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SISWATI HOME LANGUAGE

GRADE 6 – BOOK 2

TERMS 3 & 4

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10th Edition

Kufundza ngeMtsetfo Sisekelo weNingizimu Afrika (1996)

UMtsetfo-sisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) ucuketse imitsetfo lesetulu yelive. Lemitsetfo ingetulu ngisho kwamengameli welive, tinkantolo kanye nahulumende. Ichaza kutsi bantu belive kumele baphatsane njani, nekutsi ayini emalungelo abo kanye nemitfwalo labanayo ngalabanye. UMtsetfo Sisekelo welive ukhonela kusivikela sonkhe nyalo kanye nebantfwabetfu ngakusasa.

**Kufute sati
ngelimuva
letfu.****Asingawaphindzi
emaphutsa
ayitolo.****uMtsetfo Sisekelo usisita
kutsi sicabange futsi sakhe
likusasa lelihle lakhe wonkhe
umuntu.**

Tsine, bantu baseNingizimu Afrika;
Siyakubona kungabi khona kwebulungiswa esikhatsini lesengcile;
Setfulela sigcoko labo labahlukunyetwa kuze sitfole bulungiswa
nenkhululeko eveni letfu;
Sihlonipha labo labasebentile kwakha nekutfutfkisa live letfu; Siyakholwa futsi kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yabo bonkhe labahlala kuyo, sihangene ngekwehlukahluvana kwefu.
Ngaloko-ke, negetifunya lesitkhetsela tona ngenkhululeko, siyawemukela
loMtsetfo-sisekelo njengemtsetfo lophakeme kunayo yonkhe eRiphabhulikhi kuze—
Kupheliswe kwehlukana kwayitololo futsi kwakhwiw umphakatsi losekelwe
yintsandvo yelinyenti, bulungiswa ekuphileni kanye nemalungelo-sisekelo ebuntfu;
Kubekwe sisekelo sempakatsi wentsandvo yelinyenti, longenamfihlo
lapho khona hulumente abekwe negetifiso tebantu futsi sonkhe sakhamuti
ngalokulinganako sivikelwe ngumtsetfo;
Kwentiwe ncono lizinga lemphilo yetakhamuti tonkhe futsi kukhululwe emakhono
emuntfu ngamunye; futsi
Kwakhwiw iNingizimu Afrika lehlangene futsi yentsandvo yelinyenti lekwati
kutsatsa indzawo yayo leyiyifanele njengelive lelitibusako njengawo onkhe
emave latibusako.

**Tsatsa lilungelo
lakho njengemntfu
waseNingizimu Afrika
bese utsata sigaba sakho
kuvikela emalungelo
alabanye.****Wati uMtsetfo
Hlongotwako
wemalungelo akho kanye
neMtsetfo Hlongotwako
weMtfwalo lobhekene
nemuntfu.**

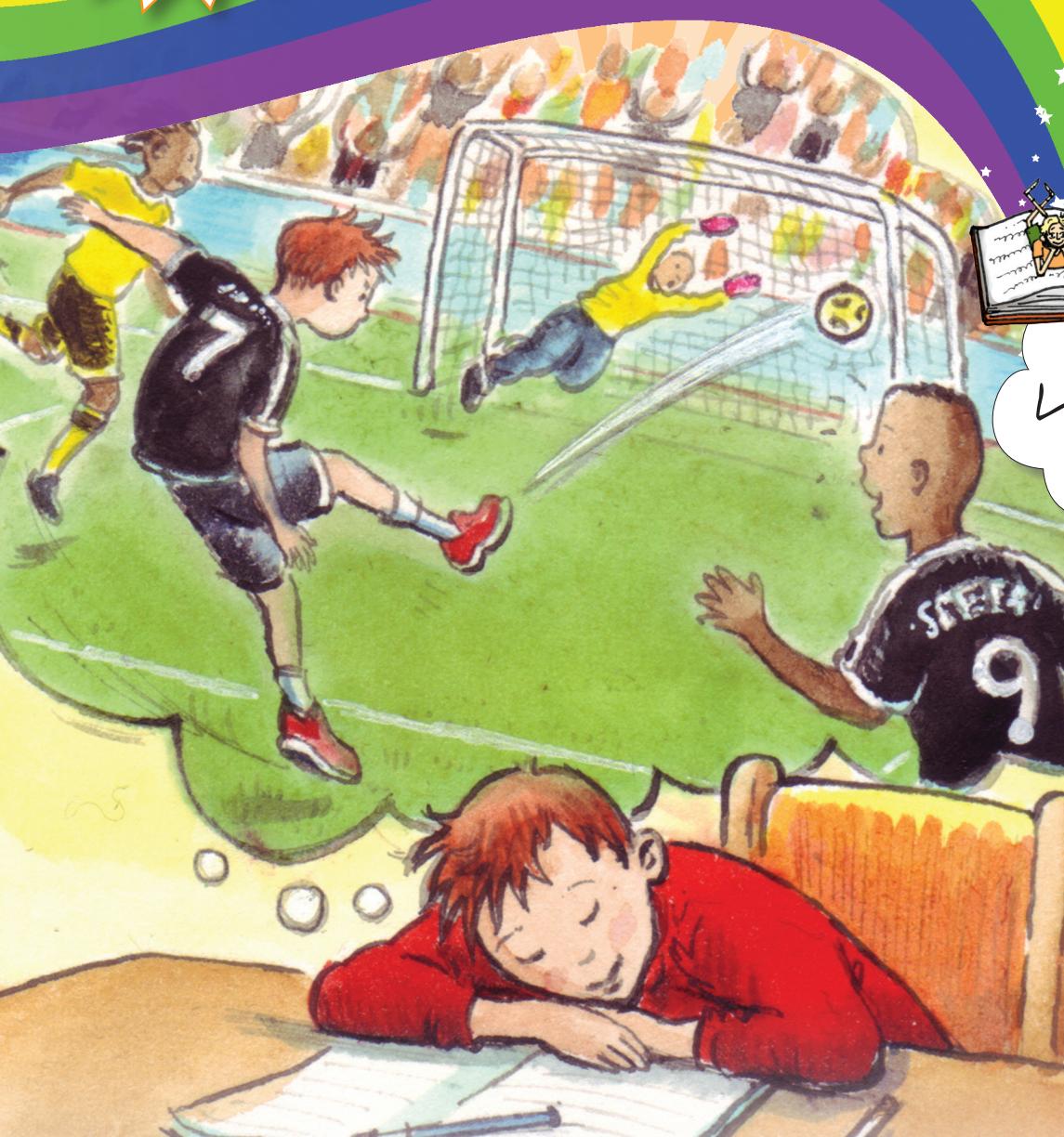
Nkulunkulu akabusise bantu bakitsi
Nkosi Sikele'l i-Afrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosanna Afrika.

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SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA – Libanga 6 Incwadzi 2

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**basic education**Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**Ligama:****Likilasi:****Kubuyeketiwe
futsi khahelenjiswa
ngekwema-CAPS**

LWASEKHAYA LULWIMI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu
3 & 4

Umkhondvo wekubhala



Nkhskt. Angie Motshekga,
iNdvuna yeMfundvo
yeSisekelo



UMnu. Enver Surty,
liphini leNdvuna yeMfundvo
yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo. Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Surty.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfutfukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni IweKusebenta IwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsema kutsi bothishela batatitfola tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo Iwekufundza. Setame, ngekuophelola lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsema bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.



Luhlelo

Khulumisana nalabasecenjini lakho kute utfole imibono. Sebentisa sitfombe sengcondvo kucwaningisisa emaphuzu akho ngesakhiwo sendzaba, balingisi nesibekandzaba.

Umbhalo wekucala wendzaba

Bhala umbhalo wekucala wendzaba. Cabanga ngalobabhalelako, kuma kwendzaba, nendzima ngayinye.

Buyeketa

Fundza umbhalo wendzaba wekucala uwucwaningisise bese utfola umuvo ngayo kubafundzi labanye nathishela.

Fundzisisa ulungise emaphutsa

Lungisa emaphutsa, uhlole sibitelo netimphawu tenkhulumo. Lungisa emaphutsa kulombhalo wekucala wendzaba.

Khicita

Bhala indzaba yakho lelungisiwe ngebunaka njengenzaba leseyiolongiwe.



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Libanga 6



L u i w i m i
I w a s e k h a y a

NGESISWATI



Lencwadzi ya:



SISWATI

Incwadzi

2



TINKHOMBANDLELA TEKUSETJENTISWA KWALENCWADZI YEKUSEBENTELA

Sebentisa iNcwadzi
yeKusebentela naletinye
tinsita. Tsatsisa kumaCAPS
sigaba lesisemkhatsini
seLulwimi Lwasekhaya.

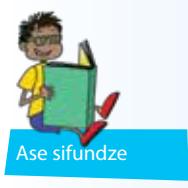
Sitsandza kukwemukela kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini seNcwadzi yeKusebentela yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya. Kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini kuteLulwimi Lwasekhaya sihlose kutfutfukisa Iwati Iwelulwimi lwebfundzi ngalokucacile ngemakhono ekuchumana ladzingekile etimeni tekuhlanganyela nalabanye ngekubambisana, nekfutfukisa indlela yekucabanga emsebentini wesikolo kuto tonkhe tifundvo labatentako. Siyetsema kutsi utayitfola ilusito lolukhulu leNcwadzi yeKusebentela ekusiteni bafundzi bakho kulolonga lamakhono.

LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ihlelwe ngendlela yekutsi isebente ngekuniketelana kwemaviki-mabili emjikeleto wemaCAPS. Utawutfola kubuketwa kwalokutawufundvwa evikini ngalinye lemjikeleto emakhasini 1, 35, 69 na-103 aleNcwadzi yeKusebentela. Ngamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama-2 ubutsaniswe ngekufaka ekhatsi letinhlobo letine temakhono elulwimi:



1 Kukhuluma nekulalela – 2 wema-awa njalo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

Bafundzi badzinga tikhatsi letilandzelanako kutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma kubasita kutfola Iwati, Iwekucatulula tinkinga nekwendlala imicondvo nemibono. INcwadzi yeKusebentela iba nencumbi yemisebenti yekukhuluma nekulalela longasebentela kuyo kukhulisa siciiniseko sebfundzi sekutfola ematfuba lamanyentana ekutilolonga ekukhulumeni.



2 Kufundza nekubuka – ema-awa lasi-5 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bafundze baphindze babukete imibhalo letsite netinhlobo tekubhala letehlukene kungamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kufundza: tindzaba letimfishane, tinganekwane, tindzaba-ngco temuntfu, tincwadzi, ema-imeyili, imibhalo yedayari, umdlalo, tindzaba temaphephendzaba, imibhalo letikumagazini, inkhulumo-luhlolo yemsakato, tinkondlo, imibhalo lewotako, tikhangiso, imilayeto, kulayela indlela kanye netinchubo. Kweneta, emaCAPS akhutsata kutsi umfundzi afundze umbhalo Iwatiso lonetintfo letibonakalako: emabalave, emashadi, emathebula, imidvwebo, luhlaka-mcondvo, emashadi esimo selitulu, tikhangiso-sitfombe, tatiso, titfombe nemagrafu. Utawutfola lokunyentu longakhetsa kuko kuletinhlobo temibhalo eNcwadzini yeKusebentela.

EmaCAPS abeka ebeleni indlela leyinchubo yekufundza lefaka ekhatsi tigaba tesandvulela-kufundza, kufundza nemphetsa-kufundza. Utawutfola inchazelo-mdvwebo ngaletigaba tekufundza ngekhatsi kwekhava yalencwadzi.



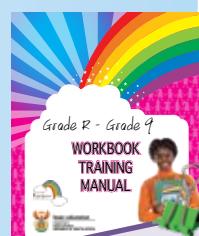
3 Kubhala nekwetfula – ema-awa lama-4 kumjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bahlale banematfuba lamanyentana ekulungiselela kubhala ngemibhalo leminyentu leyehlkahlukena. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela iniketa tinhlobo letinyentana teluhlaka Iwemibhalo netinsita tekusekela bafundzi kwetfula loko lokubhaliwe, lokubonakalako nemibhalo yebucwepheshe lese ivamile kuletinsuku. Utawutfola inchazelo lebonakalako yenchubo yekubhala ngemuva kukhava yeNcwadzi yeKusebentela.



4 Luhlelo IweLulwimi neMitsetfo li-awa li- 1 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS aniketa luhla IweLuhlelo IweLulwimi neMitsetfo yalokufanele kufundvwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ifaka ekhatsi imisebenti lekhetskile yeliviki ngalinye lemjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Imvama, lemisebenti ifaka "siceshana" lesichaza luhlelo nemitsetfo yelulwimi.



Kutfola kabanti
ngetinkhombandlela,
bona incwadzi yekucecesha
yaleNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

L
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E

Sifundvo 5: Liciniso nalokwakhiwe

Emaviki 1 - 2: Kuteka tinganekwane

65 Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe

2

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.

66 Charlie uphike kucalata

4

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Kutfola emagama lanenchazelo lefanako neyemishwana leniketiwe.
Kuveta imivo labakanayo Charlie.
Kubhala umbhalo wedayari lofinyeta indzaba.

67 Kubhala indzaba

6

Kucoca ngebalngisi, sibekandzaba netigameko endzabeni nga Charlie.
Kugcwalisa libalavengcondo kuhlela indzaba ngekunakisisa balingisi, sibekandzaba, kanye nesakhiwo.

68 Tabito letehlukahlukene

8

Kucedzela imisho ngekugcwalisa tabito tekukhomba netekubuta.
Kukhomba tabito telinani netekubuta asho kutsi sabito sibhekiswe kubani.
Kuphindze acoce indzaba ya Charlie ngendlela lelandzelanisa kahle tigameko.

69 Asibukete incwadzi lemandzi

10

Kufundza sibuyeketo sencwadzi.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa esibuyeketweni lesisencwadzini.
Kucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo letingiwo.
Kubhala sibuyeketo sencwadzi layifundzile wayitsanda.

70 Umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo

12

Kudlala umdlalo wesikhatsi samanje ebhodini lemmdlalo.

71 Nelson Mandela uyowufundza esikolweni lesiphakeme

14

Kufundza umbhalo ngembhalomphilo wa Nelson Mandela.
Kucoca ngemishwana letsite embhalweni kanye netinchazelo tayo.

Kubuka emagama laketsekile kusichazamaga bese ubhala imisho ngawo.

Kuphendvula imibuto lephat selene nendzaba.

Kucoca ngemibuto lebhakiswe etigabeni letehlukene temphilo ya Nelson Mandela.

72 Asibhale indzaba

16

Kusebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela indzaba abhekise kubalingisi, sibekandzaba, kanye nesakhiwo.

Kubhala luhlaka lwendzaba, kulungisa luhlaka aphindze abhale kahle indzaba yakhe.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Tinganekwane

73 Jabu nelihubezi

18

Kufundza inganekwane.

Kucoca ngemibuto lebhakiswe endzabeni.

Kulingisa umdlalo kutfula ekhlasini ekugcineni kwendzaba.

Kuhlolisia leminye imidlalo leyefulwako.

74 Jabu uva kubhoda kwelihubezi

20

Kuphendvula imibuto leneluhla letimphevlu-lekutikhetse.

Kwetfula indzaba ngekulandzelana kwetigameko ngekubeka tinombolo etitfombeni.

Kuphindze acoce indzaba ngendlela lelandzelana kahle.

Kukhomba tento embhalweni bese uyatisebentisa kwakha imisho.

Kukhomba bomcondvofana betento letiniketiwe.

Kukhomba sento lesingiso emishwani.

75 Kwentekani ebbubezini?

22

Kufundza acedzele inganekwane yesiZulu.

Kucoca ngendzaba aphindze avete umuvo nemibono.

76 Sicabanga ngendzaba

24

Kubhala sifinyeto sendzaba achaze sakhiwo sayo netigameko letehlukene esigabeni ngasinye.

Kucoca ngebalngisi endzabeni.

Ithemu 3: Emaviki 1 - 4

Kusebentisa sichasiso kuchaza balingisi.

Kubhala umusho ngesibekandzaba ngasinye etitfombeni.

Kulungisa kulandzelana kwendzaba ngekubeka tinombolo emishwani.

77 Sicabanga ngebalngisi

26

Kubhala tichasiso ngesimilo selihubezi.

Kubhala indzima lechazako ngelibhubezi.

Kubutsisa imicondvo ngetichasiso kuchaza similo sajabu.

Kubhala luhlaka lwsimilo.

Kubhala achaze umuntfu sibili.

78 Sibuka lulwimi

28

Kucagela indzaba ngekucoca ngetitfombe.

Kusebentisa tento kuchaza kutsi kwentekani etitfombeni.

Kubhala umusho ngalokwenteka etitfombeni.

Kuphindze abhale imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesitako.

Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa sento lesingiso.

79 Sakha emabito

30

Kubhala imisho lesuselwa eshadini.

Kukhomba tento leticala nga /ku-/ emshwani.

Kucoca ngesikhundla selikhewu nekutsi siygucula njani inchazelo emushwani.

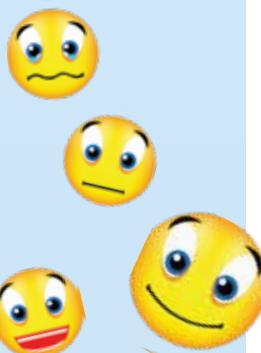
Kudvweba sitfombe kukhomba inchazelo yemisho lenemicondvo lemibili umunye.

80 Sikhatsi lesitako

32

Kusebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha imisho leshubile.

Kusebentisa sikhatsi lesitako emishwani.



Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe



Ase sifundze



Lendzaba utayifundza
emashadini ekusebentela
lamabili.



Embi kwekufundza

- Bukisisa letitfombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahe ube ngani. • phenza likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Usafundza

- Catsanisa kucombelela kwakho naloko lokufundzako. • Uma kunencenyenye longayivisisi yifundze ungajahi. Yifundze uphimisele.

Bekucala emaholide esikolo. Charlie, lohlala eLimpopo, bekahanyela tibhidvo engadzeni yemmango lebukene nendlu yakubo. Asaphakamisa emehlo wabona umngani wakhe Dingane engca agijima.

"Sawubona Dingane. Utabe wentani ngemaholide esikolo?" kubuta Charlie.

"Ngingukaputeni welicembu lebhola esikolweni, sitabe siticecesha onkhe emalanga silungiselela umdlalo wemncintiswano lomkhulu," kuphendvula Dingane.
"Kulomnyaka, ngicabanga kutsi sitawuhamba embili!"

"Wu, kwaba kuhle-ke loko!" kuphendvula Charlie.

Asachubeka nekugijima Dingane, Charlie wabubula watsi, "Nami ngiyafisa kutsi ngabe ngisecenjini lebhola yetinyawo. Ngitawucala ngiticeceshe."

Evikini lelilandzelako, Charlie wahamba naDingane nakayoticeceshela ibhola. Wadlala nelicembu, kepha tintfo betingahambi kahle. Wakhutjwa, wate wafaka ligoli kulelelinye licembu.

Kwatsi nakuphela umdlalo, Charlie wabe ati kamhlophe kutsi ibhola yetinyawo akusiwo umdlalo wakhe. Wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya; kungakabiphi wabe asasengadzeni futsi.

Kusenjalo, wabona Jan engca. "Sawubona Jan!" Washo abingeleta. "Utabe wentani kulamaholide?" Jan watsi, "Ngisekwayeni yasesontfweni, ngitabe ngiticecesha ngekuhlabela onkhe emalanga. Silungisela ikhonsathi lenkhulu!"

Charlie wadvonsa umoya. "Wu, kube mane ngiyakwati kuhlabela," washo ngenhlitiyo. Wonkhe umuntfu kukhona lakutfokotelako, kepha yena utocitsa lihlobo asebenta engadzeni.





Lusuku:

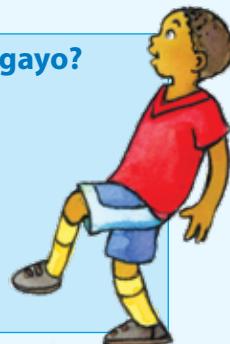


Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngekufaka lumphawu (□) emphendvulweni lengiyo.

Isitjelani lendzaba ngendalela Charlie abetivela ngayo?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa |
| B | Bekajabhile |
| C | Bekaneluvalo |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni |



Bhala imisho lemibili lesitjela kutsi Charlie bekafisa kutsi abe nelithalente lebangani bakhe.



Asibhale

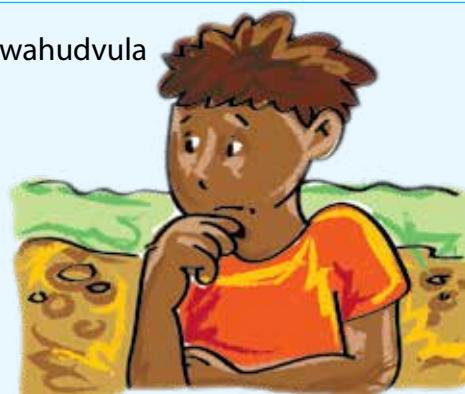
Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili letihlekisako letentiwa ngu Charlie atama kndlala ibhola.



Bekatsini emasu ajani ngemaholide esikolo?

Weva kunjani Charlie ngekulima ingadze ngemuva kwekutsi akhulume naJani?

Indzaba itsi ngemuva kwekuceceshela ibhola yetinyawo, Charlie "wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya".



Ikutjelani lendzaba ngendalela Charlie lativelala ngayo?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa. |
| B | Bekajabhile. |
| C | Bekaneluvalo. |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni. |

**Ase sifundze**

Ngemuva kwemaviki lambalwa, Charlie wabona iphamfulethi lemema bantfu labasha kutsi bangenele licembu lekuhlabela. Ucabanga kutsi wentani? Waya kuyotivela kutsi ulungele yini. Kepha asahlabela, livi lakhe laveva lase liyantswininita. Lelinye lemajaji laswaca, na Charlie wase uyatibonela kutsi ngeke akhetfwe.

Charlie wahudvula tnyawo abuyela emuva ekhaya nasengadzeni. "Bonkhe bangani bami banemathalente lakhetsekile", washo ngenhlitiyo. "Ngifisa kungatsi ngabe kukhona kunye nje lengikwenta kahle."

Kwo onkhe emaholide, Charlie beketama kutfola lithalente lakhe. Nakatsi uyetama atikhandze asabuyela ekhaya abhekise inhloko phasi aphindze acitse sikhatsi sakhe engadzeni.

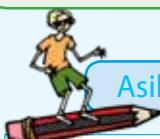
Nase aya ngasekupheleni emaholide, Charlie waphindze wabona bangani bakhe boDingani naJani. "Bewunjani umcudzelwano lomkhulu webhola yetinyawo?" kubuta Dingani.

"Sihlabene!" kuphendvula Dingane. "Ihambe njani ikhonsathi?" kusho Charlie abuta Jani. "Ikhona kusasa. Ikwaya yetfu ise bente kakhulu, nami ngitohlabela isolo".

"Ucinisile?" kubuta Jani. "Tibhidvo engadzeni yakho tinkhulu! Tibukeka tinambitseka kahle tinemphilo! Sonkhe sikhatsi uma ngitama kukhulisa lokutsite, kugucuka kube sundvu bese kuyafa. Ngifisa kungatsi ngingaba nalelithalente lakho letilimo."

"Imphele?" Kuphendvula Charlie. "Kusho kutsi angizange nje ngicabange kutsi kulima ingadze kungabukeka kukhetsekile?" Washo amoyitela. "Yini ningeti kusasa sitohalalisela Dingani ngekuhlabana ebholeni yetinyawo? Ningeta sitodla kudla kwakusihlwa. Sitakudla tibhidvo letinsha letisuka engadzeni yami, bese siya ekhonsathini yaJani!"

(Ususelwe ku :*Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides*)

**Asibhale**

Usho ngani kutsi licembu laDingani linelikhono ekudlaleni ibhola yetinyawo?

Phendvula lemibuto ngekufaka luphawu (□) emphendvulweni lengiyo.

Wentani Jani ekupheleni kwalenzaba kusita Charlie kutsi afundze?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Bese anelikhono lelitsite. |
| B | Bekanelikhono lekudlala ibhola yetinyawo. |
| C | Wambonisa kutsi kulima ingadze kumatima. |
| D | Bangani bakhe banemakhono langembili kunelakhe. |

Wabamemelani Charlie bangani bakhe kutsi bete ekhaya kubo?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Kuhalalisa kuphela kwelihlolo. |
| B | Kuhalalisa lithalente lakhe nelebangani bakhe. |
| C | Kudlala ibhola yetinyawo. |
| D | Kubafundzisa ngekulima ingadze. |





Lusuku:



Asibhale

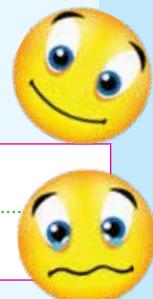
Buka lendzaba *Umfana lowafuna lithalente lakhe* bese utfola emagama lanaletinchazelo letilandzelako:

wadvonsa tinyawo (eshadini lemsebenti 65)
bubula (eshadini lemsebenti 65)
hlabela ngamunye (eshadini lemsebenti 66)
imphumelelo lenkhulu (eshadini lemsebenti 66)
likhono lelikhetsekile (eshadini lemsebenti 66)



Asibhale

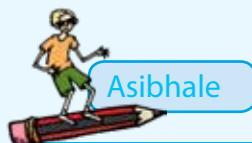
Wetama miphi imisebenti Charlie?



Wativa anjani Charlie nakangaphumeleli kulemisebenti leyehlukene?
Wake wativa njenqaye?



Wativa anjani Charlie nakabona kutsi unqumlimi wengadze lonelikhono?



Bhala kudayari yakho ufinyete kutsi wativa anjani Charlie nakatfola kutsi naye unalo lithalente.



Dayari lotsandzekako

Lusuku

Kutibhalela indzaba yami



Asente
loku

Phindza ubuke lendzaba ya *Charlie nelithalenta*
lakhe bese ucoca ngalemibuto:

- ❖ Bobani balingisi labagcamile?
- ❖ Yini inkinga?
- ❖ Yenteka kuphi lendzaba?
Chaza sibekandzaba.
- ❖ Ngutiphi tigigaba letentekako?



Asibhale

Nyalo hlela kubhala yakakho indzaba.

Bobani balingisi?

Yenteka kuphi indzaba yakho?

Imayelana nani indzaba yakho? (Kwentekani noma yini inkinga?)

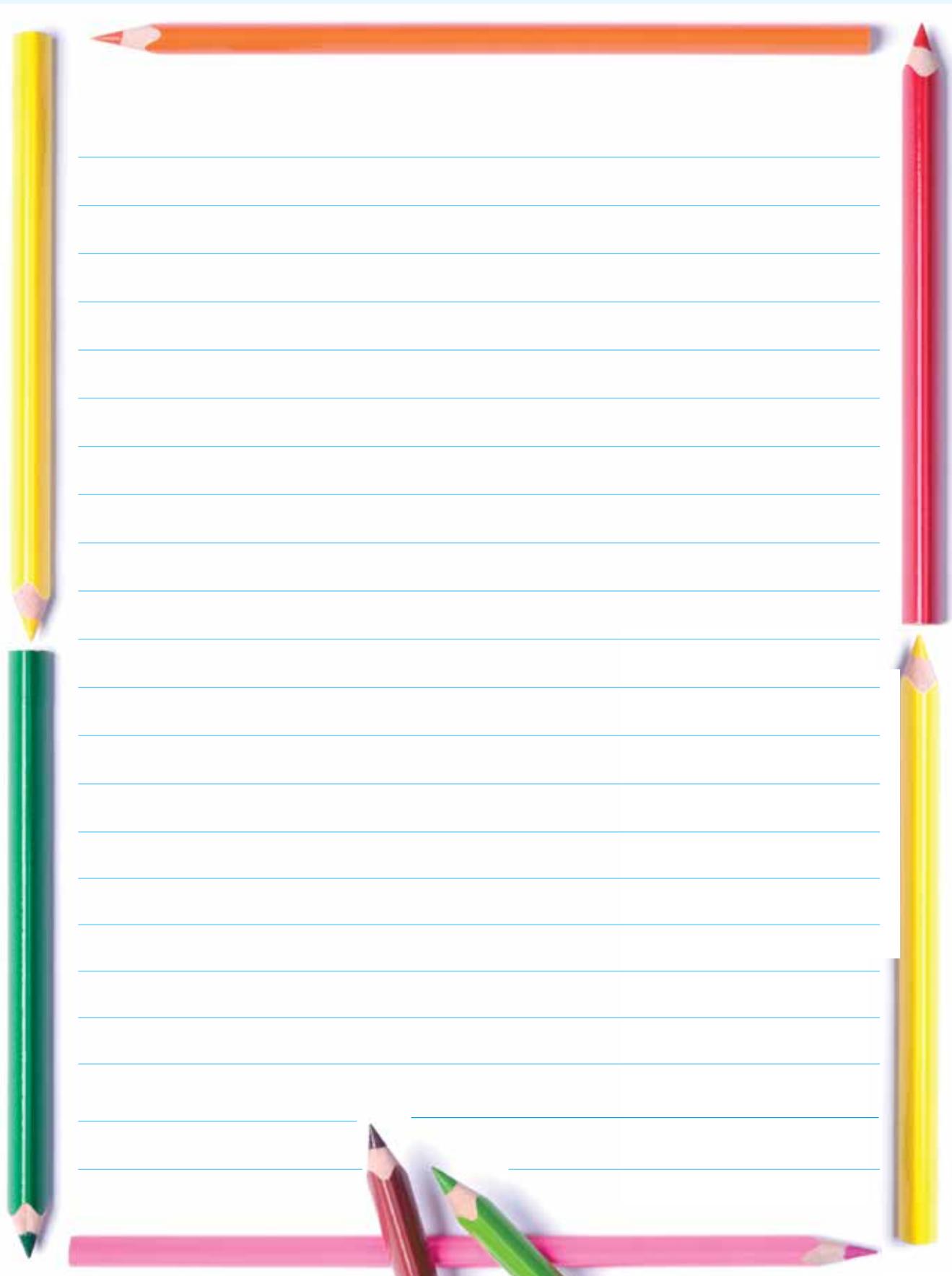
Kwenteka tiphi tigigaba?

Iphetsa njani? Sibekhona yini sisombululo senkinga?

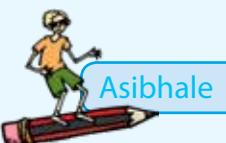


Lusuku:

Nyalo bhala indzaba yakho. Sebentisa lemibono kuluhlaka mcondvo lwakho.



Tabito letehlukahlukene



Gcwalisa sabito sekukhomba lesingiso.

lena leyo leta leto lolu

yinkhanyeti lokutsiwa siPhambano saseNingizimu.

yincwadzi yami.

timoto letibucalu tefwele imitfwalo.

Charlie watjala timbali kulendzima emnyakeni lofile.

lucingo Iwami lolusha Iwamakhalekhukhwini.

emakhirayoni lengiwasebentisako
ngadzadzewetfu lomncane.



Sibuka tabito tekukhomba

Utawukhumbula kutsi
emagama: **lesi na leti**
akhomba tintfo letisedvute,
kani **leso na leto** akhomba
tintfo letibucalu.



Tabito te-ku-bu-ta

Sibuka tabito tekubuta

Tabito tekubuta tisetjentiselwa kubuta imibuto. Letinye tibonelo tetabito
tekubuta bo: **bani, nini, kuphi**.

Gcwalisa sabito sekubuta lesingiso kulemisho.

U..... Iona lotsatse ipheni yami?

Ungu wena?

Nine nitakuvakashela
ngemaholide?

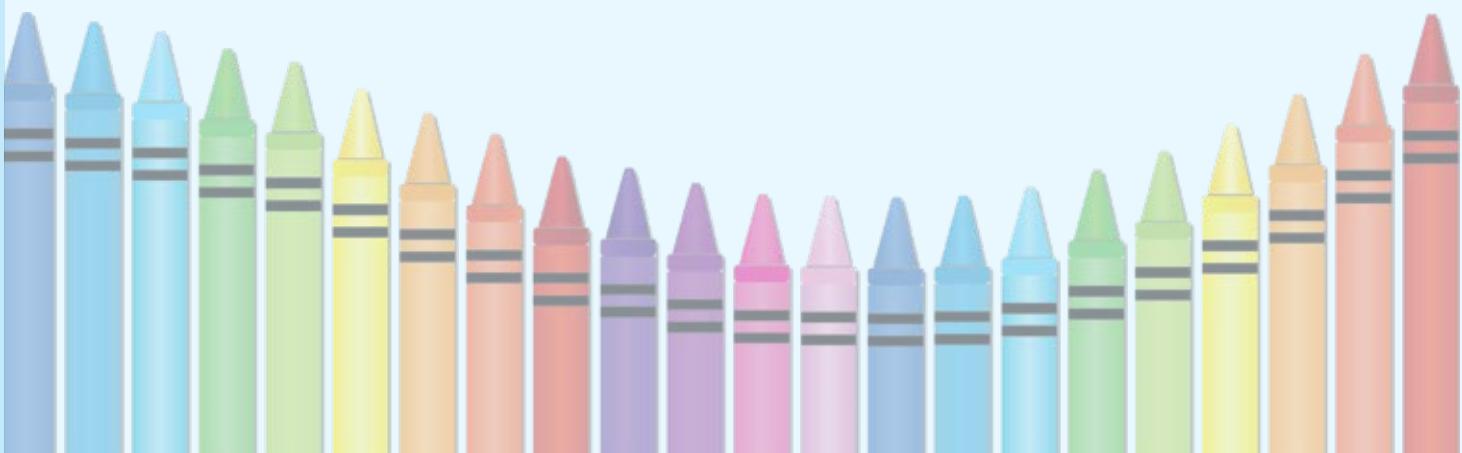
Kantsi u..... lomshado
waLobayeni?

Ngabe iuhlobo Iwesihlahla
lolwa?

Bo..... labaya nawe esitolo?

Lu inyanga lusuku Iwakho
Iwekutalwa?

Uyinike incwadzi yami?





Lusuku:

Tabito telinani

Sibuka tabito nje



Sabito selinani noma lesihlungako sichaza ngelinani lebantfu noma tintfo. Lesivame kakhulu sabito selinani sisebentisa takhi telinani bo: -nkhe; dvwa; -nye; -bili; -tsatfu njll. sib. bonkhe; bodywa; bobabili njll.

Dvwebela Sabito selinani kulemisho bese uyasho kutsi sikhombani.

Wonkhe umuntfu eklasini lami uluphasile luhlolo lwakhe.

Ekamelweni ngikhandze tonkhe tintfo tihliphikile.

Bekumenywe bonkhe bantfu emshadweni.

Kute namunye loweta ephathini yami.

Letinyoni totintsatfu tihleti egaleni.

Batsi ungawadli onkhe lamaswidi.

Bantfwana basele bodywa.

Sikhomba

Bafundzi



Phindza uoce lendzaba ya Charlie ulandzelanise kahle tigameko tayo. Sebentisa lamagama: **ekucaleni, kwabese, emva kwaloko, kamuva, ekugcineni.**

Sihloko: Matilda

Umbhalo: Roald Dahl

Ishicilelwwe ngeNyoni 2004

Ishicilelwwe nguPuffin

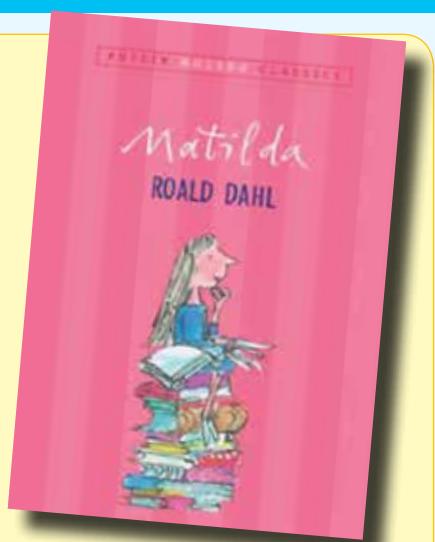
Libhuku, inemakhasi langema-240

Balingisi: Matilda Wormwood, Honey naNkhst Trunchbull

Sibekandzaba: Esikolweni nasekhaya eNgilandi.

Sakhiwo sendzaba

Matilda yintfombatanyana lekhaliphe ngalokwengcile unelutsandvo lwekufundza tincwadzi. Batali bakhe, boMnu naMake Wormwood, bacabanga kutsi mane uluhlupho nje. Matilda ucabanga kutsi batsandza nje kubukela mabonakudze nekwenta imali. Wakhetsa kubajejisa. Masinyane nje wase utfola kutsi **unemandla langakavami**; lamandla angeke abe lusito ekhaya nje kuphela kepha nasesikolweni sakhe eCrunchem Hall lapho nebalingani bakhe banathishela-nhloko lowesabeka kakhulu; - Trunchbull.



Fundza lesibuyeketo sencwadzi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

Ucabanga kutsi ibhekiswe kutiphi tetsameli lwati lencwadzi? Ungafaka lumphawu (✓) emikhandlwini leyengca kumunye.

bafana	emantfombatana	bantfu labasha labasandza kutfomba	labadzala	bantfwana kusuka kule -kuya 13 iminyaka
--------	----------------	--	-----------	--

Bhala imisho lemitsatfu uchaze Matilda ususela kulesibuyeketo sencwadzi.

Ucabanga kutsi itakuba ngani incwadzi?

Dvweba umugca kucondzanisa lamagama netinchazelo tawo.

ngalokwendlulele		kulangatelela lokungeneli
kugcwaliseke		kungenetiseki
umuntfu lodzinanako		luhlupho
kuba nemandla langakavami		akukavami



Lusuku:



Sihloko sencwadzi	
Umbhali	
Sakhiwo Kwentekani kulencwadzi?	
Sibekandzaba Yenteka kuphi futsi nini lendzaba?	
Balingisi Bobani bantfu labakulendzaba?	
Ngabe indzaba iliciniso nobe yintfo lecanjiwe nje?	
Ingcikitsi Utsini umnyombo wendzaba? Yini umlayeto walendzaba?	
Lengikutsandzile Nguyiphi incenye lemnandzi kakhulu kulendzaba?	
Sincomo Yini lengakwenta uncome lendzaba kumngani wakho?	





IMITSETFO

Dlala umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo. Jika lidayisi lihlale ebhokisini. Biyela imphendvulo lengiyo. Nawubiyela imphendvulo lengasiyo, yengciwa ligema kulelitako. Nawufika enombolweni 35 kani awukabiyeli onkhe emabhuloki, kumele ucale ekucaleni kwemdlalo ute ubiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito. Umuntfu lobiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito kucala nguye shampeni kulomdlalo.

CALA

1 Mine **ngi/sihlala** eKhimbali.

2 Babe **ngi/uyagula** lamuhla.

3 Babazile **sephute/wephute** kufika.

4 Beka/ **badziniwe** yini Landiwe?

5 Yengciwa ligema.

6 Umhlaba **ugega/bagega** lilanga.

7 Sonkhe **ba/sidlala** ibhola.

8 Bomake **be/siva** lichwa.

9 Beka/ **tisesikolweni** Jabulani?

10 Buyela emuva tikhala leti-2.

11 John **ba/ushayela** ithekisi.



Lusuku:

32

Kuleliviki lelitako
batawu/baya
eThekwini.

31

Kusasa **ngitawu/sitawu**
ibhola yetandla.

30

Yengciwa
ligema.

14

Ngabe **beni/**
bekasebhasini
yini umfana?

13

Charlie **beba/**
bekalima
ingadze.

Bona **ba/**
lidla sidlo
sakusihlwa.

12

16

Mine **ngi/**
sisebenta
ebusuku.

17

Wena **we/**
niphutile.

18

Bona **beba/**
ebe lambile

19

Beka/
bebasekilasini
yini thishela?

20

Yengciwa
ligema.

33

Sobatsatfu
sitokuya/
ye eLandani
kusasa.

34

Kodvwa **utam/**
bahlangabeta
Jane yini
kusihlwa?

35

Ungumncobi
yini?

29

Ngiye/ngiya
esikolweni itolo.

28

Nginatsa/natse
emanti ngemuva
kwemdlalo itolo.

27

Sihamba/
hambe ngebhasi
nasiya esikolweni
malanga onkhe.

26

Ngidla/ngidle
inkhukhu itolo.

25

Chubeka ube
nalelinye
ligema.

23

Wena **wa/**
batalwa
nini?

21

Kantsi **bewu/**
nikuphi?

24

Vele **beku/ti**
njani
emhlanganweni?





Ase sifundze



Ngebusuku bumbe, ngineminyaka leyimfica, ngeva **kuhlokotela** endlini. Ngakhandza babe agenukile endlini ketfu. abelete phasi esiyilweni akhwehlela lokungapheli. Abephetfwe sifo semaphaphu lesingacondzakali kahle, emva kwaloko wase uyashona babe. Imphilo yami yagucuka kakhulu. Kwamela kutsi ngiyewuhlala kababe lomncane lowanginakekela wangiyisa esikolweni. Bengipakishe tintfo letincane emgodleni wami. Ngahamba namake saya ekhaya lami lelisha.

Bekubuhlungu kusuka eQunu. Ngagucuka ngabuka emuva ngicabanga likhaya lakitsi nenjabulo lebengikushiya. Ngabuka tindlu nebantfu **baphishaneke ngemisebenti** yabo. Ngabuka umfudlana lapho bengidlala cabhocabhozi khona nalabanye bafana. Emehlo ami agcila etindlini letintsatfu ekhaya. Ngahamba ngingati kahle kutsi likusasa lingiphatseleni.

Ngahamba ngayowuhlala naMalume Jongi eMqhekezweni, esigodzini lesakhelene nesaktsi. Bekangumngani lomkhulu wababe. Bengiyikhumbula njalo iQunu nemndeni wakitsi lapho. Nobe kunjalo imphilo yami kaBabe-lomncane Jongi beyiyinhle. Bengidlala nendvodzana yakhe Justice, sitijabulisa kakhulu. Malume wangiphatsa njengendvodzana yakhe. Bengiya esikolweni lesinelikamelo linye edvute kwasekhaya. Ngafundza siNgisi, siXhosa, teMlandvo kanye neteMave. Umsebenti wami bewumuhle esikolweni ngoba bengitimisela. Malumekati bekahlola umsebenti wami ekhaya kusihlwa.

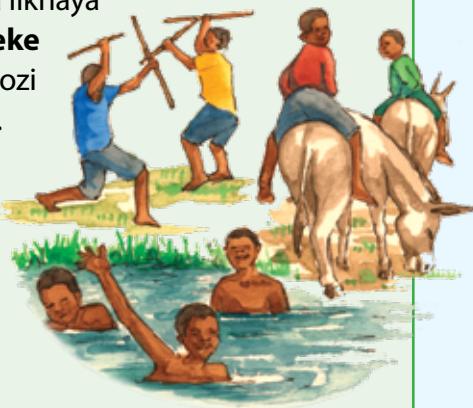
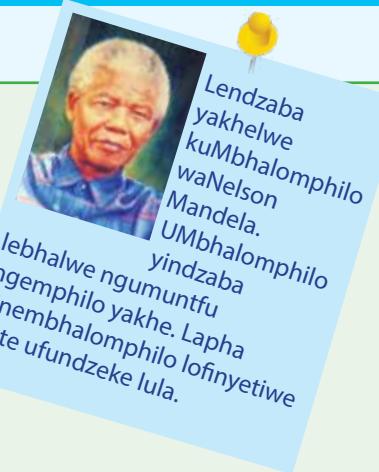


Bengineminyaka le-16, lapho Malume Jongi angitfumela eSikolweni iClarkebury. Njengababe, Malume bekakholelwa kutsi imfundvo imcoka kakhulu.

iClarkebury **beyibukeka** kuneMqhekezweni. Sikolo sona besakhiwe netindlu letilinganiselwa kuletlishumi nambili tetakhiwo letakhiwe ngendlela **yesikholoniyalı**.

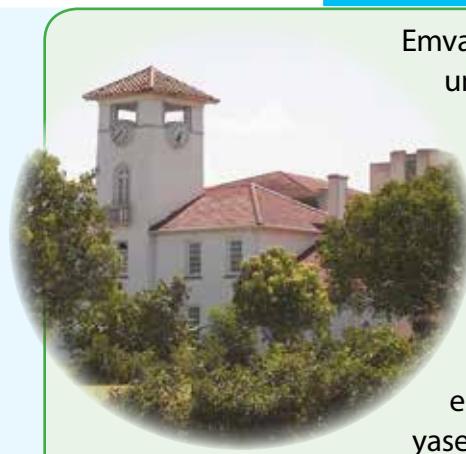
Ngelilanga lekucala lemaklasi bengiswenke ngemabhudzi ami lamasha. Ngisanyatsela ngiya eklasini emabhudzi bekangcivita esiyilweni semapulango. Kusenjalo ngabona emantfombatana lamabili ngembili eklasini abuka ngekutichaza lendlela lengihamba ngayo. Ngajwayelana kakhulu nalomunye wabo sate saba bangani labakhulu eClarkebury.

Ngashesha ngayetayela imphilo eClarkebury. Bengidlala imidlalo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nalitfuba livuma, kepha-ke kwenta kwami bekusezingeni lelisemkhatsini. Labanyenti lebengifundza nabo **bebatihlabani** kunami enkhundleni yemidlalo kanye nasekilasini. Bekumele ngitimisele kute ngibambe lelizinga labo.



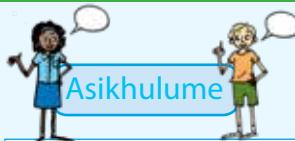


Lusuku:



Emva kwalesicalo lesingasihle kahle ngase **ngingena egiyeni**, ngafaka umfutfo kakhulu ngacedza sikolo lesiphakaphakeme (Libanga 10) ngeminyaka lemibili esikhundleni salemitsatfu leyetayelekile. Ngase ngatiwa njengemuntfu lonengcondvo lebambako. Kepha liciniso kutsi bengitimisela kakhulu ngemsebenti. Kwatsi-ke sengineminyaka lengema-21 ngahamba ngayewufundza eKolishi leNyubes yaseFort Hare. Kepha-ke leyo yindzaba

yekucocwa
ngalelinye lilanga.



Asho kutsini lamabintana emagama labhalwe ngekucindzetela? Buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama bese wakha umusho ngeligama ngalinye kukhomba kutsi lisho kutsini. Bhala lemisho lapha.



- ❖ Chaza imphilo nekukhula kwaNelson Mandela emva kwekushona kweyise.
- ❖ Yagucuka kanjani imphilo yakhe nase ashonile uyise?
- ❖ Watini ngetikolo letintsatfu letibaliwe kulendzaba?



Gcwalisa lelithebula ngekubhala luhla lwetintfo letimcoka emphilweni yaNelson Mandela etigabenit letehlukene.

Sigaba semphilo nobe budzala bakhe.	Sigameko lesimcoka lesenteka.

Asibhale indzaba



Hlela kubhala yakho indzaba. Gcwalisa loluhlaka-mcondvo lolungentasi kunika indzaba yakho singeniso, umkhatsi kanye nesiphetfo.

- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona • Hlolisa lokubhalile bese ulungisa Fundza ujele kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Ekucaleni

Cala ngekutsi kwentekani ekucaleni kwendzaba.

Emkhatsini

Shano kutsi kwentekani emkhatsini wendzaba.

Lokulandzelako

Shano kutsi yini leyalandzela.

Ekugcineni

Yaphetsa njani lendzaba?

Indzaba
yami

Chubeka ugcwalise loluhlaka-mcondvo lolulandzelako.

Bobani balingisi?

Sitsini sibekandzaba?
Yenteka kuphi indzaba?

Kwentekani?

Yaphetsa njani?
Yini lehehako ngalendzaba?

Utawubhala
ngani?

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala luhlaka. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Lungisa lapho kufanele khona. Sale ubhala kahle indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.

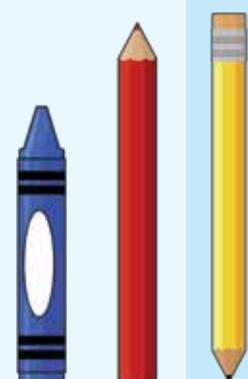
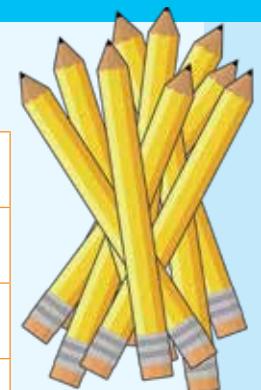




Lusuku:

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho.

CALA



PHETSA

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

17





Ase sifundze

Kuleliviki utawufundza inganekwane yakaZulu. Tinganekwane tendluliselwa etitukulwaneni ngemlomo. Bantfu batekela bantfwababo nebatukulu tinganekwane – abatibhali phasi.

Tinganekwane tivame kuba nesifundvo lesitsite tiphindze tibe yintfo yekutijabulisa. Tiphindze tihanganise bantfu. Bantfwana besive sinye bonkhe beva inganekwane lefanako, loku kubenta bativele babandzawonye.

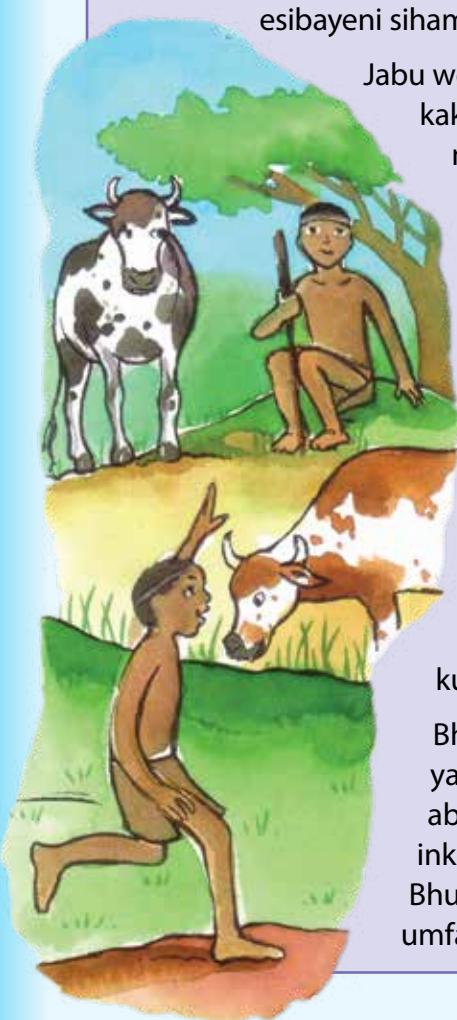
Etinganekwaneni letinyenti sihlangana netilwane letikhulumako.



- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala ● Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona ● Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile ● Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Jabu bekangumfana wekwelusa loneminyaka leli-14 budzala. Bekatichayisa kakhulu ngendlela bekanakekela umhlambi lomkhulu wetinkhomo teyise. Ngalelinye likwindla kufutfumele, Jabu wahlala entsatjaneni: kweta umngani wakhe Sipho agijima.

"Besewutivile letindzaba yeJabu?" kubuta Sipho ahefutela. "Kubonakele Bhubezi libhubesi lapha kusihlwa. Ubulele inkhomo yinye. Emadvodza asavele ambekele lugibe. Buyisela tinkhomo takini esibayeni sihambe siyobona lamadvodza abeka tingibe!"



Jabu wetfuka. "Angikwati kuvalela tinkhomo", kusho Sipho. "Kusekuseni kakhulu. Kumele ticedze kudla imphunga, bese ngembi kwekutsi ngitimikise ngitimikisa emfuleni tiyonatsa emanti ngingakatibuseli ekhaya".

Wajabha Sipho, kepha wati kutsi kuncono angaphikisani naJabu. "Kulungile, ngitakubona mhlawumbe nasotsa umlilo ntsambama. Ngisayobukela emadvodza." Washo agijima.

Jabu wachuba tinkhomo ndzawonye watiyisa emfuleni kutsi tiyonatsa. Tisanatsa, wahlala enye tinyawo takhe emantini.

Kusenjalo Jabu weva umsindvo lowamtfusa edvute naye. "Bhooo!" Wavele woma. BekunguBhubezi, alapha madvute naye. Wabukisia emaceleni Jabu. Emadvolo avevetela. Wabuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye takha sibaya lesihlangene. "Kepha lokubhodla loku Akusho kutsi'ngitokudla", "washo aticabangela. "Bhubezi uvakala kungatsi ufunu lusito". Wacala Jabu waya ngasebhubezini.

Bhubezi abebhajwe elugibeni lobelutsiywe ngemadvodza. Inhloko yakhe beyibanjwe ngci, nakatsi utama kutikhulula kube ngulapho abopheka khona kakhulu. Wema Jabu wabukela. Abengazange abone inkhosи yetilwane edvute kangaka. Beyisidlakela sibili. Asabukela Jabu Bhubezi alwela imphilo yakhe, wacala waba neluvelo. Bhubezi wambona umfana wase ukhuluma naye.



Lusuku:

Bhubezi: Hawu! Mfana! Ngisite tsine. Angikwati kutikhulula. Ngiyacela mane ute ukhweshise lomgcalo locindzetela inhloko yami.

Jabu wabuka Bhubezi emehlweni. Umfana weva kutsi Bhubezi sewuphelewa litsemba.

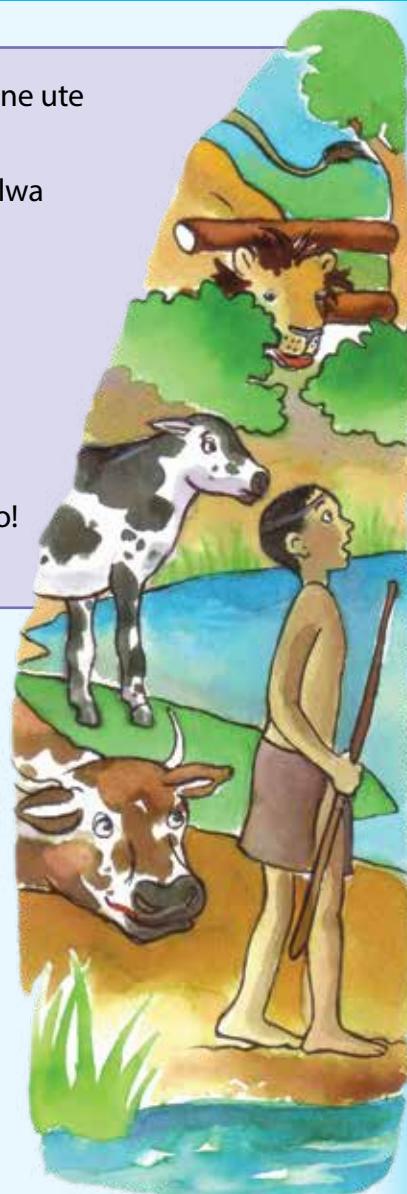
Bhubezi: Ngisite tsine, mfana! Ngiyakuncenga! Mane ungisite bangakefiki labatingeli bangibulale. Ngikhulule tsine!

Jabu: Beringatsandza kukukhulula Bhubezi, mane nje ngesaba kutsi ngitawutsi nje ngingakukhulula bese uyangidla.

Bhubezi: Cha bo mfana, angeke sengicale ngidle umuntfu longikhululile! Ngiyetsembisa, ngeke ngitsintse ngisho lunwele lwakho enhloko! Ngiyakwtsembisa loko!



Asikhulume Cocisanani ngalemibuto nemngani wakho.



- ❖ Bobani balingisi labagcamile kulendzaba?
- ❖ Bekatsakasiswe yini Sipho naketa kuJabu ngelitubane?
- ❖ Bekakuphi Jabu nakatfolwa nguSipho?
- ❖ Bukisia letifombe bese uchaza sibekandzaba (indzawo) lapho lendzaba yenteka khona.
- ❖ Lendzawo yehlukile yini kulena lohlala kuyo? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi Jabu bekangumuntfu lowunakako yini umsebenti? Yini ucabange kanjalo?



Asente loku Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba itawuphetsa ngani?

Ucabanga kutsi Jabu utalikhulula libhubezi?

- ❖ Emacenjini enu, cabangani ngesipheto salendzaba. Bese nidlala umdlalo niwulingise eklassini. Nitawudzinga bantfu labadlala kuba nguJabu, Sipho naBhubezi. Nitawudzinga tinkhomo letimbalwa.
- ❖ Khetsani kutsi nguliphi licembu lelinesipheto lesikahle kakhulu.

Jabu uva kubhodla kwelibhubezi



Phindza ubuke lendzaba bese uphendvula imibuto.

1. Jabu bekangafuni kuyowubona tingibe ngoba

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | Bekulibanga kuhamba ngetinyawo. |
| B | Bekadzinwe kakhulu. |
| C | Bekumele ayonatsisa tinkhomo. |
| D | Bekati kutsi tingibe tibukeka njani. |

3. Ebeveviswa yini emadvolo aJabu?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Bekeva emakhata. |
| B | Bekesaba libhubezi. |
| C | Bekahluleka kubuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye. |
| D | Bekabuhlungu emadvolo akhe. |

2. Usho kutsini umteki ndzaba nakatsi “Tinkhomo toma tonkhe”?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A | Betiva emakhata kakhulu. |
| B | Betesaba tingakwati nekunyakata. |
| C | Betingafuni kuya emfuleni. |
| D | Tagucuka taba litje lelichwa. |

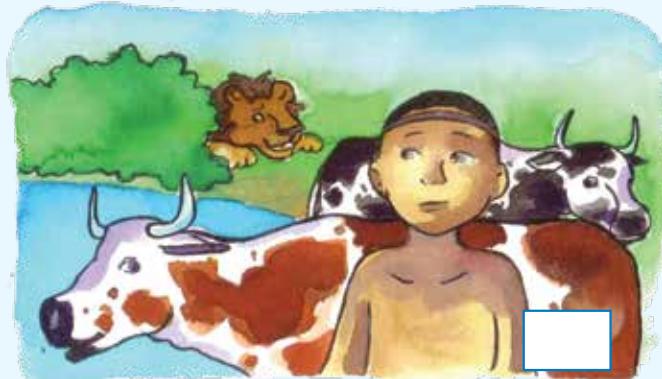
4. Siyati kutsi Jabu ngumuntfu bekawunaka umsebenti wakhe ngoba

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Bekelusa tinkhomo. |
| B | Bekangatishiyi todvwa tinkhomo latelusile. |
| C | Bekahlala etikwesagila. |
| D | Bekakhulumma nelibhubezi. |



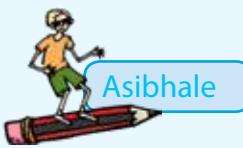
Bhala tinombolo kuletifombe tilandzelane njengoba kwenteka endzabeni.

Ncesi, angikwati kuhamba nawe Sipho





Lusuku:



Nyalo bhala umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye ekhasini lelengcile.



1	
2	
3	
4	

Phindza ufundze lendzaba bese udvwebela tento longatitfola. Khetsa tibe sihlanu utisebentise kubhala imisho lesihlanu.

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo ngaphasi.

Kansai

khulula	ncenga	nyonyoba	funa
khulumma	khweshisa	tfola	landzela
asikhulume			

Nvalo bivela sento lesingiso kulemisho.

Jabu **wacacabanga**/**ucabanga** lisu lekuncoba libhubzezi.

Besingasati/asisati similo selibhubezi sibili.

Libhubezi **lenta/senta** sitsembiso kodywa labuye **lasephula/lasephulile**.

Make waJabu **lipheke/upheke** sidlo sakusihlwa wase **uyadla/udlile** umndeni.

Ebusuku emadyodza **abehleli/ahlela** nqasemlilweni akhulumya ngalokwentele.

Kwentekani ebhubezini?



Ase sifundze

Asibone kutsi Jabu wakhetsa kwentani ngelibhubezi.

Bhubezi wancenga washweleta kabuhlungu kutsi mane Jabu ametsembe amkhulule. Waphakamisa umgcala elugibeni lobelubambe intsamo yabhubesi.

Bhubezi: Ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikunike sibongo. Intsamo yami bese yekhameka kulologibe, bese ngesaba kutsi batingeli batangibulala. Nyalo ngiyacela mfana kutsi umane ungilayele umfula, ngifile koma.

Jabu: Kulapha entasi. Ngilandzele.

Bhubezi: Maye buhlungu bekulahla kudla lokumnandzi kangaka!

Jabu: Hhawu nani! Mine ngikuphephisile kubatingeli nawe watsembisa kutsi angeke ungidle.

Bhubezi: Ucinisile. Ngisentile leso setsembiso. Kepha nyalo, sengikhululekile, akusemcoka kufeza leso setsembiso. Ngilambe kakhulu!

Jabu: Wenta liphutsa lelikhulu. Ungalokotsi wephule setsembiso.

Bhubezi: Suka la! Bulima buni lobu lobukhulumako! ngitakuvodlota ngikudle khona nyalo mfana. Konkhe lokukhuluma kungibangela liphango.

Jabu: Kodvwa wetsembisile, nawephula lesetsembiso, sitawubuya sikujezise. Jakalazi lohlakaniphile lobekasolo alalele, wase uyeta kutokuva ngalesetsembiso.

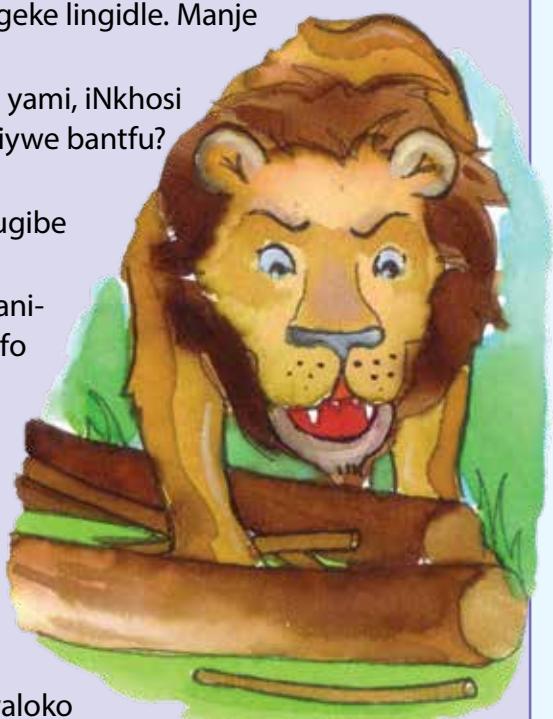
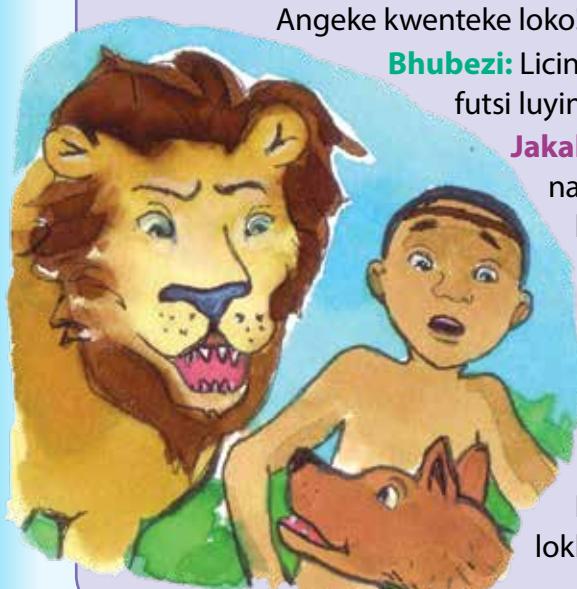
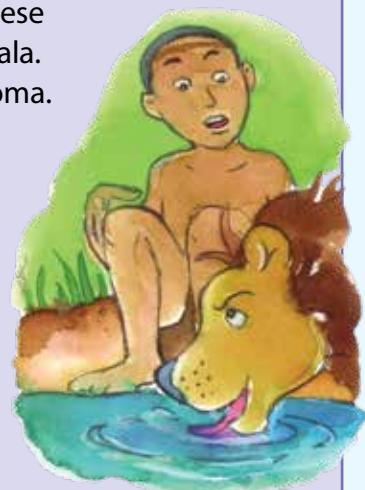
Jakalazi: Ngusiphi lesetsembiso? Usenteleni setsembiso Nkhosi?

Jabu: Ngikhulule libhubezi elugibeni letsembisa kutsi ngeke lingidle. Manje selifuna kungidla.

Jakalazi: Hawu, yindzaba lebulima-ke le. Usho kutsi iNkhosi yami, iNkhosi yato tonkhe tilwane beyibanjwe elugibeni lolwetsiyewe bantfu? Angeke kwenteke loko! Angikukholwa nani.

Bhubezi: Liciniso, belucine nkhwa lolugibe futsi luyingoti!

Jakalazi: Cha, angikholwa nani-nani nje kutsi kuhkona intfo lenemandla kwengca inkhosu yami. Kumele ngiyolubona lolugibe. Ngiyacela tsine ngikhombise lona ungakadli kudla kwakusihla. Ngikhombise lolugibe lokhuluma ngalo. Emva kwaloko





ungadla kudla kwakho kamnandzi.

Libhubezi, jakalazi naJabu babuyela emuva elugibeni.

Jakalazi: Hawu! Ngeke ungitjele kutsi lentfo lencane kangaka ivele nje yabamba inhloko yakho!
Cha ngeke kwenteke loko! Angikhoni nekukucabanga. Nkhosi ngicela mane uface inhloko yakho lapha ngitowubona kutsi bewubukeka njani nakakutffola umfana!

Bhubezi: Eyi! Maye uyangidzina ngalemibuto yakho lemnyenti. Ngitokwenta loku kwekugcina, emva kwaloko uhambe ungiyekele mine ngidle kudla kwami kamnandzi. Ngako Bhubezi wafaka inhloko yakhe emkhatsini wemigcala njengoba bekentile ngesikhatsi Jabu amtfola. Khona manjalo Jakalazi wajika umgala wangetulu. Khaca, waphindze wabanjwa Bhubesi elugibeni.

Jakalazi: Sengiyabona nyalo kutsi wabhajwa njani. Lokubuhlungu kutsi sewuphindze ubhajwe kanje. Ucinisile umfana, Nkhosi. Tetsembiso letephuliwe tiphindze tikutfole!

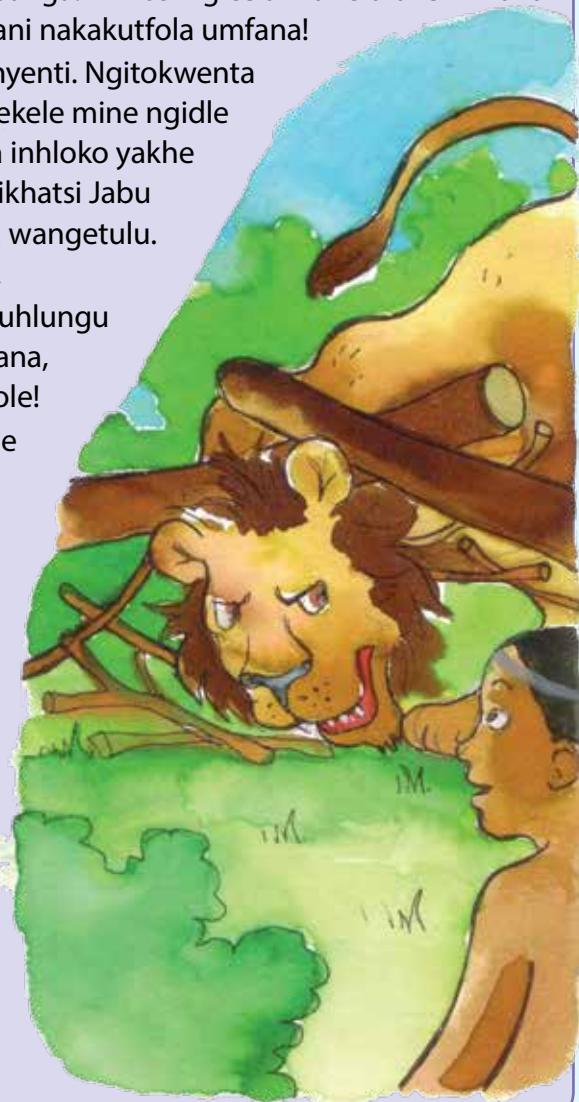
Bhubezi wabhodla ngekutfukutsela, kepha lugibe lolucinile Iwambamba kahle. Jabu wabonga Jakalazi. Wagijima asabuyela etinkhomeni, watichuba taya esibayeni. Ngulolunye lusuku etinsukwini lolu!

Sipho wambona wamemeta, "Jabu, Jabu! Libhubezi libhajwe elugibeni emfuleni! Awukakuboni-ke konkhe loku!"

Wamoyitela Jabu, wase utikhulumela yedvwa watsi, "Ngenele ngetigameko tetimanga kwalomuhla."

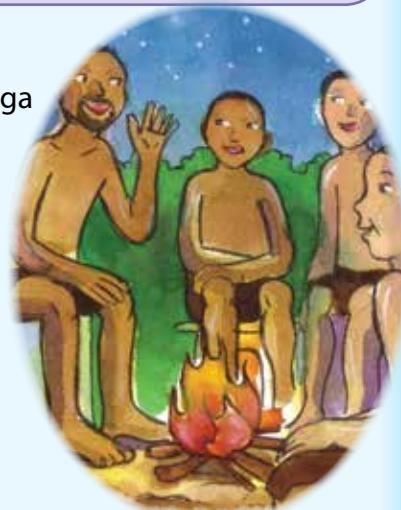
Sipho wabuyela emuva kubatingeli ayokuvisia indzaba yelibhubezi lelinemandla ngesikhatsi libhajwe elugibeni, Jabu yena waya ekhaya. Wabingeleta make wakhe, wahlala phasi wadvonsa umoya kakhulu.

Ngalobo busuku emlilweni, Jabu walalela emadvodza asateka indzaba ngekutsi aletsiye njani libhubezi, kutsi bekumatima kanganani, nekutsi asebentise buphi buciko bekulibamba.



Asikhulume Nyalo sewuyati-ke kutsi indzaba iphetsa njani. Cabanga ngalemibuto lelandzelako:

- ❖ Lendzaba iphetse ngendlela lobewuyilindzele na?
- ❖ Uve kunjani lapho libhubezi lephula setsembiso salo?
Siyini sifundvo salendzaba?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi jakalazi uhlakaniphile yini? Usho ngani.
- ❖ Sipho watjela Jabu kutsi ulahlekelwe bumrandzi belusuku.
- ❖ Uyavumelana naye? Usho ngani?



Sicabanga ngendzaba



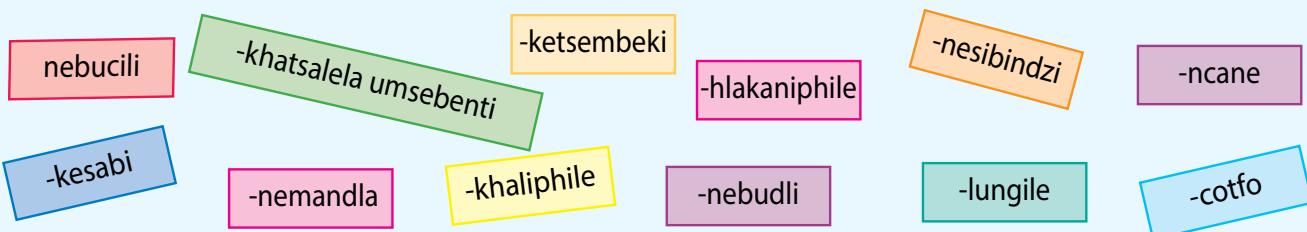
Asibhale

Cabanga ngendzaba yonkhe bese ubhala sifinyeto lesichaza tehlakalo. Chaza kutsi sakhiwo sitfutfuka kanjani. Utawudzinga kucabanga ngetigameko kuleso naleso sigaba.

Bhala kutsi yacala njani lendzaba.	
Kwentekani emkhatsini nendzaba?	
Chaza kutsi yaphetsa njani indzaba.	



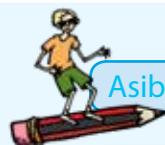
Cocani ngemlingisi ngamunye. Ncumani kutsi nguaphi emagama lachaza kancono umlingisi ngamunye. Wagcwaiseni etikhaleni letifanele.



Jabu	Libhubezi	Jakalazi

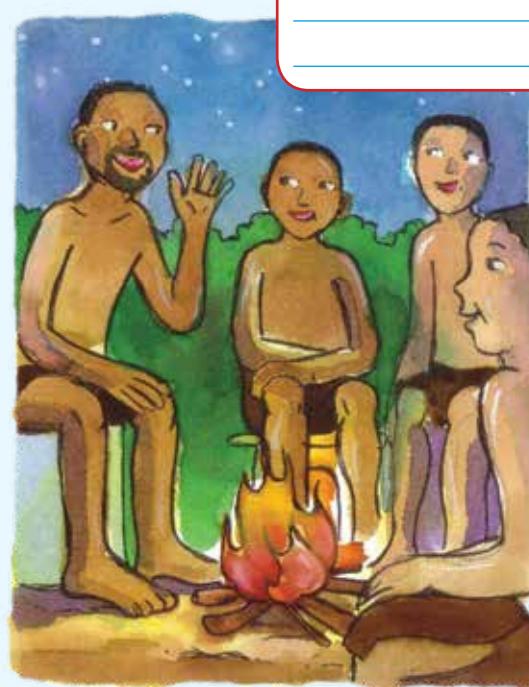
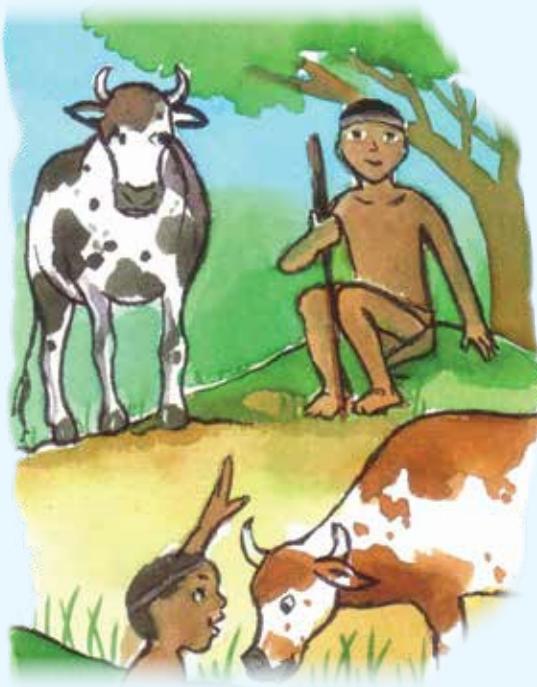


Lusuku:



Asibhale

Bukisia nati titfombe.



Sichazamagama sami

Emagama lamasha

Nyalo bhala umusho ngesibekandzaba lesikhonjiswe esitfombeni ngasinye ngasinye.

1

2



Asibhale

Buka lemisho lengentasi bese udvweba umugca ucime leyo lengakhulumi ngalesihloko. Faka tinombolo emishweni ukhombise kulandzelana kwetigameko lokufanele

Jabu bekangumuntfu lowukhatsalela kakhulu umsebenti.
Bekaluse tinkhomo teyise ngesikhatsi Sipho amcocela ngekuhlasela kwelibhubezi.
Tihlahla betinemagala lamadze.
Jabu akahambanga naSipho ngoba bekufute achube tinkhomo tiye emfuleni.
Tinkhomo betidziniwe.
Jabu bekati kutsi kufute atinakekele kakhulu tinkhomo takubo.

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

25

Sicabanga ngebalingisi



Asibhale

Gcwalisa tichasiso letisitfupha letichaza libhubezi.



*Siyati kutsi balingisi
banjani endzabeni
ngaloko labakushoko,
labakwentako nomo
ngalesikutjelwa
ngulabanye ngabo.*

Sebentisa tichasiso kubhala indzima yinye kuchaza libhubezi. Bhala inchazelo yakho ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele yona. Sale ubhala lokulungisiwe esikhali kahle encwadzini yakho.



Asibhale

Cabanga ngesimilo saJabu. Cabanga ngemagama lachaza indlela labukeka ngayo nendlela lenta ngayo tintfo. Fakanani imicondvo nebangan bakho kutfola emagama lachazako lamanyenti. Bese ugcwalisa emagama lamchazako etikhali kahle encwadzini yakho.

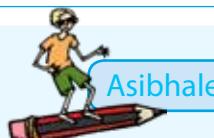
- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukuksita kulungiselela kubhala ● Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona ● Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile ● Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo. Bhala luhlaka ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo kahle encwadzini yakho.

Libito:	Budzala:
Kubukeka kwakhe:	



Lusuku:



Nyalo chaza similo semuntfu mbamba. Khetsa umuntfu lotawubhala ngaye. Lomuntfu kungaba liqhawe leliphilako nobe lose ashona.

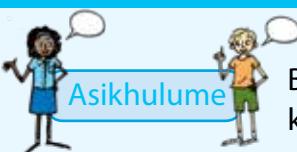
Libito lemelingisi leligcwele	
Bulili	
Budzala	
Umsebenti	
Kubukeka ngekwemtimba	
Emathalenta noma emakhono	
Sizatfu lesikwente ukhetse lomuntfu	

Nyalo gcwalisa letinye tetichasiso letichaza umlingisi wakho.

Libito lemelingisi

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala phindza ubhale umfanekiso wakho langetasi ngebunono lwesimilo. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Nawe ungabuyeketa lwakakhe luhlaka. Phindza ubhale umfanekiso wakho langentasi ngebunono.

Sibuka lulwimi



Buka letifombe. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

Sikhatsi sanyalo

lesichubekako

Sikhatsi sanyalo

lesichubekako sisebenta

nangabe tintfo tenteka nyalo

futsi tichubeka kwenteka

sisakhulumna ngato.



Sebentisa lelithebula kusho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

yena	u	dansa	gubha	ku-+sento	bhaka
bona	ku/i	washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza hamba
kona		gibela	vakasha	khuluma	dlani
yon	ba	lala	sita	dlala	pheka gaca



Manje bhala umusho ngaloko lokwentekako etitfombeni letintsatfu kuletingetulu.

Sebentisa lelithebula kusho lemisho kungatsi intfo isetakwenteka esikhatsini lesitako.

yena	utawu/kutawu/ itawu/batawu	dansa	gubha	Sento	bhaka
bona		washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza hamba
kona		gibela	vakasha	khuluma	dlani
yon		lala	sita	dlala	pheka gaca



Lusuku:

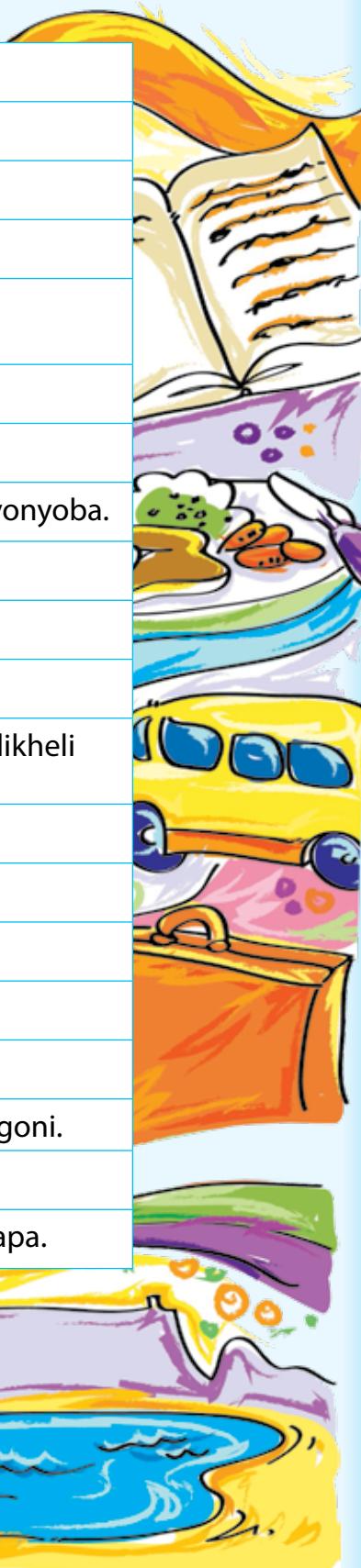
Sisebenta ngetento



Asibhale

Gcwalisa sento lesingiso. Biyela tento leticalala nga ku-

sita	1. Make uyangisita nje?
sita	2. Ngitsembise kuku sita kusasa.
letsa	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadzi yami.
phuma	4. U _____ natsi yini?
dla	5. Uyakutsandza _____ kwasemini nakanemngani wakhe.
khuluma	6. Ngifundza _____ Xitsonga.
vuka	7. Kusasa _____ ekuseni kakhulu.
tsatsa	8. Angikuncomi kutsi _____ ibhasi, iyanyonyoba.
phuma	9. Angifuni _____ lamuhla.
hamba	10. Angitsandzi_____ ebusuku.
pheka	11. Sengicedzile _____.
tjela	12. Ngikhumbulile _____ umngani wami likheli lami.
sebenta	13. Liwashi _____ kusivusa ekuseni.
wota	14. Ngabe Buyi u _____ nawe yini?
letsa	15. Uvumile_____ emaswidi.
tfwala	16. Ungisitile _____ lipotimende.
khuluma	17. Ebephike_____ ekilasini.
hamba	18. Batsi bata _____ ngemaholide eNgongoni.
ya	19. Ngifuna nge _____ eKapa.
vakasha	20. Sicabanga _____ nebangani betfu eKapa.



Sakha emabito



Bukisisa lelishadi. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi umntfwana ngamunye utsandza kwentani nekutsi akatsandzi kwentani.

	kuhlabela	kupenda	kugijima	kupheka	kubuka tinyoni	kuntjwiza ngekhayithi	kufundza
Anna	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Jabu	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Peter	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Nomsa	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Enver	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

Anna	Ann utsandza kuhlabela, kupenda, kupheka nekufundza. Akakutsandzi kugijima, kubuka tinyoni, nekuntjwiza ngekhayithi.
Jabu
Peter
Nomsa
Enver

Fundza lemisho ngekucophelela. Bese udvwebela emagama lacala nga **ku**. Shano kutsi lamagama ngemabito noma tento.

- Angikutsandzi kutingelwa kwetilwane.
- Asikutsandzi kudutjulwa kwabobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
- Kubulawa kwabobhejane ngesibhuku kushacise bonkhe bantfu.
- Kugigitseka kwetidzandzane kucansule thishela.
- Kukhulunga lokwesabisako kwenja kwachubeka busuku bonkhe.
- Kushayela budlabha kuM1 kwabanga ingoti.

Sisebentisa
Khefana emkñatsini
wetintfo letiluňla,
Sisebentisa na
emkñatsini wetintfo
letimbili tekugcina
eluňlwini,

Libitosento libito
lelaňkiwe lísuselwa
esentweni ngekucallsa
ngetaňki **ku-**, **č-** noma
kw- esentweni.



Lusuku:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 7. | Ngemuva kwekugijima ngageza. |
| 8. | Ngembi kwekuyolala ngnatsa litiya. |
| 9. | Kuvulela emanti empompini kukhipha kungcola emaphayiphini. |
| 10. | Kushukumisa umtimba kungilimata umgogodla. |



Sisebentisa khefana

Sibuka khefana

Lapho kuneluhla lwemagama emushweni ligama lehlukaniswa ngakhefana kulelinye.
Kufakwa kwakhefana kungashintja inchazelo yemusho uma angasetjentiswa kahle.



Buka lemisho lemibili bese ucoca ngekutsi indzawo yakhefana iyigucula njani
inchazelo. Dvweba sitfombe kukhombisa kutsi umusho ngamunye utsi badlani.

Sadla ishokolethi, ijeli nelikhekhe.	
Sadla ishokolethi jeli nelikhekhe.	

Nyalo faka khefana kulemisho.



Sitawudzinga sandvo tipikili nelisaha.

Sitsenge emahhabhula emawolintji bhanana nemapheya.

Umile wabukisia wase uyagijima.

Silwane besisikhulu sikhuluphele sinemanyeva.





Gucula lemisho lelandzelako ibe sesikhatsini lesitako.

Litulu lone luhlelo lwetfu.

Ana wangicela kutsi ngimsite ente umsebenti wakhe wesikolo.

Ngifike muva esikolweni.

Batsi libhuloho lilungisiwe.

Unelikhono letibalo.

Ngitsanza titselo.

Sasebentisa tambulelo tetfu.

Thishelanhloko bekanesandla lesicinile.

Dokotela wamnika umutsi.



Lusuku:

Samu utsandza likhofi.

Uye esitolo.

Ngifike muva.

Bafana badlala ibhola yetinyawo.

Ngitsandza emaswidi.

Ngifundza ngekutimisela.

Ngitsandza imvula.

Bengikhumbula make.

Ngiyasitsandza sikolo sami lesisha.



Kulemisho dvwebela emabito (emagama etintfo) bese ubiyela tento
(emagama ekwenta)

John utsandza tinja letinkhulu ema-Alsatian.

Mary uhamba ngetinyawo nakaya esikolweni
lesincane iGood Hill Primary School.

Sipho udlalela licembu lebhola yetinyawo ema Little
Chiefs.

Jabu ugibele libhayisikili lakhe
lentsaba.

Ana bekaphike kukhuluma.



Nginga



fundza umbhalo		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nembhalo		
tfolu emagama embhalweni lonemishwana		
veta imivo yemlingisi		
bhala kudayari		
khuluma ngebalingisi, sibekandzaba netehlakalo endzabeni		
gwalisa luhlaka-mcondvo kuhlela indzaba		
bhala indzaba ngebunaka ngiyisusela kuluhlaka-mcondvo		
sebentisa tabito tekukhomba		
sebentisa tabito letibutako		
khomba takhi nemagama nekutsi achazani		
phindze ngicoce indzaba ngilandzelanise kahle tigameko		
fundza sibuyeketo sencwadzi		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nesibuyeketo sencwadzi		
bhala sibuyeketo sencwadzi		
sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesilula		
fundza umbhalomphilo		
buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama		
fundza inganekwane		
lingisa umdlalo		
bhala siphetho sendzaba		
phendvula imibuto yekukhetsa lephatselene nendzaba		
landzelanisa indzaba ngendlela lefanele		
khomba tento ngitisebentise kwakha imisho		
khomba bomcondvofana		
khomba sento lesingiso semusho		
veta imivo nemibono ngendzaba		
bhala sifinyeto sendzaba		
chaza sibekandzaba sendzaba		
bhala indzima lechaza ngemlingisi		
bhala luhlaka ngemlingisi		
phindze ngibhale imisho esikhatsini lesitako		
humusha lishathi		
khomba tento leticala nga ku-/k-/kw-		
sebentisa khefana emishweni		
sebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho		
khomba tento nemabito emishweni		

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Sifundvo 6: Tindlela tekwetfula umbhalo

Emaviki 5 - 6: Tindzaba netincwadzi

81 Imbila yecwayisa ngekutamatama kwemhlaba 36

Kufundza umbhalo lolandzisa ngendzaba.

82 Kucabanga ngendzaba 38

Kuphendvula imibuto ngendzaba yembila.
Kusebentisa tichasisio kuchaza balingisi labagcamile endzabeni.

83 Kubhala indzaba 40

Kucedzela libalavengcondvo kuhindze acoce indzaba ngembila.
Kubhala indzaba yembila kahle.

84 Incwadzi ngeliholide 42

Kufundza incwadzi.
Kutfola luhla lweluhambo Iwajohn asusela encwadzini.
Kuphendvula imibuto lebhakiswe embhalweni.
Kubuka emagama kusichazamagama aphindze abhale tinchazelo tawo.
Kuphendvula imibuto leneluhla Iwekukhetsa timphendvulo asusela embhalweni.

85 Kubhala incwadzi 44

Kusebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela kubhalwa kwencwadzi.
Kubhala incwadzi leya kumngani wakhe acoca ngetindzaba tasekhaya nasesikolweni.

86 Incwadzi ye-imeyili lebuya kumngani 46

Kufundza umlayeto we-imeyili.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa ku-imeyili.
Kuhlunga imininingwane encwadzini kute acedzele likhadi ngemininingwane yemlingisi.

87 Kabanti ngelulwimi 48

Kukhomba tento netichasiso emishweni.

88 Ngesikhatsi lesengcile nesikhatsi lesitako 50

Kubhala imisho ngekubeka tichasiso ngemuva kwemabito.
Kucondzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika kanye nabomcondvofana bawo.
Kusebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha imisho lembici nalemagalaga.

89 Makhonatonkhe 52

Kufundza sikhatsi lesandza kwengca.
Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile.
Kubhala imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile.

Emaviki 7 - 8: Emakhathuni ayahlekisa

90 Kubhala ngaMakhonatonkhe 54

Kucoca ngesigamu ngasinye sekhathuni.
Kubhala imisho achaza indzaba njengoba ikhonjiswe esigabeni ngasinye.
Kuhindza abhale imisho ngenkhulumongco.
Kucoca ngetikhangisi tamabonakudze aphindze avete umbono.

91 Kuhlela sikhangiso 56

Kuhlela sikhangiso samabonakudze ngemidvwebo nekubhala umbhalo ngaso.
Kuchaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengcikitsi yesikhangisi.
Kusebentisa luhlaka Iwekuhlela umbhalo.
Kwetfula sikhangisi njengemdalo malingisa.

Ithemu 3: Emaviki 5 - 10

92 Hlanganisa lapha 58

Kucoca ngekuhlanganisa sicut selibito nesicalo.
Kukhomba sicalo, sicut nesijobelelo selibito.
Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa liphimbo lementi noma liphimbo lamentiwa.

Emaviki 9 - 10: Sikhatsi sekudlala

93 Dan sihlabani sebhola! 60

Kudlala silinganiso semdlalo ngadan asebentisa balingisi nemteki wendzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa emdlalweni.

94 Sikhangiso-sitfombe semdlalo 62

Kufundza iphosta ngesikhangisi semdlalo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kuphosita.
Kudvweba iphosita yemdlalo.

95 Bhala wakakho umdlalo 64

Kusebentisa luhlaka lweluhalwa kuhlela umdlalo.
Kubhala umdlalo ephepheni, uyawubuketa abese uwubhalwa kahle.

96 Kabanti ngetandziso netichasiso 66

Kukhomba tandziso netento.
Kukhomba tinhlobo tesandziso sesimo,sikhatsi,indzawo.
Kukhomba emabito netabito letichaza sichasiso lesiniketiwe.
Kukhomba luhlaka Iwesichasiso: buniyo, linani/bunyenti, kukhomba noma kuchaza.



Imbila yecwayisa ngekutamatama kwemhlaba



Ase sifundze

Bekukhona logwaja lobekahlala akhatsatekile. "Eyi nebakitsi," abubula lilanga lonkhe, "maye, maye mine."

Kukhatsateka kwakhe lokukhulu bekukutsi kungahle kube nekutamatama kwemhlaba. "Nakwenteka kube khona," sekatikhulumela, "Noma yini lengitaba ngiyo?"

Bekativa anelilukulukulu kakhulu ngalokusa kwalamuhla, khona manjalo kwadzilika sitselo lesikhulu esihlahleni lesidvute – DZIMU-kwamatama wonkhe umhlaba.

"Kutamatama umhlaba!" akhala.

Ngaloko wagijima wadzabula emasimi ayokwecwayisa bomzala wakhe.

"Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima uphephise lugogo lwakho!"



Kuncono sibaleke!

tabalogwaja netindlulamitsi letinyenti tigijimisa kwetinhlanya etinkhalweni nasemaweni. Imbila yekucala yajikita yabheka emuva ifuna kubona kutsi kutamatama kwemhlaba kuyasondzela yini, kodvwa leyakubona nje libulo letlwane lebetijima ngemandla.

Tisemile lapho tihefutela, kwachamuka libhubesi.

"Kwentekani?" kubuta libhubesi.

"Kutamatama umhlaba, kutamatama umhlaba!" kukhuluma bologwaja kanyekanye.

"Umhlaba uyatamatama?" kubuta libhubezi.

"Ubonwe ngubani? Uviwe ngubani?"

"Akusimi," kusho indlovu.

"Akusitsi," kusho indlulamitsi.



- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita akulunisele kubhala
- Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilingiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona
- Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile
- Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.



Bonkhe bologwaja bashiya emasimi bamlandzela, bagijimisa kwetinhlanya. Bagijima badzabula ematsafa, bengca emahlatsi nemifula baya etintsabeni, becwayisa labanyenti bomzala basahamba.

Kusenjalo, wengca Ndlovu. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo lwakho!" washo amemeta.

Indlovu yalandzela bologwaja ngetigi letinkulu.

Bagijima bengca sicuku setindlulamitsi. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo lwakho!" kumemeta imbila.

Tindlulamitsi talandzela indlovu lebeyilandzela.

Batsi nabefika etintsabeni, tinkhulungwane letilishumi



Kwentekani?



Lusuku:

"Mbute, mbute!" kumemeta bonkhe bologwaja, bakhomba wekucala.

Libhubezi lagucukela kulogwaja.

"Ngiyacela Mnumzane," kusho logwaja anemahloni , "Bengitihlalele ngekuthula ekhaya nakuvakala kudzimuka lokumatima, umhlaba watamatama ngavele ngatfuka nje kutsi kutabe kutamatama kwemhlab-a-ke loko, Mnumzane. Ngibese ngigijima ngalamakhulu ematubane kuyokwecwayisa bonkhe labanye kutsi baphephise timphilo tabo."

"Mnaketfu, ungaba naso sibindzi sekungikhombisa lapho kwenteke khona lomonakalo lomkhulu?" kubuta libhubezi.

"Wo, angeke nani sengibuyele lapho!" kusho logwaja.

"Zuba uhlale emhlane siye khona. Ngitakunakekela," kusho libhubezi.

Ngaloko kuziyaziya, logwaja wazuba wagibela emhlane welibhubesi bawela tiyalu; emahlatsi; nemasimu bate ekugcineni babuyela ekhaya lakhe.

"Ngulapha lapho ngikuve khona ngetindlebe tami, Mnumzane. Ngiphindze ngeva umhlaba utamatama."

Libhubezi lacalata kuleyo ndzawo – masinyane labona sitselo sekhokhonathi lenkhulukati lewe yabanga umsindvo lomkhulukati nayidzilika esihlahleni. Laphindze labona ingobiyane lencane ihleli esihlahleni. Libhubezi latsatsa ikhokhonathi, lagibela edvwaleni layidzilitela emhlabatsini futsi. DZIMU!

Logwaja wazuba lokungaba yimitha kuya etulu. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima – baleka – sekuyenteka futsi!"

Ibese iyabona kutsi libhubezi liyahleka, yabona nekhokhonathi lechekekile etinyaweni tayo.

"Wuwi," ahleba. "Shengatsi bekungasiko vele kutamatama kwemhlab-a lokwa."

"Cha," kusho libhubezi, "bekungasiko", bekute nesidzingo sekutsi wesabe."

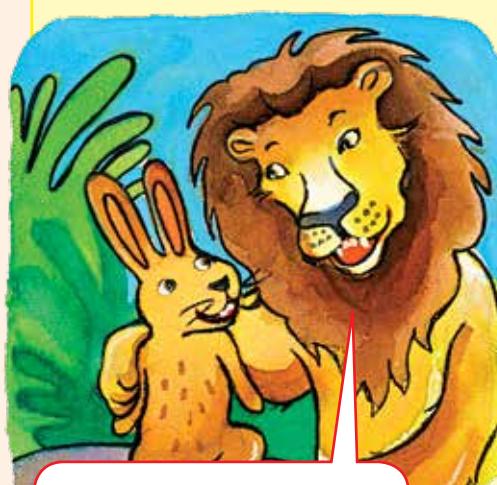
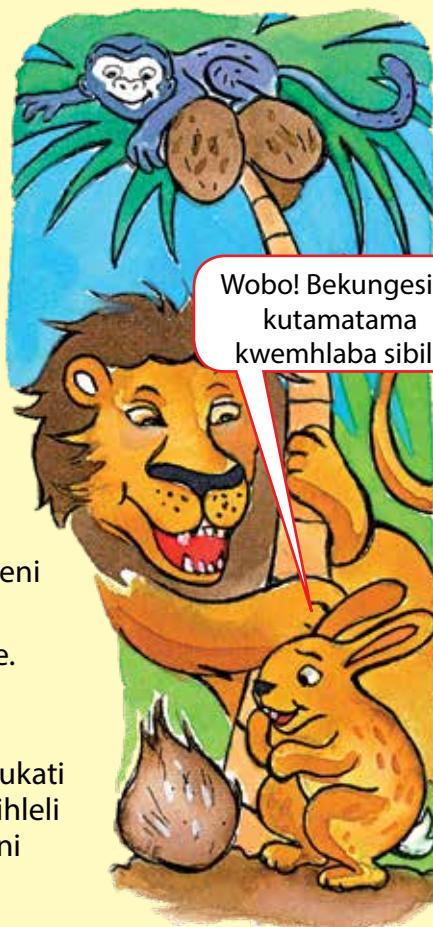
"Yeka lobulima bami ngingulogwaja!"

Libhubezi lamoyitelala ngemusa. "Ungakhatsateki mnaketfu. Sonkhe – ngisho nami lucobo– kuyenteka sesabe tintfo lesingaticondzi kahle."

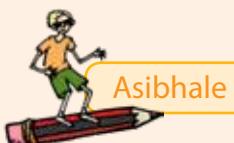
Kusuka lapho wagijima alibhekise emuva kubologwaja labatinkhulungwane letilishumi, indlovu netindlulamitsi, lebetisolo timile esicongweni sentsaba kuyobatjela kutsi nyalo bese kuphephile sebangabuyela ekhaya.

Insukaphi: Isuselwe kuletsi Mbila uBika Kutamatama yaRosalind Kerven ku-Epirs Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.

Uganaki mfo.
Sivamile kwesaba tintfo
lesingaticondzi kahle.



Kucabanga ngendzaba



Phendvula lemibuto ngalogwaja nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
Nawungetsebi kutsi ngutiphi timphendvulo, buyela emuva uphindze ufundze indzaba.

Yini lebeyikhatsata logwaja kakhulu?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Libhubezi |
| B | Kudzimuka |
| C | Kutamatama kwemhlaba |
| D | Sihlahla lesiwako |

Yini leyenta umhlaba wonkhe utamatame?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A | Kutamatama kwemhlaba |
| B | Ikhokhonathi lenkhulukati |
| C | Bologwaja lababalekako |
| D | Sihlahla lesiwako |

Libhubezi belifuna kutsi imbila iliyise kuphi?

Libhubezi layiwiselani emhlabatsini ikhokhonathi?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| A | Kwentela kutsi logwaja abaleke |
| B | Kusita imbila itfole sitselo |
| C | Kukhombisa logwaja kutsi ahleke ini |
| D | Kwenta logwaja ahleke |

Wativa njani logwaja emva kwekube libhubezi lwise phasi ikhokhonathi?

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| A | Watfukutsela |
| B | Wajabha |
| C | Wativela inebulima |
| D | Wakhatsateka |

Yini umlayeto lomcoka kulenzaba?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Baleka nakunenkinga. |
| B | Tfola emaciniso ungaketfuki. |
| C | Bologwaja tilwane letinesivinini lesikhulu. |

Tintfo tenteka masinyane emva kwekumemeta kwalogwaja "Kutamatama kwemhlaba!" Kopa emagama lamabili endzaben i lasikhombisa loku.

Libhubezi letama njani kwenta logwaja kutsi ative ancono ekugcineni kwendzaba? Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili lelatenta.

1

2



Lusuku:

Imivo yologwaja yagucuka njani endzabeni?

Ekucaleni kwendzaba logwaja weva shengatsi

ngoba

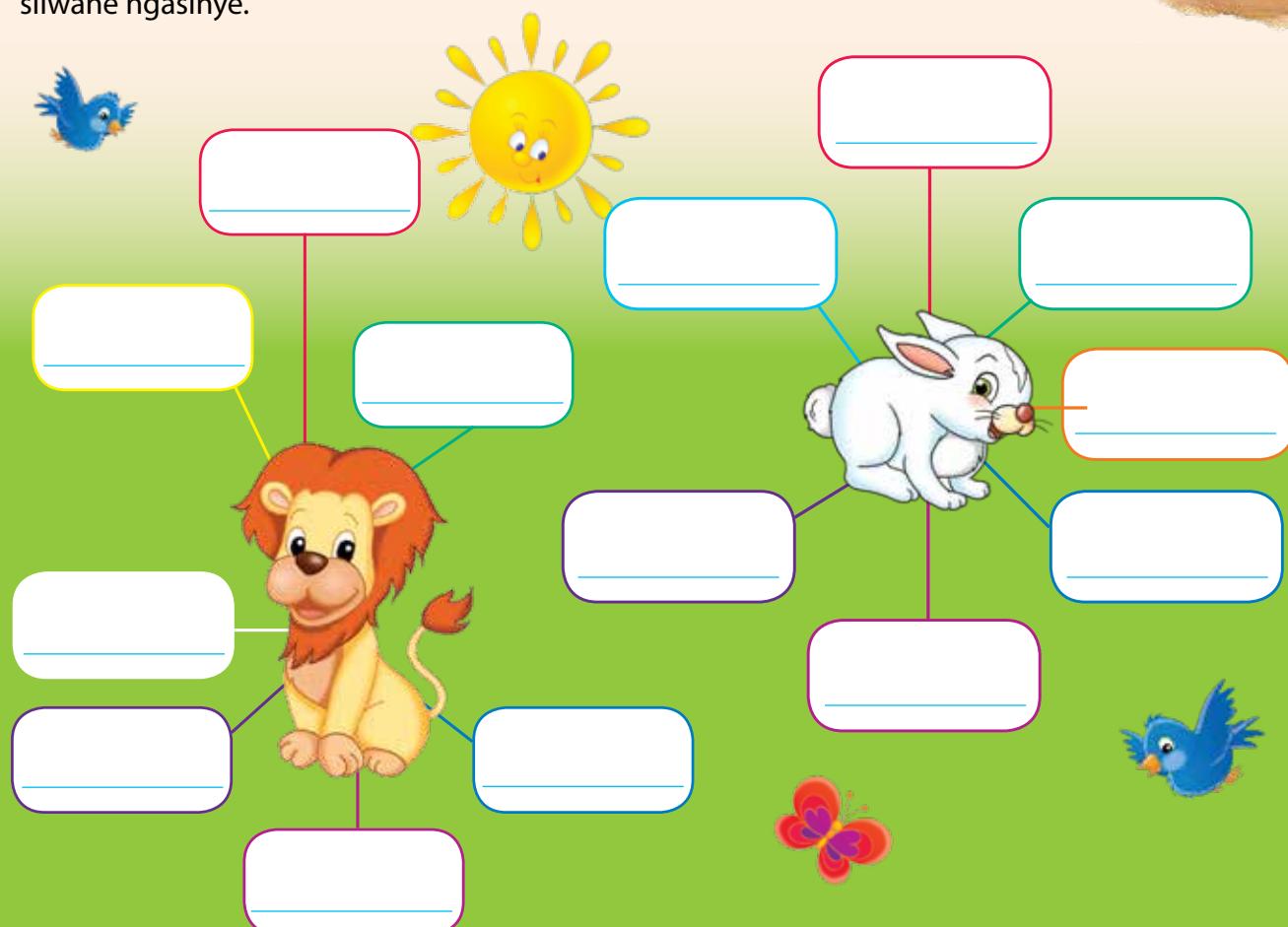
Ekugcineni kwendzaba logwaja weva shengatsi

ngoba

Kwase kutsi ekugcineni kwendzaba, kwakhanya kutsi libhubezi liyamtsandza logwaja
ngoba



Endzabeni ungabona kutsi libhubezi nalogwaja behlukene kakhulu nje.
Kulemidvwebo yeluhlaka-mcondvo ngentasi, gcwalisa **tichasiso** lesichaza
silwane ngasinye.



Kubhala indzaba

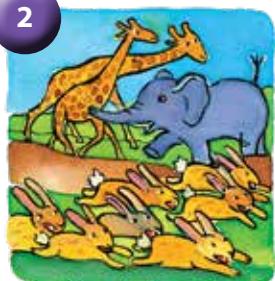


Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kuperhinda uteke indzaba lets *Logwaja uBika Kutamatama* ngekulandzelana kahle. Fakani imicondvo nebangani bakho ngalokwentekako endzabeni bese nibhala imicondvo yenu eceleni kwesitfombe lesingiso.

1



2



3



4



5



6



**Logwaja yecwayisa
ngekutamatama
kwemhlaba**



Lusuku:



Manje bhala lendzaba kahle esikhali lesiniketiwe.

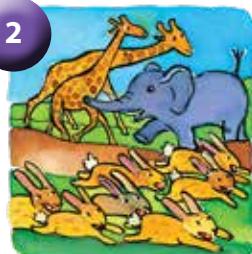


- Sebentisa libalavencondo kukusita akulungisele kubhala
- Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona
- Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile
- Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

1



2



3



4



5



6



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Incwadzi ngeliholide



Ase sifundze



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 iNyoni 2015

Dan Lotsandzekako

Awati-nje! Ngaba nenhlanhla yekuya eDolobheni eKapa nabomzala bami ngemaholide aKholwane. Sahamba mhlaka-12 kuKholwane sefika ngelilanga lelilandzelako. Bekujabulisa kuba sesitimeleni. Salala kukhabhini mine ngalala ngetulu!

Nasifika eDolobheni eKapa, intfo yekucala lengayibona yiNtsaba Tafula nesembatfo sayo semafu lamhlopho lasangwebu. Lentsaba beyimangalisa kakhulu kunendlela bengicabanga kutsi itaba ngiyo.

Buka titfombe lengitifikile.

Ngelilanga lesibili, saya esichingini seRobben. Sahamba ngesikebe kuya kulesichingi. Lapho-ke sabona lendlwanyana labekatokele kuyo Nelson Mandela wabhadla iminyaka leli-18! Sabona emaphengwini lamanyenti nemadvwala esichingini.

Ngelilanga lesitsatfu sabona emaphengwini futsi, kodwva nyalo bekasebhishi lebitwa ngekutsi yiBhishi yaBoulder. Lapho-ke saphindza futsi sabona lamanye emasili aseKapa ambetse tiboya. Kunemklamo edolobheni eKapa wekuvikela emasili ngoba advute nekunyamalala. Lomklamo weluhlwayo uphindze unakekele emaphengwini.

Ngelilanga lesine, sema emsileni weluphondvo Iwe-Afrika, ePhoyinti yeKapa, lapho kuhlangana khona tilwandlekati letimbili. Lapho ngulapho kuhlangana khona emanti labandza mpo, eLwandlekati Iwe-Athilantiki nemoya loshisako weLwandlekati IweNdiya.

Ngelilanga lami lesihlanu, lobekulilanga lekugcina, saya sayobona tilwanyana taselwandle endzaweni letigcinwe kuyo iAkhwariyamu yeTilwandlekati Timbili. Loko bekumnandzi kakhulu! Beningazange sengibe madvutane kwenhlanti ishaka ngaphambilini! Bekunelipuledi nje lengilazi emkhatsini wetfu. Bebate emahloni kusikhombisa kutsi lungaki luhla lwematinyo labanawo.

Saphindze sabona yonkhe inhlobo yetinhlanti telwandle tinhlanti-nkhanyeti – letinye betinemikhono leva emashumini lasihlanu! Natilahlekelwa ngumunye umkhono, lomunye lomusha uyahluma kuleyo ndzawo.

Kusasa sitawubuyela ekhaya. Ngilangatelela kunibona nonkhe nase sibuyile esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho
John





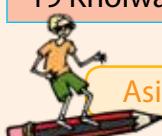
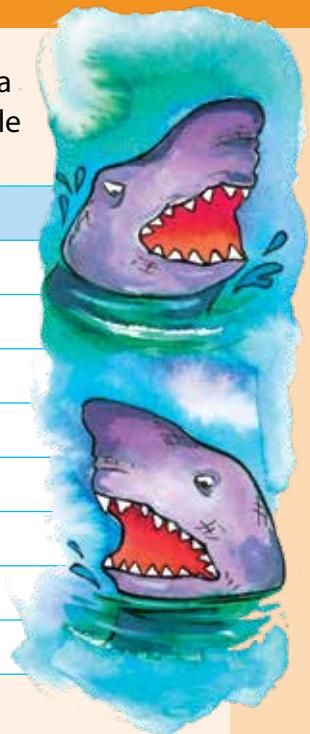
Lusuku:



Asente
loku

Incwadzi yaJohn ichaza lkwentako ngemalanga lasikhombisa. Bala kahle tinsuku tekuhlela luhambo lwajohn bese ugcwalisa lkwentile ngalawo malanga.

Lusuku	Lakwenta
12 Kholwane	Kusuka kuya eKapa
13 Kholwane	Nakusukwa kuyiwa eKapa
14 Kholwane	
15 Kholwane	
16 Kholwane	
17 Kholwane	
18 Kholwane	
19 Kholwane	



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

Tsatsela munye umusho losuka encwadzini lokhombisa kutsi bojohn naDan babangani bangemphele.

Nika snye sibonelo semusho lesikhombisa kutsi John ubhalela umuntfu loyintsanga yakhe.

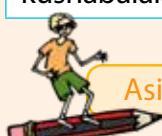


Nika sibonelo semusho lokhombisa kutsi John bekangazange sekaye edolobheni eKapa ngaphambilini.

Buka lamagama kusichazamagama bese uwasebentisa emishweni kukhombisa tinchazelotawo.

sangwebu

kushabalala



Kungani John abhalela Dan lencwadzi?

- A Kumtjela ngaboshaka.
- B Kumtjela ngemaholide akhe lamnandzi.
- C Kumtjela kutsi utawubuyela esikolweni masinyane.
- D Kumtjela ngesitimela.

Usho kutsini John nakatsi boshaka bebete emahloni ekubakhombisa luhla lwematinyo abo?

- A Boshaka bebanebungani.
- B Boshaka bebabajulisa.
- C Boshaka bebahlala bavula imilomo yabo.
- D Boshaka bebadla letinye tinhlanti.

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

43

Kubhala incwadzi



Asibhale

Bhalela umngani wakho incwadzi. Tekela umngani wakho tindzaba ngaloko bewukwenta ekhaya nasesikolweni, noma ngalokunye lokukuchazile lokwentile.

Sikunikile tiphakamiso longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese ucela umlingani wakho akuhlolele lona. Sale uyibhala kahle ekhasini lelibukene naleli.





Lusuku:



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

lotsandzekako

Cala ngesibingelelo.

Bhala ngalokwenteka kucala etindzabeni takho.

Bhala ngeludzaba lwsibili lolwentekile.

Phetsa incwadzi yakho.

Umgani wakho

Bhala ligama lakho.



Incwadzi ye-imayili lebuya kumngani



Ase sifundze

Umlayeto we-imayili yindlela yekuchumana nebangani usebentisa ngcondvomshini ngekuchumana ngemoya. Sivama kusebentisa i-imayili njengetincwadzi kutjelana tindzaba nebangani betfu. Nawufisa kutfumelela umngani wakho i-imayili, nobabili kufanele nibe nalo likheli le-imayili nekufinyelela kungcondvomshini.

Iya ku:

ana@sikolweni.com; dan@sikolweni.com

Ibuya ku:

kin@mtapo.com

13 iNdlovulenkhulu 2011

11:56

Ana naDan labatsandzekako

Ngiyetsema nitifundzile tindzaba ngekutamatama kwemhlaba lokumangalisako eJaphani. Ngitowuhlala netihlobo tami eNingizimu neJaphani, ngitawuhlala lapha simo size sibe ncono ekhya eTokyo. Noma ngikujabulele kuba khashane nemkhatsini wekutamatama kwemhlaba, ngiyawukhumbula umndeni wami nebangani bami e – *International Primary School* langifundza khona .

Noma kunjalo, nginesikhatsi lesimnandzi kabi nemzala wami. Siyalingana ngemnyaka. Naye uneminyaka leli-13 sobabili siseBangeni 6. Nhlanhla leyo, umzala uhlala dvutane nepaki lesenhabeni yelidolobha, lapho sidlala umjikeni naginci-gonco.

Emkhatsini wekudlala, ngitilibatisa ngetintfo tami bekucitsa situnge – kufundza nekudlala imidlalo kungcondvomshini. Ngifundza incwadzi lokutsiwa yiNcawdzi Mahlatsi sengize ngifisa nekutsi ngingahlala e-Afrika. Sengicishe ngisemkhatsini nayo incwadzi.

Ngimi umngani wenu

Kin Hosh

tfumela



Asibhale

Uvakashele bani Kin?

Uyeleni lapho?

Wayibhala ngaliphi llilanga incwadzi yakhe ye-imayili?



Asibhale

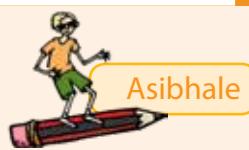
Fundza ngekukha etulu lencwadzi kute ube nelwati ngaKin bese umgcwalisela lelikhadi.

Ligama	
Umnyaka	
Libanga	
Sikolo	
Tincitsa-situnge	





Lusuku:



Nyalo bhala incwadzi lephendvula Kin. Sikunikile tiphakamiso longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese uniketa umlingani wakho uyayihlola. Yibhale-ke kahle kulelikhasi.



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

Kin lotsandzekako

Cala ngekubingeleta.

Shano kutsi ukhatsateke kwani kuva ngekutamatama kwemhlaba.

Shano kutsi kuhle ngani kutsi angachubeka ngetincitsa- situnge takhe.

Cocela umngani wakho tindzaba ngesikolo, imidlalo netincitsa-situnge.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Bhala ligama lakho.

Kabanti ngelulwimi



Bukisia lemisho. Dwwebela libito bese ubiyela tichasiso letilichazako.

Inja lencane	Lencane injá.
Imoto legijimako	Legijimako imoto.
Incwadzi lenkhulu	Lenkhulu incwadzi.
Ikhilayoni lelingangane	Ilingangane ikhilayoni.
Timbali letinhle	Tinhle timbali.
Umuti lomkhulu	Mkhulu umuti.

Kabanti ngetichasiso

Siyati kutsi tichasiso tisitjela ngemabito (umuntfu, indzawo noma intfo). Esikhatsini lesinyenti sichasiso sita emva kwelibito. Kulesinye sikhatsi sita emva kwelibito, sisibente njenge sibanjalo. Noma usibeka kuphi, solo sichaza libito.



Nyalo bhala imisho usebentisa emabito netichasiso. Bhala umusho kucala sichasiso site ngembí kwelibito. Sale ubhala umusho sichasiso site emva kwelibito.

-dze umfana	Umfana lomudze. Mudze umfana.
nemahhunga kati
lambilé libhubézi
hlakaniphile intfombatana
nelulaka thishela
-hle pendi





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo.

lokunconotekako

khulukati

ekhatsi-nendlela

emakhata

ncono

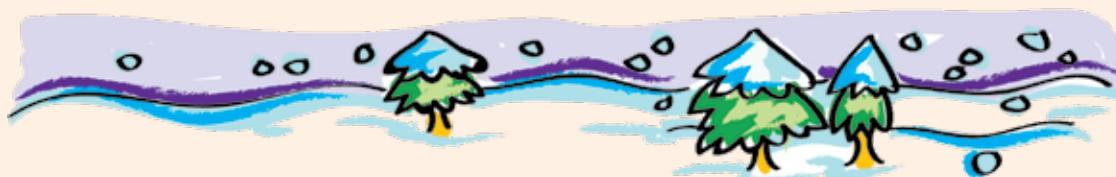
sibhadlabhadla

umkhatsi

kungoti-makhata

kubandza

intsandvokati



Nyalo condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo.

klabalata
kakhulu

khulukati

ngekuphutfuma

kwaba kubi

kubandza

ncane
kakhulu

khulumela phasi

kushisa

ngoti-makhata

ngekunyonyoba



Asibhale

Hlanganisa lemisho usebentisa tihlanganiso (emagama lahlanganisako) etibayeni.

Ngitawuhlala lapha. Simo sibancono ekhaya. (site)

Ngiyajabula kuba lapha. Ngikhumbula esikolweni sami. (nanoma)

Ngimtjele kutsi ahlale lapho akhonakhona. Emanti aya ngekushona.(ngoba)

Ngibuke tindzawo tonkhe. Kwekuwela umgwaco. (ngembii)

Uyachucha. Kufanele ugcoke lijezi.(yingako)

Ngimtjelile kutsi angephuti kufika. Wephutile kufika. (kodvwa)

Ngesikhatsi lesengcile nesikhatsi lesitako

Sikhatsi lesengcile



Buka letibonelo: Nasifika, sitimela **bese sihambile**.

Nangifika ekhaya itolo, babe bese avele **akuphekile** kudla kwakusihlwa.

Bese	ngi	fikile. dlile.
Bese	u	dlalile. hambile.
Bese	a	lele. shayelile.
Bese	a	washile. dlile.

Bese	i	khonkhotsile. dlile.
Bese	si	vakashile. shayelile.
Bese	ba	tsengile. dlile.



Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **bese + sento** (ngesikhatsi lesengcile).

Umngani wami wanginika lihhabhula. Beningakalambi ngoba bese

Ngifika sekwengce sikhatsi. Bonkhe bangani bami bese

Bengidziniwe ngoba

Ungitjele kutsi

Nangifika esikolweni ngibonile kutsi bese ngi

Nakukhala insimbi ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

Nangibona thishela wami ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

Bengijabulile ngoba bese

Nangifika ekhaya ngitfole kutsi make bese a

Nangifika enkhundleni yemdlalo ngibonile kutsi licembu lami bese

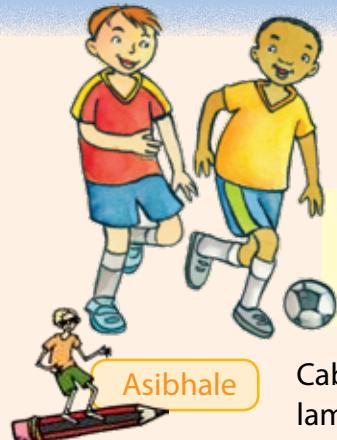
Kubuka sikhatsi lesengcile

Nasifuna kukhuluma ngesenteko lesenteka ngaphambi kwesigameko lesitsite lesengcile, sivama kusebentisa sikhatsi **lesengcile** ngesenteko lesentekile. Sikhatsi lesengcile sikhomba senteko lesenteke esikhatsini lesengcile ngaphambi kwalesinye senteko lesengcile. Loku ngulokwengcile **esikhatsini lesengcile**.



Lusuku:

Sikhatsi lesitako



Kubuka sikhatsi lesitako

Sikhatsi lesitako sikhombisa kutsi senteko sitakube siphelile noma sicedziwe esikhatsini lesitsite kulesitako. Lesikhatsi sakhiwa ngensitasento.

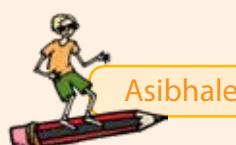
**ngitawube nesento sesikhatsi
lesengcile lesinesakhi se-ekucaleni**

Ngitabe sengicitse yonkhe imali yami ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako.

Ngitabe sengidiale emidlalweni yebhola yetinyawo nakuphela lesikhatsi.

Cabanga ngalotakube ukwentile nawucedza imfundvo yakho yemabanga lamancane. Bhala imisho lesihlanu lecalu nga: **Ngitabe + sento**

*Uma ngicedza emabanga ami laphasi,
ngitabe sengifundze tincwadzi letingema-50.*



Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **ngitabe + sento** esikhatsini lesengcile.

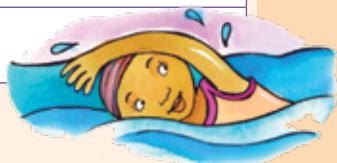
Ngalesikhatsi lesi evikini lelitako, u _____ (sebenta) kulomsebenti luhlolo emalanga langemashumi lamabili.

Ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako si _____ (ngenele) lesikolo iminyaka lesitfupha netinyanga letiyimfica.

Ngalesikhatsi kusasa ngi _____ (cedza) umsebenti wesikolo lengiwenta ekhaya.

Ngalesikhatsi enyangeni letako ngitabe _____ (gijimile) emncintiswaneni wekugijima.

NgaKhisimisi, sengi _____ (vakashe) eKruger National Park.



INKUNZEMNYAMA



Asibhale

Fundza lamakhasi lamabili lalandzelako latsetfwe kumbhalo-mahlaya INKUNZEMNYAMA Nombolo 200. (Caphejisira letindlela letehlukene temabhamuta letisetjentiswe kulekhathuni. Bukisia lamabhamuta lakhombisa lokushiwo ngulobikako etibayeni-sitfombe 4, 5, 6,7 na 8. Caphejisira imisindvo yemagama nekutsi abhalwa kanjani.)

Ikhathuni
Kwanyalo lomnyaka sewufundze tinhlobo temibhalo letehlukene: Ting-anekwane, tinkondlo, tikhangisi, umibiko, inkhulumomphendvulwano, imibhalombiko lefaka ekhatsi ticondziso. Umbhalo wemahlanya (ikhomikhi).

Ikhathuni
ngulenye inhlobo yemibhalo. Umbhalo wemahlanya (emakhomikhi) unemagama lambalwa netitfombe letinyenti kute ubone balingisi. Indzaba icocwa ngetigamu tetigameko letinyenti teluhlaka. Lamanye asebenta ngemagama kantsi asebentisa titfombe kuphela.





Lusuku:

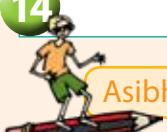


Sicabanga ngembhalo-mahlaya



Coca nemngani wakho ngembhalo-mahlaya weNkunzemnyama.
Chubekani nibhale umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esibayeni-sitfombe
ngasinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Fundza umbhalo-mahlaya futsi bese uphendvula lemibuto lelandzelako.

1. Bavikeli ecenjini iNkunzemnyama batsandza kwentani lokudlula kutsandza ibhola?
2. Licembu leNkunzemnyama lidlala naliphi licembu ?
3. Indweba yasompempe yenta msindvo muni? Kungani ashaya indweba esitfombeni 4?
4. Atsini emagoli? (Caphela: Buka etitfombeni 4 na 8.)
5. Yenta luhla lwayo yonkhe imisindvo yemagama lakulekhatuni.
6. Tikhangiso tini lotibonako kulombhalo-mahlaya?
7. Tibhekiswe kutiphi tetsamelilwati letikhangisi?



Lusuku:

Silogeni



Asikhulume

- ❖ Ngusiphi sikhangisi lositsanza kakhulu kumabonakudze noma iwayilesi?
- ❖ Usitsandzelani?
- ❖ Ungakutsenga yini loko lokukhangiswa ngulesikhangisi?
- ❖ Bacabanga kutsi bobani labangatsenga loko labakukhangisako?
- ❖ Ngabe sikhangisi siyasisebentisa yini silogani ngalokutsengiswako?

Tsenga iVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza imoto yekucudzelana. Wonkhe wonkhe kufute abe nayo. Ihamba emhlabatsini: vruuuuum, vruuuuum! Kute lokungayivimba.



Iphindze ihambe nasemantini: pha---hla - hhuuum



NgaVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza ungaba ngumntwana lodvumile emkhatsini mhlabal! Haa!



Kudvuma, kudvuma! Nako lotakuba ngiko!



Buka tikhangisi bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Lesikhango ngabe sikukhutsata kutsi wenteni?

Ngabe lesikhangisi sikhangisa lokuliciniso noma kukhona lesikwetsembisa kona? Chaza kutsi usho ngani.

Ngumuphi umsindvo wemagama losetjentiswe kulesikhango? Siconde kubobani lesikhango.

Ngabe siconde kubantu labadzala noma labancane, bafana noma emantfombatana?

Kuhlela sikhangisi



Hlela kubhala sikhangisi sakho samabonakudze. Sakhe sibe luhlolo lwekhathuni.

- Cala ngekuncuma kutsi utawengeta njani umshukumo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Utawusebentisa umuntfu munye nomalabanetulu?
- Yehlukanisa sikhangiso sakho sibe tigaba letine.
- Dvweba sitfombe noma ujube titfombe kukhombisa sigaba ngasinye.
- Bhala imisho lekhombisa kutsi umuntfu ngamunye utsini.



- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela
- Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungisela
- Cela umgani wakho akulungisele emaphutsa
- Buyeketa lokubali le bese ulungisa emaphutsa
- Bhala luhlaka lwekugcina encwazini yakho
- Tfula umsebenti wakho.

1

2

3

4

Sitsini sibekandzaba?

Bobani balingisi?

Itsini ingcikitsi kanye nesakhiwo?



Lusuku:

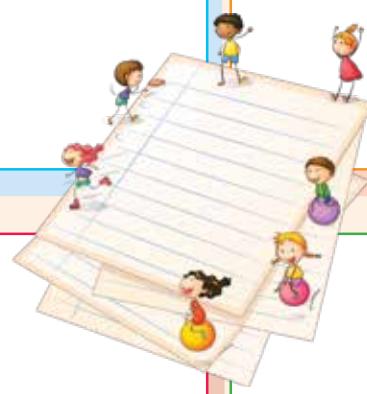
Nyalo sebentisa luhlaka lwakho kubhala sikhangisi sakho. Fundza tikhangisi tebantfu beliklasi lakho. Khetsa munye kuwudlalela likilasi.

1

2

3

4



Nase ubhale sonkhe siceshana sakho sesikhangisi samabonakudze, khetsa emalunga elicembu lakho asidlale kukhombisa kutsi sitawubukeka njani kumabonakudze.

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Hlanganisa lapha

Yini sicalo?

Sicalo : akusilo ligama leliphelele. Siyincenyelibito lefakwa ekucalenikwesicukwenta libito leliphelele. Ngulesosicalosinenchazelo yaso sodvwa. Uma sicalosichunywa esicwini selibito, sigucula umcondwo wesicu selibito.

Biyelatocalo ebitweni ngalinyekulawa. Sale udvwebela sicutelibito.



Buka letibonelo. Kwentekaninawuhlanganisa sicalonescicu selibito? Lishokutsinilelibito lelisha?

Sicalo
bu-

Sicu selibito
dlabha



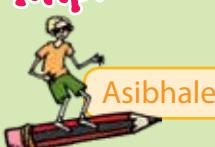
umfana tinkhomo emaciniso buvila
lihlazo tivalo libhala kucondzisisa
kubhala imbuti umntfwana umfundzi
kwenta sifuba kuchwala bantfwana

Ase ubuke leticalo leti neticu tato.

Sicalo	Sicu
um	fula
imi	fula
ba	ntfu

Sicalo	Sicu
umu	ntfu
bu	ntfu
si	ntfu

Impambosi yekwentiwa



Bhala lemisho, sento sibe semphambosini yekwentiwa. Sikucalele umusho ngamunye.



Lifasitelo lephulwe yintfombatana.

Umusho uba semphambosini **yekwenta** (ucondzile) uma ukhuluma ngcongalokwentiwa ngumenti/yinhloko emshweni. Sibonelo: **Inja ihlafuna** litsambo. Umusho uba semphambosini **yekwentiwa** nangabe inhloko yemusho kwentekalokutsite kuyo. **Litsambo lihlafunwe** yinja.



Libhele beli _____



Lusuku:

Yini sijobelelo?

Tijobelelo tifana neticalo, ngaphandle nje kwekutsi tifakwa ekugcineni kwesicu seligama kuligucula lelikushoko. Sibonelo: Sijobelelo lesitsi “ – ana” shiso kunciphisa. Ngako-ke ligama **inyamana** lisho kutsi lenyama yincane.



Buka lesibonelo. Kwentekani uma ufaka sijobelelo kulesicu? Lisho kutsini leligama lelisha?

Umsuka
hamba

Sijobelelo
-isa



Biyela tijobelelo kulamagama lalandzelako. Chubeka udvwebele sicutu seligama.

injana bukile hambisa emuva

 hambile emantini umntfwana

 emantana intsabakati lisokati

 zubile ingutjana fundzeka

 khulumela kancane kakhulukati

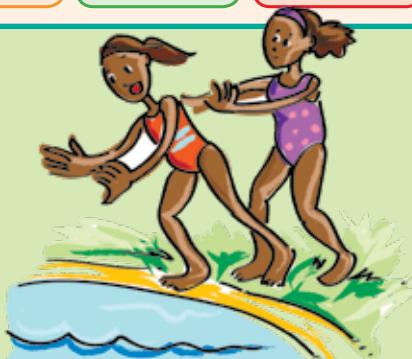
 hambela endlini embidlana

 emandlana hambeka sinkhwana



Tisho kutsini letijobelelo/tifikelo?

Sijobelelo	inchazeloo	Sijobelelo	inchazeloo
-ana	kuncane	-ile	sento lesengcile
-ati	kukhulu	-ya-	sento lesisachubeka
-nga-	lokungenteka/ khonakala	-eni	endzaweni letsite
-ti-	lokutentako matfupha	-ta/to/taku	sento lesitako



Intfombatana _____



Ibhola _____



Umfana _____



Liphoyisa _____

Dan sihlabani sebhola!



Ase sifundze

Dlalani lomdlalo. Nitawudzinga kuba namake, babe, indvodzana kanye nemcondzisi lowetfula umdlalo, afundze tinkhomba-ndlela emkhatsini wenkhulumiswano (lokushiwo balingisi lomunye kulomunye).

Sigaba: Endlini yekuphumula yaDan. Ulele kusofa Dan ubukela umdlalo webhola yetinyawo kumabonakudze. Unina neyise babukeka bakhatsatekile ngoba Dan akawenti umsebenti wesikolo lokufanele awente ekhaya.

MAKE:

Dan, uwentile nje umsebenti wesikolo?

DAN:

Umse... ya...cishe. Ya ngite longako umsebenti wesikolo make. Lokufanele ngikwente nje kutsi ngibhale indzaba lemagama langema-300 ngalokutsite. Kodvwa ngisafuna kubukela masinyane nje lomdlalo ku-TV.

MAKE:

Danyela Shabalala, sukuma manje-nje wente umsebenti wesikolo uyangiva?

[Utsatsa sikhwama sakhe sesikolo usibeka etafuleni.]

DAN:

A-a-h Make! Yena thishela wentelani kusinika umsebenti wekubhala indzaba lena- 300 wemagama? Angisuye William Shakespeare mine! Emagama langemakhulu lamatsatfu! Kutawutsatsa sonkhe sikhatsi! Ngitawubhala ngani? Ngingabukela yini kucala umdlalo weChiefs nePirates? Ngitawucala nje emva kwalomdlalo. Ngiyetsembisa!

Emagama ebalingisi siwabhalu ngabofelaba. Sisebentisa ngci-ngci --ikholoni--(:) emva kwemagama abo. Asitisebentisi timphawu letikhomba emagama lakkulunyiwe – bokkulunyiwe (...) kuloko labakushoko.

BABE: [Ukhokha incwadzi esikhwameni uyayivula.] **Mhlawumbe loku kutawusita.** Buka loluhlaka mcondvo encwadzini yakho yekusebentela. Itsi ubhala sihloko sakho emkhatsini nemicondvo yakho lemine emabhokisini. Kulula kabi! Hhayi ndvodzana.

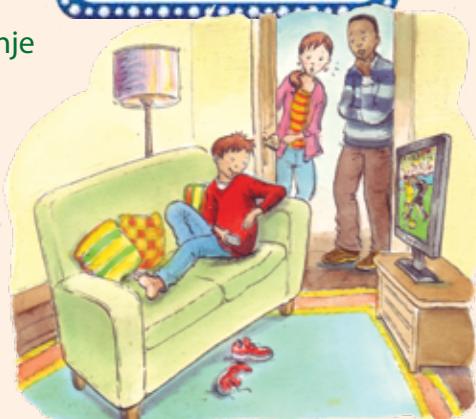
DAN: Kodvwa babe, yini lengingabhalu ngayo nje? Ngitawucala ngeligama lami nesibongo. Loko kuvele kunginika emagama lamabili... solo kusele emagama langema-298 kubhalwa! Ngifisa kwangatsi ngingabukela kuphetsa kwalomdlalo. Kulungile, kulungile. Ngitawucabanga. Ngitawubhala ngani nje? Mmm.

[Dan ufikelwa butfongo abeke inhloko etu kwencwadzi.]

UMLANDZI: Asachubeka Dan nekuhlwaya atfole imicondvo ngulapho alala khona. Utamula kakhulu bese

Umlandzi usho incenye yendzaba lengadlawa balingisi enkhundleni.

Kulandzisa ngendzima nenkhundla yekulingisa unketiwe etibayeni letitikwele.



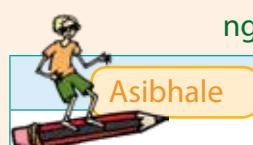


Lusuku:

masinyane wahlala etu kwetincwadzi takhe walala hhu. Ubhudza ngemdlalo labekafuna kuwubukela. Usenkhundleni yetemidlalo iFNB uhleti etihlalweni letingembili emva kwelipali leChiefs. Ubukela ngekxesaba lokukhulu. Licembu lakhe liyadliwa sekusele kuhela imizuzu lesihlanu kuphele umdlalo. Umshayi magoli wabo sewuyachuta nalodlala emkhatsini sewulimele wakhokhwa enkhundleni. Ngekutidzela Dan, uzuba ungena enkhundleni. Uyabajika uhambisa ibhola. Unesivinini futsi unemtimba lomelula kunalabadlalela lelinye licembu. Nango-ke Dan, ngekutimisela lokukhulu nangekucophelela nekusebentisa emandla akhe onkhe, wafaka ligoli lekuncoba nakutsi nje kukhala indweba yekugcina. Buso baDan lobumamatsekako bubonakala eveni lonkhe kumabonakudze. Basakati betemidlalo bayamemeta, "Dan Shabalala sewufake ligoli lekuncoba!" Labanye batsi, "Nango mphetsa lomusha, Dan Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika, sinamphetsa lomusha webhola yetinyawo!"

[Make uvusa Dan.]

- MAKE: Dan, vuka... vuka! Unemsebenti wesikolo lokufanele uwente wena!
- DAN: Hmm? Nhi? Utsiteni?
- BABE: Ucabanga kutsi wentani vele? Kufanele ucedze umsebenti wakho wesikolo!
- MAKE: Mhlawumbe kutsatsa kwakho sitfongwana kutakunika emandla ekucedzela indzaba yakho. Uyafuna ngikusite kutfola sihloko sendzaba yakho?
- DAN: [Amamatseka kuvela ematinyo.] Yebo, kulungile Make. Ngikwati kahle lokufanele ngibhale ngako!



Ucabanga kutsi Dan utawubhala ngani?

Abesho kutsini Dan nakatsi "Angisuye William Shakespeare"?

Siyini sibekandzaba salomdlalo (yenteka kuyiphi indzawo) lendzaba?

Ngutiphi tigameko letintsatfu letivetwa ngulendzaba?

- 1
- 2
- 3

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Iphosta yetemidlalo



NaseNingizimu Afrika...

Hleka ute ugicike

U-bu-ye Nge-ti-nkha-a-a-a-ni!!

INkhundla-mbukiso yeBantfwana inelicabho kumemetela sikhatsi **saPhephile Masokisi**, umbhalo-mahlaya loyinganekwane yebantfwana.

Lombokiso utakwetfulwa ngesikhatsi semaholide esikolo ePhasika, kusuka nga-7 iNdlovulenkhulu.

Phephile yintfombatana lejabulisako lenkhulu lehlala yodvwa endlini yayo **indlu leyesabekako**, nelihhashi nengobiyane. Tintfo letimacebo lacakile lakentiwa nguPhephile tiyahlekisa kakhulu kodvwa tihle timfaka etinkingeni! Bantfwana bayakujabulela kakhulu kumbukela babone **loko lagcina akwenta**.

Ungumlingisi lotsandzekako, bonkhe bantfwana labambonako bafisa kuba nguPhephile. Emva kwembukiso, bantfwana bagijimela kumtapotincwadzi kutfolo lencwadzi lets *Phephile Masokisi*. Ngalamafisha nje, Phephile uneliwoza-woza.

Umdlalo **Phephile Masokisi** utakwetfulwa eNkhudleni-yembukiso yeBantfwana kusuka mhlaka- 7 iNdlovulenkhulu kuya kumhlaka- 16 kuMabasa.

Ku 3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, Johannesburg.

Ngemaholide esikolo, umbukiso utaba nga-10:30 na-14:30, ngeMsombuluku kuya kuboMgcibelo.

Kubhuka ngabanyenti neticheme letikhetskile kuhkona kulungiselwe tikolo.



Asibhale

Fundza imibuto bese ubhala phasi timphendvulo takho.

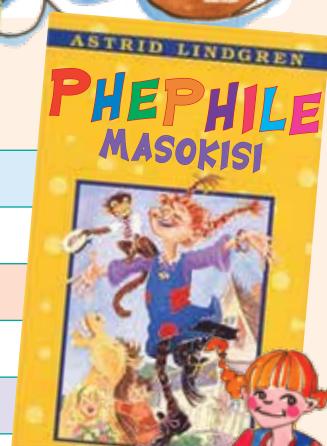
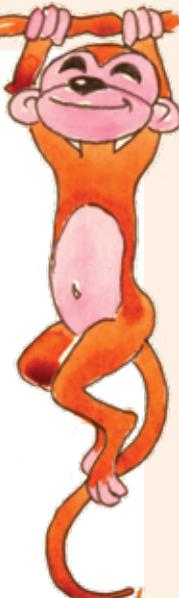
Litsini ligama lalomdlalo?

Sati ngani kutsi ngumdlalo lohlekisanako?

Bobani balngisi? Dvwebela umlingisi lobalulekile.

Ngutiphi tetsamelwati lephosta lecondziswe kuto? Bhala phasi umlayeto lokutjela loku.

Ucabanga kutsi imibala legcamile isetjentiswe leni kulephosta?





Lusuku:

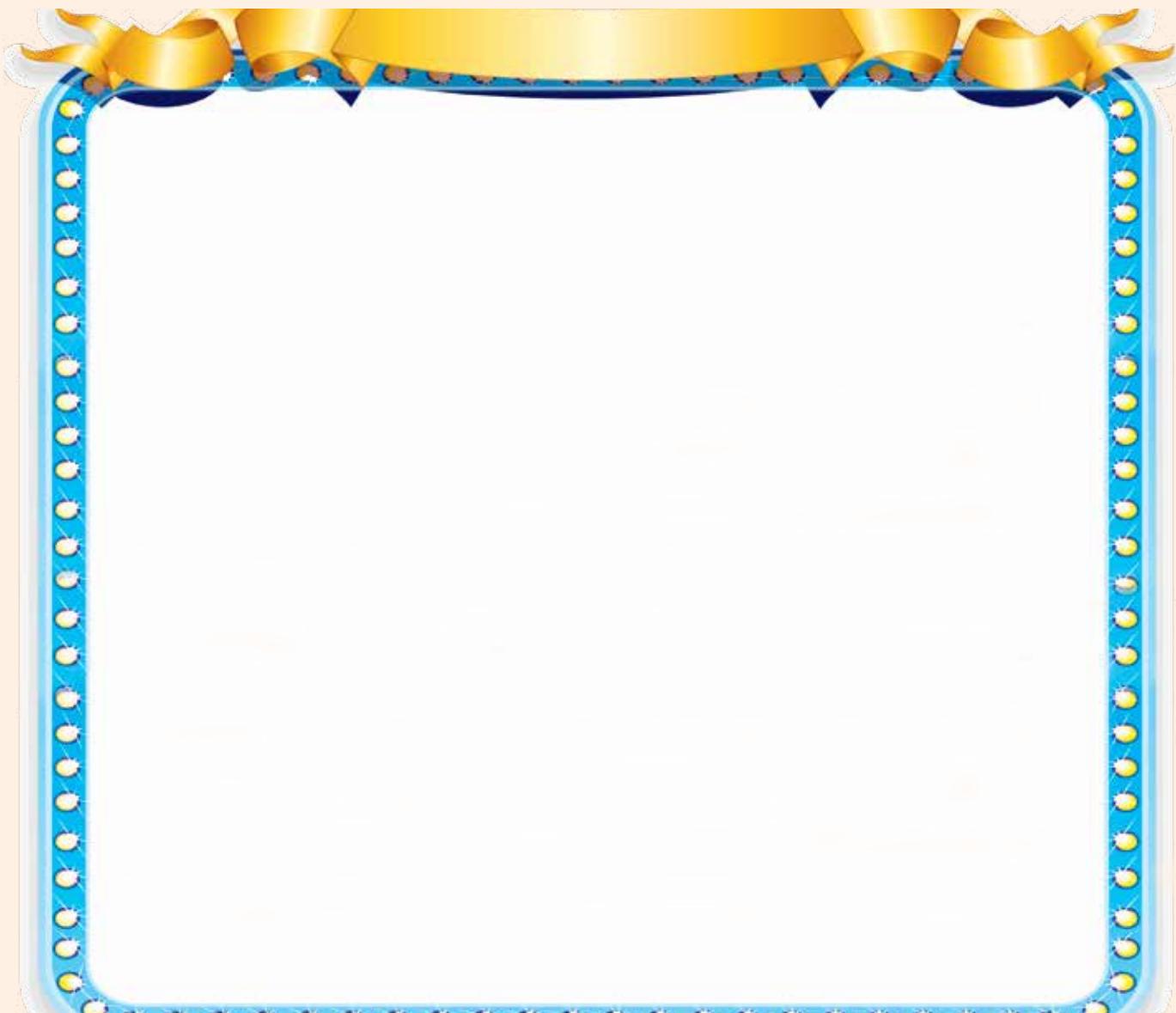
Dvweba iphosta yemdlalo-mbukiso



Dvweba iphosta yemdlalo wembukiso. Ungakhangisa "Jabu nelihubezi" kumbe "Dan sihlabani sebhola!" Cabangisia ngemdlalo lofuna kuwukhangisa ngoba kulamashadi ekusebentela lalandzelako utawubhala umbhalo walesikhangiso. Kufute ufake ekhatsi naku:

- Bhala ligama lemdlalo ngetinhlavu letinkhulu, ngalokucindzetelwe, tinhlavu letiyimibalabala (kufanele unikete umdlalo ligama)
- Ngubani lolingisako kulomdlalo
- Utakwetfulelwa kuphi
- Tinsuku netikhatsi tekudlala
- Kuchaza lokufishane kutsi umdlalo ungani
- Ticondziso ngemniningwane yekufaka sicelo sesikhala sekungenela.

Emasu ekudvweba iphosta
- Sebentisa lulwimi lolucacile,
- Yehlukanisa tinhlavu temagama nebukhulu bato, emagama kanye nemisho.
- Sebentisa imibala legcamile kuheha bantfu.
- Dvweba noma namatsisela titfombe kutjela bantfu kabanti ngemdlalo.



Buka lesikhangiso sitfombe lesentiwe bangani bakho bese ukhetsa lositsandza kakhulu. Eshadini lekusebentela lelilandzelako utawubhala siceshana semdlalo umdlalo-malingisa.

Bhala wakakho umdlalo



Asibhale

Sebenta neliklasi lakho kwakha umdlalo-wekulingisa. Gcwalisa lelithebuli lelikusita kutsi uhlele kahle.

Balingisi Bhala emagama alofundza nabo eklasini labatawudlala ngayinye indzima kulomdlalo.	Chaza umlingisi.	Umlingisi utawugcokani?	Batawutsini balingisi?

Bobani balingisi?

Nilicembu,
Cocisanani
ngemicondvo
lenitayisebentisa
embhalweni
bese nisebentisa
luhlaka-imibono
kuhlela imicondvo
yenu.

Sihloko

Yini sibekandzaba? Chaza sigaba.

Kwekulala

Bese

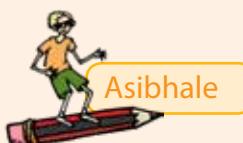
Bese emva kwaloko

Ekugcineni

Sitewuba njani?



Lusuku:



Bhala umdlalo wakho, wubuyekete. Wulungise bese ubhala luhlaka lwekugcina lokulungisekile esikhali ioniketwe sona. Nawudzinga sikhala lesengetiwe, faka likhasi leliphuma encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.

Sihloko



Kabanti ngetandziso netichasiso

Tandziso tisitjela kabanti ngesento noma senteko. Tiphendvula imibuto ngekutsi senteko senteko: **Njani? Nini? Kuphi?** noma **Leni?** Tichaza:

- **Indlela/simo** noma kutsi intfo yenteka **njani**: ngesineke, kancane, masinyane, kakhulu.
- **Indzawo** noma **ngukuphi** lapho intfo yenteka **khona**: lapha, lena, khashane, ngekhatsi, emuva, embili.
- **Sikhatsi** noma intfo yenteka **nini**: ngembili, ngemuva, lamuhla, kusasa.
- **Emahlandla** noma **kuvama kwenteka kangaki**: sonkhe sikhatsi, akwenteki sanhlobo, ngalesinye sikhatsi, kuvame, kuhle.
- **Lizinga** noma **licophelo** intfo lokwenteka ngalo: cishe, kancane ku, nga-zo, kamatima.
- **Siciniseko** noma kukholelwa kutsi **kungahle kwenteke**: noma kanjani, kungenteka, mhlawumbe.



Dvwebela tandziso kulemisho bese ubiyela sento. Khombisa kutsi ngabe sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo.



Tinhlobo tesandziso

Ikhonsathi yacala **emva** **kwesikhatsi**.

Sikhatsi

Umfana udle masinyane.

Tingwe tigijima ngelitubane leisetulu.

Ucishe waphuma embili kulomcudzelwano.

Inyoni indize yaya etulu.

Litawuna noma kanjani.

Libhubezi libhodle kakhulu.

Uvama kwenta umsebenti wakhe wasekhaya entsambana.

Malume ufike lamuhla.

Jabu uticecesha njalo nje.

Ana ubuyelete **ekhaya** (_____) **masinyane** (_____) **itolو** (_____)
kubukela umdlalo webhola.



Lusuku:

Kabantu ngetichasiso



Asibhale

Bewusolo usebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi labasendzabeni yakho. Tichasiso tiphendvula imibuto "Kunjani?"

Fundza lemisho bese ugcwalisa emagama kuchaza letintfo.

Lisela beligcoke lijazi lelikhulu, sigcoko sensontfo nesimbonya-buso sakhe lesimnyama.
Umdlali webhola yetinyawo bekagcoke lijezi lelibovu, emasokisi lamadze kanye nemabhutsi lamtfubi.
ijakhethi sigcoko kwekumbonya buso lijezi emasokisi emabhudzi

Tinhlobo letehlukene tetichasiso

Tichasiso letibuniyo letikhomba kutsi kwabani: kwetfu kwami kwabo kwakhe kwakho

Tichasiso letiphawulako: lokuhle lokunyenti lokunye lababili lokutsatfu

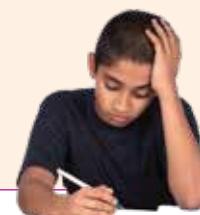
Tichasiso telinani: munye muphi lunye muni

Sichasiso lesibalulako: lojabhile lelinesibindzi lohlakaniphile lobanti loddalako



Asibhale

Buka **letichasiso** letidvwetjelwe kulemisho bese ubiyela libito noma ligama lelimele libito leticondziswe kulo. Eluhlwini lwekugcina, khombisa kutsi siyinhloboni yesichasiso: kuphawula, buniyo, linani, kubalula noma kuchaza nje.



Inhlobo yesichasiso

Balume wabukeka etfukile.

Labanyenti bangani bami batsandza umdlalo webhola yetinyawo.

Umeme bangani labasihlalu ephathini yakhe.

Intfombatana legijimako incobile kulomncintiswano.

Uphulule tinwele takhe.

Lenja inelulaka kakhulu.

Ufuna muphi umntfwana?



Nginga



fundza umbhalo lolandzisa ngendzaba		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene netheksthi		
sebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi endzabeni		
cedzela libalavengcondvo kuphindze ngiteke indzaba		
bhala indzaba ngisusela kulibalavengcondvo		
fundza incwadzi yebungani		
condza umkhondvo losencwadzini		
buka emagama kusichazamagama ngibhale netinchazel		
phendvula imibuto leneluhla lwetimpwendvulo lephatselene nemhalo		
bhala incwadzi yebungani		
sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kuhlela kubhala incwadzi		
fundza i-imeyili		
phendvula imibuto lesuselwa ku-imeyili		
khomba emabito netichasiso emishweni		
sebentisa tichasiso embili nangemuva kwemabito		
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvofana bawo		
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo		
sebentisa tihlanganiso		
sebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile		
sebentisa sento lesengcile nalesitako		
fundza emakhomikhi		
khuluma kabanti ngeluhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathuni		
chaza luhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathuni		
phindze ngibhale imisho ibe yinkhulomo-ngco		
beka imibono ngetikhangisi		
hlela sikhangisi samabonakudze ngiphindze ngibhale ngaso		
chaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengcikitsi yesikhangisi		
bhala indzaba yemakhathuni		
hlanganisa ticalo netijobelelo nemisuka yako		
sebentisa sento nalesisemphambosini yekwentiwa		
fundza umdlalo		
lingisela umdlalo		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nemdlalo		
fundza iphosita lekhangisa ngemdralo		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nephosta		
dizayina iphosita yemdlalo		
bhala umdlalo		
khomba sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo, emahlandla, lizinga nesiciniseko		
khomba emabito netabito lokuchazwa tichasiso		
khomba tichasiso tebuniyo, siphawulo, linani nesibaluli		

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Sifundvo 7: Kwentiwa njani

Emaviki 1 - 2: Landzela imitsetfo

97 Siwudlala njani umdlalo MASHESHISA

70

Kufundza kwembhalombiko wekudlalwa kwemdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.

98 Indlela yekosa sinkhwa ngesifurentji

72

Kufundza indlela yekwenta iThosti yesifurentji.
Kulandzela luhla lwetitfombe ubeke tinombolo ngekulandzelana.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kulendlela yekuphila.
Kucondzanisa ticondziso ngendlela yekuphila nemdlalo Masheshisa.
Kucocisana nemngani ngemlayeto lesetjentiswa kumakhalekhikhini.

99 Kubhala imilayeto nemitsetfo

74

Kubhala ticondziso noma imitsetfo yekusebentisa umshini noma kwati imitsetfo yemdlalo.
Kukhomba tento emishweni.
Kwehlukanisa imisho lembici ibe tincenyte letehlukene.

100 Tandziso tesikhatsi, simo, nendzawo

76

Kukhomba tandziso aphindze asho luhlobo lwato.
Kukhomba tandziso netento letiwachazako.
Kubhala indzima lechazako.

101 Yin i longakukhumbula?

77

102 Kuhamba emoyeni

78

Kucombela lokuselwa etitfombeni.
Kufundza umbhalombiko.

103 Asicondzisise

80

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalwenimbiko.
Kubhala indzima ngekuba ngusomkhatsi.
Kubhala iphoskhadi lechaza ngeluhambo lwasemkhatsini lwasemkhatsini.

104 Kusebentisa imibuto luhlolo

82

Kwenta luhlwayo asebentisa luhla lwemibuto.
Kubhala lakutfola eluhlwayweni.
Kubhala umbiko ngeluhlwayo.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Kufundzela kutfola lwatiso

105 Sonkhe siphila kulesichingimhlaba

84

Kufundza umbhalombiko.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.
Kutomula imininingwane lemcoka embhalweni.

106 Emavekati lasikhombisa

86

Kugcwalisa emabito emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka.
Kubeka emalebuli kulibalave ngemniningwane loniketiwe.

107 Luhlolo ngelibalave leMhlaba

88

Kudlala umdlalo ngephazili yelibalave lemhlaba.

108 Emasiko lamanyenti kangaka

90

Kwenta inkulumoluhlolo aphindze abhale timphendvulo.
Kufundza ngalelinye live aphendvule imibito.
Kucedzela tigaba tekucondzanisa emishweni.

109 Kutfola Sediba

92

Kufundza i-athikili yeliphephandzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa endzabeni yeliphephandzaba.
Kubhala kudayari yakhe asusela.
Ku-athikili yeliphephandzaba.

110 Nkhsx Plesi naLunyawo Loluncane

94

Kufundza iwebhusayithi ngetindzawo temlandvo.

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 1 - 4

111 Ewagugu etfu

96

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa emininingwaneni leku webhusayithi.
Kudvweba iphosta lekhangisa i-The Cradle of Mankind.
Kwakha imisho asebentisa tandziso .
Kudvweba titfombe kukhombisa inchazelo yemisho lengacaci kahle.

112 Kuhlela iphamfulethi

98

Kwakha libhukwana lekukhangisa i-The Cradle of Mankind.



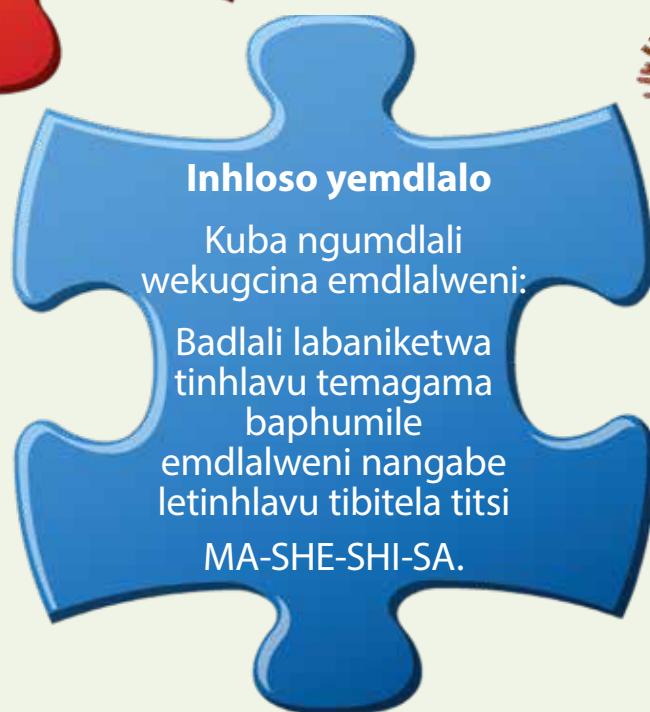
Ayini ematheksthi emibhalombiko?

Emavikini lamabili letako utawubhekana nematheksthi emibhalombiko. Inhoso yaloluhlobo lwembhalo kutjela umfundzi kutsi intfo yentiwa njani. Umlayeto uhlukaniswe waba ticucu letincane ngekulandzelana kwetinyatselo. Sibonelo lesivame kakhulu seticondziso sendlela yekupheka. Letinye tibonelo letivamile, tifaka umlayeto wekusebentisa makhalekhikhini noma ngcondvomshini nemitsetfo yemidlalo.



Ase sifundze

Lombhalo-mlayeto lona ungemdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa Nakisia lemilayeto ngekutsi udlalwa njani lomdlalo.





Lusuku:

Imitsetfo yemdlalo

- 1 Umdlali ngamunye utsatsa inombolo leyimfhlo ebhokisini. Noma-ke lomunye kufanele asho kutsi ngubani loniketa inombolo, sibonelo, "Thishela wenu utawunika ngamunye umdlali inombolo leyimfhlo."
- 2 Utsatsa ibhola. Umdlali lonebhola ubitwa ngekutsi **nguKona**.
- 3 **Kona** ujika ibhola emoyeni bese ubita inombolo. Umdlali lonenombolo uba nguKona futsi kufanele abambe ibhola. Bonkhe labanye badlali kufanele babaleke.
- 4 **Kona** uyamemeta atsi MASHESHISA. Bonkhe badlali kufanele beme ngatsi babanjwe sitwfatfwa.
- 5 **Kona** utsatsa tinyatselo letintsatfu letinkhulu kuya kulomunye umdlali ajike ibhola etinyaweni temdlali. Labanye badlali kufanele banganyakati.
- 6 Uma **Kona** ashaya noma uma anyakata, loyo mdlali uba nguKona bese utfola lilunga **MA** wa (MASHESHISA). Esikhatsini lesilandzelako umdlali ashaywa, utfola umsindvo **SHE** nakashaywa futsi kube ngu **SHI** bese kuba ngu **SA**.
- 7 Nangabe umdlali atfola tinhlavu tetijeziso letine (MASHESHISA) sewuphumile umdlalo uchubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.

Yetama
kudlala
lomdlalo uhlole
imitsetfo.



Nyalo phendvula lemibuto ngemitsetfo yaMasheshisa.

Nguyiphi inombolo lephasi yebadlali ledzingeka kudlala lomdlalo?

Kufanele benteni badlali nakabita "MASHESHISA"?

Ngutiphi tindzawo lokufanele ungadlali kuto lomdlalo?

Ngusiphi sitfombe lesicondzana kancono neMtsetfo 5?



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Indlela yekutfosa sinkhwa ngesifurentji



Ase sifundze

Buka letitfombe bese ufundza leticondziso. Landzela kulandzelana kwetitfombe netinombolo teticondziso ngekulandzelana kahle kwato.



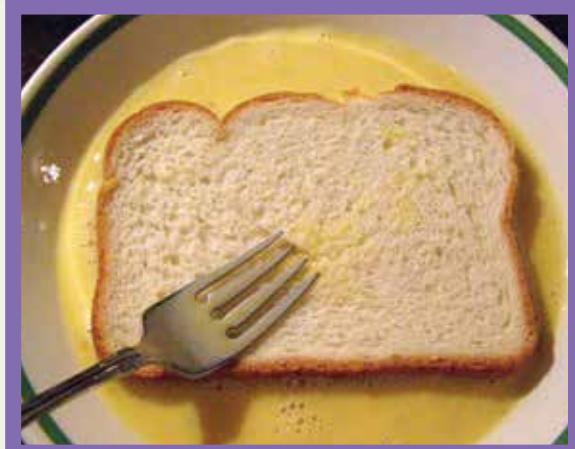
Iresiphi yekutfosa ithosti yesifurensi

Titsako tekupheka

- 2 emacandza
- 4 tincetu tesinkhwa letinkhulu
- 2 emathesipunu ajamu
- $\frac{1}{4}$ inkromishii yelubisi
- Timvushwana teluswayi

Indlela

- Pheka tincetu tesinkhwa, utigucule natiba nsundvu.
- Gcoblisa jamu.
- Mbonya sisikelō selipani lekutfosa nga-oyili lomnyenti.
- Shaya uhlanganise emacandza nelubisi.
- Cwilia tinhlangotsi totimbili tesinkhwa elubisini loluhlanganisiwe nelicandza.





Lusuku:



Tfola kutsi utawudzinga tintfo tini tekusebenta kwenta ithosti yesiFurentji.
Yenta luhla lwato.

Nyalo catsanisa emaresiphi ekupheka neticondziso (imitsetfo) yekudlala MASHESHISA.

Tifanana ngayiphi indlela leticondziso letimbili?

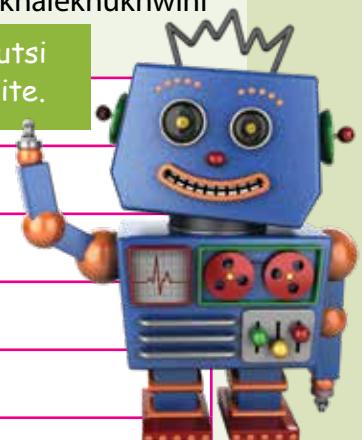
Tehlukene ngatiphi tindlela totimbili leticondziso?

Nasiniketa ticondziso sivama kudzinga emagama. Buka lamagama ngamakhalekhini bese uchazela umngani wakho kutsi isho kutsini.

liwashi le-alamu		imenyu	
lilahle lelite umlilo		lucingo lolungakabanjwa	
ikhalenda		Iwetinombolo tebantu	
sikhatsi lesitsetfwe		umlayeto wamakhalekhukhwini	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula lucingo	
umlayeto welivi		bhala umbiko	

Bhala ticondziso kukhombisa Robbie Robhotti indlela yekufumela umlayeto wamakhalekhukhwini kulalela umlayeto welivi.

Ngingu Robbie Robhotti futsi
angati lutfo! Ngicela ungisite.



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

73

Kubhala ticondziso nemitsetfo

Uyawudlala umdlalo?

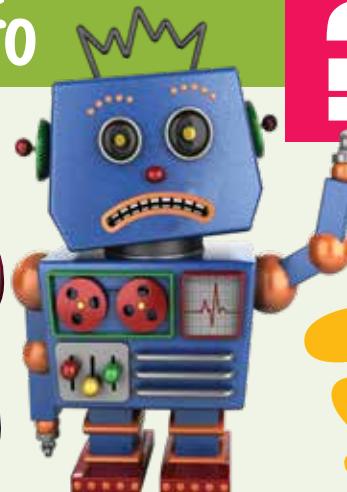


Uyamsebentisa yini makhalekhikhini?

Uyayisebentisa i-ayina noma ligedlela lagesi?



Bhala ticondziso noma imitsetfo
kusita Robbie Robot kusebentisa
lokutsite noma kucondza imitsetfo
yemdlalo lowudlalako.



Uyawudlala umdlalo?



Imitsetfo neticondziso

We:

We: _____



Lusuku:

Imisho lembici



Imisho lembici inetento letingetulu kwasinye.

Dvwebela tento kulemisho. Sale wehlukanisa umusho lombici uwente ube mbili.



Umfana wachuta ngoba walimala emlenteni.

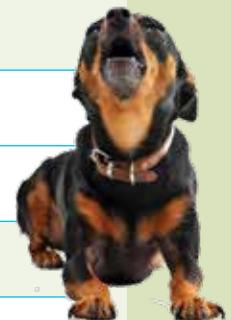
Umfana wachuta.

Umfana walimala emlenteni.

Ngitsandza irabhi futsi ngitsandza ibhola yetinyawo.



Thishela usite umntfwana longavisi kahle.



Inja iyakhonkhotsa ngoba ive umsindvo.

Ngisita make kupheka bese ngendlala litafula.



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Tandziso tesikhatsi, simo, nendzawo

Ngutiphi tinhlobo tandziso letehlukene?

Njengoba ubonile eshadini lekusebentela lelengcile, linyenti letandziso lisitjela kutsi njani, ngayiphi indlela, nini nakuphi lapho intfo yenteka khona. Ngalamanye emagama, tichaza indlela, indzawo noma sikhatsi lokwenteka ngaso.

Ka- + sichasiso
+

Sichasiso	Sandziso
ncane	kancane
hle	kahle

Sichasiso	Sandziso
bili	kabili
khulu	kakhulu

Indlela yekulandzelana kwetandziso

Tandziso tiphendvula imibuto lets ikanjani, kuphi, nini, nekutsi kungani intfo yenteka.

Sento	Simo	Indzawo	Emahlandla	Sikhatsi	Inhloso
Nomsa uyabhukusha	ngemdlandla	esitiben	njalo ekuseni	ngembi kwekuphuma kwelilanga	kugcina simo.
Babe uyahamba	masinyane	esitolo	njalo entsambama	ngembi kwekudla kwakusihlwa	kutfola liphephandzaba
Uyashayela	ngesivinini	emsebentini	njalo ekuseni	embi kwekudla kwasekuseni	kubamba sikhatsi



Dwwebela letandziso emushweni ngamunye bese uyasho kutsi ngabe tichaza **simo, indzawo** noma **sikhatsi** salokwentekako.

Inhlubo yesandziso

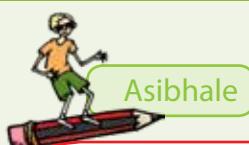
Ukhuluma ngekuhleba.	
Sihlala lapha.	
Sitawuhamba siye eThekwini kusasa.	
Uwenta njalo nje umsebenti wakhe wesikolo ekhaya.	
Uhamba kancane ngoba ulimele emlenteni.	
Ikhwaya ihlabela kamnandzi kakhulu.	
Batawenta iThositi yesiFurentji kusasa ekuseni.	
Angikaze ngiyidle inyama kulenyanga.	
Bantfwana badlale ngenjabulo lenkhulu epaki.	
Babuye ekhaya ngebiasi.	
Ngiyadla nyalo.	
Itolo ngiye edolobheni.	
Bekaneluvalo wakhuluma ngekushesha.	

Kubuka tandziso

Tandziso tesimo tivama kucala nga "ka-/nge-...". Takhiwa ngekucala nga ka-esichasisweni.



Yini longakukhumbula?



Dvwebela tonkhe tandziso letisetjentiswa nguJohn enkhulumeni yakhe bese ubiyela tento letitichazako.

Ngidlale kahle kakhulu ebholeni itolo ebusuku. Ngigijime ngashiya inyosi, ngagalela ngemfutfo ngafaka emagoli lamatsatfu kalula nje. Uyati ngiphose ngacumba lesine ligoli! Ngisike liphepha emdlalweni umceceshi wate watsi nangingachubeka ngekuticecesha, ngingaba ngumphetsa kuBafana Bafana ngalelinye lilanga. Tihlwele betimemeta kuhokome emawa njalo nangifaka ligoli.

Langa limbe ngiyowudlala ibhola yabochwepheshe, kumbe nje ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana!



Nyalo-ke dvwebela tonkhe tichasiso letisetjentiswa nguAna enkhulumeni yakhe.



Uyati nje kutsi nginasiphi silwane lesifuywakho? Nginesiyobi lesimangalisako.Senta silwane sasekhaya lesihle kakhulu! Siyatsandzeka futsi.Umnaketfu bekafuna katjana lomnyama.Bokatjana bahle kakhulu kodvwa ngicabanga kutsi siyobi siyatsandzeka kakhulu.Akubiti kusondla kantsi futsi sincane kahle kusitfwala uhambe naso lilanga lonkhe! Labanye bangani bami bayasesaba kodvwa asilimatani.Siyobi sami siyajabulisana kakhulu,kangangoba lonkhe lolunye luhlobo lwesilwane sekufuywa asijabulisani! Nangikhula ngifuna kuceceshwu netiwlwane iZuwoloji.Ngcabanga kutsi tilwanyana letinemilente lesitfupha tinhle kakhulu.



Nyalo bhala uchaze ngemdlalo lowudlalile noma silwane sasekhaya loke waba naso.Sebentisa tichasiso netinhlobo tetandziso letehlukene.

Kuhamba emkhatsini



Asikhulumu

Buka titfombe letikulelikhasi bese nicoca ngalenicabanga kutsi itheksthi ikhuluma ngani. Cocani ngalemibuto nemilingani wakho.

- ❖ Befika njani bantfu emkhatsini ?
- ❖ Babitwa ngekutsini labantfu?

- ❖ Bagcokani bosomkhatsi nabahamba emkhatsini?
- ❖ Uyati kutsi kufanele ngani bagcoke timphahlala letikhetskile?



Ase sifundze

Nyalo fundza ticondziso tekugcoka yemkhatsi.



1

Kwekulala nje bosonkhatsi bagcoka lokudze lokubukeka njengemphahla yangaphasi. Kwakhwiwengelasitiki yelishubu lelitfungelwe kuko. Emanti atawugeleta kulamashubhu kwenta bosomkhatsi kutsi baphole njengoba kushisa kwemtimba wabo kute indlela yekuphuma nase kuvalwelwe kulesudu yemkhatsi.

2

Lokulandzelako, bahambi mkhatsi badvonsa lingentasi lesudu yabo, leyakhiwe ngendvwangu yinye - lenkhulu, emabhudzi lacinile lananyatseliswe ebhulukweni lelikhulu, lelitsambile, lifakwe gesi. Emhlabeni bosomkhatsi kufuneka babhabhalale phasi kuntjuma bangene emabhulukweni. Emkhatsini, bangangena kuwo basandanda emoyeni.



3

Bahambi mkhatsi bandanda baye enkungwini yemoya bantjuze bangene encenyeni leyihhafu lengetulu yesudu yabo. Incenye lengetulu yintfo lecinile leligobongo lelicandza, lelinemikhono letebhetelako. Inhloko yasomkhatsi iphumela ngephandle endingilizini yesimbi entsanyeni, lapho makalabha utawuhlanganiswa khona, netandla tiphumela ngephandle etindingilizini tensimbi letimbili lapho kutawuhlanganiswa khona emagilavu. Lencenye yesudumkhatsi iyasindza kakhulu emhlabeni. Yona -ke iletsha umoya i-oksijini, emanti, ifeni nemalahle.



4

Nangabe bagcoke lesudu bosomkhatsi labangabibili, lomunye sonkhanyeti(lotawusala ngekhatsi) uyasita kukhiya ndzawonye ticeshana tesudu. Bangakagcoki makalabha, bosomkhatsi bafaka emakepisi lanetipika tewayilesi ngekhatsi kwetindletjana nemibhobho lephumela ngephandle kwemilomo yabo kuze bakhone kukhuluma nalomunye nabobonke labasebenta nabo.





Lusuku:



5

Konkhe loku kutsatsa ema-awa lambalwa. Kodvwa ekugcineni, balungelele kugcoka bomakalabha bensimbi nemagilavu lamakhulu langaketayelesi.

Balungisa emakepisi abo bashukule timphumulo tabo kwekugcina. Angeke bakhone kutenta futsi letintfo kuze kwengce umsebenti wemkhatsi.



6

Somkhatsi lobekasita ushiya lengungu yemoya avale lumphahla ngelivelevele lesivalo. Kulamasudu lamakhulu lakhukhumkile, bosomkhatsu lababili cishe bagcwalisa umkhatsi lomncane. Bema bodvwa kuvalela umoya emaminithi lamanyenti umoya usaphuma kancane kancane. Bangativa tindlebe tabo tinhlonhlotsa nabemele kufuca kwesikalo semoya kukhombisa kutsi umoya uhambile.

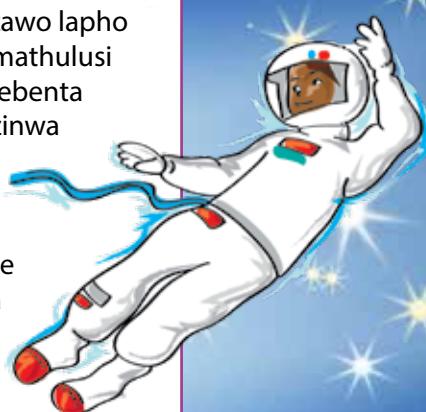


7

Ekugcineni, bangavula lumphahla baphume bangene emkhatsini. Bangakandandi baphume engungwini yemoya, kufanele bakhake emahwayela lancama emkhatsini wemasudu abo kumkhumbi-mkhatsi. Lamahwayela enta kutsi bosomkhatsi bangahlehleli emuva besuke kumkhumbi-mkhatsi

8

Kundanda ungene emkhatsini, bosomkhatsi bajika babe tinkhanyeti tebantfu letimilandzelalanga. Bagega umhlabo! Abawudzingi umkhumbi-mkhatsi kwanyalo noko, ngoba emasudu abo anemoya lowenele nemandla elilahle kubenta baphile ema-awa lasikhombisa. Kukhona nemphako wekulda nesikhwama semanti ngekhatsi sigcokweni sensimbi. Bangena kumkhumbi-mkhatsi baye elugwini lwemitfwalo yemkhumbi-mkhatsi. Lapha yindzawo lapho emathulusi agcinya khona, esifubeni lesikhulu semathulusi. Basusa emathulusi labawafunako bawahhake elukhalweni noma emikhonweni yabo. Kusebenta ngesudu yemkhatsi akusilula. Iminwe yabo, tandla nemikhono kuyadzinwa ngoba konkhe kunyakata labakwentako kusho kufuca ngemandla ekhatsi esudwini mkhatsi. Nase kusikhatsi sekutsi kungene labanye labasebenta nabo ngekhatsi kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi, emuva kwema-awa lamanyenti ngaphandle, bosomkhatsi bandanda babuyeles emuva emkhatsini. Bayaphumula baphindze babuke bebakubuyeketa ngemhlabo nesibhakabhaka bangakavali umnyango wemkhatsi longephandle.



(Itsetfwe ku: PIRLS 2006 Luhlaka Iwekuhlola neMibandzela – sihloko lesitsetfwe kuRisem, S & Okie, S. 1991.)

1. Le-athikhili imayelana nani?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Yini leyenta bosomkhatsi basebente ngababili |
| B | Unjani umkhumbi-mkhatsi |
| C | Kungani bosomkhatsi batsatse luhambo lwekuzungeza umhlaba? |
| D | Kunjani kusebentela emkhatsini longaphandle |

2. Niketa sizatfu sinye lesenta bosomkhatsi baphumele ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kulungisa |
| B | Kubuka kancono umhlaba |
| C | Kupholisa |
| D | Kubanenjabulo yekutitfolela ngalokwentekako |

3. Kungani bosomkhatsi kutsi sonke sikhatsi baye emkhatsini longephandle wencola-mkhatsi bahamba ngababili?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kutsi batositana |
| B | Kutsi bahlale ngaphandle sikhatsi lesidze |
| C | Kutsi bangandandi baye khashane |
| D | Kutsi batijabulise kakhulu |

4. Abasita njani emashubhu erabha ngaphasi kwemasudu-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Ayabasita kukhuluma nebalingani lasebenta nabo |
| B | Abaniketa l-oksijini |
| C | Abenta babopheleke kuncola-mkhatsi |
| D | Ayabasita kubagcina bapholile |

5. Yini leyenta bosomkhatsi bangaphephuki nabangaphandle kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| A | Kupakishwa emaphakethe emabhetri. |
| B | Emabhuthi mkhatsi. |
| C | Emahwayela lancama. |
| D | Kubamba tandla. |

6. Landzela tincenyé tesudu-mkhatsi ngendlela bosomkhatsi bayigcoka ngayo. Faka tinombolo kusuka ku 1 kuya ku 4.

- | | |
|--|--|
| | Incenyé lengetulu. |
| | Makalabha. |
| | Incenyé lengentasi. |
| | Kwekugcoka kwangaphasi lokuyilasitiki. |

Ngekusho kwe-athikili, yini umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wekuba semkhunjini mkhatsi nekuba semhlaben?

Kungani bosomkhatsi bagcoke emasudu-mkhatsi nabangaphandle kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi? Nika tizatfu letimbili letiphuma ku-athikili.

Kungani kutsatse bosomkhatsi ema-awa lambalwa kulungiselela kuya ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?



Lusuku:

Kungani sitfo sangenhla lesicinile sibe yinceny lemcoka kakhulu yesudu-mkhatsi?

Kungani umbhali atsi bosomkhatsi "benwaya timphumulo kwekugcina" ngembi kwekubuyela kumkhatsi?

Ticabange ufunu kuba ngusomkhatsi. Shano yinye intfo longeke uyitsandze ngekuba ngusomkhatsi. chaza.

Lengingakutsandza nekutsi kungani:

Lengingeke ngikutsandze nekutsi kungani:



Tfumelela umndeni wakho noma bangani iphosikhadi levela kumkhatsi ubatjеле kutsi kunjani.

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	 R5
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	

Kusebentisa inkhulumoluhlolo



Sitfola njani kutsi bantfu bayamtsandza noma abamtsandzi umuntfu nobe intfo letsitse?

Lenye indlela kubahlola nekubabuta kutsi bacabangani ngemuntfu noma intfo. inkhulumoluhlolo lenjalo, ngaphandle kwaloko singahle sikhohlwe kutsi nguyiphi imibuto lesitayibuta noma singabuta imibuto lengasiyo. Ngako sihlela imibuto luhlolo lesiyisebentisa ngesikhatsi senkhulumoluhlolo bakho bacabangani ngesikolo nekutsi bangatsandza kuguculan. Umbuto wekugcina utsi "Lokunye". Lapha ngulapho ungagcwala noma ngumuphi umbuto lowutsandzako, nangabe nje uhambelana nesihloko. Cela bangani labalishumi kuphendvula nga **yebo** noma **cha** kulemibuto.

Cwaninga ngekugucula inchobo yesikolo lesenta ngayo

Gcwalisa tinombolo teluphawu □ setitonkhe

Faka luphawu □ kuyebo noma siphambano □ kucha kuletinhlu eceleni kwemibuto.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Boyebo sebabonkhe yebo	Bocha sebabonkhe cha
1. Kufanele sikhone kugcoka noma yini lesyitsandzako esikolweni, hhayi nje imifaniswano kuphela esikolo.												
2. Kufanele sibe nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo nakupholile, kunekuwenta ntsambama.												
3. Lilanga lesikolo kufanele lelulwe kute kungadzingeki kwenta umsebenti wesikolo ekhaya.												
4. Tikolo letehlukanisa bulili tincono kunaletu letine bafana nemantfombatana.												
5. Bantfwana kufanele batiswe ngemitsetfo yesikolo.												
6. Lokunye												

Gcwalisa lokutfole lokutfole kunkhulumoluhlolo:

Lithebula- 1: Lokutfolakele kulucwaningo ngekugucula inchubo yesikolo



Gcwalisa kutsi bangakhi bangani labavumelana nalesitatemende						
	Kuyekela emanyifomu	Imidlalo yasekuseni	Emalanga esikolo lengetiwe	Tikolo tebulili lobufanako	kwatisa labanye nge-mitsetfo	Lokunye



Lusuku:



Nyalo bhala umbiko ngalokutfolile. Udzinga kubhala lokungenani imisho lemibili kumbuto ngamunye.



Umbuto 1: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bangagcoka noma yini labayitsandzako esikolweni?



Umbuto 2: Bacabange njani bangani bakho ngekuba nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo?



Umbuto 3: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi emalanga esikolo engetwe kute kungadzingeki kutsi wentiwe ekhaya umsebenti wesikolo?



Umbuto 4: Ngabe bangani bakho banconota tikolo tebulili lobuhlangene yini noma tikolo letibulili bunye?



Umbuto 5: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bafundzi batiswe ngemitsetfo yetikolo?

Umbuto 6: Ngumuphi "lomunye" umbuto lowubutile?

Bacabangeni bangani bakho ngalombuto lowubute ngetulu?

Njengobe sewutfolile kutsi bantfu bacabangani ngaletintfo, ngucuko tini locabanga kutsi ingentiwa kunchubo yesikolo?



Sonkhe siphila kulesichingimhlaba



Ase sifundze



Sonkhe sibantu bakulomhlaba. Sihlala yonkhe indzawo, emadolobheni laphitsitelako nakulawo lamancane. Sihlala etindzaweni letibekile letigcoke sitfwatfwa nasemahlatsini laluhlata lashisako. Sihlala elugwadvule, etintsabeni nasetichingini naselwandle.

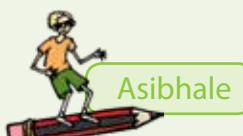
Sivela ngemibala leyehlukene. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letifutfumele njegelilanga esihlabatsini lesinsundvu, Njengelilanga likhanyisa sihlabatsi. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letinsundvu lokushubile njengashokolethi lotiyile. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letiphinki kuhle kwembala wesibhakabhaka nakushona lilanga. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letingatsi titsintfwe lubovu. Emehlo netinwele tetfu kunemibala leyehlukene nako. Sinemehlo lalingangane, lansundvu, lamphunga noma laluhlata. Tinwele tetfu tisagolide, tinsundvu, tibovu noma timnyama. Tingeluleka noma tishwilane.

Sivela ngetimo takhiwo letehlukene nemasayizi lahlukene. Labanye betfu badze kantsi labanye bafisha. Labanye betfu bancama kantsi labanye batidudla. Sinetindlela letinyenti letehlukene tekuphila netinkholelo letinyenti letehlukene nemihambo. Sitsanza kudla lokunyenti lokwehlukene. Sakha tindlu tetfu ngetindlela letehlukene. Sisemindenini leyehlukene, emacembu, netive letehlukene.

Kodvwa siyefana kutindlela letinyenti letimcoka. Sonkhe sidzinga kudla lesitakudla. Sonkhe sidzinga kutsi siphephe, kuhlala kahle nekujabula. Sonkhe sidzinga lutsandvo nebungani. Sonkhe siyatitsandza tintfo letinhle.

Sonkhe futsi singumndeni munye lomkhulu – umndeni webuntfu locishe ube nge 7 bhiliyon i webantfu. Sonkhe sinabokhokho mkhulu labafanako. Yebo, sonkhe sibantu bakulesichingi lesinguMhlaba, futsi sonkhe siba lapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Itsetfwe ku: *World book: Childcraft, vol 8:7*)



Asibhale

Umbhali ubala tindzawo letisikhombisa letehlukene lapho bantfu bahlala khona. Yenta luhla lwato.

Shano letindlela letine umbhali latsi bantfu behlukene ngato.

Sifanana ngayiphi indlela sonkhe?



Lusuku:



Ase sifundze

Bonkhe bantfu badzinga kudla, kwembatsa neluphahla kute bahlale baphila. Kodwva asidli kudla lokufanako. Asigcoki tintfo letifanako netindlu lesihlala kuto atifani. Iminden i yetfu yehlukene futsi.

Chloe ungumEskimo. Uneminyaka leli-12 budzala. Uhlala iningizimu neKhanada. Yena nemndeni wakhe bahlala encenyeni yemhlabo lebandza kakhulu futsi bagcoka timphahla letakhwiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane kubenta bafutumale. Badla emafutsa emkhoma nelibhele kanye nenyama yesili. Emafutsa lanotsile kulokudla asita kugcina imitimba yabo ifutfumele. Esikhatsini lesengcile, ema-Eskimo bekahlala kuma-nobe emathende lakhiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane. Lamuhla bahlala emakhaya lafutfumele.



John uhlala eNgilandi. Naye uneminyaka leli-13 budzala. Wacala kuya esikolweni kusuka aneminyaka le-3. Utsanza kudla inhlanti nemashibusi. Ugcoka inyifomu yesikolo aye esikolweni ngelihayisikili ehlobo. Uyasangana ngebhola yetinyawo.

Ruth uhlala ka-Israel ekibbutz, lokulipulasi letsite. Ruth uneminyaka leli-11 budzala. Kukibbutz, batali nebantfwana abahlali ndzawonye. Batali bahlala endlini yalabakhulile kani bantfwana bahlala endlini yebantfwana. Ruth uya esikolweni lesisepulazini adle kudla kwakhe kwasemini esikolweni.



Adil loneminyaka lelishumi nakutsatu uhlala emmangweni weMalaysia. Lommango unendlu yinxe kuphela. Ibitwa ngekutsi yindlu lendze futsi ingaba likhaya leminden lengema-50. Leminden ikhetsa lotaba yinhloko yalendlu lenkhulu yabo.



Kofi loneminyaka lelishumi nakunye ubuya emmangweni waseGhana. Uhlala endlini ye-Ashanti namake wakhe nagogo wakhe lotala make. Kulendlu Kofi ubita bonkhe bafati nga "make", bonkhe bantfwana bomnakabo bodzadzewakhe.



Gcwalisa lelithebula usebentisa lolwati loluphuma enhazelweni losandza kuyifundza.

Ligama nemnyaka	Live	Ngaye noma ngebuve bakhe

Emavekati lasikhombisa

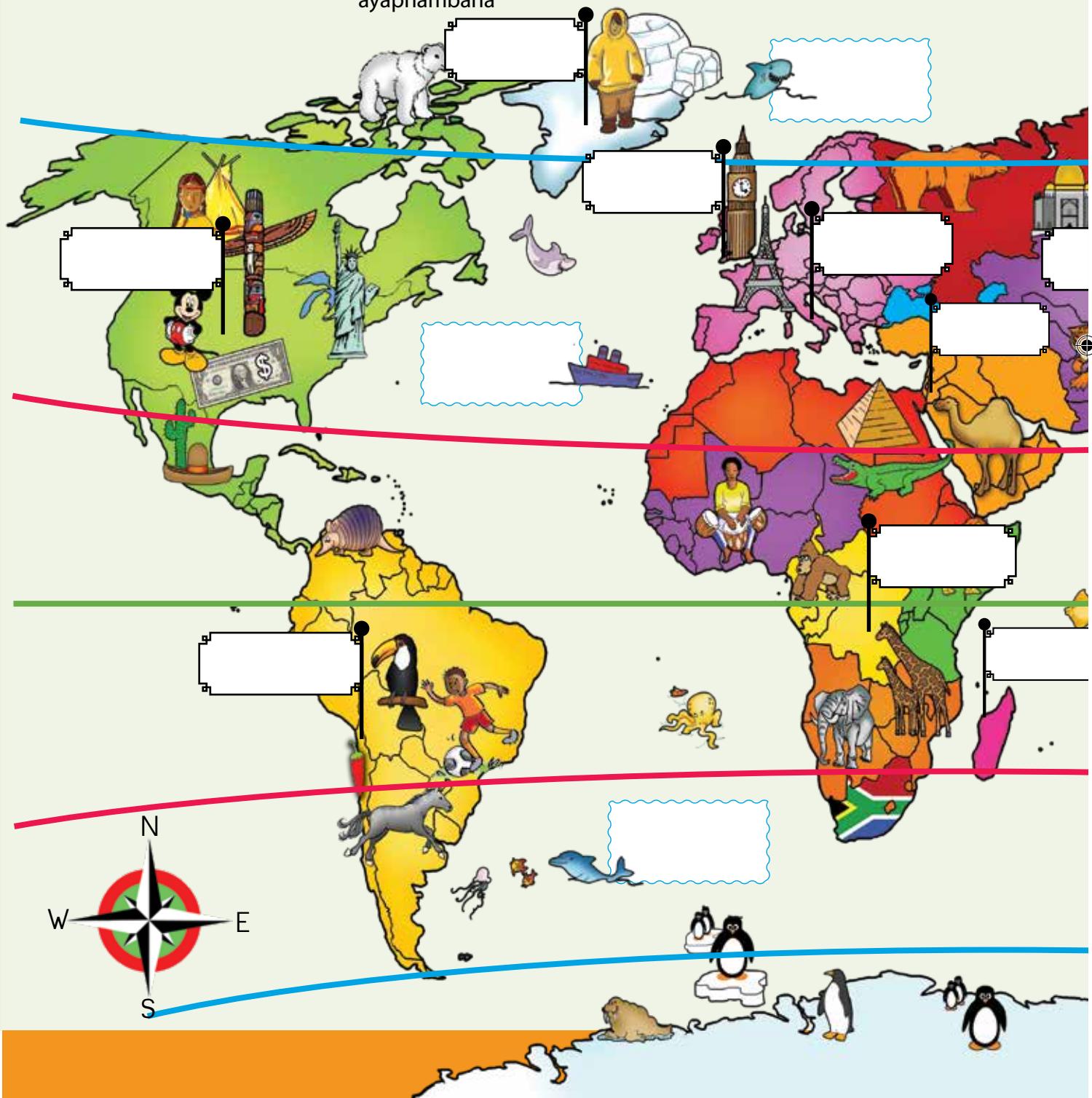


Buka libalave lelingemuva kwalencwadzi yekusebentela bese ugcwalisa emagama emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka.



Ase sifundze

Imigca lengemalathishudi nemalongishudi lakhonjiswe elibalaveni engemalayini lesiwacabangako lesiwasebentisa kutfola tindzawo emhlabeni. Imigca leyilathishudi igijima kusuka emphumalanga kuya enshonalanga (ngesancele kuya ngesekudla), kantsi imigca yelongishudi yona isuka esicongweni sasenyakatfo iye esicongweni seningizimu (etulu kuya entasi). ayaphambana





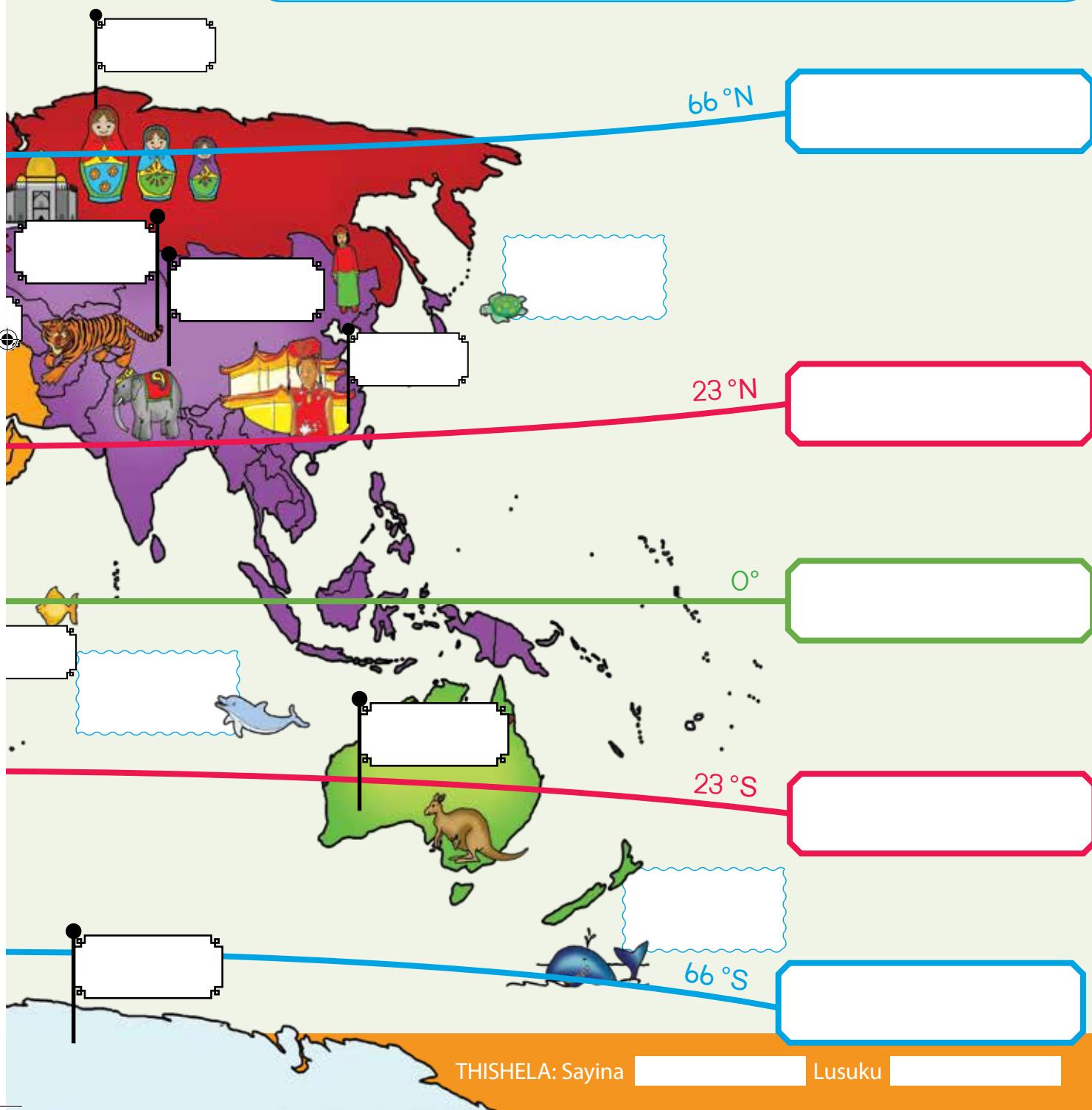
Lusuku:



Asente
loku

Lebula lelibalave usebentisa lolwati lolulandzelako:

Inkhabave ngumugca lesiwucambe ngengcondvo nje logega inkhaba yemhlaba.
ITrophiki yeKhensa ingu 23° iseningizimu nenkhabave.
ITrophiki yeKhaprikhoni ingu 23° iNingizimu yenkhabave.
INdilinga ye-Athiki icishe ibe ngu 66° iningizimu yenkhabave.
INdilinga ye-Antathiki ingu 66° iNingizimu yenkhabave.



Ikhwizi ngelibalave leMhlaba

CEDZA

29 Shano live lelise Ningizimu ne-Afrika.

30 Ngutiphi tindlovu letinetindlebe letincane: iNdlovu yesiNdiya, noma yesi-Afrika?

31 Nguluphi Lwandlekati lodzinga kulwewela ngemkhumbi- nawufuna kusuka eNingizimu Afrika kuya e-Australia?

32 Yini iSomalia ibitwa ngekutsi lophonovo Iwe-Afrika?

28 Likuphi likhaya le“Mickey Mouse”?

27 Ucabangani? Ngabe emaphengwini ahlala kuphela e-Antakthikha?

26 Mangakhi emave laseNingizimu neMelika?

25 Mangakhi emave lase-Afrika?

24 Lihlangana kuphi tilwandlekati te-Atlantiki nelwaseNdiya eNingizimu?

23 Nguyiphi imali lesetjentiswa kakhulu eYrophu?

22 Kungani liBhele leSicongo i-Akon? lilngagongobaliswa lichwa emaphengwini?

21 Buka i-Ayiglu eGreenland. Yakhiwe ngani?

20 Ungayikhomba kutsi ikuphi iMphumalanga?

19 Ungayikhomba kutsi ikuphi iNingizimu kulelibalave?

18 Ngulupi Lwandlekati lodzinga kulwewela ngemkhumbi kuya eNingizimu Melika?

17 Ungakhomba kutsi ikuphi iNingizimu?



Lusuku:

Dlala lomdlalo nemngani wakho. Phosa imali leyinsimbi etulu. Tinhloko tihamba tindzawo letimbili. Imisila uhamba yinye indzawo iyephambili. Buka libalave kutfola timphendvulo:



Emasiko lamanyenti



Nyalo utakwenta
lwakho luhlwayo
lolwengetiwe.



ENingizimu Afrika sinemasiko netinkholo letinyenti letehlukene. Yenta inkhulumoluhlolo lonenholo leyehlukile kuyakho. Buta lomuntfu imibuto lesethebulini ngentasi bese ugcwalisa timphendvulo eluhleni lolungesekudla.



Ikhonta ini lenkholo?	
Lenkolo ilandzelwa kuyiphi indzawo?	
Bakhonta kangakhi bantfu kulenkholo?	
Nguyiphi imicimbi yetenholo nemigubho leyentiwa ngulenholo?	
Bagcoka njani bantfu balenholo kulemigubho?	
Ngabe bafati nemadvodza bakhonta ndzawonye kulenkholo?	

Khetsa linye live ufundze kabanti ngalo ngekutfolo timphendvulo talemibuto:



Likuphi lelive – kuliphi livekati? Bekisa lelive kulibalave lakho.	
Nguwaphi lamanye emasiko?	
Nguluphi lolunye lwati lolutfokotele lolutfolle?	



Lusuku:

Tandziso telizinga



Asibhale



Jim



Jabu



Ajay

Cedzela lokucatsanisa:

Jim unetimbali **let'inyenti**.

Emabhuluko a-Jim **lamadze**.

Jabu unetimbali leti .

Emabhuluko aJabu li .

Ajay unetimbali leti .

Emabhuluko a-Ajay li .



Bongi



Philile



Devi

Bongi **mudze**.

Bongi unencwadzi **lenkhulu**.

Philile u .

Incwadzi yaPhilile i .

Devi ngulo .

Incwadzi yaDevi ngule .

Nginemali **lencane**.

Lomutsi unambitsa **kabi**.

Unemali le .

Lomutsi unambitsa .

Banemali le .

Lomutsi u kakhulu.

Leti tichasiso
lokufanele
utikhumbule.

Rubi **Rubana** **Rubi Rakhulu**

Kuncane **Kuncanyana**

Kuncane
Rakhulu

Kuhle **Kuhlana** **Kuhle Rakhulu**

Kunyenti **Kunyentana** **Kunyenti Rakhulu**



Ase sifundze

TINDZABA TABOKHEWANE

Umfana wesikolo (9) utitsela etikwemuntfu wekucala

15 Ingci 2015

IMbeleko yeMuntfu – CRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iNingizimu Afrika – Ngalelinye lilanga libalele kahle ekuseni, Matthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica wagijima wacosha injá yakhe Tau etjanini lobudze lapha eMaropeng. Wagilwa sigodvo wakhubatela wawela kunsalela yesimbiwa lesikhulu. “Babe ngitfole litsamboi!” Washo Matthew amemeta uyise, Dkt Lee Berger lobekafuna ematsambo abokhokhomkhulu babo cishe iminyaka le-20.

Matthew lomncane wabamba leyo nsalela yesimbiwa semfana lengemamitha la- 1,27 budze lobekamendlula ngeminyakana nje nakashona. Nakasuka Dkt Berger kuyotfola kutsi umbitelani Matthew, wamangala kutfola kutsi indvodzana yakhe beyitfole lensalela yematsambo e-hominindi.

“Angikukholwanga loko! Ngeva ngishaywa siyeti.” Sekulandzisa Dkt Berger kamuva. “Ngacishe ngafa [ngekwetfuka].”

Sisebentisa
tibaya letitikwele
[kanjena]
nasengeta
emagama
kucedzela
lokushiwon bantfu.

Dkt Berger
nalabo lahlwaya
nabo eNyuvesi
yase Witwatersrand
eJozi, kusuka lapho
sebatfole kabanti
ngematsambo
emfana lokufaka
ekhatsi nelukhakhayi

Iwakhe. Bacabanga kutsi yena nemndeni wakhe bebafuna emanti kwase tilwane lebetibatingela tabavimbetela elugwini lwemfula, lapho bahlangana khona nekufa kwabo kushona phasi nga-30 kuya ku-45 wemamitha.

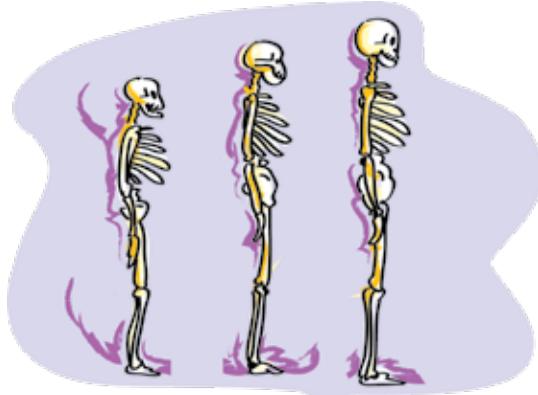
Dkt Berger nelicembu labososayensi batsi, ematsambo-nchanti akhombisa kutsi umfana uluhlobo-Iwemahominidi. Emahominidi



bokhokhomkhulu bebantfu nalokunye lokusondzela ebantfwi.

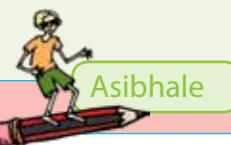
Bososayensi bacamba loluhlobo lwebantfu kutsi nguSediba (lokuligama lesiSutfu lelisho umtfombo wemanti).

Loluhlobo lwemuntfu, beluhamba lutsi tfwi etulu kodywa lwachubeka lwacanca etihlahleni. Belusolo lunematinyo lamancane nebuso njengebantfu banyalo, kodywa tinyawo talo betingakavami kantsi bucopho bona bubuncane kakhulu. Kuphenya kwabososayensi kuyakhomba kutsi loluhlobo IwaSediba beluphila cishe eminyakeni lengu-1,78 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane kuya ku1,95 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane leyengca.





Lusuku:



Umfana nenza yakhe batfolani?

Sati ngani kutsi uyise walomfana wamangala? Wamangaliswa yini?

Yini tinsalela letimbiwako?

Usho kutsini Sediba? Ucabanga kutsi batibitelani letinsalela nga Sediba?

Lamatsambo etinsalela ta-Sediba betifana njani nebantfu?

Belwehluke ngani loluhlobo Iwebantfu kubantfu?

Ticabange ungu Matthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica. Bhala idayari yakho ngalokwenteka ngalelo langa.

Dayari lotsandzekako

LUSUKU!

Lamuħla bengħamba nenza yami Tau



Sihlala kuplanethi legucugucukako njalo. Kulesinye sikhatsi lengucuko ibangwa ngemandla endalo, , njengetamatama kwemhlaba nekunyakata kwetilwandle, kodvwa umonakalo ubangwa bantfu ngekuhlukubeta imifula netilwandle nekubhujiswa kwemahlatsi timvula. Yonkhe lengucuko isenta kutsi silahlekelwe ngulokutsite bantfwabetfu labangeke basakubona, njengemahlatsi noma tilwane letinemandla njengengwe yeBhengali, lecishe seyishabalele vele. Sidzinga kuvikela emagugu etfu sentele titukulwane lesitako – bantfwabetfu netitukulwane tetfu.

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

INhlangano yeMfundvo neBuchwepheshe yakaMhlabuhlangene (i-UNESCO) icela emave ashо kutsi ngutiphi tindzawo emaveni awo letimcoka kuze tivikeleke. Baka-UNESCO-ke bayatihlolisia, nangabe letindzawo timcoka ngalokwenele, i-UNESCO ibese iyatiphakamisa njengetindzawo temagugu emhlaba. INingizimu Afrika inetindzawo temagugu emhlaba letisiphohlongo. seRobben ngulenyе yato.

Lenye lemcoka kakhulu indzawo yiMbeleko yeMuntfu, lapho bososayensi batsi kwavela khona bantfu bekucala.

Ibaluleke ngani lendzawo?

Tinsalela tematsambo atfolakala emgedzeni endzaweni leyehlukanisa i-Gauteng ne-North West eceleni kwelidolobha lelikhulu lase-Kruggersdorp. Kukholakala kutsi lawa ngematsambo abekucala lababecishe babe bantfu bebaahlala emhlabeni.

Tatfolakala njani letinsalela tematsambo?

Bososayensi bacala kugubha lokusele kwentisalela lebetiikhona ngabo 1890, lapho bavukuti bebafuna ligolide batsi bebatfola tinsalela tematsambo, ebantfu labebahlala emhlabeni cishe emashumi etinkhulungwane letengca.



Lusuku:



Emagama lamasha

⌚ Q▼ google

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

Hlwaya



Ngemnyaka-1947, Dkt Robert Broom watfola lukhakhayi lwemfati lomdzala, longumlandvo wemuntfu lobekakhona kucala abitwa ngekutsi Plesianthropus transvaalensis emihumeni yase Sterkfontein. Bantfu balitfola lilukhuni leligama kulikhumbula, base banika lolukhakhayi ligama lekuteketisa lelitsi Nkhsk Ples.

Waphila nini?

Nkhsk Ples waphila iminyaka letigidzi leyengcile ngembi kwekutfola umlilo noma emathulusi ensimbi ekucala labekakhiwe. Bososayensi bakholwa kutsi emahominidi bekubokhokhomkhulu beabantfu besimanje nekutsi umncintiswane webuntfu uvela kulesifundza. Ngiko kubitwa ngekutsi iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

**Ngusiphi lesinye siccineko lesinaso
sebantfu bekucala lababuya e-Afrika?**

Ngamnyaka we-1995, lomunye sosayensi, Ronald Clarke, watfola tinsalela telihominid endzaweni lefanako. Lamatsambo abebitwa ngekutsi yiNyawana Ncane, ngoba ngesikhatsi Bososayensi bagubha lamatsambo, kwatfolakala incenye yematsambo elunyawo kucala. Ngekubaluleka kwalokutfolakala loku, i-UNESCO yetfula lendzawo lesedvute nemigedze njengendzawo yemagugu emlandvo ngemnyaka we-2000.



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

95



Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto bese ubhala timphendvulo etikhaleni lotiniketiwe.

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

Imcoka ngani **iMbeleko yeMuntfu** kitsi tsine beNingizimu Afrika?



Phindza ufundze liphephandzaba ngaMatthew Berger nembiko we-intanethi ngeMbeleko yeMuntfu, bese wakha iphosta kukhangisa kukhangisa **iNdzawo yeMagugu eMhlaba yeMbeleko yeMuntfu**.

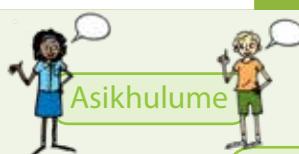
Dwweba iphosta. Iphosta yakho kufanele yente bantfu bafune kuvakashela iMbeleko yeMuntfu, ngako sebentisa emagma lehehako netitfombe.





Lusuku:

Kabanti ngelulwimi . . .



Asikhulume

Coca naphathini wakho ngetandziso tesivinini/temahlandla. Tichaza kutsi tintfo uvame kanganani kutenta. Yakha imisho lekhombisa ngco kutsi ngamunye usho kutsini. Sale ubhala imisho yakho kulelithebula lelingentasi.

azange nanini

kuvame

sonkhe sikhatsi

0

2

4

6

8

10

akuzange

ngalesinye sikhatsi

emihleni

Emahlandla

Lengikwentako

sonkhe sikhatsi

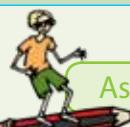
emihleni

kuvame

kulesinye sikhatsi

akuzange

akukavami



Asibhale

Bhala imisho kuchaza lokwentekako usebentisa tandziso temahlandla.

Ekuseni ngivama ...

Njalo entsambama ngi ...

Ngetimphelasontfo ngivama ...

Ebusuku ngivama ...

Ngemaholide esikolo ngivama ...

Ngetinsuku tekutalwa kami ngivamise ...

NgaboMgcibelo ebusuku ngivama ...

Ebusika angilokotsi ...

Lemisho lemibili umunye unetinchazelo letimbili. Sebentisana nemngani wakho kutfola kutsi isho kutsini. Dwewa sitfombe kukhombisa inchazelo ngayinye lengakhonjwa ngulomusho.

Umcondrombili

Intfombi ishaye indvodza ngesambulelo.

Ungatsanza kulinganisa leliloko lelisefasitelweni?

--	--	--	--



Dzabula likhasi lelibukene naleli bese uyaligoba kwakha incwajana yeLikhadi - Z. Dvweba incwajana kukhangisa iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

Kudzingeka ufundze likhasi lewebhusayithi kucongelela Iwati. Likhasi lakho lelisembili kufanele likhombise lapho indzawo ikhona nemshwana lohehako noma sicubulo. Dvweba sitfombe kulinye lemakhasi bese ubhala inchazelo yekutsi batawubonani.

Khumbula kufaka likheli lendzawo:

- Likheli lendzawo,
- imali yekungena
- netikhatsi tekuvula.

Dvweba lingephandle lencwadzi

1

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

2

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

3

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

4

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

5

Niketa indlela longatsintfwa ngayo nelikheli lakho.

6



LIKHASI LANGEMBIL: Goba uye embili



LIKHASI LANGEMUVA: Iwati loluhla ludzingeka
njengenombolo yelucingo, likheli nellikheli i-imayili.





2



3



4





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E

Sifundvo 8: Bantfu, tindzawo netinkondlo

Emaviki 5 - 6: Sikhatsi setindzaba

113 Silwanekati semtaponewadzi

102

Kufundza umbhalo lococa indzaba.
Kucoca ngemibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.

114 Ngubani lodla tincwadzi tefu?

104

Kufundza tiphetfo letehlukene tendzaba.
Kulingisa umdlalo ngesipheto sendzaba awetfule ekilasini.
Kubhala siphefto sendzaba lesihle kunato tonkhe.

115 Liviki lencwadzi

106

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni ngeliviki lencwadzi.
Kubhala idayari achaze indzaba.
Kubhala imisho ngendlela lephikisako.

116 Bhala yakakho indzaba

108

Kusebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela kubhala indzaba acondzise kubalingisi, sakhivo, sibekandzaba kanye netigigaba.

117 Bantwana bay aekhempini

110

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kukhomba bomcondvofana embhalweni.

118 Kutjabulisa ehlane

112

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa endzabeni eshadini msebenti lelengcile.
Kucondzanisa imisho lekhomba imbangela nemphumela.
Kuhlanganisa imisho asebentisa tihlanganiso.
Kubhala indzima lechazako ngalokwenteke ehlane.

119 Kungaboni akuzange kungivimbe

114

Kufundza umlandvomphilo.
Kubhala libito lakhe kubreyili asebentisa tinhlavu te-alifabhethi yebreyili.

120 Sibuka lulwimi

116

Kucondzanisa tento netitfombe letingito.
Kukhomba tento netandziso emishweni.
Kucoca ngetinchazelo letimbili tabomcondvomnyeti.

Emaviki 7 - 8: Tinkondlo tebantfwana

121 Makhavane, kati wetimanga

118

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kudlala inkondlo.
Kukhomba imigca lenemvumelwano enkondlwani.
Kubuka emagama kusichazamagama abhale loko lakushoko.

122 Kucabanga ngakati wetimanga

120

Kufundza inkondlo aphimise.
Kuchaza likati.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlwani.
Kubhala yakakhe inkondlo ngesilwane lesihlakaniphile.

123 Sigcoko Bovana neMphisi

122

Kufundza inkondlo
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlwani.
Kulingisa inkondlo.

124 Tilandzelo

124

Kufundza imilolotelo netilandzelo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kumilolotelo noma kutilandzelo.
Kubhala yakakhe imilolotelo.

125 Sitjabulisa ngenkondlo

126

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlwani.

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 5 - 8

126 Ngumnyaka lomusha

128

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlwani.
Kuchaza tintfo labatfundzile nalabakhone kutenta kulomnyaka.
Kuchaza luhlelo lwabo lwemnyaka lotako.



Silwane lesibi yasemtapotincwadzi



Ase sifundze

"Lisondzele liviki lencwadzi!" kwasho Make Maharaj. Tumi neliklasi lonkhe bahlala balindzele ngenjabulo. Liviki lencwadzi belisho imincintiswano nekuvakasha kumtaponcawadzi losedolobheni kanye nendathane yetindzaba.

"Kulomnyaka ingciktsi yeLiviki lencwadzi yimphilo yasendle," kwasho Make Maharaj. "Ngako-ke sitawuvweba emaphosita sibhale netindzaba ngetilwane letise**bucayini bekunyamalala**. Nisakhumbula, sikhulumile ngaleto tilwane evikini leliphehile." Washo akhomba titfombe lebetinanyekwe elubondzeni.

"Letinye tilwane tisebucayini nasengotini ngobe bantfu bayatitingela bafuna boyabato," sekusho Tumi, lotati tonkhe. "Kulesinye sikhatsi tiyafa ngobe tingatfoli kudla lokufanele."

"Ucinisile, Tumi," kwasho Make Maharaj. "Ngako-ke, bantfwana calani kucabanga ngemaphosta enu netindzaba letikhuluma ngaletinhlobo tetilwane," washo abakhutsata.

Labanye ekilasini badvweba emaphanda nemabhele. Labanye badvweba bobhejane netingwe mabalabala. Labanye badvweba inyonidvoye kanye nenyamatane yeNingizimu Afrika ikhwaga. Linyenti labo – ngisho naTumi – labhala ngagagajane - idayinaso. Bekungasiye nje mkhulu gagajane, kodvwa bekuyidanayiso lekhetskile. Babhala nge-igwanadoni, labebafundze ngayo evikini lelengcile.

Tumi wasikhumbula sitfombe sesilwane lesefusako kamhlophe. Besinemilente mibili lemifisha yangembili, kanye nemsila sijumba lesikhulu lesifisha. Etinyaweni ledanayiso beyineticaba nje tetintwane letisihlanu. Beyineminwe lesihlanu sandla ngasinye, kanye nesitfupha lesicie kwenjelwane. I-igwanadoni beyidla lokumilako – kanye nanoma yini-nje lehlumako.

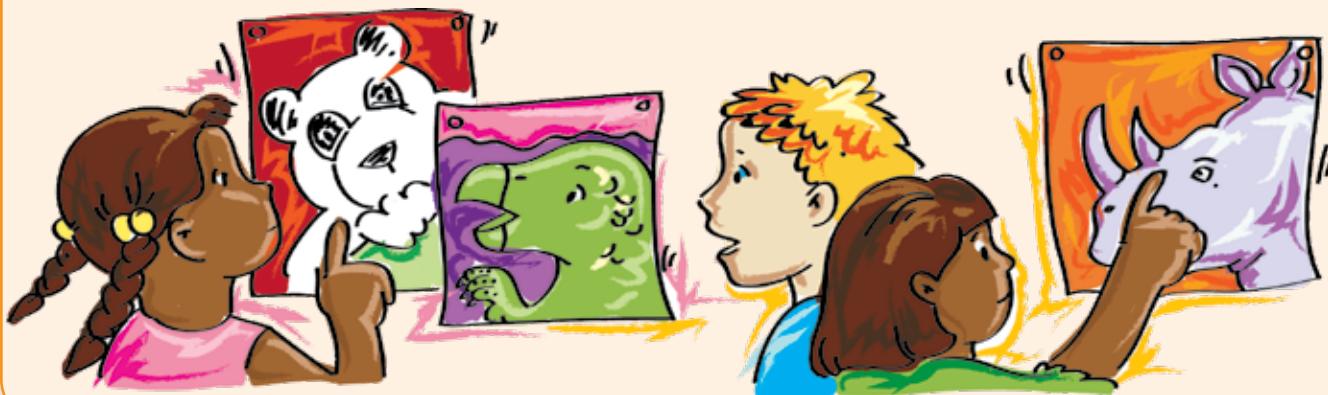
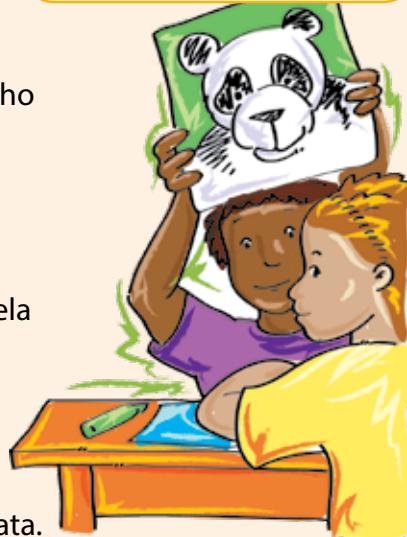
Tonkhe-ke tikolo temmango tatibandzakanya kulomsimeto weLiviki lencwadzi kuMtaponcawadzi welidolobha. Emavikini lambalwa lendvulelako, bantfwana bebamatatasasa badvweba futsi bapenda emaphosta labetawutfunyelwa kumtaponcawadzi.

Embi kwekufundza

- Bukisia letifombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahe ube ngani.
- Phenya likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.
- Catsanisa kucombelela kwasho naloko lokufundzako. ● Uma kunencye longayivisisi phindza ungajahi. Yifundze ngekuphimisa.

Usafundza

- Catsanisa kucombelela kwasho naloko lokufundzako. ● Uma kunencye longayivisisi phindza ungajahi. Yifundze ngekuphimisa.





Lusuku:

Litse nalifika lilanga lemaphosta netindzaba kutsi kukhangiswe kumtaponcwadzi, liklasi laTumi labutseleka ebhasini yesikolo I angenela indlela. Bekulilanga lelibandza mpo lebusika, nemoya uhushua kabuhlungu.

Batsi nabefika bantfwana, intfo yekucala labayenta kwaba kufuna emaphosta abo.

"Nayi yami!" sekusho Tumi. Bewukhombisa gagajane lomamatsekako anembali ilenga emlonyeni wakhe, kukhombisa kutsi ledanayiso bekanguloluhlobo lobeludla lokumilako.

"Ahha! Nansi yakami indzaba ngelibhele lesicongo!" sekusho Ana.

"Nami futsi naku lengikubhale ngabhejane!" sekusho Thami ngelicabho lelikhulu.

Nase bafikile bonkhe bantfwana, Make Motsa umgcinincwadzi watsi, "Kunemfihlo lenginibekele yona."

Ngako-ke bantfwana bahlala phasi esiyilweni, bonkhe bamangele kutsi engabe lemfihi iyini.

Kwase kuvuleka sivalo kungena libhele lesicongo lembetse lijazana lemibalabala yeticephu, lilandzelwa libhubezi nephanda. "Tiyaphila!" kumemeta lomunye webantfwana.

"Wu, yehheni," sekusho lomunye. "Baswenke bayantfontsa. Babantfu nje labaswenkile."

Libhele lesicongo
lashaya umdanso
lomncane,
lazubazuba liya le
nale. Lasuka lapho
lahambahamba
kubantfwana
libachawula
bonkhe.



Asikhulume

❖ Ngabe ninalo nje Liviki leNcwadzi esikolweni senu noma edolobheni lakini? Liba njani?

❖ Tumi uniketa tizatfu letimbili kutsi kungani tilwane tiphela. Ngutipi leto tizatfu?

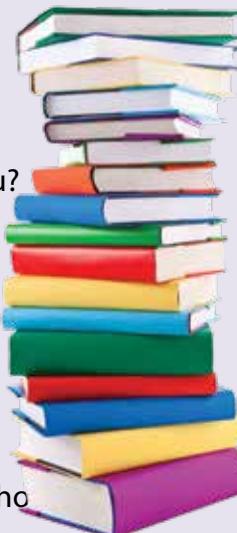
❖ Ngabe bodvoye nekhwaga sekuvele kuyanyamalala kumbe kusengotini yekunyamalala? Uyat i nje kutsi tibukeka njani?

❖ Yini Tumi layitsandza ngeLiviki leNcwadzi?

❖ Bekungubani ligama ledayinaso bantfwana labebalati?

❖ Ngabe libhubezi lisengotini yekunyamalala? Kungani usho njalo?

❖ Ngabe asho kutsini lamagama lacindzetelwe? Cocani ngaloku nemngani wakho



Ngubani lodla tincwadzi tetfu?



Ase sifundze

Make Motsa bese atilungisela nje kucala kufundza indzaba nakuvuleka umnyango, nako kugcuma kungena lesinye silokatana, siphakamise inhloko yaso lemahhedle, iya le nale.

"Maye kuhle-ke loku!" sekusho lomunye wabothishela.
"Sembatfo lesitendlula tonkhe!"

"Hha, buka!" sekusho bantfwana. "Yi-igwanadoni!"

"kuhle!" kusho Make Motsa. "Gagajane, idayinaso!"
Wamangala kancane ngoba bekangakhumbuli nje a-oda tembatfo tedanayiso.

Idanayiso yagcuma yeca yaya kubantfwana kungatsi kukhona umuntfu lamfunako. Nayo seyibona Tumi le emsamo. Yagcuma yeca yacondza kuye yamchawula ngemandla. "Sawubona!" sekusho Tumi.

Bonkhe bantfwana bebafuna kuchawula sandla sedanayiso, ngako-ke kwadzingeka ihambahambe yelule sidladla sayo lesimahwele ibachawula bonkhe. Idanayiso yabese ihlala phasi eceleni kwaTumi. Yatamula yabeka inhloko yayo etidladieni yadvonsa lobukhulu butfongo. Tumi wetama kutjela Make Motsa ngedanayiso kodvwa yena bekafuna kutsieme ate afundze indzaba yelibhele lesicongo.

Tumi akakhonanga kulalela indzaba ngoba kwase kuchamuka umsindvo losimanga nje uvela ngakulesilwane lesisedvute naye. Idanayiso phela bese ihona. Hhayi-bo wakhula, wakhula umsindvo. Wonkhe umunfu wagucuka afuna kubona.

"Iyekeleni nje, ningamnaki," kusho Make Motsa. Indzaba yaphetsa solo mane indanyaniso ahhudla butfongo. Bonkhe bantfwana basukuma-ke bacala kubuka tincwadzi.



Emadanayiso be-igwanadoni
aphila cishe ema-130 etigidzi
teminya leyengcile, adla
lokumilako, anesisindvo lesi-
2 000 kg, batsi nawemile aba
ngemamitha cishe lama-3
kufika elukhalo nemamitha
lasi-6 kuya kulali-10 budze.
Loluhlobo lwemadayiso
lwetsiwa ngemgololo
i-igwana ngoba ematinyo ato
letlwane ayafana.

Make Motsa bekakhombisa labanye bantfwana incwadzi netintyoni, nase eva livi emva kwakhe. Bekulivi lemphtsisikolo.

"Lucolo," sekusho umphatsisikolo.
"Bengitsi ngitakuta kusenesikhatsi.
Kodvwa kuhambe kahle nje? Wo,
ngiyabona kutsi tifkile tembatfo."
"Kodvwa," sekusho Make Motsa abukeka aphicekile, "uma kungesiwe lona logcoke sembatfo sedanayiso, ngubani?"



Lusuku:

"Ngetamile kukutjela," sekusho Tumi. "Mine bengati kutsi akusiye nje umuntfu loswenkile."

"Wuwi!" sekusho lomunye, akhomba ngasemashelufini etincwadzi. Iedayinaso phela bese idla ishashabula incwadzi lokutsiwa *Tilwandlekati leTinkhulu neMifula yeMhlaba*.

Tumi wetama kuchaza. "Yeyi i-igwanadoni le," asho achazela Make Motsa. "Laba badla lokumilako, phela liphepha liphuma elukhunini kantsi luhkuni luhuma etihlahleni bese tihlahla tingulokumilako. Kungako-ke idayinaso itsandza liphepha."

Bantfwana bayibukela ledanayiso idla ishwabudzela Sehluko seSitfupha sencwadzi ngeTilwandle. "Maye," kwasho Make Motsa "akukalungi nani-nani loku." Idanayiso yabona sicumbi setincwadzi letinsha tetindzaba. Emakhava ato emibala legcamile bekacinile futsi amanyatela. "Klwamu!" kudla kwedanayiso. "Klwamu!" Kanjalo yashobela emkhatsini wemihlatsi yayo lemikhulukati incwadzi yetindzaba yekucala.

Bonkhe manje betama kucabanga indlela yekucosha nayi idanayiso.



Asente loku

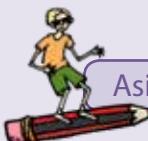
Kute namunye lofuna kutsi idayinaso idle tincwadzi tabo. Manje-ke bebangentani bantfwana labakulenzaba kucosha idayinaso emtaponcwadzi? Cocani ngaloku bese niyalungisa silinganiso mdlalo netfulela likilasi loko lenikucabangako.



Asibhale

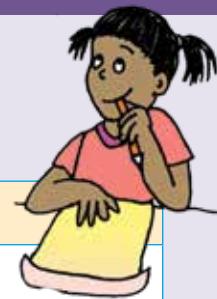
Emva kwekubona imidlalo lebeyilingiswa, khetsani loncono kuyo yonkhe bese nibhala phasi leso sisombululo sayo. Nyalo-ke seninesipheto sendzaba letsii *silwanekati besikumtapo tincwadzi*.

Liviki lencwadzi



Asibhale

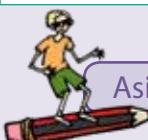
Buyela emuva ubuke lendzaba. Phendvula lemibuto.



Ngutiphi tigameko tini lebetihlelelwwe Liviki lencwadzi?

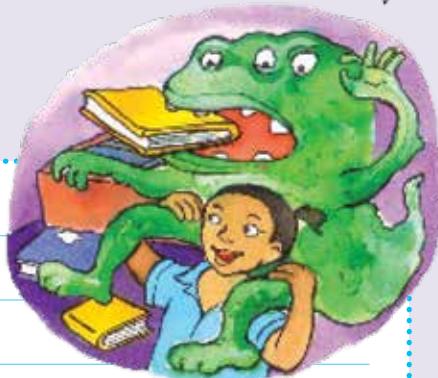
Asente
loku

Ibukeka njani igwanadoni? Fundza inchazelo endzabeni bese uyayidvweba.



Asibhale

Bhala sifinyeto sibe luhlobo lwembhalo wedayari
usho kutsi kwentekeni emtaponcwadzi lamuhla.
Bhala kube nguwe loteka indzaba, esikhatsini
lesengcile, usebentisa "Nga."



Dayari lotsandzekako

Lamuhla silwanekati sangena kumtapotincwadzi
sadla tincwadzi.



Lusuku:



Khuluma nemngani wakho ngalelithebula, bese nyalisebentisa kunisita kuticecesha kwakha imisho **lephikisako** nisebentisa **angi** kumbe **aka** njll. kuye ngesivumelwano sementi.

Mine	angi	yitsandzi inyama.
Wena	awu	ncamuli umgwaco emalambu abovu.
Tsine	asi	dlali ibhola yetinyawo.
Bona	aba	sheshi batfukutsele.
Yena	aka	dli emaswidi lamanyenti.
Yona	ayi	ni ebusika.
Tona	ati	bukeli mabonakudze onkhe emalanga.
Lona	ali	khitsiki mbayiyane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nyalo bhala emagama laphikisako usebentisa sona leso sento.

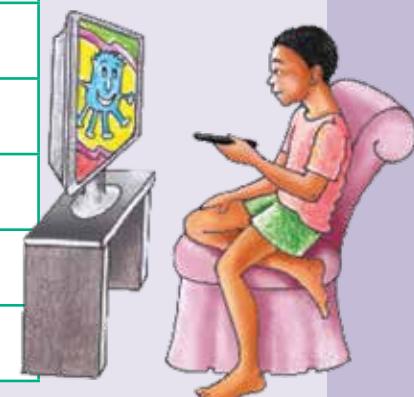
uyadlala	bayafundza	liyahamba	siyamila	tiyadla
akadlali				
luwile	bayabukela	tiyakhala	sihlobile	bayagidza



Nyalo-ke sebentisa lelithebula nobe ngutiphi letinye tibonelo longaticabanga kubhala imisho ngendlela lephikisako. Sikwentele umusho wekucala.

Sibuka kuphikisa
Sakhiwo sekuphikisa sisakha ngekucala nga a-kulandzele sivumelwano sementi bese kulandzela umsuka wesento. Nkhamisa wekugcina esentweni uyagucuka abe ngu -i. sib. a-sitsandz-i.

Sive asitsandzi kubate kuthula.



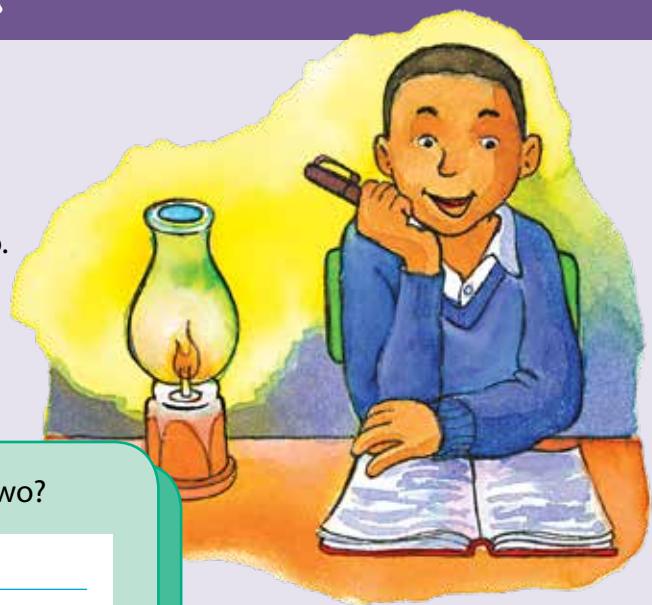
Bhala yakakho indzaba



Hlela kubhala indzaba noma insimu nje. Cala ngekugcwalisa emaphuzu akho kulibalavengcondvo. Chubeka usebentise libalavengcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.

Bobani balingisi?

Siyini sakhiwo?



- -
 -
 -
 -
- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo
kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
• Cela umngani wakho abuyekete
wona • Hlolisia lokubhalile bese
ulungisa lakudzingeke khona • Sale
ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.



Sitsini sihloko sendzaba yakho?

Siyini sibekandzaba?

Kwентекани ekucalen?

Kwентекани emva
kwaloko?

Iphetsa kanjani?



Lusuku:



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

Bantfwana bay a ekhempini



- ❖ Ngumuphi umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wetilwane letimunyisako netilwane letihuma ngesisu?
- ❖ Tingaki tilwane letihuma ngesisu longatisho?
- ❖ Cocela liklasi nganobe ngusiphi sigameko lowaba naso nesilwane lesihuma ngesisu.



Vusi ume nje emva kwemngani wakhe Mike, lovula ziphu yelithende. Vusi agcume ngekwetfuka lokukhulu nakeva umngani wakhe amemeta kabuhlungu, avele awele kuBongi, lobekalapho nje emva kwakhe.

"I...ny... nyoka!" kuklabalata Mike, ahlehla aya kuVusi.

Babe waVusi, Babe Mosoma, ete agijima asuka emlilweni wekhempu. "Ninesiciniseko kanganani kutsi yinyoka?" asho abuta, afihla luhleko nakabona bantfwana labatsatfu bachachatela.

"Lulwimi Iwayo luyaphuma lusitsele emlonyeni, Babe, futsi ifana nemgololo lomkhulukati!" kusho Vusi ngekuhefutela.

"Ase nime lapha, nonkhe nje, ngisayolandza lithoshi emotini. Mhlawumbe akusiyo inyoka nje."

Bongi atsintse lihlombe laMike. "Kungahlala kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Uyasati nje lesinye silwane lesinelulwimi loludubula lumphume emlonyeni waso?" kubuta Bongi.

Banikine tinhloko tabo bo Mike na Vusi, babete inchazelo.

Babe Mosoma abuye nelithoshi esandlemi sinye nelifosholo ngakulesinye. Abite Vusi kutsi eme eceleni kwakhe.

"Vusi, ngibambele lelithoshi kuze ngitowukhona kubamba kahle lifosholo," kuchaza uyise.

"Hawu yini ukhetse mine, Babe?" kubuta Vusi ngelivi lelincane.

"Ungahlupheki; ngitawungena kucala khona ngitowufuna lesilwane-lesihumako."

Babe Mosoma aphakamise sivalo selithende ngasandla sinye akhanyise ngelithoshi



Lusuku:

ethendeni. Bantfwana labatsatfu basondzele kancane nje, solo bahambela le khashane noko nelithende lelo.

"Ya, ngivele ngasola nje," kuvungama Babe Mosoma, agucukela kubantfwana. "Ngumgololo



waseKapa. Kodvwa ungene njani lapha? Bengitsi ngiyanitjela nje kutsi nifasele lithende emhlabatsini emacala onkhe."

Vusi abuke emateki akhe nalaba lababili babukisise abo banyikanyise emahlombe. Ekuseni ngalelo langa bebjakile njengenhlala yenta. Vusi ancume kutsi ncono sale kukhulunya ngalenyi intfo. "Yini umgololo waseKapa, Babe? Uyaluma noma uyakhaulela?"

Bongi utsatsekile ngekwakheka kwalomgololo lomkhulukati. Ngekukhanyisa kwelithoshi, emacabhabacba lamhlophe agceme bha emtimbeni lomyama lonesikhumba lesinemahhwele. Unetinzipho letindzekati letimnyama khwishi kuto totine tidladla letishwaphene. Agcume aye etulu ngekwesaba lapho silwane sikhapha umsindvo lomkhulu sitsi ssssss.

"Caphelani, bantfwana, tiga mbamba leti lesibhekene nato. Uma ukuluma, sitawudzinga umgcalo kuvula imihlatsi yawo," kwecwayisa Babe Mosoma.

"Hhayi-cha!" kumumula Mike asuka ekukhanyeni ahlehla.



Fundza indzaba njalo utfole bomcondvofana balamagama lalandzelako endzaben. (Khumbula: bomcondvofana ngemagama lanjenga "teka" na "coca", anemcondvo lofanako.)

klabalata	
hamba sinyova	
ncandzeka	
mangala	
akujabulisi	



Phindza indzaba ngemgololo waseKapa, bese nicoca ngetimphendvulo talemibuto nemngani wakho. Chubeka ugcwalise timphendvulo etikhali ni ngentasi.

Bantfwana bebalandzelana ngayiphi indlela kuya ethendeni?

Wekucala	Wesibili	Wesitsatfu
----------	----------	------------

Ucabanga kutsi Vusi bekake wawubona yini umgololo waseKapa (lekevane) ngaphambilini? Kungani usho njalo?

Kungani Vusi awela kuBongi?

Ngabe Babe Mosoma uyatesaba yini tilwane letihuma ngesisu? Kungani usho njalo?

Sati njani kutsi bantfwana bayatesaba tilwane letihuma ngesisu?

Wangena kanjani umgololo waseKapa ethendeni?



Sivamise kufuna kukhuluma ngesisusa nemphumela wentfo. Kwenta loko, siye sisebentise **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke**. Condzanisa lemishe leseluhleni loluluuhlata nesisusa noma umphumela eluhleni lolulingangane.

Umgololo wangena ethendeni.

Umgololo wativelwa avinjetelwe bantfwana.

Babe Mosoma waya emotini.

Mike watsatsa sinyatselo lesikhulu wahlehla.

Vusi akazange sekambone lekevane.

Bekafuna kulandza lithoshi.

Washayisana naVusi.

Ucabanga kutsi ubona inyoka.

Bantfwana bebangakalifaseli emhlabatsini lithende.

Watsi sssss wadubula lulwimi ngemlomo.

Nyalo-sebentisa **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke** kuhlanganisa lemishe, bese ubhala lemishe lemishe ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Lusuku:



Asibhale

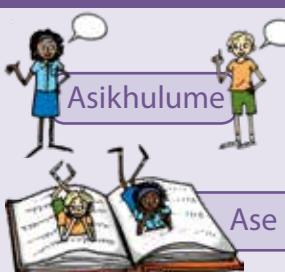
Bhala tindzima letimbili ngesikhatsi loke wasicitsa ekhempini ehlane. (Uma ngabe awuzange sewukhempe, chaza kutsi ucabanga kutsi kungaba njani.) Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako kukusita. Chaza kutsi weva kunjani, bekunuka kanjani, wevani, tjani bakhona netihlahla bekuvakala kunjani nawukutsintsса.

Lokwangehlela ehlane

**lithende lifosholo libhakede emanti tinkhuni tekubasa
libhodolelimasondvo-ntsatfu timbuzulwane sihlahla imphala bokotela
silwane leshumako imphisi yedvwa esaba tinyekevu
umgwaco lonetintfuli sichiwi setinyamatane lipulazi emanyeva lisondvo
kuphola tinyoni**



Kungaboni akuzange kungivimbe



Wake wativela nje kungatsi ungavele ulahle litsemba uyekele? Weva tintfo tilukhuni kakhulu nje? Unato tinkinga letikwenta ususe umcondvo emsebentini wakho wesikolo?

Ase sifundze

Ase sifundze ngemntfwana longamange alahle litsemba.

Ligama lami ngu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngatalwa nga-1967 esigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda, esifundzeni saseLimpopo. Ngineminyaka lesitfupha ngahlaselwa sifo sencubulunjwane, lokusifo lesivamile kubantfwana. Ngenhlanhla yami lembi – kwaba netinkinga, ngangabe ngisabona. Ngativela kuphele konkhe ngami, nginganatsema futsi ngingenamandla. Vele bese ngitawuchubeka njani nje nemphilo?

Ngangena esikoleni iBosele, sikolo salabaNgaboni nga-1973, lapho-ke ngafundza kusebentisa iBreyili. Ngasukumela etulu ngayibamba ngatotimbili imfundvo lenhle kangaka. Bengati kamhlophe kutsi kufute ngiphase ngemalengiso kametriki.



Bantfwabesikolo kulokunye ababoni kutsi kumcoka kanganani kutikhandla ngemsebenti wesikolo, ukhandze sebatisola emva kwsikhatsi emphilweni.

Emva kwekededa sikolo, nga-1987, ngachubeka ngayowufundza eNyuvesi yeNyakatfo eLimpopo, kwatsi nga-1991, ngacula ticu tesibili eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand eJozi. Mine bengifuna kufundzela kuba ngummeli. Bebabanyenti kabi bameli labangaboni lebengibati. Kodvwa gogo wami watsi ncono ngifundzele buthishela. Bekacnisile – phela ngulapho inhlitiyo yami yayivele ikhona.

Nga-1997, ngatfola uMfundzate wakaFulbright. Loko-ke kwasho kutsi ngiya eMelika kuyowutfola ticu letiphakeme teMasta eKolishi laseBoston. Ngavele ngasangana nje kumangala nenjabulo. Mine lo? Obert Maguvhe, ngintjwize ngendiza ngiye emaveni lakashane le nelikhaya lami lelisesigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda! Siteshi lesilandzelako, yiMelika! Angizange sengiyikhewe nani nani-ke lendzaba. Kodvwa ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngalucedza kahle nje luhambo lwami. Ngahlala ngedvwana eMelika futsi ngalucedza kahle nje luhlelo lwetifundvo tami lweminyaka lemibili—ngalucedza ngetinyanga letilishumi nambili ngco. BoProfesa bami bacabanga kutsi ngingumfundzi welikhetselo sibili, nako phela sengibuya ekhaya kusale umnyaka wonkhe lokubhekeke ngiwucedze pheshea.

Emva kweminyaka lesikhombisa ngibuyile eMelika, ngagogodza ticu tami tebuDokotela eNyuvesi yePitoli. Noma yini ingenteka uma utetsemba futsi utimisele kusebenta ngemandla akho onkhe. Tidze tiganga wonkhe dvoye angandiza!

Intfo leyangisita kakhulu nje mine kutsi ngitetsembe ngisesemncane kabi bekungukutsi babebekabheke kutsi ngente yonkhe imisebenti leyentiwa bantfwana labanye labangakakhuateki, njengekwelusa tinkhomu netimbuti kanye nekuhlakula emasimi akitsi emmbila. Nasi-ke simanga setimanga, umngani wami lesibomjingi namkhotsane naye kulesigodzi akakhoni kuva etindlebeni. Nanobe singazange sisibentise lulwimi lwetandla kukhulumisana, besivana kahle kakhulu nje futsi sidlala ndzawonye njengabo bonkhe labanye bantfwana. Sasibumba tilwane netinyoni ngelubumba, sasibhukusha, sikelza etimbutini futsi sicanca nasetihlahleni. Ngako-ke nanobe bengingaboni, nemngani wami angakhoni kuva, akuzange nje sekufike emcondvweni wami kutsi leti tintfo tasenta saba ngephasi kwalabanye bantu.

Nga-2008 ngangenela kuyowusebenta eTiko leMfundvo yeSisekelo kucondzisa ligumbi lakaKha Ri Gude umkhankhaso wekufundza nekubhala. Lomkhankhaso uhlose kufinyelela ku-3,5 wetigidzi tebantu labadzala baseNingizimu Afrika kutsi bacecesheke kufundza nekubhala. Mine-ke ligumbi lakami lengamele kufundzisa bantu labadzala labangaboni kufundza ngeBreyili. Asikhoni kusebentisa emehlo etfu kufundza, ngako-ke sisibentisa iminwe yetfu!

Ngajabula ngagidza ngedvwa nga-2013 nangicokwa kutsi ngibe nguSolwati-Phini eNyuvesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kuleskhundla sami lesisha ngibhekeke kucecesha bothishela kufundzisa bantfwana labakhuatekile. Ave kumnandzi kuba sendzaweni lapho ukhona kusita labanye.

Umlayeto wami kubantu labasha kutsi umuntfu afundze ngawo onkhe emandla akhe asesiskolweni. Angacali nje atsatse letikhatsi tebulukhuni kumbe kwephuka kwemoya kumcindzetele phasi. Sonkhe sinelilungelo lekuba nemaphupho etfu, lesidzinga kukwenta nje kutsi sisibente ngekutikhandla kuwafeza lawo maphupho!



Lusuku:



Gcwalisa kutsi kwentekani emphilweni ya Prof Obert Maguvhe kuleminyaka. Buyela emuva ufundze umlandvomphilo wakhe futsi uma sewuyikhohliwe imininingwane leminye. Kungahle kudzingeke kutsi ubale kahle iminyaka uma ingakaniketwa endzabeni.

Umnyaka	Lokwenteka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
Mlayeto muni lomcoka lawendlulisela kubantfu bonkhe labasha?	

Umbhalomphilo yindzaba umuntfu layibhalile yena lucobo ngemphilo yakhe ngco. Umbhalomlandvo wona-ke ubhalwa ngulomunye umuntfu ngalomunye eceleni. Lona mbhalomphilo-ke lowabhalawena ubhalwa nguye matfupha Obert.



Yini iBreyili?

iBreyili luhlelo lolusetjentiswa bantfu labangaboni kufundza nekubhala, basebentisa iminwe yabo. Luhlavu ngalunye lwe-alifabhethi lumelwelwe yiphethini letsite yemachuzu laphakeme, labawatsintsako futsi baweve ngetinhlokwana teminwe yabo. Lelithebulu ngentasi likukhombisa kutsi ibukeka kanjani i-alifabhethi yeBreyili.



•	•	••	••	• •	••	•••	••	• •
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
••	•	••	••	•••	••	•••	•••	•••
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
••	•••	••	••	•••	•••	•••	••	••
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bhala ligama lakho ngeBreyili. Beka tinhlavu teligama lakho eluhlwini lolungephasi bese ukopa emacashata eluhlavu ngalunye eluhliwini lolusetulu.



Tento

Condzanisa tento netitfombe letingito. Faka inombolo yesitfombe eceleni kwesento lesingiso. Ungacali usebentise sento kwengca lihlandla linye.

- pheka
- yenta
- natsa
- shayela
- dlani
- hamba
- nika
- tsandza
- lalela
- hlala
- dlala
- fundza
- khuluma
- bhaka
- bukela
- yembatsa
- gibela
- cima

1 efulethini	2 libhayisikili	3 silwane sasekhaya
4 likhekhe	5 ijalimane	6 iVW
7 liphephandzaba	8 iwayilesi	9 efilimini
10 mabonakudze	11 emakhandlela	12 ithenisi
13 isangweji	14 likhofi	15 kudla lokungenamphilo
16 sidlo sakusihlwa	17 umsebenti wesikolo	18 emagogosi



sento

Imishwana-sento kushiwo tento nemagama lasitako njengalawa **cishe, funa, hleze, ngahle, vele.**

Dwwebela tento kulemisho bese ubiyela emagama lasita tento.

Mine cishe ngimlindze Ana.

Ibhasi yesikolo hleze iyeta.

Libhayisikili lami vele beliboshelwe esihlahleni.

Jwana phindze uyalidla lihhabula.

Bantfwana batawudlala njalo epaki.

Ikhayithi yami ngahle iphephuke iye etulu.

Liklasi letfu lingahle lihambe liye ezu.

emabito

emabito sicumbi semagama lesisebenta njengelibito emshweni.

Jwana uye edolobheni. (Jwana libito.)

Umnaketfu lomkhulu uye edolobheni.

(Umnaketfu lomkhulu ngumushwana-bit.)

Dwwebela emabito kulemisho.

Dzadzewetfu lomncane uyakhasa.

Umnaketfu lomncane bekanelidzili.

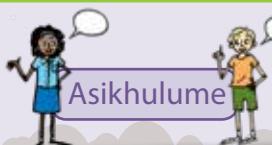
Indlu lenkhulu beyisha.

Intfombi lendzala iguce yakolobha siyilo sayo.

Timbali tami letinhle tibuniswe lilanga.

Libhayisikili lami lelidzala lebiwe.

Intsaba lendze beyimbonywe lifu.



Sitijabulisa ngabomcondvomnyenti

Dwwebela emagama labomcondvomnyenti kulenkulumo lekulamabhokisana lalandzelako

Thandiwe wetfwele kamatima.



Sisi usindzile endlini itolo.
Yena usindzile engotini yemoto.



Unesbindzi nangu umuntfu ate
adle sonkhe lesibindzi sebantful

**LIBALA LAKHE LIHLE WAKHEKE KAHLE LOMUTI
UHAMBISSANA NAMAKOTI WAKHONA
WE LIBALA LETIMPHOPHE BHA.**

Busi ulibala kubala utakute aphicwe tibalo



Wamtsela ngemvula
getingembeti kantsi akuvakali
kutsi utsini iyagidiva imvula
ngaphandle.

Kute emanti
lanikwa bantfwana
lapha sekusele
kudla kwalabadzala
kuphela



sifanankhamisa



sifanisongco

Sifanisongco sicatsanisa tintfo
letimbili ngekutsi intfo lenye ingulenye.
Asisebentisi bonjenga noma fanana ne.

Sibonelo: Unenhlitiyo yeligolide.

Uyatikhumbula letinongo tenkhulumo?

Emagama lanabonkhamisa labaphindziwe
asetjentiswa kulingisela noma kuphindza
umsindvo wentfo lobhala ngayo noma kuveta simo.

Sibonelo: Luñuma kúphí luñuni?



Makhavane, kati wetimanga



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo *Makhavane kati wetimanga*. Lingisa umdlalo walenkondlo kukhombisa tindlela tetimanga telikati.

- Biyela emagama labomsindvofana enkondlwani.
- Funa emagama lacindzetelwe embhalweni. Bhala phasi tinchazelo tawo ebhokisini emhlubulweni wenkondlo.



Makhavane, kati wetimanga

Makhavane ng'kati wetimanga, simbita 'dladla s'bhcile –
Phela lo, **ngumphetsa kuboSidlani** labakhona **kuphamba** umtsetfo.
Nguphunyuka-bamvimbile boDalawane boFecele neLusweti, ukhalisa
takaMetro neLuphiko loLubhcile:
Ngoba nabafika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Sewephule yonkhe imitseshwana yakantfu, wephula ngisho nemtsetfo
wendalo wekucindzetela, igravithi.

Emandl' akhe ekuntanta emoyeni ashiya ngisho nancedze akhamisile,
kodvwa nawufika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*
Ungamhlwaya phas'embedze, umfune nasemoyeni lombala –
kodvwa ngikutjela kanye, phindze ngisho futsi, *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, kati lobubendze, utse hlwi ngebudze, kantsi uncama;
Ungambona nje achamuka, phela emehlo akhe **tingobho**.
Simongo sona sinemifantsa lemidze ngekucabanga, inhloko ungatsi **yindishi imbonyiwe**;
Lijazi lakhe selaba tintfuli nje nge**kunganakwa**, emadzevu lamadze kakhulu.
Ujikitisa inhloko iya le nale, ahamba **njengenyoka**
Kodvwa nawucabanga kutsi uyacobhota buffongo, ungatiyengi, uvuke ngo!





Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela **sigebengu sesigelekece** sakati, silwanekati **sebudlova**.
Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana, ungamtfola
enhabeni-dolobha –
kodvwa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ufunе
Makhavane akekho lapho!

Unesitfunti uyahlonipheka. (Batsi ukhohlakele kabi emadayizini.)

Tinkhomba-minwe takhe ngeke sewutitfole emafayeleni
akaDalawane nabofokisi.

Nase sisefo **sihlwitfwe ngelutwane**, kumbe libhokisi
lebumengemenge **lidutjuliwe**

Noma nakwenteka lubisi lunyamalele, noma-ke licatsa lagogo **selebiwe**,
Noma sitsi lifasitelo lendlu lephukile, netibambo talo **tahhohloka** lomphelo –
Kunesimanga setimanga lapho! *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Akuzange nje sekube neLikati lelicwebe **inkhohliso nebuncwasimende** lobunje.
Njalo unelivika-ngaye kumbe nalelinye noma mabili ngetulu:

Noma sigameko senteke nini –
MAKHAVANE BEKANGEKHO LAPHO!

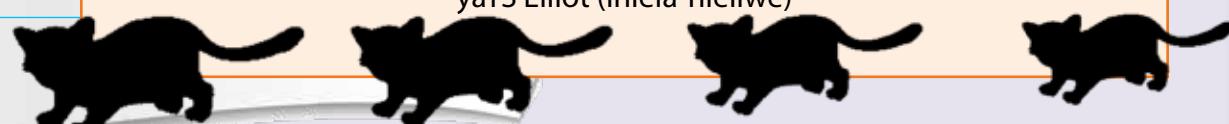
Bahambe batsi bonkhe bokati betento letimbi
batiwa kakhulu

(Ngisho boMangobe, ngisho boNziphomaklwebha)

Abasilutfo nje, ngaphandle kwekuba tigijimi tanali likati, leli njalo-nje,
Libayisa enhla nasentasi; etulu naphasi: Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku!

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela sigebengu sesigelekece sakati, **ishishi yetidlova**,
Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana,
ungamtfola **enhabeni-dolobha**
kodvwa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele chubeka ufunе Makhavane
Makhavane, Makhavane, Makhavane –

Uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ucinge Makhavane akekho lapho!
yaTS Elliot (ihlela-hleliwe)



Kucabanga ngakati wetimanga

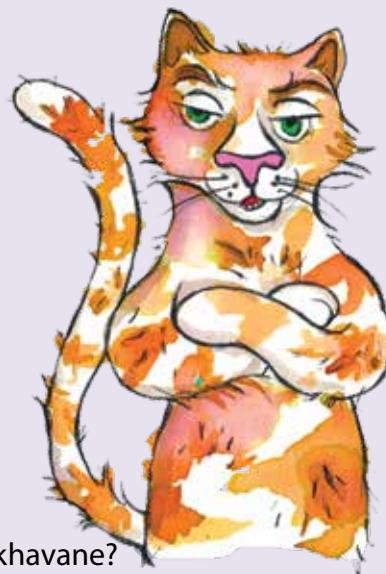


Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo ngekuphimisa bese
ucoca ngekuchazwa kwelikati.
Ngusiphi kuletitfombe lesimele
Makhavane?



Asibhale



Nguyiphi imisho enkondlweni lekutjela kutsi bekabukeka njani Makhavane?

Yini, enhazelweni yaMakhavane, lesitjela kutsi unemcondvo lokhaliphile?

Kusho kutsini kutsi “Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku”?

Kungani likati libitwa ngekutsi ngu “dladla s’bhacile”?

Sonkondlo usebentisa sentasamuntfu nakachaza Makhavane amniketa timphawu temuntfu.
Ngutiphi timphawu temuntfu latsi lelikati linato?

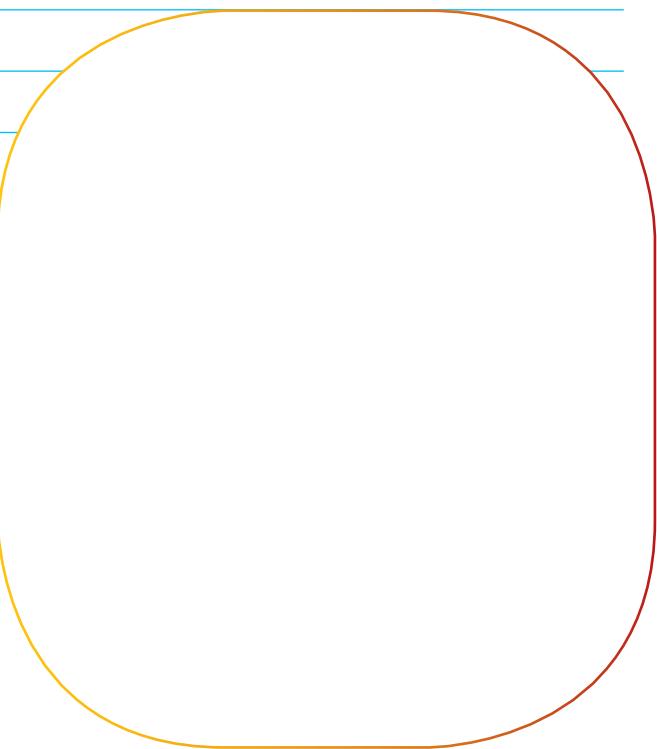


Lusuku:



Asibhale

Nyalo-ke bhala inkondlo yakho ngesilwane lesihlakaniphe. Chaza timphawu talesilwane. Yini lesiyentako kukhomba kutsi sihlakani-phile? Cocani ngalesilwane ecenjini lakho. Bhala phasi emagama lachaza lesilwane. Chubeka wengete emagama latimphindza-msindvo nemagama lose vele unawo. Sebentisa lamagama kukusita kubhala inkondlo yakho. Sebentisa emagama labomsindvofana ekugcineni kwaloyo naloyo wemigcamphahla. Bhala luhlaka ephepheni lekutilungiselela embi kwekube ubhale inkondlo yakho encwadzini yakho.



Yenta umdvwebo kukhombisa inkondlo yakho



Ase sifundze

Linyenti letfu liyayati indzaba ya Sigcoko Bovana ne Mphisi.

Fundzani lenkondlo niphimisele njengelicembu. Nitawubona kutsi inekufana nalenganekwane, ngaphandle kwekutsi sonkondlo ugucugucule indzaba kukhombisa kutsi intfombatana iyativikela matfupha emphisini.

Indzima sicumbi semigca ngenkondlo. Letinye tinkondlo tiba nendzima yinye, letinye tiba naletinyenti. Tingaki tindzima letikhona kulenkondlo?



Kutsite-nje Mphisi nakacula eva
Kutsi yena angatsandza kutfola **lesimnandzi**
sidlo,
Wabamba indlela wayewukokota emnyango
ka Gogo-ngiphuphutse.
Utse uvula sivalo Gogo-ngiphuphutse, wa-
bona
Lacijile lamhlope ematinyo, isinate **lokubi**,
Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatincengisa, "Ngicela
kungena tsine?"
Nebakitsi Gogo-lakhe waveva kwemhlanga,
"Hhawu mine, utangidla!" sekatalilela.
Bekacinise mbamba.

Shwamp shwampu wammita ngatsamo linye.
Kodvwa Gogo-lakhe bekamncane acine nko,
Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatililela, "Ewu yind-
lala yodvwa le!
Ngisengakacali kuvisisa
Kutsi sengisitfolile lesimnandzi sidlo!"
Wagijima likhishi lonkhe aklewula,
"Kufute ngitfole lokunye futsi noma ngatsi

ngiyah**hhewula!**"

Lapho waveta lakesabekako ematinyo, **watsi**
sina,
"Ngimi lo, ngima la noma, sekusele wekugci-
na
Ate Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana
Abuye ekuhambeni nebuswana lobumphof-
ana."

Wangena ntfombatanyana amuhle abovana.
Wema nsi. Wahlahla emehlo. Wase utsi,
"Hawu waba netindlebe emahwandza, Gogo-
ngiphuphutse?"

"Ngitokuva kahle mtukulu wami,"
kuphendvula Mphisi.
Yahlala yamgcolotela yamatsekwa.
Yacabanga, kudla kwami loku nakanjani
kutakwenteka.
Nangicatsanisa nalamashwayi a Gogo-lakhe,
Utaba mnandzi kwengca gogwana **wakhe**.



Lusuku:

Asuke Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana advumise atsi, "kodvwa Gogo-ngiphuphutse, maye lihle bo lijazi lakho leoya; uswenke uyaconsa."

"Uyona mani!" kukhala Mphisi.

"Awusakhoni yini kukhumbula

Kungitjela kutsi nginematinyo tingcavula?

Hhayi-ke, noma yini loyishoko,

Ngitakushwabudzela ngisho nenhloko."

Ntfombatanya amamatseke. Libhande

lelimnyama lakhe liwe.

Asho aganklata imphisi ngekarati levutsiwe.

Wacondzisa lunyawo enhloko yesilo ngco,

Kabili katsatfu; gankla yafa yalala

ngebuso mbo.

Engca emavikana, ngaya ehlatsini,

Nangu naNkhosatana Sigcokwana

Bovana emtfuntini.

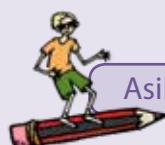
Kodvwa ingucuko lengaka! Kute sasicoko lesibovana,

Kute sakumbonya wena nhloko ngelidukwana.

Masinyane ngatsi, "Sawubona, sita-ke ucaphelisise;

Sikhumba-boya sami sebumphisi usibukisise."

yaRoald Dahl (ihlela-hleliwe)



Ngutiphi tincenye talenkondlo letinekufana nengankwane ya*Sigcoko Bovana*?

Siphetfo salenkondlo ngabe sehluke ngani esiphetfweni senganekwane? (Itivikela kanjani intfombatana?)

Sati ngani kutsi sonkondlo wadibana na*Sigcoko Bovana*? (Bukisia indzima yekugcina yalenkondlo.)



Lingisani lenkondlo. Nitawudginga labalingisi labalandzelako:
Sigcoko Bovana, gogo, imphisi nasonkondlo.

Tilandzelo



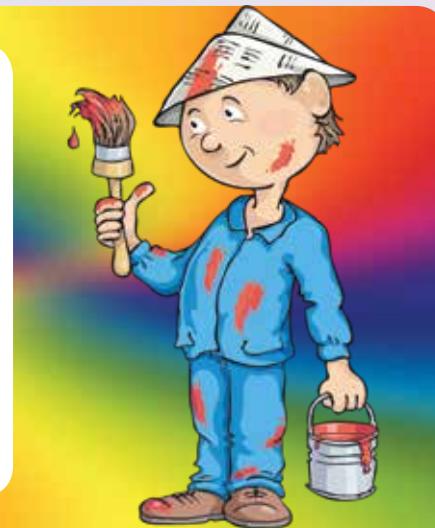
Ase sifundze

Fundza tilandzelo bese
uphendvula imibuto.



Naliya naliya liyowushona ejikeni make
Ekhabo Mgidzi ekhabo Seneliso
Tinja ting'khonkhotsa tingangilumi
Tingibona longinje-nginje
Nginganangubo
Ingubo yam' yasal'e Nokwane
Ise Nokwane nje ise Nokwane
Tinja takhona tinetidvwaba
Timbuti takhona tinemchele-chele!

Yelobhalaza!
Wentelani?
Kuba mnandzi
Kants' umuhlopho
Wo lasha! Lasha
Wo khamu! Khamu!



Lela lifu lela Mantentekazana
Ngitamtjela babe Mantentekazana
Alishaya shaye Mantentekazana
Ngendvukwana yakhe Mantentekazana
Emagiligombo Mantentekazana
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani phasi
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani etulu



Lusuku:



Mingaki imigca yesilandzelo ngasinye?

Nguyiphi imigca lenekuphindvwa kwemagama esilandzelweni sekugcina?

Akuyiphi imigca emagama laphindziwe esilandzelweni sekucala?

Umugca 1	Umugca 2	Umugca 3	Umugca 4	Umugca 5



Nyalo-ke bhala sakakho silandzelo, ungacala kanje:

Leya nkhanyeti ibona mine, ibona live

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence "Leya nkhanyeti ibona mine, ibona live".

Nyalo-ke yenta luhla lwemagama latimphindza-msindvo teligama lekugcina emgceni wekucala – kulesilandzelo nje, ngu wena. Luhla lwemagama latimphindza-msindvo lungaba nalawa: sive, buve, niketa, uve, nive, tive njll.



Yetama loku usebentisa emagama latimphindza-msindvo ta "Buyile".



Ungasebentisa emagama lafana nalawa fuyile, phuyile, bekile, busile ungachubeka utsi.

Bekunentfombatane ligama nguBuyile

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence "Bekunentfombatane ligama nguBuyile".





Wake wayibona nje i-igwana?
Ivakala njani nawuyitsintsia?
Ibukeka njani nje?



Ase sifundze

Ngiyahamba-hamba
ne-igwana yami

Nakwenyuka kushisa kudubula;
ngale kwemashumi
lasiphohlongo-nanhlanu
i-igwana yami ibukeka shengatsi
iyacatuluka iphila futsi kwesihlanu.

Sigijimela etihlabatsini telugu
mine ne-igwana yami
igcumela kulami lihломbe
sihamba-hambe elugwini lwami ...

Uma usibona umangala simanga
mine ne-igwana yami
sitishukumisa imisipha
phasi elugwini lwakho nami,

Bate bolondzaba katibutwa
bashayele takadawane
batsi nasi simanga sendzaba
ngidvonsa ingwenya kantsi isilwane.

Nguletinsimbi emgogodleni letimenta
aswace kakhudlwana
noko naye nawumkitata
ugigitsekisa kwemntfwana.

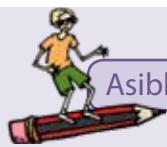
Sengiyati kutsi sengiso sikhatsi-ke
i-igwana yami seyilungele kulala
nayifaka tembatfo tebusuku
inhloko emcamelweni icambalala.

Ngisahamba-hamba
neyami i-igwana

Neyami i-igwana....
nesami sibungwana
newami katana
newami umdlwanyana
neyami ihmontjana
neyami imbutana....
ngimi ngisahamba-hamba
neyami ingwenyana,
i-igwana....



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nenchazelo lefanele. Shano emabito etilwane ulalele imisindvo.

sibungwana
katana
umdlwanyana
ihhontjana
imbutana
ingwenyana

kufana nengwenya kodvwa kunesiphumulo lesifisha
ingulube lencane
lizinyane noma imbuti lencane ngesitfombo
mangobe lomncane ngeminyaka noma ngesitfombo
inja leseyincane
kuyabukutela kuncane kungaba sekudleni lokubolile



Inhlango
yakaMhlab'uHlangene (i-UN)
ufake ema- igwana eluhleni
Iwayo Iwetilwane letisebucayini

22 INDlovulenkhulu 2010 –

Luhlelo IweNdalo IwakaMhlab'
uHlangene (i-UNEP) lufaka tinyentana tilwane
letihuma ngesisu eluhleni Iwayo Iwetilwane
letisebucayini Iwekutsengiselana. Inhlos
yaloluhla kuvimba bantfu mhlaba wonkhe
kutsengiselana Titilwane letisengotini
yekunyamalala.

Tine tinhlobo tema-igwana tafakwa
kuloluhla. Ema-igwana lavikelwe ayabanja
atsengisewle bantfu , kakhulukati kulela
laseYurophu naseMelika, lapho kunebantu
labafuna kuwafuya njengetilwane-mafuywa
letingakavami. Kufaka luhlobo-silwane Iwe-
igwana eluhleni kusho kutsi bohulumende
kufute basukumise umtsetfo wekutsengiselana
ngaletilwane.



Asibhale

Fundza lenkondlo ngekucophelela bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo bekavele ahamba ne-igwana yakhe noma umane unandzisa
inkondlo nje kuhlekisa? Kungani usho njalo?

Sonkondlo ukhuluma ngemazinga ekushisa labo 85°F. Liyini lelizinga lekushisa ngeSelishiyasi?

Kungani ucabanga kutsi bantfu bangahle bacabange kutsi i-igwana yingwenyana?

Wena ungamangala nje kubona umuntfu ahambisa silwane sasekhaya sakhe se-igwana
bahambahamba? Kungani?

Wena ungawashayela emaphoyisa nawubona intfo lenje? Kungani?

Yini emagama latimphindza-msindvo kulenkondlo? Shano emagama lamane lahamba
ngamabili latimphindza-msindvo.

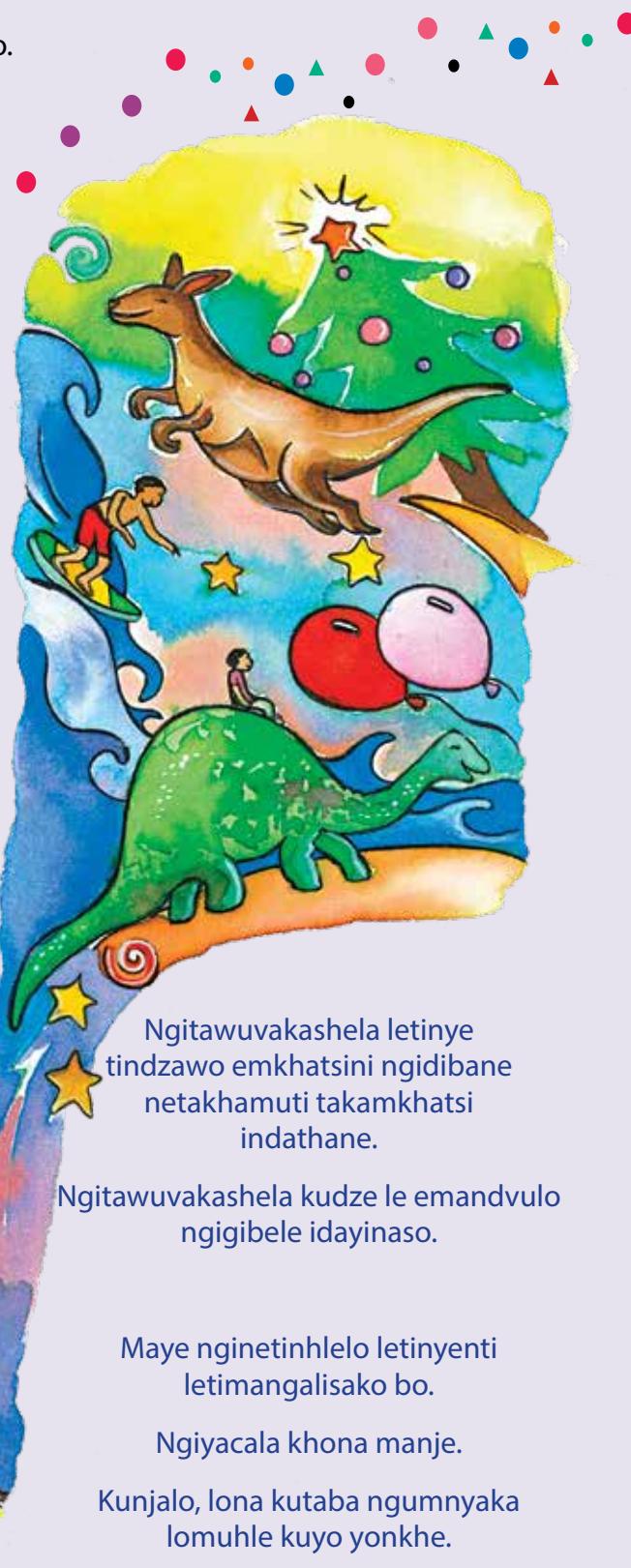


Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo.

Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka lomusha

- Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka Lomusha!
- Lilanga lesicala ngalo umnyaka lomusha mbuluka sicale kabusha.
- Ngako-ke kulomnyaka ngincume kuba yikhangaru.
- Mhlawumbe ngingafundza kundiza nje, mhlawumbe kuhamba ngibhukule etindvongeni, mhlawumbe ngingabonakali ngeliso, kumbe ngigibebe ligagasi lemabhudlo ngintjwize.
- Ngitatenta ilasitiki ngitifundzise kuncipha.
- Ngitawugucuka ngifane nemanti bese ngititsela esinkini.



Ngitawuvakashela letinye tindzawo emkhatsini ngidibane netakhamuti takamkhatsi indathane.

Ngitawuvakashela kudze le emandvulo ngigibebe idayinaso.

Maye ngingetinhlelo letinyenti letimangalisako bo.

Ngiyacala khona manje.

Kunjalo, lona kutaba ngumnyaka lomuhle kuyo yonkhe.

Halala! Lusuku lweMnyaka Lomusha!

yaKen Nesbitt



Lusuku:

Nginga		😊	😢
fundza umbhalo loteka indzaba			
khuluma kabanti ngemibuto lephatselene nembhalo lolandzako			
khuluma kabanti ngesiphetfo sendzaba lesifanele			
Kulingisa umdlalo wesiphetfo sendzaba ngiwetfule ekilasini			
bhala tiphetfo letehlukene tendzaba			
bhala umbhalo wedayari kube ngimi umteki wendzaba			
sebentisa umcondvo lophikako			
bhala indzaba noma inganekwane ngibuke balingisi, sakhiwo, sibekanzaba netigigaba.			
condzanisa imisho yesisusa nemphumela			
sebentisa tihlanganiso			
bhala indzima lechazako			
fundza umbhalomphilo			
khomba tento, tandziso naletinye takhi			
khuluma kabanti ngetinchazelo tabomcondvo-phica			
fundza inkondlo			
Kulingisa inkondlo			
khomba emagama lanemphindzamsindvo enkondlweni			
fundza inkondlo ngiphimisele			
khuluma kabanti ngenchazelo yemlingisi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nenkondlo			
bhala inkondlo			
Kudlala umdlalo wenkondlo			
fundza inkondlo ilimerikhi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene netilandzelo			
bhala tilandzelo			
niketa tibonelo tetifaniso			
niketa tibonelo tetimphawu tenkondlo letehlukene (sifanisongco)			
bhala incwadzi yemsebenti			

Ukhetsekile.

Umtimba wakho wonkhe
ungulokhetsekile.

Umtimba wakho, wakho weduwa!



KUTE
lokumele
akutsintse titfo
temtimba
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye nangabe kukhona
lokutsintsia titfo temtimba wakho
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye
nangabe kukhona lokwentisa
tintfo longatitsandzi.

Longamshayela akusite:

Inombolo yemphilo: 0861 322 322

Inombolo yeBantswana: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Inombolo lephutfumako: 10111

YeMaphoyisa eKucedza Bugebengu: 086 00 10111

Luhlangotsi IweKuvikela Bantswana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363

