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ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
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7th Edition



UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yoku-1

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Ibuyekeziwe
- Ihambisana
ne-CAPS



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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



UKUFUNDA ULIMI
NGESIZULU

Incwadi yoku-1
Ithemu 1 & 2



UNKk Angie Motshekga,
uNgqongqoshe weMfundo
eyiSesekelo



UMnu Enver Surty,
iSekela loMnyango
weMfundo eyiSesekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundo eyiSesekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundo eyiSesekelo, uMnu Enver Surty.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxenye yoMnyango weMfundo eyiSesekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundo yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekela yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundo ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundi yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi ezilukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)

Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.

Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi
imvelaphi
yethu.

Masingawaphindi
amaphutha enzeka
enkathini eyedlule.

Umthethosisekelo uyasisiza
ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe
ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.

Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –

Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzeka eminyakeni eyadlula;

Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlaba wethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu;

Futhi sikholelwa ekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala

kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani.

Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhethe ngokukhululeka, samukela lo

Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngqangi wezwe lethu, ukuze—

Silungise ukwehlukana kwesikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelwe yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu;

Sibeke isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi;

futhi ovulekile, lapho uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi

lapho zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo;

Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi-

Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

Yazisa ilungelo lakho
njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu
Afrika uzimisele ukuvikela
amalungelo abanye.

Yazi Umqulu
wamalunge kanye
Nomqulu wezinto
ezidinga ukwenziwa.

Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi.

Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.

God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.

Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.



Ibanga lesi-5



NGESIZULU



Le ncwadi ngeka:-



INTZISI

Incwadi
yoku-



INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa ndawonye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlukemeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundi, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo lwamasonto amabili ulubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, bekhasi 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili iqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalonjalo lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkcinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokhukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwenziwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebula, imidwebho, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobohlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amaningi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahluahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo ephelele 'yokubhala'.

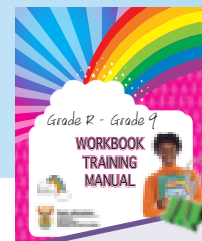


Masibhale

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla lweminingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo (izinto) okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu ebekelwe iqoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelo imigomo yolimi.

ULIMI



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqeqesha.

Indikimba 1: Ukuxoxa izindaba

Izindaba

Ithemu 1: Amasonto 1 - 2

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Ufunda indaba kaPele umdlali webhola lezinyawo
Ufunda imibuzo emayelana nendaba
Ubona imibuzo ayiphendule. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo
Wethula imibono ngoPele
Uthola imibuzo ayiphendule
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo

2 Okunye futhi ngoPele 4

Uyaxoxisana neqembu ngemibuzo
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nabalingiswa, indawo kanye nomqondo osemqoka wendaba.
Uyafingqa, aqoqe esebenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu
Ubhala iqoqo.

3 UPortia uhlaza indaba ayifunde ngebhola lezinyawo 6

Ufunda ukuhluzwa kwencwadi
Uphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwencwadi
Uthola umbhali, isihloko kanye nokuqokethwe ekuhluzweni kwencwadi
Wethula isizathu esingenza izingane ziyithakasele indaba
Uqedela imisho esebenzisa izenzo ezisenkathini edlule.
Uguqula imisho isuke enkathini edlule iye kweyamanje

4 Ukubhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi 8

Ulandelana imisho
Usebenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu ukuzilungiselela
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Udweba isithombe akhombise ngaso ukuthi incwadi imayelana nani

5 Ukuguquka kwendlela yokubheka izinto 10

Uyaxoxa ngesithombe
Ufunda indaba emayelana nomfana omncane osathokozela imidlalo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba
Ubhala ipharagrafu
Unikeza indaba isihloko
Ubona amabizoqho kanye namabizomvama

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutshwa 12

Usebenzisa isakhiwo asinikeziwe ukulungiselela indaba

Unika indaba isihloko
Ubhala isingeniso sendaba
Uchaza isizinda sendaba
Ubona abalingiswa endabeni
Ubona isakhiwo sendaba
Wakha uvuthondaba endabeni
Usebenzisa iziphongozo ukwakha amagama amasha
Usebenzisa izijobelelo ukwakha amagama amasha
Uphinda abhale imisho asebenzise okhefana ngokufanele

7 Umdlalo wokugcina kaPele 14

Wethula inkulumbo esihloko sithi 'Kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile'
Uhlola inkulumbo eyethulwe yiqembu
Ufunda umbhalo ngomdlalo wokugcina kaPele
Uphendula imibuzo yombhalo awunikeziwe
Uthola imiqondofana emishweni

8 Siyadidiyela 16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele
Wethula umdlalo ekilasini
Ubhala ucwaningo lomdlalo olusho ukuthi uyini umdlalo, ngobani abadlali, uhlobo lolimi olusetsheziwe, izizathu zokuthi izethameli kumele ziwubuke yini noma cha umdlalo lowo
Usebenzisa ongqi, osonhlamvukazi, okhefana, onobuza kanye nosokucaphuna ngombhalo awunikeziwe
Wenza uhla esebenzisa inkathi yamanje

Imibhalo enemidati yolwazi Ithemu 1: Amasonto 3 - 4

9 Unogwaja okhethekile 18

Uthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili
Ufunda umbhalo ngoNogwaja Womfula
Uphendula imibuzo nombhalo noma ngetekisi

10 Okunye ngonogwaja bomfula 20

Ubona imisho eyisihloko neyesekelayo
Uqedela ibalazwe eliwubulwembu mayelana noNogwaja Womfula
Ubhala iqoqo lendatshana ngoNogwaja Womfula

11 Izinombolo zixoxa indaba ebuhlungu 22

Ufunda igrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula
Uyaqonda aphinde abhale ngegrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula
Ubona izincazelo zamagama
Ubona omqondofana

Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini
Uhlanganisa imisho ngezihlanganiso ezifana no-kodwa, ngoba, uma, ngakho no-lapho

12 Ukufunda ngonogwaja 24

Ubhala imisho elandelana kahle yakhe ipharagrafu
Ubona umusho oyisihloko kupharagrafu
Uxhuma imisho ngala magama okuxhuma: okokuqala, okulandela lapho, emva kwalokho, ekugcineni
Ubhala ipharagrafu ecacile enemisho elandelana kahle

13 Onogwaja abafuyiweyo nabasendle 26

Ufuna umbhalo omayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle
Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi
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Usebenzisa ibizosenzo (uku-)

14 Siphindela konogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe 28

Ubhala ipharagrafu asho ukuthi onogwaja basendle bawanakekela kanjani amazinyane
Ulungisa imisho esebenzisa ubunye nobuningi bazenzo
Ubona izenzo ezilandelwa nezingalandelwa ngumenziwa
Ubhala iqoqo lombhalo osihloko sithi: Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene Zawonogwaja

15 Make sibheke izifengqo 30

Ufunda umbhalo omayelana nesilwane esihquzelayo esisuka ekhanda
Uthola isingathekiso etekisini
Uqondanisa izisho nezincazelo zazo
Uthola izisho emishweni
Ubona isenzasamuntu
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo

16 Make sibheke ukubhala futhi 32

Ucwaninga i-esityi emayelana nezilwane
Ulungiselela i-esityi ngezilwane esebenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu
Ubhala i-esityi esho ukuthi isilwane sihlala kuphi, isimo saso kanye nobukhulu baso, ukuthi siphila isikhathi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha

UPele – umdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo



Masikhulume

Khuluma ngalesi sithombe.



Ibhola lezinyawo liwolunye uhlobo lwemidlalo ethandwa kakhulu emhlabeni. Ngabe wena uyalithanda? Ngubani umpetha omthandayo? Yini eyenza umthande? Ngabe umbona eyisibonelo kuwe? Ukusho ngani lokho?



Masifunde

“Uma ngizwa lculo Lesizwe LaseBrazil, ngizizwa sengathi ngisephusheni. Ngizama ukucabangisisa

ukuthi ngizodlala kanjani kepha ngiqhubeke ngokucabanga: Kwenzeke kanjani ukuthi ngibe lapha, eqenjini laseBrazil, eSweden, sengizodlalela izwe lami? Kufanele ukuba yiphupho!”

Lona nguPele ngenkathi eneminyaka eyi-17, edlala umdlalo wakhe wokuqala wamanqamu webhola likanobhutshuzwayo leNdebe Yomhlaba. Ngubani lo mfana? Ufinyelele kanjani eNdebeni Yomhlaba? Uzizwa enjani ngebhola likanobhutshuzwayo, umdlalo owamenza waduma? UPele wayehlala edolobheni elincane laseBrazil. Umndeni wakhe wawumpofu kakhulu. UPele wayeyilo mfana owayedlala ibhola lezinyawo noma kwakufanele abe sesikoleni. Wayenenhlahla ngoba ubaba wakhe wayengumdlali webhola lezinyawo, wabe esemfundisa ukuthi ukubhema nokuphuza akumlungele.

UPele uthi, “Abantu baseBrazil bayasangana ngebhola lezinyawo. Bafunda ukukhahlela uma nje sebekwazi ukuzimela. Ukuhamba kuza kamuva.”

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola lokuqala, iThe Shoeless Ones, eneminyaka eyi-10. Wayenekhono. Eneminyaka eyi- 14 wayedlalela iqembu lasekhaya labasubathi.

Ngaleso sikhathi wayengasebenzi kahle esikoleni. Wayekhathalele kakhulu ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Wawuphinda unyaka owodwa esikoleni. Wasiyeka isikole eneminyaka eyi-14 wase eqala ukusebenza embonini yezicathulo. Uthe esekhulile waphatheka kabi ngokuyekela isikole. Wabe esebuyela esikoleni futhi waya nasenyuvesi emva kokuba eseshadile futhi esenengane.

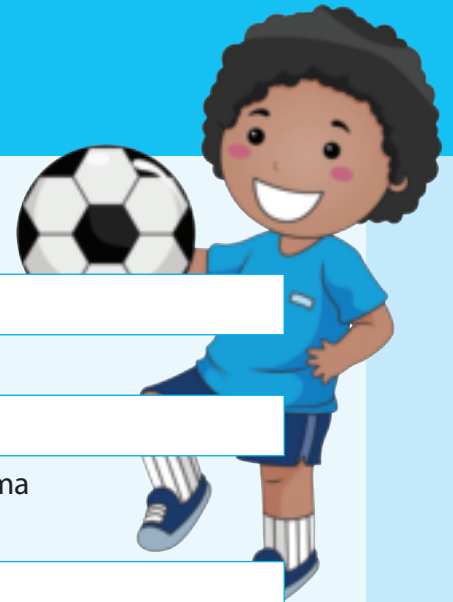
Eneminyaka enyi-15, waya kodlalela iqembu elidumile elalibizwa ngokuthi iSantos. Emva kweminyaka emibili wadlalela iBrazil eNdebeni Yomhlaba yango-1958 eSweden. Washaya amagoli ayishumi emidlalweni yobushampeni, eyanqotshwa yi-Brazil.

Emva kwalokho wadlala emidlalweni eminingi, washaya amagoli angaphezu kwayi-1 300.

Kungani uPele wayephumelela kangaka? Kunezizathu eziningi. Okokuqala, wayelithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Okwesibili, wayehlakaniphile ngendlela ayedlala ngayo lo mdlalo, futhi, okokugcina, wayengazidlaleli yena yedwa, wayedlalela iqembu.

UPele wayengeyena umdlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu kuphela. Wasebenzela ngamandla amalungelo abadlali bebhola lezinyawo. Wayenza isiqiniseko sokuthi uma begula noma belimele babekhokhelwa.





Waphatheka kanjani uPele ngenkathi edlalela izwe lakhe umdlalo wakhe wokuqala?

UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni ephilile. Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

UPele wabuyela esikoleni eseshadile. Ucabanga ukuthi lokhu kwaba lula noma kwaba nzima kuye? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayengumdlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu?

Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala?

Ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayeziqhenya ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

Izingane ziyaye zikhase ngaphambi kokuba zihambe. UPele uthi izingane zaseBrazil zenzani?

Imibuzo emithathu iyabuzwa esigabeni sesi-2 sale ndaba. Yibhale phansi.

Bhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo emithathu.

Umbuzo 1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Impendulo	



Qondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo. Dweba umugqa osuka egameni elilodwa kwesokunxele uye encazelweni yalo kwesokudla.

Nakisisa

Udumile

Ukuheheka

Okungawoshampeni

Ukuphumelela

Ngusaziwayo

Ukudonsa

Ukunqoba

Amafayinali

Namathela



Masibhale

Xoxani ngale mibuzo emaqenjini enu.
Bhalani izimpendulo zenu.



Ngubani umlingiswa osemqoka kule ndaba?

Kungani uthi nguy e umlingiswa osemqoka?

Bhala usho ngawakho amazwi ukuthi indaba yenzekaphi.

Sebenzisa amazwi akho futhi ukubhala usho ukuthi yimuphi umqondo osemqoka kule ndaba.



Masibhale

Bhala iqoqo lendaba kaPele.

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela indaba yakho.

Ebhulokhini ngalinye bhala umqondo osemqoka noma umusho oyisihloko.

Sebenzisa eminye yale mibono nolwazi okutholakala ekhasini eledlule ukufinyelela emiqondweni esemqoka.



umdlalo ayewuthanda

umndeni wakhe

lapho ayehlala khona uPele

iqembu elaqalwa nguy e

ukungena isikole

izizathu zokuphumelela kwakhe

Imidlalo ye-Olimpiki

iqembu lokuqala alidlalela

Date: _____



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngeqoqa lakho neqembu lakho.
Bhala iqoqo lakho.



TEACHER: Sign _____

Date _____



Masifunde

Funda lokhu kuhluza ngencwadi ebhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

USam, umfana webhola lezinyawo.

NgumPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuqaleni kwendaba uSam uyohlangana nomzala wakhe, uPele, obuya eBrazil. Esikoleni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma ibhola lomphebezo. Akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu nje. Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo! UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe afunda nabo ibanga lesine ukuthi ibhola lezinyawo lidlalwa kanjani. Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abafundi bebanga lesihlanu.

Ngiyayithanda le ncwadi ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Izithombe zayo zidwetshwe kahle kanti zinemibala emihle, nabalingiswa babukeka sengathi badlala ibhola lezinyawo ngempela. Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo liphile.

Ngicabanga ukuthi abantu abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi ngoba ibonakala ibhaleke kahle kakhulu, kanti indaba yayo iyajabulisa.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo emayelana nokuhluzwa kwale ncwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ubani obhale ukuhluzwa kwencwadi efundiwe?

Ikhuluma ngani le ncwadi?

Kungani uPortia eyithanda le ndaba?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abanye abafundi bazoyithanda? Ukusho ngani lokho?



Masibhale

Guqula le misho engezansi isuke ekubhekiseni esikhathini esedlule, ibhekise esikhathini samanje, bese ubhala imisho emisha.

Isibonelo

UPele **wayehlala** edolobheni elincane eBrazil.

UPele **uhlala** edolobheni elincane eBrazil.



Kungani uPele ayephumelela?

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola.

Washiya isikole wayodlala ibhola lezinyawo.

Wasiza abadlali abaningi bebhola lezinyawo.

UPele waba ngumdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo.





Masibhale

Le misho ibhalwe kayangaba nokulandelana ngendlela efanele. Yilandelanise kahle bese uyinikeza izinombolo.

Ngicabanga ukuthi abantwana abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi.

Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abantwana abafunda ibanga lesihlanu.

Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo.

Esikoleni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma elomphebezo.

Le ncwadi ngiyithanda ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo.

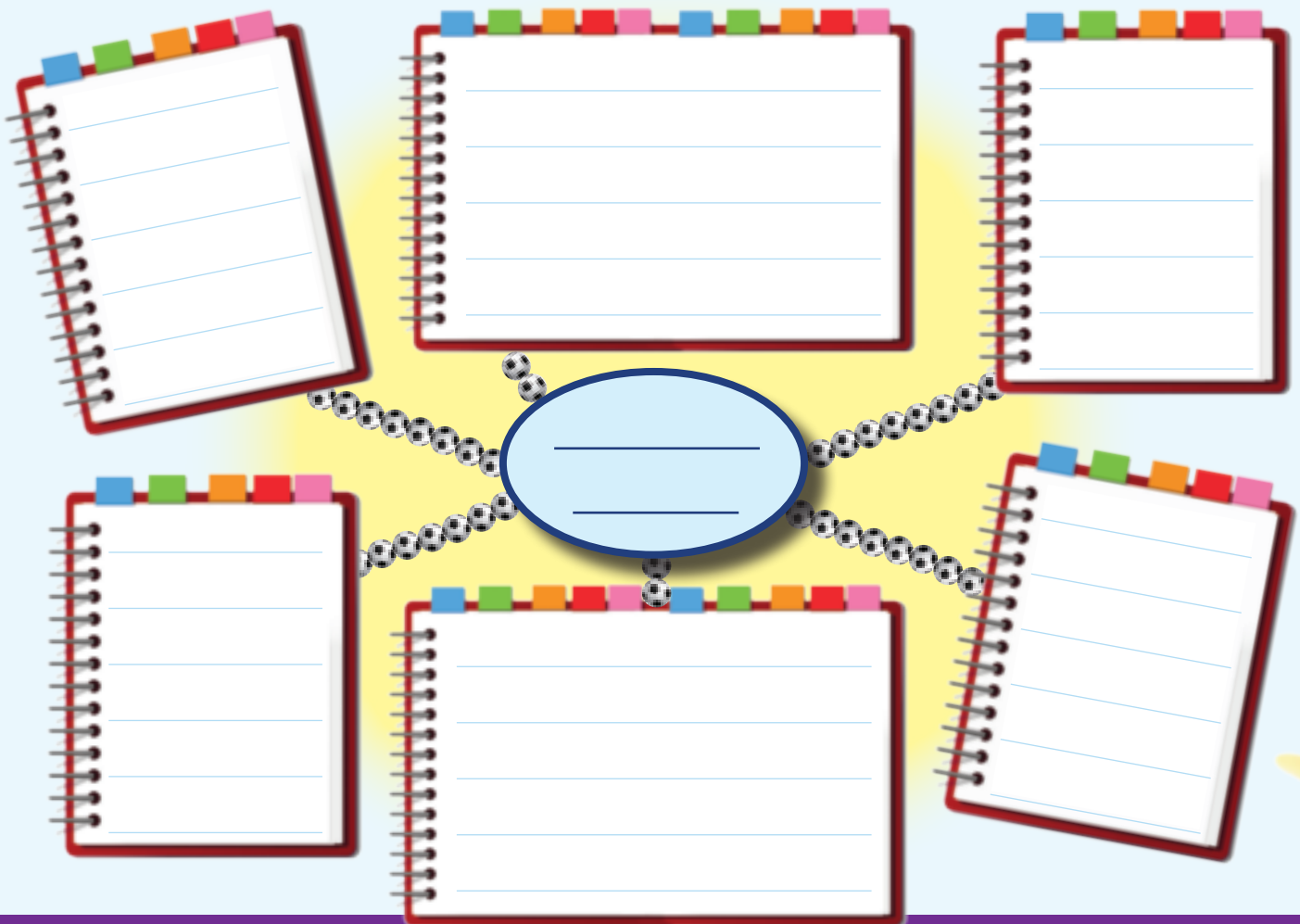
Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo libe nempilo.

Ngicabanga ukuthi lo mbhalo usezingeni eliphezulu kakhulu kanti nendaba imnandi kakhulu.



Masibhale

Uzobhala ukuhluzwa kwendaba ebhalwe ngoPele oyifundile. Bhala umgqakazo wombiko wayo kuqala. Sebenzisa leli balazwe lemibono ngenkathi uzihlelela.



Usuku:

A M A G A M A
M
A
S
H
A



Masibhale

Bhala ukuhluzwa kwakho-ke manje.

Bhala imisho emine ngaphansi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

Indaba imayelana

UPele uyisibonelo esihle kubantu abasha ngoba

Ngiyithandile/angiyithandanga le ndaba ngoba

Kumele/akumele uyifunde le ndaba ngoba



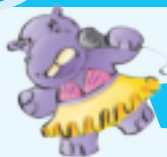
Dweba isithombe-ke manje esikhombisa ukuthi indaba imayelana nani.
Nikeza isithombe isihloko.

Masizijabulise



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masikhulume Xoxani ngesithombe eqenjini lenu.

Ucabanga ukuthi yini lena emhehile umfana?
Ucabanga ukuthi uyathanda ukudlala umdlalo?
Ukwazi kanjani lokhu? Uma bewungumngani wakhe,
bewuyomncenga ukuthi enzeni? Tshela abangani
bakho eqenjini.



Masifunde

Angikaze
ngilithande
ibhola

lezinyawo. Hhayi ngoba

lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi. Kuyahlekisa
nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu amabili alokhu
ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini elikhulu?
Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje. Ngaleso
sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!

Ngimdumazile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele
ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Yinto ebukeya kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha
lezipho, kunekhadi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa,
Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe
linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

Ngelinye ilanga ngavakashelwa ngumngani wami. "Awuthandi yini ukuyodlala?" kubuza yena. "Cha!"
ngimphendula masinya. Wahlahla amehlo ngenkathi ebona ibhola lezinyawo elalisetafuleni lami.
"Ngokukabani lokhuya?" kubuza yena ngomdlandla. "Okwami," kusho mina. Waya kulona. Waliqaga
walibhampisa eya le nale indlu yonke. "Woza, masiyolidlala ngaphandle!" Nganqekuzisa ikhanda.
Ngenxa yokuthi kwakuyibhola lami, ngabona ukuthi mangimlandele! Ngashiya incwadi yami
phezu kombhede.

Angazanga nokuthi kumele ngenzeni, ngama nje phakathi nenkundla. Ngambuka edlala ibhola
lami lo mngani omusha. Walikhahlelela kimi. Ngangimusha kulo mdlalo ngingazi nokuthi kumele
ngenzeni. Ngavele ngalicosha ngagijima nalo. "Likhahlele lize ngapha!" kumemeza yena ngaleya
nenkundla. Ngalibeka ezinyaweni ngalikhahlela kakhulu impela. Lasuka lashaya intombazana
eyayimi phambi kwami. Ngaphoxeka! Ngenhlanhla ayilimalanga.

Masinyane, kwafika ezinye izingane. Kwase kuba namathimu amabili njalo. Ngangingayazi
nemithetho yebhola mina, ngazithola sengigijima ngilandela abanye ngiya le nale nenkundla
ngenzela ukuthi okungenani ngidlale. Ngafunda masinya. Angizange ngilifake igoli, kodwa lokho
akuzange kusho lutho.

Ngamangala ukuzithola ngiwujabulele kanje lo mdlalo – ngajabulela nokujuluka kanye
nokungcoliswa wudaka. Emva kwalokho ngahamba ngilikhahlela indlela yonke eya ekhaya ibhola.
UMama wangibona wehluleka nokukhuluma. Wayesemamatheka ethi, "Khumula lezo zicathulo
uzilethe lapha, mnumzane. Angifune ludaka endlini yami!" Ngangena ngejubane ngaphakathi
endlini, ngixumagxuma ngibheke ekamelweni lokuqezela.

Kusukela ngalelo langa, ngakuthanda ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Ngezinye izikhathi ngiziqeqesha
ngisho ngisekamelweni lami imbala!

Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.

Ucabanga ukuthi yini ebeyenza ukuthi uXolisa adumaze uyise?

Ngabe wayekujabulela ukudlala umdlalo? Kungani usho kanjalo?

Yini ayeyithanda kakhulu?

Bhala ipharagrafu ngamazwi akho usho ukuthi kwenzekani ngenkathi umngani omusha efika emvakashele.

Unina yena waphatheka kanjani uma esefika ekhaya enodaka ezinyaweni?

Nikeza le ndaba isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda lesi sicaphuno esithathwe endabeni. Dwebela wonke amabizomvama ngokubomvu ukokelezele amabizoqho ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka.

Angikaze ngilithande ibhola lezinyawo. Hhayi ngoba lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi. Kuyahlekisa nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu amabili alokhu ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini elikhulu? Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje. Ngaleso sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!

Ngimdumazile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Yinto ebukeya kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha lezipho, kunekhadi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa, Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masibhale

Ukusebenza
ngamaqembu.

Sebenzisa lokhu ukulungiselela indaba.

Intombazana noma umfana ovela emphakathini
ompofu: ungumsubathi osezingeni eliphezulu; uwina umqhudelwano
womhlaba bese eba nemali eningi aziwe kakhulu.

Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Isakhiwo sibhekise
kulokho okwenzeka
endabeni.

Bhala isingeniso esihle.

Siyini isizinda? Yenzekephi, nini indaba?

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Iphela kanjani indaba?



Masibhale

Nazi iziphongozo ezejwayelekile zamagama nezincazelo zazo.

um-	(umfula) munye
imi-	(imifula) miningi
ili -	(ilizwe) linye

IZIPHONGOZO

Uqalisa ngeziphongozo eziqwini zamagama ukwenza amagama aphelele.

ama-	(amazwe) maningi
ubu-	(ubuthi) abunasibalo
uku-	(ukusha) akunasibalo

Bhala manje isiphongozo ekuqaleni kwesiqu egameni ngalinye.

	su	sinye
	su	ziningi
	fundisi	munye
	fundisi	baningi
	nzi	awanakubalwa
	si	awabalwa



Masibhale

Nazi izijobelele eziwayelekile.

-ana

-kazi

-eni

Sebenzisa lezi zijobelelo emagameni analezi zincazelo:

imali (encane) umuzi (omkhulu) ikhala (lingundaweni)

inkosi (owesifazane) ithambo (elincane)



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le misho.
Gcwalisa ngawokhefana ezindaweni ezifanele.

IZIJOBELELO

Ufaka zijobelelo ngasekugcineni emagameni ukuguqula incazelo.

Okhefana basetshenziselwa ukuhlukanisa izinto ezibhalwe ohlwini, ngaphandle uma igama elilandelayo kungelithi "kanye na-".

Mina nobaba siyathanda ukuyodoba ukubhukuda kanye nokuzula ngemoto ngempelasonto.

Ngiyathanda ukubukela amafilimu ukufunda izincwadi kanye nokutadisha.

UXolisa akazi lutho ngekhilikithi kanye nebhola lezinyawo kanye nangebhola lombhoxo.





Masikhulume

Phindani nifunde okubhalwe ngoPele, bese kuthi emaqenjini enu nixoxe ngokubaluleka kwezemidlalo. Yethula inkulumo eqenjini lakho mayelana nokuthi kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile.

Makuhlolwe inkulumo yomuntu ngamunye kusetshenziswa leli thebhula elingezansi: uthola amaphuzu ama-5 owenze kahle kakhulu; ama-4 owenze kahle; ama-3 osadinga ukwenza ngcono.

	5	4	3
Umlayezo ucacile futhi uphelele.			
Usebenzisa imininingwane yokuzesekela enamandla.			
Ukhuluma acacise futhi uyazibheka izethameli.			
Ukhuluma ngezwi elamukelekayo elizwakalayo neliphakeme kahle.			
Ukhuluma kamnandi, akalokhu ethi “e”, “o”, “mhn” kaningi.			
Umlayezo uyalandeleka uphinde wenze izethameli zilalele.			
Unesingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho okunohlolwe.			
Usebenzisa amazwi amnandi.			
Imisho yakhe mihle, iqondakala kalula.			



Masifunde

Bathi konke okuhle kuhamba kuhambe kuphele. Kube liqiniso lokhu ngonyaka we-1977 lapho kwase kusondele khona isikhathi sokuthi iqhawe lomhlaba libeke phansi izintambo khona. Lesi yisikhathi lapho uPele waseBrazil adlala khona umdlalo wakhe wokugcina enkundleni iGiants yaseNew York.

UMengameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza inkulumo ngoPele ekanye noMuhammad Ali, wathi, “Angazi noma ungumdlali omuhle yini, kodwa ngimuhle mina kunaye noma sekuthiwani.” U-Ali yena wavuma kamuva ngelithi “Kunabahlali ababili abakhulu kakhulu-ke manje”, egcwalisa ukuthi yena noPele bangompetha abaziwa kakhulu kuyo yonke iplanethi.

UPele wafaka igoli alishaya esemayadini angama-30, kuyibhola eliyifrikhikhi, kwaduma inkundla imemeza ithi, “Pele, Nkosi yebhola!” Ngesikhathi sekhefu uPele ijezi lakhe elalibhalwe unombolo 10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi. Kwaba nezinkulumo eziningi, kwabhakuka amafulegi kuphethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Into eyayingajabulisi kuphela ukuthi lalithela imvula ngenkathi umdlalo sewuya ngasekupheleni, kanti iphephandaba lendawo lona lakubeka kwacaca ukuthi kwakungoba “nesibhakabhaka sasidedele izinyembezi.”





Masibhale

OMQONDOFANA

Omqondofana ngamagama asho okufanayo, noma asho okuthi akufane, noma kungamagama ehlukene.

Kungani sithi unyaka we-1977 kwakuwunyaka obalulekile empilweni kaPele?

UMohammad Ali kwakungumshayisibhakela. Kungani azibiza ngomuntu "omuhle" naye?

U-Ali wathi bona benoPele babengabadlali abaziwayo eplanethini yonke. Iyiphi le planethi ayekhuluma ngayo?

Yini eyenza isibhakabhaka "sidedele izinyembezi"?



Masibhale

Khetha igama elinencazelo esondele egameni elibhalwe ngokunohlonze. Libhale eduze komusho ofanele.

Okwakungathokozisi

lina

umkhnosi

lase liyekile

phetha

Bathi konke okuhle kuhamba kuhambe kuphele.

Ijezi lakhe elalibhalwe unombolo 10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi.

Kwabhakuza amafulegi kuphethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Lalithela imvula.

Okwakungajabulisi





Masizijabulise

Masenze umdlalo

Qoqanani ngamaqembu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele.
Makube nabadlali abane okungenani emdlalweni wenu.

Uma seniqedile ukuzilungiselela,
wudlalani phambi kweklasi.



Masibhale

Bhala umbiko ngomdlalo.
Sebenzisa lokhu okulandelayo
ukubhala umbiko wakho
ngomdlalo.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Umdlalo umayelana nani:

Abadlali: Babe ngabakholekayo na? Bakhulume kakhulu nangokucace ngokwanele?
Ngabe ukusikaza kanye nokunyakaza komzimba kukhona okukushoyo ngomlingiswa?
Ngubani osebenze kahle kakhulu, ngani?

Ulimi: Ngabe indaba icacile? Uye wakuqonda okushiwo ngabadlali?
Ngabe ulimi abalusebenzisile lube mnandi? Ube naso isifiso sokubalalela abadlali?

Kungani kumele/kungamele uwubone lo mdlalo:



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ngawongqi, osonhlamvukazi, okhefana, ababuzi kanye nabacaphuni.

Sebenzisa abacaphuni ngaphambili kanye nasemuva kwenkulumo-ngqo yomkhulumi noma umbhali.

Izibonelo: Uthisha uthe, "Niwenzile umsebenzi wasekhaya?" "Ngiyayazi impendulo," kusho yena.

uma ngidlala ibhola lezinyawo ngizizwa ngingongenakwehlulwa kanti umqondo wami awudideki ngiyajabula ingcindezi iyasuka yonke ngiyathanda nokubhala ngoba nginezinto engizibona ngamehlo omqondo ngiba nemizwa ehlukile kanti ngikubhala konke lokho engingakwazi ukukusho kubantu ngivele ngikuphendule izindaba enginethemba lokuthi ngelinye ilanga kukhona oyongibona ngizidlala, noma afunde enye yezindaba zami zimjabulise ngiyaye ngithi kumama ngiyayithanda le nto engiyenzayo.



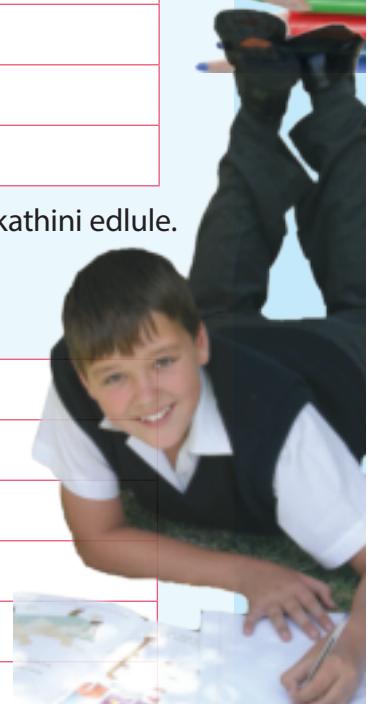
Masibhale

Yenza uhlu lwezinto ozenza zonke izinsuku. Sebenzisa inkathi yamanje. *Izibonelo: Ngiyavuka. Ngiya esikoleni.*

Usebenzisa inkathi yamanje uma ufuna ukukhuluma ngezinto ozenza njalo.

"Ngejwayele ukugibela ibhasi." Siyayisebenzisa futhi uma sikhuluma ngamaqiniso emukelekayo.

Bhala izinto ozenze ngenkathi ulungiselela umdlalo wokulingisa. Bhala imisho ibe senkathini edlule. *Izibonelo: Ngizejwayeze imigqa engizoyisho. Ngikhulume ngokucacile nangokuzwakalayo.*





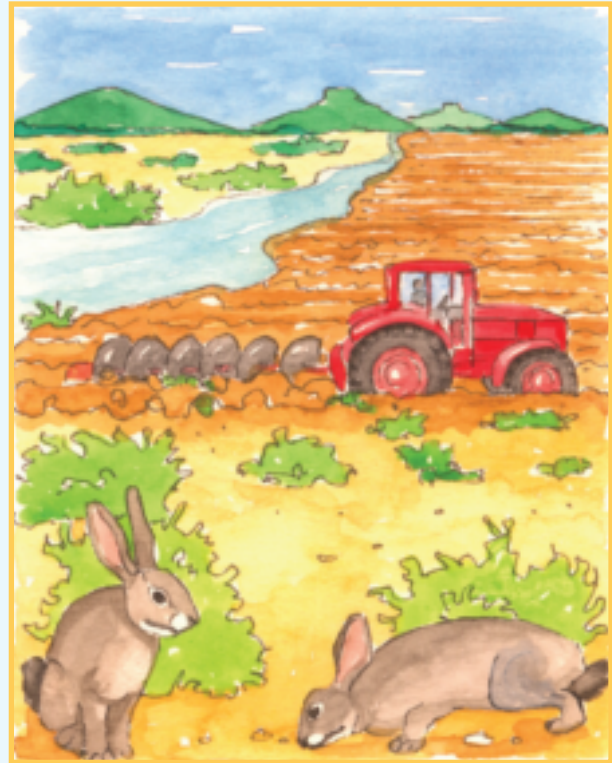
Masikhulume

Buka izithombe

Buka isithombe ngakwesokunxele. Yini oyibonayo?
Buka isithombe ngakwesokudla. Yini oyibonayo?
Ingabe izithombe lezi azifani? Yini umahluko?



Masifunde

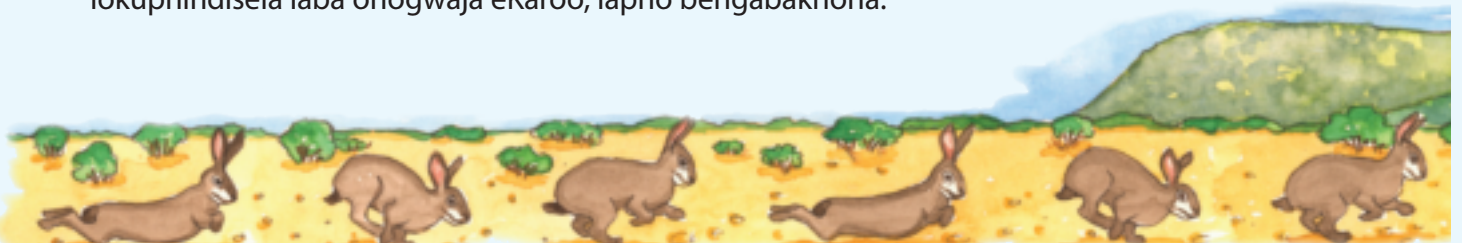


Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala eceleni komfula eKaroo. Umhlabathi walaphaya ubavumela ukuba bagubhe imigodi. Onogwaja bomfula badinga imigodi ukukhulisa abantwana abancanyanyana lapho bezalwa – ababa bakhudlwana kunebhokisi likamentshisi. Abantwana babizwa ngokuthi ngamazinyane.

Abanye abalimi balima eceleni komfula. Ngakho-ke imithi nezihlahla ezidingwa onogwaja bomfula sezishatshalisiwe. Kunezindawo ezimbalwa lapho onogwaja bengahlala khona futhi banakekele amazinyane abo khona.

Inhlangano ebizwa ngeSouth African Wildlife Society izama ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula. Abanye abalimi eKaroo bavumile ukuvikela onogwaja emapulazini abo. Kunohlelo lokubandisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho onogwaja bazalaniswa ngokuphepha. Banethemba lokuphindisela laba onogwaja eKaroo, lapho bengabakhona.





Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde indaba yawonogwaja bomfula.



Le ndaba yawonogwaja isinika ulwazi. Lwazi luni esinika lona?

Ngabe onogwaja bomfula bayafana nonogwaja abejwayelekile?

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani bebizwa ngonogwaja bomfula?

Ngabe unogwaja womfula usengozini yokushabalala yini? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Yini esingayenza ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala imisho emibili.

Utholakala kuphi unogwaja womfula?

Ngabe abantwana bakhulu kangakanani uma bezalwa?

Kungani bembalwa onogwaja bomfula abasele? Bhala imisho emibili.

Ngabe abalimi benzani ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala izinto ezimbili.

Lolu hlelo lokuzalanisa onogwaja lwethemba ukuthi yini olungakwazi ukuphumelela kuyo?





Masibhale

Kokelezela umusho oyisihloko kupharagrafu ngayinye ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka; dwebela imisho eyesekelayo ngokubomvu.

Umusho oyisihloko uqoqa umqondo omkhulu wepharagrafu.

Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

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Masibhale

Le misho eyisikhombisa engezansi imayelana nawonogwaja bomfula. Emihlanu ikhuluma ngesihloko, kodwa emibili ayinandawo ngoba imayelana nokunye nje. Yimiphi imisho engenandawo? Yidwebele.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Inhlabathi eKaroo yinhle ekwakheni imigodi yawonogwaja.

Badla izitshalo ezimila osebeni lomfula.

Umntwana kanogwaja ungangebkhokisi likamentshisi.

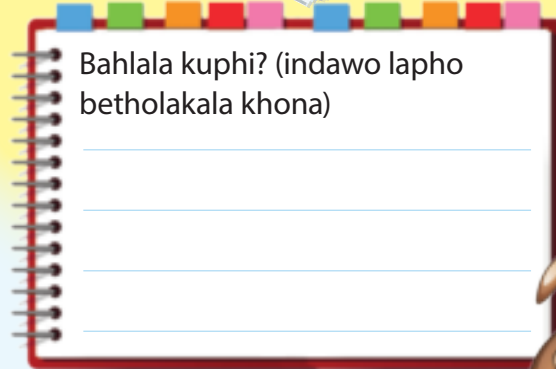
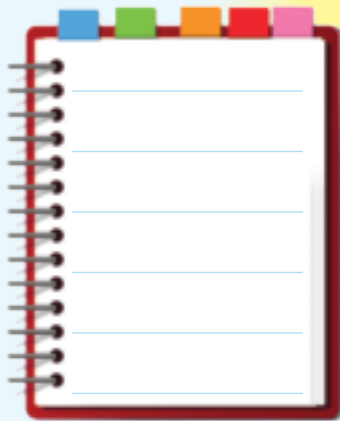
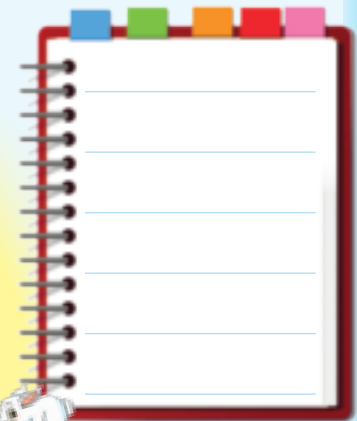
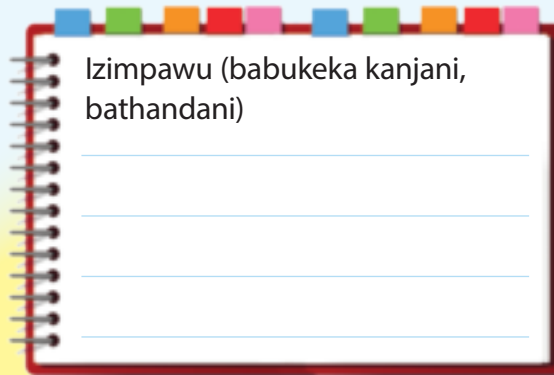
Basengcupheni yokushabalala.

Abalimi balima amasimu eduze nomfula bese bebulala imigodi yawonogwaja.

Abantwana bancanyanyana.

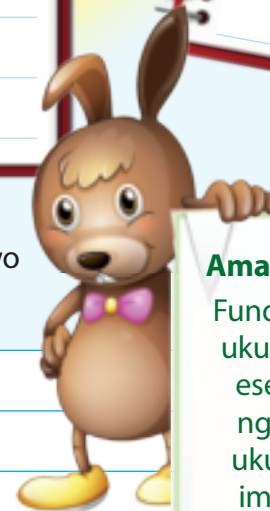


Qedela leli balazwe lemibono ngawonogwaja bomfula.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa umusho wesihloko owukokelezele embhalweni wokuqala bese ufingqa okushiwo yiwo ngawonogwaja bomfula.



Amasu okubhala iqogo:

Funda umbhalo masinya ukuze uthole imiqondo esemqoka (ukufunda ngejubane). Qiniseka ukuthi uyithole yonke imiqondo esemqoka (ukweqisa amehlo). Dwebela amagama abalulekile. Bhala amagama asemqoka. Wasebenzise ukwenza imisho eqondile. Ixhume ngezihlanganiso imisho lena eqondile. Qhathanisa umbhalo othathele kuwo nombhalo wakho omusha.

Blank lined area for writing.



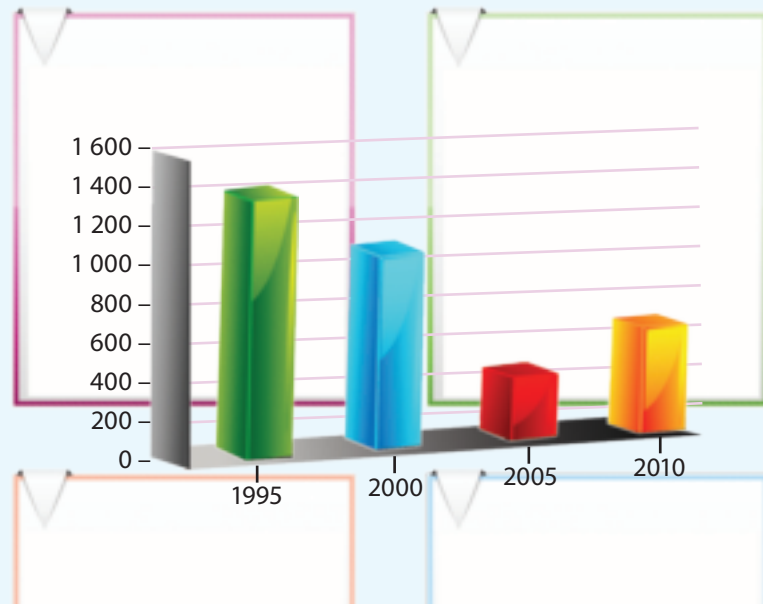
Masifunde

Buka igrafu.
Funda izinombolo
ngakwesokunxele, kanye
neminyaka ngezansi.



Masiqonde

Thola ukuthi igrafu
lisitshelani. Phendula-ke
imibuzo.



Likhombisani igrafu?

Bangaki onogwaja bomfula ababelapho ngonyaka we-1995?

Yimuphi unyaka obunonogwaja bomfula abancane ngenani?

Ngabe inombolo yonogwaja bomfula yenyuka yini phakathi kweminyaka ye-2005 kanye neye-2010? Kungani?

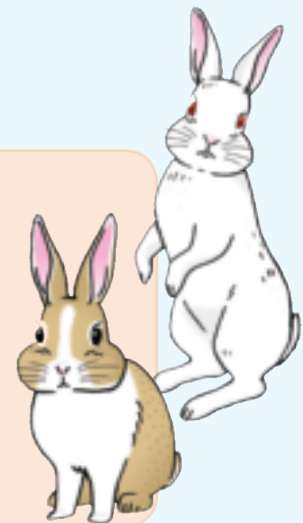
Onogwaja uhlobo lwezilwane olusengozini. Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Khetha impendulo ibe yinye kulezi ezintathu ngezansi.

1. Basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

2. Bafudukiselwa kwenye ingxenye yeNingizimu Afrika.

3. Bahananiswa bayiswe emapulazini angaphandle kweKaroo.





Masibhale

Emgqeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala elibhalwe ngokunohlonze, nencazelo yalo esohlwini. Amanye amagama ohlwini asho okusondelene nencazelo yegama. Khetha igama elinembayo.

Bhala amagama ngokunohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

kusengozini	kuhambile	akujabulile	kuyafa	okwethusayo
okuncelisayo	izinyoni	izinyosi	izilwane	amasele
ukushabalala	kuyancipha	ukufiphala	kuyenyuka	kuyavela
imigodi	emigodini	izisele	izimbobo	izihlahla
limele	kwethukile	limaza	kushiye	kulimele



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ipheya ngalinye lemisho wenze umusho owodwa. Sebenzisa amanye ala magama.

Lapho

Uma

Ngoba

Kodwa

Futshi

Ngakho

Isibonelo:

Onogwaja bomfula basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Inhlangano yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.

Onogwaja bomfula basengcupheni yokushabalala, ngakho inhlangano yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.

Onogwaja bomfula badinga ukuzimbela imigodi osebeni lwemifula.

Abalimi balima umhlaba oseduze nemifula.

Kunohlelo lokubazalanisa. Babazalanisa ngempumelelo onogwaja.

Banethemba lokuthi onogwaja bazobabuyisela emfuleni. Sebekulungele lokho onogwaja.

Onogwaja ngeke besaba sengcupheni. Lolu hlelo luyimpumelelo.





Masibhale

Landelanisa kahle le misho ukuze ipharagrafu ilandelane kahle futhi icace.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazugcina ngokwazi ukuthi onogwaja benzani nje, kodwa bazokwazi nokuthi kungani benza kanjalo.

Bakhulu ngezindlela ezahlukene, bamibalabala kanti nezikhumba zabo zehlukene.

Le ncwadi enolwazi ifundisa abafundi ngezindlela zokunakekela onogwaja babo, noma ngabe abaluhlobo luni.

Kunezinhlobo zawonogwaja ezingaphezulu kwamashumi amane emhlabeni.

Kuneziphakamiso nsuku zonke ngokuhlanza kanye nezincomo ngokuzivocavoca.

Bhala umusho oyisihloko epharagrafini yakho.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuxhuma imisho engezansi bese ubhala ipharagrafu ecacile.

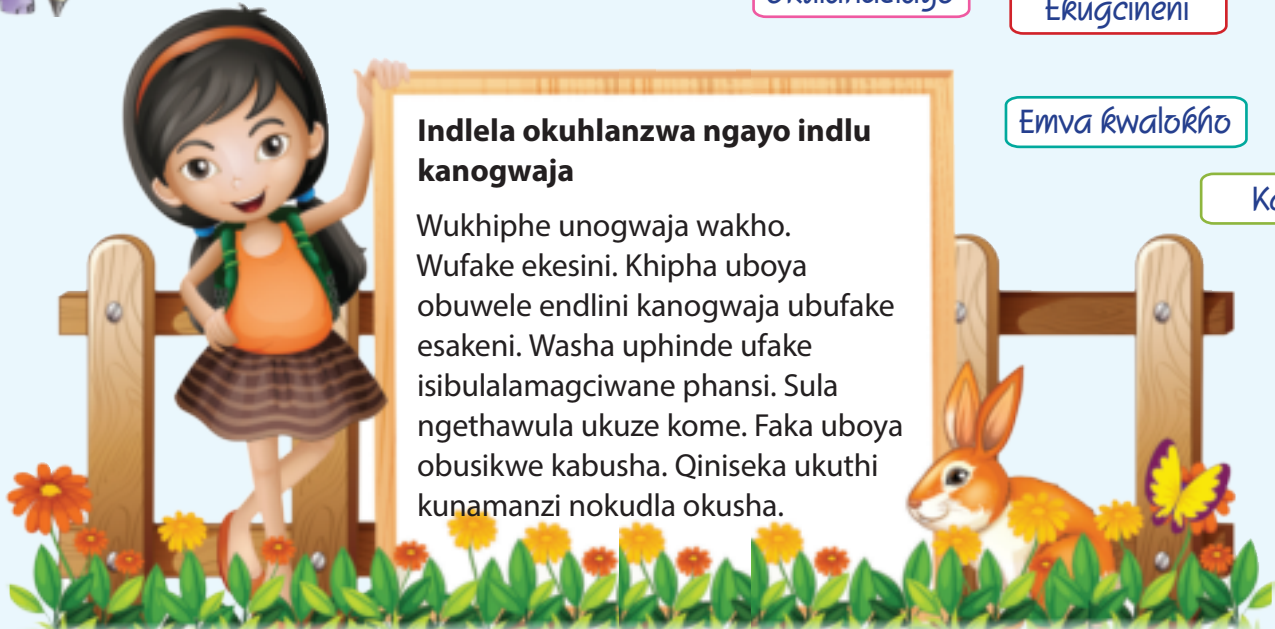
Okokugala

Okulandelayo

Ekuqineni

Emva kwalokho

Kamuva



Indlela okuhlanzwa ngayo indlu kanogwaja

Wukhiphe unogwaja wakho. Wufake ekesini. Khipha uboya obuwele endlini kanogwaja ubufake esakeni. Washa uphinde ufake isibulalamagciwane phansi. Sula ngethawula ukuze kome. Faka uboya obusikwe kabusha. Qiniseka ukuthi kunamanzi nokudla okusha.



Masibhale

Bhala ipharagrafu ngokuncipha kwesibalo sawonogwaja bomfula phakathi kweminyaka yowe-1965 no-2010. Ipharagrafu yakho ingedluli emigqeni eyisishiyagalombili. Igrafu elisekhasini lokusebenzela le-11 linayo imininingwane engakusiza ukubhala ipharagrafu.





Masifunde

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Kunawonogwaja basendle kanye nabafuyiwe. Abafuyiwe bathambile, bangabangani babantu. Abasendle bagcwele kuwo wonke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwase-Antarctica. Bonke laba abafuyiwe badabuka eYurophu, babizwa ngawonogwaja abajwayelekile.

Kunonogwaja abakhulu nabancane. Abanye banamakhanda anciphile, acijile, kanti abanye banamakhanda abanzi, ayizicaba. Onogwaja ngokwehlukana kwabo banoboya obumibalabala: abasendle banoboya obunsundu kanti abafuyiwe bavame ukuba noboya obufushane obumhlophe, obumnyama noma obumpunga. Uboya babo buyabafudumeza.

Onogwaja banemilenze yangemuva eqatha abayisebenzisela ukugxumagxuma. Banejubane elingalingana namakhilomitha angama-23 ngehora, kanti abaningi babo bagxuma ibanga elingamamitha ama-5.

Unogwaja usebenzisa inzwa yokulalela kakhulu ngangokuthi uzwa umsindo oqhamuka nhlangothi zonke. Amehlo kanogwaja asemaceleni ekhanda. Lokhu kuwusiza ukuthi ubone nhlangothi zombili kanye nangaphambili nasemuva. Onogwaja babona kahle nasemnyameni. Onogwaja unesiphiwo esiphakeme sokuhogela futhi.



Onogwaja badla izitshalo ezinamahlamvu. Amazinyo angaphambili awayeki ukukhula, ukuhlafuna nokuluma kusiza ukuvimba ukukhula ngokweqile kwala mazinyo. Ngezinyanga zasebusika baphila ngokudla amagxolo, amagatsha nezithelo ezindala zezihlahla.

Onogwaja abalali ebusuku. Bayadla badlale ubusuku bonke kuze kuse. Emini bayalala baphumule.

Unogwaja ongumngani wabantu onakekeleke kahle angaphila iminyaka eyi-8 kuya kweyi-12. Endle unogwaja uphila iminyaka ethi mayibe mihlanu.

Onogwaja abasebancane babizwa ngabantwana noma amazinyane. Bazalwa becimezile futhi bengenabo uboya.

Ukufudumeza abantwana unogwaja ubemboza ngotshani obuhlanganiswe noboya bukamama esidlekeni esiba semgodini enhlabathini. Uma sebenesonto ubudala, abantwana basuke sebenamehlo avulekile, sebenoboya obuthambile. Uma sebenamasonto amabili, bayashisiya isidleke. Umama ubanakekela amasonto ambalwa emva kwalokho, abadedele baziphilele. Emva kwalokho bazitholela bona ukudla. Uma sebenezinyanga eziyisithupha ubudala bayaqala ukuthola ababo abantwana.





Masibhale



Lo mbhalo umayelana nani?

Nikeza lo mbhalo isihloko.

Ethebhuleni elingezansi bhala izinto ezinhlanu onogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe abehlukene ngazo.

Onogwaja abafuyiwe	Onogwaja basendle

Bhala amaphuzu amahlanu akuleli tekisi.

Qedela le misho usebenzisa izenzo ezibhalwe kubakaki njengamabizosenzo.

Uyafuna (hlanza) indlu kanogwaja?

Akudingeki (hamba) manje. Asikakakushiya isikhathi.

Ungakhohlwa (phathela) unogwaja utshani obuhlanzekile.

Ngifuna (suka) ngiyobona onogwaja abafuywe ngabangani bami.

Uvame (phila) isikhathi esingakanani unogwaja?

Zonke izenzo zingamphongoza u-uku-ukuze kuvele ibizosenzo. Lesi siphongozo singalandelwa yizakhi ezithile njengesivumelwano sikamenziwa, isib. "Ufuna ukulidlala ibhola"; nesakhi senkathi ezayo, isib. "Ngifisa ukuyosebenza edolobheni".



Masibhale

Buka lesi siqeshana esibhaliwe esimayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle.

Bhala ipharagrafu echaza ukuthi konogwaja basendle umama ubanekekela kanjani abantwana.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imisho engezansi usebenzise isenzo esifanele.

Onogwaja abaningi (ba/u)hlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Abantwana bawonogwaja (u/ba)zalwa becimezile.

Abalimi (u/ba)lima amasimu eduze komfula.

Ukulima (i/ku)limaza amahlathi nezitshalo.





Masibhale

Dwebela amabizosenzo, ukokelezele izakhi, uma zikhona, ezandulela isiqu segama kule misho.

Nami ngingathanda ukuba nonogwaja njengesilwane esingumngani wami ekhaya.

Noma ngibathanda onogwaja kumele ngizame ukonga imali eningi ukuze ngibathenge.

Kulukhuni kimi ukuyibeka ebhokisini imali engiyidingayo.

Ngiyesaba ukuya esuphamakethe ngoba ngizosuke ngichithe imali eningi.

Ngizozama ukuyofaka imali ebhange.

Umama wathi kuzongisiza ukumnika imali angibekele yena.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde lesi siqeshana esithi *Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zawonogwaja*.
Bhala iqoqo lalesi siqeshana.

Qiniseka ukuthi uyakwenza lokhu okulandelayo:

- | | |
|--|---|
| • Sika okukodwa kokuthathu kombhalo okususelwe kuwo. | • Yisho imibono esemqoka kuphela |
| • Hlanganisa izitatimende eziqondiswe kokuthile ukwakha izitatimende ezejwayelekile. | • Guqula inkulumongqo noma ewumbiko ibe yisititimende |



Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ifike inemilenzekazi, efakwe uwoyela negxamalazile. Beyiphakeme ngamanyathelo angamashumi amathathu ngaphezulu kwezihlahla ifana nesiqwaga uqobo, igoqe izinzipho izibeke esifubeni esiphuphuma amafutha. Umlenze ngamunye kwesingezansi ufana nephistini lenjini, usalithambo elimhlophe elisinda amaphawundi ayinkulungwane, lingene shiqe ezinyameni ezisazindophi ezinohlonze ezisazingubo zokuzivikela zebutho. Ithanga lilinye kuyithani lenyama, embozwe ngensimbi, kanti emgodleni wokuphefumula kwesingenhla somzimba, kwakulenga izingalo ezimbili zangaphambili ezibukeka ziyintekenteke ezazingakhipa izandla ezingawacoshacosha ziwahlolahlole nje amadoda kube sengathi ayizinto zokudlala.

NguRay Badbury (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi silokazana sini lesi?

Yiliphi igama elisitshela ukuthi yinkulu le nto?

Umbhali uyiqhathanisa nani imilenze yale nto?

Sifengqo sini esisetshenziswe ngumbhali kulokhu kuqhathanisa?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye beliyithani lenyama. Yisiphi lesi sifengqo?



Masibhale

Qondanisa izifengqo ekholamini ekwesokunxele nezincazelo ekholamini ekwesokudla.

Isisho

Ukudla izindwani

Ukuba wumoya

Ukungabhenywa

Ukuba yinyoka

Incazelo

Ukuzaca uphephuke

Ukugcwala komfula

Ukuba wumkhohlisi

Ukuba nolaka





Masibhale

Dwebela isifengqo emshweni ngamunye kwengezansi.

Kunamazwi enkondlo athi 'amagagasi asina imini nobusuku'.

Imbongi yathi, "Moya, khuluma ngizwe ubuciko bakho."

Imfene yagibela esihlahleni, abazingeli bathi ibahleka usulu.

Usebenzisa isifengqo esiyisenzasamuntu ukunikeza into engeyena umuntu izimpawu zomuntu njengokulalela, ukuzwa noma ukukhuluma. Ababhali basebenzisa isenzasamuntu ukwenza into igqame kakhudlwana.



Masibhale

Dwebela okungeyena umuntu ukokelezele okuwuphawu lomuntu emshweni.

Ubusika bafaka izinzipho zabo edolobheni laseKapa.

Iwashi lamemeza lathi sekuyisikhathi sokuvuka.

Ukwesaba kwangibamba kwangisondeza ngenkathi ngizwa izigi zingilandela.

Izinkanyezi zacwayiza kaningi ngenkathi simi sibheke esibhakabhakeni.

Ukulalela ugubhu lusho ngezwi lalo kwajabulisa wonke umuntu.

Izihlahla zahalalisa zizwa umculo opholile womoya wasebusuku.



Masibhale

Qondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo. Dweba umugqa usuke esageni uye encazelweni.

Izaga

Lixhoshwa libhekile.

Akuvelwa kanyekanye kungemadlebe embongolo.

Nalapho kungekho qhude kuyasa

Incazelo

Noma oziqhenyayo ngekhono lakhe engekho izinto zisazohamba kahle.

Iphutha liyenzeka noma kubhekiwe.

Akuphunyelelwa kanyekanye.



Masibhale

Kumele ubhale i-esityi ngesilwane, kodwa qala ngokuyilungiselela. I-esityi yakho kumele ibe namapharagrafu amane.

Thola amaphuzu okubhala i-esityi yakho. Bhala phansi izinto eziningi impela ngayo.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cella umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Izimpawu (zibukeka kanjani lezi zilwane?)



Zihlala kuphi (indawo ezitholakala kuyo).



Masibhale

Yibhale-ke i-eseyi manje.

- Kupharagrafu yokuqala yisho ukuthi izilwane zihlala kuphi nokuthi ziphila ngasinye noma ngamaqoqo yini.
- Kupharagrafu yesibili chaza ubunjalo besilwane: sikhulu kangakanani, sibukeka kanjani?
- Kupharagrafu yesithathu chaza ukuthi sixhumana kanjani nezinye: misindo mini esiyisebenzisayo?
- Ekugcineni, yisho ukuthi siphila isikhathi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha.

Lined area for writing the response.



Ngiyakwazi		😊	😞
ukufunda			
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana netekisi			
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo			
ukulungiselela nokubhala amaqoqa			
ukuqedela imisho ngisebenzisa izenzo ezisenkathini edlule			
ukuguqula imisho isuke enkathini edlule ize enkathini yamanje			
ukulandelanisa imisho			
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lobulwembu			
ukubhala umbiko wokuhlaza ngencwadi efundiwe			
ukwenza imifanekiso yencwadi			
ukukhuluma ngesithombe			
ukubhala ipharagrafu			
ukuthola amabizozqho kanye namabizomvama			
ukusebenzisa iziphongozo nezijobelelo ukwenza amagama amasha			
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala eziqeshaneni			
ukwenza inkulumo			
ukubhala ngethule umdlalo			
ukwakha uhlu			
ukuthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili			
ukufunda itekisi			
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini			
Ukukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyesekeleyo			
ukuqedela ibalazwe lobulwembu			
ukubhala iqoqo			
ukufunda igrafu			
ukuthola izincazelozamagama			
ukubona omqondofana			
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso			
ukubhala ipharagrafu			
ukubhala umahluko ethebhuleni			
ukuthola amaqiniso			
ukubenzisa ibizosenzo uku			
ukufaka iziphongozo ezenzweni			
ukuthola izenzo emishweni			
ukuthola nokusebenzisa izingathekiso nezenzasamuntu			
ukusebenzisa izisho			
ukuqondanisa izaga nezincazelozazo			
ukulungiselela ukubhala i-eseyi			



Indikimba 2: Izindaba ezikumaphephandaba

Abesifazane abasezindabeni Ithemu 1: Amasonto 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - umculi owehlukile kwabanye 36

Ufunda indaba ephepheni
ebhalwe ngoNontombi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba
ebhalwe ephephandabeni
Uthola izincazelo zamagama
Usebenzisa inkathi edlule uma
ebhala imisho.
Usebenzisa izandiso zendawo

18 Okunye ngoNothembi 38

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuqedela imisho
nokwenza imisho yakhe
Ubhala imisho echazayo
Uxoxa ngesithombe
Wakha ithebhula lemisho esenkathini
yamanje neyedlule

19 UNothembi uyacula 40

Ufunda okunye futhi ngoNothembi
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nendaba
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe
Uyawabona amagama aphikisayo
(omqondophika) endabeni
Ubhala imisho esenkathini ezayo

20 Izindaba ngoNothembi 42

Uthola isihloko sendaba, umbhali,
amaphuzu asemqoka kanye
nabakhulumayo endabeni.
Uchaza isithombe kanye nesihloko
(caption) saso
Ubhala indaba yephephandaba
Udweba isithombe futhi abhale
nesihloko saso

21 Undiza emoyeni 44

Uyakwazi ukusebenza neqembu lakhe
Uxoxa ngesithombe
Ufunda indaba ngejumnasti
Uphendula imibuzo
ngokubhaliweyo (itekisi)
Uxoxa ngesihloko sendaba
esephephandabeni
Uyakuthola ukuthi indaba
iluhlobo luni

22 Okunye ngo-Edith 46

Ubhala ipharagrafu ngo-Edith Moetsi
Uqondanisa isihloko sendaba
kanye nomdlalo
Ubhala imisho eyizihloko zendaba
Uyazibona izenzo ezihlokwani zendaba
Uphinda abhale izihloko esebenzisa izenzo
enkathini edlule.

23 Sekuyithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli 48

Uyaxoxa ngezinhlobo ezahlukene
zezindaba ezivela
ephephandabeni lendawo.
Ufunda indaba ebhalwe ngo-Edith
Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi lendaba
Uyawubona umusho oyisihloko sendaba
Uyawuchaza umqondo osesihlokwani
Usebenzisa amagama
abuzayo emshweni

24 Ukubhala indaba yephephandaba 50

Uhlala ukubhala indaba ephephandabeni
lesikole esebenzisa ibalazwe lobulwembu
Uxoxa bese ebhala indaba aqaphele
ukuthi indaba inesihloko, ipharagrafu
eyisingeniso neyisiphetho, inkulumo
eqondile, (inkulumo-ngqo) isithombe
kanye nesihloko saso.
Uyakwazi ukuguqula izitatimende
zibe yimibuzo
Uchaza okunye ngesenzasamuntu

Izinganekwane - izinganeko nemizekeliso Ithemu 1: Amasonto 7 - 8

25 Intuthwane nejuba 52

Uyazichaza izimpawu zenganekwane
okuthiwa yinsumo
Ufunda insumo
Uphendula imibuzo ephathelene nensumo
Uyawubona umehluko phakathi kwendaba
yangempela nendaba ecathangawe nje
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe
Uyawaqondanisa amagama
nezincazelo zawo

26 Ukucabanga ngentuthwane nejuba 54

Ubhala imisho emithathu echazayo
Uyayiqedela imisho
Uyaphawula ngokutholakala
enganekwaneni eyinsumo: isihloko,
isizinda, abalingiswa, udweshu,
isisombululo nesifundo
Uqondanisa izilwane nezimpawu
zazo zendalo
Uyakubona okungaba
yizifundo ensumeni

27 Intuthwane esebenzayo 56

Uyakwazi ukusebenza namaqembu
Uxoxa ngemibuzo emayelana
nezintuthwane
Ufunda itekisi elimayelana nezintuthwane
Uyayiphendula imibuzo ngetekisi
Uyawaqondanisa amagama
nezincazelo zawo
Uyazisebenzisa izabizwana emishweni
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa izichasiso
kanye nezandiso

28 Ukuhlela kahle indaba 58

Uyabhala achaze esebenzisa
izimpawu zezilwane
Uyaxoxa abhale phansi ngokubaluleka
kokunikeza iseluleko.
Uyayixhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa
izihlanganiso: futhi, kodwa, ngoba
Uhlala ulwazi ukwenza ipharagrafu
enomqondo oxhumene kahle

29 Ibhubesi negundane 60

Uyaxoxa ngemibuzo emaqenjini
Ufunda okubhalwe ngensumo ethi:
Ibhubesi negundane
Uyayiphendula imibuzo emayelana netekisi
Uxoxa ngezincazelo zezaga

30 Ukucabanga ngebhubesi negundane 62

Uyakwazi ukuxhuma imisho
Uyakwazi ukudlulisa amehlo kokubhaliwe
Uhlala inganekwane esebenzisa ishadi

31 UMegan uhluza insumo 64

Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba:
Ibhubesi negundwane
Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo
ngokuhluzwa kwendaba
Udweba isithombe esihambisana
nokuhluzwa kwendaba
Uyakwazi ukusebenza ngezaga
Uyakwazi ukukhetha phakathi kwesenzo
esisebunyenini noma esisebuningini

32 Inganekwane eyisiphetho sazo zonke 66

Ubhala ulwazi alutholile ngendlela
yenkulumo-ngqo
Ubhala insumo ngegundane elisiza
ibhubesi esebenzisa izihloko



**Masikhulume**

Letha esikoleni indaba ebhalwe ephephandabeni. Kunamaphephandaba anezindaba zomphakathi wangakini ongadingi ukuwakhokhela. Qinisekisa ukuthi le ndaba ebhalwe ephepheni ozoyiletha ingokuthile ofuna ukukuzwa.

Funda le ndaba esephephandabeni bese uxoxa neqembu lakho ngezimpendulo zemibuzo ebuziwe.

• Sithini isihloko sendaba yakho esephephandabeni? • Mangaki amagama asesihlokweni sendaba? • Ubani obhale le ndaba? • Ibhalwe ngani le ndaba? • Kwenzekani kule ndaba? • Kwenzeka nini lokhu? • Kwenzeka kuphi?	• Yini enye otshelwa ngayo kule ndaba? • Ingabe le ndaba yakho inawo yini amazwi acashuniwe? Uma inawo, kwathiwani? Kushiwo ngubani? • Ingabe amazwi acashuniwe ahlobene kanjani nesehlo sale ndaba? • Ingabe le ndaba inaso yini isithombe (ifodo)? Sitshengisani isithombe? Kuchaze kucace lokho okubonayo. • Sithini isihloko sesithombe sendaba?
--	--

**Masifunde**

Funda isigaba sokuqala sendaba bese uphendula imibuzo.

UMAMA ODLALA ISINGINCI

Ngezwa ngowesifazane owayedlala eKippies, ikilabhu eseGoli. Ugqoka izingubo zesintu zesiNdebele, futhi ushaya isinginci sikagesi. "Angiyikholwa leyo nto," kusho mina. Kodwa ngangifuna ukwazi okufihlekile. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena mina ngokwami. Ngakho ngase ngiya eKippies, lapho ngamthola khona uNothembi.

Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami ngenkathi uNothembi ekhwela esiteji. Wayebukeka emkhulu. Wayefake amabhengela amahle obuhlalu ezingalweni nesezithweni zakhe. Wayembethe ingubo yobuhlalu eqhakazile emahlombe, ekhanda ethwele isicholo esikhulu.

UNothembi waphakamisa izandla zakhe wabingelela izihlwale.

Wase ethatha isinginci sakhe sikagesi. Esinjani sona isinginci! Sasihlotshiswe ngemidwebo yesiNdebele sipendwe ngayo yonke imibala yothingo lwenkosazana.

UNothembi waqala ukudlala. Wasikhulumisa isinginci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza.



INdlovukazi yomculo wamaNdebele



Masibhale

Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala? Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uNothembi noma umbhali? Usho ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi kusho ukuthini ukuthi: "Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami"?

Wayesebenzise mibala mini uNothembi ekuhlobiseni isigingci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa ukwenzasamuntu ukuchaza indlela uNothembi adlala ngayo isigingci. Uthi wasenza sakhuluma isigingci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza. Lezi yizinto ezenziwa ngabantu.

Isenzasa muntu wumfanekiso mqondo lapho into engeyena umuntu (into, umbono noma isilwane) inikezwa khona izimpawu zomuntu.

Buka itekisi futhi.

Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu, isichasiso ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ezicashunwe kule ndaba bese ubhala imisho yakho ngenkathi edlule.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zakhi zesandiso sendawo ukuqedela imisho engezansi.

e-

ku-

e- ... -eni

kwa-

UThembi wazalelwa Ndebele, kodwa wasebenza iGoli.

Wawuthanda umculo womdabu ngoba wakhulela amakhaya

Uma ufuna ukufunda ukushaya isigingci ngcono uye uThembi akusize.

Mhlawumbe nawe siyobona usufake umhlobiso wamaNdebele izitho.



Masibhale

Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma izingxenye ezimbili zale misho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso (amagama axhumayo) ngasinye kwezilandelayo ukuqedela imisho.

Kodwa

Nokho

Ngoba

Ukuze

Futshi

Ngithanda ukukubona kusasa Nothembi, _____ sidle ndawonye isidlo sasemini.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla, _____ uNothembi kufanele aqaphele ukudla akudlayo.

Ngenkathi uNothembi esesikoleni, wayefunda amahora amaningi,

_____ wayenethemba lokuphumelela ekuhlolwen kwakhe.

UNothembi waqala ngokugqoka, _____ walungisa izinwele zakhe.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abaculi, _____ akavamile ukuthola ithuba lokuyodla isidlo sasemini.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ezilandelayo ukwakha imisho yakho.

Izihlanganiso zisetshenziswa ukuxhuma imisho nemibono. Uma uzisebenzisa kahle, kuzoba lula ukuqondisisa umbhalo wakho.

nxa

qede

anduba



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emithathu echaza uNothembi. Ungayithathela endabeni noma ubhale eyakho imisho.

Bheka isithombe. Bhala ngempahla kaNothembi ayigqokile nobuhlalu bakhe. Yisho ukuthi kunjani, kunamibala mini nokuthi wena ungathanda yini ukugqoka ngale ndlela.



Masibhale

Bheka amagama alandelayo acashunwe kupharagrafu yokugcina endabeni kaNothembi.

ngangisebenza

unenhlalan'la

Bhala amagama akhuluma ngezinto ezenzeka ngaleyo nkathi nezenzeka manje uwafake kukholamu elifanele.

kwakufanele
ondle

sengidlalela

NGALEYO NKATHI	MANJE



Masifunde

Funda isigaba sokugcina sendaba kaNothembi.



UMAMA ODLALA ISINGINCI.



UNothembi uyacula futhi. Amaculo akhe amayelana nezindawo zasemaphandleni: imifula kanye nempilo yasemakhaya ayikhumbulayo yasebunganeni bakhe. Kwakunomculo yonke indawo. “Umalume wangifundisa ukushaya isigingci ngisemncane kakhulu,” kusho uNothembi. “Ngangivamise ukucula emingcwabeni nasemishadweni. Ngo-1983 ngakha ibhendi yami eMamelodi. Babengebangingi abesifazane ababedlala isigingci sikagesi ngaleso sikhathi. Lapho abantu bengibona babecabanga ukuthi ngiyisimanga nje. Kodwa ngangingacabangi ukuthi ngiyisimanga. Ngiyazithandela nje umculo nokudlala isigingci. Ngizwa okuthile okwehlukile nje uma sengidlala. Ngizizwa senginamandla nje.”

Uthi unenhlanhla manje. “Sengidlalela ukuziphilisa. Ngawo-1980, ngangisebenza emakhishini ngoba kwakufanele ngondle abantwana bami ababili.”



Masibhale

Wayiqamba nini ibhendi yakhe uNothembi?

UNothembi uthi abantu babemangazwa wukuthi wabe edlala isigingci sikagesi engumuntu wesifazane. Ingabe zikhona yini ezinye izinto ezimangaza abantu uma zenziwa umuntu wesifazane? Bhala izinto ezimbili ezifika emqondweni wakho.

UNothembi uthi uzizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci. Wena ucabanga ukuthi yini emenza azizwe kanje?

Uma ezizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci wena ucabanga ukuthi uzizwa kanjani uma engasidlali isigingci? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Ingabe impilo yakhe isafana nempilo ayeyiphila ngonyaka ka-1980? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Bhala omqondophika bala magama acashunwe endabeni.

emakhaya	
ngisemncane	
yasebunganeni	
okwehlukile	
ngaleso sikhathi	

Umqondophika yigama elinencazelo ephikisana neyelineye (isb. kubi kuhle).



Masibhale

Guqulela imisho elandelayo enkathini ezayo. Khumbula ukuthi uzodinga ukusebenzisa izakhi u-zo- no-yo- kanye nesenzo.

UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala amaculo asebusweni bakhe.

Abaculi bethembela kuNothembi.

Umbhali wendaba kaNothembi uyawulalela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi uggoka impahla enhle uma ecula.





Masibhale

Funda okulandelayo bese uphendula imibuzo. Phinda ufunde yonke indaba ngoNothembi ukuze uthole izimpendulo.

Kuvame ukuthi isihloko sendaba esephephandabeni sibe namagama amane noma amahlanu kuphela. Lokhu ngumzamo wokuheha abafundi ngokubatshelela ukuthi udaba lungani ngendlela emfushane ebadonsayo.

Sithini isihloko sale ndaba?

Mangaki amagama akulesi sihloko?

Umugqa wombhali usitshela ukuthi ngubani obhale indaba.

Wubani obhale le ndaba?

Isingeniso siyendlalela nje, siqoqe amaphuzu asemqoka ngendaba ngokuphendula imibuzo ethi: ngubani, yini, nini, kuphi.

Ingobani le ndaba?

Kwenzekani?

Kwenzeka nini?

Kwenzeka kuphi?

Umzimba wendaba uphendula imibuzo ngokuthi izinto zenzeka kanjani futhi kungani zenzeka kanjalo?

Yini futhi enye oyaziyo ngoNothembi?

Kwesinye isikhathi indaba ifaka lokho umuntu akushilo (njengofakazi noma uchwepheshe) Lokhu kufakwa kubacaphuni: "...".

Ingabe indaba inakho okucashuniwe? Uma kunjalo,

Kwathiwani?

Kushiwo ubani?

Indaba inesithombe nesihloko saso.

Chaza isithombe bese ubhala phansi lokho okushiwo yisihloko sesithombe.



Masibhale

Zibone ngamehlo engqondo sengathi uNothembi wayekufundisa ukudlala isigingci kwase kuthi ngemuva kweminyaka eminingi naba ngabangani. Manje ucelwe esikoleni ukuba ubhale indaba ngaye ephephandabeni lesikole sakho.

- Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.
- Kupharagrafu yakho yokuqala qinisekisa ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine elandelayo: ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.
- Kupharagrafu yesibili neyesithathu yengeza olunye futhi ulwazi ngoNothembi. La mapharagrafu kumele aphenidule imibuzo emayelana nokuthi kwenzeke kanjani, ngaziphi izizathu.
- Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumbo-ngqo ukuze indaba yakho ibe mnandi.
- Ekugcineni, dweba isithombe sikaNothembi bese usipha isihloko saso.



**Masikhulume**

Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

Bheka izithombe. Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba esephephandabeni izokhuluma ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukweseka abantu abasha ukuba babe nempumelelo kwezemidlalo? Usho ngani?

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yimiphi imidlalo obungathanda ukubhala ngayo? Usho ngani?

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

U-Edith Moetsi umjumnasti (gymnast) nomthambuli (tumbler)

Ibhalwe nguDani Moeng

Omata babekwe eceleni eduze kodonga ejimnasiyamu, indlu yokuzivocavoca, eSikhungweni saMasiko ePolokwane. Laphaya ekugcineni kunensimbi esamgoqo ephakeme. Kwelinye icala kumi ibhodi lokugxuma kanye nehhashi lokweqiwa. Phezulu kunentombazana ephenduka emoyeni. Igama layo ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Le ndlu yokuzivocavosa umzimba ibalulekile empilweni ka-Edith Moetsi kusukela ngowe-2001. Akaseyiyo leya ntombazana eyayineminyaka eyi-11, eyayinamaphupho nje, kodwa useyijumnasti nomthambuli ongenela imincintiswano yomhlaba.

“Ngiqale ukuzilolonga emasontweni ambalwa emva kokuvulwa kwejimnasiyamu lapha ePolokwane,” kusho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngoba sengikhathele ukuhlala nje ngingenzi lutho.”

Umqeqeshi ka-Edith waqala ngokumfundisa ukushaya ungqimphothwe aphinde agxume kuthrampolini. Washeshe wayomenzisa nezinye izinhlobo zokuzivocavoca umzimba.

Wazejwayeza ukuhlale ezilolonga njalo. Wayengeze aphutha ekuzilolongeni ngaphandle kwalapho efundela ukuhlolwa.

Namhlanje usezingeni lokungenela imincintiswano yomhlaba. Usefinyelele eHungary, eNew Zealand kanye naseHolland.

U-Edith uphumelele ezifundweni zokuba yijaji labashaya ungqimphothwe kuzwelonke. Uphinde abe yijaji lamajumnasti abesifazane esifundazweni saseLimpopo. Waqeda uMatikuletshe ngonyaka we-2008. Nokho ulungiselela ukuyokwenza izifundo zokudweba amabhilidi esikhungweni semfundo ephakeme. “Liyakhanya kakhulu ikusasa lami kwezokushaya ungqimphothwe kangangokuba ngizoke ngime kancane ekuyeni enyuvesi,” kusho yena.

U-Edith ngumdwebi nomculi onekusasa. Uzuze imiklomelo ngokudweba, kanti ubedlala ebhendini yesikole samabanga ephakeme. “Ukunamathela entweni enginohando lokuyenza kuyangijabulisa,” kuqhubeka yena. “Bengingazi ukuthi ngiyohamba ngize ngifike kuleli zinga. Ngaqala amajumnastiki ngizidlalela nje. Ukuphumelela kwami kuvela ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhandla.”



Masibhale

Iguquke kanjani impilo ka-Edith kusukela aqala ukujima?

Yini eyamenza waqala ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba ngumuntu ophambili kwezokujima yiziphi ezinye iziphiwo anazo?

Yini acabanga ukuthi iyisizathu sokuphumelela kwakhe?

Kungani isihloko sibhalwe ngezinhlamvu ezinkulu, ngokugqamile?

Siyini isizathu sokubhala ngezinhlamvu ezinkulu ngokugqamile ngaphansi kwesihloko?

Kungani igama lika-Edith liza ekugcineni kwepharagrafu yokuqala, hhayi ekuqaleni?

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Ucabanga ukuthi uzoyithola kuphi indaba yalolu hlobo?

1. Ephephandabeni
2. Encwadini yezindaba
3. Encwadini yezinkondlo

Usho ngani? Phindela endabeni ka-Edith Moetsi. Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu kanye nezichasiso ngokuluhlaza okotshani.





Masibhale Phinda ubuke indaba ngo-Edith.

Bhala ipharagrafu esikhombisa ukuthi u-Edith uthuthuke kanjani kusukela ngesikhathi eqala ukuya ejimnaziyamu kufike esikhathini sokuba yijaji. Bhala imisho emithathu.

Handwriting practice area with a large blue cloud-like border containing several horizontal lines for writing.



Masibhale

Bheka lezi zihloko bese wenza okulandelayo:

Ikhilikithi

Ibhola lomphubezo

Ibhola lombhoxo

- Qondanisa umdlalo nesihloko sodaba ephepheni. **Ukubhukuda**
Sebenzisa imidlalo engakwesokudla.
- Zicabange uceliwe ukuba ubhale indaba yephepha ngesihloko ngasinye. Bhala umusho ophambili wendaba ngayinye. Umusho ophambili ukutshela ngokuthi indaba imayelana nani. Unikeza amaqiniso abaluleke kakhulu.

Isibonelo:

Isihloko sendaba: **UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IREKHODI LOKUGIJIMA**

Umdlalo: **Ama-athilethiki**

Umusho oyingqikithi: **Umpetha kwezokugijima ibanga elifushane, uSpeedy Mthembu uphule irekhodi laseNingizimu Afrika lamamitha ayi-100 emdlalweni wezingqwele zaseNingizimu Afrika izolo ebusuku eBhayi.**



**AMAWIKHETHI AWILE NGOSUKU
LOKUQALA**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyingqikithi:



**URACHEL UPHUMELELA UKUNGENA
ETHUBENI LOMDLALO OWANDULELAYO**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyingqikithi:



**INTOMBAZANA YEPHULA IREKHODI
LOKUBHUKUDA I-FREESTYLE**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyingqikithi:



Masibhale

Dwebela zonke izenzo ezihlokweni zezindaba ezingaphezulu.

Manje bhala imisho eyahlukene usebenzisa izenzo enkathini eyedlule.





Masikhulume



Masifunde

Sinalo yini iphephandaba isikole sakho? Uma sinalo, yiziphi izinhlobo zezindaba ezibhalwa kuleli phephandaba? Uma ningenalo iphephandaba esikoleni senu, ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile yini ukuba nalo? Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.



U-EDITH UBA YISILOMO KWEZOKUTHAMBULA

JJ Menge

Ijumnasti u-Edith Moetsi, obecishe angaziwa ngaphambi kokuzuza indondo emidlalweni yeCommonwealth ngenyanga eyedlule, nguye obhekwe ngabomvu emncintiswaneni waseNingizimu Afrika waminyaka yonke wendebe iBumbo Gymnastics Cup. Lona ngumncintiswano omkhulu kakhulu wonyaka nonyaka wamajumnastiki eNingizimu Afrika.

Imidlalo izoqala ekuqaleni kwale nyanga ezayo, kanti uMoetsi uzoqhudelana nezingqwele zomhlaba kule midlalo.

UMoetsi wasePolokwane eLimpopo oneminyaka engama-20 wehlulwa nje kancane emqhudelwaneni wamanqamu wabesifazane wokusakukhubeka (*stumbling*) emidlalweni yeCommonwealth. Noma kunjalo indlela adlala ngayo yamenza waba undabuzekwayo kwezemidlalo eNingizimu Afrika.

UMoetsi wathatha isinqumo sokungena kumajumnastiki eseneminyaka eyi-11 ngenkathi ebheke kumabonakude imidlalo yama-Olimpiki eyabe ise-Sydney ngonyaka ka-2000. Umqeqeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert walibona ikhono lakhe ngenkathi emfundisa isifundo sokuvocavoca umzimba esikoleni. Wamthatha wamnakekela, kanti kuze kube namuhla usengumqeqeshi wakhe.

UMoetsi waba ngumpetha kazwelonke kumajumnastiki ngo-2011, yena wagxila ohlangothini lokushaya ungqimphothwe lapho engowesithupha khona emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

Uhlala nonina, uninakhulu, uninakazi, abazala bakhe ababili kanye nodadewabo ababili ePolokwane.

“Ugogo kanye nomamekazi bayizibonelo ezinhle kimi. Bangisiza ukuthi ngibe yilokho engiyiko namuhla,” kusho yena.

Uthanda kabi ukuya ezithombeni (emamuvini) nabangani bakhe, kodwa uthi unamathele ngokuzimisela emsebenzini wakhe wokuba yijumnasti, uzilolonga amahora amaningi ngosuku.

Noma ezobe engenile emqhudelwaneni wezingqwele zomhlaba, inhloso yakhe ukungenela imiqhudelwano emidlalweni yama-Olimpiki ezayo.

“Impela ngisebenza ngokuzikhandla ukulungiselela lokhu,” kusho yena.





Masibhale

Ingabe u-Edith useke wasebenza kahle emidlalweni yamajimnastiki? Usho ngani?

Wehlulwa kancane nje emidlalweni wamanqamu. Waba ngowesingaki, futhi wathola yiphi indondo?

Yimuphi umusho wesihloko kupharagrafu yokuqala? Ubhale phansi.

Chaza okushiwo yisihloko ngamagama akho.

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi umuntu uyisibonelo esihle? Obani abayisibonelo esihle kuye?

Ubani oyisibonelo sakho esihle? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imibuzo. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umusho ngamunye ngofeleba (usonhlamvukazi).

lapho u-Edithi azalelwa khona?

kuphi

nini

Ufike azilolonge

lapho ejimini?

ini

umdlalo aqhudelana nabanye kuwo?

ubani

Ngu-

omdala kakhulu kubantu abayisibonelo esihle ahlala nabo?

kanjani

Waqala

ukuthanda imidlalo yamajimnastiki?





Masibhale

Sebenzani emaqenjini enu.
Yenzani ibalazwe lemibono
ukuhlela indaba enizoyibhalela
iphephandaba lesikole senu
mayelana no-Edith Moetsi.



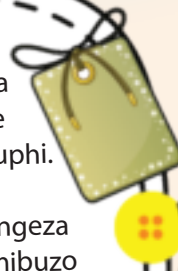
Masibhale

Xoxani ngendaba
emaqenjini enu.

Nikezani indaba le isihloko.
Kupharagrafu yokuqala, qinisekisa
ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine
emayelana nokuthi ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.

Kupharagrafu yesibili neyesithathu yengeza
imininingwane ngo-Edith. Phendula imibuzo
emayela nokuthi: kanjani nokuthi ubani.
Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo
ukuze indaba ihehe.

Kupharagrafu eyisiphetho, vala indaba yakho.
Uma uthanda ungadweba isithombe sika-Edith
bese usinike isihloko.





Masibhale

Masilolonge ulimi lwethu.

Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki emshweni ukuguqula isitatimende sibe umbuzo.

U-Edith uvela eLimpopo (kuphi)

Ubheka izithombe zamamuvi ukuzijabulisa (ini)

Uzilolonga zonke izinsuku (nini)



Masibhale

Isezasamuntu sinika okungeyena umuntu izimpawu nezenzo zomuntu.

Dwebela amagama ayisezasamuntu kule misho, usho ukuthi ayisezasamuntu ngani.

UThembi kuthi uma eshaya isigingci sakhe usizwe sesikhuluma.

Ku-Edith ijimu le ingumngani omkhulu.

IGoli yilo elamvulela amasango ukuba athuthuke emculweni.

Kumanje nje umculo lo yiwo ongunina omfunza ukudla, aphile kamnandi.

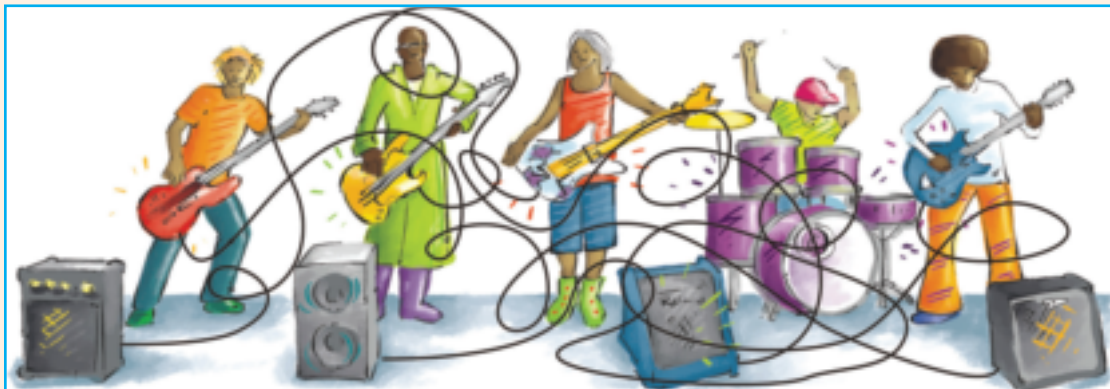


Masibhale

Isikole sami sizishaya amakhanda zonke ekuphumeleleni kwezingane.

Lapho iqhude selithi: "Vukani kusile" nami ngiyaphaphama.

Imoto kaBaba izamula kabili bese isuka.



abantwana badlala isidlalimculo.

babantwana badlala izigingci.

babantwana badlala ugubhu.

udlala izigubhu.

Manjena-ke landela izintambo zomculo ukuqondanisa isigingci nesipikha.

**Masikhulume**

Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

Ingabe ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyasizana nazo? Kanjani?

Ingabe isilwane esincane singasisiza isilwane esikhulu? Kanjani?

Ingabe umuntu omncane angamsiza yini umuntu omkhulu? Kanjani?

Ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyakhulumisana? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

**Masifunde****Intuthwane nejuba**

Ngelinye ilanga kushisa kakhulu, intuthwane

yayizihlalele osebeni lomfula. "Kungaba mnandi ukubhukuda namhlanje," icabanga. Yafaka unyawo olulodwa emanzini, yaphinde yalandelisa ngolunye. Kwathi kusenjalo, gxumbu emanzini. Amanzi ayegeleza ngamandla, yehluleka ukuphuma.

Yelekelelani bo!" imemeza. "Nakhu ngiminza!" Akekho owayizwa imemeza. Kwathi lapho isibona nayo ukuthi iyaminza, kwedlula ijuba lizindizela nje. Labona ukuthi intuthwane isengozini lase liwisela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifana nesikebhe esincane leli qabunga.

"Ngiyabonga juba. Ngelinye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza."

Ijuba lavele lahleka nje. "Ungangisiza kanjani uyintwana engaka



Ngiyabonga!



nje we ntuthwane?" lasho lazindizela lahamba.

Zedlula izinyanga ezithile. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga, intuthwane yabona ijuba lizihlalele esihlahleni.

Ngaphambi kokuthi "Sawubona," kwaqhamuka indoda ephethe umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba. Ngesidumo intuthwane yakhuphuka ngomlenze wale ndoda Yayiluma. "Eshu!" kumemeza indoda, kwaze kwaqathaka nomcibisholo.

"Ngiyabonga," kusho ijuba lisuka lindiza. "Uyisindisile impilo yami nakuba umncane."



Eshu!
Eshu!

Inganekwane eyinsumo iyindaba emfushane efundisa ngesimilo esihle. Kuvame ukuthi abalingiswa kube yizilwane. Indaba iba mfushane. Kuvamile ukuthi isilwane esisodwa sizikhukhumeze, kanti esinye siyasibonisa isilwane esizigqajayo ukuthi ukuziphatha kwaso akwamukelekile.

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Usuku:



Masibhale



Intuthwane yayifunelani ukubhukuda?

Yini eyenzeka entuthwaneni?

Ijuba layisindisa kanjani intuthwane?

Ngabe intuthwane yalisindisa kanjani ijuba?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingalokho okwenzeka ngempela? Ukusho ngani lokhu?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi sonyaka?

Khetha isikhathi sonyaka esisodwa usikokelezele.

intwasahlobo

ikwindla

ihlobo

ubusika

Kungani usho njalo?

Le ndaba iyunsumo. Iyini insumo? Khetha eyodwa ezimpendulweni ezilandelayo futhi ukokelezele inombolo emele impendulo.

1. Indaba engezilwane ezingabalingiswa futhi enesifundo
2. Indaba engezithixo namaqhawe
3. Incwadi emfushane

Ucabanga ukuthi ngabe isifundisani le nsumo?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asohlwini olungakwesokunxele nezincazelo zawo ezingakwesokudla.

kugeleza
ngamandla

uyintwana

ngesidumo

ezithile

khuphuka

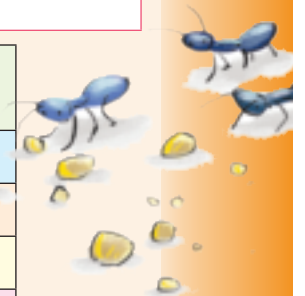
umncane

ezimbalwa

masinyane

khwela

hamba
ngokushesha





Masibhale

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza ubunjalo bentuthwane bese uwakokelezela.

inesibindi

iyisiwula

igangile

iyaziqhenya

iyanakekela

iyigwala

inamawala

Manje sebenzisa la magama amathathu ukubhala imisho emithathu.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde insumo ngentuthwane nejuba bese uqedela le mininingwane.

Isihloko sensumo

Isizinda sensumo

Abalingiswa bensumo

Ukudonsisana (udweshu) ensumeni

Isisombululo

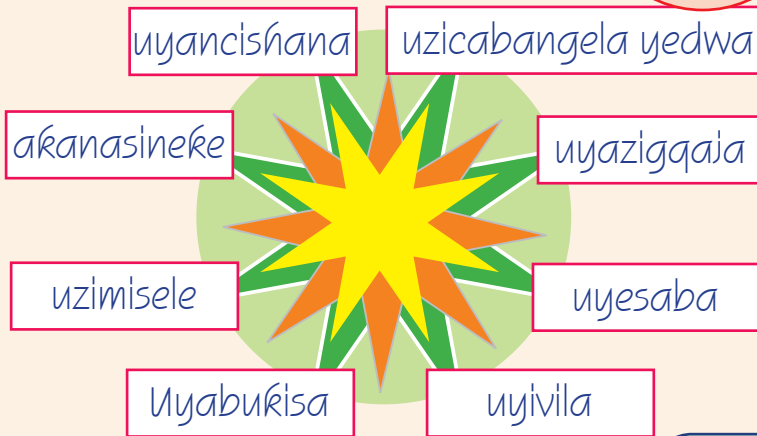
Isifundo





Masibhale

Manje uzobhala eyakho insumo.
Khetha isilwane esondweni loku- 1,
ukhethe isimilo noma zimpawu
zaso esondweni lesi-2 bese ukhethe
isifundo esondweni lesi-3.



Kungcono ukungasho
lutho kwesinye isikhathi.

Izandla ziyagezana

Kulula ukujivaza
lokho ongenakho

Akekho umuntu
othanda isehluleki.

Awusoze wakwazi
ukujabulisa wonke umuntu.

Inja iyawaqeda
amanzi ngolimi.

Labo bantu abasebenza
kanzima bayaphumelela.

Ukuzikhukhumeza
kulandelwa ukuwa.

**Masikhulume**

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

Ingabe izintuthwane zisebenza ngazinye noma ngamaqembu?

Ucabanga ukuthi yini enhle ngokusebenza ndawonye?

Ingabe ninazo izintuthwane ekhaya kini? Zifunani?

Kwenzekani uma uzama ukuvimbela izintuthwane ekutheni zithole ukudla ngokuthi wena uvale indlela yazo?

**Masifunde****Izintuthwane ziyaxhumana**

Zixhumana kanjani nezinye izintuthwane? Azikwazi ukukhuluma kodwa kufanele zitshelane ukuthi kwenzekani. Zikwenza kanjani lokhu? Zikhipha iphunga elithile.

Uma udla isamishi, imvuthu iwela phansi. Uye uthi hhayi, akusho lutho ngoba azikho izintuthwane lapha! Kodwa awume kancane! Nansi eyodwa noma ezimbili zizungeza imvuthu. Wena uthi nokho akusho lutho lokho. Izintuthwane ezimbalwa azibulali muntu. Awubhekisise, lezi zilwanyana ziyaluzisa izimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Masinyane, nansi enye yazo isigijima iyoshona ngale. Isithunywa lesi sesibone ukudla, kanti sesigijima siyotshela ezisesidlekeni sezintuthwane. Kodwa kufanele sikhumbule indlela yokubuya eya ekudleni. Intuthwane ayiwushiya umzila wezinyawo lapho ihamba khona kodwa ishiya iphunga.

Lapho isithunywa sifika esidlekeni sitshela ezinye izintuthwane ukuthi sesithole ukudla. Lokhu sikwenza ngokukhipha iphunga elithile. Manje sekunenjabulo enkulu. Zonke ziyaphuma zigijime emva kwesithunywa zilandela iphunga. Ngokuphazima kweso ubona ujenga lwezintuthwane phansi. Zicosha imvuthu yesinkwa ziyihudulela esidlekeni.





Masibhale Izintuthwane "zikhuluma" kanjani?

Ziyithola kanjani indlela ephindela esidlekeni sazo?

Ucabanga ukuthi izintuthwane yizilwanyana ezingcolile noma ezihlanzekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Lokhu okubhalwe ngezintuthwane kwehluke kanjani enganekwaneni eyinsumo?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele nezincazelo zawo ezingakwesokudla bese udweba umugqa oxhuma igama nencazelo yalo.

xhumana
izimpondo
isidleke sezintuthwane
isithunywa

oyofuna ulwazi oluthile
"umuzi" wezintuthwane eziningi
xoxa
okumila ekhanda lesinambuzane



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imisho engaphelele.

Izintuthwane azikwazi ukukhuluma. Zixhumana ngokusebenzisa

izimpondo zazo, kanti sixoxa ngemilomo.

Uma ngiwisa imvuthu yesinkwa, izintuthwane ziyazicosha.

Zifuna ukuze ziyoyidla esidlekeni sazo.

Kulapho okuhlala khona unomthebe wazo. Ungathi zonke zikhonza .

Izabizwana zisetshenzisela ukumela ibizo.

mina

zona

tnina

yona

yena



Masibhale

Lezi zandiso kanye nezichasiso zicashunwe enganekwaneni yentuthwane nejuba. Dwebela isandiso ngokubomvu bese ukokelezela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka. Manje kusebenzise emishweni yakho.

-thandeka	
ngamandla	
ngesidumo	
-ncane	
-shisayo	



Masibhale

Izinganekwane eziyizinsumo zisebenzisa izilwane nezimpawu zazo ukulingisa abantu kanye neZimpawu zabo.

Phinda ubheke isondo lezilwane ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-26. Khetha esisodwa sezilwane ongazifanisa naso bese ubhala uzichaze ngaleso silwane. Isibonelo, uma ucabanga ukuthi ufana nentuthwane, ungabhala uchaze ukuthi ukhuthela kangakanani, nokuthi usebenzisana kahle kangakanani nabanye abantu.





Masibhale

Injongo yensumo ukufundisa ngesimilo noma isifundo esithile. Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu. Khulumani ngokuthi kusho ukuthini ukunikeza iseluleko. Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi udinga iseluleko somunye?

Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi awusidingi iseluleko somunye?

Yini ongayenza uma udinga iseluleko kumngani wakho kodwa uthole ukuthi akafuni ukukunika sona?

Xoxela abangani bakho ngendaba oyaziyo efundisa ngokuziphatha noma eneseluleko. Emva kwalokho, bhala uhlaka olufushane lwale ndaba.





Masibhale

Hlanganisa imisho usebenzise la magama angezansi

Isibonelo:

Ngoba

Kodwa

Futshi

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini **ngoba** lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Intuthwane yayizwa ukushisa. Yafisa ukubhukuda.

Indoda yayiphetha umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba.

Ijuba lahleka. Lalingacabangi ukuthi intuthwane ingalisiza.

Indoda yacisha yaluciba ijuba. Intuthwane yayiluma.



Masibhale

Hlela le misho ngendlela eyiyo wakhe ngayo ipharagrafu yendaba.

Emva kwesikhashana intuthwane yacabanga ukuthi izofa, yamemeza icela usizo.

Kwakushisa ngalolo lusuku, intuthwane yanquma ukuthi izipholise ngokubhukuda.

“Ungakhathazeki,” kumemeza ijuba. “Ngizokusiza.”

Ngeshwa, yasondela kakhulu emanzini yase iphoseka phakathi.

“Ngiyabonga. Ungisindisile,” kusho intuthwane.

“Ngelinye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza.”

Laphosa iqabunga emanzini.

Intuthwane yasebenzisa iqabunga njengesikebhe.

**Masikhulume**

Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo emaqenjini enu.

- Ucabanga ukuthi isilwanyana esincane singasisiza esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela?
- Ingabe ikhona yini indaba oyaziyo yomuntu omncane owehlula umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ubungako bomuntu ngomzimba buhlale bubalulekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Wake wamsiza umuntu noma isilwane?
- Xoxela ikilasi lakho ukuthi wamsiza kanjani umuntu lowo noma isilwane lesa.

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

**Masifunde**

Ngelinye ilanga amagundane amabili amancane ampunga ayebuka ibhubesi elikhulu elinolaka lilele lethamele ilanga. "Gibela ekhaleni lakhe," kusho elinye, "ubone ukuthi uyavuka yini!"

Igundane eligangile lagibela phezu kwekhala lebhubesi, Kwase kwenzekani? Nebala lavuka ibhubesi labamba igundane ngesidladla salo esikhulu.

Lathukuthela ibhubesi elikhulu, lafuna ukudla igundane elincane elimpunga. "Ngiyakucela, ungangidli, bhubesi," kuncenga igundane liqhaqhazela. "Ngelinye ilanga ngiyokusiza!"

Lahleka ibhubesi lathi, "Ngisizwe nguweni? Umncane kakhulu ukuthi kukhona ongamsiza! Ngeke wangisiza mina!" Ngoba lalingalambile ibhubesi, lalidedela igundane.

Emva kwezinsukwana ibhubesi labe ligijima esigangeni. Kusenjalo, lazithela esicusheni esasicuphe izinyamazane. Kwakuyinethi elikhulu, ibhubesi lazithola selibhajwe phakathi. Lalingakwazi ukunyakaza kodwa lalikwazi ukubhonga.

"Sizani bo! Sizani bo!" kukhala ibhubesi. "Ake ningikhiphe kulesi sicupho!"

Kwedlula inyamazane. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho yona. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umfowethu."

Kusenjalo kwaqhamuka unogwaja. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho unogwaja. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umama."

Kwedlula igundane elincane elimpunga ligijima. "Awungidlanga ngesonto eledlule," kusho lona, "ngizokusiza."



Igundane elincane elimpunga laqala ukuququda inethi. Laququda, laququda. Kwathi ntambama seliyoshona kwase kuvuleke imbobo enkulu elalinokuphuma ngayo ibhubesi.

“Ngiyabonga mngani wami. Manje sengiyazi ukuthi nezilwane ezincane zingazisiza ezinkulu njengami,” kusho ibhubesi.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingaba yiqiniso? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba inesifundo esifundisa sona? Ucabanga ukuthi yisiphi lesi sifundo?

Ungayipha siphi isihloko le ndaba?

--

Insumo yindaba esifundisa ngokuziphatha noma isinike isifundo esithile. Ucabanga ukuthi indaba yebhubesi negundane iyasinika isifundo? Sifundo sini esikule ndaba?

Bheka lezi zaga bese usho ukuthi yisiphi esingahambelana nale ndaba. Faka uphawu lokuthikha eceleni kwesaga esifanele.

	Induku enhle igawulwa ezizweni.
	Izandla ziyagezana.

	Uchakide uhlolile imamba yelukile.
	Isinamuva liyabukwa.

Igundane laliliphazamisela ibhubesi?

Kungani ibhubesi lagcina lingalidlanga igundane?



Masibhale

Xhuma ingxenye yokuqala yomusho neyesibili. Manje bhala imisho elungile esikhaleni esingezansi.

Ibhubesi elikhulu labe	lifuna impilo yalo iphephe.
Igundane elincane lazincengela lazincengela.	amazinyo alo amahle abukhali.
Ibhubesi lagijima lazithela esicusheni ngoba	lalicambalele elangeni kamnandi.
Igundane lalinto ewusizo:	ngokuqhosha ngobukhulu balo.
Ibhubesi kwakufanele lixolise ngoba	laligijima ngesivinini esikhulu



Masibhale

Bheka insumo yebhubesi negundane. Yenza okulandelayo.

- Dwebela igama elichaza **ukuba nolaka**.
- Kokelezela igama elichaza **ukuvevezela**.
- Faka umbala igama elichaza **ukude uluma okuncane**.
- Dweba u-X eduze negama elichaza **indawo enkulu evulekile**.
- Faka uphawu lokuthikha egameni elichaza ukuthi **lacula**.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Phinda ubheke iphepha lomsebenzi 26, bese usebenzisa isilwane, izimpawu zaso kanye nesimilo ukubhale phansi.



Isihloko sensumo

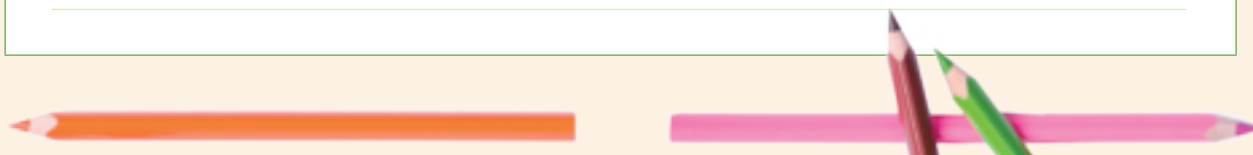
Umlingiswa nezimpawu zakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Isifundo





Masifunde

Ibhubesi Negundane

Ibhalwe nguJerry Pinkney

ihluzwa nguMegan Cox



Izithombe ezinhle zopende wamanzi ezisetshenziswe kule nsumo ka-Aesop exoxwe kabusha zenze ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze indondo, iCaldecott Medal, yowe-2009 ngencwadi yaseMelika yezithombe ehamba phambli.

Incwadi ethi *Ibhubesi Negundane* ixoxa kabusha enye yezindaba ezingasoze zabuna, yesilwane esiyinkosi esidedela igundane ukuba liphile, kanti kuzothi kamuva uma le nkosi isibhajwe enethini ikhokhelwe ngomusa wayo ngokuba igundane liququde izintambo ize ikhululeke. Le ndaba engaxoxiwe ngamazwi yenzeka emathafeni aseSerengi, indawo yasendle enezinyoni, nezilwane, nezinambuzane ezidwetshwe ngobuciko obukhulu. Siyabona ukuthi ibhubesi akungatshazwa ukuthi lingumakhonya kukho konke, njengoba lihamba njengenkosi ezikhotheni zotshani obucwazimulayo. Izindlulamithi nezindlovu zize zijikise amakhanda zibuka le nkosi. Kodwa ayazi ukuthi icathanyelwa yingozi njengoba kunabazingeli abagqoke okhakhi eduzane nje. Babeka isicupho sabo, bese sibona izidladla ezimbili ezinkulu ziphonseka ezintanjeni ezifihlekile. Lapho “UKUBHO-O-O-NGA” okubuhlungu kufinyelela ezindlebeni zegundane, liyathathela ukuyosindisa ibhubesi, bese liququda izintambo ezibophile ngenkathi isiboshwa esingenakuzisiza ngalutho sibukela.

Izingane ezineminyaka ephakathi kwesi-6 ne-11 ziyobuthanda kakhulu ubuciko bukaMnu Pinkney onconywa kakhulu bokuba le ndaba eyaziwayo ithinte nemindeni. Sekuyatholakala ukuthi kokubili, ibhubesi negundane kunemindeni. Amakhasi asekgucineni akhombisa into ebukeka kahle kakhulu lapho “ikati elikhulu” selihamba nebhukesikazi, nabantwana, amawundlu alo. Emihlane yabo babelethe isizwe sonke samagundane.



Masikhulume



- Ubani owabhala incwadi wabuye wadweba nezithombe?
- Kungani le ncwadi yazuza indondo?
- Le ncwadi ibhekiswe kusiphi isigaba sokukhula?
- Sikuphi isizinda sendaba?
- Zazibhekene naziphi izingozi izilwane?
- Yini eyenza insumo yebhubesi negundane yehluka ensumeni oyifunde ngaphambili?
- Iyiphi oyithande kakhulu? Kungani usho njalo?

Dweba isithombe esihambisana nencwadi ebihluzwa.



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa ukuxhuma ingxenye yokuqala yesaga kanye nesiphetho saso.

Amathanga ahlanzela
Kusinda
Isisu somhambi asingakanani
Izandla
Okungapheli
Indlu yegagu

ziyagezana.
iyanetha.
abangenamabhodwe.
kuyahlola.
ezakwagwala.
singangenso yenyoni.



Masibhale

Manje bhala ezakho izaga ezimbili.



Masibhale

Khetha isivumelwano sesenzo esifanele bese usikokelezela.

Umfana nentombazana nengane i/ba- -hamba endleleni.
Inkomo nembuzi nengulube ku/i- -ibiza kancane epulazini.
Izinkomishi, nezimfologo namapuleti ba/zi- -setshenziswa uma kudliwa.





Masibhale

Bheka iphepha lokusebenzela 29. Bheka isithombe lapho igundane likhulula khona ibhubesi esicusheni ebelicushwe ngaso.

Bhala emabhamuzeni lenkulumo ngalokho ocabanga ukuthi kushiwo ngomunye komunye.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ishadi lakho kusukela ephepheni lomsebenzi 30 ukwakha uhlelo lwensumo ozoyibhala, ngokuthi igundane lilisiza kanjani ibhubesi. Gcwalisa izihloko zohlelo lwakho ezikhaleni ezinikeziwe ngezansi.

Isihloko

Isingeniso lapho wendlalela khona indaba.

Umzimba wendaba lapho uxoxa khona indaba (Qinisekisa ukuthi ibhubesi negundane kuyakhulumisana.)

Isiphetho, lapho usho khona ukuthi inkinga ixazululwe kanjani.

Usuku:

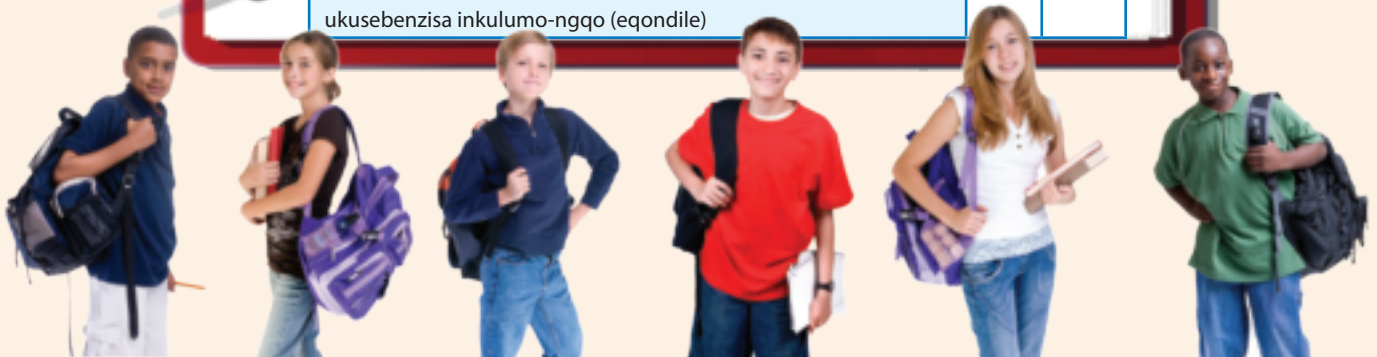
Date:



Masibhale Manje bhala eyakho insumo

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal lines.

Ngiyakwazi	😊	😞
ukufunda indaba esephephandabeni		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngendaba esephephandabeni		
ukubona izincazelo zamagama		
ukusebenzisa izakhi zesandiso sendawo		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukubhala imisho echazayo		
ukukhuluma ngesithombe		
ukusebenza ngenkathi yamanje, edlule kanye nezayo		
ukunikeza umbono wami		
ukubona omqondophika		
ukubona umusho oyisihloko		
ukubhala indaba		
Ukubhala ipharagrafu		
Ukuhlela indaba		
Ukuguqula isitatimende sibe umbuzo		
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesenzamuntu		
ukuxoxa ngezimpawu zensumo		
ukufunda insumo		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngensumo		
ukubona umehluko phakathi kwendaba eyiqiniso naleyo esuswa ekhanda nje		
ukweneka umbono		
ukuxhuma amagama nezincazelo zawo		
ukubhala ukuchaza		
ukukhomba izimpawu zensumo		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana		
ukubhala imisho esebenzisa izichasiso nezandiso		
ukusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso		
ukuhlela ulwazi		
ukusebenza ngezaga		
ukufunda ukuhluzwa kokubhaliwe		
ukufunda ngokudlulisa amehlo		
ukuhlela nokubhala insumo		
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisebunyeni nezisebuningini		
ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo (eqondile)		



Isifundo 3: Ulwazi lusematheni

Unikeza aphinde alandele imiyalelo Ithemu 2: Amasonto 1-2

33 Ukufunda amalebuli 70

Usebenza neqembu
Ukhuluma ngamalebuli ahlukahlukene
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda imiyalelo ngokucophelela
Ufunda ilebuli lomuthi wokwelapha
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana namalebuli
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo

34 Okunye ngenkombandlela 72

Uqondanisa imidati yolwazi
Uthola izenzo ezisendleleni ephoqayo
Usebenzisa izenzo ezisendleleni ephoqayo emishweni
Usebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala ngokufanele
Usebenzisa isandiso sesikhathi, sesimo, sendawo nesesilinganiso

35 Senza into esizoyidla 74

Ufunda iresiphi
Ulandela imiyalelo ebekelwe ukwenza amaswidi
Uphendula imibuzo ngeresiphi
Uchaza izinyathelo ezinokuthathwa uma kwenziwa amaswidi kusetshenziswa amagama ahlanganisa imisho: **okokuqala, emva kwalokho, okulandela lapho, kanti futhi nokuthi ekugcineni**
Uhlanganisa imisho eqondile enze emagatshagatsha esebenzisa amagama athi, ngoba, emva, nakuba kanye nelithi nini.

36 Okunye ngokudla 76

Unikeza imiyalelo esebenzisa indlela ephoqayo esebenzisa amagama athi: **hamba, thola, yenza**
Ulandela imiyalelo ku-imeyili ethi makenze ubuso obungajwayelekile bamabhisikidi.
Uthumela isms esebenzisa amagama anqanyuliwe
Uphinda abhale izifinyezo: **l, ml, T, t, g, kg**

37 Ibhodwe lesobho 78

Uxoxa ngesithombe
Ufunda indaba esihloko sithi Isobho Lamatshe
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba
Unikeza izizathu
Uthola izinyathelo ezisetshenziswa ukwenza isobho
Uthola imiphumela

38 Isobho, isobho, isobho lezimanga 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesobho elidliwa ekhaya
Ubhala uhla lwezithako ezisetshenziswa ekwenzeni isobho.
Ubhala okokulandelwa uma kusetshenziswa amagama aphoqayo afana nathi: **hlanganisa, qoba, cwecwa, engeza**

Ubhala umgqakazo wezithako nendlela yokulandelwa

Uqonda inhloso yokusebenzisa amachashazi amathathu ekupheleni komusho

Ubhala ipharagrafu eyisiphetho sendaba ethi Isobho Lamatshe

Usebenza namaqembu ukwenza uhlaka lomdlalo wokulingisa

Ubhala uhlaka lomdlalo esebenzisa isihloko azinikeziwe: isihloko, isigcawu, abadlali kanye nesakihiwo.

39 Sihlola okuthile ngemibala 82

Ukhuluma emaqenjini ngothingo lwenkosazana nemibala yalo
Wethula isivivinyo senkulumo eyethulwa yiqembu
Ufunda indlela yokuhlola ukuthi yakheka kanjani imibala eyehlukene
Ukhetha isihloko sokuhlola okuthile
Uthola izenzo ezisendleleni ephoqayo
Uqedela ishadi lefulowu
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini sakhe
Uthola aphinde asebenzise isandiso sendawo: phakathi, phezulu, eceleni, phezulu
Ugcwalisa isichasiso esifanele esichaza uthingo lwenkosazana bese esebenzisa isichasiso emishweni yakhe

40 Hlunga lezi zinto 84

Ulandela inkombandlela
Ulandela imiyalelo yokudweba izingubo zokulingisa

Izingxoxo nawosaziwayo Ithemu 2: Amasonto 3 - 4

41 Yimfashini-ke le 86

Uyaxoxa neqembu ngemidati yolwazi
Uyaxoxa ngezinhlobo zemibuzo okumele zisetshenziswe engxoxweni nosaziwayo
Uyaxoxa ngolwazi olwengeziwe umuntu angaludinga ukuzuza olunye ulwazi futhi.

Ufunda ngengxoxo nawosaziwayo
Uphendula imibuzo ethile
Ubheka inhloso yengxoxo nosaziwayo
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu
Usebenzisa onobuza
Ubhala imidati yolwazi enkulumeni yokubika

42 Okunye ngezikibha 88

Uthola izihloko okuzophawulwa ngazo
Uyahlela ukuthi ngubani ozohlololwa ukuthi kubhalwe ucwaningo
Ubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile
Ufunda igrafu ethintana nemidati yolwazi
Uphendula imibuzo ngegrafu: ngomqondo omkhulu kanye neminingwane ethile
Uhumusha acwaninge iminingwane ethintana namagrafikh
Unikeza izizathu zemidati yolwazi
Ufinyeza imidati yolwazi olutholakele kwinhlolovo

43 Sifunda ngevolibholi 90

Uyaxoxa ngemithetho yokulawula ukusetshenziswa kwezenzo nesakhi sokuzenza
Ufunda itekisi elinezihloko ngevolibholi
Uthola umthombo wetekisi
Unikeza izizathu zezimpendulo
Unikeza itekisi izihloko
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini
Ufaka ulwazi enkulumeni ewumbiko esebenzisa izimpawu ezifanele zokukhuluma
Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho epharagrafini bese ewasebenzisa ezabizwaneni ezifanele

44 Okunye ngemidlalo 92

Ubhala isiphetho
Uqedela ithebhula
Usebenzisa isithombe ukuqedela ithebhula
Uqedela ingxoxo nosaziwayo esebenzisa amagama okubuza athi: **ngubani, ini, kuphi noma nini**
Ufingqa ulwazi
Usebenzisa inkathi edlule
Usebenzisa inkathi ezayo

45 Inyosi edansayo 94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza neqembu
Ufunda itekisi
Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi
Uqiniseka ngemithombo yetekisi
Uthola izincazelozamagama
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini
Uhlanganisa imisho
Usebenzisa isenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa

46 Sicabanga ngoju nezinyosi 96

Ulandelanisa kahle imidati yolwazi
Ulebhula umdwebo
Ubhala ipharagrafu yezinto ezingamaqiniso
Ubhala isihloko somusho kanye nemisho ewesekelayo
Uphinda abhale umbiko ngaphansi kwezihlokwana ezingafani
Uthola incazelozesichasiso, izabizwana, izenzo kanye namagama okubuza imibuzo

47 Ikhangaru yodumo 98

Uxoxa ngesithombe
Ufunda itekisi elinolwazi ngekhangaru
Uphendula imibuzo ekhethekile ngetekisi
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo
Uguqula izitatimende zibe yimibuzo esebenzisa amagama okubuza

48 Sicabanga ngamakhangaru 100

Usebenzisa imidati yolwazi evela etekisini abhale ngalo ipharagrafu eveza amaqiniso athile
Uqedela itekisi usebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo
Ubhala umbiko ngaye uqobo esebenzisa izihloko ezikhethekile
Usebenzisa izibabazo



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu

- Khuluma ngezinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zamalebuli ezitholakala: ekudleni, ezingubeni.
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kungenzekani uma ungafunda ingxenye kuphela yemiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Uma uthatha umuthi kumele uwugcine kuphi?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo eselebulini yomuthi ngokufanele?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukuthatha umuthi kuphela uma unomuntu omdala?



Masifunde

**Imidati yolwazi olungamaqiniso****Isithako esiphapheme (ephaketheni ngalinye)**

Uvusamasosha

Ukulwa nezifo

Usetshenziselwani?

Ukunikeza umdlandla owengeziwe, amandla kanye nokuhlumelelisa amasosha omzimba.

Ulwazi olwengeziwe

- Uvusamasosha owethembekile.
- Unezithako ezikhethekile ezikugcina unamandla amakhulu.
- Ugcina amaseli omzimba ephilile.

Ngenkathi usebenzisa lo mkhiqizo

- Uzozwa ukuthi uhlumeleliseke ngokwengezekile uma uwusebenzisa nsuku zonke.

Indlela yokuwusebenzisa:**Abadala nezingane eziseminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala**

Thululela lonke iphakethe engilazini equkethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza.

Sebenzisa okungenani iphakethe eli-1 emahoreni angama-24.

Izingane eziseminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala

Thululela u-1/2 wephakethe engilazini equkethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza.

Sebenzisa ngaphansi kuka-1/2 wephakethe emahoreni angama-24.

Okunye ngalo muthi

Wugcine endaweni ebandayo eyomile engaphansi kwama-25°C okungafinyeleli kuyo kuyo izingane.

Kunamaphakethe amathathu alingana ukusetshenziswa ngenyanga.

Izithako ezisezingeni nje: Amavithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Unesitashi, ilakthosi, ushukela kanye nezithako ezivimba ukonakala.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo namaqembu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Kuqondweni ngemidati yolwazi **olungamaqiniso?**

Siphuzo sini okuthiwa ngesinempilo?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi isihloko esikhulu sikhulu kunesihloko sengxenywe?

Zingaki izingxenywe ezikhona elebulini?

Ngokobukhulu bezinhlamvu, yiziphi izingxenywe zezihloko okuyizona ezibalulekile?
Bhala lokhu phansi.

Yiziphi izihloko zezingxenywe ezingabalulekile kangako? Zibhale phansi.

Zivunyelwe ukuphuza ongakanani umuthi izingane ezingaphansi kweminyaka e-10 ubudala?

Kungani ubona ukuthi ungawusebenzisa uVusamasosha?

Ungahle uphatheke kanjani emva kokuphuza uVusamasosha?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Dweba umugqa usuke egameni
kwesokunxele uye encazelweni
kwesokudla.

kuphapheme
isithako
okuqukethwe
okuthatha
isikhala
isishebo
kukhethiwe

okwengezwayo
uqinisekile
ukudla okunempilo
okokusetshenziswa
ukusebenza ngempumelelo
okuphathekayo





Masibhale

Buka le miyalelo yokuphuza lo muthi onempilo.

Qondanisa ulwazi olusekholamini ekwesokudla nombono omkhulu ekholamini ekwesokunxele.

Fundisisa uphinde ulandele amalebuli nemiyalelo yawo sonke isikhathi.

Yazi ukuthi ungakanani umuthi okumele uwukhiphele othile.

Ungalingi udlale ukuba wudokotela.

Landela izimiso ezimayelana neminyaka yobudala kanye nesisindo somzimba.

Sihloniphe isexwayiso esithi "WUGCINE KUDE" nabathile.

Bhekisisa iphakethe lesiphuzo kuqala ukuthola ukuthi alizange yini livulwe ngaphambili.

Ungalithengi iphakethe lesiphuzo eselike lasebenza, uyolibona ngokusikeka noma ngokuhlephuka.

Gcina iziphuzo zonke ziphephile ekuthintweni yizingane. Lezi ziphuzo zinambitheka kahle, izingane ziyazithanda ngoba zicabanga ukuthi ziziphuzela isiphuzo nje.

Uma ilebuli lithi ungazinikezi izingane zeminyaka ethile noma ezinesisindo esithile, ungaziniki.

Ungaphuzi noma uphe abanye isiphuzo eseqisiwe esilinganisweni esibekiwe ngoba ucabanga ukuthi isiphuzo sizosebenza kangcono ngalokho.

Funda ilebuli uhloniphe elikushoyo. Izifingqo ezisho isipunu **njengo-wesipunu**, no-tsp **wethisipunu**, no-mg **wemiligramu**.

Qaphelisisa imiyalelo esho ukuthi umuthi usetshenziswa kanjani.



Masibhale

Uyabona yini ukuthi sisebenzise amagama athi: funda, yazi, landela, hlonipha imiyalelo? Lezi zenzo zisendleleni ephoqayo.

Dwebela manje izenzo ezisendleleni ephoqayo (izenzo ezisho ukuthi yenzani esiqeshini esithile).

Isiphuzo esinikeza umdlandla esenziwe ekhaya

ISeji Itiye Lamakhasi Elithandekayo

Indlela yokulisebenzisa: Bilisa isikhwanyana setiye eliluhlaza imizuzu esukela ko-1-3 ngenkomishi e-1 enamanzi.

Sikhiphe isikhwanyana setiye. Faka ithisipunu eli-1 laleli tiye lamakhasi. Faka uju ukuze libe mnandi. Faka iSeji elingene ithisipunu eli-1. Libilise imizuzu eyi-15. Faka inkomishi ye-ayisi. Goqoza kuze kulangane kahle bese uziphuzela lona.



Masibhale

Amagama angezansi ayimpoqo. Emaqenjini enu, xoxani ngezinhlobo zemisho eningayenza ngala magama, bese niwabhlala emigqeni engenalutho ngezansi. Sebenzisani imisho eqondile nelula ukuqinisekisa ukuthi igama lokuqala liqala ngosonhlamvukazi, bese kuthi umusho uphethwe ngongqi.

thathha

nikela

funda

vala

khiya

Sisebenzisa isenzo esiphokayo ephokayo ukwexwayisa, ukuncenga, ukweluleka kanye nokuphakamisa umyalelo. Isenzo esiphokayo senziwa ngokusho isenzo ukuba umuntu asenze. Isenzo esisendleleni ephokayo sivame ukubekwa ekuqaleni komusho.

Phuza umuthi wakho.

Hlala phansi!

Qaphela!

ISENZO ESIPHOKAYO
YESENZO



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Phindelani emuva olwazini olungamaqiniso ekhasini lama-70 nidwebele isandiso **sesikhathi**, **ezimbili** zesilinganiso, esisodwa sesimo kanye nesisodwa sendawo.

Isandiso sesikhathi sisho ukuthi kunini manje, kusasa, izolo.

Isandiso sesimo sisho ukuthi kanjani: kahle, ngomusa, kabi, ngokucacile.

Isandiso sendawo sisho ukuthi kuphi: phezulu, ngezansi, laphaya, ngaphakathi.

Isandiso sesilinganiso sisho ukuthi kangakanani: kancane, kakhulu, ngokwanele, ngokulingene.

ISANDISO
SA-



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama. Umngani wakho makakubhekele imisho oyibhalile.

namuhla

ngenhla

kakhulu

kabi

ngokuvamile

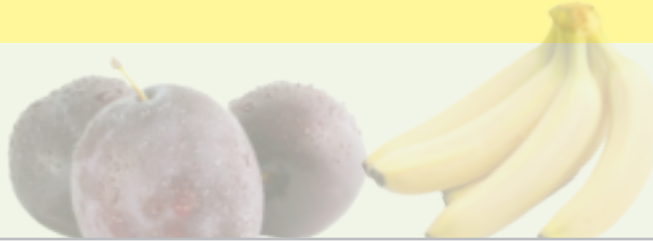


Masifunde



Yenza iphudingi

KwakuwuMgqibelo kushisa kuntambama. UThami wayesekhaya eqeda ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Umfowabo omncane nodadewabo babesezitolo beyothenga behamba nomama nobaba. Wayazi ukuthi babezobuya sekushisa kakhulu. Wacabanga ukuthi kambe yini ayengayenza. Waya ekhishini wafika wathola iresiphi enhle kakhulu yokwenza iphudingi. Wayifunda iresiphi masinya, wakhetha ukubafihlela induku emqubeni ngokulandela ekushoyo enze ekuchazayo ngoba babezobuya ngehora lesi-5 nqo.



Izithako

- Inkomishi yamapetsishi, yaphayinaphu, Yestrobheri, yamango noma yamapulamus
- 1/2 inkomishi yabhanana ocutsiwe
- 3/4 inkomishi yeyogathi
- 1 inkomishi yobisi
- 1 ithisipunu likashukela

Indlela

1. Cwecwa izithelo.
2. Sika izithelo zibe yizicucu ezincane.
3. Faka zonke izithako ebhodweni.
4. Xuba izithako ndawonye zihlangeane, zijiye zibe yinhlangeanisela enhle.
5. Thela engilazini.
6. Kugcine kubanda esiqandisini.



Masibhale

Qala ngokukhuluma ngezimpendulo zale mibuzo neqembu lakho, bese uzibhala phansi.

Kumele uzilungise kanjani izithelo?

Ngabe udinga ukwengeza ubisi noma ushukela?

Mngaki ubhanana owudingayo?



Usuku:



Masibhale

Qedela le misho echaza izinyathelo ezimelwe ukuthathwa nguThami ukwenza iphudingi yakhe emnandi.



Okokuqala kumele...

Okulandelayo u-...

Emva kwalokho u-...

Ekuqcineni u-...

UThami uzobanika kanjani abantu iphudingi?

Ucabanga ukuthi umfowabo nodadewabo baphatheke kanjani uma befika ekhaya? Ngasizathu sini?



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho wenze imisho embaxa. Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki.

UThami ucwecwa izithelo. UThami ufuna ukwenza iphudingi. **(ngoba)**

UThami ufaka ushukela. UThami uhlanganisa izithelo. **(emva)**

UThami uhlale ekhaya wenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Ubefuna ukuya ezitolo. **(nakuba)**

UThami wenze iphudingi. Bekushisa. **(ngoba)**

UThami ukhiphe iphudingi esiqandisini. Beseyilungile. **(ngenkathi)**

Umusho oqondile unenhloko kanye nesenzo, unomqondo ophelele nokho.

UThami wenza iphudingi.

Umusho ombaxa ozimele onezingxenyana ezincane ezizimele nazo. Kuwo usebenzisa amagama afana nathi ngoba, kusukela, emva, nakuba, ngenkathi, ngalokho, asebenze phakathi kwalezo zingxenyane ezimbili.

UThami ufaka inhlanguanisela engilazini emva kokuyixova wayibonda wayihlanganisa.

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masibhale

Make sithi uwena onika uThami imiyalelo yezinto okumele azenze uma enza le phudingi. Okokuqala okuwumyalelo sikwenzele khona.

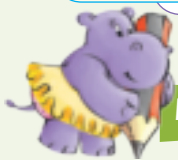
Okokuqala **iya** ... **ekhishini**.



Okulandelayo **thola**.

Emva kwalo **kho**.

Ekuqcineni **yenza**.



Masibhale

UKalim wayefuna ukwenza amabhiskidi angajwayelekile. Wabhala i-imeyili wayisa kuthisha wakhe ecela imiyalelo yokuwenza. Funda i-imeyili kathisha wakhe uqede uyibuyisele kuye bese udweba ubuso esikhaleni osinikiwe.

Iya ku: 'Thuli Ngoma' tn@lehobo.co.za

Ivela ku: Kalim@newtownkzn.com

3 kuNdasa 2014

14:22

Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokwenza i-ayisingi

Kalim othandekayo

Nazi **izithako** ozidingayo kanye **nezinyathelo** ozithathayo ukwenza ubuso lobo. Zijwayeze ukudweba ubuso ngaphambi kokwenza i-ayisingi.

Izithako

- 2 izinkomishi zikashukela we-ayisingi
- 2 ama-tbsp amanzi
- Okokwenza ukudla kube phuzi
- 1 iphakethe lamabhiskidi amamari
- amaswidi athiwa ngamasmatisi
- 3 izingcezu zikalikhorishi
- Amaswidi asabhontshisi
- Ushokoleli ocutshiwe



Indlela

1. Sefela endishini ama-tbsps ayi-10 kashukela we-ayisingi; faka amanzi anele ukwenza inhlama yokwemboza.
2. Faka imvuthuluka ephuzi, ebomvu noma esasibhakabhaka ukwenza umbala ebusweni ukuze bubukeke ngendlela engejwayelekile.
3. Faka i-tsp le-ayisingi emabhiskidini bese uwalolonga ngommese.
4. Sebenzisa ama-smatisi asasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. Sika ucezu lwelikhorishi ulumise kahle lubheke phezulu lube nomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa i-ayisingi ukwenza ikhala.
7. Sebenzisa ushokoleli ukwenza izinwele, intshebe kanye namashiya.
8. Ungakhohlwa ukudweba ubuso kuqala ungakabufaki umbala!

Sikufisela inhlanhla!

Nkk Ngoma

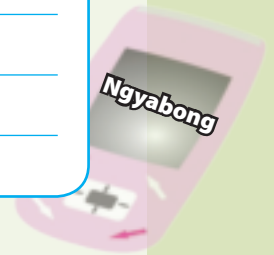
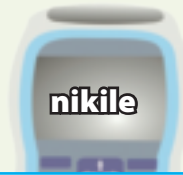
Thumela



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi unguKalim, ukhethe ukuthumelela uthisha wakho i-sms umbonge ngosizo lwakhe.

Sebenzisa la magama ku-sms yakho.





Masibhale

Abangani bakho bakuthumelele izithako zeresiphi. Oyedwa usebenzise izifinyezo. Phinda ubhale izifinyezo ezizokwenza ukuthi umzala osemncane akwazi ukuyilandela iresiphi.

Izithako zamakhekhe e-ayisingi
 $\frac{1}{4}$ l ubisi
 2 ml amanzi
 6 T ushukela
 1 t okokwenza umbala
 3 g ushokoledi ocutshiwe
 Le resiphi yenza i-1 kg yamabhiskidi.





Masikhulume

Buka isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo

- Ucabanga ukuthi ungalenza kanjani isobho letshe?
- Ucabanga ukuthi linganambitheka kanjani?
- Ubonani esithombeni engakunika umqondo wokuthi yini engafakwa esobheni letshe?



Masifunde

Funda le ncwadi yokupheka ebizwa ngokuthi *Isobho lamatshe* bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.



Amasosha amathathu afika ekhaya ephuma empini. Awazange adle lutho izinsuku ezintathu. Alambile. Afica abantu endaweni encane nje, kodwa laba bantu abafuni ukuhlanganyela nabanye abantu ekudleni kwabo okuyinyama, ubisi, ukherothi, ikhabishi, ukolo kanye namazambane.

Uma amasosha ecela ukuthi laba bantu bawaphe ukudla, umuntu ngamunye uqamba amanga. Bonke bathi abanakho ukudla abazokupha amasosha. Ayesefikelwa yisu amasosha. Leli su lizokwenza ukuthi bonke abantu bakule ndawo bawaphe ukudla.

Isosha lokuqala lathi, “Bantu bakithi!” Basondela bezolalela.

“Silambile singamasosha amathathu nje. Sivela kude. Sicele ukudla, aninakho. Ngaleyo ndlela sicabange ukuthi sipheke isobho lamatshe.”

“Isobho lamatshe? Kungangcono sonke silibone lelo sobho.”

“Okokuqala, sifuna ibhodwe elikhulu, amanzi kanye nomlilo,” kusho isosha lokuqala.

“Sizocela namatshe amathathu amakhulu ayizimbulunga.” Bawathola masinya-ke wona abantu.

Avuleka kakhulu amehlo kubantu uma bebona amasosha ewafaka ngempela amatshe ebhodweni.

“Singahle sifune usawoti nopelepele,” kusho amasosha, ayeqala egovuza ebhodweni manje. Izingane zabuya nawo usawoti nopelepele.

“Amatshe anjengalawa akha isobho elimnandi. Uma nje kungaba khona ukherothi, kungaba ngcono impela.” Omunye okuthiwa nguFrancois wagijima wayolanda ukherothi.

“Nekhabishi lingasiza kakhulu kuleli sobho,” kusho isosha lisika ukherothi liwufaka phakathi.

“Asiqondile ukucela izinto eziningi nokho.” Wayesuka omunye umntwana onguMariya ephuthuma ikhabishi. “Uma singaba nenyama yenkomo encane nje, namazambane ambalwa futhi, kungabe sekuphelile-ke manje.” Abantu babona ukuthi mabayithole into yokugcina kubhekwe ukuthi

amasosha azophumelela yini. Kwatholakala lokho.

Yisobho lezigwili leli – elivela ematsheni pho. Wumlingo phela!

“A,” kuvuma isosha elilodwa ligoqoza ebhodweni lenyama namazambane, “sengathi singaba nokolo omncane nje kanye nenkomishi yobisi. Okokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci.”

Kweza konke lokho kokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci. Kwafika ubisi nokolo nokunye. Abonda amasosha. Afaka konke lokhu okufikayo futhi. Babuka abantu bekhamisile.

Ekugcineni isobho lalunga. “Wonke umuntu uzothola ithuba ezwe isobho lamatshe,” kwasho amasosha.

Ahamba ngosuku olulandelayo masosha...

Okungaphelele:

Ongqi abathathu (...) basetshenziswa uma amagama noma okuthile kusalile emva kokubhalwa kwamazwi athile.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Yini eyabangela ukuthi isobho libe mnandi kanjeya, kungabe ngamatshe?

Kungani amasosha akwazi ukuphamba abantu?

Nicabanga ukuthi amasosha azosuka aye kuphi?

Kungasizathu sini amasosha acela ukuphiwa amatshe nokunye okwagcina sekuphekiwe?

Zithako zini ezasetshenziswa?

Zinyathelo zini ezalandelwa ukupheka isobho?

Yaba njani imiphumela?



Masibhale

Khetha isobho ovame ukulenza ekhaya.
Bhala uhla **lwezithako**.
Ungashiya lutho ngaphandle.

Bhala imiyalelo ephepheni nisebenzisa imisho enezenzo eziphoqayo njengokuthi nje: hlanganisa izithako ngokufanele.

Sika u-anyanisi uwufake umanzi. Izithako ezimanzi nezomile. Qiniseka ukuthi unikeza izinyathelo ezicacile. Ungakhohlwa nangesisodwa isithombe.

Funda iresiphi uyifundele iqembu. Qiniseka ukuthi wonke umuntu uyakuqonda konke okushiwo ezinyathelweni ezithathwayo.

Bhala umgqakazo wokuqala wezithako kanye nemiyalelo. Cela oyedwa eqenjini abheke lokhu.

Izithako zesobho lami engilithandayo



Masibhale

Buka umusho wokuqala wendaba yesobho lamatshe. Awuphelele. Uyababona ongqi abathathu ekugcineni komugqa? Ongqi abanje basho ukuthi indaba kayiphelile. Bhala usho ukuthi imelwe ukuphela ngamaphi amazwi. Bhala ipharagrafu lalokhu.



Masikhulume

Sebenzisani indaba yamatshe nesobho niyidlale ngokuyilingisa.

- Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Kumele kube nalaba badlali, 3 amasosha, 6 abantu nje bendawo.
- Nika isosha elilodwa umsebenzi wokusho ukuthi amasosha adingani ukuze apheke isobho.
- Elinye isosha malinikeze imiyalelo ngokwenziwa kwesobho.
- Elesithathu maliqinisekise ukuthi wonke umuntu uyawenza umsebenzi wakhe ngokwanelisayo.
- Qiniseka ukuthi abadlali bonke banento abazoyisho nokuthi bonke bayabandakanyeka emdlalweni wesobho.



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala uhlaka lomdlalo wakho. Sebenzisa lezi zihlokwana.

Isihloko

Isigcawu

yisho ukuthi kuphi, nini.

Abadlali

Yisho ukuthi abadlali besigcawu sokuqala yibaphi. Nikeza incazelo emfushane yabo. Lokhu kungasiza abantu abancane ngangabo ukuthi bazibandakanye nokuziphatha kwalowo mdlali endabeni.

Isakhiwo



Masikhulume

- Yini uthingo lwenkosazana?
- Lubonakala nini uthingo lwenkosazana esibhakabhakeni?
- Injani imibala yothingo lwenkosazana?
- Uthingo lwenkosazana luvezwa yini?



Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana uxoxe ngaso neqembu lakho.

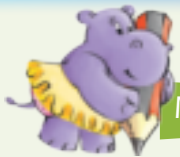
Uyakholwa ukuthi yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni iyimiphumela yothuli olukhanya ngezindlela ezingafani ngenxa yelanga? Uma wenze lokhu okulula nje uzokwazi ukuzibonela wena ukuthi kuyiqiniso yini.

Imiphumela yalokhu ayivamile ukucaca ngakho udinga ukuthi ukuhlalele etafuleni endlini emnyama.

Thela amanzi engilazini bese ufaka ubisi oluwuhhafu emanzini. Sondeza ithoshi eduze kwengilazi. Khanyisa ithoshi engilazini uliqhamukise ezindaweni ezahlukahlukene ubheke ukuthi kuzokwenzekani ngombala wamanzi anobisi uma ekhanyiswa yithoshi livela ezinhlangothini ezahlukene.

Faka omunye uhhafu wobisi ubheke okuzokwenzeka futhi.

Ekugcineni faka i-1t yobisi. Nyakazisa ithoshi liye phansi naphezulu. Uma livela ngezindlela ezahlukene bheka ukuthi kwenzekani.



Masibhale

Khetha isihloko esihle salesi siqeshana bese usho ukuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi sihle.

Imibala ehlukahlukene esibhakabhakeni.

Ukuhlola okuthile ngemibala

Umkhathi wethu

- Dwebela wonke amagama ayimiyalelo (izenzo eziphoqayo) ngokubomvu.
- Bhala amagama eshadini elingezansi, alandelane kahle.



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele nezincazelo kwesokudla.

Bhala amagama ngokunohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

amagama
izinhlayiya
ukuveza
munca
kancane
yenza
izinhlobonhlobo

Incazelo
imikhakha
feza
ngandlela thile
cwilisa
phindisela emuva
insehle



Masibhale

Kokelezela isandiso sendawo kulesi qeshana ngokubomvu. Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzisa isandiso sendawo.

phakathi

phezulu

eceleni

phansi

eduze



Masibhale

Faka imibala othingweni lwenkosazana. Manje gcwalisa ngezichasiso ezifanele othingweni lwenkosazana.

lububende	luluhlaza	lubomvu	luyithusi	luwolintshi
luphuzi	luluhlaza okotshani	lumnyama	lunsundu	luluhlaza ngokujulile
lumastadi	luthi alube phinki	luvayolethi	kamuva	lubukhwebezane

Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzise imibala emithathu ongayisebenzisanga othingweni lwenkosazana.



Masibhale

Sebenzisana nomngani. Oyedwa wenu kumele anike imiyalelo, omunye ayenze. Bheka ukuthi umngani wakho uyilandelile yini imiyalelo ngokuyikho. Sebenzisa iphepha ekhasini elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho emgqeni wokugcina ephepheni ngakwesokunxele somugqa obomvu.
- 2 Emgqeni wokuqala wephepha bhala izinombolo: 1 - 9. Qala ngakwesokunxele uphrinte izinombolo. Shiya isikhala phakathi kwenombolo ngayinye.
- 3 Kokelezela inombolo 6.
- 4 Dweba inkanyezi phezulu kwesokunxele ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 5 Goqa iphepha lakho ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, lisonge futhi ulinqamule phakathi nendawo.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipensela ukwenza imbobo phakathi nendawo ephepheni (yilapho kuhlengana khona ukugoqa okubili okwenzile)
- 8 Dweba inhliziyo uzungeze imbobo oyenzile ephepheni.
- 9 Bhala uhlamvu lokuqala lwegama lakho phezulu ngakwesokudla ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 10 Emgqeni wokugcina ekhasini, bhala igama **kuphelile** libe semgqeni obomvu.



Masibhale

Wumdlalo othi *Uthingo lwenkosazana* lona. Umama wakho kumele anenzele ingubo yokudlala. Landela imiyalelo ekhasini elilandelayo ukudweba ingubo ezosetshenziswa. Yifake imibala uyilebule ukuze uyinike umama wakho.



Usuku:

- Ihembe elibomvu klubhu
- Ibhulukwe elimpintshayo eliluhlaza okotshani
- Isigqoko esiwunxande owolintshi wayeseba nezinsiba ezimbili phezulu
- Izicathulo ziphuzi zinamakhala acijile, zinamafosi.
- Izindlebe ezicijile ezi-indigo
- Ibhande livayolethi

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masikhulume

Uke waxoxisana nomuntu ongasaziwayo?

Uma kunjalo, chazela iqembu ukuthi ngubani okhulume naye, ngasizathu sini? Uma ungakaze, tshela iqembu ukuthi ngubani ngempela ongakhuluma naye ezingeni labantu abafuna umsebenzi. Yimiphi imibuzo ongayibuza umuntu obengumthungi nomdizayini wemfashini? Ngaphandle kokuxoxisana nomuntu ngoba ufuna umsebenzi, yimiphi imithombo ongakhuluma nayo uma ufuna umuntu oyidizayina yemfashini?



Masifunde

Funda le ngxoxo eyenziwa nguXoli Mtshali wephephabhuku *i-Seventeen* exoxa noHenry Holland, umdizayini waseLondon wemfashini osebenza nezitolo zakwaMr Print.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

XM: Uwuqale kanjani umsebenzi noMr Print?

HH: Kukhona umuntu oweza kimi ngiseLondon. Ngangingakaze ngizwe lutho ngoMr Print kodwa ngithe uma ngiqala ukwenza ucwaningo ngabona ukuthi baningi kangakanani abantu baseNingizimu Afrika ababengangenza ukuthi ngingene kule makethe ngabo.

XM: Yisiphi isikibha sakwaMr Print osithanda kakhulu?

HH: Yilesi esinesithombe sesilwane!

XM: Sewuyaziwa ngokwenza kwakho izikibha ezimangazayo. Unasiphi iseluleko ngokwenziwa kwezikibha ezahlukeneyo?

HH: Ziningi izindlela. Zigqoke zihambisane nobucwebecwebwe, noma nokunye okuyimfashini. Ngicabanga futhi ukuthi zihle zihambisana nento ebingalindelekile njengesiketi esinezimpaphe.

XM: Yini ongayisho ngemfashini eNingizimu Afrika?

HH: Ngiyayithanda indlela abantu baseNingizimu Afrika abahlonipha ngayo iMr Print. Iyamangaza. Kunamazwe amaningi anabantu abesabayo ukugqoka izinto ezinemibala.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ngingumuntu ohlala esendleleni, ngiyawathanda amaphephabhuku. Anokuveza kancane izinto okumele ziphendulwe imfashini yesikhathi esithile.

XM: Waqala njengentatheli wase wedlulela ekudizayinini imfashini.

Manje sewungusaziwayo kwezemfashini. Sikhona iseluleko ongasipha abantu abasha?

HH: Ngicabanga ukuthi badinga ukwenza ucwaningo ngemfashini, babheke izindlela ezahlukeneyo zokusebenza kwale mboni. Ungaba ngumdizayini wemfashini, ube ngumthengi, kumbe ube ngumqambi wemfashini.

XM: Qedela lokhu: ngenkathi ngineminyaka eyi-14...

HH: Ngangingazi ngempela ukuthi ngizogcina ngokwenzani. Ngangiyaye ngizizwe ngithanda imfashini.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho kanye nabanye, nibhale izimpendulo phansi.

Usebenzela bani uXoli Mtshali?

Ngubani lona axoxa naye ngokujula okungaka?

Ngubani obona ukuthi uzothanda ukufunda ngale ngxoxo?

Bekuyini inhloso yale ngxoxo?

Yini ezingutsheni lena abakhuluma ngayo?



Masibhale

Bhala imibuzo emithathu wena ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umbuzo ngosonhlamvukazi kuthi ekugcineni ufake umbuzi.



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe yinkulumo-ngqo.

UHenry Holland uthi uyakuthanda ukusebenza nabantu baseNingizimu Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi,"

Uxoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland udumile kwezemfashini.

Uxoli Mtshali uthi,"

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UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise ubuchwepheshe babo nebhizinisi ukwenza izikibha bese bezilebula. Izikibha ziphumelele kakhulu. Ingxenye yokuphumelela kwabo yenziwe ngukuthi besebenzisa abadizayinayo abasha - uFlora noTina bakwaFloral Designs. UMr Print ufuna ukubabhalela ucwaningo ngemfashini yabantu abasha.



Masibhale

Bhala izihloko ezintathu zezimfashini abangabhala ngazo ezilingana abantwana beminyaka eyi-11 neyi-12.



Masibhale

Ukhethe ukubhala ucwaningo oluthi, *Ukulebula noma ukungalebuli* okuyisihloko sakho odinga ukuxoxisana nabantu bezimfashini ngaso.

Ngubani obona ukuthi kumele uxoxisane naye? Bhala imithombo emibili ehlukene efana nezitolo zezingane noma abadizayina izingubho zezingane. Nikeza igama lomthombo owucabangile.

Izinhlobo ezimbili zemibuzo

Imibuzo evalekile: Ingaba nempendulo enguyebo noma qha.

Imibuzo evulekile: Impendulo idinga kucatshangwe kujulwe kanti inikeza imibono kanye nendlela umuntu aphaheke ngayo.



Masibhale

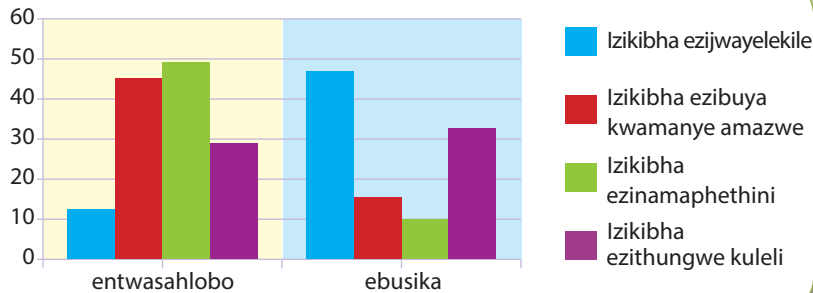
Uzoxoxisana neqenjana labantwana abaneminyaka eyi-12 ngoba ucabanga ukuthi okubalulekile ukuthi yibo abathenga izingubo. Kubalulekile lokhu? Ngabe isitolo abathenga kuso izingubo sona sibalulekile? Yikuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba semfashinini noma ukuphathwa kahle yimfashini? Ngabe kubalulekile ukuthenga into eyaziwayo? Ngabe bafuna ukuthenga izingubo ezizohlala isikhathi eside? Ngubani obakhethela ukuthi kumele bathengeni? Ngabe yibo abazikhethelayo noma ngabazali?

Bhala imibuzo yakho lapha. Bhala emibili evalekile kanye nemibili evulekile.



Masibhale

Emva kwengxoxo iqenjana labaneminyaka eyi-12, kumele uqale ucwaningo. Thatha okutholile wenze igrafu ezonikeza isithombe semiphumela yocwaningo lwakho.



Yini oyiqaphela ngezikibha ezijwayelekile kanye nalezo ezifakwe amaphethini entwasahlobo nasebusika?

Zingaki izikibha ezilandwa kwamanye amazwe sezizonke? Zingaki ezenziwe kuleli ezithengisiwe? Yimuphi umahluko okhona?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi izikibha ezidumile ngezasentwasahlobo?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abantwana bathanda izikibha ezibhaliwe ezibukeka ngendlela ethile? Nikeza izizathu.

Bangaki abantwana abakhetha izikibha ezivela kwamanye amazwe kunezalapha? _____

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha ezijwayelekile? _____

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha zasebusika? _____

Kwenziwa yini lokhu? _____

Bhala imigqa embalwa usho ukuthi yini enye etholakele ngenkathi wenza ucwaningo.





Masikhulume

Tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi udlala muphi umdlalo wena. Batshela ukuthi imithetho yalowo mdlalo ithini. Buye usebenzise izenzo ezinesakhi sokuzenza.

Esakhini sokuzenza: sisebenzisa u-zi- ukusho ukuthi into yenza okuthile kuyo.

Isibonelo: Ibhola lizishaya kimi.



Masifunde

Ivolibholi eHout Bay ithandwa ngabafana namantombazana. Yini eletha laba bantwana kulo mdlalo?

Indaba ephephandabeni

Eminyakeni emibili edlule amaphoyisa aseHout Bay abekhathazekile ngamaqulo ezingane ebezingaziphethe kahle endaweni. Abe esecabanga ukuthi lezi zingane zinikwe uhlobo oluthile lomdlalo. Kodwa abuye acabanga ukuthi ngeke kube wumqondo omuhle lona. Nokho athumela umlayezo ephephandabeni ecela abantu abathanda ukuqeqesha abasha kwezemidlalo ukuthi bawathinte.

U-Amanda Coetsee wasibona isaziso ephephandabeni washaya ucingo. "Ngingumama omhlophe owayeyidlala ivolibholi," kusho yena emaphoyiseni. "Kulungile," kusho yena. "Make siqaleni." Kwaba ukuqala kwakhe umsebenzi wokuqeqeshela ivolibholi.

Ukusuka empilweni engemnandi ufinyelele kuvolibholi

Kunabafana ababeye beqa ehholo lesikole, base bezithola sebenesithukuthezi. Kodwa abanye baba nomdlandla base betshela abanye ukuthi mabeze bazodlala. U-Amanda wathola izinkampani ezizoxhasa ngezinto zokudlala. Ekugcineni kwagcina sekunamaqembu amabili. Baqala ukuncintisana namanye amaqembu aseMuizenberg, eCape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

Sakhula isihlabani

Umqeqeshi wabo uthi isihlabani sabo esisakhula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eyi-11 futhi usedlalele iqembu lesifundazwe labaneminyaka engaphansi kweyi-14. Leli qembu langenela nemidlalo yamanqamu yesifundazwe, kodwa lanqotshwa yiqembu lase-Algoa Bay.

Kuyashesha, kuyajabulisa kumnandi

UThandi washintsha esuka ekudlaleni ihokhi wayodlala ivolibholi. Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyashesha futhi iyajabulisa. Kumnandi."

Iqembu laseHout Bay lizilolonga kabili noma kathathu ngosuku. Kodwa uThandi nsukuzonke uzilolonga enkundleni lize lishone ilanga. Ukwenza lokhu ngoba uyayithanda futhi unezinhlalo ezinkulu ngekusasa.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Usuku:



Masibhale

Yini eyabangela ukuthi kuqalwe ivolibholi eHout Bay? _____

Ngabe amaqembu ayaphumelela? _____

Sebenesikhathi esingakanani bedlala ivolibholi? _____

Ucabanga ukuthi sivelaphi lesi siqeshana sombhalo?

Khetha okukodwa kulokhu okulandelayo unikeze izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Indaba 2. Umdlalo 3. Iphephandaba

Nikeza lesi siqeshana sombhalo isihloko. _____



Masibhale

Funda ukuthi uthini u-Amanda mayelana nevolibholi kanye nomdlalo. Beka akushilo kube yinkulumo-mbiko.

“Ngiyidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ngisemncane.”

Watni

“Sidinga ukwenza abasha abawuthandayo lo mdlalo ukuthi bawulungele.”

Watni



Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho. Qiniseka ukuthi usebenzisa izabizwana ezifanele.

ngakho

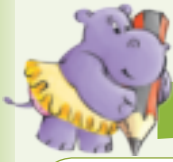
kwase

kodwa

UThandi unezinhlelo ezinkulu ngekusasa. UThandi wethemba ukuthi uzoqeda isikole kahle, kodwa akazi ukuthi uzophumelela yini kumatikuletshe. UThandi uyidlala kahle ivolibholi. UThandi ekugcineni ufuna ukudlala ivolibholi eNingizimu Afrika. UThandi uzilungiselela kanzima. UThandi akavumeli ivolibholi ukuthi imphazamise ezifundweni zakhe. UThandi mude. Abanye abadlali banika uThandi ibhola njalo ukuze afake amagoli.

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masibhale

Qedela ipharagrafu yokugcina yendaba kaThandi, usho ukuthi unezinhlalo ezinjani azicabangayo. Bhala imisho emithathu okungenani.



Masibhale

Qedela leli thebhula elingezansi.

Bhala amazwi ngezemidlalo. Khetha noma yimuphi umdlalo owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo.	
Inani labadlali abadingekayo kulo mdlalo.	
Izinsiza ezisetshenziswa kulo mdlalo.	
Ubulukhuni obukhona: ulukhuni, ulula, ulukhuni kakhulu.	
Umthetho owodwa walo mdlalo.	



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uxoxisana noThandi umele iphephabhuku lesikole.

Qedela le ngxoxo. Sebenzisa le mibuzo elandelayo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini

Intatheli

Ngiyazi ukuthi ungumpetha wevolibholi. Yini imfihlo yakho kule mpumelelo yakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

Zithini izinhlelo zekusasa lakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde isiqeshana ngoThandi. Imibono ibhalwe ngaphansi kwezihloko ezahlukene, zisohlwini olungezansi. Eduze kwesihloko, bhala isifingqo esinamazwi angedluli emshweni owodwa ngemibono eyethuliwe.

Isaziso ephephandabeni

Ukusuka empilweni engemnandi ufinyelele kuvolibholi

Sakhula isihlabani

Liyashesha, liyajabulisa limnandi



Masibhale

Buka isithombe osithathe epaki. Khombisa abangani bakho ngosuku olulandelayo esikoleni. Tshela abangani bakho ukuthi abantu bebenzani epaki. Sebenzisa inkathi edlule ukusho konke okwenzekile. Bhala izinto ozitshele abangani bakho.

Isibonelo Abafana bagibele amabhayisikili.

Make wenze sengathi izinto ezenzeke epaki yizinto ebezisazokwenzeka. Bhala imisho eveza inkathi ezayo esho ukuthi lezi zinto zisazokwenzeka.

Isibonelo Abafana bazogibela amabhayisikili abo.

Inkathi edlule nezayo

Inkathi edlule yakhiwa ngokusebenzisa amazwi asho ukuthi kade into yenzeka. Kuyenzeka kube yinto esanda kwenzeka. Nalapho kuseyinkathi edlule.

Inkathi ezayo yakhiwa ngokusebenzisa isakhi -zo- noma -yo- ukuze kucace ukuthi into ayikakenzeki kodwa isazokwenzeka.

**Masikhulume**

Buka izithombe bese ukhuluma ngokubonayo.

Ngabe izinyosi zisebenza zodwa noma zisebenza nezinye izinyosi?

Kwenziwa yini lokhu?

Kusiza ngani ukusebenzisana?

Niyakuthanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu noma nithanda ukusebenza ngamunye. Kungani?

**Masifunde****Izinyosi ezidansayo**

Cabanga ngosuku olufudumele lwehlobo. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, uphuza isiphuzo esibandayo. Yonke into ithulile ngaphandle komsindo ozwakala kancane. Sewuthulile. Welula isandla sakho ukufinyelela esiphuzweni sakho esibandayo. Nasi isinambuzane esincane esinsundu sikhotha unqenqema lwengilazi yakho. Yinyosi! Empeleni, yinyosi engumzingeli wokudla, umsebenzi wayo ukutholela ezinye izinyosi ukudla endlini yazo. Ngomzuzu noma emibili iyandiza ukuyotshela ezinye izinyosi ngekutholile.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo uma iphindela emuva endlini yezinyosi ukuzijabulisa. Ikwenza lokhu ngokuthi ibaleke kodwa yenze umdanso. Uma inyosi yenza umdanso



nangokuyaluzisa umzimba wayo. Uma ihamba kancane, isho ukuthi ukudla kuseduzane. Uma inyakazisa umzimba wayo ngokushesha okukhulu, ukudla kusekudeni kakhulu. Uma inyakaza kancane kuseduze. Seziyazi-ke manje izinyosi ukuthi zizondiza kangakanani zifike esiphuzweni sakho.

Ngakho ungachithi isikhathi esiningi uphuza isiphuzo sakho esibandayo; uzothola ukuthi kufanele wabelane nezinyosi eziyikhulu ezilambile!

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



wayo, inyakazisa umzimba wayo. Zonke izinyosi zinqwabelana ukuzohogela ijusi yenyosi engumzingeli wokudla. Zisebenzisa izimpondo zazo ukuhogela, ngakho zithinta ijusi enyosini ngezimpondo zazo.

Uma izinyosi zithanda ukunambitheka kanye nephunga lesiphuzo sakho esibandayo zibuka kakhulu kumzingeli. Inyosi engumzingeli ilokhu iqhubeka ixoxisana nazo ngokuzidansela futhi



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi lesi siqeshana sivelaphi? Beka uphawu empendulweni.

ephephandabeni

encwadini
yezindaba

kuNational Geographic for Children

Kungani inyosi imunca isiphuzo sentombazana?

Ibuyelelani inyosi ehokweni lazo?

Zenzani ezinye izinyosi ukuthola ukuthi ziyakuthanda yini okutholakele okudliwayo?

Beka uphawu (X) uma kuliphutha lokhu ngenyosi engumzingeli, noma (✓) uma kuliqiniso.

iyadansa iyandiza
iyakhuluma

ukuthungatha
okuthile

isinambuzane esintinyelayo

Zisho kanjani izinyosi ukuthi ukudla kukude?



Masibhale

Emgqeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala nelinye elisho okufanayo.

Amanye amagama awasho into efana ngempela, kodwa ecishe isondele.

Khetha igama elifanelekile.

Bhala amagama anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

umngcele

isicelo

ifulemu

unqenqema

okuhlukanisayo

umthombo

imbangela

intwasahlobo

wamanzi

okulethiwe

inyosi

umzingeli

yisinambuzane

okutholile

othungathayo



Masibhale

Le misho ihlukaniswe izingxenye ezintathu ezixoviwe.

Qondanisa izingxenye.

izinyosi

umfundi

abanye abantwana

uthisha wami

ubuka

uyalithanda

bebezama

beziziningi

ehhokweni lezinyosi

isemishi loju

indlela yokuthola uju ehhokweni lezinyosi

uhlelo lwe-tv ngezinyosi



Masibhale

Bhala le misho usebenzise izenzo

ezisempambosini yokwenziwa.

Izinyosi zintinyele intombazana.

Izinyosi zalwakha uju.

Isenzo **siyimpambosi yokwenziwa**

uma isenzo senziwa kuyona inhloko yomusho ngenye into noma ngomunye umuntu, isb. Izingubo zahlanzwa yintombazana.



Masibhale



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ilandelane kahle. Nikeza izinombolo zisuke koku-1 ziye koku-6

Masakhe isemishi loju

Lisike libe wohhafu.

Sika isemishi libe nguhhafu. Yidla ngokushesha.

Consisela uju esinkweni esifakwe ibhotela.

Beka ucezu olulodwa lwesinkwa phezulu kolunye.

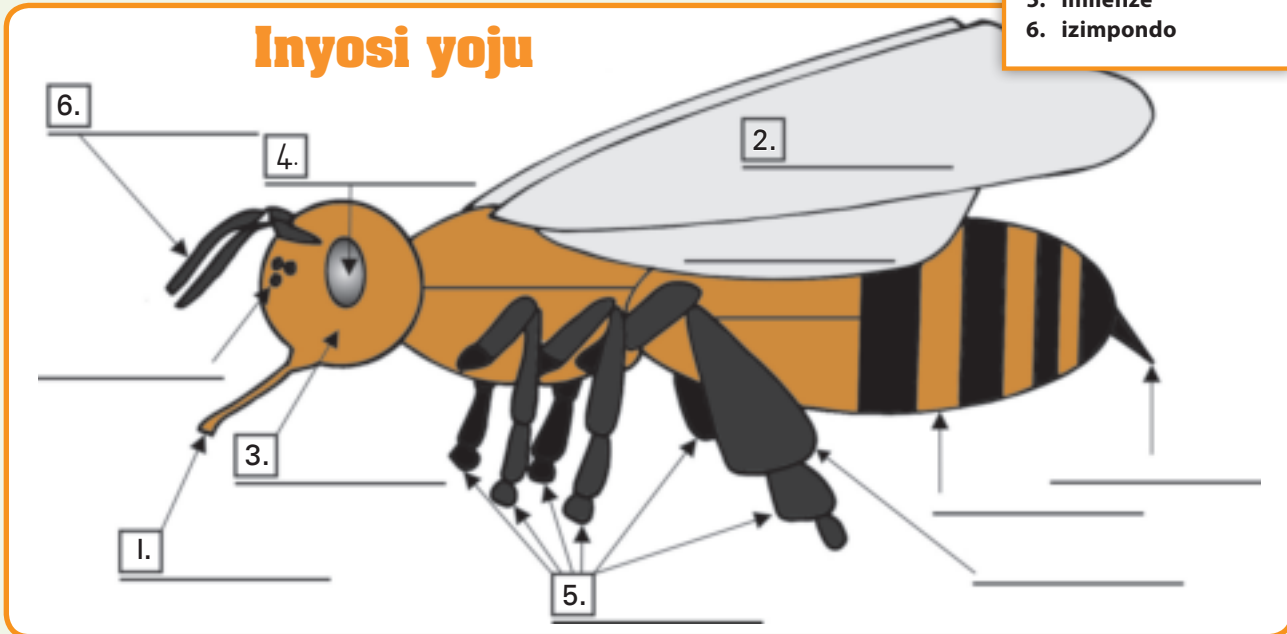
Gcobisa ibhotela ocezweni ngalunye lwesinkwa ngommese.

Thatha izingcezu ezimbili zesinkwa.

Uyawabona amabhokisi angenalutho esithombeni senyosi? Kudingeka uwalebule ngokubhala igama elifanele ebhokisini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama asohlwini ukulebula umdwebo.

Inyosi yoju



1. ulimi oluyishubhu
2. iphiko
3. ikhanda
4. ihlo
5. imilenze
6. izimpondo



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukubhala ipharagrafu emayelana nezitho zenyosi. Qiniseka ukuthi ipharagrafu yakho inomusho omkhulu kanye naleyo eyesekelayo. Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho.



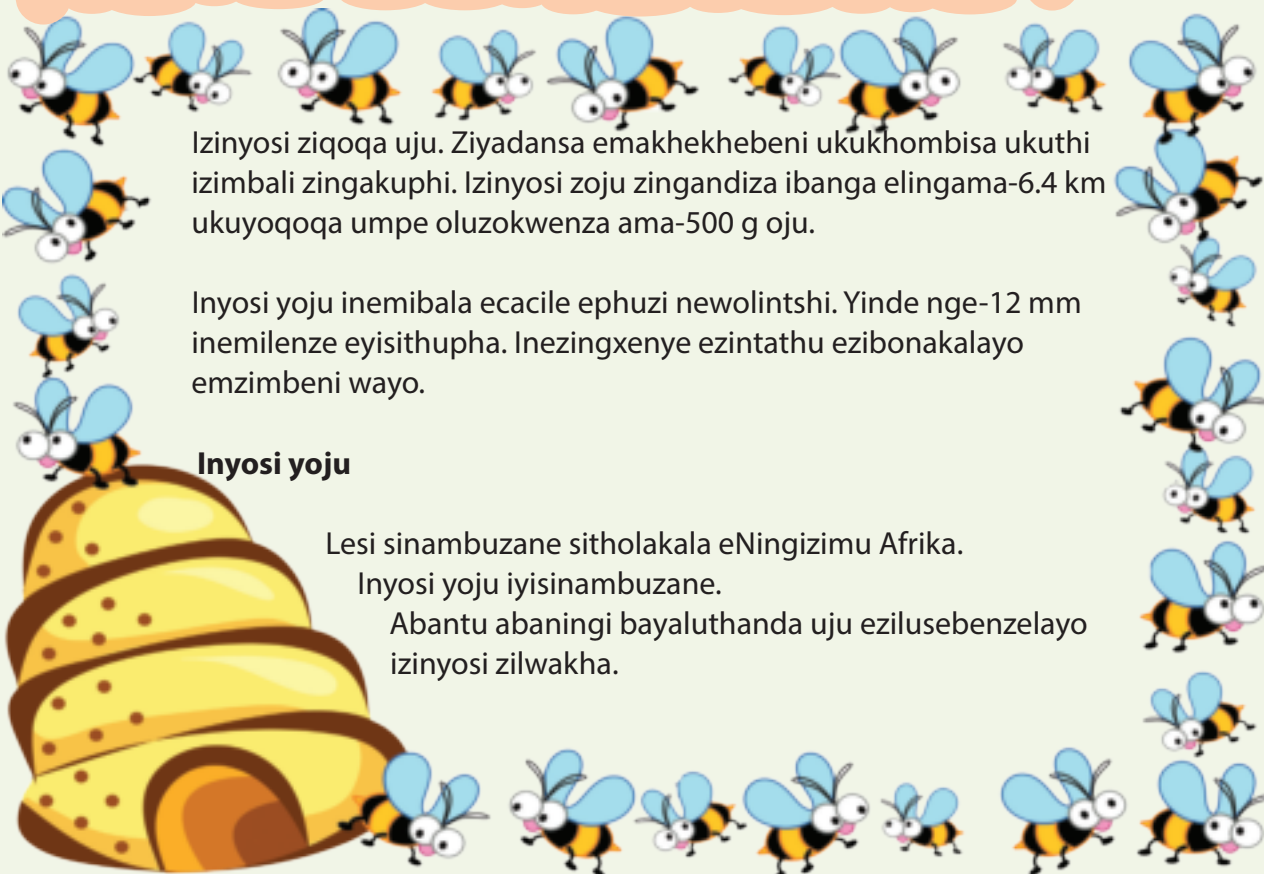
Masibhale

UJimi uyazithanda izinyosi, ucelwe ukuthi abhale umbiko ngazo. Nokho kukhona okungahambanga kahle umbiko wakhe awangalandelana kahle. Phinda ubhale umbiko uqinisekise ukuthi kukhona konke okulandelayo:

- Isihloko
- Umusho oyisingeniso
- Incazelo ngobunjalo benyosi
- Ulwazi ngendawo ezihlala kuyo izinyosi
- Ulwazi ngezikwenzayo
- Isifingqo sokugcina sombiko

Emva kokulandelanisa kahle umbiko, yenza lokhu okulandelayo:

- Dwebela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka
- Kokelezela izabizwana ngokubomvu.
- Dwebela izenzo ngokuphuzi.
- Dwebela amagama asho ukuthi izinyosi zinjani ngokubukhwebezane.



Izinyosi ziqoqa uju. Ziyadansa emakhekhebene ukukhombisa ukuthi izimbali zingakuphi. Izinyosi zoju zingandiza ibanga elingama-6.4 km ukuyoqoqa umpe oluzokwenza ama-500 g oju.

Inyosi yoju inemibala ecacile ephuzi newolintshi. Yinde nge-12 mm inemilenze eyisithupha. Inezingxenye ezintathu ezibonakalayo emzimbeni wayo.

Inyosi yoju

Lesi sinambuzane sitholakala eNingizimu Afrika.

Inyosi yoju iyisinambuzane.

Abantu abaningi bayaluthanda uju ezilusebenzelayo izinyosi zilwakha.



Masikhulume

Amakhangaru atholakala e-Australia. Sikhona isilwane osaziyo esitholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela? Sichaze.
Kukhona okwaziyo ngamakhangaru? Yikuphi?
Buka izithombe zekhangu. Xoxa ngezithombe ozibonayo.



Masifunde

**Yazana nekhangu – umama omuhle,
ogxuma ngesivinini esikhulu**

Uma umuntu ekucela ukuba usho ukuthi isilwane esibukeka kabi, kungaba lukhuni ukuthi uthi yikhangu ngoba iyisilwane esijabulisayo.

Amakhangu ahlala e-Australia. Adla utshani. Indlela yawo yokuhamba ukugxuma (ayashesha kunehhashi). Agxuma amamitha angafinyelela kwamathathu.

Ikhangu isebenzisa amazinyo ayo angaphambili ukuhlafuna. Uma amazinyo ayo edleka, ayakhumuka. Inamazinyo akwazi ukuvela uma kukhumuka amadala. Uma ikhangu seyineminyaka engamashumi amabili, isebenzisa amazinyo ayo okugcina.

Ikhangu inesikhwama. Ithwala umntwana wayo obizwa ngokuthi “ijowi” ngalesi sikhwama kuze kufike isikhathi lapho umntwana esekwazi ukuzinakekela khona.

Ngendlela ijowi ekhula masinyane ngayo, wonke umuntu **uyamangala**.

Emva kwezinsuku ezingamashumi amathathu nantathu umntwana esesibeledweni, ube esezalwa. Ubukeya njengomsundu obomvana ongaboni. Ubude bomntwana bungaba amasentimitha amathathu. Kuqala imilenze yangemuva ukukhula.

Eyangaphambili, esuke imincane kakhulu, isuke ilungele kuphela ukuthi ijowi leli likwazi ukungena esikhwameni sikanina. Lo mntwana uhlala esikhwameni sikamama izinyanga ezingaphezulu kweziyisithupha. Uyakwazi ukuncela kumama. Ngalesi sikhathi uyakhula asuke ekubeni wumsundu ongaboni abe yikhangu encane enoboya. Izinyawo zangaphambili nezasemuva zikhula ziqine. Amadlebe, amehlo kanye nekhala nakho kukhula ngokuphelele.

Yaze yaba ngumama omuhle ikhangu!



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bhaka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi ikhangaru iyisilwane esibukeka njengesihlekisayo? Kungani?

Amazinyo ekhangaru ahluké ngayiphi indlela kwawakho?

Kungabe ikhangaru ihamba kanjani?

Ucabanga ukuthi amakhangaru angomama abakahle? Usho ngani?

Ikhangaru ikwazi ukugijima ngesivinini esingakanani?

Ubizwa ngokuthini umntwana wekhangaru?

Kungani umama enesikhwama?

Uhlala isikhathi esingakanani umntwana wekhangaru esikhwameni sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale

Khetha emgqeni ngamunye amagama anencazelo esondele kakhulu emagameni abhalwe ngokunohlonze. Bhala amagama anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

akujwayelekile	akukho	akumi	akufi	akwaziwa
isaka	lamasi	lamanzi	lamazambane	lobisi
kuyakitaza	kuyaluma	kunzima	kuyahlekisa	kuyabiza
ukhulile	usukumile	ubuyile	mdala	mkhulu
thola	bona	fumana	thatha	thukusa



Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimibuzo. Qala umbuzo ngamunye ngamagama akubakaki. Ungakhohlwa wumbuzi.

Isibonelo

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kuphela. Ngabe amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kuphela ngempela?

Amakhangaru adla utshani, amajikijolo nokusanhlamvu. (ini)

Amakhangaru agxuma aphakame ngamamitha amathathu. (kangakanani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa okusebhokisini ukubhala ipharagrafu ekhuluma ngamaqiniso ngekhangaru.

Igama:	Ikhangu
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Isisindo:	18-95 kg
Isivinini esiphakeme:	55 km/h
Iphila isikhathi:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	iphaphathekile, insundu, impunga
Ukudla ekuthandayo:	utshani



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala •Bhala umgqakazo •Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni •Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha •Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Umama wekhangu ukhathazekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza. Nangu eza kumama ehamba egxuma. Lokhu okunye kwezinto abazishilo uma bekhuluma nomntwana. Uzogcwalisa okusele ezikhaleni. Usebenzise isibabazo.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutshelile ukuthi ubuye uze esikhwameni uma kugamanxa ihora lesihlanu. Uyazi ukuthi kushesha kuhlwe ebusika, futhi akuphephile ukuthi uhambe ebusuku!

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

O mama, bengisazijabulisa. Sizodlani kusihlwa nje?

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Ulale kahle. Ngiyakuthanda, mntanami!

Phansi phezulu!



Masibhale

Uzazi kangakanani wena?

Zicabange uyintatheli yephephabhuku elithile. Ungabhala umbiko ngempilo yakho? Yini ongayisho? Nayi indlela yokuba uzazi. Ngaphansi kwezihloko ngezansi bhala izinto ozithandayo, izimpawu, amakhono kanye namagugu.

Izinto engizithandayo

Izibonelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukudweba, ukupheka



Amakhono neziphiwo zami

Izibonelo: ngidlala ibhola, nginamahlaya, ngisebenza ngamakhompiyutha



Izimpawu zami

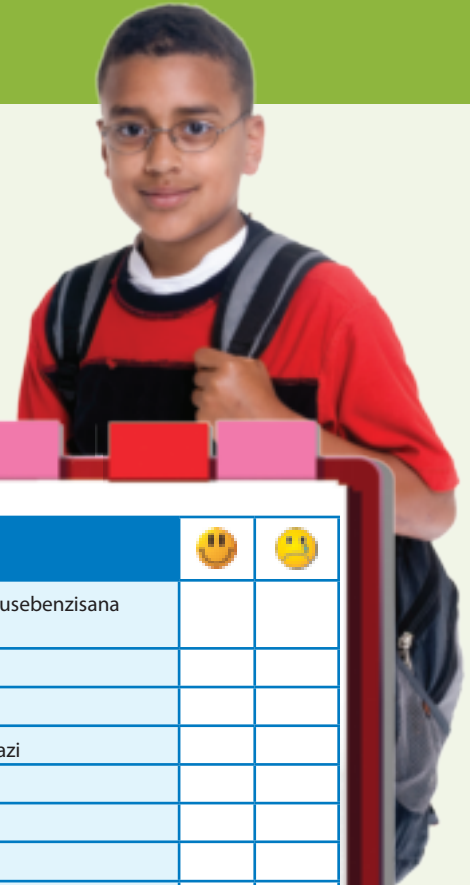
Izibonelo: ukunakekela abanye, ukuthula, ukuphila kahle nokukhuthala.



Okungamagugu kimi

Izibonelo: ukwethembeka, ukusebenza kanzima





Ngiyakwazi		😊	😞
Ukusebenza neqembu kanye nokubona izizathu ezinhle zokusebenzisana nabanye			
Ukuzibandakanya engxoxweni nawosaziwayo			
Ukufunda itekisi elinolwazi			
Ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini elinemidati yolwazi			
Ukuqoqa ulwazi ngakhe imibuzo			
Ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala			
Ukucwaninga ulwazi olusegrafini			
Ukubhala inkulumombiko ngisebenzisa abacaphuni			
Ukubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile			
Ukuphakamisa imibono nokunikeza izizathu			
Ukufingqa ulwazi olusuka egrafini			
Ukusebenzisa isakhi sokuzenza nempambosi yokwenziwa			
Ufunda umbiko, ukunika umbiko isihloko kanye nokubhala umbiko			
Ukuqondanisa amagama nezincwadi zawo			
Ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho nezabizwana zoqobo			
Ukubhala ipharagrafu yetekisi ephelele			
Ukuqedela ithebhula			
Ukusebenzisa izithombe ukubhala itekisi			
Ukuqedela inkulomo nosaziwayo kanye nokwenza imibuzo efanele			
Ukufingqa imidati yolwazi			
Ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje nezayo			
Ukuhlonza imvelaphi yetekisi			
Ukuqondanisa imisho			
Ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa isenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa			
Ukulandelanisa ulwazi			
Ukulebula umdwebo			
Ukubhala ipharagrafu ngamaqiniso athile nokuqinisekisa ukuthi isihloko sinemisho eyesekelayo			
Ukubona isichasiso, izabizwana, izenzo kanye nemibuzo			
Ukuguqula izitatimende zibe yimibuzo			





Indikimba 4: Amaqiniso nokusuka ekhanda

Ukucabanga ngemihlaba Ithemu 2: Amasonto 5 -6

49 Masenze isigqi 104

Ubamba iqhaza ezingxoxweni zeqembu
Ufunda izithakazelo
Uyazibona izithakazelo
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe
Uphendula imibuzo eqondene nokuthile
Ukucwaninga inkondlo

50 Imvumelwano 107

Ubona amagama anemvumelwano
Ukala imisho enemvumelwano
Usebenzisa omqondofana emishweni
Ubona amaphethini anemvumelwano
Uzibhalela ezakhe izithakazelo
Uyasibona isigqi esihambisana
namalunga egama

51 Okunye futhi ngezinkondlo 108

Ukhuluma ngesikhathi sonyaka asithandayo
Ufunda inkondlo ngekwindla
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Uchaza okushiwo ngamabinza amagama.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Uyasibona isenzasamuntu.
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo esebenzisa
isenzasamuntu.

52 Ukusebenza ngamagama 110

Ufunda inkondlo kuzwakale ekanye
nomngani.
Ubona amagama anemvumelwano
enkondlweni.
Ubhala amagama achazayo ngehlobo
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo enemvumelwano
ngehlobo
Ubhala imisho esuselwa esithombeni
esebenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo.
Udwebela izenzo emishweni.
Ubhala ipharagrafu esebenzisa izichasiso

53 Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo! 112

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uyayilingisa le nkondlo phambi
kweqembu lakhe.
Unikeza inkondlo isihloko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Ubhala amazwi achazayo.
Uyayithola incazelo yamagama.
Unika isizathu sokuyithanda noma
ukungayithandi inkondlo.
Uyazibona izibabazo nophawu lokubabaza.

54 Make sisungule noma sibumbe okuthile 114

Ubheka amazwi esichazamazwini.
Ubheka incazelo yamazwi esichazamazwini
ukuze akhombe umsuka wezwi nencazelo.
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe esebenzisa uhlelo
oluthile lwemvumelwano.
Uchaza umdwebo.
Udweba isithombe esihambisana nenkondlo.
Uthola ufanangwaqa enkondlweni.
Uqamba amagama ezilwane esebenzisa
ufanangwaqa.
Ubhala inkondlo esebenzisa ufanangwaqa.

55 Ngingubani 116

Ukhuluma ngaye uqobo nomngani
nangalokho afuna ukuba yikho.
Uyazichaza.
Ufunda inkondlo.
Uyamkhomba okhulumayo enkondlweni.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Uyasho ukuthi uthanda inkondlo
enemvumelwano yini noma engenayo.
Ukokelezela amabizosimo.
Ubhala amabizosimo akhe.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa amabizosimo.

56 Ngingafikaphi nokucabanga ngesimo 118

Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo esebenzisa
amabizosimo
Ubhala inkondlo ngaye esebenzisa uhlaka
olukhethiwe
Ufunda inkondlo esebenzisa amabizosimo.
Ukhomba izingathekiso enkondlweni.
Uguqula isingathekiso sibe yisifaniso.

Iminyalelo Ithemu 2: Amasonto 7 -8

57 Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan 120

Uxoxa ngokudalwa kwezinto neqembu lakhe.
Ufunda inganeko ngokudalwa kwamaSan.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenganeko
Uyayithola incazelo yegama elithi "San".
Ubhala ipharagrafu
Uthola amagama etekisini bese eqondanisa
amagama lawo nezincazelozawo.

58 Ukucabanga ngoSithwalambiza 122

Uhlela imisho ukuba ilandelane yenze
ipharagrafu eyenza umqondo.
Usebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala ezifanele.
Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo.
Usebenzisa amagama okuxhuma.
Ugcwalisa ithebula usebenzisa izichasiso
eziqhathanisayo.
Uguqula izitatimende zibe yimibuzo
ngokusebenzisa amagama athile okubuza.
Usebenzisa uphawu lokubuza ngokufanele.

59 Ipigogo lithola umvuzo 124

Uxoxa ngesithombe sepigogo.
Ufunda inganeko ngepigogo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepigogo.
Ukhethela indaba isihloko.
Uchaza ukuthi yini indaba yepigogo kubuye
kuthiwe yinsumo (fable).
Ubeka umbono anikeze nezizathu.
Uthola incazelo yezisho.

60 Okunye ngepigogo 126

Ukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyesekeleyo
enkondlweni.
Uphinda abhale inkondlo ashiye ulwazi
olungadingekile.
Uqedela ithebula esebahlonzile
abalingiswa, isizinda, okwenzekayo

okuholela odweshwini,
emzabalazweni,
okwenzekayo okungumphumela
wodweshu nesifundo esisendabeni.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipigogo
ngaphambili nangemva kokuguquka
kwalo.
Uguqula imisho kusukela enkulumeningqo
ibe yinkulumombiko.

61 U-Anansi isicabucabu esiyigovu kanye nofudu 128

Uthola ukuthi isho ukuthini insumo esusela
ezithombeni.
Uyabikezela ukuthi izophela kanjani insumo.
Uyayiphendula imibuzo ethile ngensumo.
Uyayithola imiqondo ethile, isakhiwo, isizinda
nabalingiswa.
Uyasithola isifundo esisendabeni.
Wedlulisa amehlo ebhukwini lokusebenzela
athole ulwazi.
Usebenzisa iziphongozo ukwakha amagama
amasha.

62 Okunye futhi ngo-Anansi 130

Uyayihlelela indaba.
Uthola umqondo osemqoka, isakhiwo,
isizinda nabalingiswa.
Ukhomba izichasiso zokuchaza u-Anansi
isicabucabu.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa amazwi achazayo.
Utshele abeqembu lakhe ngomuntu amaziyo
esebenzisa amagama achazayo.
Ubhala ngokulandelana kwezigameko
esebenzisa amagama okuxhuma.
Uqedela imisho esebenzisa amabizosimo.
Ufaka izimpawu zokubhala ngokusebenzisa
osonhlamvukazi, ongqi, okhefana,
izimpawu zokubuza nabacaphuni.

63 Idube layithola kanjani imithende 132

Uyasho ukuthi injani indaba esuswa ekhanda.
Uxoxa indaba esuka ekhanda.
Uxoxa ngekhava yencwadi, asho ukuthi
ngubani umdwebi wezithombe, abone
nemidati esekhaveni yencwadi abikezele
nokuzokwenzeka endabeni.
Ufunda indaba.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngendaba.
Uyawuthola umehluko phakathi kwendaba
eyiqiniso nenganeko.
Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma imisho.

64 Ake uqambe eyakho inganeko 134

Uyayithola incazelo yezisho nezingathekiso.
Ubhala umusho esebenzisa isifaniso.
Uguqula imisho
kusukela ebunyeni
kuya ebuningini.
Yini inganeko?
Uhla lokuzihlola





Masikhulume

Sewake waba senkingeni ngokukhahlela ibhola lephule okuthile?
Wake wabezwa abantu bebongana ngezithakazelo?

Uyazithanda yini wena? Ukusho ngani lokhu?

Zikhona ozaziyo? Tshela umngani wakho ngazo.



Masifunde

Funda lezi zinkondlo
eziyizithakazelo.

Mntungwa!

Mbulaz' omnyama!

Wen' owadl' umuntu

Wamyenga ngendaba.

Wena kaMzilikazi kaMashobana,

Donda weziziba

Wena weMfoloz'emnyama,

Inkethabayeni,

Wen'odl' ikhambi lilinye

Ephum' emabili.

Mntungwa

(AbakwaLanga)



Lolu hlobo lwenkondlo kuthiwa
yizithakazelo. Nazi ezinye:



Masibhale

Yiziphi izithakazelo
ozithandile kulezi?
Usho ngani?

Sothole!

Nina bakwaKhanyile

Onhliziy' emhloph' elel' ezaleni,

Bese beyicosha kusasa!

Bhukuda kwesinengwenya.

(AbakwaKhumalo)



Siguqulela umyalelo kulokhu:

Bhekisisa izithakazelo usho ukuthi lokhu okushiwo kuyiqiniso noma cha.
Thikha u-Y ukuthi "Yebo", no-C ukuthi "Cha".

Izithakazelo zihambisana nezibongo ezithile.	Y	C
Izithakazelo zitusa okhokho baleso sibongo.	Y	C
Imigqa yezithakazelo inemvumelwano.	Y	





Masibhale

Uma ucabanga uMzilikazi kaMashobana kwakuyiqhawe noma igwala?
Usho ngani?

UMBulazi lalinjani ibala lakhe ebusweni?

Lapha kuthiwa abakwaLanga ngabantu abanomusa noma abanolaka?

Ukhokho bakwaLanga uma kuthiwa wayebhukuda kwesinengwenya wayenesibindi noma wayenovalo?
Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Uma ucubungula inkondlo uzwa nesigqi sayo. Kulula nje lokhu ... Zifundele inkondlo kakhulu, ulalele amalunga owagcizelelayo. Ungezwa ukuphakama nokwehla kwephimbo emalungeni athile. Kwesinye isikhathi siyewakala isigqi lapho umuntu efunda athi ukudonsa uma esho ilunga elilandela elokucina.

Isibonelo: Ngithi gilima, Ngithi sebenza.

Kuwo omabilil amagama iphimbo liphakeme elungeni elendulela elokucina, kanti futhi leli lungu umuntu uyalidonsa uma elifunda. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Shintshanani nomngani wakho, omunye afunde omunye alalele. Kuzwakala kanjani ukwehla nokwenyuka kwephimbo? Akhona amalunga adonswayo?

Unwabu lushintsha umbala;

Lungafana nomuthi noma udonga;

Luyesaba lunamahloni aluthand' ukubonwa;

Ngakho luvele luhlale otshanini lube luhlaza.

Luzenze into engelutho.





Masibhale

Bhala amagama enza imvumelwano nalana angezansi:

inyoka	okubili	ingubo	ingxenye	ilungile



Masibhale

Manje-ke sebenzisa amagama amabili ukubhala imisho enemvumelwo:

Isibonelo:

Ake ubheke leya nyoka

Esiqalile ukwenyuka



Masibhale

Ake ubheke inkondlo ngonwabu futhi. Imbongi ithi lungafana nomuthi noma udonga.

Imbongi isebenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga ukuthi imbongi iqonde ukuthini lapho ithi unwabu lufana nomuthi?

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebenzisa izakhi ezifana no-"njenga-" no-"nganga-" ukuqhathanisa okuthile nokunye.

Isibonelo: Kushisa njengomlilo.

Yenza izifaniso zakho usho ukuthi ziqonde ukuthini. Sebenzisa amapheya amazwi ukwakha isifaniso.

Bomvu

nelithi

Igazi

baba

nelithi

inhlaba

shesha

nelithi

unyazi



Masibhale

Ezinye izinkondlo zinemvumelwano, ezinye azinayo. Izinkondlo ezinemvumelwano zinamaphethini emigqa evumelanayo. Kunendlela ekhethekile nje ukukhombisa imigqa evumelanayo enkondlweni.

Faka u-**A** eduze nomugqa wokuqala. Uma izwi elisekugcineni komugqa olandelayo linemvumelwano nezwi elisekugcineni komugqa wokuqala buye ufake u-**A**. Uma uthola izwi elingenamvumelwano nalo, faka u-**B**. Ilimerikhi yinkondlo emfushane enemigqa eyisihlanu egcina ngokuyihlayana. Ake ufunde le limerikhi bese uphendula imibuzo:

UJabu intombazana enhle,	(A)
Imisebenzi yonke iyenza kahle,	
Iyabajabulisa abazali,	
Ngemali yabo abakhali,	
Iyoze ibathengel' ibhasi!	

Le limerikhi inemigqa emingaki?

Yimaphi amazwi anemvumelwano?
Khombisa iphethini lemvumelwano.
Sesikuqalele iphethini.



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala eyakho ilimerikhi, eqala kanje:

Kunomfana owayeyigagu



Okokuzithokozisa

Shaya ihlombe ukukhombisa amalunga kula magama. Khumbula ukuthi ilunga ngalinye silishayela "ibhithi" kanye. Yehlukanisa amagama namalunga.

Isibonelo:

i/ṛhō/nsa/tñi

a/ba/dla/li be/vō/li/bhō/li

u/bu/dō/da/ A/bu/ṛhū/le/lwa





Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

● Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka osithanda kakhulu? Usho ngani?

● Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka osithanda kancane kakhulu? Usho ngani?



Masifunde

Amatasatasa ekwindla

Ihlobo seliqala ukozela manje;
Masinyane lizobe selozela kakhulu;
Izimbali sezemboza amakhanda azo,
Enye inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa.

Ikwindla selilinde emnyango,
Linexhala ngokungena kwamanje,
Mkhul' umsebenzi osalihlalele
Ngaphambi kokufika kweqhwa.

Kumele ngipende amahlamvu,
Lana abe bomvu, abe sagolide,
Nezinyoni ngizithumele kude
Ngaphambi kokufika kwamakhaza.

Izinsuku ezinelanga zizoba mfushane;
Kuz' umoy' ohlabayo okhiph' unyembezi;
Kuphumule bonke ekushiseni kwehlobo,
Akudingekile ukuba ngixolise.

Kunye engisadinga ukukwenza;
Usuzophela umsebenzi wami;
Amahlamv' abe yinqwab'efohlozelayo,
Ukuze nezingane zijabulele ikwindla!"
Joanna Fuchs (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale

Xoxa ngemibuzo nomngani wakho bese ubhala izimpendulo.

Le nkondlo ibhalwe ngayiphi inkathi yonyaka? Thikha impendulo okuyiyona

	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ikwindla	
	Ubusika	





Kuzokwezekani ehlobo?

Aba mibala mini amahlamvu uma esewa emithini?

Ikwindla lizokwenzani emahlamvini okuzothokozisa izingane?

Chaza okushiwo yilokhu:

selilinde emnyango

inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asekhola mini engakwesobunxele namagama angakwesokudla. Bhala amagama ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

ukozela

nexhala

ohlabayo

kuphumuze

efohlozelayo

amatasatasa

umsebenzi

okomile

kungasebenzi

kujahiwe

funa ukulala

kubanda
kabuhlungu

Isingathekiso: Isingathekiso sibeka amaqiniso noma senze umfanekiso womqondo ngokuqhathanisa. Isifaniso sithi into ethile injenganye (unwabu lunjengomuthi), kanti isingathekiso into ethile sivele siyibize ngenye (unwabu luwumuthi).

Isenzasamuntu siwuhlobo lwesingathekiso lapho izimpawu zomuntu zinikwa okuthile okungeyena umuntu.

Isibonelo: Ulwandle lwabhotha ngolaka.



Masibhale

Dwebela izibonelo ezine zenzasamuntu enkondlweni ethile.



Masibhale

Manje ake ufunde lo mlolozela wezingane. Uyabona ukuthi inkomo,inja nesitsha kunikwe izimpawu zomuntu?

Zenzele eyakho inkondlo lapho osebenzisa khona isenzasamuntu.

Yeheni we bantu bakithi,
Ikati belikhuluma lodwana;
Inkomazi yeqa inyanga;
Inja encane yagegetheka;
Ibona ihlaya elingaka,
Isitsha sabaleka nesipunu.





Masikhulume

● Funda kakhulu inkondlo ethi “**Amatasatasa ekwindla**”.

● Akhona yini amagama anemvumelwano?

● Amagama anemvumelwano akuyiphi imigqa? Le mvumelwano itholakala kuyo yonke inkondlo?



Masibhale

Uzobhala eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano.

Funda imigqa engezansi. Iyimigqa yokuqala embalwa yenkondlo ngobusika. Amagama asekgucineni kwamapheya amabili anemvumelwano.



NgoMsombuluko kwehla imvula ebandayo
Edolobheni kwaba nemisele ephuphumayo.

NgoLwesibili isithwathwa esilum' izindlebe zethu
Sazishubisa nezinyembezi zethu.



Manje-ke bhala inkondlo efanayo
ngesonto esikhathini sasehlobo.

Qale ubhale onke amagama ocabanga
ukuthi achaza isimo sezulu ehlobo. Bhaka
ukuthi akhona yini anemvumelwano. Bhala
amanye futhi amagama anemvumelwano
nalawo osuvele unawo. Manje
ungawasebenzisa la magama ukukusiza
ubhale inkondlo yakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa amagama anemvumelwano ekugcineni kwepheya ngalinye. Qala umugqa ngamunye ngokuthi: “Ngo-”. Isibonelo: **NgoMsombuluko, lihle licwathile**

Zibhalele eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano lapha.

Okuthiwa “yivesi” yimigqa
ehambisanayo enkondlweni.
Ezinye izinkondlo zinevesi
elilodwa, kwezinye aba maningi.
Inkondlo ethi “Amatasatasa
ekwindla” inamavesi ayisihlanu.



Masibhale

Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi laba bantu benzani. Sebenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo. Bhala imisho udwebele isenzo ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo ukukhuluma ngokwenzeka manje. Sivame ukwenza lesi senzo ngokusebenzisa isakhi u-"ya-". Isibonelo: Inyoka iyabaleka.



Isibonelo: Izingane ziyadlala.



Masibhale

Bheka inkondlo ethi "Amatasatasa ekwindla". Imbongi isebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza ikwindla. Nakho nje ukuqanda kuthiwa: "...umoy'... okhiph' unyembezi..." Kwenye indawo kuthiwa: "...izinsuku ezinelanga".

Bhala ipharagrafu yemigqa emine ngenkathi ethile yonyaka. Sebenzisa izichasiso ukuze lokho okubhalile kuphile ngempela.



Masikhulume

Inkondlo ozoqala ukuyifunda kuthiwa yizibongo. Ake niyihaye nidedelana phambi kweklasi, nilingise imbongi.

UDlungwane kaNdaba
 Odlunge emanxulumeni
 Kwaze kwas' amaxulum'esibikelana.
 USishaka kasishayeki,
 UNodumehlezi kaMenzi
 Ilembe'eleq' amany' amalemba ngokukhalipha.
 Umlilo wothathe kaMjokwane
 umlilo wothathe ubuhanguhangu,
 Oshise izikhova eziseDlebe
 Kwaye kwasha neziseMabedlane.
 UDLungwane luya luhlezi
 Luya ludlondlobele
 Luyadla lubek' isihlang' emadolweni.
 Ilanga eliphume linsizwa
 Lathi liphezulu lankone.
 Ubusika nehlobo behlukene,
 NabakwaNtombazi nobakwaLanga.
 Umoya womzansi womngenelo.
 Ohlez' ubangenela nangomnyango.
 Oth' esadl' ezinye wadl'ezinye,
 Wathi esadl'ezinye wadl' ezinye.



Masibhale

Ungayinika siphi isihloko le nkondlo?

Le mbongi ayiyisebenzisi imvumelwanosigcino. Ucabanga ukuthi kwenziwa yini lokhu? Faka uphawu lokuthikha empendulweni efanele.

	Imbongi yayenqena ukwenza lokhu.
	Imbongi yayijahe ukuba inkondlo le basheshe bayizwe.
	Imbongi yaqamba inkondlo izinkondlo zingakabhalwa.
	Imbongi yayiphikisana nokusebenzisa lobu buciko.

Dwebela okungelona iqiniso ngezibongo kulokhu okulandelayo. Shono ngamafuphi ukuthi usho ngani ukuthi umusho ngamunye uyiqiniso noma awuyilona.

1. Umuntu uzihaya ehamba yedwa.

2. Uma eseqizambile azibe zisaguquka.

3. Isiphiwo sokubonga banaso nabangayanga esikoleni.

4. Izibongo zisinika umlando womuntu obongwayo.



Masibhale

Isihloko saleli khasi lokusebenzela sithi, **Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!** Kunezipawu zokubabaza ezimbili. Olokuqala lulandela ukubabaza okufushane okuyaye kusetshenziswe ngumuntu omangele; olwesibili lumele ukubabaza kwangempela.

Dwebela ukubabaza okufushane, ukokelezele ukubabaza kakhulu kule nkondlo emfushane elandelayo.

Maye! Cishe kufe gula linamasi!

UNyoka ucuthile, uGundane umile,

Ufuna nhlamvana adle kusile,

Yivume! Kujikijela uNyoka ngenduku yezinyo;

Pheshe! Kuvika uGundane ngejubane phela,

UNyok' ujabule ukudla kufikile,

UGundane uvikile uNyok' udubile,

Hhiya! Gundane bayokubon' abanamehlo!

Ukubabaza kukabili - okokuqala, kuyabatshazwa ngegama elilodwa ekuqaleni komusho, uma umuntu ehlangabezana nento emethusayo. Angathi hHawu! Maye! Suka!

Okwesibili, siyalusebenzisa **uphawu lokubabaza** emushweni ukuveza ukuthi umoya uphakeme.



Masibhale

Funda le ngxenyana yezibongo zikaJobe:

Ithole likaJobe kaMatshana, umagibel' intaba okwenyamazane, unyama eyaphekwa netshe kwavuthwa itshe kuqala, umgadli ogadle emagoli, abamathathu ekhahlele kanye, usiphongwana osiphongo kasikho.

Chaza kafushane ukuthi izibongo zakhe zithi ungumuntu onjani. Sebenzisa la magama asemabhokisini, azokusiza.

ithole

okwenyamazane

itshe

likaJobe

umgadli

usiphongwana



Masibhale

Bhala ezakho nawe izibongo esikhaleni osinikeziwe.



Masibhale

Bhala ezinye zomuntu noma zento ozaziyo.

Bhala izifengqo ezimbalwa ozibona kulezi zibongo ezingenhla.

Uma bewucelwe ukuthi wenze umdwebo ngezibongo zomngani wakho ezingenhla yini obungayidweba? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Uma sibhala inkondlo sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela eyikhethele. Okunye esikwenzayo ukusebenzisa ufanangwaqa. Funda le nkondlo ukokelezele ezinye izibonelo zikafanangwaqa.

Ufanangwaqa utholakala lapho amazwi asondelene esebenzisa ongwaqa abafanayo. Akudingekile ukuba kube uhlamvu olufana ncimishi ngokubhalwa, kodwa umsindo kumele ufane. Isibonelo: Kuxokozela amaxoxo exhaphozini.

Umdlalo webhola lezinyawo

Lasuka lahlala bafana bonyawo!
Indod' endodeni zindala zombili!
Bhoka, bhakela bheka phambili!
Lihlwith' ungahlehl' ulihlom'enethini,
Dudula, dedisa dubula -
Laduma!



Masibhale

Awunike amanye amagama ezilwane uzibongele usebenzisa ufanamsindo.

Isibonelo: *Inyok' eluhlazan umabonw' abulawe!*

	Ibhubesi		Indlovu
	Ingwenya		Ukhozi



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imigqa emine enophawu lokubabaza enkondlweni engenhla, bese ulukokelezela uphawu lokubabaza.

- _____ (A)

_____ (B)

_____ (A)

_____ (B)





Masikhulume

Khuluma nomngani ngale mibuzo.

- Ujabule yini ngalokho oyikho, noma ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu? Ngani?
- Xoxela umngani wakho ngomuntu okuqonda kahle ukuthi ungubani.
- Ake uzichaze kumngani wakho. Ungakhuluma ngokuthi ubukeka kanjani nokuthi nje ungumuntu onjani?
- Manje-ke ake uchaze lowo ongumngani wakho ophambili. Uthi angavumelana nendlela omchaza ngayo? Usho ngani?
- Ake uzicabange nje usufuna ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Ungathanda ukuba ngubani? Usho ngani?



Masifunde

Funda le nkondlo.

Abanye abantu bacabanga ukuthi bayangazi

Abanye bacabanga ukuthi bangazi

kangcono kunabanye

Kodwa mina ngithi bonke bayaphaphalaza

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfushane

Ngesinye isikhathi ngikhuluphele

Ngesinye isikhathi ngondile.

Kodwa bona bathi bayangazi

Kodwa abangazi

Ngoba angizichazi mina

Ngichaza isithunzi sami.

Joe Mhlontlo (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale

Nikeza inkondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumayo kule nkondlo?

Abanye bavame ukubhala inkondlo uma kukhona okubafaka ugqozi noma okubenza bacabange ngokuthile. Uma ucabanga yini eyenza le mbongi ibhale le nkondlo?



Chaza ukuthi kwenzeka kanjani ukuba isithunzi somuntu sikhuluphale, sonde, sibe side sibuye sibe sifushane.

Le nkondlo ayinamvumelwano kangako. Ake ufunde enye inkondlo enemvumelwano lapha ngezansi. Uma ucabanga ngabe ingcono le nkondlo? Usho ngani?

**Abanye abantu bathi bayangazi nami
Abanye bacabanga ukuthi ngikhuluphele
Kodwa uma ubona isithunzi sami
Ngizacile noma ngike ngikhuluphale.**



Masibhale

Kokelezela izenzosimo kule misho engezansi.



Umngani wami wathi ngikuqonde ukubaluleka kobungane.

Lwalusobala uthando lukamama lwezingane zakhe.

Ukuhaha kwengane kwayenza yaconsa amathe.

Sathi uma sikhula isifiso sokuthenga imoto wabeka imali.

Ukusiza abanye kukhombisa ubuntu obukhulu.

*Amabizosimo ake abhekise
emibonweni nalokho
umuntu akuzwa ngaphakathi
njengothando, uvalo, ulaka,
isibindi nesizungu.*



Masibhale

Ake uzicabangele amabizosimo amathathu. Abhale lapha ngezansi.

Bhala umusho usebenzisa elinye lamabizosimo akho.



Masibhale

Bhala umusho wemigqa eyisihlanu lapho uzichaza khona. Zama ukusebenzisa okungenani amabizosimo amabili ekuchazeni into.



Masibhale

Bhala inkondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa lolu hlaka:

Umugqa woku-1: _____ (Igama lakho)

Umugqa wesi-2: _____, _____, _____
(oku-3 okungashiwo ngawe noma okuphathelele nomzimba wakho)

Umugqa 3: Ungumfowabo noma udadewabo noma indodana noma indodakazi ka-.

Umugqa 4: uthanda ..., na-..., na ... (abantu, izinto, imiqondo kube ku-3)

Umugqa 5: Ozwa (okuzwakala emoyeni oku-1 ngento e-1)

Umugqa 6: Odinga ..., na-..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 ozidingayo)

Umugqa 7: Onika abanye ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 abelana ngazo nabanye)

Umugqa 8: Owesaba ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3)

Umugqa 9: Ofuna ukubona ... (indawo noma umuntu o-1)

Umugqa 10: Ophupho lakhe ... (into noma umqondo-1)

Umugqa 11: Ongumfundi ... (igama lesikole sakho noma likathisha)

Umugqa 12: _____ (Elinye igama noma uphinde elokuqala)



Masikhulume

Funda le nkondlo
esebenzisa "ukujabula"
njengebizosimo, bese
wenza eyakho inkondlo
usebenzisa ibizosimo.
Inkondlo ifundele iklassi.



UKUJABULA

Ukujabula kuyiwolintshi

Kunuka njengensimu yezimbali

Kunambitheka njengo-ayisikhilimu kashokoledi

Kuzwakala endlebeni njengensimbi yesikole ishaywa
ukuphuma kwaso

Kuzwakala njengoboya bekati lami

Kuhlale kukhona ekhaya lami.



Manje-ke funda le nkondlo.

Ilanga isikebhe esiwolintshi
Esidabula ulwandle oluthule
Liyibhola eliyiphuzi lasebhishi
Elikhahlelelwe phezulu
esibhakabhakeni sasehlobo

Phinda ubhale elinye lamavesi uguqule
isingathekiso sibe yisifaniso.



Masibhale

Yehlukanisa la magama
ngamalunga.

Nqamula igama ngalinye ekupheleni
kwelunga, isib. I-zi-nga-ne-kwa-ne, a-ma-
hla-la-kho-na.

Ungalehlukanisi igama
elinelunga elilodwa.

i/si/ma/nga

Isibhakabhaka



Masibhale

Umakhalekhukhwini

Umsebenzi

Ngangimvakashele



Masikhulume

- Ucabanga ukuthi lisho ukuthini igama elithi “ukudala”?
- Kukhona wena osewake wakudala?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owadala umhlaba?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owakudala?



Masifunde



Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba. Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba.

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhathele. Yafuna umhlaba oqinile engabeka kuwo umthwalo wayo. Yaqala ukundiza kancane, kancane ide isondela emanzini. Ekugcineni yabona imbali enkulu emhlophe evuleke ingxenyentanta emanzini.

Yabeka USithwalambiza phakathi nendawo embalini yatshala kuye

imbewu yomuntu wokuqala. Imbewu yayiphephile ingezuphazanyiswa ngumoya namanzi.

Yase ifa inyosi. USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala wamaSan.

Isithwalambiza singukulunkulu wamaSan owadala konke wakunika amagama. USithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela. Uvikela abantu ekuguleni nasezingozini. Kodwa amaSan awathandazi kuSithwalambiza. Athandaza elangeni, enyangeni nasezinkanyezini.



Masibhale

Usuke wasibona isithwalambiza?

Ungasebenzisa maphi amagama ukuchaza isithwalambiza?

Yiziphi izinto ezinhle isithwalambiza esizenzela amaSan?

- Leso naleso sizwe sinezindaba abantu abahlale bezixoxa beziphinda.
- Lezi zindaba kuthiwa yizinganekwane.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Kubalulekile yini ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezinhle?

Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezinhle osewake wazenza.

Isingathekiso isifengqo esichaza into ngenye engafani nayo.

Yiliphi elinye igama labantu okuthiwa ngamaSan? Khetha kula magama:

abaThwa

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Inyosi nesithwalambiza kwenza isiqiniseko sokuthi ingane yokuqala yamaSan iyazalwa. Uma ucabanga yini eyenza ukuba kukhethwe inyosi ukuba yenze lo msebenzi. Khetha igama elifanele ngempela ukuqedela lo musho:

ukukhahlela

ukutinyela

Kwakhethwa inyosi ngoba iyakwazi _____ ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyivimba.

ukuluma

ukulimaza

Yini isithwalambiza esivikela amaSan kukho?

AmaSan akhuleka kubani?

Awuzicabange nje ubona isithwalambiza sihlezi ehlamvini. Ungenzani?

Ubungenza okwehlukile ukuba ubumncane, mhlawunbe ungangebhungane? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Thola amagama etekisini anale ncazelo uwabhale ezikhaleni ezifanele. Bhala amagama la esichazamazwini sakho,

lina kakhulu

kusinda kakhulu

kuyakhusela

kuqinile

ukuba sendaweni ethile



Masibhale

Landelanisa le misho ngendlela afanele ukwenza ipharagrafu. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala imisho yakho ngosonhlamvukazi ugcine ngongqi.

USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala wamaSan

Yase ifa inyosi

Ekugcineni yabona imbali enkulu emhlophe evuleke ingxenye intanta emanzini

Yabeka uSithwalambiza phakathi nendawo embalini yatshala kuye imbewu yomuntu wokuqala

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba

Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba

Isithwalambiza siwunkulunkulu wamaSan owadala konke wakunika amagama

uSithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela



Masibhale



Sebenzisa la magama ukwenza ipharagrafu ekhuluma ngesithwalambiza.

Sebenzisa la magama angezansi ukuxhuma imisho:

ngalokho

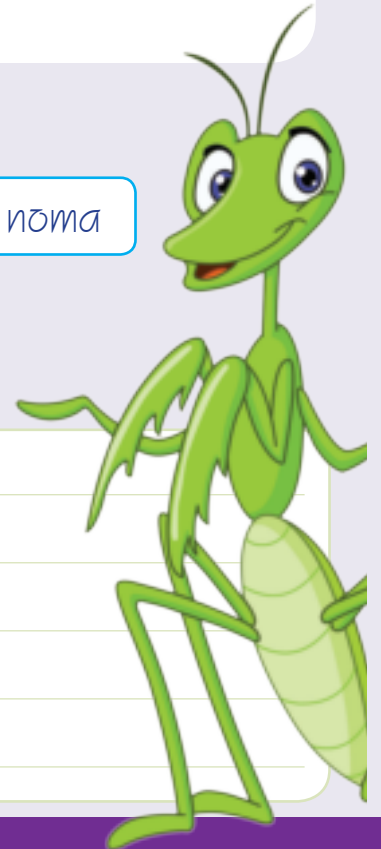
ngenkathi

kulandele

ulindele

noma

Ikhanda liphenduka 180°, amehlo afunisise ukuthola ukudla, aqalaqalaze into engayidla, umzimba oluhlaza ozacile undiza kalula, ukuyohlala ngemilenze yangaphambili enameva, seyikutholile ukudla.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ithebhula usebenzisa amathebhula okuqhathanisa.

Isibonelo: okude	kude kuna-, okwami	kude kunokwami
-phephile	kuna-, indiza	
-mnyama	kuna-, ubusuku	
-khanya	kuna-, ilanga	
-duze	kuna-, izintaba	
-thamba	kuna-, ubhanana	



Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimibuzo. Embuzweni ngamunye sebenzisa igama elikubakaki. Ungakha uphawu lokubuza.

Isibonelo

AmaSan akhuleka elangeni, enyangeni nasezinkanyezini. (Ubani) AmaSan akhuleka kubani?

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba. (kuphi)

Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhathele. (-njani)

Yafuna umhlaba oqinile. (ini)

Inyosi yafa isimtholele indawo ephephile uSithwalambiza. (nini)



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masikhulume

- Bheka isithombe sepigogo. Khuluma ngesimo salo, isisila salo, izinyawo zalo, nendlela elima ngayo.
- Ucabanga ukuthi liyinyoni enhle?
- Yini enhle kulo?
- Ake uthole ukuthi ipigogo lensikazi libizwa ngokuthini.



Masifunde



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Endulo ipigogo

laliyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje.

Izimpaphe zalo nesisila

kwakunsundu, kungcolile,

futhi linezinyawo ezimbi ezishwabeneyo. Ngelinye ilanga ngenkathi ipigogo licosha ukudla emhlabathini kwedlula u-Indra unkulunkulu wezulu, eshesha.

“Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?” kubuza uPigogo.

“URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba. Noma nami ngingunkulunkulu, ngikwazi ukusebenzisa umbani ukulimaza abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Engingakwenza nje ukuzisindisa ngokuyocasha. Kodwa ayikho indawo engingacasha kuyo.”

“Shesha uze lapha. Ngizophakamisa isisila sami wena ucashe ngemva kwaso.”

URavana akambonanga u-Indra, wedlula wayongena ehlathini elikhulu.

“Ngiyabonga, ngiyabonga,” kusho u-Indra. “Wena uyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje, kodwa unesibindi. Ukukukhokhela ngesibindi sakho, ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni emhlabeni.”

Ngenkathi ekhuluma la mazwi laguquka ipigogo. Izimpaphe zalo zaba luhlaza ngokukhanyayo, isisila salo saba yisiphephezelo esihle esiluhlaza satshani, laba namehlo asagolide.

UPigogo wazibuka emanzini wabona ukuthi usemuhle kanjani. Waqala ukuqhosha, esehamba ephakamise ikhanda lakhe. Njalo nje uma ebona isikhukhukazi esasilokhu sinezimpaphe ezinsundu, wayevula isisila sakhe ukukhombisa isikhukhukazi ukuthi wayemuhle kanjani.

Kodwa yini engaguqunganga? Yizinyawo zakhe! Njalo lapho uPigogo ebheka izinyawo zakhe ezibona ukuthi zimbi kanjani wayehlisa isisila sakhe, abange umsindo ngokuklikliza.

Ezweni laseNdiya lakudala njalo nje uma uPigogo eklikliza, kwakuye kuthiwe kusho ukuthi izulu lizobanika lidume, line. U-Indra, unkulunkulu wokuduma nombani wayesenze uPigogo ukuba abe yisithunywa sakhe.

Usuku:



Masibhale Lalibukeka linjani ipigogo lingakaguquki?

Labukeka kanjani seliguqukile?

Laziphatha kanjani lapho selilihle?

Ukhona omaziyo ocabanga ukuthi muhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha kanjani?

Le ndaba ikhethele isihloko esiyifanele ngempela.

Uthi indaba yepigogo iyinganekwane okuthiwa yinsumo? Usho ngani?

U-Indra ubalekela unkulunkulu onamandla.

Indlela ipigogo elathola ngayo izimpaphe zalo

Ipigogo nesikhukhukazi salo

U-Indra waziguqulelani izimpaphe zepigogo nesisila?

Ucabanga ukuthi uPigogo wayeyinyoni engcono ngaphambi kokuba muhle noma ngemva kokuguquka abe muhle? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Insumo yindaba evame ukuba nabalingiswa abayizilwane, inezigigaba ezingelona iqiniso.



Masibhale

Usuyifundile indaba ngepigogo elalilibi elaphenduka laba lihle. Ukuzwe kuthiwa umuntu "uqhoshhe njengepigogo". Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Ake nikhulume eqenjini lakho ngezincazelo zalezi zisho, nizibhale phansi.

(Ilanga) ukuba ngomutsha wendoda		imbuzi (ukugudla) iguma	
ukusutha esexoxo		ukuhamba ijuba likaNowa	

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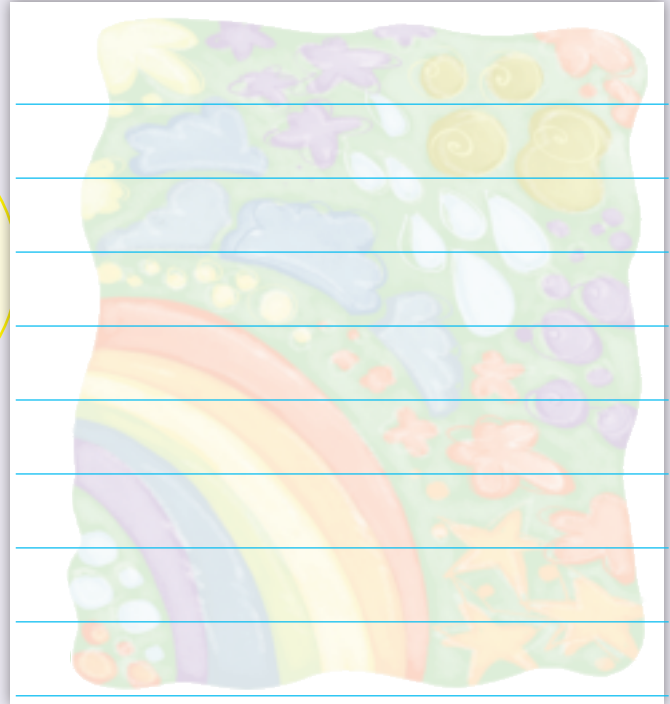


Masibhale

Bhala isihloko nomusho wokuqala kule nkondlo engezansi. Kuyasitshela ukuthi ikhuluma ngani. Eminye imisho iyimisho eyesekelayo. Isitshela okunye ngomusho osemqoka. Nokho kunemisho engangeni khaxa kule nkondllo. Le misho akukho ekwengezayo emqondweni osemqoka. Phinda uyibhale le nkondlo uyishiye leyo misho.

IPigogo

Pigogo, Pigogo, imibala yakho mihle,
Nyonyana encane ejabule
Sengathi ngabe ngalowo mbala onjengolwandle.
Amaphethini amahle emibala afana nothingo lwenkosazana,
Imibala emihle, osatshani, osazulu noyiphuzi.
Ugxuma lapha ugxume laphaya,
Unyakaza kamnandi ucothoze ngokuqhosha,
Kanti um' usukliwula uzwakala nakude.
Amehlo akho aluhlaza anomlingo.
Uthi Tshiyo! Tshiyo! lapho ubiza abangani.
Unguqhamuka bambuke wangempela.



Masibhale

Qedela ithebhula elingezansi. Kukholamu yesibili, bhala izigameko eziholela ekubeni kube nenkinga, bese ubhala ukuthi kwenzekani ngenxa yodweshu (ukudonsisana) olwalukhona. Ekugcineni, bhala isifundo esitholakala kule nsumo.

Abalingiswa Isizinda	Izigameko eziholela odweshwini	Umzabalazo endabeni	Izigameko ezibangwa udweshu	Isifundo

Usuku:

omubi

oqhoshayo

unesibindi

ukunswininiza



Masibhale

Funda incazelo ugcwalise izikhala ngezwi elinembayo olithathe ohlwini.

ukukhala ngezwi eliphakeme

ongemuhle neze

oziphakamisile ngokubukeka kwakhe

ukwazi ukubhekana nezingozi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukuchaza ukuthi lalibukeka kanjani ipigogo ngaphambi kokuba lihle, nasemva kokuphenduka libe lihle.

linlekisa

shwabene

ngcolile

elejwayelekile

luhlaza ngokukhanyayo

elihle

luhlaza satshani

nsundu

amehlo asagolide

Ngaphambili	Ngemuva



Masibhale

Guqula le misho isuke ekubeni yinkulumo-ngqo ibe yinkulumombiko.

"Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?" kubuza uPigogo.

Pigogo wabuza u-Indra

"URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba."

U-Indra wathi

"Ukukukhokhela ngesibindi sakho ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni emhlabeni.

U-Indra wathi

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Date



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Bheka isihloko sensumo nezithombe utshele iqembu lakho ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba izoba ngani.
- Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?

Kusihlwa ngelinye ilanga u-Anansi isicabucabu wayehlalele ukudla kwakusihlwa okumnandi. Kwathi nje lapho u-Anansi esezofaka ukudla emlonyeni wezwa ukungqongqoza emnyango. Wavula umnyango Kwakukhona uLufudu owayebukeka ekhathele kakhulu. ULufudu wathi, “Anansi ngicela ungingenise. Sengihambe ibanga elide namhlanje, ngikhathele futhi ngilambile.”



Kodwa u-Anansi wayencishana kakhulu engafuni ukwabelana nomunye umuntu ukudla kwakhe. Wase evela nobuqili obubi. Kwathi nje lapho uLufudu ehlala ngasetafuleni eselula isandla ukuthatha ukudla, wamemeza kakhulu u-Anansi, “Lufudu, izandla zakho zingcole kabi! Awukwazi ukudla ngezandla ezingcole kanje! Hamba uyozegeza.” Izandla zikaLufudu zazingcoliswe ukuthi wayekade ehamba ngazo usuku lonke. Wasuka-ke uLufudu wahuquzela kancane esebheke emfuleni, wafike wageza izandla zakhe wabuye wahuquzela kancane futhi esephikelele etafuleni. U-Anansi wayeseqalile ukudla. Ngenkathi efika uLufudu

ukudla kwase kuphela. Kwathi lapho ethi uhlala phani futhi uLufudu wabhoka futhi u-Anansi, “Lufudu izandla zakho zisangcolile! Hamba uyozegeza futhi!” Phela zase zingcolile ngoba uLufudu wayezisebenzise ngenkathi ehuquzela evela emfuleni. ULufudu abuye asukume eseyogeza izandla zakhe futhi. Ngemva kokuhuquzela ibanga elide wafika kungasekho ukudla. ULufudu wabheka ku-Anansi wathi, “Ngiyakubonga ngokungimemela kwakho ekudleni kwakusihlwa. Nawe uma kwenzeka uba seduze nendlu yami, ngicela ungene sidle ukudla kwakusihlwa ndawonye.”

Ekuqhubekeni kwesikhathi u-Anansi isicabucabu wade ecabanga ukuthi konje uLufudu wayemethembise ukuthi uzomupha ukudla uma emvakashele.

Ngelinye ilanga-ke wahamba waya endlini kaLufudu ngesikhathi sokudla kwasemini, ilanga lisephezu komfula nje. ULufudu wayethamele ilanga phezu kwedwala, njengoba zenza izimfudu. Lapho uLufudu ebona u-Anansi wathi, “Sawubona, Anansi! Ngabe usuzele khona ukuba sidle ndawonye?”

U-Anansi wathi, “Kunjalo, kuzoba mnandi kakhulu, ngiyabonga.” Yase imbhokela indlala u-Anansi. Ngakho uLufudu wathi gxumbu emanzini. U-Anansi wayelokhu elinde emadwaleni ngasogwini. Emva kwesikhashana nje uLufudu wabhukuda wabuya wafike wathi, “Kuhle-ke Anansi! Konke sekulungile manje. Woza-ke siyodla ndawonye.”

ULufudu watshuza futhi, washona phansi weyozitika ngamahlamvu ayewalungisele ukuwadla. U-Anansi wazama

ukutshuza ashone phansi emfuleni, kodwa phela yena wayeyisicabucabu, hhayi ufudu; wayengeke atshuza ashone phansi. Noma ethi ushona phansi wayebonakala esentanta futhi ngaphezu kwamanzi. Wazama ukungena emanzini ngokugxuma wazama ukutshuza, akwasiza ngalutho. Wayengakwazi ukufinyelela ekudleni akufunayo. Ekugcineni kwaba khona umqondo omfikelayo. Wafaka amatshe amaningi emaphaketheni ebhantshi, waze wasinda ngokwanele ukuba angaze afinyelele phansi emfuleni. Walibona itafula likaLufudu, kugcwele amahlamvu athambile aluhlaza, nokunye ukudla okumnandi.





Kodwa kathi nje kwathi u-Anansi esefinyelela ekudleni okumnandi, wamiswa nguLufudu. ULufudu wathi, "Kahle phela Anansi, awukwazi ukuyodla ufake ibhantshi! Asikwenzi

lokho lapha ekhaya lami." U-Anansi walikhumula ibhantshi. Kodwa lapho engasekho amatshe ayezomdonsele phansi, wabuye wakhuphukela phezulu ukuyontanta futhi, waphumela ngaphezu kwamanzi.



Le ndaba ikhuluma ngobani?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Indaba ikhuluma ngani?

Yini isifundo esitholakala kule ndaba? Thikha lokho obona kuphambili.

	Imnandi indaba ephela kamnandi.
	Iqili lidliwa ngamanye amaqili.
	Inhlava iyabekelwa.



Masibhale

Bheka incwadi yakho yokusebenzela bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Ikuliphi ikhasi indaba ka-Anansi isicabucabu? _____

Yini umsebenzi wokuqala okumele uwenze? _____

Yini umsebenzi wokugcina okumele uwenze? _____

Kukuliphi isonto lapho ufunda khona ngeziphongozo? _____



Masibhale

Sebenzisa iziphongozo ukwenza amagama amasha:

Isiphongozo yidlanzana lezinhlamvu ezifakwa ekuqaleni kwegama ukuguqula incazelo yalo kwakheke igama elisha.

isi-

e-

nga-

ngu-

khaya

hlahla

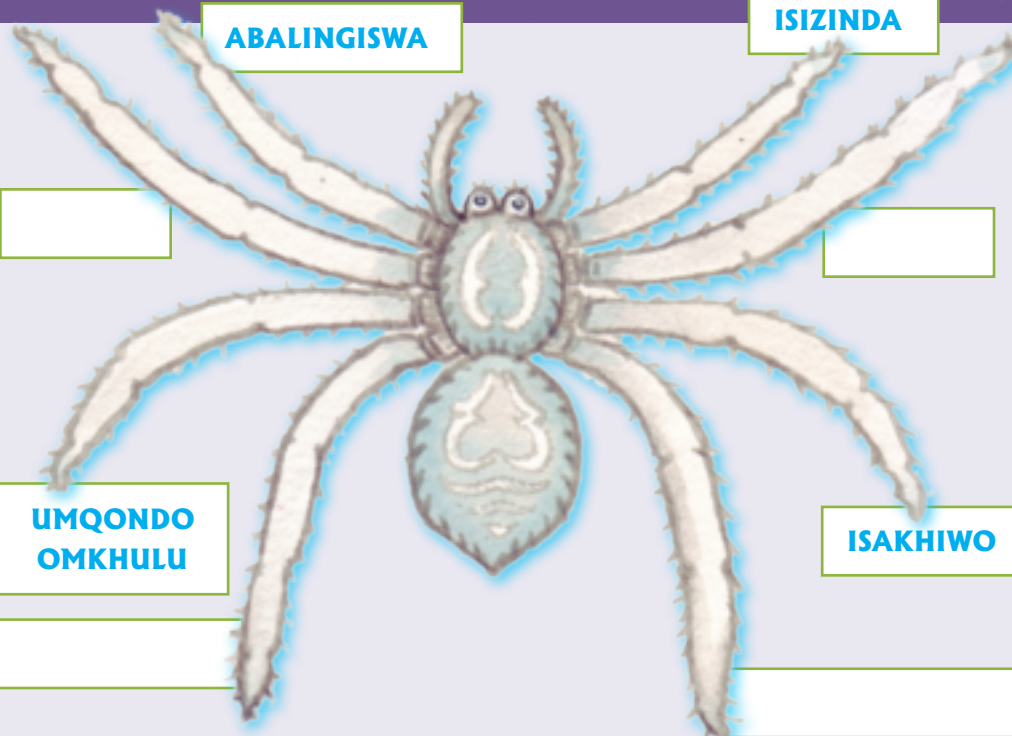
mama

bantu



Masibhale

Yenza ulwembu lwendaba. Gcwalisa izikhala eMilenzeni Yolwembu. Gcwalisa izikhala emilenzeni engenalutho ngalokhu: umlingiswa (abalingiswa) osemqoka umqondo osemqoka, isizinda nesakhiwo.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa izichasiso ukuchaza isimilo sika-Anansi.

Khetha okunye kuleli bhokisi elingezansi.

uyigovu

omubi

olungile

ononya

ozicabanga yena

omuhe

omkhulu

omncane

olambile

onobubele

okhathele

oyingane

ohlakaniphele

oyiqili

Kulesi sikhala esingezansi bhala imisho emithathu ephelele usebenzisa amagama athathwe ekuchazeni kwakho.



Masibhale

Manje ake ucabange ngomuntu omaziyo umchaze usebenzisa amagama athathwe kuleli thebhula.

uyingane noma mdala	uqinile noma ubuthaka	mude noma mfushane	unezinyama noma uzacile
uhlakaniphile noma uyisiphukuphuku	unomusa noma uyahlupha	uyisikhulumi noma uyisithuli	uyanakekela noma akanandaba



Masibhale

Bhala ukulandelana kwezehlakalo kule ndaba

Ekuqaleni isicabucabu sahlala phansi ukudla ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Emva kwalo^{kh}ho

Sekwedlule isikhathi, u-Anansi wavakashela ufudu ethemba ukuthi uzofike athole ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ekuqaleni

Amabizosenzo ayizenzo ezisebenza njengamabizo Zingalandela ezinye izenzo emshweni. Ibizosenzo libonakala ngokuba nesiphongozo u-uku- bese elandelwa yisiqu sesenzo.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo

Samkhuthaza (funda) izincwadi eziningi.

Akusizi (phoqa) (funda) indaba ka-Anansi uma engathandi.

Ngethembisa (nakekela) isicabucabu kodwa ngabona kungukuchitha isikhathi nje.

Mina (bona) leyo filimu kwangivula amehlo.

Ungumuntu othandayo (vakasha) kodwa namhlanje ufisa (zihlalela)

endlini.

"Uyafisa yini nawe (-ba) ngelinye ilanga uze ufike enyangeni?" kubuza uthisha.



Masikhulume

- Lena yindaba ebunjiwe nje. Uma ucabanga yindaba enjani-ke leyo?
- Zikhona ezinye izindaba ezinje ozaziyo? Ngabe wake wazixoxelwa ngugogo noma umama? Uma kukhona oyaziyo ixoxele iqembu lakho.
- Uma ucabanga yini indaba enje ide iphindwa?
- Ngubani umdwebi wezithombe?
- Bikezela ukuthi yini ezokwenzeka endabeni.



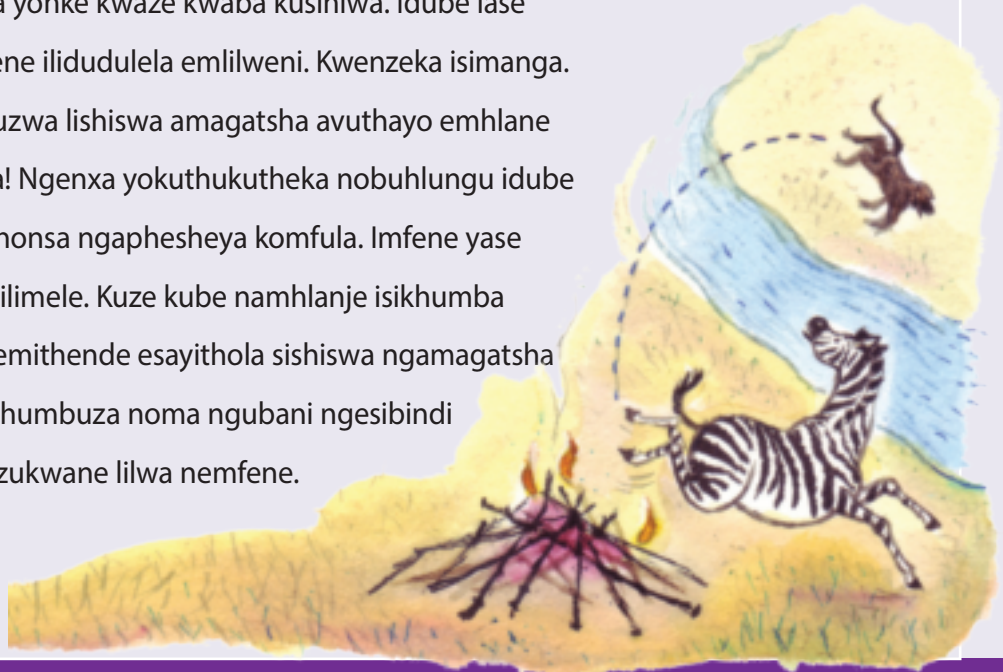
Masifunde



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Endulo imfene enkulu enolaka yahamba yayohlala ngasosebeni lomfula. Le mfene yaziphazamisa kakhulu izilwane ezazikade zizihlalele ngokuthula lapha ngasemfuleni. Le mfene yavele yaqhwaga lonke izwe eliseduze nomfula, yathi akekho omunye owayenelungelo lokuphuza amanzi kulowo mfula. Ezinye izilwane zazithukuthele zomile, kodwa asikho esasinesibindi noma amandla okuba singayicela inselelo imfene nesinqumo sayo – ngaphandle kwedube. Ngaleso sikhathi idube lalinesikhumba esimhlophe qwa, lifana nehhashi elimhlophe. Idube elinesibindi lafica imfene iziphumulele yotha umlilo, lase liyicela inselelo lithi abalwe. Bavumelana ngokuthi owehluliwe kuzodingeka ukuba asuke ngasemfuleni. Lezi zilwane zombili zalwa intambama yonke kwaze kwaba kusihlwa. Idube lase likhathala ngenkathi imfene ilidudulela emlilweni. Kwenzeka isimanga. Ubuhlungu idube elalubuzwa lishiswa amagatsha avuthayo emhlane balinika amanye amandla! Ngenxa yokuthukutheka nobuhlungu idube layikhahlela imfene layiphonsa ngaphesheya komfula. Imfene yase isusiwe. Nalo-ke idube lalilimele. Kuze kube namhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe qwa sinemithende esayithola sishiswa ngamagatsha avuthayo. Le mithende ikhumbuza noma ngubani ngesibindi sedube elasikhombisa mzuwane lilwa nemfene.





Masibhale

Chaza ukuthi yenzani imfene eyaphazamisa izilwane ezazihlala osebeni lomfula.

Yini eyanika idube amandla amasha ngenkathi kuliwa?

Yini eyenza ukuba idube libe nemithende?

Uma ucabanga uthi idube lalinesibindi? Usho nani?

Lena iyinganekwane noma iyiqiniso? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa igama lokuxhuma elifanele kakhulu kule misho engezansi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nōma

fuṭhi

ngoba

kōdwa

nōma

laphō

ngakhō

ngaphandle (kōkuba)

kūze

Isifaniso siqhathanisa into nenye, sisebenzise izakhi ezifana nokuthi "njenga-", "nganga-"
Izibonelo: Lowo unamandla njengenkunzi. Ukudla kwakhe kwakushisa njengomlilo.
Izingathekiso siziqhathanisa ngqo izinto ezimbili: Izibonelo: Ukudla kwakhe
kwakungumlilo

1. Qinisela nje _____ Kulukhuni.
2. Ngisebenza kakhulu _____ Ngifuna ukuphumelela.
3. Ugqoka izingubo ezinhle _____ Akanamali.
4. Ngeke ahambe ebusuku _____ Uthola ozomphelekezela.
5. Lena yincwadi ebizayo _____ Inosizo kakhulu.



Masibhale

Dwebela izifaniso nezingathekiso emshweni ngamunye.

Khetha incazelo eyiyona yesifaniso nesingathekiso ngasinye kokusebhokisini. Emva kwalokho bhala incazelo emgqeni ngaphansi komusho ngamunye.

uthukuthele kakhulu

uhamba aqhoshé

kuthambe kakhulu

uyinuku kakhulu

ukhathele

Kwakubonakala ukuthi uthisha udumele. Ubuso bakhe babuyimpi.

Ukuhamba kwakhe ngokwepigogo uqobo.

Ngalala ngikhathele iphilo lafana nefu nje.

Ikamelo lakhe yisidleke sikathekwane.

Emva kohambo olude ngase ngiyingcuba nje.

Bhala umusho wakho usebenzise isingathekiso ukuqhathanisa izinto ezimbili.





Masibhale

Guqula ubunye bube ubuningi, nezenzo kumele ziguquke.

Ipigogo lehla lenyuka otshanini.

Ubuhlungu bokushiswa yigatsha emhlane banika idube amanye amandla.

Imfene enkulu yayihlala osebeni lomfula.

Ipigogo lazibuka emanzini labona ukuthi lihle kakhulu.



Masibhale

Bhala inganeko (ekhasini elilandelayo). Izinganeko eziningi zazama ukuchaza ukuthi into ethile yafika kanjani emhlabeni.

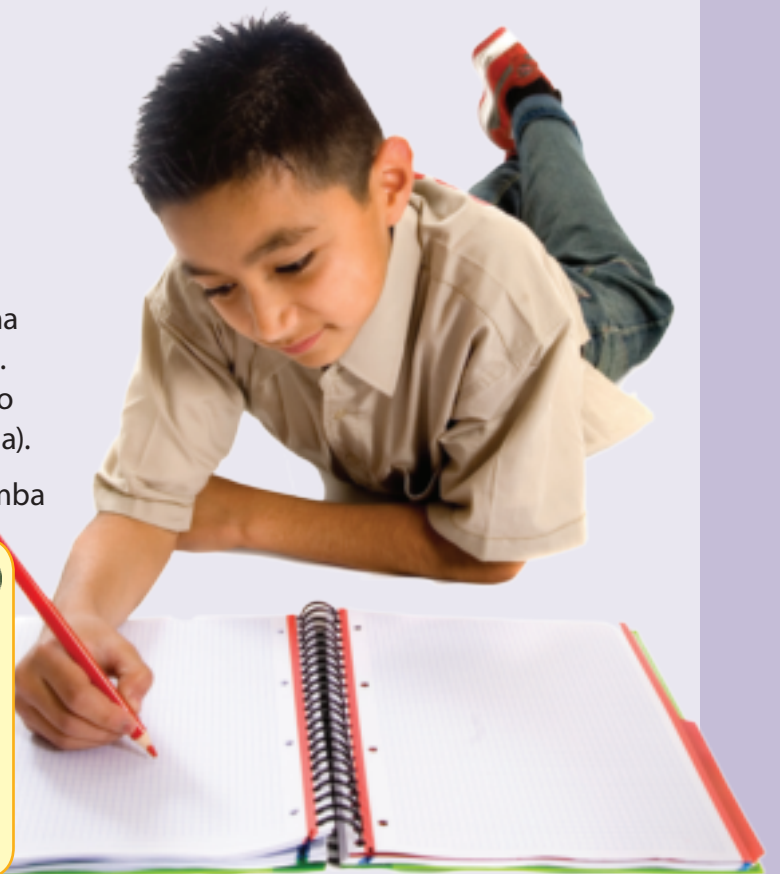
Izibonelo: "Ukufika kokufa kubantu",
"Umama osenyangeni".

Abalingiswa enganekweni kungaba nguMdali noma abantu abanamandla edlulele, noma abanomlingo. Abalingiswa enganekweni bezwa izinto abazizwayo abantu (njengokujabula, ukudabuka, ukuthukuthela).

- Bhala amapharagrafu amathathu – isiqalo, umzimba nesiphetho.
- Bhala indaba abantu abazothanda ukuyilalela.



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Bhala isihloko senganeko
yakho lapha:

Ipharagrafu yokuqala:

Ipharagrafu yesibili:

Ipharagrafu yesithathu:



Isichazamazwi sami



A

a



B

b



C

c



D

d



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Isichazamazwi sami



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l

Isichazamazwi sami



M
m



N
n



O
o



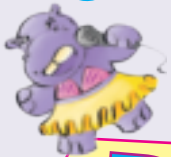
P
p

Isichazamazwi sami



Q

q



R

r



S

s



T

t

Isichazamazwi sami



U
u

Y
y



V
v

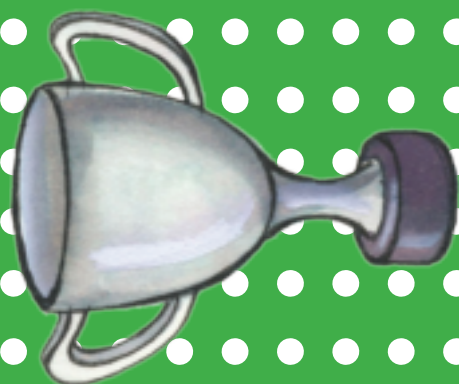
Z
z

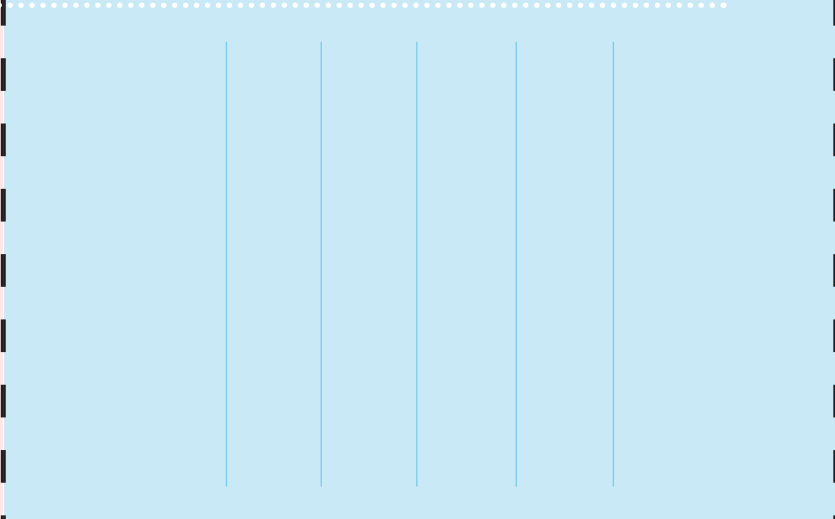
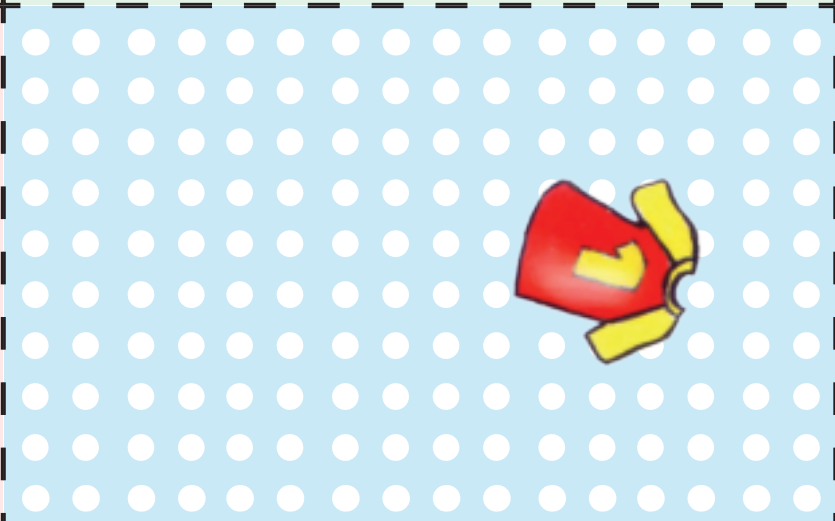
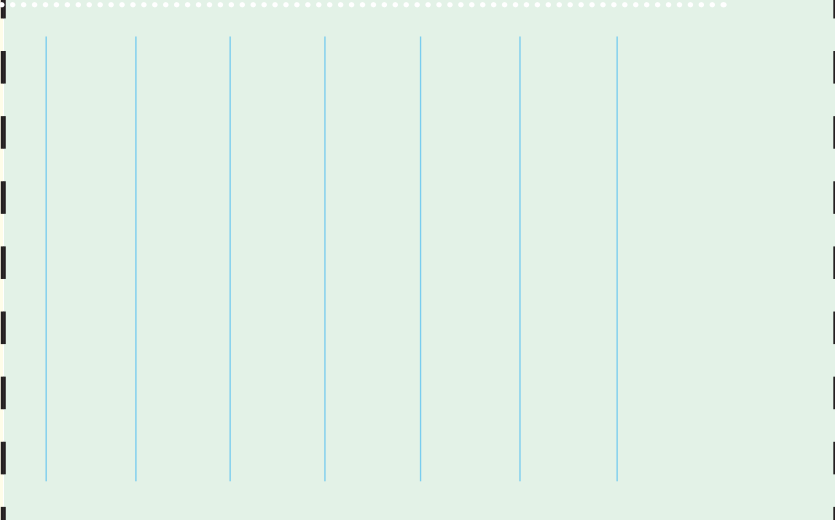
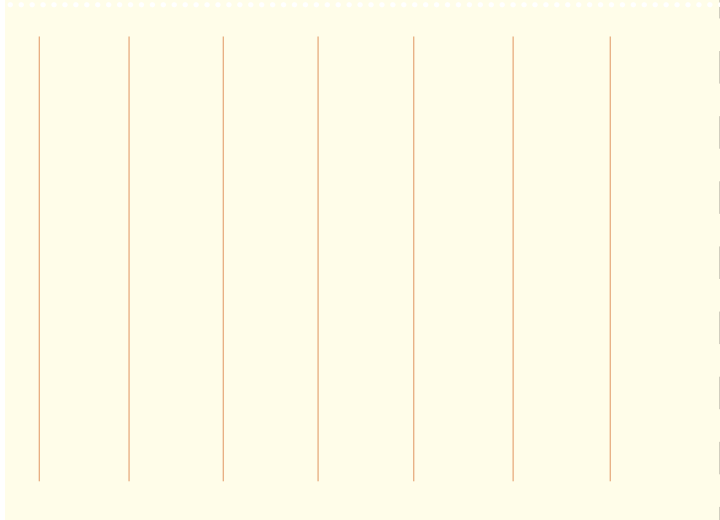
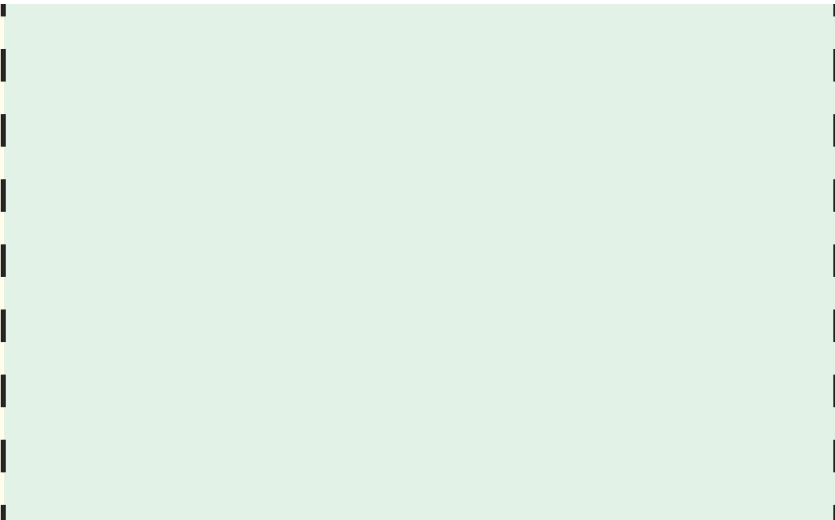
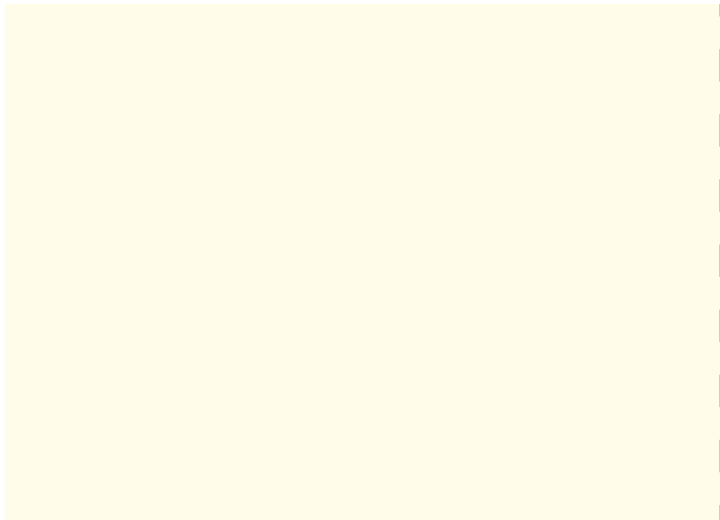


W
w



X
x





	name:	book 1:	book 2:	book 3:	book 4:	book 5:	book 6:	book 7:
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