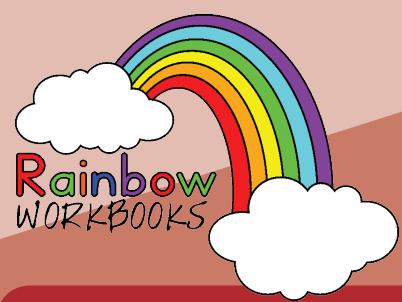


TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya!
Themo 1 & 2



TSHIVENDA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 1 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
ISBN 978-1-920458-14-0
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11th Edition



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TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – Gireidi ya | Bugu |

ISBN 978-1-920458-14-0



basic education
Department:
Basic Education
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Dzina:

Kilasi:



Yo vusuludzwa,
i tehedza CAPS





Vho Angie Motshekga,
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr. Reginah Mhaule,
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dza u shumela dzo bveledzwa u itela uri dici shumiswe nga vhagudi vha Afurika Tshipembe nga fhasi ha vhurangaphanda ha Minisiya wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, mufumakadzi Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Dr. Reginah Mhaule.

Bugu dza u shumela dza Rainbow dici vhumba tshipida tsha mbekanyamushumo dza vhudzheneleli dza Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wo livhiswaho kha u khwinisa kushumele kwa vhagudi vha Afurika Tshipembe kha gireidi dza rathi dza u thoma. Sa tshinwe tsha zwithu zwa nthesa zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo itwa uri i vhe hone nga thusedzo ya masheleni ya Muhasho wa Gwama. Izwi zwo ita uri muhasho u kone u bveledza idzi bugu dza u shumela kha nyambo dzothe dza tshiofisi hu si na mbadelo.

Ri fulufhela uri vhadededzi vha do vhona ndeme ya bugu idzi kha u funza havho ha duvha liniwe na liniwe vha dovha vha ita uri vhagudi vha kone u khunyeledza kharikhu amu yothe. Ro lingedza nga ndila dzothe u sumbedza vhagudisi kha nyito inwe na inwe nga u dzenisa aikhoni dzine dza sumbedza zwine vhagudi vha fanela u ita.

Ri na fulufhelo lothe ja uri vhagudi vha do diphina nga u shuma nga idzi bugu musi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, na uri vhone sa vhadededzi vha do vha na mukovhe kha dakalo ili.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.

VHUDIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE

Ndingano	Tshirunzi tsha muthu	Vhutshilo
Farani muthu muewe na muewe nga u linganana na u fana. Ni songo tlalula.	Thonifhani muthu muewe na muewe. Ni vhe na vhuhwavo na u vhavhalela.	Hulisani na u thonifha vhabebi vhanu. Funanani na u fulufhedzea mujanwa hanu. Vhutshilo hothe ndi mpho. Vhu thonifheni.
Hayani	Pfunzo	U shuma
Thusani kha mishumo ya hayani.	Dzenani tshikolo, ni gude ni shumese. Tevhedzani milayo ya tshikolo.	Vhana vha songo kombetschedza u todza mishumo.
Mboholowo na tsireledzo	Ndaka	Vhurereli, lutendo na mihibulo
Ni songo vhaisa, u shengedza kana u shushedza vharwe, nahone ni songo tenda vharwe vha tshi zwi ita. Tandululanai phambano nga mulalo.	Thonifhani ndaka ya vharwe vhatu. Ni songo tshinyadza ndaka nahone ni songo tswa.	Thonifhani lutendo na mihibulo ya vharwe vhatu.
Tsireledzo	Vhudzulapo	Mboholowo ya u amba
Vhavhalelanji hasi. Ni songo tambisa madzi na muagasi. Tsireledzani zwipuka na zwimela. Kunakisani midzi ya hanu na zwitshavha zwa hanu.	Ivhani mudzulapo wa Afrika Tshipembe wa vhukuma na u fulufhedzea. Tevhedzani milayo, ni vhe na vhutanzi uri na vharwe vha ita ngauralo.	Ni songo tuwedza mazwifhi na vengo. Ivhanani na vhutanzi uri vharwe vhatu vha songo nyadziwa kana u vhaissa.



Gireidi
ya



L u a m b o

nga TSHIVENDA

TSHIVENDA

Bugu ya

I



Bugu iyi ndi ya:



Z

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U

Thero ya 1: Tshikolo

1 Edziselani zwine vha khou ita	2
Edziselani nzule ya vhana vha re zwifanyisoni. U thadulana ha zwipfi	
2 Muvhili	4
Zwipida zwa muvhili Thetshelesani ni sumbe tshipida tsho teaho tsha muvhili. Gerani nyito i no amba nga zwipida zwa muvhili ni zwi nambatedze ho teaho kha tshifanyiso.	
3 Tshamonde na tshauja	6
Vhurumbu (matungo) U tevhedzela tshanda sha monde na tsha u ja na u vhala minwe.	
4 Tshamonde na tshauja	8
Vhurumbu U sumbedza tshanda tsha monde na tsha u ja U nwala U tevhedzela	
5 Itani ndowendowe ya dzina janu	10
U nwala: U fhambanya zwithu ng u vhona. U fhambanya ng u vhona: Wanani ni tagedzelani ledere ja u thoma ja dzina janu. Wanani ni tagedzelane malegdere a dzina janu. Itani ndowendowe ya dzina janu. Mitaladzi i no tsitsa: olani vhatunda ha fuлага, na vhutanda ha maluvha.	
6 Vha ngafhi?	12
Vhuimo fethu: U amba, maipfi a njha ha, fhasi ha, murahu ha. Bulani uri avha vhana vhangafhi.	

7 Tshi na muungo ufhio?	14
--------------------------------	----

U vhona nga u pfa: Tshi ita muungo ufhio? Tshi ita muungo wa phosho kana u sa pfalesi?
U fhambanya ng u vhona: Tangedzelani tshi sa yelani na zwithe kha rou iwie na iwie.

8 U tsireledzea mudini	16
-------------------------------	----

U amba: Wanani zwilto zwi no vhanga khombo tshifanyisoni. Talutshedzani uri ndi ngani izwi zwilto hu u divhangela khombo.

9 Livhanyani	18
---------------------	----

U fhambanya ng u vhona, vhutshimbizamirado, Talani mutalo wa u livhanyana nwana na mme awe.
U vhona ng u pfa: Tshipuka itshi tshi ita muungo ufhio?

10 Kiłasini yashu	20
--------------------------	----

U sengulusa ng u vhona, u amba: Bulani madzina a zwithu zwi re kiłasini. Ndi zwifhio zwa zwinezwi zwithu zwine na vha nazwo kiłasi yanu?

11 Tshilimo na vhuria	22
------------------------------	----

Mvhala na khalañwaha: Tangedzelani zwi ambarwa tshilimo ng uvhala mutswuku na zwi no ambarwa vhuria ng uvhala wa lutombo.

12 Vhudele	24
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Tangedzelani zwithu zwine na zwi shumisa kha vhudele.
U nwala: U tevhela ngu maço hu tshi tevhelwa mikwita (meizi).

13 Tshikoloni	26
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U amba ng tshifanyiso
U vhala fhungo
Mubvumo (foniki): a
Bulani mubvumo, ni u khalare, ni u wane, ni u tagedzele.
Divhamapfi: Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.
U vhala: Kha livhanyana garaña dza maipfi na maipfi aya.
Nyito ya u diphiña
* Ngudo dzothe dza nomboro dza odo dzi do tevhela kuitele uku

14 Ledere ja a	28
-----------------------	----

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere iñi.
Mubvumo: wa
U thoma: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
U fhambanya ng u vhona: Wanani ni tagedzelane tshifanyiso, tshivhumbeo kana ledere ji no fana na ja u thoma.
U livhanyana mivhala na zwivhumbeo.

15 Ri vhala rothe	30
--------------------------	----

Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13.
Mubvumo: s
Nyito ya u diphiña (u tevhedzela na u wana) u tevhela ngu maço

16 Ledere ja dzh	32
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U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja i afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.



Thero ya 2: U tamba rothe

17 Ri tamba rothe	34
Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13. Mubvumo: u Nyito ya u diphiña: Tevhedzelani zwithoma zwa zwivhumbeo zwa zwipuka.	
18 Ledere ja i	36
U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja i Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala. dzenisani ledere ja i afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	
19 Ri a tamba	38
Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13 Mubvumo: u Nyito ya u diphiña: Tevhedzelani phetheni.	
20 Ledere ja u	40
U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja u Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala. dzenisani ledere ja u afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	
21 Zwifuwohaya	42
Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13 Mubvumo: e U tevhela ngu maço hu tshi tevhelwa mikwita (meizi): Thusani mureili ura a swike magumoni a bada.	
22 Ledere ja e	44
U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja e Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala. dzenisani ledere ja e afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	

23 Mudededzi wanga	46
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Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: O
Nyito ya u diphiña: Fhedzisani phetheni.

24 Ledere ja o	48
-----------------------	----

U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja o
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja o afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

25 U thusa	50
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Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: d
U sengulusa ng u vhona: shumisani zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshiñori.

26 Ledere ja d	54
-----------------------	----

U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja d
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja d afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

27 U imba	54
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Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: r
Dioleni ni nwale dzina janu.

28 Ledere ja r	56
-----------------------	----

U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja r
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja r afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
U nwala: Hañani maipfi ng u langanya malegdere.

29 Ri ya hayani	58
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Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: b
Nyito ya u diphiña: Fhedzisani phetheni.

30 Ledere ja b	60
-----------------------	----

U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja b
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja b afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

31 Ro swika zwavhudzi	62
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Zwi fana na kha bambbiria u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: n
Nyito ya u diphiña: Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza ura ni ya hani tshikoloni ñuvha jñwe na jñwe.

32 Ledere ja n	64
-----------------------	----

U nwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ja n
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng uvhala.
dzenisani ledere ja n afho zwikhali u itela ura maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.





Thero ya 3: Tshikolo tshi tshi bva

33 U ja nga ngona

66

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: i

U fhambanya nga u vhona: Sedzani tshifanyiso ni tangedzele mitshelo i re hone.

34 Ledere ja l

68

Talani na u tevhedzelala: Thusani bisi uri i jene muđini muñwe na muñwe u re kha meizi.

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja l.

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa l.
dzenisani ledere ja l afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

Olani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga ledere l.

35 Tshikolo tshi tshi bva

70

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: r

Nyito ya u diphina: Livhanyani zwifhaatuwo na vhudipi.

36 Ledere ja f

72

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja f

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa f.
dzenisani ledere ja f afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

37 Mitambo

74

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: t

Nyito ya u diphina: Livhanyani bola na mutambo.

38 Ledere ja t

76

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja t

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa t.

Dzenisani ledere ja t afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

U ñwala : Fhañani maipfi nga u tanganya maledere.

39 Vhudede

78

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: t

U fhambanya nga u vhona. Wanani phambano

40 Ledere ja m

80

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja m

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa m.

dzenisani ledere ja m afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

U vhala: Khañarani ipfi jone ji no yelana na tshifanyiso.

41 U awela

82

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: w

U sengulusa nga u vhona: : shumisani zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshitor.

42 Ledere ja w

84

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja w

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa w.

dzenisani ledere ja w afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

43 U ita tshuñwahaya

86

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: g

Mubvumo: dzenisani ledere ja g afho tshikhala u itela uri ipfi ji yelane na tshifanyiso.

Tavedzelani pfalandohe.

44 Ledere ja g

88

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja g

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa g.

dzenisani ledere ja g afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

45 Mme anga

90

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: p

U sengulusa nga u vhona: : shumisani zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshitor.

46 Ledere ja p

92

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja p

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa p.

dzenisani ledere ja p afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

Olani zwifanyiso zwa zwithu zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa p.

47 Khotsi anga

94

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: v

Nyito ya u diphina:

Tumanzi zwithoma zwi re kha bisi. Olani zwifhaatuwo kha mafasitere ni zwi khañare.

48 Ledere ja v

96

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja v

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa v.

dzenisani ledere ja v afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

Thero ya 4: Muña wa hashu

49 Mukomana wanga

98

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: x

U tevhela nga mađo: Sumbedzani ngila ine Sam a tshimbila ngayo a tshi ya tshokolini: Talutshedzani khonani yañu.

50 Ledere ja x

100

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja x

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa x.

dzenisani ledere ja x afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

51 Vhomakhulu

102

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: y

Nyito ya u diphina: Fhedzisani phetheni.

52 Ledere ja y

104

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja y

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa y.

dzenisani ledere ja y afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

53 Makhadzi na khotsimuhulu/ khotsimunene/malume

106

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: k

Nyito ya u diphina: Olani tshifanyiso tsha mbekanyamushumo ya TV ine na takalela u i lavhelesa.

54 Ledere ja k

108

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja k

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa k.

dzenisani ledere ja k afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

55 U thusa

110

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: s

U fhambanya nga u vhona: Tangedzelani ama nga muvhala mutswuku. Tangedzelani zwisiba nga muvhala wa lutombo.

Tangedzelani mitshelo nga muvhala mudala.

56 Ledere ja s

112

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja s

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa s.

dzenisani ledere ja s afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

57 Mađuvha a mabebo

114

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: q

Nyito ya u diphina: Jenisani makhandela kha khekhe iyi ni tshi sumbedza miñwaha yañu.

58 Ledere ja d

116

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja d

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa d.

dzenisani ledere ja d afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

59 U ja

118

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: Q

Nyito ya u diphina: Olani tshifanyiso tsha muña wa hanu

60 Ledere ja Q

120

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja Q

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa Q.

dzenisani ledere ja Q afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

61 Ri a thusa hayani

122

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: h

Ndinganahuvhili: Fhedzisani tshifanyiso.

62 Ledere ja h

124

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja h

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa h.

dzenisani ledere ja h afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

63 Musi ri zuu

126

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13

Mubvumo: Z

Nyito ya u diphina: Olani tshifanyiso tsha muña wa hanu

64 Ledere ja Z

128

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nñowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja Z

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa Z.

dzenisani ledere ja Z afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

1 Itani zwine vha khou ita

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 1



Kha ri ite nyito

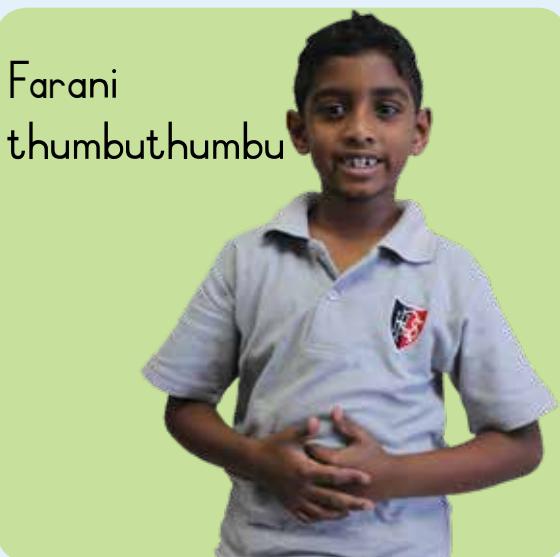
Edzisani avha vhana.



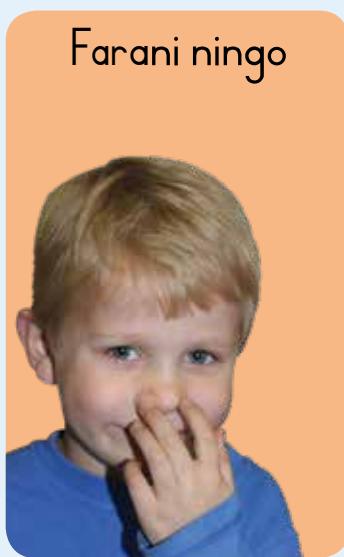
Farani $\ddot{\text{t}}$ hoho



Farani mahada



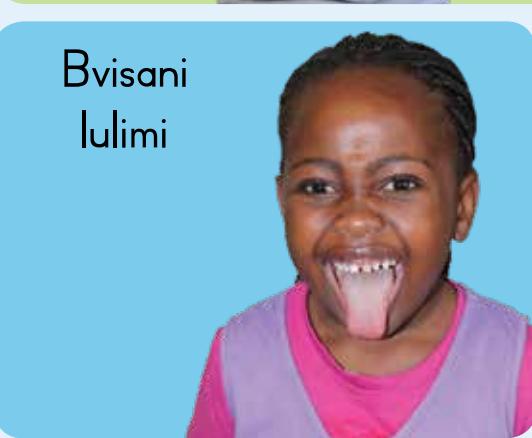
Farani
thumbuthumbu



Farani ningo



Farani magona



Bvisani
lulimi



Bonyani
mat $\ddot{\text{o}}$



Duvha:



Farani
zvikunwe



Tharamudzani
minwe



Tharamudzelani
zwanda matungo



Farani
thoho



Kwamani
lutombo



Tharamuwani

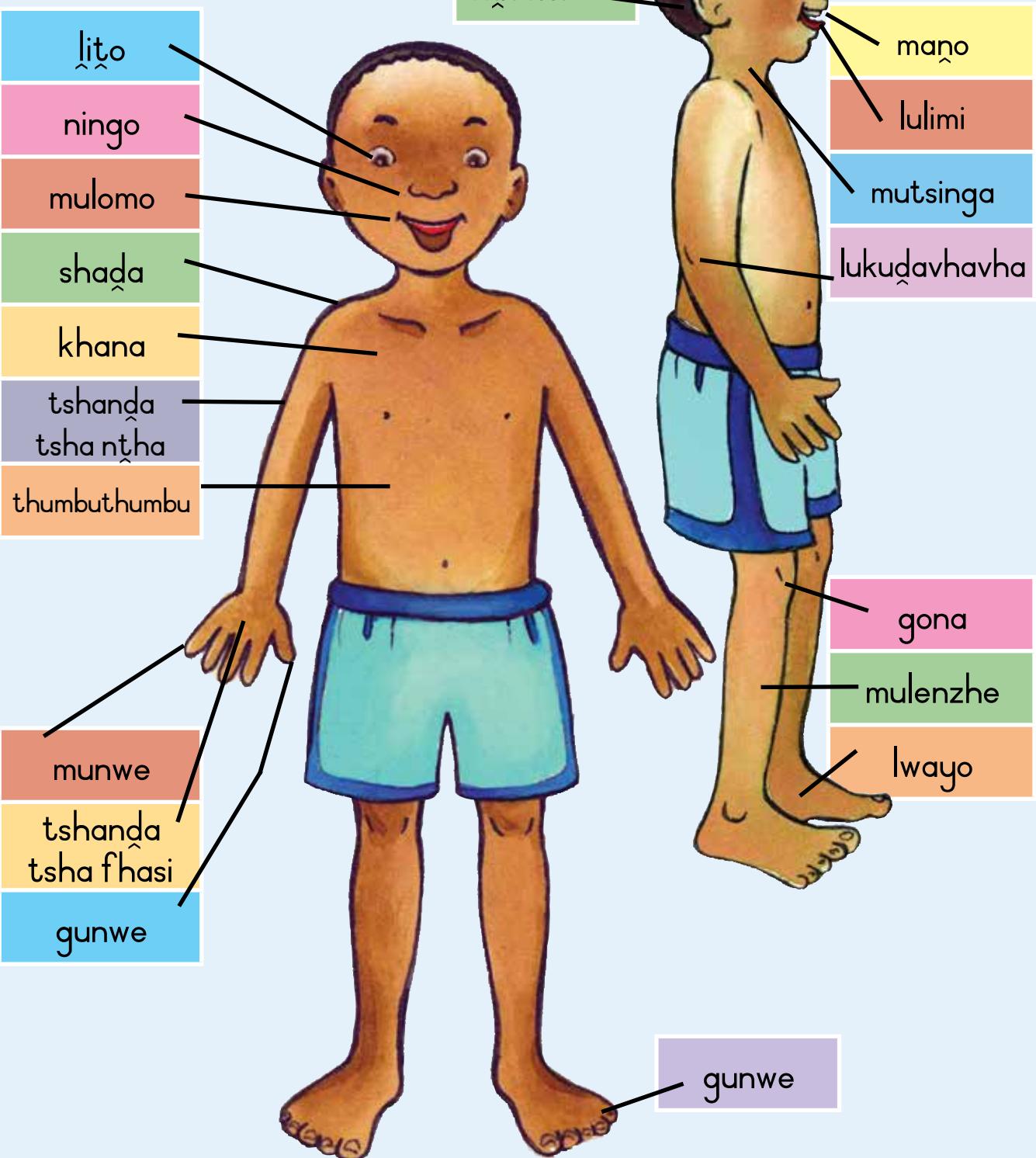
2 Muvhili

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 1



Kha ri ite nyito

Thetshellesani mudededzi wanu ni sumbe tshipida tsho teaho tsha muvhili.



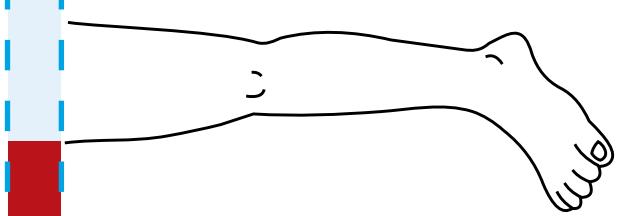
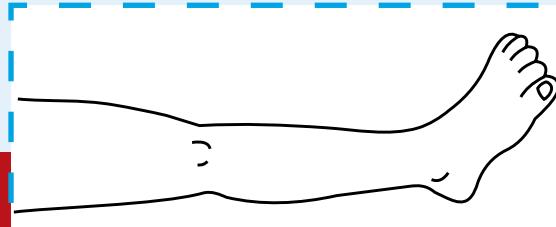
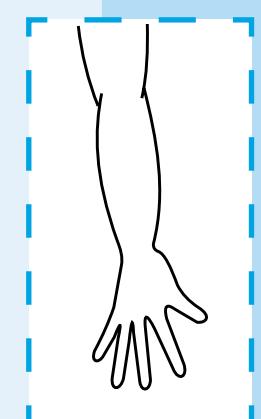
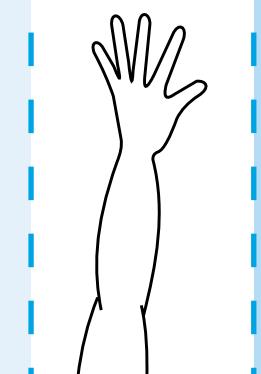
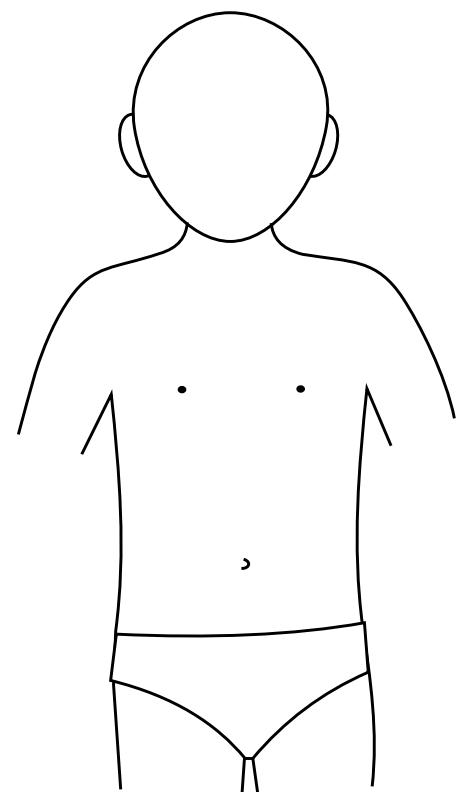


Duvha:



Kharinwale

Gerani zwanda na milenzhe ni zwi nambetedze ho teaho.
Khalarani tshifanyiso nahone ni elelwe u ola tshifhatuwo.



5

3 Tshamonde na tshauka

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 1

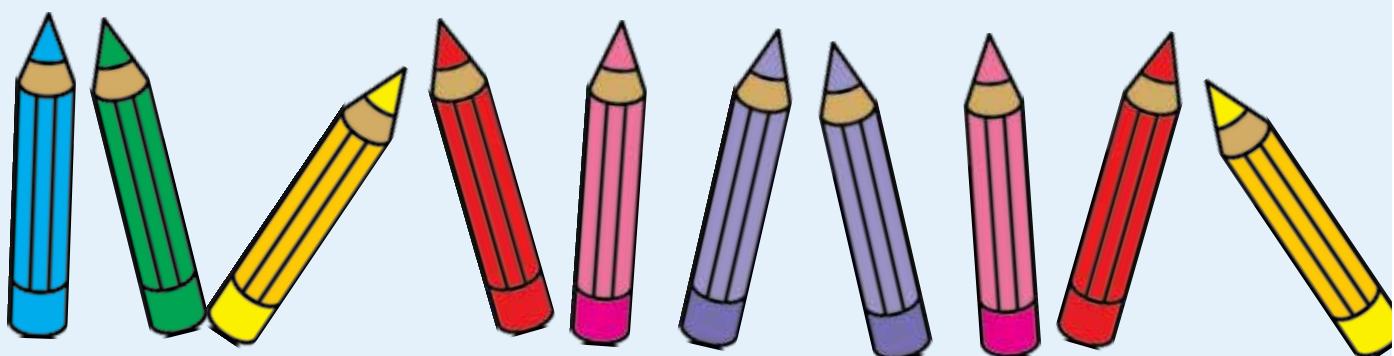


Kha ri nwale



Tevhedzelani tshanda tshanu tshamonde.

Tshamonde





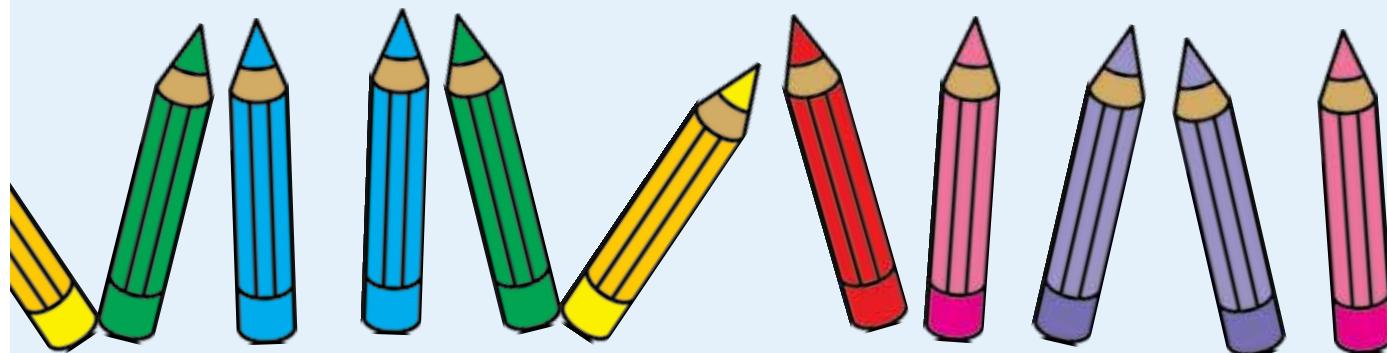
Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani tshanda tshañu tshaula
ni kone u vhala minwe yanu.

Tshaula



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

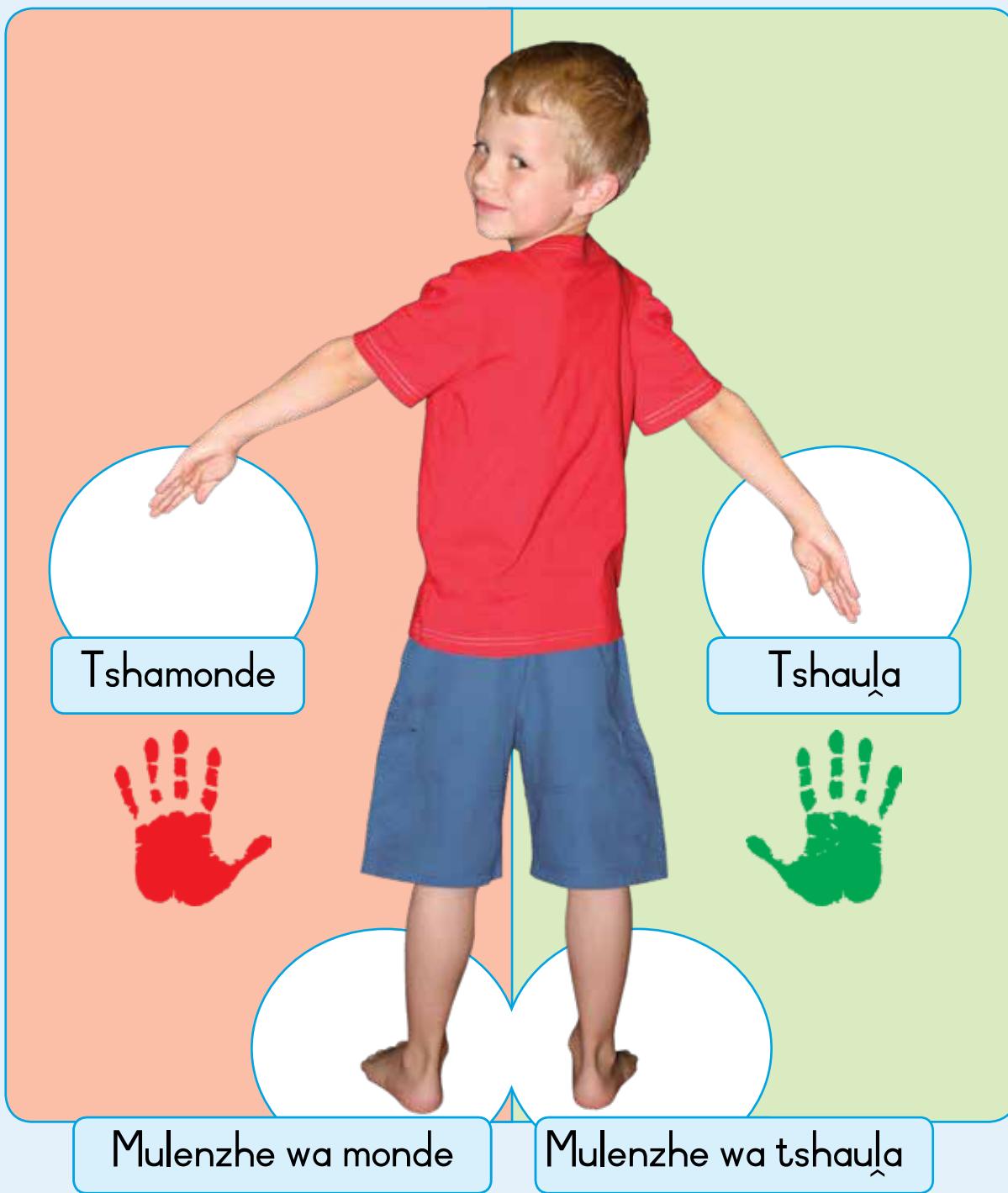
4 Tshamonde na tshaula

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 1



Kha ri ite nyito

Imani u fana na uyu mutukana a re tshifanyisoni.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshanu tshaula.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshanu tshamonde.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshine na anzela u nwala ngatsho.
Sumbedzani mulenzhe une na anzela u raha ngawo.





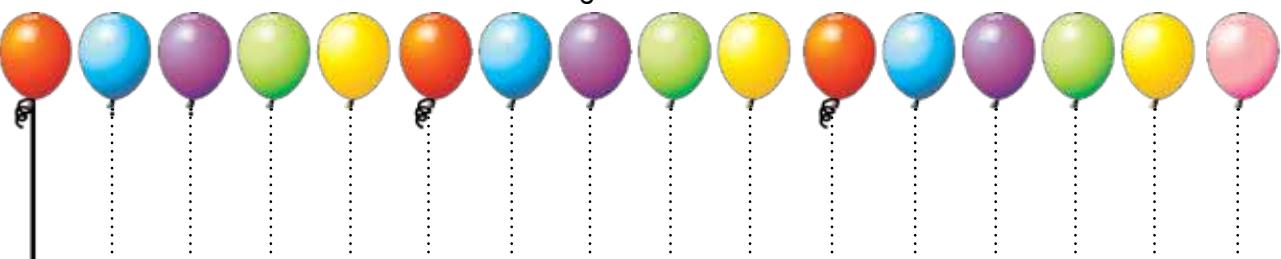
Duvha:

Tevhedzelani mitaladzi



Kha ri nwale

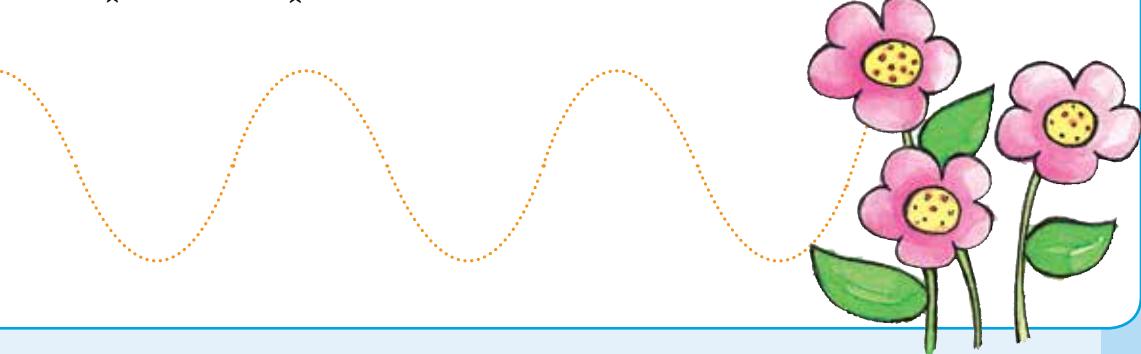
Dzheniselani midali kha mabaloni aya.



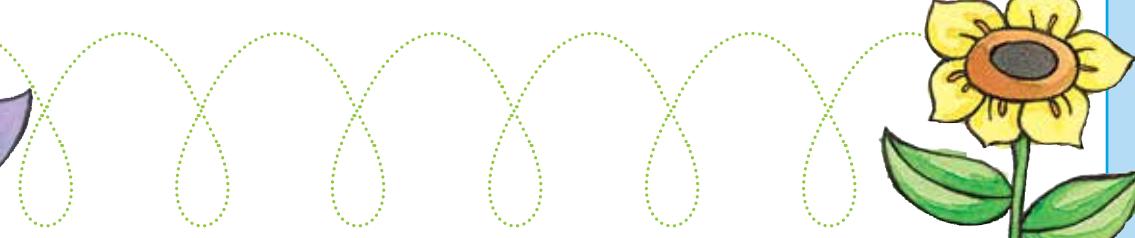
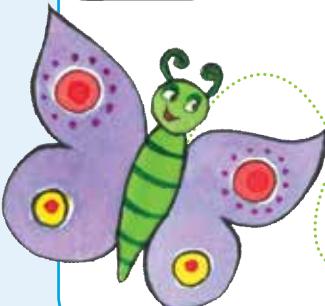
Dzheniselani zwitanda kha malegere aya.



Thusani nołshi uri i wane lìluvha.



Thusani tshisusu uri tshi wane lìluvha.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ñwale

Tangedzelani ledere
la u thoma la dzina
lañu.

Dioleni.

A B C D E F G
H I J K L M N
O P R S T
U V W X Y Z

Tangedzelani manwe maledere a dzina lañu.

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
p r s t u v w x y z

Itani ndowendowe ya u ñwala dzina lañu.

Dzina:

Tshifani:



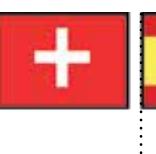
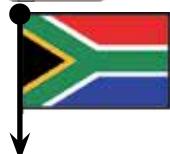
Duvha:



Kha ri nwale



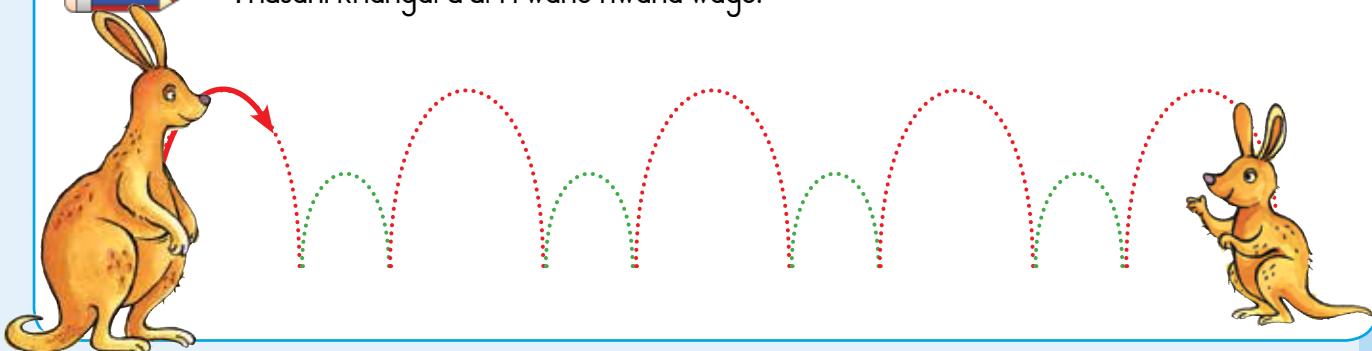
Olani thanda dza fulaga idzi.



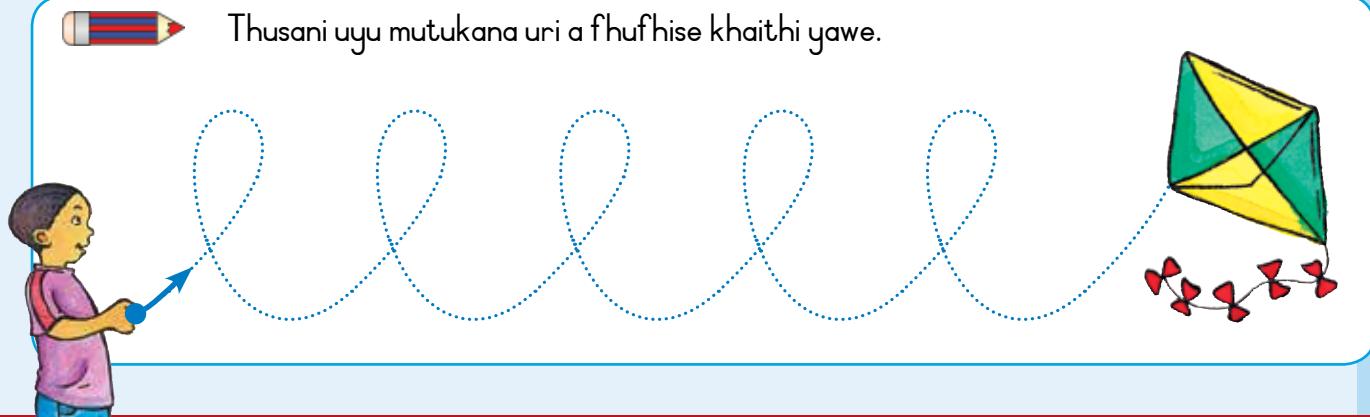
Olani zvitanda zwa maluvha aya.



Thusani khangaru uri i wane nwana wayo.



Thusani uyu mutukana uri a fhufhise khaithi yawe.



6 Vha ngafhi?

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



Kha ri ite nyito

Bulani uri avha vhana vha ngafhi?



fhasi ha
bogisi



nnda ha
bogisi



tsini na tsini



ngomu bogisini

u khou sukumedza nga
murahu



o dzula
vhukati



u khou
kokodza
phanda



Duvha:



7 Zwi ita muungo ufhio?

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



Kha ri ite nyito

Zwi na muungo ufhio?

Bulani uri tshithu tshi ita muungo ufhio ni kone u tangedzela zwithu zwine zwa itesa phosho.





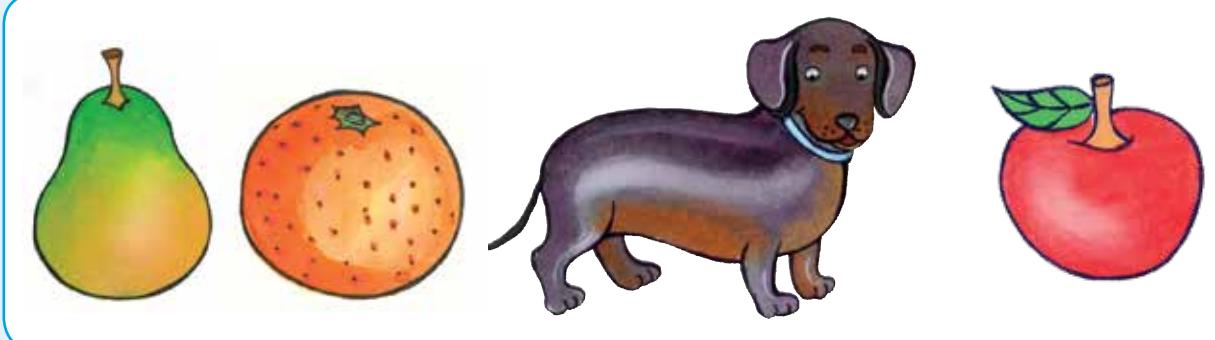
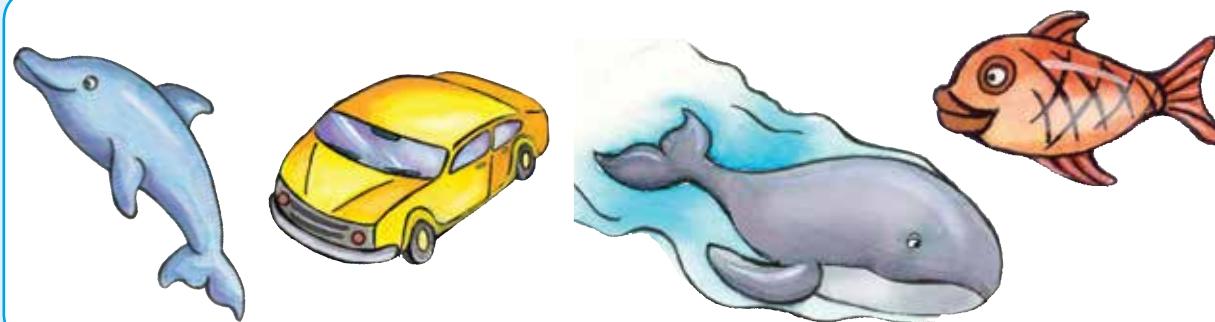
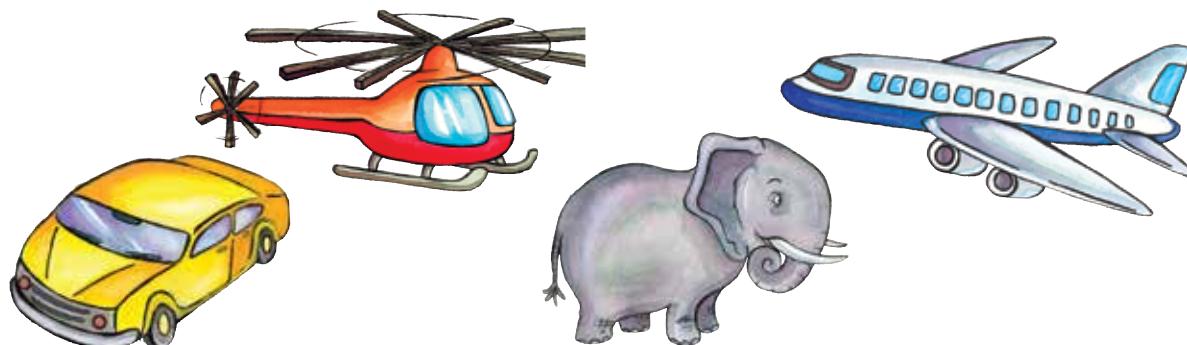
Duvha:

Zwi sa yelani



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwi sa yelani na zwiñwe kha muduba muñwe na muñwe.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

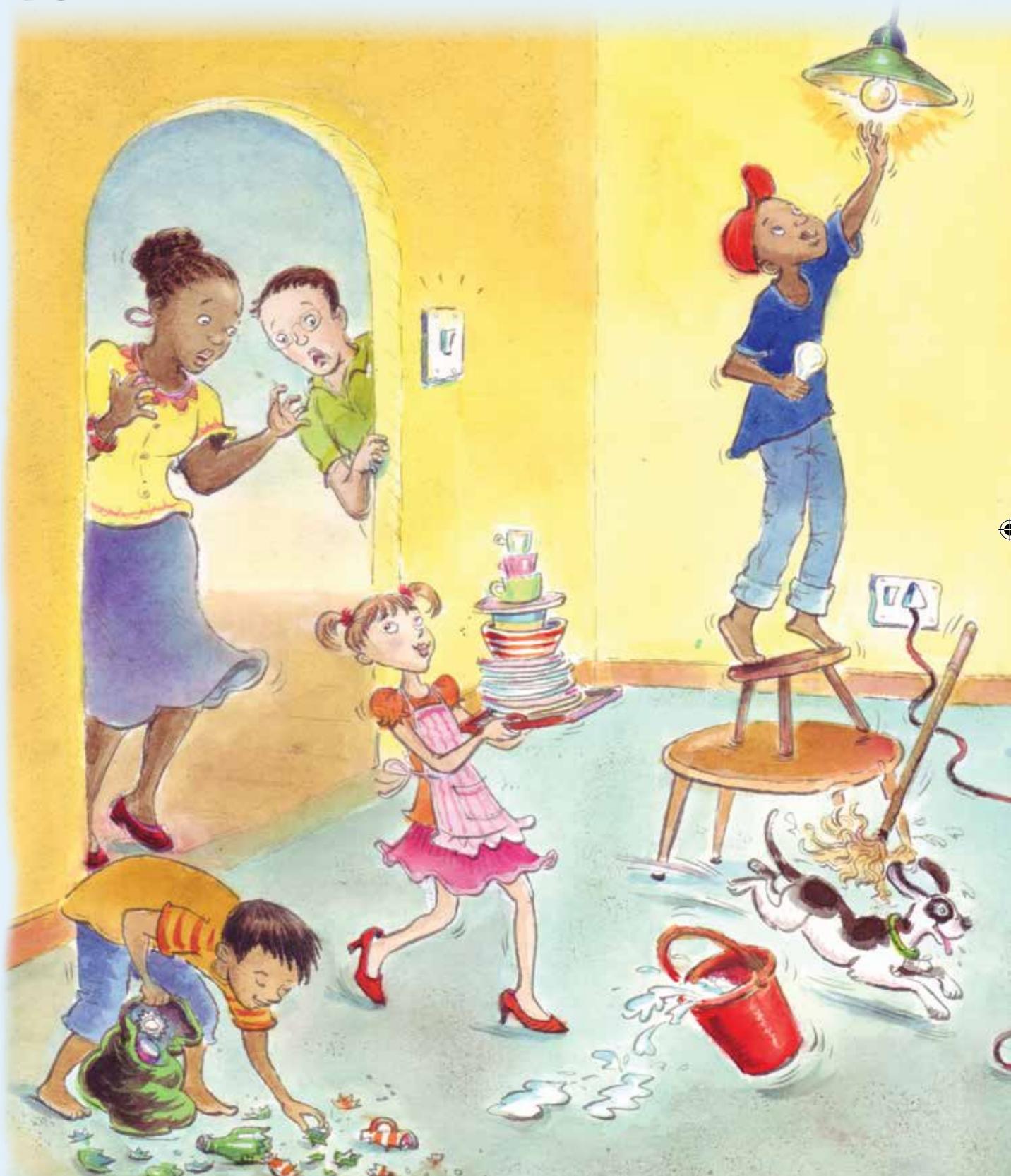
8 U tsireledzea hayani

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



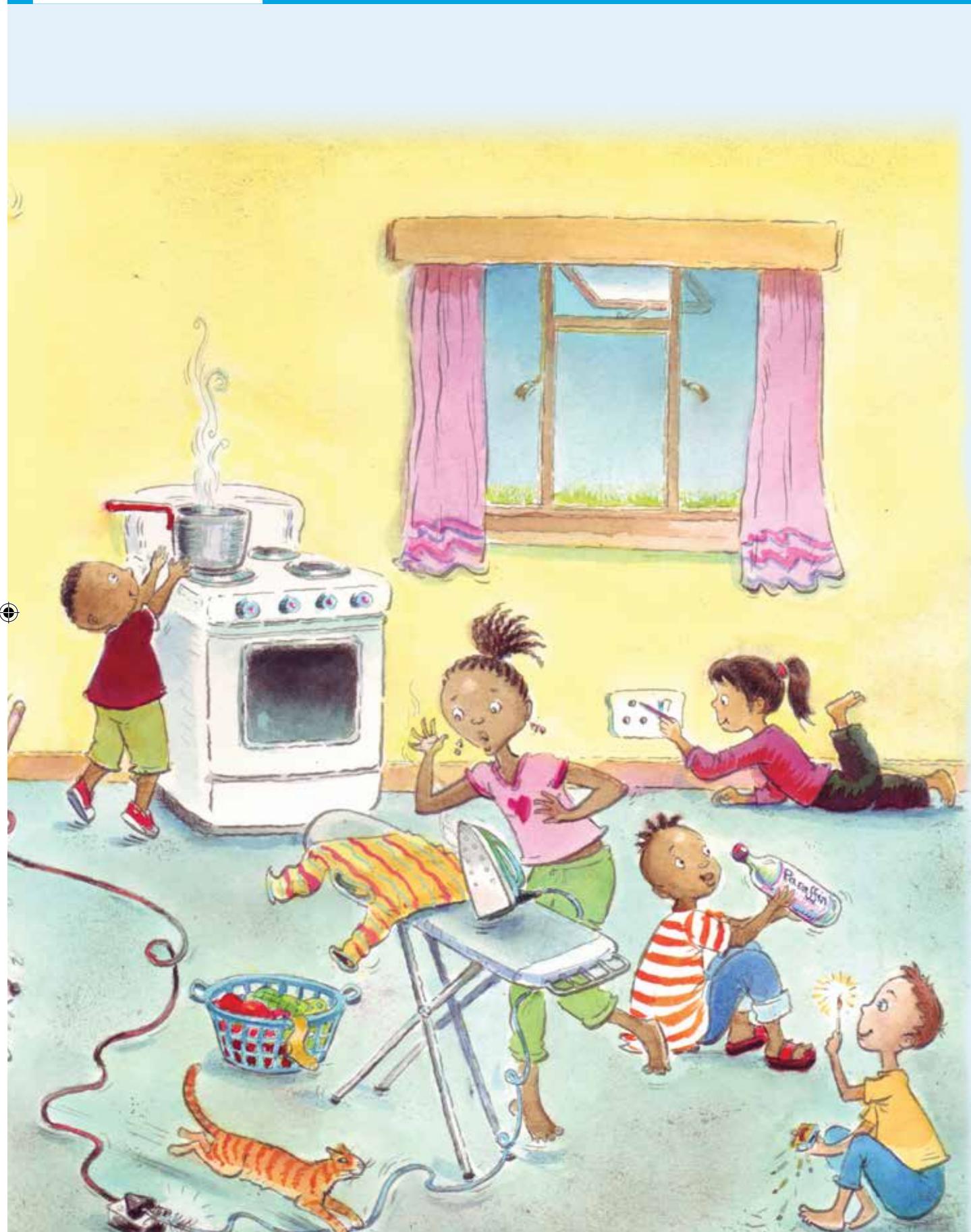
Kha ri ite nyito

Ndi zwifhio zwiito zwi no vhanga khombo kha itsi tshifanyiso?
Ndi ngani izwi zwiito hu u divhangela khombo?





Duvha:

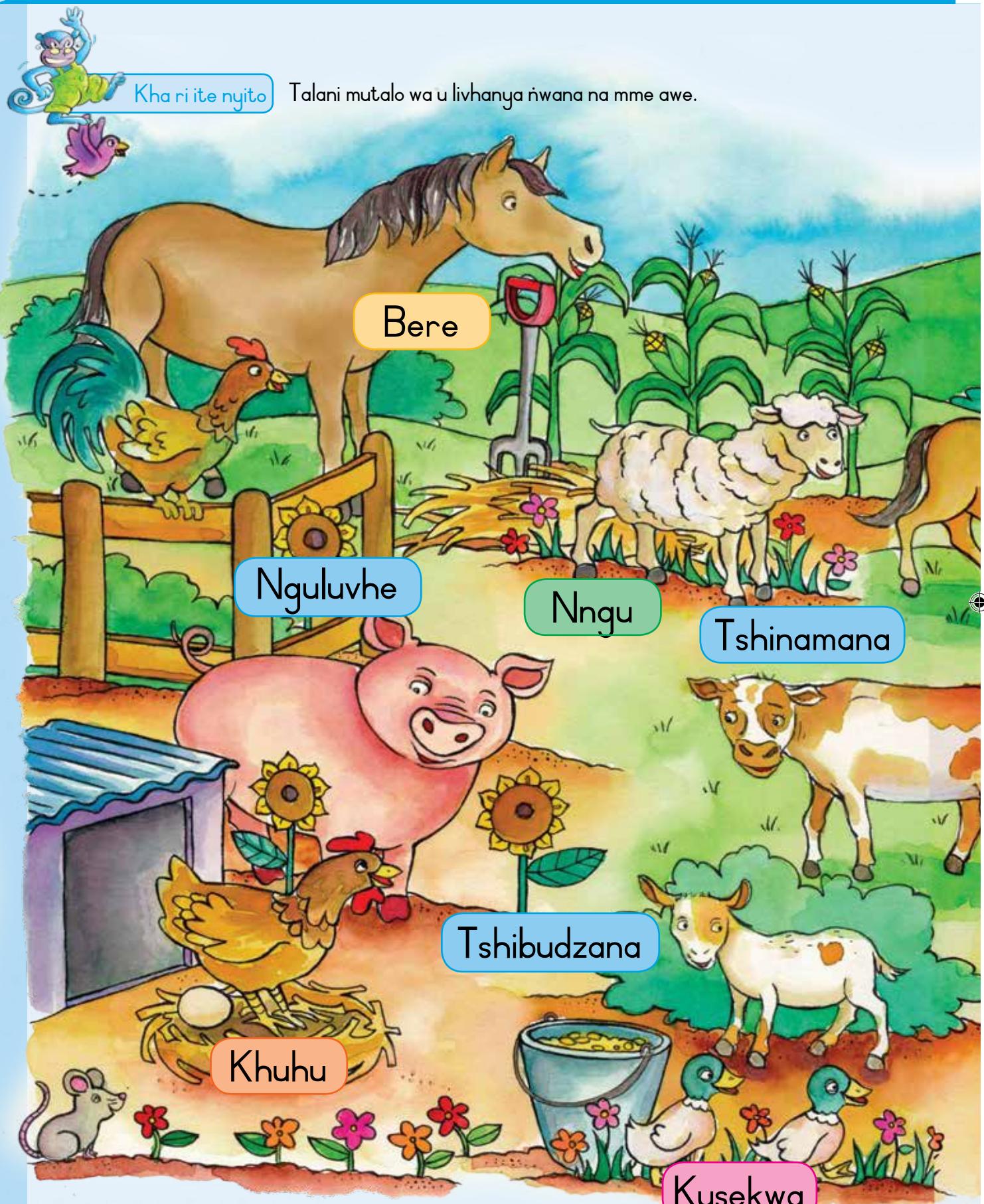


Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

9 *U livhanya*

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 3





Duvha:

Kholomo

Kubere

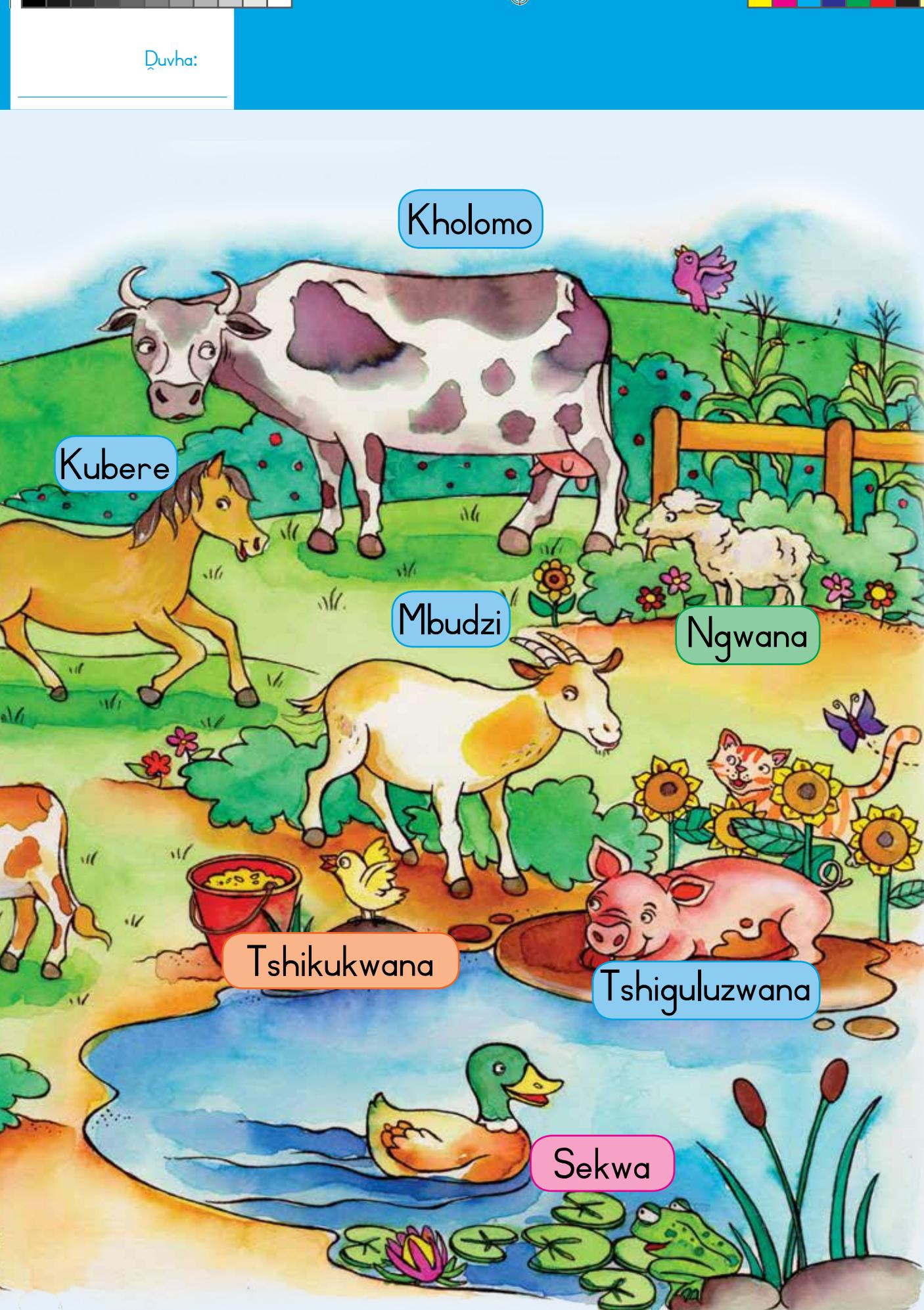
Mbudzi

Ngwana

Tshikukwana

Tshiguluzwana

Sekwa





Kha ri ite nyito

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhon.
Ndi zwifhio zwa zwenezwi zwithu zwine na vha nazwo kilasini yanu?



mukhwama
lantshi



sangwetshi



dzhusi



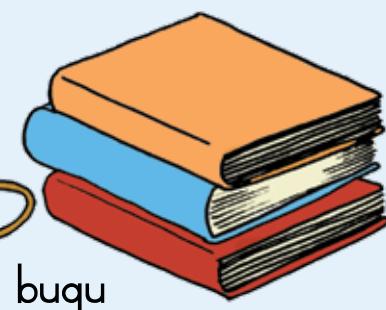
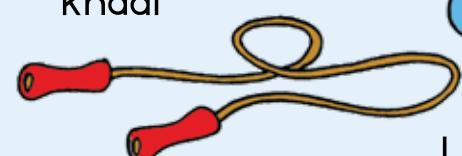
apula



bola



khadi



bugu

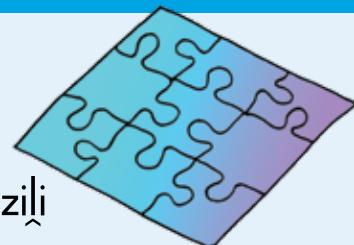


Duvha:

phositara



phazili



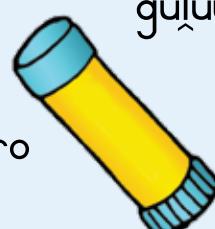
khirayoni



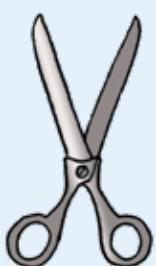
penisela



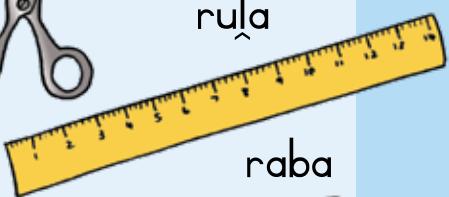
guluu



tshigero



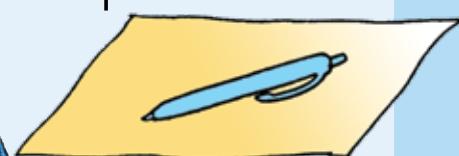
rula



raba



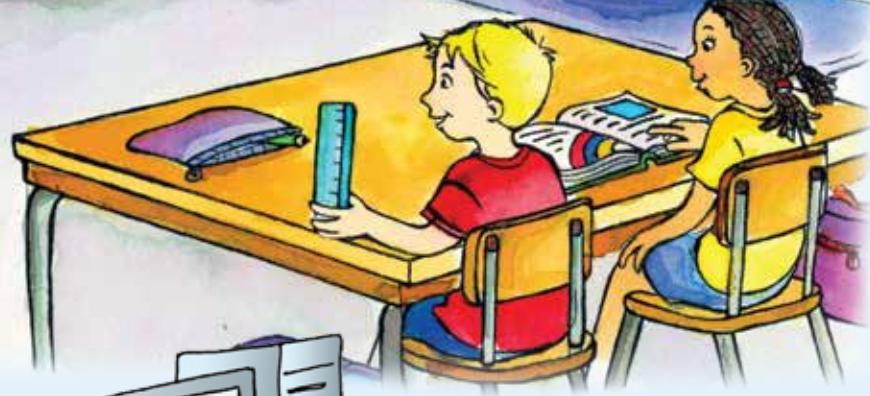
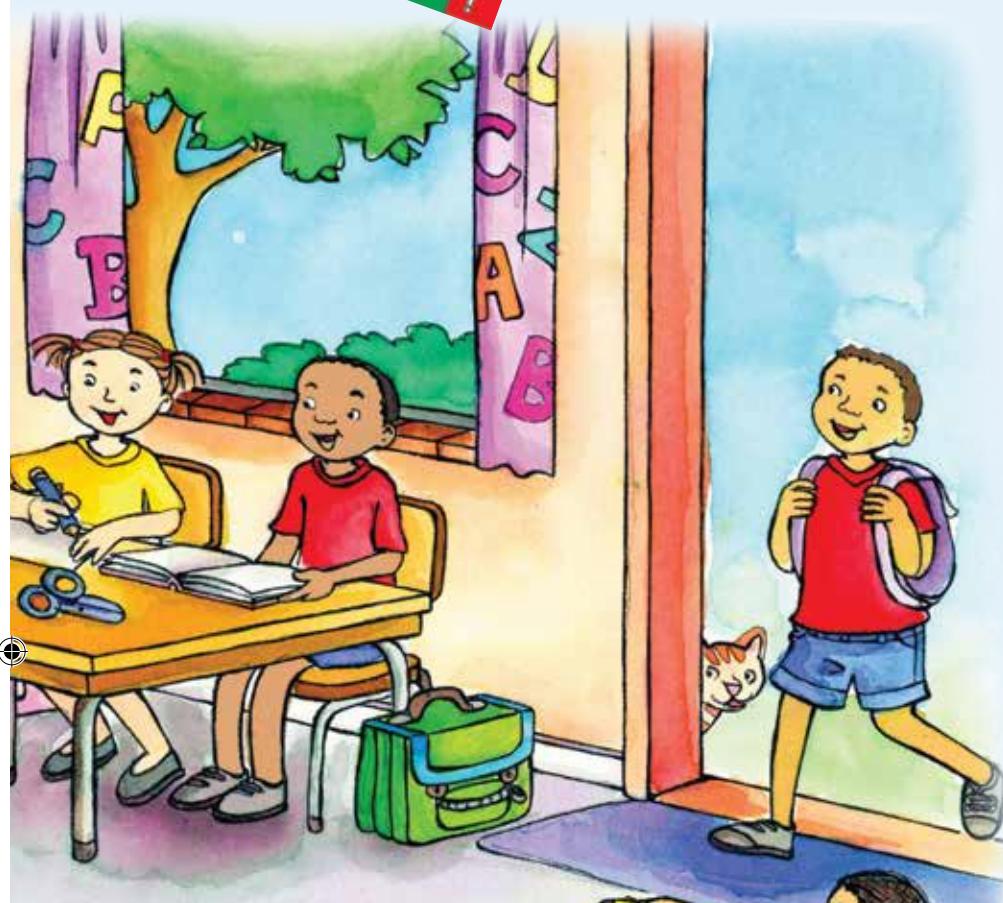
peni na bammbiri



pennde



bulatsho ya u pennda



radio



khomphyutha

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

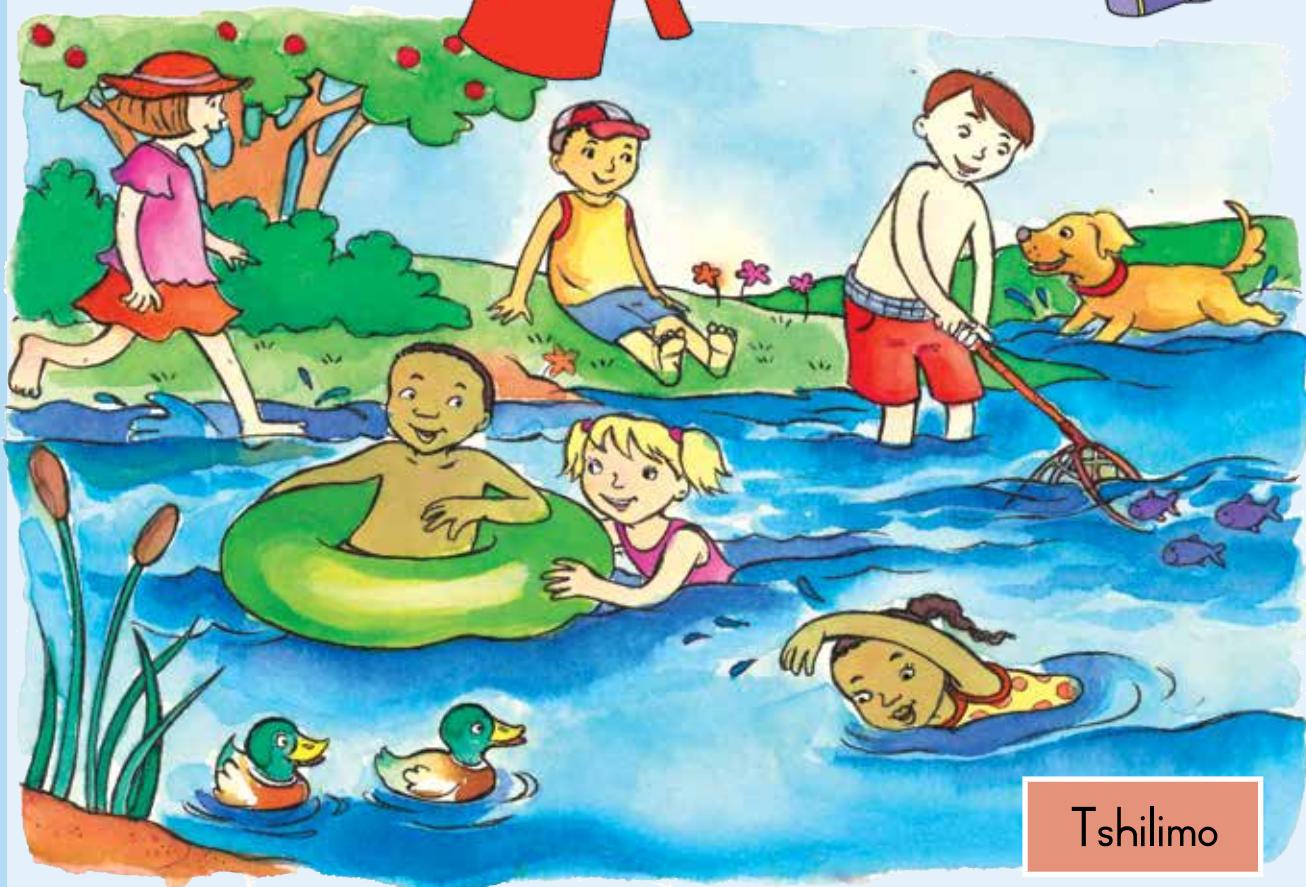


Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwi no ambarwa tshilimo
nga **muvhala mutswuku.**



Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwi no ambarwa vhuria
nga **muvhala wa lutombo.**



Tshilimo



Duvha:



Vhuria

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwithu zwine na zwi shumisa kha vhudele.





Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Thusani vhasidzana uri vha wane bulatsho dzavho dza mano.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

13 Tshikoloni

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 4



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



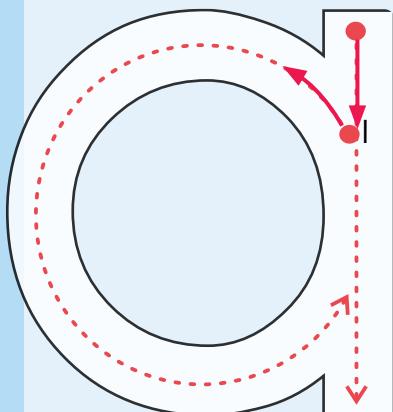
Kha ri vhale

Nñe na inwi.



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



a	d	c	a
e	g	q	b
a	o	o	a
s	b	a	A





Duvha:



Divhamipaifī

Kha ri vhale maipfī ri thetshelese mibvumo.

nona	vhana	adza
na	ana	akha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfī na maipfī a
re fhungoni ili.



Nne na inwi.



Kha ri diphine

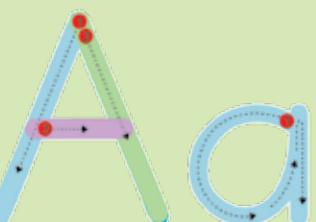
Dioleni.

Mudededzi: Tsaino Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



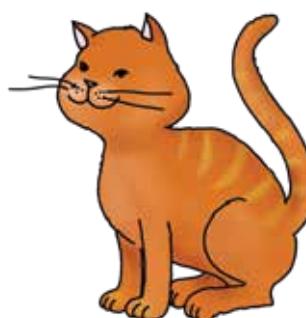
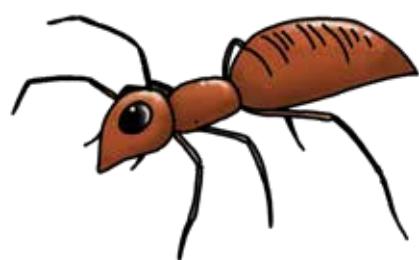
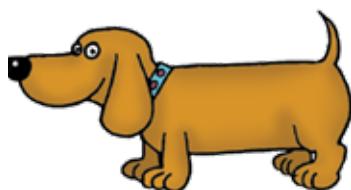
a a a a a a

A A A A



Kha ri ite nyito

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo a.



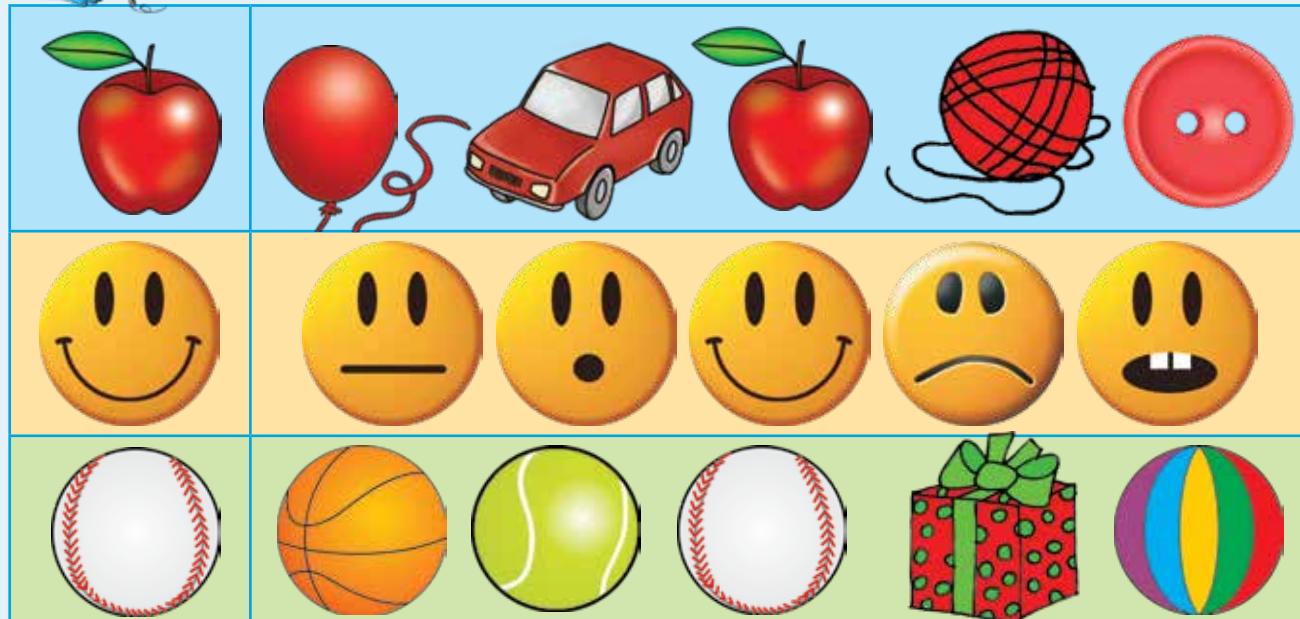


Duvha:



Kha ri ite nyito

Wanani ni tangedzele tshifanyiso tshi no fana na tsha u thoma.



Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na ja u thoma.

a

a d

b

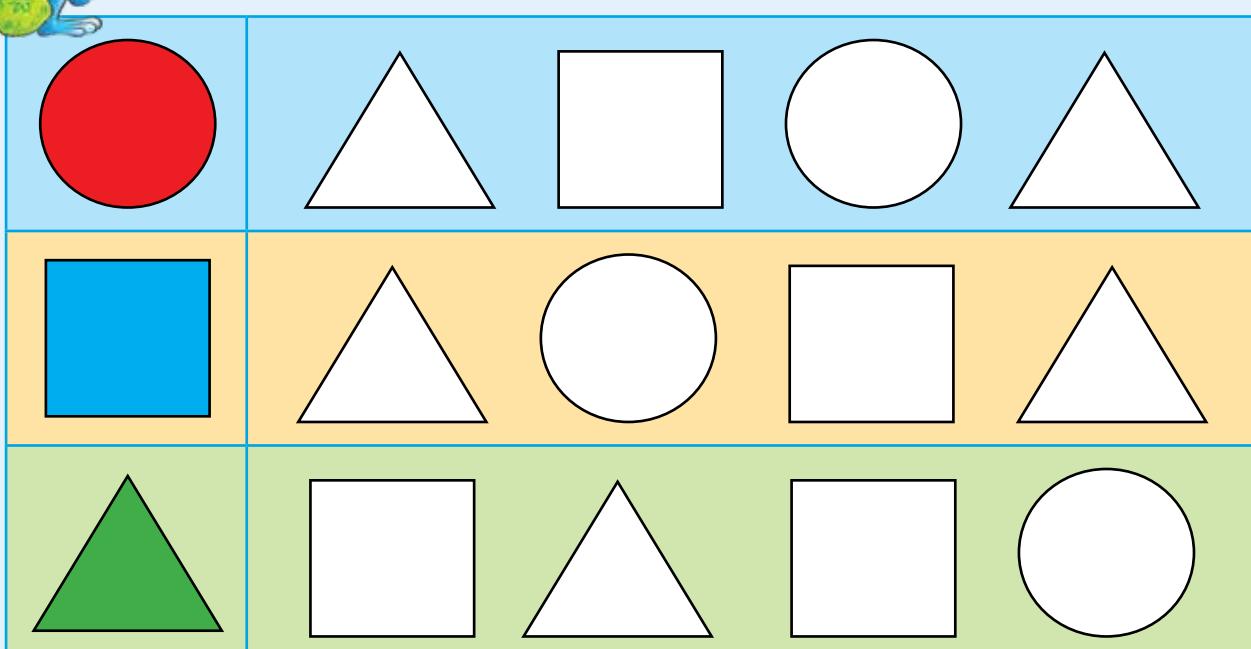
a

b



Kha ri ite nyito

Wanani tshivhumbeo tshi no fana na tshi re tshibogisini tsha u thoma.
Tshi khalareni nga muvhala wonoyo.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



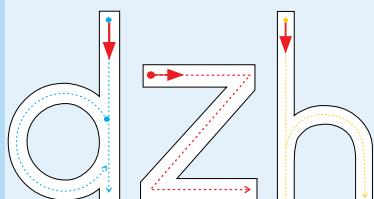
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ana na Ndamulelo vha
dzhena tshikolo fhanu.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



dzh	ts	khw	g
a	zw	dzh	khw
zw	dzh	zw	ts
ts	d	ts	dzh

dzhamu





Duvha:



Divhamai

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

dzhogo	dzhango	phadzha
dzhena	dzhia	phudzha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Ana	na	Ndamulelo	vha	dzhena
-----	----	-----------	-----	--------

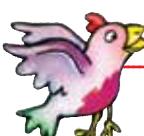


Kha ri diphine

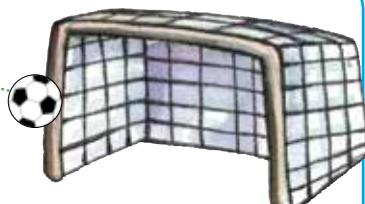
tshikolo fano.



Thusani tshinoni uri tshi wane tshitsha tshatsho.



Thusani mutukana u kora bola.



Thusani tshisusu uri tshi wane liluvha.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

Ledere la dzh

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 4



Kha ri ite nyito

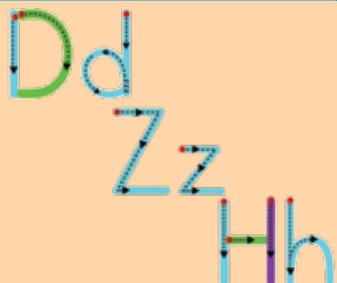
Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na ja u thoma.

dzh	t	f	t	g	dzh
t	dzh	t	t	f	a
f	d	f	t	b	dzh



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



dzh dzh

DZH DZH



Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **dzh**.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **dzh** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



dzhesi



dzhamu



dzhuge



dzhasi



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



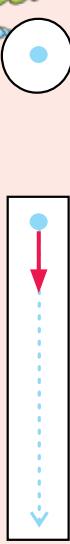
Kha ri vhale

Vha tamba bola phakhani.

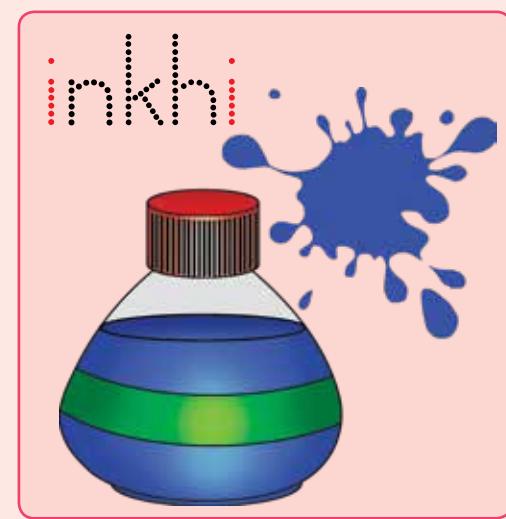


Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khałare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



i	n	l	u
a	i	u	i
u	o	u	l
l	i	n	i





Duvha:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshel^ese milvumo.

lila	p ^f i	imo
mila	ndi	ima



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye gar^a dza maip^fi na
maip^fi a re f^hungoni ili.

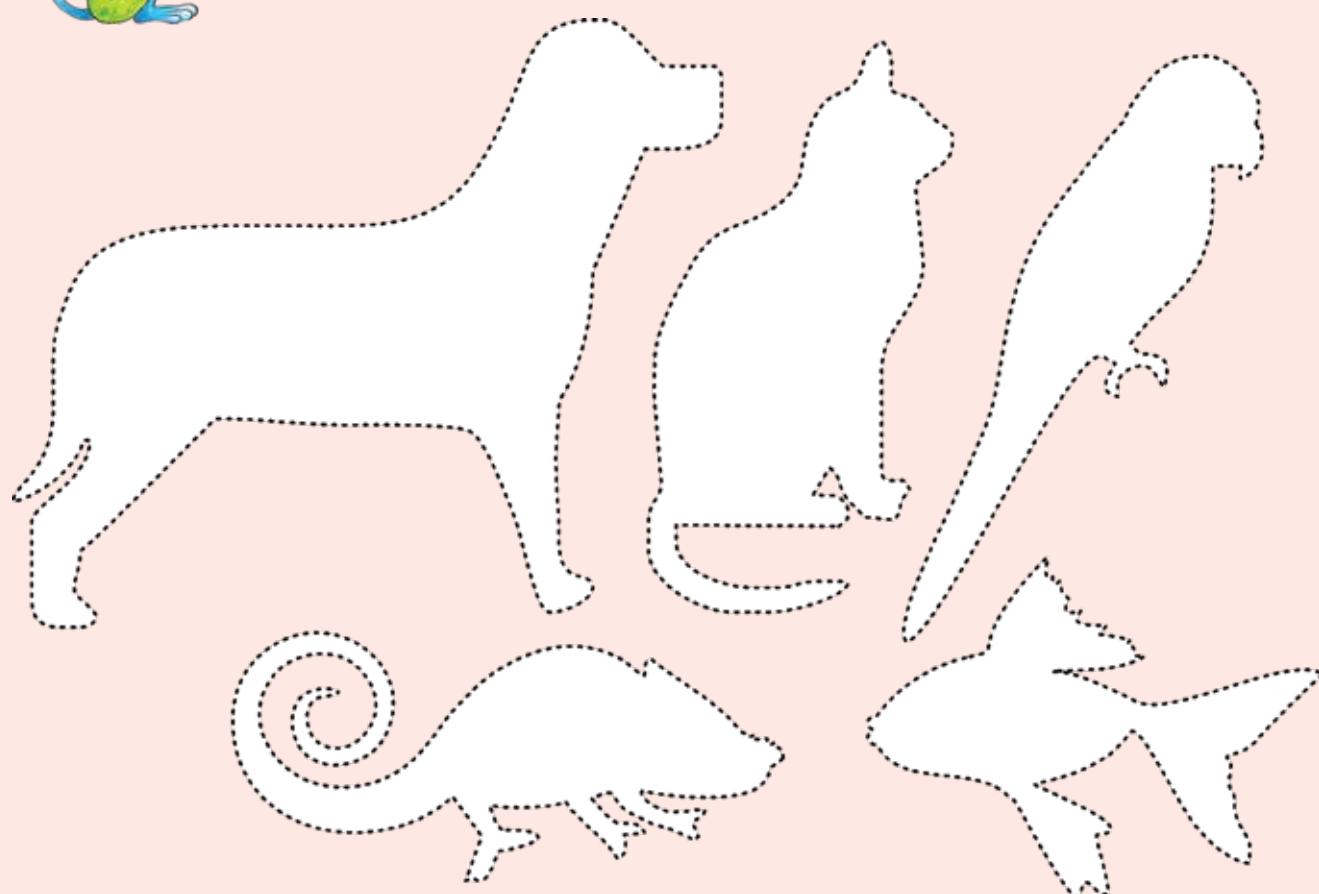


Vha tamba bola phakhani.



Kha ri diphiⁿe

Tumekanyani zwithoma ni wane uri ndi tshifuwode itshi.

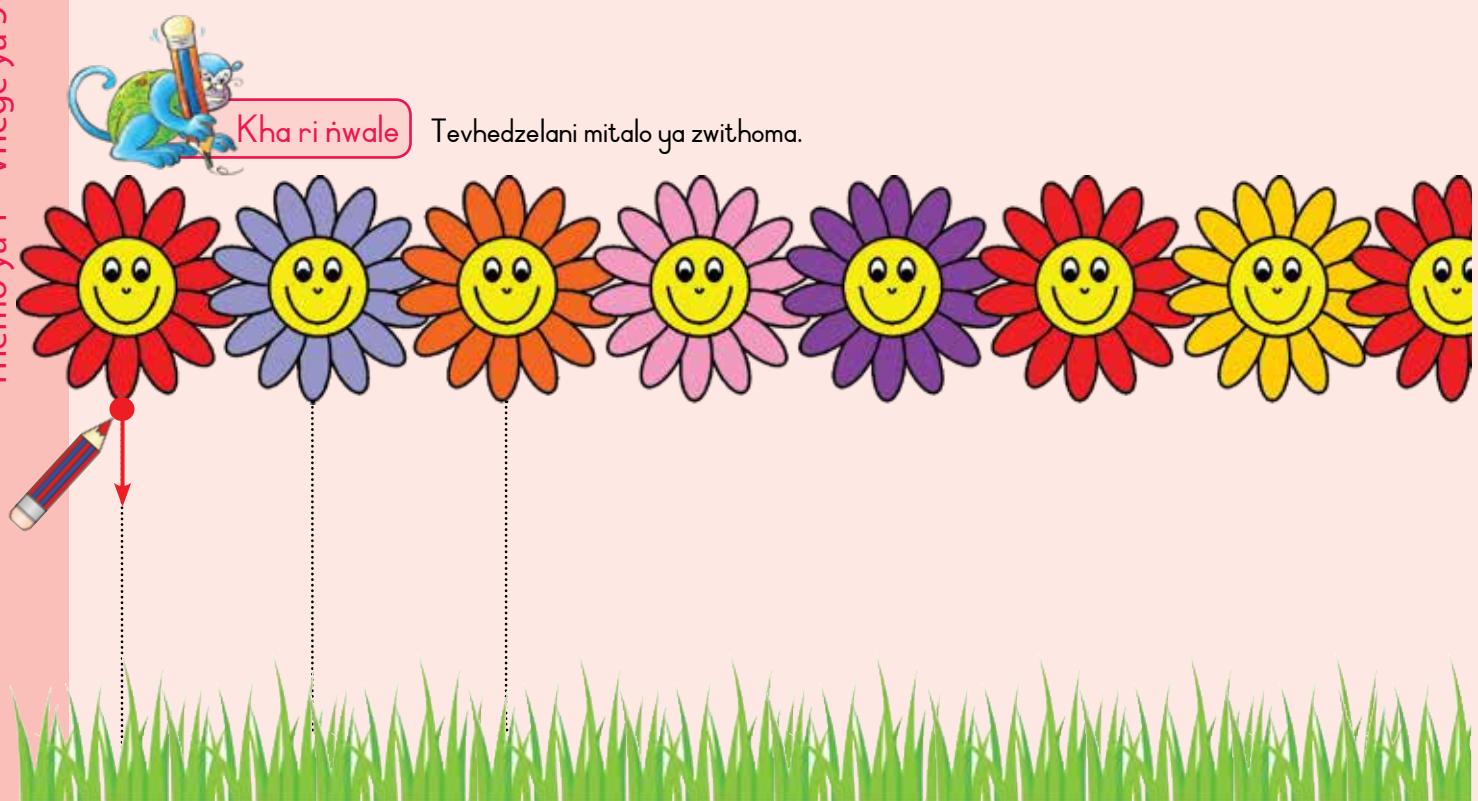


Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

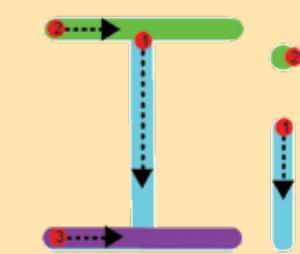
Ledere la i

Themo ya 1 - Vhege ya 5



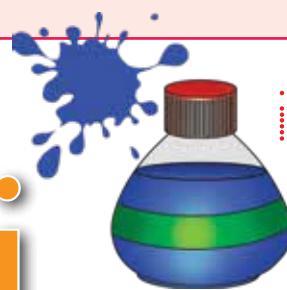
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



ito

I i



inkhi
inga

i :
i :

I I

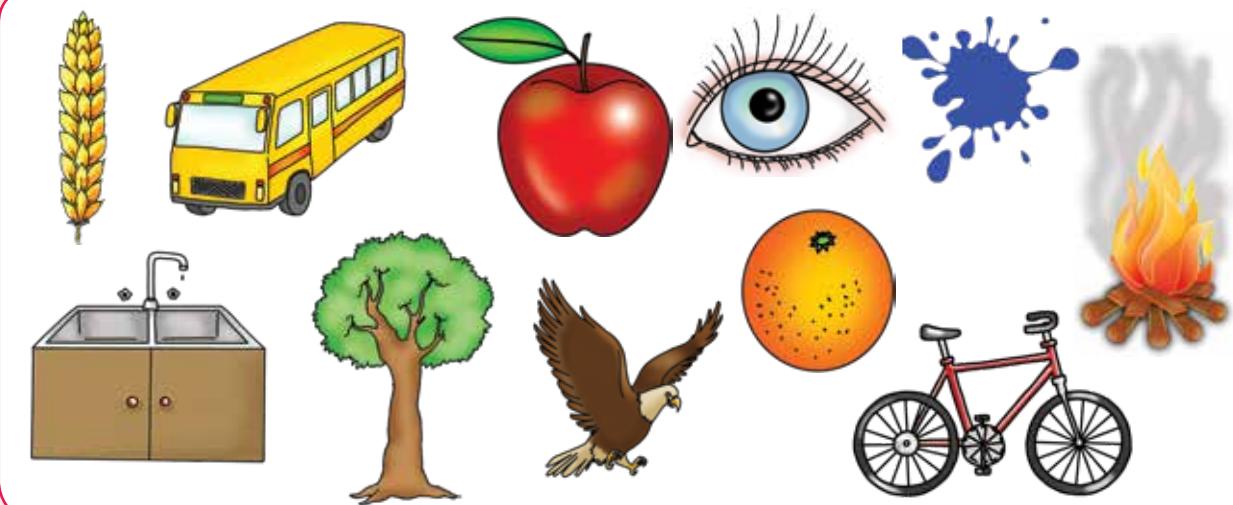


Duvha:



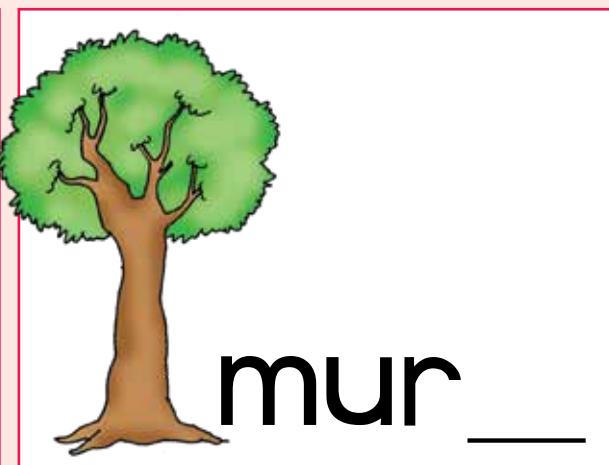
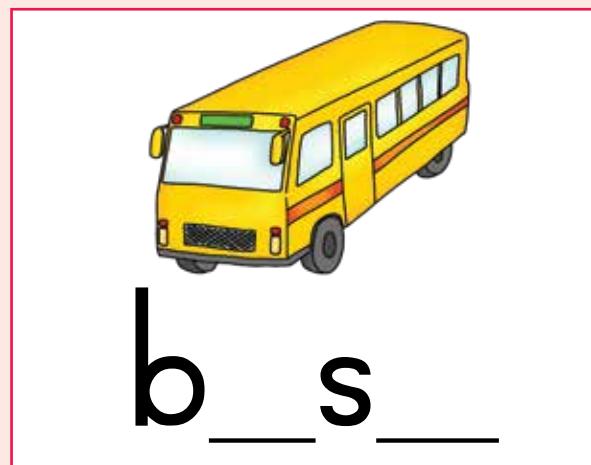
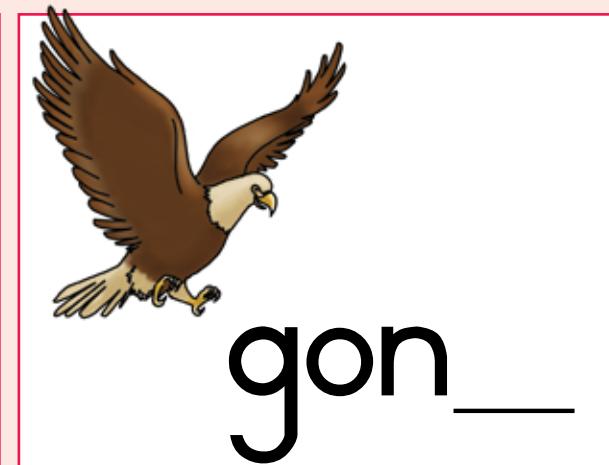
Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo i.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere i afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

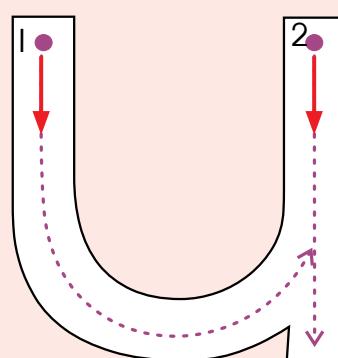


Kha ri vhale

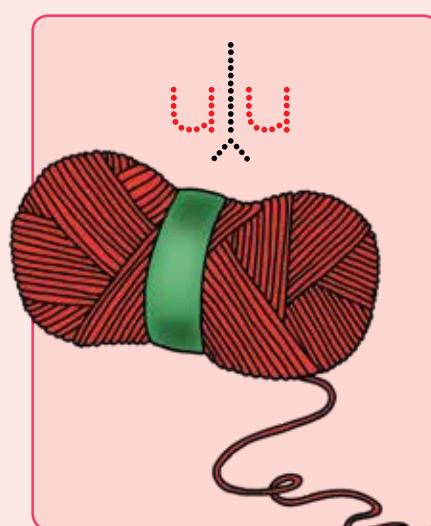
Utamba hu a takadza.

Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



u	c	z	u
a	n	u	c
c	n	c	c
u	o	n	u





Duvha:



Divhamaiſfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

unga	hu	guda
kuvha	tuwa	tumba



Kha ri livhanye

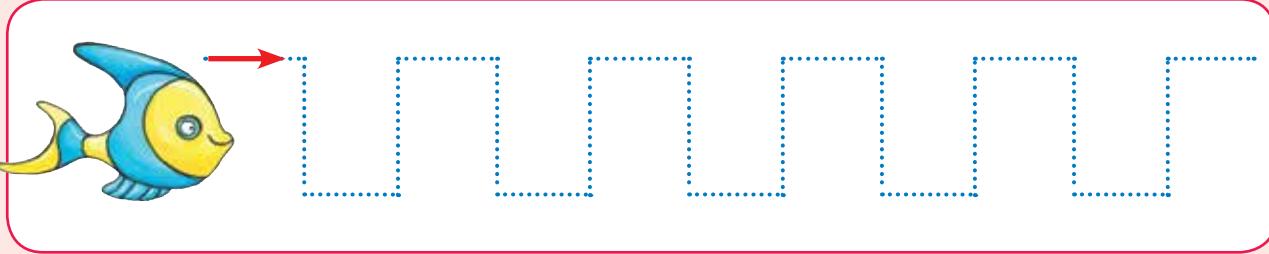
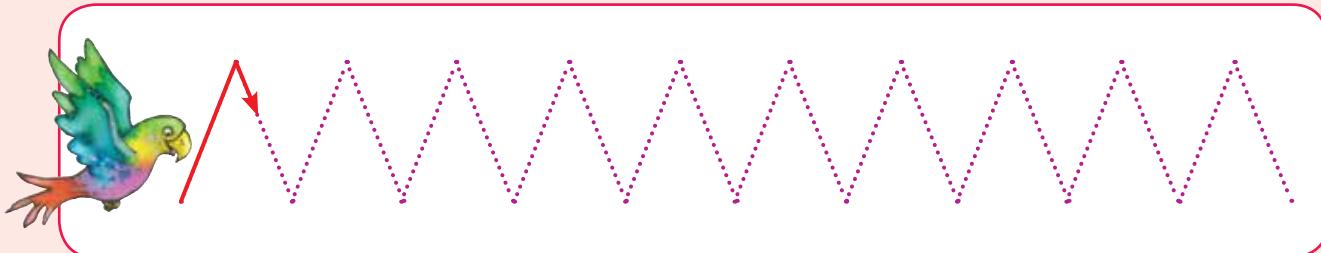
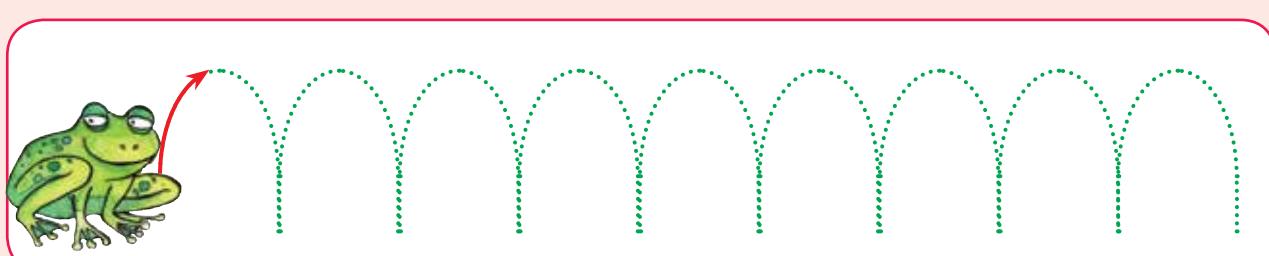
Kha ri livhanye garat'a dza maipfi na
maipfi a re f'hungoni ili.

U tamba hu a takadza.



Kha ri diphine

Kha ri f'hedzise phetheni dici tevhelaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

Ledere la i

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 5



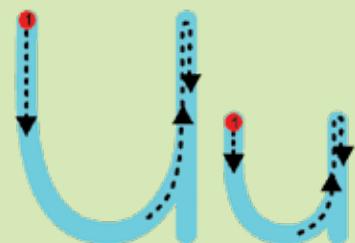
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



Uu



u u

u u

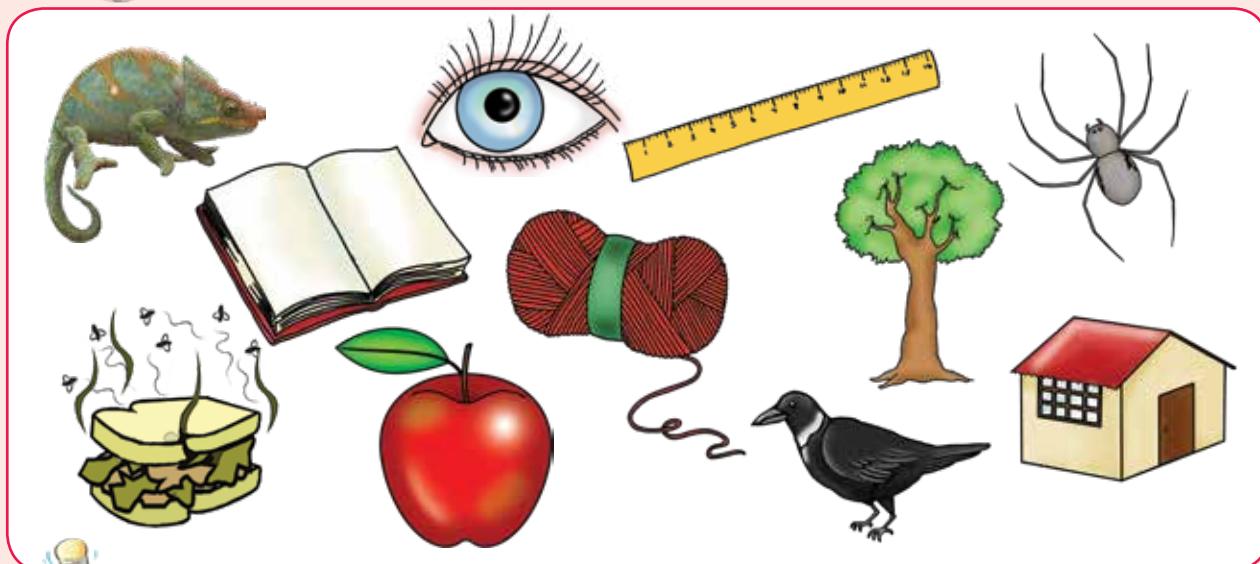


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **U**.



Kha ri nwale

Olani zwifanyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere **U**.

buvhi

munna

funguvhu

bugu

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

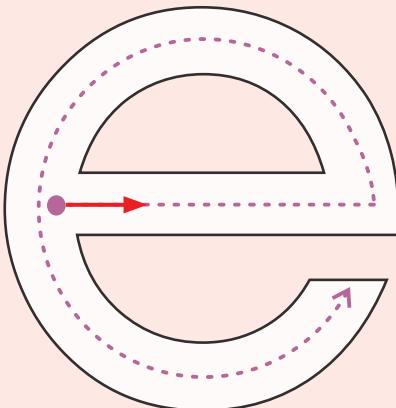


Kha ri vhale



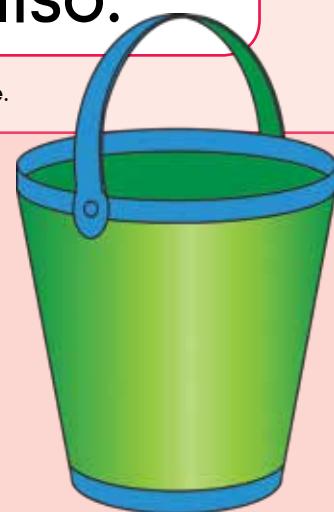
Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



Nndinde ndi tshifuwo
tsha Ndumeliso.

a	e	o	u
e	o	u	a
u	e	i	e
i	u	e	u



emere



Duvha:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshelese mibvumo.

Nndinde	ye	bege
Ndumeliso	yone	ene



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza maip^fi na
maip^fi a re fhungoni ili.

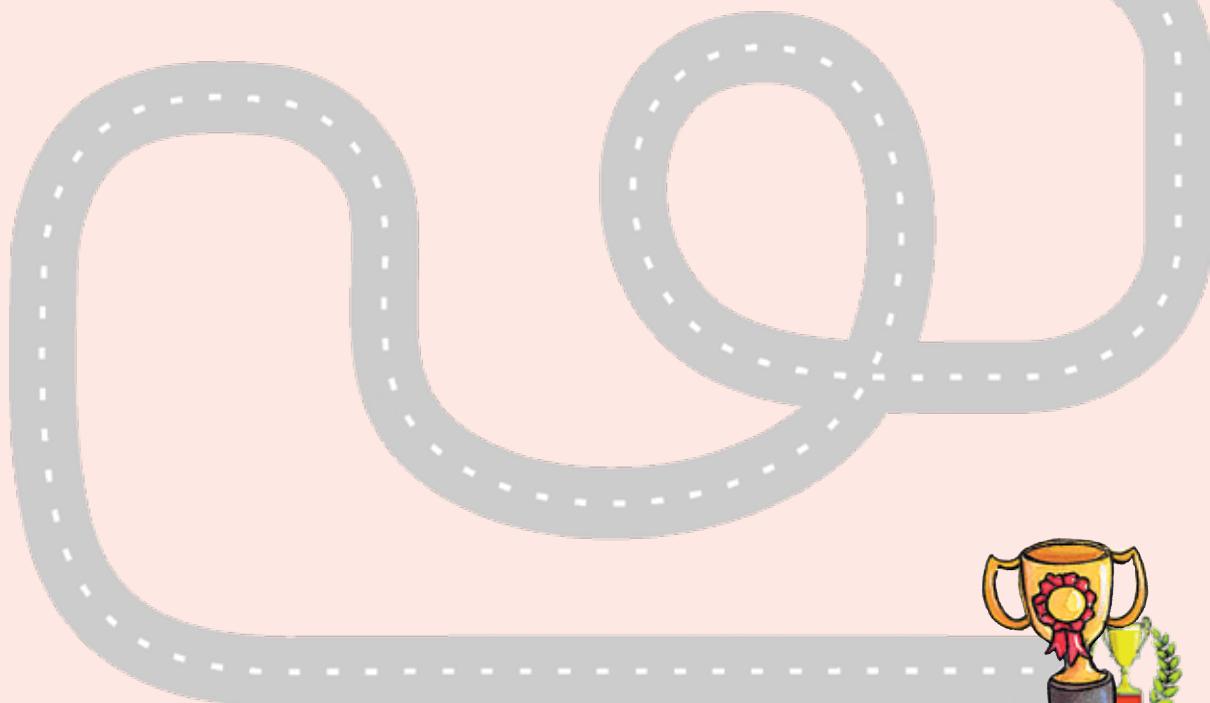


Nndinde ndi tshifuwo tsha Ndumeliso.



Kha ri tevhedzele bada ri tshi thusa
mureili uri a fhedze mbambe.

Kha ri diphiⁿe



Mudededzi: Tsaino

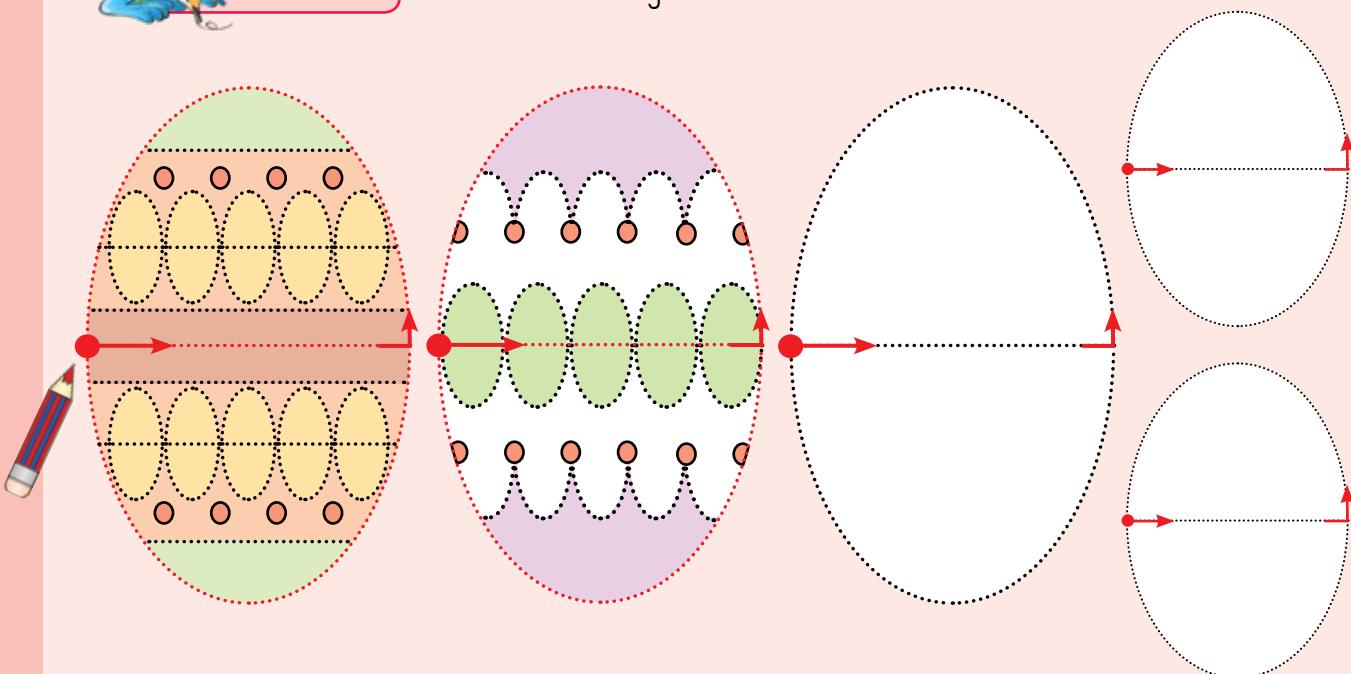
Duvha:

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 6



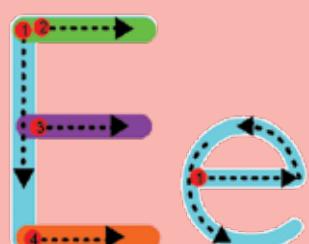
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



e e

E E

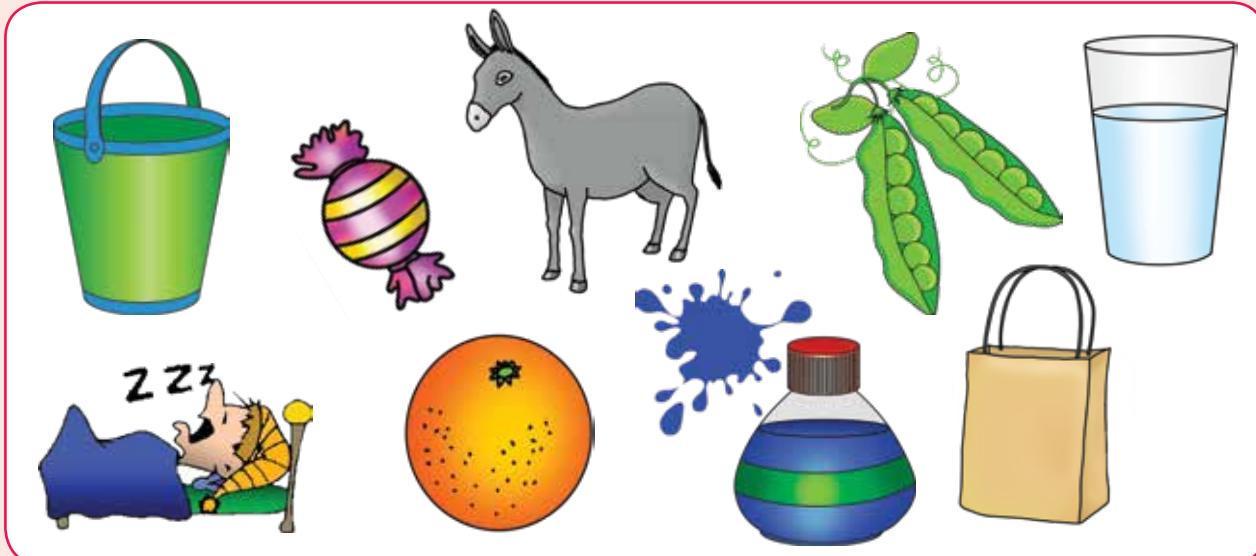


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo e.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere e afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

<u>de</u> la	
<u>mu</u> ndi	
<u>r</u> <u>gi</u> si	
<u>l</u> <u>l</u> a	
<u>l</u> <u>g</u> re	

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

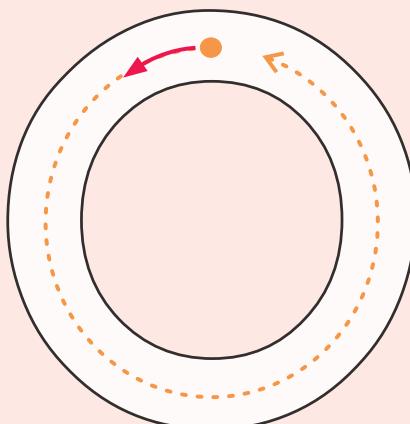


Kha ri vhale

Hu khou fhisa.

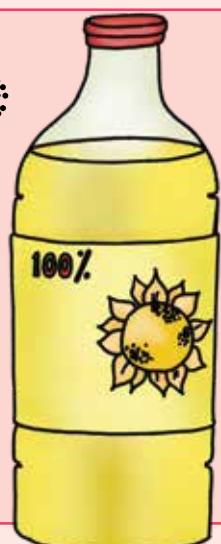
Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



o	n	e	o
a	e	u	o
e	o	u	o
o	e	n	u

ole





Duvha:



Divhamai

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo.

somela	khou	ofha
soga	sola	oma



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

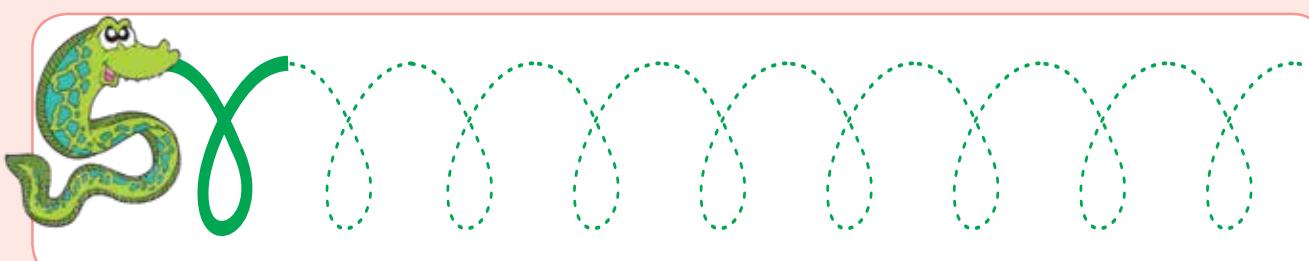
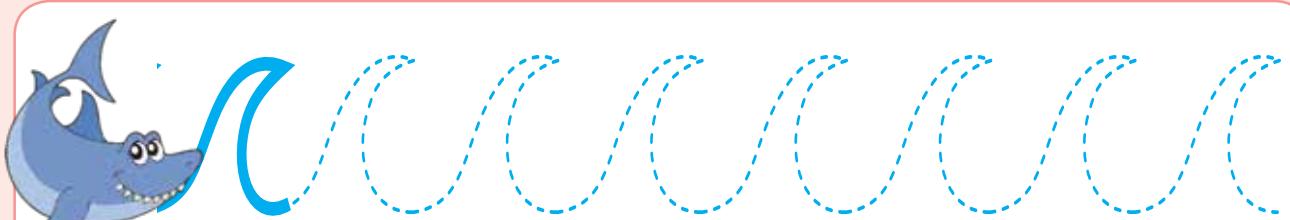
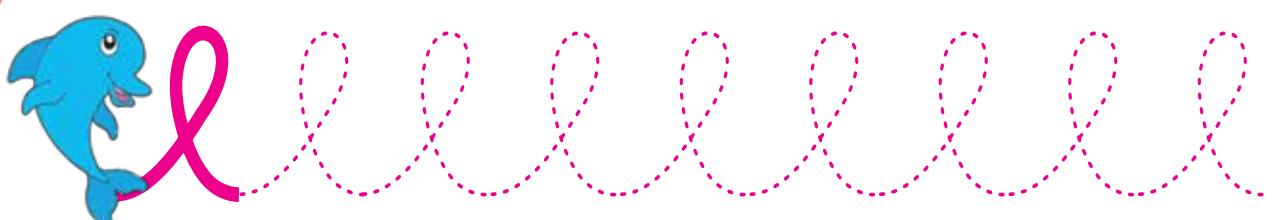


Hu khou fhis.



Kha ri diphine

Kha ri fhedzise phetheni dzi tevhelaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

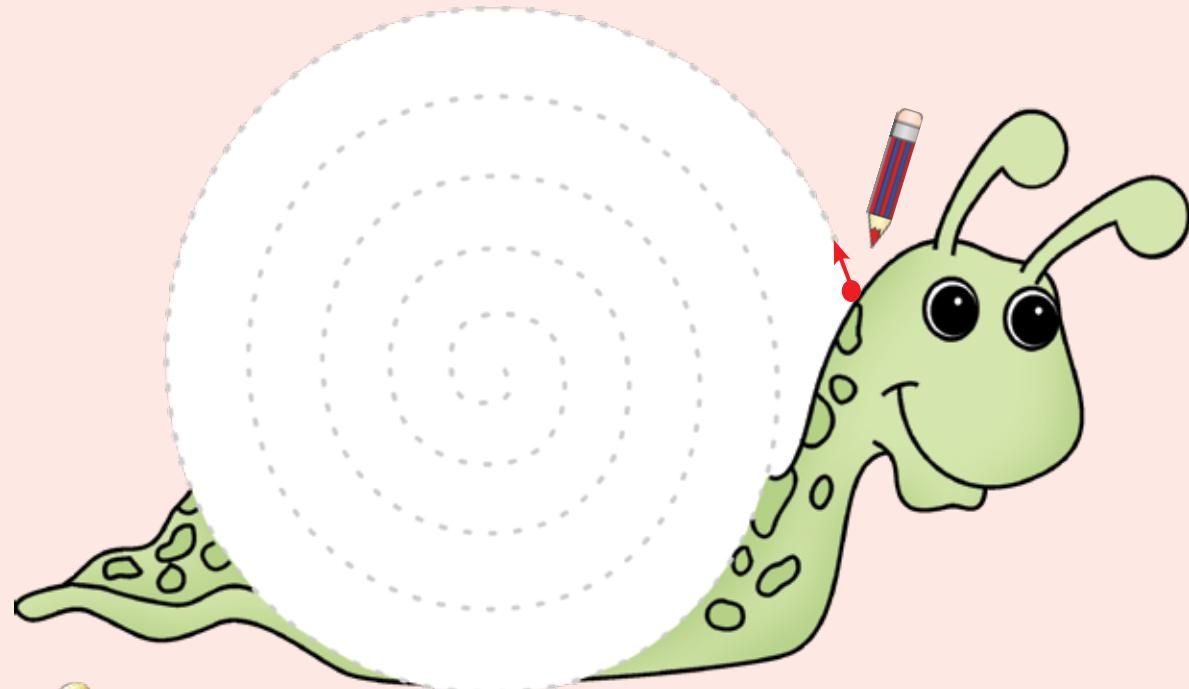
Ledere la ○

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 6



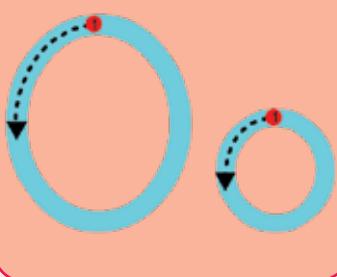
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

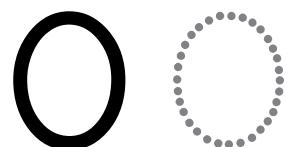
Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



omo



oveni





Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere line zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngalo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere O afho zwikhlanu u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



le



ra



tsha



fha



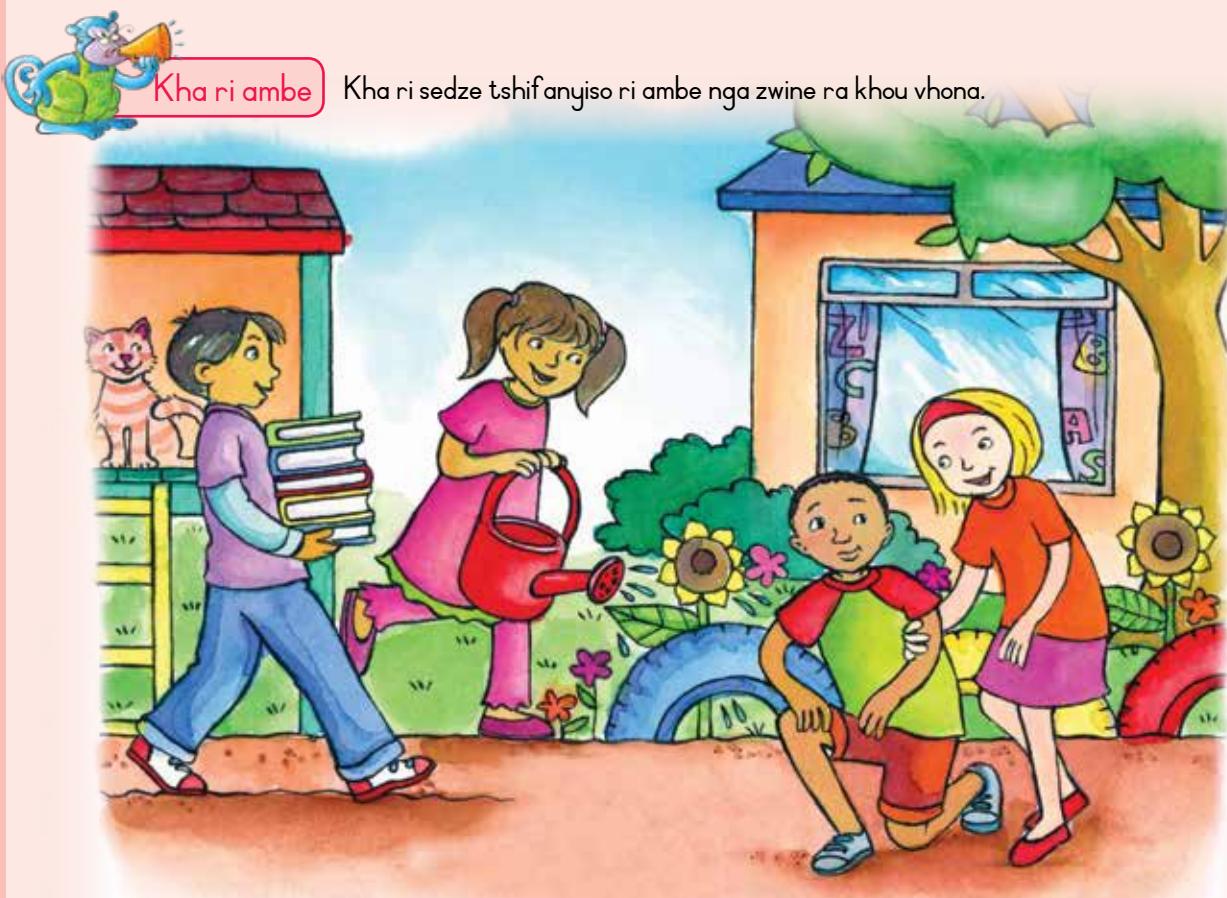
ng ma



ndo

Mudededzi: Tsaino

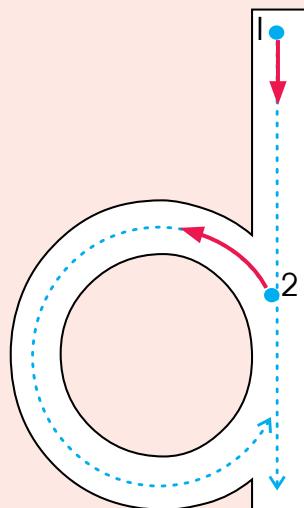
Duvha:



Ndi takusa Mashudu.



Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



p	d	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	a	d	b
a	d	p	d





Duvha:



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

dindi	duda	mashudu
dada	desike	dindi



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garača dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

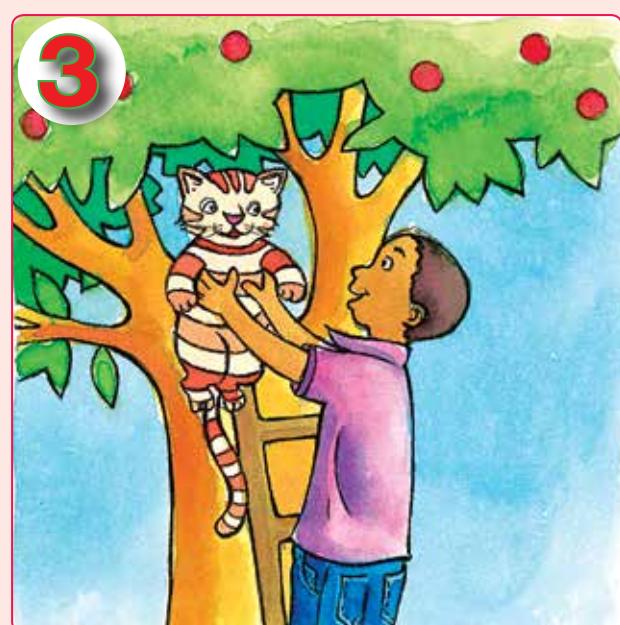


Ndi takusa Mashudu.



Kha ri diphine

Talutshedzani
khonani yanu
zwičori zwi no bva
kha tshifanyiso
itshi.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

Ledere la d

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 7



Kha ri nwale

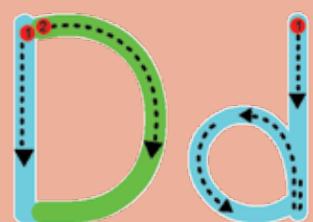
Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na ja u thoma.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	b



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



donngi



dembetiti



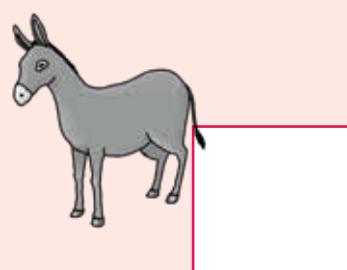
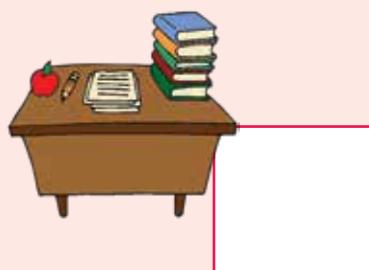
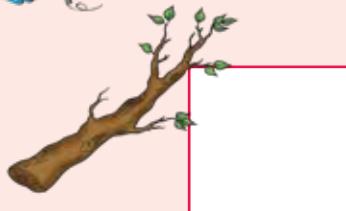


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

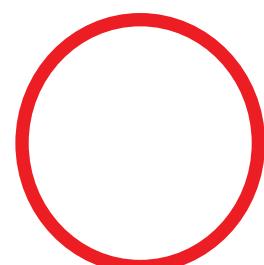
Dzhenisani ledere line zwif anyiso izwi zwa thoma ngalo.



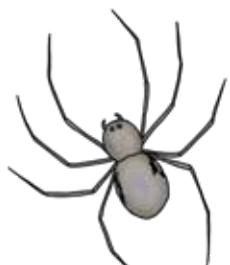
Kha ri nwale

b d

Dzhenisani ledere d afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshif anyiso.



_anga



_uvhi



_aisi



_ege



_a_a



_a_a



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

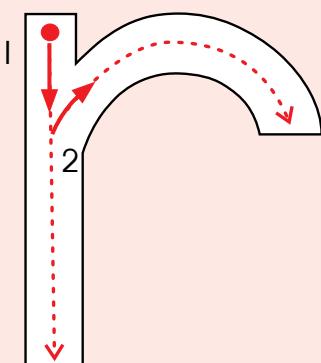


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



r	f	p	f
t	r	a	u
d	r	t	f
r	f	r	t

rinngi





Duvha:



Divhamai

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

ri	renga	ro
raru	rema	rina



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphine

Dioleni ni nwale dzina janu.

Tshifanyiso tshanga:



ID yanga

Dzina: _____

Tshifani: _____

Duvha ja
mabebo: _____ / _____ / 20 _____

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Duvha: _____



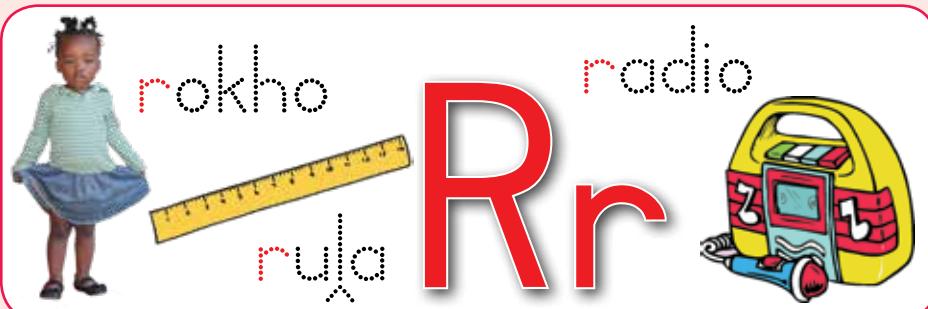
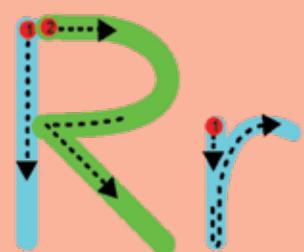
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



r r

R R



Duvha:

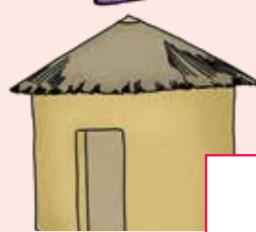
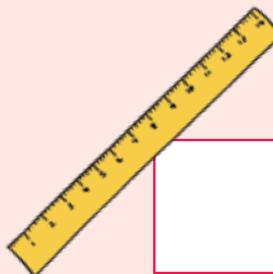


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mubvumo une zwif anyiso izwi zwa thoma ngawo.



3



Kha ri nwale

Fhałani maipfi nga u ḫanganya maleđere.

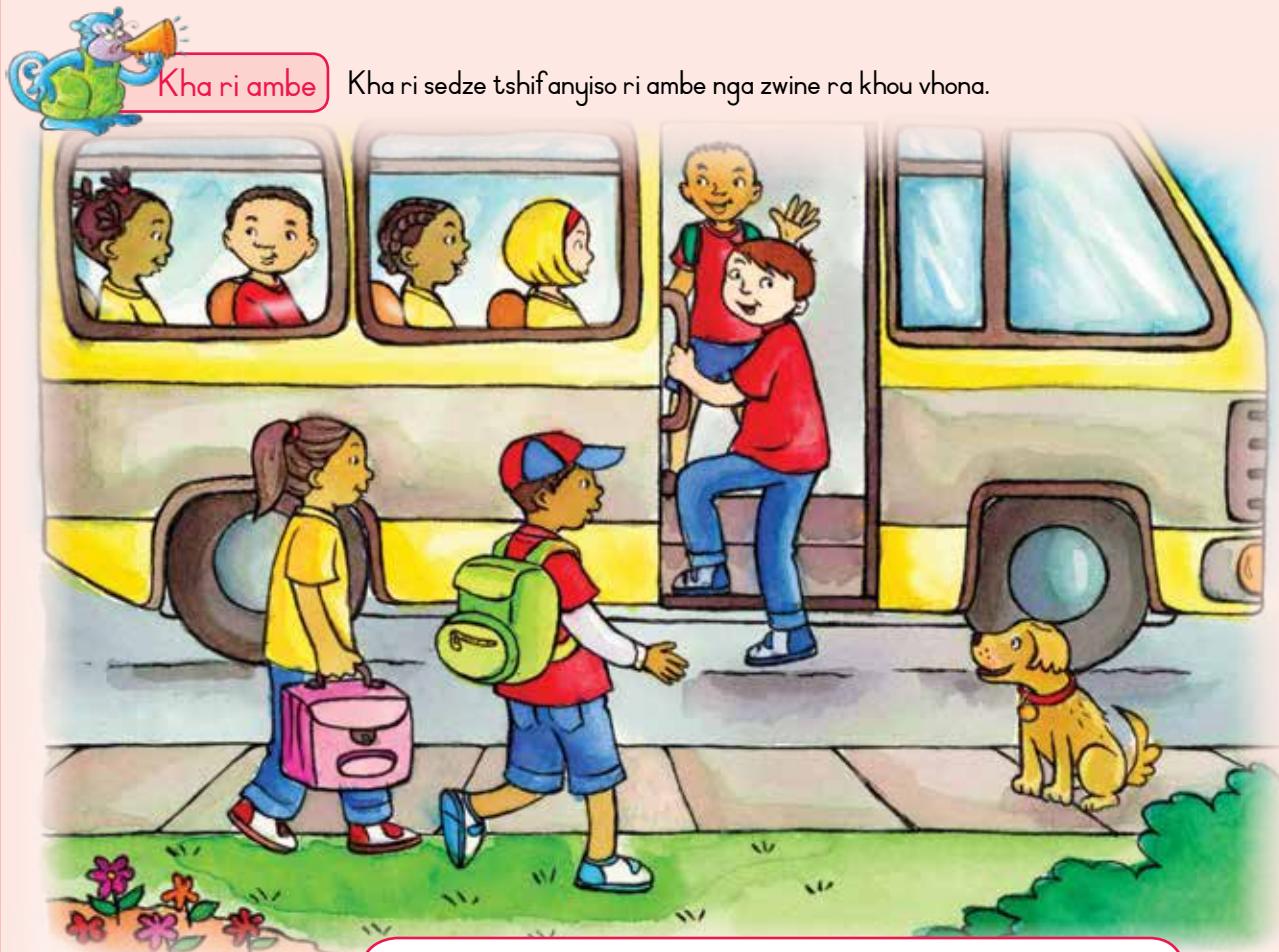
r
aka
ea
ema

raka
rea
rema

r
ula
aba
inngi

r
athi
aru
enga

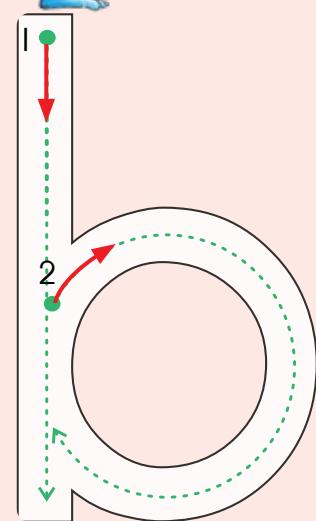
r
itha
otha
unga



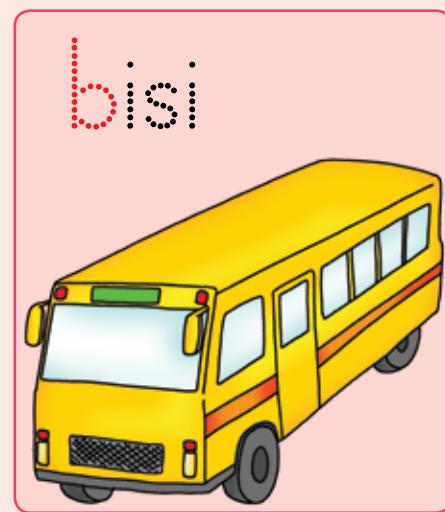
Ndamulelo o posa bege bisini.



Bulanu mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



b	d	p	a
a	b	a	p
d	b	d	b
b	d	p	a





Duvha:



Divhamai

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

beba	bapu	bisini
baba	bodo	bugu



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat'a dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Ndamulelo o posa bege bisini.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



bisi
buvhi
bola
bodo



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

Ledere la b

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 8



Kha ri nwale

Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	b



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

	 bibi	 baloni	 bola
--	----------	------------	----------

b b

B B



Duvha:



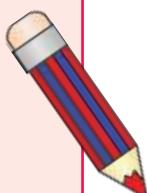
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mubvumo une zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngawo.



Kha ri nwale

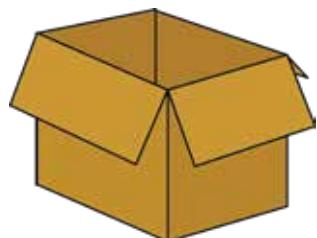
Dzhenisani ledere **b** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



bambela



_annda



_ogisi



_ugu

Mudededzi: Tsaino

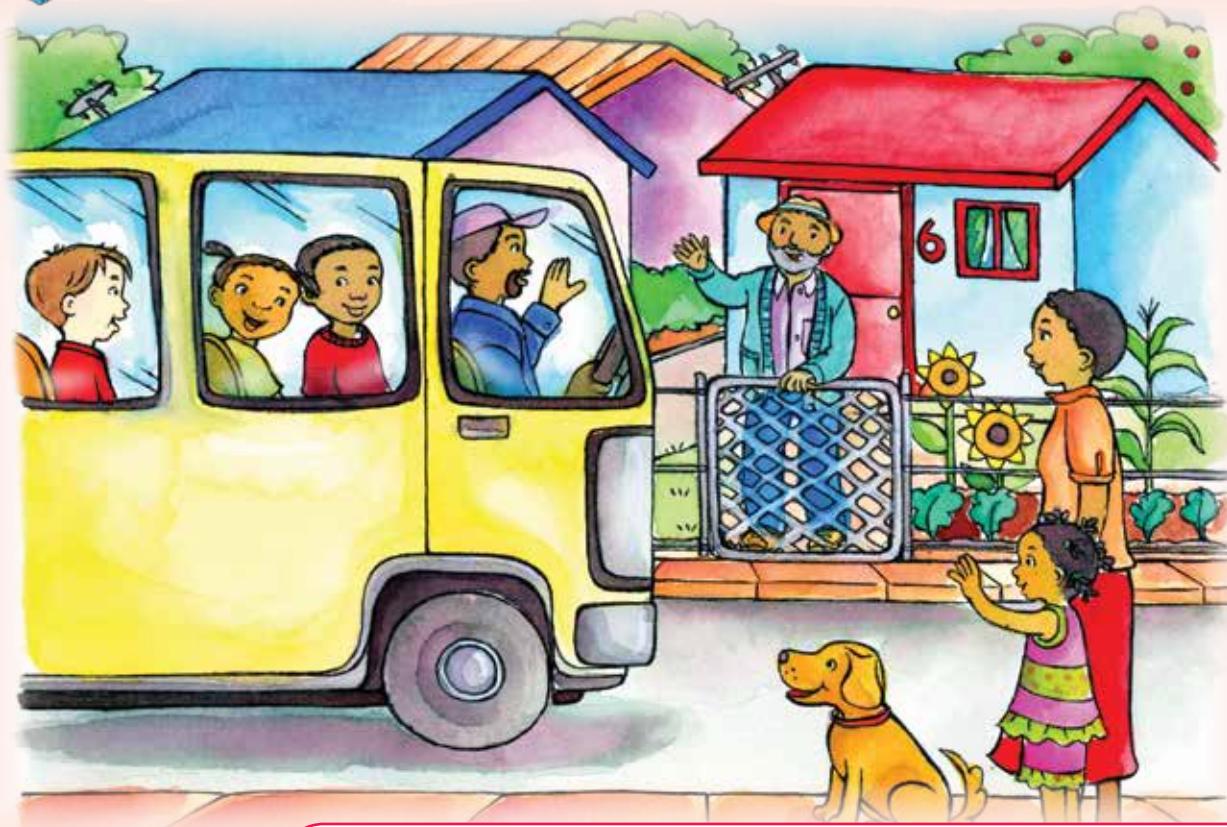
Duvha:

Ro swika zwavhuđi hayani



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



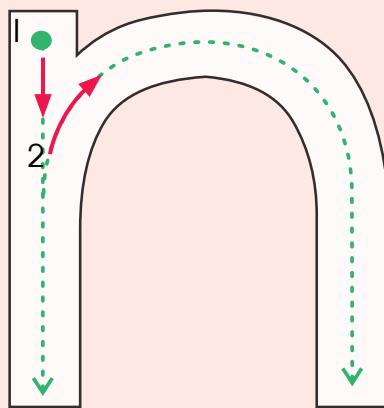
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ndumeliso o tsa bisini
a pfa ḥotshi i tshi ḥoňa.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



u	n	u	u
a	n	u	n
u	m	n	m
m	u	n	u

nungu





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

bisini	notshi	ñoño
ningo	nala	ñoña
nono	nola	ñoala



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Ndumeliso	o	tsa	bisini	a
pfa	notshi	i	tshi	ñoña.



Kha ri diphine

Olan tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza uri ni ya hani tshikolani duvha liñwe na liñwe.

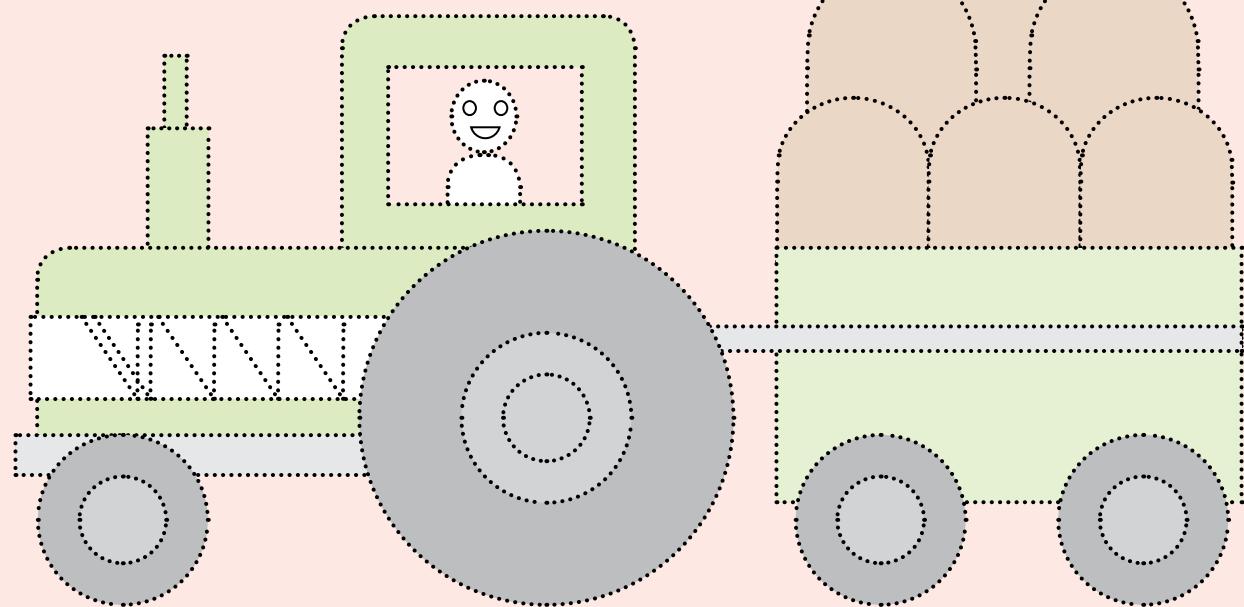
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



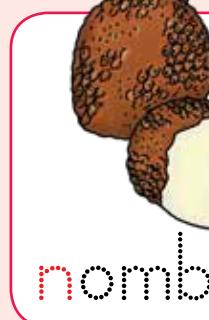
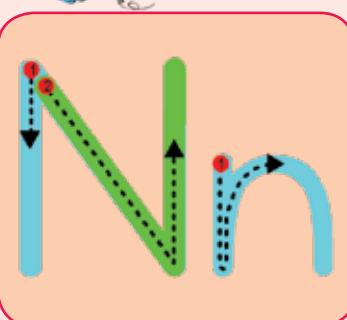
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

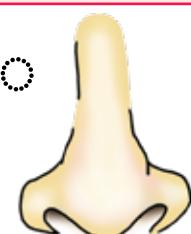
Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



nombelo

Nn

ningo



n n

ñ ñ

ñ q

N N

Ñ Ñ

Ñ Ñ



Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **n, ñ** kana **N** af'ho zwikhali u itela uri ni vhumbe ipfi ili no yelana na tshifanyiso.

<u>_a</u>
<u>_inga</u>
<u>_ala</u>
<u>mu_</u> o
<u>_ama</u>
<u>li_</u> aa_aa
<u>_u_gu</u>
<u>_ese</u>
<u>_ombe</u>
<u>_awa</u>
<u>_ete</u>
<u>_owa</u>
<u>ma_</u> o



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

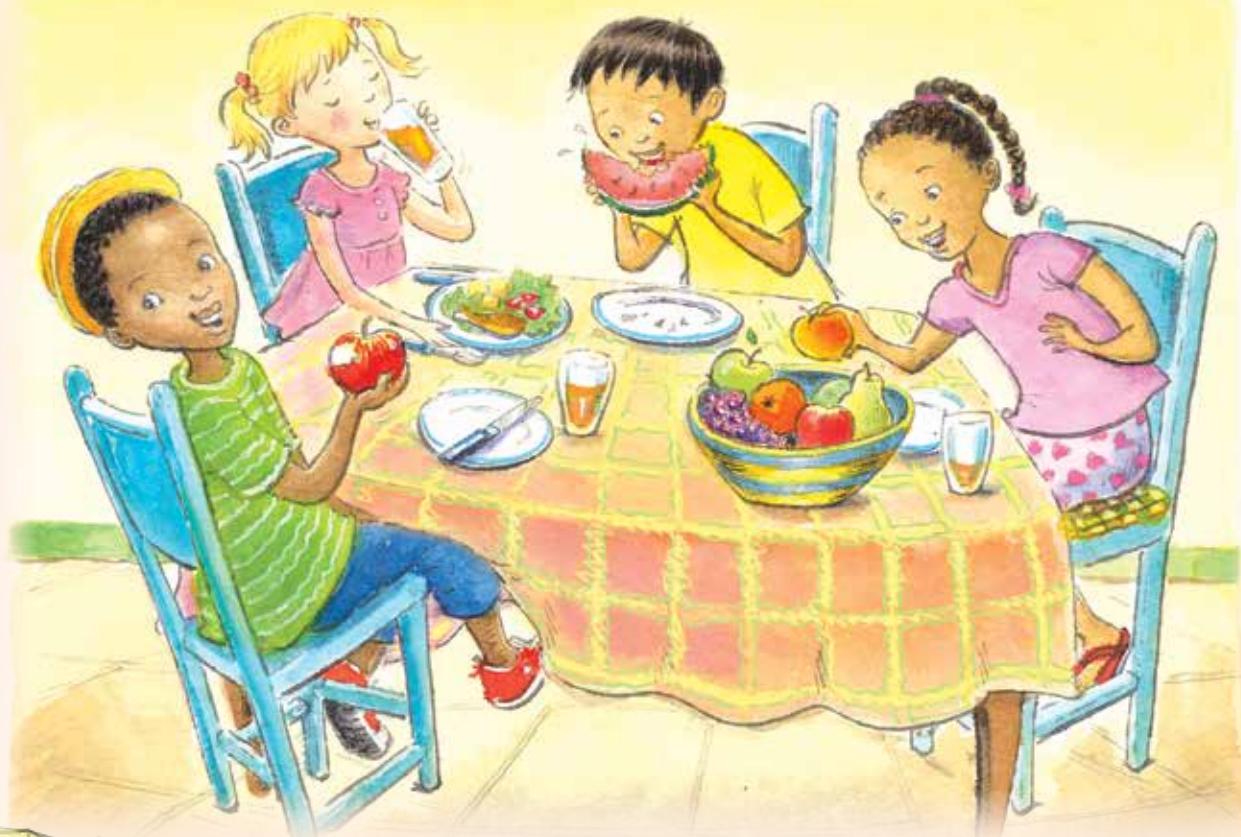
U la nga ngona

Themo ya 2 - Vhege ya 1



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Ndi takalela u la.



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



p	I	p	!
t	b	a	p
l	a	l	j
h	!	p	I





Duvha:



Divhamaiſfi

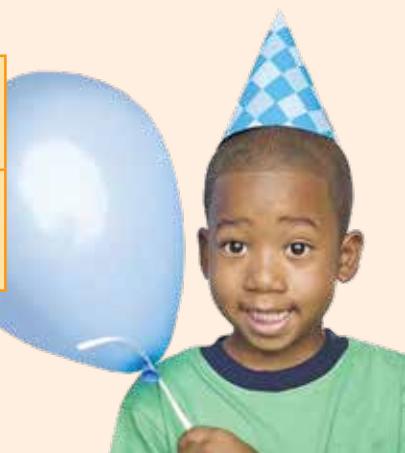
Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo.

lone	la	lla	luma
langa	ito	ela	ala



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Ndi takalela u la.



Kha ri diphine

Sedzani zwifanyiso izwi ni tangedzele mitshelo i re hone.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

67

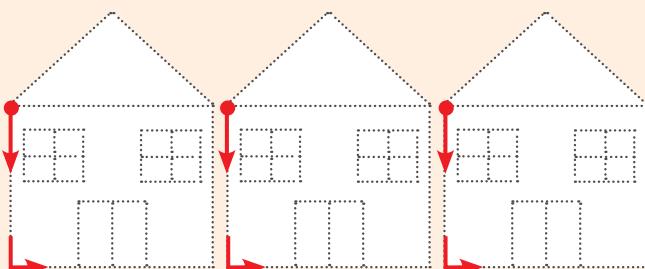
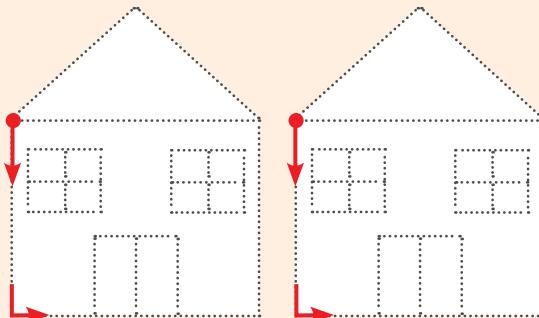
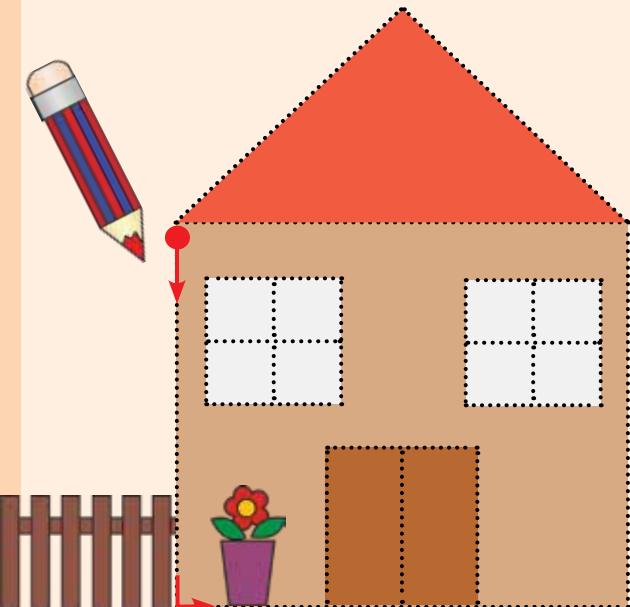
Ledere la |

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 1



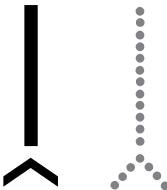
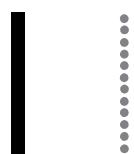
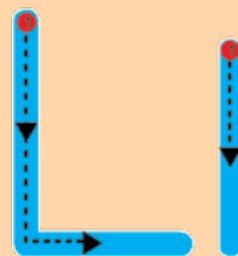
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.





Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere | na | afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso. Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

_ino



_inga



_ito

_ibu

_ifhasi

_iivha

_uvhone

_ebula



Kha ri nwale

Olani zwifanyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere | na |.



|iluvha

|ino

|ivhele

|ito

Mudededzi: Tsaino

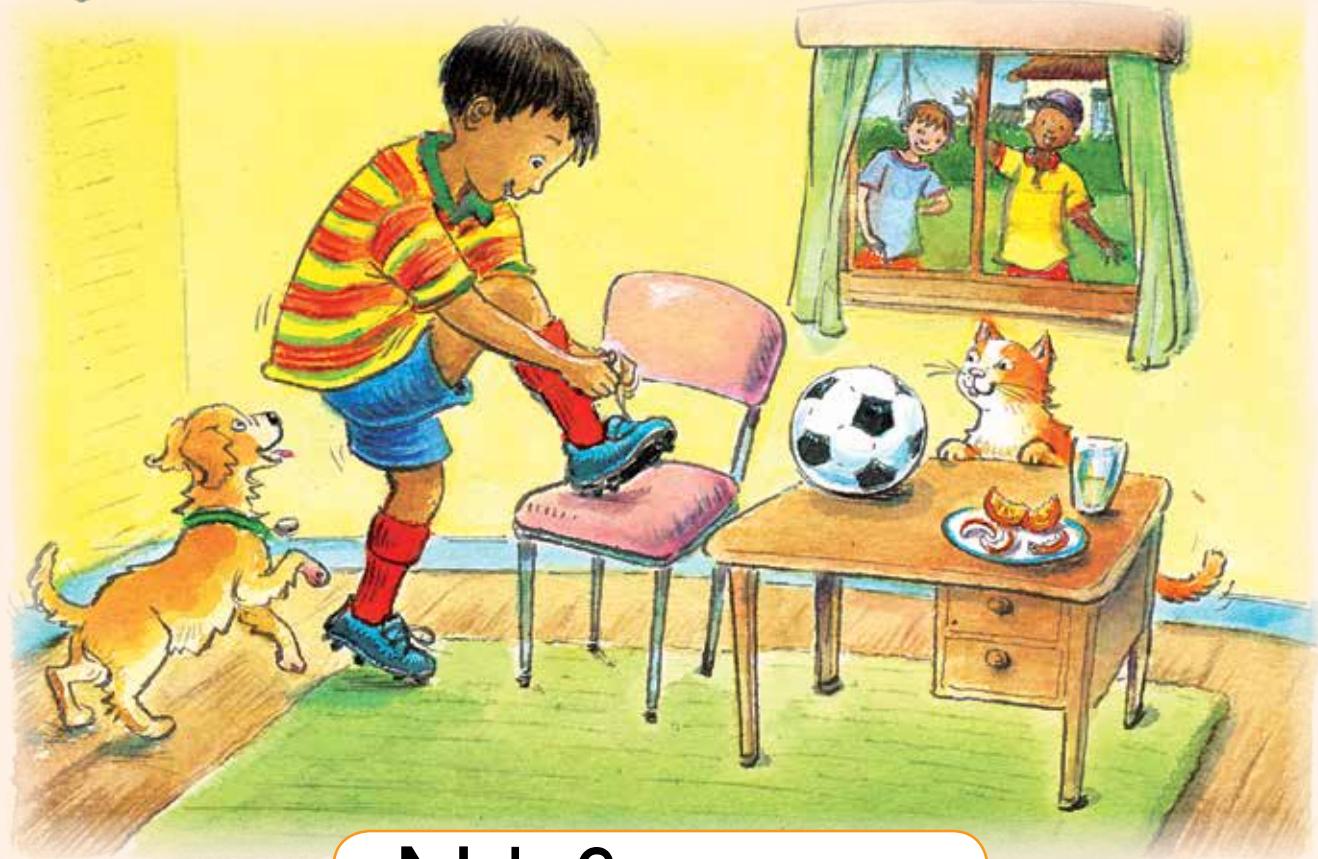
Duvha:

69



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



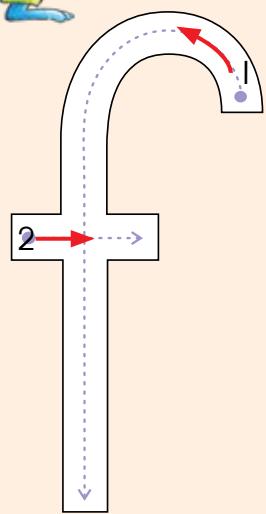
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ndi funesa u
tamba bola.

f	v	t	f
t	f	t	p
d	t	d	b
v	d	f	v



fulaga





Duvha:



Divhamapfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.



fungani	fana	fema	fasit <small>ter</small> e
funesa	funa	founa	funana



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Ndi funesa u tamba bola.



Kha ri diphine

Zwi sumbedza mini? Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso
tsho teaho. Dioleni uri ni dipfa nga ndilade namusi.



no takala



no tungufhala



no sinyuwa



no tshuwa

Ledere la f

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 1



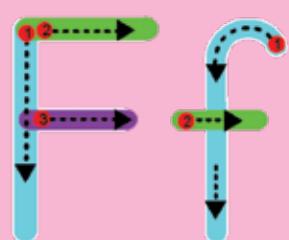
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



fagi

Ff



fuyu

f **f**

F **F**



Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **f** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



10



asikoti

ulaga

uyu

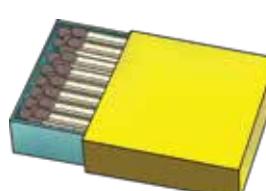
umi

ula

ounu

asitere

orogisi



Mudededzi: Tsaino

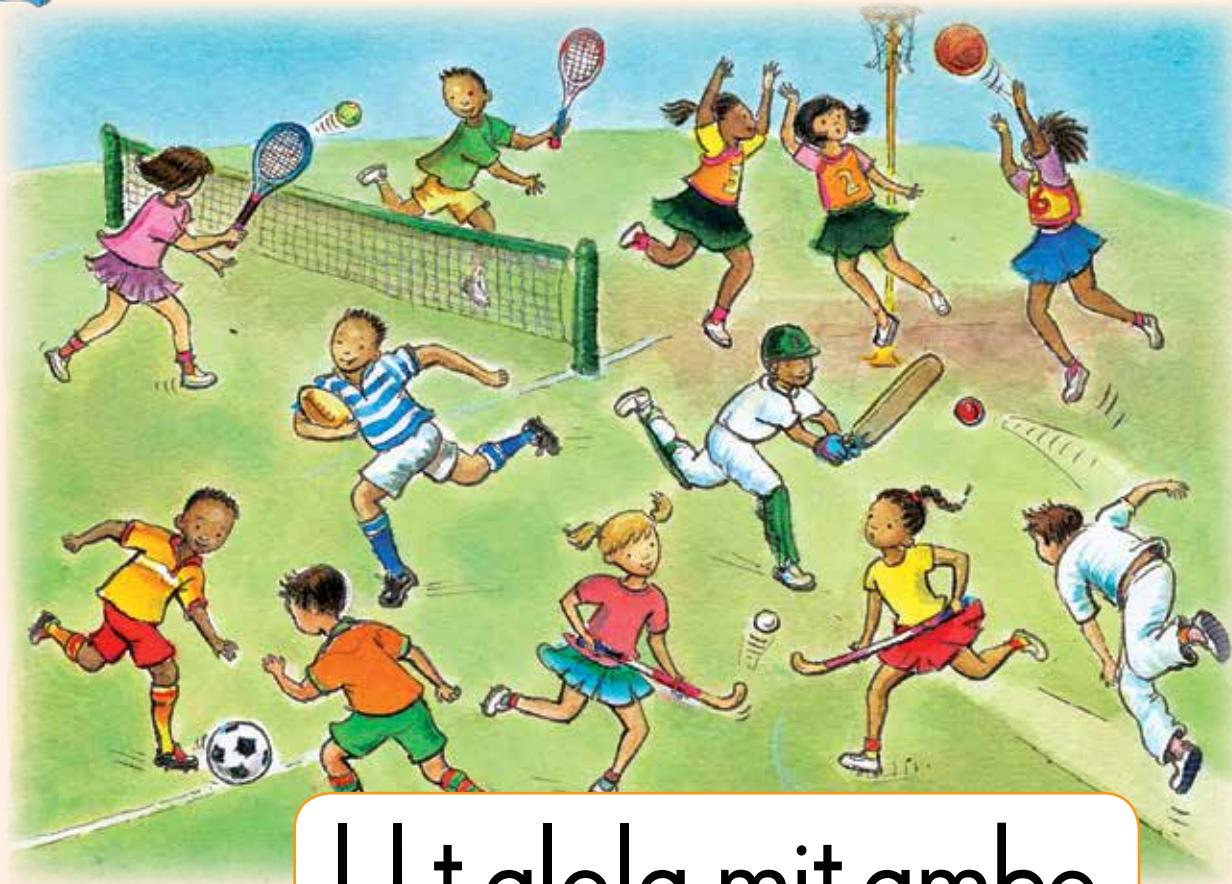
Duvha:

73



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



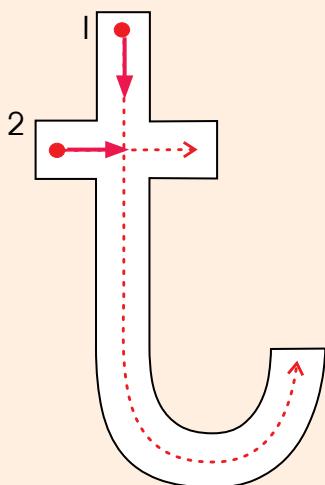
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

U ṭalela mitambo zwi a takadza.



t	d	j	t
ʈ	f	ʈ	j
t	a	t	f
f	t	ʈ	i

titia





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

tonda	tika	totɑ
tenda	takadza	talɑ



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garatɑ dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

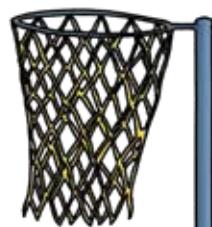
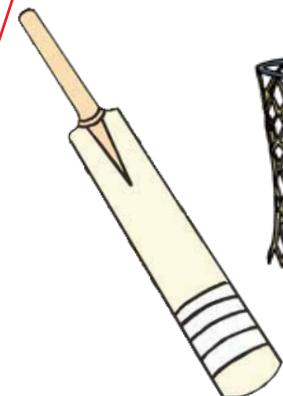


U talela mitambo zwi a takadza.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi ya kha bola yo teaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

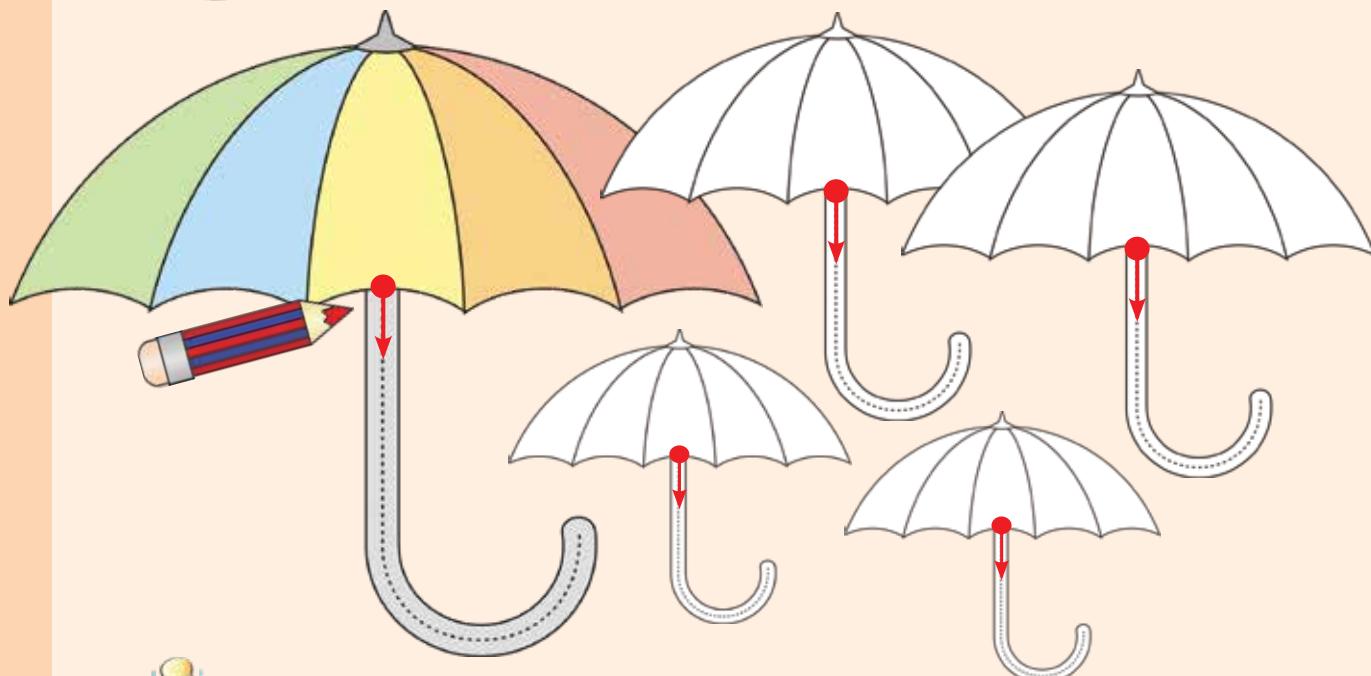
Ledere la t

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2



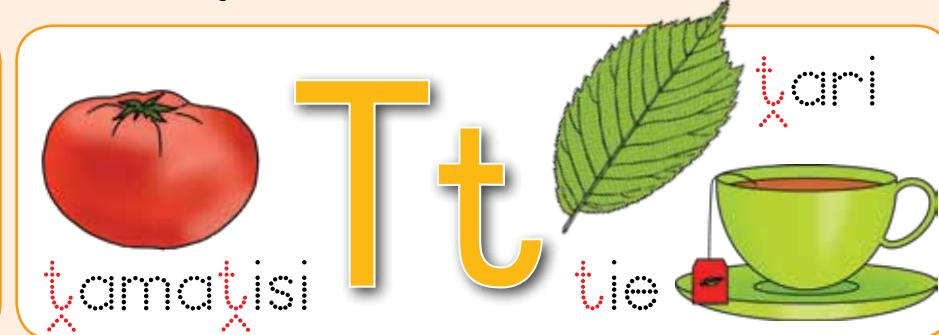
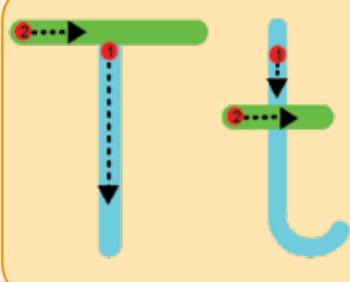
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



t t

t t

T T

T T



Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **W**.



Kha ri nwale

Fhatani maipfi nge na tanganyisa maledere.

t
t̄
n

tanga

ṭ̄anga

nanga

p
k
t̄

ha
na
la

p
b
t̄

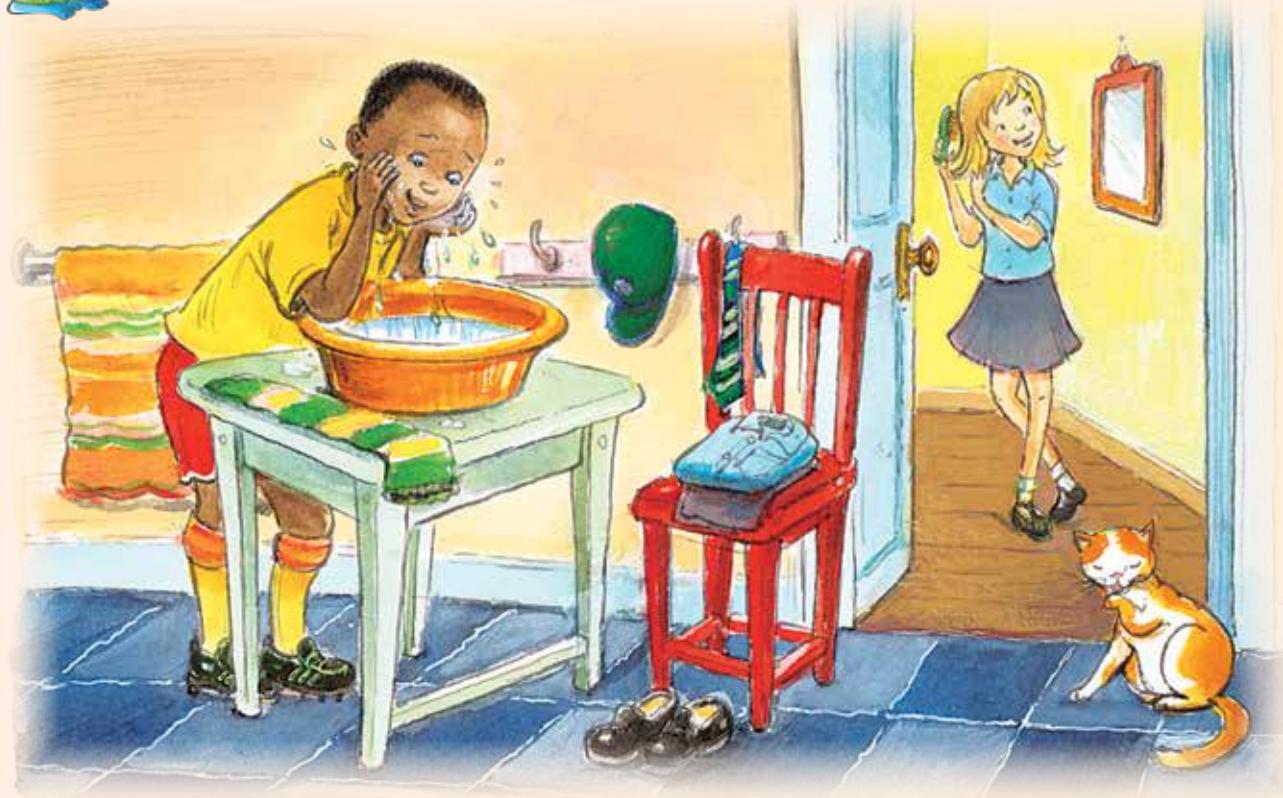
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



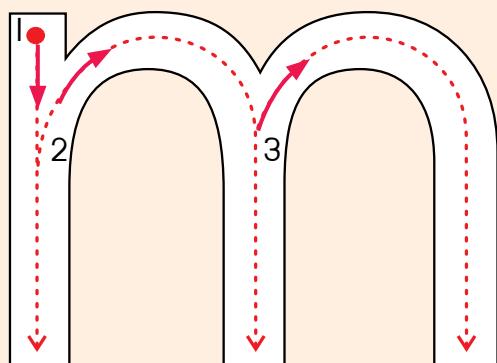
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

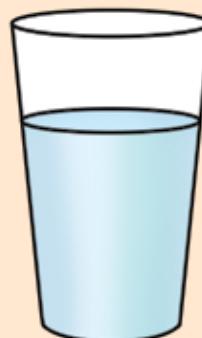
Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Ndumeliso u na vhudele.



m	u	h
a	m	n
h	u	n
m	n	m

magi





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

mumu	lima	makole	mat <u>o</u>
mama	mala	manngo	man <u>o</u>



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi
na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Ndumeliso u na vhudele.



Kha ri diphine

Talutshedzani khonani yanu uri Ndumeliso o vha e kha tshiimode musi a sa
athu ya tshikoloni na musi o no vhuya tshikoloni.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

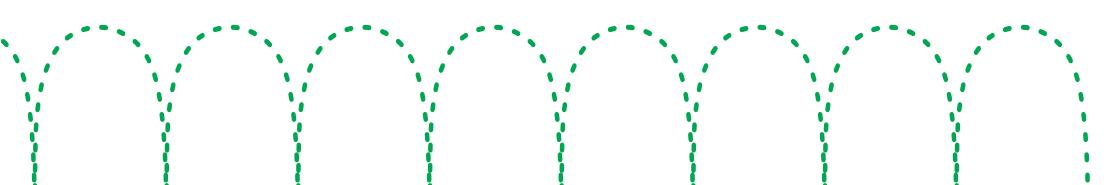
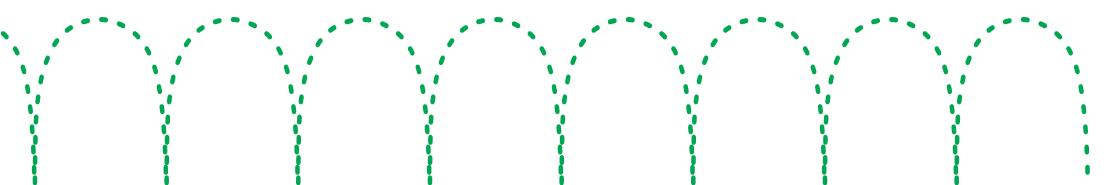
Duvha:

79



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



magi



m m

M M



Duvha:



Kha ri ole

Olani zwif anyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere **m** na **n**.

m

n



Kha ri nwale

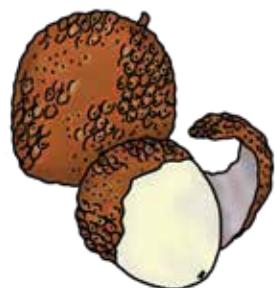
m

n

Dzhenisani ledere **m** na **n** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshif anyiso.



__ulo__o



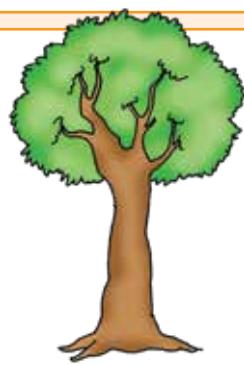
__ombelo



__akole



__atō



__uri



__ingo

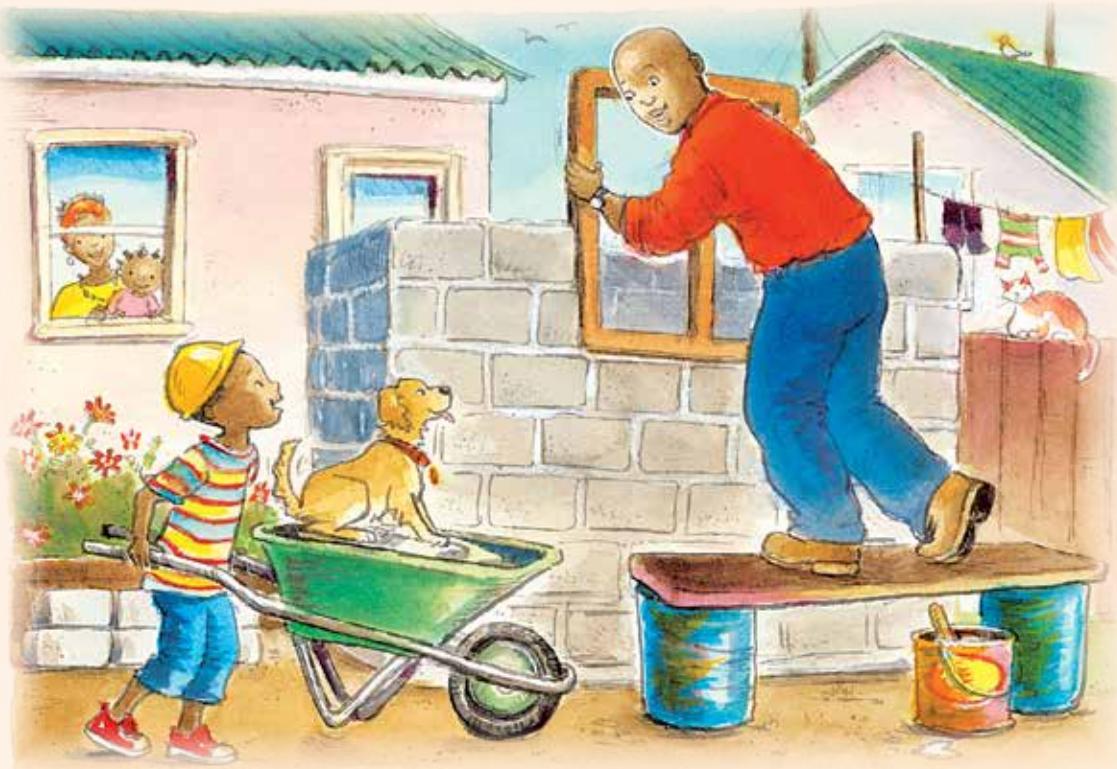
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshif anyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



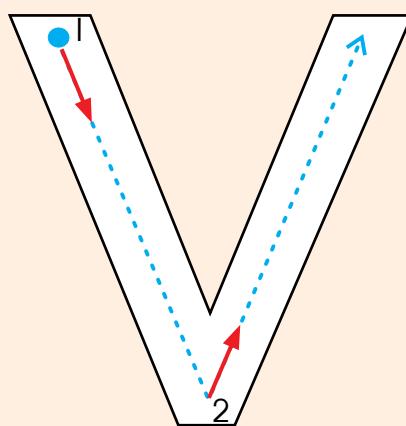
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

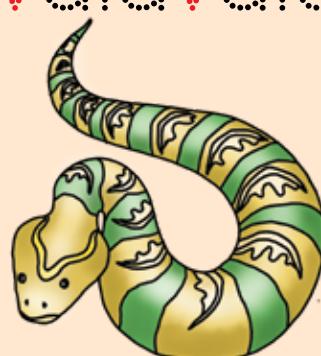
**Khotsi anga vha
vusa nndu.**

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



f	r	t	v
t	v	t	r
r	t	d	b
v	r	f	v

vuluvulu





Duvha:



Divhamaiſfi

Kha ri vhale maipfī ri thetshelēse milvumo.

vusa	vala	vothi	vaya
vuma	vili	vivho	vumba



Kha ri livhanye

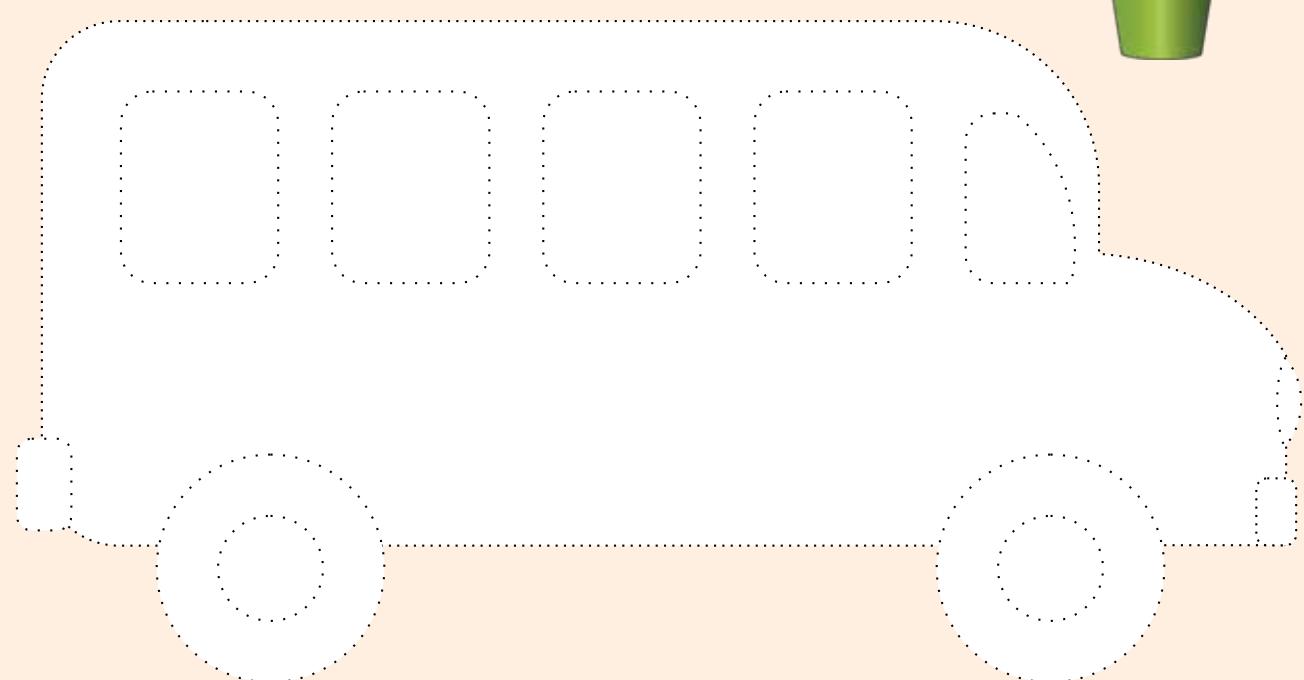
Kha ri livhanye garatā dza maipfī na maipfī a
re fhungoni ili.

Khotsi anga vha vusa nndu.



Kha ri diphine

Tumekanyani zwithoma ni sumbedze ndila ine khotsi
anu vha tshimbila nga mini vha tshi ya mushumoni.



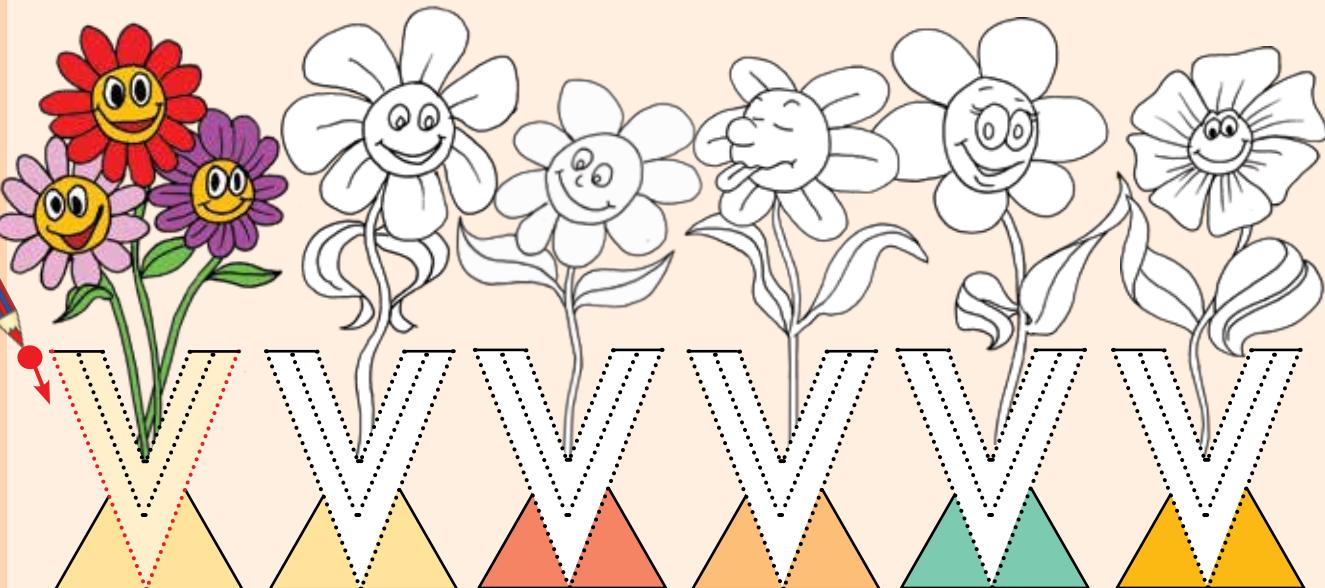
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



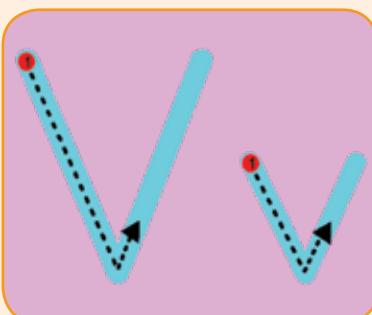
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



vothi



vuluvulu

V V

V V

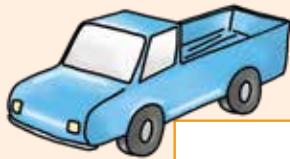
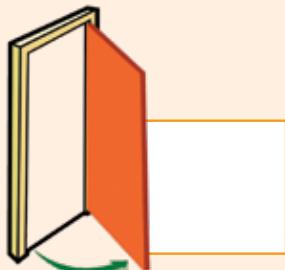


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere V of ho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

_ili

_othi

_olenga

_uwa

_ulu_ulu





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

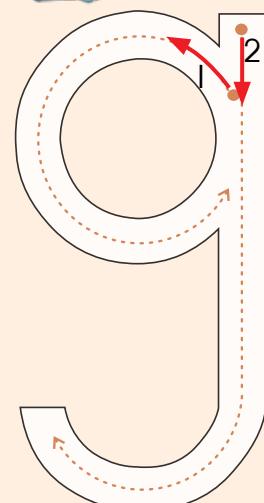


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



g	a	p	q
a	g	a	n
q	o	a	g
g	p	q	u

Ri vhala bugu.

goni





Duvha:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshel^elese milvumo.

gumbu	gama	bugu
gokoko	gona	dzhogo



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza maip^fi na maip^fi a re fhungoni ili.



Ri

vhala

bugu.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipf^fi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

gethe

g_le

g_mba

g_mu

gofh_

a

e

o

i

u

The diagram shows a word search activity. A red circle highlights a red wooden gate in the illustration. Red lines connect the circled gate to the first 'e' in 'gethe' and to the circled 'e' in the column of vowels. The column of vowels consists of five boxes stacked vertically: 'a' (pink), 'e' (light blue, circled), 'o' (orange), 'i' (light orange), and 'u' (light green).

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

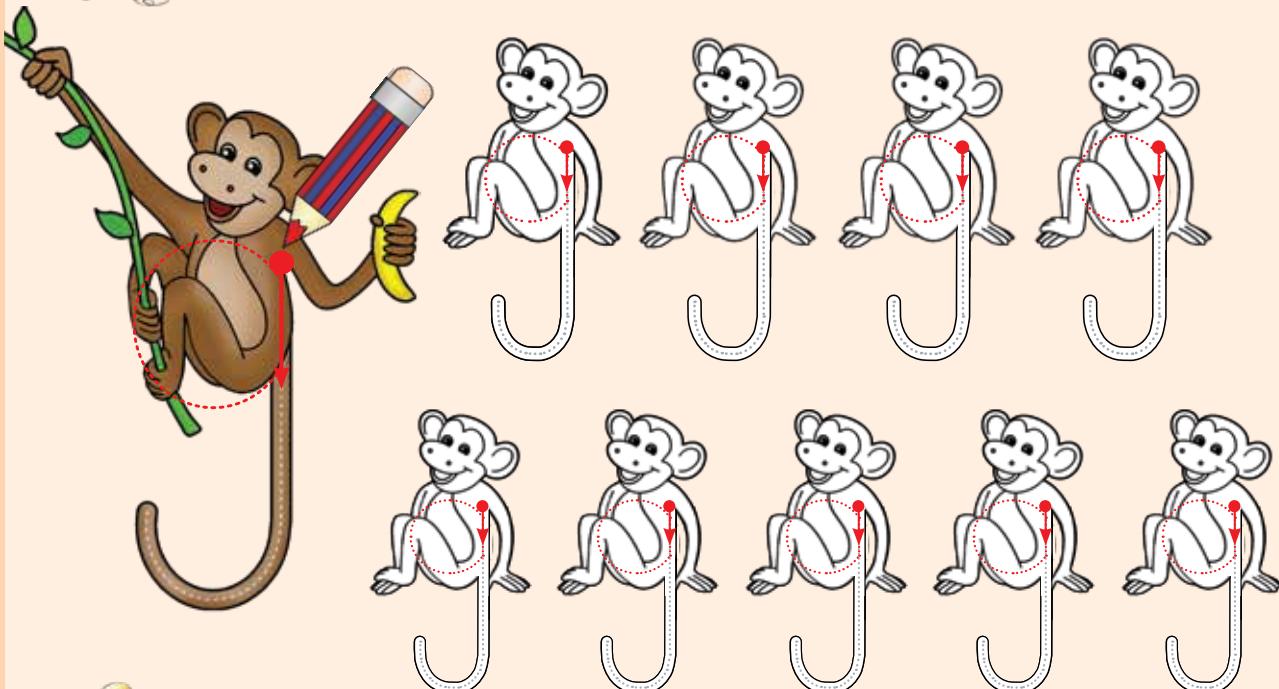
Ledere la g

Themo ya 2 - Vhege ya 3



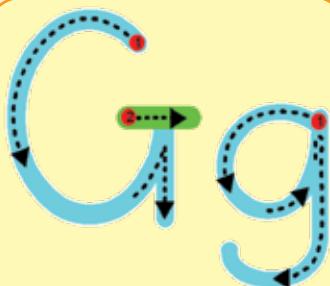
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



gumba



gona

g g

G G

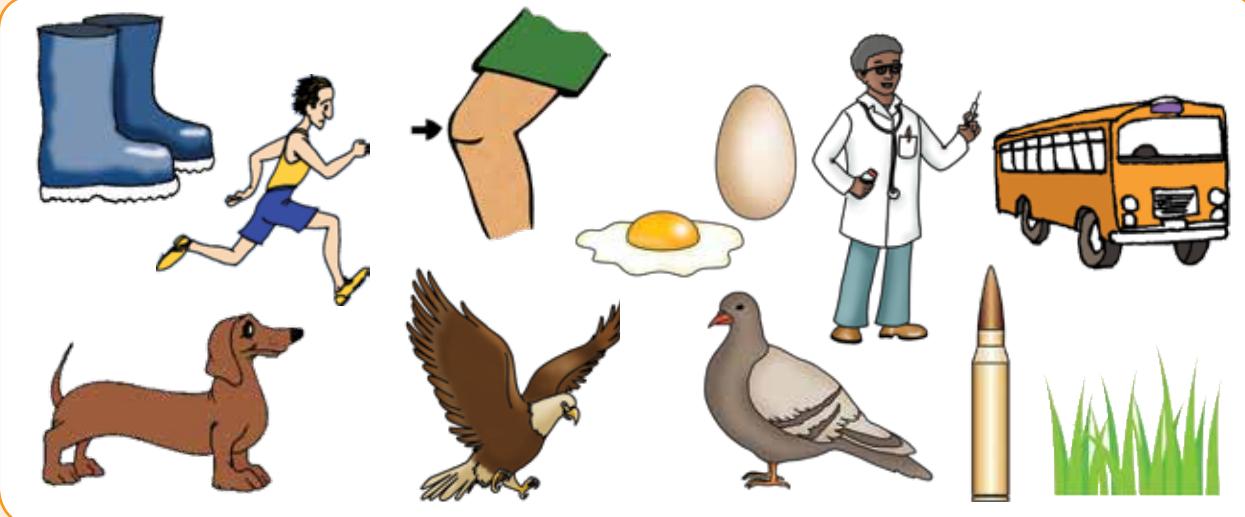


Duvha:



Kha ri ite nyito

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **g**.



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani ipfi li re lone uri li yelane na tshifanyiso.



goni

gona



gole

gogo



gulu

gope



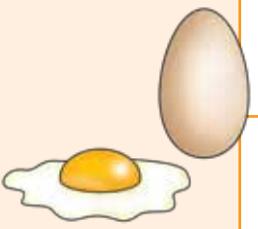
gidima

gumba



goni

gona



gidima

gumba

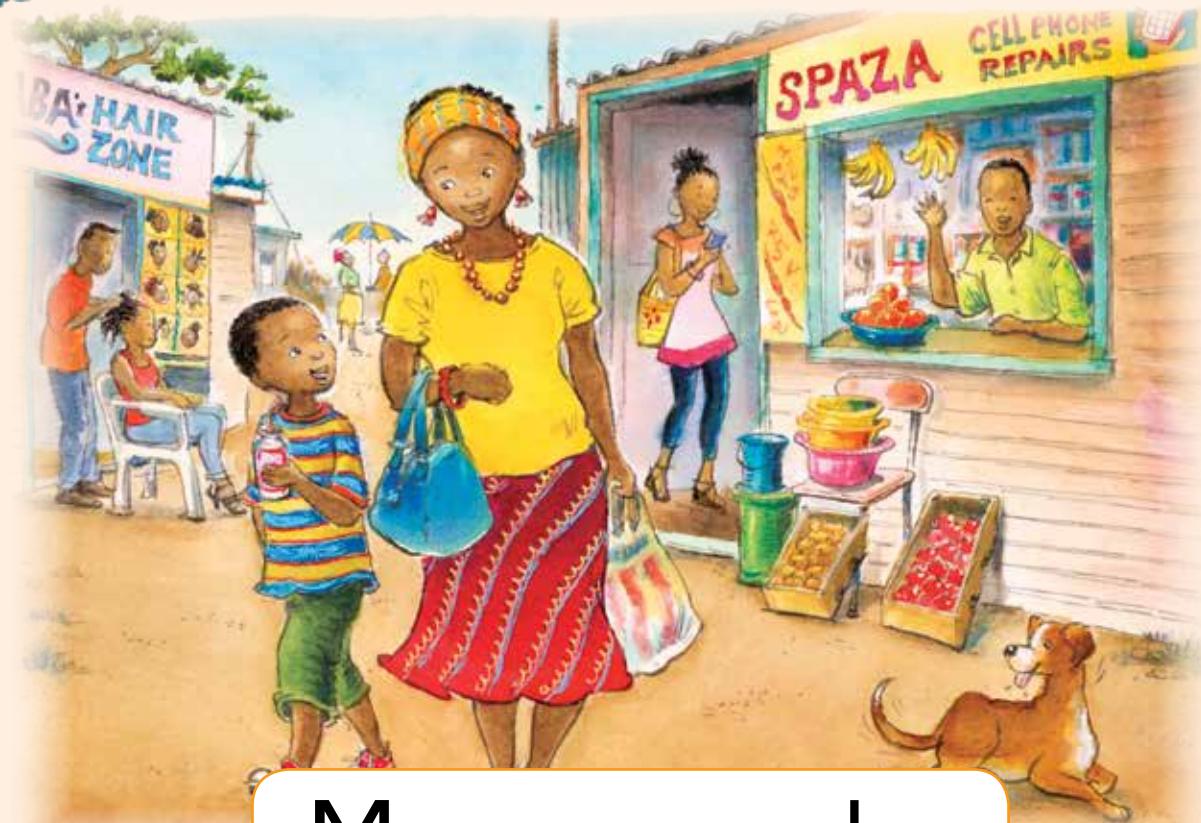
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

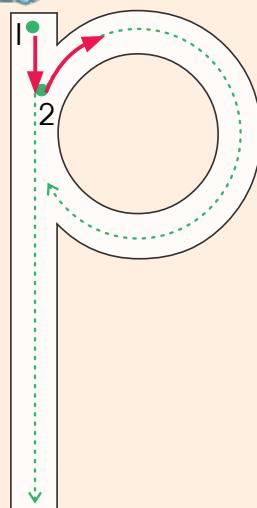


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



d	p	a	b
b	a	p	d
a	d	b	p
d	p	a	b

mupopi





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

maapula	posa	papawe
mapulo	pala	pennda



Kha ri livhanye

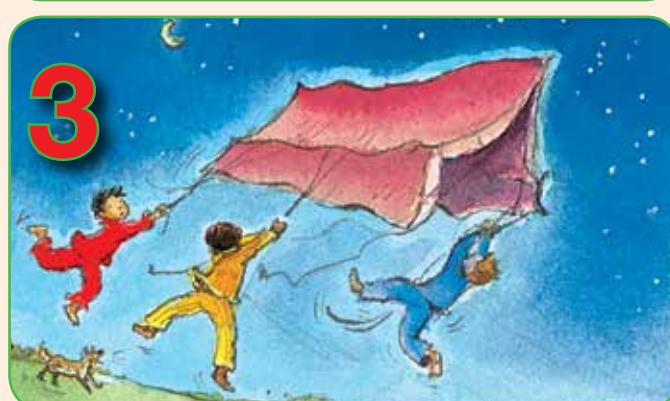
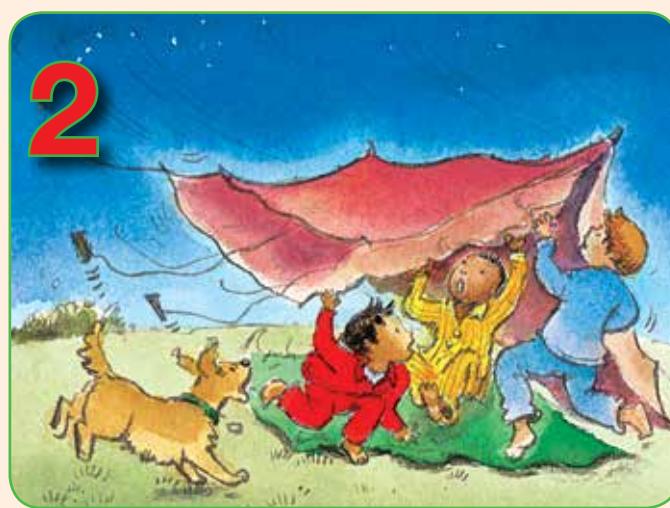
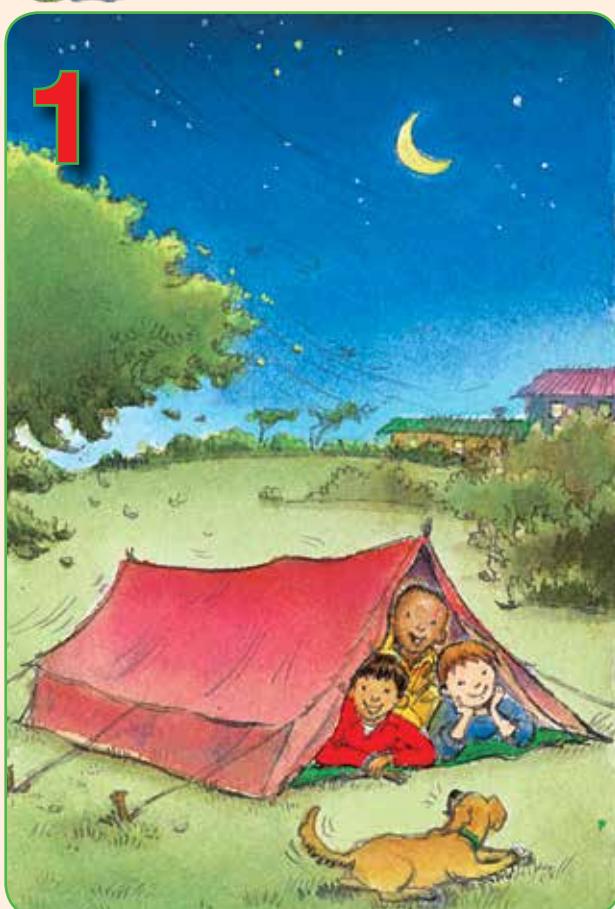
Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Mme anga vho renga maapula.



Kha ri diphine

Talutshedzani khonani yanu tshitiori tshi no bva kha zwifanyiso izwi.



Ledere la p

Themo ya 2 - Vhege ya 4



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.

p	a	d	b	p	b
d	d	p	b	d	a
b	b	d	q	p	a



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

--	--	--	--

--

--

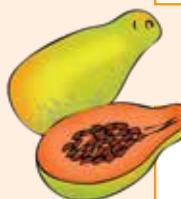
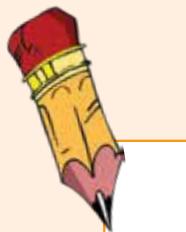


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

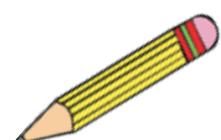
Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **p** afho zwikhali u itela uri mai pfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



—apawe



—ani



—osa



—enisela



—eni



—ennde

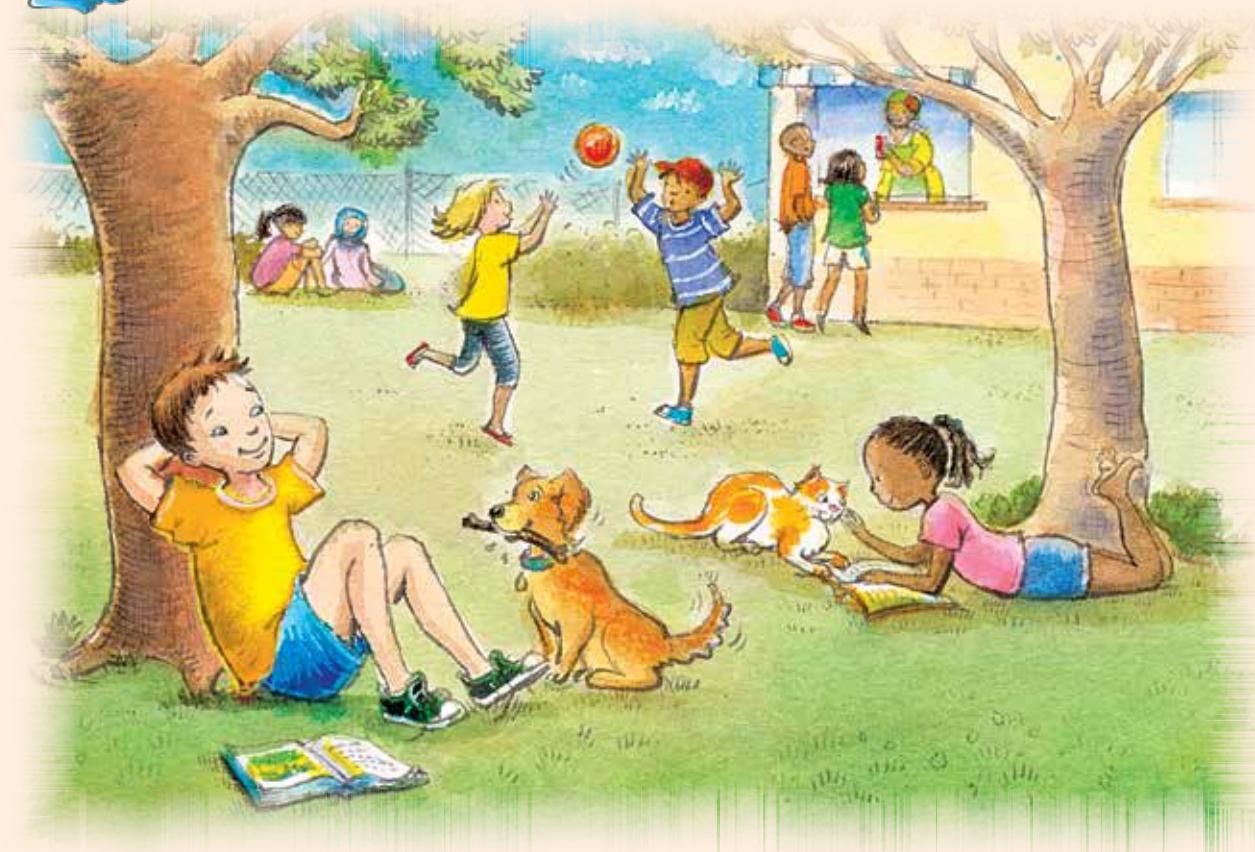
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



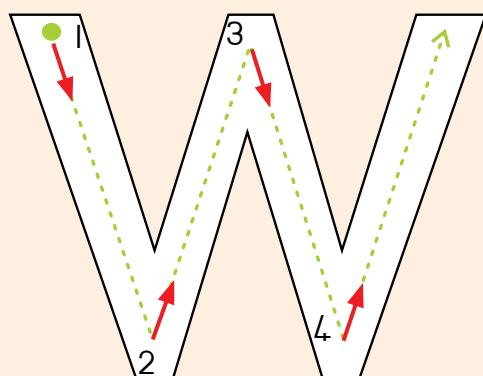
Kha ri vhale



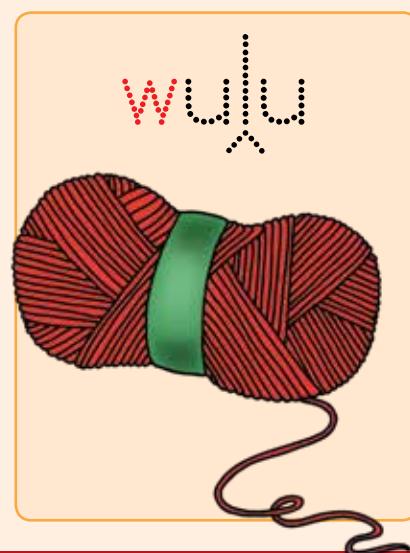
Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Ndumeliso u a awela.



w	v	u
t	w	m
m	n	u
v	u	w





Duvha:



Divhamaiſfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo.

wela	wanga	wawe
wisa	wone	awela



Kha ri livhanye

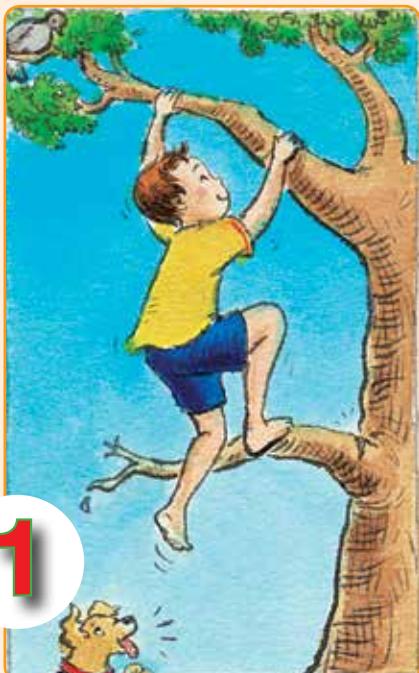
Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Ndumeliso u a awela.



Kha ri diphine

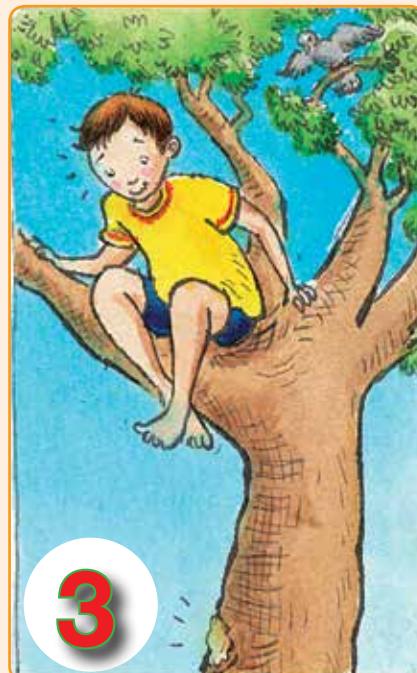
Talutshedzani khonani yanu tshitoro tshi no bva kha tshifanyiso itshi.



1



2



3

Ha tsha kona u tsa murini.

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

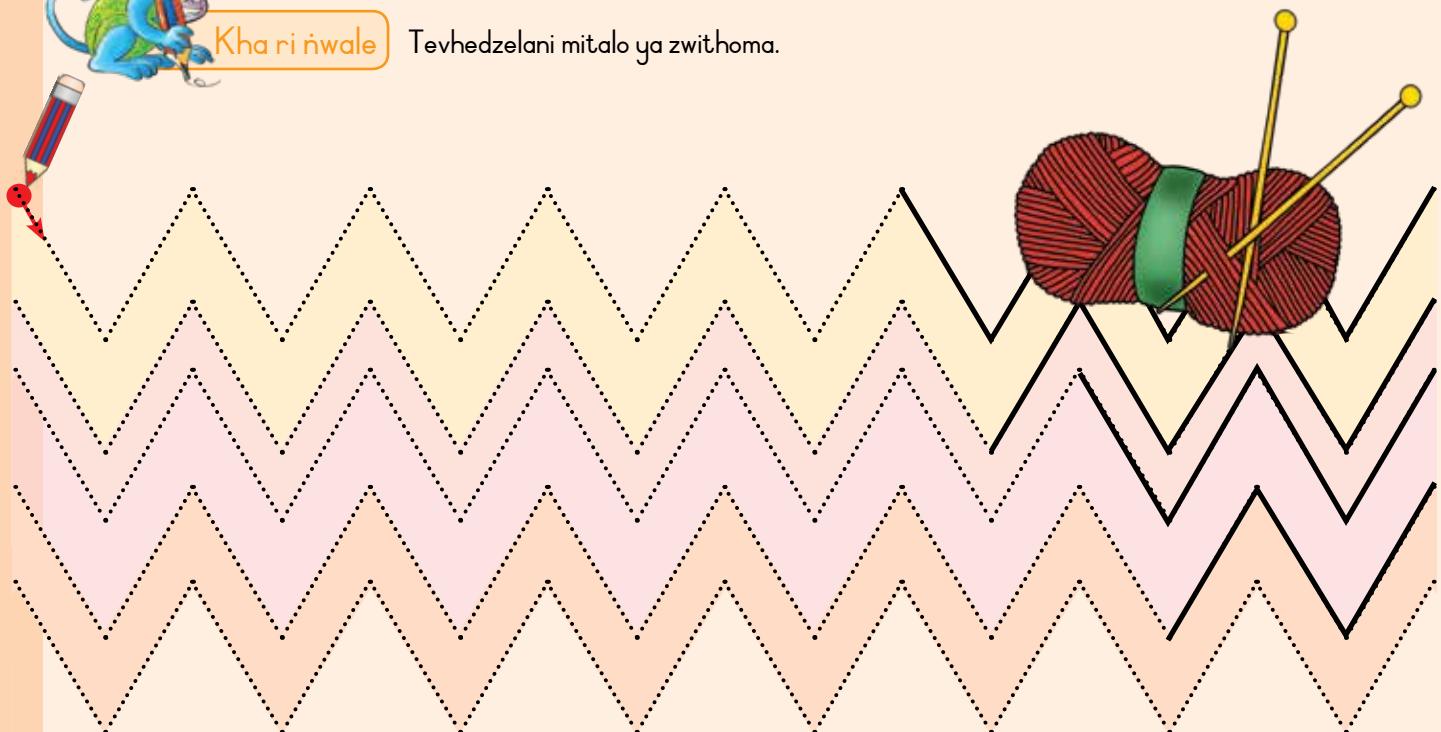
Ledere la W

Themo ya 2 - Vhege ya 3



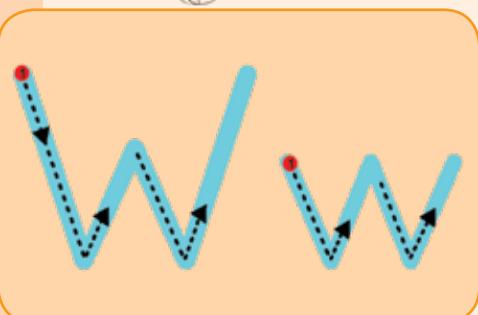
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



W **w**

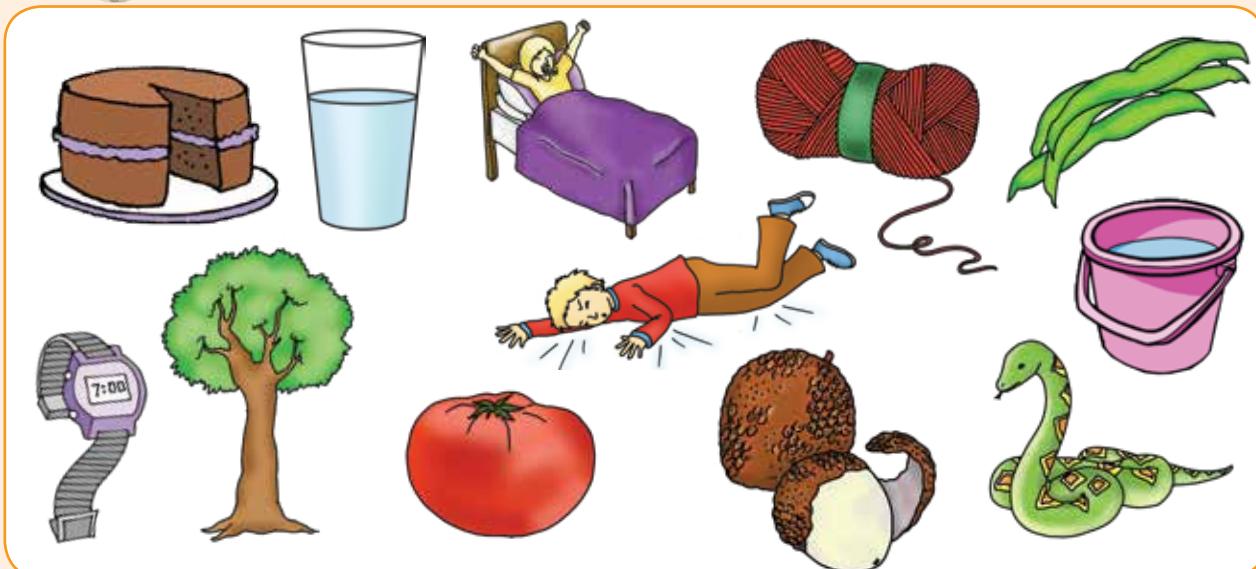
W **w**



Duvha:



Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **W**.



Dzhenisani ledere **W** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipti a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

no a



vu a



 ulu

 atshi

mbu e

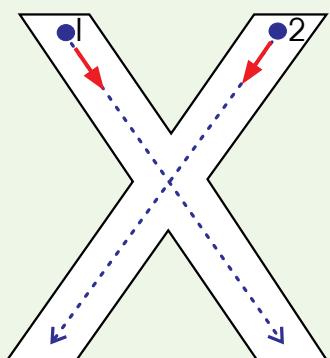


no a



Mukomana wanga o xisa baisigira.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



x	k	z	x
k	x	k	x
z	a	x	z
x	d	z	k

xaxara





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

xisa	xale	xaxara
xoya	xela	xuxuxu



Kha ri livhanye

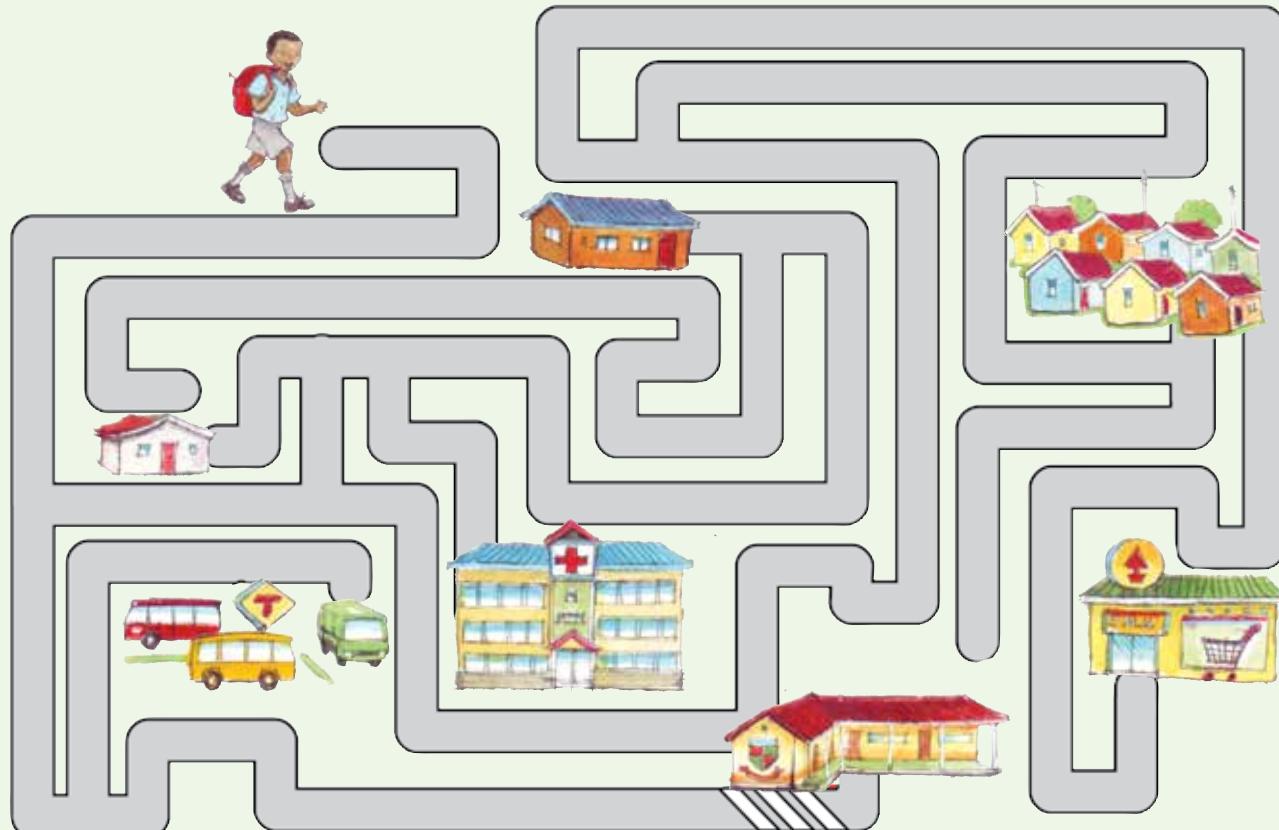
Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Mukomana wanga o xisa baisigira.



Kha ri diphine

Sumbedzani Ndumeliso ndila ya u ya tshikoloni.

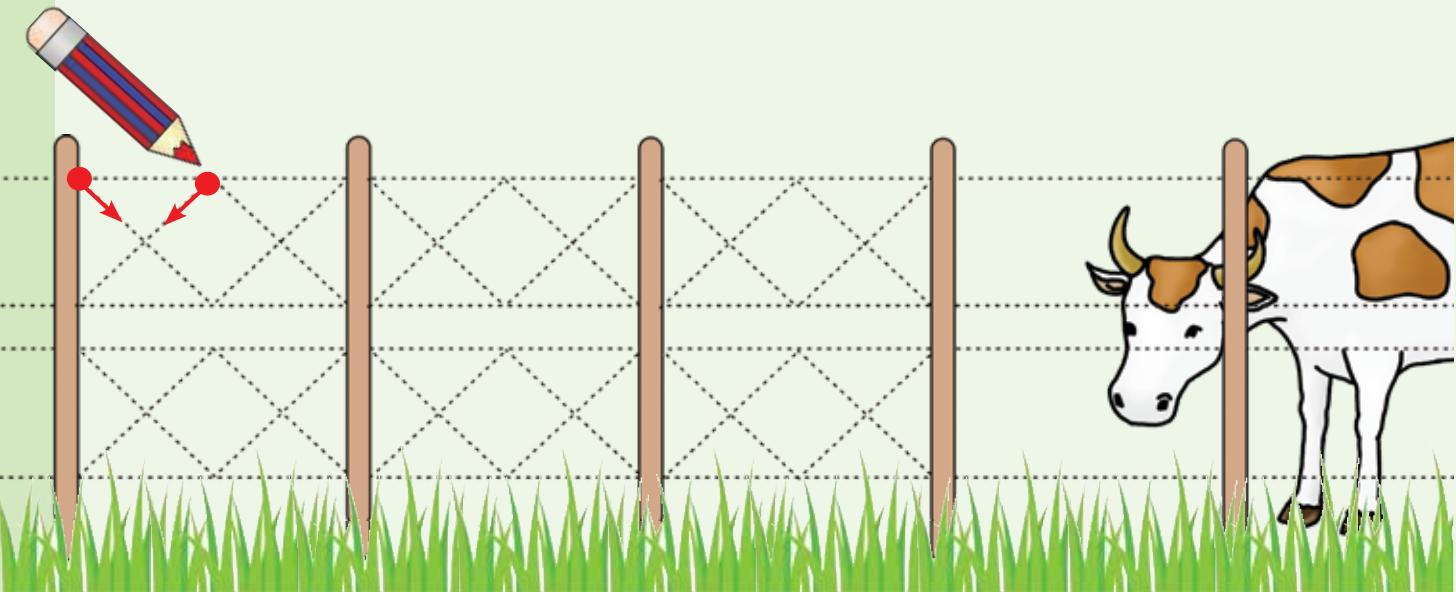


Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 5



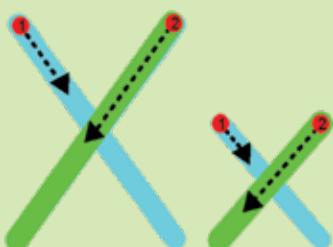
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



xoya



X X

xaya



X X

X X

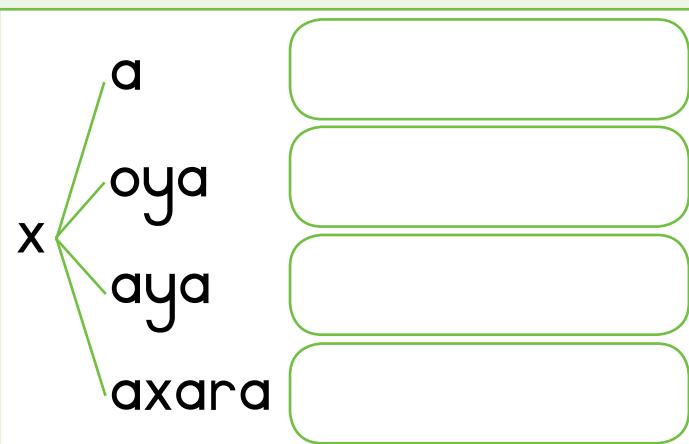


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Fhaṭani maipfi nga maledere.



Kha ri nwale

Ni nga kona u wana maledere ane aya maipfi a thoma ngao?



h
aripa



orompita



i
ila



ayolini



uluthi



amborine



i
iano



a
atara



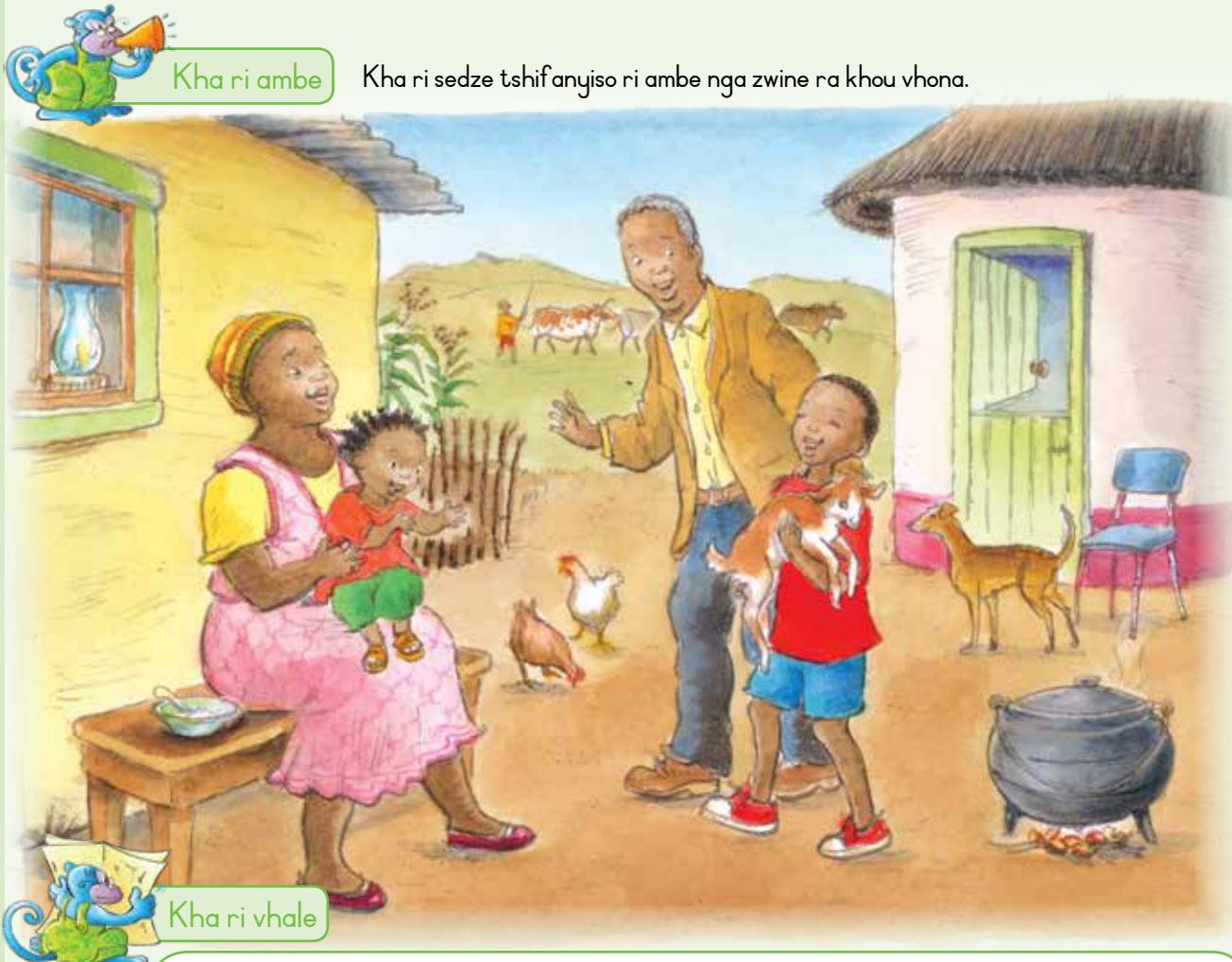
urumba



oma

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



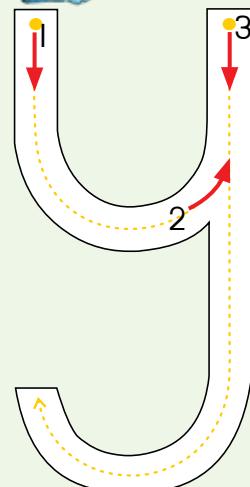
Ndi vhomakhulu vhavhuya.



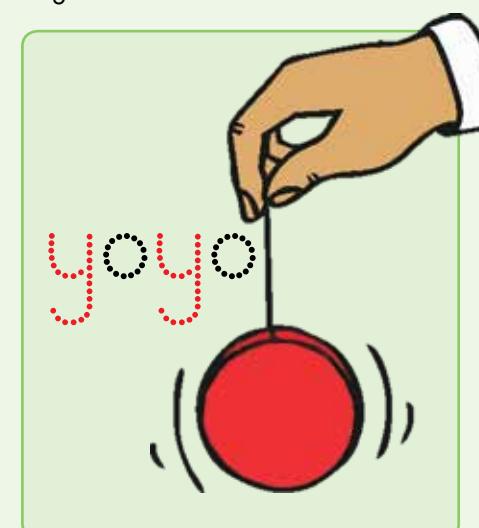
ABC

Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



y	d	g	y
g	y	g	p
y	a	y	g
u	p	a	j





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

vhavhuya	yawe	yavho
vhuya	muya	yone



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Ndi

vhomakhulu

vhavhuya.



Kha ri diphine

Ambani nga izwi zwifanyiso.



ongolowa



muwlwane



mutuku



Mudededzi: Tsaino

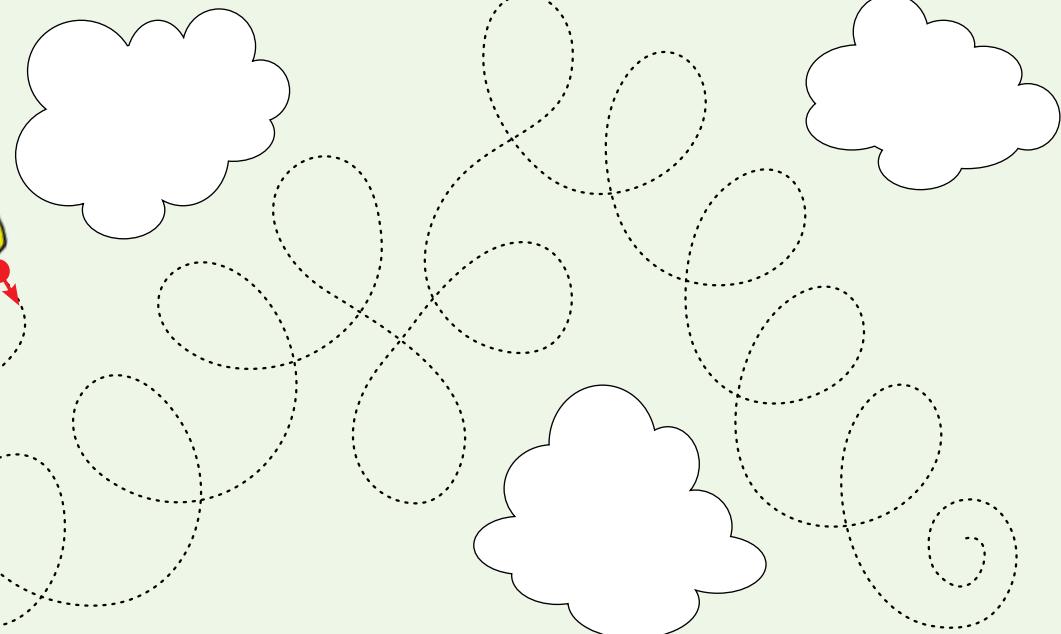
Duvha:

103



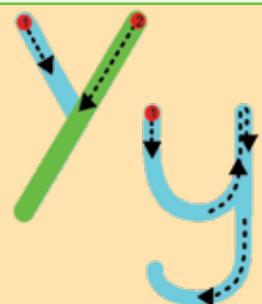
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



y y

Y Y

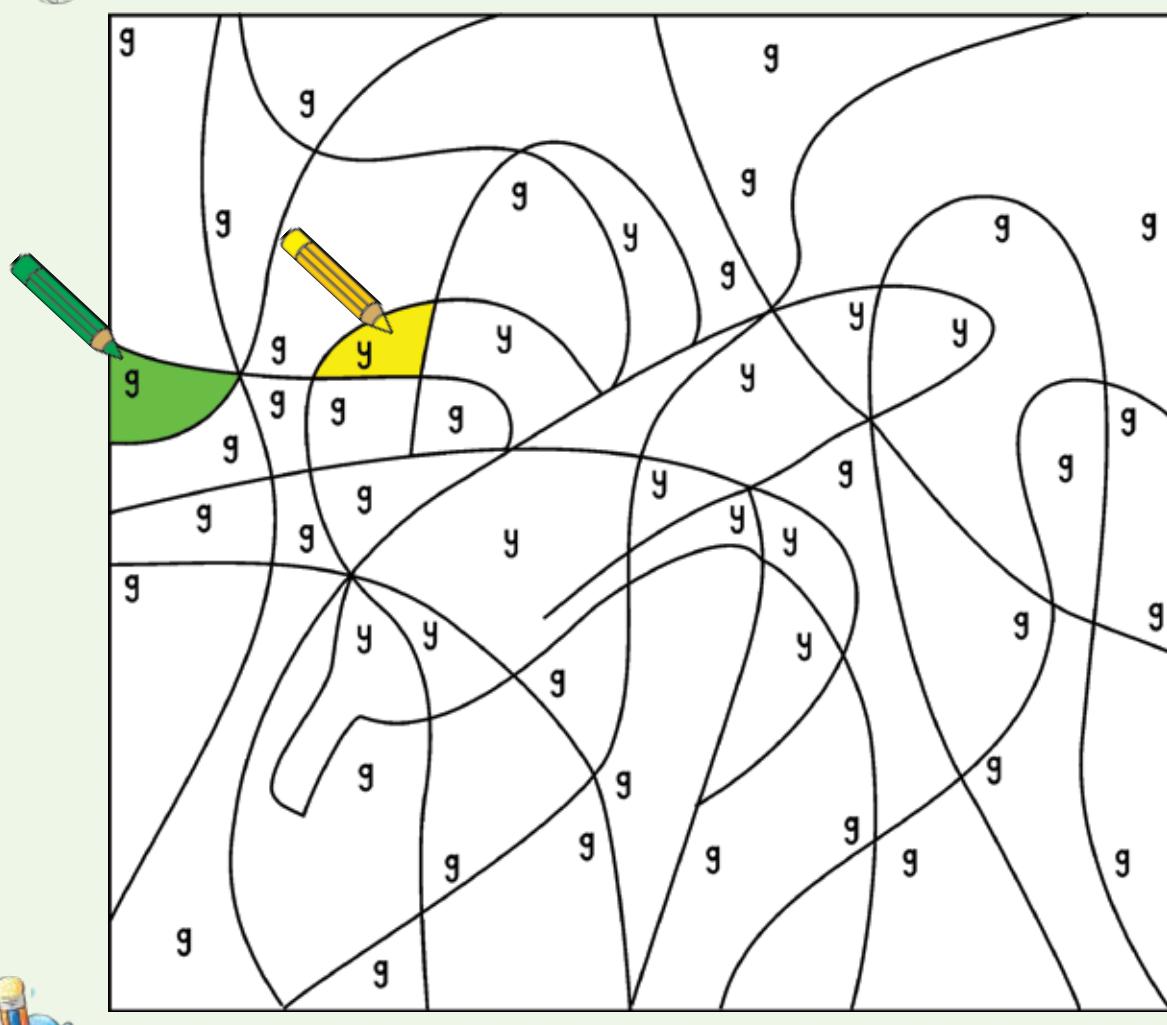


Duvha:



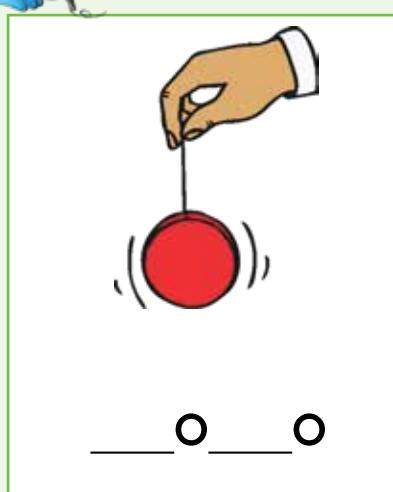
Kha ri nwale

Khałarani zwivhumbeo zwi re na ḥedere **y** nga ṭada na ḥedere **g** nga mudala.

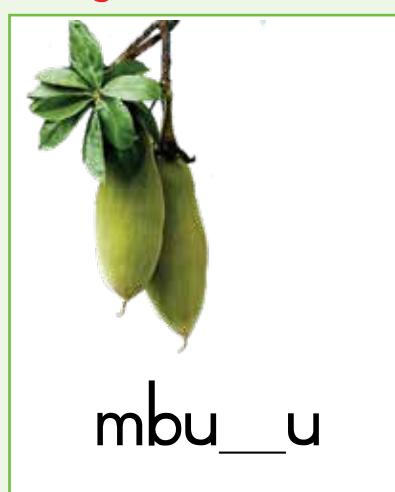


Kha ri nwale

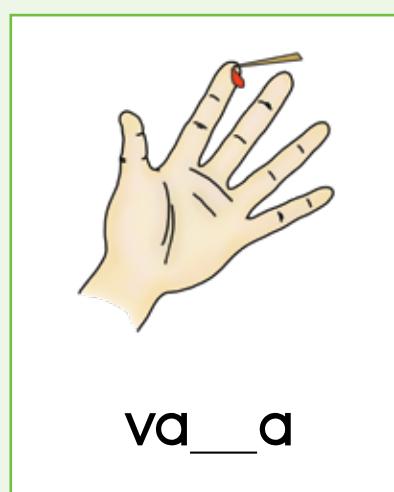
Dzhenisani ḥedere **y** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



__o__o



mbu__u



va__a

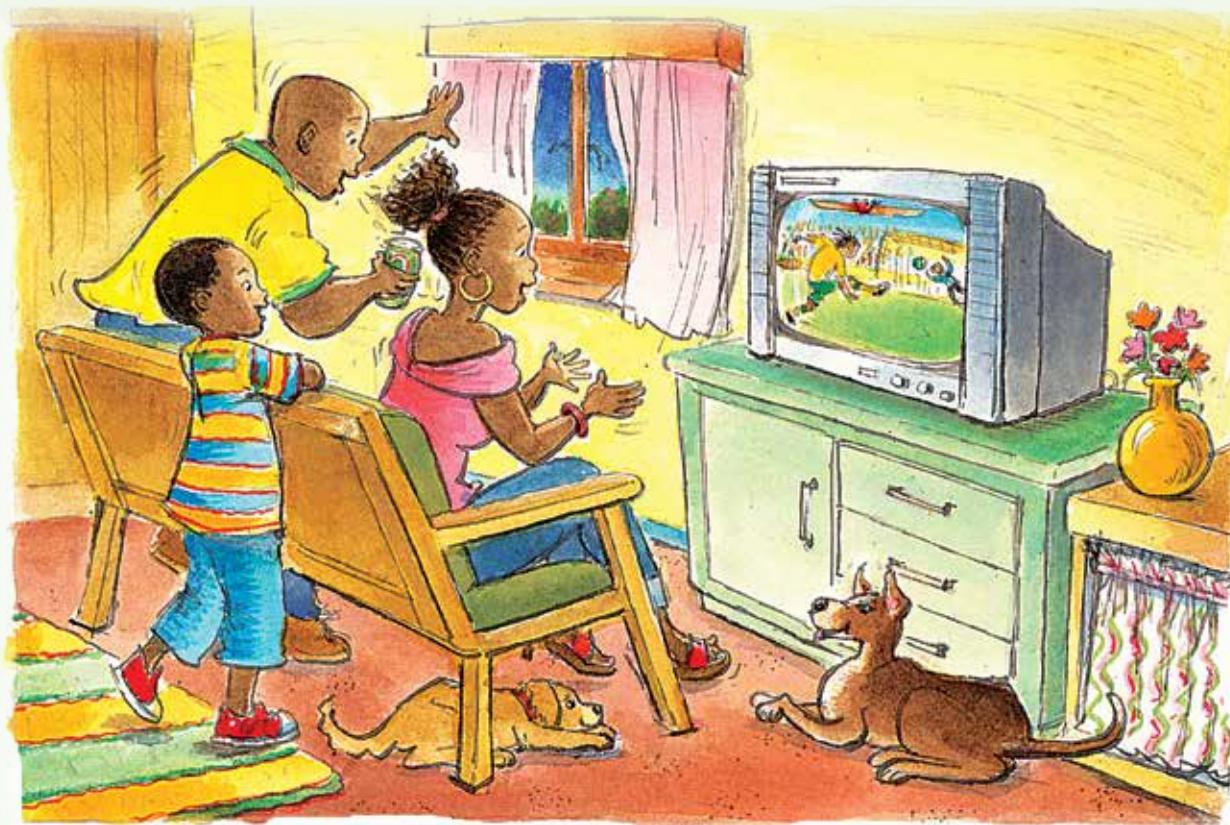
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



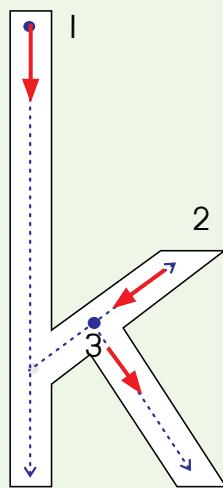
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Vha takalela TV.



k	h	n	k
h	r	k	h
d	k	d	h
h	r	p	a

kokovha





Duvha:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

kala	kela	takalela
kola	kula	kivha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza maip^fi na maip^fi a
re fhungoni ili.



Vha

takalela

TV.



Kha ri diphine

Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe na vhone kha TV.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

107

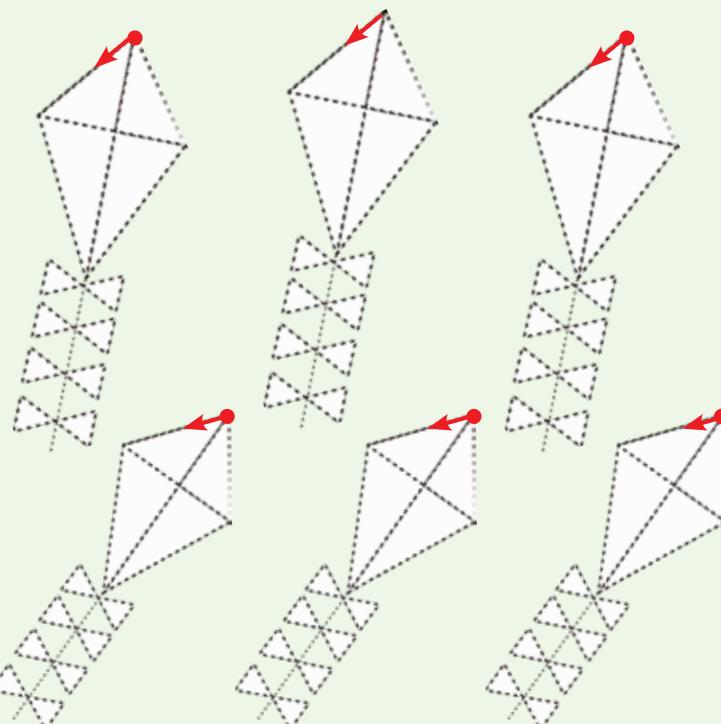
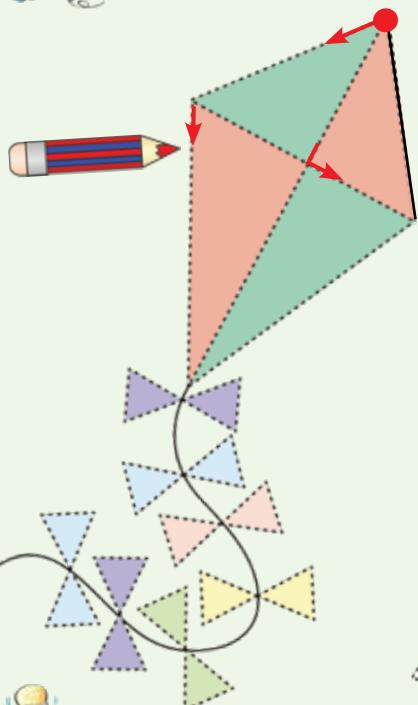
Ledere la k

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6



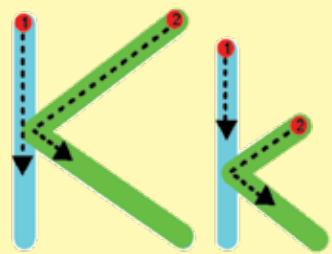
Kha ri የውለ

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri የውለ

Itani ካውንድውያ የውለ ልደራ ድን.



k k

K K

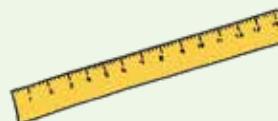


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **k** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

tshi_oli

_omi_i

ma_anda

mu_u_ulume

tshi_epe



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

109

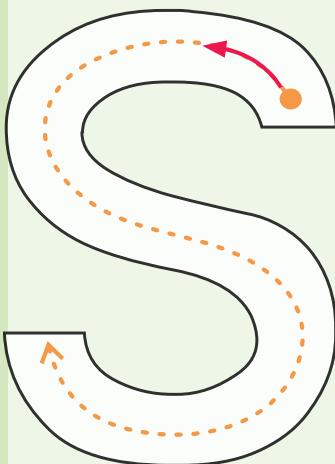


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ri thusa khotsi ashu.



z	s	e	o
e	z	o	s
a	s	x	z
s	u	w	a





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

saga	sefo	vusa	thusa
saha	sofa	posa	suvha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

Ri thusa khotsi ashu.



Kha ri diphine



Tangedzelani nama nga muvhala mutswuku.
Tangedzelani zwisibe nga muvhala wa lutombo.
Tangedzelani mitshelo nga muvhala mudala.



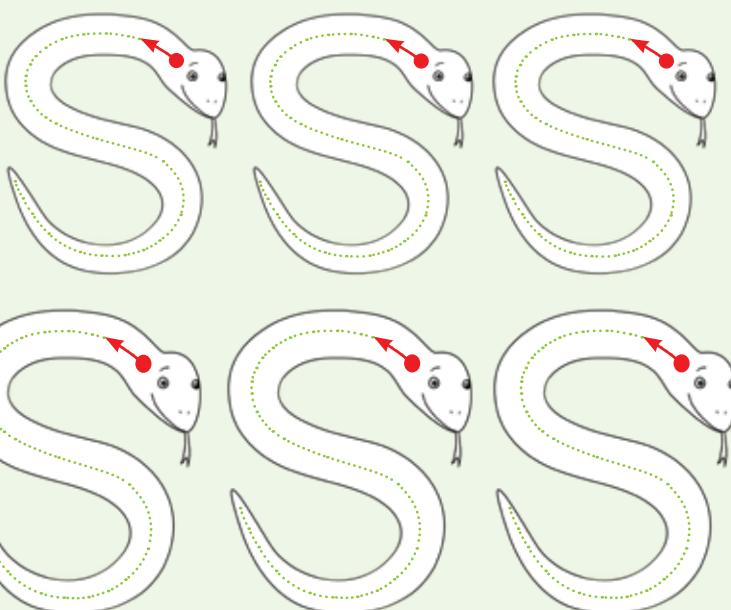
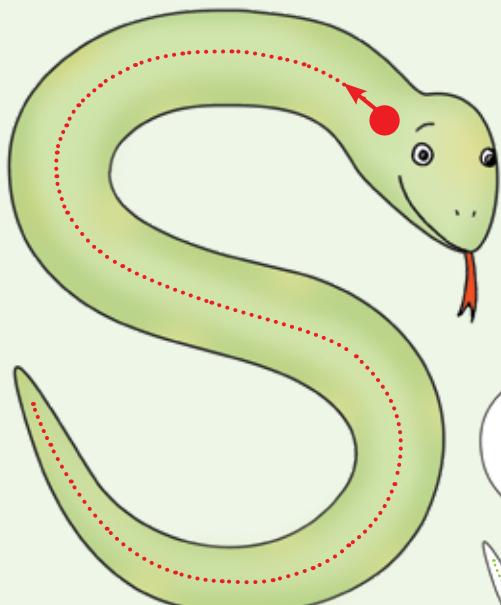
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



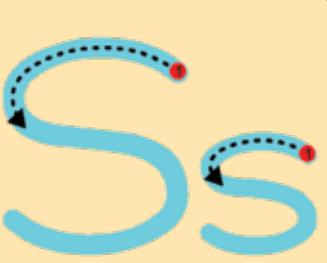
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



s s s s s

S SSSS

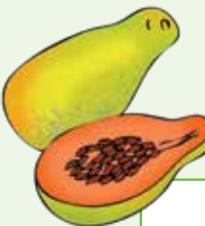


Duvha:



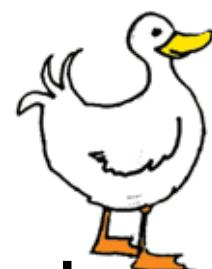
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **S** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



_ekwa



_ogisi

7

_umbe



_aha



_aga

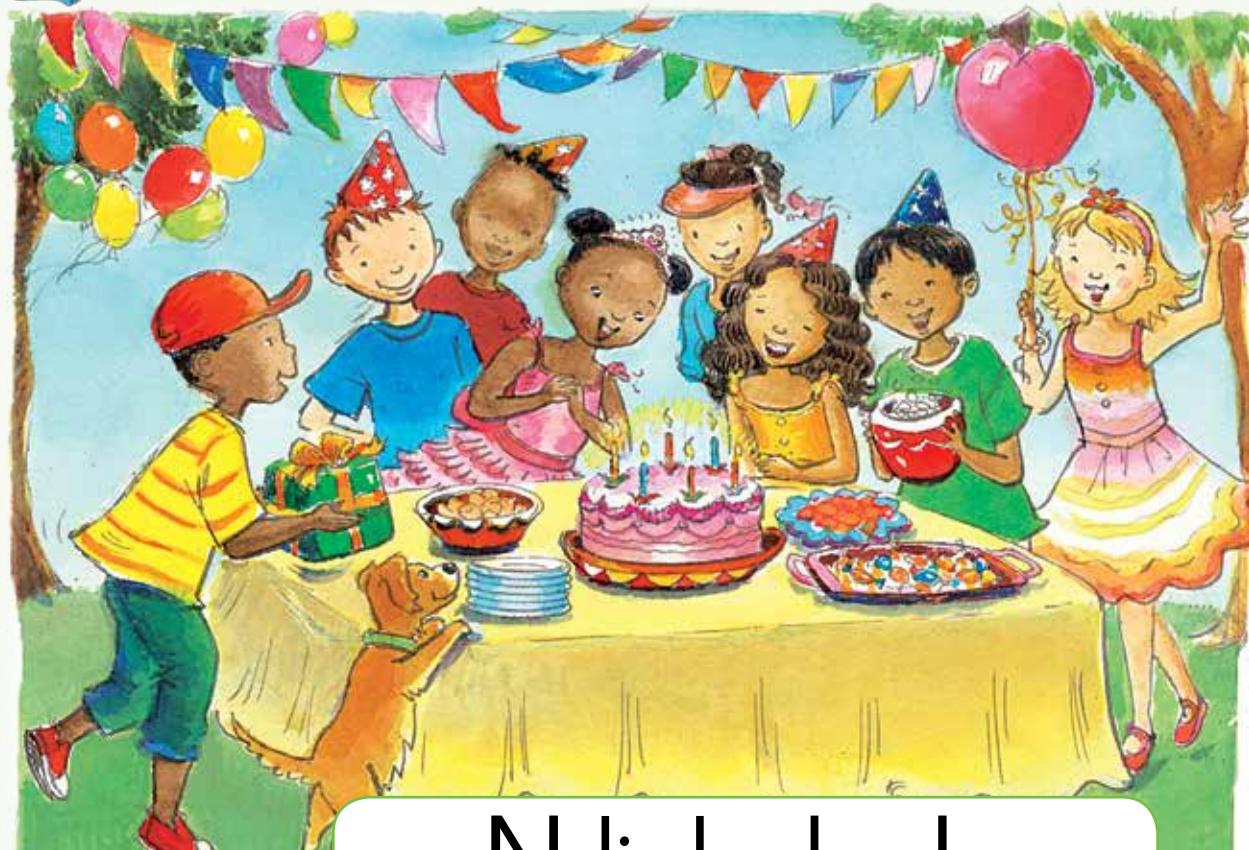


_ambelo



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



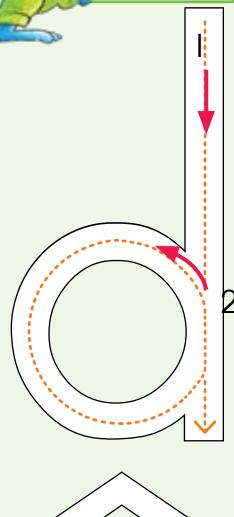
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

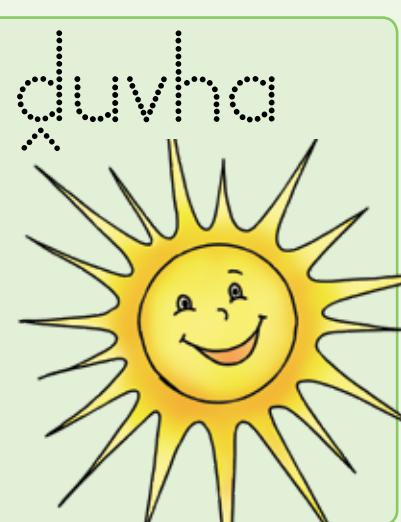
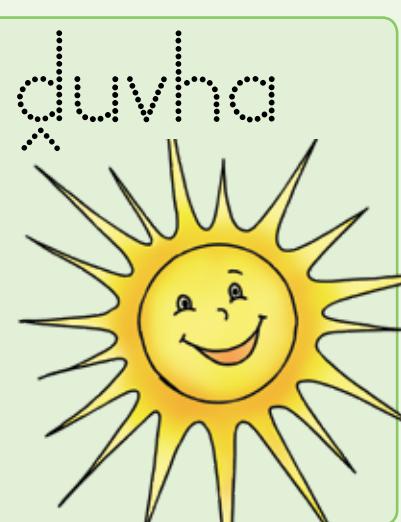
Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

p	d̄	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	d̄	d	d̄
d̄	d	p	d



p	d̄	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	d̄	d	d̄
d̄	d	p	d

p	d̄	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	d̄	d	d̄
d̄	d	p	d





Duvha:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

daka	domu	ditsi	dorobo
dana	duvha	denzhe	diraiva



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye gara^{ta} dza maip^fi
na maip^fi a re fhungoni ili.



Ndi duvha la Malindi la mabebo.



Kha ri diphine

Dzhenisani makhandela kha khekhe iyi ni tshi sumbedza miñwaha yanu.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

115

Ledere la d



Kha ri nwale

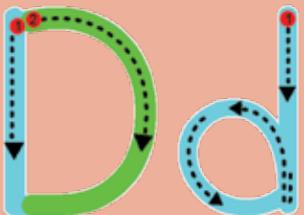
Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	d



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

	d 	Dd 
---	---	--

d 
--

D 
--

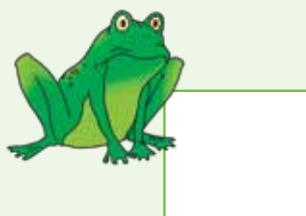


Duvha:

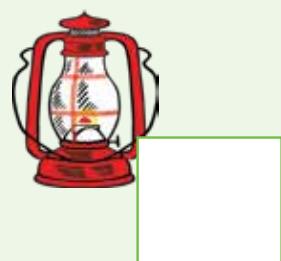
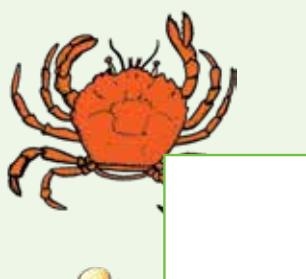
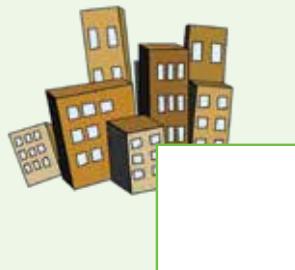


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



100



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **d** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

_ambatshekwa

_enzhe

_eme_u



_ula

_ongololo

_iramu



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

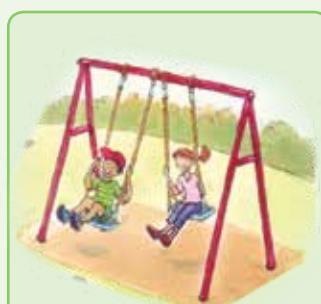
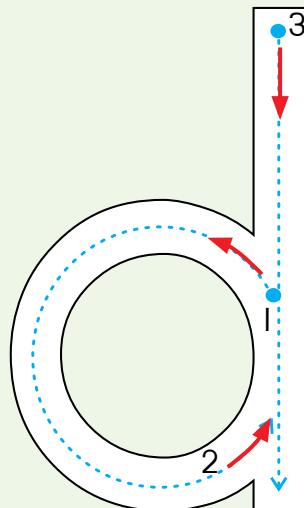


Kha ri vhale

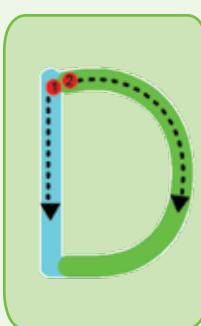
Dovhani u nwa tie. O fhedza u nwa tie a ya o tamba kha dembetiti.



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare.
Ni u riwalo, ni u tangedzele.

Dembetiti



Dovhani



Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose mibvumo.

Dembetiti



Kha ri vhale

Kha ri vhale fhungo ili.

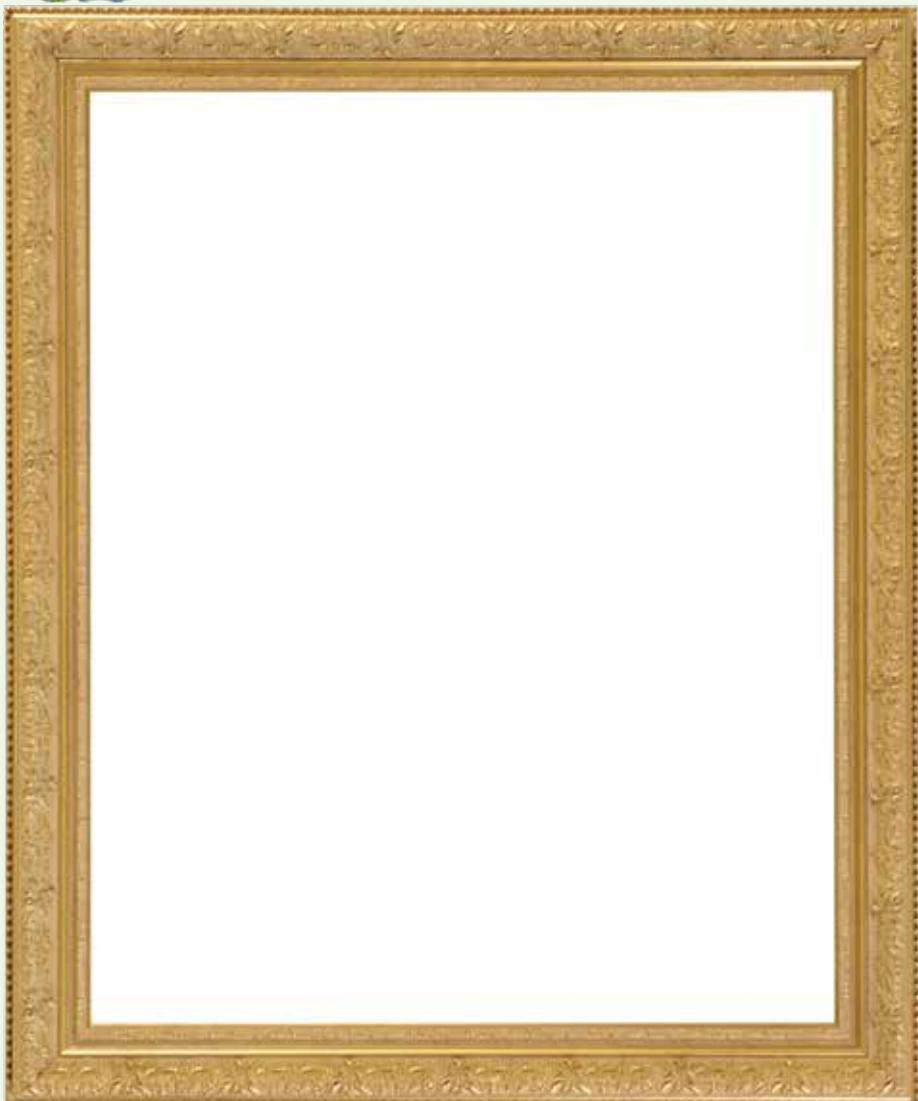


Dovhani u tamba kha dembetiti.



Kha ri diphine

Olan tshifanyiso tsha muta wa hanu ni kone u tevhedzela maipfi.



khotsti

mme

makhadzi

khaladzi

makhulu
tshisadzi

makhulu
tshinnna

malume

mmane

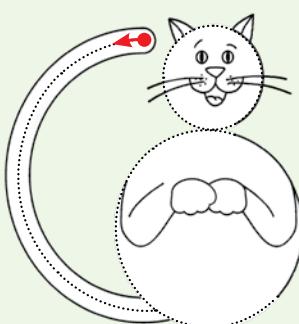
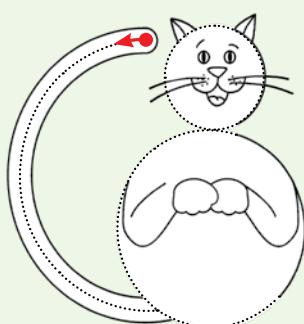
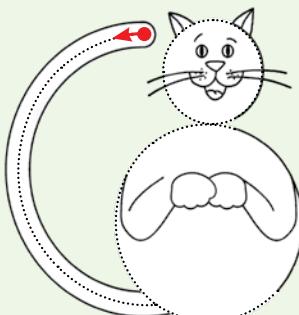
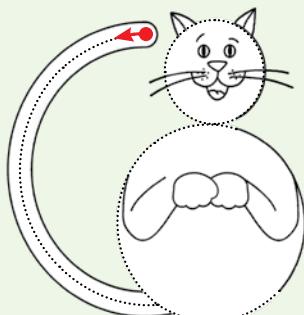
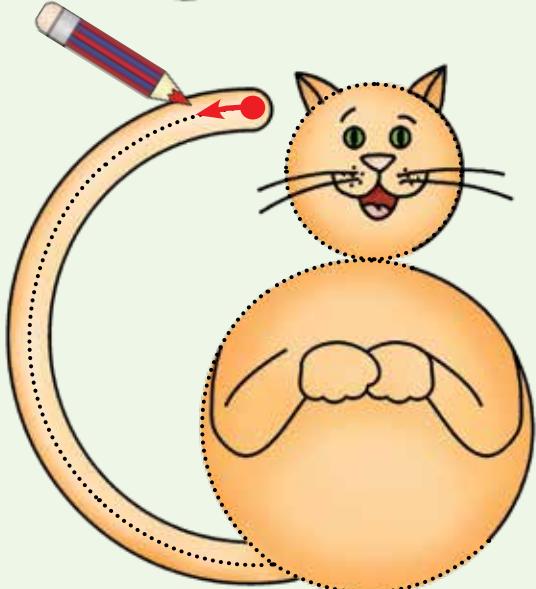
Ledere la d

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 7



Kha ri nwale

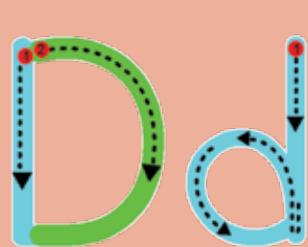
Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

Dd



d **d**

D **D**



Duvha:

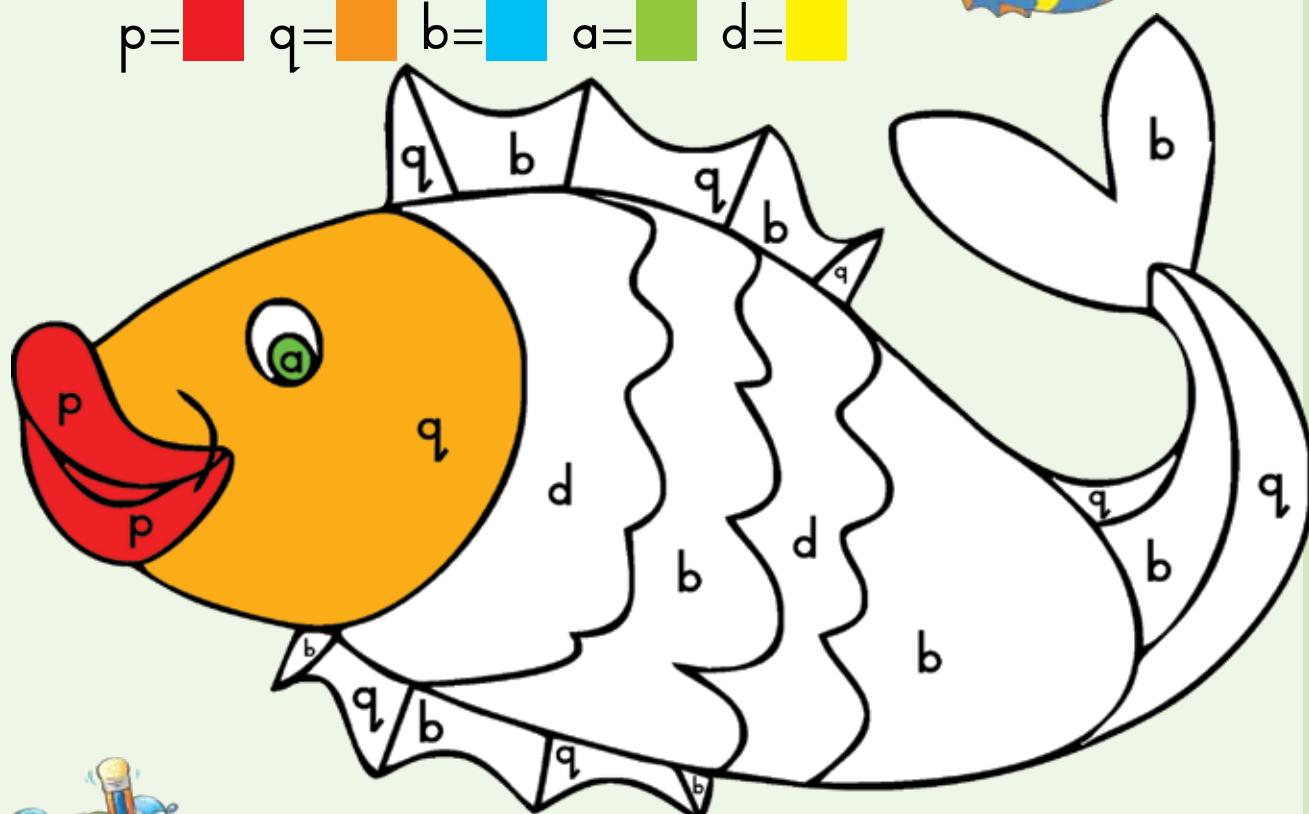


Kha ri nwale

Khalarani tshifanyiso ni tshi tevhedza malezere.

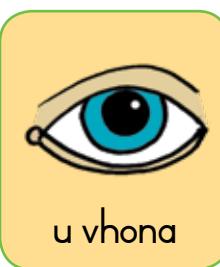
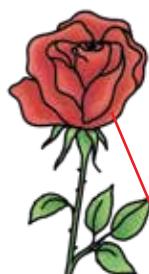


p= q= b= a= d=



Kha ri nwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshifanyiso u tshi ya kha tshipfi tshine na nga shumisa.



u vhona



u kwama



u nukhedza



u thetshela



u pfa

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



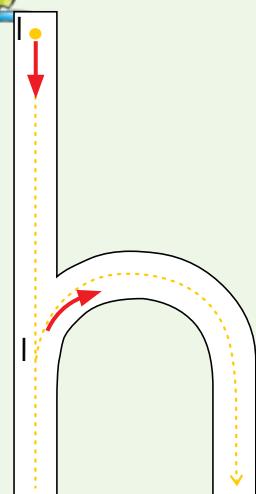
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

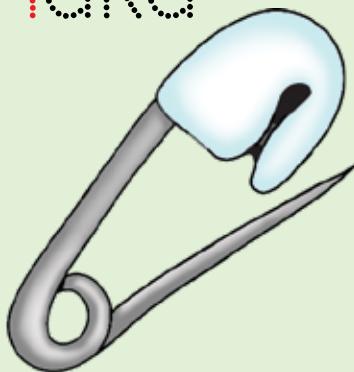
Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khałare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

A hu na komiki.



h	n	m	h
n	u	a	n
u	h	u	a
h	u	n	h

haka





Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelose milvumo.

hatsi	haka	hana
hu	hoha	hona



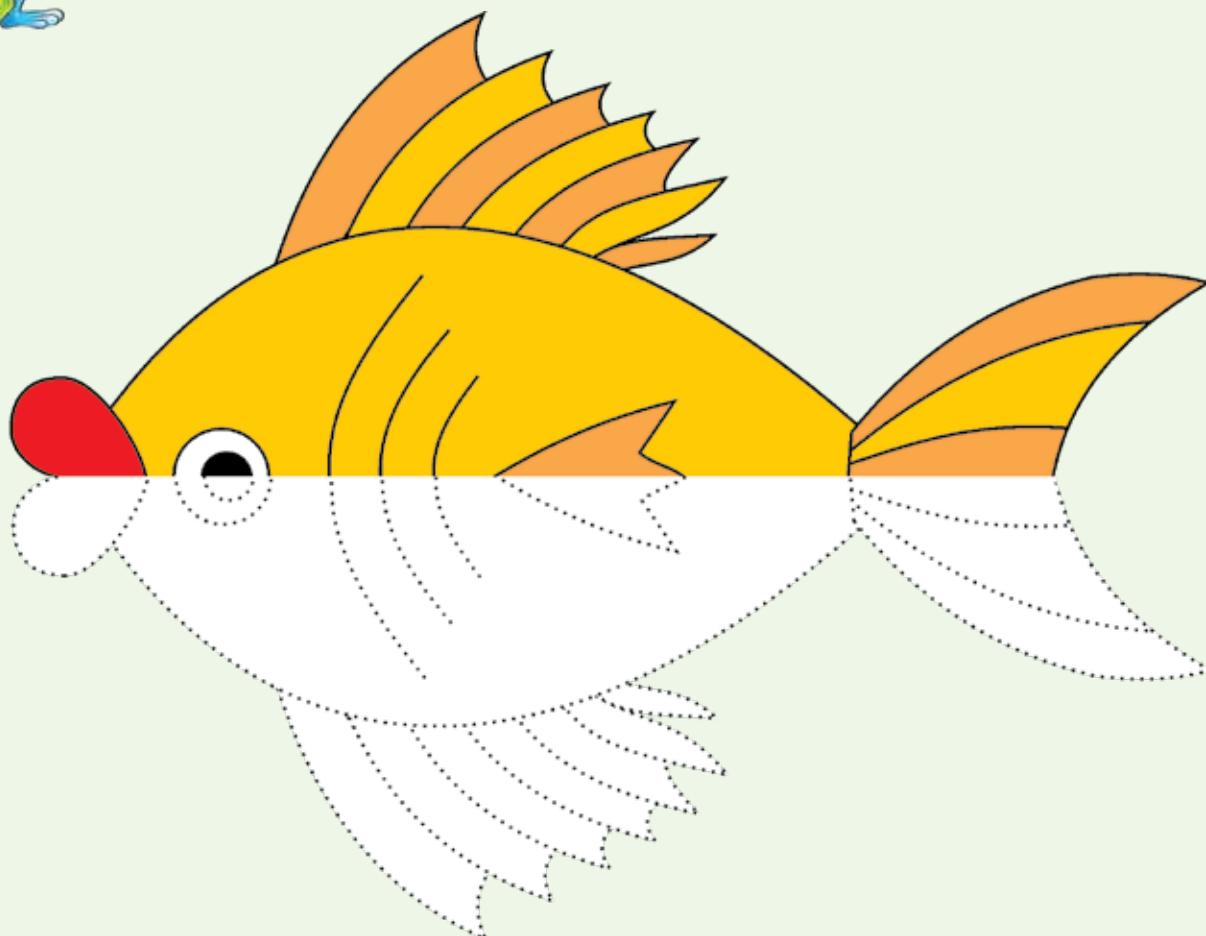
Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphine

Fhedzisani tshifanyiso itshi.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

123

Ledere la h



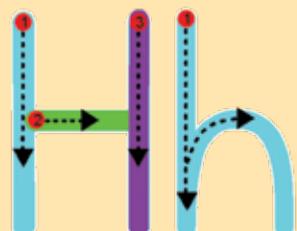
Kha ri nwale

Thusani bisi uri
i dzhene mudini
muñwe na
muñwe.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



hemmbe

Hh haya



h h

H H

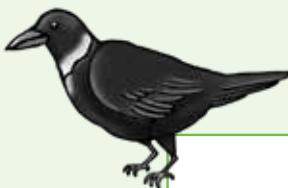
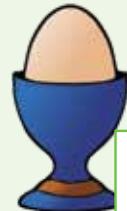


Duvha:



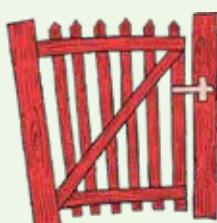
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Khałarani ipfi lo teaho tshifanyiso.



heke

hoko



hama

habu



hoyu

hona



harika

hunda



haka

habu



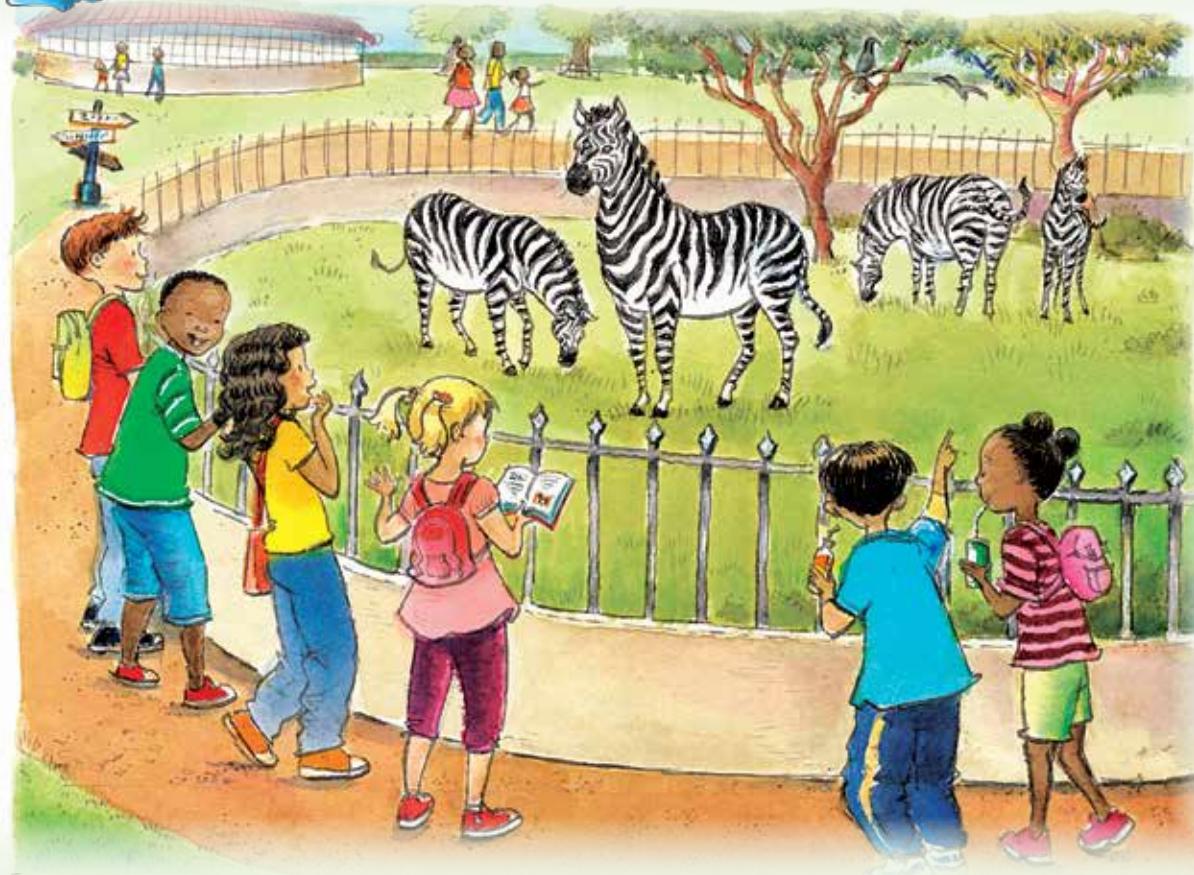
hemmbe

harani



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshif anyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

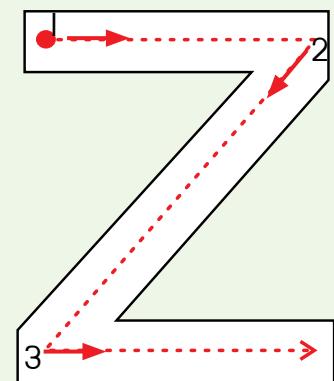


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ro ya na mmawe zuu.



z	c	a	s
a	e	z	e
z	s	c	z
s	x	e	s

ZOZO



Duvha:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

zuu	zuwa	zuza
zazamela	zinki	zozo



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

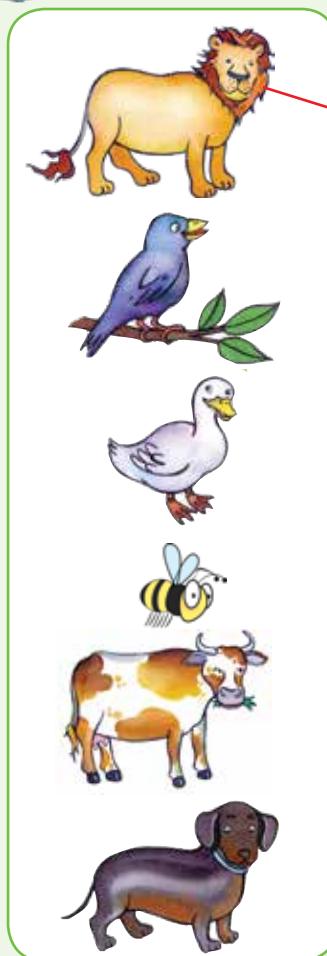


Ro ya na mmawe zuu.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshipuka u
tshi ya kha haya hatsho.



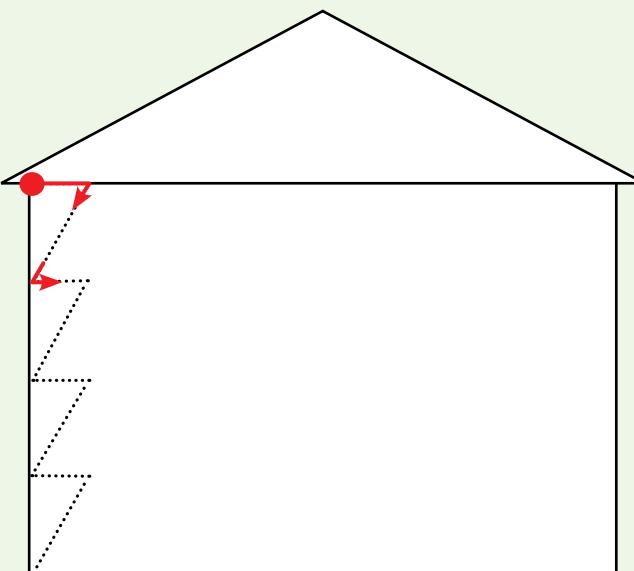
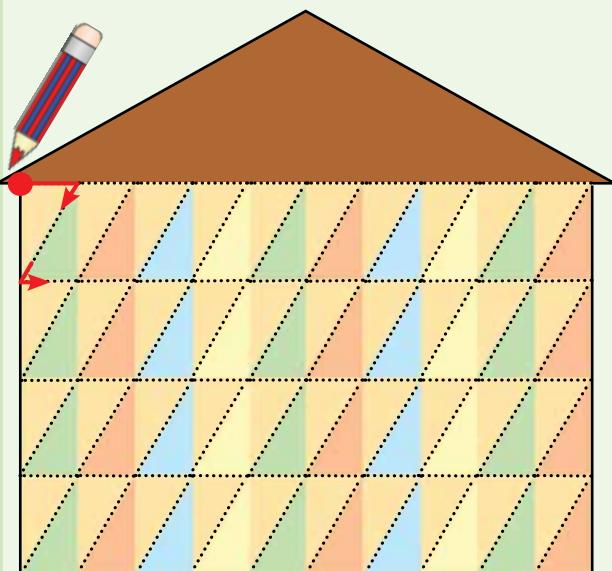
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



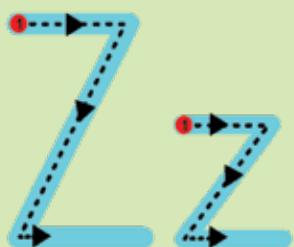
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma. Itani phetheni yanu inwi mun^e kha ndu ya vhuvhili ni i khälare.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala l_{edere} ili.



Zz



Z **z**

Z **z**

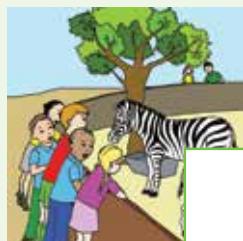
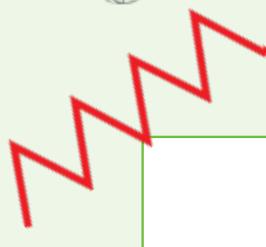


Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani ipfi lo teaho tshifanyiso.



ZOZO

zuza



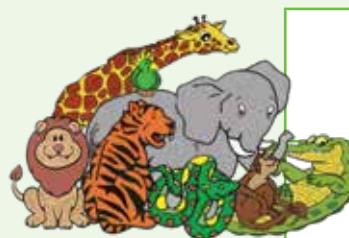
zuza

zinki



zinki

zuza



zuu

zuza



zuza

zulu



zakumi

zonya

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

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Dikishinari yanga

A a

Nn

Bb

Oo

Cc

Pp

Dd

Qq

E e

Rr

Ff

Ss

Gg
q

Tt

Hh

Uu

I i

Vv

Jj

Ww

Kk

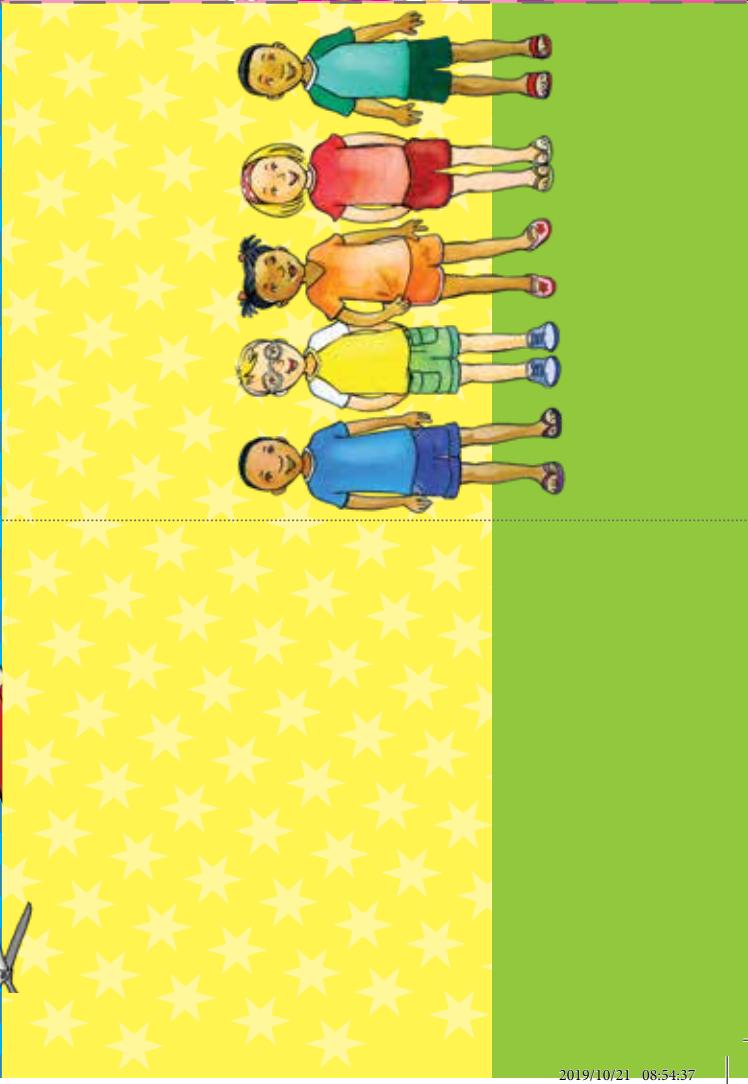
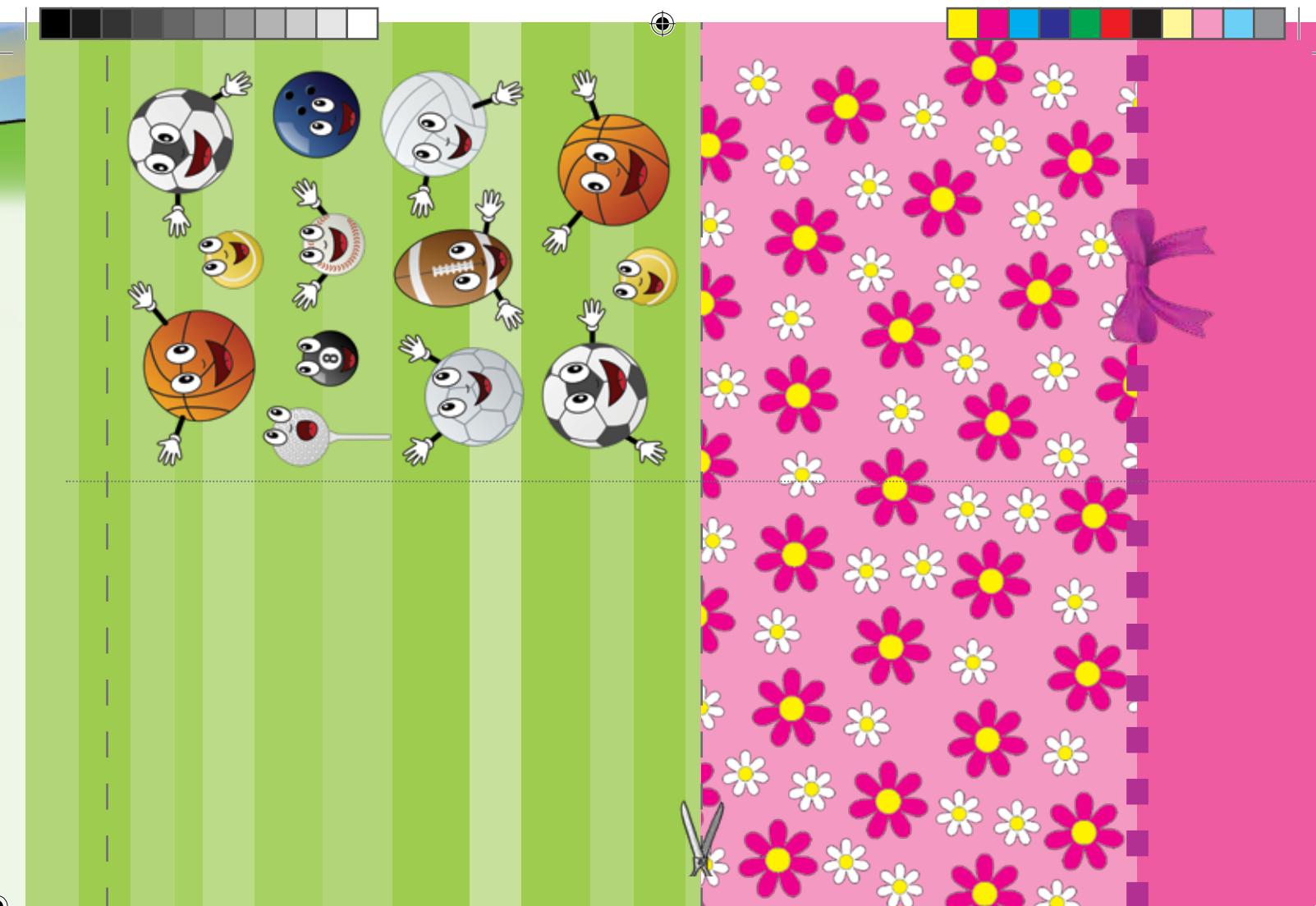
Xx

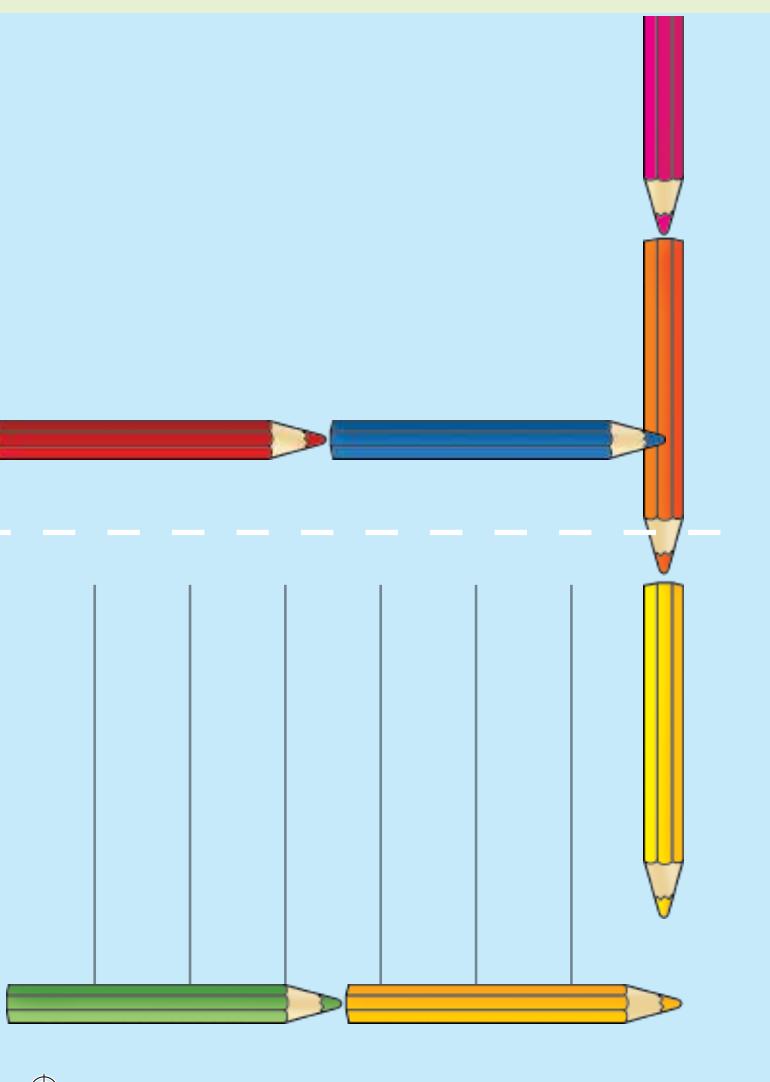
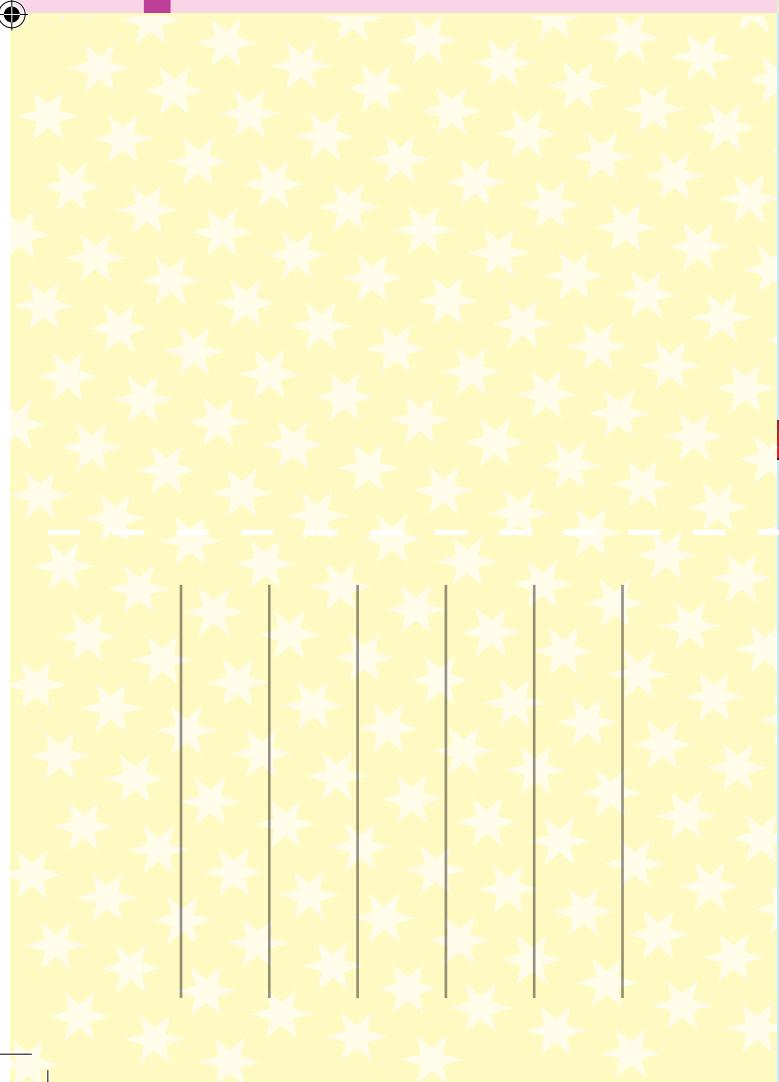
Ll

Yy

Mm

Zz





Gerani kha mutalo wo ḥukhukanyiwa ho ni
nambatedze murahu ha siṭari ili kha gwati la
buyu yaṇu uri ni ite tshikwama. Ndi hone hune
na nga vhea hone zwigeriwa zwaṇu uri ni zwi
shumise hafhu.



Zwigeriwa Zwanga



nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha

nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha