



UKKz. Angie
Motshekga
nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundu-Sisekelo



Dorh. Reginah
Mhaule nguSekela
kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundu-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abantwana beSewula Afrika
ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundu-Sisekelo
uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakhe Dorh.
Reginah Mhaule.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny
yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundu-Sisekelo
wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono
kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma
asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso
aphuma phambili. iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya
esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango
ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi
asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana
nizokufumana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu
ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa
kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahlha abotitjhere komunye nomunye
umsebenzi ngokusebenzia iinthombe ezitjengisako bona
ngikuphi umfundu amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzia
iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebfunda nje, begodu
wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

IIMBOPHO ZABANTU ABATJHA BESEWULA AFRIKA

Ukulingana	Isithunzi sobuntu	Ipilo
Ukuthintana nabo boke abantu ngefanelo nangendlela elungileko. Ungabndlululi.	Yiba nehlonipho kiwo woke umuntu. Yiba nezwelo netjhejo kibo boke abantu.	Ipilo yoke iqakathekile. Yeleta ipilo ngehlonipho.
Umndeni	Ifundo	Umsebenzi
Hlonipha bewuthobele ababelethi bakho. Yiba ngolungileko nothembekileko emndenini wakwenu.	Ngena isikolo, ufunde ngokuzimisela usebenze khudlwana. Landela yoke imithetho yesikolo.	Siza emndenini wakwenu ngomunye nomunye umsebenzi. Abentwana bangakatelewa ukufuna nanyana ukufunyana umsebenzi.
Ikululeko nokuphepha	Ipahla	Ikolo, ikolelo nombono
Ungalimazi, uthorse, uthusele abanye, ungavumeli abanye bonyana benze lokho. Rarululani ukungezwani nemiraro ngendlela enokuthula nelungileko.	Hlonipha ipahla yabanye abantu. Ungalimazi ipahla yabanye begodu ungazibandakanyi ekwebeni.	Hlonipha ikolo nemibono yabanye.
Ukuphepha	Ukubasisakhamuzi	Ikululeko yokuveza umbono namazizo
Tjheja bewutlhogomele iphasi. Ungadlali ngamanzi nanyana igezi. Tlhogomela bewuyelete ipilo yeenlwana neentjalo. Bulunga ikhaya lakho nendawo zihlale zihlanzekile ngaso soke isikhathi.	Yiba mSewula Afrika othembekileko. Landela imithetho ebekiweko, bewuqinisekise bonyana boke benza njalo.	Ungaleyi amala nehloyo. Qinisekisa bonyana awukhubazi abanye emoyeni nanyana ubazwise ubuhlungu.



IGreyidi 6



i i m i
L e k h a y a

NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



ISINDEBELE

Incwadi
yoku-

I



UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa u ukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimini Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya esiGabeni esiPhakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisa kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphantelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlewe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekezwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlewe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomagazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumetra ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

IsiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambili lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

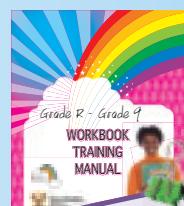
Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafremu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole
ILIMI

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwla,
uyakhonjewla kobana
utjhejisise imanuvali
yokubandula yencwadi
yokusebenzela.



O k u m u m e t h w e k o

Umongo 1: Iqiniso nalokho ekungasiliqiniso

Imibiko yeendaba Ithemu 1 - limveke 1 - 2

1 Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili 2

Uku funda nokumadanisa ama-athikili amane wephephanda. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili, ngelanga nangeenloko.

2 Ukufunda iindaba 4

Uku khomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ilanga, isigatjana esingenisako nokusetjenzisa kokubonwako kanye nesihloko. Uku phendula imibuzo ngama-athikili nokukhomba amatjhuguluko. Uku zwisa okumayelana nama-athikili nokukhomba eziphuma phambili ngomuda nokuphendula imibuzo ethoma ngamagama: ngubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini, kunganji, njani. Umsebenzi welwazi-magama ngamagama nehlathululo yawo ukuya ngokwephendaba. Uku khulumisana ngeziphuma phambili ezidosa umfundsi. Isingeniso ekukhulumeni ngezitho zomzimba kusetjenzisa okubonakalako, iinhloko neenthombe.

3 Uku tola i-athikili yephephanda 6

Uku hlela nokutlathabeja i-athikili yephephanda kusetjenzisa amagama abuzako. Uku veza imibono yesiqhema. Uku sebeniza ikambiso yokutlola: uku veza imibono, uku hlela, uku tlahabeja, uku lungisa iimphoso nokwethula indaba. Uku tola iindaba kusetjenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko. Uku tola i-athikili yephephanda kusetjenzisa eziphuma phambili, umuda namatjhuguluko. Uku lungiselela nokwethula ikulomo emayelana ne-athikili yephephanda. Uku lungiselela amanowuthi wekulomo ezokutlola kusetjenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

4 Tola ngefanelo 8

Isingeniso nokubuzisa. Umsebenzi wokubuzisa. Isingeniso sesivumelwano sehloko. Umsebenzi mayelana nesivumelwano sehloko. Isingeniso sesabizwana samambala. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

5 Umntazana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsana 10

Uku funda i-athikili. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili, ngelanga nangeenloko. Imibuzo emayelana nokumumethweko. Uku buyelela uku hulume ngendatjana ngokulandelana kwezelhakalo. Isingeniso ngesabizwana samambala. Uku hlela amabizo avamileko namabizombala.

6 Ilimi 12

Uku setjenzisa kwabozitjhana. Uku tola ikulomo-mbiko. Uku tola isihloko sendatjana bese ufaka nelwazi elikhambisana naso ukuthuthukisa isigatjana. Ukwesula imitjho engakhambisani nesihloko.

7 Uku zinakekela 14

Uku funda ama-athikili amabili wephephanda. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili, ngokubonakaloko nangeshloko esiphuma phambili. Uku zwisa mayelana ne-athikili, uku madanisa ama-athikili amabili. Uku humutjha i-athikili yesihloko esiyikhathuni. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

8 Uku khuluma ngeendaba 16

Uku lungiselela nokwethula ikulomo. Uku diziayina iphosta ezokukhambisana nekulomo. Uku khulolisa ikulomo nephosta kusetjenzisa indlela yokulinganisa enikelweko. Uku hluhanisira kwamagama nokubalwa kwamalunga. Umsebenzi mayelana namatshwayo wokutlola: ikhomha, uncgi, itshwayo lokubabaza, njill.

Inganekwana Ithemu 1 - limveke 3 - 4

9 Umqasa wayidlelezela njani indluv nomkhoma 18

Isingeniso seenganekwana. Umsebenzi eyenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda nokufunisa kusetjenzisa isihloko kanye nokugwaliveko. Uku funda inganekwana bese kuvalisiswa abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

10 Uku cabanga ngomqasa, indluv nomkhoma 20

Uku tjejisisa iinkolelo, isifundo, amathswayo wabantu eenlwani. Isifundo sokuwisisa esimayelana nokumumethweko kanye nokunqotjhwe kikho. Uku khetha iimphawulo ezhilathulula umqasa. Uku sebeniza iimphawulo ukutlola ukuvezwa komqasa. Uku tola ukutlathabeja ngomlingisi.

11 Intenetjha validlelezela njani ibhubesi nengwenya 22

Uku funisela kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani kuqalwe iinthombe. Uku sebeniza ihlaka neenthombe ukutlola indatjana. Zoke iingaba ezenziwa ngaphambi kokutlola kumele zilandelwe: uku veza imibono, uku hlela, uku tlathabeja, uku lungisa iimphoso nokwethula indatjana. Uku fundela indatjana phezulu.

12 Umlhloblo eyahlukeneko yamabizo 24

Isingeniso ngamabizo avamileko namabizosimo. Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo avamileko namabizosimo. Uku buyeleza izabizwana zamambala. Uku khetha amagama avamileko. Uku hluhanulula izaga nezitjho. Uku tola ihlathululo ubuye uyigwale. Ilwazi-magama: amabizo anemiqondo ephikisanako.

13 Indoda eyathenga umthunzi 26

Uku funisela ngendatjana kuqalwe iinthombe neenhloko. Uku khulumisana ngendatjana: abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

14 Mthunzi womuthi 28

Lingisani abalingisi nangesakhwi sendatjana. Uku khambelana kwamabizo neemphawulo. Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako. Isingeniso sokungatheska: Walila kwaduma iDanisa yoke. Isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako.

15 Okhunye ngelimi 30

Umsebenzi omayelana nesikhathi esizako kanye nesikhathi esidlulileko kusetjenzisa isivumelwano sehlolo. Uku madanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

16 Umdlalo weenkathi ezahlukeneko 32

Uku buyeleza isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako nesikhathi sanje kumdlalo-magama. Uku zihlolisa. Uku zihlolisa kuqalwe iimphumela yephepha lokusebenza elidlulileko le-16. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili



Asikhulume

Buyelela ufunde iinhloko zeendaba bese uqalisisa neenthombe zama-athikili amane. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ucabanga kobana i-athikili ngayinye imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho funda isigatjana sokuthoma ku-athikili ngayinye bese uyabona kobana ungafunisela okutjhiwo yi-athikili yokana.



Asifunde

Indinyana yokuthoma

UmHlonitjhwa, uNgongqotjhe wezeFundu, ngoMvulo uvule isikolo esitjha sabafundi bamabanga aphasi iNew Town **ngokugidingga**. Ungqongqotjhe utjele ebebakhambale umnyanya kobana isikolo esitjha leso sakhiwe esifundeni ukuze kwamukelwe inani labafundi elikhula njalo.

UNgqongqotjhe utha, “Inani labantu endaweni likhule ngendlela erarako soloko kwavulwa amamayini eNew Town begodu nemindeni ithuthile yazokwakha endaweni le ukuzokufuna imisebenzi.”

Njengombana abantu **bafudukele** endaweni le nje basuka kizo zoke iindawo, isikolo lesi sesizokufundisa isiNdebele.

Imizamo ekhethekileko nayo

NguJan Roux, umbikiindaba wezeFundo

izokwenziwa ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi bayaraga bafunde ukukhuluma, ukufunda nokutlola ngeenlimi zemakhaya wabo (iSepedi, isiXhosa, isiZulu ne-Afrikaans).

Izakhamuzi bezithabe kwamambala ngetuthuko ebonakala isenziwa esikolweni begodu ababelethi bahlanganyelete noNgqongqotjhe emnyanyeni wokutjala umuthi.

Izakhamuzi zinamahlelo wokuthuthukisa ilayibhrari yesikolo kanye neemvande.

UThandi Khoza, oneminyaka eli-12 wamomotheke wathi, “Ngithabe khulu namhlanje lokha nangizibona ngithoma ukufunda iGreyidi lesi-6 esikolweni esitjha. Ngizokufunda ngamandla.”



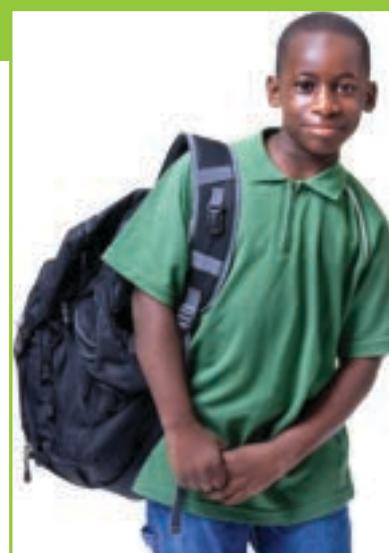
Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Kuyatjha



NguJabu Dube, umbikiindaba

Ibhesi ekhamba edorobheni itjhe ngemva kokobana kube nomraro eentanjeni ezikhambisa umlilo.

Indinyana yokuthoma

Ngemva kwamalanga amane, abakhweli bebhesi yeSunhill **bakhutjhwa** ngomnyango ongemuva nangokuphula ifesidiri langemuva lobujamo oburhabekileko lebhesi.

“Sibe netjhudu ukufunyana iinkhwama zethu zeencwadi ngebhesini,” kwatjho uSibusiso Ndidi sele abonakala kobana ivalo liyehla.

Abakhweli basala **bangasenazo iinkhwelo** njengombana ikhamphani yeembhesi yabe ingakwazi ukuthumela **enye ibhesi**.

Ikhamphani yeembhesi ezikhambaba edorobheni le izokuthatha zoke iimbhesi zayo ukuqinisekisa kobana umraro lo **awusabuyeleleki**.



Ilanga:

Ukudulwa okungako!

Eziphuma phambili



Ngu-Ann MacDonald

Umbikiindaba wezemidlalo

Ngomuda

**Ngesikhathi esidlulileko amaWestern
Warriors bekaliliva phezu kwesiqhema
se Super Girls Soccer Team.**

NgeLesibili, UMary Sithole odlaela isiqhema samaSuper Girls ufake amagondelo amabili, kwathi u-Anna noLouis Parker bafaka igondelo elilodwa ngamunye. Lokhu kwenze isiqhema seSuper Girls sathumba emdlalweni waso nesiqhema seWestern Warriors ngamagondelo ama-4 eli-0 etatawini leNw Town.

“Bekuqakatheke khulu khulu kithi soke,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Eminyakeni emibili eyedlulileko sadlala nabo, basehlula, ngakho-ke kuhle khulu kobana nathi sithumbe ekugcineni.”

Manje kuza njani kobana isiqhema sisuke ekubethweni manaba waso amadala bese sithumba ngezulu lamagondelo ama-4 eqandeni? Ukuya ngokombanduli weSuper Girls, bekaqale khulu abadlali abadlala ngeemva – ekhandele abadlali beWarriors kobana bararhe kwaphela iimbholo ezintathu kwaphela eztjhinga emapaleni.

“Nanyana ukapteni wesiqhema sethu bekalimele, sidlalise abadlali bethu ebebabelewe ngeqadi begodu benze umsebenzi omuhle kwamambala,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Ukuthumba lokhu ngamambala kusikhuthaze soke!” kwatjho uMary Sithole. “ Njalo nasidlala kuhle soke, sizizwa kwangathi singehlula nanyana ngisiphi isiqhema.”

Umsana uhlenga umntazanyana

Umntazanyana oneminyaka emithathu wadoswa ngemlanjeni msana wesikolo, uDumsani Mkhize. Umsana lo ufunda esikolweni iNew Town Primary, KwaZulu Natal.

Emalangeni amabili adlulileko, umtazanyana loyo bekatjhiywe ezandleni dadewabo oneminyaka ebunane ubudala obekasaphatheke ngokwenza okhunye lokha umntazanyana lo nazakudurha atjhinge emlanjeni.

UKosikazi Dlamini womNyango wezeHlalakuhle uthi abentwana bamele ukutjhejwa njalo mumuntu omdala onokuziphendulela.



**Isihloko
esihlathulula indaba**

UDumsani Mkhize oneminyaka elitjhumi nambili uhlenga umntazanyana.

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

2 Ukufunda iindaba

Ithemu 1 – limveke 1–2



Asitbole

Buyelela ufundisise ama-athikili godu.
Ngemva kwalapho utole iimpendulo
zemibuzo etheyibulini.



Awa	Zithini iinhloko zeendaba?	Uthini umuda wokuthoma?	Isehlakalo senzeka nini? Ilanga lokwenzeka kwesehlakalo.
1			
2			
3			
4			



Asitbole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa amagama angesinceleni nehlathululo yawo.



Asikhulume

durha
linkhwelo
Amanaba
Ukugidinga
Ukufuluka
Abakhweli
Ukubuyeleta
Ukuthumba

Ukusuka kwenye indawo uye kwenye

Babantu abakhamba ngesithuthi

Babantu ongezwani nabo

Ukungezelela

Ukuba nomnyanya

Ukwenzeka kwesehlakalo kanengi

Ukuphumelela

Ukulahleka

Linhloko
zeendaba

IZULU *libange*
UMONAKALO

Qala iinhloko bese uyatjho kobana
i-athikili imayelana nani.
linhloko zeendaba zirherha njani
ikareko yakho?





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Khetha ama-athikili amabili
bese uyawethula.

Lotjhani, Økhulumako
ngu-
ngizonethulela iindaba
zanamhlanje.



Kwenze njani?	Ngubani obandakanyekako?



Asikhulume

Kanengi amaphephandaba asebenzisa iinthombe. Funda okukhulunywa babantu abalandelako bese umadanisa isihlokwana nesithombe. Qedelela ngenomboro enembako.



- 1 Laduma!
Sithumbile!
- 2 Angifuni ukuya esikolweni.
- 3 Kubayini njalo ngimele
ukwenza umsebenzi wekhaya?
- 4 Umele ukudla ukudla okutjha,
iinthelo nemirorho.
- 5 Kuqakathekile kobana abantwana
bahlale bafunda njalo.
- 6 Ngithabile!



Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba



Asikhulume

Hlela i-athikili lephephandaba. Cocsana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo emebheningqondo.



3 Ngubani obandakanyekako?

1 Kwenzeke ini?

2 Isehlakalo senzeke nini?

4 Yenzeke kuphi?

5 Kubayini?

UKUTLOLA I-ATHIKILI YEPHEPHANDABA

- Tlola isihloko esidosako
- Isigatjana sokuthoma: Emutjhweni wokuthoma nanyana wesibili, umele utjele ofundako kobana ngubani, ini, nini, kuphi nokobana kubayini. Linga ukudosa abafundako ngokuthoma ngesitativende esihlekisako, esihlakaniphileko nanyana esimangazako.
- Lingatjana eziphakathi: Nikela ofundako imininingwana epheleleko. Faka umdzubhulo owodwa nanyana emibili kilabo okhulumisene nabo. Sebenzisa abozitjhana ukuveza lokho abakukhulumileko.
- Isigatjana sokugcina: Phetha ngokudzubhula nanyana umutjhwana odosako.



Asitbole

Tlola i-athikili yephephandaba lakho esikhali esinikelweko. Nikela iphephandaba lakho ibizo. Tlola isihloko esidosako bese utlola iindaba zakho usebenzisa amanowuthi owenze kumebhengqondo. Nasele wenzile lokho, phambanisani am-athikili nabanye abafundi netlasini bese niyatjho kobana ngimaphi aneendaba ezikarisako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umgani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Ilanga:

Ibizo lephephandaba
nelanga

Isihloko sendaba

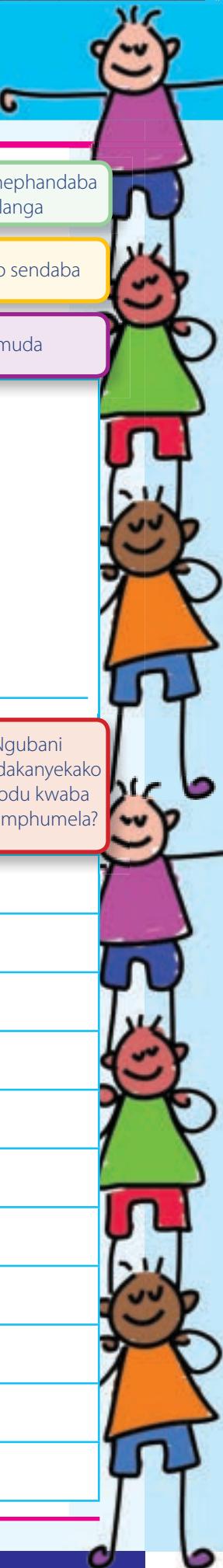
Umuda

Isingeniso

Gwala isithombe bewutbole
nesihlokwana esidosako.

Sithini isehlakalo begodu senzeke kuphi?

Ngubani
obandakanyekako
begodu kwaba
yini umphumela?



Tlola ngefanelo



Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.
Thoma njengombana utjengisiwe.

Asitlole Bekagula izolo.

Ingabe _____?

Baye eDurban ngenyanga yakaNobayeni.

Ingabe _____?

Uzifundile iindaba izolo.

Ingabe _____?

Izolo bekuphaliswana ngokugijima.

Ingabe _____?

Izolo bathumbe iphaliswano.

Ingabe _____?

Ubaba usebenza ePitori.

Ingabe _____? / Uyithengile _____?

Bebadlala ibholo erarhwako lokha nalithoma ukuna.

Bebadlala _____?

Uphethwe yikhoko uMusa.

Ingebe _____?

Belina izulu kuthangi.

Ingabe _____?

Inja ikhonkotha ukatsu.

Ingabe _____?

Imibuzo ebuzisisako.
Khumbula ukugcina
ngonobuza.



Asitlole

Yenza ihloko yomutjho
ikhambisane nesenzo.
Dwebela ihloko ukuze
umutjho uwakale kuhle.

Isivumelwano sehloko. Emutjhweni isivumelwano sehloko siyavumelana neenomboro. Lokho kutjho kobana nangabe unebizo elisebunyeni, isivumelwano siba sebunyeni. Nangabe ibizo lisebunengini, nesivumelwano siba sebunengini. Akhe siqale iimbonelo ezilandelako. 1. **Umsana wemba umgodi** (Umsana oyedwa). 2. **Abesana ababili bembra umgodi.** (Inani labesana: babili)

- 1 UJabu **uhlala/bahlala** ePolokwane.
- 2 Umntazana **sidlalela/udlalela** isiqhema sokuthoma.
- 3 Abesana **ababili/sibona/babona** imamba.
- 4 umma **babhaga/ubhaga** amatjhatjhatjha.
- 5 Thina **sidlala/zidlala** ngemlanjeni.
- 6 Isiqhema lesi **siphuma/baphuma** phambili esifundeni.



Ilanga:

Isabizwana samambala

Kwanje siyokuqala izabizwana.

Dwebela isabizwana samambala emutjhweni ngamunye.

Lezi ngezinye zezabizwana zamambala.
Mina bona yena thina zona lona wona kona



Asitlole

Kwanje qalisisa irhelo elide lezabizwana zamambala bese uyazithalela emitjhweni engenzasi.

ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA				
Mina	zona	sona	lona	yena
kona	wona	yona	mina	
Yena ubaba usebenza eSecunda.		Zona zidla emrhulen malanga ntambama.		
Abesana bona bagijimisa umqasa.		Ubulongo beenkomo sikghuphula ngabo.		
Yena akathandi ukuvuka ekuseni.		Lona lirarhwe yikomo laphalaka ibisi.		

Siyazazi izabizwana zamambala kobana ziyini. Kunomunye godu umhlobo wezabizwana. Zona-ke zibizwa **ngeembanjalo**. Qalisisa iimbanjalo ezilandelako:

ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA		IIMBANJALO
Bona	zona	Ngibo
sona	lona	ngimi
mina	yena	ngizo
kona	kona	ngilo
wona	yona	ngiso
yona	yona	ngikho
bona	bona	ngiwo

Fundisia imitjho elandelako bese uthalela isabizwana samambala kanye nesibanjalo.

Ngithi esizithogomela ngokwethu lokha bona ababelethi basemsebenzini.	Nguye umsana oweba ifuyo yabo.
Ngiso isenzo esadina bona abahlali bendawo.	Ngikho ukudla engizophakele kona lokhu.
Ngibo abesana abelusa zona iinkomo zekhuwa.	

Isibanjalo lezi zizabizwana ezikhuluma ngokubanjalo. Zibizwa ngokuthiwa ziimbanjalo ngombana zikhuluma ngobunjalo bomuntu.



Asifunde

- Ngaphambi kokuthoma ukufunda isihloko sendatjana yephephandaba le, qalisia isihloko kanye nesigatjana. Linga ukufunisela kobana i-athikili ikhulumna ngani.

Ngu-E Smith, umbikiindaba weReporter,

ngomvulo mhla ama-27 kuMhloanja 2015

Umntazanyana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsanyana

UBongi Shabangu, umfundi weGreyidi lesi-5 esikolweni samabanga aphasi iFundani, uhlenga umsana wesikolo sekaminza edamini. UBongi lo uneninyaka eli-12 ubudala. UMichael Naidoo oneminyaka ebu-8 bekaduda edamini iTulwana eliseduze kwesikolo ngeLesihlanu ntambama lokha nakazakuminza.

Ukuya ngokombiko, umsana lo ofunda iGreyidi lesi-3 bekalinga ukweqa emthini lokha nakabetha itaka lomuthi ngehloko ngaphambili kokuthi awele ngemanzini.

UBongi bekabuya esikolweni asendleleni eya ekhaya lokha nakabona umsana lo athaya ngedamini.

Uvele weqela ngemanzini wayomhlenga. Ungukapteyini emdlalweni wokududa esikolweni sakhe. Ubuye abenesitifikasi seSizo lokuThoma.

UBongi ukhuphe umsana lo wambeka ngaphandle wamvusa. Ukwazile ukumphefumulela ngemlonyeni ukuze aphaphame. BesiPhambano esiBovu bathi



ichinga elinje lokuhlenga ipilo yomuntu ominzileko ayasilukhuni nakancani.

Nangabe umuntu akasaphefumuli, kumele usebenze ngokurhaba umphefumulele ngeempumulweni ukuze avuke.

Ngetjhudu-ke, umngani kaBongi, uMimi Jele, bekadlula endaweni yesehlakalo ngesikhathi leso.

Inja yakhe ithe nayikhonkothako, wagijima waya khona lapha uBongi bekasiza khona umsana. Ugijimile wayokubikela uprinsipala wesikolo sabo. Yena-ke ngobudala wase ubiza abahlengi ababanduliweko.

UBongi uzokwamukeliswa unongorwana wokuba nesibindi ngokuhlenga uMichael Naidoo.

uPrinsipali, uKkz Makhanya, uvezile kobana bekabayalile boke abantwana ngokuziphatha. Uthi bekabatjele kobana bangayi edamini nabakhamba bodwa.

uPhrinsipali godu ubawe boke abafundi kobana bangenele iimfundo zokududa kanye nezeSizo lokuThoma.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho indatjana kobana kubikwa ngani ku-athikili engehla. Lamanisa izehlakalo ngefanelo.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde i-athikili yephephandaba bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?



Ngiwuphi umuda oqakathekileko ku-athikili?

Ingozi engehla le yenzeka ngaliphi ilanga? (Ukukusiza: Bala ipendulo yakho kusuka ngelanga ekwenzekeka ngalo.)

Kwenzeka ini ngo Michael Naidoo? Tlola imitjho emithathu ukuhlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini ngaye. Thoma iiempendulo zakho ngendlela elandelako.

1) Kokuthoma

2) Okulandelako

3) Kokugcina

Ngimaphi amakghono amabili uBongi anawo enza kobana akwazi ukuhlenga ipilo yaka Michael?

Qala Buyelela ufunde i-athikili bese uthalela woke **amabizombala** (amabizo wabantu neweendawo) **ngombala obovu** bese **amabizo avamileko** uwathalele **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Ngemva kwalapho tlola amabizo ngaphasi kwesihlokwana esinembako.

Amabizombala mabizo wabantu, wendawo, newezinto. Athoma ngegabhadlhela.

UMUNTU	INDAWO	INTO
uBongi	isikolo ifundani	ikomo

Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga

Ikulumo embiko

Sisebenzisa abozitjhana nangabe okhulumako ufunyaneka phakathi kwalokho okutjhiwoko, njengenzasi lapha:

- “Ngikubawe kibili,” kutjho umma, “hlanza isitja sakho.”
- “Ngiyakubawa, butha iinzibi lezo,” kwatjho utitjhere. “Qala kobana phasi le.” kunamaphepha angangani.”



Asitlole

Tlola abozitjhana emitjhweni elandelako.



- 1 Uzokuya edorobheni ngesithuthuthu? Kubuza uBongi.
- 2 Umdlalo webholo erarhwako uzokuba kuphi ngoMqqibelo lo? Kubuza u-Ann.
- 3 Uyibonile imuvi ebizwa “ngeShrek”?
- 4 Uyoyifunda icwadi ebizwa ngokuthi Isihlaka Seenyosi Sabobamkhulu?
- 5 Ngiyifundile incwadi ethi Iketezana.
- 6 Qedeleta umsebenzi wakho wekhaya, kwarhuwelela umma, nakungasnjalo, angekhe ubukele umabonwakude.
- 7 Usengozini! Kwarhuwelela uThami. Ugogo ukubonile uganga.
- 8 Ngidinwe kwamambala, kwatjho uMandu. Ngiyokulala ngaphambi kwe-iri lesithandathu.
- 9 Ikhekhe leli linuka kamnandi, kutjho ugogo kuMandu, utjho njalo ulikhupha nge-ovenini.
- 10 Ngifisa, kutjho uThandi, kwangathi ngingazi utitjhere wami wangomnyaka ozako.

Lokha nasitlolola
okumayelana nefilim,
i-DVD, ividiyo nanyana
incwadi, sitlola ibizo
lalo ngaphakathi
kwabozitjhana, qala
ngenzasi lapha:
• Ngiyibonile imuvi “iMad
Buddies”
• Ngiyifundile incwadi
ethi “Ulibambe Litjhisa
Mntwanami”.



Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini sanje, kwangathi izenzo zenzeka nje.

UBongi uhlenge umsanya opheze wakghanywa mamanzi edamini.



Umsanya bekalinga ukweqela ngemanzini aphezu kwetaka lomuthi.



UBongi weqela ngedamini wase ukhuphela umsanya ngaphandle.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Fundisia imitjho engenzasi le bese ususa leyo engakhambisani nesihloko.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola isigatjana esikhaleni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Kumele kobana utbole imitjho ilandelane ukuya ngokwezhakalo.

UBongi uhlenge umsanyana.
(Umutjho osihloko)

Umsana uwela ngaphakathi kwedamu.

UBongi wabona umsana athaya ngemanzini.

Amataka wemithi ahlaza.

Wabetha ngehloko phezu kwetaka wase uwela ngemanzini.

Isigatjana esitloleke kuhle ngiles
esikhuluma ngombono owodwa nanyana
esimumethe umqondo owodwa.
Indawo enembako lapha ungaveza khona
isihloko kusemutjhweni wokuthoma.
Lokha nawufuna ukuveza omunye
umqondo/umbono, thoma isigatjana
esilandelako.

Idamu lihle linamanzi acwengileko.

Ngetjhudu elikhulu, UBongi
bekazokudlula eqadi kwedamu.



Asitlole

Omunye nomunye umutjho unomqondo oqakathekileko. Umqondo oqakathekileko ufaka hlangana ihloko yomutjho kanye nesenzo.

Dwebela umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko komunye nomunye umutjho.

Umngani wami utjhiya yibhesi pheze ngamalanga.

Ngiya etatawini lokuzibandula ngiyozithabulula njalo ngemva kwamalanga amabili.

Umaliledinini wami uwile bewaphuka.

Ngilahlele phasi isikhwama sami seencwadi ngombana bengithambile.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga



Asifunde

- Ekhansi leli kunama-athikili weendaba amibili.
- Fundisisa iinhloko zeendaba kanye neenthombe.
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili akhulumu ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili la ahlobene ngendledlana ethileko?



Ilizwi Lesitjhaba

13 kuNtaka 2015

Imithetho Emitjha Yokubhema Ivikela Abantwana

Bangaphezulu kwesiquntu abantwana ephasini loke babaphefumula ummoya osilaphezwe yintuthu yegwayi. Imililo epheze ibe maphesente ama-5 eSewula Afrika ibangelwa ligwayi.

Imithetho emitjha elwisana nokubhema isiza ukuvikela abantwana.

IHlangano yezePilo yePhasiloke yakhipha isiyeleliso sokuthi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede ebhenya ngomunye umuntu kuyingozi, khulukhulu ebantwini. Lokho kutjho kobana ubhema ungabhemni.

Imithetho emitjha yokubhema eSewula Afrika yenzelwe ukukhandela khulu abantu ababhemela eduze kwabentwana.

Lokhu kuzokuvikela abantwana ekuphefumulenai intuthu yegwayi abangalibhemiko. Nabayiphefumulako baba nesifuba esivalekako, ukukhohlela, ukuvaleka kweempumulo kunye nokuthinteka kwamaphaphu.

Imithetho emitjha ayivumi kobana umuntu abhemele ngekolojini nakakhamba nabantwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Nabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-18 abakavunyelwa ukutholakala endaweni yokubhemela. Ukungezelela, kwanje iinkampani zesegerede sezigandelelekile ukunamathisela emaphakaneni

wesigarede iinthombe ezikhombisa kobana kumbi kangangani ukubhema epilweni yomuntu. Azikavunyelwa godu ukusebenzisa amagama athi “izinga le-tar liphasi”, “lisezingeni eliphakathi naphakathi” nazikhangisa ngesegerede.

Ezinye iinkampani zesegerede zitlola lokhu emabhoksini wesegeerde kobana “silula” ukwenzela abantu kobana bacabange kobana isegerede lesi asisiyingozi khulu ebantwini. Lokho kudosela abantu ehlathini. Isegerede esilula asilehlisi izinga lokufunyana amalwele ngebanga lokubhema.

UmKhandlu weLizweloke oJamelene nokuBhema (i-NCAS) utshwaye wathi, “Umthetho omutjha lo uzokwenza umehluko omkhulu emphakathi. Bamaphesente ama-22 abantu beSewula Afrika abaphefumula intuthu bese kuthi amaphesente angaba ma-78 awathandi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede esibhenywa ngabanye abantu.

Ukubhema kungunobangela okukhamba phambili khulu ekubanga ukubhubha okungakhandeleka kwabantu. Igwayi libulala inani elifika ebantwini abazi-44 000 beSewula Afrika umnyaka nomnyaka. Isibalo lesi singabuyevelwa kathathu kwesabantu abafa eengozini zeendlela.”



Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwesi Ndebeleni 2015

kuRhoboyi

Kuyatjha

Kwathi lokha uMaria Howard, imbhelesi, nakezwa uWillie, ubhobhorhayi asithi, “Mmama Baby!” besele asazi kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle.

Wagijima wayokuqala kobana ngikuphi ekonakeleko. Wafunyana uHanna Desai, oneminyaka emibili akganywe kukudla begodu sele atjhugulule umbala uphenduke waba hlaza sasibhakabhaka ngombana ummoya bewugasangeni ngemaphatjhini wakhe.

UMaria waphumelela ukwehlisa ukudla lokho (asebenzisa iqhinga alifunda eemfundweni zakhe zesizo lokuthoma) wabe wasindisa uHanna.

Ubhobhorhayi onguWillie bekasazi kobana uHanna usemrarweni begodu bekafuna uMaria kobana amsize.

Usiyazi ophathelene neendaba zePhasi zeliZweloke, iNational Geographic, uthi abobhobhorhayi ziinyoni ezihlakaniphe khulu.

“Bayakwazi ukuzwa nakunobujamo obethusako.

Bakha ubudlelwano obunamandla nabantu begodu bayakwazi ukubona ingozi.”

Bekube kunamhanje, uHanna uphile tswe begodu uhlala athabile kanti noWillie, ubhobhorhayi naye angeke amvumela kobana ayokudlalela kude naye.

Uyamlandela nanyana kuphi lapha aya khona bese uyaklewula athi, “Ngiyakuthanda.”



(Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwesi Ndebeleni Ku-Rhoboyi 2010)



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Funda ama-athikili womabili bese uphendula imibuzo.



Ama-athikili la ahlobana ngani?

Imithetho ekhandela abantu kobana bangabhemi izokuvikela abantwana njani?

Kungani kulahlekisa ukuthi "igwayi elilula" epakaneni yesegerede?

Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili elwisana nokubhema?

Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili yebhobhoriayi

Kukwenzani ukubhema ungabhemi?

(Ukukusiza: Qalisisa ihlathululo engaphakathi kweembayana ku-athikili yephephandaba.)

Ipakana iveza muphi umbono ngokubhema?



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

--

Ilanga

--

15



8

Ukukhuluma ngeendaba

Ithemu 1 – Imveke 1-2

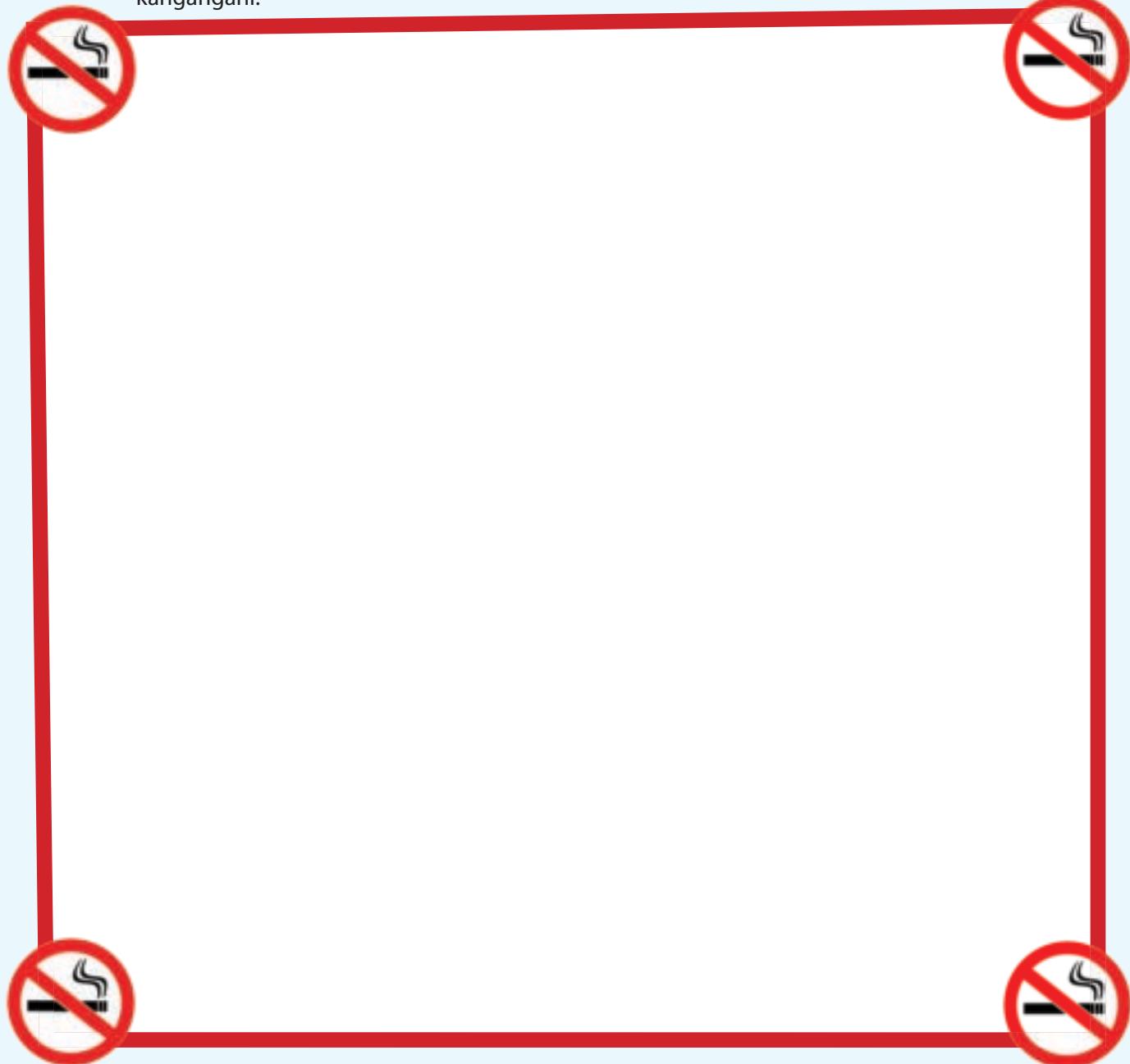


Asikhulume

Lungiselela ukwethula ikulumo kubafundi bamagreyidi wesi-6 ngeengozi "zokubhema ungabhemi" nokuthi kungani kungakaphephi. Tlola phasi amaphuzu amane aqakathekileko ongawafaka ekulumeni yakho.



Kwanje zenzele iphosta ukutjengisa kobana ukubhemela eduze kwabantwana kuyingozi kangangani.





Ilanga:

S I S E B E N Z A

N Ukwelukaniswa kwamagama
G Gwala umuda ukwehlukanisa/
A ukukghedlha amagama
M ngamatunga wawo bese uttola
A inani lamalunga owafunyeneko.
G Ngemva kwalapho, khetha
A amagama abu-8 bese
M uwasebenzisa emitjhweni
A ozoyitlola ngencwadini yakho.



Khu/khu/me/za	4	godola		khukhumeza
Futhumeza		khulumisa		bandameza
Ikutani		khahlumeza		bhambada
Gigitheka		siyamema		salani kuhle

Ingabe mibuzo, iintatimende nanyana imiyalo?



Asitbole

Tlola ? nanyana ! nanyana .

Ibhesi izokukhamba sikhathi bani

Ungeqi lokha irobodi libovu

Ingabe uyokudlala ibholo kusasa

Ngenani

Kuyatjhisa namhlanje

Ucabanga kobana lizokuna kusasa



Asitbole

Sebenzisa irhelo lokuhlolisa leli ukuhlola lokho okwethulileko kanye nephosta yakho. Tshwaya (✓) ukutjengisa kobana 😊 kuhle khulu 😊 kuhle akusikuhle khulu 😊

Irhelo lokuhlolisa



Ingabe isihloko siyadosa?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe iphosta inesithombe ukusekela umlayezo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ucabanga kobana umlayezo uzokukatelela abantu kobana bangabhem?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe ilwazi elikuphosta le liyanemba?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Iphosta ingenziwa ngcono njani?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Irhelo lokwethula ikulumo

Ngethule ikulumo yami ngokulamana kwezelakalo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nginikele ilwazi elaneleko ngesihloko?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe ngisebenzise ilimi elinembako labamukelilwazi?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe nginamathele kubemukelilwazi lokha nangethula ikulumo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

UMqasa wayidlelezela njani iNdlovu noMkhomo



Asikhulume

- Qalisisa iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani.
- Qalisisa abalingisi abahlukahlukeneko kanye nehlalo lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.



Asifunde

Ngelinye ilanga uMqasa bewuzikhambela elwandle nawuzakubona iinyamazana ezimbili, iNdlovu noMkhoma zicoca. Bewufuna ukuzwa kobana zithini. Walala phasi ehlabathini walalela ngokukhulu ukuyelela.

Umkhoma bewuthi "Ndlovu, usilwana esinamandla ephasini begodu mina ngisilwana esinamandla elwandle. Nasingasebenzisana, singathola zoke iinlwana ukuze zenze esikufunako."

"Iye," kватjho indlovu. "Uqinisile! Mbono omuhle lowo. Kumele sisebenzisane."

Kodwana uMqasa wazitjela wathi, "Angekhe ngikuvumele lokho kwenzeke godu. Angekhe bangibuse. Ngizobadlelezela." Watjho ukhamba. Ukhamba nje uyeqayeqa, ukhuphuka njalo unqophe elwandle begodu uyokudlula phakathi nehlathi. Wathi nawufika lapho, wafunyana irobho ede eqinileko. Wase ubuyela emuva ebhitjhini uyokukhuluma noMkhomo.

"Mkhoma!" watjho urhuwelela, "Usilwana esinamandla kwamambala. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?"

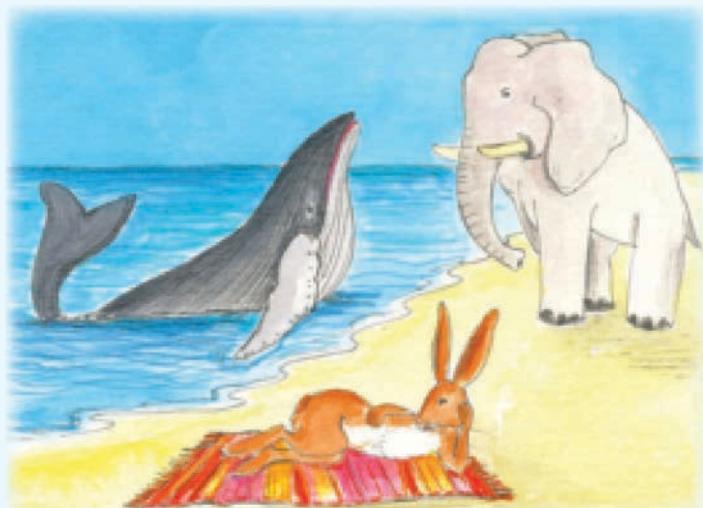
"Iye, uqinisile," kватjho noMkhomo, uwakala uthabile ngombana wawukhonjelwe ukusiza kuqualwe amandla wawo. "Ngingakusiza ngani?"

"E-e-e!" kватjho umqasa, "nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni, emuva le ngehlahthini. Ungangisiza ngiyoyidosa?"

"Iye," kватjho uMkhomo. "Ngingathaba ukukusiza."

UMqasa wabopha intambo eqinileko emsileni woMkhomo. Wase uthi, "Ngizokukhamba ngiyokubopha ikomo le ngehlahthini. Linda bekufike lokha nangibetha isigubhu bese-ke uthoma ukudosa." UMqasa watjhiya uMkhoma ebhitjhini wakhamba wayokufuna indlovu. "Ndlovu," watjho, "Usilwana esinamandla khulu. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?" "Iye ngingakusiza," kватjho indlovu. "iNdlovu yatjho izizwa ithabile. Ngingakusiza ngani?" "E-e-e!" kватjho uMqasa ungunguza, "Nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni emuva le ngehlahthini. Ungangisiza kobana siyidose?" "Iye," kватjho iNdlovu, "ngingakuthabela ukukusiza. Nginamandla begodu ngingadosa iinkomo ezimatjhumi amabili!"

- Isitjhaba ngasinye sineendaba esizithandako esizicocela iinzukulwani ngeenzukulwani.
- Indatjana lezi zaziwa ngeenganekwana.
- Inganekwana imayelana nomqasa owabe uhlala njalo unamaqhinga.



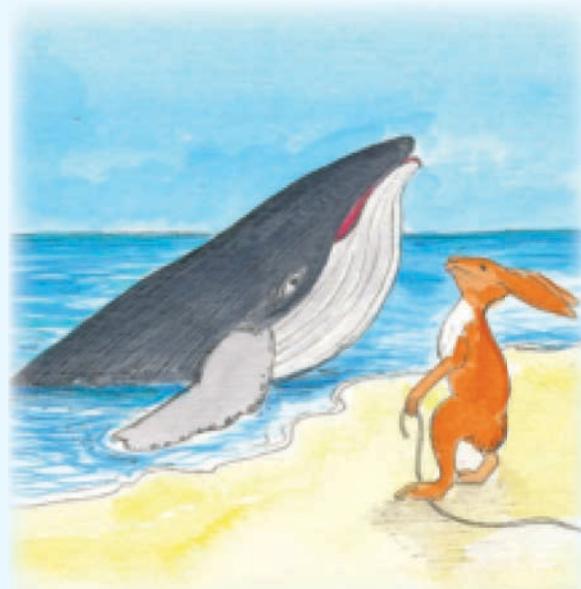
Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisela nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisiko, sibuyeleye usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



"Ngiyathokoza," kwatjho uMqasa. Utjho njalo ubopha elinye ihlangothi lerobho eqinileko, ayibophelela emzimbeni weNdlovu.

"Ngiyakhamba-ke ngiyokubopha ikomo yami ngakelinye ihlangothi. Linda beku like lapha ngililisa khona isigubhe le ehlathini bese uyadosa," kwatjho uMqasa uthabile bewugijima.

Ngaphakathi ehlathini, uMqasa wahlala phasi wase ubetha isigubhe esikhulu.

UMkhomo wathoma wadosa nendlovu yathoma ukudosa. Ngemva kwemizuzwana, intambo yasele idosekile begodu iqinile. INdlovu yajika beyatantela irobho emzimbeni wayo ngendlela ingakghona ngayo. Ngendlela leyo, uMkhomo

wazithola sele udosekela ngenca yelwandle.

UMkhomo wasilingeka kumbi, wase ungena phakathi ngelwandle. Kambe iNdlovu yabe idose kwamanikelela. Ukudosa lokho kwenza nendlovu kobana itjhelele ngelwandle. INdlovu nayo yasilingeka khulu, yadosa ngamandla ngendlela engakghona ngayo. Ngemva komdosiswano oya phambili nemuva, uMkhomo waphuma ngemanzini. "Ngubani lo ongidosako lo?" kurhininiza uMkhomo. "Ngubani lo ongidosako?" kukhonya iNdlovu. "Ngubani ongidosako?" Kwatjho iNdlovu iphakamisa umboko wayo. Babona kobana omunye ubotjhwe umsila ngentambo ngale, nomunye ubotjhwe umzimba ngentambo ngapha. "Uyangikhohlisa!" Kwabhavumula iNdlovu. "Ngizokufundisa isifundo esizokwenza kobana ungabuyeleli ungenze isidlhayela!" kutjho uMkhomo. linlwana zathoma zadosa irobho ngamandla godu.

Zadosa beyadabuka-ke intambo. Zagenuka zombili iinlwana, uMkhomo neNdlovu. Zawa bezalala ngemigogodlha. linlwana ezimbili lezi zabe zisilingeke ziqedo itjhukela begodu zingasafuni nokukhulumisana. Ngokunjalo-ke iinlwana ezimbili lezi akhange zikwazi ukubusa iinlwana zoke eziphiла ngaphandle kwamanzi nezelwandle. Ngesikhatheso uMqasa bewuzihlalele ehlathini phezu kwelitje uhleka ubudlhadlha beenlwana ezithi zinamandla lezo.



Ukucabanga ngoMqasa, iNdlovu noMkhomo



Asikhulume

Ukucabanga ngendatjana.

- Indatjana yakhekhe njani?
- Kungani iNdlovu noMkhomo zacabanga kobana zingasebenzisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana uMqasa bekafuna ukukukhandela lokho?
- Ucabanga kobana bekube namhlanje, iiwlwana ezimbili lezi, iNdlovu noMkhomo, ziakhulumisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana uMqasa wakubona kukarisa lokho ebewukwenza?
- Buyelela ucocele umngani wakho inganekwana ngokulamana kwayo.

Inolwana yindaba ekhuluma ngeembunjwa ezimangazako kanye neenlwana, iintjalo neendawo. Indatjana le inesifundo.

Iinolwana ezinengi zinabalingisi abaziinlwana ezikhulumako begodu ezinye zinemicasa, iintenetjha kanye neempungutjha ekunekolelo yokobana zihlakaniphile nanyana ezikwazi ukulelezelza abanye abalingisi. Yini ikolelo?

Lokha uMqasa nawufuna ukuzwa kobana noMkhomo neNdlovu bezikhuluma ngani, wenza ini?

UMqasa wabawa iNdlovu noMkhomo kobana bawusize ngani?

UMqasa wabopha irobho wayitantela ngani?

Kwenzeka ini noMkhomo neNdlovu?

Kubayini uMqasa wagijimela ehlathini?

Ungathanda ukuba nomngani ofana noMqasa? Kungani utjho njalo?





Ilanga:



Tlola iimphawulo ezisi-6 ezihlathulula uMqasa.

Asitlole



*Siyabazi abalingisi
bendatjana sibezwa ngalokho
abakukhulumako nabakwenzako.*



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isigatjana ukuhlathulula uMqasa. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ihlathululo yakho. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese ubuyelete utlole ihlathululo yakho ebuyekeziweko esikhali esingenzasi.



Kwanje hlathulula bonyana umngani wakho unjani. Yitjho kobana kungani amngani wakho omkhulu nokuthi kungani umthanda.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga





Asenzeni
lokhu

Qalisisa iinthombe ezibunane ezilandeko ubone kobana indatjana imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho sebenza nomnqani wakho.

- Yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye. Pheze indatjana iyafana neyokuthoma.
 - Kwanje buyelela ucoce indatjana ngamezwi weenlwana. Lokhu kutjho kobana indatjana izokuba nezinto ezitjhiwo ziinlwana.



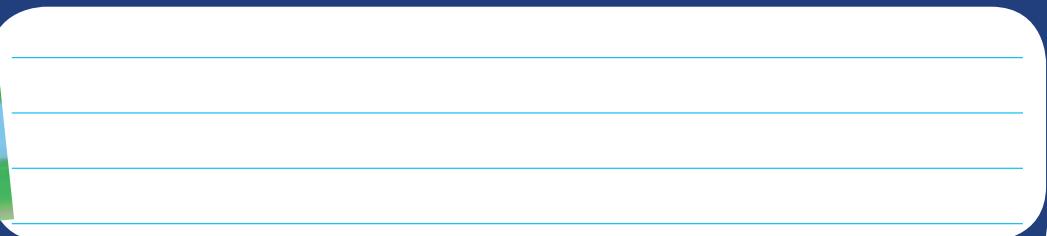
- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. • Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthhogeka khona • Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Tlola utlhathlhabejephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akusize ahlolisise lapha utlhathlhabejekhona. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako azokusiza.



Asitbole

Kwanje tlola indatjana ngokuyeleta eduze kweenthombe ezinembako.





Ilanga:



4

Handwriting practice lines for the name Ilanga.



5



6

Handwriting practice lines for the name Ilanga.



7



8

Handwriting practice lines for the name Ilanga.

Uitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

23



Imihlolo eyahlukeneko yamabizo

Sewufundile ngamabizovama kanye nesabizwana samambala. Akhe sicabange ngamabizo-buthelela kanye namabizo wezinto engekhe sazibona ngamehlo.

Amabizo avamileko

Lawa-ke magama wezinto ongazibona nongazithinta.



Kwanje zitlolele amabizo avamileko.

Amabizombala

Lawa mabizo wabantu, weendawo, weencwadi namafilimu njalo njalo. Ibizombala kanengi lithoma ngegabhadlhela.

Qedeleta ngebizo lomuntu kanye neendawo etheyibuleni elingenzasi:

Abantu	Indawo



Amabizo buthelela



Lawa-ke mabizo wabantu kanye nawezinto



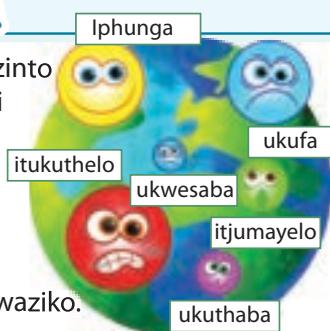
Umhlambi

Umhangano

Tlola amanye amabizo-buthelela.

Amabizo-nya

Lawa mabizo wezinto esingekhe sakwazi ukuzibona, ukuzithinta nokuzizwa.



itukuthelo

ukwesaba

ukufa

itumayelo

ukuthaba

Tlola amanye wamabizo-nya owaziko.



Asitlole

Hlela amagama alandelako uwabeke ngemakholomini anembako. Sebenzisa amagabhadlhela kiwo woke amabizombala.

Ikhalenda	ithabo	isihlalo	ithando	Udumi
unobayeni	ipolokwane	ithemba	incwadi	isikhwama
ikilimanjaro	Ulesithathu	umkhwani	umthethwa	Uthandi
umlambo	intaba	ingubo	isecunda	intaba

AMABIZO AVAMILEKO

AMABIZO-MBALA

AMABIZO

BUTHELELO



Ilanga:

Izitjho



Asitlole

Khulumani esiqhemeni senu ngehlathululo enembako yezaga ezitolwe ngokunzima khulu. Ngemva kwalapho tlola kobana isaga simayelana nani.

Woke amalimi anezitjho ezinehlathululo ehlukileko kunalokho ezikutjhoko. Isib: Kutjhisa nasebukhweni bezinya, okutjho ukuthi litjhisa khulu.

Umsana lo unemino, angeke wabeka isikhwama sakho phasi angasihlanguli.

Ubaba ubukhali libilibili, ukhuluma kanye sithule du!

Mina ngiyazitlhagela, ngidla imbuya ngelithi.

Ngithe nangibukela imuvi ethusako leya, ngezwa ngihlahlathelwa mzimba.

Gwala initjome utjengise *zaga ezimbili*.

Madanisa amagama alandelako namagama anehlathululo ephikisanako. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, kghedlha igama ngamalunga walo.

Amabizo aphikisanako mabizo anehlathululo eyahlukeneko.

Mdala > mutjha	kulula > kulikhuni	Izibulo> ithunjana	(La mabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako)
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Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga

Indoda eyathenga umthunzi



Asikhulumo

Ucabanga ini ngesihloko sephephandaba leli?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungaba yinto eyenzeka ngamambala?

Kwanje qala iinthombe bese ucabanga ngenarha lapha inganekwana le idabuka khona.



Asifunde



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqethhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizvisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele pezulu uphimisele amagama.

- Injinga:** Wenzani lapha? Suka! Umthunzi lo ngewami!
Isokana: Akusiwo wakho. Umuthi lo ngewabantu bendawo le.
Injinga: Yeyi! Msana uyadelela. Uthi uyazizwa nje. Umuthi lo kanye nomthunzi wawo koke ngekwami.
Isokana: Nakube kunjalo Nomzana, ngibawa ukuwuthenga umthunzi womuthi lo.
Injinga: Kulungile. Thenga umthunzi lo ngamacezwana amahlanu wegolide.
Isokana: Thatha-ke nomzana ihlawulo yakho. Ngiyathokoza. Kwanje-ke ngimi umnikazi womthunzi lo.

Indoda edelelako yathatha igolide yalifaka ngesikhwameni, yahleka yodwa yakhamba yabe yayokungena ngendlini.



Ilanga:

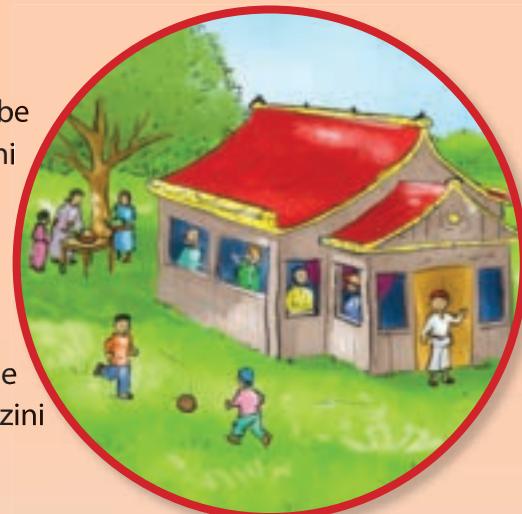
Kungasikade, ilanga lantambama, umthunzi waba mude wabe wafika endlini yendoda edelelako. Isokana langena ngendlini ngokuzethemba.

Injinga: Kwanje-ke sewufunani ngendlini yami lapha? Phuma lapha, sidlhayela somsana ndina!

Isokana: Nomzana, umthunzi wami lo ugubuzese indlu le kwanje. Indlu le ngeyami ngombana isemthunzini wami.

Indoda enelaka yawutjhiya, yaphuma yaphela nemzini wayo omkhulu begodu omuhle. Abantu bendawo beza bazowubona umuzi. Bebahlala phasi ngaphasi komthunzi womuthi omkhulu. Balikwakwazela isokana lelo ngesenzo salo sokubasiza iqotjhe indoda enganamusa begodu edelelako.

Inganekwana yeJapani



Asikhulumbe

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le iliqiniso? Kubayini?

Isifundisa ini indatjana enje?

Ucabanga kobana kubayini abantu bamanye amazwe bacocela abantwana babo iindatjana ezifana nale?



Asitbole

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.



Bobani abadlali endatjaneni?

Kungani indoda edelelako yagigitheka yodwa lokha nayifaka amacezwana wegolide ngesikhwanyeni?



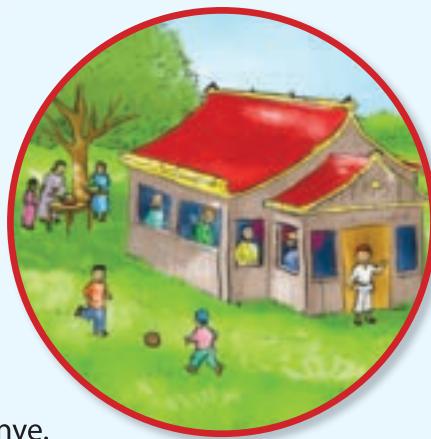
Asenzeni lokhu

Ngeenqhema zenu, lingisani indatjana.
Nizokufunyana kulula ukulingisa
ngombana itlolwe njengomdlalo.
Kodwana-ke, kumele ninikele isiphetho
esehlukileko. Yethulelani itlasi lenu
indatjana eniyilingisako. Quntani kobana
ngisiphi isiqhema esize nesiphetho esihle.



Asitlole

Ndulungela iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.
Dwebela ibizo elihlathululwa siphawulo.



Injinga beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Umuthi omude unomthunzi ogubuzese indlu.

Isokana elitjha ladlala indima eqakathekileko emphakathini.

Ekuthomeni umthunzi bewumncani.

Indoda enezenzo ezimbi le yathutha endaweni.

Uyazi kobana ibizo kungaba libizo lomuntu, indawo nanyana lento ethileko. Isiphawulo sisitjela okunengi ngebizo. Nanzi ezinye iimphawulo namabizo esiwathethe endatjaneni: Indoda le beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Dwebela **iimphawulo** emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngemva kwalapho tlola igama **elinehlathululo ephikisanako** eduze kwesiphawulo esikhali esingesandleni sokudla. Sewenzelwe isibonelo.

Indoda enjingileko yabe ihlala endlini **ehle**.

embī

Umuthi omkhulu wabe unomthunzi opholileko.

Isokana elitjha lenza umnyanya omkhulu abantu bendawo sele bathabile.

Isokana elitjha elihlakaniphileko lahlala emthunzini opholileko.

Indoda enjingileko yabe ingekhe ilivumele isokana lihlale ngaphasi komuthi.

Umthunzi omude umakhaza.

abantu abadala bayaphela.

Ikoloyi ehle angiyithandi.

linkomo ezinengi zifahlile.

Umntazana omfitjhani uwile.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako **esesikhathini sanje** le iveze **isikhathi esizako** begodu iveze **nesikhathi esidlulileko**.

Kuyatjhisa	Kusasa kuzobe kutjhisa. Izolo bekutjhisa.
Izulu liyana	Kusasa Izolo
Ngiyathanyela.	Kusasa Izolo
Sidlala umdlalo wokubhacelana.	Kusasa Izolo



Siyini isingathekiso?

UBafana yikomo, akawazi ukudlala ibholo. Akagijimi, mbani wezulu. Imitjho engehla yombili isebeenzise isingathekiso. Ukubiza enye into ngenye kungathekisa. Azisetjenziswa izakhi ezifana no-njenga, -sa- lokha nasingathekisako. lingathekiso kanengi sizifunyana eenkondlwani.



Asikhulumbe

Yitjho kobana
isingathekiso ngasinye
sitjho ukuthini. Gwala
isithombe ukutjengisa
esinye sazo.

Unehliziyo yegolide.

Uyikwekwezi esikolweni.

Unehliziyo yebhubezi.

Angimthandi ngombana
uyinyoka.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

29



Asitlole

Khumbula iimvumelwano. Sineemvumelwano ezisebunyeni neemvumelwano ezisebunengini. Isib. u-u- utjho **ubunye** bese u-ba- atjho **ubunengi**.

Dwebela ihloko yomutjho emutjhweni ngamunye. Ngemva kwalapho, yenza kobana ihloko ivumelane nesenzo.

1.	Inja iyaluma/ziyaluma .	Inja iyaluma.
2.	Ubuhle bakhe siyababazeka/buyababazeka .	
3.	Iqanda lenjelwani alidliwa/akudliwa .	
4.	Iliva sihlaba/lihlabu kabuhlungu esandleni.	
5.	Amathe abuyelete/zibuyelete kwasifuba.	
6.	Amakhosana babize/abize umhlangano.	
7.	iinkomo sifahlile/zifahlile .	
8.	Abesana kudlala/badlala ibholo erarhwako.	
9.	iinqhema zebholo sithumbile/zithumbile .	
10.	Isikepe makhamba/sikhamba ngaphakathi kwamagagasi.	

Tjhejisisa iimvumelwano lokha nawutlola imitjho ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.



1.	Umsana bekadlala/badlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.	Umsana bekadlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.
2.	Isiqhema sebholo besingebhesini/singebhesini .	
3.	inese beyihlenga/bezihlenga isiguli.	
4.	Ikhekhe belimnandi/limnandi .	
5.	Umlimi bekatjala/utjala ezulwini.	
6.	Ipere beyigijima/igijima ezulwini.	
7.	iinyawo zakhe bezibuhlungu/zibuhlungu .	
8.	Ababelethi bami bebasesondweni/basesondweni .	
9.	Ubaba bafuna/ufuna imbuzi.	
10.	Umhlambi weembuzi wafahla/ufahlile wangena esimini.	

Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko



Ukuzithabisa

- Phosa idayisi lakho.
- Khambisa isimeregi.
- Sebenzisa ukusetjenziswa kwsikhathi bese wakha umutjho.
- Ozokufi a ekugcineni ngaphambi kwabanye nguye othumbleko.
- Ukuvezwa kwsikhathi kweenomboro ezahlukahlukeneko, kungafunyanwa emajameni amhlophe asa-ovali angenzasi.



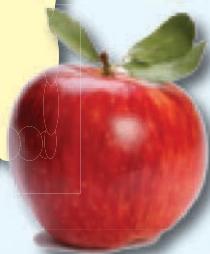


Ilanga:

Izakhi ezikwazi ukutjhugulula
umqondo wegama
Isilungelelo u-anu singaveza
imiqondo eyahlukeneko
emabizweni. Singaveza ubuncani
bento, ithando, ukwenza into
isikhathi eside nokudelela.

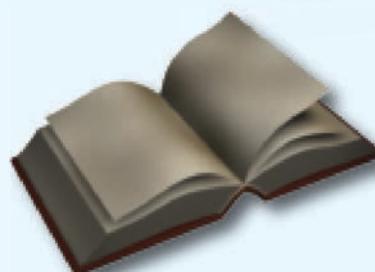
limbonelo zemiqondo evezwa sisakhi u-anu

- Angikuncengi ukudlana kwakho lokho. >
Ukudelela
- Umma unghithume iputjhana esitolo. >
umqondo wobuncani ngesilinganiso.
- Ikosana ibize umhlangano. > ubuncani
ngeminyaka



Kwanje lungisa amagama angeembayaneni bese utlola nomqondo
ovelako. Wenzelwe isibonelo.

(Imithetho+ana) eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. Imithethjhvana
eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. > umqondo wokudelela



Ngibafunyene (baluka+ana) neehluthu zakaBongi.



Akhe uyongibolekela (imali-ana) kwaSongo.

(Indoda+ana) yakwaMabhuma iyagula.

Suka lapha! Uthi ngiyayincenga (imali+ana) yakho leyo.

Umma upheke (umratha+ana) ufunu silale sidlile.

Thula (msana+ana) wami, ungalila hle.





Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko

Ukuholisia nje

Ngiyawazi amabizo avamileko, izabizwana zamambala, amabizo-nya namabizo-buthelela.		
Ngiyakwazi ukufunda inganekwana.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlola inganekwana.		
Ngingakghona ukumadanisa ibizo nesenzo.		
Ngiyakwazi ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.		
Ngiyakwazi ukubona iinhloko zeendaba ngomutjho.		
Ezinye zezaga ngiyazazi.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa amabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutjhugulula imitjho isuke esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa abozitjhana.		
Ngiyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nalokho ekufundiweko.		
Ngiyakwazi ukuzidizayinela iphosta emumethe ilwazi.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa iimphawulo		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlhathlabeja ngiveze umlingisi		



Ummongo 2: Ilimi elikholsako neenkondlo

Isiqetjhana esikatelelako Ithemu 1 - limveke 5 - 6

17) Ukufunda iinkhangiso 36

Ukufunda nokukhangisa. Kunqotjhwe elimini eliveza izwelo, imigwalo neendlela ezithileko ezinjengeenthembiso nezinye iindlela zokuletha ukuziphendulela kokuphakama kwemizwa.

Ukukhomba kobana bobani abamukeli- lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo neendlela ezikatelelako. Kuhlobene nesitayela salabo ekunqotjhwe kibo kanye nerejista.

Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngesikhangiso nokukhomba amatjhuguluko namathenki.

18) Ukudizayina isikhangiso sami 38

Ukucocisana ngeendlela zokukhangisa. Ukuocisana ngeyneleliso isikhangisa.

Qedelela itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ukudizayina isikhangiso. Ukuocisana ngeendlela ekukatelelwa ngazo abafundi. Ukwenza isikhangiso kulandelwa zoke iingaba zangaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula isikhangiso.

19) Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi 40

Ukuhlela nokwenza umgwalu, ikhadi eliyibrotjha lokukhamba elingu-Z elizokuba ngelokuvakatjha eSewula Afrika.

Ukwabelana ngemibono nesiqhema. Ukuocedelisa ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuocedelisa ihlaka elinikelweko ukusiza ukubeka ngendlela izinto zilandelana ngayo. Ukudizayina ibrotjha enikela ilwazi elifaneleko kanye neendleko.

Ukulungiselela ukwethula nokusika kuhle ibrotjha.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjhā ngesihlathululini-magama.

20) Ukuhlela iphamfledi 43

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho.

21) Ukuhlela-ilimi lokuthintana 44

Isingeniso semitjhō elula nemitjhō ehlangahlangeneko.

Isingeniso seenhlanganiso. Ihloko yomutjhō nesilandiso.

Ukwazi ukukhomba ihloko nesilandiso emutjhweni olula nohlangahlangeneko.

Ukwakha imitjhō eempandepande kusetjenzisa iinhlanganiso (ngombana, kodwana, nanyana).

22) Ukuhlela 46

Ukuococa ngeendlela lapha ilimi lokukatelela lisetjenzisa khona.

Funda ipikiswano ekatelelako eqaliswe kilabo ekunqotjhwe kibo, ukwethula nokwakha iimpikiswano.

23) Ukuhlela ipikiswano ephikisako 48

Ukuhlela ukwethula kusetjenzisa umebhengqondo kanye nomheli.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuhlela iimpikiswano ngeekulumiswano nanyana ngeenkulumo.

Ukuhlela iimpikiswano kuhle kusetjenzisa ihlaka/ ifreyimu.

24) Ubukondlo nezinye iindlela 50

Ukwethula ubukondlo nezinye iindlela kufaka hlangana isingathekiso, isifaniso, ukuphikisana, ifanatjhada, ifanangwaqa, ifanakamisa, irhwala. Abotijhere

bangabuyela emuva bayokuqala ephepheni lokusebenzela eemvekeni 9-10.

Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako Ithemu 1 - limveke 7 - 8

25) Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako 52

Isethulo semisebenzi kufaka phakathi ukufuniselisa, ukusebenzisa okubonakalako ukufuniselisa kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. Ukuqophisa elimini eliveza zizitho zomzimba, okumumethwe liliim nerejista. Ukuocisana ngefremu/ihlaka yesiqhetjhana. Ukumadanisa isiqetjhana neenkhulumi.

26) Awa, Nomzana Bhubezi! 54

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzzo.

Ukuqedeleta umsebenzi wendatjana unqophise ehlathululweni yesiqetjhana.

Lingisa indatjana nomcoci nezinye iinkhulumi ezhilukahlkeneko.

27) Ukuhlela indatjana 56

Sebenzisa umheli ukudizayina umdlalo. Khombisa isihloko, abalingisi, ikundla nanyana isizinda, umcoci nomlayezo.

Tlola umdlalo usebenzise ihlaka/ ifreyimu ukuhlaha ukwethulwa kwabalingisi.

Lingisanis nethule iindima ezhilukkenko zabafundi esiqhemeni.

Ukulinganisa abalingisi.

28) Ukuhlela ngalokho abakutjhoko 58

Ukuocedelisa amamaksi ekulumeni embiko.

Ukwakha imitjhō ehlangahlangeneko.

Ukuocedelisa amagama aphikisanako

namagama atjhō okufanako.

Amakhasi wekondlo. Ithemu 1 - limveke 9 - 10

29) Ukuhlela ngalokho abakutjhoko 60

Ukuocedelisa ikondlo phezulu. "Ukuthimula okumbi" Ukuwaza igido nokuwahla izandla kuhambisana negido. Ukuveza amagama anegido. Ukuhlela ikondlo enegido.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula. Umsebenzi walokho okubonakalako eendaweni ezalhukaneko. Umsebenzi omayelana nesifaniso ngalokho okubonakalako.

30) Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika 62

Ukuocisana ngeengoma njengomhlobo womtlolo. Ingoma imele ikhambisane nokwenzeka mihi namalanga.

Ukuocedelisa umebhengqondo ngeSewula Afrika. Ukuhlela iimbongo ngeSewula Afrika.

Ikondlo yokuzithabisa emayelana nenyanga abotijhere abangayisebenzisa nabathandako.

31) Ilinkondlo ngelanga 64

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda ngokusebenzisa ikondlo ebujameni obuthileko.

Ukuhlela ilwazi ngekondlo.

Ukuhlela okumayelana nokumumethweko – kumele kutolwe esikhali esisetjhadi.

Isingeniso – Ukwenza samuntu.

32) Tlola ikondlo 66

Ukuhlela ikondlo kulandelwa ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuhlela ikondlo isingathekiso, ukuwahlathulula nokuzikhomba emitjhweni.

Abotijhere bangabuyela ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-24 ukubona ubukondlo obupheleleko.

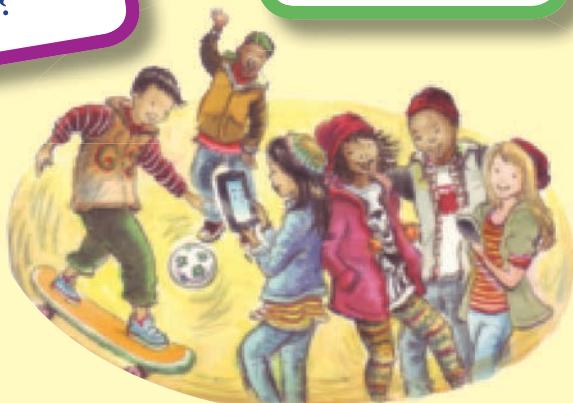
Izambatho zabantwana ezipholileko esitolo sakwaMaphosa

**UFUNA UKUBA
NEDUMO?**

Khangisa, karisa,
yemukeleka?

Yaziwa!
Qaleka!

Woke umuntu omutjha uyathanda
ukuqaleka.



Uzwile?

Rhabela esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele
izembatho eziqalekako.

**Izembatho ezikhethekileko zabantwana bakwaGreyidi-6 Thenga eyodwa, bese
uthola eyodwa simahla!**

Izembatho zitholakala lokha isitoko nasise khona.



Asitlole

Qalisisa isikhangiso. Cocsana nabangani bakho ngeependulo zemibuzo
elandelako. Qedelela ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Isikhangiso lesi sinqophiswe ebantwini abaneminyaka emingaki?

Iminyaka e-5 – 7 ubudala

Iminyaka e-11 – 13 ubudala

Iminyaka e-14 – 16 ubudala

Imnyaka e-21 – 25 ubudala

Kubayini utjho njalo?

Kubayini isikhangiso sinesihloko esidosako?



Ilanga:

Qala imitjho emibili elandelako esukela esikhangisweni.

Thalela amatjhada abuyelwelweko.

Omunye nomunye umuntu omutjha ufunu ukubonakala aqaleka esikolweni.

Uzwile? Rhabela **esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele izembatho eziqalekako**.

Kunabo-z abangaki emutjhweni lo: **Rhabela esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele izembatho eziqalekako**.

Bangaki abo-a emutjhweni olandelako: **"Khangisa, karisa, yemukeleka"**

Ukubuyelwa kwamatjhada
wokuthoma sikubiza ngokuthi
"ifanamduo" Isibonelo: Ilanga
lamalanga la litjhisa lingemafini
UPhumlani uphumelele
ekupheleni komnyaka.

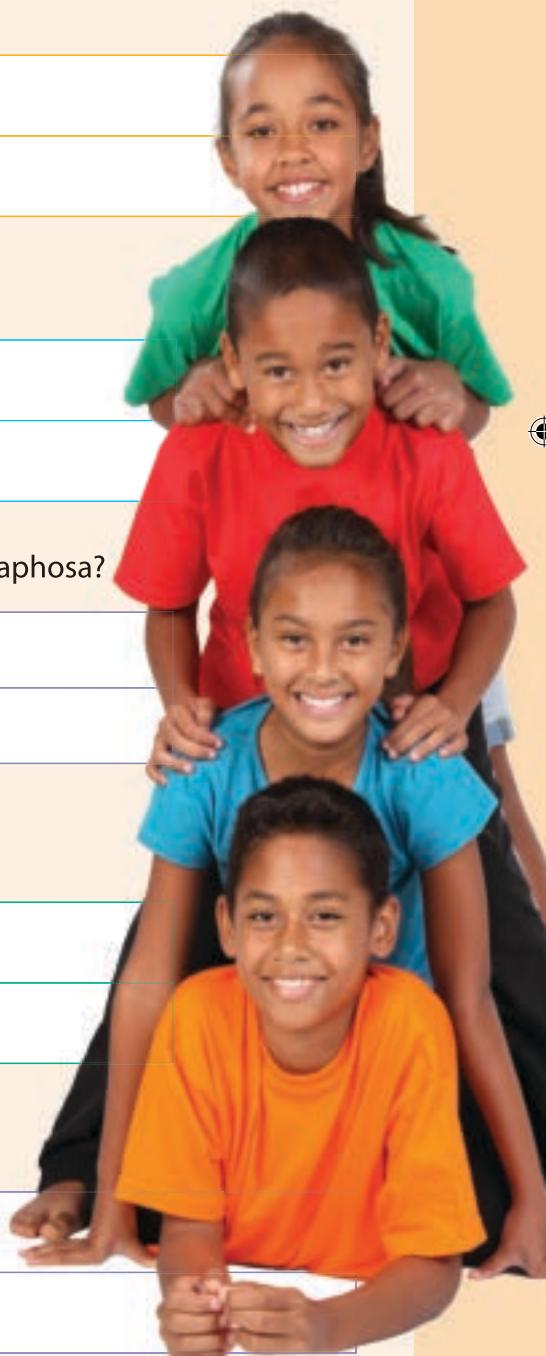
Kungani ucabanga kobana isikhangiso sinesiqubulo: **Yaziwa! Qaleka!**

Isikhangiso sibakatelela njani abafundi?

Isikhangiso senza ziphi iinthembiso nangabe uthenga esitolo sakwa Maphosa?

Umtlololo ongenzasi esikhangisweni usitjela ini?

Isikhangiso sikatelela abafundi kobana benze ini?



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

37

**Asikhulume**

Lingisani umkhangiso kumabonwakude.

**Asitlole**

Hlela isikhangiso sakho
ngokuqedelela ngeempendulo
zombuzo ngamunye kumebhengqondo wakho.
Tlola bewugwale Isikhangiso Sakho ekhasini
elilandelako.



UKUYELELISA ngokutlolwa kwesiqetjhana esikatelekalo.

- Ukuba nelemuko labalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo.
- Urukusebenzisa isiqubulo nesiqetjhana esidosako ukukhangang ukuze uthole itjhejo-isib: "Yiba nesikhathu sokuphumula-thola iKIT KAT."
- Sebenzisa iinthombe nokubonakalako ukwenza isikhangiso udose amehlo bewukhumbuleke.
- Sebenzisa ilimi elineenthombengqondo, ifanatjhada, ibuyelelo negido (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)
- Tlola umsebenzi wakho uhlanzeku bewubonakale kuhle.

1	Bobani onqophise kibo?	
2	Uthengisa ini?	
3	Urukusebenzisa siphisiqubulo?	

4	Urukusebenzisa ithekniki/ indlela yiphi ukuvezu imizwa yalabo onqophise kibo?	
5	Ungabadosa njani abafundi ukuze batjheje okuthileko?	
6	Isikhangiso sithembisa ini?	

7	Isikhangiso sithembekile?	
8	Usebenzise ubukondlo obufana nefanatjhada? (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)	



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi

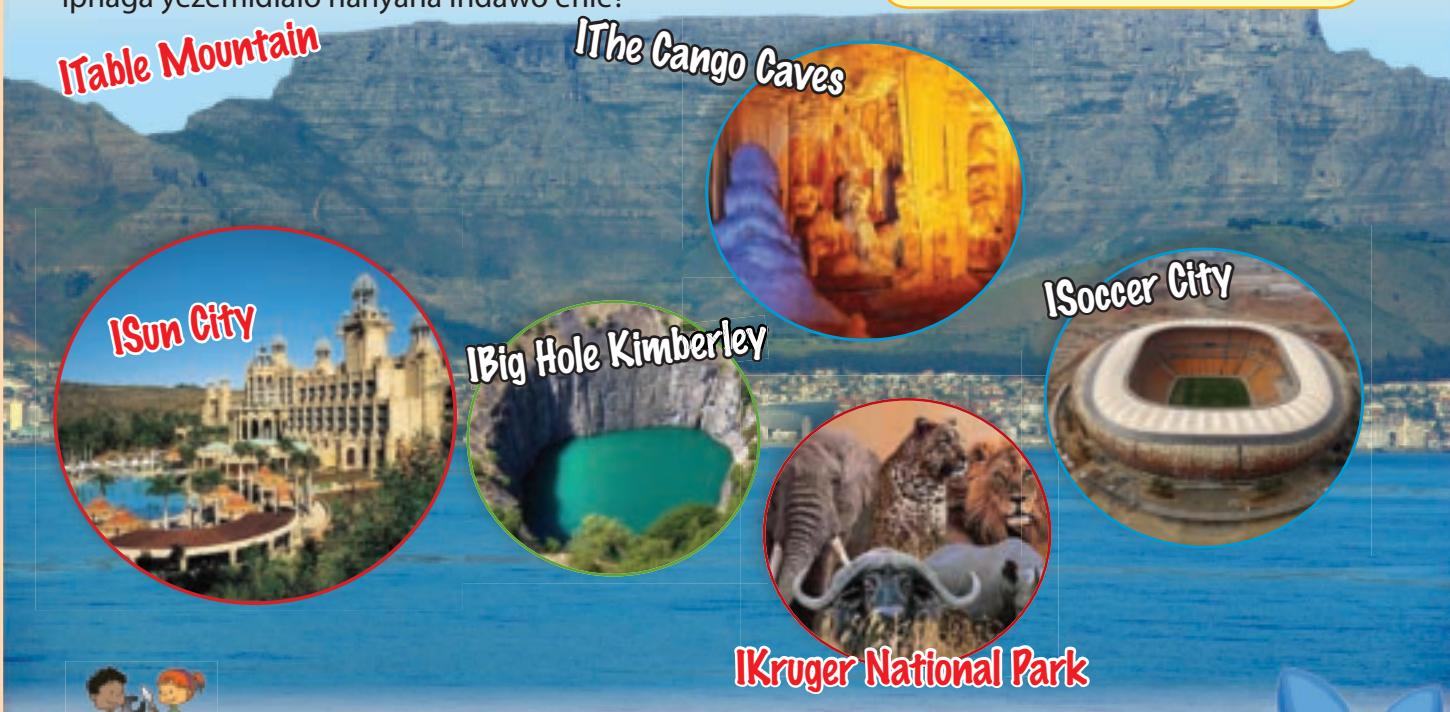
Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana ngiziphi iindawo zeSewula Afrika okhe wazibona nanyana wezwa ngazo.

Ngiziphi ezinye iindawo ozaziko? Zikhona iindawo lapho uhlala khona eziqakathekileko nezikarisako, njenekhaya lomuntu oqakathekileko, itatawu, iphaga yezemidlalo nanyana indawo ehle?



Asenzeni

Dabula ukhuphe ikhasi elilandelako bewulibhince ukwenza ibhrotjha yekarada u-z. Dizayina ibhrotjha ukhangise indawo ekarisako eSewula Afrika engathandwa ukubonwa ziimvakatjhi. Kungaba yindawo yamagugu, njenekhaya lomuntu oqakathkileko, itatawu, umakhiwo omdala onomlandu, imyuziyamu, isiqiwu selizwe loke nanyana igarden, iRain Forest nanyana iTable mountain.

Kufanele usebenzise ilimi elikatelelako ukukhuthaza abantu kobana bavakatjhele indawo leyo.

Ikhasi langaphambili kufanele libe nomebhe weSewula Afrika belidose nanyana libe nesiqubulo- isibonelo: "Inarha yomlando nekarisako"



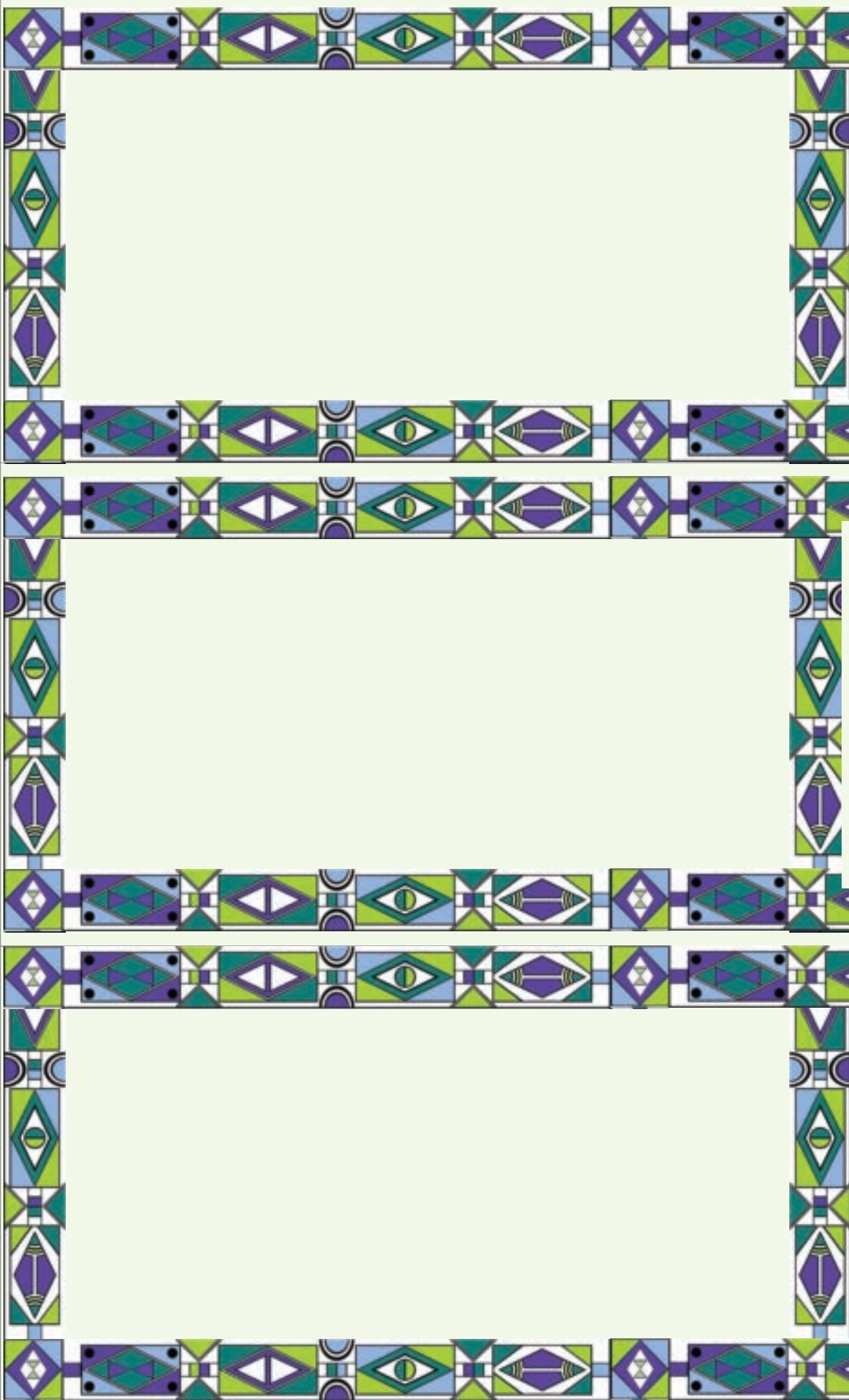
Kelinye lamakhasi gwala isithombe bewutlole ihlathululo yokobana bazokubona ini.

Khumbula ukufaka

- Ikheli lenye nenyе indawo
- Imali yokungena emasangweni
- nesikhathi sokuvula.



Hela
ibhrotjha
yakho
ekhasini
la-43



1

|khasi elingapphambili: Bhinca

|khasi langemuva? Mayelana neminingwana yakho
nijengenomboro yomtato, ikheli ne-imeyili.

6

5



2



3



4



20 Ukuhlela iphamfledi



Asitlole

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho. Qedeleta umebhengqondo. Elinye nelinye ibhlogo leenomboro liqalise ekhasini lenomboro esephamfledini. Nasele uyidizayinile iphamfledi yakho utlhatlhabejile, umngani wakho akayifunde.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

1

Ukudizayina ikhasi langaphambili.

2

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

3

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

4

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

5

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

6

Nikela ngemininingwana yakho lapha ungathintwa khona nekheli.

**Imitjho elula ehlangahlanganeko/
epande pande**

Umutjho uneengcenye ezimbili.

1. Umuntu nanyana into umutjho okhulumu ngayo ibizwa **ngehloko** yomutjho.
2. Okutjhwiwoko ngomuntu loyo nanyana ngento leyo kubizwa kobana **silandiso**. Ngaso soke isikhathi silandiso sifaka isenzo somutjho.



Jim	UThabo uwile.
Ihloko	isilandiso sinesenzo nga phakathi



Asitlole

Emutjhweni ongenzasi leyibula ihloko nesilandiso Tlola **ihloko** ngaphasi esikhundleni salokho umutjho ositjela ngakho nanyana lokho umutjho okhulumu ngakho. Thalela ihloko. Tlola **isilandiso** ngaphasi komutjho bese uthalela isenzo.

Umutjho onehloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa ubizwa ngokuthi mumutjho olula.

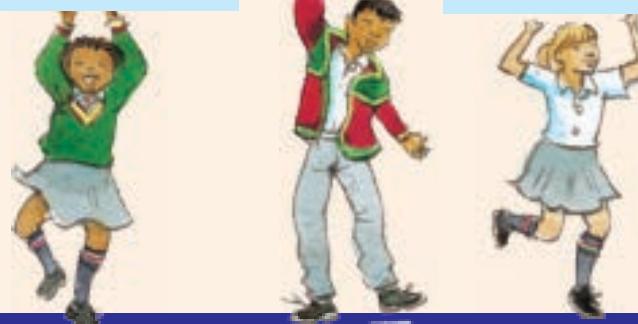
Umpheki	ubhaga ikhekhe
Isiphaphamtjhini	ukuphapha ngehla kwentaba.
Umpheki onomusa nononileko	ubhage ikhekhe eliminandi lestrowubheri.
Isiphaphamtjhini esikhulu esiyisiliva	siphaphe ngehla kwentaba enamadwala.

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho

Siya esikolweni

Nanyana

Kumakhaza nje.



Ukuhlanganisa imitjho

Nange singasebenzisa imitjho elula nasitlolako nakilokho esikukhulumako, ikulumo yethu angekhe ikarise.

Nangabe sihlanganisa imitjho yethu ngeenhlanganiso ukuze sithole imitjho epandepande, kungaba nokuzwakala okungcono.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa esinye seenhlanganiso lezi
ukuhlanganisa imitjho elandelako. Bese
uthalela izenzo.

ukuze

begodu

nanyana

godu

kobana

Amagama esiwasebenzisako
nasihlanganisa imitjhawa
kanye nemitjho abizwa
ngokuthi **ziinhlanganiso**.
Aqakathekile ukuhlanganisa
imitjho ndawonye.



1. UBafunani ufunda kabudisi		ngesinye isikhathi ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle.
2. UBafunani ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle		afunda ngokuzimisela.
3. UMbulawa ulahlekile		bekaphethe umebhe.
4. Bebatlhaga kwabo		bebanganayo nemali yokuthenga ukudla.
5. UNomsa uthanda ama-abhula		amsebenza amathumbu.
6. Abobaba bayasebenza		abobaba bazokurhola.
7. Ngavele ngatjho.		akazukuphumelela.
8. Umntwana uyalila.		angeke ngamkhumbula.
9. Angakhamba umma lo.		kunezulu elincani.
10. Nathi sizwile.		sizwile akakulaleli
11. Sebenzani bentazana.		sebenzani nirhole ekupheleni kwenyanga.
12. Umma umthume esitolo.		umma umthume ayothenga amazambana.
13. Ubaba angangibetha.		mina angekhe ngasukela ukubhema.
14. Umntwana uthanda ukusela ibisi.		umntwana akhange amunye nakasese mncani.
15. USihle akalali emini.		uSihle uyaphilelwu ebusuku.
16. Ngifuna ukumtjela.		ngifuna ukuthula.

Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

Ukukholisa/ukwenza umuntu akholwe

Kuyenzeka kobana kuthlhogenge ukuthi udelise/wanelise ngekulomo abanye abantu ukuze bavumelane nombono wakho nanyana ukuze wenze okuthileko nanyana uthole okuthileko? Nangabe kunjalo, kufanele ufunde ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako. Soke sisebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako nasiphikisanako, ikakhulukazi nasidelisa/sanelisa ngekulomo utitjhore nanyana ababelethi bethu ngento ethileko.



*Ngiyakubawa mma,
ngingayokuvakatjha
ekhabo Sam ngepelaveke le?
Ababelethi bakhe bazokuba
khona ...*

*Ngiyakubawa baba,
ngingafuya igulukudela/
ingwenya njengetfuyosithandwa?
Ngiyakubawa
ngizoyithogomela
kuhle ...*



*Ngiyakubawa titjhore,
ungasiphi umsebenzi
wekhaya namhlanje?
Angithi sisebenze kabudisi
khulu iveke le ...*

Asifundeni

Qala iimbonelo ezilandelako zomtlolo okatelelako.

Ishloko

Omunye nomunye esikolweni kufanele onge igezi

Ihlosi

Ukwanelisa/Ukuldelisa omunye nomunye esikolweni ukonga igezi.

Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

**Abalaleli
ekunqotjhwe kibo**

Uprinsipali wesikolo nabotitjhore

Isizathu sokuthoma

Kokuthoma, iinsetjenziswa zegezi zisebenzisa amandla amanengi. Ngokunjalo iinkrini zamakhomphyutha, amaprojektha nemirhatjho kufanele kucinywe nazingasetjenziswako. Ngeveke ephelileko zoke iinsetjenziswa zegezi bezingakacinywa ngesikhathi sokuphumula nangemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

Isizathu sesibili

Kwesibili, ezinye iinsetjenziswa zegezi ezifana namahitha namalampa zidla amandla amanengi. Omunye nomunye kufanele acime amalampa lokha nakaphuma ngekamereni/ngekamuren. Amafeni namahitha kufanele assetjenziswe kwaphela nangabe ubujamo bezulu bubumbi. Evekeni ephelileko amahitha bekaliswe aduma ubusuku boke.

**Rhunyeza
ipikiswano. Nikela
iimphakamiso
njengesiphetho.**

Esiphethweni,nange soke sicabanga ngokongiwa kwegezi, singaphungula ukusetjenziswa kwamandla wegezi.
Kufanele sithome njenganje ukonga amandla wegezi.

Cocisanani nabangani bakho ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Umtloli unikele amaphuzu wokuphikisa amangaki begodu ukunikela buphi ubufakazi ukusekela ipikiswano yakhe?



Asikhulumo



Ilanga:

Umabonwakude ubalungele abantwana?

Isihloko

Esibonelweni lesi umtloli uvumelana begodu uphikisana neempikiswano. Umtloli uthi, "ngakelinye ihlangothi ..." kodwana abuye athi, "ngakelinye ihlangothi godu ..."

Ukwenza abantu bavumelane nawe kobana umabonwakude ubalungele abantwana, nanyana unokukhuthaza izenzo ezimbi nje, utjengisa amahlelo wezefundo nesibonelo esihle sokuziphatha kuhle.

Ihlosi

Ababelethi nabotitjhore

Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

Ngakelinye ihlangothi, iinkhangiso zakamabonwakude zikhuthaza abantwana kobana babe basebenzisi marhamaru. Ukungezelela, akusikuhele kobana abantwana bahlale babukele zemidlalo umabonwakude ngombana kufanele nabo bazibandakanye kezemidlalo.

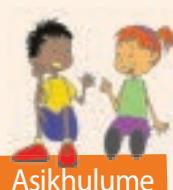
Ngakelinye ihlangothi

Ngakelinye ihlangothi, umabonwakude unikela ilwazi elitlhogwa bantwana. Amahlelo amanengi, njengetjhaneli yezefundo, ifundisa ababukeli ummongo ngesihloko esithileko. Umabonwakude ukhombisa imikghwa emihle yepilo.

Ngakelinye ihlangothi

Esiphethweni, nanyana ukubukela umabonwakude kunemiphumela emimbi, kesinye isikhathi iyafundisa beyithuthukise amazinga wezepilo.

Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesipetho.



Asikhulumo

Umtloli unikela amaphuzu aphikisanako amangaki?

Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili asekela ngawo umabonwakude?

Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili angasekeli ngawo umabonwakude?

Abotitjhore banganihela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonwakude?

Ababelethi banganihela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonwakude?



Amaqama
amatjha

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

Ukutlola ipikiswano ekholisako



Asenzeni
lothu

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeenhlokwana ezilandelako bese ukhetha esisodwa ozokutlola ngaso.



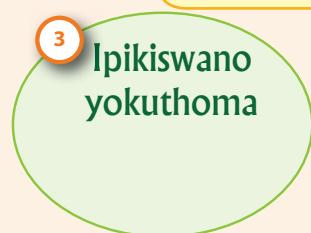
Amalanga wokuphumula
wesikolo kufanele abe made.



Abantwana besikolo
kufanele banikelwe
umsebenzi omncani
wesikolo wekhaya.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iiimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulngisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Qedelela ngesihloko sakho lapha



Asikhulume

Hlolipikiswano yakho njengekulomo pikiswano ngaphambili kokuyitlola ephepheni elilandelako.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela
ipikisano edelisako.

Amagama amatjha

Isihloko	
Ihloso	
Ekunqotjhwe kibo	
Ipikiswano yokuthoma ukusekela isihloko sakho	
Ipikiswano yesibili ukusekela isihloko sakho	
Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesiphetho.	 

Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

49



Isifaniso
Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ezimbili bese siveza iphuzu lokufana phakathi kwezinto lezo. Sisebenzisa isakhi u-sa nanyana u-njenga-

Uneendlebe ezikulu ezinijengezendlovu.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Isingathekiso
Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye.

Azikho izakhi ezisetjenziswako nakwakhiwa izingathekiso.

Muñile umakoti, lilanga liphumma.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Ifanatjhada
Magama anamaledere afanako assetjenziswe ngendalela edosako.

Ukuñleba kwahlukanisa umndeni wakwattlahlandela.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Ifanakamisa
Lapha kuqalwa amagama anabokamisa abafanako.

UMavukuvuku uvukuzela ubuya kuhni!

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



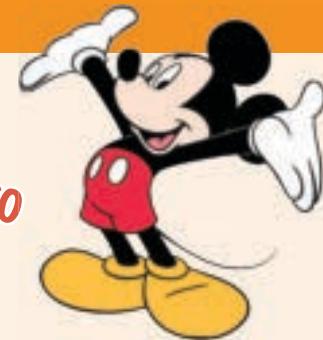
Ilanga:

Amabizo anehlathululo efanako

La mabizo anomqondo nehlathululo efanako. Umhlobo
lo wamabizo usetjenziswa lokha nasifuna ukunothisa ilimi lethu.

Umsana uthabile/ujabulile.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Amabizo aphikisanako

La mabizo atjho nanehlathululo engafaniko.

Lo umhlobo wamabizo siwusebenzisa ukuveza imiqondo
ephikisanako.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Buthaka



Khuphuka



Nyawu-u-u!
Nyawu-u-u!
Nyawu-u-u!

Mu-u-u!
Mu-u-u!

La magama ajamele nanyana alingisa
amatjhada athileko.

Ifuzatjhada

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Lapha-ke kubuyelwa abongwaqa ababili
nanyana abangaphezu kwababili ngokulamana.

Ifanangwaqa

UBafunani ufunani efajini yakwami.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo? Akhe wakhe imitjho
enabongwaqa u-tjh- no-b ababuyelweko.



Sisebenzisa irhwala lokha nasikhulisa ikulumo
ngokudluleleko.

Irhwala

Umntwana walila kwaduma ikwamhlanga.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako



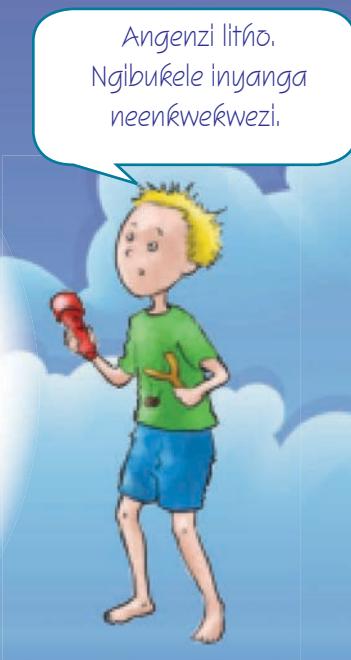
Asitlole

Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesidleni,
Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesinceleni.
Thala umuda usuke emutjhweni owodwa uye emlingisini onembako.



Wenzani
ngaphandle
ebusuču
kangaka?

Ikoloyi yalo inelampa
elihlaza sasibhakabhaka elikhanyako.
Lembethe ijinfomu etja ehlaza kwsibhakabhaka.
linhluthu zakhe zimaruthuruthu zijame njengeempiki zevilo
lomlelenjana.
Kubonakala kwangathi ufunu ukuhlamba.
Unephimbo elikhulu elimarhororhoro.
Ubonakala athukiwe begodu anesazelo.
NguZakes ibizo lakhe,
uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala.



Angenzi litho.
Ngibukele inyang
neenkwekwezi.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola lokho abalingisi abakutjhoko
omunye komunye. Lokhu kubizwa ngekulomo-
pendulwano. Ikulumo pendulwano ikutjela kobana
abantu bathini. Imidlalo itlolwa ngendlela le. Nasele
uqedile ikulumo pendulwano yakho, ilingise ujame ngaphambili
kwetlasi.



Ipholisa:

Wenzani ebusuču kangaka esitradeni?

UZakes:

Ipholisa:

UZakes:

Ipholisa:

UZakes:

Ipholisa:



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha



Asikhulumo

Bangaki abakhulumako kukulumo- pendulwano le?

Bobani abakhulumako?

ilimi/Irejista ingahluka njani kunerejista yomsana ogangako?



Asitlole

Tlola indinyana lapho uhlathulula khona abalingisi.

Kwanje tlola ikulumo pendulwano phakathi kwakho notitjhere wakho. Tlola ibizo lakho emideni ebovu.

Utitjhere:

Sekulihlandla lesithathu ungenzi umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya.

(wena):

Utitjhere:

(wena):

Utitjhere:

(wena):

Utitjhere:

Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le? Yethuleke njani? Ungakghona ukuthola amatshwayo wekulomo pendulwano? Bobani abakhulumako/ iinkhulumi endatjaneni?



Asifundeni



Asikhulumi

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

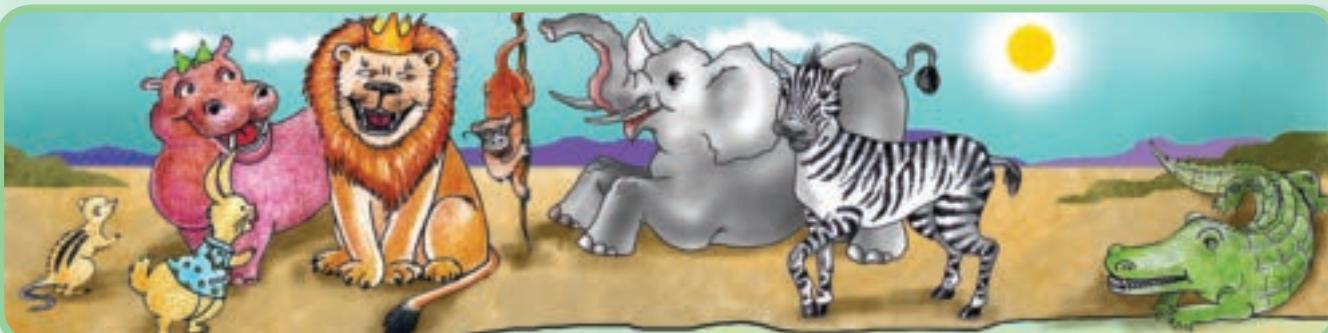


Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho esisodwa sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana.

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho sinye sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana Kade khulu, zoke iinlwana ebezhhlala emzaneni weBrer zabe zihlala ngokuthula zoke. Ipiyo yabe imnandi khulu begodu iintenetjha ezincani, amadube, iimvubu, iingwenya ezihlakaniphileko kanye neemfene ezitjhakadulako nazo bezihlala zoke ngokuthula ... bekwafika lapha bhubezi elimbi lafika lafuna ukudla zoke iinlwana lezi. Kusuka mhlokho, zoke iinlwana zabe sele zisesaba ngaso soke isikhathi. Ngeliney ilanga, iinlwana zathatha isiquonto esiveza ukuba nesibindi: zafuna ukuyokukhulumisana nebhubesi ukufunyana isisombululo somraro lowo. Ibhubezi lathi lokha nalibona iinlwana zoke zisiza, lathaba belathontisa amathe, ngombana labe selizitjela kobana angekhe lisazuma mhlokho ngombana inyama yabe izilethile. Kwathi lokha nalithoma ukuthontisa amathe licabanga ngesidlo semini, ifene enesibindi yakhuluma iqalise ebhubezini.



Ifene: Siyakubawa Kosi ... e-e..., um... sibawa ukukhuluma nawe ngendaba eqakatheke khulu.
Nawungasibulala soke, angeke usaba yikosi yehlathi.

Ngemva kwalapho, zoke iinlwana zathoma ukukhuluma pheze kanyekanye.

Idube: Iye, angeke usaba nomuntu ozombusa.

Ingwenya: Uzokuba wedwa embusweni wakho.

Imvubu: Begodu uzokube sewusele wedwa kunganamuntu ozokuba yinyama yakho.

Indlovu: Ekugcineni nawe uzokufa ubulawe yindlala.

Intenetjha: Alo-ke, sinesiphakamiso:Nawungakhe ulise ukusibulala, sitembisa ukukuthumela omunye ozamudla njalo qobe lilanga.
Angekhe usazuma nangelanga linya.

Wena-ke ungazihlalela phasi nje ubukele umabonwakude ilanga loke.

Ibhubezi labe lilalele koke lokho ekwabe kuhulunya ziinlwana.

Ibhubezi: Nizongilethela ukudla? Leso sisombululo esihle tle. Kodwana ngiyaniyeleisa: nange kungenzeka ningakulethi ukudla kwami bekwadlula ilanga linya, ngizonidl noke ngesidlo sesikhathi esisodwa.

Zoke iinlwana zavumelana. Kusukela mhlokho, isilwana esisodwa sabe sithunyelwa edzabeni lamabhubezi njalo qobe lilanga begodu ibhubezi labe lihlala lithabile. Ngeliney ilanga, kwabe kulidlhego lentenetjha kobana isiwe iyokuba sihlengo ukunikela ngepilo yayo beyibe yinyama yebhubezi. Intenetjha yabe ingafuni ukufa. Yacabanga iqhinga eyabe izolenza.



Ilanga:

Intenetjha yakhamba kabuthaka lokha anayiya edzabeni lebhubezi. Yathi nayifika lapho, ibhubezi labe lisehla lenyuka liphethwe yindlala. Labe lifle yindlala. Ibhubezi lathi nalibona intenetjha encani, lafikelwa lilaka.

Ibhubezi: Ucabanga kobana inyama yakho wena intenetjha encani izongisuthisa ilanga loke? Ngilambe khulu begodu akhe uqale kobana umncani begodu umzimba wakho umatsikani kangangani!

Intenetjha: Eqinisweni iinlwana bezithumele iiintenetjha ezisithandathu Kosi yeenlwana, kodwana ezihanu zazo zibulewe bezadliwa ngelinje ibhubezi endleleni.

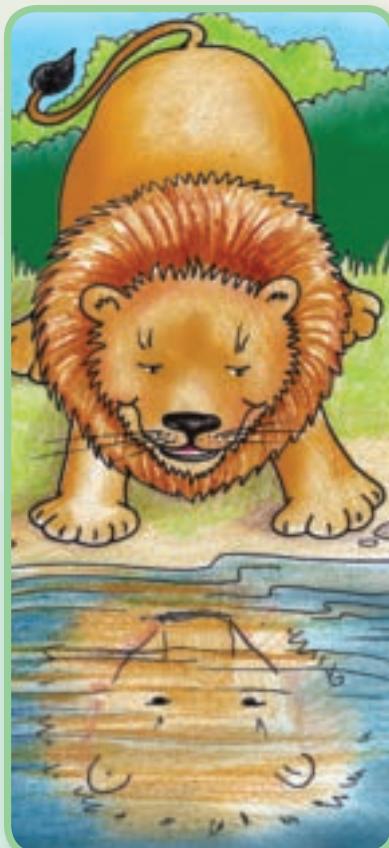
Ibhubezi: Ini? Elinye ibhubezi? Ngimi ngedwa iKosi lapha.

Intenetjha: Kunelinye e... enye iKosi eku-..lu khulu. Ibhubezi elinye leli nalo lithe liyiKosi yehlathi begodu ngilo ikosi yamambala.

Ibhubezi: Ngiphekelela kilelo ibhubezi njiyolibona ukuze ngikwazi ukulifundisa isifundo – lapha kubusa mina!

Intenetjha encani yakhamba nebhubezi latjhinga emlanjeni otjhinga khulu kwamambala. Intenetjha yatjela ibhubezi kobana elinye ibhubezi lelo labe lingemanzini. Ibhubezi lajama ngehla komlambo laqala ngemanzini ebegade acwengile. Labona isithunzi salo. Lacabanga kobana kwabe kungelinje ibhubezi. Labhodla sele litjengisa ilaka elikhulu msinya labe leqela ngemanzini ukusahlela ibhubezi leli ebelicabanga kobana lilidlele inyama yayo. Ibhubezi labetha ngehloko phezu kwedwala labe lakghanywa mamanzi.

Ngemva kwalapho, intenetjha encani eyabe sele igajwe lithabo, yabuyela kezinye iinlwana ukuyokubika ngeendaba ezabe zisehla ngesiphundu lezo. Begodu zoke inlwana emzaneni weBrer zabuyela zahlala kamnandi godu ngemva kokufa kwebhubezi.



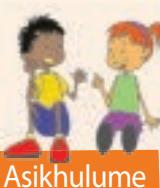
Buyelela ufunde imibuzo elandelako bese uyiphendulela eenkhaleni ezinkelweko.

Kungani ezinye iinlwana bezilesaba kangako ibhubezi?

Labe lithini iqhinga elavezwa yintenetjha?

Indatjana le inganikelwa sippi isihloko?

Kungani iinlwana zangingiza bezaziluma ilimi (e-e..., um...!) lokha nazikhuluma nebhubezi?



Asikhulume

Emaphepheni wokusebenzela amabili adlulileko, ufunde iinkulumo-pendulwano ezimbili. Kwanje hlela ukutlola ikulumo-pendulwano. Sebenza nomngani wakho ukuqedelela umebhengqondo olandelako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umgani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yokutlolela.

Isihloko somdlalo

1 Bobani abalingisi?

2 Sithini isakhiwo?

4 Uzokuthini umcoci?

3 Sithini isizinda?

5 Ngimuphi
umlayezo engifuna
ukuwuthumela?



Asitbole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukutlola umsebenzi utlhathabeje, ngemuva kokufundiswa umsebenzi wakho, tlola umdlalo wakho esikhali esingenzi.

Hlatulula isizinda

Nikela abalingisi amabizo

Lokho abakutjhoko ngesikhathini sanje

Ungakha abadlali bakho ususele kilokho abakutjhoko.
Tlola amagama akhulunywa balingisi bakho. Qedeleta ngamabizo wabalingisi bakho ngekholumini engesinceleni bese utlola lokho abakutjhoko kube sesikhathini sanje.

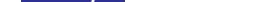


Ilanga:



Abafundi esiqhemeni sakho abafunde lokho okutlolileko. Bakwazile ukulandela isakhiwo? Bakwazi ukuthola abalingisi emdlalweni wakho?

Asikhulumé

Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga 

Vkubika ngalokho abakutjhoko

Usebenzise abozitjhana: Ngaso soke isikhathi uthoma nanyana ugcine ngesenzo esibikako, njengokuthi ngibawa, uthi, uhlathulula athi. "Ngibawa ungiphe ithuba lesibili," kubawa uBongi, nanyana uBongi uyancenga "Nginikela elinye ithuba." (umuda omutjha) "Ngingakhamba nawe?" kubuza uPeter, nanyana kubuza uPeter "Ngingakhamba nawe?"



Asitbole

Tlola abozitjhana
ekuthomeni
nekugcineni
kwalokho
ekukhulunywa
sikhulumi ngasinye.

Ifene yabuza uNom. Kosi ngingakhuluma nawe.

Intenetjha yathi nange ungasidla uzokusala uwedwa embusweni wakho.

Ibhubezi labuza nizongilethela ukudla ngizihlalele phasi?

Ukwenzele ini lokhu? Wabuza.

U-Anna wathi akukho esingakwenza.

Kwanje tlola lokho abakutjhoko njenekulomo ebikako.

U-Anna



Ucabanga kobana lizokuna ngoMgaibelō?

Itjhadī yobujamo bezulu itjengisa izulu ebusuku.

uBongi



uJabu



Kuhle ngombana iChiefs iyadlala!



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

Hlanganisa imitjho elula ukuze wakhe imitjho eempandepande.
Sebenzisa u ... **begodu** nanyana **ngombana**

Ukatsu udle ikhondlo. Ukatsu udle itjhizi. Ukatsu ubulele inyoka.

USizwe uyadla. USizwe ulambil.

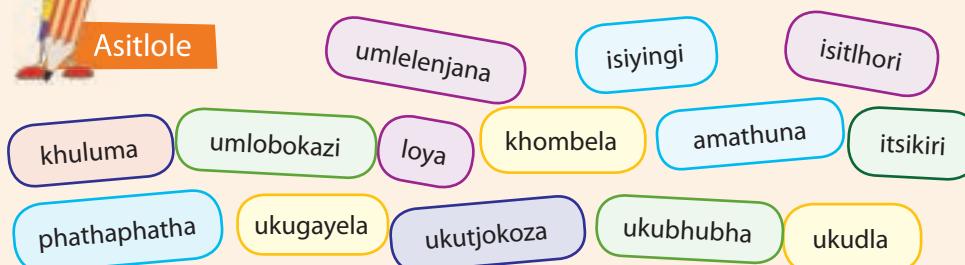
Amakhosana abize umhlangano. Kunerarawu esitjhabeni. Amakhosana afuna ukuqededa ukungezwani.

Sabaleka sayozifihla. Izulu belina.

Uthenge irogo. Uthenge amanyathelo. Uzokuvakatjhela edorobheni.



Funyana **amabizo anomqondo ofanako** emagameni angetheyibuleni. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako azokusiza.



Amabizo anomqondo/
anehlathululo
efanako begodu
atjho okufanako/
amqondofana.

Isibonelo: lotjhisa>
bingeleta

ukusila	
ukuhlanza	
ukufa	
ukugoma	
isiqongo	

demba	
bawa	
indulungu	
amazindla	
umakoti	

Kwanje cabanga ngamabizo anehlathululo **ephikisanako/amqondophika**. Atbole ngebhoksini ekugcineni komutjho.

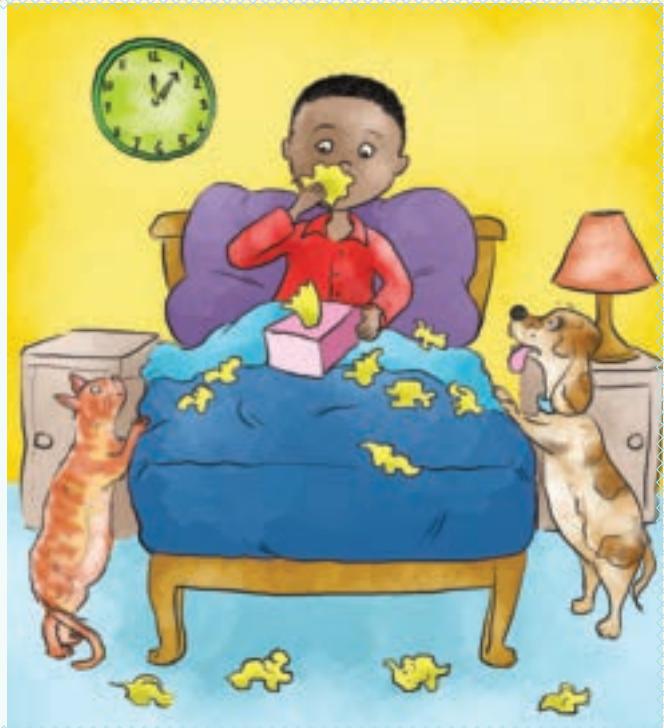
Ubaba nomma <u>bavuna</u> amathanga.	
Ubaba <u>ulele</u> ngombana uyagula.	
Bangani <u>basa</u> umlilo loyo msinya.	
Ugogo uthi <u>akawuthandi</u> umratha omakhaza.	
Sathi <u>nasehlela</u> ngemlanjeni sababona badlala.	
UThulani <u>lizibulo</u> ngakwabo.	

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

**Asifunde****Umgomani**

Izolo ntambama ngisahlelwe mgomani
 Ngombana bengihlalele ukuthimula.
 Uدورهودرہ wanginikela iinhlahla
 Wathi zizanginikela ukuphumula.
 Ebusuku ngangena embhedeni
 Ngacima zoke iimbani.
 Ngayenda ngavala amehlo
 Ukuthimula kwafi a njengombani.
 Babaleka boke ubuthongo
 Ngalala bekwadlula isikhathi.
 Ngombana ngizumeke ekuseni
 Ngafi a esikolweni ngemva kwesikhathi

**Asikhulume**

- Linga ukufunyana igido lekondlo.
- Fundelani ikondlo phezulu bese niwahlia izandla lokha nanilokhu nifunda njalo.
- Khuluma nomngani wakho ngesihloko sekondlo.

**Asitlole**

Tlola ikondlo yakho. Linga ukwenza kobana elinye nelinye igama emudeni wesibili libenetjhada elifanako. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ikondlo yakho. Fundela phezulu ufundele abangani bakho bese utlola esikhali esingenzasi.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa izenzukuthi ukuqedelela imitjho engenzasi.

Isingathekiso sihlathulula okhunye ngokusebenzisa okhunye okunamatshwayo afanako (isib. Ubaba akasibukhali libilibili.)

yifesi

yipere

ziimperegisi

yipoto

liqhegu

ungukatsu



UThemba akusilibelo
_____.



linhlathi zabantazana
_____.



uMandla _____
uyazigedla.

Zodwa _____
ukhamba kabuthaka.



Asitlole

Zaliselela ngegama uqedelele
isifaniso



Kanengi sihlathulula into ngokuyifanisa
nenye. Isibonelo, "umuntu ukhambela
hlanye njengelanga lebusika" Lokhu sikubiza
ngesifaniso. Kanengi sisebenzisa inlwanyana
ukufanisa.

1	Ikulu	njengendlovu
2	Nesibindi njenge-	
3	Uphithizela njenge-	
4	Ubuthaka njenge-	
5	Ukhululeke njenge-	
6	Ulunge njengo-	
7	Ulambe njenge-	
8	Uzikhakhazisa njenge-	



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

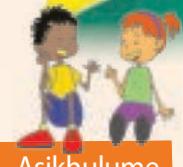
Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika



Asifundeni

Asibambane ngezandla
maSewula Afrika, sisitjhaba
esizigqajako.

Sisoke sivuma ingoma yethu,
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.



Asikhulume

- Ikondlo ikhuluma ngani?
- Kubayini sithi yikondlo edumisako nanyana ebongako?
- Ingabe ikondlo inalo igido?
- Abantu bavame ukubonga iimbongo nini?



Asitbole

Njengabafundi nicabanga kobana singayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe
yindawo esingaphila kiyo ngokuphepha nangokuthula? Qedeleta ngemibono
yakho kumebhengqondo.

Nathi abantwana abancani kufanele sisize
ukwakha inarha yekhethu.

Asenzeni iSewula Afrika ibe yindawo engcono
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika.

Masakhane.

Sibarholi bangomuso.

Abarholi ephasini lethu lelanga.

Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlolola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.





Ilanga:



Kwanje tlola isigatjana ngokuthi ungayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe yindawo engcono.

Asitlole

Sebenzisa imibono oyitlole kumebhengqondo wakho. Unikelwe isihloko esikhulu nanyana umqondo oqakathekileko ukuze uthome isigatjana sakho.

Amagama amatjha

Inarha yeSewula Afrika yihle kwamambala begodu singasiza kobana siyigcine iyindawo engcono lapha singahlala khona.

Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho ngeSewula Afrika.



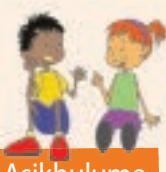
Ukuzithabisa

Maye! nyezi umuhle!
Uvela njengomntwana oqathuzako
Utjho ukarise ngobuhle
Ugcine uyibholo ekulu ekhanyako
Wavela kutjhida ilanga
linkwekwezi ziphazimule
Wasithela kuvela ilanga
linkwekwezi zisithele



Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

63



Asikhulume

- Uyawazi amabizo wamaplanedi?
- Uyamangala kobana amaplanedi ayini?
- Ingabe amaplanedi ayafana nephasi lethu?
- Ukhe wawabona amanye amaplanedi emkayini nakusebusuku?
- Uyazi nje kobana amanye wamaplanedi lawo akude kangangani nelanga?



Ekondlweni elandelako, iPlato isaziwa ngeplanedi. Ngomnyaka we-2006, abososayensi bavumelana ngehathululo etja etjhoko kobana iplanedi liyini bebaqunta kobana eqinisweni iPluto akusiyo iplanedi.

Amaplanedi abunane aphaphaphapha ngethabo eduze kwelanga. Lalela nangiwabiza ngalinye.

Mekhyuri? Ngilapha! Inomboro yoku-1 :iplanedi eseduze khulu nelanga.

Venus? Ngilapha? Inomboro yesi-2 : Amaplanedi amabili aphazima njengento etja.

Phasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-3 Amaphasi amathathu ekumakhaya wami nawe.

Mars? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-4: Amaplanedi amane abovu begodu alungele ukuthuthumba.

Jupitha? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-5:

Amaplanedi amahlanu amakhulu khulu angasi ziinhlaka zeenyosi.

Sathuni? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-6: Amarengi asithandathu anehlanganisela yethuli ne-ayisi.

Yuranasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-7: Iplanedi ekghuthukela ezulwini.

Neptuni! Ngilapha! Inomboro yobu-8: ngeqatjhazi linye elinzima ubukhulu bakhe bukhulu.

Pluto! Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-9: iplanedi engencani khulu begodu nekungeyokugcina.

M. Goldish (ukumbekelekela)



Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

- Ikondlo esekhasini lama-64 le ikhuluma ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana kungani imbongi iqunte ukutlola ikondlo le?
- Ikutjela ini ikondlo ngeendawo zamaplanedi?
- Ingabe iphasi likude kangangani nelanga?
- Buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese ubethe inyawo lakho phasi lokha nawuyifundako.



Asitlole

Funyana amagama asithandathu aziimpara ekondlweni bese uyawatlola phasi ngetheyibuleni.



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanje buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese ugala nomgwalo ongenzasi.

Akhe ulinge ukubona kobana ungaqedeleta ngamabizo wamaplanedi

asekondlweni engehla le bewutjho nokobana imbongi ithi ahlaelene kude kangangani nelanga.

Ikondlo ikhuluma ngeendawo nangendlela amaplanedi ahlaelene ngayo.

Ekondlweni engehla le, imbongi lbiza amaplanedi ngamagama wawo bese ayaphendula.

Imbongi ithatha kwangathi amaplanedi babantu.

Lokho sikubiza **ngokwenza samuntu.**

1. iMekhyuri

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga

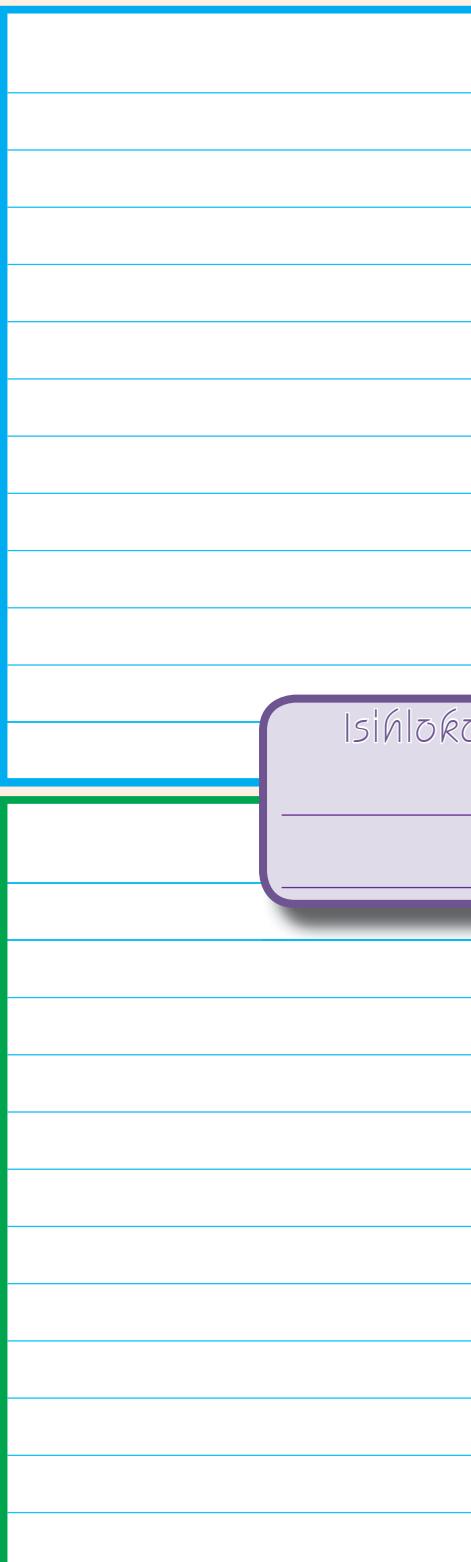
65



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho emibili enegido kelinye nelinye ibhoksi. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Yabelanani ngemibono bese nitlolaa phasi imibono yenu nakhe iindima zekondlo ngemabhoksini alandelako. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho emibili eveza igido ngebhoksini elinye nelinye.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
 - Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho
 - Bawa umngani wakho akulungise iimphosو
 - Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona
 - Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Isihloko sekondlo



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

Siyini isingathekiso?

Isingathekiso sisetjenzisa khulu lokha nakutlolwa iinkondlo. Kanengi iingathekiso zisebenzisa iinlwana nanyana amanye amagama ukuhlathulula okhunye. Isib. Akasibuthaka, ngukatsu. Akusimamala, yinyoka. Isibonelo: Wafika irogo lakhe libovu liligazi. Bekadinwe ayipuphu. Lokha nawusebenzisa isingathekiso, ubiza enye into ngenye. Isib. UMandla linwabu. Kutjho kobana ubuthaka.



Asitlole Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho phasi bese uyayethula ngaphambi kwetlasi.



Asikhulumo

Yitjho kobana iingathekiso ezilandelako zitjho ukuthini. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa isingathekiso esisodwa kobana sihlathulula ini.

Uyise libilibili, ngitjho nakwabo bayamesaba.

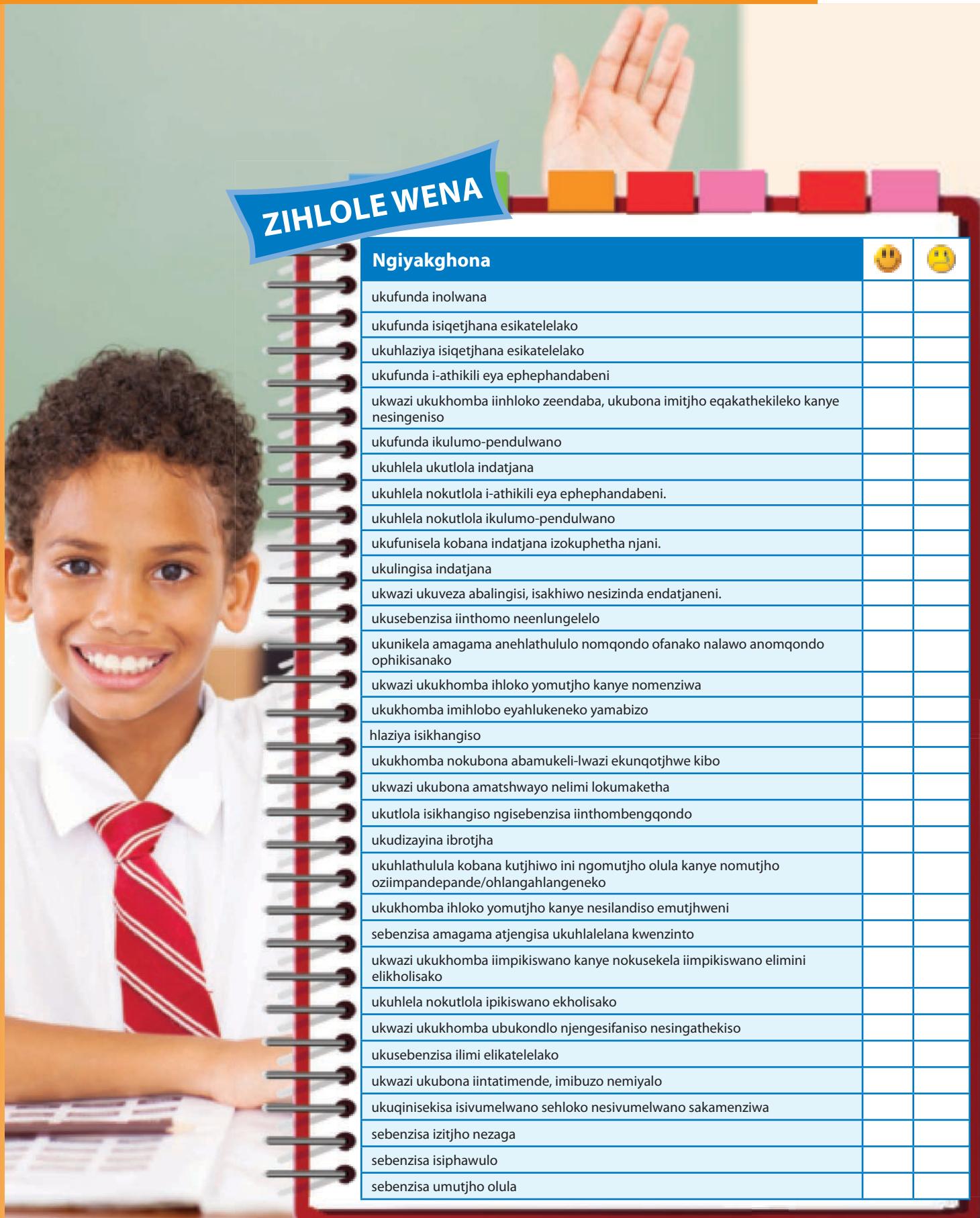
Utsotsi waba makhaza lokha nakabona amapholisa.

Isihlahlubo – besimamanzi nje.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga



Ilanga:



ZIHLOLE WENA

Ngiyakghona			
ukufunda inolwana			
ukufunda isiqetjhana esikatelelako			
ukuhlaziya isiqetjhana esikatelelako			
ukufunda i-athikili eya ephephandabeni			
ukwazi ukukhomba iinhloko zeendaba, ukubona imitjho eqakathekileko kanye nesingeniso			
ukufunda ikulumo-pendulwano			
ukuhlela ukutlola indatjana			
ukuhlela nokutlola i-athikili eya ephephandabeni.			
ukuhlela nokutlola ikulumo-pendulwano			
ukufunisela kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani.			
ukulingisa indatjana			
ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda endatjaneni.			
ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelelo			
ukunikela amagama anehlathululo nomqondo ofanako nalawo anomqondo ophikisanako			
ukwazi ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nomenziwa			
ukukhomba imihlobo eyahlukeneko yamabizo			
hlaziya isikhangiso			
ukukhomba nokubona abamukeli-lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo			
ukwazi ukubona amatshwayo nelimi lokumaketha			
ukutlola isikhangiso ngisebenzisa iinthombengqondo			
ukudizayina ibrotjha			
ukuhlathulula kobana kutjhiwo ini ngomutjho olula kanye nomutjho oziimpandepande/ohlangahlangeneko			
ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nesilandiso emutjhweni			
sebenzisa amagama atjengisa ukuhlalelana kwenzinto			
ukwazi ukukhomba iiempikiswano kanye nokusekela iiempikiswano elimini elikholisako			
ukuhlela nokutlola ipikiswano ekholisako			
ukwazi ukukhomba ubukondlo njengesifaniso nesingathekiso			
ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako			
ukwazi ukubona iintatimende, imibuzo nemiyalo			
ukuqinisekisa isivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa			
sebenzisa izitjho nezaga			
sebenzisa isiphawulo			
sebenzisa umutjho olula			



Ummongo 3: Ukutjho kobana kwenziwa njani

**Isiqetjhana esilayelako
Ithemu 2 - limveke 1 - 2**

**33) Ukubhaga amakhekhana
wangeenkomitjini** 70

Ukukhomba izakhi zendatjana ekatelelako. UKusika nokulamanisa imiyalo. Beka izitja ozozisebenzisa. Ukuphendula imibuso yesifundo sokuzwisida esimayelana neresiphi. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

34) Ukutlola iresiphi 72

Tlola iresiphi yokudla okuthandako. Tlola imiyalo elandelanako ngokwensiwa kwetiye. Qedeleta itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana kwemisebenzi eyenziwa ngamalanga.

**35) Ukwesungula okutjha nesiphetho
esitjha** 74

Ukwethula iinthomo kanye neziqiu. Okutjhiwo ziinthomo neenlungelelo. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**36) Yenza abadansi bedeskthopho
abalandelako** 76

Ukufunda imiyalelo. Ukuqedelela imiyalo emayelana nemigwalo. Ukuqedelela itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana usebenzisa iinhlanganisi.

**37) Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga
lami** 77

linkathi ezihlukeneko emawatjhini ahlukahlukeneko ukutjengisa imisebenzi.

38) Ukutlola incwadi 78

Gwala umebbe ozokukhambisana neenkomba nehlelo lokutlola.

39) Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa 80

Ukukhomba ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa emitjhwi. Ukukhomba izenzo ezingadingi umenziwa. Ukutlola imitjho ngesihloko, isenzo nomenziwa. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**40) Sikutjela ini isihlathululi-
magama**

Ukukhomba amatjhuguluko kusihlathululi-magama njenga-Amagama ahlahlako, ukutlola kwamagama, ihlathululo eyehlukeneko neengcezu zekulumo.

**Ukukhuluma ngendatjana
Ithemu 2 - limveke 3 - 4**

41) Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa 84

Isifundo sokuzwisida.

42) Okhunye ngengwenya 86

Isifundo sokuzwisida esimhlobo wesihlathubo opheleleko kusetjenziswa imibuso efuna kobana uzacabangele nalapha kuhethwa ipendulo enembako kezinengi. Isingeniso: Amabizosenzo

Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

43) Ngelanga elilandelako 88

Ukulingisa. Ukunqopho ebalingisini ekubabantu. Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukulathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukulathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlola indaba.

**44) Ukutlola indatjana
ekungeyami** 90

Izolo ngibhudange... Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

45) Ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi 92

Tlola ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi usebenzise indatjana salokhu. Indatjana eliqiniso nanyana engasilo iqiniso. Ukukhuluma ngetheyibula lokumumethweko. Umsebenzi ngesenzo esinganamenziwa nesinomenziwa.

**46) UNelson Mandela
asesemnanci**

94

Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokuqala imigwalo nesihloko. Ukukhulumsana ngendatjana: Abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi. Ukungenisa ngomlando womtloli njengomhlobo womtlolo. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

47) Ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi 96

Ukutlola ukurhunyeza kokubuyekezwu kwesakhiwo, ihlalo, abalingisi nommongo. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

48) Kuragela phambili 98

Ukubuyekeza imihlobo yeenqetjhana nezakhi. Ukubuyekeza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko, isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esizako ebhodini lomdlalo. Ukuziholisisa. Ukuziholisisa ngemiphumela yesifundo sephephandaba elidlulileko. Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

Zihole wena 100

Ukuziholola wena ngemiphumela yamaphepha wokusebenzela ali-16.





Asifunde



Iresiphi yokubhaga amakhekhana linthako

Ihlanganisela yekhekhe

125 g yemajarini ebuthakathaka
lkomitji yetihukela
3 amaqanda
1 ikhezo levanila
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ yeenkomitji zeflowuru
 $\frac{3}{4}$ yekomiki lebisi

Iayisinghi

50 g ibhodoro enganatswayi
2 linkomitji we-ayisinghi
2 amakhezo wokudla
webisi
Fafaza imikghabiso



Indlela yokwenza

Umpheki uhangahlanganise imiyalo yokubhaga amakhekhe. Sika imithetho ekhasini lama -71 elingesidleni bese uyinamathisela ngendlela elamana ngayo esikhaleni esingesinceleni ekhasini lama -70.





Ilanga:



Asitole

Uzokutlhoga ibisi elingangani?

Utlhoga iflowuru engangani?

Amagama amatjha

Kwenzeka ini ngemva kokobana ukhuphe amakhekhe nge-ovenini?

Fundisia iresiphi ngokuyelela okukhulu bese wenza irhelo lezitja ozozisebenzisa nawubhaga amakhekhe.



Asenzeni
lokhu

Fundisia bewunombore amagadango alandelako kusukela ku-1 ukuya ku-9 uhlathulule indlela yokubhaga. Sika amagadango asekhasini lama -71 uwana-mathisele ngokulamana ekhagini lama-70.

Likhuphe ulipholise.

Hlanganisa umajarini netjhukela bese uthela amaqanda nevanila, rura bese kuhlangana kuhle.

Futhumeza ngehla kwamazinga wokutjhisa ali-180°C. Beka amakomitji wamaphepha ngaphakathi kwamapani wamamafini

Zalisa amaphetjhana wamakhekhe ngehlama.

Sefela ifl wuru phezu kwemajarini bese ungeza ibisi.

Bhaga amakhekhana wamakomitji imizuzu ema -20-25.

Hlanganisa ibhodoro beyibe butjhelelezi begodu itjhugulule umbala, thela itjhukela yoku-ayisa.

Tjhatjha i-ayisinghi phezu kwamakhekhe.

Fafaza imikghabiso.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Ukutlola iresiphi



Asitbole

Ukutlola iresiphi yokudla okuthandako



Iresiphi

linthako

Indlela
yokwenza





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Imiyalo elandelako
ngeyokwenza
itiye. Imiyalo le
ayilandelani kuhle.
Buyelela uytbole
uyilamanise ngefanelo
kudayagramu
engesidleni.



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

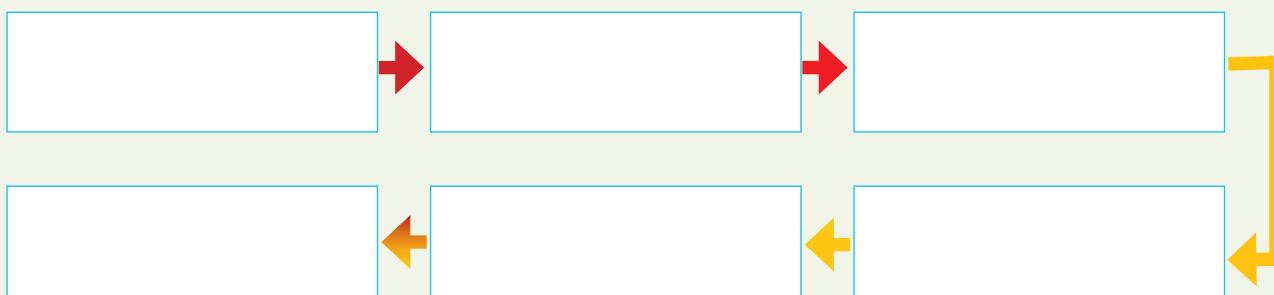
9

Faka imigodlana emithathu ngeketleleni.
Rura itiye ngekhezo ngekomitjini.
Vumela kobana iterege imizuzu
emihlanu.
Thela ibisi elaneleko.
Pula iketlela ngamanzi abilako.
Thela amanzi abilako ngeketleleni
enemigodlana yetiye.
Zalisa iketlela ngamanzi.
Thela itiye engeketleni ngekomitjini.
Bilisa amanzi ngeketlela.



Asitbole

Kwanje sebenzisa amabhlogo ukwenza umgwalo olandelanako otjengisa kobana uliqede wenza
ini ilanga lakho.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Ukusungula okutjha nesiphetho esitjha

Siyini isithomo

Isithomo yingcenyе yegama. Akusilo igama elipheleleko. Isithomo yingcenyе efakwa ngekuthomeni kwegama elibizwa (isiqu). Isithomo nasihlanganiswa nesiqu sitjhugulula ihlathululo yesiqu.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu? Ibizo elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isithomo
Uku-

Igama elisisiqu
rhathjha



Sitjho ukuthini isithomo? Ndulungela isithomo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu kelinye nelinye ibizo.

umsana	Umhluzi	Isikolo
abantu	lilihlo	umkhulu
ubudala	amanzi	
amahlathi	Ikomo	Ukulala
izinja	Izinja	Ilikhabe
Abomalume	Intombi	



Asitbole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze utjhugulule okutjhiwo mumutjho. Thalela isithomo sebizo olitlolileko.

Zalisa itheyibula elilandelako ngelwazi elifaneleko.
Qalisisa isibonelo

Igama	Isithomo	Isiqu	Ihlathululo
amahlathi	ama-	hlathi	ibizonto
amanzi			ibizomuntu
ukuhlala			
		thando	

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Khamba uyongithezelu <input type="text"/> ikhuni | 2. Bentwana ningalalisi <input type="text"/> isitja zingakahlanza. |
| 3. <input type="text"/> indoda akhambile ayokuzuma isilo. | 4. Qala sekayamila <input type="text"/> ithanga wakamma awatjale kuthangi. |
| 5. Indlu yakwamkhozi yakhiwe <input type="text"/> ngelitje. | 6. Safika kwagogo samfunyana asipha <input type="text"/> ikukhu zakhe isiphila. |
| 7. <input type="text"/> lbandla la anabafundisi abanengi. | 8. Bona kobana <input type="text"/> umuntu laba bazokulala kuphi. |
| 9. <input type="text"/> umfundi bathule ababangi itjhada. | 10. USuhla ungibethe <input type="text"/> ngefeysi ngaphuma umongola. |
| 11. <input type="text"/> Umdlali besiqhema bathaba khulu ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana. | 12. Njalo nje mina ngithenga <input type="text"/> isidlo okunengi. |

1. ijin, 2. izi, 3. ama, 4. ama, 5. nqama, 6. ijin, 7. ama, 8. aqa, 9. aqa, 10. nqemem, 11. aqa, 12. uku

Khetha iinlungelelo ezintathu bese uzisebenzisa emitjhweni ozakhele yona.



Ilanga:

Siyini isilungelelo?

Ilinlungelelo ziyafana neenthomo, ngaphandle nje kokuthi zona ziza ekugcineni kwesiqu ukutjhugulula ibizo. Isibonelo: isilungelelo u-ana siveza ubuncani bento ngesilinganiso nanyana ngeminyaka.

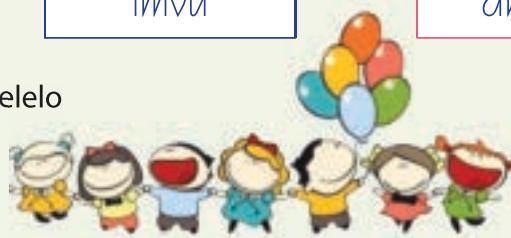


Asenzeni
lokhu

Buyelela ufunde amagama. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu? Litjho ukuthini ibizo elitjha?

isiqu	+	isilungelelo
imvi		ana

Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi. Ndulungelai inlungelelo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu sebizo.



ikonyana	ikomokazi	Umntwana	injakazi
isalukazana	Emlanjeni	Amanzana	
umsanyana	esihhlalweni	edolweni	
ikabana	ikukhwana	indlovukazi	
ikosana	Ikoloyana	esikolweni	
Imvana	Umuzana	isikukhukazi	
inyawokazi	umlonyanza		
Imbuza			



Asitlole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze imitjho elandelako izwakale kuhle. Tlola iinlungelelo ezinembako ukutjhugulula okutjhliwo mimitjho elandelako.

Isilungelelo	ihlathululo	Isilungelelo	ihlathululo
-kazi	ubulili, isib	-kazi	Ikomazi
-kazi	ubukhulu isib.	-kazi	inyawokazi
-ana	ubuncani isib.	-ana	idajana
-ini	indawo isib.	-ini	Emlanjeni

1. Abentwana bafunda (isikolo+ini) sakwaPhahla.	2. Soke ugogo wasiphathela (amakhekhe+ana) amnandi.
3. Suka lapha(ngenyawo+kazi) angekhe akulingane amakowusu la!.	4. Khamba uyongibawela (ipuphu + ana) kwamani wakho.
5. (Indlovu+kazi) yesitjhaba samaZulu kuthiwa ilele.	6. Qala (ikomo+ana) liyamunya.
7. Angibathandi (abokatsu+ana) mina.	8. Kuthiwa (ikomo+kazi) enomlomo ayinalo ibisi
9. UBadanile (lithumbu+ana) ngakwabo.	10. Nanziya iinkomo phezulu (intaba +ini).
11. Uthi ngizoyiqeda nini (incwadi+kazi) engaka mina?	12. Imali yakagogo yalahlekayoke (ingesikhwama +ana).

1.Iwenti, 2.ana, 3.kazi, 4.Ujhana, 5.kazi, 6.nyanya, 7.Tswana, 8.mazi, 9.janya, 10.eni, 11.kazi, 12.nyaneeni

Khetha amagama amathathu athalelweko emsebenzini owedlulileko bese uzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

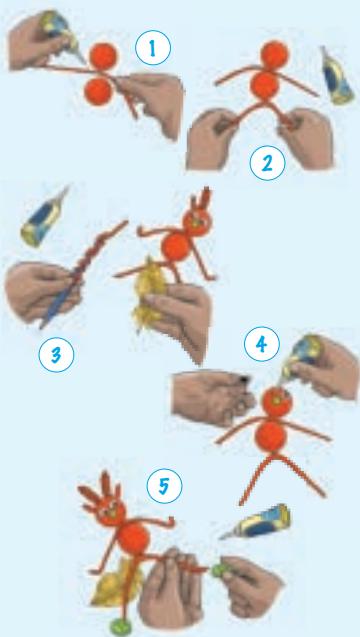


Asenzeni lokhu

Buyelela uqale imigwalo elandelako etjengisa kobana zenziwa njani iinlwana. Ngemva kwalapho omunye nomunye esiqhemeni sakhe bonisanani kobana nizokutlhoga ini ukwenza abantu abadansako. Esikhaleni esinikelweko tlolani imiyalo.

Okutlhogekako

- ✓ Idlhu yebostiki
- ✓ Amaphayiphi ama-3
- ✓ amapompomu ama-3 alingeneko (Pheze anobude obuyidayamitha obuma-4 cm)
- ✓ Ipompomi ematsikani
- ✓ Amehlo ama-2 amagogolsi
- ✓ isiba lokwenza umsila
- ✓ iinkunupe ezi-2 zokwenza iinyawo



Ukwenza amapompomu wakho

- 1 Gwala iinyingi ezimbili ezikulu, ezifana poro nekhadibhoksi. Zisike uzikhuphe.
- 2 Gwala iinyingi ezimbili ezincani. Zisike uzikhuphe bese ikhadibhoksi lakho lisala linamatjhube walapha usike wakhupha khona iinyingi.
- 3 Beka iinyingi ndawonye, bese usonga ikoteni esarulani ematjhubeni nangaphandle kweenyingi bekufike lapha iinyingi zoke zivaleke khona. Ungasebenzisa imicu emibili nanyana emithathu yewulu ndawonye ukwembesa iinyingi msinya.
- 4 Sebenzisa isikere esibukhali usike ikoteni ehlangana nemiqoqo yeeningi ezimbili.
- 5 Tjhumega isiqetjhana sewulu hlangana kweenyingi ezimbili bese uyabopha.



Asitbole

Kwanje tlola kobana uzokwenza ini ngazo zoke izinto sekubalwa namapompomu.



Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga lami



Asenzeni lokhu

Qedelela amawatjhi ngeenkathi ezahlukeneko bese ugwala isithombe ukutjengisa kobana wenza ini.

Kokuthoma ngi-



Bese ngi-



Ngemva kwalapho ngi-



Bese ngi-



Ngaphambi kwalapho ngi-



Kokugcina ngi-



Asitole

Kwanje tjhugulula itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana libe mimitjho ehlathulula kobana uliqede usenza ini ilanga lakho.

Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

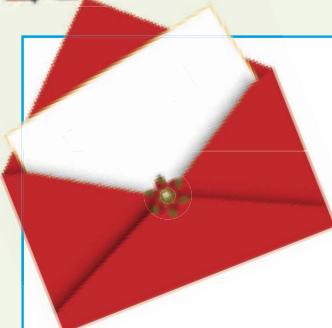


Ukutlola incwadi



Asitbole

Tlolela umngani wakho incwadi ohlala kelinye idorobha bese uyamumema eze ekhonsadini yesikolo senu. Umele unikele ilwazi elimayelana nokobana ikhonsadi imayelana nani. Kumele uveze isikhathi nelanga lekhonsadi.



Tlola ukulotihisa okunembako



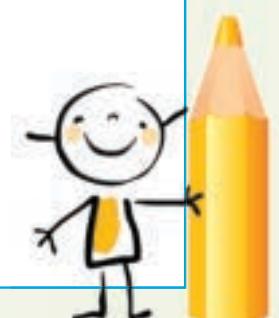
Tlola isiphetho sakho lapha

Tloka ibizo lakho lapha

॥ Nola ikheli lakkho lapha

Tlola ilanga alapha

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
 - Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho
 - Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
 - Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
 - Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.





Ilanga:



Gwala umebhe osuka endaweni enye uye kwenye (mhlamunye kusuka ekhaya kwenu ukuya esitopeni sebhesi, esitolo) ukuya esikolweni senu.



Asitole

Kwanje tlola iinkomba zendlela.

Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa

Ithemu 2 – limveke 1–2



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako nomngani wakho

Dwebela isihloko somutjho **ngombala obovú**. Ihloko mumuntu nanyana into eyenza isenzo.

Dwebela isenzo **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Isenzo ligama eliveza ukwenza.

Dwebela umenziwa **ngombala ohlaza satjani**. Umenziwa uveza isenzo sithinta ubani nanyana ini.

Ubaba usela it'lye.



Funda imitjho elandelako bese uthalela izenzo.

Ngemva kwalapho undulungele umenziwa.

Ukatsu ugijimisa ikhondlo.

UKazi ulele ngengubo.

Umpheki utjhise ukudla.

Umsana upahlaze irhalasi.

Abantwana baphaphisa ikhayithi.

Umma ubhaga ikhekhe.



UBuhle ulele **ngengubo**.

UMadala urarha ibholo.

Umma uthwele umgqomu wamanzi.

Ibhesi yesikolo ifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Itlasi laka-Greyidi ye-6 litjale umuthi.

U-Ann utlola i-imeyili.

Kwanje fundisisa imitjho elandelako. Thalela **isihloko** kanye **nesenzo**. Imitjho le ayinaye umenziwa.

Kile imitjho asinaye umenziwa kodwana umqondo womutjho uphelele.



USipho ulele.

UZama uyahlamba.

Ngiyadla.

UBangani uyagula.

Abesana bayagijima.

Inja iyagijima.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako ngokuyeleta okukhulu. Dwebela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**

UBesabakhe uphendule imibuzo eminengi namhlanje.



UMandu uboleke ipensela yami.



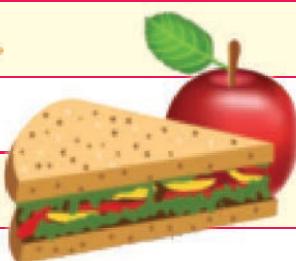
UJabu uphosele isiphaphamtjhini sephepha saphumela ngaphandle.



Udadewethu ufunda iphephandaba.



Umma upheke umratha wethanga.



Silalele iindaba emrhatjhweni.

Maye! Ngilahlekelwe yimali yami!

Ilitje libethe phezu kwekologyi.

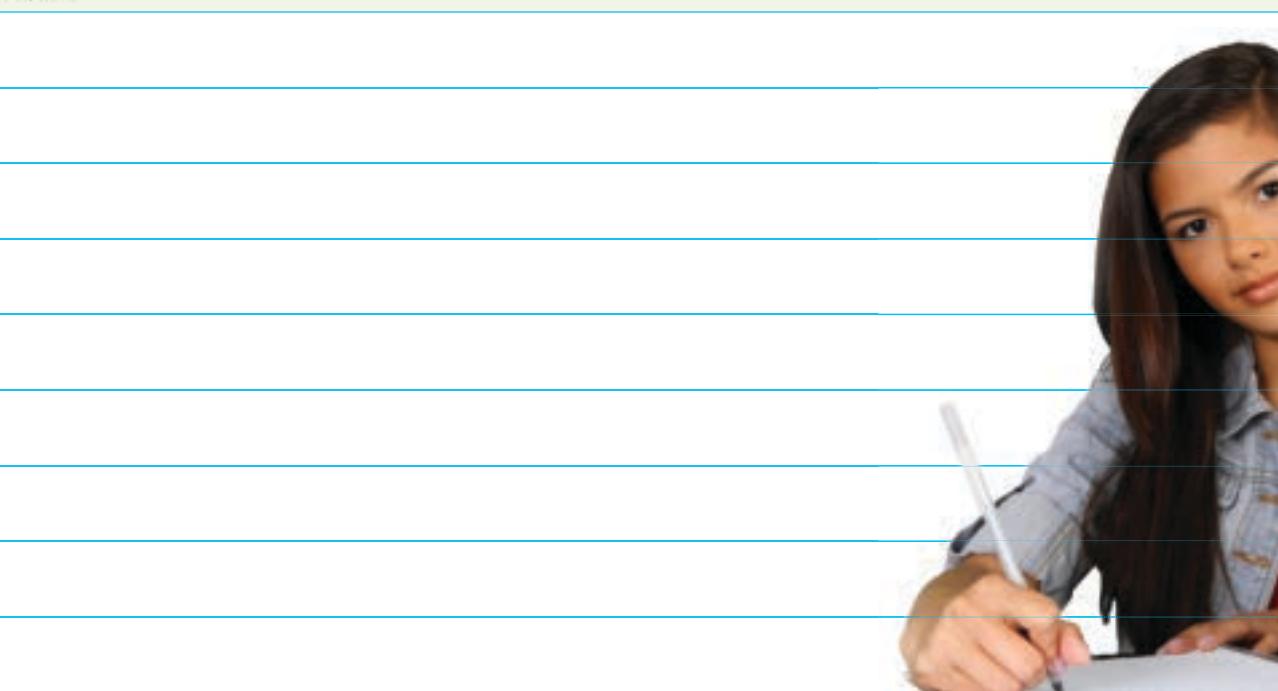
Umma uhlanza iwatjhini namhlanje.

Ngidla isenghwitjhi ngesidlo semini.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola imitjho ekungeyakho. Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Sikutjela ini isihlathululi-magama



Asifunde

Ishlathululi-magama sikunikela ihlathululo yamagama nokuthi aphinyiswa njani.

Amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama ahlelwe ngokulamana kwamaledere wama-alfabheti.

**Amagama
ahlahlako**

aphezulu ekhasini akutjela kobana ngiliphi igama lokuthoma nelokugcina ekhasini lelo

Igama lokuthoma elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu libizwa **ngebizo/ ngelema**. Ilema itlolwa ngamaledere anzima khulu.

Eduze kwegama elitlolweko kunomtlolo otlolwe ngamagama anzima khulu otjengisa icezu lekulomo kanye nobunengi begama. Kuyavela nokuthi igama lilibizo, isenzo, isihlanganiso, isenzukuthi, njll.

-aba
Aa

-aba sz. 1 kuhlukanisa okuthileko

b

ngokulinganako 2 kuhlahlela ukhuphe

c

izitho nakuhlatjiweko uzihlukanisele

abantu

d

-abela sz. 1 kuhlukanisela abantu okuthileko

e

pheze ngokulinganako 2 kufaza umuntu

ohlobana naye pheze ngokwakheka

komzimba nangezenzo

f

-abelo (is-/iz-) bz. 1 licezwana lokuthileko

g

umuntu alinikelwako nakwabiwako 2

h

lilitjhwa, likghono umuntu abeleltha

i

nalo 3 yindawo eyabe isikelwe ukuhlala

j

abantu bomhlobo othileko, ngokomThetho

k

womBuso webandlululo

-abi (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlukanisela

abantu izinto

l

-abiwana (is-/iz-) bz. ligama elisitlhadlhuli

emutjhweni, elisetjenzisa kanengi

ukujamela ibizo emutjhweni.

m

-abo (um-/im-) bz. licezwana lananyana yinto

umuntu ayifumanako nakwabiwako

o

◊-**adresi** (i-/ama-) bz. yinomboro yesitandi

nestrada somuzi nanyana yebhoksi

leposweni ekuthunyelwa ngayo abantu

iincwadi (**qala**) -**phande**

**r**

-afeke! bb. sibabazo esitjengisa ukurareka/

sokungakholwa

s

-Afrika¹ (um-/ama-) bz. mumuntu

osisakhamuzi senarha ye-Afrika

ngokokubelethwa mumuntu odabuka

kwelinje lamazwe we-Afrika [khulu khulu

umuntu onzima]

t**u****v****w****x****y****z**

-Afrika² (i-) bz. yinarha yanganeno

yesitjhaba esinzima, yikhonthinenti ekulu
eneenarha ezinengi zabantu abanzima
yikhonthinenti yesibili ngobukhulu
emhlabeni, ngemva kwe-Asia; yande khulu
ngabantu abanzima, kanti ingetjhisa khulu
emhlabeni. Inamazwe ama-53



-aga (is-/iz-) bz. yikulumo ezeleko kodwana
esitheleko, enembako nelinqiniso epilweni
(isib: Azembiwa ndawonye) (**qala**) -**yema**

agui bb. sibabazo esiveza isenzo esiziinhloni
esenziwa mumuntu

-ahluka sz. 1 kungakhambisani nanyana
kungabi nomkhumbulo ngombono
ofanako kilokho okutjhiwo ngomunye
umuntu, iba nomunye umnqondo 2
kungafani ngokubumbeka nanyana
ngokwakheka kwezinto

-ahlukanisa sz. kususa izinto eziliqubi
nanyana ezhilaleleneko zibe maqalanga,
zingahlangani, kususa okhunye
kokukhambisana nakho; kukwaba.

-ahlukaniso (is-/iz-) bz. yindlela nanyana
lihlelo lokuqedo umtjhado ngokomthetho

-ahluko¹ (is-/iz-) bz. sigaba esithileko
sehlangothi lendaba ede , sigaba sencwadi

-ahluko² (um-/im-) bz. litshwayo elenza bona
umuntu nanyana into ethileko ihluke
kwenye nanyana okwenza izinto zingafani,
itshwayo elenza umehluko hlangana
kwezinto ezimbili, ezifanako nanyana
ezingafaniko



- ahlula** sz. kuphumelela entweni ebegade
ibudisi ngendlela erarako
- ahlulela** sz. kukhupha umphumela
walokho ebekwensiwa, kuthatha isiquonto
sokobana umuntu abekwe umlandu, icala
nanyana angawubekwa
- ahluleli** (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlunga
omunye umuntu owenze kuhle
kunokwenziwako, mumuntu othatha
isiquonto ekhoto nanyana ekosini
sokobana umuntu obekwe umlandu
unawo nanyana akanawo
- ahlulelo** (is-/iz-) bz. mphumela walokho
ebekwensiwa, siquonto salokho umahluleli
akunikelako ngomlandu obegade
ugwetjwa
- ajenda** (i-/ama-) bz. lihlelo kambiso
lomhlangano
- akha** sz. kuhalanganisa iinsetjenziswa
ngehlosa yokwenza nanyana yokubumba
okuthileko (*stjh.*) *Ukwakha emarubhini*
(kudzimelela esidaleni, kungafuni
ukutjhuguluka, solo unamathele
ezintweni zakade) kujamisa indlu;
kujamisa umuzi; kuhlala endaweni
njengendawo yekhenu, *Ukwakha umizi*
(kulokha isokana lithatha umfazi namkha
umkhamanzi), *Ukwakha umtlhatlhana*
(kuzenzela isiviko sombambungeqi
nanyana sesikhatjhana)
- akhamuzi** (is-/iz-) bz. ngomunye nomunye
umuntu onelungelo lokwakha bekahlale
endaweni ethileko
- akhawundi** (i-/ama-) bz. **1** yincwajana
etlolwe imali ebhadalwako **2**
sivumelwano hlangana nomuntu
nebhanga sokubekanofana sokuboleka
imali **3** sivumelwano sokuthenga
ngesikolodo esiba hlangana nomuntu
nevikili athenga kilo

- akhela** sz. kujamisa indawo yokuhlala
kweenyoni. Kukwakha wenzele omunye
umuntu, kungaba kujanyiswa kwendlu
ezokuhlala abantu (*sg.*) *Inyoni yakhela*
ngeensiba zenye (umuntu ofuna
ukuphumelela kufanele azitjhideze kilabo
esele baphumelele)
- akhelana** sz. kukwakha nanyana kukuba
nemizi esemaduzana, kuhlalelana
ngokwakha, yindawo lapho abantu bakhe
khona izindlu zabo
- akhi¹** (um-/ab-) bz **1** mumuntu onelwazi
nekghono lokwakha iinkumba nanyana
izindlu **2** mumuntu owakhelene naye
- akhi²** (is-/iz-) bz. (*ihlelo*) malunga
nanyana yingceny eegama okuthi
nayihlanganisa nenyenofana ezinye
kwakheke igama elinomqondo
- akhisa** sz. **1** kusiza umuntu ngamano
wokwenza okuthileko okuhle **2** kulekelela
umuntu owakhako ngokumakhisa
umakhiwo loyo
- akhiwo** (um-/im-) bz. ngilokho okwakhiwa
ngokusebenzisa iintina nehlabathi
nanyana nequlwani bese kube liboda
elinomfulelo; yindlela indlu ibumbeke
ngakhona
- 
- akhulu** bb. sibabazo sokuvuma lokha
umuntu nakalotjhisako nanyana
nakathokozako emzini
- akunjana** (is-/iz-) bz. lithumbu elikhulu
elikhamba namathumbu amanye
wangendeni

Aa

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Ezinye
iinhlathululo
zineembonelo
ezinemitjho
ezitjengisa
kobana igama
lisetjenziswa
njani.

Ihlathululo
ikutjela
ngencazelo
yegama.
Nangabe igama
lineenhlathululo
ezimbili,
iinhlathululo
ziyanomborwa.

Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa



Asikhulume



Asifunde

- Ukhe waba nebhudango elimbi?
- Wabhudanga ini?
- Ukhe wabhudanga ngencwadi ebewuyifunda?



Ngobunye ubusuku uLindiwe wabe alele embhedeni wakhe, wabegade afunda imegazini yakhe eyabe ikhuluma ngengwenya, "linlwana zommango". Ngaphambi kokulala wabeka imegazini yakhe eshelfini yeencwadi, eduze komnyango wekamera lakuahlambela. Kamuva, ngabo ubusukobo wathi nakaya ekamereni yokuhlambela wezwa itjhada lokurhurhuba kwengwenya libuya emashelfini weencwadi. Bekayenda, ngalokho akhange alitjheje itjhada lelo. Kodwana uthé nakasuka lapho, wabona amaphephanda aliquubi kanye nabomegazini sekuhlangene kuthoma ukusikinyeka, khona emashelfini. Awa amaphepha, aba liquibi phasi. Itjhada laya ngokukhula. ULindiwe akhange awakholve amehlo wakhe. Nasi ingwenya irhona, ibhibhidlha namagwebu angekho. ULindiwe wayibona iphuma ngaphasi kwamashelfu weencwadi. Wayibona ikhamba kancani iqala ngapha nangapha kwekamero. Yabe ibonakala isese manzi kwangathi iqeda ukuphuma ngemanzini. Umzimba wayo woke bewuthonta amanzi. Kazi ithonta amanzi njalo iyarhurhuba iya ngekamerweni.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iithombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa

Yaragela phambili nekhambo layo itjhinga ngekamarenii. Irhurhuba nje ibanga netjhada, ikhamba ibhula umsilayo iwusa ngapha nangapha. Ingwenya yakhamisa yavula umlomo, yagwinya amathe kabuhlungu. ULindiwe wethuka bewagongobala nakabona amazinyo wayo amakhulu.

Imegazini yakhe "linyamazane Zephasi" beyiseduze kwayo ingwenya. Kukhona into eyayikhombisa ukungajami kuhle ingwenya leyo. ULindiwe wathoma wafuna ukuya kiyo. Wathi nakaqalisako, wabona kobana isithombe esisekhavareni yayo sasehlukile. Esikhundleni sokuthi sibe nengwenya ekulu, kiso kwabe kunedonga lomlambo nje kwaphela! Wayidobha imegazini leyo. Emzuzwaneni lowo, yambhula khulu ngomsila wabe wawa wephula irhalasi lakanina elifaka amathuthumbo ebelibekwe kuhle likghabisile. Ngesikhatheso, uLindiwe wathathela ngebelo sele aya ngekamerweni lokulala.

Wangena bewawuphosa umnyango wathi bha khulu. Wafika wahlala embhedeni, wazizwa akhululeka kancazana ngaleso isikhathi.

"Mhlawumbe into ebingayithulisa kukobana ngiyiphe into ezoyidla," kucabanga yena.

Waqala ikhavara yemegazini yakhe, "linlwana Zephasi" godu. Wazizwa sele akhuluma yedwa asithi, "Nangabe ingwenya ikwazi ukuphuma esithombeni sayo kutjho khona kobana nezinye iinlwana ziyakwazi." Wavula amakhasi wemegazini wabe wayokufika esithombeni





Ilanga:

samaflamingo. "Ingakuthabela ingwenya ukudla ziinyoni lezi," acabanga. Wezwa itjhada elikhulu kudabuka okuthileko, weqa waqala phezulu. Wabona ipente yomsila wengwenya ibhodloza umnyango. Waqubula amaflamingo asuka ekhavareni wawakhuphela ngaphandle komnyango ukuze ingwenya ibabone.

Masinyana, kwafika amaflamingo alitjhumi nambili abhakuzisa amaphiko, agijima ngemilenze emincani ngale komnyango. Kwaba neflamingo edliwa msinyana yingwenya bewaphela emehlwani. Kwalandela iflamingo enye, nenye godu. Ingwenya yadla yabe yasutha nti beyalala phasi yavala namehlwayo ayikhange beyisanyakaza. ULindiwe wavula umnyango kancani wabeka imegazini ngaphambi kwepumulo yengwenya. "Ngiyakubawa," ahleba, "Buyela emuva lapha uhlala khona." Waguqa ngamadolo godu wabuyela ngekamerweni lakhe. Wathi angangena ngekamerweni lakhe, wahlola ngetjhutjana

lomnyango. Ingwenya kanye namaflamingo ngokukhamba kwesikhathi naka abuyela ngemegazinini. Ekuseni, abazali bakhe bafuna ukwazi kobana phasi kuthanjiswe yini. Babuza kobana umnyango ubhodlozwé yini. Babuza nokobana bekwephuke namarhalasi wakanina lakaLindiwe amahle kangako aba ziincucwana bekwenzenjani. ULindiwe akhange azi kobana athini kubabelethi bakhe.



Indaba ithathelwe emtlolweni ka-F Hohler othi "An unbelievable night", okhitjhwe emtlolweni oku-PIRLS Sample, emhlahlandeleni wemibuzo kanye nendlela yokwaba imiphumela.



Asenzeni lokhu
Imitjho elandelako imayelana nokobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni yakaLindiwe. Ayilandelani kuhle imitjho le. Yinombore ukuze ilamane kuhle. Sikunomborele imitjho embalwa.



	Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi waya ngekamerweni lokuhlambela.
	Wabona ingwenya irhuba begodu ijuguja ihloko nomsila wayo.
2	Wakhamba wayokulala.
	Wazikhiyelela ngekamerweni lokuhlambela.
	Wafunyana isithombe samaflamingo.
	Ingwenya yadla amaflamingo.
9	Ingwenya yakhamba yayokulala.
	Amaflamingo eqa aphuma esithombeni.
1	ULindiwe wafunda incwadi ethi, "National Animal Magazine" wabe wayibeka phezu kweshelfu leencwadi.

Okhunye ngengwenya



Asitlole

Ngiliphi itshwayo lokuthoma elatjengisa kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle?

- | | |
|---|--|
| a | Iqubi lamaphephandaba lathoma ukusikinyeka. |
| b | ULindiwe wabona isithombe ekhavareni yencwadi ebizwa ngemagazini singasekho. |
| c | Umnyango wekamera lakhe wawuphukile. |
| d | ULindiwe wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento. |

Ingwenya yavela ngakuphi?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| a | Ngekamerweni lokuhlambela |
| b | Ekhavareni yemagazini |
| c | Ngaphasi kombhede |
| d | Emlanjeni owabe useduze |

Kungani uLindiwe acabanga kobana ingwenya yabe izomsahlela?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| a | Yabe ikhuphe amazinyo wayo. |
| b | Yezwakala ngerhubo letjhada elikhulu. |
| c | Yathomia ukubanga itjhada lokubhodla. |
| d | Yabhula umsila waya emuva naphambili. |

Kungani uLindiwe abiza amaflamingo emagazinini?

Bala iindlela ezimbili imagazini eyasiza ngayo uLindiwe.



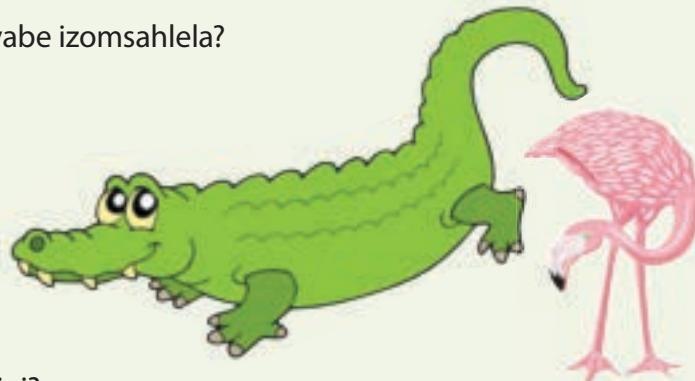
Buyelela ufunde indatjana ethi "Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa", bese uphendula imibuzo.

Umnyango wekamero lokulala waphulwa yini?

- | | |
|---|--|
| a | Ingwenya yawubhula ngomsila. |
| b | Ivasi yakamma kaLindiwe yawela phezu kwawo. |
| c | Umlomo omtsutsungo weflamingo waphohloza umnyango. |
| d | ULindiwe waphosa umnyango khulu wabe waphuka. |

Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana uLindiwe wabe athukiwe?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| a | ULindiwe wagongobala. |
| b | Akhange akholwe amehlo wakhe |
| c | Wazizwa aledlha |
| d | Wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento |





Ilanga:



Amagama amatjha

Ucabanga kobana indaba yengwenya yabe iyingcenyeyebhudango lakaLindiwe? Nikela ubufakazi obubodwa ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.

Kwanje nikela ubufakazi obubodwa obutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.

Amabizo-senzo

Ngilawo anamagama athoma ngesithomo uku-.
Amagama la angasetjenziswa njengamabizo.
Amabizo la athatha isithomo sobunye nobunengi.
Isib: ukudla, ukulala. Akhe siqale imitjho enamabizo-senzo ngenzasi:

Ukusenga ikomo msebenzi olkhuni.
Ibizo-senzo ngu -Ukusenga

Abesana bafuna ukusenga iinkomo zakwabo

Ukusenga kuveza ubunye kanye nobunengi.



Asitole

Buyelela ufunde imitjho bese undulungela amabizo-senzo.
Ngemva kwalapho uthalele ihloko yomutjho.

Ukufunda iincwadi kwenza kobana uhlakaniphe.	Ukweba izinto zabantu kuyadina.
Ukukhamba kwakhe ebusuku kumbulalise ngabotsotsi.	Ukudlala kumbangele ukukhohlela iingazi.
Ukuhlala ngezandla kuletha itjhono.	Ukusela utjwala kumngenise esibhedlela
Ukurhala kwakhe kumenze wadla inyoka.	Ukukhamba ngebhesi kumnandi.
Asithandi ukudla ukudla okunetjhukela.	Ukulala ngeengubo kubanga isimuku.



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

87

Ngelanga elilandelako



Ukulingisa

- Lingisani lokha uLindiwe nakabikela ababelethi bakhe kobana kwenzeka ini.
- Ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe bazoyikholwa indatjana abatjela yona?
- Tjengisa kobana uLindiwe wabakholwisa bunjani ababelethi bakhe kobana phasi kuthanjiswe yini, ivasi yakanina yaphuka njani nokuthi umnyango wekamero lakhe wabhotjozwa yini. Tlolani isiphetho sendatjana yenu.



Asitlole

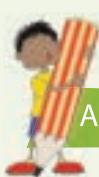
Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu. Cabanga ngazo zoke izinto uLindiwe azenzileko ukuzisindisa elakeni lengwenya. Sebenzisa ezinye iimphawulo ukuhlathulula uLindiwe njengomlingiswa.



Kwanje sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isiketjhe ngobulingiswa bakaLindiwe.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Zilungiselele ukutlola ihlathululo yebhudango elimbi ekhe waba nalo. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo lokha nawuhlelako.



Ishihloko sakho **"Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa ..."** Tlola imibono eqakathekileko kumebhengqondo. Yitjho kobana ngikuphi okwenzileko ngaphambi kokuyokulala ... Ingabe bewuthukile nanyana bewusesaba? Ngemva kokwenza lokho, tlola iingatjana ezintathu nanyana ezine ngebhudango lakho. Thoma ngokutlhathabejela ekhasini ngaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina ngencwadini yakho. Bawa umngani wakho akuqalele iimphoso ozenzileko. Ngakusasa uzowutlola kuhle uwukhuphele ephepheni lokusebenzela.

Nangivukaroko.

5

Ngenza ini ngaphambi kokulala.

1

Laphetha njani ibhudango.

4

Ngobusuku bayizolo ngibhudange...

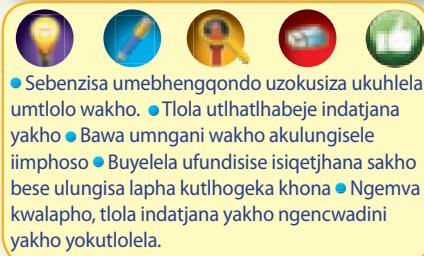
2

Lathoma njani ibhudango.



Ngizizwe njani ebhudangweni.

3



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola uthathlabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

Ukutlola indatjana ekungeyami



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole indatjana yakho kuhle esikhalieni onikelwe sona.

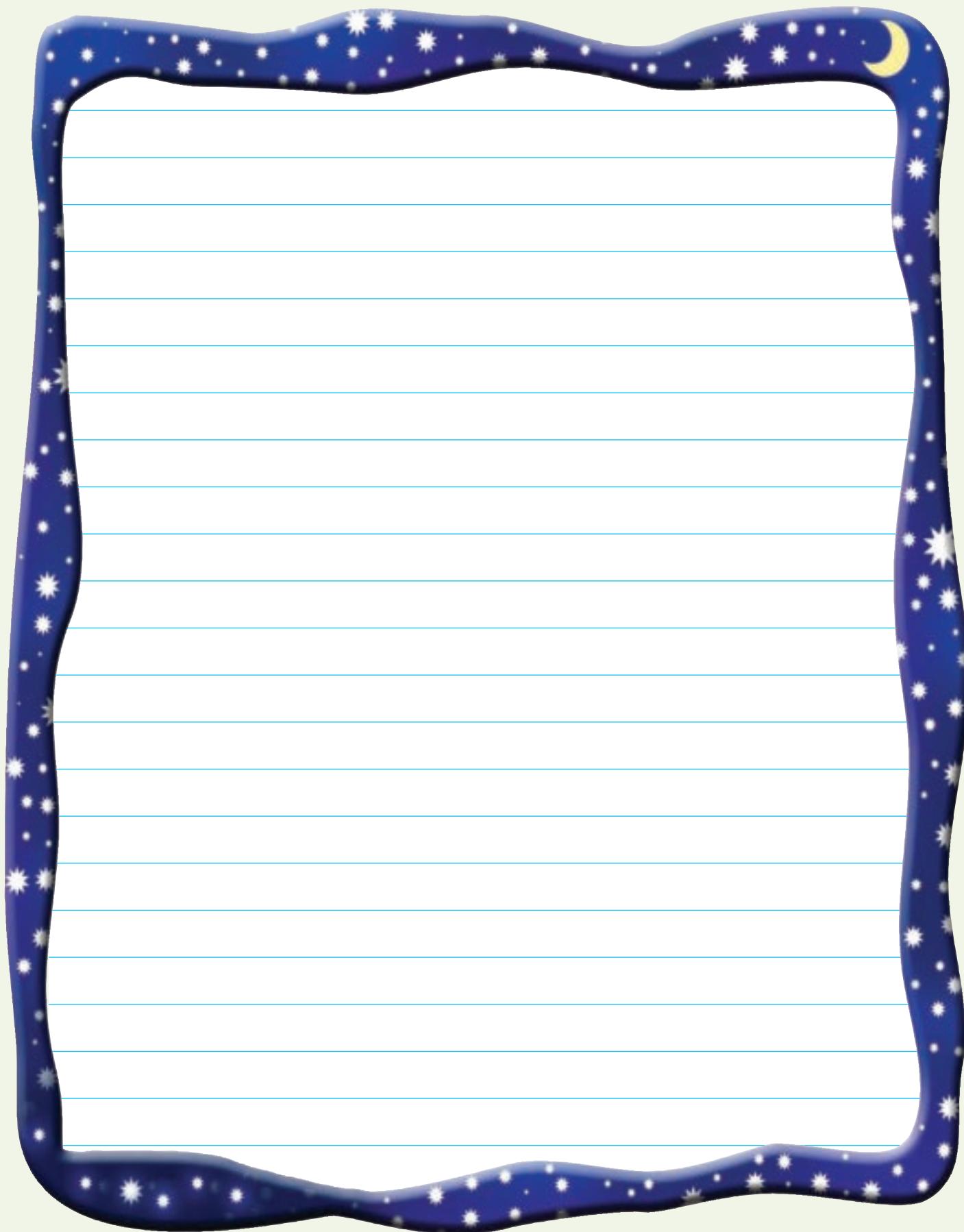
Izolo ngibhudange ...



8



Ilanga:



Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga

91

Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi



Asitlole

Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi ethi, "Ubusuku obungakholwekiko"



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu nini?	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ingabe indatjana iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iqiniso?	
Ummongo Imayelana nani indatjana? Uthini umlayezo wayo?	
Engikuthandileko Ngiyiphi ingcenyeyendatjana engiyithandako?	
Ukwenyula Kungani ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde indatjana le.	





Ilanga:

Iainiso nanyana okungasiliqiniso

Okumumethweko

Amatshwayo

2 Amazizo abuya ku-Editha

4 Siphumile isikolo!

8 Phila ipilo ecwengileko

10 iinkhangisi – Umlayezo ofihlakelk

12 Umtjhayeli weteksi – Ingcenye yesi-4

14 Ukunakekela ibhoduluko lakho

16 lincwadi – Veza umbono

18 Ilutjha – Indatjana ye-Afrika

22 Ukusela kumele kukhandelwe

24 lindawo ezihle neziphuma phambili ezingavakatjhelwa



Asitlole

Qalisia irhelo lama-athikili kumagazini le. Tlola utjho kobana ama-athikili aliqiniso nanyana akasilo iqiniso nanyana ambono nje kwaphela.

2

4

8

10

12

14

18

22

24

Izenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa nezingatlhogi umenziwa?

Kunezenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa ukuveza umqondo wesenco opheleleko.

Ndulungela isenzo bese uthalela umenziwa emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngibhage amakhekhe.

Besikhwele imilelenjana yethu.

Ulele.

UThabo ugwale isithombe.

Umsana urarhe ibholo.

Ukuveza ukwenza izenzo lezi azitlhogi ukuba nomenziwa

Emutjhweni ngamunye ndulungela isenzo.

Ngahleka.

Ngiyalila

Ukhambile.

Litjhingile.

Uselile.



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

93

UNelson Mandela asesemncani



Asikhulume

- Ukhe wezwa ngoNelson Mandela?
- Ngibaphi abanye abantu abadumileko obaziko?



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iihloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizvisoko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Afrika, inarha ehle ese-Afrika.

Ngabelethelwa mhla amalanga ama-18 kuJulayi ngomnyaka we-1918. Ngabelethelwa emzaneni omncani owaziwa ngeleMvezo, ePumalanga Kapa. Kwanje sele ngiliqhegu elilupheleko. Ubaba wabe ayikosana. Wangithiya ibizo lakaRhohlahla, ngesiXhosa elitjho "ukubanga inturhu".

Ngabe ngisesemncani khulu, mhlawumbe ngabe nginomnyaka nanyana mibili lokha bakwethu nabafudukako basiya eQunu.

EQunu ngabe ngihlala ngithabile. Ngathi lokha nangikhulako, ngathomia ngelusa izimvu kanye neembuzi.

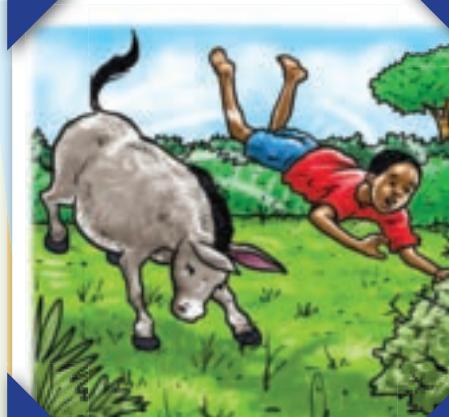
Ngabe ngidlala nabangani bami emmangweni. Sabe siduda emilanjeni yendawo begodu sabe sisidla iliju, esabe silitapa ngeenhlakaneni zeenyosi. Ngabe ngihlala ngithogomela ukubalekela ukulunyuwa ziinyosi. Khengalinga ukukhwelela udumbana bengabona ngikwazi kodwana ngelinje ilanga kwafika lapha udumbana angiphosa ehlathini lameva!

Ngathi lokha nangihlanganisa iminyaka elikhomba, ubaba wangithumela esikolweni seenthunywa zamakholwa. Kwabe kuthoma ngakwethu kobana kube nomuntu oyokufunda isikolo. Ubaba

wabe angakhange afunde isikolo. Esikolweni sabe sifanele sembathe izembatho ezihle, kodwana umndeni wakwethu wabe utjhone khulu kobana ungathenga izembatho zesikolo. Ubaba wathatha lakhe ibhrugu waliquntula emadolweni. Ubaba wase uthatha umtletlana wetjhila wawubopha edinini lami. Ngazikhakhazisa ngokwembatha ibhrugu.

Esikolweni uitjhere wami, waqunta ukungibza ngoNelson. Ungacabanga ukuthiywa bewubizwe ngebizo elitjha nawusele uneminyaka elikhomba?

Ngabe ngihlala ngithabile esikolweni kanye nekhaya. Umma wabe angicocela iindatjana ezinengi zakade. Ngafunda okunengi tle eendatjaneni lezo. Wangifundisa



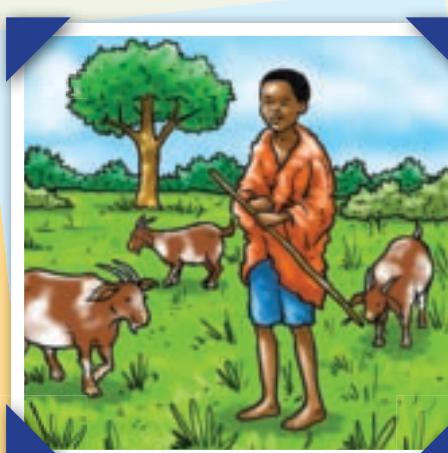
Uyini umlando womuntu ophilako?

Umlando womuntu ophilako yindatjana etlolwe ngomuntu loyo incwadi emayelana naye. Emhlobeni onjalo womtlolo, umtloli uvame ukuba nguye umlingisi ophuma phambili noqakathekileko. Umhlobo lo womtlolo usitjela ngomlando wepilo yomtloli. Ephepheni leli lokusebenzela uzokufunda ngengcenyе yomlando wepilo yakaNelson Mandela odzujulwe encwadini yesihloko esaziwa khulu esithi *The Long Walk to Freedom* etlolwe nguNelson Mandela. Indatjana le yenzive yaba lula ukuze iinkolo zikwazi ukuyifunda.



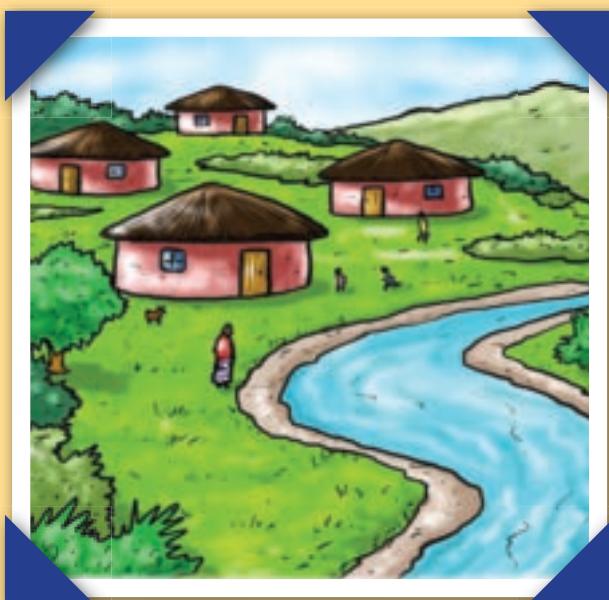
Asifunde

Ibizo lami ngunguNelson Mandela. Ngihlala eSewula





Ilanga:



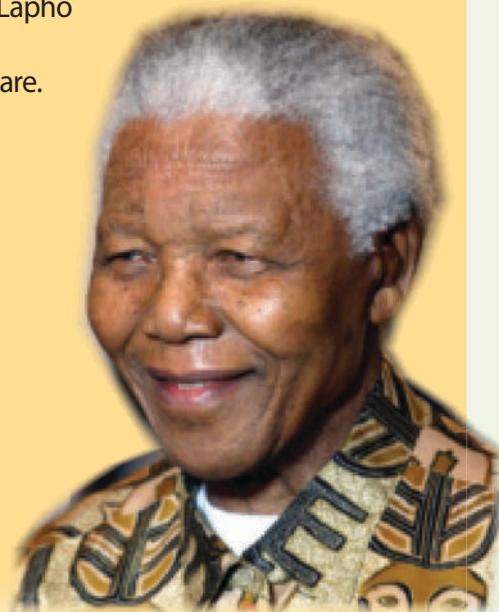
kobana ngibe nomusa kabanye abantu. Ubaba wangifundisa ukuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngifuna ukumfuza ngokuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngithanda ukuzitjhathjha ngomlotha ehloko ukuze iinhluthi zami zifane nezakhe. Ngabe ngimthanda ubaba.

Kwathi nje ngemva kokuba ngibe neminyaka eli-9. Ipiyo yami yatjhuguluka ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa. Ngakateleka ukubutha izinto zami ezimbalwa ngakhamba nomma sayokuhlala endaweni etja ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lethu. Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umazi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu ebebehla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye

abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe ngiyihlulukela indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Sabe sikhwela abodumbana begodu sisebenza esivanden. Ngesinye isikhathi sabe sisebenza emasimini. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe.

Ngathi nanginemninya eli-16, umalume uJongi wangithumela esikolweni iClarkebury. Njengobaba, umalume wabe anekolelo yokuthi ifundo iqakathekile epilweni. Emuva kweminyaka emithathu, ngathuthuka ngayokufunda eHealdtown High School. Lapho ngafike ngasebenza kabudisi nangokuzimisela. Ngathi nangqedwa isikolo emabangeni aphezulu, ngayokufunda eYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Ngesikhathi leso ngabe nginemninya ema-21.



Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi



Asitlole

Tlola ngokubuyekezwa kwencwadi endatjaneni
yebuntwaneni baka Nelson Mandela encwadini
ethi *Long Walk to Freedom*.

Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu ngasiphi isikhathi	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ngabe incwadi le iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iqiniso?	
Ummongo Imayelana nani indatjana? Uthini umlayezo wayo?	
Engikuthandileko Ngiyiphi ingceny yendatjana engiyithandako?	
Isitjhukumiso Kubayini ungatjhukumisa kobana umngani afunde indatjana.	





Ilanga:

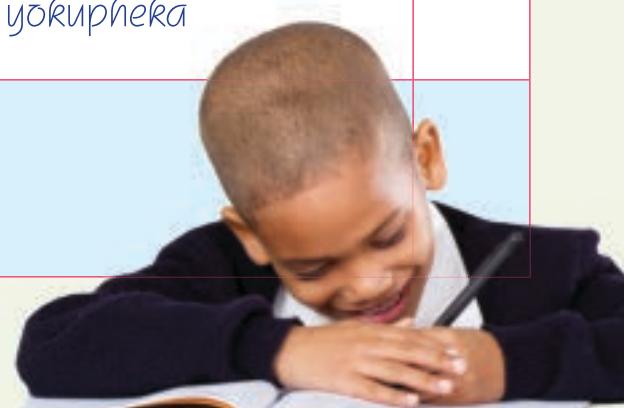
Uthanda ukufunda ini khulu?



Asikhulume

Encwadini le yokusebenzela, uthole iinqetjhana ezinengi zemihlobohlobo ezitlhoga kobana zitlolwe bezifundwe mfundi kwaGreyidi-6. Mihlobo enjani yeenqetjhana begodu ngiziphi iinqetjhana ozithandileko? Cocisana nabangani bakho ngemihlobohlobo leyo. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, lamanisa ngendlela othanda ngayo kusukela kwe-1-12. Ezinye zeempendulo sele sikuzalisele zona.

Umhlobo we-siqetjhana/womtlolo	Ayini amatshwayo womhlobo lo wesiqetjhana/womtlolo?	Ileveli
Ama-athikili wephephandaba	linhloko zeendaba, ngemida, isikhathi esidlulileko	
Iphepha lokusebenzela 1,3		
linganekwana	Imiyalezo nabalingisi abaziinlwana nababantu	
Amaphamflethi		
linkhangiso	Ilimi elikatelelako	
Imitlolo ekholwisako		
imidlalo nanyana ikulumo pendulwano		
linkondlo	Ilimi elinqophileko elineemfenqo, namatshwayo wobukondlo	
siqetjhana esikuyalako	Ukusetjenziswa kweenkatelei, okubonakalako	
Amadayari	Isikhathi esidlulileko	
Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi		
Isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi	Okutlhogekako nendlela yokupherka	
Umlando ngepilo yomuntu	Indatjana ekhulunywa mtloli ngepilo yakhe	
Iphepha lokusebenzela 4,6		

Utitjhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

97

Sisebenzisa isikhathi Sanje esiragela phambili ukuveza kobana ngiziphi izenzo ezenzekako.

Ubukele umabonwakude njenganje.



Asitlole



USipho

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngokutlola **isikhathi** esiragela phambili ngezenzo eziseembayaneni.

**Isikhathi sanje
esiragela phambili**

(-duda) nje ngemlanjeni

(-dlala) ibholo erarhwako njanganje.

(ya) esikolweni nje.

Isikhathi esidlulileko esiragela phambili

Sisebenzisa esidlulileko esiragela phambili ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko.

Abantwana bebalele lokha nakutjha umlilo.



Asitlole



Ilanga

Izulu

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esidlulileko** esiragela phambili (tjhisa) nangivukako.

(lina) nangivukako.

USipho (dla) nakabetha umrhala.

Sisebenzisa isikhathi esizokufika esiragela phambili esizokufika ukutjengisa izenzo ezizokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Ngizokusebenza ngeveke ezako.

**Isikhathi esizako/
esizokufika esiragela
phambili**



Asitlole



Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esizokufika** esiragela phambili ezenzwani ezingeembayaneni.

Umma (pheka) umratha omnandi kusasa.

Ngomnyaka ozako (funda) edorobheni.

Thina (Dlala) nesiqhema esinamandla khulu eGhana ngeveke ezako.



Ilanga:

Dlala umdlalo wesikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

- Phosa imali yesimbi.
- Nakuyihloko, ukhamba iinkhala ezimbili.
- Nakumsila, ukhamba isikhala esisodwa ubuyele emuva.
- Sebenzisa isikhathi esiragela phambili ngamagama asebhokisini ngalinye.
- Thoma umutjho wakho ngokusebenzisa amagama alandelako:
U-.... Ngi-...
Si- ... Ba...
Umgani wami...





Zihlole wena



Zihlole wena

Ngiyakghona

Ukufunda iresephi yamakhekhe wangeenkomikini		
Ukubona amatjhuguluko wesiqetjhana esilayelako		
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana neresephi.		
Ukutlolairesiphi yokudla engikuthandako		
Ukutlola iresiphi		
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ngemisebenzi evamileko eyenziwa qobe lilanga		
Ukwazi ukukhomba isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu nokutjhiwo ziinthomo neenlungelelo		
Ukutlola imiyalo emayelana nomgwalo		
Ukutlola incwadi emayelana neenkomba zendlela kugwala umebhe oneenkomba zendlela		
Ukutlola iinkomba zendlela		
Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo, umenziwa emitjhweni		
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezingathhogi umenziwa		
Ukutlola umutjho onehloko, umenziwa nesenzo.		
Ukuhlathulula ilimi elisetjenziwa esihlathululini-magama		
Ukufunda indatjana		
Ukuqedelela ukuzwisa okumayelana nesiqetjhana		
Ukwazi ukukhomba amabizosenzo		
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngakusihlathululi-magama		
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.		
Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlhathabeja uveze umlingisi oqakathekileko.		
Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlola indatjana/i-eseyi		
Indatjana		
Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokufunda isihloko nokubukela iiinthombe		
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesizako		



Ummongo 4: Ukufunda iindaba ezingakholwekiko

Ukufunda indatjana Ithemu 2: limveke 5-6

49) Ukufunda indatjana 102

Ukucocisana okwenziva ngaphambi kokufunda kuqualwe imigwalo, iinthombe nesihloko. Imibuzo ebuzwa ngomlomo neependulo ezimayelana neresephi. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

50) Ukucabanga ngabalingisi 104

Ukufunyana iimphawulo ezinikela ihlathululo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukuveza amatshwayo wabantu. Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi. Ukuqedelela irhelo lamatshwayo womlingisi epilweni yamambala. Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala.

51) Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholwekako 106

Indatjana ibenesingeniso, umzimba nesipetho. Ihlathululo yeemvumelwano neenlungelolo. Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

52) UJacob uyahluleka? 108

Umsebenzi owenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda. Ukufunda indatjana ekhambisana nesikhathi sanje. Ukpwendula imibuzo ngesifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

53) Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona? 110

Ukubuya uqale izitjho kanye nemfengqo ezimumethwe yindatjana. Ukutlola idayari ukurhunyeza indatjana. Ukutlola umgwalo uthathlabeje uvezе umlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukuzebenzisa iinsizasenso.

54) Hlela indatjana 112

Ukuhlela indatjana usebenzise umebehe ngcondo uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda, isakhwo nesiphetho. Ukufundisisa indatjana yakho neyomngani wakho. Ukutlola indatjana yakho ngendlela efanelekleko esikhaleni esingenzasi. Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

55) Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambil 114

Ukusebenzisa isikhathini sanje (esinesakhi esisaragela phambil) Ukuveza ubunye nobunengi emitjhweni Ukwakha imitjho ngesikhathini sanje

56) Ikulumiswano nekutani yezemidlalo 116

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenzisa okubonakalako. Isifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukubanjwa kwekulumiswano nomuntu osele aphumele epilweni.

Ukufundela ilwazi Ithemu 2: limveke 7-8

57) Ibholo erarhwako, ibhoto erarhwako yoke indawo 118

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenzisa okubonakalako. Ukufunda amatheyibula weembalobalo zomdlalo webhoto erarhwako. Ukufunda itheyibula lamaligi. Ukpwendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esigwaliweko kanye namatheyibula.

58) Umlando webhoto erarhwako 120

Ukubuyelala ufunde umlando webhoto. Ukpwendula imibuzo ngomlomo esuselwa emtlolweni.



59) Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi 122

Ukucocisana ngomdlalo nanyana ngomsebenzi wokuzithabisa. Ukuhlela ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi usebenzisa iingaba ezisi-6. Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ngokulandelana kwamagadango. Ukutlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

60) Ilimi elihlathululako 124

Okhunye ngeemphawulo. Ukwazi ukukhomba isiphawulo. Ukuzebenzisa iimphawulo ekwakhewi komutjho. Ukuhlela iimphawulo ngokwahluana kwazo (ukuya ngenani, ubukhulu, njll.)

61) Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani 126

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda nokuhulumisana mayelana nobujamo bezulu. Ukufundu amatjhadi amathathu ahlangahlangenecho nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nawo. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

62) Umzombe wamanzi 128

Ukufundu umgwalo ohlathululako. Ukuhathulululela umngani umgwalo. Ukutlola iingaba ezahlukenecho ezitjengisiweko emgwalweni. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

63) Tlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi 130

Ukuhlela nokuqunta nesihloko ekuyoktolwa ngaso. Ukuunathela esingenisweni, ukurhubhulula nesihloko, imibono enobukhware, imigwalo kanye neenloko kumele zisetjenziswe. Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi phasi ngendlela efaneleko nangendlela ehlanzekileko.

64) Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini? 132

Ukufundu igayidi yakaMabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo. Ukuhihlola ngokwakho- ingabe imiphumela yephepha lokusebenzela le-16 kufi yelewé kiyo? Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

Ukufunda indatjana



Asifunde

Namhlanje sizokufunda indaba yesiswebu esaziwako se-Afrika esabe saziwa ngebizo laka-Anansi. Lokha nasifunda indatjana le sizokuqalis ka khulu emlingisini. Umlingisi odlelezelako nohlakaniphileko.

**Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisa kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

**Lokha nawusafundako**

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amaga.

Isiswebu sayifunyana njani imilenze ematsikani

Kwasukasukela. Kade bekunesiswebu esasibizwa ngokuthi ngu-Anansi. Nanyana u-Anansi bekapheka kamnandi, kodwana bekalivila. Bekenyla ukudla ukudla okuphekwe ngabanye abantu bendawo ebakuphekelle iminden yabo.

Ngelinje ilanga wafi a lapha kuhlala khona intenetjha. Intenetjha yayimngani wesiswebu omkhulu.

"Kunemirorho ehlaza ngepotweni yakho," kutjho u-Anansi ngethabo.

Bekayithanda kwamambala imirorho ehlaza u-Anansi.

"Ayikakavuthwa," kwatjho intenetjha. "Izovuthwa nje masinyana.

Ungayilinda izothi nasele ivuthiwe, sidle sobabili."

"Kungaba kuhle, Ntenetjha, ukuthi nje ngisese nezinto engifuna ukuzenza," kuphendula u-Anansi azwakala arhabile. Bekacobanga kobana nakangalinda emzini weNtenetjha, iNtenetjha ingahle imbawe kobana enze umsebenzi othileko ayenzele wona. INtenetjha godu beyingathandi nokuhlanza izitja.



"Uyazi ukuthini," kutjho u-Anansi. "Ngizokhupha ubulembu ngibubophele emlenzeni wami bese ngiyobubophela epotweni. Kuzokuthi nasele ipoto ivuthiwe, wena udose ubulembu mina-ke ngizokuza ngigijima!" Intenetjha yawuthanda umqondo lowo. Base benza kanjalo-ke. "Kwanuka iimbhontjis," kutjho u-Anansi anukanuka akhambakhamba. "Ziimbhontjis ezimnandi lezo. Zingeptweni." "Yiza uzokudla kanye nathi iimbhontjis ezimnandi," kurhuwelela ikawu. "Seziyawuthwa." "Kungaba kuhle, baba uKawu," kutjho u-Anansi. Wabuyeleta wabawa ukubophelela ubulembu emlenzeni abubophele godu epotweni ekulu ezele iimbhontjis.



"Nginukelwa mabhatata amnandi," Kunukelela u-Anansi nakasendleleni.

"Amabhatata neju leenyosi. Maye ubumnandi obulapho!"

"Anansi," kurhuwelela ifarigi. Ipoto yami izele swi amabhatata! Yowize uzokwabelana nami. Godu godu u-Anansi wahlongoza kobana akhiqhize ubulwembu, abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lakhe abuye godu abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lepoto.

Umngani wakhe ufarigi wacabanga kobana mbono omuhle loyo.

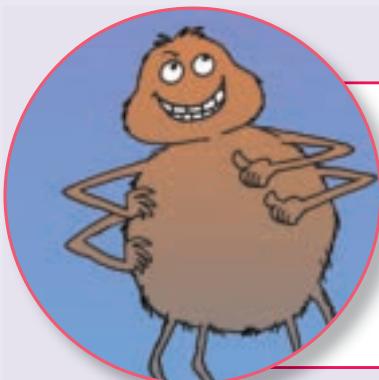
Kwenziwa njalo.



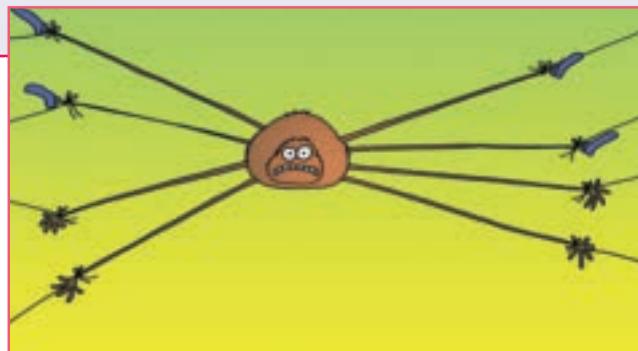


Ilanga:

Amagama
amatjha



Ngesikhathi u-Anansi afi a ngemlanjeni, bekanobulwembu obubotjhelelwe eenyaweni kizo zoke iinyawo zakhe zobunane.
"Lo bekumbono omuhle khulu," U-Anansi atjho ngokuzikghantjha.
Ngiyazibuza kobana ngiyiphi ipoto ezokuvuthwa kokuthoma?
"Ngizokudla ukudla amahlandla abunane namhlanje. Nginetjhudu."
Kusenjanlo u-Anansi ezwe kudoswa enyaweni lakhe.



"Yebo," kutjho u-Anansi. Lobu bulwembu obubotjhejelelwe epotweni yemirorho wentenetjha."Wezwa enye bewabuyelete godu wezwa enye. U-Anansi wadosa emilenzeni emithathu ngesikhathi esisodwa. "Maye mina," kutjho u-Anansi ezwa yesine idosa. Kusenjalo ezwe yesihlanu, neyesithandathu kulandele yekhomba. Kulandele yobunane! U-Anansi wadoswa ngapha nangapha, njengombana omunye nomunye besekadosa. linyawo zakhe zonda ngokudluleleko. U-Anansi wagedekela ngemlanjeni masinya. Ngemuva kobana ubulwembu boke buhlanzeke, u-Anansi waphuma ngemlanjeni ezwa ubuhlungu.

"Maye mina! Ngiyabona kobana bekungasiwo umbono omuhle lo.
Kufikela namhlanj , isiswebu u-Anansi unemilenze ebunane eyondileko. Akhange athole nokukodwa ukudla mhlanokho ilanga loke.



Asikhulume



Kubayini u-Anansi angakhange alinde emzini wentenetjha bekufike lapha iimbho tjisi zivuthwa khona?

Yini eyenza kobana agcine sele anemilenze ebunane ematsikani?

U-Anansi wazisindisa njani ekutheni adoswe bekufike lapha ephu a khona aba ziincucwana?

Uthini umlayezo wendatajana le? Sazi njani kobana indaba le akhange yenzeka ngamambala?

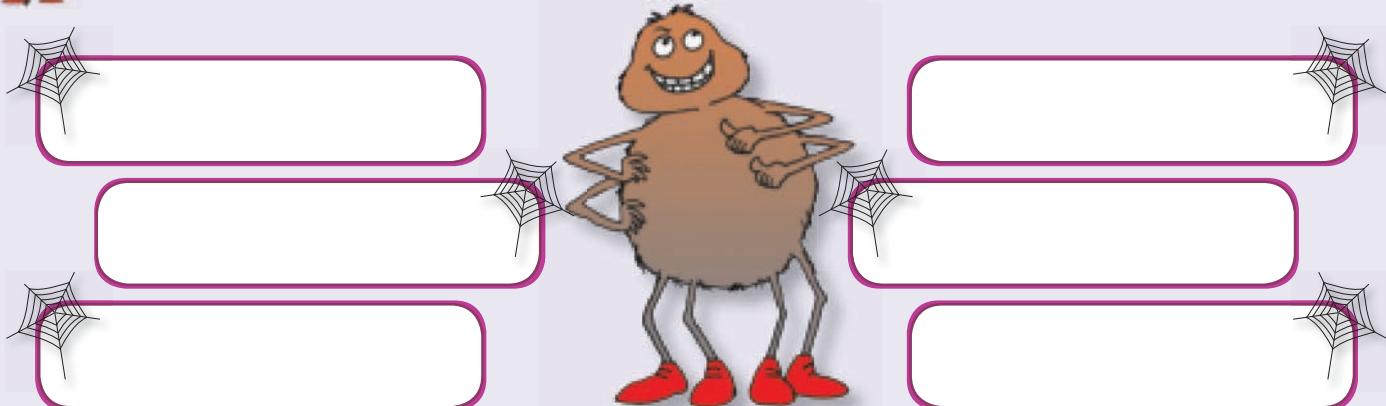
Qala iinthombe bese ucocela umngani wakho indatjana ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.

Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qalisia kuhle lokho okutjhiwo ngo-Anansi nalokho akutjhoko. Ngemva kwalapho, qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezimhlathulula njengomlingisi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo lezi ukutlola ihlathululo yaka-Anansi.



Asitlole

Kwanje hlathulula ukuvezwa komlingisi wamambala.

- Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Kungaba mumuntu oyikutani, ophilako nanyana osele abhubha.

Amabizo womlingisi	
Ubulili	
Ubudala	
Amatshwayo abonakalako	
Umsebenzi awenzako	
Amakghono nesiphiwo	
Kubayini ukhethe umuntu loyo?	

- Tlola irhelo lamatshwayo wabalingisi. Khulumisanani ngaphambi kobana nitbole wena nomngani wakho. Sebenzisani iimphawulo ezinengi ngendlela eningakghona ngayo.
- Emlingisini ngamunye, tlolani izinto azenzako ezenza kobana avele amumuntu onjalo.



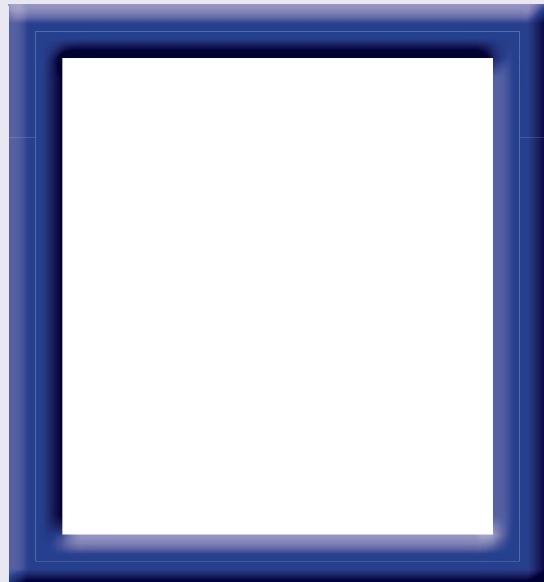


Ilanga:



Asenzeni

Kwanje qedelela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula wena. Gwala nanyana unamathisela iinthombe zakhe esikhali esingenzasi.



Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholwekako. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utbole uthatlhabeje isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe.

Buyelela utbole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga





Asenzeni

Hlela indatjana yakho. Cabanga ngesizinda nomlingisi. Tjengisa kobana siragela phambili njani isizinda nomlingisi endatjaneni. Tlola iimphawulo ukuze zikusize ukuthuthukisa umlingisi wakho.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutloela.



Umlingisi

Isakhiwo



Umlingisi

Isakhiwo



Umlingisi

Isakhiwo





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Indatjana yami ngo-/nge- _____

Isingeniso



Umzimba



Isiphetho



Utitjhere: Tlikitla _____ Ilanga _____

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Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe nesihloko sendatjana ubone kobana ungakghona ukufunisela ukuthi indatjana imayelana nani.

Ucabanga kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani? Hlela indatjana bese ufunisela kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani.

Asifunde

UJacob bekalilunga lesiqhema sebholo erarhwako iNewville. Yena nabangani bakhe bebaya emdlalweni wokuzibandula malanga woke nababuya esikolweni. UJacob bekagijima nesiqhema azibandule kube kwangathi alizokuphuma langomuso. Bekazibandula bekube buhlungu imisipha. Bekazibandula azijayeza ukubamba alawule ibholo nokurarhela emapalen avale amehlo. Umwanduli nalinye ilanga akhange akhe amfake esiqhemeni esidlalako. Esikhathini esinengi uJacob bekhahlala ebhangeni afakwa ngakanye emdlalweni.

UJacob bekanebhudango lokudlala. Bekabhudanga kunguye ofaka igondelo lokuthumba. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga ngaphambili kobana kudlalwe umdlalo wamaswaphela, walisa. "Akusizi ngalitho". "Ngizibandula ngamandla, niglihala ngikhona ekuzithabululen nekuzibandulen njalo ngamalanga, kodwana umbanduli akangifaki nangelilodwa ilanga esiqhemeni. Ngiyalisa mina", kutjho yena. "**kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada**". "Ngicabanga ukulisa," kutjho yena.

"Ungakwenzi lokho Jacob," kutjho unina. Uzolithola ithuba lakho kungasikade."

Umanduli akakangikhethi mina," atjho abhavumula.

Kwathi ngoMgqibelo ngaphambili komdlalo, umbanduli wabiza amabizo wabadiali. UJacob wahlola wabona ibizo lakhe." Jacob, bewuzibandula kabudisi. Uzokudlala ebujameni baphambili. "Ukhumbule kobana lo mdlalo wamaswaphela", amyelelisa.

UJacob akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.

Ilanga elikhulu belafi a. Abalandeli bebarhuwelela, kwalila amavuvuzela ezwakala kude neduze nomuzi.

Emzuzwini owodwa wokugcina, amagondelo bekuli-0-0. Isiqhema seNewville kufanele sifake igondelo!

"Thatha ibholo Jacob, kurhuwelela uJabu, amdlulisela lona.



Ilanga:



UJacob kufanele afake igondelo. Wagijima ngebelo elikhulu wadlula abadlali ababili bemuva. Wabalekela ngesinceleni wabuya waya ngesidleni, atjhiya abanye abadlali bahlanganelwe ziinhloko". Amapala bekaphambili kwakhe ."Jacob! Jacob! Kurhuwelela abalandeli. Kwafana nehudango lakhe. Kusese njalo wathintwa linyathelo esithendeni sakhe bewayokuvuka phasi."Umdlalise kumbi!"**Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!**" kulila ifengwana.

"Bathola i-Free kick besiqhema seNewville! Jacob ithathe," kurhuwelela umbanduli.

UJacob wabeka ibholo endaweni efaneleko. Wadosa ummoya, wathatha amagadango amabili abuyela emuva. Alingisa ngendlela enza ngayo nabazibandulako. Waqala ehugwini yangesidleni yepala, wararha ibholo ngamandla. Ibholo lakhamba ladlula usomapala layokungena enedeni. Abalandeli bahlanya ngaphandle kwekundla. Isiqhema seNewville sithumbe unongorwana weenutani.

"Ngikutjelile," kutjho unina amsingatha."Ukuzibandula njalo kuqakathekile."



Asitbole

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le?



Abalingisi abaqakathekileko	Abanye abalingisi

Kubayini uJacob besele afuna ukulisa ukudlala ibholo? Dzubhula umutjho owodwa endatjaneni ofakazela kobana besekaphelelwe lithemba.

Dzubhula umutjho munye otjengisa kobana uJacob wabekezelu.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga

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Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona?



Asitlole

Ithini ihlathululo yezitjho ezilanelako?

Izitjho

Akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.

Ukuvuka phasi.

Kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada.

**limfengo****Siyini isifenco?**

Kwalila amavuvuzela

Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!

Abalandeli bahlanya.

Funyana amanye amagama endatjaneni azokutjho okufanako nalokhu.

Atbole ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

Ukubhavumula

Igondelo



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange ungu Jacob. Tlola ngakudayari yakho ubuyekeze okwenzekileko nangendlela owazizwa ngayo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma, bese, ekugcineni**.**Dayari ethandekako**

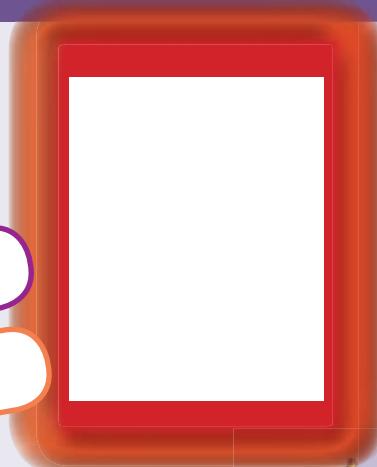


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umgwalo utlhatlhabeje ngomlingisi onguJacob. Khulumani nabangani bakho nithole amagama ahlathululako. Qedeletani ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula uJacob njengomlingisi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole amatshwayo wakaJacob njengomlingisi. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utbole utlhatlhabeje isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe. Buyelela utbole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.



Thalela isenzo bese **undulungela** isizasenso. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola umutjho ngendlela ephikako,

Ngiya esikolweni.

Qala iziqu zeensizasenso ekuzizakhi ezisiza isenzo

UJacob urike nge va kwesikhathi ekundleni yezemidlalo.

Besigijima etatawini lezemidlalo.

UJacob ungomunye wabakhethiweko esiqhemeni.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga





Asitbole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendatjana ofuna ukuyitlola. Tlola imibono yakho ekhasini leli.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. • Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho
 - Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
 - Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
 - Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Bobani abalingisi bami?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Kwenzeka ini endatianeni?

Indatjana
iphetha ngani?

Isihloko sendatjana

Asitole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlelo lakho lendatjana. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho afunde abonise iimphoso. Nawe ungafunda ubone iimphoso zakhe. Tlola indatjana yakho ephepheni elilandelako.



Ilanga:

Ukutlola indatjana yami



Isiphetho

Utitjhore: Tlikitla llanga

Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambili kwalesi esingakavezwa



Isikhathi esidlulileko

Isikhathi sanje

Isikhathi esizako

**Isikhathi
sanje**

Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke namhlanje esikhathini esingakabekwa. Isikhathi asikavezwa begodu asikaqakatheki. Nasisebenzisa isikhathi sanje siveza isikhathi esingakavezwa.



Asitlole

Qalisisa bewufunde imitjho elandelako esesikhathini sanje.
Ndulungela izenzo.

1. Uyibonile imuvi leyo amahlandla amatjhumi amabili.
2. Ngicabanga kobana ngakhe ngambona kibili.
3. Abesana laba bahlala KwaZulu-Natal.
4. Abantu bayasebenza.
5. Uyifundile inovela yaka-P.B Skhosana?
6. Umma utjhayela ikoloyi.
7. Bantwana ngiyakhamba ngiya eklinigi.
8. Ubaba ukhulumma notitjhhere wami emtatweni.
9. Ngibukela ibholo erarhwako.
10. UJabu ufake igondelo.



Kwanje qedelelani imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.

Umma uyahlamba.

UBaphunguleni ulima isimu.

Badlala amakarada.

Ngimbonile



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sibonakala ngesakhi **u-sa-**. Lungisa imitjho elandelako:

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili



Ujabulani

(**hlamba**)

nje> Ujabulani usahlamba.

Abobaba

(**hlaba**) nanje kodwana ilanga selitjhingile.

Abantwana

(**dlala**) ngomlilo.

Mina

(**funa**) ukumbetha umsana lo.

Thina

(**hlala**) emaplasini nanyana sekungakaphephi njalo.

Abantwana

(**duda**) ngelwandle nanyana sekusentambama nje.

linkomo zakwabo

(**valela**) nanyana seliphakamile nje.

Umma

(**pheka**) umratha nesitjhebo.

Abafundi

(**khuluma**) ngekhambo labo lokuya esiciwini seenlwana.

Ikomo

(**selo**) amanzi ngemlanjeni.

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako.



UMandla uyiuyisile

Bayibonile

Ngifunda

linkomo zida

Utitjhore: Tlikitla Ilanga



Ngibaphi abadlali beSewula Afrika ocabanga kobana baziinkutani?
Kubayini ucabanga kobana baziinkutani?
Baphumeleliswe yini?
Khuyini okwaziko ngobulingisi babo?



Akhe sizwe ngomdlali odumileko oyikutani yebholo erarhwako

Noko Alice Matlou

Abantu nabakhulumu ngebholo erarhwako, iinkutani, kanengi bakhulumu ngamadoda. Omunye wabadlali abaphambili eSewula Afrika mumuntu wengubo. UNoko Alice Matlou. UMatlou wethulwa njengomdlali ovelele womnyaka ngomnyaka we- 2009 yi-Hlangano Yebholo erarhwako yeAfrika (Confederation of African Football). Ubemumuntu wokuthoma weSewula Afrika ukuthumba unongorwana lo. .

Funda ikulumiswano noMatlou ukufunya okhunye okunengi ngaye.

Wabelethelwa kuphi, uhlala kuphi?

Ngabelethelwa eMolegi, Gauphadi eLimpopo. Kulapho engihlala khona nanje.

Wathoma nini ukuba nekareko kezemidlalo?

Ngathoma ukudlala ibholo erarhwako esikolweni samazinga aphasi.

Ngangizithabela khulu zemidlalo, ngangimsubathi ngithabela nebholo erarhwako.

Bengigijima ngebelo elikhulu, ikakhulu

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

ephaliswaneni lebelo lamamitha ali-100m nelama- 200m. Nangisesikolweni bengimsubathi ogijima ngebelo elikhulu begodu ngathumba abonongorwana abanengi.

Wenzani ukuze uhlale ulungile?

Ngizibandula kibili ngelanga. Ngivuka ekuseni ngigijime imizuzu ema-30. Bese kuthi nge-iri le-3 ngizibandule ama-iri ama-3. Ngilokha nangizibandulela ibholo.

Ngiziphi iinluleko ongazinikela abantu abatjha?

Zibandule khulu uzakudlala kalula.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ngemva kokufunda i-athikili ngoMatlou nokucocisana naye, phendula imibuzo elandelako.
Yini uMatlou ebekaphumelela ngayo?



Bekazibandula kangaki?

Ikhono lakhe lebholo erarhwako lathoma njani?



Asenzeni
lokhu

Umngani wakho akhe azenze ikutana yezemidlalo.
Khulumisana naye ukuze uthole kabanzi ngepumelelo yakhe.
Bese utlhathabeje uveze umgwalo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko ephepheni.

- Uthome nini ukuba nekareko lezemidlalo?
- Khuyini akuthumbleko kezemidlalo?
- Uthini umlayezo wakhe onqophe ebantwini abatjha?



Asitlole

Kwanje khetha umuntu munye esikolweni sakho nanyana emphakathini wangekhenu omaziko kobana unesiphiwo kezemidlalo. Bawa umuntu loyo umbuze imibuzo. Linga ukufunyana iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Bese utlola umgwalo wokutlhathabeja uveze umuntu loyo.

- Ukhule njani? Uthome nini ukuba nekareko kezemidlalo?
- Uphumelele kuphi?
- Uthini umlayezo wakho ebantwini abatjha beSewula Afrika?



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

Ibholo erarhwako, ibholo erarhwako yoke indawo



Asikhulumo

- Uthanda ukudlala nanyana ukubukela muphi umdlalo?
- Ngubani umdlali omthandako? Kubayini?
- Ucabanga kobana kwensiwa ini ukuze ube yikutani?
- Bobani iinkutana zeSewula Afrika kezeholo erarhwako, kezokugijima nezokududa?



Asifunde



Ngomnyaka we-2010 iSewula Afrika yabamba imidlalo yeFIFA, iPhaliswano lePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako. Abalandeli abaziingidi bavakatjhela amatatawu alitjhumi ukuyobukela imidlalo. linqhema zephasi zeza lapha ukuzokuphalisana ukulwela ukuthumba iBhegere ebeyidlalelw.

Wazi ini eliqiniso ngephaliswano lebhegere yephasi yangomyaka we-2010?

Funda ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni elingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Itheyibula 1: Amatatawu webhegere lephasi lomnyaka we-2010

Idoroba	Itatawu/Ikundla	Inani leenhlalo zababukeli
EKapa	EGreen Point	40 000
EBloemfontein	Free State	70 000
EDurban	EMoses Mabhida	60 000
EJohannesburg	E-Ellis Park	95 000
EJohannesburg	ESoccer City	40 000
ENelspruit	EMbombela	40 000
EPolokwane	EPeter Mokaba	40 000
ERustenburg	ERoyal Bafokeng	45 000
EPretoria	ELOftus Versveld	45 000
EPort Elizabeth	ENelson Mandela Bay	50 000





Ilanga:

Itheyibula 2: Imiphumela yemidlalo yephaliswano lebhegere lephasi lomnyaka we-2010					
Amakota fayinali					
Ilanga	Itatawu	Inarha 1	Inarha 2	Igondelo	
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Nelson Mandela Bay/ Port Elizabeth	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1	
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1	
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Argentina	Germany	0:4	
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Paraguay	Spain	0:1	
Amasemi fayinali					
06 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Uruguay	Netherlands	2:3	
07 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Durban	Germany	Spain	0:1	
Fayinali					
11 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg Soccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1	



Asitlole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni yoku-1 neyesi-2 ukuze uphendule imibuzo elandelako. Tlola iimpendulo zakho eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

Ngiliphi itatawu elikhulu kunawo woke?	
Itatawu leli lingathatha abantu abangaki?	
Umdlalo wokugcina wadlalwa nini?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi idorobha?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi itatawu?	

Ziinarha ziphi ezadlala kumakota fayinali?



Inarha yeGhana yadlala nini?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlala nayiphi inarha?	
Magondelo amangaki angenako nakudlala iGhana?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlalela kuphi?	
Ngiyiphi inarha eyathumba emdlalweni wamafayinali?	
Mnangaki amagondelo angenako?	

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

119



Asifunde

**AmaChina**

Emakhulwini weminyaka eyadlulako eChina, pheze eminyakeni ema-400 BC, amasotja adlala umdlalo owaziwa ngele- "Tsu'Chu", ebekade wandulela ibholo erarhwako. Abadlali bebaraha ibholo etjhunyegwe yazaliswa ngamasiba bese bayiphosela enedeni encani, pheze ema-40 cm ububanzi, eyabe inanyathiselwe emaswazini afana newamahlanga womoba.

AmaJapan

Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, pheze ngo-600 AD, amaJapan aba nomhlobo wawo ngebholo erarhwako. Ayibiza ngokuthi "yiKemari". Abadlali bebakha isiyangi bese barahelana ibholo ngaphandle kobana ibholo ithinte phasi. Lokhu nakithi kujayelekile angithi?

**AmaGreek**

AmaGreek nawo bekanomhlobo wawo webholo erarhwako ebeyaziwa ngokuthi "yi-Episkyros", ebeyifaka hlangana ukurarha nokubamba ibholo. Umhlobo womdlalo lo wabe udlalwa ziinqhema ezimbili. Isiqhema ngasinye sabe singaba nabadlali abama-27. Umdlalo lo wabe ufana pheze nomdlalo esiwazi ngomdlalo wakamakhakhulwararhwe namhlanje.

**AmaRoma**

Umhlobo wamaRoma webholo erarhwako wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiHarpastum". Nawo wabe uneenqhema ezimbili ezabe zinabadlali abama-27 ihlangothi ngalinye. Abantu bebakuthabela ukudlala nokuwubukela umhlobo lo womdlalo. Iwoma labantu labe likhamba liyokubukela umdlalo weHarpastum kanengi eyabe ivame ukudlalelwu emakhiweni efana pheze namatatawu ese siwazi emalangeni wanamhlanje. Kwabe kuba sikhathi esihle sabathengisi sokwenza imadlana. Iwoma labalandeli balomhlobo womdlalo labe lithengiselwa ipitsa nespagethi!



Asikhulumo

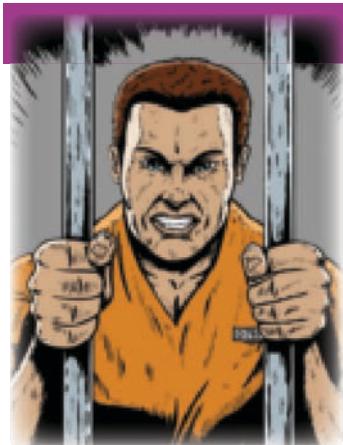
- Ibholo erarhwako yathoma beyathuthuka kiziphi iinarha?
- Sazi njani nasiqala ithungelelwano letheknoloji, ikhasi leweb, kobana abantu bayayithanda ibholo erarhwako?
- Kungani imidlalo engehla le yapheliswa?



Ilanga:

E-England

E-England abantu abajayelekileko ababuya eendaweni zemakhaya bazakubuthelelana ukurarha ibholo eendleleni neemmangweni nje. Umdlalo lo wabe unelunya nesihluku. Abantu bebazakusunduzana bebadosane, ngalokhoke kwabe kuba nokulimala. Umdlalo lo wabe unganayo imithetho begodu kwabe kuyingozi ukuwudlala. Umdlalo lo wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiShrovetide football". linqhemza zeedaweni zemakhaya nezemadorobheni zabe zidlala ndawonye. Inani labantu elabe liphalisana emdlalweni lowo bekuba pheze likhulu loke labantu begodu belithatha ilanga loke. Ibholo beyingararhwa eendleleni, ngemanzini, emarageni nanyana kukuphi nje. Abosofengwana bebangekho, kungekho nemikhawulo ethi ibholo iphumele ngaphandle begodu ingaphoselwa nangaphakathi, kungekho ukufakwa kwamagondelo, abadlali bebanganikelwa iindawo zabo abazidlalako, njll. Ngikho-ke lokho ebe kusenza kobana abawudlalako umdlalo lo bebagcina ngokuphuka imilenze, imikhono kanye neentamo.



Ibholo erarhwako mdlalo ongasemthethweni

Ngomnyaka we-1314, uKing Edward II, walayela uLord Mayor weLondon ukuphelisa nokungasavunyelwa ukudlalwa kwebholo erarhwako edorobhenikazi. Lokho kwabe kungebanga letjhada elabe libanga edorobheni lelo kanye nokulimala kwabadlali.

Ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, uQueen Elizabeth I, wabopha bewavalela abadlali bebholo erarhwako isikhathi esingaba yiveke eyodwa. Kodwana ayikho into eyakhe yenza kobana umdlalo lo upheliswe. Abantu bazifaka engozini yokuyokuvalelw ngejеле ngebanga lomdlalo abawuthandako.

Imithetho yokuthoma

Imithetho yokuthoma yebholo erarhwako yethulwa ngomnyaka we-1815. Isikolo esaziwako samaNgisi, i-Eton College, yahloma imithetho ukulinga ukuqedu ukutlhoga ukuziphatha emdlalweni. Lokho kwaba kuthoma komdlalo webholo erarhwako njengombana sesiyazi namhlanje.



Umzindlo zombelele

Ukwethulwa kwemithetho ethathwa njengesemthethweni kwasiza kobana kwandise ukuthandwa komdlalo webholo erarhwako. Umdlalo lo wenaba msinya wayokufi a eBritain, bewadlula ngokurhaba wafi a ne-Europe kanye nakezinye iinarha ephasini loke. IBegere yokuthoma yePhasi yabanja ngomnyaka we-1939. Iphaliswano leli njalo ngemva kweminyaka emine liyabanja kusuka ngomnyaka lowo. Lokhu-ke kulisshwayo lokuduma nokuthandwa komdlalo ephasini loke. Eqinisweni, ibholo erarhwako namhlanje sele imdlalo othandwa khulu ephasini loke.



Asikhulume

- Ngiyiphi imithetho esinayo namhlanje emdlalweni webholo erarhwako ukuqinisekisa ukuphepha kwabadlali nabangaphakathi kwetatawu?
- Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengaba ezahlukeneko emlandweni webholo erarhwako. Hlathululani kobana ibholo erarhwako niyithatha njani esikolweni senu, emndenini wakwenu, emphakathini nemasikweni eniwalandelako.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

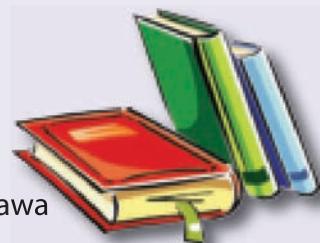
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Asitlole

Tlola ngomdlalo (nanyana ngomsebenzi owuthandako wokuzithabisa) owazi ngcono.

- Hlela lokho ozokutlola ngakho. Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngesihloko leso bese nitlola umebhengqondo.
- Ngemva kwalapho tlola utlhatlhabeje ephepheni bese ubawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso.
- Tlola isiqetjhana sakho kuhle phasi esikhaleni onikelwe sona ekhasini elilandelako.



1

Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?

2

Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?

3

Umlando womdlalo lowo/womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?

4

Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/

5

Udume kangangani?

6

Udlalelwa kuphi?



Ilanga:

Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo? _____

Mdlalo/ Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?	_____	
Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?	_____	
Umlando womdlalo lowo/ womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?	_____	
Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/	_____	
Udume kangangani?	_____	
Udlalelwu kuphi?	_____	

Utitjhere: Tlikitla _____ Ilanga _____

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Okhunye ngeemphawulo

Isiphawulo ligama elihlathulula ibizo nanyana isabizwana. Isiphawulo sisitjela kobana into nanyana umuntu unjani. Isib. "inja" libizo. Kodwana yinja enjani? Yinja ekulu, encani, njll.

Isiphawulo godu singasitjela ngesibalo/inani. "Kunabadlali ababili abalimeleko." Ababili siphawulo.

limphawulo ziphendula umbuzo othi, "Ngiyiphi?" Isibonelo:

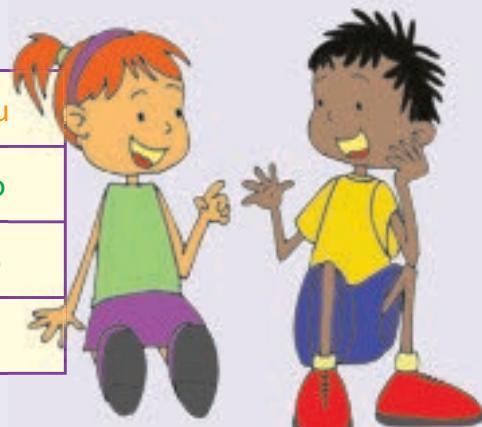
- **Ukha amanzi ngaliphi ithunga?**
- **Mntazana ongangani olotjolweko?**
- **Ufuna abotjheleni abangaki?**



Asitlole

Tlola isiphambano emagameni angasizo iimphawulo.

Efitjhan	Eleleko	Emnandi	abathathu
Emhlophe	ezihlanu	Ekhanyako	Egijimako
ehluzako	egulako	Endala	ezumako
Ezimbi	Embi	Ethusako	ezinengi



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlanu ukuzakhela imitjho engeyakho.



Asitlole

Dwebela isiphawulo/iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.



Etatawini lezemidlalo bekunenhlalo ezinengi ezitja.

Umntwana ulele ngengubo emhlophe.

linthombe ezihle zigwalwe mgwali onekghono.

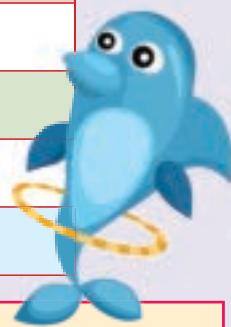
Ugijinyiswe yinja ekulu yakwaMkhonza.

Abesana babambe iinhlambi ezinengi nezitjhelelako ngemlanjeni.

UVusi ubambe inyoni encani ebanga itjhada elikhulu.

Sizokukhamba sibone kusasa.

Ngiyokuthengela isiselo sebhodlelo elincani esimakhaza.



Ubamkhulu mdala khulu kunokghari wakwaSokhulumi.

inani

Umbala

Ukunuka nanyana
ukunambitha

Umhlobo

Ubukhulu

Itjhada

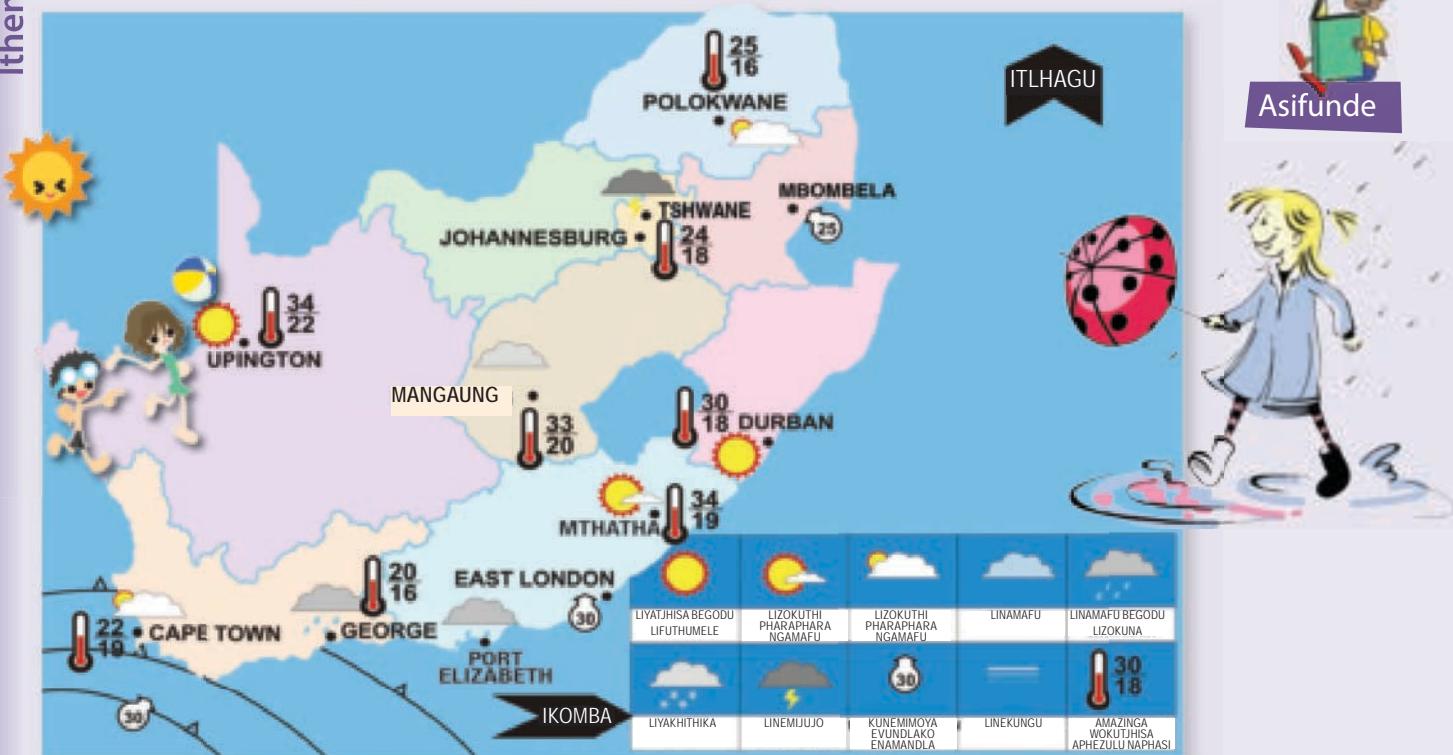
Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani



- Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu obuthandako? Kubayini?
- Kuqakatheke ngani kobana sazi ubujamo bezulu buzoba njani kusasa nanyana ngeveke ezako?
- Uyabulalela ubujamo bezulu? Kubayini?

- Bunjani ubujamo bezulu namhlanje?
- Hlathulula kobana bubanjani ubujamo bezulu ngeenkhathi ezihlukahlukeneko zomnyaka lapho uhlala khona.
- Ungathanda ukuya endaweni emakhaza nanyana etjhisa?
- Kubayini?

Qala umebhe wobujamo bezulu bese uqedelela itheyibula elingenzasi.



Tlola phasi ubujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhsisa emadorebhennikazi alandelako

Idorobhakazi	Amazinga aphasi	Amazinga aphakamileko	Hlathulula amazinga wokutjhsisa
Polokwane			
Johannesburg			
Bloemfontein			
Durban			
Upington			
Umtata			
George			

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Ngiziphi iindawo ezitjhsisa khulu eSewula Afrka?

Nikela amabizo wazo namazinga wokutjhsisa.

Lina kiliphi idorobha?

Ngiliphi idorobha elinelothe?

Nikela idorobha linye lapho kunamafu khona.

Akuphi amazinga wokutjhsisa alingeneko?

Ummoya ukhamba ngebelo elingangani begodu utjhinga ngakuphi?

Ungalindela kuphi imijijo edumako?

Ngiliphi idorobha elithe phara phara ngamafu?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qala isithombe esingenzasi. Umhlobo lo wesithombe siwubiza ngokuthi igrafu yomuda (Line graph). Yelela kobana umuda ngamunye unombala ohlukileko. Imida isitjela ini? Uzokuthola iimpendulo ngesinceleni segrafu.

EKapa, iGrafu yeKlayimethi yeSewula Afrika (ubude bokuphakama ngaphezu kwelwandle: 42 cm)

- Amazinga aphasi wokutjhisa
- Amazinga alingeneko wokutjhisa
- Ukuncithika (ama-cm)
- Ukukhanya kwelanga ama-iri/ilanga
- Ukutjhisa kwelwandle
- Amalanga amanzi nanyana anezulu (> 0.1mm)
- Ibelo elilingeneko lokukhamba kommoya (Ebeaufort)
- Umswakamo olingeneko/Ummoya onamanzana alingeneko (%)



Asikhulume

Etheyibuleni, tlola phasi imibala yemida etjengisa okulandelako:

Ukutjhisa okulingeneko		Izinga lokutjhisa kwelwandle	
Inani lama-iri elilingeneko lokutjhisa qobe lilanga		Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama	
Inani lamalanga anombethe		Ibelo ummoya okhamba ngalo	

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Qalisisani itjhadi godu bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngenyanga yakaKhukhulamungu, amazinga wokutjhisa aphasi bekathini?

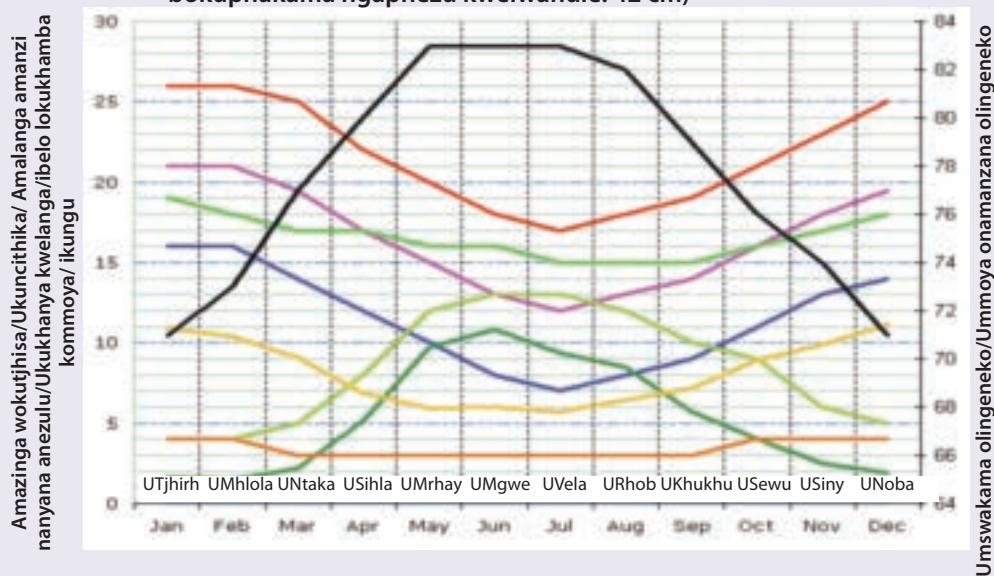
Ekupheleni kwenyanga yakaMhlolanja, isilinganiso sama-iri atjhisako besingangani? ?

Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama bekuphezulu khulu ngayiphi inyanga?

Kungayiphi inyanga lapha amazinga welwandle bekamakhaza khulu khona? ?

Ngiyiphi inyanga enezinga lokutjhisa eliphezulu khulu?

Izulu line khulu ngayiphi inyanga?



Umswakamo olingeneko/Ummoya onamanzana alingeneko



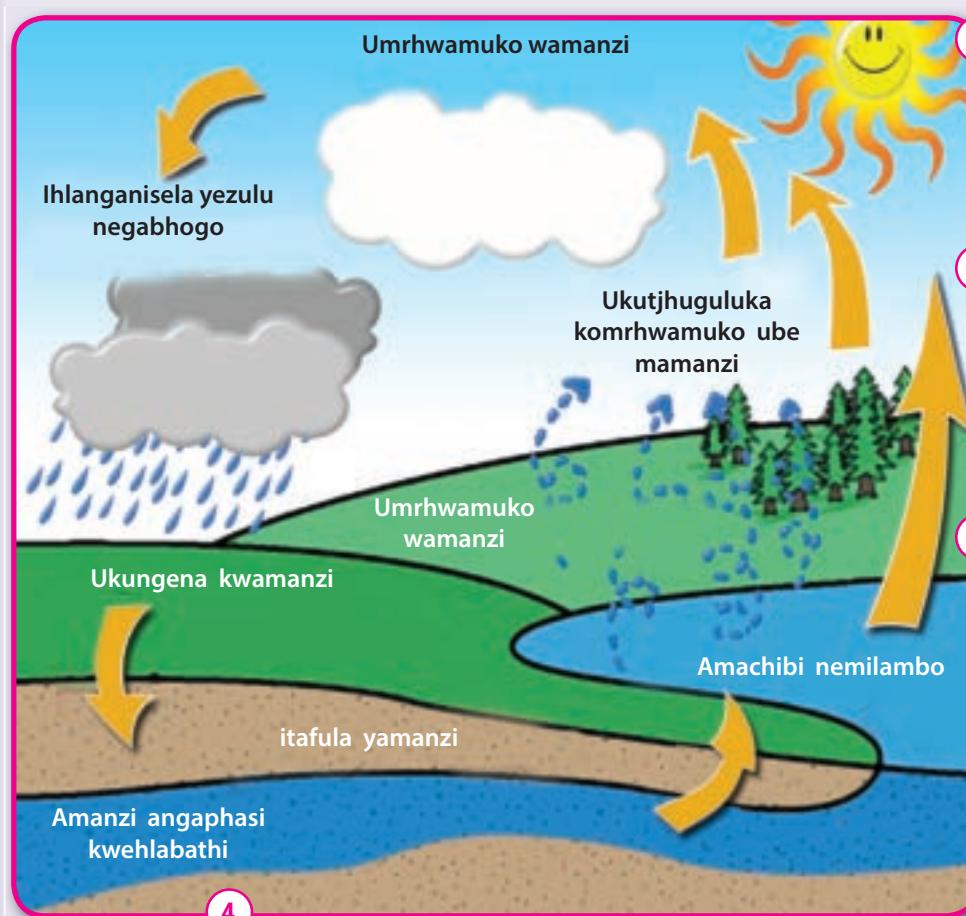
Asifunde

Yoke ipilo ephasini yeyame emanzini. Ngaphandle kommoya esiwuphefumulako, amanzi aqakatheke khulu kizo zoke izinto eziphilako. Ngaphandle kwamanzi, izinto eziphilako angekhe zaphila. Nangabe emizimbeni yethu asinawo amanzi alingeneko, lokho ekumele kuphume angeke kwakwazi ukuphuma. Lokhu-ke kuzokuthinta izitho ezinengi zomzimba begodu kuzokubanga namalwele.



Kumele siwuzwisise umzombe wamanzi nalapha amanzi abuya khona. Awupheli umzombe wamanzi, uhlala ukhamba njalo hlangana kwelwandle, iphasi nommoya.

Isithombe esingenzasi sihlathulula besiveze kobana kwenzeka ini emzombeni wamanzi.



1

Ukurhwamuka

Ilanga litjhisa amanzi emilanjeni nanyana emalwandlekazi bese ayatjhuguluka arhwamuke.

2

Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube mamanzi

Lokha urhwamuko uba makhaza emmoyeni uyatjhuguluka ube mamafu.

3

Ukuncibilika

Lokha amanzi amanengi nakatjhuguluke aba mrhwamuko, ummoya awusakwazi ukuwabamba. Amafu aba budisi bese amanzi ayawuluka ehlela phasi ephasini njenge Isiphago/Isinanja, Igabhogo, Ihlanganisela yezulu negabhogo, Izulu

4
Lokha amanzi nakakhithikela phasi azokutjhinga phasi ehlabathini bese asetjenziswa ziintjalo neenlwana. Begodu amanye aya emilanjeni, emachibini nemalwandle begodu bese uyathoma umzombe wamanzi.



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Buyelela uqale umgwalo womzombe wamanzi. Hlathululelanani kobana umzombe wamanzi usebenza njani. Ehlathululweni yakho, sebenzisa amagama alandelako: **ukurhwamuka, Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube mamanzi, ukuncibilika.**

Umgwalo utjengisa umzombe (izinto ezenzeka ngendlela elamanako).

Kwanje tlola umutjho ukuhlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini esigabeni ngasinye.

- -
 -
 -
 -
- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. • Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona • Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yoktlolela.

● Isigaba 1:

● Isigaba 2:

● Isigaba 3:

Tlola isiqetjhana esimumeteh ilwazi.

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezidlulileko nifunde iinqetjhana ezimumeteh ilwazi ezahlukahlukene. Hlela ukuzitlolela umtlolo omumeteh ilwazi.

Uzokukhetha isihloko bese wenza irhubhululo usebenzise iincwadi ezimumeteh ilwazi olayelwe zona nanyana uye e-inthanede. Qedeleta umebhengqondo olandelako nawuhlelako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola uthathlabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutilhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Isihloko sami



3

Abosolwazi bathini ngesihloko leso

4

4

Ngiyiphi imigwalo nanyana iinthombe engingazisebenzisa

1

Ukwethula ilwazi

2

Ngifunde ini ngerhubhululo lami

5

Ngliziphi linihloko engingazisebenzisa





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlhatlhabeja utole ngesihloko sakho. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akulungisele iimphoso. Kumele uqale ukutlolwa kwamagama, amatshwayo wokutlolwa, ukulamana kwezehlakalo nokulamana kokwenzekako. Qinisekisa kobana iinhlokwana nemigwalo nanyana amatjhadi ahlathulula lokho okutjhoko.

1

2

3

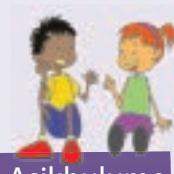
4

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla Ilanga

Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini?

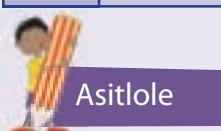


Uyayisebenzisa igayidi yakamabonwakude? Qalisisa ikomba yakamabonwakude elandelako. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ngimaphi amahlelo othanda ukuwabukela. Yitjho kobana mhlobo bani wamatjhaneli begodu abukelwa ngaziphi iinkhathi.



Asikhulume

Itjhaneli le-SABC 1		Itjhaneli le-SABC 2		Itjhaneli le-SABC 3		Itjhaneli yeMagic World	
17:00	Captain Planet (Yabantwana)	17:00	Dragon Ball (Yabantwana)	17:30	Oprah Winfrey	06:00	I-Tjhaneli O
17:28	Lalela isikhathjhana	17:30	lindaba	18:30	Isidingo	12:00	Zokuthengisa/ Zokumaketha
17:30	linhloko zeendaba	18:00	ITakalani Sesami (Yabantwana)	19:00	lindaba ngele-7	13:00	iKoowee (Yabantwana)
18:00	I-The Bold and the Beautiful	18:30	i-7de Laan	19:30	Itjhaneli yesiKolo	18:00	UmVumo weStudiyo
10:30	Eziphuma phambili kezemidlalo	19:00	lindaba	20:29	lindaba ngemizuzwana ema-60	19:00	Studio Music
19:00	lindaba	10:30	IPasella	20:30	Ukweqa ejele	20:00	I-Brother with Perfect Timing
20:00	Ubujamo bezulu	20:30	Ukuletha iindaba zemidlalo emkhanyweni	21:15	Ubujamo bezulu beveke	20:30	Lizokuna nanyana lizokubalela?



Asitlole

Kwanje funda igayidi ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



I-Takalani Sesame uzoyibukela sikhathi bani?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo awela ngaphasi kwezemidlalo?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo akunikela iindaba ngomzuzu?	
Kumele wethule ukurhunyeza iindaba ngetlasini. Ngiliphi ihlelo elizokunikela ilwazi olitlhogako ukwenza lokhu?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo azokunikela ilwazi ngobujamo bezulu?	



Ilanga:

Ngiyakghona



Ukufunda indatjana		
Ukufunisela indatjana emayelana neenthombe kanye neenhlokwana		
Ukuphendula ngomlomo imibuzo emayelana nesifundo sokuzwisia		
Ukukhomba abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni		
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi		
Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala		
Ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana ngabalingisi bamambala		
Ukunikela ihlathululo yeenthomo kanye neyeenlungelelo		
Ukukhomba isitjho neemfenqo endatjaneni		
Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari urhunyeza indatjana		
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana kodwana kunanyathelwe kubadiali		
Uku-editha umsebenzi wakho nowomngani wakho		
Ukutlola indatjana eselete i-edithiwe		
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje (esisaragela phambili)		
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo emitjhweni		
ukwakha imitjho esesikhathini sanje esisaragela phambili		
ukwazi ukukhomba nokusebenzisa iinsiza sezo		
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukwakha imitjho		
ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi		
ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi		
Ukufunisela okumumethwe siqetjhana usebenzisa okumumethweko nalokho okubonakalako		
Ukufunda itheyibula leligi yebholo erarhwako		
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nomtlolo agwaliweko kanye namatheyibula		
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi		
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ngokulamana kwamagadango		
Ukusebenzisa ilimi elihlathululako		
Ukurhumutjha imigwalo ngemva kwalapho bese utlola ngayo		
Ukufunda umhlahlandlela wakamabonwakude bese uphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo		

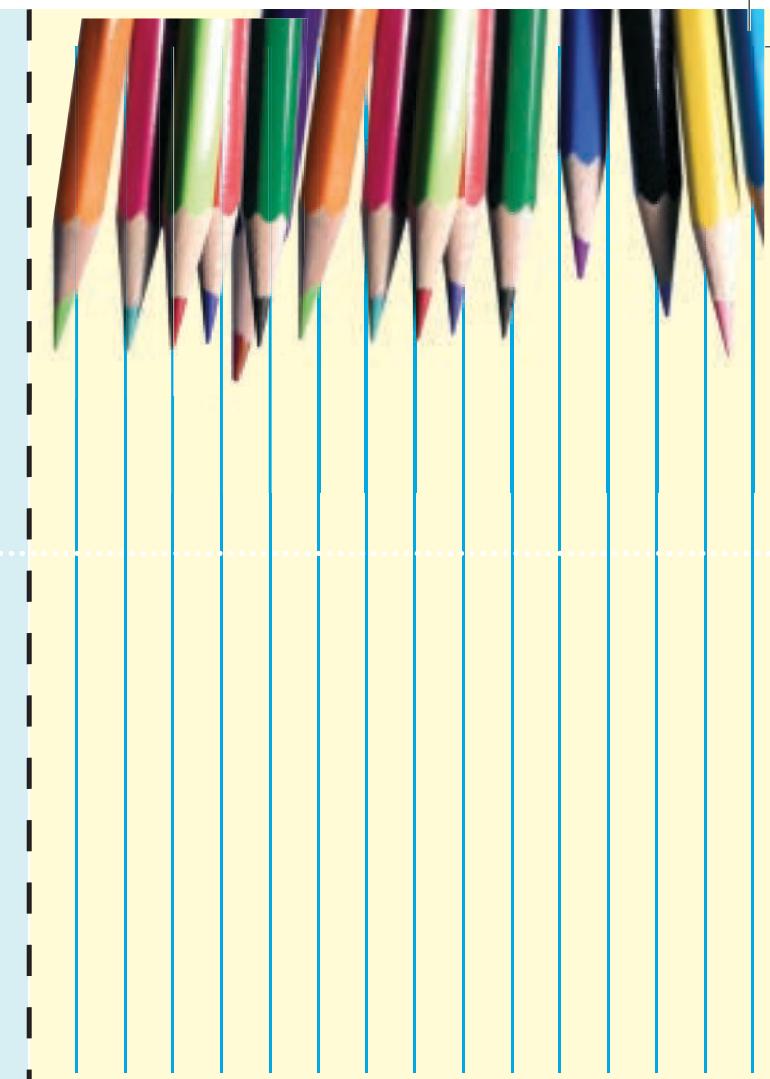


Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

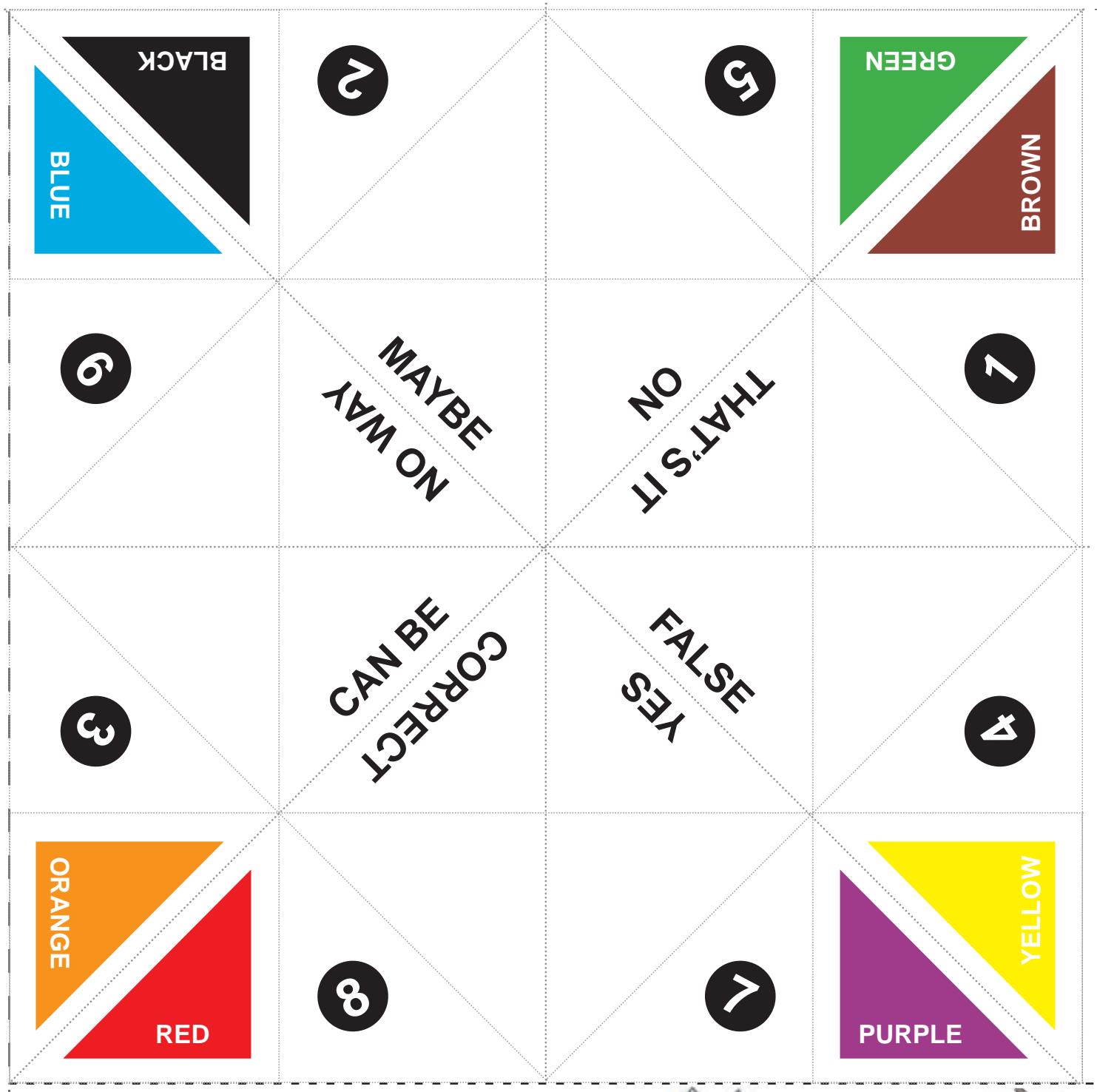
Ilanga



Handwriting practice lines (10 rows).







Instructions:

1. Cut off the instructions.
2. Fold the paper in half and in half again.
3. Unfold it and place it printed side down.
4. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
5. It should now look like this.
6. Flip it over.
7. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
8. It should now look like this.
9. Fold it in half.
10. Work your fingers into the corners so that the creases form the four points.

How to use the Fun Finger Fortune:

1. Have a friend ask a "Yes or No" question. (like "am I pretty?" or "Does Sam like me?")
2. Ask them to pick a color. Spell out the color "R" - "E" - "D" while opening and closing the Fun Finger Fortune Teller in opposite directions with each letter.
3. Then ask them to pick a number from where the Fortune Teller was left open after the last letter.
4. Now open and close the Fortune Teller in opposite direction that number of times.
5. Now have them pick one of the numbers showing. Pull up the flap with that number on it... and your answer will be revealed.

