

Rainbow WORKBOOKS

TSHIVENḌA
GRADE R – BOOK 1
TERM 1
ISBN 978-1-4315-0698-9
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8th Edition



Yo vusuludzwa, i tevhedza CAPS

Gireidi ya R

BUGU YA I

Dzina:

Kiḽasi:

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

BUGU YA NGA TSHIVENḌA

Bugu ya I

Themo I

Venda Lit GrR Book 1 Cover.indd 3 2014-06-19 07:52:38 AM



Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho
wa Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo.

Bugu idzi dza Rainbow Workbooks dza ṅwaha wa Zwixele (Grade R) ndi tshipiḓa tsha tshiṱirathedzhi tsha Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo tsha u khwiṋisa kushumele kwa vhana vha tshikolo vha Afrika Tshipembe pfunzoni dzavho. Ṱhoḓisiso (risetshe) i sumbedza uri arali vhana vha nga nyanyulwa siani ḽa pfunzo ṅwaha muṅwe na muṅwe musi vha sa athu u thoma Gireidi 1, hu swika hune vha shuma zwavhuḓi pfunzoni dzavho dza miṅwaha i no ḓo tevhela - pfunzoni ya phuraimari na ya sekondari. Ndi ngazwo ho sedzeswa kufunzele kha Gireidi R.

Kharikhuḽamu ya Vhuimo ha Fhasi i na ṱhoḓea yauri vhagudi vha Gireidi R vha tea u fhiwa tshikhala tsha u alusa zwikili zwa thangelauvhala, thangelauṅwala na thangelambalo, ya dovha hafhu ya bula zwikili zwine vhagudi avha vha tea u vha nazwo zwa u wana murango wo khwaṱhaho wa pfunzo u itela uri u guda hu vha lelutshele musi vha tshi swika kha Gireidi 1 na u fhirela phanḓa.

Zwenezwoha, ndivho ya bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R ndi ya u thusa vhana uri vha aluse zwikili izwi zwe zwa bulwa khathihi na u alusa kuhumbulele kuhulwane kune vha tea u ku ṱalukanya musi vha tshi ḓisimela murango wo khwaṱhaho wa pfunzo. Buguni idzi hu na zwikhala zwe vhana vha ṋewa uri vha bveledze na u ḓiḓowedza zwikili zwine zwa ḓo vha pfundisela tshikolo tsha fomaḽa.

Musi vhana vha sa athu u guda u vhala vha tea u ranga nga u ṱalukanya kufarelwe kwa bugu, u thenḓa masiaṱari na u ṱalukanya uri bugu i shuma nga nḓilaḓe. Vha tea u ṱalukanya vhushaka vhukati ha maipfi na zwifanyiso zwi re buguni khathihi na u ṱalukanya uri matsina maipfi a re kha siaṱari o vhumbwa nga mibvumo nahone a na zwine a amba. Zwo ḓi ralovho na kha u ṅwala. Vhana vha tea u alusa u ṱhaḓulana ha zwipfi zwavho (motor coordination), vha ita nḓowenḓowe dza kusikelwe kwa zwivhumbeo, vhee vho no ralo, vha ita nḓowenḓowe dza kusikelwe kwa maḽeḓere. Ndi zwikili zwenezwi zwine idzi bugu dza u shumela dza lila u alusa kha vhana.

Ri a zwi ḓivha uri vhana a vha gudi mazha (khathihi) lune bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R dza vha na vhuṱanzi tshoṱhe uri vhadededzi (vhagudisi) vha shume vha tshi tevhela kugudele kwa ṅwana mugede e eṱhe nahone, hune zwa konadzea, vha shumise bugu idzi vha tshi ya phanḓa na u humela murahu, zwi tshi edza nyaluwopfunzoni ya ṅwana uyu i re yawe e eṱhe.

Nyito (mishumo) dzi re buguni dzi ḓo thusa vhadededzi kha u topola zwikhukhulusi zwine vhana vha nga vha nazwo pfunzoni hu u itela uri zwi bviswe nḓilani ya ṅwana musi a sa athu thoma pfunzo ya fomaḽa.

Bugu dza u shumela idzi dzi vanganya u funzwa luambo (ngudaluambo), mbalo na zwikili zwa vhutshilo kha thero dza 20, hu tshi shumiswa nḓila dzi no mvumvusa na u kunga vhagudi vhane vha kha ḓi vha vhaṱuku. Ri na fulufhelo ḽauri vhagudi vha ḓo ḓiphiṋa musi vha tshi khou ita nyito dzi re buguni idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, nauri na vhonevho sa mudededzi wavho, vho ḓo ḓiphiṋa navho.

Aḽifabethe



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Bugu ya Gireidi ya R

HO VANGANYWA
- Luambo
- Mbalo
- Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo

nga Tshivenḓa

1 Ndi nne nnyi 2

2 Kilasini..... 12

3 Muvhili wanga 22

4 Kutshilele ku re na mutakalo 32

5 Khonani 42



Ndaela dza zwigeriwa dzi wanala murahu ha bugu.





Kha Mudededzi/Mugudisi:
Vhagudi vha tea u ita ndowendowe ya mushumo wavho musi vha sa athu ita nyito dzi re buguni dza mishumo dzavho. Sa tsumbo:

- Musi vhagudi vha tshi tea u tangedzela phindulo yone, kha vha ri vha thome nga u ita luswayo kha phindulo iyi i re yone. Vhagudi vha tea u thoma vha pfa kha mudededzi uri phindulo ndi yone vha sa athu u i ṅwala buguni dzavho.
- Musi nyito i tshi lila uri vhagudi vha tevhedzele tshithu, kha vha ri vha thome nga u tevhedzela nga minwe vha sa athu zwi ita buguni dzavho.

Kha vha vhe na nzhele: Vhagudi vha vha vhe kha zwikhala zwo fhambanaho zwa nyaluwo. Arali vha tshi vhona uri vhaṅwe vha vhagudi vha kha ḓi lila nyaluso ya vhutsimbidzamiraḓo (fine motor skills), kha vha tende vha tshi ita ndowendowe dza mushumo wavho buguni ya ndowedzo i re na mitaladzi u swika u ḓifulufhela ha u ṅwala buguni dza mishumo ho no fhaṱela.



TSHIVENḒA

Bugu ya 1

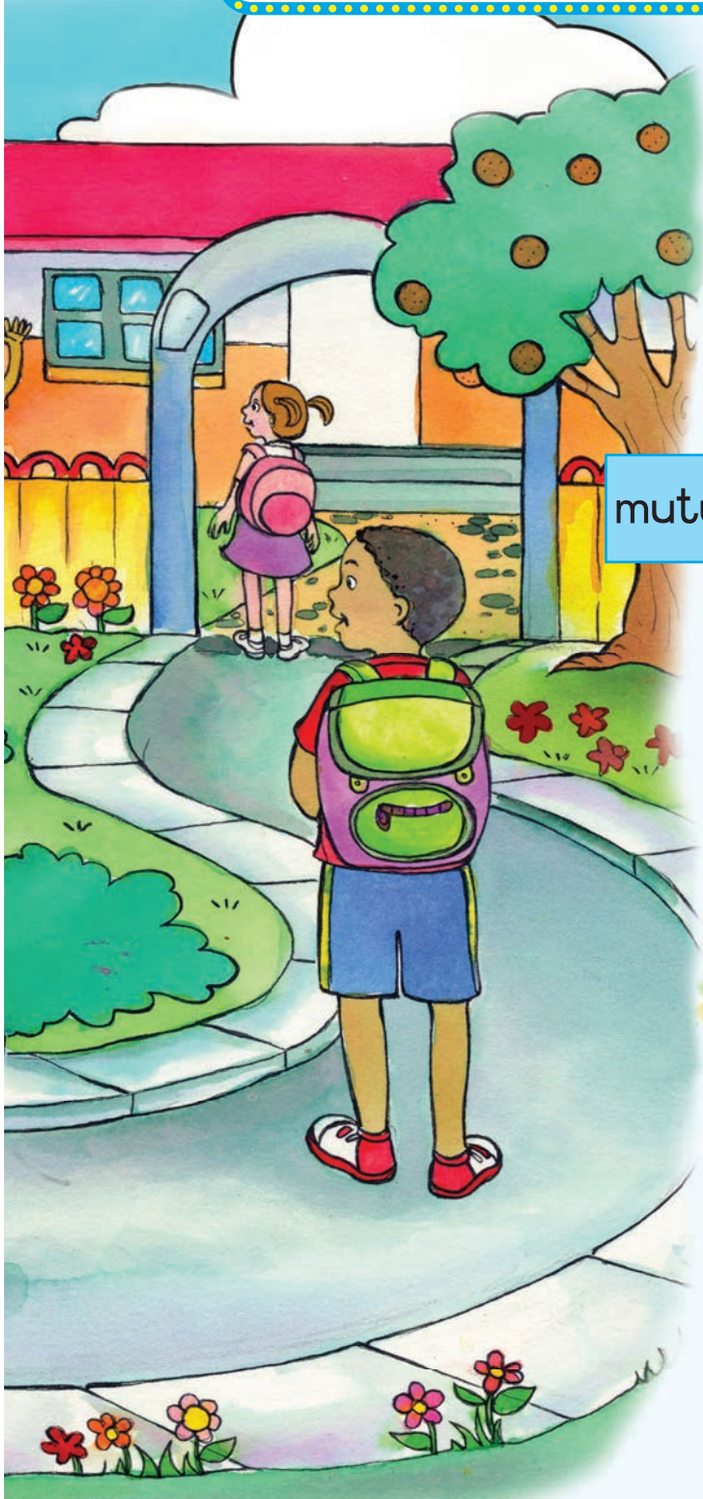
Themo ya 1

Ndi nn̂e nnyi

Ndi kha Gireidi ya R



Dzina ḽanga ndi:



Ndi mutukana

mutukana



musidzana

Ndi musidzana

1.1



Kha ri ite nyito Ḓioleni tshifanyiso.



Dzina ḽanga ndi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Khaḽarani tshivhalo tsho teaho tsha makhanḓela ni tshi sumbedza miṅwaha yaṋu.



Ndi na miṅwaha ya 5 6 7 .

1.3

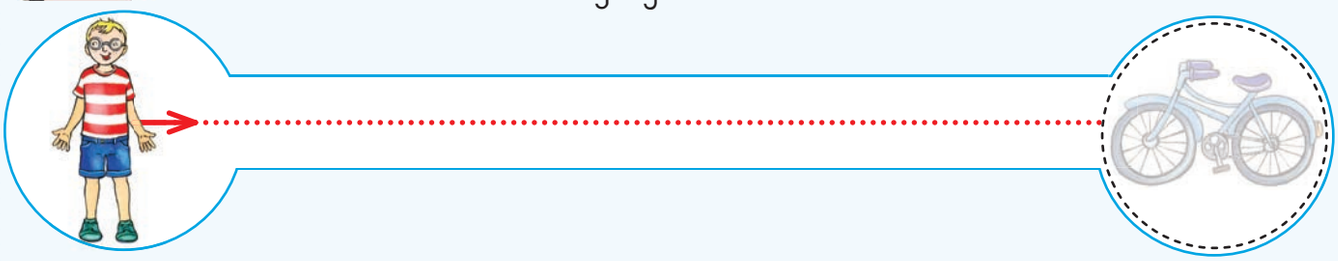
Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



Kha ri ṅwale

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho. Ni kone u tevhedzela mutaladzi nga munwe ni tevhedzele hafhu na nga penisela.

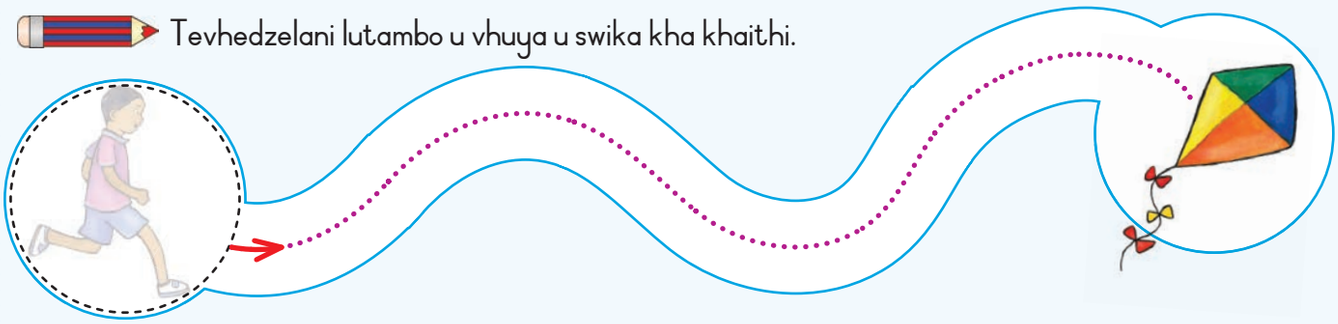
Thusani mutukana uri a wane baisigiri yawe.



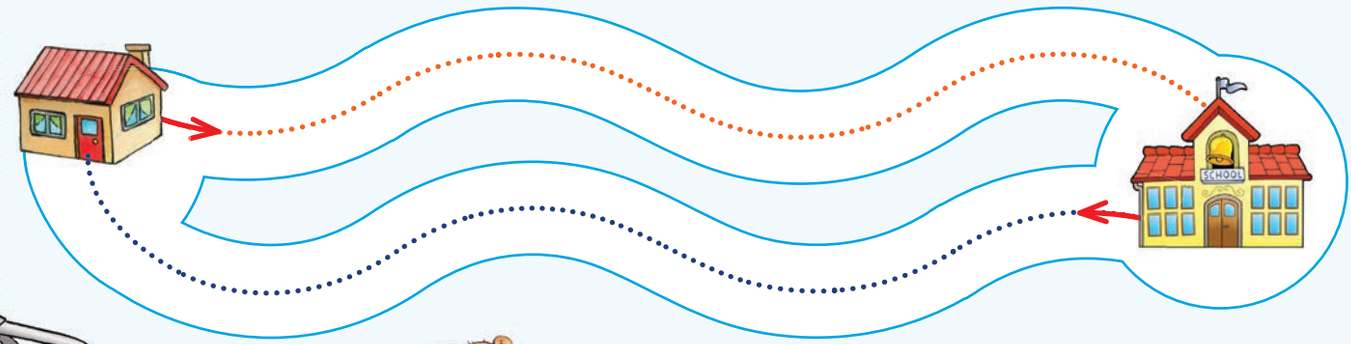
Thusani musidzana uri a wane bola yawe.



Tevhedzelani lutambo u vhuya u swika kha khaithi.

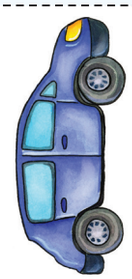


Reilani mo̱doro u tshi ya tshikoloni na u vhuya hayani hafhu.











U itela nḑowenḑowe dziṅwe hafhu, kha vha tendele vhagudi vha tshi tevhedzela mitaladzi lu re na tshivhalo vha tshi shumisa mivhala yo fhambananaho.





Kha ri ṅwale



Ndi lemela

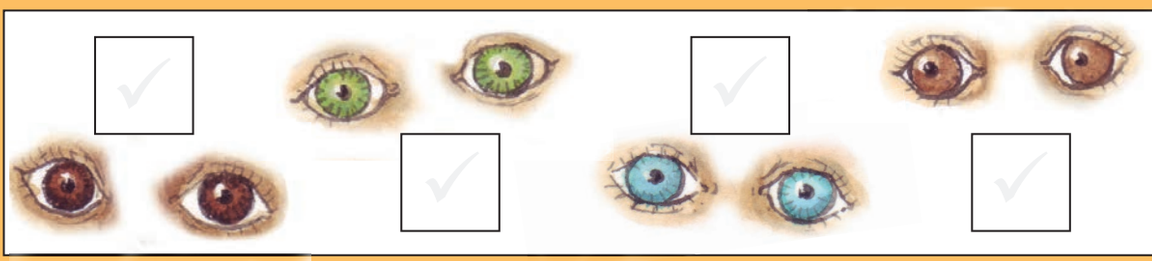
kg

Ndo lapfa zwingafhani?

cm



Muvhala wa maṱo anga



Muvhala wa mavhudzi





TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

1.5

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.

Kha ri ite nyito

Nambatedzani tshiṱikara tsha ṋaledzi ni tshi sumbedza zwine na takalela u ita.

Ndi takalela u:

tshina 	vhala tshiṱori 
tamba na khonani dzanga 	tamba nga bola 
fhaṱa nga zwibuḽoko 	imba 

1.6



Kha ri ṅwale Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na takalela u ita.



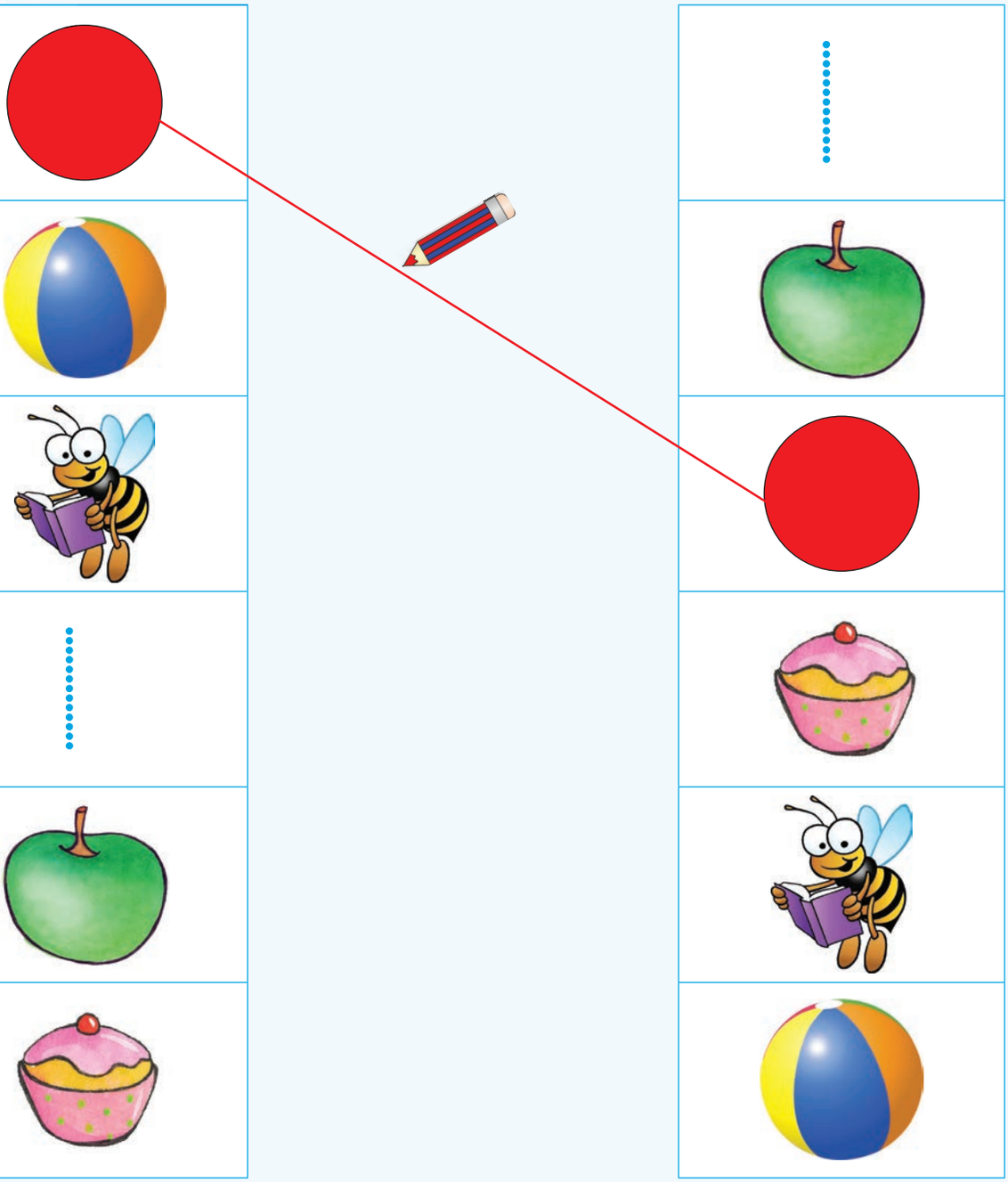
Dzina ḽanga ndi:

TEACHER: Sign Date

1.7

Dzina ḽanga ndi:

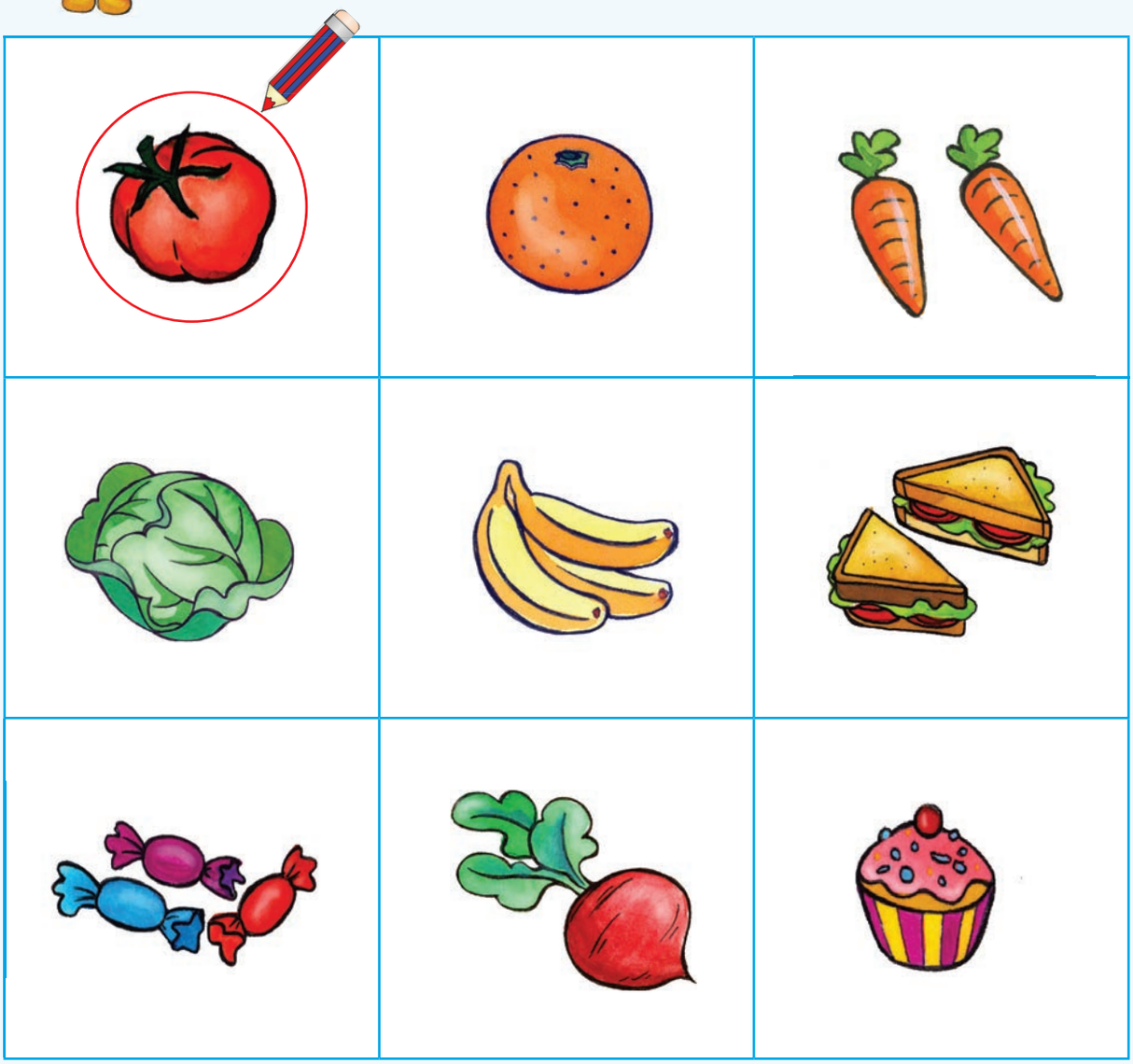
Kha ri ṅwale Livhanyani zwifanyiso.



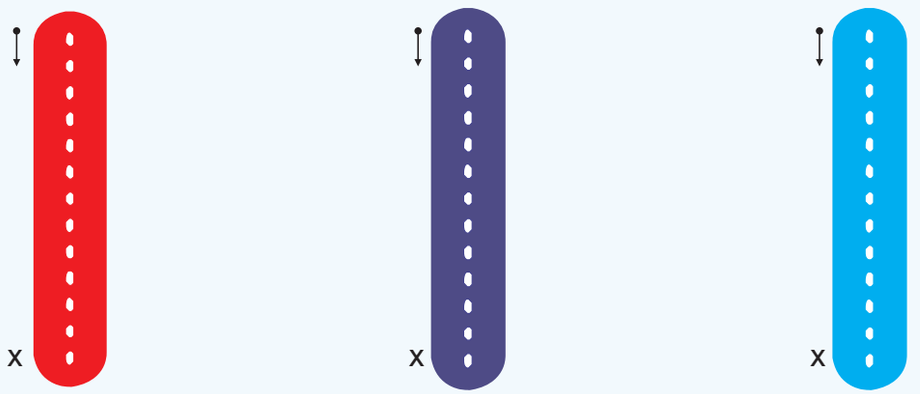


Vha ri vhalele

Swayani zwibuḽoko zwi re na tshithu tshithihi.
Vhandani zwanḓa luthihi musi ni tshi vhona tshithu tshithihi.



Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro.



2 Kiḽasini

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhetḥu ho teaho.

Kha ri ṅwale

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine vhana vha khou ita.
Ni takalela u ita mini?



Dzina ḽanga ndi:



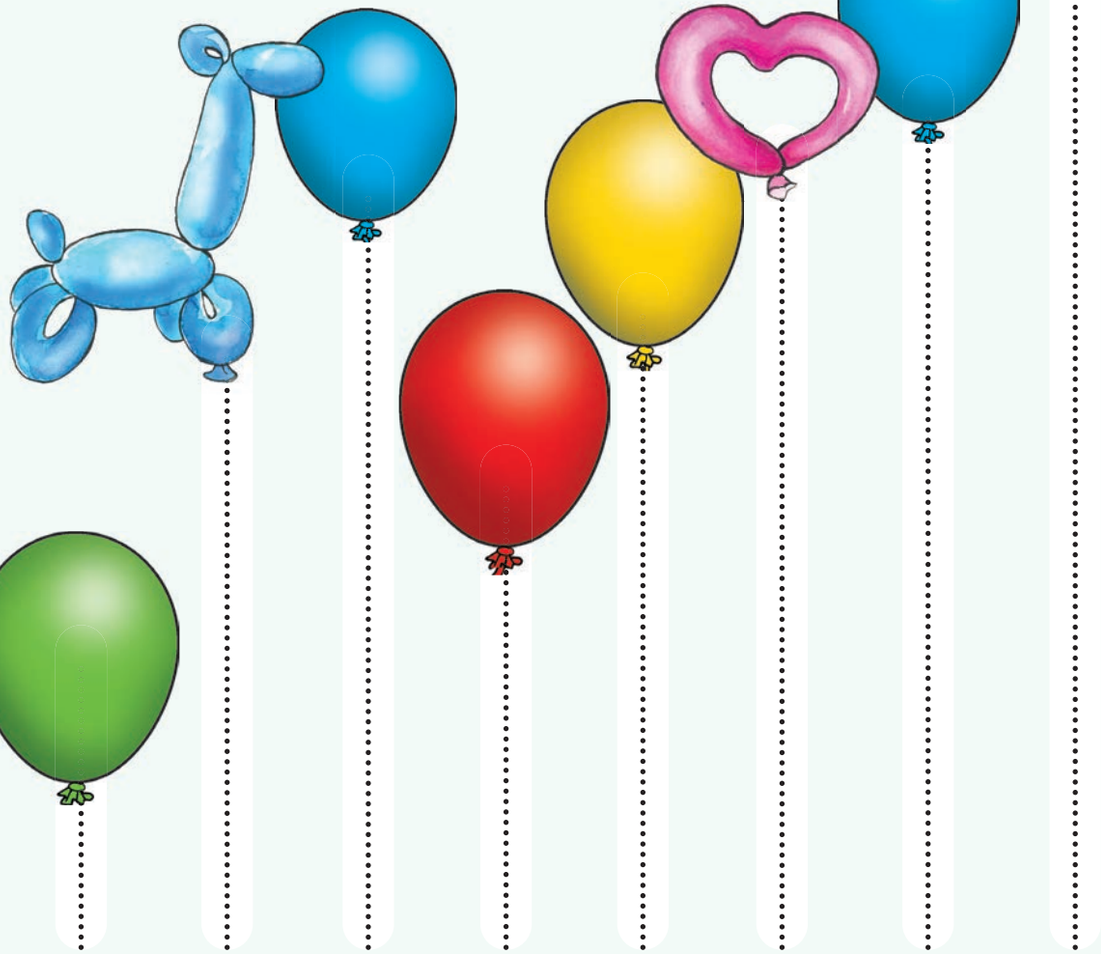
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2.1



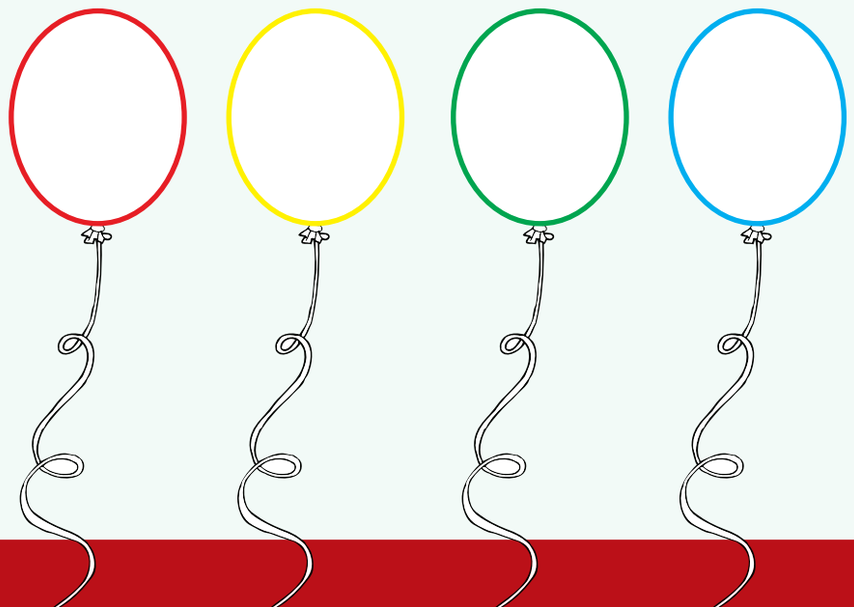
Kha ri ṅwale

Olani vhutambo ha maḅaḽoni.
Ndi baḽoni ḽifhio ḽi re na lutambo lupfufhisa?
Ndi baḽoni ḽifhio ḽi re na lutambo lulapfulapfu?



Khaḽarani maḅaḽoni nga muvhala mutswuku, wa ṱaḓa, mudala na wa lutombo.



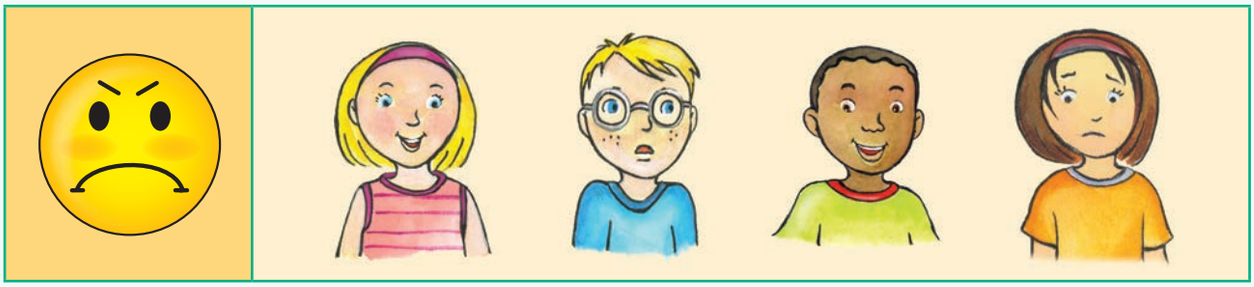


2.2

Kha ri ṅwale

Wanani zwifhaṱuwo zwi no sumbedza vhuḓipfi hu no fana na hu re kha tshifanyiso tsha u thoma.

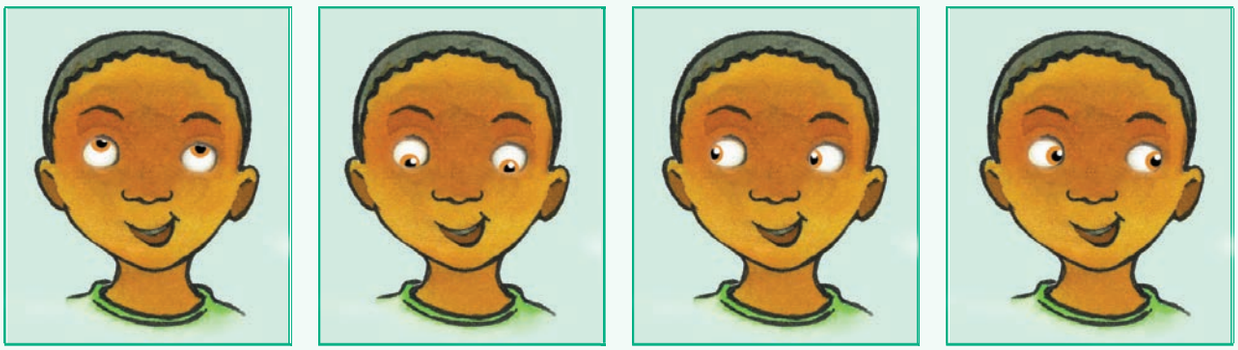






Kha ri ite nyito

Avha vhana vho lavhelesa ngafhi? Ni sa tshimbidzi ṱhoho yaṋu, tshimbidzani maṱo aṋu uri ni sedze he mutukana a lavhelesa hone.





2.3



Vha ri vhalele

Tangedzelani zwibuḽoko zwine zwa vha na zwithu zwivhili (2) ngomu.
Vhandani zwanḓa luvhili musi ni tshi vhona zwithu zwivhili (2).



Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro.

2 x

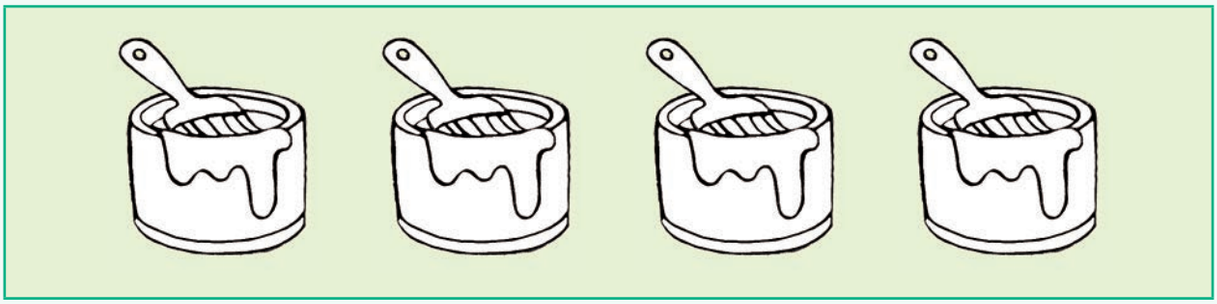
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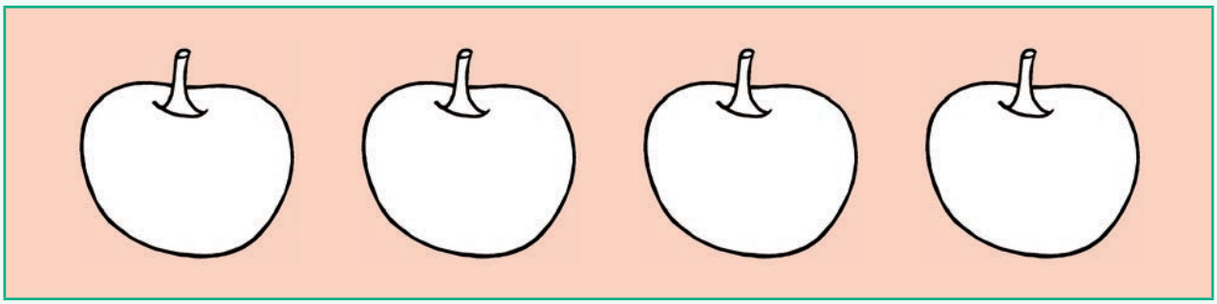
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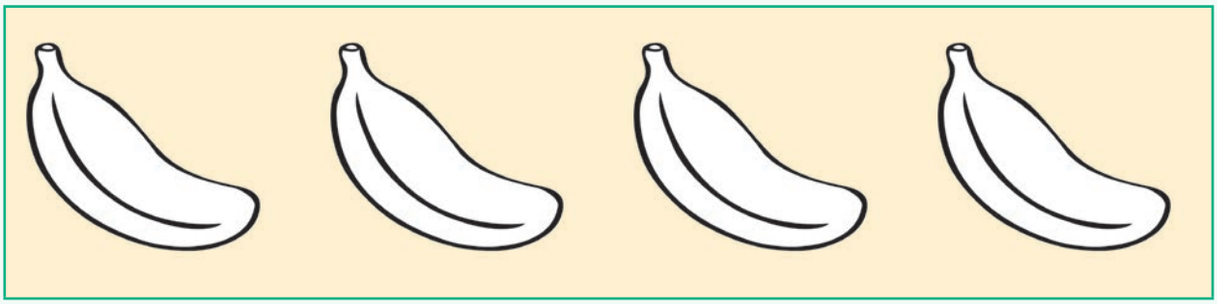
2.4

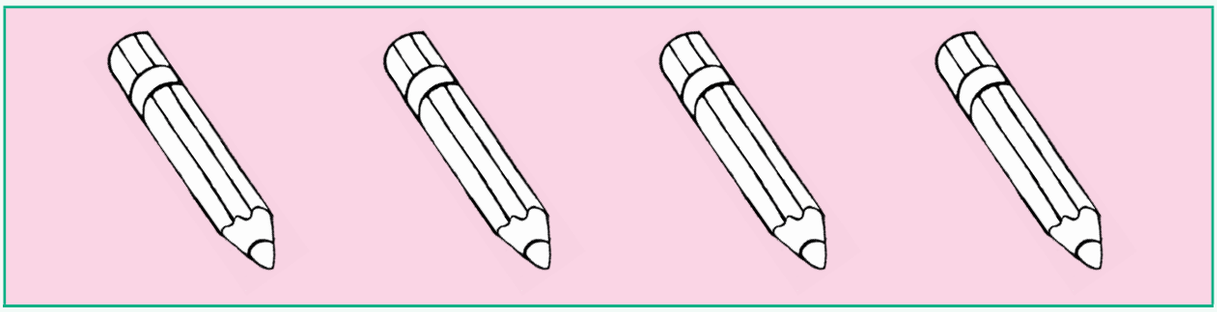
Kha ri ṅwale

Khaḽarani zwithu zwivhili kha muduba muṅwe na muṅwe.









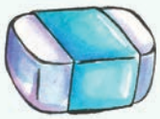
Dzina ḽanga ndi:

2.5



Kha ri ite nyito

Begeni yaṋu ya tshikolo hu na mini?
Nambatedzani zwiṱikara ni tshi paka bege.



raba

tshigero



tshivhaḓi



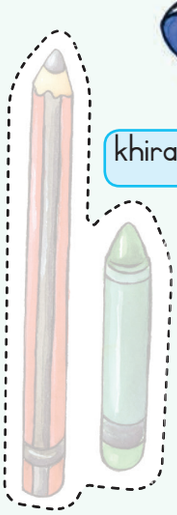
kharayoni





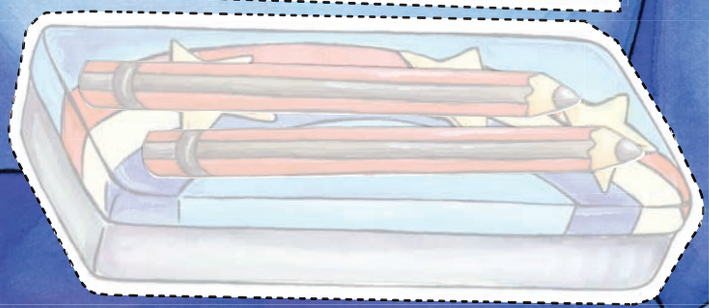
tshikhafuthini





khirayoni

ruḽa



tshibogisi tsha penisela

penisela



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu kha bege yaṋu ya tshikolo.

Dzina ḽanga ndi:

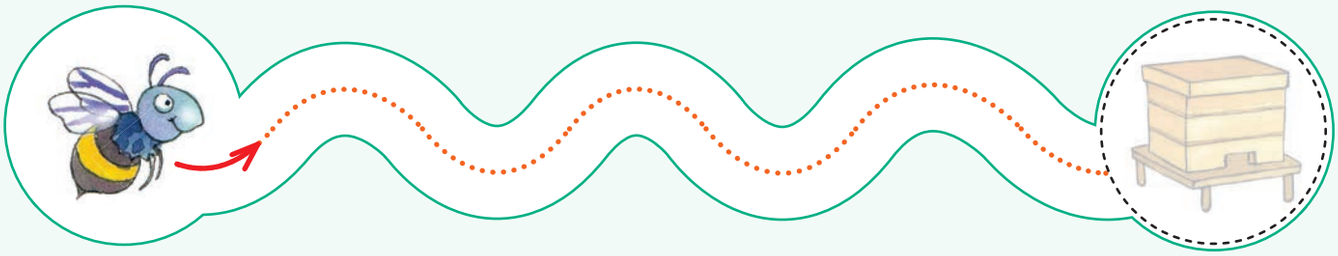
2.6

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.

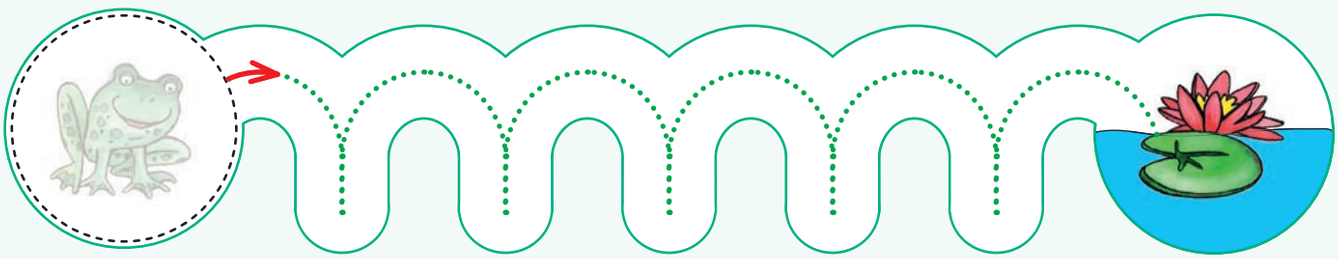
Kha ri ṅwale

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho. Ni kone u tevhedzela mutaladzi nga munwe ni tevhedzele hafhu na nga penisela.

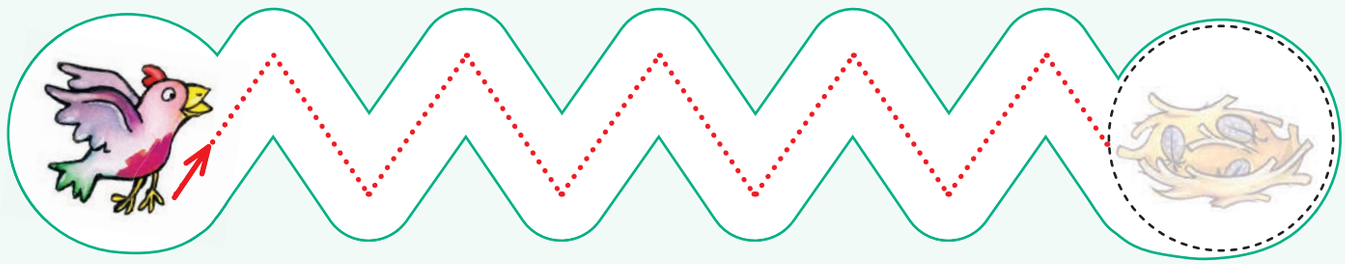
Thusani ṋotshi uri i wane phakho yayo.



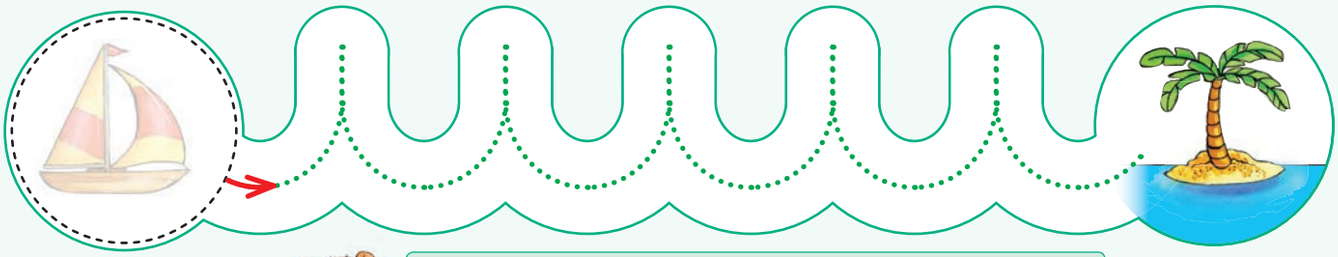
Thusani tshiḓula uri tshi wane kutivha.



Thusani tshiṋoni uri tshi wane tshiṱaha tshatsho.



Thusani gungwa uri ḽi wane tshiṱangadzime.



U ita la ndowendowe dziṅwe hafhu, kha vha tendele vhagudi vha tshi tevhedzela mitaladzi lu re na tshivhalo vha tshi shumisa mivhala yo fhambananaho.

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

2.7

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



Kha ri ite nyito

Nambatedzani tshiṱikara tsha ṋaledzi ni tshi sumbedza zwine na takalela u ita tshikoloni.

Ndi takalela:

u ola nga pennde



u ola



u tshimbila na khonani ri tshi ya tshikoloni



u vhala tshiṱori



u vhala



u gera zwifanyiso



2.8



Kha ri ṅwale Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na takalela u ita tshikoloni.



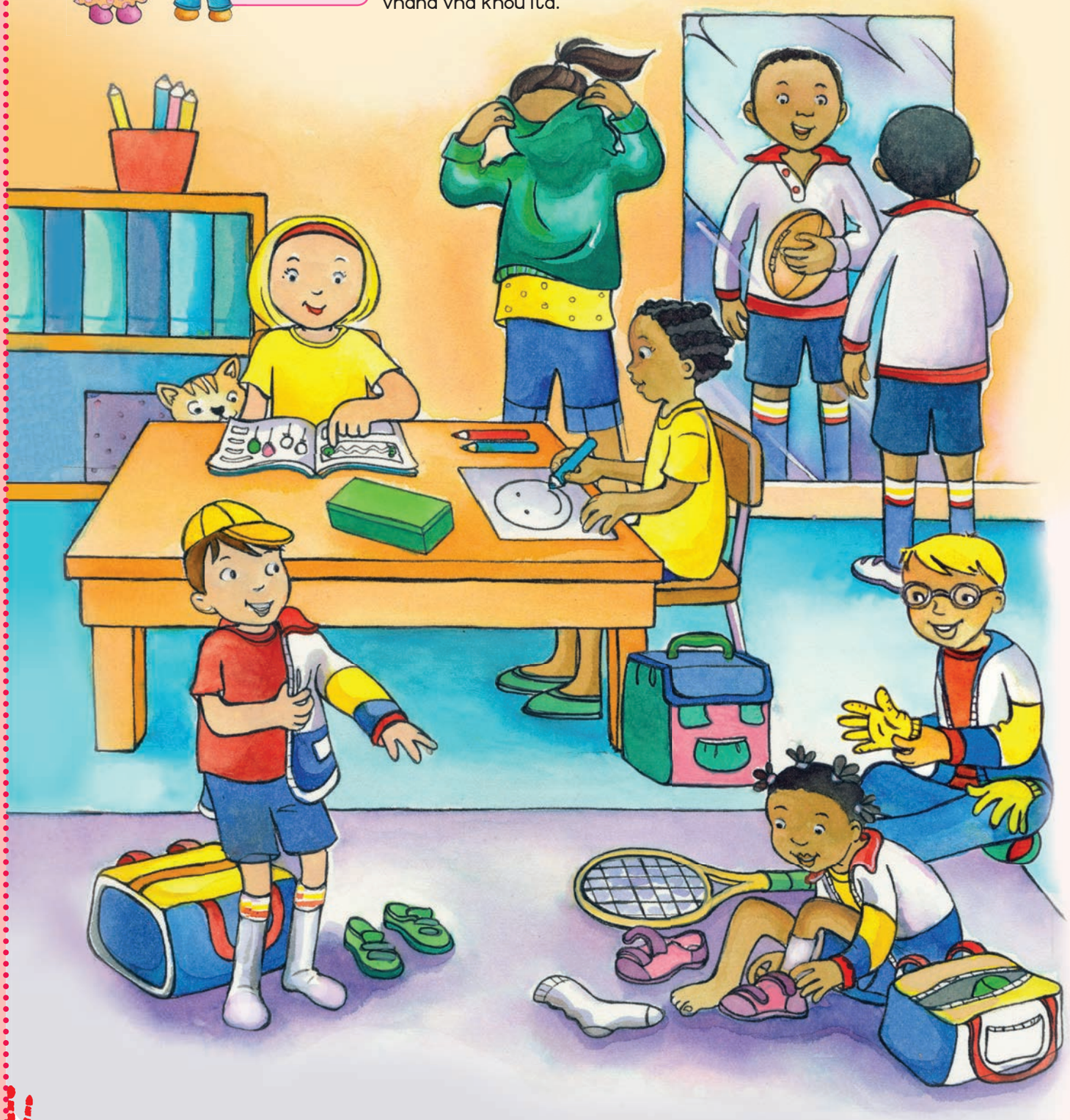
Dzina ḽanga ndi:

3

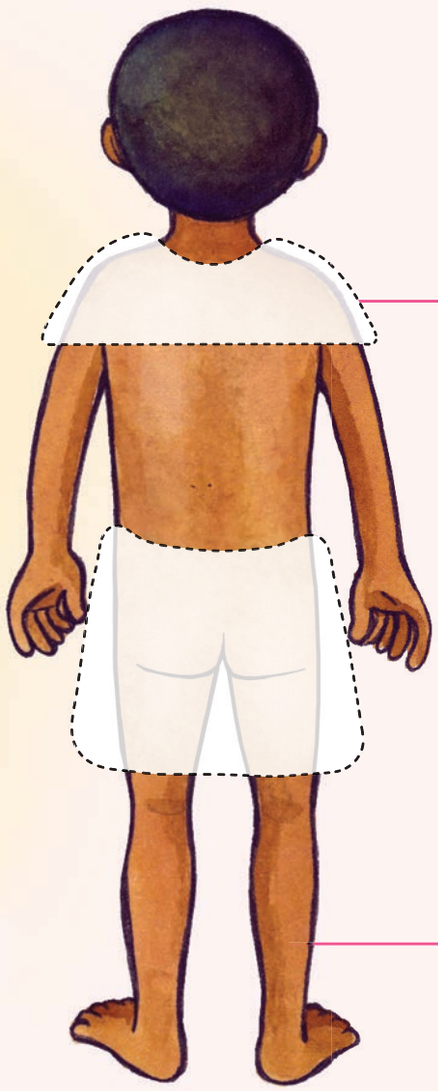
Muvhili wanga

Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine vhana vha khou ita.



Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



ṱhoho

mahaḓa

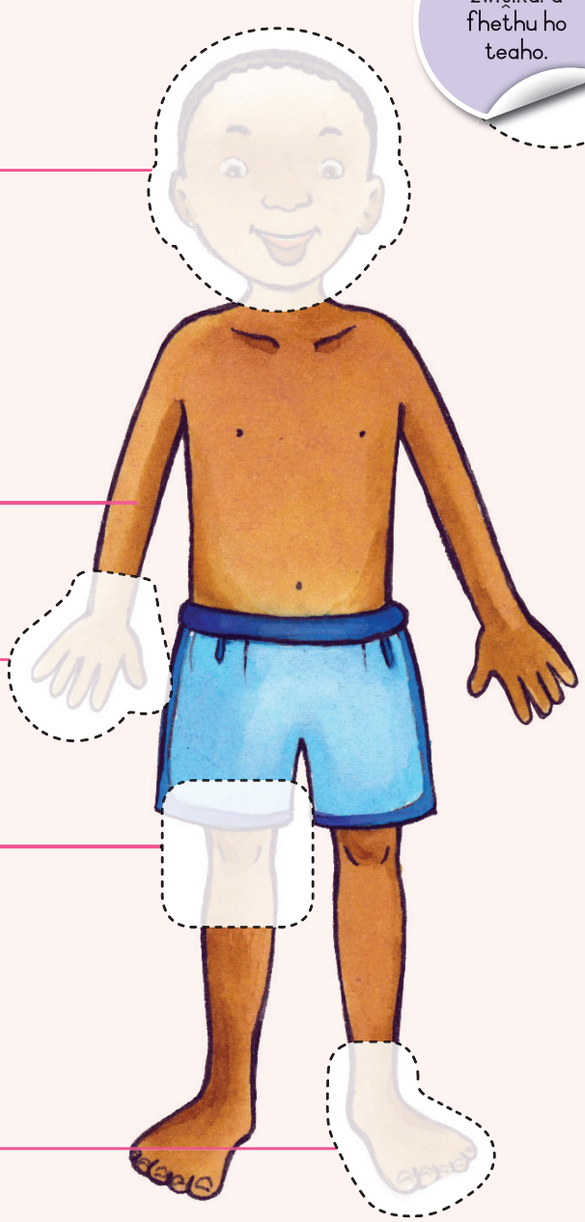
tshishasha

tshanḓa

gona

mulenzhe

lwayo





Kha ri ambe

Ni a ḓivha hune ṱhoho yaṋu, mahaḓa, magona na zwikunwane zwa wanala hone?

Sielisanani na khonani yaṋu u sumba zwipiḓa zwa muvhili ni mu vhudze uri tshipiḓa itsho tshi pfi mini.

Ndi zwipiḓa zwifhio zwa muvhili zwine na vha na tshithihi tshazwo?

Ndi zwipiḓa zwifhio zwa muvhili zwine na vha na zwivhili zwazwo?



Dzina ḽanga ndi:

3.1



Kha ri ṅwale

Sumbani ṱhoho, zwanḓa, milenzhe na muvhili. Ḓioleni.

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu ni vhandelele mudivhitho.



Dzina ḽanga ndi:

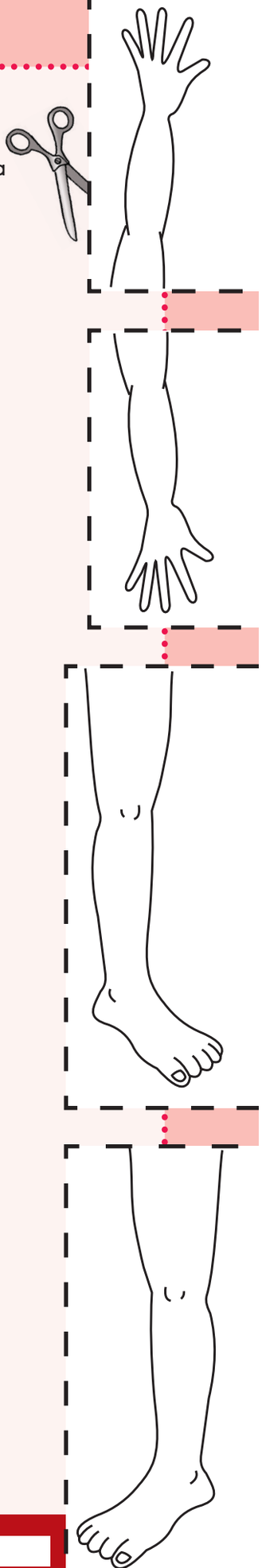


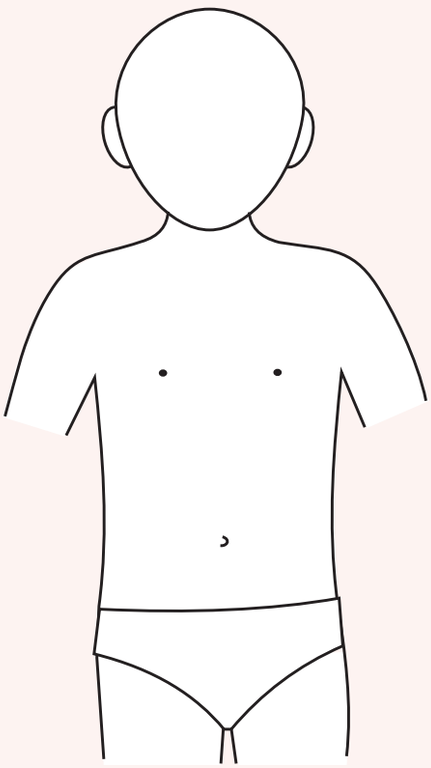
3.2



Kha ri ṅwale

Gerani ni nambatedze zwanḓa na milenzhe u itela u fhedzisa tshifanyiso itshi. Ni kone u khaḽara tshifanyiso itshi.







Kha ri imbe



Ṱhoho, mahaḓa,
magona na zwikunwane,
magona zwikunwane.
Ṱhoho, mahaḓa,
magona na zwikunwane,
magona zwikunwane.
Maṱo na ndevhe na
mulomo na ningo.
Ṱhoho, mahaḓa,
magona na zwikunwane,
magona zwikunwane.



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Kha ri ite nyito

Imani u fana na mutukana na musidzana vha re zwifanyisoni izwi.
Sumbedzani tshanḓa tshaṋu tsha u ḽa ni tevhedze nga tsha monde.
Ginnḓani nga mulenzhe waṋu wa tsha u ḽa ni tevhedze nga wa monde.



3.4

Dzina ḽanga ndi:

musidzana

nga phanḓa

tshanḓa tsha u ḽa

tshanḓa tsha monde

mulenzhe wa tsha u ḽa

mulenzhe wa monde

3.5

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



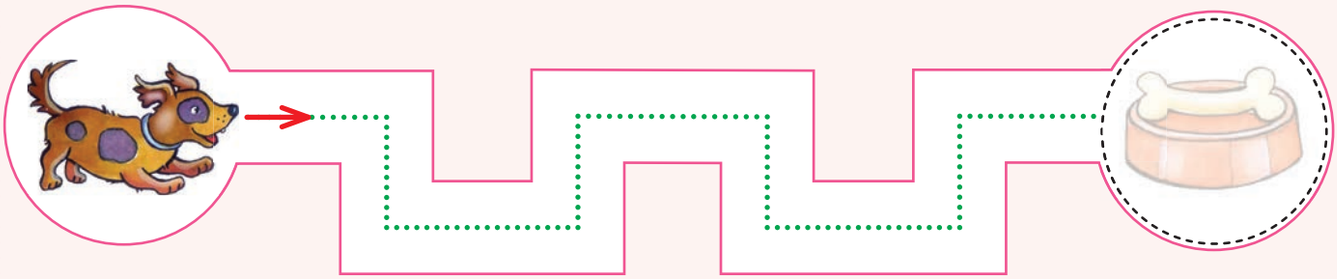
Kha ri ṅwale

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho. Ni kone u tevhedzela mutaladzi nga munwe ni tevhedzele hafhu na nga penisela.

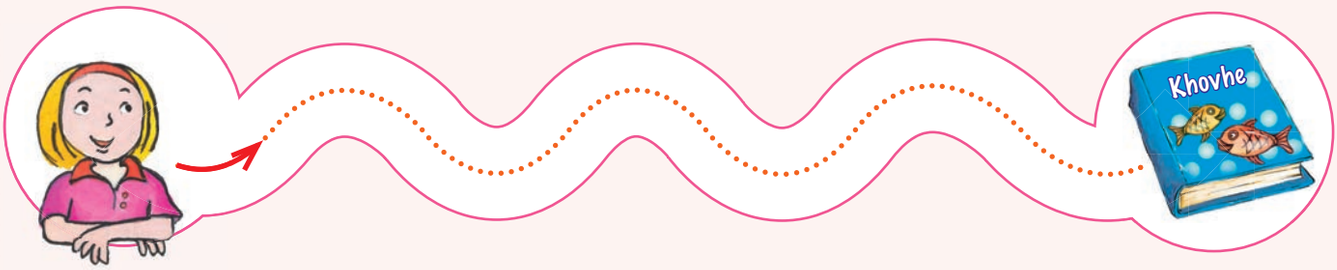
Thusani ṅwana uri a wane thedibee yawe.



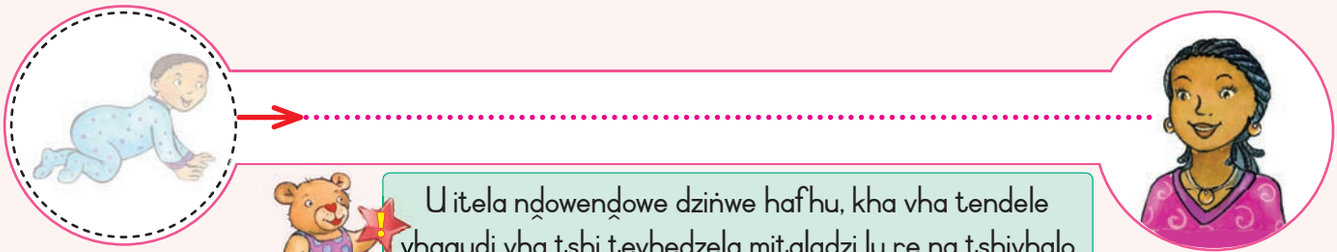
Thusani mmbwa uri i wane shambo ḽayo.



Thusani Ann uri a wane bugu yawe.



Thusani ṅwana uri a swende a tshi ya ha mme awe.





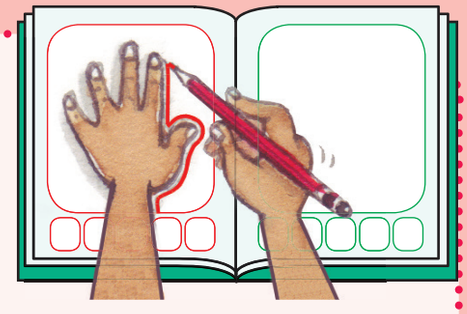
U itela ndowendowe dziṅwe hafhu, kha vha tendele vhagudi vha tshi tevhedzela mitaladzi lu re na tshivhalo vha tshi shumisa mivhala yo fhambananaho.

3.6



Kha ri ṅwale

Tevhedzelani tshanḓa tshine na si tshi shumisese ni vhale minwe yaṋu.







Ni kone u shumisa ḽipisitiki kana pennde kha u dzhenisa khanḓiso dza minwe yaṋu.





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Kha ri ite nyito Edziselani zwine avha vhana vha khou ita.

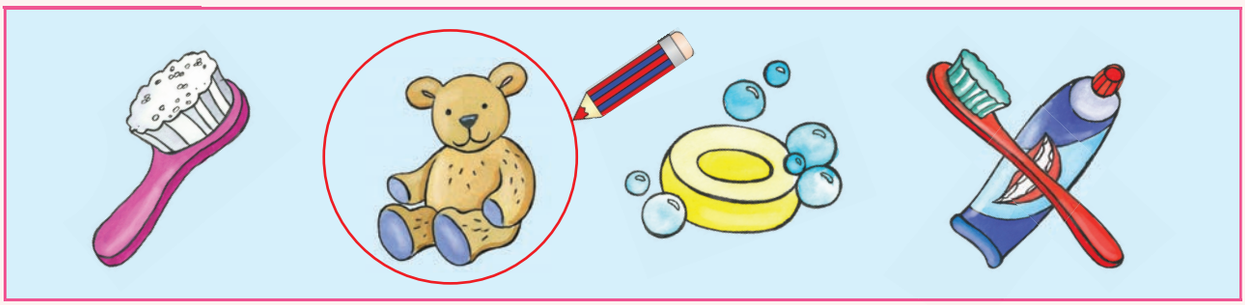
zwanḓa kha khundu 	kwamani magona aṋu 	kwamani lwayo luṅwe 	kwamani shaḓa ḽiṅwe
petani zwanḓa 	kwamani thumbu 	kwamani ningo 	kwamani zwikunwe 
imisani zwanḓa 	kwamani ṱhoho 	kwamani mahaḓa 	ṱharamudzani tshanḓa 

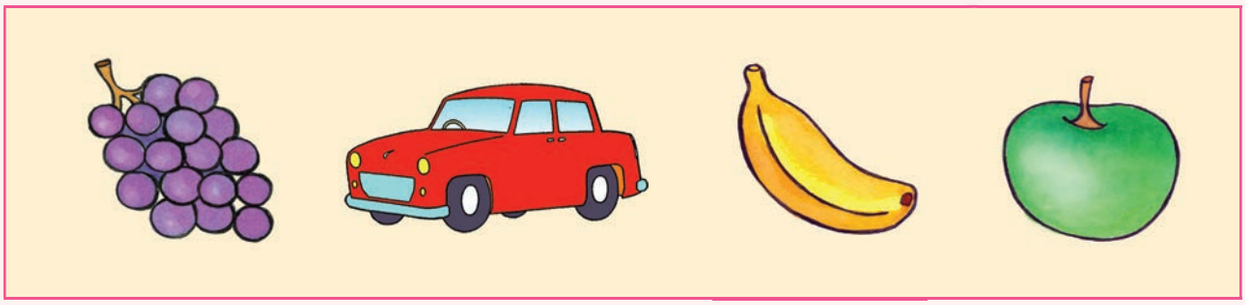
3.8

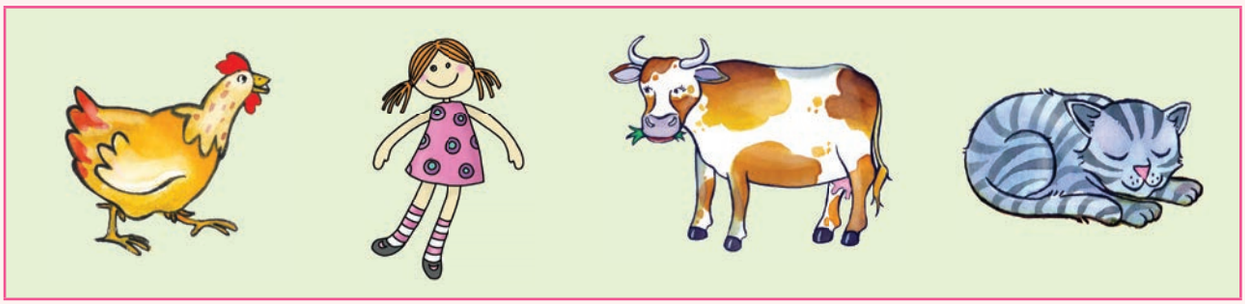
Dzina ḽanga ndi:

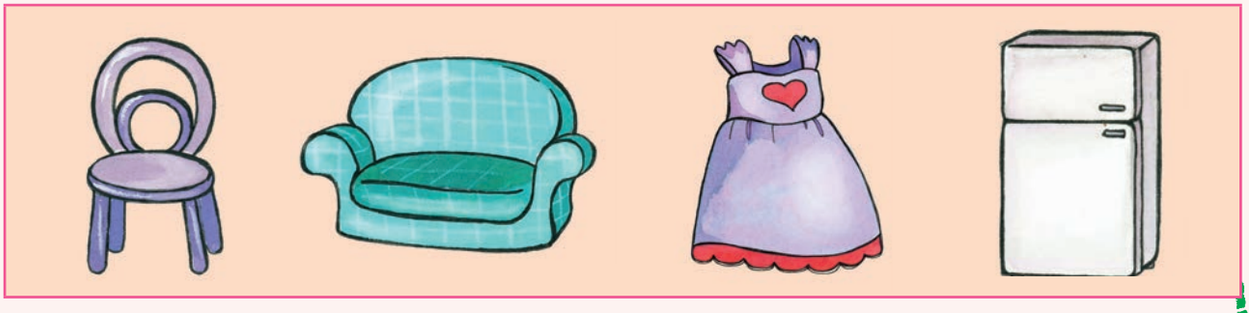
Kha ri ṅwale

Tangedzelani tshifanyiso tshi sa yelani na zwiṅwe kha muduba muṅwe na muṅwe. Ṭalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi ngani tshifanyiso itshi tshi sa yelani na zwiṅwe.









4

Kutshilele ku re na mutakalo



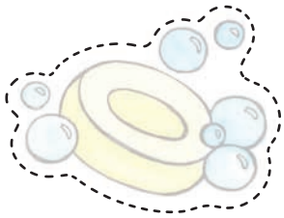


Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe uri ṅwana muṅwe na muṅwe u khou ita mini uri a vhonale o kuna.





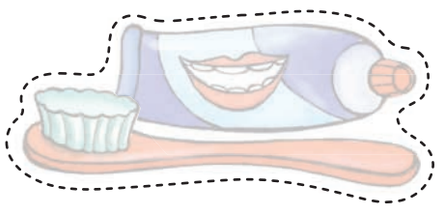












Dzina ḽanga ndi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Tevhedzelani mutaladzi uri ni wane uri avha vhana vha ita mini uri vha dzule vho kuna.



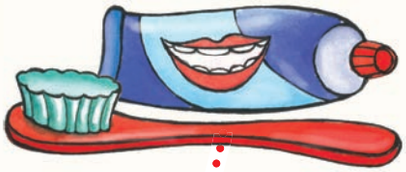
















4.2



Kha ri ṅwale Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ita uri ni dzule no kuna.



Dzina ḽanga ndi:

4.3

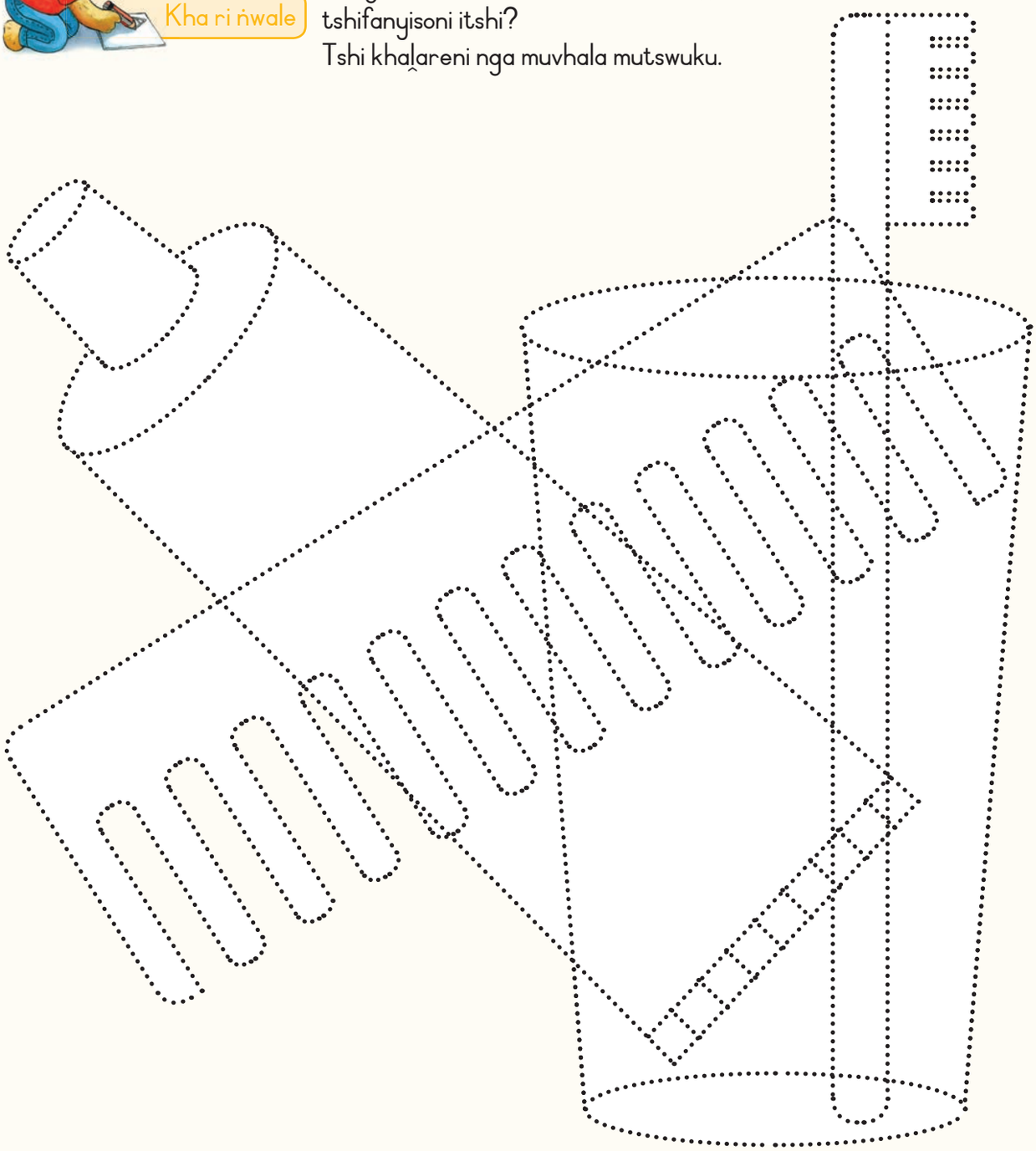


Dzina ḽanga ndi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ni nga kona u wana tshisibe tsha maṋo tshifanyisoni itshi?
Tshi khaḽareni nga muvhala mutswuku.



4.4



Kha ri ṅwale Gerani phaziḽi ni dovhe ni i ṱumekanye nga huswa.







Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani zwifanyiso izwi kha mitaladzi yo ṱhukhukanyiwaho ni zwi dubekanye.

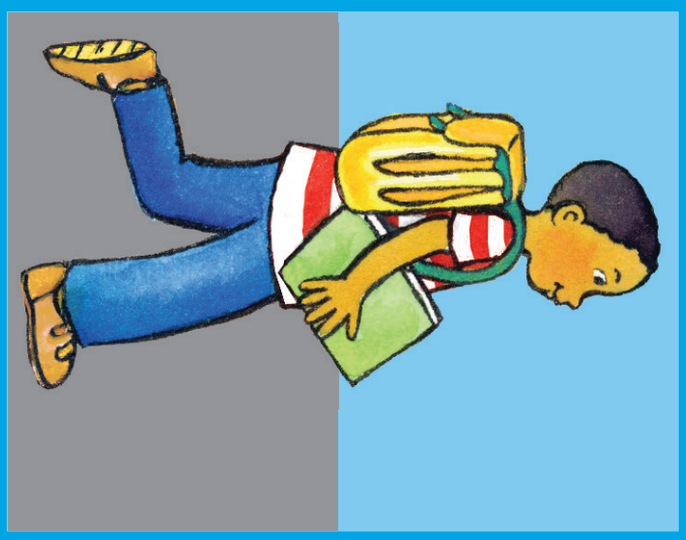












4.7



Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri ite nyito Dubekanyani nomboro idzi.

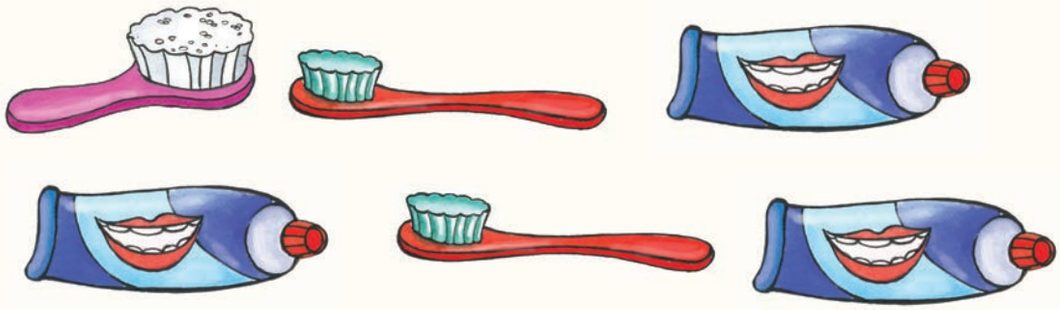
1	1
2	2
3	3

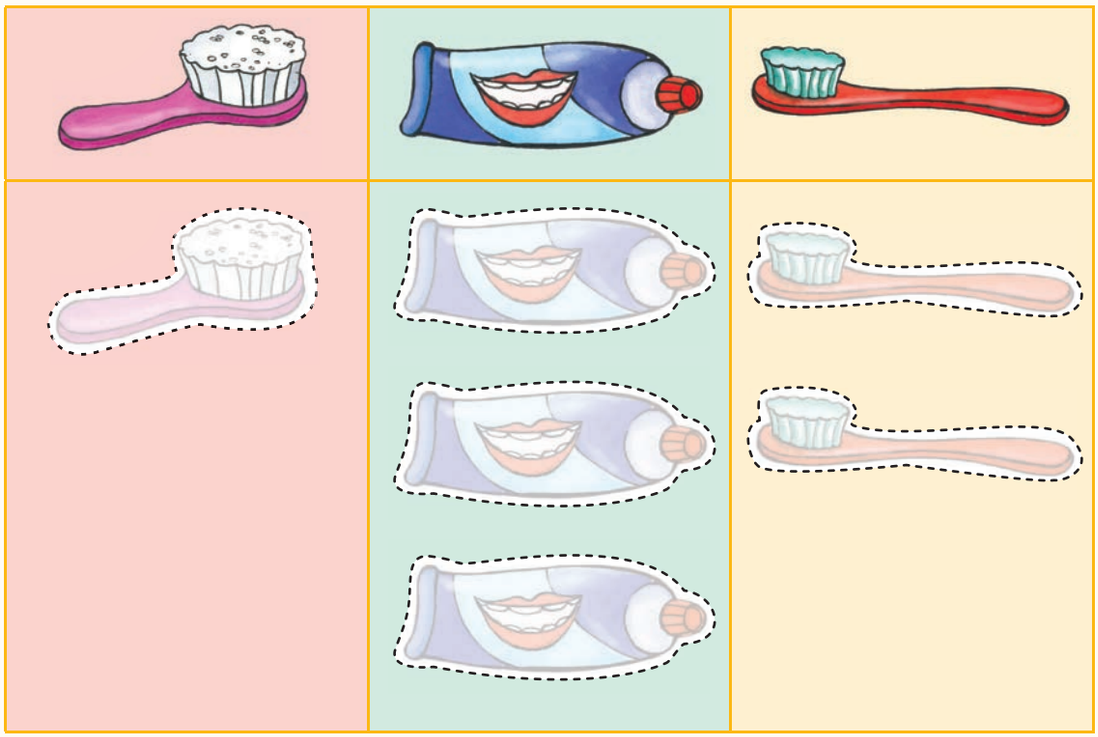
Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



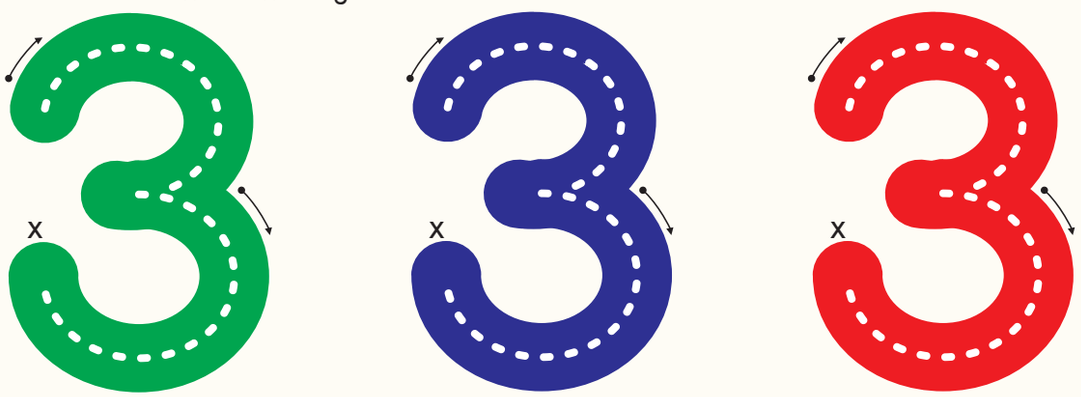
Vha ri vhalele

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho. Vhalani uri hu na zwingana zwa tshithu tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.



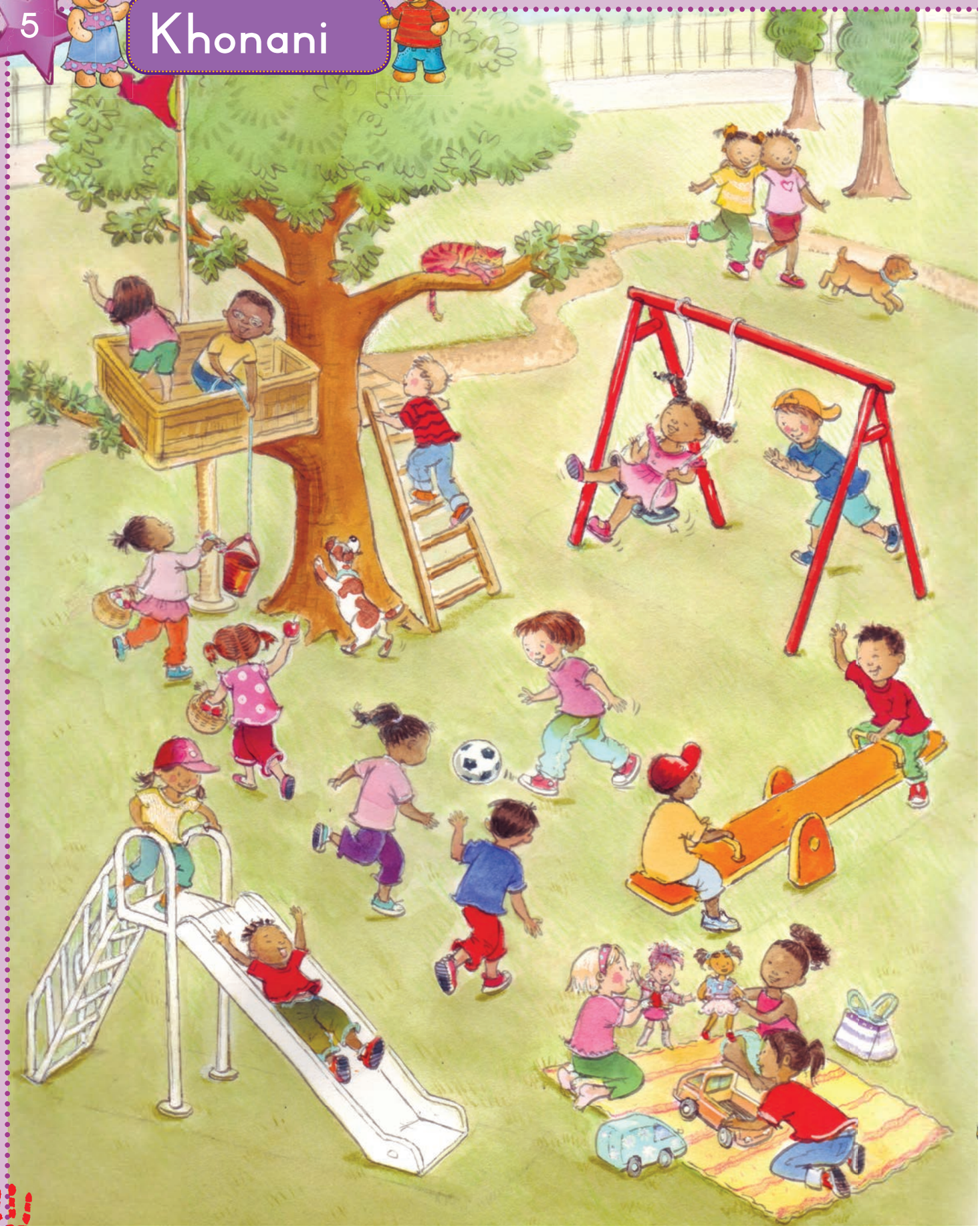


Itani nḓowenḓowe ya nomboro 3.



5

Khonani



Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.







Kha ri ambe

Ni na khonani vhukuma?
Khonani vhukuma ndi muthuḓe?
Ni tamba mini na khonani yaṋu?



Dzina ḽanga ndi:

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Kha ri ṅwale

Tangedzelani tshifanyiso tshi no fana na tsha u thoma kha muduba muṅwe na muṅwe.



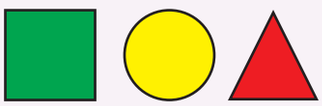


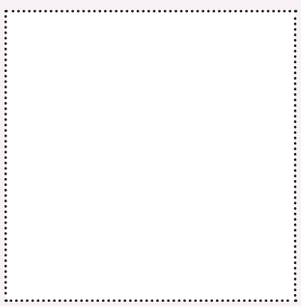


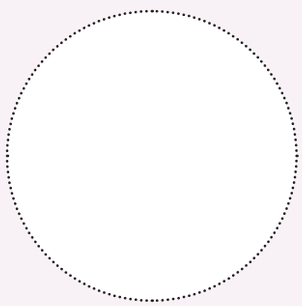


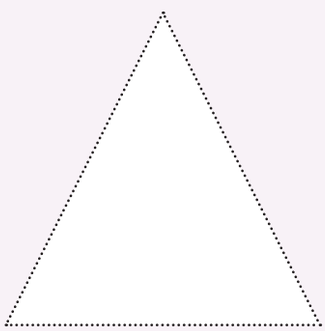
Kha ri ṅwale

Tevhedzelani zwivhumbeo ni zwi khaḽare u fana na izwi zwifanyiso.









5.2

Kha ri ite nyito Itani zwine vhana vha khou ita.

u dzula





u fhufha

u fhufha khadi



u gidima



u thamuwa



u tshina



tshifindinkodo



u tshimbila



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5.3



Kha ri ṅwale

Khaḽarani tshifanyiso. Edziselani mivhala i re kha tshifanyiso tshiṱuku.



5.4

Kha ri ite nyito

Tevhedzelani mitaladzi uri ni wane zwiambaro zwine vhana vha zwi funesa ni kone u khaḽara mabaḽoni uri zwi fane (zwi metshe).











Dzina ḽanga ndi:

5.5



Kha ri ambe

Ni takalela u ita mini tshilimo?
Ni ambara mini musi hu tshi fhisa?

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho. Khaḽarani maapula mararu, ṋotshi tharu, maṱamaṱisi mararu na ḓuvha.

Tshilimo tsho swik



5.6

Kha ri ṅwale Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no sumbedza zwine na takalela tshilimo.



Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu ni vhandelele mudivhitho.

Dzina ḽanga ndi:

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5.7

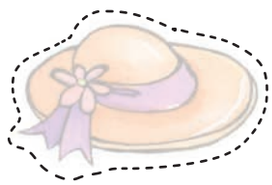
Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni ambe nga u fhambana ha mutsho. Bulani uri vhana vha khou ita mini na uri vho ambara mini.

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhêthu ho teaho.

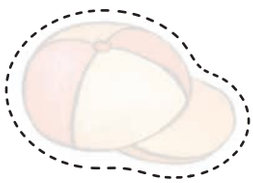
u fhisa















5.8

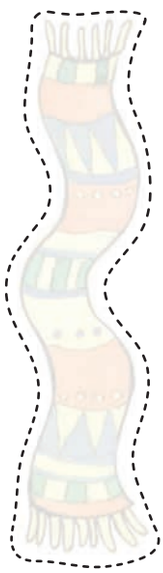
Kha ri ite nyito

Tangedzelani nga muvhala mutswuku zwiambaro zwine na ambara musi hu tshi fhisa, ni tangedzele nga muvhala mudala zwiambaro zwa musi hu tshi rothola.

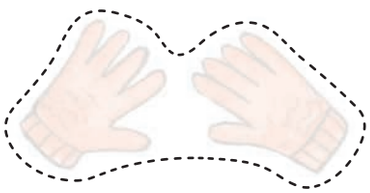
u rothola











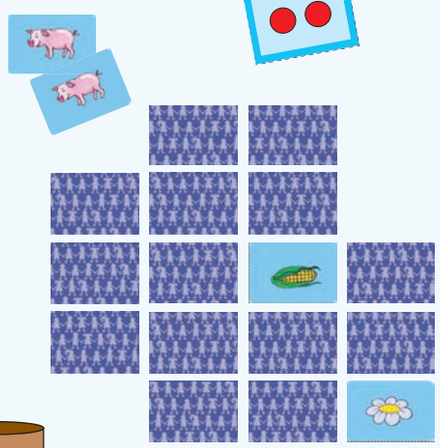
Zwigeriwa



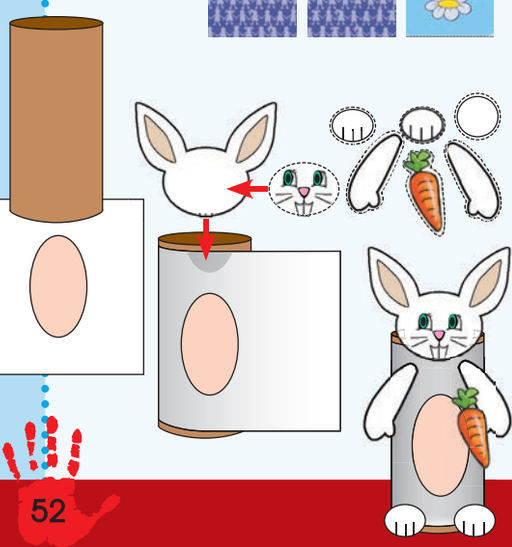
Phaphethe dza minwe:
Nangani tshipuka tshithihi ni ṅwale ḽeḓere ḽa u thoma ḽa dzina ḽaṋu kha tshikhipha tshatsho. Zwino ṅwalani maḽeḓere a u thoma a madzina a khonani dzaṋu kha zwikhipha zwiṅwe.



Phaziḽi dza nomboro:
Gerani kha mitaladzi yo ṱhukhukanyiwaho ni ite garaṱa dza u livhanya nomboro. Ni kone u livhanya zwifanyiso na nomboro dzi re dzone, kana ni zwi livhanye na tshivhalo tsha zwithoma tshi re tshone. Ni nga shumisa zwivhumbeo uri zwi ni thuse.



Mutambo wa nyelelwa:
Gerani magaraṱa kha mitaladzi mitswu yo ṱhukhukanyiwaho. Tshovani magaraṱa aya ni a pake nṱha ha ṱafula o sedza fhasi. Zwino rembulusani magaraṱa nga mavhili nga mavhili a tshi sielisana. Arali a tshi yelana (metsha) ni a vhetshele dubo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a ḓo vha wa u thoma u vhetshela magaraṱa oṱhe dubo. Shumisani magaraṱa aṋu a nyelelwa ni tambe mutambo wa zwinepe na khonani yaṋu.



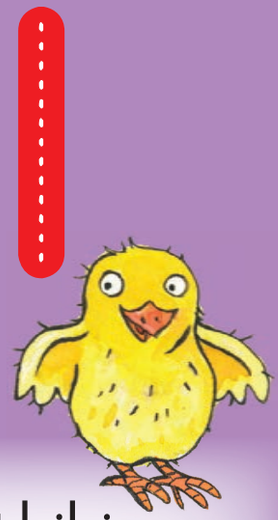
Zwipuka zwa zwikanda zwa thoiḽetherolo:
Wanani zwikanda zwo fhelaho zwa thoiḽethetolo. Gerani zwigeriwa zwa rekihithiengele ni zwi nambatedze u mona na zwikanda zwa thoiḽetherolo ni tshi thivha mabuli. Zwino gerani ṱhoho ni dzi ṱome ṱhodzini dza zwikanda. Shumisani zwiṱikara zwa zwipuka ni nambatedze zwifhaṱuwo kha dziṱhoho u ya nga hune na funa. Nambatedzani milenzhe na mutshila zwa tshipuka nga tshithihi nga tshithihi afha kha zwikanda. Ni nga kha ḓi tou ola zwipuka zwaṋu kana na tou zwi vhumba.



Itani bugu dza masongesonge (zigizaga). Petani kha mitalo yo fhelelaho ni gere kha mitalo yo ṱhukhukanywaho.

Nomboro





thihi



mbili



raru

Zwifuwohaya

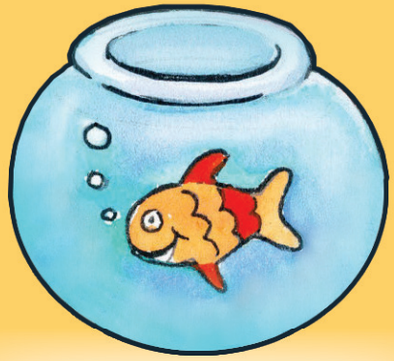




mmbwa



tshimange



khovhe

4



iṋa

5



ṱhanu

6



rathi

7



sumbe



tswina



tshiṋoni



hemsta



muvhuḓa



ZWIGERIWA ZWANGA



Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani siaṱari kha mutalo wo ṱhukhukanyiwaho ni nambatedze siaṱari kha gwati ḽa murahu uri ni ite tshikwama. Pangani zwigeriwa zwaṋu henefha uri zwi si xele.

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA
NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA
NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
FOLD
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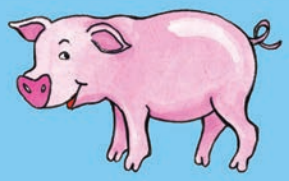
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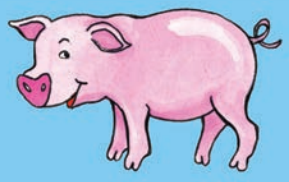
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1
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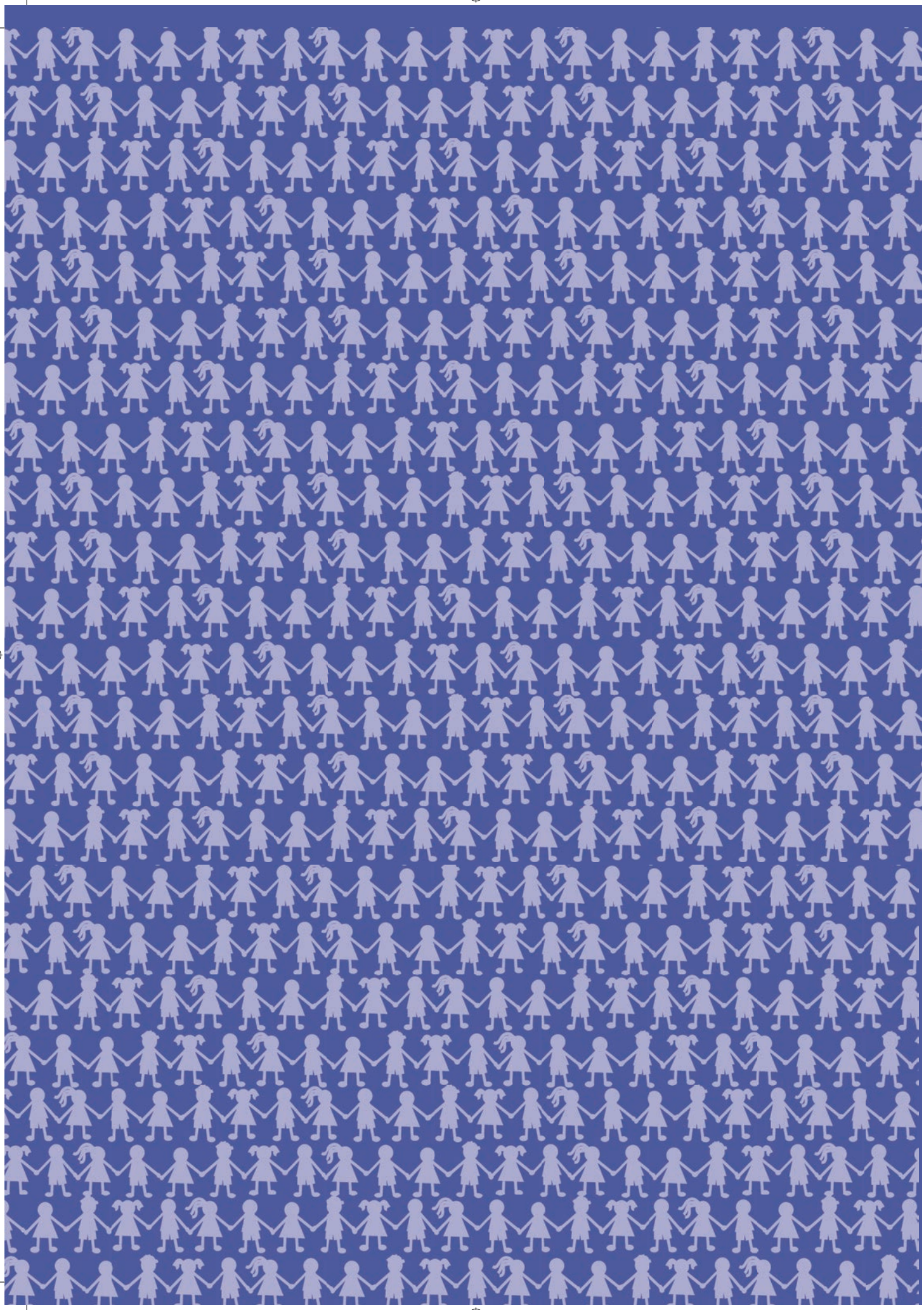






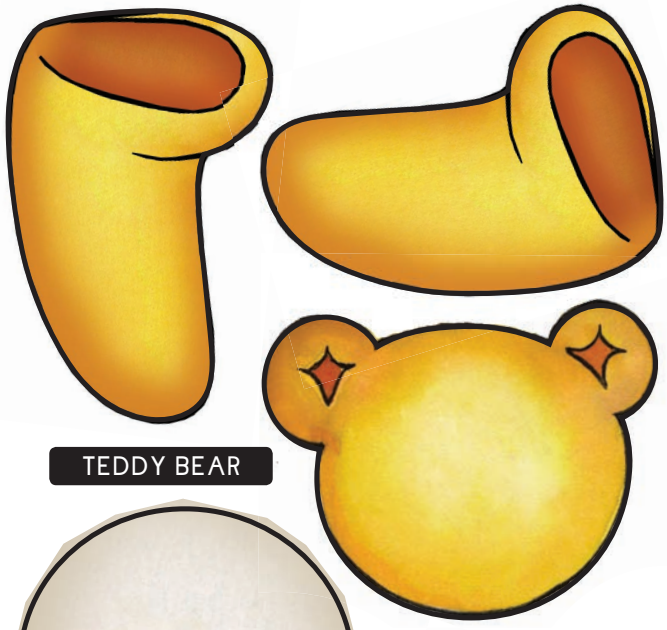




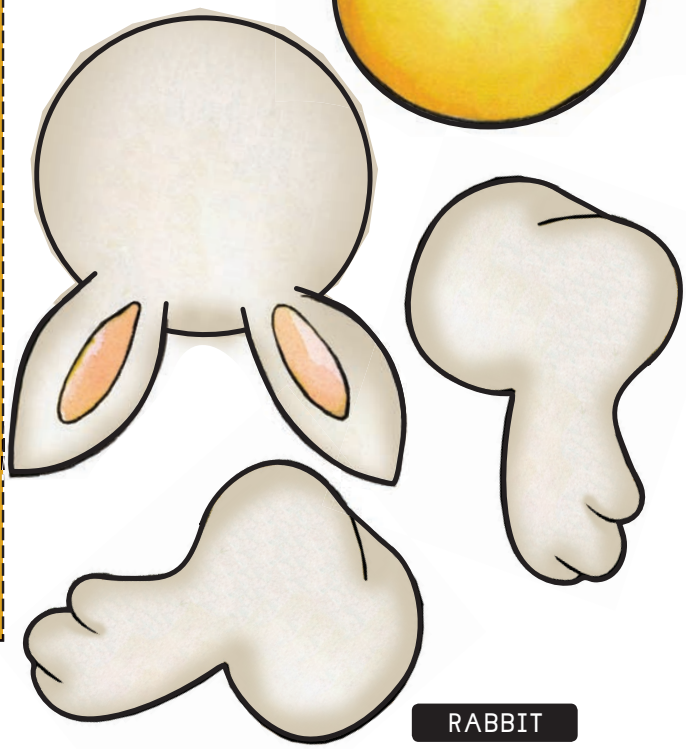


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TEDDY BEAR



RABBIT

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