These workbooks have been developed for the children of South Africa under the leadership of the Minister of Basic Education, Mrs Angie Motshekga, and the Deputy Minister of Basic Education, Mr Enver Surty.

The Rainbow Workbooks form part of the Department of Basic Education’s range of interventions aimed at improving the performance of South African learners in the first six grades. As one of the priorities of the Government’s Plan of Action, this project has been made possible by the generous funding of the National Treasury. This has enabled the Department to make these workbooks, in all the official languages, available at no cost.

We hope that teachers will find these workbooks useful in their everyday teaching and in ensuring that their learners cover the curriculum. We have taken care to guide the teacher through each of the activities by the inclusion of icons that indicate what it is that the learner should do.

We sincerely hope that children will enjoy working through the book as they grow and learn, and that you, the teacher, will share their pleasure.

We wish you and your learners every success in using these workbooks.

Mrs Angie Motshekga,
Minister of Basic Education

Mr Enver Surty,
Deputy Minister of Basic Education

Workbooks available in this series:
- First Additional Languages Grades 1-2
  (In all official languages)
- First Additional languages Grades 3-6
  (In English)
- Home Language Grades 1-6
  (In all official languages)
- Mathematics Grades 1-3
  (In all official languages)
- Mathematics Grades 4-9
  (In English and Afrikaans)
- Lifeskills Grades 1-3
  (In all official languages)

Name: 
Class: 


LIFE SKILLS IN ENGLISH
GRADE 3 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2

THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
About me

Each one of us is different and we are all special.
Fill in this identity document about yourself. Design a stamp for the ID.
When you have done this, show your card to your friend.

What are the similarities and what are the differences between you and your friend?

Identity document

Name: ____________________________________________.
Age: ____________________________________________.
Date of Birth: ________________________________
month day
Place of birth: ________________________________.
Girl or boy: ____________________________________.
Home language: ________________________________.
Colour of hair: ________________________________.
Height: ________________________________ cm
Colour of eyes: ________________________________.
Signature ____________________________________

Draw a picture of yourself.
Now think about your life so far.

How far back can you remember? Can you remember your second birthday? Can you remember starting school?

Fill in this timeline about your life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I was born in</th>
<th>I began to talk in</th>
<th>I started school in</th>
<th>I came to grade 3 in</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>month</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>year</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Your teacher will help you to draw a timeline for your school. We have started it for you. Your teacher will tell you about other important events that you can add.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What year did your school open?</th>
<th>What year did your principal come to the school?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>_____________________________</td>
<td>_____________________________</td>
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<td>_____________________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>_____________________________</td>
<td>_____________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the history of your school? Find out the answers to the questions and write them in the spaces in the first column. Then draw pictures to show the history.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What year did your school open?</th>
<th>Draw a picture of your school.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>_____________________________</td>
<td>_____________________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>_____________________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>_____________________________</td>
<td>_____________________________</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Let's write

Let's do
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is the school motto.</th>
<th>Draw the school badge.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>________________________</td>
<td>______________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>________________________</td>
<td>______________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>________________________</td>
<td>______________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mention something special about the school. Perhaps there was a special learner or special achievement.</th>
<th>Draw a picture to show something special about the school.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
<td>_________________________________________________________________________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Before you do an activity outside, first stretch like a cat. This will make it easier for your body to move. Also stretch after the activity to relax and cool down. This will help you not to get pains in your muscles. Now do what these children are doing.

Your teacher will call your name and throw the ball to you. Catch the ball before it falls.

Now try to catch the ball in a bag when your friend throws it to you.

Throw the ball to your friend and see if he or she can catch it in the bag.

Stretch like a cat to relax.
All about me

Think of something interesting that happened to you in your past and tell your friend so that he or she can get to know you better.

When I was 5
I went to the sea.

When I was 4,
I fell off a wall.

Tell your friend how this person changed from being a baby to being an old woman.

baby
toddler
schoolchild

 teenager
adult
elderly person
Work in a group. Make up a song and a dance.
In your group, write the words of the song in the space below.
Then show your class how you sing the song while you dance.
Talk about how older children and older adults are different from you.

How do people change as they get older?

As time passes people get older. Their hair colour changes, their voices change, they get more muscles and they become wiser.

Which of the following things do you do differently to the way your parents do them?

Tick (✔) the correct face.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Me</th>
<th>My parents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Run without getting tired.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>☑</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skip.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>☑</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Read a newspaper.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>☑</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drive a car.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>☑</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Play in a tree.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>☑</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Let’s get ready to sing. Make these sounds.

A quick sound like an ambulance siren.
A slow sound like a song to put babies to sleep.
A high sound like the birds singing.
A low sound like a lion growling.

Throw a tennis ball into the air and catch it with both hands.

Throw it up and then clap your hands before you catch the ball.

Bounce the tennis ball on the ground.

Now make a bat using rolled up paper or a piece of wood. Use it to bounce the ball on the ground.

Now stretch like a cat.
Feelings

Look at these pictures and say how these children feel. Have you ever felt like this? Fill in how each child feels. Use these words to help you.

- sad
- happy
- sorry
- afraid
- proud
- angry

Let's talk

Let's talk

Do it outside

Play a game of mini tennis practising your fore- and backhand shots.

Date: __________________
What makes you happy?

What makes you sad?

What makes you afraid?

What makes you angry?

Write a diary entry for a day that you felt happy. Describe what happened to you.

Dear Diary

Write a diary entry for a day that you felt sad. Say what happened to make you sad.

Dear Diary
Tell your group what activities you enjoy doing most. Then write the names of the activities in the spaces in the mind map.
Now use your mind map to write a paragraph on what you enjoy doing and why you enjoy these activities.

What I enjoy most

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Singing</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Painting</th>
<th>Sport</th>
<th>Mathematics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the most popular activity?
Feelings

Look at each of these pictures and talk about how you can help these children to do the right thing. Tick the correct response.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>🧠</td>
<td>🧠</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t you watch where you’re going!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oh sorry! Let me help you pick these up!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ouch! Here’s your ball.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ouch! Go and play somewhere else!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It’s mine and you can’t have any.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Come, let’s share the chocolate.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Let’s talk

What do good friends do?

If I see my friend struggling I help her.

If I do something wrong I apologise.
Write 4 more things that good friends do.

--

Look at these pictures. Talk about what you see in each one. Then pick one picture and make up a role play showing what happened.

Let's talk

Now write a role play about the picture you selected. Fill in the name of the characters in the first column.

Do it outside

Try doing these things.

• Run around the field. When your teacher says “change” you must turn around and run the other way.

• Now bounce the ball and move forward at the same time.
Just checking

Let's write
Check yourself.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>✓</th>
<th>✗</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am a good friend.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I care about my friends.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am friendly to the children in my class.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the children in my class like me.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am always polite to people.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Let's do
Make a card for someone you like. Draw a picture on the outside and then write a special message inside.

______________________________
______________________________
______________________________
______________________________
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______________________________
______________________________
______________________________
______________________________
Draw a picture of friends, or your teacher, or family members who are special to you. Write their names.

Special people in my life

Now write a description of these people and why they are so special.
Health and first aid

Have you ever had a nosebleed?

What should you do if your nose starts bleeding?

What to do if your nose bleeds

1. Sit forward with your head down.
2. Pinch your nose closed for 2 minutes and breathe through your mouth.
3. Put something cold on the back of your neck such as a wet towel or some ice cubes wrapped in a towel.
4. Do not blow your nose for a while after the bleeding has stopped.
5. If the bleeding does not stop after 15 minutes, see a doctor or a nurse.

Date: ____________________
How to stop bleeding from a cut

Never touch another person’s blood.

If you are helping someone always wear gloves.

Stop the bleeding by lifting the wound above the level of the heart.

Try to stop the bleeding by pressing a clean dressing on the wound.

If the wound is deep and keeps on bleeding, see a doctor or go to the clinic.

Find out what emergency number you can call. Telephone: ________________________

Let’s read

We can’t see germs but they are everywhere. If we cut ourselves we need to keep the wound clean so that we do not get infected by germs.

Let’s talk

Explain to your friends how to clean a cut. Give a demonstration of what you must do.

How to stop bleeding from a cut
Burns

If you touch something hot, you will burn yourself. What should you do if someone gets burned?

1. Rinse the burn under cold water for about 10 minutes. This helps to cool the skin.
2. Uncover the burn. If clothing is stuck to the skin, don’t take it off.
3. Leave the burn open and watch that it does not get worse.
4. If the burn is deep or bigger than the palm of your hand see a doctor immediately.

Do long jump.
Take three sticks or three pieces of rope. After jumping between them, move them wider and wider apart to see who can jump the furthest.

Mark how far you can jump.
See if your friend can jump further than you.

Let’s move
Make a wheelbarrow.

Take turns with your friend to be a wheelbarrow.

Then take turns to swing a rope so your friends can skip.
Let’s talk

What is happening in these pictures?
How else can people get burned?

Write down important rules to remember when you need help with:

A bleeding nose

Cuts

Burns
Keeping my body safe

Let’s talk

We need to look after our bodies.
We get “yes” feelings when we like something and want it to continue.
We get “no” feelings when something makes us feel uncomfortable and we want it to stop.

Let’s write

Fill in a ✓ if the picture is a safe activity or a ✗ if it is showing an unsafe activity. Then write a sentence below each picture to say why you think it is safe or unsafe.

Mom loves you.

Come with me in my car.
I will give you sweets.

I don’t know you.
Go away.
Saying no

It is not always easy to say no, but you must say no when someone makes you feel uncomfortable.

If someone gives you the “no” feeling and makes you feel uncomfortable, talk about it to an adult that you can trust.

Let's write  Choose 3 people you can trust and explain why you trust them.

Write down how you would report a bad experience to someone you can trust.
Looking after myself

Let’s talk

Look carefully at these pictures. See if you can tell the story. Fill in the last speech bubble.

Come, I will take you to the shop.

Let’s talk

No, leave me alone!

What happened?

Discuss how the girl felt, what she did and what you would do in a similar situation.
Let's write
Write down five safety rules.
Begin each one with:

Children should never . . .

Let's do
Make a mask to show an emotion.

Decide what emotion you would like your mask to show.
Draw it on rough paper.
Cut it out.
Cut out the eyes.
Decorate it with coloured paper.

Do it outside
Get ready to race.
Crouch in the correct starting position.
Listen to your teacher say:
"On your marks! Ready! Go!"
Then make an obstacle course.
Keeping my body healthy

We are all responsible for keeping our bodies healthy. What are these children doing that is good for their bodies?

What are some of the unhealthy things that people do?

Did you know that smoking is very bad for our bodies?

Did you know that if someone smokes near to you it is bad for your body?

How does smoking harm our bodies?

Mark each statement with a tick ✓ or a cross ✗ to indicate whether it is true or false.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cigarettes taste nice.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If I sit near someone who is smoking it can harm my body.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking can make your teeth yellow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking causes mouth disease.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You can get a bad cough from smoking.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking can cause cancer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Health rules

I must brush my teeth after eating and before I go to sleep.
I must brush my hair before going to school.
I must keep my nails short and clean.
I must brush my nails after playing in the sand.
I must wash my hands after going to the toilet and before I touch food.
I must throw my dirty tissues into a rubbish bin.

What should they wear to keep safe? Match the pictures by drawing a line from the pictures in the top row to the correct pictures in the bottom row.

Get active and play a game of mini cricket.

Your teacher will play some music. Listen to it and then afterwards tap the tune on your desk with your fingers.
Rights and responsibilities

Sometimes children have to help their families with work.
But children should not have to work as hard as adults.
Children must have time to play and go to school.

Look at these pictures. Tick the jobs that are suitable for children.
Then write a sentence below each picture to say why you think it is suitable or unsuitable for children.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anna sells vegetables all day and so she can’t go to school.</th>
<th>After school Lisa waters the vegetable garden.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Date: ____________________________
Peter carries bricks because he works for a builder.

Jabu and Bongi help to wash up.

Let’s talk
What tasks do you do at home?

What tasks do you do at school to help your teacher?

Do it outside
Make up a mime about doing different jobs. Your group must guess what jobs you are doing.

Tie your legs together and then race.

Practise kicking a soccer ball. See how far you can kick the ball.
Rights and responsibilities

Tell your friend what rules these children are breaking.

Every school has rules so that the school can function properly. Each class also has rules that we need to follow.
**Let’s write**
Write four rules for your class.

**Let’s talk**
Read these rights and responsibilities and talk to your friend about what each one means.

## Responsibilities of the Youth of South Africa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equity</th>
<th>Human Dignity</th>
<th>Life</th>
<th>Family</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Treat every person equally and fairly. Do not discriminate.</td>
<td>Respect everyone. Be kind and caring.</td>
<td>All life is precious. Treat all life with respect.</td>
<td>Honour and respect your parents. Be kind and loyal to your family.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Work</td>
<td>Freedom and security</td>
<td>Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend school, learn and work hard. Adhere to the school’s rules.</td>
<td>Help your family with work in your home. Children must not be forced to get a job.</td>
<td>Do not hurt, bully or intimidate others, and do not let others do so. Solve disagreements in a peaceful way.</td>
<td>Respect the property of others. Do not damage property and do not steal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion, belief and opinion</td>
<td>Safety</td>
<td>Citizenship</td>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respect the beliefs and opinions of others.</td>
<td>Look after the earth. Do not waste water and electricity. Look after animal and plant life. Keep your home and community clean and safe.</td>
<td>Be a good and loyal South African citizen. Obey the laws, and ensure others do as well.</td>
<td>Do not spread lies and hatred. Ensure others are not insulted or have their feelings hurt.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Religious and other special days

Look at these pictures. What do you know about any of these religions? Select one of these religions. Find out more about it. Prepare a presentation for the class. Try to bring books or pictures to illustrate your presentation.

We must respect people from all religions.

What is your religion? ________________________________________

What is your best friend’s religion? ________________________________________

Date: ______________________________
Just checking

Let’s write Fill in this card about yourself.

My name ________________________________
My surname ______________________________
My birthday ______________________________
My grade _________________________________
My school ________________________________
My phone number __________________________
My address ______________________________________
____________________________________________
____________________________________________
An emergency phone number __________________________
My favourite sport ____________________________
My favourite colour ____________________________
My best friend ________________________________
What makes me happy __________________________
What makes me sad _____________________________
What makes me angry ___________________________
What I am good at _____________________________
Healthy eating habits

Look at each of the food groups and talk to your friend about them.

What foods are in each group?
Why is each group of food good for us?

Proteins
Proteins build new cells so that our bodies can grow.

Vitamins
Vitamins and minerals help our bodies to fight infections and to remain healthy.

Let’s talk
Vitamins

Do it outside
Ask your teacher to show you how to play “broken telephone”. Afterwards practice throwing a ball.
Carbohydrates

These foods give us energy.

Diary

Dairy foods make our bones stronger, especially when we are still young and our bones are growing.

Let’s write

Make a list of foods you ate yesterday. In the last column, say whether the foods are protein, carbohydrate, fruit or vegetables.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The foods I ate yesterday</th>
<th>Food type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Our eating habits

Ask four friends what they like to eat. Look at the different foods and add a tick (✔) if they like the food, and a cross (❌) if they don’t like the food.

Fill in the names of your friends.

Let’s talk

Which food did your friends like the least?

Do you think your friends have healthy eating habits?

Why do you think so?

Let’s write

Fun

Ask your teacher to show you how to play broken telephone.

Date: ________________________
Recipe for _______________________________

What ingredients do I need?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What ingredients do I need?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

What method should I follow?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What method should I follow?</th>
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</thead>
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</tbody>
</table>

Let’s write

Make a list of the kinds of foods we should eat every day.

Let’s write

Write a recipe for your favourite food.

What should we avoid?
Too much salt because it can give us high blood pressure when we are older.
Too much sugar because it can give us diabetes when we are older.
Too much sugar also causes overweight.
Too much soft drinks, cakes and chips.
Thabo and Nomsa are on their way to the Sunshine Café. They need to buy some food to cook for supper. Help them to make up a menu of good foods.

Take turns to swing a rope so that your friend can skip.
Write the items they should buy and their prices in the shopping list below. How much did Thabo and Nomsa pay for the food items they bought?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOPPING LIST</th>
<th>PRICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

How healthy are your eating habits? Colour in a smiley face for each healthy habit.

**My eating habits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I usually eat in front of the TV.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I love fruits and vegetables.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I love fatty foods such as chips.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t like water, I like cold drinks.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t eat vegetables.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I chew my food properly.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have breakfast before I go to school.</td>
<td>🌟</td>
<td>🥤</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Count how many smiley faces you have coloured in. _____________________
Eating well

Let's do

Draw or paste pictures of food to show a healthy meal.
Rules for good eating
Always wash your hands before you touch food.
Don’t leave food uncovered.
Don’t eat old or rotten food.
Use vegetable peels to make compost for the garden.
Grow your own vegetables.

Let’s do
Draw a picture to show one of these rules.
Insects

Talk about the different body parts of insects.

Insects have three body parts: a head, an upper body and a lower body.
They also have six legs and two antennae.

Label this insect. Draw a line from each label to the correct part of the insect.

Let’s do

Buzz like a bee, fly like a butterfly and then jump like a grasshopper.
You are now ready for a game of soccer!
Draw a line to match each name with the correct insect. Say which insects are harmful and which are helpful to us.

Let’s do

Locust
Ladybird
Butterfly
Moth
Fly
Ant
Mosquito
Bee

Now fill in the missing words.

___________________ make honey.
___________________ pollinate flowers.
___________________ spread malaria.
___________________ spread disease.
___________________ eat farmers’ crops.
More about insects

Look at these pictures and tell your friend why bees are useful to us.

Bees spread pollen. This is necessary for fruit to grow.

Bees produce honey.

Write the name of each insect in the space that has been provided.

This __________________ sucks up the nectar from the flower.

____________________ have strong back legs to jump.
Antennae are used to communicate with each other.

Insects can spread pollen from plant to plant.

Insects spread germs.

Let's do:

Make an insect mobile.

- Bring coat hangers from home.
- Cut out the insects on the cut-out page in the back of the book.
- Hang them onto a coat hanger.
Insect homes

Let's do Trace the string to find out where each insect lives.
Let's do
Walk around the school grounds and see how many different kinds of insects you can find.

Let's write
What insects did you see outside? Choose one and write its name here.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What type of food does this insect eat?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Does your insect move slowly or quickly?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Is your insect useful? Why do you say so?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In what way is your insect harmful? What can you do when it harms you?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Fun
Now design and draw your own insect and give it a name.
Show off your craft

Make your own butterfly

Let's do

You will need:  
- A4 paper
- Wax crayons
- A pair of scissors
- Glue
- A pipe cleaner
- An empty toilet roll

Draw a butterfly, showing its long, thin body and two wings. Decorate your butterfly’s wings with patterns of different colours. Make sure that both wings look the same. Cut out the butterfly. Stick the butterfly’s body onto the toilet roll. Now fold the pipe cleaner double and use it to make the butterfly’s feelers. Stick the feelers onto the butterfly’s head.
Try these games.

Station 1:
Basketball: Bounce the ball while running in a zigzag pattern.

Station 2:
Hockey: Use a hockey stick to move the ball towards the goal.

Station 3:
Netball: Bounce the ball to your friend while running.

Station 4:
Rugby: Run with the ball and pass it on.

Station 5:
Soccer: Dribble the ball towards the goal.
Life cycles

A life cycle shows the different stages of development. The stages follow a specific sequence. Look at the life cycle of the frog and the butterfly and talk about the different stages.

The life cycle of the frog

Let’s talk

Look at the picture and tell your friend how the frog changes throughout its life cycle.

1. Two frogs mate in order to fertilise the eggs.
2. The female frog lays the eggs. Tadpoles hatch from the eggs.
3. A young tadpole has external gills and a tail fin.
4. The tadpole grows legs.
5. The tail begins to disappear.
6. The mature frog has developed lungs and lost its gills.
Now look at the life cycle of the butterfly. Fill in what happens in each stage of the life cycle. We have helped you with two stages.

**The life cycle of the butterfly**

1. The butterfly lays eggs.
2. ____________________________.
3. ____________________________.
4. ____________________________.
5. The caterpillar forms a pupa.
6. ____________________________.

Let’s do
Look at the pictures and talk to your friend about the life cycle of the chicken. Then write what happens at each stage.

The life cycle of the chicken

1. Egg
2. Chicken
3. Chick
4. Hen
5. Chick
6. Egg
Now design your own life cycle. Label each of the pictures in the story wheel to show the life cycle of the cat. Use the headings below to help you.

Number the stages 1–4 and use them for your story wheel.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A kitten is born.</th>
<th>A mature cat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A mother cat is pregnant for 9 weeks.</td>
<td>A mother cat suckling her kittens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The life cycle of the cat
**My pet**

Let's do: Make a pet mask.

You will need:  
- A4 paper  
- A pencil  
- Powder paint and water  
- Ear buds

- Draw the outline of a cat’s face on the paper.
- Mix some paint to make about 3 different colours.
- Use an ear bud for each colour.
- Make different coloured dots to decorate the cat’s face.
Tell your friend about your pet or somebody else's pet that you know.
Say how you need to care for it.

Draw four things you need to do to care for your pet.
Then write a caption below each drawing.
Looking after our environment

Look at the recycling logo.
Where have you seen a logo like this?

Please recycle us!

Can you make up a dance using hoops and ribbons?

Let’s talk
Look at this poster and talk to your friends about what it tells us.
How can we help to keep the environment clean?

We need to remember the three Rs.

Reduce: We should reduce our littering.

Re-use: We should re-use as many things as we can before throwing them away.

Recycle: We need to find ways of using paper, bottles and tins.

---

**Let’s write**

In the table below, write the names of items that can be recycled. We’ve started each list for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recycle glass</th>
<th>Recycle plastic</th>
<th>Recycle paper</th>
<th>Make compost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Old bottles</td>
<td>Plastic bags</td>
<td>Newspapers</td>
<td>Vegetable peels</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Teacher:  
Sign:  
Date: 
Recycling

Draw a line from each of the items on the left to an item on the right, to show how they can be used to make useful things.

Now design and label something that you can make using recycled objects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of object</th>
<th>Made from</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

Draw a picture of your object
Think of things that can make good compost. Write each of the words below into the correct column to complete the table. You may also think of some items of your own and sort them into the correct columns.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Things that won't decay</th>
<th>Things that will decay</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>plastic bags</td>
<td>vegetable peels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cool drink cans</td>
<td>eggshells</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Let’s do

Make a poster to stop littering.
Draw a picture and write a message.
Religious and other special days

Talk to your friend about which religions use these symbols. Say which one belongs to your religion. If you don’t see your symbol, draw it for your friend.

The cross is the Christian symbol.

The crescent moon and star form the symbol of Islam.

The Judaic symbol is the Star of David. King David was a king of the Israelites.

The Hindu symbol is the om sign, which is written in the old Sanskrit language of India.
Different places of worship

Draw a line to connect each religion with its place of worship.
Write the name of the building under each picture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Place of worship</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Islam</td>
<td>temple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinduism</td>
<td>synagogue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christianity</td>
<td>mosque</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judaism</td>
<td>church</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Ask four friends what symbol shows their religion.
Copy it next to their names.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Friend’s names</th>
<th>Their symbols</th>
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Teacher: ___________________________
Sign: ___________________________
Date: ___________________________
CERTIFICATE

for completing the Grade 3
Life Skills Book 1

awarded to

________________________________________

Fill in your name.

Date ______________________

Teacher ______________________
### Dictionary

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Dictionary