



ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
ISBN 978-1-920458-64-5
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13th Edition

ISBN 978-1-920458-64-5

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ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 5 Incwadi |

ISBN 978-1-920458-64-5



basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA
Incwadi |
Ithemu 1 & 2



UKkz. Angie
Motshekga
nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundu-Sisekelo



Dorh. Reginah
Mhaule nguSekela
kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundu-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abantwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundu-Sisekelo uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakhe Dorh. Reginah Mhaule.

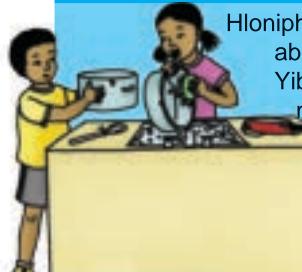
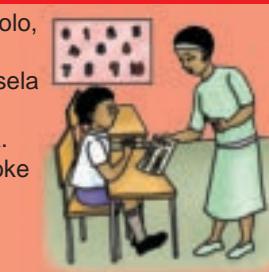
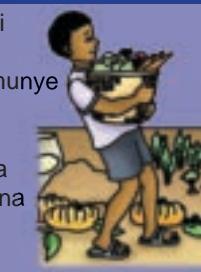
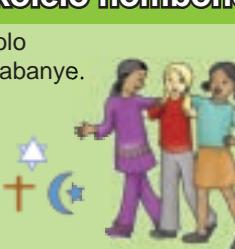
Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundu-Sisekelo wokungelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esikhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufumana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundu amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje, begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

IIMBOPHO ZABANTU ABATJHA BESEWULA AFRIKA

Ukulingana	Isithunzi sobantu	Ipolo
Ukuthintana nabo boke abantu ngefanelo nangendlela elungileko. Ungabandlului.	 Yiba nehlonipho kiwo woke umuntu. Yiba nezwelo netjhejo kibo boke abantu.	 Ipolo yoke iqakathekile. Yeleta ipilo ngehlonipho.
Umndeni	Ifundo	Umsebenzi
 Hlonipha bewuthobele ababelethi bakho. Yiba ngolungileko nothembekileko emndenini wakwenu.	 Ngena isikolo, ufunde ngokuzimisela usebenze khudlwana. Landela yoke imithetho yesikolo.	 Siza emndenini wakwenu ngomunye nomunye umsebenzi. Abantwana bangakatelewa ukufuna nanyana ukufunyana umsebenzi.
Ikululeko nokuphepha	Ipahla	Ikolo, ikolelo nombono
 Ungalimazi, uthlorise, uthusele abanye, ungavumeli abanye bonyana benze lokho. Rarululani ukungezwani nemiraro ngendlela enokuthula nelungleko.	 Hlonipha ipahla yabanye abantu. Ungalimazi ipahla yabanye begodu ungazibandakanyi ekwebeni.	 Hlonipha ikolo nemibono yabanye.
Ukuphepha	Ukubasisakhamuzi	Ikululeko yokuveza umbono namazizo
 Tjheja bewuthogomele iphasi. Ungadlali ngamanzi nanyana igezi. Thogomela bewuyelete ipilo yeenlwana neentjalo. Bulunga ikhaya lako nendawo zihlale zihlanzekile ngaso soke isikhathi.	 Yiba mSewula Afrika othembekileko. Landela imithetho ebekiweko, bewuqinisekise bonyana boke benza njalo.	 Ungaleyi amala nehloyo. Qinisekisa bonyana awukhubazi abanye emoyeni nanyana ubazwise ubuhlungu.



IGreyidi
lesi- **5**



i i m i
l e k h a y a

NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



SINDEBELE

Incwadi

I





UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. Ilimi Lekhaya esiGabeni esiPhakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana athogekako ebujameni bokuhalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphathelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisla IsiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola esiGabeni esiPhakathi seLimi leKhaya.

Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelw ukuva ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekeza okuzokufundisa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1,35,6 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhllewe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola , i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemtlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakgha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomagazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo. IsiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, iykiyeza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda.

Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambili lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitbole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

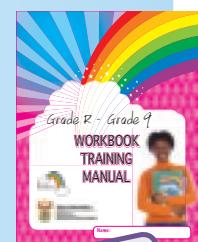
Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezfundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafremu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitbole

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahliwa, uyakhonjewa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula 11. yencwadi yokusebenzela.





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Isihloko 1: Ukucoca inolwana

lindatjana

Ithemu 1: limveke 1 - 2

1 UPele- Uhlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako

2

Ukucoca ngesithombe uqalise endaben. Funda isiqetjhana mayelana noPele, umdlali webholo erarhwako. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukuzwakalisa imizwa nemibono ngoPele. Khomba imitjho bese uphendula imibuzo. Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

2 Okhunye ngoPele

4

Cocisanani ngemibuzo eenqhemeni zenu. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nomlingisi, indawo kanye nomqondo oqakathekileko wesiqetjhana. Ukuhlela isirhunyezo kusetjenziswa umebhe ngqondo. Ukuwlola isirhunyezo.

3 UPortia ubuyekeza indatjana ngomdlalo webholo erarhwako

6

Ukfunda ukubuyekeza kwencwadi. Ukuhpndula imibuzo mayelana nokubuyekeza. Ukuveza umtloli, isihloko kanye nommongo wencwadi ebuyekezwako. Ukuunikela iinzathu ezizokuveza kobana kungani abantwana kumele bayithabele indatjana leyo. Ukuqedelela imitjho kusetjenziswa izenzo ezesikhathini esidlulileko. Ukujhugulula imitjho kusuka esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esidlulileko.

4 Ukuwlola ukubuyekeza

8

Ukulamanisa/Ukulandelanisa imitjho. Ukuzebenzisa ubulembu besiswebu ukuhlela ukubuyekeza. Ukuwlola ukubuyekeza ngaphasi kweenhlokwana eziquntiweko. Ukuwgwala isithombe esitjengisa lokho incwadi ekhulumena ngakho.

5 Ukujhugulula ubujamo

10

Ukuccisana ngesithombe. Ukfunda indatjana mayelana nomsana owazifundisa ukuthanda imidlalo. Ukuhpndula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana. Ukuwlola isigatjana. Ukuunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako. Ukuveza amabizombala namabizo avamileko.

6 Okhunye mayelana nokutlola

12

Ukuzebenzisa isakhiwo esinikelweko ukuhlela indatjana. Ukuunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako. Ukuwlola isingeniso sendatjana. Ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi endatjaneni.

Ukwazi ukuveza isakhiwo sendatjana. Ukuveza isithori/isiqongo sendatjana. Ukuzebenzisa iinthomo ukwakha amagama amatjha. Ukuzebenzisa iinlungelole ukwakha amagama amatjha. Ukubuyelela utbole imitjho usebenzisa amakhoma ngendlela efaneleko.

7 Umdlalo wakaPele wokugcina

14

Ukwethula ikulomo yesihloko esithi, "Kungani imidlalo iqakathekile". Ukuhlolwa kwekulomo enikelweko siqhema. Ukuufunda isigatjana ngomdlalo wokugcina wakaPele. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesigatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza amagama anehlathululo efanako/ajho okufanako.

8 Ukubuyekeza komdlalo

16

Ukuwlola umdlalo ngoPele. Ukwethulela itlasi umdlalo. Tlola ukubuyekeza komdlalo kuvezwa kobana umdlalo umayelana nani, kuvezwa abalingisi, ilimi elisetjenzisiweko, kuvezwa nokobana kungani abanye kumele bawubone umdlalo lovo nokuthi kungani abanye bangakameli ukuwubona. Sebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola esiqetjhaneni esinikelweko: amagabhadlhela, amakhoma namatshwayo wokububa. Ukwenza irhelo kusetjenziswa isikhathi sanje. Tlola imitjho ngesikhathi esidlulileko.

linqetjhana ezimumethi ilwazi

Ithemu 1: limveke 3 - 4

9 Umcaso okhethekileko

18

Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangana kweenthombe ezimbili. Funda isiqetjhana esimayelana nomcaso weRiverine. Phendula imibuzo nesiqetjhana.

10 Okhunye ngemqasa yeRiverine

20

Ukwazi ukuveza isihloko kanye nemitjho esekela okutjhiwo sihloko. Qedeleta umebhengqondo ngomqasa weRiverine. Tlola isirhunyezo nesigatjana esimayelana nomqasa weRiverine.

11 linomboro zibika indaba edanisako

22

Funda isigatjana ngomqasa weRiverine. Ukuzwisa nokutlola isigatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine. Ukuzwisa nokutlola isigatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine. Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo magama.

Ukwazi ukubona amagama atjho okufanako. Ukuwlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama Hlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso: ngombana, ukuze, kodwana, nanyana, nangabe.

12 Okhunye ngemqasa yeRiverine

24

Tlola imitjho enimiqondo elamanako ezokwakha isigatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza umutjho omumetheh umqondo oqakathekileko wesigatjana. Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukuhlanganisa imitjho: Kokuthoma, kwase, kwalandela, ngemva kwalapho, ekugcineni. Tlola isigatjana esinemiqondo elamanaka kuhle nezwakalako.

13 Imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemmangweni

26

Funda isigatjana esimayelana nemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yommango. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Tlola isihloko sesiqetjhana. Veza imehluko etheyibulenii hlangana kwemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yemmangweni.

Ukwazi ukuveza amaquiniso. Sebenzisa amagama anesithomo uku-/ anendlela esabizo.

14 Asiqalisise imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemmangweni

28

Tlola isigatjana utjho kobana imiqasa ibathogomela njani abantwana bayo. Lungisa imitjho usebenzise ubunye kanye nobunengi.

Veza amabizo senzo kanye nemitjho enamabizo senzo. Ukuwlola isirhunyezo sesiqetjhana Ngemihlubo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa.

15 Qalisia iimfenggo

30

Funda isiqetjhana ngesirharhabi ozicabangela sona. Ukwazi ukuveza isingathekiso esiqetjhaneni. Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathululo yazo enembako. Ukwazi ukukhomba izitjho emitjhweni. Ukwazi ukubona isifaniso. Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.

16 Enye indlela yokuqala ukutlola

32

Ukuccisana ngemibono emayelana nendatjana yesilwana. Ukuhlela indatjana ngesilwana kusetjenziswa umebhengqondo. Tlola indatjana ngendawo lapha isilwana esihlala khona, umbala nobukhulu baso, silila njani, siphila isikhathi eside kangangani, siyingozi nanyana silisizo ebantwini.

UPele - Uhlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako



Cocisanani ngesithombe esilandelako
Asikhulume

Ibholo erarhwako ingomunye wemidlalo edume iphasi loke. Uyayithanda ibholo erarhwako? Ngubani umdlali webholo erarhwako oyikutani begodu omthandako? Kungani umdlali loyo kube nguye omthandako? Ufunda kuye? Kungani?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asifunde

"Lokha nangilalele ingoma yesitjhaba yeBrazil, ngizwa kwangathi ngiyabhudanga.

Ngilinga ukucabanga ngendlela engizokudlala ngayo, kodwana ngisoloko niyacabanga: Kuza njani bona ngibe lapha esiqhemeni seBrazil, eSweden kobana ngizokudlalela **inarha** yami? Kufanele kube libhudango!"

Lo nguPele oneminyaka eli-17 ubudala, wadlala umdlalo wakhe wokuthoma ephalisanweni leBhegere yePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako wokugcina. Ngubani umsana lo? Uzizwa njani ngebholo erarhwako? Ngiwuphi umdlalo awudlalako owamenza **waduma**?

UPele wabe ahlala edorobheni elincani eBrazil. Umndeni wakwabo wabe utlhaga kwamambala. UPele wabe amhlobo wabantwana ekwakuthi nakufanele abe sesikolweni, yena atholakale adlala ibholo erarhwako. Wabe anetjhudu ngombana uyise wabe amdlali webholo erarhwako, ngakho-ke wamyelelisa kuye. Wabona kobana ukubhema nokusela kwabe kungakamfaneli. UPele uthi, "Abantu beBrazil bahlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako. Abantwana bafunda ukurarha ibholo lokha nabathoma ukujama. Ukukhamba kulandela muva."

Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebholo erarhwako sokuthoma esibiza ngokuthi "Abanganamanyathelo" lokha nakaneminyaka elitjhumi. Wabe akwazi ukudlala ibholo erarhwako khulu. Wathi lokha aneminyaka eli-14, wadlalela isiqhema sakileyo indawo. Ngesikhathi leso wabe angaphumeleli eemfundweni zakhe zesikolo. Bekarhuluphela ibholo erarhwako kwaphela. Wafeyila umnyaka owodwa. Walisa ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka eli-14 wase uthoma ukusebenza efemini yamanyathelo. Wathi lokha nasele amdala, waphatheka kumbi khulu ngokulisa kwakhe isikolo angakaqedo. Wathatha bebaba nomtwana. Kwathi ngemva kwalokho wabuyela godu esikolweni wabe wathola nethuba lokuyokufika eyunesithi.

Wathi lokha nakaneminyaka eli-15, wakhamba wayokudlalela isiqhema esidume khulu esibiza kobana yiSantos. Ngemva kweminyaka emibili, wadlalela iBrazil, eBhegereni yePhasi yangomnyaka we-1958 eyabe ibanjelwe eSweden. Wafaka amagondelo alitjhumi emdlalweni **weenkutani** lowo owathunjwa yiBrazil.

Ngemva kwalokho wadlala eminye imidlalo eminengi begodu bewafaka namagondelo adlula e-1 300.

Kubayini uPele abe nepumelelo engako? Kuneenzathu ezinengi khulu. Sokuthoma kukobana wabe ayithanda ibholo erarhwako. Sesibili, wabe adlala ngendlela eyabe iveza ukuhlakanipha bese kuthi isizathu sokugcina, bekangazidialeli yena kwaphela, kodwana bekadlalela isiqhema. UPele wabe angasuye umdlali odumileko begodu odlala kuhle ibholo erarhwako kwaphela. Wasebenza khulu mayelana namalungelo wabatlali bebhola erarhwako. Wenza isiqiniseko sokobana lokha nabagulako nanyana nabalimeleko, bathole **imirholo** yabo.





Ilanga:



Asitlole



Wazizwa njani uPele lokha nakadlalela inarha yekhabo kokuthoma?

UPele bekakholelw ekuzigcineni aphilile? Ukwazi njani lokho?

UPele wabuyela esikolweni sele athethe umfazi. Ucabanga kobana lokhu kwakulula nanyana kwaba budisi kuye? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kungani ucabange kobana uPele bekamlali ophuma phambili ebholweni erarhwako?

Ngubani okhuluma esigatjaneni sokuthoma?

Ucabanga kobana uPele bekazikhkhazisa ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi njani lokho?

Kanengi abantwana bayakhosa ngaphambi kokukhamba. UPele yena uthi abantwana beBrazil benza ini?

Esigatjaneni sesibili kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu.
Yitlole phasi imibuzo leyo bese utlola neempendulo zayo.

Umbuzo 1	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Ipendulo	



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Gwala umuda ukusuka egameni ngalinye ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni enembako ngesidleni.

ukuthatha
inarha
umrholo
ikutani
waduma

yimbhadela
ukwaziwa
iphasi
ukuba nomfazi
ingorho

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Kokuthoma cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu. Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani iimpendulo zemibuzo.



Ngubani umlingisi oyikutani endatjaneni le?

Kungani ucabange kobana umlingisi uyikutani?

Ngamagama wakho, tlola kobana indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Tlola usebenzise amagama wakho uveze umqondo oqakathekileko wendatjana.



Asitlole

Uzokutlola isirhunyezo sendatjana yakaPele.

Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlela isirhunyezo sakho.

Ebhlogweni ngalinye tlola umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko somutjho. Sebenzisa eminye yemibono elandelako nelwazi elisekhasini elidlulileko ukwakha umqondo oqakathekileko.



bekathanda imidlalo

isiqhema sebholo asithomako

lapha uPele bekhahlala khona

umndeni wakhe

iinzathu ezenza kobana aphumelele

ukufunda kwakhe isikolo

Imidlalo yama-Olimphiki

isiqhema sokuthoma asidlalelako



Ilanga:

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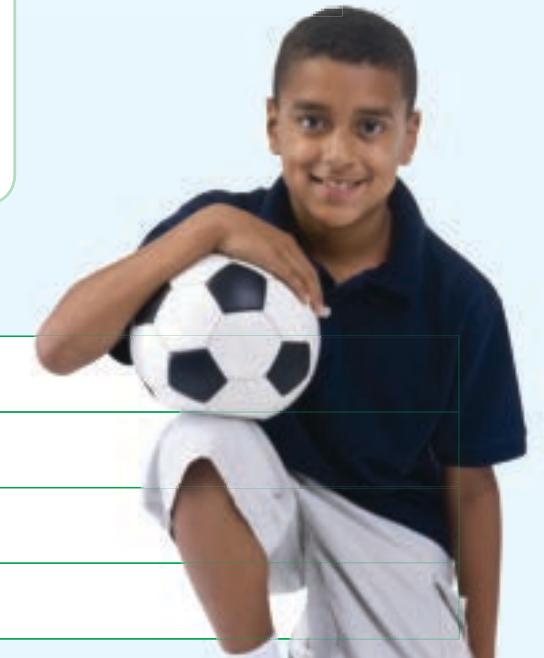
Ilanga:

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Cocisana nesiqhema sakho mayelana
nesirhunyezo ositololileko. Kwanje tlola
isirhunyezo.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

3 UPortia ubuyekeza indatjana ngomdlalo webholo erarhwako

Ithemu 1 - limveke 1-2



Asifunde

Funda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi lokhu okutlolwe nguSam, ekungumzala wakaPele.

Ibholo erarhwako noSam *NguPortia Nchabeleng*

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana, uSam, umzala wakaPele owafika abuya eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele bekangakwazi ukudlala ikhrikhethi, umakhakhulwararhwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako. Begodu akathandi ukufunda okunengi. Uthanda nje umdlalo owodwa: ibholo erarhwako. UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe bamagreyidi wesine kobana ibholo erarhwako idlalwa njani. Funda indatjana le uzwe kobana abafundi labo bangabehlula abafudi bamagreyidi wesihlanu na.

Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana ngithanda ibholo erarhwako. linthombe zitlolwe zaba zihle begodu zibonakala kuhle ngemibalabala begodu nabalingisi kwangathi badlala ibholo erarhwako kwamambala. Ngithanda ngendlela umtloli atlola ngayo ngombana uletha ibholo erarhwako ebantwini ngelihlo lengqondo.

Ngicabanga kobana abantu abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le njengombana ngicabange kobana itoleke kuhle begodu indatjana iyakarisa.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako mayelana nokubuyekezwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani umtloli wencwadi?

Incwadi ikhulumama ngani?

Kungani uPortia ayithanda indatjana leyo?

Ingabe uPortia ucabanga kobana abanye abantwana nabo bazoyithanda?



Ilanga:



Asitole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke esikhathini sakade ibe sesikhathini sanje. Yitlole phasi imitjho yakho.

Isibonelo

UPele bekahlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.

UPele uhlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.



Kungani uPele waba nepumelelo?



Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebholo.

UPele wathoma ukndlala ibholo erarhwako amncani.



Wasiza abadlali abanengi bebholo erarhwako.

UPele wabe amdlali odume khulu.



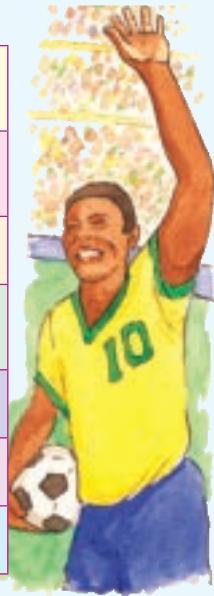
Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa



Asitlole

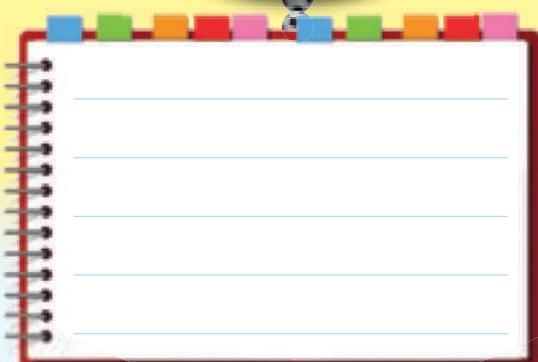
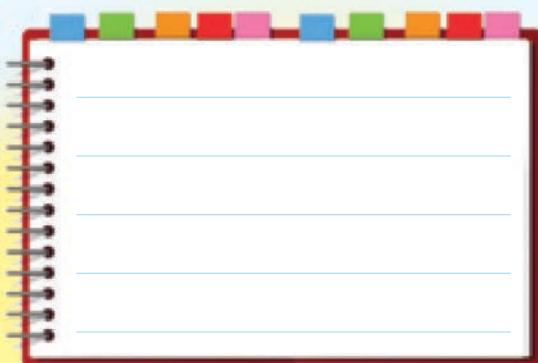
Imitjho elandelako ayilamani ngefanelo.
Yibeke ngendlela elamana ngayo bese uyayinombora.

	Ngicabanga kobana abantwana abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le.
	Funda incwadi le ukufunyana kobana bangabehlula abafundi bamagreyidi wesihlanu.
	Uthanda umdlalo munye: ibholo erarhwako!
	UPele esikolweni wabe angakwazi ukudlala ikhrikhethi, umakhakhulwararhwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako.
	Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana imayelana nebholo erarhwako.
	Ngithanda umtloli wencwadi le ngombana wenze ibholo erarhwako yaphila.
	Ngicabanga kobana indatjana le itboleke kuhle ngombana iyakarisa incwadi le.



Asitlole

Kwanje niyokutlola ukubuyekezwa kwendatjana yakaPele. Kokuthoma, hlelani ukubuyekeza. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo olandelako ukuhlela ukubuyekeza.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Indatjana imayelana

Kwanje tlola ukubuyekeza kwakho lapha.

Tlola imitjho emine ngaphasi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

A M A G A M A
M
A
T
J
H
A

UPele usibonelo esihle ebantwaneni abatjha ngombana

Ngithanda/Angiyithandi incwadi le ngombana

Kumele uyifunde/ungayifundi indatjana le ngombana



Kwanje gwala isithombe utjengise kobana indatjana imayelana nani.
Tlola nesihloko sesithombe sakho.

Ukuzithabisa

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

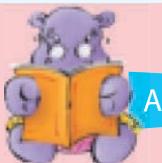
9



Asikhulume

Esiqhemeni senu, cocisanani ngesithombe.

Ucabanga kobana umsana ukarwa yini? Ucabanga kobana uyayithanda imidlalo? Ukwazi njani lokho? Ukube bewumngani wakhe, bewuzomkatelela kobana enze ini? Tjela abanye abafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho.



Asifunde

Akhange kengiyithande ibholo erarhwako. Lokho akutjho kobana ayikarisi, kodwana akhange kengiyizwisisse kusuka nekuthomeni. Kuzwakala kunganakuhlakanipha nawungangibuzisisa! linhema ezimbili zirarhela ibholo ngenedeni ekulu. Esikhathini esimizuzu ematjhumi alithoba benza lokho, ngingafunda incwadi ekarisako!

Ngadana ngobaba. Wangipha ibholo eyabe inebizo lakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Into eyabe ingakavami. Ibholo yabe iphuthelwe ngephepha elisonga izipho begodu kwabe kunekarada elabe littolwe ukuthi, "Ilanga eliminandi lamabeletho Xoliswa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba". Ngayithatha ibholo leyo begodu isasongwe njalo ngayibeka phezu kwetafula engifundela phezu kwayo – ukuze ngihlale ngiyibona.

Ngelinye ilanga umngani wami weza wazongivakatjhela. "Awuphumeli ngaphandle uyokudlala na?" wabuza. "Awa angiphumi!" ngamphendula ngokurhaba. Wakhupha amehlo wakhe waqala ngerhuluphelo ibholo eyabe ibekwe etafuleni elabe lineencwadi. "Ngeyakabani ibholo le?" wabuza ngokuyikarekela. "Ngeyami," ngamphendula. Wayilalamela bewayithinta ngesandla sakhe. Wayikhupha ngephepheni eyabe isongwe ngalo. Wayibhambisa phasi alokhu akhambahamba ngendlini. "Asikhambé siyokudlala ngaphandle! Siyokudlala ngebholo le." Ngavuma ngehloko. Wabe aphethe ibholo yami. Ngase ngiyamlandela. Ngatjhiya incwadi yami phezu kombhede.

Ngabe ngingazi kobana ngingenza ini ngangilokhu ngijame njalo phakathi netatawu. Ngangijame ngiqale abangani bami abatjha badlala ibholo. Omunye wararha ibholo yatjhinga ngakimi. Ngangimutjha begodu ngingazi kobana ngangimele ngenze ini. Ngayidobha ngase ngigijima nayo. "Yirarhele kimi!" warhuwelela ajame avundle itatawu. Ngase ngibeka ibholo phasi eduze kwenyawo lami, ngemva kwalapho ngayirarha ngamandla ngendlela ebengingakghona ngayo. Ngangiyirarhe kumbi ngombana ibholo leyo yabetha umntazana owabe ajame ngaphambi kwami. Ngadana khulu. Ngetjhudu umntazana loyo wabe angakalimali.

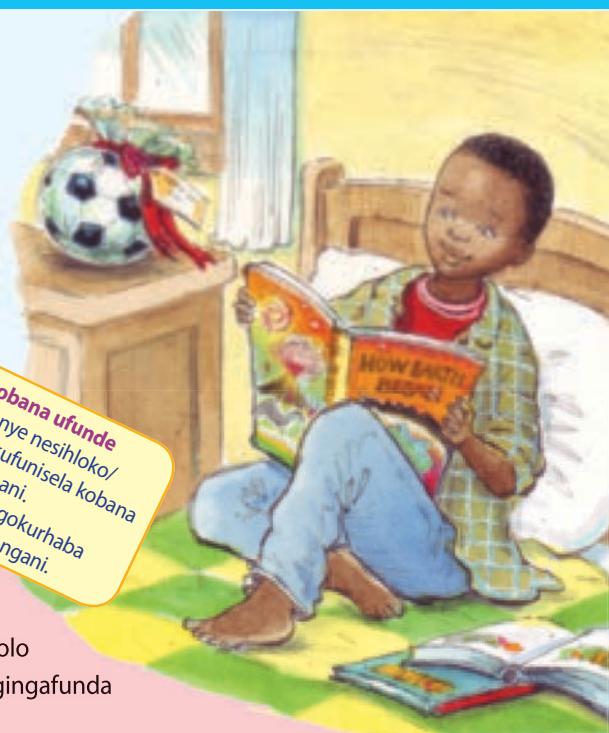
Kungasikade, nabanye abantwana bafika ukuzokudlala nathi. Omunye nomunye wangena ngokurhaba eenqhemeni ezimbili. Mina ngabe ngingayazi imithetho yebholo erarhwako. Kodwana ngaqala abanye abantwana nabagijimako nalokha nabadlalako, ngafunda msinya eminye yemithetho. Akhange khengifake igondelo, kodwana lokho ngabe nginganandaba nakho.

Ngamangala-ke ngombana ngaba nelemuko engalithabelako – nanyana ngabe ngijulukile begodu nginedaka. Ngemva kwalapho, ngakhamba ngirarha ibholo ngabe ngayokufika ekhaya. Umma wathi nakangibonako, pheze wabhalelwaa nangani kukhuluma. Wamomotheka bewathi, "Hlubula izambatho lezo nomzana. Angilifuni idaka ngekumbeni yami!" ngagijimela ngendlini, ngikhamba ngipharuma njalo ngabe ngayokufika ngendlini yokuhlambela.

Kusukela mhlokho, ngathomha ngawuthanda umdlalo webholo erarhwako begodu ngangivame ukurarha ibholo nalokha ngangingekamareni lami ngesinye isikhathi.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Ilanga:



Asitlole



Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kungani ucabange kobana uXoliswa waba siphoko kuyise?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Ingabe bekakuthabela ukudlala ibholo? Kungani utjho njalo?

(Handwriting practice lines)

UXoliswa yena bekazithandela ini?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Tlola isigatjana usebenzise wakho amagama utjho kobana kwenzeka ini lokha abangani bakhe abatjha beze ukuzomvakatjhela.

(Handwriting practice lines)

Unina wazizwa njani lokha nakafika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinedaka?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Nikela indatjana engehla le isihloko esinembako.

(Handwriting practice lines)



Asitlole

Funda isiqetjhana esithethwe endatjaneni. Dwebela woke amabizo avamileko ngombala obovu bese undulungela amabizombala ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Akhange khengiyithande ibholo erarhwako ngombana ngabe ngingayikarekeli ngebanga lokungayazi imithetho yokudlalwa kwayo. Kuyamangaza khulu tle! linqhemza ezimbili zirarha ibholo ziyifake ngenedeni elikhulu. Imizuzu ema-90 yoke kwenziwa lokho, ngabe ngingazifundela incwadi ekarisako ngesikhathi leso.

Ngabe ngimntwana odanisako kubaba. Wagcina sele angipha isipho sebholo eyabe inesithombe sakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Yinto engakavami, angitjho! Yabe isongwe ngephepha eliphuthela izipho begodu yabe ikhambisana nekarada elinomlayezo owabe ufundeka nje, "Ilanga lamabeletho Xoliswa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba." Ngabeka ibholo erarhwako leyo phezu kwetafulana isaphuthelwe njalo – mina nje ngabe ngifuna ukuyibukela kwaphela.

6 Okhunye mayelana nokutlola



Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukuthatlabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthlhogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Sebenzisani isakhiwo lesi ukuhlela indatjana. Umntazana nanyana umsana obuya emphakathini ozitlhagelako; ungomunye wabagijimi abaphuma phambili; uthumba umgijimo welizweloke begodu uba nemali enengi bewaziwa iphasi loke.

Nikelani indatjana yenu isihloko.

Isakhiwo siveza lokho ekwenzeka endatjaneni.

Tlolani isingeniso esidosako nanyana esimnandi.

Siyini isizinda? Indatjana yenzeke nini begodu kuphi?

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana iphetha njani?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye zeenthomo
ezijayelekileko kanye
nehlathululo yazo.

IINTHOMO

Isithomo sihlanganiswa nesiqu
sebizo ukuveza umqondo.



um-	ratha > ibizonto
um-	fundisi > ibizomuntu, ubunye
aba -	hlali> ibizobuthelela, ubunengi

isi-	hlalo> ibizonto, ubunye
i-	thaba> ibizonya, ubunye
abo-	baba> ibizomuntu, ubunengi

Kwanje tlola iinthomo ezinembako eduze kwesinye nesinye isiqu sebizo.

<input type="text"/> gjima	(ubunye) um-/aba-
<input type="text"/> -ziba	(ubunengi) isi-/iin-
<input type="text"/> -langa	(ubunengi) ili-/ama-
<input type="text"/> dlela	Ubunye (iin-/in-
<input type="text"/> -damu	(ubunye) ama-/ili-



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye iinlungelelo ezivamileko.

-ana **-i** **-kazi** **-anyana**

Sebenzisa esinye seenlungelelo ezingehla ukuveza lokhu:

ubuncani ngesilinganiso

ubuncani ngeminyaka

ukudelela

ubukhulu obubabazekako

ubulili besifazi



Asitlole

Buyelela utole imitjho elandelako.
Tlola amakhoma endaweni
enembako.

Amakhoma assetjenzisewa
ukubala izinto ezizokwenzeka
ngokulamana kwazo
ngaphandle kokusetjenziswa
kwesihlanganiso u-“godu”.

UBafikile uthenge ipuphu amazambana itiye netjhukela.



Ngithanda ukubukela amafilimu ukufunda iincwadi nokudlala imidlalo.



UXoliswa akanalo ilwazi elaneleko lebholo erarhwako lakamakhakhulwararhwe nelevolibholo.



Umdlalo wakaPele wokugcina



Asikhulumo

Buyelela ufunde godu iingatjana ezimayelana noPele bese esiqhemeni senu nicocisane ngokuqakatheka kwemidlalo. Ngemva kwalapho yethulela isiqhema sakho utjho kobana imidlalo iqakatheke ngani.

Hlolani ikulomo yabo boke abafundi esiqhemeni nisebenzisa itheyibula elilandelako: 5 kuhle khulu; 4 kuhle; 3 kumele kuthuthukiswe.

5	4	3

Umlayezo uyezwakala begodu uphelele.

Usebenzisa imininingwana ezwakalako esekelweko.

Ukhuluma kuzwakale begodu uyabaqala labo akhuluma nabo.

Ukhuluma ngephimbo elijayelekileko eliphezulu nelizwakala kuhle.

Ukhuluma ngokutjhelela begodu akukho lapha abambeka khona azwakale abuyeleta amagama.

Kulula ukuwulandela umlayezo wakhe begodu uyakwazi nokubamba abalaleko balokhu balalele njalo.

Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho sakho siyadosa.

Usebenzisa amagama ahlukeneko akarisako nanembako.

Imitjho yakhe yakhiwe kuhle bewuyakwazi ukuyilandela.



Asifunde

Kuthiwa zoke izinto ezihe ziza ekugcineni. Lokho kwabonakala kuliqiniso ngomnyaka we-1977 lokha ibhudango lomdlali webholo erarhwako sele lifika epumelelweni. Lokho kwenzeka lokha uPele, omhlali weBrazil owabe sele akhulile adlala umdlalo wakhe wokugcina etatawini lezemidlalo elaziwa ngokuthi yiGiant Stadium eseNew York.

UPresidenti we-United States, uJimmy Carter kanye noPele bethula ikulomo ngokuhlanganyela noMuhammad Ali, owathi "Angazi nangabe umdlali ophuma phambili, kodwana mina ngiqinisile ngimuhle khulu kunaye." Ngokukhamba kwsikhathi u-Ali wavuma kobana kwanje sele

kunabdlali ababili abaphuma phambili", waqinisekisa kobana yena noPele baziinkutani ezimbili ezaziwa eplanedeni yokana njengabadlali abaphuma phambili.

UPele wafaka igondelo lakhe lamaswaphelo ngebholo aphiwa yona kobana ayirarhe isemayadini amatjhumi amathathu.

Iwoma labantu larhuwelela lathi, "NguPele loyo, ikosi yebholo erarhwako!" ngesikhathi sokuphumula, isikipa sakhe senomboro yetjhumi sabe sesibekwa phasi begodu kwabe kuziinkulomo ezinengi namaflarha sele aphapha phezulu ukuqedeleta ithabo kanye nobujamo belanga.

Into eyabe idanisa kwabe kulizulu elabe lina kwanga kuvuelewe imilambo yaphezulu emkayini bekwaba kusekugcineni komdlalo.

Ngakusasa, iphephandaba leBrazil lahlathulula lathi izulu lana ngebanglo lokuthi "nomkayi wabe ulila."





Ilanga:



Asitlole

AMABIZO ATJHO OKUFANAKO

Amagama atjho okufanako
magama anehlathululo efanako.

Kungani umnyaka we-1977 wabe umnyaka okhethekileko kuPele?

UMohammad Ali wabe amdlali wamaguduva. Ucabanga kobana kungani bekathi yena "muhle"?

U-Ali wathi yena noPele babe babadlali bezemidlalo abadumileko nabaphuma phambili eplanethini. Wabe akhulumu ngayiphi iplanethi?

Kungani "isibhakabhaka sabe silila"?



Asitlole

Khetha igama pheze elinehlathululo efana neyaleli elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu. Litlole phasi eduze komutjho onembako.

ekugcineni

ibhudango
(isifiso)

iwoma

ikundla

anelemuko

Kuthiwa izinto ezhile ziza **emaswapheleni**.

Isifiso sakaPele saphumelala.

UPele wabe amdlali osele **kukade adlala** begodu awazi ngcono nomdlalo

webholo erarhwako.

Isiqhema sababukeli samthabela tle uPele ngemva kokufaka igondelo lamaswaphelo.



Loke **itatawu** laduma lokha nasele kugidingelwa ukubeka kwakhe emdlalweni webholo erarhwako.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Ukuzithabisa



Asitlole

Asidlaleni.

Omunye nomunye akaye esiqhemeni sakhe. Dlalani umdlalo wakaPele. Okungenani, akube nabalingisi abane.

Ngemva kokulungiselela umdlalo wenu. Wethuleleni abanye abafundi ngetlasini.

Tlolani ukubuyekezwa komdlalo. Sebenzisani iphahla leli ukutlola ukubuyekeza.

Umdlalo umayelana:

Abalingisi: Ingabe bayakhweka? Bebakhuluma bawakale kuhle bebakhulumele phezulu ngokwaneleko? Ingabe izitho zomzimba bezikhanjiswa bezisetjenziswe ngendlela eveza umlingisi ngokunembako? Ngubani obekabonakala aphuma phambili begodu kungani?

Ilimi: Ingabe indatjana beyizwakala? Uzwile kobana abalingisi bebathini? Ilimi elisetjenzisiweko belikarisa? Bewunerhuluphelo lokulalela?

Kungani umdlalo lowo kumele kobana ubukelwe/ungabukelwa:



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukutlhathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola amatshwayo wokufunda
nokutlolola wokutlolola: amakhoma,
abongci, abonobuza nabodzubhula.

Sebenzisa abodzubhula ekuthomeni nanyana ekugcineni
kwamagama akhulunywe mumuntu nanyana mtloli.

*Isibonelo: Utitjhene wathi, "Niwutlolile umsebenzi
wenu wekhaya?" "Mina ngiyazazi lippendulo,"
watjhō athathā itjhōgo.*

lokha nangidlala ibholo erarhwako ngizizwa ngingekhe ngehlulwa begodu umqondo wami
uyakhululeka ngizizwe ngithabile nokugandeleleka enginakho kuyanyamalala begodu
ngithanda ukutlolola ngombana nginomcabango ngiba namazizo ahlukahlukenecho lokha
nangizizwa bunjalo ngiwallola phasi kanengi ngitlolola lokho engekhe ngakutjho ebantwini
ngikwenze kube ziindatjana ngithemba kobana ngelinye ilanga omunye uzangibona
ngidlala nanyana ngifunda enye yeendatjana zami ngizizwe ngithabile ngivame ukuthi
kumma ngiyakuthanda lokhu engikwenzako.



Asitlole

Tlola irhelo lezinto ozenza qobe

lilanga. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

*Isibonelo: Ngiyavuka. Ngiyahlamba bese ngiya
esirkolweni.*

Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela
phambili lokha nawukhuluma
ngezinto oenza njalo. "Ngivame
ukukhwela ibhesi."

Isikhathi lesi uyasisebenzisa ukuveza
amaqiniso ahlala aliqiniso njalo.

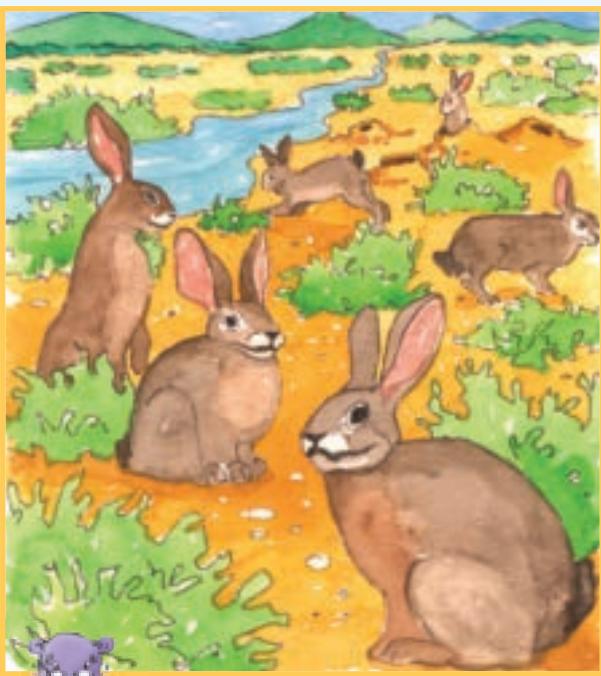
Tlola lokho ebewukwenza lokha nabe uhlela umdlalo wakho. Tlola imitjho yakho ngesikhathi
sanje. *Isibonelo: Ngizijayeze ukwenza imida yami. Ngikhulumele phezulu
bengazwakala.*





Asikhulume

Qalisia iinthombe ezilandelako.



Asifunde

Imiqasa yekangala itholakala kwaphela eSewula Afrika, eendaweni eziyikangala. Ngelitjhwa-ke, imiqasa le iziinlwana zethu eziziimunyisi **evisengozini yokutjhabalala**. Njenganje isengozini yokuphela nya ingasaba khona unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eduze nemilambo endaweni eyikangala. Ihlabathi yalapho iyivumela kobana iyembe ibe **mirhoba**. Imiqasa yekangala itlhoga imirhoba ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa amadzinyani wayo. Amadzinyani wemiqasa le baba bancani bonde khulu lokha nawazalwako bangaba bakhudlwana kancani kunegabha lomlilo. Amadzinyani wayo babizwa ngokuthi miqasana.

Abanye abalimi balima eqadi kwemilambo. Yeke amahlathi namatjhwaba afunwa miqasa yekangala sele agawuliwe. Kuneendawo ezimbalwa khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona bese iqala abentwanyana bayo, okumiqasana.

IHlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le kobana ingatjhabalali. Abanye abalimi endaweni eyikangala bavumile ukuvikela imiqasa emaplasini wabo. Kukhona nehlelo lokwenza kobana izale eliseDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho benza imiqasa le kobana izale ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisela imiqasa le endaweni eyikangala, lapha eyayihlala khona ngaphambilini.



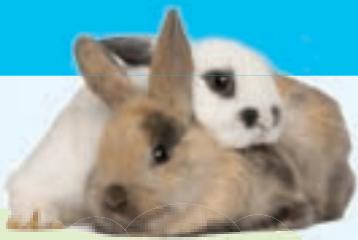


Ilanga:



Asizwisise

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana mayelana nomcasa
weRiverine.



Isiqetjhana esingehla lesi sisinikela ilwazi. Ngiliphi ilwazi esilithola esiqetjhaneni esingehla?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala iyafana neminye nje imiqasa?

Kungani ucabange kobana yaziwa ngokuthi miqasa yekangala?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala isengozini ekulu? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana kungenziwa ini ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala? Tlola ipendulo yakho ibe mimitjho emibili.

Imiqasa yekangala ifunyaneka kuphi?

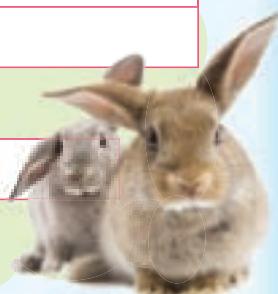
Angangani amadzinyani wemiqasa yekangala ngemva kokuzalwa?



Kungani sekusele imiqasa yekangala embalwa eminyakeni esiphila kiyo le?

Tlola izinto ezimbili ezenziwa balimi ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala.

Ihlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa lona linophe ukuzuza ini?





Asitlole

Ndulungela isihloko sesinye nesinye isiqetjhana ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka; thalela imitjho esekelako ngombala obov.

Umutjho osihloko urhunyeza umqondo oqakathekileko emutjhweni.

Imiqasa yekangala ifunyanwa kwaphela eSewula Afrika, endaweni esetlhagwini. Ngelitjhwa-ke, ziinlwana eziziimunyisi **ezisengozini ekulu yokutjhabalalela** unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eqadi kwemilambo neendaweni eziyikangala. Ihlabathi esendaweni leyo yembeka lula ngombana imiqasa yemba **imirhoba** eyisebenzisa njengezindlu zayo lapha ikhulisela khona imiqasana yayo. Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezimila magega nemilambo. Umntwana **womqasa** ongasikade azelwe ulingana negabha lomlilo. Umntwana lowo ubizwa ngokuthi mqasana.

Abanye abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese bona imirhoba yemiqasa. Ngendlela leyo amahlathi kanye nemirhoba ehlala imiqasa iyonakala. Kuneendawo ezincani khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona beyithogomele namadzinyani wayo khona.

IHlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le. Abanye abalimi abakhe ekangala bavumelana ngokuthi **bazoyivikela** imiqasa le emaplasini wabo. Begodu sekunehlelo **lokuyifuya** eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho imiqasa iyazalana ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisa imiqasa bese iyokuhliswa godu ekangala lapha yathathwa khona ngaphambilini.



Asitlole

Kunemitjho elikhomba eqaliswe emiqaseni yekangala. Emihlanu yayo imayelana neenhloko ezifanako, kodwana emibili yavo ayikhambisani nemiqasa yekangala. Ngiyiphi imitjho emibili engakhambisani nemiqasa yekangala?

Imiqasa yekangala iphila isikhathi eside lokha nayihlala magega nemilambo.

Ihlabathi yekangala yihle begodu imiqasa ingarhubha yenze iindlwana zayo lapho.

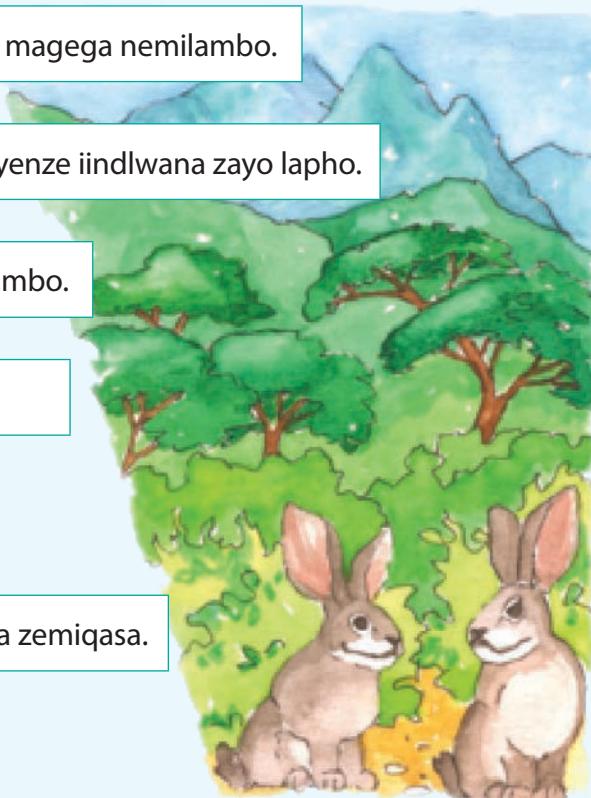
Imiqasa yekangala idla iintjalo ezikhula magega nemilambo.

Ubukhulu wemiqasa lomqasa bungangebabha lomlilo.

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokunyamalala.

Abalimi abalima magega nemilambo bagiriza iindlwana zemiqasa.

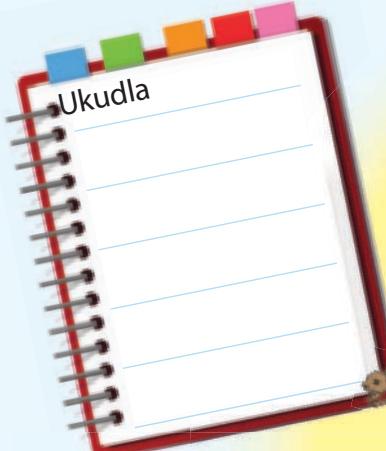
Amadzinyani wemiqasa mancani khulu.





Ilanga:

Kwanje qedelela umebhe-
ngqondo mayelana nemicasa
yeKangala.



Amatshwayo yawo (ibonakala
injani begodu ithanda ini)



Indawo lapha ihlala khona



Sebenzisa imitjho eziinhloko
oyindulungeleko esigatjaneni
sokuthoma ukutlola isirhunyezo salokho
ekutjhiwoko ngemicasa yekangala.



Asitbole



Isiyeleliso sokutlolwa
kwesirhunyezo:
Funda isigatjana msinya
ukuze ufunyane lokho
esikhulumha ngakho (ukufunda
ngokurhaba).
Thalela amagama
aqakatheke khulu.
Tlola amagama amumethe
umqondo oqakatheskileko.
Sebenzisa amagama
amumethe umqondo
oqakatheskileko emitjhweni
elula. Hlanganisa imitjho elula
ngeenhanganiso. Madanisa
nesiqetjhana onikelwe sona.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



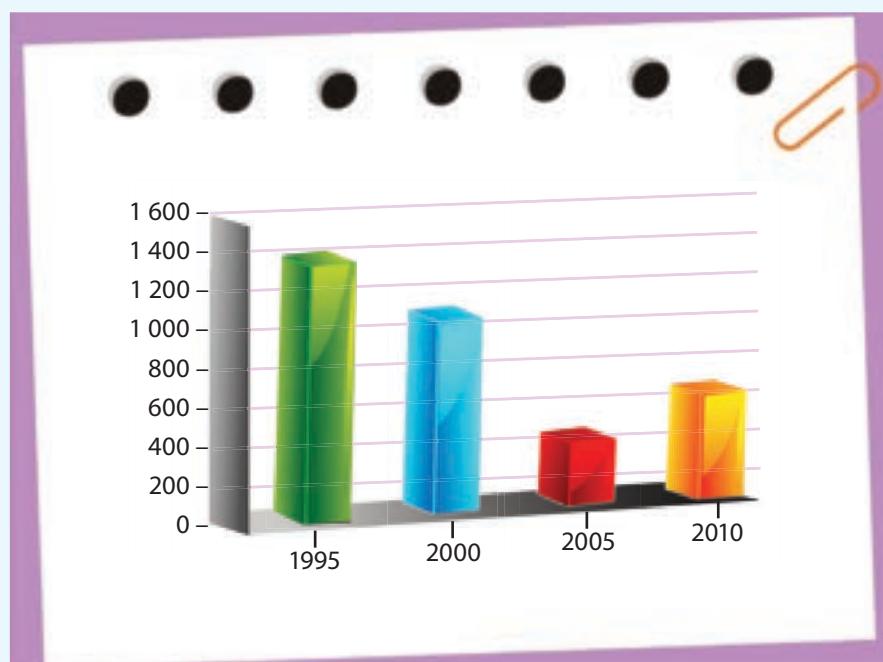
Asifunde

Qalisisa igrafu. Fundisia iinomboro ezingesinceleni kanye neminyaka engenzasi.



Asizwisise

Funisia kobana igrafu imayelana nani?



Igrafu itjengisa ini?

Bekunemiqasa emingaki yeKangala ngomnyaka we-1995?

Bekungomnyaka muphi lapha imiqasa yeKangala beyinciphe khulu khona?

Ingabe inani lemiqasa yeKangala likhuphukile kusuka ngo-2005 bekube ngu-2010? Kungani utjho njalo?

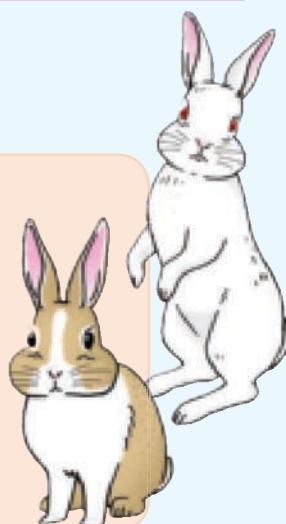
Imiqasa yeKangala isengozini yokutjhabalala. Lokhu kutjho ukuthini?

Khetha eyodwa yeempendulo ezintathu ngenzasi:

1. Isengozini yokutjhabalala.

2. Isusiwe yasiwa kenyé ingcenyé yeSewula Afrika.

3. Ithethwe yasiwa kelinye iplasi elingaphandle kweKangala.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Emudenı ngamunye, madanisa igama lokuthoma elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yalo eserhelweni. Amanye amagama erhelweni atjho pheze okufanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu la ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.



ukufuya	iimunyisi	ukuthuselwa	ukugeleza	ihloya
vikela	iinyoni	umthombo	ukusinda	ukuzithoba
ukutjhabalala	ukuncipha	intenetjha	isikhwama	phephisa
imirhoba	ukusuyla	isikhewu	isithubu	khulisa
umqasa	ukwesabisa	ukuthutha	iinkhisi	ukugiriza



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho ekhamba ngamibili le wakhe umutjho owodwa. Sebenzisa amanye wamagama alandelako ukuyihlanganisa.

nangabe

lokha



Isibonelo:

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala.

ukuze

Ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.

rodwana

ngombana

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala ngakho-ke ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.

Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo. Abalimi bafuna ukutjhabalala imiqasa yekangala. Imiqasa yekangala ingatjhabalala unomphela. Imiqasa yekangala inesibalo esincani.



Kunehlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa yekangala. Kunehlelo elizoyenza yande.



Nanibulala imiqasa yekangala khulu. Imiqasa izokupela nya.

abantu abafundiswe ngemiqasa yekangala nokuqakatheka kwayo. Abantu bangayibulali.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

23



Asitlole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane kuhle ukuze isigatjana sizokuzwakala besilamane kuhle.

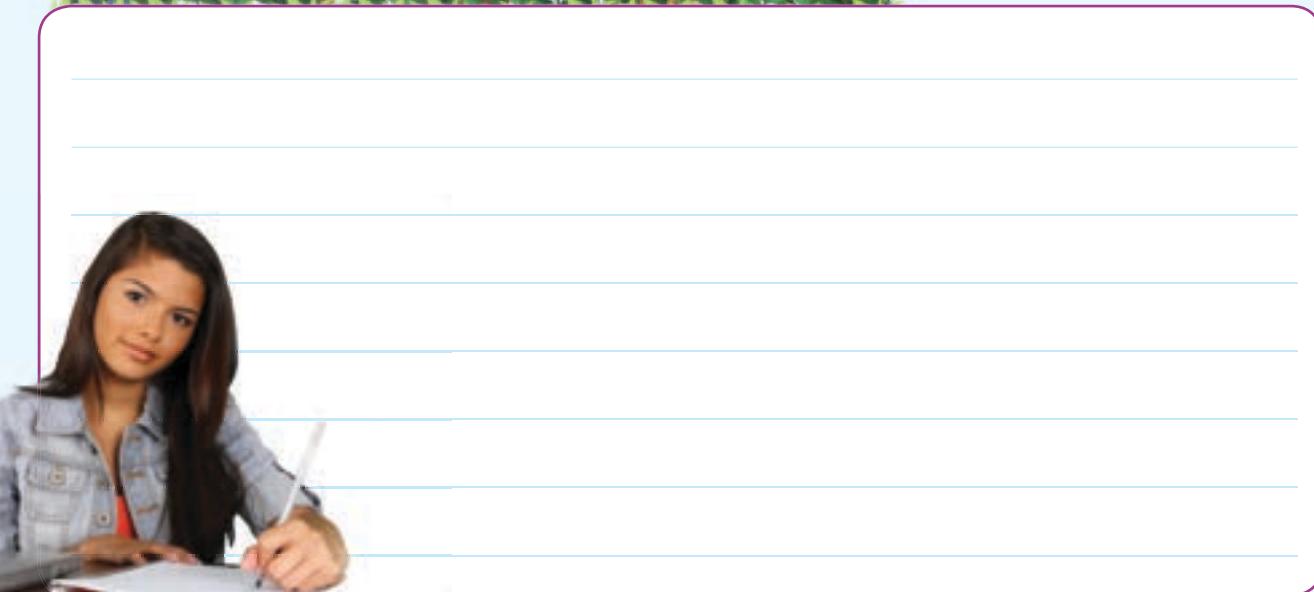


Ngemva kokufunda incwadi le, abafundi abozokwazi kwaphela kobana imiqasa yenza ini kodwana bazokwazi kobana ikwenzela ini lokho. Imiqasa iza ngobukhulu obahlukenecho, imibala kanye nomhlobo woboya.

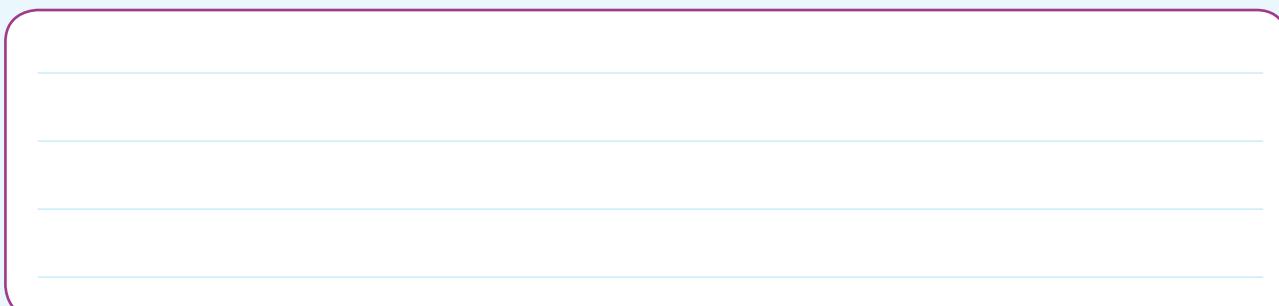
Isigatjana esimumethe ilwazi lesi sifundisa abafundi kobana imiqasa itlhogonyelwa njani kungaqlwa kobana imihlobo enjani.

Kunemihlobo eyahlukenecho engaphezu kwamatjhumi amane ephasini loke.

Kuneendlela eziphakanyisiweko zokobana uwupha njani ukudla kanye nelinye ilwazi elimayelana nomsebenzi wokuyihlambisa nezinye iimphakamiso zokudlala nayo kanye neminye imisebenzi.



Tlola umutjho osihloko wesigatjana sakho.





Ilanga:



Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukuze wakhe imitjho ezwakalako.

Kokuthoma

Asitole

Okulandelako

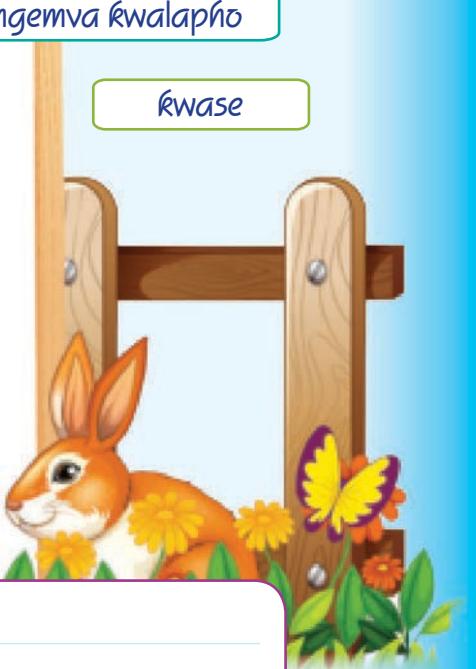
Kokugcina

ngemva kwalapho

Rwase

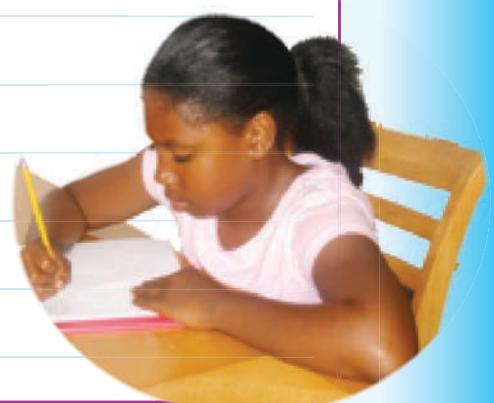
Uyigcina njani indlwana yomcasa ihlanzekile

Khupha umqasa wakho ngendlwaneni. Wufake ngaphakathi komgodla nanyana ngekhreyidini uwubeke ngaphandle. Khupha zoke iintongolo wayo uwafake ngemgodleni uyowalahla. Hlanza indlu yomqasa wakho bewuthintithele nangezinto ezibulala iinlwanyana ezingafunekiko kanye nomnuko. Sula phasi kome kere. Beka weleke utjani obutjha. Qinisekisa kobana ufaka ukudla okutjha namanzi ahlanzekileko.



Asitole

Tlola isigatjana mayelana nokuncipha kwemiqasa yekangala hlangana kweminyaka ye-1995 bekufike iminyaka ye-2010. Isigatjana sakho asingeqi emideni ebunane. Igrafu esephepheni lokusebenzela, esekhasini lama-22 inelwazi elingakusiza ukutlola isigatjana sakho.



Umtlikitlo katitjhore

Ilanga





Asifunde



Ngaphambili kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Kunemiqasa yommango kanye nemiqasa efuywako ezithobileko. Imiqasa efuywako ayinalo ilaka begodu ingezinye zeenlwana ezifuywako emakhaya begodu ezithandekako. Imiqasa yommango ihlala nanyana kukuphi ekhontinedini ye-Antarctica. Yoke imiqasa efuywako ibuya emiqaseni ye-Europe, begodu eyaziwa ngemiqasa evamileko.

Kunemiqasa emincani kanye nemiqasa emikhulu. Eminye imiqasa ineenhloko ezincani ezide bese kuthi eminye ibenenhloko ezikulu ezsipara. Imihlolo eyahlukenecho yemiqasa inombala woboya obahlukenecho: imiqasa yommango inoboya **obuzotho** kodwana imiqasa efuywa emakhaya inoboya obufitjhani obungaba mhlophe, nzima nanyana bube samlotha. Uboa bomqasa ngibo obuyenza ifuthumele.

Imiqasa inemilenze eqinileko yangemuva eyenza kobana ikwazi ukweqa. Iyakwazi ukugijima ngebelo elikhulu elingafika kuma-23 km nge-iri begodu eminengi ingeqa ukwedlula amamitha amahlanu.



Umqasa usizwa kukobana uza izinto ezisesekude khulu mahlangothi woke. Amehlo womqasa angemaqadi kwehloko. Ngebanga lalokhu, imiqasa iyakwazi ukubona ngakiwo womabili amahlangothi begodu ikwazi nokubona ngaphambili nangemuva kwayo. Imiqasa iyakwazi godu nokubona kuhle emnyameni. Imiqasa godu iyakwazi ukuzwa nephunga ngokunukelela.

Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezsamakari. Amazinyo wayo wangaphambili akhula njalo begodu nokulumu kanye nokuhlafunya kusiza amazinyo wayo la kobana angabi made khulu. Ngesikhathi seenyanga zebusika, imiqasa iphila ngamacolo wemithi, amagatjana wemithi nanyana iingojwana kanye neenthelo zakade zemithi namahlathi.

Imiqasa ikhamba ebusuku. Iyadla beyiyadlala phezu ubusuku boke kusuka kutjhinga ilanga beliphume. Nakuphuma ilanga, imiqasa iyalala.

Umqasa otlhogonyelwa kuhle njengefuyo sithandwa, ungaphila iminyaka ebunane yoke nanyana ungabe ufile eminyakeni eli-12 uphila. Umqasa wommango wona ungaphila nje iminyaka emihlanu.

Kunomqasa omduna nomsikazi begodu amadzinyani miqasana. Imiqasana izalwa ingenabo uboya begodu namehlo avalekile.

Ukufuthumeza imiqasana, umqasa omsikazi ubambesa ngotjani kanye nangoboyana abufaka ngemgodini owenziwa emrhobeni nanyana phasi. Ngemva nje kweveke, imiqasana ithoma ukuvula amehlo begodu noboya emzimbeni buthoma ukumila.

Kuzokuthi lokha imiqasana ineemveke pheze ezimbili ubudala, bese iyaphuma ngendlwaneni. Unina wemiqasana uyithogomela nje kwaphela iimveke ezimbalwa ngemva kokuyizala. Kuzokuthi lokha nasele inenyanga ezsithandathu, nayo izokuthoma izikhulisele wayo amadzinyani.





Ilanga:



Asitole



Isiqetjhana somtlolo esingehla lesi simayelana nani?

Nikela isiqetjhana somtlolo esingehla lesi isihloko.

Etheyibuleni elilandelako, tlolani umehluko hlangana kwemicasa efuywako kanye nemicasa yommango.

Umcasa ofuywako	Umcasa wommango

Tlola amaphuzu amahlanu abuya esiqetjhaneni.

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise indlela esabizo, amagama angeembayaneni azokusiza.

Umma ufunā (theza) iinkuni ehlathini?

Namhlanje ngifuna (kha) amanzi ngizokusinda ilawu lami.

Abesana bathanda (sengela) ngemlonyeni nabasekwaluseni.

(ngalaleli) kuyabulala mntwana wami.

Siyakhamba (gida) ngaphetjheya komlambo?

Zoke izenzo zinesakhi
uku-ukutjengisa
indlela esabizo. Isib.
uku-dlala,
uku-hlamba; uku-
thanyela
Lezi ziimbonelo
zamabizosenzo.
Lo umhlobo wezenzo
awubuvezi ubunengi.
Ngesinye isikhathi
nesihloko asivezi. Isib.
Ukugijima kuyadinisa.
Ukudlala kwamenza
wathaba.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere Ilanga



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayelana nemiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yommango.

Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule kobana umma womqasana wommango uwutlhogomela njani umqasana wakhe.

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayelana nemiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yommango.



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako kodwana usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

Kunemiqasa eminengi/omnengi ekangala.

Imiqasana emincani iyazalwa/ziyazalwa njalo qobe mnyaka.

Abalimi batjala/zitjala amasimu wabo magega nomlambo.

Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese zitjhabalalisa/batjhabalalisa imirhoba yemiqasa.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Dwebela amabizosenzo bese undulungela
amabizo azizenzo ezivamileko.



Ubaba uthanda ukuthiya iinhlambi emlanjeni.

Ngiyakhamba ngiyothenza iinkuni.

Abesana bafuna ukulusa iinkomo.

Umma uyokuvakatjha kwamalume eBhundu.

Nangihlela ukonga imali yokuthenga umqasa, ngimele ngibalekele iinlingo.

USiyazi nguye oyokuthwala ithunga lakamnakwabo umnyaka lo.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayelana
Nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa.

Kwanje tlola isirhunyezo ngesiqetjhana lesi.

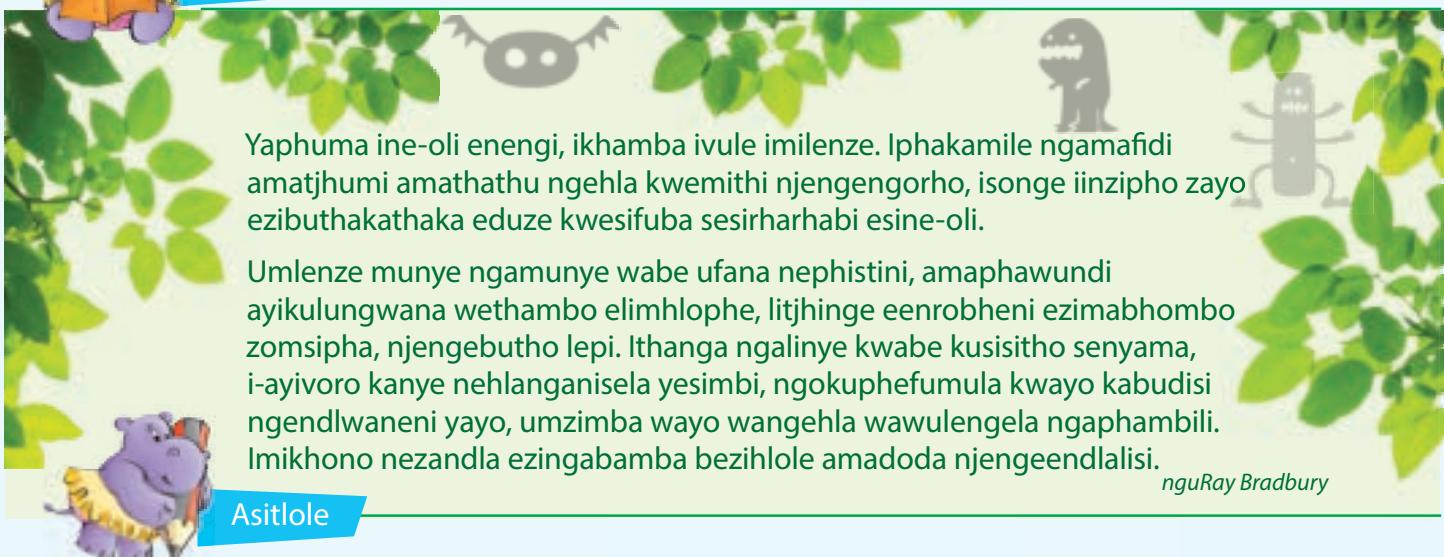
Qinisekisa kobana wenza lokhu okulandelako:

- | | |
|---|--|
| • Isiqetjhana sekuthomeni umele usirhunyeze sibe pheze siquntu esisodwa kokuthathu. | • Bala kwaphela iintatimende eziveza imiqondo eqakathekileko. |
| • Hlanganisa iintatimende ezinqophileko ukwakha iintatimende ezivamileko. | • Tjhugulula ikulumo embiko nanyana enqophileko ibe ziintatimende. |



Asifunde

Funda isigatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.



Yaphuma ine-oli enengi, ikhamba ivule imilenze. Iphakamile ngamafidi amatjhumi amathathu ngehla kwemithi njengengorho, isonge iinzipho zayo ezibuthakathaka eduze kwesifuba sesirharabi esine-oli.

Umlenze munye ngamunye wabe ufana nephistini, amaphawundi ayikulungwana wethambo elimhlophe, litjhinge eenrobheni ezimabhombi zomsipha, njengebutho lepi. Ithanga ngalinye kwabe kusitho senyama, i-ayivoro kanye nehlanganisela yesimbi, ngokuphefumula kwayo kabudisi ngendlwaneni yayo, umzimba wayo wangehla wawulengela ngaphambili. Imikhono nezandla ezingabamba bezihole amadoda njengeendlalisi.

nguRay Bradbury

Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana mhlobo bani wesilwana lesi?

Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana sabe sisikhulu?

Umtloli umadanisa iinyawo zaso nani?

Ngisiphi isifengqo esisetjenziswe mtloli ukumadanisa isilwana lesi?

Umtloli uthi ithanga ngalinye labe lisitho senyama. Mhlobo bani wesifengqo lo?



Asitlole

Madanisa isitjho esingesandleni sesincele nehlathululo engesandleni sokudla.

Isitjho
ukulala neenkukhu
ukukhamba amasolokohlo
ukudla amabele
ukudla imbuya ngelithi

Impendulo
kuphila
kutlhaga
kukhambela futhi ungasabuya
kulala ngemva kokutjhinga kwelanga





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Dwebela isifaniso komunye nomunye umutjho. Tlola nehlathululo yaso.

Ubaba soke siyamesaba ngoba ubukhali njengenja ehlanzileko.

Usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukunikela into engaphiliko amatshwayo wabantu abaphilako, njengokuzwa, ukukhulumza nokwenza izenzo ezithileko. Abatloli basebenzisa ukwenza samuntu kuveze izenzo zabantu.

Umma uthi nangileleko ngirhona njengokatsu.

Udadwethu ngemva kokunyenyezwa walunga njengomsila wekhondlo.



Asitlole

Dwebela amatshwayo wezinto ezingaphiliko namatshwayo wezinto eziphilako emitjhweni elandelako.

Ikapa yasongwa busika ngeendladla zayo.

Kwathi kungazwakala kobana akasekho, kwalila yoke iKwaMhlanga.

Ngezwa ngiphakanyelwa ziimbindi lokha nangimbona aginya isirhwarhwa.

Ubulwele lobu akhe budle buzitjhiyele.

Umfowethu uzakuthatha na ngombana abafazi amalanga la sele imaketukana.

Imithi yaphefumula kabuthaka lokha ubusuku nabukhosa bungena.



Asitlole

Madanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso.

Gwala umuda osuka esageni oya ehlathululweni enembako.

Isaga

Ithi ingakhamba idle idaka.

Ikomo enethunga ayisengelwa phasi.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa, kulilwa komrhali.

Ihlathululo

Angekhe ngithlodge nginezinto zami.

Ekukhambeni uhlangabezana nemiraro kanye nobudisi.

Umuntu othanda ipi, uhlala abethwa njalo kanti olitjhatjha yena uyazibalekela.



Asitlole

Kwanje uyokutlola indatjana ngesilwana sakho, kodwana into yokuthoma, umele uhlele bewulungiselele indatjana yakho. Indatjana yakho imele ibe ziingatjana ezine ubude.

Veza imibono eyahlukeneko ongatlola ngayo. Tlola phasi izinto ezinengi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo ongafisa ukutlola ngazo.



Amatshwayo wesilwana sakho
(sibonakala sisilwana esinjani)



Indawo esihlala kiso nalapha
ungasifunyana khona.

- Sebenzisa umebhengcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukuthathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola indatjana.

- Esigatjaneni sakho sokuthoma, yitjho kobana isilwana sihlala kuphi nokobana sihlala sisodwa nanyana zihlala ngeenqhema.
- Esigatjaneni sesibili, hlathulula isilwana sakho: sikhulu kangangani begodu sibonakala ngani.
- Esigatjaneni sakho sesithathu, hlathulula kobana isilwana sakho sikhuluma njani: itjhada elibangwa silwana sakho.
- Esigatjaneni sokugcina, yitjho kobana siphila iminyaka engangani uveze kobana sisengozini yokutjhabalala nanyana njani.





Ukuzihlolisa



Ngiyakwazi



- | | |
|---|--|
| ukufunda isiqetjhana | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana | |
| ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo | |
| ukuhlela nokutlola isirhunyezo | |
| ukuqedelela imitjho ngisebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko | |
| ukutjhugulula imitjho esesikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako | |
| ukulamanisa imitjho | |
| ukusebenzisa ilwembu lesiswebu | |
| ukutlola ukubuyekeza | |
| ukutjengisa ngencwadi | |
| ukukhulumma ngesithombe | |
| ukutlola isigatjana | |
| ukwazi ukukhomba amabizombala namabizo avamileko | |
| ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ukwakha amagama amatjha | |
| ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola | |
| ukwethula ikulumo | |
| ukutlola nokwethula umdlalo | |
| ukwenza irhelo | |
| ukukhomba umehluko hlangana kweenthombe ezimbili. | |
| ukufunda isigatjana | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana | |
| ukwazi ukukhomba isihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako. | |
| ukutlola isirhunyezo | |
| ukufunda isigatjana | |
| ukukhomba lokho amagama akutjhoko | |
| ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako | |
| ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso | |
| ukutlola isigatjana | |
| ukutlola umehluko ngetheyibuleni | |
| ukwazi ukuveza amaqniso | |
| ukusebenzisa indlela yesenzo esisabizo | |
| ukusebenzisa ubunye nobunengi | |
| ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezithoma ngesithomo u- uku- | |
| ukwazi ukukhumbula nokusebenzisa isingathekiso nokwenza samuntu | |
| ukusebenzisa izitjho | |
| ukumadanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso | |
| ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana | |



Ilanga:



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Ummongo wesi-2: Ama-athikili wamaphephandaba

Abomma eendabeni

Ithemu 1: limveke 5 - 6

17 UNothembi – umvumi owenza umehluko 36

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba ngoNothembii.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba.
Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho ekhomba iindawo ezahlukenenko.

18 Okhunye ngoNothembii 38

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho nokuzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.
Ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako.
Ukukhulumma ngesithombe.
Amagama asetheyibulenii asesikhathini sanje nasesikhathini esidlulileko.

19 Okhunye ngoNothembii 40

Ukufunda esinye isiqetjhana esimumethi ilwazi ngoNothembii.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuveza umbono wakho.
Ukukhomba amabizzi anehlathululo ephikisanako esiqetjhaneni.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esizako.

20 lindaba ngoNothembii 42

Ukukhomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, umtloli, amaphuzu aqakathekileko kanye nabakhulumako ku-athikili.
Ukuhlangulula isithombe kanye nesihloko se-athikili.
Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.
Gwala isithombe bewutlolo nesihloko.

21 Uphapha emmoyeni 44

Ukusebenza nesiqhema.
Ukukhulumma ngesithombe.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngomdlali wamajimnastiki.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlangulula eziphuma phambili esiqetjhaneni.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umhlobo weencwadi.

22 Okhunye ngo-Edith 46

Ukutlola isigatjana ngo-Edith Moetsi.
Ukuhlanganisa isihloko seendaba nemidlalo.
Ukutlola isihloko sendaba yephephandaba.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo keziphuma phambili.
Ukubuyelela utole eziphuma phambili kusetjenziswa isikhathi esidlulileko.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba mbiki weendaba 48

Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo eyahlukenenko evela kumaphephandaba wendawo.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngo-Edith.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umutjho osihloko.
Ukuhlangulula okutjhiwo sihloko.
Ukusebenzia amagama abuzako emitjhweni.

24 Ukutlola 50

Ukuhlela ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba lesikolo kusetjenziswa umebe wesiswebu.
Ukuocisana nokutlola i-athikili.
kuqinisekiwa kobana i-athikili ineshloko, isingeniso kanye nesigatjana esiphethako, ikulomo-poro isithombe nesihloko esihlathululu indatjana.
Ukutjhgulula iintatimende zibe mimitjho.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho kusetjenziswa.
amagama anikelweko: abanye, boke, aekho, omunye, akunamuntu.

linolwana kanye neenolwana-mlando

Ithemu 1 : limveke 7 - 8

25 Ubutjhontjhwanii nezuba 52

Ukuocisana ngamatshwayo wesumasumane/wendaba efundisako.
Ukufunda isumasumane/indaba efundisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesumasumane/ngendaba efundisako.
Ukwazi ukubona kobana indaba yenzeka ngamambala nanyana yindaba nje esuka ehloko.
Ukunkelila umbono.
Ukuhlanganisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

26 Ukcabanga ngobutjhontjhwanii nezuba 54

Ukutlola imitjho emithathu ehlathululako.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho.
Ukwazi ukukhomba nokuqedeleta amatshwayo wesumasumane: isihloko, isizinda, abalingisi, irarano, isipetho kanye nesifundo.
Ukuhlanganisa iinlwana namatshwayo wawo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okungaba sifundo esumasumaneni/endatjaneni efundisako.



27 Ubutjhontjhwanii obusebenzako 56

Ukusebenza ngeenqhema.
Ukuocisana ngemibuzo emayelana nobutjhontjhwanii.
Ukufunda ngobutjhontjhwanii.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlanganisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenzia izabizwana emitjhweni.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzia iimphawulo neanzindo.

28 Ukuhlela indatjana 58

Ukutlola ihlathululo usebenzia amatshwayo wesilwana.
Ukuocisana nokutlola ukuqakathika kokunkelila iseluleko.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngeenhlanganiso: kodwana, ngombana, kanye.
Ukuhlela ilwazi ukwakha isigatjana esinamatheleneko.

29 Ibhubesi nekhondlo 60

Ukuocisana ngemibuzo eenqhemeni.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana ngesumasumane: Ibhubesi nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana.
Ukuocisana ngokutjhiwo zizaga.

30 Ukcabanga ngebhubezi nekhondlo 62

Imitjho ehlanganiweko.
Ukufunda msinya isiqetjhana.
Ukuhlela isumasumane usebenzia itjhadi.

31 UMegan ubuyekeza isumasumane 64

Ukufunda ukubuyekeza okumayelana nebhubes nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubuyekeza.
Ukgwala isithombe esikhambisana nalokho okubonakalako.
Ukusebenza ngezaga.
Ukkhetha ubunye nanyana ubunengi besenso.

32 Isumasumane yokugcina kezinye iinsumasumane 66

Ukutlola ilwazi ngekulomo enqophileko.
Ukutlola isumasumane mayelana nekhondlo elasiza ibhubesi usebenzia iinhlokwana.



Asikhulume

Yizani nama-athikili wamaphephandaba esikolweni. Kunamanye amaphephandaba womphakathi angathengwako, kodwana uwafunyana simahla. Qinisekisa kobana i-athikili oza nayo imayelana nento ekarisako.

Funda i-athikili bese nicocisana ngeempendulo zemibuzo leyo eenqhemeni zenu.

- Sithini isihloko se-athikili?
- Magama amangaki asesihlokwani sendaba?
- Ngubani otbole i-athikili?
- Imayelana nobani i-athikili?
- Kwenzeka ini?
- Lokho kwenzeka nini?
- Kwenzeka kuphi?
- Ngikuphi okhunye otjelwa khona

- Ingabe i-athikili yakhe iyadzhubhula? Nakunjalo, kuthiwani? Ngubani otjho lokho?
- Okudzhubhuliweko kukhambisana njani nesehlakalo ekukhulunywa ngaso?
- Ingabe i-athikili yakho inesithombe?
- Siveza ini isithombe leso?
- Hlathulula uveze lokho okubonako.
- Sithini isihloko



Asifunde

Funda ingcenyeyokuthoma ye-athikili bese uphendula imibuzo.

UMMA OBETHA IGATARA

Ngizwile ngomma owabe abhina ngelanga leKululeko eKippies, etlabheni eseJohannesburg. Wembatha izambatho zesikhethu begodu ubetha igatara yegezi. "Angeze", ngiyatjho. Kodwana nganginerhuluphelo. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena. Yeke ngakhamba ngatjhinga eKippies, ngafika ngamthola UNothembi.

Azange ngikholve amehlo wami lokha uNothembi nakatjhinga esiteji. Wabe aqaleka aphezulu. lindzila ezirhanyazelako, iinrholtwani ezinemibala emihle zivale imikhono yakhe nemilenze yakhe. Wabe ambethe ingubo enemibala, ebizwa bona ngunokhethwako nanyana umbhalo orutjelwe ngomncamo begodu ambethe nengwani ekulu ephothelweko.

UNothembi waphakamisa imikhono yakhe alotjhisa iwoma labantu. Ngemva kwalokho wathatha igatara yakhe yegezi. Afeke! Akusibubuhle begatara lobuya. lkghatjiswe ngamagwalo wesiNdebele beyipendwe ngemibala yoke yezungu lekosi.

UNothembi wathoma ukudlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, ilile, itlwebhe. Ngakelinye ihlangothi bekavuma akhambisana nalokho akuncinza egatareni.



Indlovukazi yomvumo 3.
wesiNdebele e-Afrika



Ilanga:



Asitlole



Ngubani okhulumako esigatjaneni sokuthoma?
Ucabanga kobana nguNothembia nanyana mtloli we-athikili? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi, "Akhange ngikholve amehlo wami".

UNothembia wasebenzisa miphimibala ukukghabisa igatara yakhe?

Umtloli usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukuhlathulula indlela uNothembia adlala ngayo igatara yakhe. Uthi igatara iyakhuluma begodu uyayincinza. Lezi zizinto ezenziwa babantu. Begodu usebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

Ukwenza samuntu ikulomo lapha into engaphiliko inikelwe amatshwayo wabantu.

Faka umyalo ngaphezu kwale. Kokuthoma, umtloli usebenzise ngaleso isikhathi. Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana godu, dwebela amabizo ngombala obovu, bese uthalele iimphawulo ngombala ohlaza. Bese usebenzisa izenzo ezintathu.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ozifunyane ku-athikili bese uztlolele yakho imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho usebenzise amagama onikelwe wona.

e-

kuye

ngeqadi

ngaphambi

UNothembia [redacted] kobana azokuhlala eMamelodi, wabe ahlala emaplasini.

Ababhini abanengi baqale [redacted] ngombana wabasiza kobana bathole umsebenzi.

UNothembia wabe avuma [redacted] tlapheni yeKippies.

Igatara yakhe yabe iplagwe iintikara ezinengi [redacted].

Umtlikitlo katitjhere [redacted] Ilanga [redacted]

37



Asitlole

Asithome ngekambiso yokutlola sisebenzise iinhlanganisi ukuhlanganisa iingceny e zimbili zemitjho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso ngasinye ukuqedelela umutjho.

kodwana

nanyana

ngombana

ukuze

godu

Ngithanda ukuhlangana nawe kusasa Nothembi sidle isidlo semini ndawonye.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla kumele ngiyelele khulu kobana ngidla ini.

Lokha uNothembi nakasakhulako bekadlala igatara yokuzenzela anethemba lokobana ngelinye ilanga uzokuphumelela.

UNothembi uziphilisa ngomvumo akasebenzi.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abavumi abasakhasako. Akanaso isikhathi sokuphuma ayokudla ngaphandle.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ezilandelako uzakhele yakho imitjho.

godu

iinhlanganiso zisetjenziselwa ukuhlanganisa imitjho kanye nemibono. Nangabe uzisebenzisa ngefanelo, umtlolo wakho uzokuphungula imitjho eminengi, uzwisiseke kuhle bewunembe.

ukuze

nanyana



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Tlola imitjho emithathu ehlathulula uNothembhi. Ungayikopa encwadini yakho yokusebenzela nanyana uzitlolele yakho imitjho.

Qalisisa isithombe. Tlola ngezambatho uNothembi azembetheko kanye nangomncamo. Yitjho kobana ugaleka njani, mibala enjani bewutjho kobana unqathanda ukwembatha njengaye na.



Asitole

Qalisisa amagama alandelako athethwe endimeni yokugcina ye-athikili emayelana noNothembi.

Tlola phasi amagama akhulumo ngezinto ezenzeka esikhathini esidlulileko nesikhathini sanje ekholomini efaneleko.

wasebenza

izungu lekosi

ukusekela

Ufficio stampa

KADE	NJE



Asifunde

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana sokugcina se-athikili esimayelana noNothemb.



UMMA OBETHA IGATARA



UNothemb wathoma ukudlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, asebenzisa iisetjenzisa zoke zokuyililisa. Okhunye godu uNothemb umvumi. lingoma zakhe zikhuluma ngeendawo zemaplasini, imilambo nepilo ephilwa emaplasini, ekungileyo ayikhumbula lokha nakasakhulako. Bekuzwakala umbhino kiyo yoke indawo. "Umalume wangifundisa ukudlala igatara lokha nangisesemncani," kutjho UNothemb. Ngangithanda ukubhina emingcwaben kanye neminyanyeni. Ngomnyaka we-1983 ngabumba ibhende yami eMamelodi. Bekunganabomma abanengi abadlala igatara yegezi ngesikhathi les.

Abantu nabangibonako bebacabanga bona ngiyabarara. Kodwana azange ngicabange bona ngiyabarara. Ngizithandela umbhino nokudlala igatara kwaphela. Ngizizwa ngihlukile lokha nangibhinako. Ngizizwa nginamandla".

Uthi unetjhudu njenganje. "Ngibhina ukuze ngikwazi ukuziphilisa. Ngeminyaka yabo-1980, ngasebenza njengonomakhwitjhi ngombana kwakufanele ngondle abantwana bami ababili."



Asitlole

UNothemb wayibumba nini ibhendi yakhe yababhini?

UNothemb uthi abantu bayamrarekela lokha nabambona adlala igatara yegezi ngombana angumma. Ingabe zikhona ezinye izinto ozaziko ezirara abantu lokha nazensiwa bomma? Tlola izinto ongazirarekela ezimbili lokha nazensiwa bomma.

UNothemb uthi uzizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara. Ucabanga kobana kubayini azizwa njalo? njalo?

UNothemb nakazizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara, uzizwa njani lokha nakangadlali igatara? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ingabe ipilo yakhe isafana neyomnyaka we-1980? Kubayini utjho njalo?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ophikisanako nowalawa amabizo athethwe esiqetjhaneni.

Igama elinomqondo ophikisako, ligama eliveza umqondo ophikisana nowalelo elinikelweko, isib: tjala, vuna.

khumbula	
bumba	
thanda	
hlukile	
namandla	



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini esizako.
Khumbula kobana usebenzise isakhi sesikhathi esizako **u-zo-**
nanyana u-yo-

UNothembi uvuma eKippies.

UNothembi uvume iingoma kusuka asesemutjha.

Abavumi baqalelela kuNothembi.

Umtloli we-athikili le naye ulalela umbhino wakaNothembi.

UNothembi uvunula izambatho ezhile eziphothelweko lokha nakavumako.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Funda okulandelako bese uphendula imibuzo. Buyelela godu ufunde i-athikili yoke mayelana noNothembi ukuze ufunyane iimpendulo.

*linhloko zamaphephanda kanengi ziba namagama amane nanyana amahlanu kwaphela.
linhloko zilinga ukudosa abafundi ngokubatjela kobana indatjana imayelana nani, iinhloko
zifitjhani begodu ziyyadosa nanyana zikarise.*

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?

Mangaki amagama asetjenziswe esihlokweni sendaba?

Umuda olandela isihloko usitjela kobana ngubani otbole i-athikili.

Ngubani otbole i-athikili?

**Isingeniso sibeka indawo besirhunyeze amaphuzu aqakathekileko we-athikili ngokuphendula
imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: ngubani, nini, kuphi?**

I-athikili imayelana nobani?

Kwenzeka ini?

Kwenzeka nini?

Kwenzeka kuphi?

Umzimba we-athikili uphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: njani , kungani/kubayini?

Ngikuphi okhunye okwaziko ngoNothembi?

**Ngesinye isikhathi ama-athikili afaka lokho umuntu (kufana nozibonele ngamehlo nanyana
isazi) esikukhulumileko. Lokho kufakwa ngaphakathi kwabodzubhula.**

Ingabe i-athikili iyadzubhula? Nangabe kunjalo,

Kuthiwani?

Ngubani owatjho lokho?

I-athikili iba nesithombe kanye namagama asihloko ngenzasi.

Hlathulula isithombe bewutjho kobana isihloko sihlathulula ini.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Asithi uNothembi ukufundise ukubetha igatara begodu ngemva kweminyaka eminengi naba bangani abakhulu tle. Uyabawiwa kobana utlolele iphephandaba lesikolo i-athikili emayelana naye.

- Nikela i-athikili yakho isihloko esidosako.
 - Esigatjaneni sokuthoma, qinisekisa kobana uphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: ngubani? Kwenzekeni? Nini? Kuphi?
 - Esigatjaneni sesibili nesesithathu, ngezelela ngelwazi mayelana noNothembi. lingatjana lezi zimele ziphendule imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: njani nombuzo othi kungani.
 - Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko ukudosa abafundi.
 - Kokugcina, gwala isithombe sakaNothembi bese utlola isihloko.
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Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

43



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

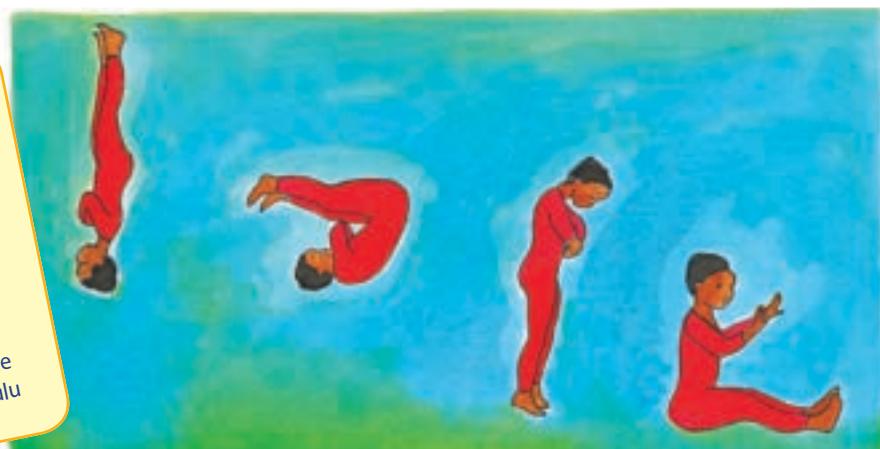
Qalisisa iinthombe. Ucabanga kobana i-athikili izokuba mayelana nani?

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukusekela abantu abatjha abenza kuhle kezemidlalo?
Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewumbiki weendaba, bewuzokutlola ngamiphi imidlalo? Kungani?

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
 - Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufuniselis ka nobana isiqethhana simayelana nani.
 - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

- Lokha nawusafundako**
 - Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



U-Moetsi umdlali wokuzithabulula nomthambuli

NguDani Moeng

Abomada bagegiswe ngemaqadi kwejimnaziyamu, eCultural Centre ePolokwane. Ngakelinye ihangothi lapha kuphelela khona ihlabathi kunebhara ekulu. Ispringhi kanye nepera zijame ngakelinye ihangothi. Phezulu emkayini kubonakala umntazana aphenduphenduka emmoyeni. Ibizo lakhe ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Ijimu le bekuyingceny epiyo ka-Edith soloko kwangomnyaka we-2001. Njenganje, ngokwamabhudango sekatjhugulukile ekubeni mntazanyana oneminyaka eli-11. U-Edith sele amdlali wokuzithabulula nomthembuli oziwandakanya emaphalisanen weenarha mazombe.

“Ngathomma ukuzibandula eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngemva kobana kuvulwe ijimu yePolokwane,” kwtjho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngithabulule umzimba ngombana khabe ngidiniwe kugega nesibandama ngingenzi litho.”

Umanduli ka-Edith wathoma ngokuthi amenzise amavilo weenkoloyana bese eqe kuthrampolini. Kodwana msinyazana wathoma ukuthembula. U-Edith azange alove

ukuya ejimini ngaphandle kwalokha nangabe bekatlola iinhlahlubo.

Namhlanjesi u-Edith uphalisana namaphasi mazombe - eHungary, eNew Zealand neHolland. U-Edith sekaphasele nokuba liJaji lesiTjhaba lokuThembula begodu nokuba liJaji laboMma kumaJimnastiki ephrovinsini yeLimpopo.

Waqeda iimfundu zakhe zakamethrigi ngomnyaka we-2008 begodu uhlala ukufundela ukuba yi-akhithekhtja (ukudizayina imakhiwo) eyunivesithi. “Kodwana ikusasa lami ekuthembuleni lihle khulu begodu ngigariyada ukuya eyunivesithi,” kutjho u-Edith.

Okhunye godu, u-Edith ungomunye walabo abathembisako emsebenzini wezobukghwari kanye nembihinweni.

Wathumba abonongorwana ngalokho akugwalako begodu wabe adlalela ibhendi yesikolo sakhe esikolweni samabanga aphezulu. Ukwenza nokuphumelela kilokho engikuthandako nengikufunako kungenza ngizizwe ngithabile,” kutjho u-Edith. “Azange ngicabange kobana ngingaya kude kangaka. Ngathomma wokuzithabulula ngizidlalela. Ipumelelo yami idzimelele ekusebenzeni ngamandla.”



Ilanga:



Asitlole

A	M	G	A	M	A
				M	
				A	
				T	
				J	
				H	
				A	

Ipilo yaka-Edith yatjhuguluka kangangani soloko athoma ukudlala amajimnastiki?

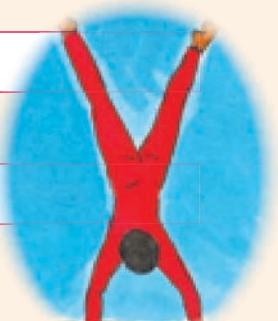


Yini into eyamenza kobana athome ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba mjimnastiki ophumeleleko, ngiziphi ezinye iimphiwo anazo?



Ucabanga bona khuyini okuziinzathu zakhe eziqakathekileko ezenza bona aphumelele?

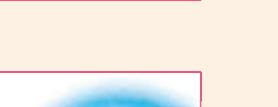


Kungani isihloko se-athikili le sitlolwe ngamagama amakhulu nanzima khulu?

Yini umnqopho womtlolo onzima khulu ngenzasi nje kwesihloko?



Kungani ibizo laka-Edith litlolwe ekugcineni kwsigatjana sokuthoma lingakatlolwa ekuthomeni kwsigatjana?



Ngubani otbole i-athikili?



Ucabanga kobana umhlobo lo we-athikili ungawufunyana kuphi?

1. Ephephandaben
2. encwadini yeendatjana
3. encwadini yeenkondlo

Kungani utjho njalo? Buyelela ufunde i-athikili ngo-Edith Moetsi. Dwebela ibizo ngokubovu, iimphawulo ngokuhlaza kwsibhakabhaka bese undulungela i-athikili ngombala ohlaza kotjani.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu ngo-Edith.



Tlola isigatjana esihlathulula kobana u-Edith wathuthuka njani ngokukhamba kwesikhathi kusuka lokha nakathoma ukuyozithabulula ejimneziyamu bekufike lapha aba lijadi khona. Tlola imitjho emithathu nje kwaphela.



Asitlole

Qalisisa iinhloko zeendaba ezilandelako bese wenza okulandelako:

ibholo erarhwačo

ukududa

ukuphapha ngeemphaphamtjhini

ikhrirkhethi

Umačhakħulwararhwe

- Madanisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba esinembako. Sebenzisa imidlalo engesandleni sokudla.
- Asithi kumele utlole iinhloko zeendaba ze-athikili eziya ephephandabeni ngesinye nesinye isihloko. Umutjho oqakathekileko uveza lokho i-athikili imayelana nakho. Isihloko sinikela amaphuzu aqakathekileko.

Isibonelo

Isihloko sendaba: UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IREKHODI LABAGIJIMI BAMABANGA AMAFITJHANI

Imidlalo: Abagħiġimi

Umutjho oqakathekileko: Iktani yabagħiġimi bamabanga amafitjhani uspeedy Mthembu wephule irekhodi lesewula Afrika le-100 m izolo ebusu fu ePort Elizabeth, ephalisanweni leen kutani ze seewula Afrika.





Ilanga:

KUWE AMAWIKHETHI
NGELANGA LOKUTHOMA



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



URACHEL UNGENA NGAMANDLA
KUMASEMI-FAYINALI
WEWIMBLEDON



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



UMNTAZANA WEPHULA
IREKHODI KU-FREESTYLE



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



Asitlole

Dwebela zoke izenzo eenhlokweni zeendaba ezingehla.

Kwanje tlola imitjho ehlukileko usebenzise izenzo lezo kodwana zibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

47



Asikhulumbe



Asifunde

Ninalo iphephandaba lesikolo? Naninalo, ngimaphi ama-athikili aphuma ephephandabeni lenu? Naninganalo, ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukuba nalo? Khulumani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu.



U-Moetsi uvelele ngokuthambula

Ngu-JJ Menge

Umdlali wamajimnastiki, u-Edith Moetsi, bekangaziwa ngaphambi kokuthumba imedali lokha nakangenele imidlalo yamaCommonwealth ngenyanga ephelileko. Kulindeleke kobana adose abantu abanengi eBhegereni yaqobe mnyaka yamaJimnastiki eyaziwa ngeleBumbo ebanjelwa eSewula Afrika. Leli liphalisano elikhulu khulu qobe mnyaka eSewula Afrika.

Isehlakalo lesi sizokuba ngenyanga ezako. U-Moetsi uzokuphalisana nabanye abadlali bamajimnastiki abaphuma phambili ezweni loke.

U-Moetsi, oneminyaka ema-20, obuya ePolokwane, eLimpopo wapheze wangaphumelela kumafayinali wabomma wokuthambula emidlalweni yamaCommonwealth. Nanyana kunjalo, ukwenza kwakhe emidlalweni kwambeka phezulu bewathomha ukwaziwa emidlalweni ye-Afrika.

U-Edith, waqunta ukuba mdlali wamajimnastiki lokha nakaneminyaka eli-11 abukele umabonwakude ama-Olimphiki weSydney wango-200. Umanduli wakhe uMarie Slabbert waliyelela ikghono lakho asese sikolweni

emidlalweni yokuzithabulula. Wamthatha-ke wamfaka ngaphasi kwekhwapha lakhe begodu usese mbanduli wakhe.

U-Edith waba yikutani yamajimnastiki welizwe loke onekghono ngomnyaka we-2011 begodu ungsiyazi wamajimnastiki, begodu ubekwe ezingeni lesithandathu ephasini.

U-Edith uhlala ePolokwane nonina, ugogo wakhe, ukghari abomzala bakhe ababili kanye nabodadewabo ababili.

“Ugogo nokghari abaziimbonelo ezihle kimi kibo. Bangisiza ukuba ngilokhu engingikho namhlanje,” kutjho yena.

Uthanda ukuyokubukela amafilimu nabangani bakhe kodwana uhlala anamathele njalo ebizelweni lakhe lokudlala lamajimnastiki. Uzibandula ama-iri ambalwa qobe lilanga.

Nanyana ayokuphalisana neenutani ephasini mazombe loke, umnqopho wakhe kuphalisana emidlalweni yama-Olimphiki elandelako.

“Ngisebenza ngamandla khona ngizokufika kilokhu,” watjho.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Ingabe u-Edith uphuma phambili kezamajimnastiki? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wapheze wangaphumelela emdlalweni wamafayinali. Wathumba yiphi imendlela begodu udabuka kiyiphi iphrovinsi?

Uthini umutjho oyihloko esigatjaneni sokuthoma? Utsole phasi.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo sihloko ngewakho amagama.

Ngubani otsole i-athikili?

Kukwenza njani ukufunda emuntwini? Bobani abantu abasibonelo esihle kuye?

Ngubani wena osibonelo esihle kuwe? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitbole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukuqedelela imibuzo.
Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umutjho ngegabhadlhela.

Wabelethelwa u-Edith?

kuphi

bobani

U-Edith ungenela iphalisano lezemidlalo?

abangaki

Uzibandula ngelanga?

liphi

U-Edith uhlala emndenini wabantu ?

njanl

abantu abasibonelo

kangaki

esihle kuye?



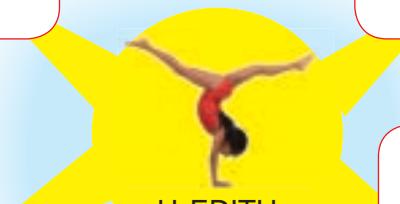
Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.
Tlolani umebhengqondo
nihlele kobana
nizoyitlola njani i-athikili
yephephandaba lesikolo
senu emayelana
no-Edith Moetsi.



Asitlole

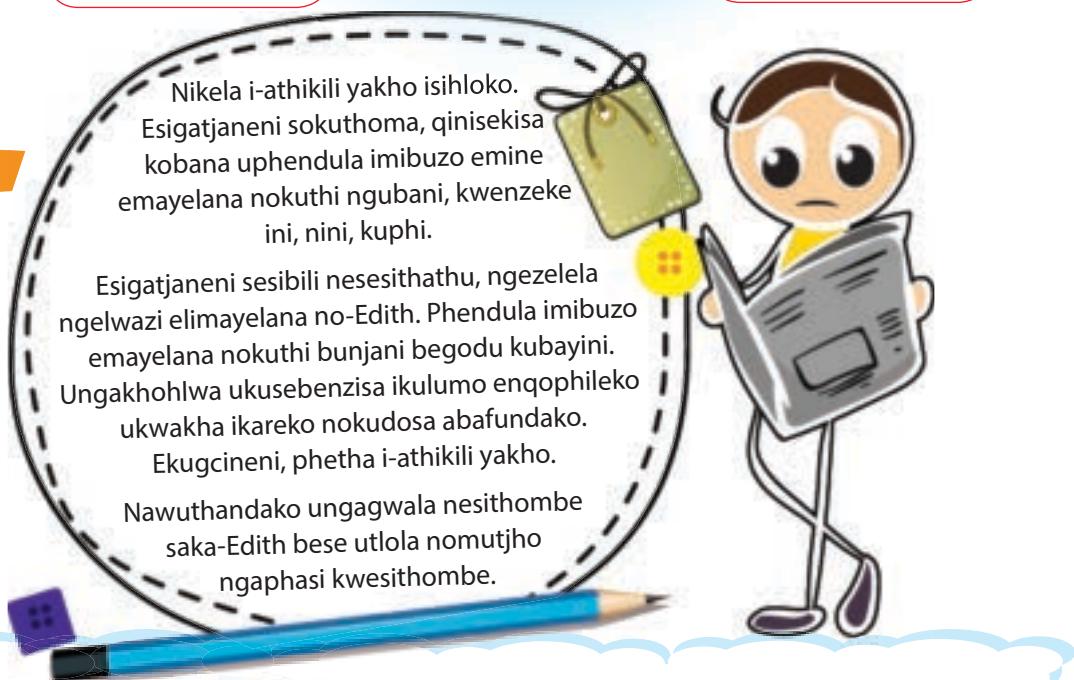
Khulumani
nge-athikili
eenqhemeni zenu.

Nikela i-athikili yakho isihloko.
Esigatjaneni sokuthoma, qinisekisa
kobana uphendula imibuzo emine
emayelana nokuthi ngubani, kwenzeke
ini, nini, kuphi.

Esigatjaneni sesibili nesesithathu, ngezelela
ngelwazi elimayelana no-Edith. Phendula imibuzo
emayelana nokuthi bunjani begodu kubayini.
Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko
ukwakha ikareko nokudosa abafundako.

Ekugcineni, phetha i-athikili yakho.

Nawuthandako ungagwala nesithombe
saka-Edith bese utlola nomutjho
ngaphasi kwsithombe.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Akhe senzeni umsebenzi omayelana nelimi. Sebenzisani amagama angeembayaneni ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.

U-Edith ubuya eLimpopo. (kuphi)

Uthanda ukubukela amafilimu ngokuzithandela. (Ini)

Uzithabulula ngamalanga. (nini)



Asitbole

Qedelela imitjho usebenzise amagama alandelako: **labaya, lo, le.**

U-Edith uhlala kude ePolokwane, eLimpopo.

UNothembi wabelethelwa emaplasini.

Abantwana bagijimela ibhesi.

Isabizwana sokukhomba sikhomba eduze, kudenyanza bese sikhombe kude. Nasikhomba kudenyanza, sisusa ukamisa wokugcina wesabizwana sokukhomba sitole u-o, isib. Laba>labo; lesi>leso, njll. Isabizwana sokukhomba kude sakhiwa ngokuthi kulungelelw u-ya kusabizwana sokukhomba eduze, isib. Laba> labaya, lezi>leziya



Asitbole

Qedelela imitjho engenzasi usebenzise amagama angemabhoksini.

abanye

akekho

boke

akekho namunye

omunye



Ngikhulumu ngoThando odlala igatara.

Thumela azokulungisa ikheyibula babantwana badlala iingatara.

umntwana odlala ipiyano.

abantwana badlala iinliliswa.

Kwanje gadangisa ikheyibula umadanise igatara nespikara.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyasizana? Kungani ucabange njalo? Ingabe kungenzeka kobana isilwana esincani sisize isilwana esikhulu? Njani? Umuntu omncani angamsiza umuntu omkhulu nanyana omdala? Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyakhulumisana? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.



Asifunde

Utjhontjhwani nezuba



Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwani wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo. "Kuzakuba mnandi njani ukududa ngemanzini." Acabanga. Wafaka umlenze munye ngemanzini, wabuya wafaka nomunye godu. Msinyazana nje, wawela ngemanzini. Amanzi bekakhamba ngamandla khulu amwubula wabe wabhalelwa kuphuma.

Warhuwelela wathi, "Sizani!" "Ngiyaminza!" Akekho umuntu owamzwako nakarhuwelelako. Kwathi lokha nasele abona kobana kwanje ngambala uyaminza, izuba ladlula ngehla komlambo liphapha. Izuba labona utjhontjhwani asengozini laphosela ikari ngemanzini. Ikari lelo labe lifana nesikepe esincani. Utjhontjhwani wakhwelela phezu kwalo. Wasinda-ke utjhontjhwani. "Ngiyathokoza zuba. Nami ngelinye ilanga ngizakusiza." Izuba lahleka, "Umncani khulu kobana ungangisiza tjhontjhwani." Izuba latjho liphaphela



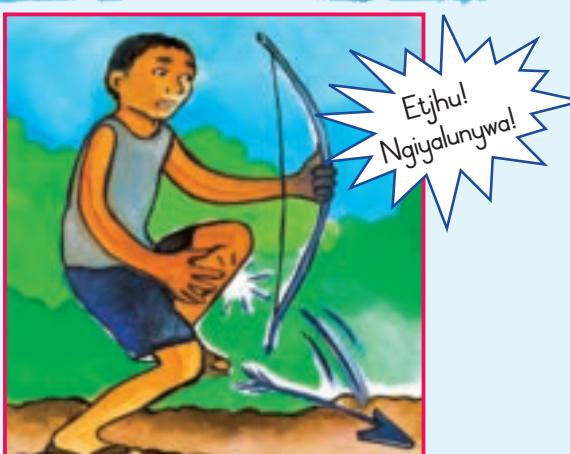
kude. linyanga zadlula. Kwase kuthi ngelinye ilanga, utjhontjhwani wabona izuba lihlezi phezu komuthi. Ngaphambi kobana utjhontjhwani alotjhise athi "Yetjhe zuba," kwavela indoda iphethe ibhowu nomcibitjholo. Beyiyokudumuza izuba. Msinyazana nje utjhontjhwani wakhwela emlenzeni wendoda le bewayitinyela. "Etjhu!" kwarhuwelela indoda yalahla phasi isungulo lalo.

"Ngiyathokoza," kватjho izuba njengombana liphaphela phezulu libalekela indoda. "Umncani kodwana usindise ipilo yami."

Isumasumane/Inganekwana efundisako iba nesifundo. Kanengi abalingisi kuba ziinlwana. Indatjana iba yiiftjhani. Kanengi, isilwana sinye kuvame ukuba sizikhukhumeze bese esinye isilwana sisibonise ngezenzo kobana ukwenza kwaso akwamukeleki.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Ilanga:



Asitbole



Kubayini utjhontjhwani bekafuna ukududa?

Kwenzeka ini ngotjhontjhwani?

Izuba lisindise njani utjhontjhwani?

Utjhontjhwani wasindisa njani izuba?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yinto eyenzeka kwamambala? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka?

Khetha ipendulo eyodwa bese uyayindulungela.

ngesilimela	ngesiruthwana	ehlobo	ebusika
-------------	---------------	--------	---------

Kungani utjho njalo?

Indatjana le yisumasumane/yindatjana efundisako. Yini isumasumane?

Khetha ipendulo bese uyayindulungela kilezi ezingenzasi.

1. Indatjana enabalingisi abaziinlwana begodu enesifundo.
2. Indatjana emayelana nabozimu kanye neenutani.
3. Indatjana efitjhani.

Ucabanga kobana isumasumane le ifundisa ini?




Asitbole

Madanisa amagama
angesandleni sangesinceleni
nehlathululo yawo.

ukusindisa
tinyela
ukuwubula
ukuminza
itjhada elibangwa mamanzi

ukurhuba
ukuhlenga
luma
ukudosa ngamandla
ukutjhinga phasi ngemanzini



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Khetha amagama amathathu ahlathulula utjhontjhwani bese uyawandulungela.

uyalelesa

uyatlhogomela

usidlhayela

akathembeki

unesibindi

unobutjhatjha

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amathathu lawo ukutlola imitjho.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde inganekwana enesifundo emayelana notjhontjhwani nezuba bese uqedelela ilwazi elilandelako.



Isihloko senganekwana enesifundo

Isizinda sesumasumane/senganekwana enesifundo

Abalingisi besumasumane/benganekwana enesifundo

Ukurarana esumasumaneni/enganekwaneni enesifundo

Isiphetho/isisombululo

Isifundo



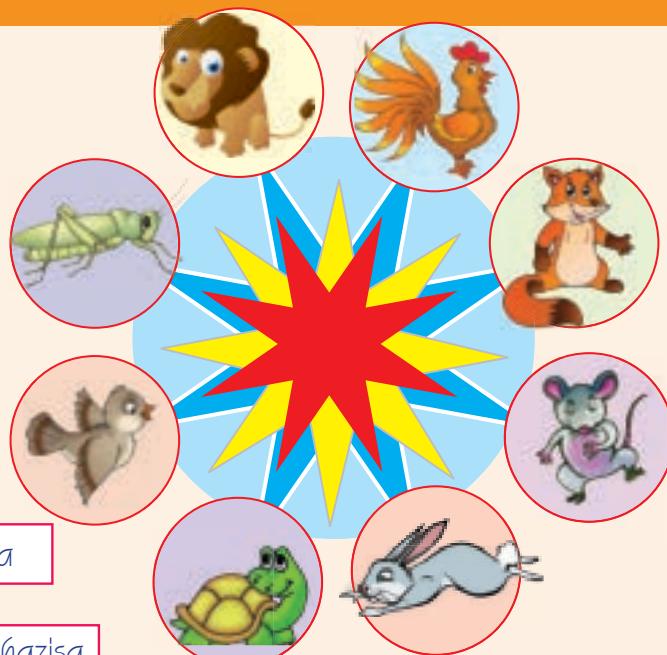


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje uyokutlola isumasumane/
inganekwana yakho efundisako. Evilini
loku-1, khetha isilwana, evilini lesi-2,
khetha amatshwayo wayo. Evilini lesi-3,
khetha isifundo sendatjana.



Kanengi kungcono
ukungatjho litho.

Ithuba elihle
kumele
libuyiselwe
ngelinje elihle.

Kulula ukunyaza
omunye umuntu.

Akekho umuntu
othanda umuntu
ovama ukutjhiya
izinto phakathi
zingapheli.

Angekhe wanelisa
woke umuntu.

Ukukhamba
kancani kuza
nokuthumba.

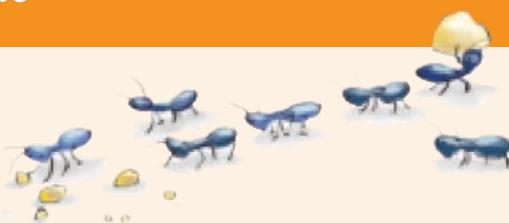
Boke labo
abasebenza
kabudisi
bayaphumelela.

abantu
abazikhukħumezako
bagcina ngokuwa.



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



Ingabe abotjhontjhwani basebenza ngamunye nanyana ngeenqhema?

Ucabanga kobana uyini umphumela wokusebenzisana?

Ingabe khewababona abotjhontjhwani ngendlini yakwenu?

Kwenzeka ini lokha nawulinga ukujamisa abotjhontjhwani abafuna ukufika ekudleni kwabo ngokubakhandela endleleni yabo?



Asifunde

Utjhontjhwani notjhontjhwani

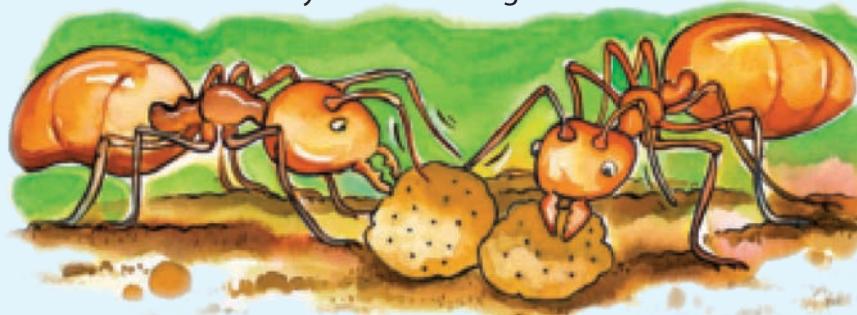
Bakhuluma njani abotjhontjhwani? Abakwazi ukukhuluma kodwana kufanele batjelane okwenzekako. Bakwenzanjanji lokho? Baba nomnuko okhethekileko.

Udla isengwitjhi. lintshutshurwana zoburotho ziwela phasi ehlabathini. Bababe! Akutshwenyi. Akunabotjhontjhwani lapha! Akhese ulinde kancani! Kunotjhontjhwani munye nanyana bibili abadla iintshutshuru. Awa, akutshwenyi lokho. Abotjhontjhwani bambalwa abalimazi muntu. Kodwana akhese ubaqalele eduze. linunwana ezincani ziphaya iimpondo zazo emmoyeni.



Msinyazana, munye wabo ugijima yedwa phasi bese uyanyamalala. Baziinthunywa, bathole ukudla, begodu napaya bayokutjela isiqubuthu sabotjhontjhwani. Kodwana kufanele bakhumbule indlela ebuyela ekudleni. Utjhontjhwani akatjhiyi isiporo seenyawo. Utjhiya isiporo somnuko.

Lokha iinthunywa nazifika emgodini zitjela abanye abotjhontjhwani ngomnuko wazo kobana zithole ukudla. Njenganje sekunethabo elikhulu. Msinyazana sekakhambile, zigijima eqadi komnuko awutjhiyleko. Msinyazana nje kuba nomjeje omude wabotjhontjhwani phasi ehlabathini. lintshutshuru lezo sezibuyela emuva emgodini wazo.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Bacocisana njani abotjhontjhwani?

Bayibona njani indlela ebuyela emgodini wabo?

Ingabe abotjhontjhwani baziinunwana ezhlanzekileko nanyana ezineensila? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Isigatjana esikhuluma ngabotjhontjhwani lesi sehluke njani esumasumaneni nanyana enganekwaneni efundisako?



Asitbole

Madanisa ihlathululo
yamagama angesidleni
namagama anembako
angekholumini engesinceleni.

iintshutshura
abazumi
iimpondo
isiquubuthu

babantu abathunywa kobana bayokufuna okuthileko.
iwoma labotjhontjhwani elihlala ndawonye.
iinetjhana/iintsherana ezincani zokudla
ngilokho okukhula ehloko yakatjhontjhwani



Asitbole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako
ukuqedelela imitjho.

Izabizwana zisetjenziswa
esikhundleni samabizo.

Abotjhontjhwani [] yakhuluma. Basebenzisa iimpondo zabo ukucocisana.

zo-

Lokha [] wisa iintshutshuru, abotjhontjhwani bayazidobha.

o-

Akutshwenyi, nawuwisa iintshutshuru [] kudla. Abotjhontjhwani bazakudla

u-

iintshutshuru. Utjhontjhwani [] yindlovukazi uhlala esiquubuthwini sabotjhontjhwani.

ba-

Bababe! Qalani nas [] isiquubuthu sabotjhontjhwani.

i-



Asitbole

Isinabiso kanye neemphawulo lezi zithethwe esumasumaneni
emayelana nobutjhontjhwani kanye nezuba. Thalela isinabiso ngombala
obomvu bese undulungele iimphawulo ngombala obomvu. Ngemva
kwalapho-ke, zakhele yakho imitjho.

thandekako	
qinileko	
msinyazana	
ncani	
tjisako	

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

57



Asitlole

Eensumasumaneni kusetjenziswa abalingisi abaziinlwana begodu abanamatshwayo wabantu.

Buyelela uqalisise ivili leenlwana elisekhasini lokusebenzela lama-55. Khetha esisodwa isilwana kilezi pheze asinamatshwayo afana newakho bese utlola ihlathululo yakho njengesilwana. Ngokwesibonelo, nangabe ucabanga kobana ufana notjhontjhwani, ungatlola ngokobana ukhuthele kangangani nokuthi usebenzisana kuhle kangangani nabanye abantu.



Asitlole

Umnqopho wesumasumane kufundisa. Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu. Vezani kobana kukwenza ini ukunikela iseluleko. Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.



Ungasifuna nini iseluleko komunye umuntu.

Umuntu angeke wamnikela iseluleko nakwenzenjani?

Ungenzani lokha nawufuna ukunikela umngani isiyeleliso kodwana yena angafuni ukusithatha?

Tjela abangani bakho ngendatjana oyaziko enesifundo. Ngemva kwalapho tlola indatjana efitjhani ngendatjana leyo.





Ilanga:



Asitole

Hlanganisa imitjho. Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso onikelwe zona ngenzasi.

Isibonelo

ngombana

Rodwana

Ukuze

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini. Izuba lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwanı.

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini **ngombana** lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwanı.

Utjhontjhwanı bekafuna ukuududa. Utjhontjhwanı bekasitiha.

Indoda beyiphethe umsubi nomsubela. Indoda beyifuna ukuudumuza izuba.

Izuba lahleka. Izuba arhange licabange kobana ubutjhontjhwanı bungalisiza.

Utjhontjhwanı waluma indoda. Utjhontjhwanı wasindisa izuba.



Asitole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo ukwakha isigatjana.

Ngemva kwesikhathi, utjhontjhwanı wacabanga kobana uzokubhubha wase uyarhuwelela ubawa isizo.

Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwanı wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo.

“Ungatshwenyeki,” izuba larhuwelela. “Ngizokusiza.”

Ngelitjhwa, ubutjhontjhwanı batjhelela bebwela ngemanzini.

“Ngiyathokoza. Usindise ipilo yami,” kwalljo utjhontjhwanı. “Nami ngelinje ilanga ngizokusiza.”

Izuba laphosela ikari ngemanzini.

Utzjhontjhwanı wasebenzisa ikari njengesikepe.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

- Ucabanga kobana isibunjwa esincani singasiza isibunjwa esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela.
- Ingabe uayazi indatjana lapha umuntu omncani ehlula khona umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga kobana umzimba nobukhulu buqakathekile? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.
- Ukhe wasiza omunye umuntu nanyana isilwana esithileko?
- Tjela abanye abafundi kobana wasiza bani begodu wamsiza njani nanyana wasisiza njani isilwana leso.



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufuniselis kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asifunde



Ngelinje ilanga, amakhondlo amabili atshetlha, amancani begodu atshwenyako bekaqale ibhubezi elikhulu elithusako lilele elangeni. Amakhondlo bekadlala, kwezwakala elinye lithi, "Khwela phezu kwepumulo yalo." Elinye godu lathi, "Liqale kobana liyavuka na?"

Yeke ikhondlo elitshwenyako lagijima epumulweni yebhubezi. Kwenzekani? Kwamambala, ibhubezi lavuka labamba ikhondlo ngamaziphlo walo.

Ibhubezi lasilingeka begodu belifuna ukulidla ikhondlo elitshetlha. "Ngiyakubawa bamkhulu bhubezi, ungangidli, kurabhela ikhondlo lithuthumela. "Nami ngelinje ilanga ngizokusiza!"

Ibhubezi lafa ngeenhlek! " Wena usize mina? Umncani khulu kobana ungasiza umuntu khondlwana elincani! Angeze wakghona ukungisiza!" Mhlokho ibhubezi belingakalambi khulu ngombana belisabethe esimonyongwana ngemva kokudla inyama yemvu. Ibhubezi lalisa ikhondlo lazikhambela.

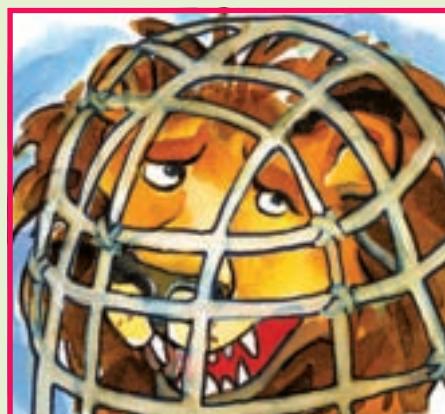
Kwathi ngemva kwamalangana, ibhubezi labe ligijima emmangweni. Langena ngesithiyweni esasicutjhwe madoda athiya iinyamazana. Bekuyinede ekulu. Ibhubezi labanjwa sithiyo leso-ke. Azange likhone ukusikinyeka, kodwana lakghona ukubhodla.

"Ngisizani! Ngisizani!" Kwabhdola ibhubezi. "Ngisizani ningikhuphe ngesithiyweni lesi."

Inyamazana edlulako yathi, "Angeze ngikulekelele. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umnakwethu." Umqasa weza wathi,

"Angeze ngikusize. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umma wami." Yeke, ikhondlwana elitshetlha lagijima lathi, "Azange ungidle ngeveke ephelileko. "Nami namhlanje ngizokusiza."

Ikhondlwana elincani elitshetlha ladla inede, liyikekera. Layithi, "Tshephu! Tshephu!" Kwathi ngeenkhathi zamadina itjhuba enedeni besele lilikhulu tle. Ibhubezi belingaphuma kilo. Ikhondlo lathi, "Kwanje ungaphuma bhubezi." Ngambala ibhubezi laphuma.





Ilanga:

"Ngiyathokoza, mngani omncani. Njenganje sengiyazi kobana neenlwana ezincani zingasiza iinkakaramba zeenlwana ezikulu ezifana njengami," kwatjho ibhubezi. "Ukwanda kwaliwa mloyi khondlwana."



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungabe yenzeka kwamambala? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana endatjaneni engehla sikhona isifundo esiyethulako? Ungathi sithini isifundo sendatjana le?

Wena indatjana le ungayinikela siph i sihlоко?

Isumasumane inesifundo. Ucabanga kobana indatjana yebhubezi nekhondlo kuhkona ekufundisako? Sithini isifundo osifunyene endatjaneni leyo?

Buyelela ufundisise izaga ezilandelako bese uyatjho kobana ngisiphi isaga esinembako esingasetjenziswa njengesihloko sendatjana. Tlola itshwayo phezu kwesaga ekungiso.

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho.	Kukomgade ohlonywa ngezinti.
Izandla ziyagezana.	Ithoma ngobumbi igcina ngobuhle.

Ngisiphi isizathu esenza kobana ikhondlo liphazamise ibhubezi?

Kungani ibhubezi lingakhange lilidle ikhondlo ngemva kokulibamba?



Asitlole

Hlanganisa ingcenyen esekuthomeni yomutjho nengcenyen yesibili.
Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

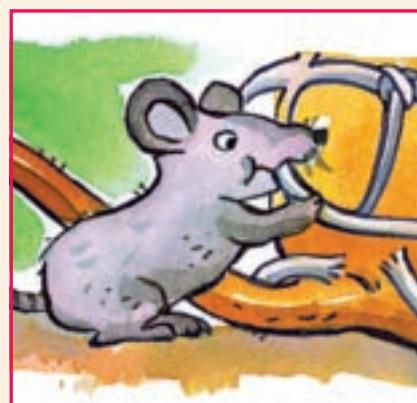
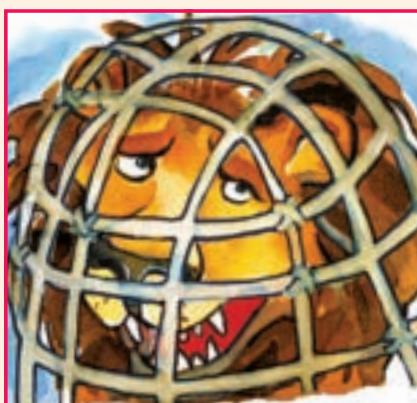
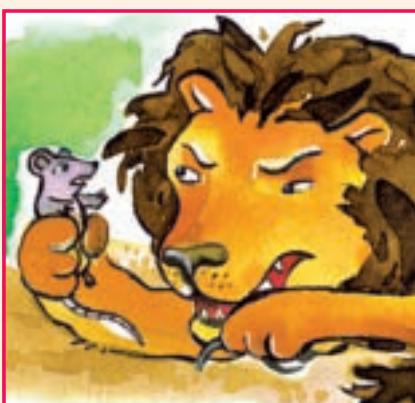
Ibhubezi elikhulu	Iatshephula intambo ngamazinyo walo.
Ikhondlo elincani larabhela	Iabe lizilalele elangeni.
Ibhubezi langena ngesithiyweni ngombana	libona ibhubezi sele likhuphe amazinyokazi amakhulu.
Ikhondlo bekunento ebelingayenza:	ngesenzo salo sokudelela ikhondlo.
Ibhubezi lalimele libawe ukulitjalelwa	Iabe likhamba lirhabile.



Asitlole

Skima nanyana skena isumasumane yebhubezi nekhondlo. Ngemva kwalapho yenza okulandelako.

- Dwebela igama elitjho ukusilingeka.
- Ndulungela igama elitjho uku-.
- Penda igama elitjho uku-.
- Tlola isiphambano eduze kwegama elitjho **isiqetjhana esikhulu senarha evulekileko**.
- Tshwaya igama elitjho **ukuzincengela**.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Buyelela godu utjhejisise iphepha lokusebenzela elisekhasini lama-55 bese usebenzisa isilwana, amatshwayo waso kanye nesifundo esitbole phasi.

Isihloko sesumasumane

Umlingisi namatshwayo wakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Isifundo





Asifunde

Ibhubezi nekhondlo:

NguJerry Pinney

Ibuyekezwe nguMegan Cox

Indatjana Ibhubesi nekhondlo ibuyeleta idembe indatjana yakade neyaziwako lapha ikosi yehlathi yahlenga khona ipilo yekhondlo kwase kuthi ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, ibhubesi labanjwa ngesithiyweni. Ikhondlo labuyiselela ubuhle ngobuhle ngokuthi likekere inede ukuze ibhubesi liphume ngesithiyweni. Indatjana le yenzeka ehlathini kude le endaweni eyaziwa ngeleSerengeti. Indawo elihlathi eneenyonini, iinlwana kanye neenunwana ezingakavami. Sibona ibhubesi njengekosi yazo zoke iinlwana. Ibhubesi lithi nalikhamba etjanini obude obusagolide, iindlulamithi neendlovu zitjhugulula iinhloko ukulibukela. Kodwana ingozi iyakhakhaba ivela ngabazumi abambethe izembatho ezizotho. Amadoda abeka iinthiyo zavo. Sibona ibhubesi elesatjwako liziphosela ngaphakathi kwesithiyo esingabonakaliko. Lathi selizwa ubuhlungu ibhubesi, larhuwelela, "Bho-o-!" Itjhada lokurhuwelela lelo lezwakala eendlebeni zekhondlo. Lagijima seliyokusindisa ipilo yebhubezi. Ikhondlo lathoma latshephula irobho lokha ibhubesi elabe selipenduke ibanjwa, liqalile libukele kungekho ebelingakwenza.



Asikhulume



- Ngubani umtloli wencwadi begodu ngubani ogwale obuyekeze indatjana le?
- Ikhondlo lalisindisa bunjani ibhubesi?
- Incwadi le ingafundwa bafundi abaneminyaka emingaki?
- Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?
- Iinlwana zahlangana nabuphi ubudisi?
- Yini eyenza isumasumane le yebhubezi nekhondlo yehluke kileyo oyifunde ngaphambilini?
- Ngiyiphi isumasumane kilezi ezimbili oyithanda khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?



Ilanga:

Gwala isithombe esizokukhambisana nokubuyekezwa kwakho kwencwadi.



Asitlole

Gwala umuda
ukuqedeleta izaga.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa

Isalakutjelwa sibona

Ikomo yamasiso ungoysisenga

Ingwe idla

Ukwanda kwaliwa

Amehlo awela

ngomopho.

uqale emnyango.

kulilwa komrhali.

ngamabala

mloyi.

umlambo uzele.



Asitlole

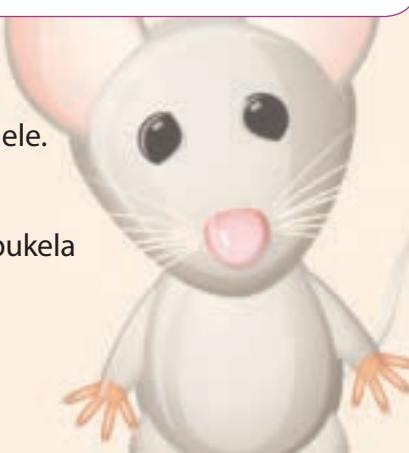
Kwanje zitlolele izaga ezimbili wena ozaziko.

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Asitlole

Khetha isenzo esinembako bese usithalele.



Isivakatjhi ngebhesini **sitlhoga/zitlhoga** amabhayinokhulasi ukubukela
amabhubezi.

USindi nanyana uMuzi angekhe baye/aye ephageni namhlanje.

Izolo ngizwe ikhondlo likhuluma/akhuluma nebhubezi.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Buyelela uqalisise iphepha lama-60. Tjhejisisa isithombe sekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi ukuphuma ngesithiyweni.

Tlola ngaphakathi kwebhamuza ngalinye lekulomo lokho ekukhulunywa likhondlo nebhubezi.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa itjhadi elisephepheni lokusebenzela lama-61 ukwenza ihlelo lesumasumane oyoytlola emayelana nekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi. Qedelela ngeenhlokwana zehlelo lakho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Isihloko

Isingeniso, kulapha uveza khona indawo nesikhathi sokwenzeka kwendaba khona.

Umzimba, kulapha udemba khona indaba
(Qinisekisa kobana ibhubezi nekhondlo ziyacocisana.)

Isiphetho, kulapho uveza khona kobana umraro wararululwa njani.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola yakho isumasumane/indatjana enesifundo.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence "Kwanje tlola yakho isumasumane/indatjana enesifundo." The lines are arranged in a grid pattern, with large orange autumn leaves framing the page.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukuzihlolisa



Ngiyakghona



ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba	
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba	
ukwazi ukuveza okutjhiwo magama	
ukusebenzisa amagama akhomba iindawo ezelukuleneko	
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso	
ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako	
ukucoca ngesithombe	
ukusebenza ngemitjho eveza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko	
nesikhathi esizako	
ukinikela umbono	
ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anomqondo ophikisanako	
ukwazi ukuveza umutjho osihloko	
ukutlola i-athikili	
ukutlola isigatjana	
ukuhlela i-athikili	
ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo	
ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba	
ukufunisela elimini lesintu	
ukuhlathulula amatshwayo wesumasumane/wendatjana enesifundo	
ukufunda isumasumane/indatjana enesifundo	
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesumasumane/nendaba enesifundo	
ukwazi ukukhomba umehluko hlangana kwendatjana eyenzeke kwamambala nendatjana esuka ehloko	
ukunikela umbono	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukutlola ihlathululo	
ukwazi ukukhomba amatshwayo wesumasumane/wendatjana efundisako	
ukusebenzisa izabizwana	
ukutlola imitjho eneemphawulo nezandiso	
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso	
ukuhlela imininingwana	
ukusebenza ngezaga	
ukufunda ukubuyekeza	
ukufunda msinya isiqetjhana	
ukuhlela nokutlola isumasumane/indatjana enesifundo	
ukusebenzisa ubunye kanye nobunengi emitjhweni	
ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko	





Ummongo 3: Ilwazi elisetjenziswako

Nikela bewulandele imiyalo
Ithemu yesi 2: limveke 1 - 2

33 Ukufunda amaleyibula 70

Umsebenzi weenqhemha.
Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yamaleyibula.
Kucocisanwa ngokuqakatheka kokufunda imiyalo ngokuyelela.
Ukufunda amaleyibula ngeengezeleli zepilo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana namaleyibula.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

34 Okhunye ngeenkomba 72

Ukumadanisa ilwazi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isikhathi esikatelelako.
Kusetjenziswa isikhathi esikatelelako emitjhweni elula.
Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo ngendlela enembako.
Ukusetjenziswa kwezandiso zesikhathi, zobujamo, zendawo **namagama aveza okukhulu khulu**.

35 Ukwenza okuthileko okuzokudliwa 74

Ukufunda iresiphi.
Ukulandela imiyalo yokwenza okumnanjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nereshipi.
Ukuhlathulula amagadango wokwenza okumnanjana usebenzisa amagama afana nokuthi **kokuthoma, ngemva kwalapho, bese nokuthi ekugcineni**.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho elula ukwakha eempandepande ngokusebenzisa iinhlanganisi: **ngombana, nanyana, kusukela lokha**.

36 Okhunye ngokudla 76

Ukunikela imiyalo usebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako: **khamba, funyana, yenza**.
Ukulandela imiyalo ku-imeyili yokwenza amabhiskiti anombuzo obuhlekisa.
Ukuthumela ama-sms kusetjenziswa amagama arhunyeziweko.
Ukubuya utbole iinrhunyezo **I, ml, g, kg, T,t**.

37 Isobho 78

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.
Ukufunda indatjana eyaziwa ngokuthi yiSobho yelitje.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana.
Ukunikela iinzathu.
Ukukhomba amagadango wokwenza isobho.
Ukukhomba imiphumela.

38 Isobho, isobho, isobho emnandi 80

Ukukhetha isobho ezokudliwa ekhaya.
Ukutlola irhelo lehlanganisa esetjenziswe esobheni.
Ukutlola iinkomba kusetjenziswa amagama akatelelako afana nokuthi: **hlanganisa, qoba, kela, thela**.
Ukutlola ukutlhabeja kweehlanganisa / okuthogekako nendlela yokupheka.
Ukuzvisisa umnqopho ukweqiwia kwamagama emitjhweni.

Ukutlola isigatjana esiphethako sendatjana yeSobho yelitje.

Ukusebenza ngeenqhemha ukwakha umtlamo womdlalo.
Ukutlola umtlamo womdlalo usebenzisa iinhlokwa onikelwe zona: isihloko, ikundla, abadlali nesakhwiyo.

39 Umsebenzi wokulinga kusetjenziswa umbala 82

Ukucocisana ngezungu lekosi eenqhemeni kanye nemibala yalo.
Hlola ikulumo eyethulwe siqhema.
Ukufunda umsebenzi wokulinga onomphumela wemibala.
Ukukhetha isihloko somsebenzi wokulinga.
Ukwazi ukukhomba izeno ezikatelelako.
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elehlako.
Ukumadanisa amagama nalokho akutjhoko.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukukhomba nokusebenzisa amagama aveza iindawo: ngaphakathi, phezulu, e-suka.
Ukuqedelela ngeemphawulo ezinembako ukuhlathulula izungu lekosi nokusebenzisa iimphawulo emitjhweni ekungeyakho.

40 Ukuhlela izinto 84

Ukulandela indlela yokwenza.
Ukulandela indlela yokwenza ukusika ikhostjhumi.

Ama-inthaviyu
Ithemu 2: liimveke 3 - 4

41 Lokhu-ke yifetjheni 86

Ukucocisana ngelwazi eenqhemeni.
Ukucocisana ngemihlobo yemibuzo ezokutjenziswa ku-inthaviyu.
Ukucocisana ngokuthi ngiliphi ilwazi elingezelelweko elithhogekako elizokusiza ukufunya ilwazi.
Ukufunda i-inthaviyu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.
Ukuqunta ihloso ye-inthaviyu.
Ukutlola imibuzo emithathu.
Ukutjenziswa kwetshwayo lokuba.
Ukutlola ilwazi ngekulomo mbiko.

42 Okhunye ngezambatho 88

Ukwazi ukukhomba iinhlokwa ekungatlolwa ngazo.
Ukuqunta kobana ngubani ekumele bamu-inthaviyuwe e-athikilini.
Ukutlola imitjho evulekileko nevalekileko.
Ukufunda isigatjana esimumetthe ilwazi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esegrafini: umqondo oqakathileko neminingwana enqophileko.
Ukurhumutjha nokuhlaziya ilwazi kumagrafu.
Ukunikela iinzathu ngelwazi.
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi elifunyenwe kusaveyi.

43 Ukufunda ivolibholo 90

Ukucocisana ngemithetho kusetjenziswa imitjho ethoma ngomenziwa.
Ukufunda isigetjhana esinesihloko sevolibholo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umthombo wesigetjhana.

Ukunikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.
Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukubeka ilwazi ekulumeni enqophileko kusetjenziswa abodzubhula.
Ukutjenziswa kweenhlanganisi emitjhweni, esigatjaneni nokutjenziswa kwezabizwana zamambala.

44 Okhunye ngezemidlalo 92

Ukutlola isiphetho.
Ukuqedelela itheyibula.
Ukusebenza isithombe ukuqedelela itheyibula.
Ukuqedelela i-inthaviyu kusetjenziswa amagama: **ubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini**.
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi.
Ukutjenziswa kwasikhathi esidlulileko.
Ukusebenza isikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

45 Inyosi egidako 94

Ukucocisana ngokuqakatheka kokusebenza ngeenqhemha.
Ukufunda isigetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukukhomba umthombo wesigetjhana.
Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho.
Ukusebenza ipambosi yokwensiwa.

46 Ukcabanga ngenyosi neliju 96

Ukuhlela ilwazi ngokulamana.
Ileyibula emgwaleni.
Ukutlola isigatjana esethula iqiniso.
Tlola umutjho osihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako.
Ukubuyelela utbole umbiko ngaphasi kweenhlokwa ezinqophileko.
Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako, isabizwana samambala, isenzo namagama aveza ukubusa.

47 Ikhangaru erarako 98

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.
Ukufunda isigetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi ngekhangaru.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngesiqetjhana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo.
Kusetjenziswa amagama abuzako.

48 Ukcabanga ngamakhangaru 100

Ukusebenza ilwazi elisesiqetjhaneni ukutlola isigatjana esimumetthe iqiniso.
Ukuqedelela isigetjhana usebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko.
Tlola umbiko ngawe usebenzise iinhlokwa ezinqophileko.
Ukutjenziswa kwetshwayo lokubabaza.





Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhemha

- Cocisanani ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yamalebula eningawafunyana: emalebuleni wokudla, wezambatho.
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo kumalebula?
- Ucabanga kobana kuzokwenzeka ini lokha nawufunda ingcenyeyodwa yemiyalo yelebula?
- Nangabe bewusela isihlahla, umele usibeke kuphi?
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo esesihlahleni osiselako ngendlela efaneleko?



Asifunde



Ilwazi eliliqiniso

**Ihlanganisela esebezakko
(ephaketheni ngalinye)
Umnqopho**

*Actigo
i-Antioxidant*

Ukusetjenziswa

Ukunikela amandla angezelelweko, umdlandla nokukhuphula nerherho lokungatshwayeleki

Ilwazi elingezelelweko

- i-Act-Yu-Go, siselo esingezelela amandla esimmandi
- Inikela ngamanyutriensi akhethekileko ngokuyelela okukhulu ukugcina amaleveli wamandla wakho aphezulu.
- Igcina amaseli aphilile

Lokha nawusebenzisa umkhiqizo lo

- Uzokuzwa unamandla angezelelweko nawuyisebenzisa ngamalanga

lindlela zokusetjenziswa:

Abadala nabantwana abaneminyaka eli-10 nengaphezulu

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula keyodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Abantwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-10 ubudala

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula i-1/2 esisodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Elinye ilwazi

Yibeke endaweni eyomileko esesilinganisweni esingenzasi kwama- 25°C begodu laphaamasana angekhe afikelela khona. Kuneempakana ezilingeneko ezingakuthatha inyanga yoke.

Ihlanganisela engasebenzi:

Amavithamini: B1, B6, B12, C.
Ayinaso isitatjhi, ilekthosi, itjhukela nanyana isikhandela-kubola



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola
iimpendulo.

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi ilwazi eliliqiniso?

Siyini isiselo sepilo?

Kungani ucabange kobana isihlokwana esiqakathekileko kulebulu sikhulu khulu kunesigaba
seenhlokwana?

Kuneengaba ezingaki elebuleni?

Ukuya ngobukhulu bamaledere, ngisiphi isigaba esiqakathekileko seenhlokwana? Sitbole phasi.

Ngisiphi isigaba esingakaqakathei khulu eenhlokwaneni? Sitbole phasi.

Abantwana abaneminyaka engaphasi kweli-10 bangayisela njani i-Act-Yu-go?

Kungani kumele usele i-Act-Yu-go?

Uzozizwa unjani ngemva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Asitbole

Madananisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Gwala umuda osuka egameni ngalinye
ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni
engesidleni.

Okusebenzako
Ihlanganisela
Okungaphakathi
Ukungezelela
Amanutriyensi
Okhethekileko

Thela; okungezelelweko
Thela; okungezelweko
Ukudla; ukunonophaza
Ingcenyeyokuthileko
Sebenzako; Okusebenzako
Isithako semvelo



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Fundisa imiyalo elandelako yokusela isiselo esinepilo.

Madanisa ilwazi elingekholomeni engesinceleni nomnqondo oqakathekileko ngekholomeni elingesidleni.

Funda bewulandele imiyalelo esebebunini **njalo nje**.

Yiba nelwazi lokobana uzokunikela isihlahla esingangani begodu nini

Ungazeni udonhodera

Landela iimphakamiso ezikhambisana neminyaka nobudisi bomzimba

Landela isiyeleliso esithi “ASIBEKWE KUDE NABANTWANA”

Njalo hlolisa ipakana neselo ukuqinisekisa kobana asikavulwa ngaphambilini.

Ungathengi nanyana usebenzise isiselo esifukula umzimba esingepakaneni edabukileko nanyana etjhawabeneko.

Beka zoke iinselo ezifukula amandla womzimba kude nabentwana. linselo lezi kanengi zimnandi begodu nabentwana bangacabanga kobana basela isiselo esimakhaza.

Ilebula nayithi asinganikelwa abantwana abangaphasi kweminyaka ethileko nanyana ubudisi bomzimba obuthileko, ungathomi wena uweqe.

Unganikeli nanyana usele bewudlulise esilinganisweni esibekiweko ngombana ucabanga kobana sizokusebenza ngcono nanyana msinya.

Funda bewulandele ilebuli. Ufanele wazi isirhunyezo semiligram (mg).

Yelela khulu imiyalelo nokobana isiselo esifukula umzimba sisetjenziswa njani.



Asitlole

Uyabona kobana kusetjenziswe izenzo ezifana nokuthi **funda**, yazi nokuthi **landela** lokha nawunikela imiyalelo. Izenzo lezi zisetjenziswe indlela yesenzo ekatelelako.

Kwanje dwebela izenzo ezikatelelako (izenzo ezikutjela kobana umele wenze ini) esigatjaneni.

Isiselo esinikela amandla esenziwe ekhaya

ITiye eHlaza iSage Pomegranate ePholisa umzimba.

Iinyalelo: Bilisa umgodlana owo-1 wetiye ehlaza ngombala isikhathi esingaba mizuzu emi-3 ngekomitjini enamanzi abilako. Thela ikhezo linye lePomegranate esidikidiki. Yinunge ngeliju ukuyenza ibe mnandi. Rura usebenzise ikhezo elikhulu. Yibilise isikhathi esimizuzu eli-15. Thela ekomitjini enerhwaba. Rura beyibe makhaza bese uyasisela.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Amagama angenzasi la ziinkateleli. Ngeenqhema zenu cocisanani ngemihlolo yemitjho eningayakha ngamagama la bese niwatlola emideni engenalitho engenzasi. Sebenzisani isikhathi sanje bese niyaqinisekisa kobana umutjho uthoma ngegabhadlhela bewugcine ngongci.

Sisebenzisa isikateleli ukunikela imiyalo, ukuyelisa nokubawa; ukukhuthaza, ukuveza umbono nokunikela umyalelo. Ungazakhela iinkateleli ngokusebenzisa izenzo. isenzo esikatelelako sivame ukutlolwa ekuthomeni komutjho.

Thathia isihlahla sakho.

Hlala phasi!

yelela!

ESIKHATHI
ESIKATELELAKO

selā

nikela

funda

vala

beka



Asitbole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Buyela emuva ephepheni elinelwazi eliliqiniso ekhasini lama-70 bese uthalela isandiso **esisodwa** sesikhathi kanye **nesandiso** esisodwa sobujamo **nesisodwa** sendawo

Isandiso sesikhathi sikutjela kobana into izokwenzeka nini begodu kangaki: nje, namhlanje, kusasa, izolo.

Isandiso sobujamo sikutjela kobana njani: Kuhle; kumbi, ngokurhaba

Isandiso sendawo: sikutjela kobana kuphi: ngenzasi, ekhaya, kwagogo, entabeni.

IZANDISO...



Asitbole

Zitlolele imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise amagama alandelako. Vumela umngani wakho akuqalele imitjho yakho ngemva kokuyitlola.

izolo

phasi

ekhaya

kumbi

njalo



Asifunde



Ukuzenzela okuthileko okutjhelelako

Kungemva kwedina ngoMgqibelo begodu ilanga litjhisa bhe. UThami usekhaya, sele aqedile ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya. Umnakwabo nodadewabo bakhambe nababelethi bakhe eentolo. Uyazi kobana bazokubuya nabo batjhile. Angabenzela ini ukubasiza? Ungena ngekhwitjhini bewufunyana iresiphi emangazako nemnandi ezobenza baphole. Uyayifunda msinyana bese uqunta ukumangaza umnakwabo nodadewabo ngokutjhelelako lokha nababuya eentolo nge-iri lesi-5.



Iinthako

- I-1/2 yekomitji yeemperegisi, ipenapula, amaströbheri, umengō nanyana amapremu
- I-1/2 yebhanana elihlanganisiweko

- I-3/4 yekomitji yeyogathī
- Ikomitji eyo-1 yebisi

Indlela yokwenza

1. Kela iinthelo
2. Qobelela iinthelo zlbe zlingetjhana ezincani
3. Faka zoke iinthako ngepotweni.
4. Hlanganisa koke ndawonye kube littlelesi ellijijilleko.
5. Thela ngerhalasini.
6. Beka ngesiqandisini siphole.



Asitbole

Kokuthoma cocisanani ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nizitlola phasi.

Kumele kobana uzilungise njani iinthelo?

Ingabe utlhoga ibisi elinengi nanyana itjhukela enengi?

Utlhoga amabhanana amangaki?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho uhlathulule amagadango uThami amele awalandele ukwenza



Koruthoma umele ...

Ngemva kwalapho ...

Okulandelako ...

Erugcineni ...

UThami uzokuphakela njani ukudla kwakhe okumnandi?

Ucabanga kobana umnakwabo kanye nodadewabo bazizwa njani lokha nabafika ekhaya?
Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elula le ukwakha
umutjho opandepande. Sebenzisa
amagama anikelweko ngeembayaneni.

UThami ukela iinthelo. UThami ufunu ukwenza okutjhelelako okuselwako. (**ngombana**)

UThami uthela itjhukela. UThami ururisia iinthelo (**ngemva**).

UThami usele ekhaya ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya.

UThami bekafunga ukuya eentolo. (**nanyana**)

UThami wenza isimuthi seenthelo. Ilanga belitjhisa. (**njengombana**)

UThami ukhupha isimuthi ngesiqandisini. Isimuthi besele sipholile. (**lokha**)

Umutjho olula unehloko
nesenzo begodu wethula
umqondo opheleleko. UThami
wenza okutjhelelako.
Umutjho ompandepande unomutjhvana
ozijameleko ohlanganiswe nomunye
umutjhvana ozijameleko. Ungasebenzisa
amagama afana nalandelako:
ngombana, ukuze, nanyana, kobana, njil
ukuhlanganisa imitjhvana emibili.
UThami uthela ihlanganisela ngerhalasini
ngemva kokururisia kuile.



Asitlole

Asithi unikela uThami iinlayelo zokwenza isiselo sakhe. Ilayelo lokuthoma sewulitlolelwe.

Kokuthoma iya ...

ngekhwitjini.



Bese ufunyana ...

Okulandelako ...

Korugcina yenza ...



Asitlole

UKalim bekafuna ukwenza amabhasikedi anobuso obuhlekisako. Utlole i-imeyili eya kutitjhere wakhe ambuza kobana enziwa njani. Funda i-imeyili utitjhere wakhe ayithumeleko bese utlola ubuso esikhaleni esinikelweko.

Iya ku-:

'ThuliNgoma' tn@lehobo.co.za

Ibuya ku-:

Kalim@newtownkzn.com

3 kuNtaka 2014

14:22

Isihloko:

lindlela zoku-ayisa amabhasikedi

Kalim othandekako

Nanzi iinthako ozitlhogako kanye namagadango ekumele uwalandele ukwenza ubuso.

Zijayeze ukugwala ubuso ngaphambi koku-ayisa kwamambala

linthako

- Amakomitji ama-2 wetjhukela
- Amatelebhula ama-2 wamanzi
- Isithako sokudla esinombala osarulani
- Ipakana eyo-1 yamabhasikedi ama-marie
- Ibhoksi linye lama-smarties
- linqetjhana ezi-3 zamalikhayisi
- Ipakana yamajelibhinsi
- linqetjhana zetjhokoledi ezizokuputjhezelwa phezulu

Indlela yokupheka

1. Sefela iingobho ezilitjhumi zetjhukela alitjhumi yoku-ayisa ngesikotleleni thela amanzi aneleko wenze isezenzo ozasitjhatiha.
2. Thela amathosi wetletjezi elinombala osarulani nobomvu namkha ohlaza kwenza ubuso obuhlekisako.
3. Tjatjha itelebhula le-ayisinghi kwebhasikedi bese utshidza ngomukhwa.
4. Sebenzisa iswidli linye elizotho lesmatisi linye eliasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. Sika isiqetjhana seswidi lelikhoraysi ulenze liqale phezulu libe mlomo.
6. Yenza ipumulo ngesiqetjhana esihlaza se-ayisinghi.
7. Thela iintsherana zetjhokoledi ukwenza iinhluthu, iindevu namatjhiya.
8. Yenza ubuso ntanzi ubuso bese ubufaka umbala.

Sikufisela okuhle
Ksz. Ngoma.

Thumela



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Asithi unguKalim, begodu uqinta ukuthumela utitjhere wakho umlayezo orhunyeziweko, i-sms, uthokoze ngesizo lakhe.

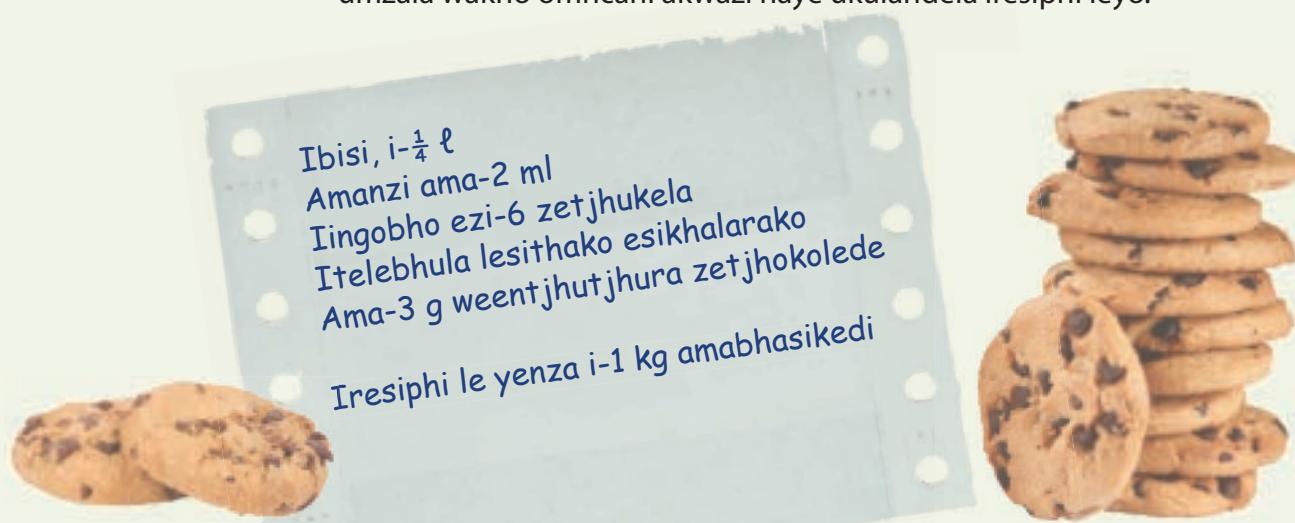


Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ku-sms yakho.



Asitlole

Umngani wakho ukuthumele lokho okumele ukusebenzise nawulinga ukwenza iresiphi ethileko. Usebenzise iinrhunyezo zamagama. Buyelela utole iinrhunyezo zamagama lezo ukuze umzala wakho omncani akwazi naye ukulandela iresiphi leyo.



Ibisi, i- $\frac{1}{4}$ l
Amanzi ama-2 ml
Iingobho ezi-6 zetjhukela
Itelebhula lesithako esikhalarako
Ama-3 g weentjhutjhura zetjhokolede
Iresiphi le yenza i-1 kg amabhasikedi



Umtlikitlo katitjhere



Ilanga



Asikhulume

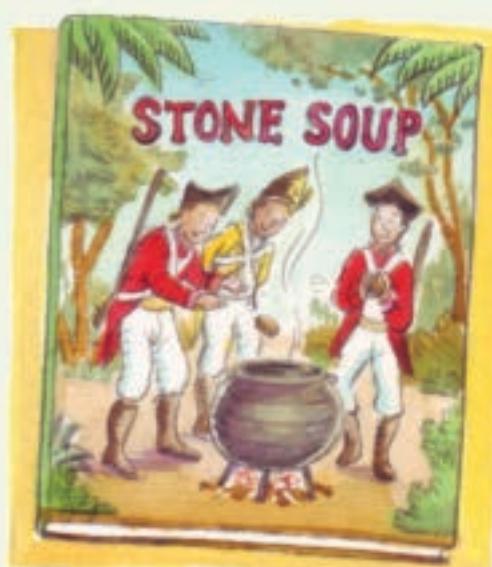
Buyelela uqalisise isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

- Ucabanga kobana ungayipheka njani isobho?
- Ucabanga kobana ingezwakala injani?
- Ubona ini esithombeni ezokwenza ucabange kobana ngikuphi okuzokufuneka lokha nawupheka isobho?



Asifunde

Funda lokhu ekuthethwe encwadini ethi "Stone Soup" bese uphendula imibuzo.



Amasotja amathathu bekabuya epini eza ekhaya. Bewangakadli amalanga amathathu begodu bewalambe khulu. Amasotja la adlula komunye umuzi omncani kodwana izakhamuzi akhange zithande ukwabelana nawo ukudla kwazo nawo begodu zafihla yoke inyama, ibisi, iinkhwende, ikhabitjhi, ibhali kanye namazambana.

Kwathi lokha amasotja nakabawa izakhamuzi kobana zingawapha ukudla, umndeni ngamunye wakhuluma amala bewanikela neenzathu zokobana kungani unganakudla ongawapha khona. Amasotja amelete eze neqhingga ukuze izakhamuzi zikwazi ukuwanikela ukudla.

Isotja lokuthoma larhuwelela, "Bantu behethu tjhidelani!" Ngambala izakhamuzi zatjhidela.

"Simasotja amathathu alambileko enarheni esingayaziko. Sinibawile kobana nisiphe ukudla kodwana nathi aninakho. Aloke, kwanje sekumele sipheke isobho yamatje."

Isobho yamatje? Leyo-ke yinto esizoyifunda kini namhlanje.

"Kokuthoma, sitlhoga ipoto ekulu, amanzi esizowathela ngakiyo kanye nomlilo esizokupheka ngawo," kwatjho isotja.

"Kwanje, nesingathola kwaphela amatje amathathu aziindulunga ezitjhelelako." Amatje lawo amasotja kwaba lula kobana awathole.

Amehlo wezakhamuzi akhula abamakhulu lokha neziqale amasotja afaka amatje ngepotweni.

"Enye nenye isobho itlhoga kobana inungwe ngetswai nephepha." Kwatjho amasotja lokha nakathoma arura amatje. Abantwana bagijima bayokuthatha itswayi nephepha.

"Amatje afana nala kanengi avame ukwenza isobho emnandi. Iye, kodwana khona nangabe bekuziinkhwende, beyizokuba mnandi khulu." UZumnandi wagijima wayokuthatha iinkhwende ebekazifhle ngaphasi kweengubo.

"Isobho emnandi yamatje ifuze ukuba nekhabitjhi," kwatjho amasotja lokha nakasika iinkhwende ziba ziinqetjhana ukuze azifake ngepotweni. "Kodwana akusikuhle ukufuna lokho nawe onganakho."



Ilanga:



UBabingani wagijima wayokuthatha iinguduja ezintathu zekhabitjhi ngaphasi kombhede.

"Sifisa kwangathi singaba nenyama nje encani kanye namazambana, isobho le beyizokuba ngefana nedliwa yindoda enjingileko." Izakhamuzi zakhumbula amazambana wazo kanye nenyama ebengwe beyanekwa. Izakhamuzi zakhamba zayothatha inyama namazambana.

Isobho yeenjinga – ebuya ematjeni ambalwa. Kubonakala kwanga mlingo.

"Mhn!" kwabubula amasotja lokha nakarura inyama namazambana, "nangabe besinebhali nje encani kanye nekomitji yinye yebisi! Kodwana kulungile – akusizi ukubawa into nawe onganayo."

Izakhamuzi zaletha ibhali ezayithatha ngeenlulwini kanye nebisi elabe lithelwe ngemigqonyini. Amasotja arura ibhali ayihlanganisa nebisi kwaba sidikidiki lokha izakhamuzi nazibukeleko.

Ekugcineni, isobho yabe sele ivuthiwe. "Yizani noke nizokuzwa kubona injani," kватjho amasotja.

Ngelanga elilandelako, amasotja akhamba beka-...

Ukweqiwa:
Amacaphazi
amatathatu (...)
asetjenzisiweko
atjengisa
kobana
amagama
nanyana ilwazi
leqiwe/litjhiyiwe.



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola iimpendulo zemibuzo yenu.

Yini eyenza kobana isobho ibe mnandi khulu? Ingabe kwaba mamatje?

Yini nicabange kobana amasotja aphumelela ukwenza izakhamuzi kobana zikhuphe ukudla?

Nicabanga kobana amasotja azokuya kuphi nakasuka emzaneni lowo?

Kwaba yini isizathu esenza kobana amasotja abawe amatje kanye nezinye iinthako?

Amasotja asebenzisa ziphi **iinthako** ukwenza isibho?

Amasotja asebenzisa maphi **amagadango** ukwenza isobho?

Kwaba yini **umphumela**?



Asitlole

Khetha isobho ongathanda ukuyipheka ekhaya.

Tlola irhelo **leenthako** ozozisebenzisa. Qinisekisa ukuze ungtjhiyi litho eenthakweni zakho.

Tlola phasi indlela yokupheka esiqetjhaneni sephepha usebenzisa imitjho ekatelelako efana nokuthi **hlanganisa** iinthako kuhle, **kela** i-anyanisi, **thela** iinthako ezilitlelezi uzihlanganise nezomileko. Qinisekisa ukunikela. Ungatjhiyi negadango eliodwa.

Fundela isiqhema sakhoiresiphi yakho. Qinisekisa kobana woke umuntu uyawazwisia amagadango ozowalandela ukupheka isobho yakho.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ukutlhathabeja kwako kokuthoma kwenthako kanye nendlela yokupheka. Bawa omunye esiqhemeni kobana akuhlolele kobana utlole kuhle na.



Asitlole

iinthako zami zesobho engiyithandako



Fundisa umutjho wokugcina wendatjana yesobho yamatje. Awukapheleli. Uyawabona amacaphazi ekugcineni komuda? Amacaphazi la atjho kobana indatjana ayikapheleli. Tlola isigatjana esizokuphetha indatjana le.



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Sebenzisa indatjana esithi isobho yamatje ukwenza umdlalo.

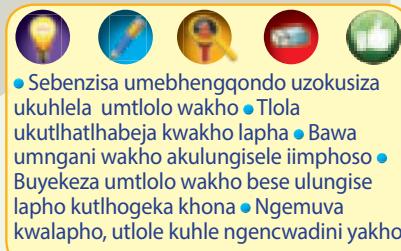
- Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Kumele kube nabalingisi abalandelako emdlaweni lowo. Amasotja amathathu nezakhamuzi ezisithandandathu.
- Isotja linye akube ngilo elinikela imiyalo yokobana ngikuphi ekuthhogekako nakuphekwa isobho.
- Isotja lesibili alinikele imiyalo yokobana iphekwa njani isobho.
- Isotja lesithathu alipheke isobho beliqiniseke kobana yoke imiyalo ilandelwa kuhle.
- Qinisekansi kobana omunye nomunye umdlali unento ethileko ayenzako begodu boke bayazibandakanya ekuphekeni isobho.



Asitbole

Dweba ifremu/iphahla lomdlalo.

Sebenzisa iinhlokwana ezilandelako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukhlela umtloko wakho ● Tlola ukutlathhabea kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtloko wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

isihloko

irkundla

Yitjho kobana kwenzeka kuphi begodu nini.

abadlali

Yitjho kobana ngibaphi abalingisi abasekundleni leyo lokha nayithomako. Nikela ihlathululo efijhani yabadlali. Ekungaba minyaka yabo, umsebenzi nanyana kobana bahlobana njani.

isarhiwo

Umsebenzi wokulinga kusetjenziswa umbala



Asikhulume

- Liyini izungulekosi?
- Ulibona nini izungulekosi emkayini?
- Injani imibala yezungulekosi?
- Yini into ebanga izungulekosi?



Asifunde

Fundani isiqetjhana bese nicocisana ngaso eenqhemeni zenu.

Ungakholwa nje kobana yoke imibala esemkayini ibuya emaqatjhazi ahlukene ko wethuli elisemmoyeni bese libamba umkhanyo? Nawungenza umsebenzi olula lo wokulinga, uzokwazi ukuzibonela ngokwakho nangabe kuliqiniso nanyana mamala.

Umphumela kanengi akusilula kobana uwubone umele wenze umsebenzi wokulinga ubeke etafuleni ngekamuren ielimnyama.

Zalisa irhalasi elide ngamanzi bese uthela ikhezo eliyi-½ lebisi ngemanzini. Bambela itotjhi eduze kwerhalasi. Khanyisa itotjhi phezu kwerhalasi uyikhambise ngamahlangothi nama-engela ahlukileko. Qala kobana umbala wamanzi anebisi azokutjhuguluka kancani kancani.

Thela enye ikhezo eliyi-½ lebisi bese uyabona kobana kwenzeka ini.

Ekugcineni, thela ikhezo elilodwa lebisi. Khambisa itotjhi iye phasi naphezulu. Khanyisa itotjhi iye mahlangothi woke wama-engela. Uzokubona ini?



Asitbole

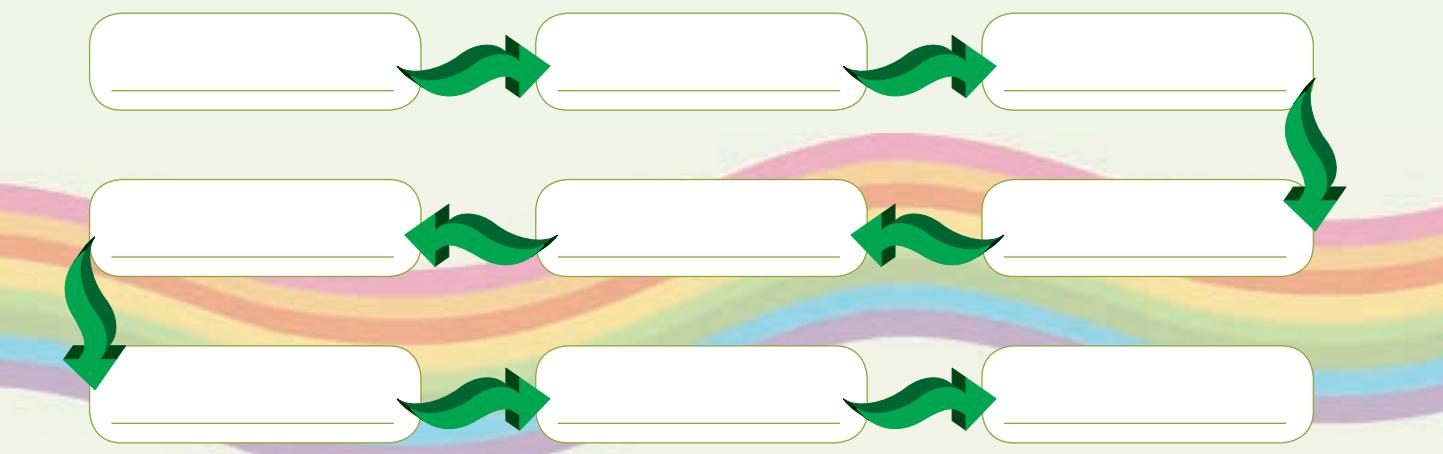
Khetha isihloko esinembako esingafanel a isigatjana bewutjho kobana kungani uthi siyanemba.

Imibala eyahlukene ko emkayini

Umsebenzi wokulinga wombala

Umkayi wethu

- Dwebela woke amagama wemiyalo (amagama akatelelako) asesiqetjhaneni esingehla.
- Tlola amagama kuflowutjhadi elingenzasi ngokulamana.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Madanisa amagama asesiqetjhaneni ngesandleni sokudla
nehlathululo yawo engesinceleni.

Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini magama sakho.

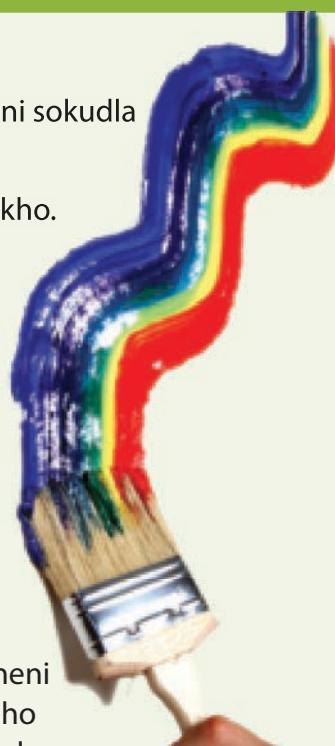
Amagama
nemba
buyisa
dosa
kancani
ukwenza
okuhlukeneko

Ihlathululo
okungafaniko
mbijana
ukubonisa godu
ukulinga
munya
faneleko



Asitbole

Ndulungela amagama aveza iindawo esiqetjhaneni
ngombala obovu. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho
engeyakho usebenzise amagama aveza iindawo lawo.



ngaphakathi (nge-)

phezu

e-

rusuka

phezulu



Asitbole

Penda izungulekosi. Qedeleta ngokutlola iimbaluli
ezinembako ezungwini lekosi.

bubende	hlaza sasibhakabhaka	bovu	umbala osakhopa	orentji/salamune
sarulani	hlaza satjani	nzima	zotho	hlaza sasibhakabhaka
samastadi	umbala oyi-indigo	vayoledi	osabubende	phephuli

Kwanje tlola yakho imitjho usebenzise iimbaluli ezintathu
zemibala ongakazisebenzisi ezungwinilekosi.



Asitlole

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Omunye wenu kumele anikele iinkomba zokobana kukhanjwa njani bese omunye azilandele. Qinisekisa kobana umngani wakho uzilandele iinkomba anikelwe zona. Sebenzisa isiqetjhana sephepha esisekhasini elilandelako.

- 1 Tlola ibizo lakho emuden i wokugcina wephetjhana emajinini ngesandleni sesincele.
- 2 Emudeni wokuthoma wephepha, tlola iinomboro ezsuka ku-1 zifike ku-9. Thoma ngesinceleni bese utlola iinomboro. Tjhiya isikhala hlangana neenomboro.
- 3 Ndulungela inomboro yesi-6.
- 4 Gwala ikwekwezi phezulu ekhoneni engesandleni sangesinceleni ephepheni lencwadi.
- 5 Bhinca iphepha lakho libe yiha fu ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, bese uyalibhinca livundle phakathi.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipente yepensela yakho ukuphundlusa umgodi phakathi kwephepha (endaweni lapha imibhinco emibili ihangana khona).
- 8 Gwala ihliziyu uzombe umgodi owenze ephepheni.
- 9 Tlola iledere lokuthoma lebizo lakho phezulu ewugwini yephepha ngesidleni.
- 10 Emudeni wokugcina wephepha, tlola igama ngiqedile eduze kwemajini.



Asitlole

Ungomunye wabadlali bomdlalo owaziwa ngokuthi *Sidalwa Sezungulekosi*. Umma wakho kumele akuthungele ikhostjumu. Landela imiyalo ekhlasini elilandelako uwale ikhostjumu leyo. Yikhalar bese uyalilebula ukuze ukwazi ukuyinikela umma wakho azokwazi ukukuthungela yona.



Ilanga:

- irhembe ebou okukhanyako
- ibhrugu elibambako elinombala ohlazana
- ingwani e-orentji esarekthengela eneensiba ezimbili phezulu
- amanyathelo anepumulo ehlabako abotjhwa ngeentanjana
ezisasibhakabhaka
- iindlebe ezinombala o-indigo
- ibhande elinombala ovayilede



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Ingabe ukhona umuntu okhe wamu-ithaviyuwa?

Nangabe ukhona, tjela isiqhema sakho kobana ngubani umuntu loyo begodu kwabe kuyini isizathu? Nangabe akekho, unesifiso soku-inthaviyuwa umuntu othileko begodu kungani? Ngimiphi imibuzo ongathanda ukuyibuza umuntu osemkhakheni wokudizayina ifetjheni? Ngaphandle koku-inthaviyuwa, ngiziphi iinsetjenziswa ongazisebenzisa ukufunyana ilwazi ngokudizayina ifetjheni?

Fundisia i-inthaviyu etlolwe nguXoli Msiza obuya ephephandaben i-Seventeen, anoHenry Holland odizayina ipahla begodu onzinze eLondon, osebenza neentolo zabakwaMr Print.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

XM: Uthome njani ukusebenza noNom. Print?

HH: Omunye umuntu wakhulumisana nami eLondon. Akhange khengizwe ngesitolo sakwaMr Print ngaphambilini kodwana ngathi lokha nangithoma ukwenza irhubhululo, ngabona kobana manengi kangangani amaSewula Afrika athanda izambatho zeentolo lezo. Ngacabanga kobana kungaba yindlela ehle ukungena kileyo imakethe.

XM: Ngiziphi iinkhipha zakwaMr. Print ozithandako?

HH: Iye! Ukugadangiswa kweenlwana ngombala ngiyakuthanda.

XM: Udume khulu ngokuzakhela iinkipa ezimangazako. Ngisiphi isiyeleliso ongasinikela sokwenza iiskipa azokwenza ubonakale wehlukile?

HH: Ungakhetha eendleleni ezahlukeneko. Yembatha iinkipa lezo ngejiwelari nanyana ngokhunye okuthrimiweko. Ngicabanga kobana kuhle ukwembatha isikipa ngento ebeyingakalindelwa njengesikhetha esineensiba.

XM: Ucabanga ini ngesitayili esembathwa eSewula Afrika?

HH: Ngithanda ngendlela amaSewula Afrika emukela ngakhona umbala kanye nokwenziweko. Kukarisa khulu lokho. Kuneenarha ezinengi lapha abantu besaba khona ukwembatha izambatho ezinemibala eyahlukeneko.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ngikhambe khulu begodu ngithanda ukufunda amamegazini. Amamegazini angjinikela umbono wokobana ngikuphi okuthayelako efetjhenini ngitjho nanyana ngisiphi isikhathi.

XM: Uthome ngokuba mbikindaba wase uyathuthuka uba yidizayina yeenkipa. Kwanje sele uyidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako. Ungamnikela sippi isiyeleliso umuntu omutjha ofisa ukuba yidizayina?

HH: Ngicabanga kobana abantu kumele benze amarhubhululo emabubulweni wefetjheni bese bayaqala iindlela ezahlukeneko abangasebenza ngazo kilelo ibubulo. Ungaba yidizayina nanyana ube mthengi onqophileko nanyana uqale nje kwaphela ifetjheni.

XM: Qedeleta okulandelako: Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-14 ubudala ...

HH: Ngangingazi kobana ngangizokwenza ini. Kodwana ngabe nginekareko elikhulu efetjhenini!





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo le eenqhemeni
zenu bese nitlola phasi neempendulo.



UXoli Msiza usebenzela ubani.

U-inthaviyuwa ubani?

Ucabanga kobana ngibaphi abantu abangaba nekareko lokufunda i-inthaviyu le?

Kwabe kuyini umnqopho we-inthaviyu?

Bakhulumu ngawuphi umhlobo wesambatho?



Asitlole

Zakhele imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuzu
uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umbuzo wakho
ngegabhadlhela bese ugcine ngokutlola itshwayo lokubuza.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho
elandelako ibe
mbiko.

UHenry Holland uyathanda ukusebenza namadizayina weSewula Afrika.

UHenry Hollanda uthi,

"



UXoli Msiza uthi uHenry Holland yidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako.

UXoli Msiza uthi,

"

UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise amakghono wabo webubulo kanye nokuba nekghono lokudizayina ukwakha ileyibuli etja yeenkipa. Ukuthengwa kweenkipa lezi la bekuphezulu khulu. Okhunye ekwenze kobana kube yipumelelo ukuthengwa kwawo kusebenzisa amadizayina amatjha nasathomako. UFlora noTina bakwaFloral Dizayina. BakwaMr Print bafuna kobana batlola i-athikili ngefetjheni yabantu abatjha.



Asitlole

Tlola iinhloko ezintathu abafundi abaneminyaka eli-11 nabaneminyaka eli-12 abangatlola ngazo.



Asitlole

Uqunte ukutlola i-athikili eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-*Ukuleyibula nanyana ukungaleyibuli*. Ukutlola utlhoga uku-inthaviyuwa abantu bewusebenzise nezinye iinsetjenziswa.

Ucabanga kobana bobani ongaba-inthaviyuwa? Tlola iinsetjenziswa ezimbili ezahlukeneko, ezifana neentolo, abantu abadizayinako, abantwana, njll. Nikela iinzathu zokobana kungani ukhethe iinsetjenziswa ozikhethileko lezo.

U-inthaviyuwa isiqhema sabantwana abaneminyaka eli-12 ubudala ngombana ufuno ukwazi kobana yini eqakathekileko lokha nabathenga izambatho. Ingabe inani lezambatho liqakathekile? Isitolo lapha bathenga khona izambatho siqathekile? Ngikuphi okuqakattheke khulu, yifetjheni nanyana izambatho ezimlingana kuhle? Kuqakathekile ukuthengwa isambatho esinegama begodu esaziwako? Ufuno izambatho ezizokuhlalela isikhathi eside nanyana zesikhathi esithileko somnyaka? Ngubani oquntako kobana kumele uthenge ini – ngibo nanyana bablethi babo?



Asitlole

Tlola imibuzo yakho lapha. Tlola imibuzo emibili evalekileko nemibili evulekileko.

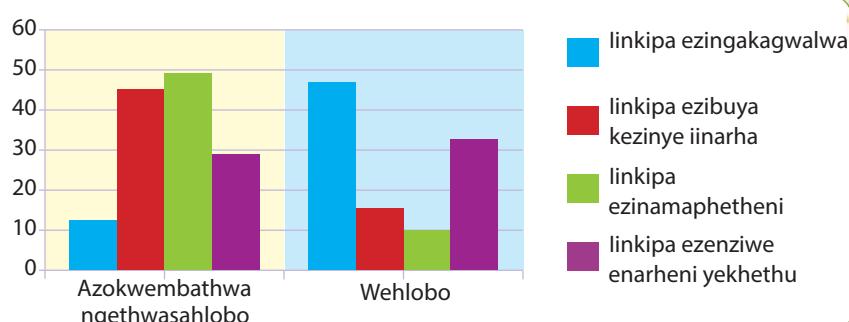


Ilanga:



Asitbole

Ngemva koku-inthaviyuwa abafundi
abaneminyaka eli-12, umele uthathe ilwazi
olifunyene ngokurhubhulula bese uwala
igrafu ngalo.



Ngikuphi okuyeelako ngeenkipa ezingakagwalwa kanye neenkipa ezinamaphetheni athengiswa
ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo nesikhathi sebusika?

Zingaki iinkipa ezithengiswako nasele zizoke? Zingaki iinkipa ezenziwe enarheni le
ezithengiswako? Uyini umehluko?

Kungani ucabange kobana iinkipa ezibuya kezinye iinarha zithandeka kezinye iinarha athandeka
ngesikhathi sokuthwasa kwehlobo?

Ucabanga kobana abantwana benyula iinkipa ezinelebula nanyana iinkipa ezibonakala
ngokuhlukileko? Nikela isizathu sependulo yakho.

Bangaki abantwana abenyula iinkipa ezibuya kezinye
iinarha kuneenkipa ezenziwe enarheni le?

Bangaki abantwana abathenge kuneenkipa
angakagwalwa ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo?

Bangaki abantwana abathenge iinkipa ezingakagwalwa ngesikhathi sebusika?

Kungani kunjalo?

Ngemida embalwa, tlola kobana ngikuphi okhunye
okufunyeneko ngesaveyi oyenzileko.





Asikhulume

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana wena udlala muphi umdlalo. Kwanje tjela isiqhema leso imithetho yomdlalo owudlalako loyo. Ukusetjenziswa kwemijho ethoma ngomenzi.

Umutjho othoma ngomenzi.

Isibonelo: umntazana udlala ngebholo



Asifunde

Itatawu lebholo ephaywako eHout Bay itjengisa ipilo, ubona ngabesana nabentazana bazilungiselela.
Yini ebaletha emdlalweni lo?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisia iinthombe kanye neshloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Isaziso ephephandabeni

Eminyakeni emibili edlulileko amapholisa abeka isaziso ephephandabeni. Bekatshwenyekile ngeenqhema zeenlelesi kileyo ndawo begodu bekafuna omunye nomunye umuntu ongakhona ukubandula amatlawana la emidlalweni. Ngalokho-ke wase ubeka isaziso ephephandabeni abawa nanyana ngubani ongabandula abantu abatjha kezemidlalo ukuze bathintane naye.

U-Amanda Coetzee wabona isaziso leso wabetha umtato watjela amapholisa wathi, "Ngingu-kghari olikhluwa owabe adlala ibholo ephaywako". "Kuhle," kuphendula amapholisa. "Asithome." Yeke wathoma ukuzibandula.

Ukusukela ekudondeni ukuya emdlalweni webholo eliphaywako

Ilanga lokuthoma eholweni yesikolo kwakunabesana ababonakala badonda. Kodwana abanye babo bebanekareko batjela abanye kobana beze bazokudlala. U-Amanda wathola amakhamphani amsiza ngeemali zokuthenga iinsetjenziswa. Ekugcineni kwaba neenqhema ezimbili begodu zathoma ukudlala zona ngokwazo. Kwabe kuziinqhema ezibuya eMuizenberg, eCape Flats neKhayelitsha.

Ikutani esakhulako

Umanduli wabo wathi ikutani ephumeleleko etja nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala begodu udlalela isiqhema salabo abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-14 ephrovinsini. Isiqhema sabe sisemdlalweni wokugcina wephrovinsi, kodwana sehlulwa siqhema se-Algoa Bay.

**Imsinya, iyakarisa begodu iyathandeka**

UThandi watjhuguluka ukudlala ihokhi wase uyokudlala ibholo ephaywako. Wathi, "ibholo ephaywako imsinya, iyakarisa begodu kumnandi ukuyidlala."

linqhema zeHout Bay zizibandula kibili nanyana kathathu ngeveke. Kodwana uThandi usetatawini uyazibandula bekutjhinge ilanga. Lokhu ukwenza ngombana uyakuthanda begodu unombono omuhle nomkhulu wesikhathi esizako.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Yathoma njani ibholo ephaywako eHout Bay?



Ingabe iinqhema zaphumelela? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Sebanesikhathi esingangani badlala ibholo ephaywako?

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana somtlolo lesi sithethwe kuphi?

Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu bese unikele isizathu sependulo yakho.

1. indatjana 2. Umdlalo 3. Iphephandaba



Nikela iinquetjhana zemitlolo le iinhloko.



Asitbole

Funda lokho u-Amanda akutjhoko ngebholo ephaywako kanye nomdlalo. Tlola lokho akutjhoko kube ngekulumo embiko.

"Ngangidlala ivolibholo khulu lokha nangisakhulako."

Watñi

"Sitolhoga ukufunyana abantu abatjha abanekareko emidlalweni ukuze bahlale baphila begodu batjhaphulukile."

Watñi



Asitbole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Qinisekisa kobana nakutlhogekako usebenzise isabizwana esinembako.

rodwana

ukuze

begodu

UThandi unamabhudango ngekusasa lakhe. UThandi ufisa ukuqedo isikolo ngemiphumela emihle. UThandi uyakwazi ukudlala ibholo ephaywako. UThandi ekugcineni ufisa ukuzibona adlalela isiqhema sebholo ephaywako seSewula Afrika. UThandi uyazinikela ngakho koke lokha nakazibandulako. UThandi akavumeli kobana ivolibholo iphazamise umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mude **begodu** akanamzimba. Amalunga wesiqhema sethu alinga ukunikela uThandi ibholo kobana afake igondelo.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Qedelela isigatjana sokugcina sendatjana esimayelana noThandi, esitjho kobana unamahlelo maphi. Tlola imitjho emithathu kwaphela.



Asitlole

Qedelela ithebulu elingenzasi.

Tlola ngemidlalo. Ungakhetha nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo womdlalo owuthandako.

Umdlalo	
Inani labantu elitlhogekako ukudlala umdlalo lowo	
linsetjenziswa ezitlhogekako	
Izinga lobudisi: ulula, ubudisi, ubudisi khulu	
Umthetho owodwa womdlalo lowo	



Asitlole

Cabanga u-inthaviyuwa uThandi ukuze nitbole iphephandaba lesikolo senu Qedelela i-inthaviyu. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukwakha imibuzo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini.

Umbikiindaba

Ngicabanga kobana ungomunye weenkutani zesiqhema sevolibholo.
Yini ifihlo yokuphumelela kwakho?

UThandi**Umbikiindaba**

Yini amahlelo wakho wangesikhathi esizako?

UThandi**Umbikiindaba****UThandi**



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana emayelana noThandi. Ilwazi litlolwe ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezahlukeneko ezingenzasi. Eduze kwesihlokwana ngasinye, tlola phasi isirhunyezo esingaba mumutjho ngelwazi elinikelwe ngaphasi kwesihlokwana.

Isaziso
ephephandaben

Ukusuka ekudondeni
ukuya ekudlaleni ivolibholo

Ikwekwezi
ephakamako begodu

Imsinya, iyakarisa
begodu iyathandeka



Asitlole

Qalisisa isithombe osithethe abantu ebe bahlezi ephageni. Ngelanga elilandelako kumele utjele abangani bakho ngaso. Batjele kobana abantu bebenza ini. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko esiragela phambili. Tlola phasi lokho okutjele abangani bakho.

Isibonelo

Abesana bebañwele imilelenjana yabo.

**Isikhathi esidlulileko
kanye nesikhathi esizako
esisaragela phambili**

Isikhathi esidlulileko
sakhwa ngokusebeniza
u-a odoswako sele
ahlangane nesivumelwano
sehloko. Ugogo
uyakhamba> Ugogo
wakhamba.

Isikhathi esizako
esiragela phambili
sakhwa ngesakhi
u-zo- esitolwa hlangana
kwasivumelwano nesenzo.
Isib. Ugogo uyakhamba. >
Ugogo uzokukhamba.

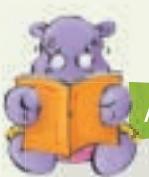
Kwanje akhe ucabange kobana koke lokho okusesithombeni kuzokwenzeka ngelanga elilandelako. Tlola phasi imitjho ibe ngesikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

Isibonelo

Abesana bazokukhwela imilelenjana yabo.



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Qalisisani iinthombe bese nicocisana ngazo.
Ingabe iinyosi zisebenza zodwa nanyana ingabe ziya sebenzisana?
Kungani utjho njalo?
Uyini umsebenzi wokusebenzisana?
Uyathanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu nanyana ufunu nje
ukuzisebenzela uwedwa? Kungani utjho njalo?

Iinyosi egidako

Cabanga ngelanga lehlobo lokha nakutjhisako. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, usela inamaneyidi emakhaza. Yoke into ithulile ngaphandle kwetjhada lento ebubulako ezwakalela phasi. Itjhada lokububula leli lithule. Ulalamela inamaneyidi yakho bese uyayibona; inunwana encani isemcocweni werhalasi lakho. Yinyosi! Kuhlekuhle yinyosi eduna, umsebenzi wayo kufunela ezinye iinyosi ukudla endlini yayo eneliju. Ngomzuzwana munye nanyana emibili yasuka yaphapha ukuze iyokutjela ezinye iinyosi kobana ithole ini.

Into yokuthoma eyenzako lokha nayibuyela emuva ifika ithabise ezinye. Yenza lokho ngokugida izombe yenze indulungu encani. Lokha iinyosi nayigidako, ingasikinya nomzimba. Zoke iinyosi ziyabuthana ukuze zinukelele ijuzi enyosini eduna. Zisebenzisa iimponjwana zayo ukunukelela, yeke zithinta ijuzi enyosini ngeemponjwana zazo.



Yeke, ngaleso isikhathi iinyosi seziyazi kobana kufanele ziphaphele kude kangangani ukuze zizokuthola inamaneyidi yakho.

Yeke ungathathi isikhathi eside lokha nawusela inamaneyidi yakho, ungathola sele uyabelana neenyosi ezingaba likhulu!



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisia iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Nangabe iinyosi ziyawuthanda umnambitho wejuzi leyo kanye nomnuko wenamaneyidi yakho zitjheja khudlwana zilalele le eduna. Le eduna iragela phambili ikhulume nazo ngokugida begodu ibhenabhenise umzimba wayo.

Nangabe isikinya umzimba msinya khulu, kutjho khona kobana ukudla kukude khulu. Nangabe isikinya umzimba wayo kabuthaka khulu, kutjho bona ukudla kuseduze khulu.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana lesi sithethwe kuphi? Tshwya ipendulo enembako.

Ephephandabeni

Endabeni
efitjhani.

KuNational Geographic for
Children

Kungani inyosi inambitha isiselosomntazana?

Isuke ibika ini inyosi eduna lokha
nayigidako beyibhenabhenise nomsila?

Zisebenzisa ini iinyosi ukunukelela?

Igama leli litjho ukuthini? Tshwya ipendulo yakho: ukulalelisa.

Kuyelela

Kuqalisisa

Kubona

linskyozenza ini ukutjengisa kobana ukudla kukude khulu nanyana kuseduze?



Asitbole

Emudenin gamunye, madanisa igama nehlathululo yalo. Amanyamagama emudeni pheze atjho into efanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola igama elinzima khulu nolimadanisileko ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

emakhaza	epholileko	ukutatampela	umcoco	ukwakha
ukuzuma	ukufuna	ithwasahlobo	ukondla	ukubhenabheni
iphunga	umnuko	ukwabelana	iimpondo	ukugida



Asitbole

Imitjho elandelako yehlukanisiwe yaba ziingcenyeezintathu, okutjho kobana ihlangahlanganisiwe. Madanisa iingcenyeelezo.

Inyosi
Umfundi
Abanye abantwana
Utitjhere wami

ngizokube ngibukele
ngizokube ngisidla
inyosi ibuyela emuva
inyosi itjela ezinye

izitjela ngokudla ekufumeneko
abantwana bayazikhulumela
bazikhulumela ngezambatho abazithandako
bazikhulumela nangefetjheni.



Asitbole

Tlola imitjho elandelako usebenzise ipamboso yokwenziwa..

Inyosi iluma umntazana.

Inyosi yenza iliju.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko nomutjho othoma ngomenziwa.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko yomutjho:

Ubaba uvuna amathanga.

Umutjho othoma ngomenziwa:

Amathanga avunwa ngubaba.



Asitlole



Asitlole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo. Nombora imitjho yakho kusuka ku-1-kufika ku-6.

Asenzeni isenghwitjhi / imbhedlezwana yeliju

Sika isenghwetjhi ibe ziinquntu ezimbili zeeneyi.

Yidla msinya ngendlela ongakghona ngayo.

Putjuzelila iliju esineyini soburotho obunebhodoro.

Beka isineyi esisodwa soburotho phezu kwesinye.

Zesa ibhodoro ngomukhwa wokuzesa ibhodoro.

Sika iineyi ezimbili zoburotho.

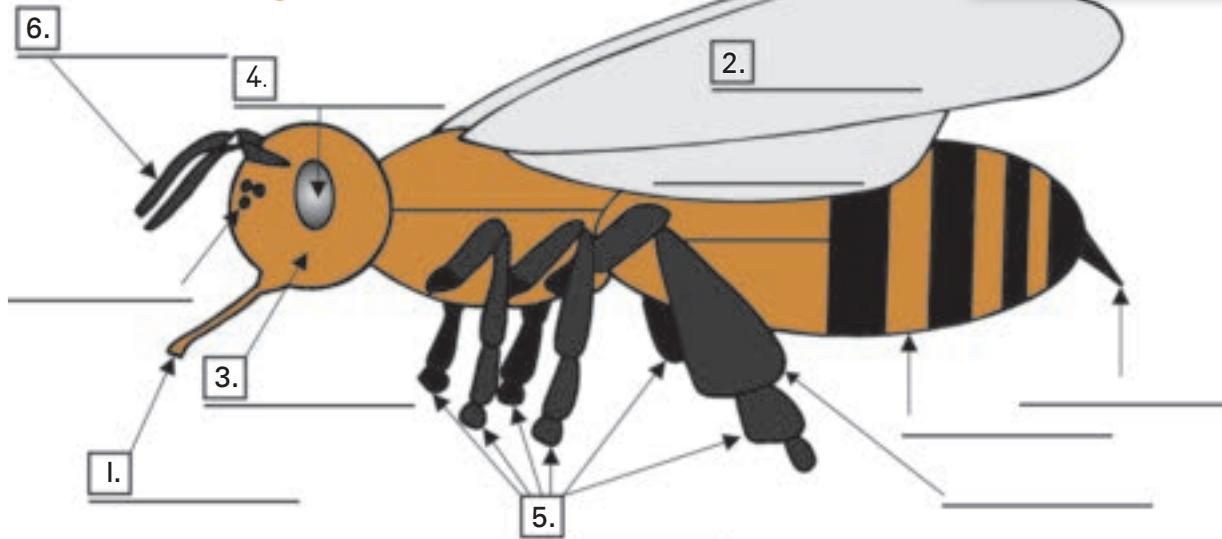
Uyawabona amabhoksi weenyosi anganalitho esithombeni?

Abekwe lapho ukuze ulebule umgwalo ngokuthi utlole igama elinembako ngebhoksini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama aserhelweni ukulebula umgwalo.

1. ilimi elisatjhubhu
2. iimpiko
3. ihloko
4. ilihlo
5. imilenze
6. iimpondo

Iliju lenyosi



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama angebhoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso ngezitho zenyosi. Qinisekisa kobana isigatjana sinomutjho osihloko kanye neminye imitjho esekelako begodu usebenzise neenhlanganiso emitjhweni yakho.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

UJImmy unekareko ngeenyosi begodu ukhonjelwe kobana atlole umbiko ngazo. Kodwana-ke, kukhona okungakakhambi kuhle begodu ilwazi embikweni wakhe alikahleleki kuhle. Buyelela utlole umbiko bese uqinisekise kobana unalokhu okulandelako:

Handwriting practice area with five rows of horizontal lines.

- Isihloko
- Isitatimende esisekuthomeni
- Ihlathululo yokobana inyosi injani.
- Imininingwana yokobana ihlala kuphi.
- Imininingwana yokobana yenza ini.
- Isitatimende sokugcina esirhunyeza umbiko.

Ngemva kobana sewutbole umbiko walamana kuhle, yenza okulandelako:

- Dwebela iimphawulo eziliqiniso ezihlathululako ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.
- Ndlungela izabizwana zamambala
- Dwebela izenzo ngombala obovu
- Dwebela amagama akutjela kobana iinyosi zibonakala njani ngombala ohlaza satjani.



Inyosi eyakha iliju

linunwana lezi zihlala eengcenyenzi zoke zeSewula Afrika.

linyosi ezakha iliju nazo ziinunwana.

abantu abanengi bayalithanda iliju leenyosi ezilisebenzele kabudisi.



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. Ngisiphi isilwana ofunde ngaso esihlala eSewula Afrika kwaphela? Hlathululela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ikhangaru isilwana esinjani. Ingabe kukhona okwaziko ngamakhangaru? Nangabe iye kukhona, khuluma ngakho nomngani wakho. Qalani iinthombe zekhangaru. Khulumani ngeenthombe.

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
 - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Hlangana nekhangaru – umma omuhle nentethe ephapha msinya

Nangabe omunye umuntu ukubawa bona ubhudange isilwana esirarako, ungaba nobudisi ukucabanga khulu ngesilwana esingakajayeiki begodu esikarisako kunekhangaru.

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kwaphela. Adla utjani begodu nakakhambako ayapharuma. Apharuma msinya khulu begodu angakhamba amakhilomitha amatjhumi asithandathu nge-iri linye (amsinya khulu kunepere). Amakhangaru angeqela phezulu ayokufika emamitheni amathathu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa ipara yamazinyo wayo wangaphambili ukuhlafunya. Lokha amazinyo layo nasele abolile, ayakghunuka. Ipara elandelako yamazinyo iyatjhida iye phambili endaweni yamazinyo akghunukileko. Lokha ikhangaru nasele ineminyaka ematjhumi amabili ubudala, isebezisa amazinyo wayo wokugcina. Nasele amazinyo layo wokugcina abolile, ikhangaru iyafa ibulawe yndlala.

Ikhangaru inesikhwama. Umntwana wekhangaru obizwa bona ngu-“joey”, imfaka ngaphakathi kwasikhwama sayo bekufike isikhathi lapha akghona ukuzitlhogomela khona yena ngokwakhe.

Indlela ujoey akhula ngayo iyakarisa. Ngemva kwamalanga amatjhumi amathathu ukhulela ngaphakathi kwasibelethoakanina, bese umntwana uyabelethwa. Ubonakala afana njengesibungwana esiphopheleko esipinki. Isibungwana leso singaba masenthimitha amathathu ubude. Imilenze yaso yangemva ithoma ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, imatsikani khulu, inamandla ngokwaneleko ukusisiza bona sikhwele ngesikhwameni akanina. Isibugwana leso esimntwana wekhangaru sizakuhlala ngesikhwameni akanina iinyanga ezisithandathu. Ikhangaru esakhulako imunya ibisi kunina. Ngesikhathesi, ikhula ukusuka esibungwini esiphopheleko esipinki bekube sikhathi eba yikhangaru encani enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangemva iyaqina. lindlebe, amehlo kanye nepumulo nazozikhula ngokupheleleko.

Qala kobana umma wekhangaru ungumma omuhle kangangani.





Ilanga:



Ucabanga kobana ikhangaru isilwana esirarako? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Asitlole

Amazinyo wekhangaru ahluka njani emazinyweni wakho?

Ikhamba njani ikhangaru?

Ingabe ucabanga kobana umma wekhangaru uyatlhogomela? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ikhangaru ingakhamba msinya kangangani?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngaliphi ibizo?

Kungani ikhangaru engumma inesikhwama?

Umntwana wekhangaru uhlala isikhathi esingangani ngesikhwameni sakanina?



Asitlole

Khetha igama emudeni ngamunye elinehlathululo eseduze khulu nalawo amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

mangazako	umthwalo	bizela	lahla	hlekisa
Isikhwama	thabela	thandwa	thulula	umgodlana
karako	tjhida	ncani	kweentjhaba	dosa
Khula	mangaza	binga	-ba muhle	yelula



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo. Sebenzisa amagama angeembayaneni nawakha umutjho wakho. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola itshwayo lokubuza ekugcineni komutjho.

Isibonelo Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. (**Ingabe**) Ingabe amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia?

Amakhangaru adla utjani, amantongomani neenthelo ezineenthorwana ezinengi. (Ini)

Amakhangaru eqela phezulu pheze ukufika emamitheni amathathu. (kangangani)

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elingebhoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso mayelana namakhangaru.

Ibizo:	Ikhangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubudisi:	18-95 kg
Ibelo eliphezulu:	55 km/h
Iphila iminyaka engangani:	Iminyaka emi-4-10
Umbala:	Uzotho, utshetlha
Ukudla ekuthandako:	Utjani



Asitlole

Umma wekhangaru utshwenyekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza ngemva kwalokho uyapharuma uza ngakuye. Lokhu ngokhunye kwalokho abakutjhwileko. Wena faka koke okutlhayelako.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutjelile kobana ungene ngesikhwameni sami nge-iri lesihlanu. Uyazi kobana kurhwalala msinya ebusika begodu akukaphephi ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku.

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Awa mma! Bese ngizithabisa nje kwaphela. Singadla ukudla kwantambama njenganje mma?

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ngiyakuthanda!



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho • Tiola ukutlhathabeja kwakho lapha • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona • Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Ilanga:

Umbiko ngami



Asitole

Uzazi kuhle kangangani?

Akhe sithi umbikiindaba wemagazini ethileko. Ungawutlola umbiko omayelana nawe?

Uzokuthini? Nasi enye indlela yokuzazi.

Ngaphasi kwesinye nesinye isihloko erhelweni elingenzasi, tlola lokho okuthandako, ubunjalo bakho, amakghono wakho nalokho ekuligugu nekuqakathekileko kuwe.

Engikuthandako

Isibonelo: ukudlala Ibholo ephaywako, ukupheka, ukuphothela, njll.



Engikghona ukukwenza namakghono wami

Isibonelo: Ngiyakwazi ukuvikela ibholo, ngiphuma phambili ekwenzeni amahlaya, ngiphuma phambili ngamakghono wekhomphyutha



Ubunjalo bami

Isibonelo: nginethando, ngiyatlhogomela, nginezwelo, nginepilo



Enginegugu ngakho

Isibonelo: ngiyathembeka, ngisebenza kabudisi





Ukuzihlolisia



Ngiyakghona		Smiley	Unsmiley
Ukusebenza ngeenqhemu nokwazi ukukhomba iinzathu zokusebenzisana nabanye abafundi ngetlasini			
Ukuzibandakanya ku-inthaviyu			
Ukfunda isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi			
Ukuphendula imibozo emayelana nesiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi			
Ukubuthelela ilwazi nokwakha imibozo			
Ukusebenzia amatshwayo wokutlola anembako			
Ukutlola ilwazi ngendlela esambiko ngisebenzisa abodzubhula.			
Ukutlola imibozo evulekileko nevalekileko			
Ukwakha imibono nokunikela iinzathu			
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi eliska esiqetjhaneni			
Ukfunda umbiko, ukunikela umbiko isihloko kanye nokutlola umbiko			
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo			
Ukusebenzia iinhlanganiso nighlanganisa imitjho begodu nokusebenzia izabizwana zabambala ezinembako			
Ukutlola isigatjana ukuqedelela isiqetjhana			
Ukuqedelela itheyibula			
Ukusebenzia iinthombe ukutlola isiqetjhana			
Ukuqedelela i-inthaviyu ngisebenzisa imibozo namagama anembako			
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi			
Ukusebenzia isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako esiragela phambili			
Ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana			
Ukumadanisa iingcenye zomutjho			
Imitjho ethoma ngomenziwa			
Ukulamanisa ilwazi			
Ukulebula umgwalo			
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe iqiniso begodu ngiqinisekise kobana kunesihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako			
Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako, isabizwana samambala, isenzo kanye namagama ekwakhiwa ngawo imibozo			
Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo			



Ummongo 4: Iqiniso nendatjana etlanyiweko/engasilo iqiniso

Ukucabanga ngamaphasi

Ithemu 2: limvekes 5 - 6

49 Asenzeni iivumelwano 104

Zibandakanye ekucocisanen iweenqhema
Ukufunda ikondlwana ehllekisako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isakhiwo sekondlwana
ehlekisako.
Ukuveza umbono.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.
Ukufunda msinya ikondlo.

50 iivumelwano 106

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama
aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola imitjho enevumelwano.
Ukusebenzisa isifaniso emitjhweni.
Ukwazi ukukhomba amaphetheni
aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola ikondlwana ehllekisako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba amalunga anomdumo.

51 Ezinye iinkondlo 108

Fundela phezulu ikondlo nomngani wakho.
Ukukhuluma ngesikhathi somnyaka
esithandwako.
Ukufunda ikondlo ngesiruthwana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
ngekondlo.
Ukuhlathulula okutjhiwo mimitjhwna.
Ukumananisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ukwenza samuntu.
Ukutlola ikondlo kusetjenziswa ukwenza
samuntu.

52 Ukusebenza ngamagama 110

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anegido
kukondlo.
Ukutlola amagama ahlathulula ihlolo.
Ukuzitlola ikondlo ngehlolo.
Ukutlola imitjho emayelana nesithombe
usebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.
Dwebela izenso emitjhweni.
Ukutlola isigatjana usebenzisa iimphawulo
ezihlathululako.

53 Mhn! Yikondlo engakavami le! 112

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingesia ikondlo ngeenqhema begodu
ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi.
Ukunikela ikondlo isihlolo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
ngekondlo.
Tiola phasi amagama ahlathululako.
Khomba okutjhiwo magama.
Nikela iinzathu zokuthanda nanyana
zokungayithandi ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimbabazo namatshwayo
wokubabaza.

54 Asifunde ukuba nekghono lokuzitlamela 114

Funa amagama kusihlathululi-magama.
Funa ihlathululo yamagama kusihlathululi-
magama ukuquinta umsuka nehlathululo
yawo.
Ukuzitlola ikondlo engeyakhko usebenzisa
ihlelo elineevumelwano.
Ukuhlathulula umgwalo
Gwala isithombe esimadana nekondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ifanatjhada ekondlwani
Zakhele amabizo weenlwana usebenzisa
ifanatjhada.
Tiola ikondlo usebenzise ifanatjhada.

55 Ngingubani? 116

Cocisana nomngani wakho mayelana nalokho
afisa ukuba ngikho.
Ukuzihiatlulula.
Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okhulumako ekondlwani.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko mayelana
nekondlo.
Ukutjho kobana wenyla ikondlo enegido
nanyana ikondlo enganalо igido.
Ukundulungela amabizo nya.
Ukuzitlolela phasi amabizonya.
Ukutlola umutjho usebenzisa amabizo nya.

56 Ukusebenzisa ilimi elibhacieko 118

Tiola isigatjana esihlathululako usebenzisa
amabizo nya.
Tiola ikondlo ekungeyakhko usebenzisa
isakhiwo esikhethekileko.
Ukufunda ikondlo esebebenzise amabizo nya.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isingatheskis kukondlo.
Ukutjhgulula isingatheskis sibe sifaniso.

Imiyalo Ithemu 2: limvekes 7 - 8

57 Ukubumbeka kwenolwani yamaSan 120

Ukucocisana ngendalo ngeenqhema.
Ukufunda isumasumane ekhuluma
ngendabuko yamaSan.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko emayelana
nesumasumane.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo ligama elithi
San.
Ukutlola isigatjana.

Ukufunyana amagama esiqetjhaneli bese
uwamadanisa nehlathululo yawo.

58 Ukucabanga ngoNokapazembe 122

Ukuhlela imitjho ezokwakha isigatjana
esinamatheleko.
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola
anembako.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako.
Ukusebenzisa amagama aziihlanganisi.
Ukuqedelela itheyibula usebenzisa
iimphawulo ezimadanisako.
Ukutjhgulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.
kusetjenziswa imibuzo enamagama
anqophileko
Ukusebenzisa itshwayo lokubuza ngefanelo.

59 Iphigogo lithola umtlomela 124

Ukucocisana ngesithombe sephigogo.
Ukufunda inganekwana ngephigogo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
ngephigogo.
Ukukhetha isihlolo sendatjana.
Ukuhlathulula kobana kungani iphigogo
iyindatjana eyisumasumane.
Nikela umbono onikela isizathu.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo sisitjho.

60 Okhunye ngephigogo 126

Ukwazi ukukhomba isihlolo kanye nemitjho
esekelako ekondlwani.
Ukubuyeleta utbole ikondlo utjhiye elinye ilwazi
elingafunekiko.

Ukuqedelela itheyibula eliveza abalingisi,
ihlalo, iezhlakalo ezzokufika eraranweni,
iezhlakalo ezikuletha eraranweni kanye
nesifundo sendatjana.

Ukumananisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenzisa amagama ahlathulula iphigogo
ngaphambi kokutjhugulula nangemva
kokutjhuguluka.
Ukutjhgulula imitjho kusuka ekulumeni
enqophileko iye ekulumeni esambiko.

61 U-Anansi, isiswebu esabe sinehli ziyo embi kanye nekghuru 128

Funisela ihlathululo yenganekwana eyethula
isifundo ngokuqala iinthombe.
Funisela kobana inganekwana efundisako
iphepa njani.
Ukufunda nokuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
mayelana nenganekwana eyethula isifundo.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakatheskileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo kanye nabalingisi.
Veza isifundo sendatjana.
Ukufunda msinya incwadi yokusebenzela
uke uthole ilwazi.
Ukusebenzisa iinthomo ukwakha amagama
amatjha.

62 Okhunye ngo-Anansi 130

Ukuhlela indatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakatheskileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo nabalingisi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo ezhilathulula
u-Anansi, isiswebu.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzisa amagama
ahlathululako.
Ukutjela isiqhemza sakhe ngomuntu amaziko
asebenzisa amagama ahlathululako.
Ukutlola iezhlakalo ezilamanako kusetjenziswa
amagama ahlanganisako.
Qedeleta imitjho usebenzise namabizo
anezakhi uku-
Ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola,
amagabhadlhela, abongci, amakhoma,
amatshwayo wokubuza kanye
nabodzubhula.

63 Idube layifunyana njani iwida 132

Ukwazi ukukhomba okwenza kobana indaba
ikholweke.
Ukucocisana eyenza kobana ngikholve.
Ukucocisana ngekhvara yencwadi nokuveza
umgwali, ilwazi elikuhvara kanye
nokufunisela kobana kuzokwenzeka ini
endatjani.

Ukufunda indatjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
ngendatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangana
nendatjana eliqiniso kanye nenganekwana
engasilo iqiniso.
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso emitjhweni.

64 Zitamele yakho inganekwana enesifundo 134

Ukwazi ukukhomba ihlathululo yesifaniso
kanye nesingatheskis.
Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa isifaniso.
Ukutjhgulula imitjho esuka ebunyeni bese iya
ebunengini.
Ukutlola isumasumane.
Ukuhlolisisa.



Asikhulume

Ukhe waba sengozini yokurarha ibholo bese iphula okuthileko? Yitjho kobana kwenze ka ini?



Asifunde

Ukufunda iinkondlo ezilandelako.

Ikwekwezi ekarisako yakade

Yadlumbana kobana ingaya kude

Naso iduleka phasi

Yasala seyibambahale phasi

Vele beyingekhe yaya kude

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Asitlole

Imihlobo le yeenkondlo ibizwa ngeenkondlo ezhlekisako.

Ucabanga kobana ngiyiphi ikondlo ehlekisa khulu?

Kungani utjho njalo?

.

.

.

Tjhugulula imiyalo iye ku-

Fundisia iinkondlo ezhlekisako ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uyatjho kobana okulandelako kuliqiniso nanyana kumamala na? Tshwaya u-Q “nakuliqiniso” no-M “nakumamala”.

linkondlo ezhlekisako zinemida emihlanu.	Q	M
linkondlo ezhlekisako ziinkondlo ezinomqondo oncamileko.	Q	M
Imida eenkondlweni ezhlekisako inegido.	Q	M

Khabe kunendoda eyayneFerrari

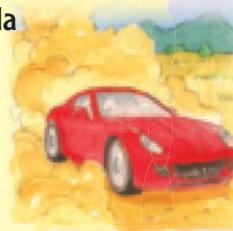
Khabe irhabele eKalahari

Yayokuthenga iincwadi zokutjhayela

Kanti ayikwazi ukutjhayela

Baba-ke yatjhayisa ngeFerrari

Ngu-Y. Ganie



Khabe kuneqhegu ePeru

Labhudanga libulala ikghuru

Lavuka phakathi nobusuku

Latjho lasiphosa isibhuku

Kanti liziqunta uthubhakghuru

Umtlolli akaziwa



.

.

.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Ucabanga kobana indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari kanye nomma owabe ayikutani bebacabanga kobana bakhethekile? Kungani utjho njalo?

Indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari yabe icabanga ukwenza ini?

Kwenzeka ini ngeqhegu elabhudanga inyathelo?

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo emayelana nenyathelo ihlekisa khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitbole

Lokha nawufunda ikondlo ngokurhaba okukhulu, ufunu igido layo. Lokhu kulula kwamambala. Fundela ikondlo elandelako phezulu bese ulalela amalunga wamagama awagandelelako. Amanye amalunga wamagama ayagandelelwa bese kuthi amanye angagandelelwa. Nasi esinye isibonelo lapha sitshwaye khona amalunga agandelelwako ngenomboro yesi-4 bese kuthi amalunga angagandelelwako ngenomboro ye-7. ✓ ✗

Isibonelo:

✗ ✓ ✗ ✗ ✓

Bajika ekhambeni labo lokuyokukhwelela

Kwanje linga ukufunda msinya ikondlo elandelako. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Kokuthoma wahlani naniphimisa amagama, ngemva kwalapho nitshwaye amalunga eniwagandelelako nalawo eningawagandeleliko.

Inwabu liyayitjhugulula imibala yalo

Lizifanise neboda namkha nesihlahla

Libhacele kobana lingazunywa

Ngombana lisaba ukulunywa

Lithembe ukuphunyurha ngehlahla



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitbole

Tlola amagama avumelana nalawa angenzasi:

inyoka	ukuthimula	ukusindisa	imvana	ukuvuma



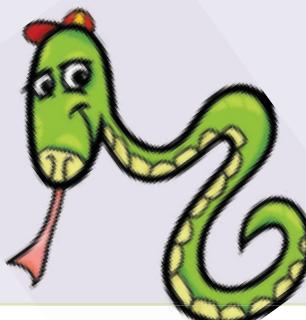
Asitbole

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amabili
kwaphela kilawo angehla bese utlola imitjho
eneevumelwano:

Isibonelo:

Inyoka itjhelela etjanini

Iyazitsishopha, Isongane emini.



Asitbole

Buyelela godu ufunde ikondlo
emayelana nenwabu. Imbongi ithi
lifana nomuthi nanyana iboda.Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga kobana imbongi itjho
ukuthini nayithi inwabu lifana nomuthi?**Isifaniso**Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izakhi “njenga-”
nanyana “sa-” ukumadanisa into
enye nanyana nomunye umbono.
Isibonelo: **Ukhamba**
kabuthaka njengenwabu.Zitbolele imitjho emithathu enesifaniso bese utlola nehlathululo yakho. Sebenzisa amagama
akhamba ngamabili angenzasi.

ukuvuma

Na-

inyoni

ukutjhelela

Na-

isibha

ukubaba

Na-

ibilibili



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ezinye iinkondlo zineevumelwano kodwana ezinye azinazo iivumelwano. linkondlo ezineevumelwano zinemida enamaphetheni avumelanako. Kunendlela ekhethekileko ekondlwani yokutjengisa kobana imida iyavumelana.

Tlola u-**A** eduze komuda wokuthoma. Nangabe igama ekugcineni komuda olandelako livumelana nomuda osekugcineni komuda wokuthoma tlola u-**A** godu. Lokha nawufunyana igama elingavumelani nalo, tlola u-**B**. Funda ikondlwana ehlekisako bese uphendule imibuzo:

Esikhomba ngophakathi sasazi.

Kade kwabe kunomntazana KwaMhlanga	(A)
Owabe athanda ukukha umhlanga	
Aluke iisetjenziswa ezihele zangendlini.	
Zithengiswe babelethi bakhe neenini.	
Namhlanje sele asigwili somfazi,	

Ngimaphi amagama aneevumelwano?
Tjengisa amaphetheni weevumelwano.
Ngenzasi lapha, utjengiswe amaphetheni weevumelwano.



Asitlole

Kwanje zitlolele yakho ikondlwana ehlekisako, thoma ngendlela elandelako:

*Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe
akwazi ukuvuma.*

Handwriting practice area for the sentence: *Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe akwazi ukuvuma.*



Ukuzithabisa

Wahlani izandla zenu ukutjengisa amalunga emagameni alandelako: Khumbula, ilunga ngalinye lilingana newahlo elilodwa. Yehlukanisa-ke amagama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo:

|kho|nsa|di

abadali bevölibhölo

nguWillie Wonka kanye neBubulo lamaTjokoledi.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

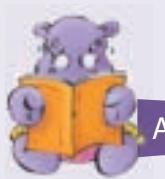
Ilanga



Asikhulumo

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Ngisiphi isikhathi osithandako somnyaka? Kungani usithanda?
- Ngisiphi isikhathi somnyaka ongasithandiko? Kungani ungasithandi?



Asifunde

Imisebenzi yesiruthwana.

Ihlobo selithoma ukuyenda;
Kungasikade, lizabe selilele;
Amathuthumbo asonga iinhloko zawo,
Esinye isikhathi somnyaka sibandamele.

Isiruthwana silinde emnyango.

Siphela ihliziyo kobana sibusu nini,
Sinomsebenzi omkhulu osilindileko,
Ngaphambi kobana ligabhoge.

“Ngimele ngipende amakari,” siyatjho,

“Ngemibala ebovu nesagolide,
Bese ngithuma iinkonjani ngeendlela ezahlukeneko
Ngaphambi kobana kube makhaza khulu



Amalangaanelanga azokuba mafitjhani khulu kwanje;

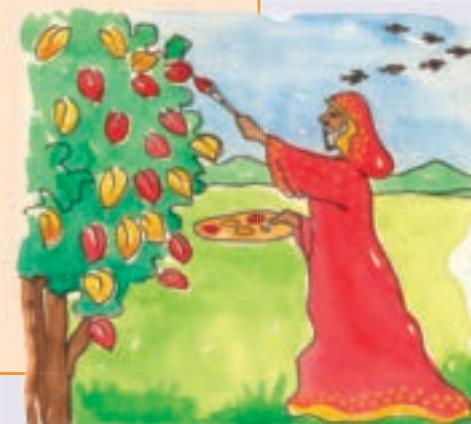
Ngizokungezelela ngamakhaza, umbethe oqandako
Ukuphumula umtjhiso wehlobo,
Angibawi ukulitjalelwa.

Kunenye into eyodwa engifuna ukuyenza;
Bese ngiswaphelise umsebenzi wami;
Ngizokubuthelela ndawonye amakari la abe
liqubi elirhwamuzelako,
Ukuze abantwana bazithabise ngawo!

Joanna Fuchs



Asitbole



Cocisanani ngemibuzo engenzasi wena nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitbole iimpendulo.
Ikondlo engehla le ikhuluma ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka? Tshwaya ipendulo
enembako.

	Ithwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Isiruthwana	
	Ubusika	





Ilanga:

Kuyokwenzeka ini ehlobo?



Amakari ayatjhuguluka abe njani ngaphambi kokuwa emithini?

Isiruthwana sizokwenza ini ngamakari ukuze abonakale ahlekisa ebantwaneni.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo mimitjho elandelako:

Ukulinda emnyango

Ukugabhoga



Asitbole

Madanisa amagama angekholumeni engesinceleni namagama angekholumeni ngesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu kusihlathululi-magama sakho.



Asitbole

Dwebela iimbonelo ezine zokwenza samuntu ekondlwensi ehasini le-108 .



Asitbole

Kwanje funda umdunduzelo olandelako wembelesi. Uyabona-ke kobana izinto ezifana nekomo, injas nesitja ziphiwa amatshwayo wabantu?

Zitlamele ikondlo ekungeyakho lapha uzokusebenzia ukwenza samuntu khona.

ukuyenda
nganasineke
umngcele
umtjhiso
phungula
umsebenzi

bekezela
ngeza
ukuphumula
isiruthwana
ukulala
ukuqanda

Isingathekiso: Isingathekiso bujamo lapha kubizwa enye into ngenye. Isifaniso siveza ukufana nokuthileko (**inwabu lingafana nomuthi**); isingathekiso siyanemba – sithi into ibizwa ngenye (**Ubaba ulibili**). Ukwenza samuntu sisingathekiso ngombana kusetjenziswa amatshwayo wobuntu ezintweni ezingaphiliko.. Isibonelo: llwandle laphendula ngelaka.



Heyi makholisa, makholisa,
Ukatsu abetha ivayolini,
Ikomo yathaba khulu;
Inja encani yabulawa ziinhleko.
Ukubona umdlalo onjalo.
Isitja naso sabaleka nesigobho.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume



Asitlole



**NgoMvulo kwana izulu elabe likghadzisa ummongo,
Kwaba mamanzi woke ummango.
Ilothe langeLesibili, laluma iindlebe zakho,
lagongobalisa neminyembezi yakho.**



- Wena nomngani wakho fundelani ikondlo ethi "Imisebenzi yesiruthwana" phezulu ekhasini le-108 .
- Niyelele kobana amanye amagama aneevumelwano?
- Ngikiyiphi imida lapha nifunyana khona amagama avumelanako? ingabe lokho kwenzeka kizo zoke iindima?

Kwanje niyokutlola ikondlo enevumelwano.

Funda imida engenzasi. Imida le mimida yokuthoma yekondlo emayelana nobusika. Amagama asekugcineni kwemida ekhamba ngamibili inevumelwano.

Kwanje tlola ikondlo pheze efana nale ngeveke yehlobo.

Thoma ngokutlola phasi woke amagama ongawacabanga ahlathulula ubujamo bezulu behlobo. Qalisisa nangabe amanye wawo angakha ivumelwano. Tlola amanye amagama amanengi ongawasebenzisa azokuvumelana namagama osele uwatlolile ngaphambilini.

Ungawasebenzisa amagama la azokusiza lokha nawutlola ikondlo yakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa amagama aneevumelwano ekugcineni kwenye nenye imida ekhamba ngamibili. Thoma omunye nomunye umuda wesigaba ngamagama athi, Ngo- Isibonelo:

NgoMvulo ilanga phezulu emkayini okhanyako.

Zitlolele ikondlo enevumelwano lapha ngenzasi.



Indinyana libuthelelo lemida elakha ikondlo Ezinye iinkondlo zinendima eyodwa, ezinye zineendima ezinengi. Ikondlo "Imisebenzi yesiruthwana" ineendima ezihlalu.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana abantu laba bathini. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili. Kwanje zitlolele yakho imitjho bese uthalela isenzo ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa isikhathi
sanje esiragela phambili
ukukhuluma ngesenzo
esenzeke nje.
Isikhathi lesi sibonakala
ngesakhi -ya-. Isibonelo;
Umsana uyakhamba.



Isibonelo: Abasana badlala ibhōlo erarhwačo.



Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde ikondlo ethi **imisebenzi yesiruthwana** godu. Imbongi isebeñzise iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukuhlathulula isiruthwana. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi amakhaza, imbongi ithi umbethe. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi iqubi lamakari, ikhuluma ngequbi elirhwamuzelako.

Tlola isigatjana esinemida emine ngesikhathi esinye nesinye somnyaka. Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukwenza umtlolo wakho ube mnandi.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Mhn! Yikondlo engakavami le!



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo bese nilingisa imida elandelako esigatjaneni sesine
nijame ngaphambili etlasini

Jababajani benijijimbe ngokutjhobatjhoba
Gigirizani nizilungiselele ukulwa nokujokola:
Boke abatjhimani bebaberezela
Kanti nevalo liyakwenza ujame isibindi

“Yevelani ijabhawokhi bantwana bami!
Imihlathi elumako, iindladla ezidlavulako!
Yevelani inyoni ijabhajabha bese niyabaleka
IRhorho enelunya enganabizo!”
Omunye waphatha isabula ngesandla:
Kade inaba elikekenisileko, belenziwa nje --
Walihlahla labe lazithekgha ngomuthi,
Wajama wacabanga isikhajhana,
Asakakamele begodu acabanga njalo,
Ijabhawokhi, ngamehlo wayo amlilo,
Yarhurhuba iphuma hlangana kweenkuni,
Yabe ibhavumula nayilokhu isiza!
Kunye, kibili! Kunye, kibili!
Yathubeleza njalo itjhinga phambili
Ubukhali bekemba bayihlahlela kanye!
Yasala imakhaza, yawa ngehloko
Beyabuyela emuva ihluleza!

NguLewis Carroll (isirhunyezo); umthombo: www.poetryfoundation.org



Asitbole

Nikela ikondlo engehla
isihloko.

Imbongi, u-Lewis Carroll, isebezise amagama amanengi ezakhele
wona. Kungani ikwenzile lokho? Tshwaya ipendulo ekungiyo.

Beyifuna ukwenza ikondlo ibe nomqondo ofihlakeleko.
Beyifuna ukwenza abafundako kobana bazicabangele lokha nabafunda ikondlo.
Beyivilapha ukusebenzisa amagama aziwako namagama wamambala.
Beyingafuni kobana abafundi bekondlo le bayizwisise.



Ilanga:

Niyilingisile eminye yemida ekondlweni? Ucabanga kobana ikondlo ikhulumana ngani?

Nawungahlangana neJabberwork emnyameni, ungethuka? Kungani utjho njalo?

Tlola izinto ezintathu ezihlathulula iJabberwork.

Tlola lokho ocabanga kobana amagama angenzasi ayakuveza.

irhorhoza

ukujijimba

ukuverezela

ijabhawokhi

ijabhajabha

ukuhluleza

Uyithandile ikondlo engehla le? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Isihloko sekondlo sithi, "**Mhn! Ikondlo emangaza kangaka!**
Inamatshwayo wokubabaza amabili.

Itshwayo lokuthoma lingemva kokubabaza, ligama elifjhani eliveza
ukumangala; lesibili itshwayo kubabaza.

Dwebela iimbabazo bese undulungela itshwayo lokubabaza
ekondlweni enganzasi.

Lokha uReginald nakasekhaya aphethwe
yikhohlokhohlo bekakhohloza-khohloza,

Udorhodera bekasazi kobana wenza ini - hi.

Welapha ubulwele.

Nge-itjhettjhini encani eyodwa.

Lokha uReginald nakababazako...

Hayi! Kuhle lokho!

Maye! Ngizwa ubuhlungu!

Awa! Akukalungi ukuhlaba isokana ngenalidi lapho!

limbabazo zimagama aveza imizwa
eqinileko nanyana ukumangala.

Ziyafakwa emutjhweni – kanengi ekuthomeni
ukeveza ukumangala, ukunyena, ithabo,
ukukareka nanyana itjisikelo.

Itshwayo lokubabaza (!) lisetjenziswa
ekugcineni komutjho ukeveza
imizwa eqinileko.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Asifunde ukuba nekghono lokuzitlamela



Asitlole

Qala amagama alandelako kusihlathululi-magama sakho: irhorhoza, hluleza Uyawafunyana? Awa! Ngombana akekho amagama anjalo. Magama abantu abazakhela wona.

Kwanje akhe uqale ukukhohloza. Uzokufunyana kobana lakkhiwe lisuselwa kusenzo khohlela ngokuthi kulungelelw u-za Ngelinye igama uLewis Carroll azakhele lona.

Kwanje akhe uqale igama ipotimende, elitjho isutkeyisi. Lapha kuLanganiswe amagama amabili kwase kwaphuma igama isutkeyisi. Igama leli lepotimende, ekuyi-portmanteau nge-English, likhona nesihlathululini-magama, se-English. Kodwana amanye amagama akakafakwa.

Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Qalani amagama alandelako bese niyafunisela kobana akhiwe njani:

jabajaba

abatjhimani

ukuverezela

girizani

nijijimbe

jokola

tihobatjhoba

hluleza



Asitlole

Zitloleleni iindima zenu nisebenzise amagama wenu enizakhele wona. Isitanza sakho kumele sibe nemida emine ubude. Sebenzisani ihlelo levumelwano yekondlo ethi Jabberwocky: a, b, a,b



Asitlole

Qala isithombe esiseduze kwekondlo.
Sihlathulule.

Ingabe umgwalo ukunikela umbono wokuthi ikondlo imayelana nani? Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewukhonjelwe ukugwala umgwalo wekondlo iJabberwocky, bewuzokugwala ini?
Kungani utjho njalo?



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Lokha nasitlola ikondlo, sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela ekhethekileko.

Enye indlela ekhethekileko kusebenzisa ifanatjhada. Funda ikondlo bese undulungela woke amagama aziimbonelo zefanatjhada.

Ifanatjhada kulokha amagama ahlaeleneko asebenzisa amatjhada **afanako**. Khumbula, **hayi amaledere** afanako, kodwana **amatjhada afanako**. UTjhawutjhawu ngewako **Tjheme** wakwa **Tjhabangu**.

Umdlalo webholo erarhwako

Tjhabalalisa begodu ukhandele, gcimuza ugijime.

Tjhayela bewehlise ukurarha, esinye isiqhema siqedile.

Indawo enomkhawulo ophelako, lapha kugcina umuda, hlehla bewulandele,

Ukudabuka, umgodla, nobubhuququbhuqu, Ngiyakuthanda.

Umdlalo webholo uyahlekisa begodu uymangaza.

Asikhambeni siye ekundleni yezemidlalo, mina nje nawe



Thiya iinlwana amagama usebenzise ifanatjhada.

Asitbole

Isibonelo: **uSpoti Poto**, **uSibi Siza**, **uDenza Denga**

	ukatsu		inja
	ihlambi		ingwe



Asitbole

Yelula umuda lo uwenze ikondlo.

Itjhiritjhiri itjhobola amatjhatiha

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo elandelako.

- Uyakuthabela lokhu ongikho nanyana ufunu ukufana nomunye umuntu? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Cocela umngani wakho ngomunye umuntu okuzwisia ngcono kobana wena ungubani.
- Hlathululela umngani wakho kobana wena ungubani. Ungakhuluma ngalokho okuthandako nanyana ngalokho wena ewungikho.
- Kwanje hlathulula umngani wakho omkhulu. Ucabanga kobana umngani wakho uzokuvumelana nehlathululo omhlathulule ngayo? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Akhe ucabange wena ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Bewuzokufisa ukuba ngubani? Kungani utjho njani?



Asifunde Funda ikondlo elandelako

Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana bayangazi

Abanye bacabanga kobana bangazi

Ngcono kunabanye

Kodwana ngicabanga kobana boke bayaphosisa.

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfitjhani

Ngesinye isikhathi ngizimukile

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimatsikani.

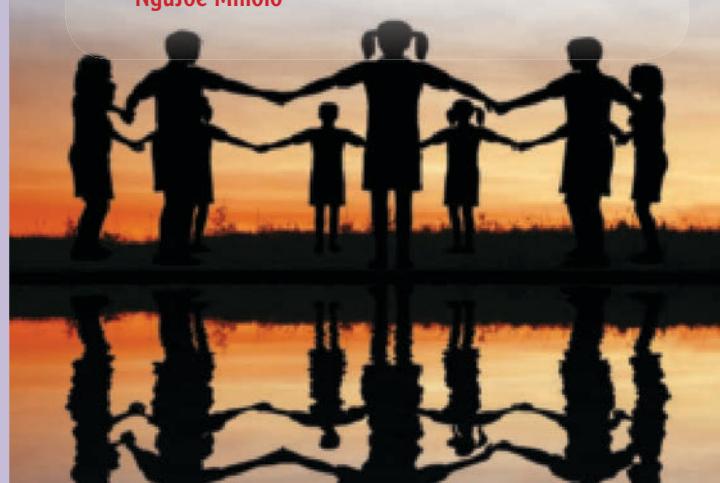
Kodwana basatjho kobana bayangazi

Kodwana abangazi

Ngombana angizihlathululi

Ngihlathulula isithunzi sami.

NguJoe Mhlolo



Asitbole

Asinikele ikondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumako ekondlweni?

Kanengi abantu batlola iinkondlo lokha nakunezinto ezibakhuthazako nanyana ezibenza bacabange ngokuthileko. Ucabanga kobana imbongi yakhuthazwa yini ukutlola ikondlo engehla le?



Ilanga:

Hlathulula kobana isithunzi somuntu singazimuka njani, sibe matsikani besibe sifitjhani.

Imbongi isebeenzise iivumelwano-thoma ekondlweni engehla. Funda ikondlo engenzasi.

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo izwakala ngconywana? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitbole

Ndulungela amabizo nya emitjhweni engenzasi.

**Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana
bayangazi Abanye bacabanga kobana
ngizimukile Kodwana nawubona isithunzi
sami Ngimatsikani begodu ngesinye
isikhathi ngisipara**



Umngani wami ungibawe kobana ngicabange ngokuqakatheka kobungani.

Ithando lakamma emntwaneni likhulu.

Izulu lidale umonakalo ongangani esikolweni.

Amehlo wakhe afikelwa lisizi lokha nakaqala imidlwana.

Wawahla izandla ngethabo ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana.

*Amabizo nya mibono, mimizwa
nanyana amatshwayo athileko
afana nethando, ukwesaba,
itukuthelo, isibindi, ithabo,
ubuhle kanye nokutshwenyeka.
Amabizo la angeke wawathinta
nanyana uwabone ngamehlo.*



Asitbole

Zicabangele amabizo nya amathathu. Atbole lapha ngenzasi.

Tlola umutjho usebenzise amabizo nya.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Tlola isigatjana esinemitjho emithathu uzihlathulule. Linga okungenani ukusebenzisa amabizonya amabili ehlathululweni yakho.



Asitlole

Tlola ikondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa isikhala esingenzasi.

Umuda wōku-1: _____ (Ibizo lakho)

Umuda wesi-2: _____, _____, _____

(Amatshwayo ama-3 wabantu)

Umuda wesi-3: Umnakwenu nanyana udadwenu nanyana indodana/indodakazi yaka- _____

Umuda wesi-4: Othanda _____ kanye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto nemibono)

Umuda wesi-5: Ozizwa _____ mayelana _____ (Umuzwa owo-1 ngento eyo-1)

Umuda wesi-6: Ofuna _____ kanye _____ (Izinto ezi-3 ozithogako)

Umuda wesi-7: Onikela, _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3 enizabelanako)

Umuda wesi-8: Owesaba _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umuda wesi-9: Ngubani othanda ukubona _____, (Indawo eyodwa nanyana umuntu)

Umuda wesi-10: Ngubani obhudangako _____ (ngombono owo-1 nanyana into eyodwa)

Umuda wesi-11: Umfundi _____ ()

Umuda wesi-12: _____ (Ibizo lokukhulisa nanyana buyelela utlole ibizo lakho lamambala)



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo elandelako esebeenzisa 'ITHABO' njengebizo nya bese uzakhela yakho ikondlo usebeenzise ibizo nya.

Fundela itlasi ikondlo yakho.



ITHABO

Ithabo lifana neswidi

Linuka amakha wamathuthumbo wommango

Linambitheka njengamanandinandi wetjhokoledi

Lizwakala njengesimbi yesikolo ekupheleni kwelanga.

Lizwakala njengengubo yoboya kufuyosithandwa yami.

Lihlala emzini wami ngaso soke isikhathi.



Kwanje funda ikondlo le.

Buyelela utbole enye yeendima bese utjhugulula isingathekiso sibe sifaniso.

Ilanga liyindulungu eliyi-orientji
Likhamba livundla ilwandle elithulileko
Yibholo yelwandle esarulani
Erarhelwe phezulu emkayini wehlobo

Handwriting practice area for the words above.



Asitbole

Hlukanisa amagama alandelako abe malunga.

Yehlukanisa igama ngemva kwelinje nelinye ilunga, isib. Hla-ba.
Ungahlukanisi igama elinelunga elilodwa.

hla-thu-lu-la

bhabhadisa

thungelela



Asitbole

khalima

ubukhosí

Umtlikitlo katitjhere Ilanga



Asikhulume

- Ngokucabanga kwakho, ingabe igama elithi ukubumbeka litjho ukuthini?
- Ukhe wabumba into ethileko?
- Ucabanga kobana ngubani owabumba iphasi?
- Ucabanga kobana nawe wakubumba?



Asifunde

**Ukudaleka kwesitjhaba samaSan**

UNokapazembe wabe akhona ekuthomeni kwephasi.

Inyosi yamthwala yamsusa ngemanzini agobhozako abekasibekele iphasi elitjha. Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe. Yafuna iphasi eliqinileko lapha izakubeka khona umthwalo lowo. Yaphapha kancani kancani, itjhidela kancani kancani ngemanzini. Ekugcineni ebekuthaya ngemanzini bekulithuthumbo elikhulu elimhlopho egade isiquantu salo sivulekile.

Inyosi yabeka UNokapazembe ehliziyweni yethuthumbo bese yamtjala ngembewini yomuntu wokuthoma.

Imbewu yabe iphephile emmoyeni nemanzini. Ngemva kwalokho inyosi yafa.

UNokapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga naliphumako, ekwabe kumumuntu wokuthoma wamaSan owabe abeletiwe.

UNokapazembe umzimu wamaSan owabumba nowanikela zoke izinto amabizo.

UNokapazembe unisa izulu bese alethe nokuzuma okuhle.

Uvikela abantu emalweleni neengozini. Kodwana amaSan akathandazi

UNokapazembe. Athandaza ilanga, inyanga kanye neekwekwezi.

- Isitjhaba esinye sineendatjana zazo esizithandako begodu esithanda ukuzicoca njalo.
- lindatjana lezo zaziwa ngeenganekwana.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ukhe wambona uNokapazembe?

Asitlole

Magama maphi ongawasebenzisa ukuhlathulula uNokapazembe?

Ngiziphi izinto ezhle uNokapazembe azenzela abantu abamaSan?



Ilanga:

Kuqakathekile ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezhle?

Isingathekiso:sifenco
esihlathulula into ngokuthi
siyibize ngenye. Izinto lezo
azifani.

Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezhle ozenzele abanye.

Ngiliphi elinye ibizo elitjho amaSan? Khetha kilawa amabizo alandelako:

abaThwa

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Inyoni noNokapazembe baqinisekisa kobana umntwana wokuthoma wesitjhaba samaSan uyabelethwa. Ucabanga kobana kungani inyosi yakhethelwa ukwenza umsebenzi lowo? Khetha igama elinembako ukuqedelela umutjho olandelako:

ukurarha

ukutinyela

Umtloli wakhetha inyosi ngombana iyakwazi _____
ezinye iinunwana ezingalinga ukuyikhandela.

ukuluma

ukulimaza

UNokapazembe uvikela isitjhaba samaSan
kiziphi izinto?

Isitjhaba samaSan sithandaza ubani?

Akhe sithi ubona UNokapazembe ahlezi phezu kwekari? Ungenxa njani? Ubungenxa into eyehlukileko nangabe bewumncani mhlamunye ulingana nentwala? Utjho ngani?



Asitlole

Zifunyanele amagama esiqetjhaneni
anehlathululo elandelako bese uwatlola
endaweni enembako. Tlola amagama wakho
ngesihlathululini-magama ozakhele sona.

ukudala

ukufuna iinyamazana

ukubulawa lilothe

amakhaza

ukuvikeleka

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

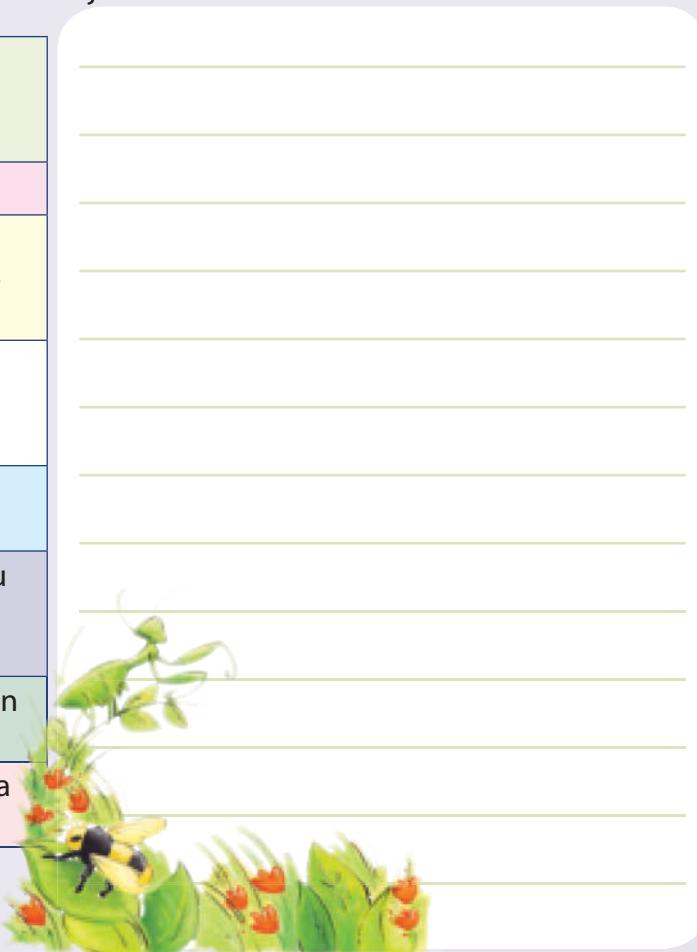
Ilanga



Asitlole

Hlela imitjho elandelako ngokulamana kwayo wakhe isigatjana.
Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma imitjho yakho ngegabhadlhela bese utlola
ungci ekugcineni komutjho.

UNokapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga naliphumako begodu umuntu wokuthoma wesitjhaba samaSan wabe abeletihiwe inyosi yabhubha
ekugcineni, ngaphezu kwamanzi kwabe kuphapha ithuthumbo elikhulu elimhloph elabe isiquntu salo sabe sivulekile
yabeka uNokapazembe ngaphakathi ehliziyweni yethuthumbo yabe yamtjala embewini yomuntu wokuthoma
uNokapazembe bekakhona ekuthomeni kwephasi
inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu kwamanzi amanengi agobhozako ebekambese iphasi
uNokapazembe umzimu wesitjhaba samaSan owadala bewathiya zoke izinto amabizo
uNokapazembe unisa izulu bekenze kobana kube nokuzuma okuhle



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako utlole isigatjana ezihlathulula uNokapazembe.
Sebenzisa amagama ahlathululako kanye namagama la ukuhlanganisa imitjho.

yena

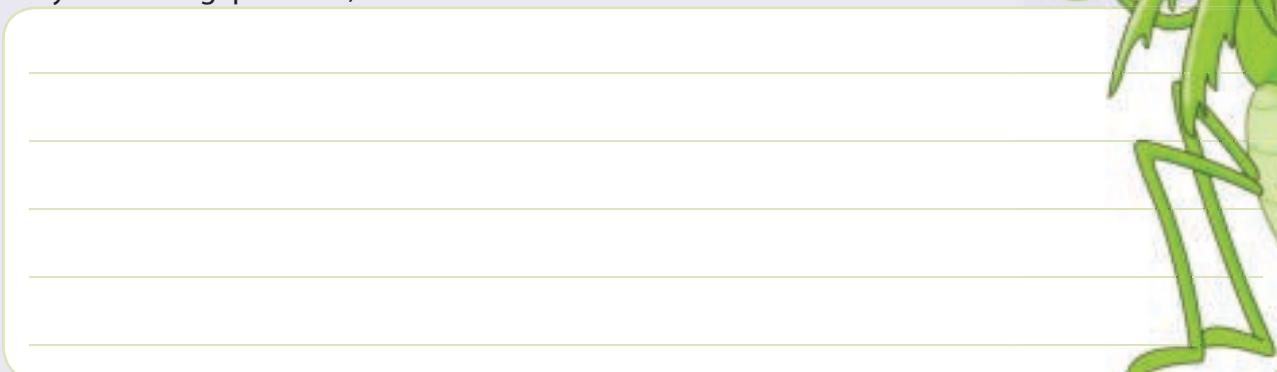
lokha

begodu

yena

nanyana

Ihloko yajika yaba ma-180°; amehlo agijima yoke indawo afuna engakudla; ukuhlala;
ukulinda okuzokudliwa; ukulandela lokho engakudla; okumatsikani, umzimba ohlaza,
imikhono emide engayibhinca ngaphambi komzimba wayo, imida yamaspayiki abukhali
eenyaweni zangaphambil, ukuvuthuza.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Qedelela ithebula usebenzise izabizwana zokukhomba.

Isibonelo: ikomo	eduze >le	kude > leya
isitja (eduze)		
ubumnyama (kude)		
amanzi (kudenyana)		
isikolo (kude)		



Asitbole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.
Thoma ukutlola umbuzo ngegama ★
elingeembayaneni. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola
itshwayo lokubuza.

Isibonelo

Istijhaba samaSan sithandaza ilanga,
inyanga neenkwekwezi. (ubani) Istijhaba
samaSan sithandaza ubani?

UNokapazembe bekakhona kusuka ekuthomeni kwephasi.
(kuphi)



Inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe.(njani)

Yafuna indawo eyomileko. (ini)

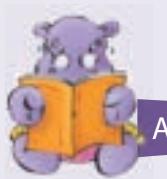
Inyosi yafa ngemva kokuthola indawo ephephileko ukubeka uNonkapazembe. (nini)

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume



Asifunde

- Qalisisa isithombe sephigogo. Khulumani ngeempiko zalo, umsila, amaqonto walo nokuthi ijama njani.
- Ucabanga kobana inyoni le yihle?
- Yini okuhle ngayo?
- Akhe ubuze abanye kobana iphigogo esikazi ibizwa ngokuthini?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Kade, iphigogo
bekuyinyoni engenalitho.

Amasiba walo nomsila bekuzotho begodu usilaphele. Inemilenze ematsikani. Ngelineye ilanga lokha iphigogo nayiphasi phezulu idobhadobha ukudla phasi, u-Indra, umzimu welanga, wagijima nayo.

“Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?” kwabuza iphigogo.

“Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba. Nanyana ngimzimu nje begodu ngikghona ukusebenzisa umbani ukuze ngilimaze abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Koke engingakwenza ukuzivikela mina kubhaqa. Kodwana ayikho indawo engingabhaqa kiyo, “Yewize msinya.”

“Ngizakuphakamisa umsila wami bese wena ubhaqe ngaphasi kwavo.” URavana azange ambone u-Indra, wadlula kuye watjhinga ehlathini elinzima.

“Ngiyathokoza, ngiyathokoza,” kватjho u-Indra. “Awunalitho kodwana uyazethemba. Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyoni ehle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini.”

Kwathi asakhuluma njalo, iphigogo latjhuguluka. Amasiba walo athoma arhanyazela aba hlaza okufana nokwesibhakabhaka. Umsila walo waba hlaza satjani. Amehlo walo afana nerhawuda.

Iphigogo laziqala ngemanzini lazibona kobana lihle kangangani. Azange libe namandla wokukhambahamba begodu nemilenzayo beyiphezulu khulu. Kwafika iphigogo eduna, Lathi lokha naliyiqalako, labona kobana amaphiko walo bekasesenzotho. Lavula umsila walo ukulitjengisa nokukghantjhela iphigogo eduna kobana lona sele lilihle kangangani.

Kodwana kwabe kuyini kilo okwabe kungakatjhuguluki? linyawo zalo! Ngaso soke isikhathi iphigogo lokha naliqala iinyawo zalo, labona kwangathi zimbi komhlolo, labeka umsila walo phasi bese larhuwelela.

Kade e-India bekuthiwa ngaso soke isikhathi lokha iphigogo nalirhuwelelako, kutjho bona kuzokuba nombani neenwuruwuru begodu nezulu lizokuna. U-Indra, uzimu weenwuruwuru nombani, wenza iphigogo isithunywa sakhe.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Belinjani iphigogo ngaphambi kobana litjhugululwe?

Laba njani ngemva kobana litjhugululiwe?

Laziphatha njani ngemva kobana libe lihle khulu?

Ingabe kukhona umuntu omaziko ocabanga kobana muhle?

Uziphatha njani?

Khetha isihloko esihle esifanele indatjana le
Ingabe ucabanga kobana indatjana yephigogo
iyanganekwana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.
Kungani utjho njalo?

U-Indra ubalekela uzimu onamandla
Indlela iphigogo eyathola ngayo amasiba wayo.
Iphigogo nephigogo eliduna

Kubayini u-Indra atjhugulula umsila namasiba wephigogo?

Esikhathini esinengi, inganekwana
kuba yindaba enabalingisi
abaziinlwana, begodu ikhulum
ngezehlakalo ezingasilo iqiniso.
Inganekwana ingafundisa
ngebhoduluko begodu ibe nesifundo.

Ingabe ucabanga kobana iphigogo belilimbi ngaphambi kobana
litjhuguluke libe yinyoni ehle nanyana ngemva kobana seiyihle? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho



Asitlole

Uyifundile indatjana yephigogo elimbi elatjhuguluka laba lihle.
Ucabanga kobana ukuthi "ukuzikhakhazisa njengephigogo" kutjho
ukuthini?

Kwanje cocani esiqhemeni
senu ngokuthi nicabanga
kobana lokhu kutjho
ukuthini bese nitlola phasi
ihlathululo.

Ukhamba kabuthaka njengekghuru		Umsinyana njengombani	
Ulunge njengemvu		Uluma apholise njengekhondlo	





Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise isihloko kanye nomutjho wokuthoma wekondlo engenzasi. Zikutjela kobana ikondlo imayelana nani. Eminye imitjho iyasekela nje kwaphela ikutjela okunengi mayelana nomutjho oqakathekileko. Nanyana kunjalo, eminye yemitjho ayitlhogeki ekondlweni le. Imitjho le ayitjho litho ngomqondo oqakathekileko wekondlo. Buyelela utlole ikondlo bese ususa yoke imitjho engakaqakatheki ekondlweni.

Iphigogo

**Phigogo, phigogo, imibala yakho mihle,
Nyoni ehlala ithabile
Umbala omuhle ohlaza njengelwandle,
Ngifisa sengathi ungaba ngewami.
Amaphetheni wakho amahle afana nezungu lekosi,
ngemibala emihle ehlaza satjani,
ehlaza sasibhakabhaka netjheli.
Upharuma lapha, upharume le kude,
Ikhambo lakho lihle,
Itjhada lesililo sakho liphezulu khulu.
Amehlo wakho amlingo begodu anobuhlaza obuhle.
Tsiyo! Tsiyo! Ubiza abangani bakho
Kwamambala, umuhle**



Asitlole

Qedeleta ithebulu elingenzi. Ekholomeni yokuthoma, tlola abalingisi enganekwaneni efundisako bese uhlathulula nehlalo. Ngekholomeni lesibili, tlola izehlakalo ezenza kobana kube nomraro nanyana kube nerarano. Ngekholomeni lesithathu, hlathulula irarano bese utlola kobana kwenzeka ini ngemva kwerarano. Kokugcina, tlola isifundo sendatjana efundisako.

Abalingisi nehlalo	Izehlakalo ezikufikisa kurarano	Irarano lendatjana	Izehlakalo ezibakhona ngebanga lerarano	Isifundo



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda ihlathululo bese utlola esikhali
esingenalitho igama elinembako
erhelweni elingenzasi.

isibindi

izungulekosi

ukuzikghantjha

ukubhaca

ukuzifihla ungabonakali

mibala ebonakala emkayini ngemva kokuduma
kwezulu.

ukungesabi litho.

ukuzikhukhumeza ngokuthileko onakho.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama angekholomini
ahlathulula kobana iphigogo beyibonakala
njani ngaphambi kobana ibe yihle nangemva
kobana seyiyihle.

ahlekisako

ukubhinceka

ingaka-
hiotjiswa

yihle

arhanyezelako
ahlaza

azotho
satjani

ahlaza
satjani

amehlo
ayirhawuda

asilla-
pheleko

Ngaphambili	Ngemva



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke ekulumeni enqophileko iye
ekulumeni embiko.

"Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?" kwabuza iphigogo.

Iphigogo labuza u-Indra

"Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba

U-Indra wathi

Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyoni ehle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini."

U-Indra wathi

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Qala isihloko nomutjho wokuthoma wenolwana engenzasi. Isihloko sikutjela kobana kukhulunywa ngani
- Ucabanga kobana indatjana le izokuphetha ngani?

Ngenye intambama, u-Anansi isiswebu wahlala phasi eduze kokudla okumnandi kwantambama. Lokha u-Anansi athi ufaka ukudla kokuthoma ngemlonyeni, wezwa kakhona umuntu okokodako emnyango wakhe. Wavula. Bekuyikghuru yangemlanjeni, ebegade ibonakala idiniwe. Ikghuru yathi, "Anansi, ngingenisa, ngyakubawa hle. Ngibeneckhambo elide namhlanje, ngidiniwe begodu ngilambile." Kodwana u-Anansi



bekangawkazi ukucabangela abanye abantu nakanako ukudla. Wathola iqhinga elimbi. Kuthe ikghuru nayihlala phasi etafuleni ithoma ukudla, warhuwelela u-Anansi wathi, "Kghuru izandla zakho zingcolile! Awukwazi kobana ungarla ngezandla ezinjalo! Khamba uyozigeza." Zazivele zingcolile izandla zekghuru ngebanga lokukhamba ngazo ilanga loke.



Ikghuru yasuka-ke yakhamba kancani yaya ngemlanjeni yayozihlamba, yabuya godu yazokuhlala etafuleni. U-Anansi ngesikhathi leso bekasidla. Ngesikhathi ikghuru nayifikako, ukudla bekuyela ekupheleni. Kwathi lokha ikghuru

nayihlala nje phasi, warhuwelela u-Anansi. "Kghuru izandla zakho zisilaphazekile! Khamba uyozihlamba godu!" Vele zazisilaphele ngombana ikghuru yabe ikhambe ngazo yoke indlela ukusuka ngemlanjeni. Ngokudana ikghuru yasikima yaphuma yayokuhlamba izandla godu ngemlanjeni. Nayibuyako ikghuru, yafunyana ukudla selekuphelile. Ikghuru yaqala u-Anansi yathi, "Ngiyathokoza ngokungimema ngizokudla nawe isidlo.

Nange kwenzeka uzithola useduze komuzi wami, ungene sizokudla ukudla kwemini." Kuthe ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, u-Anansi, isiswebu wazithola selacabanga ngokuyokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ikghuru yaye immemile kobana azokudla isidlo esikhethekileko nayo. Wasuka wakhamba-ke u-Anansi wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ilanga labe litjhisa kusemini yehlobo. Ilanga laliphezelu komlambo ngaleso sikhathi. Ikghuru beyizilalele edwaleni yethamele ilanga.



Ithe ikghuru nayibona u-Anansi, yathi, "Kunjani na Anansi? Konje ngakumema kobana uzokudla nami isidlo semini? U-Anansi waphendula wathi, "Iye kghuru. Kanti ukhohliwe na?" U-Anansi besele athintisa namathe ngebanga lendlala. Ikghuru yangena ngemanzini. U-Anansi walinda edwaleni ngaphandle. Masinyana ikghuru yabuya yathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ukudla. Yiza sizitike."



Yatjho yacwila ngemanzini iya ekudleni okwakumakari ahlaza yathoma ukudla. U-Anansi walinga ukungena acwile ngemanzini wabe wayokufika phasi, kodwana isiswebu sehluleka ngombana umzimba waso wabe ulula. Isiswebu sathaya njalo ngaphezelu kwamanzi. Isiswebu salinga ukweqela ngemanzini, salinga ukucwila kodwana ayikho into eyenzekako. Sagcina ngokungafikeleli ekudleni kwekghuru. Ekugcineni u-Anansi wathola iqhinga. Wafaka amatje amanengi ngesikhwameni sejasi yakhe. Wawabeka wabe wazika wayokufika phasi ehlabathini yamanzi. Wathola ikghuru isetafuleni, alangazelele



Ilanga:

amakari amahle. Utethe nakathi uyabamba u-Anansi ukudla okumnandi, ikghuru yamjamisa. Yathi, "Anansi awukwazi ukudla ukudla okumnandi nje wembethe ijasikazi le! Asenzi njalo lapha emzini wami." U-Anansi wayihlubula ijasi. Kwasala amatje phasi, wathoma wakhuphukela ngaphezulu kwamanzi bewafika lapha athaya khona ngaphezulu kwawo.



Indatjanaikhuluma ngobani?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Indatjana imayelana nani?

Sithini isifundo sendatjana? Tshwaya iphendulo enembako.

	Koke okuthoma ngobuhle kuvamise ukuphetha ngobuhle.
	Nawenza okumbi kabanye abantu nabo bangabenza ngendlela edluleleko nabathandako.
	Ungalumi isandla esikupha ukudla.



Asitlole

Qala incwadi yakho bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Indatjanaekhuluma ngo-Anansi itholakala kiliphi ikhasi?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokuthoma ekufanele uwenze?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokugcina ekufanele uwenze?

Ngiyiphi iveke lapho ufunda khona ngeemvumelwano?



Asitlole

Tlola amagama asemabhokisaneni
angesinceleni ngeenkhaleni ezingesidleni.
Thalela isithomo egameni ngalinye.

linthomo maledere
asekuthomeni
kwegama aletha
ihlathululo ehlukileko.

ikghuru

isiswebu

phephule

khe

umlambo

hle

kulu

tjisa

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

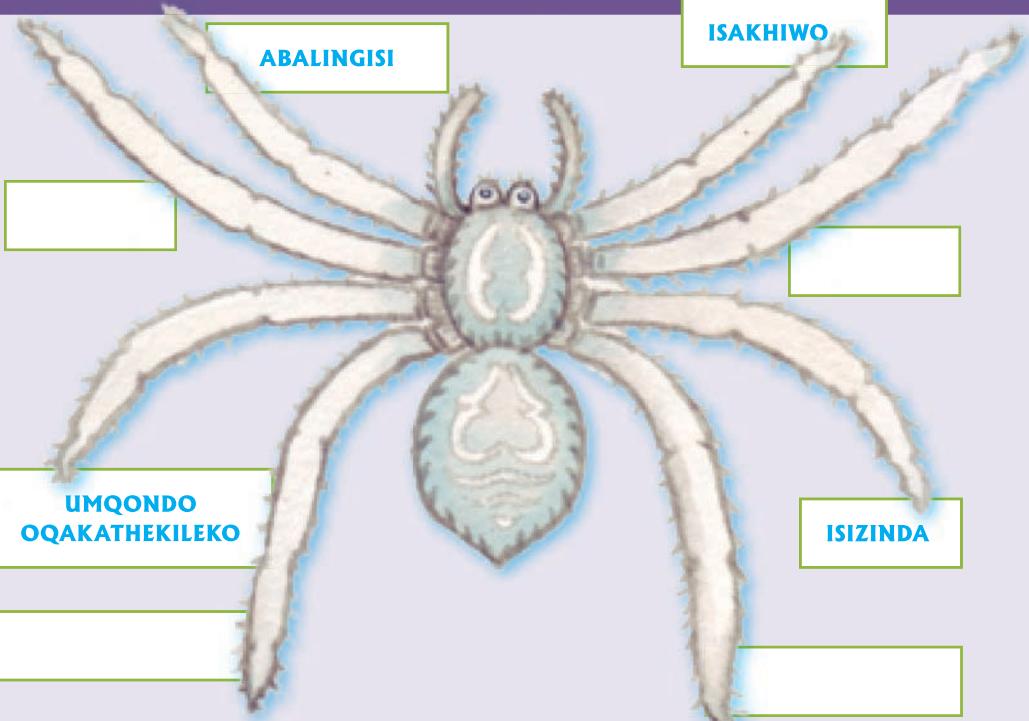


Asitlole

Zakhele indatjana
ngesiswebu. Zaliselela
iinkhala emilenzeni
yesiswebu. Zaliselela
iinkhala zomlenze wakho
wesiswebu ngo: mlingisi
oyikutani, ngomqondo
oqakathekileko, isizinda
nangesakhiwo.



Asitlole



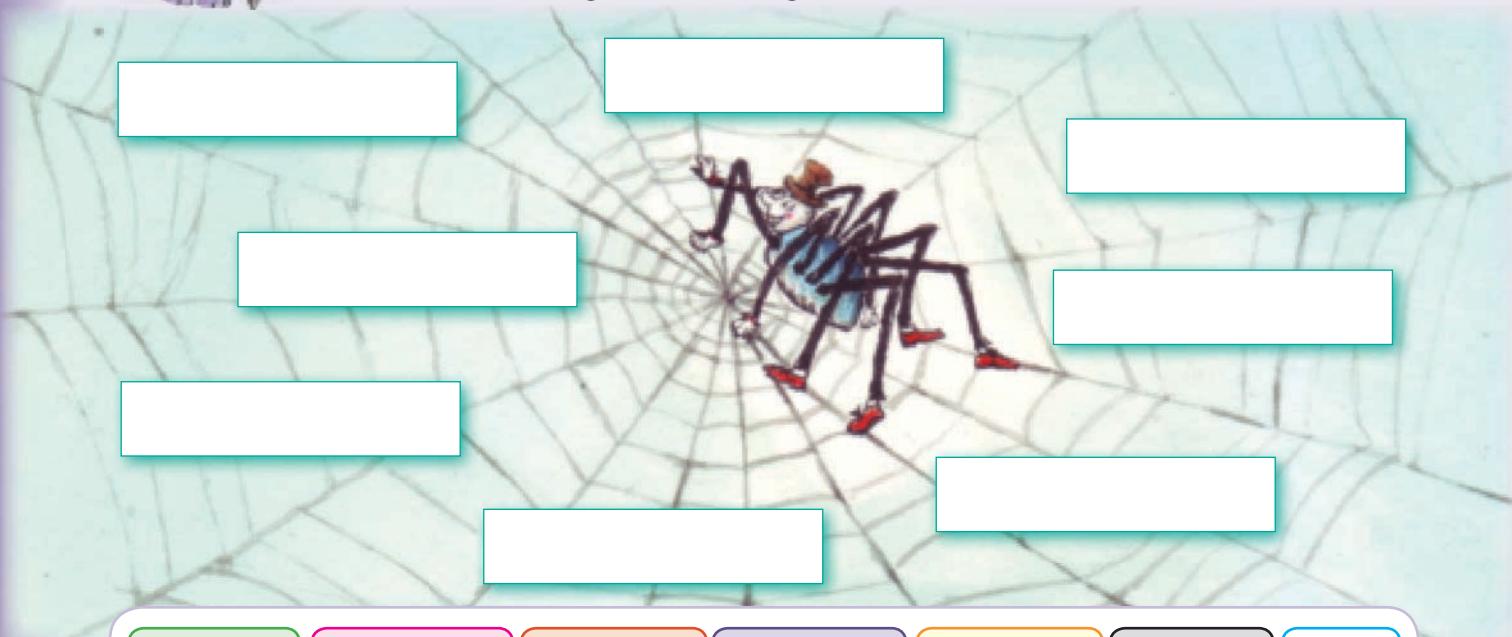
ABALINGISI

ISAKHIWO

UMQONDO
OQAKATHEKILEKO

ISIZINDA

Zaliselela ngeemphawulo ezhlathulula u-Anansi.
Khetha ngebhoksini elingenzasi.

unehlizyo
ede

akanamusa

akakalungi

uyadimana

akanakekeli

unomona

muhle

unomusa

mkhulu

uhlakaniphile

mutjha

unamaqhingga

mncani

mumbi

Eenkhali ezingenzasi, tlola imitjho emithathu epheleleko usebenzise amagama avela ehlathulelwani yakho.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje cabanga ngomuntu omaziko bese uyamhlathulula usebenzise amagama asetheyibuleni leli.

mncani nanyana mdala	uqinile nanyana ubuthakathaka	mfitjhani nanyana mude	wondlekile nanyana akanamzimba
uhlakaniphile nanyana usiwula	unobuntu nanyana akanabantu	ukhulumela futhi nanyana uthulile	uyanakekela nanyana uzifunela kwakhe



Asitlole

Tlola ukulandelana kwezelhlakalo endatjaneni.

Amabizosenzo akhiwe

asuselwe ezenzweni
ngesakhi uku-

Isib: khamba> ukukhamba

Ibizosenzo= uku- + isenzo

Kokuthoma isiswebu sahlala phasi sadla ukudla kwaso okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ngemva kwalapho

Kuthe ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, u-Anansi, isiswebu wasuka wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru anethembra lokobana uzokuthola isidlo esimnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Kokugcina



Asitlole

Lungisa imitjho engenzasi ukuze izwakale kuhle.

Ubaba ufuna [red box] (hlaba) ikomo ekulu ngomtjhado wami.

Umntwana ufunda [purple box] (khasa) ngaphambi kokujama.

Izimuzimu lakhamisa lifuna [green box] (ngiginya).

Umma uthanda [pink box] (pheka) ukudla okumnandi.

Ikosi ifuna [blue box] (bamba) umhlangano.

[yellow box] (bhubha) kwakhe k watjhiya isizungu esikhulu.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

- Indatjana le yenziwa kwangathi yindaba ekholwekako. Ucabanga kobana indaba ekholwekako ngenjani?
- Ingabe uyayazi indatjana ongayicoca bese iyakhholweka? Mhlamunye ugogo nanyana umma wakho wakhe wakucocela yona. Nangabe kunendatjana oyaziko, akhe uyiococele isiqhema sakho.
- Kungani ucabange kobana indatjana enjalo icocwa njalo?
- Ikhuluma ngobani indatjana leyo?
- Akhe ufunisele kobana kuzokwenzeka ini endatjaneni.



Asifunde

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngan.

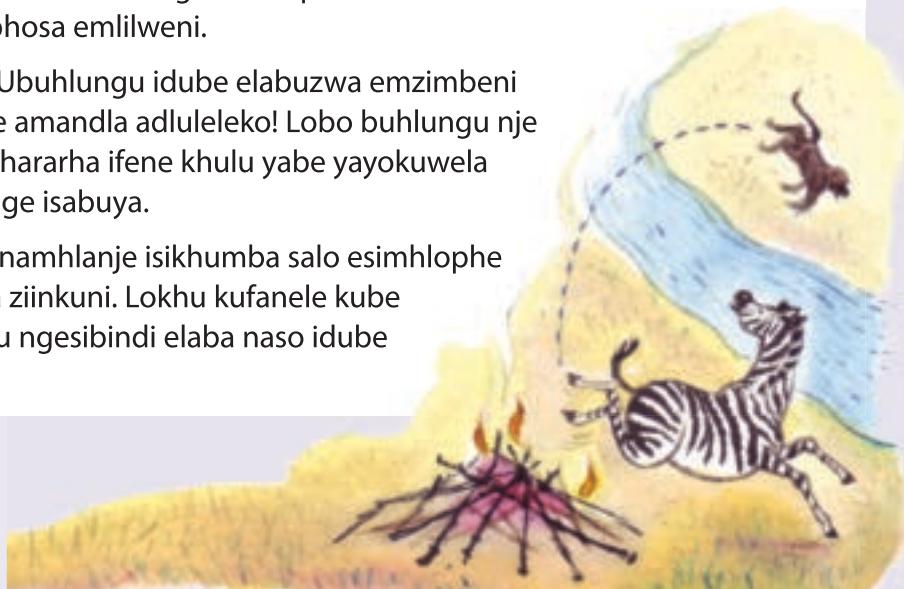
Ekadeni kwabe kune fene ekulu eyingozi eyasuka yayokuhlala eduze nomlambo. Ifene le yaphazamisa zoke iinlwana ezazizihlalele ngokuthula eduze komlambo lo. Yazithathela indawo lapho ezabe zizigedla khona. Yathi asikho nesisodwa isilwana esizakusela amanzi emlanjeni lowo. Ezinye iinlwana zabe zithuthu zikwatile kele begodu zomile. Kodwana asikho nesisodwa isilwana esabe sinesibindi sokualana nesiquinto besithathwe yifene ngaphandle kwedube.

Ngaleso isikhathi labe linesikhumba esimhlophe yoke indawo, liqaleka njengepera emhlophe. Lasuka ngaso isibindi salo idube lafuna ifene layithola iziphumulele eduze komlilo wayo.

Labawa kobana bavele balwe ngombana ifene inenturhu njalo. Kwavunyelanwa ngokuthi ozokwehlulwa uzosuka ngemlanjeni ayokuhlala kenyé indawo. Zalwa-ke iinlwana lezi ezimbili. Ilanga labe layokutjhinga zilokhu zisilwa. Ilanga labe laphuma zisalwa. Idube lezwa kobana liyadinwa. Ifene yalirhorha yaliphosa emlilweni.

Kwenzeka into engakajayeleti. Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni litjhisa ziinkuni banikela idube amandla adluleleko! Lobo buhlungu nje nokukwata, kwenza idube lararharaha ifene khulu yabe yayokuwela ngaphetjheya komlambo. Azange isabuya.

Nokho idube lalilimele nalo. Nanamhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe sisabonakala imida yokutjhisa ziinkuni. Lokhu kufanele kubekikhumbuzo kiwo woke umuntu ngesibindi elaba naso idube lokha nalilwa nefene.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Hlathulula kobana ifene yenzani ukuphazamisa iinlwana eduze nomlambo?

Yini eyanikela idube amandla amakhulu lokha nabe yilwa nefene?

Yini eyabangela idube kobana isikhumba salo sibe nemida.

Ucabanga kobana idube labe linamandla? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ingabe indatjana le ikhuluma izinto eziliqiniso nanyana ezimamala? Kungani utjho njalo?

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso ezinembako emutjhweni ngamunye.

Isibonelo:

Umsana uyalila

Umsana ufunu iswidi

Ipendulo:

Umsana uyalila **ngombana** ufunu iswidi.

nanyana

begodu

ngombana

kodwana

bonyana

ukuze

lokha

1. Umma uyakhuluma _____ umma ulinde ipendulo.

2. Ungakhamba nawe _____ umlandu awuboli.

3. Abesana babanjiwe _____ nabebako.

4. Ngibawa imali _____ ngifuna ukubhadela isikolodo.

5. Ngavele ngatjho _____ akazukuphumeleta.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ngokusebenzisa izakhi ezilandelako: "sa- njenga-".

Isibonelo: Ubaba ubaba sabilibili nawumitiela amala.

Kukhanya njengelanga naliphumako.

Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye: Isibonelo: Ubaba akababi libilibili.



Asitlole

Dwebela zoke iimfaniso kanye neengathekiso emitjhweni.

Khetha ihlathululo enembako yazo ngebhoksini. Ngemva kwalapho tlola ihlathululo ngaphasi komunye nomunye umutjho.

ukuzikhakhzisa

ukudinwa khulu

lhlangahlangene

kabuthaka

ukulunga

yikomo

mufile

Ugogo bekayimvu, aekho noyedwa omfuzileko. Ikamera lakhe lifana nendlu kathekwna.

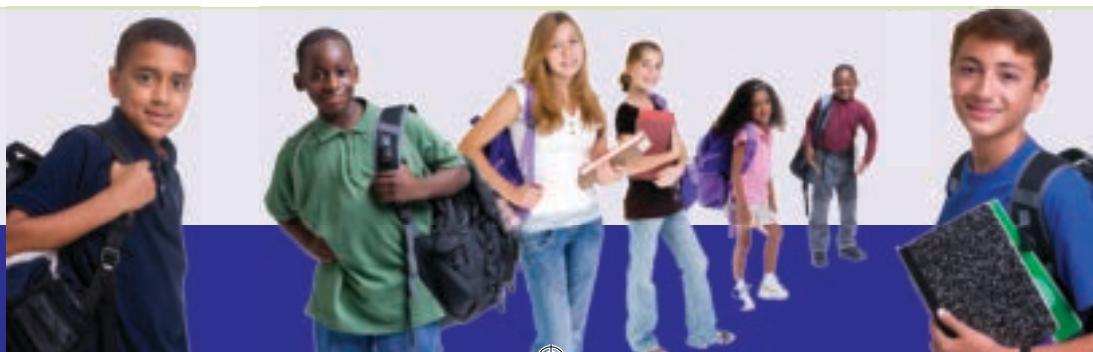
UVusi wenza izinto njengenwabu.

UGugu liphigogo koke kwakhe ukubeka tjhatjhalazi.

Akasimuhle lilanga naliphumako.

UBatjeleni yikomo.

Zitlolele wakho umutjho usebenzise isifaniso ukumadanisa izinto.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tjhugulula ibizo libe sebunengini emitjhweni engenzasi. Qinisekisa kobana utjhugulula nezenzo zakho.

Iphigogo lehla lenyuka etjanini.

Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni nalitjhiswa ziinkuni balinikela amandla adluleleko!

Ifene ekulu eyingozi khabe ihlala eduze nomlambo.

Iphigogo lazibukela ngemanzini labona kobana lihle kangangani.



Asitlole

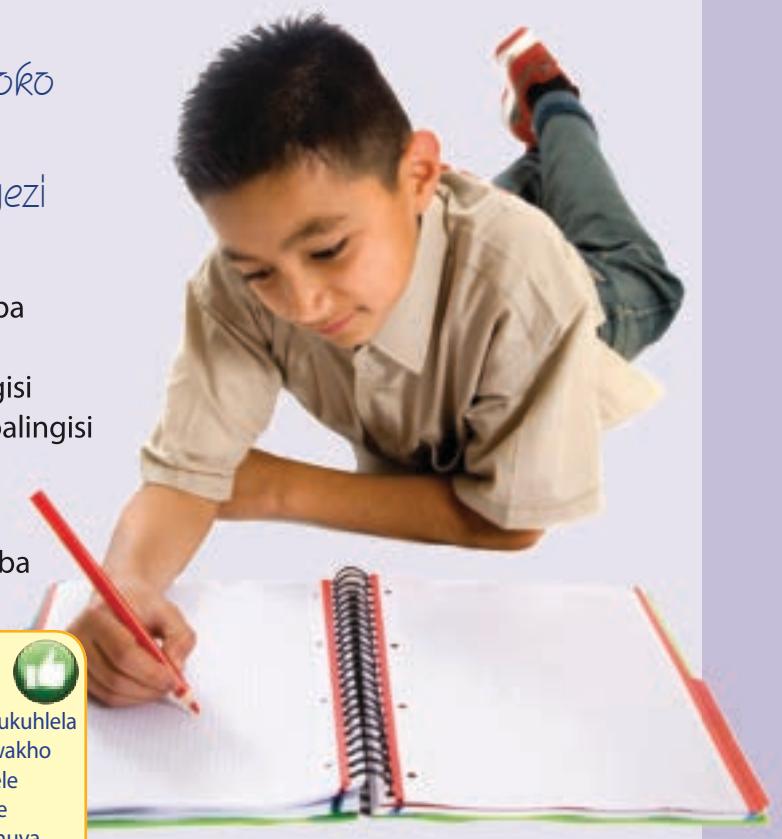
Tlola inganekwana yakho ozicabangela yona (ekhasini elilandelako). linganekwana ezinesifundo zilinga ukuhlathulula kobana izinto zeza njani ephasini.

Isibonelo: "Indlövu yawuthöla njani umboko wayo" nanyana "Izungulekosi layithöla njani imibala yalo" nanyana "Kungani inyezi ikhanyisa ebusuku kwaphela".

Abalingisi kilo umhlobo weenganekwana kungaba babantu abanamandla amangazako abafana naboSpiderman nanyana abo-Superman, abalingisi abanemilingo. Emhlobeni lo weenganekwana abalingisi baba nemizwa yabantu. (bayewza, bangadana, bangathaba, njil).

- Tlola iingatjana ezintathu- isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.
- indatjana abantu abangathanda ukuyilalela.

- -
 -
 -
 -
- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho • Tlola ukutlhathlabeja kwakho lapha • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogeka khona • Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Tlola isihloko senganekwana
yakho lapha.

Isigatjana sokuthoma:

Isigatjana sesibili:

Isigatjana sesithathu:





Ishlathululi-magama sami



A
a

Handwriting practice lines for the letters A and a.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters A and a.



B
b

Handwriting practice lines for the letters B and b.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters B and b.



C
c

Handwriting practice lines for the letters C and c.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters C and c.



D
d

Handwriting practice lines for the letters D and d.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters D and d.

Isihlathululi-magama sami



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h



Isihlathululi-magama sami



I
i

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I and i.

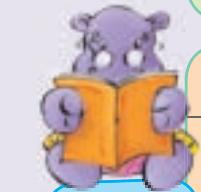
Handwriting practice lines for the letters I and i.



J
j

Handwriting practice lines for the letters J and j.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters J and j.



K
k

Handwriting practice lines for the letters K and k.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters K and k.



L
l

Handwriting practice lines for the letters L and l.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters L and l.



Isihlathululi-magama sami



M
m

Handwriting practice lines for the letters M and m.
Handwriting practice lines for the letters M and m.

N
n

Handwriting practice lines for the letters N and n.
Handwriting practice lines for the letters N and n.

O
o

Handwriting practice lines for the letters O and o.
Handwriting practice lines for the letters O and o.

P
p

Handwriting practice lines for the letters P and p.
Handwriting practice lines for the letters P and p.



Isihlathululi-magama sami



Q
q

Handwriting practice frame for the letter Q.
Handwriting practice frame for the letter q.

R
r

Handwriting practice frame for the letter R.
Handwriting practice frame for the letter r.

S
s

Handwriting practice frame for the letter S.
Handwriting practice frame for the letter s.

T
t

Handwriting practice frame for the letter T.
Handwriting practice frame for the letter t.



Isihlaithululi-magama sami



u
u

Y
y



V
V

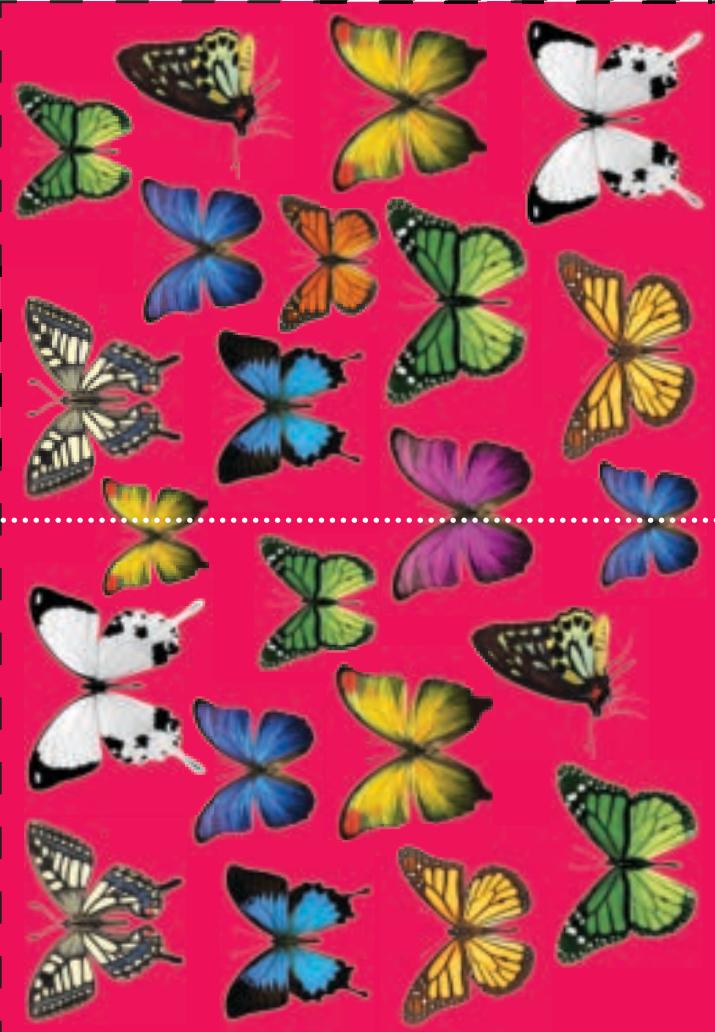
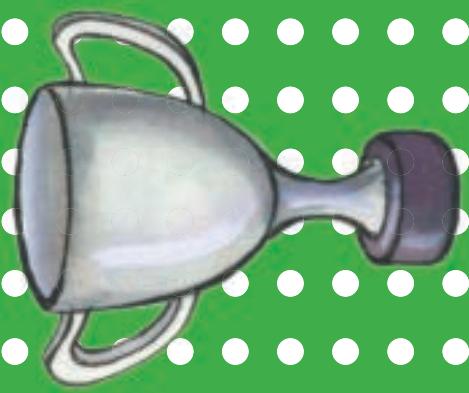
Z
z



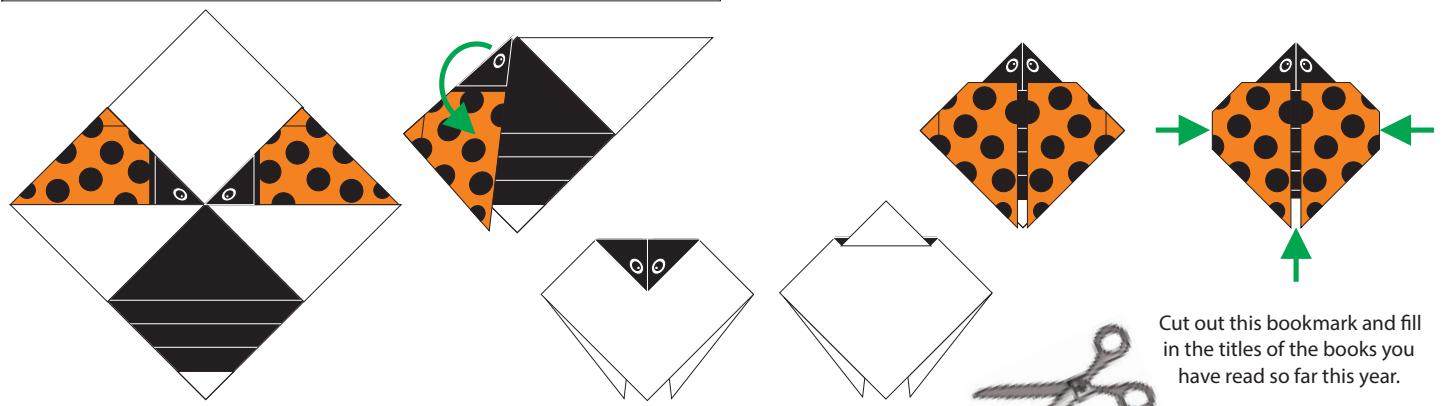
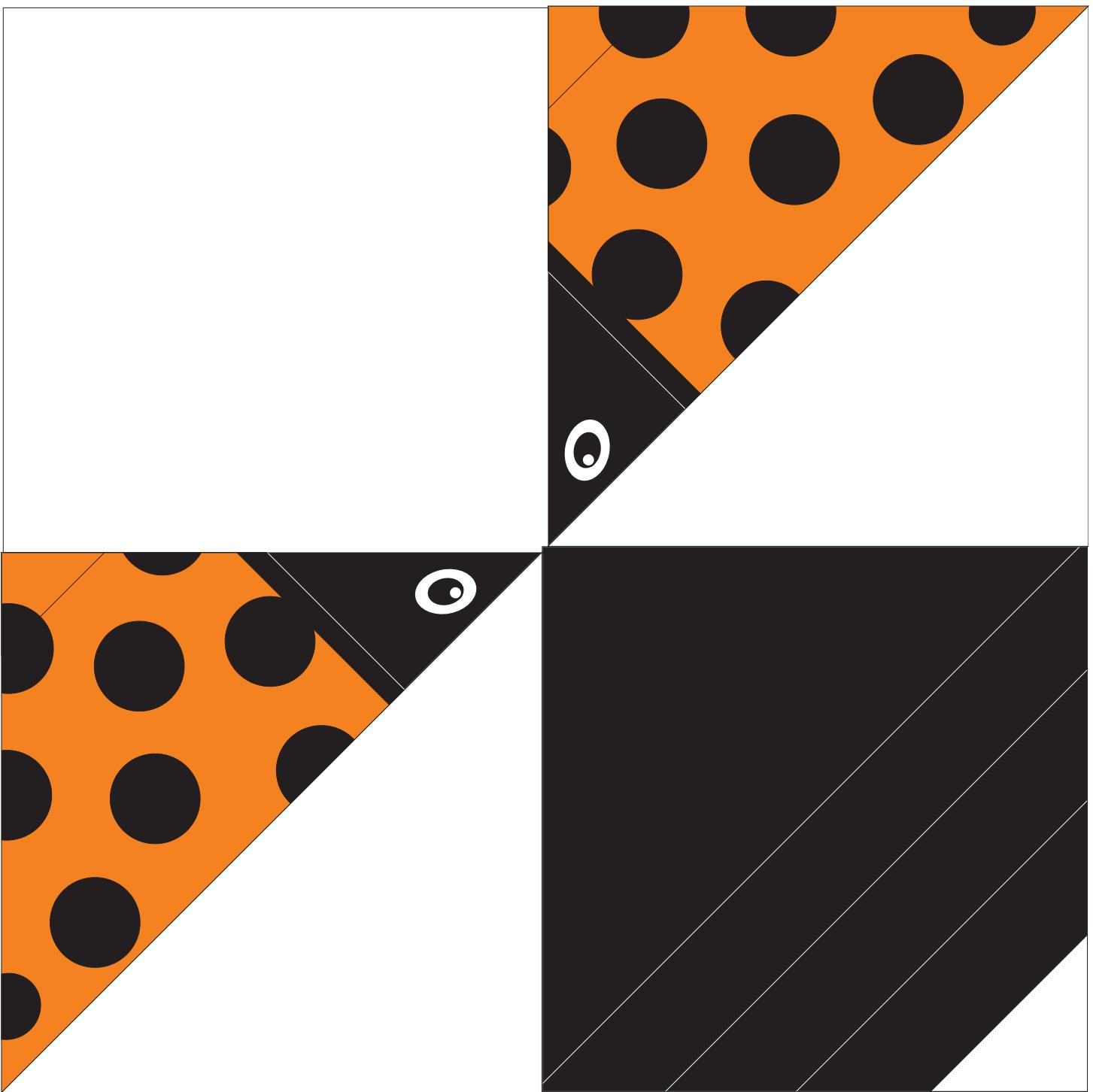
W
W



X
X







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