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Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshetka kanye noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Suryt.

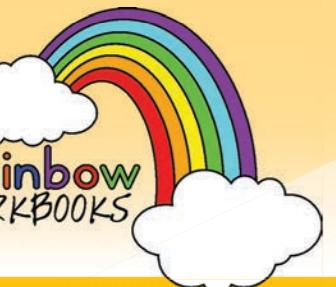
Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela. iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenkhaso-mali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhlulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla. nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo. kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

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ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2

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THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.



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ISIXHOSA UIWIMI LWEEENKOBE – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yokul-



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Igama:

Iklasi:



ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEENKOB

Incwadi yokul-
Ikota 1 & 2

Inkqubo yokubhala



Isicwangciso

Yenza isigqibo ngesihloko sakho.
Thetha neqela lakho ukuze ufumane izimvo.
Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuze ucacise
izimvo zakho malunga nesakhiwo sebali,
abalinganiswa kwakunye nemontlalo.

Ilinge lokuqala

Bhala ilinge lakho lokuqala.
Cinga ngabafundi bebali, ubume balo
kunye nemihlathi yalo.

Lihlaziye

Funda ilinge lakho lokuqala ukhangele
iziphoso uze ufune iingcebiso koogxa
bakho nakutitshala wakho.

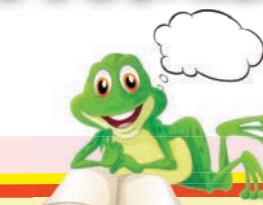
Lihlele

Hlela isincoko okanye ibali lakho ukhangele
iimpazamo zopelo neziphumlisi.
Yenza izilungiso kwilinge lakho.

Lipapashe

Bhala ilinge lakho lokugqibela elihleliwyo
ngobunono.

Inkqubo yokufunda

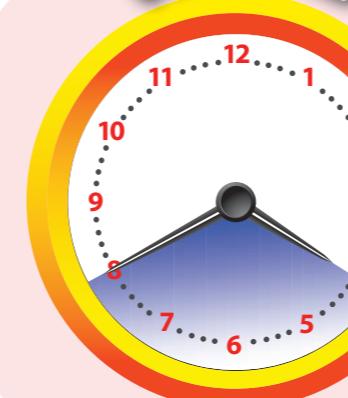


Phambi kokufunda



- Cinga ngokwaziyo malunga nesihloko
- Cinga ngombhali kwakunye nomhla wopapasho.
- Funda imihlathi yokuqala neyokugqibela yecandelo.
- Qikelela ukuba liza kuba ngantoni ibali.

Ukufunda

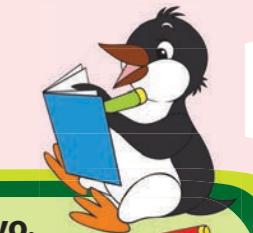


- Xa ufunda, khawukhe ume ukhangele ukuba uyaqonda na.
- Thelekisa uqikelelo lwakho nokufundayo.
- Ukuba akuyifumanu intsingiselo yamagama ongawaziyo, wakhangele kwisichazi-magama sakho.
- Ukuba kukho icandelo ongaliqondiyo, phinda ulifunde ngokucothayo. Khwaza xa ulifunda.

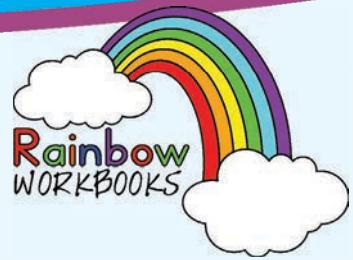
Ewva kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula ulwazi olufumeneyo.
- Yenza isazobe sokusinga ubhale izimvo eziphambili.
- Bhala isishwankathelo ukuze ukhumbule izimvo eziphambili.
- Sebenzisa ulwazi olufumene kokufundileyo xa ubhala.



Ibanga
lesi-**5**



u i w i m i
L w e e n k o b e

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



SIXHOSA

Incwadi
yoku-

I



IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Sianamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lweenkobe yesigaba sabaphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lweenkobe wesigaba sabaphakathi ujolise ekupuhuhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhuhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharthyulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijikelo yeeveki ezimbini zika-CAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

1 Ukumamela nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokumamela nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokumamela onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona – iiyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliweyo kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/lwarediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/intengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, i-CAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheybile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kunye neografu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntlobo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. I-CAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kwakamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwewa lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala nokubonisa – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

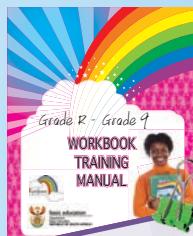
I-CAPS ifuna abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinika izakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, eziponwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwewa lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

4 Izakhiwo zolwimi ezi-4 – lyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwenziwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



ULWIMI

Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kunye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lwe-CAPS lwasigaba sabaphakathi lolwimi lweenkobe.

Umhlo 1: Masibaliselane

Amabali

Ikota 1: liveki 1 - 2

1 UPele - udumbe intloko yibhola ekhatywayo

2

Uthetha ngomfanekiso omalunga nebali
Ufundu isicatshulwa ngoPele, umdlali webhola ekhatywayo.
Uphendula imibuzo enxulumene nesicatshulwa.
Uchaza imibuzo aze ayiphendule.
Uchaza iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga noPele.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

2 Okunye ngoPele

4

Uxoxa ngemibuzo emaqeleni.
Uphendula imibuzo ngabaliganiswa, ngendawo nangoluvo oluyingxam yebali.
Wenza isicwangciso sesishwankathelo ngokusebenzisa isazobe seengcinga.
Ubhala isishwankathelo.

3 UPortia uphengulula ibali lebhola ekhatywayo

6

Ufundu uphengululo lwencwadi
Uphendula imibuzo ngophengululo
Uchaza umbhali, isihloko nesiqualatho sophengululo lwencwadi.
Unika isizathu sokuba abantwana beza kulithanda ibali.
Ugqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha eladlulayo.
Uguqula izivakalisi ukusuka kwixesha elidlulileyo ukuya kwelangoku.

4 Ukubhala uphengululo

8

Ulandeelanisa izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa isazobe sesigcawu ukwenza isicwangciso sophengululo.
Ubhala uphengululo phantsi kwezihloko ezimiselwego.
Uzoba umfanekiso obonisa ukuba incwadi ithetha ngantoni.

5 Ukutshintsha kwendlela yokucinga

10

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu ibali ngenkenkwana efunda ukonwabela imidlalo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebali.
Uvakalisa iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga nebali.
Ubhala umhlathi.
Unika isihloko sebali.
Uchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo.

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

12

Usebenza eqeleni.
Usebenzisa isakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali.
Unika isihloko sebali.

Ubhala intshayelelo yebali.
Uchaza isimo sentlalo sebali.

Uchaza abalinganiswa ebali.
Uchaza isakhiwo sebali.

Uqhubela ibali phambili kuvuthondaba.
Usebenzisa izimaphambili ukwakha amagama amatsha.

Usebenzisa izimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha.

Ubhala izivakalisi ngokutsha esebezisa iikoma ngendlela echanekileyo.

7 Umdlalo kaPele wokugqibela

14

Wenza intetho ngesihloko esithi "Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo".

Uhlola intetho eyenziwe liqela.

Ufundu isicatshulwa esimalunga nomdlalo kaPele wokugqibela.

Uphendula imibuzo ngesicatshulwa

Uchaza izifanokuthi kwizivakalisi.

8 Masikhumbule konke

16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele.

Ucacisa umdlalo eklasini.

Ubhala uphengululo lwebali ephawula ngokuthethwa ebali, ukuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, uhlolo lolwimi olusetenyenxiswayo, isizathu sokuba abanye kufuneke okanye kungafuneki ukuba bawubone umdlalo.

Usebenzisa izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zembuzo nezocaphulo kwisicatshulwa esinikiwego.

Wenza uludwe ngokusebenzisa ixesha langoku.

Ubhala izivakalisi kwixesha eladlulayo.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota yoku-1: liveki 3 - 4

9 Umvundla wohlolo olulodwa

18

Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwemifanekiso emibini.

Ufundu isicatshulwa ngoMvundla womlambo.

Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.

10 Okunye ngomvundla womlambo

20

Uchaza isihloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo.

Ugqibezela isazobe sesigcawu ngoMvundla womlambo.

Ubhala isishwankathelo ngesicatshulwa esingoMvundla womlambo.

11 Amanani abalisa ibali elilusizi

22

Ufundu igrafu ngoMvundla womlambo.

Uyaqonda aze abhale ngegrafu yoMvundla womlambo.

Uchaza iintsingiselo zamagama

Uchonga izifanokuthi.

Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama.

Udibanisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi kwaye, kodwa, kuba, ukuba, ngoko ke, no-xa.

12 Sifunda ngemivundla

24

Ubhala izivakalisi ngolandelelwano olufanelekileyo ukuze zenze umhlathi ochanekileyo ovakalayo.

Uchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze adibanise izivakalisi: okokuqala, kwaza, okulandelayo, emva koko, ekugqibeleni.

13 Imivundla yasendle nelulamileyo

26

Ufundu isicatshulwa ngemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle.

Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Ubhala isihloko sesicatshulwa Udwelisa iiyantlkwano phakathi kwemivundla yasendle nelulamileyo

Uchaza imiba eyinyaniso.
Usebenzisa uhlolo lokukhankanya lвесензи.

14 Masiqwalasele imivundla elulamileyo neyasendle

28

Ubhala umhlathi axele indlela umvundla wasendle owajonga ngayo amantshontsho.

Ulungisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isinye nesininzi.

Uchaza izenzi zoqobo nezohlolo lokukhankanya kwizivakalisi.

Ubhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa esithi lintloblo ezahlukaneyo zemivundla.

15 Ukujonga izafobe zokuthetha

30

Ufundu isicatshulwa ngesirhubuluzi esikwingqikelelo.

Uchaza izikweko kwisicatshulwa.

Utshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zazo.

Uchaza izaci kwizivakalisi.

Uphawula isimntwiso.

Utshatisa amaqlalo neentsingiselo zawo.

16 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

32

Uxoxa ngesincoko esimalunga nesilwanyana.

Wenza isicwangciso sesincoko ngesilwanyana kwisazobe sesigcawu.

Ubhala isincoko axele ukuba sihlala phi isilwanyana, ukumila nobukhulu baso, indlela esinxibevelana ngayo, siphila ithuba elingakanani nokuba ngaba sisemngciphekweni wokuphela na okanye akunjalo.

UPele - udumbe intloko yibhola ekhatywayo



Masithethe

Thetha ngomfanekiso.



Ibhola ekhatywayo ngomnye wemidlalo ethandwayo ehlabathini. Uyayithanda wena? Ngowuphi umdlali omthanda kakhulu? Umthanda ngazizathu zini? Ungumzekelo kuwe? Kutheni?



Masifunde

"Xa ndimamele uMhobe weSizwe waseBrazil, ndiba ngathi ndiyaphupha. Ndizama ukuzikisa ingqondo kwindlela endiza kudlala

ngayo kodwa iingcinga zisuka zimke: ndifike njani apha, kwiqela laseBrazil, eSweden, ukuza kudlalela ilizwe lam ibhola ekhatywayo? Ndiqinisekile ndiyaphupha!"

Lo nguPele, ngoko wayeneminyaka eli-17, kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala kukhuphiswano lokugqibela lwebhola ekhatywayo kwiNdebe yeHlabathi ngowe-1962. Ngubani le nkwenkwe? Ifekelele njani kwiNdebe yeHlabathi? Ifikelele njani ngebhola ekhatywayo, umdlalo owayinika **udumo**?

UPele wayehlala kwidolophana encinane eBrazil. Usapho Iwakhe Iwaluhlupheka kakhulu. UPele wayeloluya hlobo lwenkwenkana olwaludlala ibhola ngexesha afanele ukuba usesikolweni ngalo. Wayenethamsanqa kuba notata wakhe wayengumlali webhola ekhatywayo kwaye wamfundisa ukuba ukusela nokutshaya akumlungelanga.

UPele uthi, "abantu baseBrazil bathe phithi yibhola ekhatywayo. Bafunda ukukhaba besaqala nje ukuma. Ukuhamba kulandela mva."

Wasungula iqela lakhe lokuqala lebhola ekhatywayo, iShoeless Ones, neminyaka eli-10 ubudala. Wayeyintshatsheli. Uthe esiba neminyaka eli-14 ubudala wabe sedlalela iqela lasekuhlaleni lesoka.

Ngeli xesha wayeqhuba kakubi mpela esikolweni. **Wayenomdla** wokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kakhulu. Waye akaphumelela komnye unyaka. Wasiyeka isikolo neminyaka eli-14 ubudala waza waqaliswa ukusebenza kumzi-mveliso wezihlangu. Akuba emdala, waqala wazisola ngokuyeka isikolo. Waphindela esikolweni waza wagqithela eyunivesithi emva kokuba etshatile selenaye nomntwana.

Wathi neminyaka eli-15 waya kudlalela iqela elaziwayo elibizwa ngokuba yiSantos. Kwiminyaka emibini emva koko wadlalela iBrazil kwiNdebe yeHlabathi yowe-1958 eSweden. Wafaka amanqaku alishumi **kwezobuntshatsheli**, aphi kwaphumelela khona iBrazil.

Emva koko wadlala kwimidlalo emininzi yokhuphiswano waze wafaka amanqaku angaphezu kwe-1 300.

Kwakutheni ukuze uPele **aphumelele** kangaka? Zininzi izizathu. Okokuqala, wayeyithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Okwesibini, wayewudlala ngobulumko obukhulu lo mdlalo, kanti okokugqibela, wayengadlaleli isiqu sakhe kuphela, wayedlalela iqela.

UPele wayengaphelelango nje ekubeni ngumdlali obalaseleyo webhola ekhatywayo. Wayewalwela ngakumbi amalungelo abdlali bebhola ekhatywayo. Wayeqinisekisa ukuba xa begula okanye benzakele, bayayifumana imivuzo yabo.





Waziva njani uPele kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala edlalela ilizwe lakhe?



UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni esempilweni. Ukwazi njani oku?

UPele waphindela esikolweni akuba etshatile. Ucinga ukuba oku kwaba lula okanye kwaba nzima kuye? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uPele wayengumlali wodumo webhola ekhatywayo?

Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?

Ucinga ukuba uPele wayezingca ngokudlalela iBrazil? Uyazi njani loo nto?

Abantwana bayakhosa phambi kokuba bahambe. Uthini uPele ngabantwana baseBrazil?

Kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu kumhlathi wesibini weli bali. Yibhale phantsi.

Wakuggiba bhala iimpendulo zale mibuzo mithathu.

Umbuzo woku-1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-3	
Impendulo	



Tshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo. Krwela umgca odibanisa igama ngalinye elisekhohlo nentsingiselo yalo esekunene.

ezikisa
odumileyo
enomdla
owobuntshatsheli
enempumelelo

owaziwayo
ezibandakanya
owokugqibela
enoloyiso
ezinzisa



Masibhale

Qalani ngokuxoxa ngale mibuzo emaqeleni enu.
Emva koko bhalani iiempendulo.



Ngubani umlinganiswa ophambili kweli bali?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ngumlinganiswa ophambili?

Ngamagama akho, bhala indawo elenzeka kuyo ibali.

Sebenzisa amagama akho ubhale ocinga ukuba luluvo oluphambili lweli bali.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isishwankathelo sebali likaPele.

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga wenze isicwangciso sesishwankathelo sakho.

Kwibloko nganye bhala uluvo oluphambili okanye isivakalisi esiyintloko.

Sebenzisa ezinye zezi zimvo neenkukacha ezikwiphepha elingaphambili njengezimvo zakho eziphambili.



umdlalo awayewuthanda

usapho lwakhe

apho wayehlala khona uPele

iqela awalisungulayo

ukuhamba isikolo

izizathu zempumelelo yakhe

imidlalo yeeOlimpiki

iqela lokuqala awalidlalelayo



• Yenza isazobe sokcinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho •
Bhala ilinge lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele • Phinda ubhale
isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
• Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo
encwadini yakho



Masibhale

Xoxa ngesishwankathelo sakho neqela lakho.
Bhala isishwankathelo sakho.





Masifunde

Funda olu phengululo lwencwadi ngebali elibhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

USam neBhola eKhatywayo

NguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuqaleni kwebali uSam usendleleni eya kuLangabeza umzala wakhe uPele ovela eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya. Kanti akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu. Unothando lomdlalo omnye kuhphela: ibhola ekhatywayo! UPele ufundisa abahlobo bakhe bebangla lesine indlela yokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo. Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababetha na abebanga lesihlana.

Ndiyayithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Mihle imifanekiso kwaye imabala-bala kanti nabalinganiswa babonakala ngathi badlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngenene. Ndiyayithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza ngathi iyaphila ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ndicinga ukuba abantu abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo kufuneka bayifunde le ncwadi njengoko ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo malunga nokuphengululwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani obhale uphengululo lwencwadi?

Ithetha ngantoni incwadi?

Kutheni uPortia elithanda nje eli bali?

Ngaba ucinga ukuba abanye abantwana baza kulithanda? Xela isizathu.



Masibhale

Guqula izivakalisi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe
kwixesha langoku, uze ubhale izivakalisi ezitsha.

Umzekelo

UPele **wayehlala** kwidolophana
encinane eBrazil.

UPele **uhlala** kwidolophana encinane eBrazil.



Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba uPele ahlale enoloyiso?

Waqlisa iqela lakhe lebhola ekhatywayo.

Washiya isikolo ukuze adlale ibhola ekhatywayo.

Wanceda abadlali abaninzi bebhola ekhatywayo.

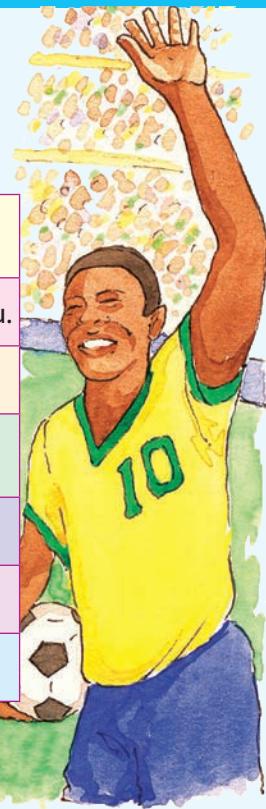
UPele wayengumdlali odumileyo webhola ekhatywayo.





Masibhale

Ezi zivakalisi azilandelelani kakuhle. Zibhale zilandelelane kakuhle uze uzifake iinombolo.



Ndicinga ukuba abantwana abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo bafanele ukuyifunda le ncwadi.

Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababetha na abebanga lesihlanu.

Mnye umdlalo awuthandayo: yibhola ekhatywayo!

Esikolweni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya.

Ndiyayithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ndiyayithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza iphile ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala uphengululo lwebali likaPele. Okokuqala, yenza isicwangciso sophengululo lwakho. Sebenzisa esi sazobe sokucinga wenze isicwangciso sophengululo lwakho.





Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku uphengululo lwakho.

Bhala izivakalisi ezine phantsi kwesihloko ngasinye.

Ibali limalunga

UPele ngumzekelo omhle kulutsha kuba

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Lifunde/ungalifundi eli bali kuba

Zoba umfanekiso ubonise ukuba lingantoni ibali. Umfanekiso wakho wunike isihloko.



Masonwabe





Masithethe

Xoxa ngomfanekiso kwiqe.

Ucinga ukuba uphi umdla wenkwenkwe?
Ucinga ukuba iyathanda ukudlala imidlalo?
Ukwazi njani oko?
Ukuba ubungumhlobo wakhe, ubuza kumkhutha?
ukuba enze ntoni? Xelela abahlobo bakho kwiqela?



Masifunde

Zange ndayithanda ibhola
ekhatywayo. Asikuko
nokuba bendenamda
wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo.

Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela
ibhola kwinethi enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90
besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi
ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola
ekhatywayo enegama likaPele ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa
Yayisongelwe ngephepha lezipho kukho nekhadi elalifundeka ngale
lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka phaya etafileni yam yokufundela
loo bhola, andalisusa nelo phepha lihle yayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelo nje kukuyibuka.

Ngenye imini, umhlobo wam omtsha weza kundityelela. "Akufuni kuya kudlala phandle?" "Hayi!"
Ndiphendule msinyane kangangoko bendifinako. Wabhedulula amehlo akhe ethe ntshoo kuloo bhola
yayiphezu kwetafile yam yokufundela. "Yekabani le nto?" wabuza echwayitile. "Yeyam", ndatsho.
Wayibamba. Wasusa iphepha elaliyisongele waqakathisa ibhola kuyo yonke indawo. "Yiza, kaloku. Masiye
kudlala phandle ngayo!" Ndanzwala nje ngentloko. Ndafane ndamlandela kuba iyibhola yam! Incwadi yam
ndayishiya phezu kwebhedi.

Ndandingayazi nento endiza kufika ndiyenze ebaleni. Ndasuka ndema ndabukela umhlobo wam omtsha
edlala ngebhola yam ngolonwabo. Wakhabela ibhola ngakum. Yayintsha le nto ndasuka ndaxakeka.
Ndayithatha ibhola ndabaleka nayo. "Yikhabele ngakum!" wakhwaza ekwelinye icala lebala. Ndayibeka
ngasezinyaweni zam ibhola ndayikhaba kakhulu kangangoko ndandinako. Yasuka yabetha intombazana
eyayiphambi kwam. lintloni endandinazo! Ngethamsanqa zange yenzakale!

Kwangoko, bangenelela abanye abantwana. Kungekudala wonke umntu wangena eqeleni elithile
kumaqela amabini. Ndandingekayazi imithetho ngoko, kodwa ngokubukela abanye futhi ndibaleke
kuba kubalekwa ukuze uqhube umdlalo, ndakhawuleza ndawufunda. Naxa ndingazange ndikore, oko
kwakungenamsebenzi.

Okwandimangalisayo kukusuka ndiwathande la mava am matsha – nditsho nokubila oku kunye nodaka.
Emva koko, ndayikhaba-khaba ibhola ndigoduka. UMama wakhe wangathi akakwazi nokuthetha
kukumangaliswa. "Mnumzana, khulula ezo zihlangu. Andifuni daka apha kule ndlu yam!" Ndabaleka
ukungena endlwini ndingcileza ukuya egumbini lokuhlambela.

Ukususela ngaloo mini ndakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kanti ngamanye amaxesha ndiziqhelanisa
nayo nasegumbini lam.

Phambi kokuba ufunde
• Jonga imfanekiso kunye nezihloko
uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga
nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa
ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Ucinga ukuba uXolisa wamdanisa ngantoni utata wakhe?

Ngaba le nkwenkwe yayiyithanda imidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Wayenomdla wantoni?

Bhala umhlathi ngamazwi akho uxele okwenzeka mhla watyelelwa ngumhlobo wakho omtsha.

Waziva njani umama wakhe xa efika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinodaka?

Nika eli bali isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda isicatshulwa esilandelayo esithathwe ebalini. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izibizo unike namahlelo azo.



Zange ndayithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Asikuko nokuba bingingenamda wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo. Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela ibhola kwinethi enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola ekhatywayo enegama lika Pele ngosuku Iwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa xa uyijongile. Yayisongelwe ngephepha lezipho kukho nekhadi elalifundeka ngale ndlela "Ulonwabele usuku lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda, ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka phaya etafileni yam yokufundela loo bhola, andalisusa nephepha eyayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelo nje kukuyibuka.

Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa



Masibhale Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Sebenzisani esi sakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali. Kukho intombazana nokuba yinkwenkwe evela kwindawo yabantu abasweleyo; yimbalsane yembaleki; nantso loo nkwenkwe okanye intombazana igqwesa kugqatso lwehlabathi emva koko ibe sisityebi kwaye idume.

Nika ibali lakho isihloko.



- Yenza isazobe sokusinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho •
- Bhala ilinge lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele • Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho

Isakhiwo sebali sisishwankathelo sento eyenzeka ebalini.



Bhala intshayelelo okanye isiqalo esenza ihlombe.

Yintoni isimo sentlalo? Ibalu lenzeke phi kwaye nini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa?

Ibalu liphela njani?



Masibhale

Nazi ezinye izimaphambili namaceba azo.

u (lu)	hambo
aba	sebenzi
imi	sebenzi

IZIMAPHAMBILI

Kufakelwa izimaphambili kwengcambu yegama ukuze kwakhiwe elinye igama.

ili	zwe
isi	zwe
ubu	zwe

Ngoku bhala isimaphambili esichanekileyo ecaleni kwengcambu yegama ngalinye uze wakhe igama elichanekileyo. Amabinzana asecaleniaza kukukhokela.

<input type="text"/>	dlala	uza kudlala khona
<input type="text"/>	hlaba	unamagade ahlabayo
<input type="text"/>	thembeka	siyamthanda kuba uthembekile
<input type="text"/>	funda	ibalulekile kulutsha
<input type="text"/>	cinga	zam zezokuba masiye edolphini
<input type="text"/>	gorha	buxatyisiwe ngabantu

Masibhale

Nazi izimamva eziqhelekileyo.

yo**ile****azana****kazi****eka**

IZIMAMVA

Ufakela izimamva ekupheleni kwengcambu yegama ukuze wakhe elinye igama.

Khetha isimamva esichanekileyo uze usifakele kula magama ukuze wakhe amagama amatsha.

bahamba iyafunda indlu intombi ababhala 

Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngokutsha.
Fakela iikoma kwiindawo ezifanelekileyo.

Ikoma isetyenziselwa ukwahlukanisa izinto ezidwelisiwego, ngaphandle kokuba igama elilandelayo sisihlanganisi njengo "kwaye".

Mna notata wam siyathanda ukuya kuloba intlanzi ukuqubha nokuya emidlalweni ngempelaveki.



Ndiyathanda ukubukela umabonakude ndifunde amabali kwaye ndipheke.



Akukho nto ingako yaziwa nguXolisa ngebhola yeqakamba ekhatywayo kunye neyombhoxo.





Masithethe

Phinda ufunde izicatshulwa ezingoPele kwakhona, ukuze eqeleni lakho, nithethe ngokubaluleka kwemidlalo. Ngoku yenza intetho kwiqela lakho malunga nokuba **Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo.**

Vavanya iintetho zabanye ngokusebenzisa itheyibhile engezantsi: u-5 uthi ilunge kakhulu; u-4 uthi ilungile aze u-3 athi ifuna ukuphuculwa.

	5	4	3
Umyalezo uphelele kwaye ucacile.			
Usebenzisa iinkukacha ezivakalayo ezinika inkxaso.			
Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uyabajonga abaphulaphuli.			
Uthetha ngelizwi lesiqhelo eliphezulu ukuze livakale.			
Uthetha ngokuchebeleza akaxinga-xingi okanye aka-e-ezi kaninzi.			
Kulula ukuwulandela umyalezo kwaye ugcina abaphulaphuli benomdla.			
Unesiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo eziyondeleleneyo.			
Usebenzisa amagama ahluka-hlukileyo atsala umdla.			
Izivakalisi zakhe zichanekile kwaye kulula ukuziqonda.			



Masifunde

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezelungileyo mazifikelele esiphelweni kwaye oko kwaba yinyaniso ngowe-1977 mhla kwafikelela esiphelweni ikhondo lomdlali webhola ekhatywyo wodumo olukhulu wehlabathi. Kwakumhla uPele umdlali wasezimbalini waseBrazil wayedlala kukhuphiswano lwakhe lokuggibela kwiSitediyam saseGiants eNew York.

UMongameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza intetho ngoPele kwaza kwangenelela noMuhammad Ali, owathi, "Andiqinisekanga ukuba ungmudlali onobuchule, kodwa ngokuqinisekileyo ndimhle kunaye." Ethuben iAli uvumile wathi "ngoku kukho amadoda amabini kwezemidlalo angawona adumileyo", enika ubungqina bokuba yena noPele baziintshatsheli zeplanethi ezigqwesileyo kwezemidlalo.

UPele wafaka inqaku lakhe yokuggibela ekude kangangeyadi ezingamashumi amathathu xa wayenikwe ithuba lokukora, izihlweli zimemeza, "UPele nguKumkani!" Ngexesha lekhefu emva kwsiqingatha sokuqala ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi yayithatha umhlala-phantsi wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho kanti iflegi yayijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo yosuku.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle zizandyondyo zemvula eyagalela ngamandla ekupheleni komdlalo, kodwa amaphephandaba aseBrazil ayesithi kwakungenxa yokuba "nesibhakabhaka sasilila."



Masibhale

IZIFANOKUTHI

Izifanokuthi ngamagama athetha into enye okanye ephantse yafana kakhulu.

Kwakutheni ukuze unyaka we-1977 ube ngunyaka owodwa kuPele?

UMuhammad Ali wayeyimbethi-manqindi. Ucinga ukuba kutheni wayezibona "emhle"?

UAli wathi yena noPele babengamadoda amabini adume kakhulu kwezemidlalo kwiplanethi. Yeyiphi le planethi wayethetha ngayo?

"Izibhakabhaka zazililiswa" yintoni?



Masibhale

Khetha igama eliphantse latetha into enye namagama abhalwe ngqindilili. Libhale ecaleni kwesivakalisi esichanekileyo.

okwakungathandeki

yayisina

itheko

yaphumla

ekuggibeleni

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezilungileyo mazifikelele **esiphelweni**.

Ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi **yayithatha umhlala-phantsi**

Wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho kanti iflegi yayijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe **ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo** yosuku

Yayidyudyuza.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle kukuba ...



Masonwabe

Masenze umdlalo

Dibanani ngokwamaqela enu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele. Yibani nabalinganiswa abane obona buncinane emdlalweni wenu.

Emva kokuba niziqhelasile umdlalo wenu, wuboniseni iklasi yenu.



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku uphengululo lomdlalo. Sebenzisa esi sishwankathelo ubhale uphengululo lwakho.

Ungantoni umdlalo:

Abadlali: Ngaba bebekholeleka njengabantu? Ngaba bebethetha ngokucacileyo bevaka
ngokwaneleyo? Ngaba izangotshe nentshukumo yabo yomzimba ibinxulumene nomlinganiswa?
Ngubani obebalasele kakhulu kwaye kutheni?

Ulwimi: Ngaba ibali belicacile? Nikuqondile obekuthethwa ngabalinganiswa? Ngaba ulwimi
belusetyenziswa ngendlela enomdla? Ngaba ubuthanda ukubamamela abadlali?

Kutheni ufanele/ungafanelanga kuwubona lo mdlalo:



- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ●
- Bhala ilinge lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele ● Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo ●
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho





Masibhale

Fakela izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo neempawu zocaphulo.

Sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo phambi nasemva kwawona mazwi esithethi okanye ombhali.

Imizekelo: Utitsħala wathhi, "Uwenzile umsebenzi wa kħo wasekħaya?" "Ndiyayazl impendulo," watħo.

xa ndidlala ibhola ekhatywado ndiziva ndingenakoyiswa kwaye ingqondo yam icinga kakuhle ndiyonwaba kuhambe zonke iinkxalabo ebendinazo kanti ndiyakuthanda nokubħala kuba ngenxa yengqikelelo ndifikelwa ziimvakalelo ezaħluka-hlukileyo ndize ndibħale xa zifika kanti izinto endizibhalayo zikholis u kuba nzima ukuzithetha ebantwini ngoko ke ndibħala amabali ngazo ndiyathemba u kuba ngenye imini ndiza kubonwa ndingumdlali okanye ndifunda ngovuyo elinye lamabali am ndithanda ukuxelela umama u kuba ndikuthanda kakhulu endikwenzayo



Masibhale

Bħala uludwe lwezinto ozenza yonke imihla. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku. *Imizekelo: Ndiyavu ka, Ndiya esikolweni.*

Usebenzisa ixesha langoku xa ufunu ukuthetha ngento oyenza rhoqo. "Ndikholisa ukuħamba ngeħbasi." Kwakhona uyalisebenzisa xa uthetha ngezinto ezaziwa ziziinyaniso ngokubanzi.

Bħala ngento oyenzileyo xa ubusenza umdlalo wakho. Bhala izivakalisi zakho kwixesha eladlulay. *Imizekelo: Ndizi qħelani se nemigca, Ndithethi kakhulu nangokucacileyo.*



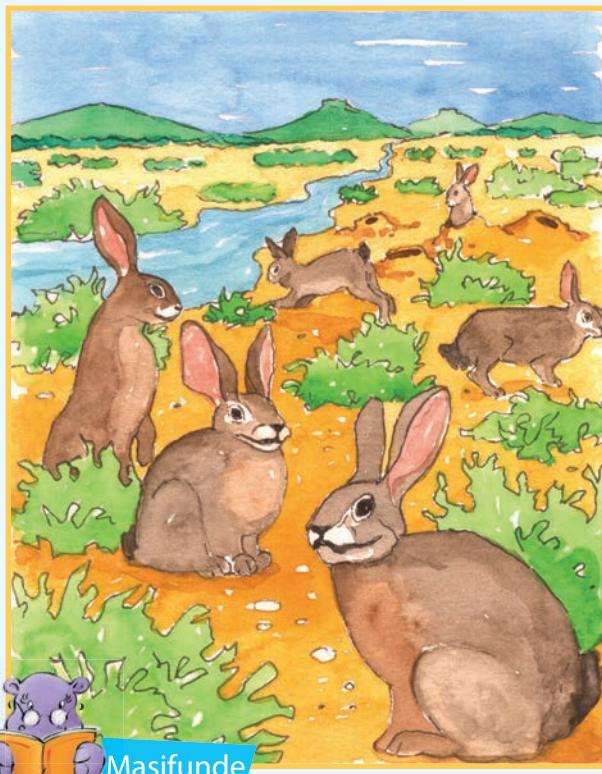
Umvundla wohlobo olulodwa



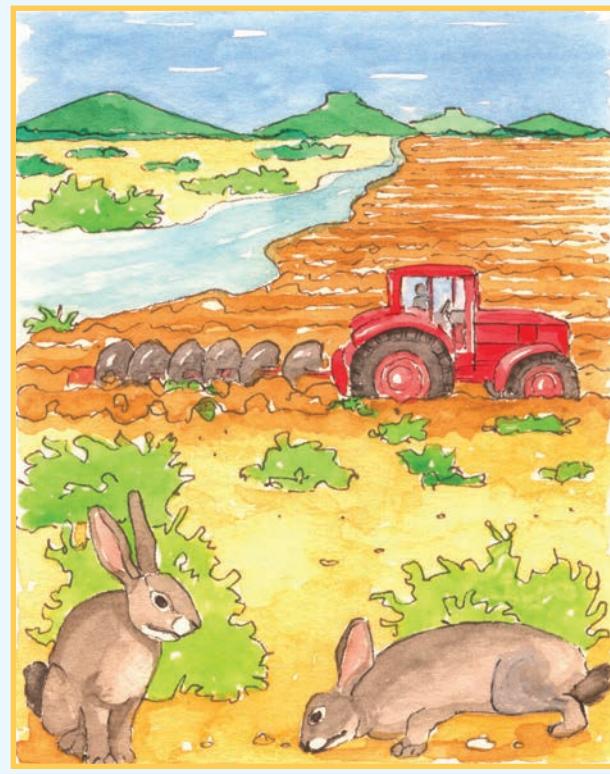
Masithethe

Jonga
imifanekiso.

Jonga umfanekiso osekohohlo. Ubona ntoni? Jonga umfanekiso osekunene. Ubona ntoni? Ngaba yahlukile imifanekiso? Yintoni umahluko?



Masifunde



Imivundla yomlambo ifunyanwa kuphela eMzantsi Afrika, kummandla weKaroo. Ngelishwa iphantse yaba zizilwanyana ezincancisayo esezinqabile. Isengozini yokunyamalala unaphakade.

Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni kwiKaroo. Umhlaba apho uyayivumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna imingxuma apho ikhulisela iintsana zayo khona, ezo ntsana zizalwa zincinane kakhulu – ziba nkudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yematshisi. lintsana zazo kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi banamasimi asecaleni kwemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholo nemithana emifutshane efunwa yimivundla yomlambo itshatyalalisiwe. Sezimbalwa kakhulu iindawo enokuhlala kuzo le mivundla yomlambo ukuze ikhulise amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho i-South African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwiifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenkqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo IweNdalo i-De Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikhuliswa khona phantsi kokhuseleko. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo kakade.





Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde umhlathi omalunga nomvundla womlambo.



Esi sicutshulwa sisinika ulwazi. Loluphi ulwazi esilufumana kuso?

Ngaba imivundla yomlambo ifana nemivundla eqhelekileyo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusithiya yimivundla yomlambo?

Ngaba umvundla womlambo usengozini? Xela isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba singenza ntoni ukuze silondoloze umvundla womlambo? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini.



Ufumaneka phi umvundla womlambo?

Azalwa emakhulu kangakanani amantshontsho?

Kutheni imbalwa kangaka imivundla yomlambo eseleyo? Bhala izivakalisi zibe zibini.

Benza ntoni abalimi ukuzama ukulondoloza umvundla womlambo? Bhala izinto ezimbini.

Inkqubo yokukhulisa inethemba lokuphumeza eyiphi injongo?





Masibhale

Biyela isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi ngamnye ngesangqa esizuba; krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ngombala obomvu.

Isivakalisi esiyintloko sishwankathela uluvo oluphambili kumhlathi ngamnye.

Imivundla yomlambo ifumaneka eMzantsi Afrika kuphela, kwiKaroo. Ngelishwa zizilwanyana zethu **ezincancisayo ezizezona zisemngciphekweni**. Zisengozini **yokunyamalala** unaphakade. Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni eKaroo. Umhlaba walapho uyayivumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna **imingxuma** ukuze ikhulise amantshontsho ayo, la mantshontsho azalwa emancinane – makhudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yematshisi. La mantshontsho kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi bayilimile imihlaba ekufuphi nemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholwana nemithana efunwa yimivundla yomlambo yatshatyalaliswa. Ziba mbalwa ngokuba mbalwa iindawo ezinokuhlala kuyo le mivundla ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho i-South African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwiifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo lweNdalo iDe Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikhulisa phantsi kokhuseleko khona. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo.



Masibhale

Izivakalisi ezsixhenxe ezingezantsi zimalunga nomvundla womlambo. Ezihlanu kuzo zimalunga nesi sihloko kodwa ezibini izivakalisi ziphume ecaleni kuba zithetha ngenye into. Zeziphi izivakalisi eziphume ecaleni? Krwela umgca ngezantsi kwazo.

Imivundla yomlambo ihlala ngasezintseleni zemilambo eKaroo.

Umhlaba okwiKaroo ukulungele ukwembiwa kwemingxuma.

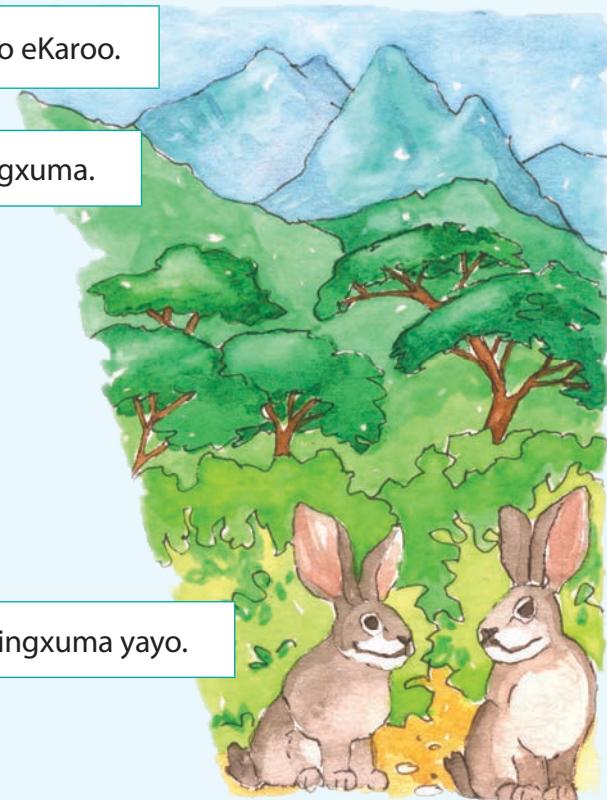
Itya izityalo ezikhula ngasemlanjeni.

Intshontsho lilingana nebhokisi yematshisi.

Isengozini yokunyamalala.

Abalimi balima ngasemilanjeni baze batshabalalise imingxuma yayo.

Ezi katana zincinane kakhulu.



Ngoku gqibezela esi sazobe sokucinga esimalunga nomvundla womlambo.



limpawu (ikhangeleka njani kwaye ithanda ntoni)



Indawo yokuhlala (indawo efunyanwa kuyo)



Sebenzisa izivakalisi eziziintloko ozibiyele ngesangqa kwisicatshulwa sokuqala ukuze ubhale isishwankathelo ngokuthethwa zizo malunga nomvundla womlambo.



lingcebiso ngokubhalwa kweshwankathelo:

Funda isicatshulwa ngokukhawulezisa ukuze ufumanise izimvo eziphambili (ungafundi ngocoselelo). Qiniseka ukuba uzifumene zonke iingcinga eziphambili (uhluzile). Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwamagama abalulekileyo. Bhala amagama abalulekileyo. La magama wasebenzise ekwakheni izivakalisi ezilula. Dibanisa izivakalisi ezilula ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi. Thelekisa nesakuqala.

Amanani abalisa ibali elilusizi



Masifunde

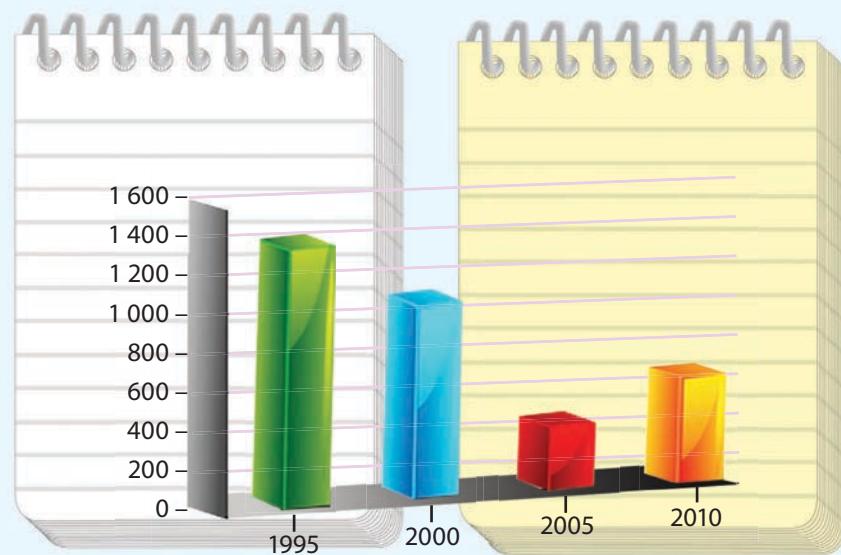
Jonga igrafu. Funda amanani angasekhohlo, nemihla engasezantsi.



Masiqonde

Fumanisa ukuba igrafu isixeleta ntoni. Emva koko phendula imibuzo.

Igrafu ibonisa ntoni?



Ibimingaphi imivundla yomlambo ngowe-1995?

Inani elilelona liphantsi lemivundla yomlambo belingowuphi unyaka?

Ngaba inani lemivundla yomlambo liye lakhula phakathi konyaka wama-2005 nowama-2010? Kutheni?

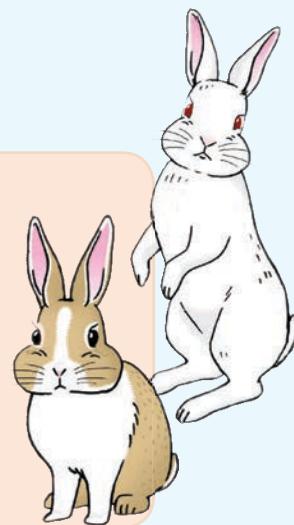
Imivundla iludidi lwezilwanyana ezsengozini. Kuthetha ukuthini oku?

Khetha impendulo ibe nye kwezi zintathu zingezantsi.

1. Zisengozini yokunyamalala unaphakade.

2. Isiwe kwenye indawo yaseMzantsi Afrika.

3. Isiwe kwifama ezingaphandle kweKaroo.





Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatisa igama lokuqala, elibhalwe ngqindilili, nentsingiselo yalo ekuludwe. Amanye amagama akuludwe athetha into ephantse yafana namanye. Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

shwaka	imke	umngcipheko	ihambe	nyamalala
umvundla	entseleni	enyeleni	izilwanyana	unogwaja
iyaphela	iyancipha	iyacutheka	iyanda	iyafana
abalimi	amatfama	amaxoxo	amasele	iyakhula
itshabalale	iyoyika	ukukhathazeka	yonakalisiwe	isuswe



Masibhale

Hlanganisa isibini ngasinye sezivakalisi wenze isivakalisi esinye. Sebenzisa amanye ala magama uhlanganise ngawo:

xa

ukuba

kuba

kodwa

kwaye

ngenxa yoko/ngoko ke



Umzekelo:

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela.

Umbutho wobomi basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela ngenxa yoko umbutho wobomi basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.



Imivundla yomlambo ifuna ukwenza imingxuma ecaleni kwemilambo. Abalimi balima umhlaba ongasemilanjeni.

Kukho inkqubo yokukhulisa. Bayikhulisa ngempumelelo imivundla.

Banethemba lokuyibuyisela emilanjeni imivundla. Imivundla ikulungele oko.



Imivundla ayisayi kuba sengozini. Inkqubo inempumelelo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngolandelewano oluchanekileyo ukuze umhlathi wakho uvakale kwaye ucace.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazi kukwazi kuphela indlela ephila ngayo imivundla, kodwa baya kusazi nesizathu sokwenza njalo.

Iyashiyana ngokobukhulu kwaye inemibala nezikhumba ezahlukileyo.

Le ncwadi yowlazi ifundisa abafundi indlela yokukhathalela imivundla yabo, nokuba loluphi uhlobo.

Zingaphaya kwamashumi amane iindidi ezahlukeneyo zemivundla ehlabathini.

Kukho iingcebiso ezingokuyondla imihla ngemihla, ngokunjalo nolwazi ngokuyicoca nangokwenza imithambo.



Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi wakho.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi udibanise izivakalisi ezingezantsi
uze ubhale umhlathi ocacileyo.

okokuqala

okulandelayo

ekuggibeleni

wakuggiba

emva koko

**Indlela yokucoca indlwana yomvundla**

Khupha umvundla wakho endlwaneni.
Wufake ehokweni okanye ebhokisini
yamaplanga.

Butha zonke iinkcwela ezingcolileyo uzifake
engxoweni yenkunkuma. Hlamba ukhucule
konke ukungcola neentsholongwane
emgangathweni wendlwana. Yomisa
umgangatho ngetawuli endala. Beka
iinkcwela ezintsha ezicocekileyo.
Qiniseka ukuba kukho amanzi nokutya
okucocekileyo.



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngokuncipha kwemivundla yomlambo phakathi konyaka
we-1995 nowama-2010. Umhlathi wakho mawungabi mde kunemigca
esibhozo. Igrafu ekwiphepha lokusebenzela le-11 ineenkukacha eziza
kukuncheda xa ubhala umhlathi wakho.





Masifunde



Phambi kokuba ufunde

• Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Kukho imivundla yasendle nemivundla elulamileyo. Imivundla elulamileyo izolile kwaye izizilo-maqabane ezinothando. Imivundla yasendle iphila kuwo onke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwe-Antartica. Yonke imivundla elulamileyo iyinzala yemivundla yaseYurophu, ekwabizwa ngokuba yimivundla eqhelekileyo.

Eminye imivundla mikhulu kanti eminye mincinane. Eminye imivundla ineentloko ezincinane ezitsolo kanti eminye ineentloko ezinkulu ezimcaba. Imivundla eyahlukeneyo inemibala yoboya eyahlukileyo: imivundla yasendle inoboya obuntsundu kodwa imivundla yasekhaya inoboya obufutshane obukhe bube mhlophe, myama okanye ngwevu. Uboa buyigcina ifudumele.

Imivundla inemilenze eyomeleleyo yangasemva eyisebenzisela ukungcileza. Iyakwazi ukubaleka kangangeekhilomitha ezingama-23 ngeyure, kanti eminye iyakwazi ukuxhumela phezulu ngaphezu kweemitha ezi-5.

Umvundla uxhomekeka kubukhali beendlebe zaho obufezekileyo ukuze uve naziphi izandi nokuba zivela kweliphi icala. Amehlo omvundla asemacaleni entloko yayo. Ngenxa yoku, ubona emacaleni, phambili nasemva. Imivundla iyabona nasebumnyameni. Umvundla uneempumlo ezibukhali, ngokunjalo.



Imivundla itya izityalo ezinamaggabi. Amazinyo ayo angaphambilis awayeki ukukhula, kanti ukuluma nokuhlafuna kuyanceda ekunqandeni la mazinyo ekubeni abe made kakhulu. Ngeenyanga zasebusika, itya amaxolo emithi, iintsasa neziqhamo ezidala zamathyholo nemithi.

Imivundla zizilwanyana zasebusuku. Kwinkoliso yobusuku ziyatya zidlale ukususela ukutshona kwelanga kude kube sekuseni. Emini iyaphumla kwaye ilale.

Umvundla osisilo-qabane ophethwe kakuhle unako ukuphila iminyaka esibhozo ukuya kwelishumi elinesibini. Umvundla ohlala endle uphila malunga neminyaka emihlanu.

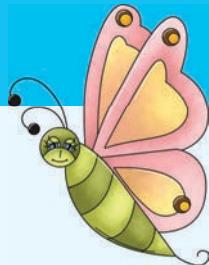
Umvundla oliduna ubizwa ngokuba yinkunzi ukuze olifikhomokazi kuthiwe yimazi kanti amantshontsho ayo kuthiwa ziikati. Amantshontsho azalwa ecimele kwaye engenaboya.

Ukuze agcine amantshontsho akhe efudumele, umama uwagquma ngengca nangeentwana zoboya bakhe kwindlwane ayigrumbela emhlabeni. Xa seleneveki ubudala, amantshontsho avula amehlo akhule noboya obuthambileyo. Xa selegqibe iiveki ezimbini, ayaphuma endlwanenii amantshontsho. Unina uwagcina kuphela kwiiveki ezimbalwa zokuqala kobomi bawo. Emva koko aqala azifuneli ukutya ngokwawo. Xa eneenyanga ezimalunga nezintandathu ubudala aqalisa ukukhulisa awawo amantshontsho.





Masibhale



Simalunga nantoni esi sicutshulwa?

Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.

Kwitheyibhile engezantsi bhala iiyantlukwano ezintlanu phakathi kwemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle.

Imivundla elulamileyo	Imivundla yasendle

Bhala iinyaniso ezintlanu ezikwesi sicutshulwa.

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa uhlobo lokukhankanya lwasenzi esinikwe kwizibiyeli.

Uyafuna (coca) nam indlwana yemivundla?Ungakungxameli (hamba) – alikakushiyi ixesha.Ungalibali (thatha) ifula nesitroyi esicocekileyo sokulungiselela umvundla wakho.Ndifuna ukuya (bona) imivundla yomhlobo wam ngeCawa.Umvundla ukwazi (phila) ixesha elingakanani?

Zonke izenzi zinohlobo lokukhankanya. "Ukubona", "ukuthetha" "ukuxhentsa" yimizekelo yezenzi ezikhlobo lokukhankanya. Olu hlobo lwasenzi alunalo ixesha. Ngokunjalo alubinayo nentloko yesivakalisi. Ngamanye amazwi, akunakuthi "Ndikubona imoto", endaweni yokuthi "Ndibona imoto".



Masibhale Jonga isicatshulwa esimalunga nemivundla elulamileyo kanye neyasendle.

Bhala umhlathi uchaze indlela umvundla wasendle ogcina ngayo amantsontsho awo.

A woman with short brown hair, wearing a black and red top, is standing on the right side of the frame, facing left. She is holding a white marker in her right hand and is in the middle of writing on a large whiteboard. The whiteboard has a red border and features ten sets of horizontal orange lines for writing. The background is plain white.



Masibhale Phinda ubhale izivakalisi ezingezantsi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo.

Kukho/Bakho imiyundla yomlambo emininzi eKaroo.

Amantshontsho emiyundla vomlambo azalwa/izalwa minyaka le.

Abalimi balima/ulima amasimi ngasemilanjeni.

Bawasusile/Bayisusile amatyholo ngasemilanjeni.





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokukhankanya kwezi zivakalisi.

Ndinqwenela ukufuya umvundla njengesilo-qabane sam.

Nangona ndiyithanda nje imivundla, ndifuna ukugcina imali phambi kokuba ndiwuthenge.

Kunzima kum ukubeka imali kuba ndithanda impahla entle.

Ndiyoyika ukuya ezivenkileni kuba ndiyazi ukuba ndiza kuyichitha yonke imali yam.

Ukuba ndifuna ukugcina imali yam ukuze ndithenge umvundla, ndinyanzelekile ukuba ndizinqande ekuthengeni.

Umama wam uthe mandimgcinise imali yam kodwa ndimxelele ukuba kufuneka ndifunde ukuzigcinela ngokwam imali yam.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde umhlathi othi *intlobo ezahlukileyo zemivundla*. Wakugqiba bhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa

Qiniseka ukuba wenza okulandelayo:

- | | |
|--|--|
| • Shwankathela isicatshulwa sakujala sibe side kangangesinye esithathwini. | • Khankanya izimvo eziphambili kuphela. |
| • Dibanisa iinkazo ezingqalileyo ukuze wakhe iinkazo ezinganggalanga. | • Guqula iintetho ezithe ngqo zibe ziingxelo-ntetho. |





Masifunde

Funda esi sicutshulwa uze uphendule imibuzo.

Ifike inkulu, inyinyitheka, igxanya. Izixhome phezulu kangangobude beenyawo ezingamashumi amathathu ngaphezu komthi okwesigebenga, igobela iinzipho zayo kufutshane nesifuba sayo esinyinyithekayo. Umlenze ngamnye ongezantsi wawunjengentsimbi eyipistini, ubunzima obungangeeponti eziliwaka bethambo elimhlophe, buzinze ezintanjeni ezityebileyo zezihlunu, ngathi zizikrweqe zejoni. Ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenyama, uphondo lwendlovu nesinyithi esicoliweyo, kanti kwelo gobhogobho likhulu lokuphefumla lomzimba wangasentla kwakujinga ngaphambili iingalo ezimbini ezi-ethe-ethe, iingalo ezinezandla ezinokuphakamisa amadoda ziwahlle njengezinto zokudlalisa.

NguRay Bradbury



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi esi sidalwa?

Leliphi igama elikuxelela ukuba sasisikhulu?

Umbhali uyifanisa nantoni imilenze yaso?

Sesiphi isafobe asisebenzisa xa esenza olu thelekiso?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenyama. Sesiphi esi safobe?



Masibhale

Tshatisa izaci ezingasekhohlo neentsingiselo zazo ezingasekunene.

Isaci

ukuba sisidlakudla

ukuba lilulwane

umtshotsho wamasele

ukuba nentaka

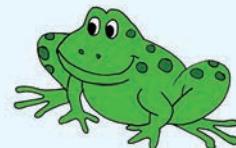
Intsingiselo

into engenasidima

ukunkwantya

ukutya kakhulu

ukungabi nacala





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesaci kwisivakalisi ngasinye esingezantsi. Emva koko xela ukuba iseso sitetha ukuthini.

Watsho kwakanye ngenduku entloko, yatsho yawa isiqqa loo ndoda.

Usebenzisa isimntwiso ukunika into engengomntu iimpawu zomntu ezifana nokuva, ukuvakalelwa okanye ukuthetha. Ababhalu basebenzisa isimntwiso ukwenza into ukuba icace gca.

Uloliwe wayehamba okonwabu ukuya kufika eQonce.

Ema emqaleni kudadewethu omncinane.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwento engengomntu uze ubiyele ngesangqa uphawu lomntu kwezi zivakalisi.

INTaba yeTafile **yambethe** ikhephu kulo nyaka eKapa.

Le moto iyakhohlela endaweni yokuhamba.

Ndaphathwa luloyiko ndakuva izingqi emva kwam.

Lacimela ilanga lehlobo ngaloo mini bamangaliswa abantu.

Kumnandi ukuvuka kusasa uculelwa yimilonji phandle.

Uyakholisa ukucula umoya kwiindawo ezingaselunxwemeni.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zaho.

Krwela umgca odibanisa iqhalo nentsingiselo yalo.

**Iqhalo**

Ingcibi yamanzi ifa ngamanzi.

Akukho ndlela ingayi khaya.

Ungayiphath'inyoka emsileni.

Intsingiselo

Zininzi iindlela zokwenza into enye.

Musa ukuqhwaya inkathazo.

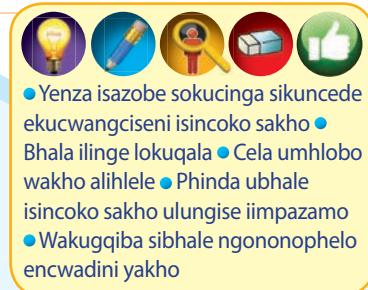
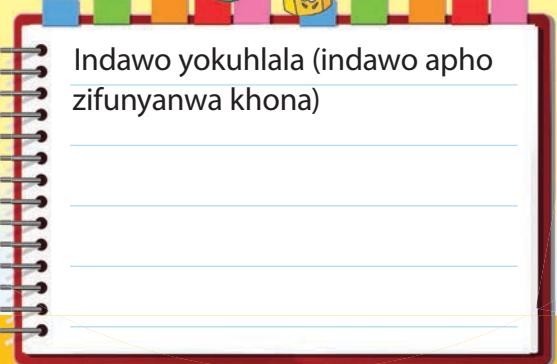
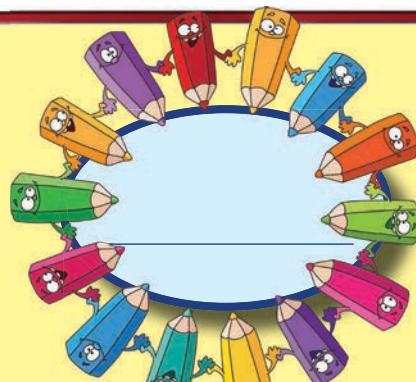
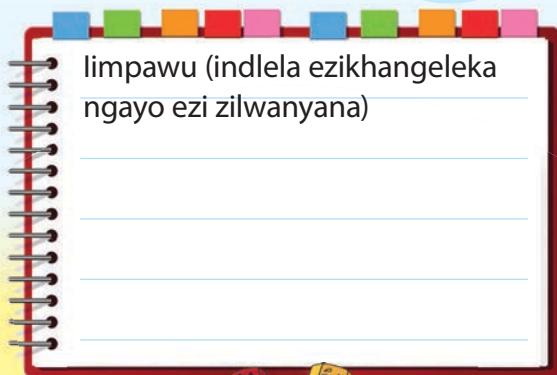
Umntu ufela kuloo nto alikroti kuyo.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isincoko ngesilwanyana, kodwa kuqala kufuneka wenze isicwangciso sesincoko. Isincoko sakho masibe nemihlathi emine ngobude.

Cinga uxoxe ngesincoko sakho. Bhala amanqaku amaninzi kangangoko ucinga.





Masibhale

Bhala isincoko sakho.

- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala xela ukuba isilwanyana sihlala phi nokuba ngaba siphila sodwa na okanye eqeleni.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesibini chaza isilwanyana sakho: sikhulu kangakanani, kwaye sikhangeleka njani.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesithathu chaza indlela esinxibevelana ngayo isilwanyana sakho: senza eziphi izandi.
- Okokuggqibela, xela ukuba siphila ithuba elide kangakanani isilwanyana sakho uxele nokuba ngaba sisengozini yokuphela na okanye akunjalo.



Ndiyakwazi



Ukufunda isicatshulwa	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa	
ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isishwankathelo	
ukugqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha eladlulayo	
ukuguqula izivakalisi ezikwixesa eladlulayo zibe kwelangoku	
ukulandelelanisa izivakalisi	
ukwenza isazobe sokucinga	
ukubhala uphengululo	
ukuzoba incwadi	
ukuthetha ngomfanekiso	
ukubhala umhlathi	
ukuchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo	
ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha	
ukufaka iziphumlisi kwisicatshulwa	
ukwenza intetho	
ukubhala nokubonisa umdlalo	
ukubhala uludwe	
ukuthetha ngemifanekiso	
ukuchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo	
ukufunda igrafu	
ukuchaza izifanokuthi	
ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi	
ukudwelisa iiyantlukwano	
ukuchaza iinyaniso	
ukusebenzisa isinye nesininzi	
ukuchaza nokusebenzisa izikhankanyi	
ukuqonda nokusebenzisa izikweko nesimntwiso	
ukusebenzisa izaci	
ukutshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isincoko	

Umxholo 2: Amanqaku Amaphepha-ndaba



Amabhinqa asezindabeni

Ikota yoku-1: liveki 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - imvumi enomahluko

36

Funda inqaku lephepha-ndaba elingoNothembi.

Uphendula imibuzo malunga nenqaku lephepha-ndaba.

Chaza intsingiselo yamagama.

Bhala izivakalisi usebenzise ixesha eladlulayo.

Gqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izalathandawo.

18 Okunye ngoNothembi

38

Usebenzisa izihlanganisi aggibezele izivakalisi aze akhe ezakhe izivakalisi.

Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwimo echazayo.

Uthetha ngomfanekiso.

Ubhala amagama akwixesha eladlulayo nelangoku.

19 Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothembi

40

Ufunda ezinye iinkukacha ezonegeziwego ngoNothembi.

Uphendula imibuzo malunga nakufundileyo.

Unika ezakhe izimvo.

Ukhangela izichasi kwisicatshulwa.

Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwixesha elizayo.

20 lindaba malunga noNothembi

42

Chaza isihloko, umbhali, amanqaku aphambili nezithethi.

Uchaza umfanekiso nesihloko senqaku.

Ubhala inqaku.

Uzoba umfanekiso aze abhale isihloko sawo.

21 Ubhabha emoyeni

44

Usebenza neqela.

Uthetha ngomfanekiso.

Ufunda inqaku elimalunga nethamba.

Uphendula imibuzo malunga neli nqaku.

Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.

Uchaza uhlolo lwembalo.

22 Okunye ngoEdith

46

Ubhala umhlathi malunga noEdith Moetsi.

Utshatisa isihloko nomdlalo.

Ubhala izivakalisi ezingundoqo kwinqaku.

Uchaza izenzi kwizihloko.

Ubhala izihloko ngokutsha esebeenzisa izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli

48

Uthetha ngeentlobo zamanqaku ezahlukeneyo ezivela kwiphephandaba lasekuhaleni.

Ufunda inqaku elingoEdith.

Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nenqaku.

Uchonga isivakalisi esingundoqo.

Ucacisa intsingiselo yesihloko.

Usebenzisa amagama abuzayo.

24 Ukubhala

50

Wenza isicwangciso senqaku esebeenzisa isazobe sokucinga.

Uyaxoxa aze abhale inqaku aqinisekise ukuba linesihloko, intshayelelo kunye nomhlathi oqukumbelayo, intetho-ngqo, umfanekiso kunye nesihloko sawo.

Jika iingxelo zibe yimbubo.

Uggibezela izivakalisi esebeenzisa izalathisi.

Uggibezela izivakalisi esebeenzisa izimelabizo zoquko: abanye, abekho, bonke, omnye, akukho mntu.

intsomi namabali

Ikota yoku-1: liveki 7 - 8

25 Imbovane nehobe

52

Uxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi.

Ufunda intsomi.

Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nentsomi.

Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali lokwenyani nentsomi.

Unika ulovo.

Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

26 Sicinga ngembovane nehobe

54

Ubhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezikwimo echazayo.

Uggibezela izivakalisi.

Uyachaza aze aggibezele iimpawu zentsomi: Isihloko, indawo, abadlali, imbambano, isisombululo kunye nemfundiso.

Utshatisa izilwanyana neempawu zazo.

Uchaza iimfundiso zentsomi ezinokubakh.

27 Imbovane esebenzayo

56

Usebenza neqela.

Uxoxa ngemibuzo malunga nembovane.

Ufunda ngeembovane.

Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

Usebenzisa izimelabizo kwizivakalisi.

Ubhala izivakalisi ezineziphawuli, izibaluli kunye nezihlomelo.

28 Ukuhlela intsomi

58

Ubhala inkazo esebeenzisa iimpawu zezilwanyana.

Uyaxoxa aze abhale phantsi ukabaluleka kokunika iingcebiso.

Uhlenanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi: kunye, kodwa, kuba.

Uhlela ulwazi ukuze akhe umhlathi ovakalayo.

29 Ingonyama neMpuku

60

Uxoxa imibuzo eqeleni.

Ufunda intsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.

Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Uxoxa ngeentsingiselo zamaqhalo.

30 Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku

62

Udibanisa izivakalisi.

Ufunda isicatshulwa ngokukhawuleza.

Wenza isicwangciso sentsomi esebeenzisa itshathi.

31 UMegan uphengulula intsomi

64

Ufunda uphengululo lwentsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.

Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuphengululo.

Uzoba umfanekiso ohambelana nophengululo.

Usebenza ngamaqhalo.

Ukhetha izibizo ezikwisyne okanye kwisini.

32 Intsomi yokuphetha zonke iintsomi

66

Ubhala ulwazi kwingxelo-ntetho.

Ubhala intsomi emalunga nempuku eyanceda ingonyama esebeenzisa izihloko.



Nothemb - imvumi enomahluko



Masithethe

Yiza nephepha-ndaba esikolweni. Akho amaphepha-ndaba asekuhlaleni angahlawulewayo. Qinisekisa ukuba inqaku oza nalo limalunga nento ekunika umdla.

Funda inqaku uze uxoxe ngeempendulo zale mibuzo neqela lakho.

- Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?
- Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?
- Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?
- Lithetha ngabani eli nqaku?
- Kwenzeke ntoni?
- Yenzeke nini?
- Yenzeke phi?
- Yintoni enye oyixeletwego?

- Ingaba inqaku lakho linazo iintetho ezicatshuliwego? Ukuba zikhona, kuthiwani? Ngubani obethetha?
- Ingaba ezi ntetho zidibana njani nesiganeko?
- Ingaba inqaku lakho linawo umfanekiso? Ngumfanekiso obonisa ntoni? Chaza okubonayo.
- Uthini umbalo osecaleni komfanekiso



Masifunde

Funda isiqendu sokuqala seli nqaku uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Uyanya odlala isicingci

Ndakhe ndeva ngomntu wasetyhini owayecula ngemini yokubhiyoza lInkululeko eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza yaseRhawutini. Unxiba iimpahla zesiNdebele, aze adlale isiginci sombane "soze, ayinakuba yinyani leyo!" ndatsho. Kodwa ndandithe nta iindlebe. Ndandifuna ukuzibonela ngokwam. Ngoko ke ndaya eKippies, ndaze ndamfumana khona uNothemb.

Ndandingawakholelwa amehlo am akuqabela eqongeni uNothemb.

Wayekhangeleka emkhulu. Izacholo ezimibalabala ezhonjiswe ngamaso zazibhijele iingalo kunye nemilenze yakhe. Wayenengubo eqaqambileyo ehonjiswe ngamaso eyayigqume amagxa akhe kwaye entlokweni yakhe wayenxibe umnqwazi omkhulu wesintu.

UNothemb waphakamisa iingalo zakhe ebulisa inginginya yabantu. Wathatha isiginci sakhe sombane. Esinjani sona isiginci! Sasihonjiswe ngeempawu zesiNdebele saza sapeyintwa ngayo yonke imibala yomnyama.

UNothemb waqlisa ukudlala, wasenza isicingci sakhe sathetha, sacula, satswana, sancwina futhi sabhonga.





Masibhale

Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?
Ucinga ukuba nguNothembni okanye ngumbhali? Nika isizathu.



Ucinga ukuba le ntetho "Ndandingawakholelwa amehlo am" ithetha ukuthini?

UNothembni usebenzise eyiphi imibala ukuhombisa isigingci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa isimntwiso xa echaza indlela uNothembni
adlala ngayo isigcingci sakhe. Uthi isiginci siyathetha, siyacula,
siyancwina, siyatwina kwaye siyabhonga. Ezi zizinto ezenziwa
ngabantu. Usebenzisa nexesha langoku.

Isimntwiso yintetho apho into,
imbono okanye isilwanyana zinikwa
impawu zomntu.

Jonga isicatshulwa kwakhona. Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezibizo, ozuba phantsi
kweziphawuli uze urhangqe izimelabizo ngoluhlaza.

Sebenzisa izenzi ezithathu ezsuka kweli nqaku uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho kwixesha
eladlulayo.



Masibhale

Khetha izalathandawo kwezi zilandelayo
ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi zingezantsi.

ngaphaya

phezulu

ephambili

UNothembni ucula eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza kwaseRhawutini.

Xa ecula utsiba aye eqongeni.

UPhiri uthi uyimvumi yabasetyhini.

UNothembni uthi kaloku yena akaqhwayeli akayonku.



Masibhale

Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi sidibanise ezi zivakalisi.

Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi uggibezele izivakalisi.

kodwa

nangona

kuba

ngoko ke

waze

Ndinqwenela ukukubona ngomso, Nothembi, ndisazi nje kuba uxakekile.

Ndiyakuthanda ukutya, uNothembi kufuneka aqaphele izinto azityayo.

Ngela xesha uNothembi wayesafunda, wayefunda iiyure ezininzi wayenethemba lokuphumelela iimviwo zakhe.

UNothembi waqala wanxiba iimpahla zakhe, walungiswa iinwele.

Uyakuthanda ukunceda ezinye iimvumi, akasoloko enalo ixesha lokuya kutya isidlo sasemini.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi zilandelayo uzakhele ezakho izivakalisi.

Izihlanganisi zisetynziselwa ukudibana izivakalisi nezimvo. Ukuba uzisebenzisa ngendlela echanekileyo, kuza kuba lula ukuqonda okubhalileyo.

ukuze

kuba

nangona



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezichaza uNothembhi. Ungazithatha ebalini okanye uzibhalele ezakho izivakalisi.

Jonga umfanekiso. Bhala malunga neempahla zikaNothembhi kunye nezihombo zamaso. Yitsho ukuba zibukeka njani, ziylimibala enjani nokuba ungakuthanda na ukunxiba njengaye.



Masibhale

Jonga la magama athathwe kumhlathi wokuggqibela wenqaku likaNothembhi.

wasebenza

unethamsanga

kwafuneka axhase

uyacula

Bhala phantsi amagama athetha ngezinto ezenzeka kudala nezenzeka ngoku kudala kwikholamu echanekileyo.

KUDALA

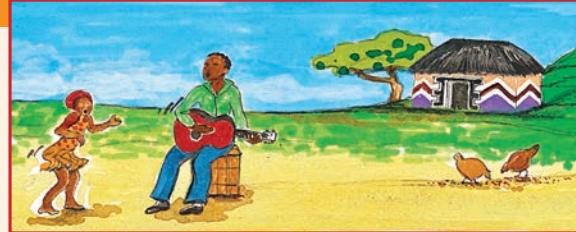
NGOKU

Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothembì

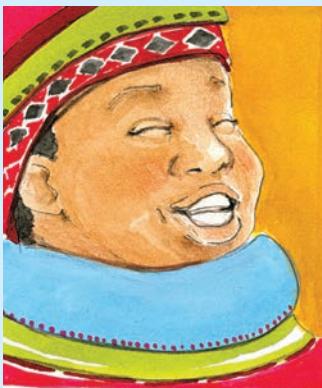


Masifunde

Funda isiqendu sokuggibela
senqaku likaNothembì.



Umaaya odlala isikingci



UNothembì uyacula nokucula. lingoma zakhe zimalunga neelali: imilambo nobomi basefama abukhumbulayo ngexesha esakhula. Kwakukho umculo yonke indawo. "Umalume wam wandifundisa ukudlala isikingci ndiselula kakhulu," utshilo uNothembì. "Ndandidla ngokucula emingcwabeni nasemitshatweni. Ngonyaka ka-1993 ndaziqalela elam iqela eMamelodi. Babengabaninzanga abantu basetyhini abadlala isikingci sombane ngoko. Abantu babendibona ndingaqhelekanga. Kodwa mna ndandingaziboni ndingaqhelekanga. Ndiyawuthanda umculo nokudlala isikingci. Ndiziva ndinomahluko xa ndicula. Ndiziva ndinamandla."

Uthi unethamsanqa ngoku. "Ndifumana imali yokuziphilisa ngokucula. Ngeminyaka ye-1980, ndandingumsebenzi wasemakhitshini kuba kwakufuneka ndondle abantwana bam."



Masibhale

UNothembì uliqale nini iqela lakhe?

UNothembì uthi abantu babeyibona ingaqhelekanga into yokuba edlala isikingci sombane kuba engowasetyhini. Ingaba zikhona ezinye izinto abantu abazibona zingaqhelekanga xa zisenziwa libhinqa? Bhala izinto ezimbini ozicingayo.

UNothembì uthi uziva enamandla xa edlala isingcinci sakhe. Ucinga ukuba kutheni eziva njalo?

Ukuba uziva enamandla xa edlala isikingci ucinga ukuba uziva njani xa engasidlali? Xela isizathu.

Ingaba ubomi bakhe busafana nobomi awayebuphila ngowe-1980? Xela isizathu.



Masibhale

Bhala izichasi zala magama athathwe kulo mhlathi.

Izichasi ngamagama
anentsingiselo echaseneyo
negama elo
(umz. okubi - okuhle)

ezilalini	
uselula	
ubuntwana	
yahlukile	
kudala	



Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo.
Khumbula ukuba kuza kufuneka usebenzise isakhi **u-za** ze isenzi sihlonyelwe u-**ku** ngaphambili.

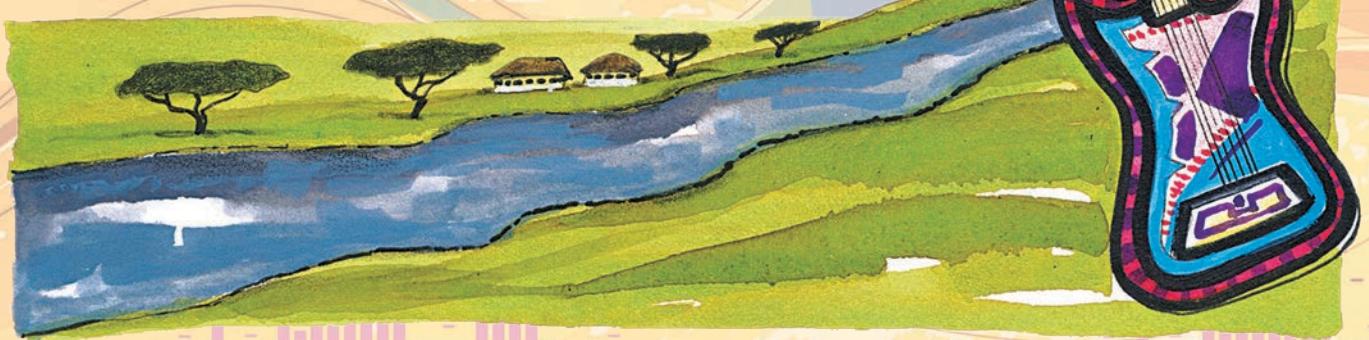
UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala iingoma zasebutsheni bakhe.

limgumi zixhomekeke kuNothembi.

Umbhali weli nqaku umamela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi unxiba iimpahla ezintle xa ecula.





Masibhale

Funda oku kulandelayo uze uphendule imibuzo. Phinda ujunge kwakhona inqaku likaNothembi sele lilonke ukuze ufumane iimpendulo.

Izihloko zamanqaku amaphepha-ndaba zidla ngokuba namagama amane okanye amahlanu kuphela. Zilinga ukutsala umdra wabafundi ngokubaxeleta ukuba ibali lingantoni na, ngamagama amafutshane anika umdra.

Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?

Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?

Umgca wombhalu ukuxelela ukuba ngubani obhale inqaku.

Ngubani obhale inqaku?

Intshayelelo ikuchazela okuza kuqhubeka kwaye ishwankathela imiba ebalulekileyo kwinqaku ngokuthi iphendule imibuzo malunga nokuba ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, phi, nini.

Eli nqaku limalunga nabani?

Kwenzeke ntoni?

Yenzeke nini?

Yenzeke phi?

Umxholo wenqaku uphendula imibuzo ethi njani kwaye kuba kutheni.

Yeyiphi enye into oyaziyo ngoNothembi?

Ngamanye amaxesha amanqaku aquka okuthethwe ngumntu (njengomntu obonileyo okanye ingcaphephe)

Ingaba eli nqaku lineentetho ezicatshuliweyo? Ukuba kunjalo.

Bezisithini ezo ntetho?

Ngubani owenze loo ntetho

Inqaku linomfanekiso nesihloko somfanekiso.

Chaza umfanekiso uze ubhale phantsi ukuba umbalo osecaleni komfanekiso uthini na.



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi wafundiswa ukudlala isiginci nguNothembu kwaze emva kweminyaka emininzi naba ngabahlobo. Ucelwe ukuba ubhale inqaku ngaye kwiphepha-ndaba lesikolo sakho.

- Nika inqaku lakho isihloko.
- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala qiniseka ukuba uphendula imibuzo emine ethi; ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, nini, phi.
- Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu yongeza ezinye iinkcukacha ngoNothembu. Le mihlathi kufuneka iphendule imibuzo ethi, njani, ngoba.
- Ungalibali ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo ukuze inqaku lakho libe nomdla
- Okokugqibela, zoba umfanekiso kaNothembu uze ube nesihloko





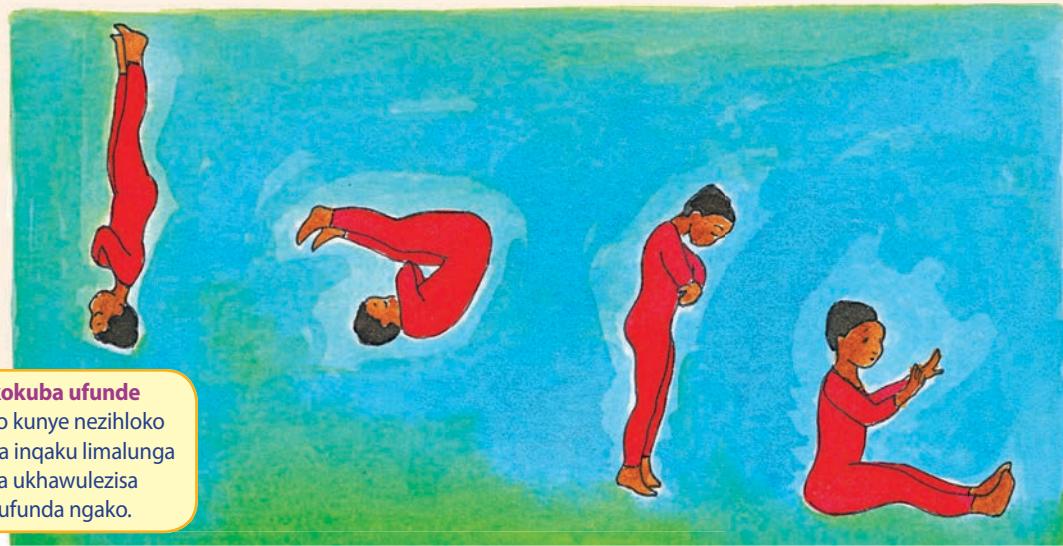
Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

Jongani umfanekiso. Ucinga ukuba eli nqaku liza kuthetha ngantoni?

Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuxhasa abantu abatsha abaqhuba kakuhle kwezemidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yeyphe imidlalo ongabhala ngayo? Xela isizathu.

**Phambi kokuba ufunde**

- Jonga imfanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

U-Edith Moetsi – ithamba nomonwabisi

NguDani Moeng

Iimethi zidweliswe kuhle zigudle isiphelo segumbi elinezihobo zokuthamba kwiZiko lezeNkcubeko ePolokwane. Kwelinye icala elisekupheleni komgangatho kukho umvalo ophakamileyo. Iplanga lokutsiba kunye nehashe lokutsiba zime kwelinye icala elisekupheleni. Phezulu phaya esibhakabhakeni, intombazana encinane yenza uqulukubhode emoyeni. Igama layo nguEdith Moetsi.

Le ndawo inezixhobo zokuthamba ibe yinxalenye yobomi bukaEdith ukususela ngo-2001. Utshintshile ekubeni yintombazana neminyaka eli-11 enamaphupha nengenalo uqequesho, waba lithamba elenza imimangaliso elithabatha inxaxheba kwiinkuphiswano zehlabathi.

“Ndaluqalisa uqequesho kwiiveki nje ezimbalwa emva kokuvulwa kweZiko lokuthamba lasePolokwane,” utsho uEdith. “Ndandifuna ukwenza imithambo kuba ndandidikiwe kukuhlala nje, ndingenanto yakwenza.”

Umqequeshi kaEdith waluqalisa uqequesho lwakhe ngokumfundisa ukujikeleza njengamavili enqwelo aze atsibe kwitrampolini. Kodwa kungekudala wagqithela kooqulukubhode nasekutsiben

ngephanyazo. UEdith akazange aphose nolunye usuku kuqequesho lwakhe ngaphandle kokuba ufundela iimviwo.

Namhlanje, uEdith ungenela ukhuphiswano kwihlabathi liphela eHungary, eNew Zealand naseHolland.

U-Edith ukwawuniwe njengoMgwebi weMithambo kaZwelonke nanjengoMgwebi weMithambo kwabasetyhini kwiPhondo laseLimpopo.

Waphumelela imatriki ngo-2008 kwaye uneenjongo zokufunda ezenzululwazi ngokwakha (ukuyila izakhiwo) eyunivesithi. “Kodwa ikamva ekwenzeni imithambo liqaqambe kakhulu kangangokuba ndingakhe ndilinde kancinane phambi kokuba ndiyeyunivesithi,” utshilo.

UEdith ukwanguye nomzobi kunye nemvumikazi ethembisayo. Sele ephumelele iimbasa ngemizobozakhe kwaye udlalile nakwiqela lomculo lesikolo sakhe. Ukukwazi ukwenza into endiyifunayo kundenza ndizive ndonwabile,” uphefumle watsho. “Andizange ndicinge ukuba ndingaze ndifikelele kule ndawo ndikuyo. Ndaqala ukwenza imithambo kuba indonwabiswa. Impumelelo yam inento yokwenza nokusebenza nzima.”



Masibhale

Butshintshe njani ubomi buka Edith oko wathi wazibandakanya nemithambo?

Kwakutheni ukuze aqalise ukwenza imithambo?

Ngaphandle kokuba lithamba elibalaseleyo, zeziphi ezinye iziphiwo anazo?

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi isizathu esiphambili sempumelelo yakhe?

Kutheni isihloko sibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu angqindilili nje?

Yintoni injongo yombhalo ongqindilili kanye ngezantsi kwesihloko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni igama lika Edith likhankanywa ekupheleni komhlathi wokuqala, hayi ekuqaleni?

Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?

Ucinga ukuba inqaku elilolu hlobo ungalifumana phi?

1. Kwpiphepha-ndaba
2. Kwincwadi yamabali
3. Kwincwadi yemibongo?

Kutheni usitsho njalo nje? Buyela kwinqaku elingo-Edith Moetsi. Krwelela izibizo ngombala obomvu, iziphawuli ngozuba uze urhangqelete izimelabizo ngoluhlaza.





Masibhale Jonga ibali elingo Edith kwakhona.

Bhala umhlathi ocacisa ukuba uEdith waphuhlha njani ukusukela oko waqala imithambo ukuya kwixesha apho waba ngumgwebi khona. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale

Jonga ezi zihloko uze wenze oku kulandelayo:

Iqakamba

Ibhola ekhatywayo

Ibhola yombhoxo

- Tshatisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba.
Sebenzisa imidlalo esekunene.
- Yiba nomfanekiso ubhala inqaku lephephandaba kwisihloko ngasinye. Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kwinqaku ngalinye. Isivakalisi esingudoqo sikuxelela ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni. Sinika ezona nkukacha zibalulekileyo.

Ukudada

Umzekelo

Isihloko: **UMTHEMBU UPHULA IREKHODI LOKUTSIBA**

Umdlalo : Imdlalo ye-Athletiki

Isivakalisi esiyintloko: Intshatsheli engumgqotsi uSpeedy Mthembu yaphule irekhodi leemitha ezili-100 kwezemba leki eMzantsi Afrika kukhuphisiwano lobuNtshatsheli lwaseMzantsi Afrika obelubanielwe eBhayi kubusuku bayizolo.



Umhla:

IWIKHETHI ZIWA KWAKUSUKU LOKUQALA

Umdlalo:

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



URACHEL UZIVULELE INDLELA EYA KUMDLALO WAMANQAM EWIMBLEDON

Umdlalo:



Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



INTOMBI YAPHULA IREKHODI KWISIMBO ESIKHETHILEYO

Umdlalo:

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izenzi ezikwezi zihloko zingentla.
Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezahlukenyoy usebenzise ezo zenzi zikwixesha eladlulayo.



Masithethe



Masifunde



U-Edith uzakhele udumo ngokwenza uqulukubhode

JJ Menge

UEdith Moetsi olithamba, ebengaziwa kangako phambi komdlalo wakhe owamenza wazuza imbasisa yakhe kwimidlalo yeCommonwealth kwinyanga ephelileyo, kwaye ulindeleke ukuba abe ngoyena utsala umdla kwimidlalo yokuthamba yeNdebe yeBumbo Gymnastics yaminyaka le. Olu lolona khuphiswano lukhulu lwemithambo eMzantsi Afrika olubakho rhoqo ngonyaka.

Lo msitho uza kubakho ekuqaleni kwenyanga ezayo, kwaye uMoetsi uza kukhuphisana namanye amathamba aphambili ehlabathini.

UMoetsi, onama-20, wasePolokwane eLimpopo, ubethwe sele ephantse waphuhele kumagqibela kankqoyi kwimidlalo kaqulukubhode yabasetyhini yeCommonwealth.

Nangona kunjalo, indlela aqhube ngayo kule midlalo imnike igama kwezemidlalo yeli loMzantsi Afrika.

UMoetsi wagqiba kwelokuba enze imidlalo yokuthamba eniminyaka eli-11 xa wayebukele Imidlalo ye-Olimpikhi yaseSydney kuyaka ka-2000 kumabonakude. Umqequeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert waqaphela isakhono sakhe kwizifundo zokwenza imithambo esikolweni. Wamthatha uMoetsi waphantsi kwakhe

kunjalonje usengumqequeshi wakhe nangoku.

UMoetsi waba yintshatsheli yelizwe kwimidlalo yokuthamba kuyaka ka-2011 eyincutshe kuqulukubhode, apha akwindawo yesithandathu ehlabathini.

Uhlala ePolokwane nomama wakhe, umakhulu, u-anti, abazala bakhe noodade ababini.

“Umakhulu no-anti wam ngabona bantu abangamaqhawe kum, ngabantu endijonge kubo. Bandincedile bandenza ndangulo mntu ndinguye,” utshilo.

Uyakuthanda ukuya kubukela ibhanya-bhanya kune nabahlobo bakhe, kodwa uthi uzinrise ingqondo yakhe kwisakhono sakhe njenethamba, uziqequesha iiyure eziliqela ngosuku.

Nangona eza kube ekhuphisana kwiinkuphiswano zeentshatsheli kwihlabathi jikelele, eyona nto ingundoqo ngoku kuye kukukhuphisana. “Imlalo ye-Olimpikhi elandelayo.

“Ndisebenza nizima, ngiseleni midlalo,” utsilo.





Masibhale

Ingaba uEdith wenze kakuhle kwimidlalo yokuthamba? Xela isizathu.

Ubethwe nje kancinci kumaggibela kankqoyi . Usukaphi kwaye ufumene eyiphi imbasa?

Sesiphi isivakalisi esingudoqo kumhlathi wokuqala? Sibhale phantsi.

Cacisa intsingiselo yesihloko usebenzise awakho amagama.

Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?

Kuthetha ukuthini ukuba liqhawe? Ngoobani abangamaqhawe akhe?

Ngubani ongumzekelo kuwe? Xela isizathu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ugqibezele le mibuzo. Ungalibali ukuqala isivakalisi ngasinye ngonobumba omkhulu.

Ingaba uEdith wazalelwa [] ?

p̄hi

nini

Ingaba ukhuphisana [] imidlalo?

kweyiph̄i

Ingaba uziqequesha [] yonke imihla?

ngoōbani

Ingaba uhlala nabantu [] ?

abangaph̄i

[] abantu abangamaqhawe akhe?





Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqela. Yenzani
isazobe sokucinga ukuze
nicebe inqaku lephephandaba
eniza kulibhalela iphephandaba
lesikolo senu malunga no-Edith
Moetsi.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngeli nqaku
kumaqela enu.

Nikani ingaku lenu isihloko.

Qinisekani ukuba umhlathi wokuqala
uphendula imibuzo emine, ngubani,
yintoni, nini, phi.

Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu yongeza ezinye iinkukacha ngoEdith. Phendula imibuzo ethi kanjani kwaye ngubani. Ningalibali ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo ukuze inqaku lenu libe nomdla.

Kumhlathi wakho wokuggibela, qukumbela
inqaku lakho.

Ukuba uyathanda ungazoba umfanekiso
ka-Edith uze unike inkcazo ngawo.





Masibhale

Masikhe senze umsebenzi wolwimi wokuziqhelisa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli utshintshe izivakalisi zibe yimibuzo.

U-Edith usuka eLimpopo. (phi)

Ubukela ibhanya-bhanya ukuzonwabisa. (yintoni)

Uziqhelia yonke imihla. (nini)



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izimelabizo zokwalatha.

yintloko-dolophu yaseLimpopo yiPolokwane.

UNothembi wazalelwu fama.

Xa lisina ndisebenzisa sambrela.

Isimelabizo sokwalatha okanye isikhombisi sisisebenzisa ukwalatha into esithetha ngayo. Umz. ndiyayithanda le ntombi.



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise la magama angezantsi.

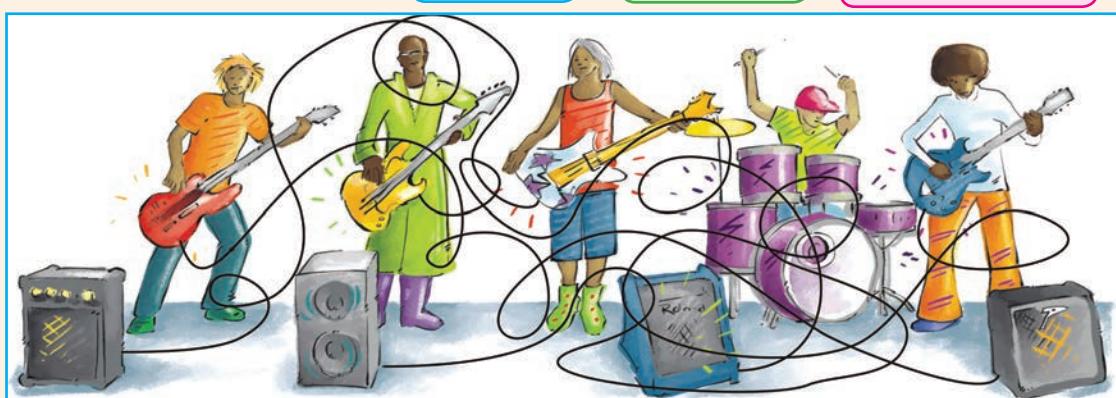
ōmnye

abanye

abekhō

bonke

akukhō mntu



abantwana bakhala
izikhali zomculo.

babantwana bakhala
iziginci.

wabantwana ukhalisa
ipiyano.

udlala ixilongo.

Landela intambo ukuze utshatise isiginci nesipikha saso.

Imbovane nehobe



Masithethe

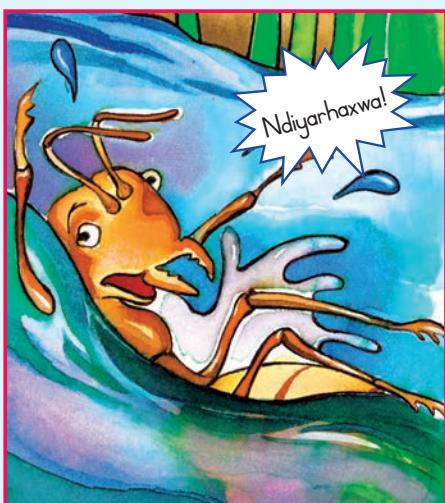
Sebenzani ningamaqela.

Ingaba ucinga ukuba izilwanyana ziyancedana? Kanjani? Ingaba isilwanyana esincinane singakwazi ukunceda isilwanyana esikhulu? Kanjani? Ingaba umntu omncinane unako ukunceda umntu omkhulu? Kanjani? Ucinga ukuba izilwanyana ziyathetha nezinye izilwanyana? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Masifunde

Imbovane nehobe



Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene, umbovane wayehleli ecaleni komlambo. "Akuz'uba mnandi ngako ukudada," wacinga. Wafaka umlenze wamnye emlanjeni, waphinda wafaka omnye, waphinda wafaka omnye. Ngephanyazo, wawela ngaphakathi. Amanzi ayebaleka ngamandla kangangokuba akazange akwazi ukuphuma.

"Ncedani!" wakhwaza. "Ndiyarhaxwa!" Kodwa akuzange kubekho mntu umvayo xa ekhwaza. Kwathi xa umbovane eqinisekile ukuba uza kurhaxwa, kwagqitha uhobe ezibabbela. Uhobe wabona ukuba umbovane usengozini waza wawisa igqabi phakathi emanzini. Laba ngathi liphenyane elincinane waza umbovane wakhwela kulo. "Enkosi hobe. Ngenye imini nam ndiya kukunceda".



Enkosi!



Shu!
Shu!

Uhobe wasuka wahleka. "Umncinane kakhulu akunakuze ukwazi ukundinceda, mbovane encinane." Wabhabba wemka.

Kwadlula iinyanga ezininzi. Kwaze kwathi ngamini ithile, umbovane wabona uhobe ezonwabele ehleli emthini. Wathi engekatsho nokuthi "molo" kwagqitha indoda iphethe isaphetha kunye notolo. Yayiza kudubula uhobe.

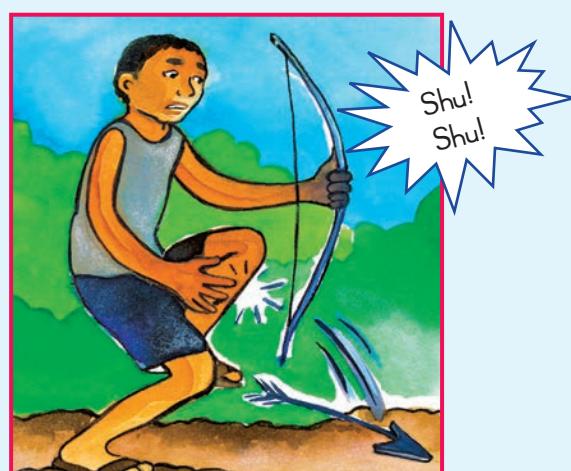
Ngokukhawuleza, umbovane wakhwela emlenzeni wale ndoda wayiluma. "Shu!" yakhwaza indoda yaluwisa utolo lwayo. "Enkosi," wakhwaza watsho uhobe ebhabha esimka. "Umncinane, kodwa ubusindisile ubomi bam."

Intsomi libali elifutshane elinemfundiso. Abalinganiswa badla ngokuba zizilwanyana. Libali elifutshane kakhulu. Esinye sezi zilwanyana sidla ngokungabi nankathalo okanye sibe nekratshi ze esinye isilwanyana sisibonise ukuba indlela yaso yokuziphatha ayamkelekanga.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.





Kwakutheni ukuze imbovane ifune ukudada?

Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni kuyo?

Layisindisa njani ihobe?

Imbovane yalisindisa njani ihobe?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyinyani. Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

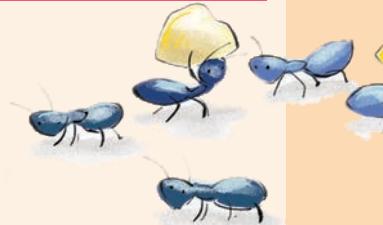
Ucinga ukuba eli bali lenzeka ngeliphi ixesha lonyaka?

Khetha elichanekileyo uze ulibiyele ngesangqa.

Kutheni usitsho nje?

entlakohlaza	ekwindla	ehlotyeni	ebusika
--------------	----------	-----------	---------

Eli bali yintsomi. Yintoni intsomi? Khetha enye yezi mpendulo zilandelayo uze urhangqelete inani.



1. Libali elinabalinganiswa abazizilwanyana elinemfundiso

2. Libali lezithixo namaqhawe

3. Yileta emfutshane

Ucinga ukuba le ntsomi isifundisa ntoni?



Tshatisa amagama asekhhohlo
kunye neentsingiselo zawo
ezisekunene.

ukurhaxwa
khwaza
ebaleka
ezininzi
ngephanyazo

eziliqela
kungalindelekanga
ukufa ngamanzi
thethela phezulu
ehamba ngokukhawuleza

Sicinga ngembovane nehobe



Masibhale

illikroti

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza imbovane uwarhangqeles ngesangqa.

inekatshi

Isisiphuukuphuuku

inenkathazo

inenkathalo

illigwala

irkhaliphile

Ngoku sebenzisa la magama mathathu uwakhethileyo wakhe izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale

Funda intsomi yembovane nehobe kwakhona uze ubhale ezi nkukacha zilandelayo.



Isihloko sale ntsomi

Indawo eyenzeka kuyo le ntsomi

Abalinganiswa bale ntsomi

Ungquzulwano kule ntsomi

Isisombululo

Imfundiso





Ngoku uza kubhala eyakho intsomi.
Ukusuka kwivili loku-1 khetha
isilwanyana, kwivili lesi-2 khetha
iimpawu zaso (sisilwanyana esinjani)
Kwivili lesi-3 khetha imfundiso
yentsomi yakho.



siyavimba
siyazicingela
asinamonde
siyazimisela
siyaqhayisa
sinekratshi
silliphakuphaku
sillivila



Inkomo enomlomo
ayinamasi

Umazi wendlela
ngowakha
wayihamba.

Bezimuncu kakade.

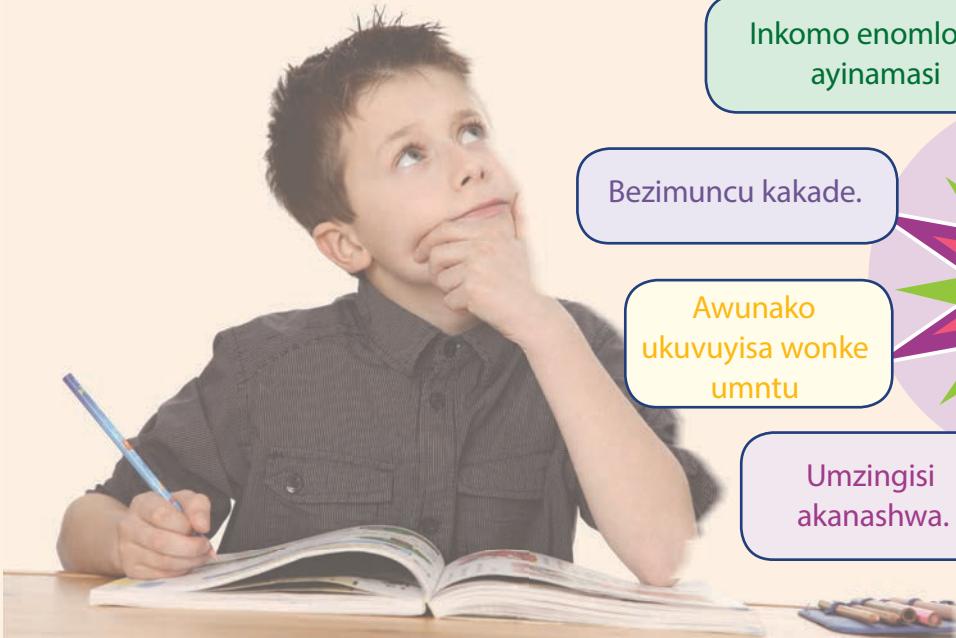
Akukho mntu
uthanda igwala.

Awunako
ukuvuyisa wonke
umntu

Imbovane iyalithwala
inyiki.

Umzingisi
akanashwa.

Igugu lingaba
likhulu umbombo
uyaqhosha.





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.



Ingaba iimbovane zisebenza nganye-nganye okanye zisebenza zingamaqela?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni elungileyo ngokusebenzisana?

Ingaba zikhona iimbovane edlwini yakho? Zifuna ntoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni xa uzama ukunqanda iimbovane endleleni yazo ukuze zingayi ekutyeni?



Masifunde

Imbovane embovaneni

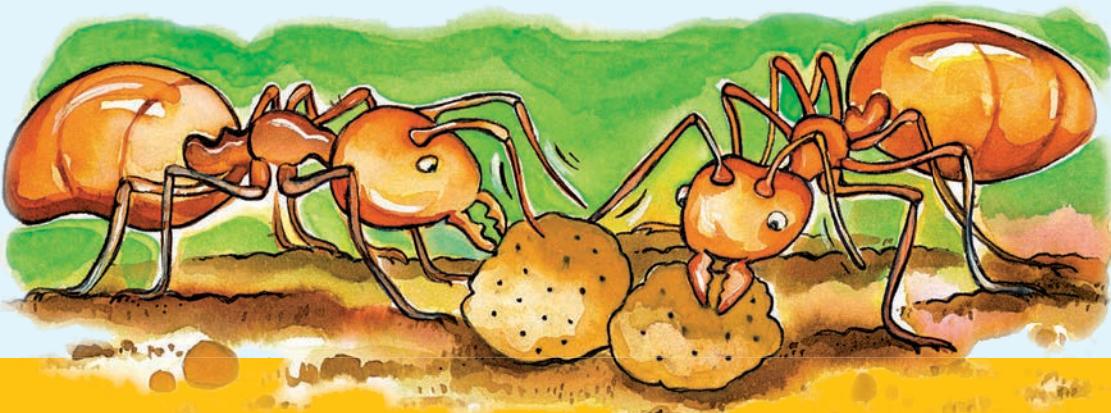
Ingaba iimbovane zinxibevelana njani? Azikwazi ukuthetha kodwa kufuneka zixelelene okwenzekayo. Zikwenza njani oku? Zikhupha ivumba elithile.

Utya isonka esimnandi. Imvuthuluka yesonka iwa phantsi. Hayi wethu, akunamsebenzi. Akukho zimbovane apha! Kodwa khawume kancinane! Zikhona iimbovane ezimbini ukuya kwezintathu ezihlola-hlola imvuthuluka. Hayi wethu, akukho ngxaki. Imbovane ezimbalwa azikhe zihluphe mntu. Kodwa khawukhe uqwalasele. Ezi zidwala zincinane ziwangawangisa iimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Ngephanyazo, enye yazo iyabaleka inqumle umgangatho ize iphele emehlweni. Intlola ifumene ukutya, ngoku iyahamba iya kuxelela ibutho leembovane. Kodwa kufuneka iyikhumbule indlela ebuyela ekutyeni. Imbovane ayishiyi mizila yeenyawo. Ishiya umzila wevumba.

Yakufika intlola endlwaneni ixelela ezinye iimbovane ngevumba layo ukuba ifumene ukutya. Kubakho uvuyo olukhulu. Kwakamsinya ziyasuka, zibaleke emva kwentlola zilandele umzila wevumba ebeliwushiye ngasemva. Ngephanyazo, kubakho umkrozo weembovane emgangathweni. Eziya mvuthuluka zisendleleni eya endlwaneni.





Masibhale "Zithetha" njani iimbovane?

Ziyifumana njani indlela ebuyela kwindlwana yazo?

Ucinga ukuba iimbovane ezi zizidalwa ezinococeko okanye ezimdaka? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ingaba eli bali leembovane lohluke njani kwintsomi?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angasekhohlo nentsingiselo echanekileyo engasekunene.

nxibelelana
limpond
Ibutho leembovane
intlol

othunyiweyo ukuba ayokufuna ulwazi
iqela leembovane ezininzi ehlala kunye
ukuthetha nabanye
izinto ezikhula kwintloko yesinambuzane



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isimelabizo uggibezele ezi zivakalisi.

Izimelabizo zisetyenziswa endaweni yesibizo.

thina

zona

yona

limbovane azikwazi ukuthetha. zisebenzisa iimpond ukuze zinxibelelane.

Xa uwisa imvuthuluka yokutya, iimbovane ziyayichola.

wena

mna

ziza kuyitya. Imbovane eyikumkanikazi ishiyeka endlwaneni.

iyahlonitshwa zezinye iimbovane. Ndiyayilumkela imbovane kuba iyaluma.

Ingaba siyafana neembovane?



Masibhale

Ezi zihlomelo nezi zichazi zithathwe kwintsomi yembovane nehobe. Krwela umga obomvu phantsi kwezihlomelo uze urhangqe izichazi ngesangqa esiluhlaza. Wakugqiba zisebenzise kwizivakalisi zakho.

thandekayo	
ngamandla	
Ngephanyazo	
ncinci	
shushu	



Masibhale

lintsomi zisebenzisa izilwanyana neempawu zezilwanya ukuveza iimpawu zabantu.

Buya umva ujunge ivili lezilwanyana kwiphepa lomsebenzi lama- 26. Khetha esinye sezilwanyana ocinga ukuba sibufana nawe uze ubhale phantsi uzichaze ngokungathi useso silwanyana usikhethileyo. Umzekelo, ukuba ucinga ukuba unjengembovane, ungabhalo ngendlela osebenza nzima ngayo nonentsebenzisweno ngayo nabanye.



Masibhale

Injongo yentsomi kukunika imfundiso. Xoxani ngoku kumaqela enu. Thethani malunga nokuba kuthetha ukuthini ukucebisa. Xoxani ngale mibuzo ilandelayo nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo zenu.



Ungakufuna xa kutheni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu?

Xa ungakufuni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu sukube kutheni?

Ungathini xa ufunu ukucebisa umhlobo wakho kodwa yena abe engafuni kucetyiswa?

Balisela umhlobo ibali olaziyo elinemfundiso okanye elicebisayo.
Bhala isishwankathelo selo bali.





Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ezingezantsi.

Kuba

Rodwa

Kwaye/ Kunye

Umzelelo

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini. Lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini **Kuba** lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Imbovane yayisifa bubushushu. Yayifuna ukudada.

Le ndoda yayinesaphetha netolo. Yayifuna ukudubula ihobe.

Ihobe lahleka. Lalingacingi ukuba imbovane ingalinceda.

Imbovane ifuna ukungena emanzini. Ayikwazi ukudada.



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi oyondeleleneyo.

Emva kwethuba elide umbovane
wayecinga ukuba uza kufa waze wakhwaza ecela
uncedo.

Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene umbovane
waggiba kwelokuba azipholise emlanjeni.

“Ungaxhalabi,” wakhwaza watsho uhobe.
“Ndiza kukunceda.”

Ngelishwa, wabambelela kude kakhulu waze
wawela ngaphakathi.

Enkosi. Ubusindisile ubomi bam,” wakhwaza
watsho umbovane.

“Ngenye imini nam ndakukuceda.”

Wawisela igqabi phakathi emlanjeni.

Umbovane wasebenzisa igqabi njengethenyane.



Masithethé

Xoxani ngale mibuzo kumaqela enu.

- Ucinga ukuba isilwanyana esincinane sinako ukunceda esikhulu? Singasincreda ngeyiphi indlela?
- Ingaba likhona ibali olaziyo aphi umntu omncinane woyisa umntu omkhulu?
- Ucinga ukuba ubungakanani bento busoloko bubalulekile? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Ingaba ukhona umntu okanye isilwanyana owakhe wasincreda?
- Xelela iklesi ukuba wakhe wanceda bani nokuba wamnceda njani lo mntu okanye eso silwanyana.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uez uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Masifunde

Ngenye imini, iimpukwana ezincinane ezimbini ezingwevu zazibukele ingonyama enkulu neyoyikekayo ilele igcakamele ilanga. "Khawubaleke phaya phezu kwempumlo yakhe," yatsho enye. "Ukhangele ukuba uza kuvuka na!"

Ngoko nangoko impukwana egezayo yabaleka phezu kwempumlo yengonyama. Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni? Kakade, ingonyama yavuka yayibamba impuku ngelo thuphakazi layo likhulu.

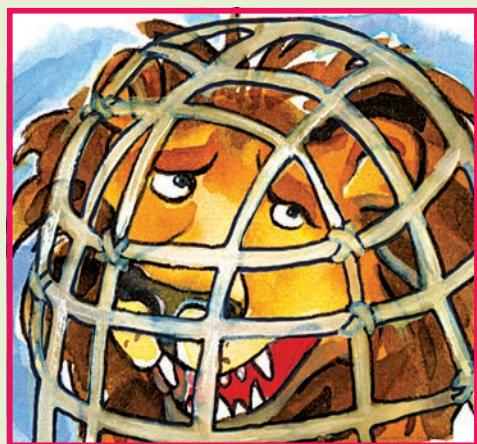
Loo ngonyama inkulu yavutha ngumsindo kwaye yayiza kuyitya nqwam nqwam impukwana encinane engwevu. "Owu hayi torho, nceda musa ukunditya, ngonyama," yadomboza impukwana sele igubha, "Ngenye imini ndiya kukunceda!"

Yasuka yahleka ingonyama. "Wena? Umncinane kakhulu ukuba unganceda nabani na, mpukwana ndini! Akunako tu ukundincreda!" Kwathi, kuba yayingalambanga, ingonyama yayiyeka impukwana yahamba.

Kancinci nje emva koko, ingonyama yayibaleka ethafeni. Ngephanyazo, yaya kungena emgibeni owawenziwe ngamadoda elungiselela ukubamba impunzi. Yayingumnatha omkhulu kwaye wawuyibambe nkqi ingonyama. Yayingakwazi nokushukuma, kodwa yayikwazi kona ukugquma.

"Ncedani! Ncedani! Ncedani!" yagquma. "Ndisindiseni kulo mgibe." Kwagqitha impunzi. "Andisoze ndikuncede," yatsho impunzi. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umntakwethu."

Kwagqitha umvundla utsiba-tsiba. "Andisoze ndikuncede," watsho umvundla. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umama." Emva koko, yafika impukwana encinane engwevu. "Awukhange unditye kule veki iphelileyo," yatsho. "Ndiza kukunceda." Impukwana engwevu yawugrenya umnatha. Yagrenya yagrenya. Lathi litshona ilanga kwabe sele



kuvuleke umngxuma omkhulu ngokwaneleyo ukuba ingonyama ingaphuma.

"Enkosi, mhlobo wam omncinane. Ngoku ndiyazi ukuba nezilwanyana ezincinane zinako ukunceda izilwanyana ezikhulu ezifana nam," yatsho ingonyama.



Masibhale Xoxani ke ngoku kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Ingaba nicinga ukuba eli bali lingayinyani? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ithini loo mfundiso?

Ungalinika esiphi isihloko eli bali?

Intsomi libali elinemfundiso. Ucinga ukuba ibali lengonyama nempuku linento elisifundisa yona?
Ucinga ukuba yeypifi lo mfundiso?

Qwalasela la maqhalo uze utsho ukuba leliphi elihambelana neli bali. Beka uphawu ecaleni kwalo.

Esihleliyo sidl'ukuhlala, esiphilayo sesithwethwayo.	Kungafa intaka endala amaqonda abola.
Isandla sihlamba esinye.	Inkqayi ingena ngentlontlo.

Kwakutheni ukuze impukwana iphazamise ingonyama?

Kwakutheni ingonyama ize igqibe ekubeni ingayityi impukwana?

Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku



Masibhale

Tshatisa isiqingatha sokuqala sesivakalisi kunye nesesibini. Wakuggiba bhala izivakalisi ezichanekileyo kwisithuba esingezantsi.

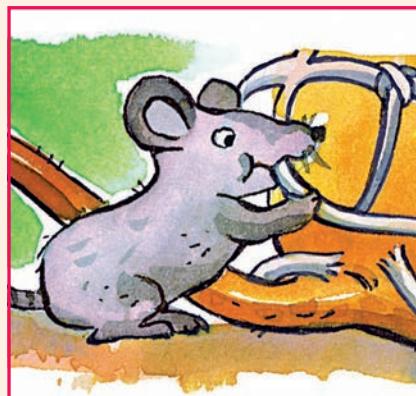
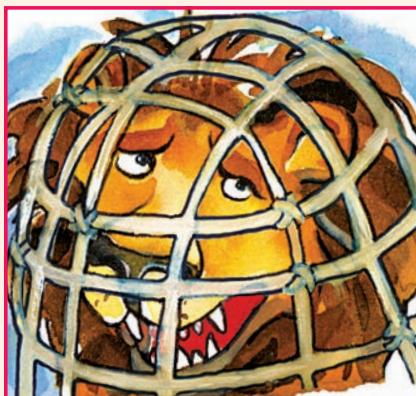
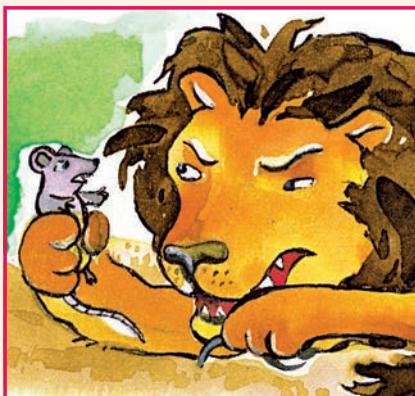
Ingonyama enkulu	ukuba ubomi bayo busindiswe.
Impuku encinane yacenga yacenga	amazinyo ayo abukhali ngokwenene.
Ingonyama yangena emgiben kuba ngokuzingca kwayo okukhulu.	yayizingqengqe kamnandi elangeni.
Impukwana yayinayo into eluncedo:	yekratshi elikhulu.
Ingonyama kwakufuneka icele uxolo ngenxa	yayikhawuleza kakhulu.



Masibhale

Funda ngoku khawuleza intsomi yembovane nehobe. Wakuggiba yenza oku kulandelayo.

- Krwelela igama elithetha **ukucaphuka**.
- Biyela ngesangqa igama elithetha **ukungcangcazela**.
- Faka umbala kwigama elithetha **ukuhlafuna amathamo amancinane ngexesha**.
- Bhala u-X ecaleni kwegama elithetha **umhlaba omkhulu ovulekileyo**.
- Phawula igama elithetha **ukubongoza**.





Masibhale

Jonga iphepha lomsebenzi lama- 26 kwakhona, uze usebenzise isilwanyana, iimpawu zaso kunye nemfundiso oyibhale phantsi.



Ishloko sentsomi

Ukuziphatha nezimbo

Indawo apho elenzela kuyo ibali

Iziganeko

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Imfundiso yokuziphatha



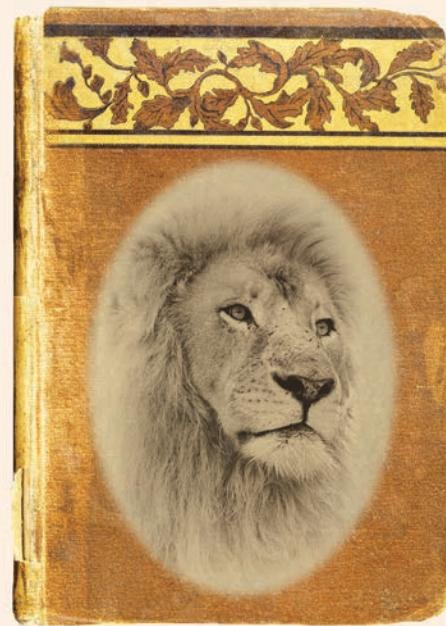


Masifunde

INgonyama neMpuku ngokubhalwe

nguJerry Pinkney

Liphengululwa nguMegan Cox



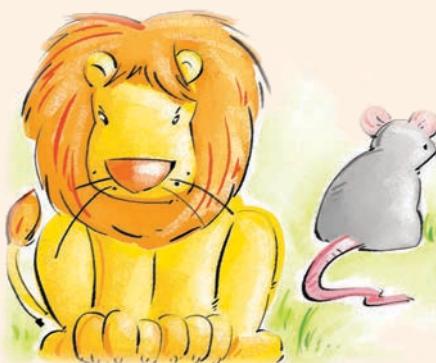
Imifanekiso emihle kule ntsomi ibhalwe ngokutsha ibangele ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze imbasu yeCaldecott ka-2009 njengetyona ncwadi yemifanekiso ekhethekileyo eMelika.

Ibali leNgonyama neMpuku libuyisa ibali lakudala le rhamncwa elasindisa impuku lize emva koko, libambeke emgibeni womnatha. Lithi ke libuyekezwe ngokuthi impukwana igrenye iintambo zomnatha ukukhulula irhamncwa elo. Eli bali liphantse lingabi nawo amagama elibhalwe ngokutsha lihubeka kumathafa eSerengeti, indawo esendle ezaliswe ziintaka, izilwanyana kunye nezinambuzane ezizotywe ngocoselelo. Siyabona ukuba apha ingonyama yincutshe engaphikiswayo kwizinto; njengokuba ihamba-hamba okwekumkani iphinyela phakathi kwengca egolide, iindlulamthi neendlovu zijika nayo ziyibukele. Kwathi kanti ingozi iyayichwechwela kwakufika abazingeli. La madoda abeka umgibe wawo, saze sabona iintupha ezinkulu ezimbini zinyathela zinqumla kumnatha ofihliwego. Ithi ingonyama yakugquma kalusizi "Grrr-rrr . . ." loo ngxolo ifikelele ezindlebeni zempuku, ibaleke iye kuyihlangula iqalise "yagrenya, yagrenya" ekudibaneni kweentambo zomnatha ngeli xesha ibanjwa elibotshwe iizandla neenyawo libukele.

Abantawana abaphakathi kweminyaka emi-6 neli-11 ubudala baza kulonwabela ifuthe lasekhaya elifakwe kweli bali liqhelekileyo nguMnu Pinkney othandwayo. Kuthe kanti ingonyama nempukwana zineentsapho eziselula. Amakhasi okugqibela abonisa ungonyama ehamba nemazi yengonyama kunye namathole, abe emqolo etyathe isizwe sonke seempukwana.



Masithethe



- Ngubani obhale le ncwadi wazoba nemifanekiso?
- Yintoni eyenze le ncwadi izuze imbasu?
- Ingaba le ncwadi ibhalelw abantwana abangakanani?
- Ingaba eli bali lenzeka phi?
- Ingaba ezi zilwanyana zazijongane neyiphi ingozi?
- Yintoni eyenza le ntsomi yeNgonyama neMpuku yahluke kuleya yokuqala ubukhe wayifunda?
- Yeyiphi eyona nguqulelo yeli bali oyithandayo? Xela isizathu.

Zoba umfanekiso oza kuhamba kunye nengxelo yophenqululo lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca
utshatise isiqingatha
sokuqala sesaci
nesiqingatha saso
sokugqibela.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala ezakho izaci ezibini.

inja
kuhla
amangomso
evuka mva
ingwe
akukho nkanga

asa esihogweni
idubula ingethi
idla ngamabala
ngamqala mnye
ikholwa zizagweba
ayimlumi umniniyo



Masibhale

Khetha isenzi esichanekileyo uze usikrwelele umgca ngaphantsi.

Umkhenkethi osebhasini ufun/bafuna isibonakude ukuze abukele iingonyama.

UCici noMoses akayi/abayi kwikhaya leengonyama.

Namhlanje abafundi bafunda/ufunda ngeengonyama.



Intsomi yokuphetha zonke iintsumi



Masibhale

Jonga kwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-29. Jonga umfanekiso wempuku ihlangula ingonyama emgibeni.

Bhala phantsi kwiqamza amazwi ocinga ukuba bayawathetha.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa itshathi yakho ekwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-30 ukuze wenze isicwangciso sentsumi oza kuyibhala, malunga nokuba impukwana yayinceda njani ingonyama. Bhala phantsi izihloko zesicwangciso sakho kwizithuba ozinikiweyo ngezantsi.

Ishloko

Intshayebole, nokuba ibali lakho liza kuqhubela phi na

Umxholo, apho ubalisa khona ibali lakho
(Qinisekisa ukuba ingonyama nempukwana ziayathetha.)

Isiphelo, apho uthetha ngokuba ingxaki iye yasonjululwa njani

Umhla:



Masibhale Bhala ke ngoku eyakho intsomi.

Ndiyakwazi



- Ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba
- Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiphephandaba
- Ukuchaza intsingiselo yamagama
- Ukusebenzisa izalathandawo
- Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi
- Ukubhala izivakalisi ezichazayo
- Ukuthetha ngemifanekiso
- Ukubhala kwixesha langoku, eladlulayo nelizayo
- Ukunika uluvo lwam
- Ukuchaza izichasi
- Ukubona isivakalisi esingundoqo
- Ukubhala inqaku
- Ukubhala umhlathi
- Ukucwangcisa inqaku
- Ukujika iintetho zibe yimbuzo
- Ukusebenzisa izalathisi
- Ukugqibezela izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izalathisi
- Ukuxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi
- Ukufunda intsumi
- Ukuphendula imibuzo malunga nentsomi
- Ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali eliyinyaniso nebalu
elingumfanekiso ngqondweni
- Ukunika uluvo lwam
- Ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
- Ukubhala inkcazelu
- Ukuchaza iimpawu zentsomi
- Ukusebenzisa izimelabizo
- Ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa iziphawuli nezihlomelo
- Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi
- Ukuhlela ulwazi
- Ukusebenza ngezaci namaqhalo
- Ukufunda ingxelo yophenqululo lwencwadi
- Ukufunda ngokukhawuleza
- Ukwenza isicwangciso ndize ndibhale intsumi
- Ukusebenzisa isinye nesinini
- Ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo



Umhloko 3: iinkukacha ezisebenzayo

Unika imiyalelo aze ayilandele

Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2

33 **Ukfunda iileyibheli** 70

Usebenza kwiqela.
Uthetha malunga neendidi ezahlukeneyo zeeleyibheli.
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda imiyalelo ngnononophelo.
Ufunda ileyibheli yesongezo sezempilo.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwileyibheli.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.

34 **Okunye malunga nokwenza oku** 72

Utshatisa iinkukacha.
Uphawula uhlobo lokuyalela.
Usebenzia uhlobo lokuyalela kwizivakalisi ezilula.
Usebenzia iziphumlisi ngokuchanekileyo.
Usebenzia isihlomelo sexesha, sobunjani, esendawo neqondo.

35 **Ukwenza into etyiwayo** 74

Ufundairesphi.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokwenza i-smoothie.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga neresiphi.
Ucacisa amanyathelo ekufuneka ewathathile xa esenza isiselosinqumbululu sebenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo anjengala: **kuqala, uze, okulandelayo** kanye **ekugqibeleni**.
Udibanisa izivakalisi ezilula ekwenzeni ulwakhwiwo lwezivakalisi ezintsokothileyo esebenzisa **kuba, emva, nangona, oko** kanye **nini**.

36 **Okunye malunga nokutya** 76

Unika imiyalelo esebenzisa amagama ayalelayo: **hamba, fumana, yenza**.
Ulandela imiyalelo ekwi-imeyile yokwenza iibhisikithi ezinobuso obuhlekisayo.
Uthumela i-sms esebenzisa amagama afinyeziwego.
Ubhala kwakhona izifinyezo: **I, ml, T, t, g, kg**.

37 **Imbiza yesophu** 78

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufunda ibali elithi iSophu yamaTye.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nebali.
Unika izizathu.
Uphawula amanyathelo asetyenzisiwego ekwenzeni isophu.
Uphawula isiphumo.

38 **Isophu, isophu, isophu enambithekayo** 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesophu esitywa ekhaya.
Ubhala phantsi uluhlu lokusetyenzisiwego (izithako) ekwenzeni isophu.
Ubhala iindlela zokwenza oku esebenzisa amagama ayalelayo anjengala **xuba, nqunqa, xobula, yongeza**.
Ubhala idrafti yokusetyenzisiwego kanye neendlela zokwenza.
Uqonda injongo yokusebenzisa uphawu

lokushiywa kwamagama ekupheleni kwesivakalisi (i-elipsis).

Ubhala umhlathi oqukumbelayo webali leSophu yamaTye.
Basebenza ngokwamaqela ekuveliseni uyilo lomdlalo weqonga.
Ubhala uyilo lomdlalo weqonga esebebenzisa izihloko ezinikeziwego: itayitile, umboniso, abadlali kanye noyilo (iplothi).

39 **Umfuniselo ngemibala** 82

Bathetha kumaqela abo malunga nomnyama kanye nemibala yomnyama.
Uvavanya intetho eyenziwe liqela.
Ufunda umfuniselo wokuelisa kwakhona imibala.
Ukhetha isihloko somfuniselo.
Uphawula izenzi eziyaleloyo.
Ugcwalisa uhlobo oluthile lwetshathi.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.
Ukhuphela amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Uyachaza aze asebenzise izalathandawo: **phantsi, phezulu**.
Ufakela iziphawulo ezechanekileyo ezechaza umnyama aze asebenzise iziphawuli kwezakhe izivakalisi.

40 **Hela izinto** 84

Landela indlela.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokuzoba ikhostyum.

Udlowanono-ndlebe Ikota yesi-2: liveki 3 - 4

41 **Yifeshini ngenene** 86

Uxoxa ngolwazi kwiqela.
Uxoxa ngoohlolo lwemibuzo eza kusetyenziswa kudliwano-ndlebe.
Uxoxa ngokuba loluphi na ulwazi olungeziwego umntu ekufuneka elufumene.
Ufunda udlowanono-ndlebe.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa.
Umisa injongo yodliwano-ndlebe.
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu.
Usebenzia iimpawu zombuzzo.
Ubhala iinkukacha ngokwengxelo egqithisiwego.

42 **Okunye malunga nezikiphpa** 88

Uphawula izihloko aza kubhalo ngazo.
Umisa ukuba ngoobani na ekufuneka bebamble udlowanono-ndlebe ukuze babbale inqaku.
Ubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo.
Ufunda igrafu esekelwe kwlwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo kwigrafu: ulu oluphambili kwakunye neenkukacha ezizodwa.
Utolika aze ahlahlele iinkukacha zegrafu.
Unika izizathu zeenkukacha.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha ezifunyenwe kuvavango.

43 **Ukfunda ngevolibholi** 90

Uxoxa ngemithetho yokusebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

Ufundamagama anezihloko ezimalunga nevolibholi.

Uphawula imvelaphi yegama.
Unika izizathu zeempendulo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.
Ufaka iinkukacha kwintetho-ngqo esebebenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zocaphulo.
Usebenzia izihlanganisi adibani se izivakalisi ezikumhlathi aze asebenzise izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

44 **Okunye malunga nemidlalo** 92

Ubhala isiphe.
Ugqibezelai theyibhile.
Usebenzia umfanekiso ukuggibezelai theyibhile.
Ugqibezelai udlowanono-ndlebe esebebenzisa amagama abuzayo angala: **ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini**.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha.
Usebenzia ixesha eladlulayo elihubekekayo.
Usebenzia ixesha elizayo elihubekekayo.

45 **Inyosi edanisayo** 94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza kwiqela.
Ufunda amagama.
Uphendula imibuzo kumagama.
Umisa imvelaphi yamagama.
Uphawula iintsingiselo zamagama.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.
Udibanisa izivakalisi.
Usebenzia isixando sokwenziva.

46 **Ukucinge ngeenyosi nobusi** 96

Ulungisa iinkukacha ngokulandeletana kwazo.
Uphawula umzobo.
Ubhala umhlathi oyinene.
Ubhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kanye nezivakalisi ezixhasayo.
Ubhala kwakhona ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezizodwa.
Uphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izenzi kanye namagama abuzayo.

47 **Ihangaru emangalisayo** 98

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufunda amagama afundisayo malunga nehangar.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa kumagama.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.
Utshintsha ingxelo zibe yimibuzo esebebenzisa amagama abuzayo.

48 **Ukucinge ngeekhangaru** 100

Usebenzia iinkukacha ezikummagama ukubhala umhlathi wenene.
Ugqibezelai amagama esebebenzisa intetho ethe ngqo.
Ubhala ingxelo malunga ngaye esebebenzisa izihloko.
Usebenzia iimpawu zezikhuzo.





Masithethe Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

- Thetha malunga neendidi ezahlukenyeyo zeeleyibheli ozifumanayo: iileyibheli zokutya, iileyibheli zempahla.
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwiileyibheli?
- Ucinga ukuba kungenzeka ntoni ukuba ufundu iindawo ezithile zemiyalelo kuphela kwileyibheli?
- Ukuba ubusela amayeza, kufuneka uwagcine phi?
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwileyibheli yamayeza ngokufanelekileyo?
- Kutheni kubalulekile ukuba usele amayeza akho xa kukho umntu omdala kuphela?



Masifunde



linkcukacha zenene

Isithako esisebenzayo (kwipakethe nganye)

Actigo

Injongo

Ikhupha ukungcola

Imisebenzi

Kukunika ukomelela okongezelekileyo, amandla nokunyusa ukusebenza kwamajoni omzimba

linkcukacha ezongeziwego

- I-Act-Yu-go sisongezelelo esimnandi kakhulu.
- Ikunika izondlo ezikhethwe ngobunono ukuze ugcine amazinga amandla akho ephezulu.
- Igcina iiseli ziphilile.

Xa usebenzisa le mveliso

- Uya kuziva unamandla ongezelelekileyo ukuba uysela yonke imihla

lindlela zokuyisebenzisa:

Abantu abadala nabantwana abaneminyaka eli-10 nangaphezulu
Galela ipakethe yonke kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.

Zamisa uze uyilinde iphume amaqampu ngaphambi kokuba uyisele
Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwepakethe e-1 kwiiyure ezingama-24.

Abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10

Galela i-1/2 yepakethe kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.
Zamisa uze uyilinde iyeke ukuhlwahlwaza ngaphambi kokuba uyisele.
Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwesi-1/2 sepakethe kwiiyure ezingama-24.

linkcukacha ezizezinye

Yigcine kwindawo eyomileyo ngaphantsi kwama-25°C nalapho
iintsana zingenako ukufikelela khona
Kukho iipakethe ezaneleyo zenyanga iyonke.

Izithako ezingasebenziyo: liVithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Ayinaso isitatshi, iswekile yobisi, iswekile okanye izigcinakaliso.





Masibhale Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Kuthetha ntoni ukuthi **iinkcukacha zenene**

Yintoni isiselo sempilo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni isihloko esiphambili kwileyibheli sisikhulu kunezihloko zamacandelo?

Mangaphi amacandelo akhoyo kwileyibheli?

Ngokusekelwe kubungakanani bombhalo, zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zibalulekileyo? Zibhale phantsi.

Zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zingabalulekanga? Zibhale phantsi.

Abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10 bangasela kangakanani?

Kutheni kufuneka usebenzise i-Act-Yu-go nje?

Ungaziva njani emva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo. Krwela umgca osuka kwigama ngalinye elisekhohlo uye kwintsingiselo yalo engasekunene.

okusebenzayo
isithako
okungaphakathi
isongezo
isondlo
okukhethiweyo

anye encedisayo
okuthile; okukodwa
ukutya
inxalenye, okukhoyo, okuqulathiweyo
okuthabathekisayo
izinto eziisetenzisiweyo



Okunye malunga nokwenza oku



Masibhale Jonga le miyalelo yokuthatha isiselo sempilo.

Tshatisa iinkukachacha ezikwikholam engakwisandla sasekunene kune noluvo oluphambili kwikholam engakwisandla sasekhohlo.

Funda uze ulandele imiyalelo yeleyibheli ngalo lonke ixesha .	Musa ukuthenga okanye usebenzise isiselo sempilo esisuka kwipakethe ebonakalisa ukusikwa nokukrazuka.
Yazi ukuba kufuneka umphe iyeza elingakanani na xesha liphi na	Gcina zonke iziselo zempilo kude nabantwana abancinci. Ezi ziselo zikhola ukunambitheka kwaye abantwana bangacinga ukuba basela isiselo esiqhelelekileyo.
Ungaze uzenze ugqirha.	Ukuba ileyibheli ithi ungabaniki abantwana abakwiminyaka ethile okanye ubunzima, musa ukubanika.
Landela iingcebiso ezimalunga nobudala nobunzima bomzimba	Ungaze unike okanye usele ngaphezulu kwendlela echaziwego kuba ucinga ukuba siya kusebenza ngcono okanye ngokukhawuleza okukhulu.
Landela isilumkiso esithi "GCINA KUDE INGAFIKELELEKI LULA".	Funda uze ulandele ileyibheli. Zazi izifinyezo zecephe (tbsp.), itisipuni (tsp.) ne- milligram (mg).
Jongisia rhoqo ipakethe kune noqobo Iwesiseloukuba asikhange sivulwe na.	Yiqwalasele ngokukodwa imiyalelo yendlela yokusebenzisa nasiphina isiselo sempilo.



Masibhale

Uyabona ukuba sisebenzisa izenzi ezinjengo: **funda**, **yazi** kune no-**landela** xa sinika imiyalelo? Ezi zenzi zikuhlobo lokuyalela.

Ngoku krwela umgca phantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokuyalela (izenzi ezikuxelela ukuba kufuneka wenze ntoni) kwesi sicatshulwa.

Isiselo samandla esenziwa ekhaya

I-Sage Pomegranate Green Tea Cooler

Lindlela zokuyenza: Faka isingxobo esi-1 seti eluhlaza kangangomzuzu omnye ukuya kwemi-3 kwikomityi enye yamanzi ashushu. Khupha isingxobo seti. Galela icephe eli-1 lomxube we-pomegranate. Sebenzisa ubusi ukuze ivakale iswiti. Zamisela icephe eli-1 le-sage. Yilinde itsale kangangemizuzu eli-15. Galela ikomityi ye-ayisi. Zamisa ide ibande uze uyowabele.



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo ziziyaleli. Kumaqela enu, xoxani ngeendidi zezivakalisi onokuzenza ngala magama, nize nizibhale kule migca ingasezantsi. Sebenzisa izivakalisi ezilula uze uqinisekise ukuba igama lokuqala liqala ngonobumba omkhulu nokuba isivakalisi sinesingxi ekupheleni kwaso.

UHLLOBO LOKUYALELA

Sisebenzisa iziyaleli xa sinika umyalelo ongqingqwa, isilumkiso, isibheno, iingcebiso, icebo okanye umyalelo jikelele. Useka iziyaleli ngokusebenzisa isiqu sesenzi ngaphandle kuka-“uku”. Isenzi esiyalelayo siye sibekwe ekuqaleni kwasivakalisi.

Sela iyeza lakho.

Hlala phantsi!

Lumka!

thathha

nika

funda

vala

tshixa

Masibhale

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela. Jongani emva kwiinkcukacha zenene ezikwiphepha lama-70 nize nikrwele umgca phantsi kwesihlomelo sexesha **esinye**, izihlomelo zobungakanani **ezibini**, isihlomelo sobunjani **esinye** nesihlomelo sendaw **esinye**.

Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise la magama. Cela umhlobo wakho ajonge izivakalisi wakuggiba ukubhala.

ZIHLOMELO ZE ..

Izihlomelo zexesha zikuxelela ngexesha nokuba kangaphi: ngoku, namhlanje, soze.

Izihlomelo zobunjani zikuxelela ngobunjani: kakuhle, ngenceba, kakubi, cacileyo.

Izihlomelo zendawo zikuxelela ukuba phi: ngasentla, ngezantsi, apha, aphi, ngaphakathi.

Izihlomelo zeqondo zikuxelela ngobukhulu okanye ngobuncinci bento ethile: kakhulu, kwanele, phantse.

namhlanje

ngaphaya

kakhulu

kakubi

rholo



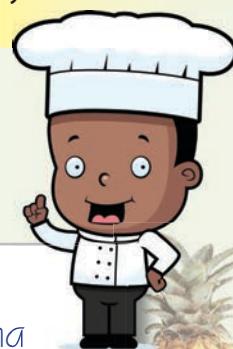
Masifunde



Masibhale

Zenzele isiselo esinqumbululu

Kusemva kwemini yangoMgqibelo kwaye ligqats' ubhobhoyi. UThami usekhaya, uggiba ukwenza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. Umnakwabo omncinci nodade wabo baye ezivenkileni nomama kunye notata wakhe. Uyazi ukuba baza kufika betshe kakhulu lilanga. Angenza ntoni ukubanceda? Uye ekhitshini waze wafumana iresiphi emangalisayo yokwenza isiselo esinqumbululu esinambithekayo esibandayo. Ufunde iresiphi ngokukhawuleza waze wagqiba ekubeni avuyise abantakwabo ngesi siselo xa befika ekhaya ngentsimbi yesi-5.



Izithako

- 1/2 yekomityi yeepestka, amapayina, amaqunube, ilmengo okanye iiplamsi
- 3/4 yekomityi yeyogathi
- 1/2 yekomityi yeebhana na ezicujiveyo
- 1 ikomityi yobisi
- 1 icephe leswekille

Indlela yokusenza

1. Chuba iziqhamo
2. Nqunqa iziqhamo zibe ngamasuntswana amancinci
3. Galela zonke izithako ejagini.
4. Xuba zonke izithako zibe sisisel esinqumbululu.
5. Galela eglasini.
6. Sigcine sibanda efrijini.



Kufuneka uzenze njani iziqhamo?

Ingaba kufuneka ubisi oluninzi okanye iswekile eninzi?

Kufuneka ube neebhana ezingaphi?



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi ukuze ucacise amanyathelo alandelwe
nguThami ekwenzeni isiselo sakhe esinqumbululu.



Kugala kufuneka u ...

Uze u ...

Uphindu u ...

Ekuggibeleni u ...

UThami uza kubanika njani isiselo esinqumbululu?

Ucinga ukuba umnakwabo nodadewabo bazive njani xa befika ekhaya? Kuba kutheni?



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zilula wenze
izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama
akwizibiyeli.

UThami uchuba iziqhamo. UThami ufunu ukwenza
isiselo esinqumbululu. (**kuba**)

UThami ugalela iswekile. UThami uxube iziqhamo. (**emva**)

UThami uhleli ekhaya ukuze enze umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo.

Wayefuna ukuya ezivenkileni. (**nangona**)

UThami wenze isiselo esinqumbululu. Bekutshisa. (**kuba**)

UThami ukhupha isiselo esinqumbululu efrijini. Besilungele ukuselwa. (**ngexa**)

Isivakalisi esilula
siba nentloko nesenzi kwaye
sivakalisa uluvo olupheleleyo.
UThami wenza isiselo esinqumbululu.
Isivakalisi esimbaxa sinegatyela elizimeleyo
elidibene nelinye igatya elixhomekeke
kulo. Usebenzisa amagama anjengo: *kuba,*
njengoko, emva, nangona, ngexa, oko, ngubani
okanye eyiphi ukudibanisa
amagatya amabini.
UThami ugalele umxube eglasini emva kokuva
ewuxubile.



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unika uThami imiyalelo malunga nokufuneka ekwenzile phambi kokuba enze isiselo esinqumbululu. Umyalelo wokuqala sele uwenzelwe.

Okokuqala yiya ... ekhitshini.



Uze ufune ...

Uphindé ...

Ekuggibeleni yenza ...



Masibhale

UKalim ebefuna ukwenza iibhisikithi ezinobuso obuhlekisayo. Ubhalele utitshala wakhe i-imyile ecela imiyalelo. Funda i-imyile utitshala wakhe amthumelele yona uze uzobe ubuso kwindawo oyenzelwego.

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3 Matshi 2014

14:22

Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokuhombisa

Kalim othandekayo

Nazi izithako ezifunekayo kunye namanyathelo ekufuneka uwalandele ekwenzeni ubuso bakho.

Ziqhelise ukuzoba ubuso ngaphambi kokuba wenze umhombiso wakho.

Izithako

- 2 iikomityi zeswekile yokuhombisa
- 2 amacephe amanzi
- Isitshintshi-mbala sokuya esimthubi
- 1 ipakethe yeebhiskithi iimarie
- Ibhokisi encinci ye-smarties
- 3 amaqahekeza ee-liquorice
- Ipakethe yee-jelly beans
- Izifafazi zetshokholethi

Indlela

1. Sefa amacephe ali-10 eswekile yokuhombisa esityeni; galela amanzi awoneleyo ukuze wenze intlama eyaneleyo yokuqaba.
2. Faka amaqaabaza ambalwa esitshintshi-mbala sokuya amthubi, abomvu okanye azuba ukuze ube nombala wobuso obuhlekisayo obuchanekileyo.
3. Sasaza malunga necephe leswekile yokuhombisa kwibhisikithi uze uyiqabe ngemela.
4. Sebenzisa ilekese yesmarties enye enombala ontsundu nenyenye enombala ozuba wenze amehlo ngazo.
5. Sika intwana ye-liquorice uze uyenze imile okomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa ichaphaza leswekile yokuhombisa eluhlaza ekwenzeni impumlo.
7. Sebenzisa izifafazi zetshokholethi ukwenza iinwele, intshebe namashiyi.
8. Musa ukulibala ukubuzoba kuqala uze ufakele umbala ngaphambi kokuba ubenze!

Ndikunqwenela impumelelo

Nksk. Ngoma

Thumela



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unguKalim, uze ugqibe ekubeni uthumelele uitshala wakho i-sms umbulele ngoncedo lwakhe.
Sebenzisa la magama kwi-sms yakho.





Masibhale

Umhlobo wakho ukuthumelela izithako zeresiphi ethile. Usebenzise izifinyezo. Bhala ngokutsha izifinyezo ukuze umzala wakho omncinci akwazi ukulandela iresiphi.

Izithako zeebhiskithi ezihonjisiweyo
 $\frac{1}{4}$ ℥ yobisi
 2 ml yamanzi
 6 T eswekile
 1 t yokufaka umbala
 3 g izifafazi zetshokholethi
 Le resiphi yenza i-1 kg yeebhiskithi.





Masithethe

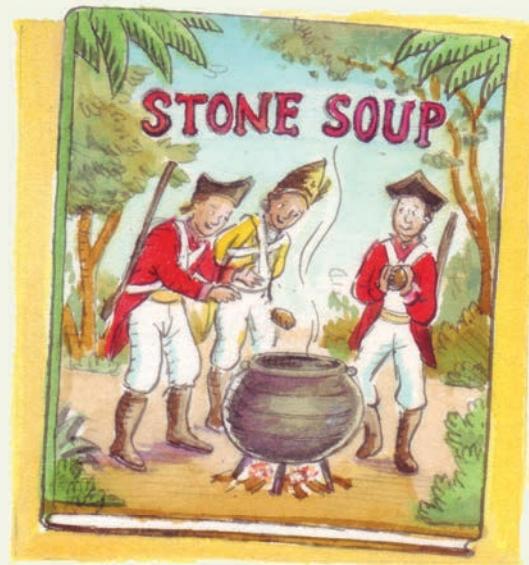
Jonga emfanekisweni uze uphendule imibuzo.

- Ucinga ukuba ungayenza njani isophu yamatye?
- Ucinga ukuba iza kuvakala injani?
- Ubona ntoni kulo mfanekiso enokunika ufifi? malunga nokuba kudityaniswa ntoni na esophini?



Masifunde

Funda isicatshulwa esithathwe kwincwadi ethi *iSophu yamaTye* uze uphendule imibuzo.



Amajoni amathathu ayebuyela ekhaya esuka emfazweni. Ayengatyanga kangangeentsuku ezintathu futhi ayelambe kakhulu. Afika kwindingqi ethile encinci kodwa abantu abahlala kule ndawo abazange bafune ukwabelana nawo ngokutya kwabo baze bafihla yonke inyama yabo, ubisi, iminqatha, ikhaphetshu, ibhali okanye irhasi kunye neetapile.

Xa amajoni ecela ukutya ebantwini bale ndawo, umzi ngamnye waphosisa waze wabanika isizathu sokuba bangabinako ukutya abanokuwapha kona. Amajoni kwafuneka ukuba acinge icebo ukuze abantu bale ngingqi babaphe ukutya.

Ijoni lokuqala lathi, "Bantu abalungileyo!" Abahlali basondela kufutshane.

"Singamajoni amathathu alambileyo kwindawo esingayaziyo. Sinicele ukutya kodwa aninako ukutya. Ngoko ke, kuya kunyanzeleka ukuba senze isophu yamatye."

Isophu yamatye? Oko kungayinto ekufuneka siyazole.

"Okokuqala, sidinga imbiza enkulu kakhulu, amanzi okugalela kunye nomlilo wokubilisa," litsho njalo ijoni.

"Ngoku, ukuba ninganceda ngamatye amathathu angqukuva." Oku bekulula kakhulu ukukufumana.

Amehlo abahlali akhula angqukuva ngexa bebukele amajoni efaka amatye embizeni.

"Nayiphina isophu idinga ityuwa kunye nepepile," atsho njalo amajoni ngexa eqalisa ukuzamisa. Abantwana babaleka ukuya kulanda ityuwa nepepile.

"Amatye anje aye enze isophu emnandi. Kodwa, ukuba bekukho iminqatha, ibiza kuba bhetele kakhulu." UFrancois ubalekile wayolanda iminqatha phantsi kwengubo.

"Isophu emnandi yamatye kufuneka ibe nekhaphetshu," atshilo amajoni esika iminqatha eyifaka embizeni. "Kodwa akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo." UMarie wabaleka ukuya kulanda amagaqa amathathu ekhaphetshu phantsi kwebhedi.

"Ukuba besinenyamana nje encinci yenkomo kanye neetapile ezimbalwa, le sophu ibiza kufaneleka kakhulu etafileni yendoda esisityebi." Abahlali bakhumbula iitapile zabo kanye namasuntswana enyama yenkomo axhonywe kwiisela zabo. Babaleka ukuya kuzilanda.

Isophu yendoda esisityebi – konke oku kusuka ematyeni nje ambalwa. Oku kubonakala ngathi bubugqi!

"Ah," aphefumlela phezulu amajoni ngexa ezamisela ngaphakathi inyama yenkomo neetapile, "ukuba besinebhali nje encinci kanye nekomityi yobisi! Kodwa – akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo."

Abahlali beza nebhali yabo esuka eshedini kanye nobisi lwabo olusuka emaquleni. Amajoni azamisela ibhali nobisi emhluzini obilayo ngexa abahlali bebukele.

Ekuggibeleni isophu yayilungile. "Xa ninonke niza kuyiva," atsho amajoni.

Kusuku olulandelayo, amajoni ahamba kwaze ...

I-elipsis:
Amachokoza
amathathu (...)
asetyenziselwe
ukubonisa
ukuba
amagama
athile okanye
iinkcukacha
zishiyiwe,
azibhalwanga.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo kwiqela lakho uze ubhale phantsi iimpendulo zakho.

Yintoni eyenza isophu ukuba ibe mnandi kangaka? Ingaba yayingamatye?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba amajoni akwazi ukuqhatha abahlali?

Ucinga ukuba okulandelayo amajoni ayaphi?

Sasiyintoni **isizathu** sokuba amajoni acele amatye kanye nezinye izithako?

Zeziphi **izithako** abazisebenzisileyo?

Ngawaphi **amanyahelo** abawalandeleyo ekwenzeni isophu?

Saba yintoni **isiphumo**?

Isophu, isophu, isophu enambithekayo



Masibhale

**Khetha uhlobo lwersophu oyenza
ekhaya.**

Bhala phantsi uluhlu **Iwezithako**.
Qinisekisa ukuba awusayi kushiya
nanye into.

Bhala phantsi iindlela zokuyenza kwiphetshana usebenzise izivakalisi eziyalelayo ezinjengo- **xuba** izithako kakuhle, nqunqa itswele, **dibanisa** izithako ezimanzi kwizithako ezomileyo. Qiniseka ukuba unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.

Musa ukushiya naliphi na inyathelo.

Fundela iqela lakho le resiphi.
Qinisekisa ukuba wonke
umntu uyawazi amanyathelo
owathathayo ekwenzeni isophu.

Emva koko, bhala ilinge lokuqala
lezithako nendlela yokwenza.
Cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba
akujongele.



Masibhale

A spiral-bound notebook is shown from a top-down perspective. The left page is white with four horizontal blue lines. The right page is yellow with five horizontal blue lines. In the center, where the two pages meet at the spiral binding, there is handwritten text in blue ink. The text reads "Izithakô zesophu yam endiyithandayo".

Izithako zesophu yam endiyithandayo

Jonga kwisivakalisi sokuggibela sebali elimalunga nesophu yamatye. Aliphelelanga. Ingaba uyawabona amachaphaza ekupheleni komgca? La machaphaza athetha ukuba ibali aliggitywanga. Bhala umhlathi oqukumbela ibali.



Masithethe

Sebenzisa ibali lesophu yamatye wenze umdlalo weqonga.

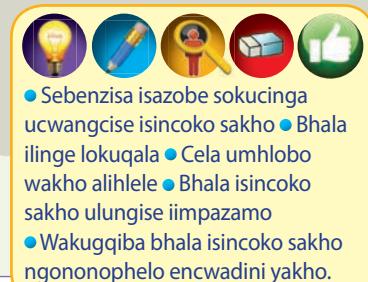
- Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu. Kufuneka kubekho aba badlali balandelayo kumdlalo wakho: amajoni ama-3, abahlali aba-6.
- Ijoni elinye malinike imiyalelo malunga nokufunwa ngamajoni ukuze enze isophu.
- Elinye ijoni malinike imiyalelo malunga nendlela yokwenza isophu.
- Ijoni lesithathu malenze isophu uze uqinisekise ukuba uyayilandela imiyalelo ngokufanelekileyo.
- Qinisekisa ukuba umlinganiswa ngamnye unento ekufuneka eyithethile kwaye bathatha inxaxheba bebonke ekwenzeni isophu.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi uyilo lomdlalo wakho weqonga.

Sebenzisa ezi zihloko.



Isihloko

Umboniso

Chaza ukuba umboniso uphi futhi unini.

Abalinganiswa

Chaza ukuba ngabaphi abalinganiswa abakhoyo kumboniso ekuqaleni. Nika inkcazeloo engephii malunga nabo. Oku ingayiminyaka yabo, umsebenzi abawenzayo okanye uxulumano oluphakathi kwabalinganiswa.

Isakhiwo sebali (iplothi)

Umfuniselo ngemibala



Masithethethe

- Yintoni umnyama?
- Uwubona nini umnyama esibhakabhakeni?
- Yeyiphi imibala yomnyama?
- Yenziwa yintoni iminyama?



Masifunde

Funda esi sicutshulwa nize nioxo ngaso kwiqela lenu.

Uyakholelwa ukuba yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni yenziwa ziindlela ezahlukeneyo oluthi uthuli olusemoyeni lubengezele kwaye lufunxe ngazo ilanga? Ukuba wenza lo mfuziselo ulula, uya kukwazi ukuzibonela ukuba oku kuyinyani na okanye akunjalo.

Iziphumo akuhlali kulula ukuzibona ngoko ke kufuneka lo mfuniselo uwenzele etafileni kwigumbi elimnyama thsu.

Gcwalisa iglasi ngamanzi uze ugalele i-½ t yobisi emanzini. Bamba ithotshi kufutshane neglasi. Khanyisa ithotshi eglasini kwii-engile ezahlukeneyo uze ubukele indlela umbala wamanzi anobisi otshintsha ngawo kancinane.

Galela enye i-½ t yobisi uze ujunge ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.

Okokuggqibela, galela enye i-1 t yobisi. Yehlisa usonyusa ithotshi. Khanyisa ithotshi kwiinkalo ezahlukeneyo ezininzi. Jonga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.



Masibhale

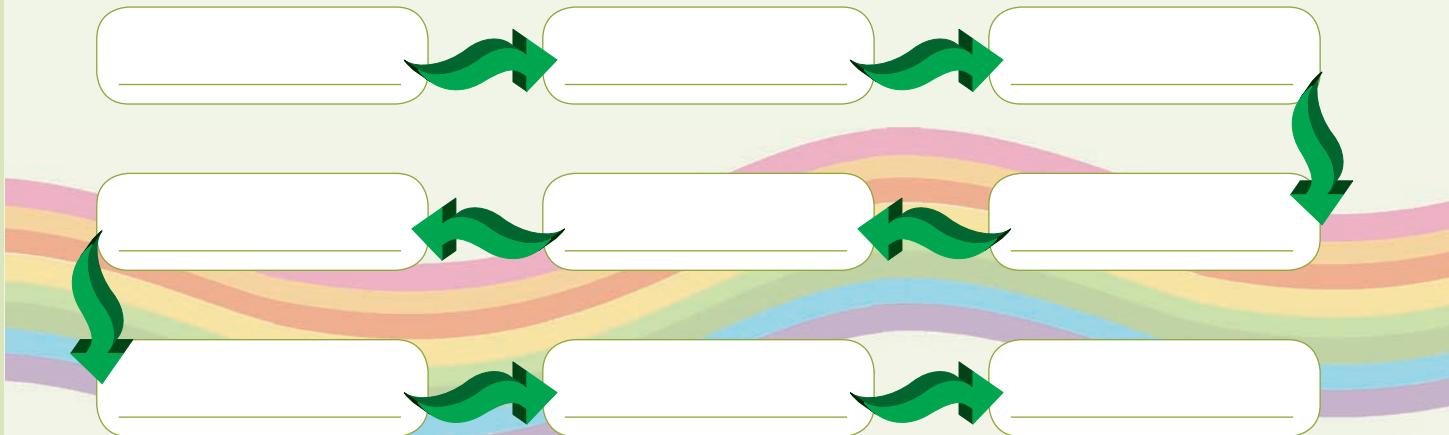
Khetha esona sihloko sifanelekileyo sesi sicutshulwa uze uchaze ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba sesona sifanelekileyo.

Imibala eyahlukeneyo esibhakabhakeni

Umfuniselo wemibala

Indalo yethu iyonke

- Krwela umgca phantsi kwavo onke amagama ayalelayo (iziyaleli) ngombala obomvu.
- Bhala amagama akwitshathi engezantsi ngendlela efanelekileyo.





Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama akwisicatshulwa angasekhohlo kunye neentsingiselo zaho ezingasekunene.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

Amagama
amasuntswana
bengezela
funxa
kancinci
qhuba
iindidi

Intsingiselo
uluhlu
sebenza
hayi kakhulu
tsala
menyezela
amaqhekeza amancinane



Masibhale

Biyela ngesangqa esibomvu isihlomelo sendawo esikwisicatshulwa. Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise izihlomelo zendawo.

Imibala esesibhakabhakeni yenziwa kükubengezela kwelanga kuthuli olusemoyeni.

Kufuneka wenzele umfuniselō wakho etafileni.

Zivalele egumbini elimnyama tħisu.

Galela itisipuni yobisi emanzini.

Bamba ithotshi kufutshane negilasi.



Masibhale

Fakela umbala kulo mnyama. Wakugqiba fakela iziphawuli ezichanekileyo kuwo ngesiphawuli esichanekileyo kumnyama.

bomvu	zuba okwesibhakabhaka	bomvu	mthendevu	orenji
mthubi	luhlaza	mnyama	ntsundu	zuba
orenji	mnyama	mhlophe	ngwevu	msobo

Bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise iziphawuli zemibala ezithathu ongakhange uzisebenzise kumnyama.





Masibhale

Sebenza nomhlobo. Omnye wenu kufuneka anike imiyalelo aze omnye alandele. Jonga ukuze ubone ukuba umhlobo wakho uyilandele ngokufanelekileyo na imiyalelo. Sebenzisa iphetshana elikwiphepha elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho lokuqala kumgca wokuggibela wephepha kwimajini engakwisandla sasekhohlo.
- 2 Kumgca wokuqala wephepha, bhala amanani uqale ku-1 uye kwi-9. Qala ngasekhohlo uze ubhale amanani. Shiya isithuba phakathi kwenani ngalinye.
- 3 Biyela ngesangqa inani 6.
- 4 Zoba inkwenkwezi phezulu kwikona esekhohlo yephepha.
- 5 Songa iphepha lakho ehafini ngokobude balo.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, uze ulisonge linqumleze embindini.
- 7 Sebenzisa incam yepenisile yakho ugqobhoze umngxuma embindini wephepha (apho kudibana khona ukusongwa okubini).
- 8 Zoba intlizyo ijikeleze umngxuma owenzileyo ephepheni lakho.
- 9 Bhala unobumba wokuqala wefani yakho kwikona ephezulu engasekunene yephepha.
- 10 Kumgca wokuggibela wephepha, bhala igama elithi **ndigqibile** kufutshane nemajini.



Masibhale

Ukumlalo weqonga owaziwayo othi *Isidalwa Somnyama*. Umama wakho kufuneka enze impahla yalo mdlalo. Landela imiyalelo ekwiphepha elilandelayo ukuze uzobe le mpahla, fakela umbala uze uyiphawule ukuze ukwazi ukuyinika umama wakho.

- ihempe enombala oqaqambileyo obomvu
- oothayithi abanombala oluahlaza oqaqambileyo
- umnqwazi o-orenji oxande oneentsiba ezimbini ezifakwe kumphezulu wawo
- izihlangu ezitsolo ezimthubi ezinemitya eluhlaza
- iindlebe ezitsolo ezi-indigo ngombala
- ibhanti elimfusa-bubomvu



Masithethe

Wakhe wabamba udliwano-ndlebe nomnye umntu?

Ukuba wakhe walubamba, xeleta iqela lakho ukuba walubamba nabani, xa kwakutheni. Ukuba akunjalo, xeleta iqela ukuba ungathanda ukubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabani, kuba kutheni.

Yeyiphi imibuzo onokuyibusa umntu owayengumyili wefeshini?

Ngaphandle kodliwano-ndlebe, ngabaphi abanye oovimba onokubasebenzisa ukuze wazi banzi ngomyili wefeshini?



Masifunde

Funda olu dliwano-ndlebe olwenziwe nguXoli Mtshali osuka kwimagazini i-Seventeen kunye no-Henry Holland, umyili osuka eLondon osebenzela iivenkile zakwa-Mr Print.

Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uez uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

XM: Waqala njani ukusebenza no-Mr Print?

HH: Kukho umntu oweza kum eLondon. Zange ndeva nto ngo-Mr Print kodwa ndathi ndakuqalisa ukwenza uphando, ndaze ndabona ukuba bangakanani na abemi boMzantsi Afrika abaluthandayo uhlobo lwebrendi, ndacinga ukuba iya kuba yindlela elungileyo yam ukuba ndingene kolu rhwebo.

XM: Sesiphi isikipa sakwa-Mr Print osithanda kakhulu?

HH: Owu, amalaphu anezilwanyana ndiwathanda kakhulu!

XM: Uyaziwa ngokuyila izikipa ezimangalisayo. Ungacebisa uthini ngokwenza isikipa sibonakale sinomahluko kwezinye.

HH: Kuninzi kakhulu ongakhetha kuko. Zinxibe namaso anqabileyo okanye izihombiso. Nam ndicinga ukuba kuhle kakhulu ukunxiba isikipa kunye nento engalindekanga enjengesiketi esineentsiba.

XM: Ucinga ntoni ngesimbo saseMzantsi Afrika?

HH: Ndiyayithanda indlela uMzantsi Afrika oyamkela ngayo imibala namalaphu. Kuyonwabisa oko kakhulu. Maninzi kakhulu amazwe apho abantu boyikayo ukunxiba izinto ezimibala-bala.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ndityelela kwiindawo ezininzi kakhulu futhi ndiyazithanda iimagazini. Zinika umfanekiso wezinto eziphambili efeshinini nangeliphi na ixesha.

XM: Waqala njengentatheli waze waya kuyilo Iwezikipa. Ngoku ungumyili wefeshini owaziwayo. Ingaba unazo iingcebiso kubayili abasakhasayo?

HH: Ndicinga ukuba ulutsha kufuneka lwenze uphando kushishino Iwfeshini luze lujonge iindlela ezahlukeneyo zokusebenza kolu shishino.

Ungangumyili okanye umazisi wefeshini okanye umthengi!

XM: Gqibevela oku kulandelayo: Xa ndandinemyaka eli-14 ...

HH: Ndandingazi ukuba ndiza kwenza ntoni na. Kodwa ndandisoloko ndinomdla kwifeshini!





Masibhale

Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iiimpendulo.



UXoli Mtshali usebenzela bani?

Ubambe udliwano-ndlebe nabani?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani oya kuba nomdla ekufundeni olu dliwano-ndlebe?

Ibiyintoni injongo yodliwano-ndlebe?

Yeyiphi into yokunxiba abathetha ngayo?



Masibhale

Cinga imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungalibali ukuqala imibuzo yakho ngonobumba omkhulu uze uyiphethe ngophawu lombuzo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi
zibe kwintetho-ngqo.

UHenry Holland uthi wakuthanda ukusebenza nabayili baseMzantsi Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi, “

UXoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland ngumyili odumileyo wefeshini.

UXoli Mtshali uthi, “

UHenry Holland no-Mr Print badibaniše iitalente zabo zobugcisa noshishino ekuyileni ileyibheli entsha yezikipa. Izikipa zibe yimpumelelo enku lu kakhulu. Inxenye yempumelelo yabo ibangelwe kukusebenzisa kwabo abayili abasakhulayo uFlora noTina be-Floral Designs. U-Mr Print ufunu babbale inqaku malunga nefeshini yolutsha.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi izihloko ezithathu zefeshini abanokubhala ngazo bebhalela abantu abaneminyaka eli-11 ne-12 ubudala.



Masibhale

Ugqiba ekubeni ubhale inqaku elithi, *Ukuthiya okanye ukungathiyi*. Ukuze ukwazi ukubhala eli nqaku kufuneka ube nodliwano-ndlebe nabantu abathile uze usebenzise oovimba.

Ucinga ukuba ungalubamba nabani udliwano-ndlebe? Bhala phantsi imithombo yolwazi emibini eyahlukenyō, njengabantwana, iivenkile okanye abayili. Nika isizathu sokuba ukhethe le mithombo yolwazi uyibhalileyo.

lindidi ezimbini zemibuzo

umbuzo: ngolindela impendulo engu-ewe okanye hayi.

umbuzo ovuliweyo: impendulo ifuna ukucinga okuzikisayo kwaye iya kunika izimvo neemvakalelo.



Masibhale

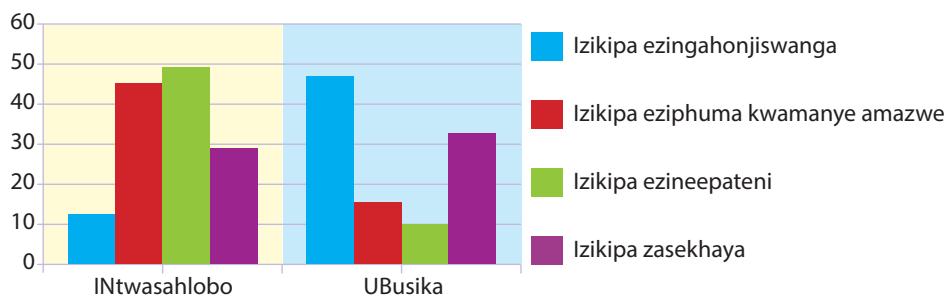
Ubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabantwana abaneminyaka eli-12 kuba ufunu ukwazi ukuba yintoni ebalulekileyo kubo xa bethenga iimpahla. Ingaba ixabiso libalulekile? Ingaba ivenkile abathenga kuyo iimpahla zabo ibalulekile? Kokuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba sefeshinini okanye ukuziva ukhululekile? Ingaba kubalulekile ukuthenga into ethile eyaziwa kakhulu? Ingaba bafuna iimpahla eziza kuhlala ixesha elide okanye ixesha elithile kuphela? Ngubani owenza isigqibo sokuba kufuneka bathenge ntoni – ngabo okanye ngoomama babo?

Bhala imibuzo yakho apha. Bhala imibuzo emibini evalekileyo nemibuzo emibini evulekileyo.



Masibhale

Emva kokubamba udliwano-ndlebe neqela elineminyaka eli-12 ubudala, uthatha iinkukacha zophando lwakho uze uzobe igrafu esekelwe kuzo.



Uqaphela ntoni ngezikipha ezingahonjswanga nezineepateni ezithengiswa eNtwasahlolo naseBusika?

Zingaphi izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe ezithengisiwego zizonke?
Zingapi izikipha zengingqi ezithengisiwego? Yintoni umahluko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe zithandwa kakhulu nje eNtwasahlolo?

Ingaba ucinga ukuba abantwana bakhetha izikipa ezineleyibheli okanye izikipha ezinophawu oluthile? Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Bangaphi abantwana abakhethe izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe kunezo zenziwa ekhaya?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eNtwasahlolo?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eBusika?

Kutheni kunjalo?

Bhala imigca embalwa echaza ukuba yintoni engenye oyifumanisileyo kuphando lwakho.





Masithethe

Xelela iqela lakho ukuba udlala owuphi umdlalo. Baxelete ukuba ithini na imithetho yomdlalo. Sebenzisa isixando sokwenza.



Isixando sokwenza: Intloko yesivakalisi yenza isenzo esichazwa sisensi.

Umzekelo: Intombazana ibetha ibhola.



Masifunde

Ibala levolibholi eHout Bay liphilile futhi linamakhwenkwe namantombazana adlala khona. Yintoni ebazisa kulo mdlalo?



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunge nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Isaziso ephepheni

Malunga neminyaka emibini eyadlulayo, amapolisa aseHout Bay ayekhathazekile yimiguvela eyayigquqqa kulo mmandla kwaye babekholelwa ekubeni ukuba banokwenza ulutsha lube nomdla kwimidlalo oko kunganciphisa amathuba okuzibandakanya nemigulukudu. Ke ngoko bakhupha isaziso kwiphephandaba becela abantu abanomdla wokuqequesha ulutsha kwimidlalo ukuba baqhagamshelane nawo.

uAmanda Coetzee wasibona eso saziso waze wafowuna. "Ndingu-anti omhlophe owayedlala ivolibholi," wawaxelela amapolisa. "Kulungile," batsho njalo. "Masiqalise." Waqalisu njalo ke uAmanda njengomqequeshi wevolibholi.

Saphela isithukuthezi kwayivolibholi

Ngosuku lokuqala kwiholo yesikolo, amakhwenkwe anyubelezayo akhangeleka edikiwe. Kodwa amanye ayenomdla aze axeleta amanye ukuba baze kudlala. uAmanda wafumana iinkampani eziza kumxhasa ngemali yokuthenga izixhobo. Ekugqibeleni kwabakho amaqela amabini aze aqalisa ukudlala namaqela asuka eMuizenberg, kwi-Cape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

Kwavela imbalasane

uAmanda uthi eyona mbalasane ibe nempumelelo neselula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala kwaye wayedlalele iphondo kwiqela labangaphantsi kwe-14. Eli qela ladlala nakwimidlalo kamaggibela kankqoyi yephondo kodwa labethwa liqela lase-Algoa Bay.



Iyakhawuleza, iyonwabisu futhi imnandi

uThandi wayeka ukudlala ihoki waqalisu ivolibholi. Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyakhawuleza futhi iyonwabisu kakhulu. Imnandi."

Amaqela aseHout Bay azilolonga kabini okanye kathathu ngeveki. Kodwa uThandi wayezilolonga rhoqo de kutshone ilanga. Wayekwenza oku kuba ewuthanda lo mdlalo futhi enezicwangciso ezikhulu ngekamva lakhe.

Umhla:



Masibhale



Kwakuthemi ukuze kuqale ivolibholi eHoutbay?

Ingaba amaqela akhe aphumelela?

Banexesha elingakanani bedlala ivolibholi?

Ucinga ukuba esi sicathshulwa sisuka phi?

Khetha enye kwezi zilandelayo uze unike izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Ibalí 2. Umdlalo weqonga 3. Iphepha-ndaba



Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa nguAmanda malunga nevolibholi nemidlalo.
Bhala intetho yakhe njengengxelo-ntetho.

"Ndidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ndisakhula."

Wathí

"Kufuneka senze ulutsha lube nomdla kwezemidlalo ukuze bomelele kwaye baphile qete."

Wathí



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze uhlanganise ezi zivakalisi. Qinisekisa ukuba,
xa kuyimfuneko, usebenzisa izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

UThandi unezicwangciso ezikhulu zexesha elizayo. UThandi unethemba
lokugqiba isikolo eneziphumo ezhle zematriki. UThandi uyincutshe
kwivolibholi. UThandi ufunu ukndlalela uMzantsi Afrika. UThandi uzilolonga
ngokuzimisela. UThandi akayivumeli ivolibholi ukuba iphazamise umsebenzi
wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mde. Amanye amalungu eqela ayazama ukunika
uThandi ibhola ukuze afake inqaku.

ukuze

kwayelaze

rodwa



Masibhale

Gqibezela umhlathi wokuggibela webali elimalunga noThandi, uchaze ukuba zeziphi izicwangciso ocinga ukuba unazo. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ubuncinane.



Masibhale

Gqibezela itheyibhile engezantsi

Bhala malunga nezemidlalo. Ungakhetha nawuphina umdlalo owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo	
Inani labantu abafunekayo kulo mdlalo	
Izixhobo ezifunekayo	
Umgangatho wobunzima: lula, nzima, nzima kakhulu	
Umthetho omnye wezemidlalo	



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi ubambe udliwano-ndlebe noThandi usenzela imagazini yesikolo sakho. Gqibezela udliwano-ndlebe. Sebenzisa la magama alandelayo emibuzo: ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini.

Intatheli

Ndiyakholwa ekubeni ungomye weembalasane zeqela lakho levolibholi. Liyintoni ihlebo lempumelelo yakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

Zithini izicwangciso zakho zexesha elizayo?

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi



Masibhale

Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa esimalunga noThandi. Le ngcaciso ibhalwe phantsi kwezihloko ezahlukeneyo nezidweliswe ngezantsi. Ecaleni kwesihloko ngasinye, shwankathela ulwazi olufumana kwisihloko ngesivakalisi esinye.

Isaziso ephepheni**Ukusuka kwisithukuthezi
ukuya kwivolibholi****Imbalasane****Iyakhawuleza,
iyonwabisa futhi
imnandi****Ixesha eladlulayo
nelizayo.**

Ixesha **eladlulayo** lakhija ngokufakela isakhi sexesha eladlulayo u - a phambi kwesti sesenzi

Ixesha **elizayo lakhiwa** ngokusebenzisa intsiza-senzi u- ya okanye u-za.



Masibhale

Jonga kulo mfanekiso wabantu owufote epakini. Ngosuku olulandelayo esikolweni, ubonisa umhlobo wakho lo mfanekiso uze umxelele ukuba abantu bebesenza ntonina. Sebenzisa ixesha eladlulayo. Bhala phantsi okuxelele umhlobo wakho.

Umzekelo Amakhwenkwe ayekhwele iibhayisekile zawo.

Yenza ngathi izenzo ezisemfanekisweni ziza kwenzeka ngosuku olulandelayo. Bhala ezi zivakalisi kwixesha elizayo.

Umzekelo Amakhwenkwe aza kufhwela iibhayisekile zawo.



Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso nize nitethethe ngayo.

Ingaba iinyosi zisebenza zodwa okanye zisebenza kune nezinye iinyosi?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba oko kunjalo?

Zeziphi izinto eziyinzozo ekusebenzisaneni kwakho nabanye?

Ingaba uyakuthanda ukusebenza kune nabanye abantu okanye uthanda ukusebenza wedwa? Chaza ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Iinyosi ezidanisayo

Yiba nomfanekiso wemini efudumeleyo yehlobo. Uhleli phandle elangeni, umana urhabula isiselos esibandayo. Yonke into izolile ngaphandle kwengxolwana ebhubhuzyo etsholo phantsi. Ukubhubhuza kuyaphela. Wolula isandla sakho ukuze uthathe isiselos sakho esibandayo suka uyibone; isinambuzane esimdaka esinoboyana sikhatha udini olu lweglasi. Yinyosi! Phofu yinyosi eyintlola, umsebenzi wayo kukukhangelela ezinye iinyosi ezikwindlu yeenyosi ukutya.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo xa ibuyela kwindlu yeenyosi kukuvuselela ezinye iinyosi. Ikwenza oku ngokubaleka isenza izangqa ezincinci.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uez uqikeyelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Xa inyosi isenza umdaniso wayo, ingashukumisa nomzimba wayo. Zonke iinyosi ziyangungelana zijoje ijesi ekwinyosi eyintlola ngeempondo zazo.

Ukuba iinyosi ziyayithanda incasa kune nevumba lesiselos sakho zibek' iindlebe kwinyosi eyintlola. Inyosi eyintlola iyaqhuba ithethe nazo ngokuzidanisela inyakazisa umzimba. Ukuba ikhawulezisa kakhulu ukushukumisa umzimba wayo, ukutya kukude kakhulu.



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba esi sicutshulwa sivela phi? Phawula impendulo yakho.

Kwiphepha-ndaba

Incwadi yamabali

Kwi-National Geographic for Children

Kutheni inyosi ifike yangcamla isiselo esibandayo sentombazana?

Kutheni le nyosi ibuyela endlwini yayo nje?

Zenzo ntoni ezinye iinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ziyakuthanda okufunyenwe yinyosi eyintlola?

Athetha ukuthini amagama athi, "ukuqwalasela kakhulu"? Phawula ibe nye kwezi zilandelayo.

ukujonga ngononophelo olukhulu

ukuba kufutshane kangangoko kanye nenyosi

ukugxalathelana kufutshane nenyosi

Zenzo ntoni iinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ukuya kukude kakhulu okanye kukufutshane?

Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatisa igama lokuqala kanye negama elithetha into efanayo. Amanye ala magama kulo mqolo athetha phantse into enye. Khetha elona lingcono. Bhala amagama angqindilili kanye namagama ahambelana nawo kwisichazi-magama sakho.

udini	fumana	isakhelo	umphetho	umda
uvimba	unobangela	intwasahlobo	isisele	nikezela
Inyosi eyintlola	umzingeli	lsilwanyana esiphila ngenyama ebolileyo (iskavenja)	umfumani	umfuni

Masibhale

Ezi zivakalisi zahlulwe zangamabinzana axubeneyo.

Tshatisa amabinzana ahambelanayo.

linyosi
Umfundi
Abanye abantwana
Utishala wam

uzakubukela
uzakutya
bebezama
bezibhubhuza

endlwini yazo.
isonka sakhe sobusi
ukuphakula ubusi endlwini yeenyosi.
inkqubo ebalisa ngeenyosi kumabonakude.

Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwisixando sokwenziwa.

linyosi zilume intombazana.

linyosi zenze ubusi.

Isixando sokwenza nesokwenziwa
Isivakalisi sibhalwa **kwisixando sokwenza** xa intloko yesivakalisi isenza isenzo kwisivakalisi, umz. **intombazana ibetha inja.**

Isixando sokwenziwa sisetyenziswa xa kugxininiswa injongosenzi ze ibesekuqaleni kwesivakalisi. Sakhwa ngokufakela isimamva u-wa kwisenzi. Umz. Inja ibethwa yintombazana.



Masibhale



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi zilandelelane ngendlela efanelekileyo. Faka iinombolo uqale ku-1 uye kwisi-6.

Masenze isonka esimnandi sobusi

Sika isonka ehafini.

Sitye ngokukhawuleza.

Thontsiza intwana yobusi kwisilayi esiqatyiwego sesonka.

Beka isilayi esingaqatywanga ngaphezu kwesinye.

Qaba isilayi esinye sesonka ngemela yokuqaba.

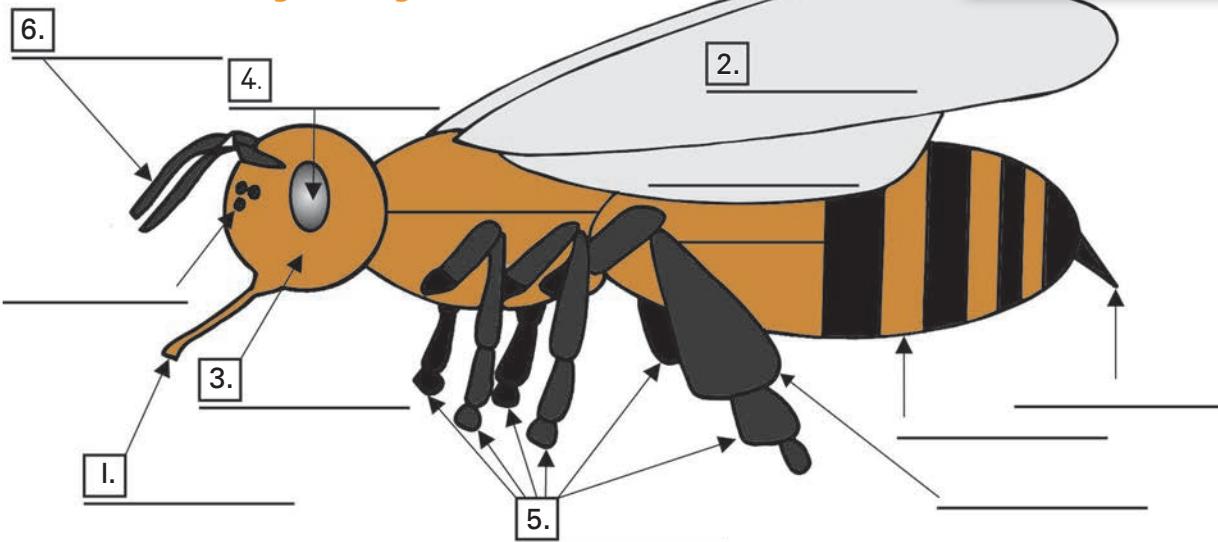
Thatha izilayi ezibini zesonka.

Ingaba uyazibona iibhokisi ezingenanto kulo mfanekiso wenyosi? Zilungiselelwé ukuphawula umfanekiso ngokubhala igama elichanekileyo kwibhokisi nganye.

Phawula umfanekiso ngamagama adwelisiwego.

1. ulwimi olungathi yityhubhu
2. iphiko
3. intloko
4. iliso
5. imilenze
6. iimpondo

Inyosi yobusi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ubhale umhlathi ngamalungu enyosi. Qinisekisa ukuba umhlathi wakho unesivakalisi esiyintloko kune nezivakalisi ezixhasayo, nokuba usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.



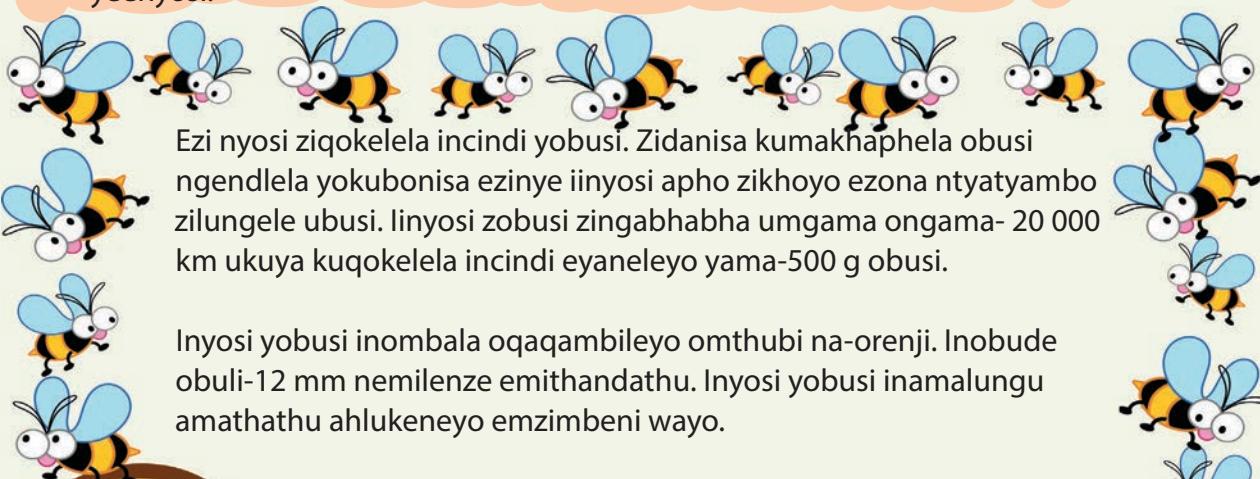
Masibhale

UJImmy unomdla ezinyosini futhi uye wacelwa ukuba abhale ingxelo malunga nazo. Kodwa ke, kukhona okungahambanga ngendlela kwaye iinkcukacha ezikwingxelo yakhe azimanga ngendlela efanelekileyo. Bhala le ngxelo kwakhona uze uqinisekise ukuba inezi nkukacha zilandelayo:

- Isihloko
- Intshayelelo
- Inkcazelo
engenkangeleko
yenyozi
- linkcukacha
malunga
nalapho ihlala
khona
- linkcukacha
malunga
nekwenzayo
- Isiphelo
esishwankathela
ingxelo

Emva kokuba uyilungise ngokutsha ingxelo, yenza oku kulandelayo:

- Krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweziphawuli ezichazayo.
- Fakela isangqa kwizimelabizo.
- Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezenzi.
- Krwela umgca oluahlaza phantsi kwamagama achaza inkangeleko yeenyosi.



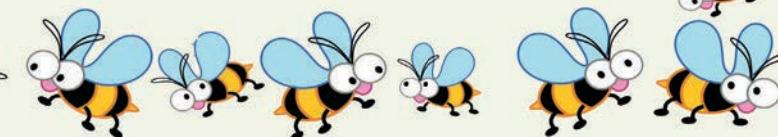
Ezi nyosi ziqokelela incindi yobusi. Zidanisa kumakhaphela obusi ngendlela yokubonisa ezinye iinyosi apha zikhoyo ezona ntyatyambo zilungele ubusi. Inyosi zobusi zingabhabha umgama ongama- 20 000 km ukuya kuqokelela incindi eyaneleyo yama-500 g obusi.

Inyosi yobusi inombala oqaqambileyo omthubi na-orenji. Inobude obuli-12 mm nemilenze emithandathu. Inyosi yobusi inamalungu amathathu ahlukaneyo emzimbeni wayo.

Inyosi yobusi

Esi sinambuzane sihlala kuzo zonke iindawo zaseMzantsi Afrika. Inyosi yobusi sisinambuzane.

abantu abaninzi bayabuthanda ubusi iinyosi ezbusebenzela nzima kangaka.





Masithethe

Ikhangaru zihlala kuphela e-Australia. Ingaba uyasazi isilwanyana esihlala eMzantsi Afrika kuphela? Chaza isilwanyana eso kwiqela lakho. Ingaba ikhona into oyaziyo malunga neekhangaru? Ukuba kunjalo, yintoni? Jonga emifanekisweni yeekhangaru nize nitethethe ngazo.



Masifunde

Dibana nekhangaru – umama ongummangaliso nomngcilezi ohamba ngesantya esiphezulu kakhulu

**Phambi kokuba ufunde**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uez uqikelelo ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Ukuba ubani ebenokukucela ukuba ukhe uphuphe ngesona silwanyana sinembonakalo efana yodwa, mhlawumbi ubuya kufumana ubunzima ukucinga ngesilwanyana esingaqhelekanga nesinika umdla ngaphezu kwekhangaru.

Ikhangaru zihlala e-Australia. Zitya ingca kwaye zihamba-hamba ngokungcileza. Zikhawuleza kakhulu kwaye zingahamba iikhilomitha ezingama-60 ngeyure (zibaleka ngaphezu kwehashe). Zingatsiba kangangeemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa amazinyo ayo amabini angaphambili xa ihlafuna. Xa la mazinyo ephelelwe, ayawa. Kuphuma amanye amazinyo amabini kweziya ndawo zalawa madala. Ithi ikhangaru ifikelela kwiminyaka engama-20 ubudala, ibe sele isebezisa amazinyo ayo okugqibela.

Ikhangaru eyimazi inesingxobo. Ithwala umntwana wayo, nowaziwa ngokuba yi-“joey”, ngesi singxobo ade abe uyawkazi ukuzikhathalela.

Indlela ekhula ngayo i-joeys.

Emva kweentsuku ezingamashumi amathathu anesithathu zokukhula ngaphakathi kwisibeleko sikamama wayo, usana luyazalwa. Eli thole liyi-joeys liba malunga neesentimitha ezintathu ubude. Kuxa imilenze yangasemva iqalayo ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, nemincinci kakhulu, yomelele ngokwaneleyo ekuyincedeni ukuba igwencelle kwisingxobo sikamama wayo. Ihlala kweso singxobo ngaphezu kweenyanga ezintandathu, incanca ubisi kumama wayo. Ngeli xesha, ikhula ukusuka kwintshulube engaboniyo epinkide ibe yikhangaru encinci enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangasemva ikhula yomelele. Lindlebe, amehlo nempumlo nazo zikhula ngokugqibeleleyo.

Ngummangaliso womama kambe ikhangaru.





Ingaba ucinga ukuba ikhangaru sisilwanyana esikhangeleka sihlekisa? Kuba kutheni?

Masibhale

Ingaba kutheni amazinyo ekhangaru ohlukile kwawakho amazinyo?

Ihamba njani ikhangaru?

Ucinga ukuba iikhangaru zingoomama abalungileyo? Ngoba kutheni?

Ibaleka ngesantya esingakanani ikhangaru?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngokuba yintoni?

Kutheni umama enesingxobo nje?

Ingaba uhlala ixesha elingakanani umntwana wekhangaru kwisingxoba sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale

Khetha igama kumgca ngamnye elinentsingiselo esondeleyo negama elibhalwe ngqindilili. Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama.

mangalisa	hlekisa	ayiqhelekanga	ngaphandle	hlekisa
iphawutshi	ibhegi	ipesi	ingxowana	ipokotho
iyathabathekisa	entle	umdlala	intle	funxa
ukupuhhlisa	khula	yandisa	yandisa	yenza banzi



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbuzo. Qalisa umbuzo ngamnye ngegama elikwizibiyeli. Musa ukululibala uphawu lombuzo.

Umzekelo

likhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela. (**ingaba**) **Ingaba** **likhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela?**

likhangaru zitya ingca, amaqunube namandongomane. (ntoni)

likhangaru zix huma kangangemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu. (njani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa iinkcukacha ezisebhokisini ubhale umhlathi malunga nekhangaru.

Igama:	khangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubunzima:	18-95 kg
Isantya esiphezulu:	55 km/h
Ziphila ixesha elingakanani:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	mthubi-bomvu, mdaka, ngwevu
Ukutya ezikuthandayo	ingca



Masibhale

Umama wekhangaru ukhathazekile malunga nosana lwakhe. Uyalubiza luze lungcileze ukuza kuye. Gcwalisa okushiyekileyo. Sebenzisa iimpawu zezikhuzo.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokucocekkileyo encwadini yakho.

IKHANGARU:

Ndikuxelele ukuba kufuneka ubuyelesingxobeni sam ngecala emva kwentsimbi yesihlanu. Uyazi ukuba kuba mnyama msinyane ebusika kwaye akukhuselekanga ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku!

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Owu Mama, bendisazonwabiswa. Singatya isidlo sangokuhlwa ngoku?

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ndiyakuthanda!

Ingxelo engam!



Masibhale

Ingaba uzazi kangakanani?

Yenza ngathi uyintatheli yemagazini. Ungayibala ingxelo emalunga nawe?

Ungathini? Nantsi indlela yokuzazi.

Phantsi kwesihloko ngasinye kwezi zingezantsi, dwelisa izinto onomdla wazo, iimpawu, izinto okwaziyo ukuzenza nokuxabiseka.

Izinto endinomdla kuzo

Imizekelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukuzoba, ukupheka



Izinto endikwaziyo ukuzenza neatalente zam

Imizekelo: iphiko elibalaseleyo, ndiyakwazi kakhulu ukubalisa izinto ezhlekisayo, ukufunda ngeekhompiyutha.



Impawu zam

Imizekelo: inkathalelo, ukuthanda ukuhamba, ukuthula, ukuphaphama



Ukuxabiseka kwam

Imizekelo: ukunyaniseka, ukuthembeka, ukusebenza nzima





Ndiyakwazi



- ukusebenza neqela ndiphawule izizathu zokusebenza nabanye
- ukuthatha inxaxheba kudliwano-ndlebe
- ukufunda amagama anengcaciso
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kumagama anengcaciso
- ukuqokelela ulwazi ndize ndiseke imibuzo
- ukusebenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zeziphumlisi
- ukuhlahlela iinkcukacha ezikwigrafa
- ukubhala kwinguvelo-ntetho ndisebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo
- ukubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo
- ukuseka ulovo futhi ndinike izizathu
- ukushwankathela iinkcukacha ezikwigrafa
- ukusebenzisa isixando sokwenza nesixando sokwenziwa
- ukufunda ingxelo, ukuxela isihloko sengxelo nokubhala ingxelo
- ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo
- ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi futhi ndisebenzise izimelabizo ezichanekileyo
- ukubhala umhlathi ukugqibeza amagama
- ukugcwalisa itheyibhile
- ukusebenzisa imifanekiso ekubhaleni amagama
- ukugqiba udliwano-ndlebe ndisebenzisa amagama ayimibuzo efanelekileyo
- ukushwankathela ulwazi
- ukusebenzisa ixesa eladlulayo nelizayo
- ukuphawula imvelaphi yamagama
- ukutshatisa amalungu esivakalisi
- ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa isixando sokwenziwa
- ukulungelelanisa iinkcukacha
- ukuphawula umfanekiso
- ukubhala umhlathi wenene ndiqinisekisa ukuba kukho isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo
- ukuphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izenzi namagama abuzayo
- ukutshintsha iingxelo zibe yimibuzo

Umhlobo 4: Okuyinyani nokuyingqikelelo



Ukucinge ngehlabathi Ikota yesi-2: liveki 5-6

49 Masenze isingqisho 104

Uthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo zeqela.
Ufunda iilimerikhi.
Uchaza ukwakhiwa kombongo oyilimerikhi.
Uvakalisa uluwo lwakhe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile.
Ufunda umbongo ngokukhawuleza.

50 Imvano-siphelo 107

Uchaza amagama anemvano-siphelo
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo.
Usebenzisa izifaniso kwizivakalisi.
Uchaza iipatheni zemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala eyakhe ilimerikhi.
Uchaza izingqisho zamalungu amagama.

51 Eminey imibongo 108

Uthetha ngexesa lonyaka alithandayo.
Ufunda umbongo ongokwindla.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamabinzana.
Utshatisa amagama neentssingiselo zawo.
Uchaza isimntwiso.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe asebenzise isimntwiso.

52 Sisebenza ngamagama 110

Uchonga amagama anemvano-siphelo embongweni.
Ubhala amagama achaza ihlolo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ongehlolo onemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinxulumene nomfanekiso esebenzisa ixesha langoku elimyo.
Ukrwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala umhlathi asebenzise iziphawuli.

53 Wow! Onje umbongo 112

Ufunda umbongo.
Wenza umbongo njengomdlalo phambi kweqela lakhe.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Ubhala amagama achazayo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamagama.
Unika isizathu sokuwuthanda okanye sokungawuthandi umbongo.
Uchaza iimpawu zezikhuzo.

54 Masiyle 114

Ukhangelu amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Ukhangelu iintsingiselo zamagama kwisichazi-magama ukuze afumane ingcambu nentsingiselo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ngokusebenzisa isicwangciso esithile semvano-siphelo.
Uchaza umzobo.
Uzoba umfanekiso ukuze awutshatise nombongo.
Uchaza imfanzandi ezikumbongo.
Uthiya izilwanyana amagama ngokusebenzisa imfanzandi.
Ubhala umbongo asebenzise imfanzandi

55 Ndingubani mna? 116

Uthetha nomhlolo ngesiqu sakhe okanye ngomntu anqwenela ukuba nguye.
Uyazichaza.
Ufunda umbongo.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uchaza isithethi esikulo mbongo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uyaxela ukuba uthanda isihobe esinemvano-siphelo na okanye esingenamvano-siphelo.
Ubiyela izibizo ezingabambekiyo ngesangqa.
Ubhala izibizo ezingabambekiyo ezizezakhe.
Ubhala isivakalisi asebenzise isibizo sento esingabambekiyo.

56 Ndisenokungabambeki? 118

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo asebenzise izibizo ezingabambekiyo.
Ubhala umbongo ngaye ubuqu asebenzise isakhiwo esithile.
Ufunda umbongo osebenzisa isibizo esingabambekiyo.
Uchaza izikweko ezifumaneka kumbongo.
Uguqula isikweko sibe sisifaniso.

Imiyalelo Ikota yesi-2: liveki 7-8

57 Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan 120

Uxoxa ngendalo neqela lakhe.
Ufunda ibali lokudalwa kwabaThwa.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebalu elisabuntsomi
Uchaza intsingiselo yegama elithi San.
Ubhala umhlathi.
Ufuna amagama kwiqendu aze awatshatise neentsingiselo zawo.

58 Ukucinge ngoMntanezulu 122

Ulandelelanisa izivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi obumbeneyo.
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi.
Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.
Usebenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo.
Uggibezelu itheyibhile ngokusebenzisa iziphawuli zothelekiso.
Uguqula iingxelo zibe yimbizo ngokusebenzisa amagama athile abuzayo.
Usebenzisa uphawu lombuzo ngendlela efanelekileyo.

59 Ipkoko ifumana umvuzo 124

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso wepikoko.
Ufunda intsumi engepikoko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepikoko.
Ukhetha isihloko sebali.
Uchaza isizathu sokuuba ibali lepikoko libe yintsomi edumileyo.
Unika uluwo olukhatshwa sisizathu.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zezacu.

60 Okunye ngepikoko 126

Uchonga isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ezikumbongo.

Uphinda abhale umbongo eshiyelela iinkcukacha ezingabalulekanga.
Uggibezelu itheyibhile echaza abalinganiswa, imontalo, iziganeko ezikhokelela kungquzulwano, usukuzwano, iziganeko ezenziwe lungquzulwano nemfundiso yebali.
Utshatisa amagama neenkazo zawo.
Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipikoko phambi nasemva kwenguquko.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwinxelo-ntetho.

61 UAnansi isigcawu esinyolukileyo nufodo lolwandle 128

Ufumanisa intsingiselo yentsomi edumileyo ngokusebenzisa imfanekiso.
Uqikelela indlela eza kuphela ngayo intsomi yodumo.
Ufunda aze aphendule imibuzo ethile ngentsomi yodumo.
Uchaza ingxam yebali, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Ufunda ngokukhawuleza incwadi yokusebenzela efuna ulwazi.
Wakha amagama amatsha ngezimaphambili.

62 Okunye ngo-Anansi 130

Wenza isicwangciso sebali.
Uchaza ingxam, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa.
Uchaza iziphawuli nezibaluli ezichaza u-Anansi isigcawu.
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama achazayo.
Ubalisela iqela lakhe ngomntu amaziyo, asebenzise izichazi.
Ubhala iziganeko ngokulandeleta asebenzise izihlanganisi.
Uggibezelu izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izikhankanyi.
Ufaka iziphumlisi kwisivakalisi ngokusebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo nezocaphulo.

63 Indlela iqhwarha elafumana ngayo imigca yalo 132

Uchaza ukuba libali elinjani intsomi.
Ubalisa intsomi.
Uthetha ngoqweqwae lwencwadi aze achaze igcisa, ulwazi oluseqweqwensi aze aqikelele okuza kwenzeka ebalini.
Ufunda ibali.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebalu.
Uchaza iiyantlukwano phakathi kwebali eliyinyani nentsomi.
Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.

64 Yila eyakho intsumi 134

Uchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso nezikweko.
Ubhala isivakalisi esebenzisa isifaniso.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwisyne zibe kwisinini.
Ubhala intsomi.
Uludwe oluqwalaselwayo



Masenze isingqisho



Masithethe

Wakhe waba sengxakini ngenxa yokukhaba ibhola eyaphula into ethile?
Xeleta iqela lakho ngento eyenzekayo.



Masifunde

Funda le mibongo.

Kudala-dala kwakukho inkwenkwezi
eyayingummangaliso

Yazibona isiya phezulu kangako kude kangako

Suka yawa bhu phantsi

Suka yafana nomhlekisi

Yayisazi ayinakuya kude kangako.

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Olu hlubo lombongo kuthiwa
sisihlekiso semigca emihlanu.



Masibhale

Ngowuphi umbongo ocinga
ukuba ngowona uhlekisayo?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

Kwakukho indoda eyayneFerrari

Yangxama ukunqumla iKalahari

Isiya kuthenga iincwadi

Ezingobu buhle bungummangaliso

**Okungako ukungxama
ngummangaliso.**

NguY. Ganie



Kwakukho ixhego lasePeru

Elaphupha lisitya isihlangu salo.

Lavuka ebusuku njalo,

Linkwantya ngokwenene,

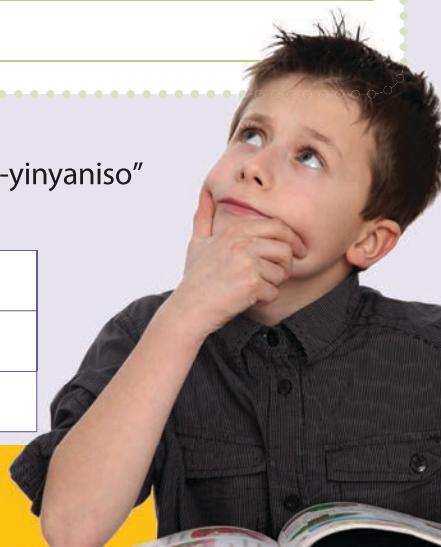
Kanti kunjalo ngenene.



Akukho gama lamntu

Guqla umyalelo. Qwalasela imibongo ehlekisayo uze uxele ukuba ngaba okulandelayo yinyaniso na okanye asiyonyaniso. Phawula u-ewe omele "u-yinyaniso" no hayi omele "u-asiyonyaniso".

Ilimerikhi inemiqolo emihlanu	EWE	HAYI
Ilimerikhi ngumbongo oxhalisayo	EWE	HAYI
Imiqolo yelimerikhi inemvano-siphelo.	EWE	HAYI





Ucinga ukuba indoda eyayikwiFerrari nenenekazi elaliyinkwenkwezi babezidla?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ibizama ukwenza ntoni indoda yeFerrari?

Kwenzeka ntoni kwixhego elaphupha ngesihlangu salo?

Ucinga ukuba umbongo wesihlangu uyahlekisa? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Xa ubalekisa amehlo kulo mbongo, ufumanisa isiggisho sawo. Oku kulula kakhulu. Zifundele umbongo kodwa ukhwaze, umamele amalungu amagama owagxininisayo. Amanye amalungu siyawagxinisia, kodwa asenzi njalo kwamanye. Nanku umzekelo, siphawule khona amalungu agxininiswayo ngo- ✓ kanti amalungu angagxininiswayo aphawulwe ngo ✗.

Umzekelo: Babuyille kumdyarhō wamaħashe

Ngoku zama ukufunda ngokukhawuleza. Sebenza nomhlobo wakho. Qalani ngokuwfunda kunye amagama, nize niphawule amalungu agxininiswayo nangagxininiswayo.

ULovane luguqula umbala walo;

Unokubonakala njengomthi okanye njengodonga;

Uziyekellele kwaye uneentloni akakufuni nokujongwa,

Yiloo nto asuka ahlale phantsi engceni ajike abe luhlaza,

Azenze ngathi akayonto kwaphela.



Ukwenza imvano-siphelo



Bhala igama elinemvano-siphelo efana nelinye igama malunga nawo onke amagama alandelayo:

umhlaba	ulwazi	ibhoma	izulu	imilambo

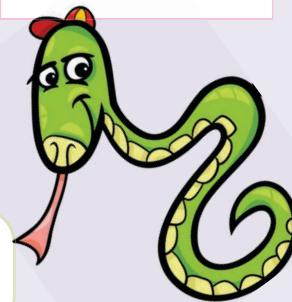


Ngoku sebenzisa amagama amabini ubhale izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo:

Umzekelo:

Izichotho zasebusika zizalise imilambo

*Angumkhenkce oqaqambisa
amathambo*



Phinda ujunge umbongo omalunga nelovane kwakhona. Imbongi ithi liyakwazi ukuba njengomthi okanye njengodonga.

Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucinga ukuba imbongi ithetha ukuthini xa isithi ulovane lunjengomthi?

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izimaphambili ezinjengezi "njenge" okanye "okwe/okwa/oko" ukuze kuthelejiswe into okanye uluvo nolunye.

Umzekelo: *Uququzela okwembovane.*

Yenza izifaniso ezithathu ezizezakho uxele ukuba zithetha ntoni. Sebenzisa ezi zibini zamagama kwizifaniso zakho.

cula

no

intaka

luhlaza

no

ingca

mde

no

ingxangxosi



Masibhale

Eminye imibongo inemvano-siphelo, kodwa eminye ayinayo. Imibongo enemvano-siphelo ineeopatheni zemiqolo enemvano-siphelo. Kukho indlela eyodwa yokubonisa ukuba yeyiphi imiqolo enemvano-siphelo embongweni.

Beka u-**A** ecaleni komqolo wokuqala. Ukuba igama elisekupheleni komqolo olandelayo linemvano-siphelo negama elisekugqibeleni kumqolo wokuqala phinda ubhale u-**A** kwakhona. Xa ufika egameni elingenamvano-siphelo, beka u-**B**. Funda lo mbongo uhlekisayo uze uphendule imibuzo:

Kwakukho intombi kwindawo yaseNeel	(A)	Lo mbongo uhlekisayo unemiqolo emingaphi?
Eyayichitha ukuya phantsi qho xa isitya isidlo.		
Ngesimilo esibi kangako		
Yayimphambanisa unina,		Ngawaphi amagama anemvano-siphelo? Bonisa ipatheni yemvano-siphelo.
Yena uyise wayesithi egxwala abe etswina.		Sikuqalele ipatheni.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala umbongo ongowakho ohlekisayo, oqala ngolu hlobo:

Kwakukho inkwenkwe eyayillichule lokucula



Masonwabe

Qhwabani izandla nibonise amalungu ala magama. Khumbula, ilungu elinye legama lingumngqisho omnye. Emva koko yahlukanisani amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

Umzekelelo: ikonisathi i/ko/ni/sa/thi

abatlali bevolibholi

uWillie Wonka nomzl-mveliso weTshokolethi





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu.

- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka olithanda kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka ongalithandi kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Imisetyenzana yoKwindla

Ihlobo liyo zela ngoku;
 Kungekudala liza kulala;
 Intyatyambo zi qubuda iintloko zazo,
 Eli xesha lonyaka liyasongwa.

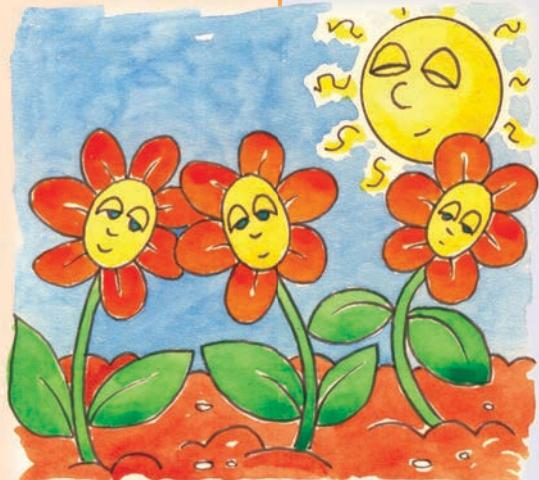
Ukwindla selusemnyango,
 Alusenamonde lungxamile,
 Lunomsebenzi omninzi ekufuneka luwenzile,
 Phambi kwexesha lokuwa kwekhephu.

“Kufuneka ndipeyinte amaggabi,” utshilo,
 “Ngemibala ebomvurha nesabugolide,
 Ndithumele iintaka kwiindawo ezikude
 Kungekabandi kakhulu

Imini zelanga ziza kuba mfutshane ngoku;
 Ndiza kuzisa umsinga opholileyo, obandayo;
 Kubekho isiqabu kule ngqatsini yehlobo,
 Andinalusini nazicengo.

Inye nje into ekusafuneka ndiyenze;
 Umsebenzi wam sowuza kuquku njelwa;
 Ndiza kuguqula amaggabi abe ziimfumba
 ezikrwabakrwaba,
 Abantwana baza kulonwabela ukwindla!”

NyuJoanna Fuchs



Masibhale

Xoxa ngemibuzo nomhlobo wakho uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Lo mbongo umalunga neliphi ixesha lonyaka? Phawula iimpendulo echanekileyo.

	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ukwindla	
	Ubusika	



Yintoni eza kwenzeka ehlotyeni?



Ajika abe njani amaggabi phambi kokuwa emithini?

Ukwindla luza kuwenza ntoni amaggabi ukuze onwabise abantwana?

Chaza intsingiselo yala mabinzana amagama:

kuba semnyango

ixesha lonyaka liyavala



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama asekohlo namagama asekunene.
Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

lisozela

akunamonde

obandayo

isiqabu

akrwabakrwaba

isinyanzelo

umsebenzi

ukuphumla

ukuphumla

kungxamile

linobuthongo

opholileyo

Isikweko: Isikweko sithelekisa ngokunika umfanekiso-ntelekelelo. Isifaniso sifanisa ngokuthi ufana nento ethile (**unwabu lunjengomthi**); isikweko siyangqalisa sona – sithi uyinto ethile (**unwabu ngumthi**).

Isimntwiso luhlolo Iwesikweko apha iimpawu zomntu zinikwa into engengomntu.

Umzekelo: Ulwandle lucaphukile



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi

kwemizekelo

emine yesimntwiso kulo mbongo.



Masibhale

Ngoku funda esi sicengcelezo sesikolo sabaqalayo. Uyayibona indlela inkomo, inji, nesitya ezinikwe iimpawu zomntu ngayo?

Qamba owakho umbongo apha usebenzisa isimntwiso khona.

Umlambo

Mna ndingumntwanana

Wesibhakabhaka.

Ikhaya likwelaa zulu liluhlaza.

Ndihambahamba

Ngenqwelo yomoya,

Ndinxib' ezimakhwezi, ezimhlophe qhwa.

Ndzolile cwaka;

Ndinyathela kuhle

Kwiindawo ezintle ezibuthafa.

Ndiyacamngca, wena,

Ndibulel' uMdali

Ngendalo ebunzwan' ejikeleyo qho.





Masithethe

- Funda nomhlobo wakho umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla nikhwaze.
- Uqaphele ukuba amanye amagama anemvano-siphelo?
- Uwafumene kweyiphi imiqolo amagama anemvano-siphelo?



Masibhale

Uza kubhala owakho umbongo onemvano-siphelo.

Funda imiqolo engezantsi. Yimiqolo yokuqala embalwa yombongo malunga nobusika. Amagama asekupheleni kwesibini ngasinye somqolo aba nemvano-siphelo.



**NgoMvulo kune iimvula eqhaqhazelisayo
kwangumbono wamanz' abalekayo.**

**Iqabaka yangolwesibini ibiluma iindlebe
zatsho zabomv' izidlele.**



Ngoku bhala umbongo ofana nalo ungasentla ngeveki ethile yehlobo.

Qala ngokubhala onke amagama onokuwacinga uchaze imozulu yehlobo. Jonga ukuba akhona na anemvano-siphelo. Bhala phantsi amanye amagama onokuwasebenzia anemvano-siphelo namagama osowunawo. Ngoku unako ukusebenzia la magama ubhale umbongo wakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzia amagama anemvano-siphelo ekupheleni kwesibini semiqolo.

Qala ivesi nganye ngesimaphambili esithi "ngo". Umzekelo: **NgoMvulo, ilanga kwizibhakabhaka** Bhala umbongo wakho onemvano-siphelo apha.



Umhlathi liqela lemiqolo eyenza umbongo. Eminye imibongo inomhlathi omnye kuphela, eminye inemihlathi emininzi. Umbongo othi "Imisetyenzana yoKwindla" unemihlathi emihlanu.



Masibhale

Xeleta iqela lakho ngezinto ezenziwa ngaba bantu. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo. Ngoku bhala phantsi izivakalisi zakho uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo xa sithetha ngenyathelo elenziwa ngoku.
Senza ixesha ngokusebenzisa isimaphambili u-ya kwimo ende no-a ekuggibeleni kwegama okanye u-a yedwa kwimo emfutshane ekupheleni kwegama.
Umzekelo: Umama **uyapheka** okanye umama upheka isidlo sasebusuku.

Umzekelo: lntombi zlyayldala ibhola ekhatywayo...



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla kwakhona. Imbongi isebeenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuchaza uKwindla. Endaweni yokuthetha ngomoya ithetha ngomsinga opholileyo; obandayo; kanti endaweni yokuthetha ngeemfumba zamagqabi, ithetha ngeemfumba ezikrwabakrwaba.

Bhala umhlathi wemigca emine ngexesha lonyaka. Sebenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuze umbongo wakho ube nomdla.

Wowu! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka!



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo uze wenze umdlalo ngomhlathi wesibini, wesithathu nowesine phambi kweqela yakho.

Ngongcwalazi emasimini avuniweyo

Amadiza edidizelis'intsalela:

Zonke izikhondo zimi ngokukhondoza

Kuba ukutya sekufuquziwe.

“Balumkele ooDyabulosi, nyana wam!

Imihlathi isebenza ngeentlafuno, iintupha zinqakule!

Lumkela iimfene namaxhalanga, phepha!

Baxhwiphula bedyuduzela begrava, Gosh!”

Ngokonga ixesha kusetyenzwa ngerhengqa:

Yimfazwe yokutyhuthula ngexesha lokwindla -

Ukuze kusale ifusi elichumileyo liliololo,

Kuba intsalela yesivuno idibana neyezilwanyana.

Kunyamfuzela kodwa konke kuyafuneka

Phuf! Mabathathe bagqibe abasafun'amadiza,

UJaloyi noSeyibhokhwe bayadywidisha nabo,

Umetyiso uyahlohlwa kuba kungxanyiwe!

Kanye, kabini! Kanye, kabini! Kuphunyezwe

lingobozi nazo beziphuphuma zithe ntli!

Ngoosenza, ngumbona, neembotyi

Ubusika buya kufika amasimi eze!

Akaxelwanga umbhali



Masibhale

Nika isihloko sombongo
ongsentla.

Imbongi isebezise amagama angaqhelekanga nazicingele wona
angesosiXhosa. Ucinga ukuba ukwenzele ntoni oku? Phawula impendulo
ocinga ukuba ichanekile.

	Ibifuna ukwenza umbongo ungaqondeki lula.
	Ibifuna ukuba abafundi basebenzise ingqikelelo yabo xa befunda umbongo.
	Ibisonqena kakhulu ukusebenzisa amagama esiqhelo.
	Ibingafuni ukuba abafundi bayiqonde intsingiselo yombongo.

Inxene yombongo niyenze njengomdlalo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ngantoni umbongo?

Xa unokudibana neemfene ebusuku ungothuka? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Xela izinto ezintathu ezichaza indlela ezitya ngayo iimfene namaxhalanga.

Nika inkcazo yakho yentsingiselo yala magama:

sekufuquziwe

ngokukhondoza

ukutyhuthula

kunyamfuzela

ifusi

bayadywidisha

Uyawuthanda lo mbongo? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Isihloko seli cwecwe lokusebenzela esithi Wowu! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka! Sineempawu ezimbini zezikhuzo. Olokuqala uphawu lusemva kwesikhuzi kwaye lubonisa ukumangaliswa; olwesibini sisikhuzi.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kvezikhuzo uze ubiyele iimpawu zezikhuzo kumbongo omfutshane olandelayo.

Yhu! Uthimle wamongoza uVuyo,

Akalibazisanga ugqirha wakhomba esibhedlele.

Esibhedlele kunyangwe umkhuhlane

Ngesitofu esinye qwaba

Wabe uVuyo engayeki ukukhuza.

Heyi! Engaka yona!

Shu! Ebuhlungu kangaka!

Hayi bo! Ayilunganga le nto uyenzayo!

Izikhuzo ngamagama asetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo olunamandla okanye lwasiquphe.

Ziyaqukwu kwisivakalisi – zikholiswa ukuba sekuqaleni –zibonise ukumangaliswa, ukudana, uvuyo, uchulumanco okanye uthakazelelo.

Olu phawu lwasikhuzo (!) lusetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo oluze ngamandla.



Masibhale

Khangela igama elithi kufuquziwe negama elithi ukudywidisha kwisichazi-magama sakho. Uwafumene? Hayi! Kungokuba akakho amagama anjalo.

Ngoku khangela elithi ukukhondoza. Uya kufumanisa ukuba libhekiselele ebantwini. Umbhalu ulisebenzisele ukwenza isimntwiso. Lithetha ukuthini igama elithi "phepha" elisetyenziswe yimbongi? Ukuba ubuyimbongi ubuya kusebenzisa esiphi isikhuzi endaweni ka'Gosh'?

Sebenza neqela lakho.

Khangelani la magama nijonge ukuba akhiwe kwawaphi amagama:

kunyamfuzela

edldizelisa

intsalela

iintlafuno

bayadywidisha

eze

umetyiso

udyabulosi



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi usebenzise amagama ozicingele wona. Umhlathi wakho mawube nemiqolo emine ubude. Chonga imvano-siphelo oyibona nakweyiphi imiqolo yombongo.



Masibhale

Jonga umfanekiso osecaleni kombongo.

Wuchaze.

Ngaba uayifumana intsingiselo yombongo kulo mfanekiso? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ukuba ubufanele ukwenza umzobo ngalo mbongo wasemasimini ubuya kuwuzoba njani? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Xa sibhala umbongo siwabhala ngeendlela ezingaqhelekanga amagama. Enye yezo ndlela sithi luhinda-phindo.

Funda lo mbongo uze ubiyele ngesangqa yonke imizekelo yophinda-phindo.

Umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo

Thutshu ithintelwe yathubeleza noko
Bamkhwaza eyikhaba abakhuzi behuthazekile.
Phambili phakathi emnatheni yangena,
Ukungxama nokugxalathelana akwanceda!
Ibhola yeenyawo luyolo olonwabisayo.
Masiye estediyam, mna nawe kuphela



Khawunike amagama ezilwanyana usebenzise uphinda-phindo.

Umzekelo: Nyanga Ngonyama, Nkaniza Nkawu

	ikati		inja
	intlanzi		ingwe



Masibhale

Yandisa lo mgca ube ngumbongo webali. Yonwaba!

Ibhhabhathane elimbetshembetshe lihle

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)



Uphinda-phindo lwenzeka xa amagama asondeleleneyo esebeenzisa isandi esinye. Khumbula, akuthethwa ngonobumba omnye kodwa isandi esinye. Umzekelo: iintlafuno zemihlathi zintlantlatha isintlankantlakiso side sicoleke.

Ndingubani mna?



Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngale mibuzo.

- Uyamthanda umntu onguye okanye unqwenela ukuba ngomnye umntu? Xela ukuba kutheni.

- Xelela umhlobo wakho ngomntu okwaziyo ukuba wena ungubani.
- Zichaze kumhlobo wakho. Unako ukuthetha ngendlela obukeka ngayo nokuba ungumntu onjani.
- Ngoku chaza oyena mhlobo wakho mkhulu. Ucinga ukuba angavumelana nawe ngenkcazo yakho? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Khawucingele xa ubufuna ukuba ngomnye umntu. Ufuna ukuba ngubani? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Funda lo mbongo.

Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
 Abanye bacinga ukuba bandazi
 Ngaphezu kwabanye
 Kodwa ndicinga ukuba bayaphazama.
 Ngamanye amaxesha ndimde
 Ngamanye amaxesha ndimfutshane
 Ngamanye amaxesha ndityebile
 Ngamanye amaxesha ndibhityile.
 Kodwa basathi bayandazi
 Kodwa akunjalo
 Kuba andichazi mna
 Ndichaza isithunzi sam.
 NguJoe Mhlontlo

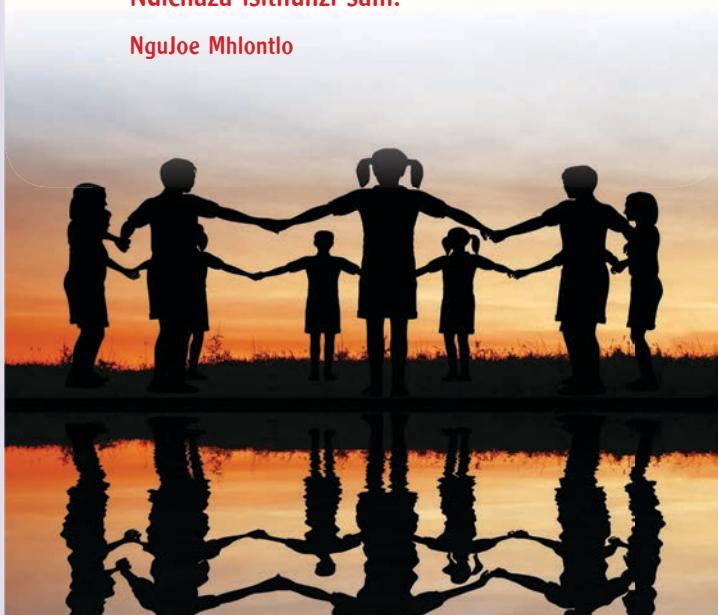


Masibhale

Nika isihloko sombongo.

Ngubani othethayo kulo mbongo?

Abantu bakholisa ukubhala umbongo xa kukho into ebakhuthazileyo okanye xa kukho into ebakhumbuza enye. Ucinga ukuba le mbongi ikhuthazwe yintoni ukuze ibhale lo mbongo?



Chaza ukuba sityetyiswa yintoni isithunzi somntu okanye sibhitya, sibe side okanye siba sifutshane xa kutheni.

Lo mbongo awunamvano-siphelo. Funda inguqulelo yawo enemvano-siphelo. Ucinga ukuba lo mbongo uvakala phucukileyo? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Masibhale

Biyela izibizo zezinto
ezingabambekiyo kwizivakalisi
ezingeantsi.

Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
Abanye bacinga ukuba bandazi
Ngaphezu kwabanye
Kodwa ndicinga ukuba bayaphazama.



Umhlobo wam undicele ukuba ndicinge ngokubaluleka kobuhlobo.

Uthando lukamama ngomntwana wakhe luyacaca.

Umntwana ujunge imfumba yeelekese ngamehlo abawayo.

Amehlo akhe ebezele ukurhala xa ebejonge iilekese.

Uqhwabe izandla zakhe ngovuyo xa isikolo besiphumelela kwitumente
yebhola ekhatywayo.

*Izibizo zezinto ezingabambekiyo
zizimvo, ziimvakalelo okanye
yimiqondiso efana nothando,
uloyiko, umsindo, inkuthazo,
uvuyo, ubuhle nesizungu.
Azibonwa ngamehlo kwaye
azibambeki.*

Masibhale

Cinga ngezibizo zakho zezinto ezingabambekiyo. Zibhale ngezantsi.

Bhala isivakalisi usebenzise esinye sezibizo zakho ezingabambekiyo.

Ndisenokungabambeki?



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi wemiqolo emihlanu uzichaze. Zama ukusebenzisa izibizo ezibini zezinto ezingabambekiyo kwinkcazo yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo ngawe.

Sebenzisa esi sishwankathelo.

Umgca woku-1: _____ (Igama lakho)

Umgca wesi-2: _____, _____,

(iimpawu zoqobo lwakho ezi-3 okanye ezomzimba)

Umgca wesi-3: Ungumntakwabo okanye udadewabo okanye unyana/intombi ka

Umgca wesi-4: Othanda _____, _____ kunye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto, izimvo)

Umgca wesi-5: Oziva _____ (Uvakalelo olu-1 into-1)

Umgca wesi-6: Ofuna _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 ozifunayo)

Umgca wesi-7: Onikela _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 owabelana ngazo)

Umgca wesi-8: Owoyika _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umgca wesi-9: Othanda ukubona, _____ (indawo-1 okanye umntu)

Umgca we-10: Onephupha _____ (eli-1 okanye uluvo)

Umgca we-11: Umfundi _____ (isikolo sakho okanye igama likatitshala)

Umgca we-12: _____ (Igama lesiqhulo okanye phinda igama lakho lokuqala)



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo osebenzisa 'uvuyo' njengesibizo sento engabambekiyo uze uqambe owakho umbongo ngesibizo esingabambekiyo.

Funda umbongo eklasini.



UVUYO

Uvuyo luyi-orenji

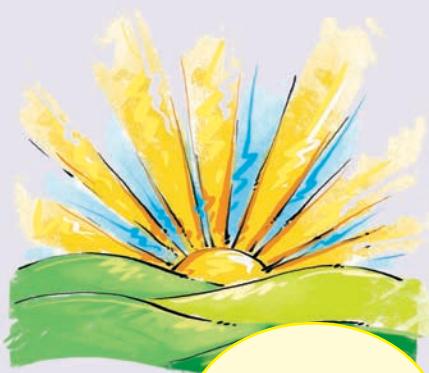
Uvuyo lunuka okwentsimi yeentyatyambo

Incasa yeyeayisi-khrim yetshokolethi

Isandi salo sesentsimbi yokuphuma kwesikolo

Lutofotofo njengoboya bekati yam

Luhlala endlwini yam amaxesha amaninzi



Funda lo mbongo.

**Langandini elishushu,
Ngqatsini ebilayo,
Ngubonkulu yamahlwempu,
Nozala wamaxesh' onyaka,
Sibane sesibhakabhaka,
Mlilo ekothiwa kuwo,
Usenjenjalo nje,
Ungomomisi wendalo.**

Bhala ngokutsha enye yeevesi uguqule isikweko sibe sisifaniso.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo.

Faka iqhagamshela emva kwelungu ngalinye umzekelo i-ce-bi-so, the-ngi-sa, u-m-se-be-nzi.

Ungalahluli igama elinelungu elinye.

ukuchaza

amaxesha

impazamo

isithunzi



Masibhale

Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan



Masithethe

- Ucinga ukuba lithetha ntoni igama elithi ukudala?
- Ikhona into owakhe wayidala?
- Ucinga ukuba ihlabathi ladalwa ngubani?
- Ucinga ukuba wena wadalwa ngubani?

● Iqela ngalinye linamabali alo eliwathandayo aqhele ukubaliswa ngabantu.

● La mabali abizwa ngokuba ziintsomi.



Masifunde



Yambeka uMntanezulu embindini

wentatyat�ambo yaza yat�ala kuye imbewu yomntu wokuqala. Le mbewu yayikhuselekile emoyeni nasemanzini. Yaye yafa loo nyosi emva koko. UMntanezulu waye wavukela kwelo langa lentsasa kwaza kwadaleka umntu wokuqala ongumSan.

UMntanezulu sisithixo sokuqala samaSan esathi sadala saza sazithiya amagama zonke izinto. UMntanezulu othandazayo uthumela imvula aze enze nokuzingela kube kokulungileyo. Ukhusela abantu kwizigulo nasezingozini.

Kodwa amaSan awanqli uMntanezulu. Anqula ilanga, inyanga kunye neenkwenkwezi, kodwa hayi kuMntanezulu.



Wakha wambona umntanezulu othandazayo?

Masibhale

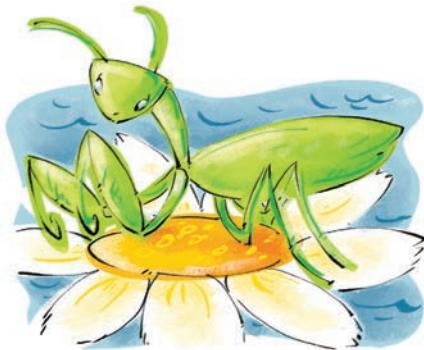


Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikeyele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan (abaThwa)

UMntanezulu wayekho kwasekuqalekeni kwehlabathi. Inyosi ethile yamthwala yamweza ngaphaya kwezantyalantyla zamanzi awayegubungele umhlabo omtsha. Le nyosi yaziva igodola kwaye idiniwe. Yakhangela umhlabo oqinileyo apho yayinako ukothula lo mthwalo. Yaye icotha ngokucotha ukubhabba oku, yaye isondela ngokusondela emanzini. Ekuggibeleni, kwavela intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe idada phezu kwamanzi, ithiwe nyi nje ukuvulwa oku.



Ngawaphi amagama onokuwasebenzisa xa uchaza umntanezulu othandazayo?

Zeziphi izinto ezintle umntanezulu othandazayo azenzela abantu abangabaThwa?

Ngaba kubalulekile ukwenzela abanye izinto ezilungileyo?



Thetha ngezinto ezimbini ezintle ozenzileyo.

Leliphi elinye igama labantu abangabaThwa? Khetha kula magama:

amaSan

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Isikweko sisafobe
esichaza into njengento
engeyiyo ekuthethwa
ngayo, umzekelo.

Inyosi nomntanezulu othandazayo baqinisekisa ukuba kuzalwa umntwana wokuqala womThwa.

Ucinga ukuba kwakutheni ukuze inyosi ikhethelwe ukwenza lo msebenzi? Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo lokuggibezelu esi sivakalisi:

ukukhaba

ukuhlabo

Umbhali ukhethe inyosi kuba ikwazi _____
ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyinqanda.

ukuluma

ukwenzakalisa

UMntanezulu ubakhusela entweni abaThwa?

AbaThwa banqula ntoni?

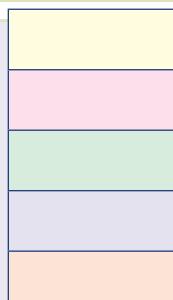
Cingela xa unokubona umntanezulu othandazayo eggabini. Ugenza ntoni?

Ubuya kwenza into eyahlukileyo ukuba ubumncinane, mhlawumbi ulingana nesinambuzane?
Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Funa amagama kwesi siqendu anezi
ntsingiselo uze uwabhale kwizithuba
ezichanekileyo. Bhala amagama akho
kwisichazi-magama sakho.



Imvula ena ngamandla

into enzima

ukunqandela

olukhuni

ukukhonza

Ukucinga ngoMntanezulu



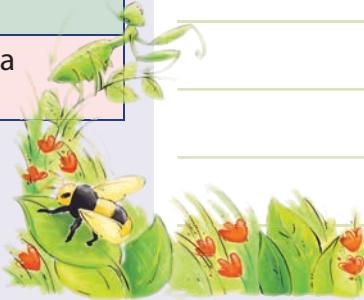
Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zilandelelane wakhe umhlathi. Ungalibali ukuqala izivakalisi zakho ngonobumba omkhulu zize ziphele ngesingxi.

UMntanezulu wavuka ukuphuma kwelanga lokuqala kuzelwe umntu wokuqala ngumThwa.	
Yaza yasweleka inyosi	
Ekugqibeleni, yabona intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe emanzini ivuleke ngokungaphelelanga	
Yabeka uMntanezulu esizikithini sentyantyambo yaza yatyala kuyo imbewu yomntu wokuqala.	
UMntanezulu wayekhona ekuqaleni kwehlabathi	
Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa emanzini ezichotho ezimnyama ezazigqume ihlabathi elitsha	
UMntanezulu othandazayo sisithixo sabaThwa esadala zonke izinto saze sazithiya.	
UMntanezulu uza nemvula nokuzingela okulungileyo	



Masibhale



Sebenzisa la magama ubhale umhlathi ochaza umntanezulu othandazayo.

Sebenzisa amagama achazayo nala magama angezantsi ukuze uhlanganise izivakalisi:

yena

xa

kwaye

yakhe

okanye

Intloko iijke kangange-180°; amehlo azingela ixhoba; uhleli, ulindele ixhoba; ubhityile, umzimba uluhlaza; iingalo ezinde zingasongwa phambi komzimba wayo; imiqolo yameva abukhali kwimilenze engaphambili; uyabetha;





Masibhale

Gqibeza itheyibhile usebenzise iziphawuli zothelekiso.

Umzekelo: inde	Indiana	Inde kakhulu
inzima		
ibanzi		
imbi		
incinci		
inkulu		

Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbuzo. Sebenzisa igama elibiyelwego. Ungalibali ukufaka uphawu lombuzo.

Umzekelo

Abathwa banqula ilanga, inyanga neenkwenkwezi.
(bani) Abathwa banqula bani?

Ekuqaleni kwehlabathi uMntanezulu wayekhona.
(Phi)

Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa elwandle. (Ngubani/yintoni)

Inyosi yayigodola kwaye idiniwe. (Njani)

Yakhangela umhlaba olukhuni. (Ntoni)

Inyosi yafa emva kokufumanela uMntanezulu indawo ekhuselekileyo. (Nini)





Masithethethe

- Jonga umfanekiso wepikoko. Thetha ngeentsiba, ngomsila wayo, ngeenyawo zayo, ngendlela emi ngayo.
- Ucinga ukuba yintaka entle?
- Yintoni entle kuyo?
- Phanda ukuba imazi yepikoko kuthiwa yintoni.



Masifunde

Kudala-dala, ipikoko yayikade iyintaka engentlanga.

lintsiba kunye nesisila

sayo zazimdaka ngebala futhi zingacocekanga, kwaye yayanamanqina ashwabeneyo angaqhelekanga. Ngenye imini, xa uPikoko wayexakekile exhola ukutya emhlabeni, u-Indra, isithixo sesibhakabhaka, wadlula kufutshane naye ebaleka.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" wabuza uPikoko.

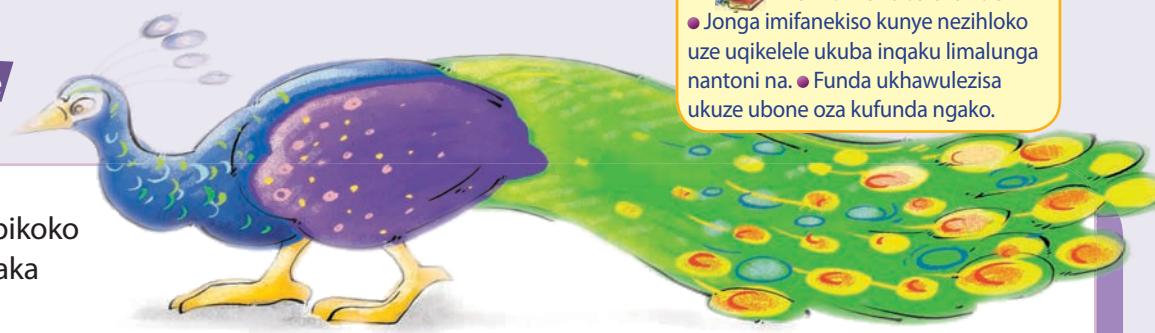
"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana uzama ukundibamba. Nangona ndisisithixo nje ndikwazi nokusebenzisa umbane ukwenzakalisa abantu, yena uRavana ayikho into enokumchukumisa. Into endinokuyenza ukusindisa ubomi bam kukuzimela kuperha. Kodwa ayikho indawo endinokuzimela kuyo apha." "Yiza khawuleza. Ndiza kuperhaamisa isisila sam uze ke wena uzimele emva kwaso."

URavana akazange ambone u-Indra koko wasuka wamgqitha waya kungena esizikithini sehlathi.

"Enkosi, enkosi," watsho u-Indra. "Umbi kakhulu kodwa ukhaliphile. Ukukunika umvuzo ngokukhalipha kwakho, ndiza kukwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle kwihi labathi liphela." Uthe ukuba atsho, yajika ipikoko. lintsiba zayo zaba nguluhlaza wesibhakabhaka oqaqambileyo saza isisila sayo sona saba sisiphozisi esihle esiluhlaza esinamehlo abugolide. UPikoko wazijonga emanzini wayibona indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Wasuka wazidla kakhulu emana ehamba-hamba ejikeleza ethe qhiwu intloko. Rhoqo xa ebona imazi yepikoko, eyayiseneentsiba ezimdaka ngebala yona, wayesinweba isisila sakhe ukuyibonisa indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Kodwa yintoni engazange itshintshe? Amanqina akhe! Qho xa uPikoko ejonga amanqina akhe ebona indlela amabi ngayo, wayedla ngokusiwisa isisila sakhe aze enze isikhalo esikrakra! Kwi-Indiya yakudala kwakudla ngokuthiwa rhoqo xa uPikoko esenza isikhalo ngelizwi elihlabayo, loo nto yayithetha ukuba kuza kubakho iindudumo, imibane kunye nemvula. U-Indra, isithixo seendudumo kunye nemibane, wamenza uPikoko wasisithunywa sakhe.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Masibhale / Yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba itshintshwe?

Yaba njani yakuguquka?

Yaziphatha njani emva kokuziqonda ukube intle?

Ukhona umntu omaziyo ozicingela ukuba mhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha njani?

Khetha esona sihloko sifanele eli bali:

Ucinga ukuba ibali lepikoko yintsomi?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

	U-Indra usaba isithixo esingqingqwa
	Indlela ipikoko eyazifumana ngayo iintsiba zayo
	Ipikoko nemazi yepikoko

Kwakutheni ukuze u-Indra aguqule iintsiba nesisila sepikoko?

Ucinga ukuba uPikoko wayenobubele phambi kokuguquka abe yintaka entle okanye emva koko? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Intsomi libali elikhola ukuba nabalinganiswa abazizilwanyana, kwaye limalunga neziganeko ezingeyonyaniso. Linemfundiso.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngento
ocinga ukuba
yintsingiselo yezi
ntetho kwiqela
lakho uze uyibhale.

Ufunde ibali ngepikoko eyayimbi yaze yantle. Ucinga ukuba kuthetha ntoni ukuthi "uzidla njenepikoko"?

Ukungalibali ngathi yimfene		Kuse nasebukhweni bezinja	
Ukuba lunwabu		Ukuhlinza impuku	

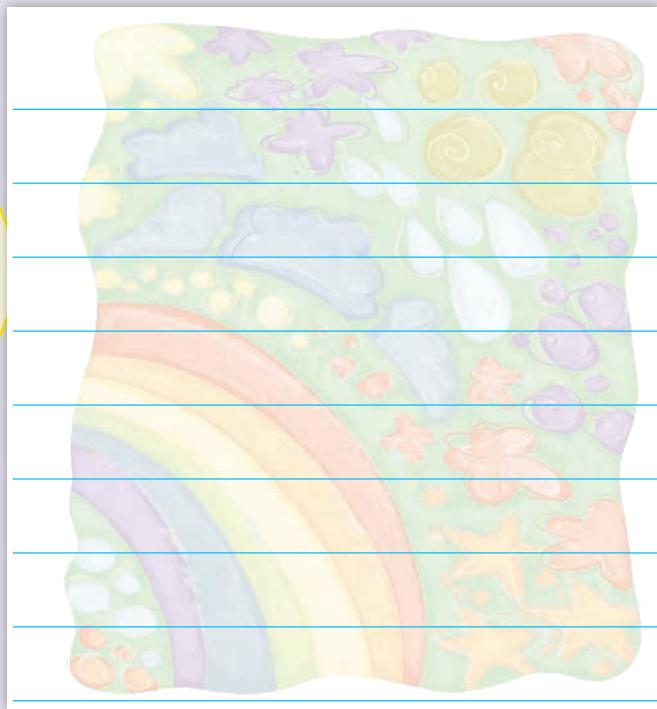


Masibhale

Jonga isihloko nesivakalisi sokuqala sombongo ongezantsi. Zikuxelela ngokuba umalunga nantoni. Ezinye izivakalisi zizivakalisi ezinika inkxaso. Zikuxelela banzi ngesivakalisi esingundoqo. Nangona kunjalo, ezinye izivakalisi asizozalo mbongo. Ezi zivakalisi azisiniki lwazi ngoluvo olungundoqo. Bhala umbongo ngokutsha uze ushiye ezo zivakalisi.

IPikoko

Pikoko, pikoko, imibalà yakho mihle,
Unondlwane owonwabileyo omncinane
Uzuba okolwandle, akwaba ubungowam.
Ipatheni zakho zintle okomnyama,
Ngaloo mibala imangalisayo iluhlaza, izuba namthubi.
Utsibela phaya, uphinde uthi gxada phaya.
Unyathela kakuhle, ngondiliseko nangeqhayiya,
Isandi sesikhalo sakho singxola kakhulu.
Amehlo akho anomlingo, aluhlaza ngokumangalisayo.
Kwee! Kwee! Ubiza abahlobo bakho.
Ungumbono ofanele ukubukwa ngenene.



Masibhale

Gqibeza itheyibhile engezantsi. Kwikholamu yokuqala, bhala abalinganiswa abasentsomini uze uchaze isimo sentlalo. Kwikholamu yesibini, bhala iziganeko ezikhokelele kwingxaki okanye kungquzulwano. Kwikholamu yesithathu chaza ungquzulwano okanye ingxaki, uze ubhale okwenzeke ngenxa yongquzulwano. Okokugqibela, bhala phantsi umyalezo okanye imfundiso yentsomi.

Abalinganiswa nemontlalo	Iziganeko ezikhokelele kungquzulwano	Ungquzulwano ebalini	Iziganeko ezibangelwe lungquzulwano	Imfundiso

mbi

ukuzidla



Masibhale

Funda inkcazo uze uzalise isikhewu
ngelona gama lifanelekileyo
elikuludwe.

ukukhalipha

isikhalo

ukutswina

kungekho buhle kwaphela

ukuba neqhayiya ngenkangeleko yakho

okwaziyo ukuqubisana nengozi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini uze uchaze ukuba
yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba ntle nasemva
kokufumana ubuhle.

ayiqhelekanga

intle

ishwabene

amehlo
asabugolide

ingentlanga

zuba
oqaqbileyo

oluhlaza

zintsundu

imdaka

Ngaphambili	Emva

Masibhale

Guqla ezi zivakalisi zikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" ubuzile uPikoko.

UPikoko wabuza u-Indra

"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana."

U-Indra uthe

"Njengomvuzo wokuba ligorha, ndiza kwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle ehlabathini."

U-Indra wathi

61 U-Anansi isigcawu esibawayo nofudo lolwandle



Masithethethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

- Jonga isihloko sentsomi nemifanekiso uze uxelele iqela lakho ngento ocinga ukuba lingayo ibali.
- Ucinga ukuba liza kuphela njani ibali?

Ngenye intshonalanga, u-Anansi isigcawu wahlala phantsi eza kutya isidlo esimnandi sasebusuku. Kanye xa u-Anansi wayeza kuqlala ukulumu, weva kunkqonkqozwa emnyango. Wavula. Kwakukho uFudo lolwandle, olwalubonakala ludinwe kakhulu. UFudo lolwandle lwathi, "Anansi, ndicela undivulele. Ndihambe umgama omde namhlanje, ndidiniwe kwaye ndilambile."



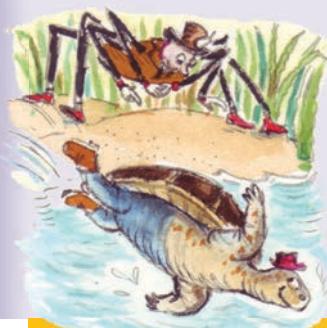
Kodwa u-Anansi wayengafuni ukwabelana ngesidlo sakhe nomnye umntu. Ngoko ke wacinga icebo elikhohlakeleyo. Lwathi kanye xa luhlala etafileni uFudo lolwandle luzama ukufikelela ekutyeni, wamkhwaza u-Anansi, "Fudo lolwandle, zimdaka izandla zakho! Akunakutya ngezandla ezimdaka kangaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba." Izandla zoFudo lolwandle zazimdaka ngenene, ngenxa yokuhamba imini yonke. Ngoko ke uFudo lwakhassa lungangxamanga ukuya emlanjeni lwahlamba izandla zalo, lwaza lwakhasela etafileni kwakhona.

Ngelo xesha u-Anansi wayeseqalile ukutya. Utte ebua uFudo kwabe sekuphantse kwaphela ukutya. Utte xa ehlala phantsi uFudo wakhwaza u-Anansi kwakhona, "Fudo, izandla zakho zisemdaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba kwakhona!" Kaloku zazimdaka kuba uFudo wayehamba ngazo xa esuka emlanjeni. Kalusizi, uFudo waphakama waya kuahlamba izandla zakhe kwakhona.

Utte ebua uFudo ekhasa kwabe sekuphelile ukutya. UFudo wajonga u-Anansi wathi, "Ndiyabulela ngokundimemela kwsidlo sangokuhlwa. Xa kunokwenzeka ube kufuphi nendlu yam ngenye imini, uze uncede ungene uze kutya isidlo sangokuhlwa kanye nam."



Hayi ke, ekuhambeni kwexesha, u-Anansi isigcawu waya wakhumbula isithembiso sikafudo sokumondla. Ngoko ke ngenye imini waya kwaFudo ngexesha lesidlo sasemini, ilanga liphezu komlambo ngqo. UFudo wayesacambalele eliweni egcakamele ilanga, ezifudumeza njengoko esenza amafudo. UFudo utte akubona uAnansi, "Molo, Anansi! Uzokutya isidlo sangokuhlwa nam?" Waza wathi u-Anansi, "Ewe, kungakuhle kakhulu oko, enkosi." Waya elamba ngokulamba.



UFudo wantywilela emanzini. U-Anansi walinda emaweni elunxwemeni. Wakhawuleza wabuyela emanzini uFudo wathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ngoku. Ungazokutya nam isidlo sangokuhlwa." Wasuka uFudo wantywilela emanzini kwakhona wasuka watya amaggabi aluhlaza njengesidlo sakhe sasebusuku. U-Anansi wazama ukunywilela ezantsi emlanjeni, kodwa wayesisigcawu, engelofudo, waxakwa kukunywilela enzulwini. Wamana edadela emva aphinde abuyelete phezulu. Wazama ukutsibela phakathi, wazama ukunywila kwakhona, kodwa akwanceda nto. Zange akwazi ukufikelela ezantsi azokufumana isidlo sangokuhlwa.

Ekugqibeleni u-Anansi wacinga icebo. Wafaka amatye amaninzi epokothweni yedyasi yakhe, yada yanzima ngokwaneleyo ukuze antywilele ezantsi emlanjeni. Wabona itafile yofudo, izele ngamaggabi anamanzi aluhlaza nezinye iintlobo zokutya ezimnandi.

Uthe xa u-Anansi ezama ukufikelela koko kutya kumnandi, wamnqanda uFudo. UFudo wathi, "Anansi, ngokuqinisekileyo akunakutya isidlo sasebusuku unxibe idyasi?



Asenzi njalo apha kule ndlu." U-Anansi wakhulula idyasi. Kodwa ngaphandle kwamatye epokothweni yakhe amtsalela ezantsi, waphinde wadadelo phezulu emlanjeni kwakhona, wasuka watakela ngaphandle kwamanzi.



Lithetha ngabani eli bali?

Lenzeka phi eli bali?

Lithetha ngantoni eli bali?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

	Okuqale kakuhle kuphela kakuhle!
	Xa uzama ukuziphakamisa komnye umntu, uya kufumanisa ukuba nguwe othotywayo.
	Musa ukuluma isandla esikondlayo.



Masibhale Funda ngokukhawuleza kwincwadi yemisebenzi uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Ibalu lika-Anansi isiGcawu likweliphi iphepha?

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokuqala ofanele ukuwenza?

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokugqibela ofanele ukuwenza?

Ufanele ukufunda ngezimaphambili kweyiphi iveki?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izimaphambili ukwakha amagama amatsha:

Isimaphambili sisakhi esiphambi kwengcambu yegama. Senziwa liceba nesisekelo kwaye singayitshintsha intsingiselo yegama.

isi

um

aba

ulu

ilaba

thi

ntu



Masibhale

Yila isigcawu sebali.
Zalisa izikhewu
ezikwimilenze
yesigcawu. Zalisa
imilenze yesigcawu
sakho: abalinganiswa
abaphambili, umxholo,
isimo sentlalo
nesakhiwo sebali.

ABALINGANISWA

IMONTLALO

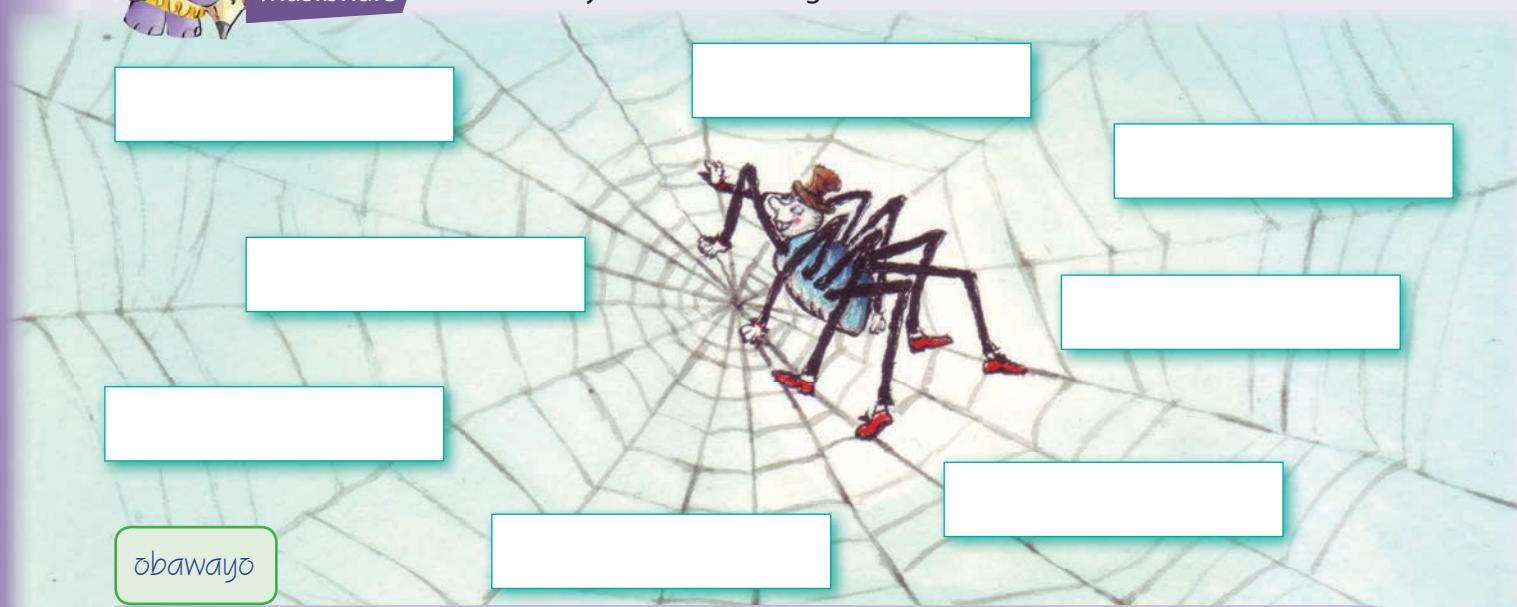


Masibhale

Fakela izichazi ezichaza umlinganiswa u-Anansi.

Khetha ezinye kwibhokisi engezantsi.

ISAKHIWO SEBALI



obawayo

ongalunganga

onobubele

ukhohlakele

ozicingela yedwa

omile

ncinci

olambilleyo

olungileyo

odiniweyo

oselula

onamaqhingga

uhlakaniphile

khulu

Kwisikhewu esingezantsi, bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezipheleleyo usebenzise amagama akwinkcazo yakho.



Masibhale

Cinga ngomntu omaziyo uze umchaze ngokusebenzisa amagama akule theyibhile.

usemtsha okanye mdala	womelele okanye ubuthathaka	mde okanye mfutshane	unomzimba omkhulu okanye unciphile
ulumkile okanye sisiyatha	unobubele okanye unekratshi	uthetha kakhulu okanye uthule	Uyakhathala okanye uzicingela yedwa

Masibhale

Bhala iziganeko ezisebalini ngokulandelelana kwazo.

Okokuqala isigcawu siye sahlala phantsi ukuze sitye isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Emva koko

Emva kwexesha uAnansi waya kutyelela ufudo enethemba lokufumana isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Ekugqibeleni

Isikhankanyi
sakhiwa
ngokufakela
u-uku kwisiqu
sesenzi. Umz.
Ndiyakuthanda
ukutya
Sikwasetyenziswa
njengesibizo sehlelo
15. Umz. Ukutya

Masibhale

Yakha isikhankanyi ngamagama abiyelweyo.

Sakubonana (tshona) kwelanga.

Wamana (lunguza) ngefesitile efuna (bona) iindwendwe.

Authe akuggiba (tya) wazivalela egumbini.

Ndithembise (khathalela) izigcawu kodwa andikwazi (khathalela) izinambuzane.

U-Anansi (thanda) kakhulu (tya).

Besifuna (bona) umboniso wesigawu saze sacela (hamba).

Kuqhelekile (hamba) xa kuzolile kodwa namhlanje ndikhetha (hlala) ekhaya.

“Ungathanda (ncedisa) sipheke isophu yamatye?



Masithethe

- Eli bali liyakholeleka. Ucinga ukuba libali eli njani?
- Akhona amabali akholelekayo owaziyo?
Mhlawumbi umakhulu wakho okanye umama
wakho ukhe wakubalisela amanye? Ukuba likhona
olaziyo, balisela iqela lakho.
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba elo bali limana ukubaliswa?
- Ngubani umbhali?
- Qikelela into ocinga ukuba iza kwenzeka ebalini



Masifunde

Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko
uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga
nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa
ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Kudala-dala, imfene eyayinkulu kwaye ineengcwangu yaya kuhlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.
Le mfene yayiziphazamisa kakhulu ezinye izilwanyana ezazihlala ngoxolo kolo nxweme.
Yayisithi yonke indawo engasemlanjeni yeyayo, yaza yabhengeza ukuba akukho mntu unelungelo
lokusela amanzi kuloo mlambo.
Ezinye izilwanyana zaba nomsindo ngenxa yonxano kodwa singekho esizithembe ngamandla
ngokwaneleyo ukuba singacela umneni kwisigqibo semfene – ngaphandle kweqhwarha.
Ngelo xesha, iqhwarrha lalinesikhumba esimhlophe okobisi lingathi lihashe elimhlophe.
Iqhwarha elikhaphileyo lafumana imfene iphumle ecaleni komlilo omkhulu, yacela baqubisane
balwe.

Kwavunywana ukuba owoyisiwego uza kunyanzeleka ukuba alushiye unxweme lomlambo.
Zalwa ezi zilwanyana zibini, yayinkwa nenkwa imva kwemini yonke lade latshona ilanga.
Iqhwarha labonakala lidinwa yaza imfene yalityhalela emlilweni ngesiquphe.
Kwenzeka into engaqhelekanga.

Intlungu ezazibangelwa ziinkuni ezivuthayo zilitshisa emqolo, zalinika
amandla angummangaliso iqwarha!

Ngenxa yeentlungu nomsindo, iqwarha layikhaba loo mfene
yaya kulala ngaphanya komlambo! Yabaleka yemka. Iqwarrha
lalingxwelerhekile.

Kunanamhla loo dyasi imhlophe isenemigca
yokuvutha kweenkuni.

Loo migca isisikhumbuzo sokukhalipha
kwalo kumlo walo nemfene.





Chaza ukuba imfene yenza ntoni eyaphazamisa ezinye izilwanyana elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Masibhale

Yintoni eyanika iqhwarha amandla awongezelelweyo ngexesha lomlo?

Iqhwarha layifumana njani imigca yalo?

Ucinga ukuba lalikhaliophile iqhwarha? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho nje.

Ngaba eli bali liyintsomi okanye yinyaniso? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Gqibezela ngokufakela isihlanganisi esichanekileyo
kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nangona

kwaye

kuba

kodwa

okanye

xa

ngoko ke/
ngenxa yokó

ukuba

ide

Isifaniso sisafobe apho ukufaniswa kwezinto kuxelwa ngokucacileyo ngokusebenzisa amagama angala: njenge-, ngokwe, okwe, nqwa ne, ngathi.

Umzekelo: o mntu umnyama njengokħozo lomya.

Isilweko sisafobe apho into ethile ibekwa endaweni yenye okanye kuthiwa yenye into: *Umzekelo:
Niyiltyuwa yeħlabatħi nina.*

1. Isikolo sasahlukile _____ ndandineminyaka emihlanu.

2. Ndenza umsebenzi wam _____ ndifuna ukuphumelela eluviweni.

3. Masihlale silinde apha _____ ibe nesiqabu imvula.

4. Ndimbone ehamba kwisithuba seyure _____ ezimbini ezidlulileyo.

5. Le ncwadi iyabiza _____ iluncedo kakhulu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezifaniso nezikweko kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo yesifaniso nesikweko ngasinye ebhokisini. Emva koko bhala intsingiselo emgceni ezantsi kwesivakalisi ngasinye.

uñamba
ngokuzidla

uyadlisela

unõmsindo
kakhulu

uyacothá

akananto yakuthethá

Wathwala amaphiko oko waba nemoto entsha.

UMimi usuke wayipikoko.

Uloliwe wasuku wahamba okonwabu ngale mini.

Yhoo! wasuka walugcwabevu.

Ndisuke ndayinkuku esikwe umlomo, andinabhongo.

Bhala isivakalisi esisesakho esisebenzisa isifaniso ukuthelekisa into nenye.





Masibhale

Guqula izibizo zibe kwisininzi. Qiniseka ukuba uyazitshintsha nezenzi zakho.

Ipikoko inyuka isihla engceni.

Intlungu yokutsha emqolo yanika iqhwarha amandla amakhulu ngephanyazo!

Imfene enkulu yayihlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Iqwarha lafumana imigca yalo mhla lawela emlilweni.



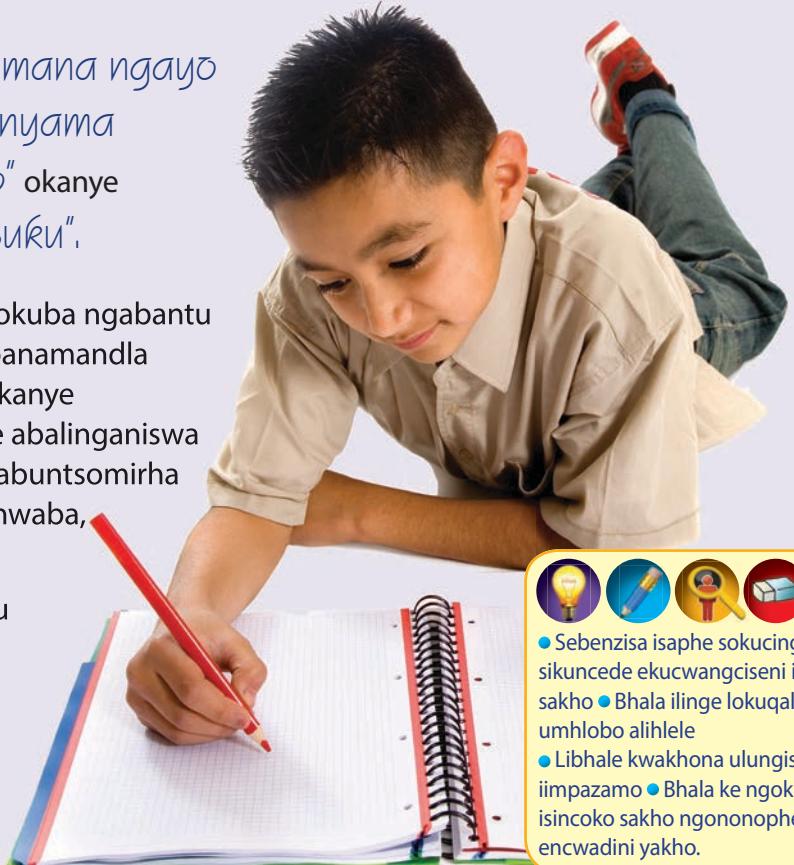
Masibhale

Bhala intsomi (kwiphepha elilandelayo). Amabali amaninzi aziintsomi azama ukuchaza indlela eyeza ngayo into ethile ehlabathini.

Imizekelo ithi: "Indlela indlovu eyafumana ngayo umboko wayo" okanye "Indlela umnyama ɔwafumana ngayo imibala yayo" okanye "Kutheni inyanga ibonakala ebusukru".

Abalinganiswa bebali elibuntsomirha banokuba ngabantu abangafaniyo nabaqhelekileyo (abantu abanamandla ohlobo olulodwa abafana noSpiderman okanye noSuperman), okanye izilwanyana, okanye abalinganiswa bemimangaliso. Abalinganiswa bamabali abuntsomirha baneemvakalelo zabantu (bayakwazi ukonwaba, ukuba lusizi okanye ukuqumba).

- Bhala imihlathi emithathu – isiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo.
- Bhala ibali elinokumanyelwa ngabantu.



- | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
- Sebenzisa isaphe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ● Bhala ilinge lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo alihlele ● Libhale kwakhona ulungise iimpazamo ● Bhala ke ngoku isincoko sakho ngononophelo encwadini yakho.

Bhala isihloko sentsomi yakho:

Umhlathi wokuqala:

Umhlathi wesibini:

Umhlathi wesithathu:





A
a



B
b



C
c



D
d

Isichazi-magama sam



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Handwriting practice lines for the letter E.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter E.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter F.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter F.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter G.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter G.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter H.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter H.

Isichazi-magama sam



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l

Isichazi-magama sam



M
m



N
n



O
o



P
p

Isichazi-magama sam



Q
q

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Q and q.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Q and q.



R
r

Handwriting practice lines for the letters R and r.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters R and r.

S
S

Handwriting practice lines for the letters S and S.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters S and S.

T
t

Handwriting practice lines for the letters T and t.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters T and t.

Isichazi-magama sam



U
u

Handwriting practice lines for the letters U and u.

Y
y

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Y and y.



V
v

Handwriting practice lines for the letters V and v.

Z
z

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Z and z.



W
w

Handwriting practice lines for the letters W and w.

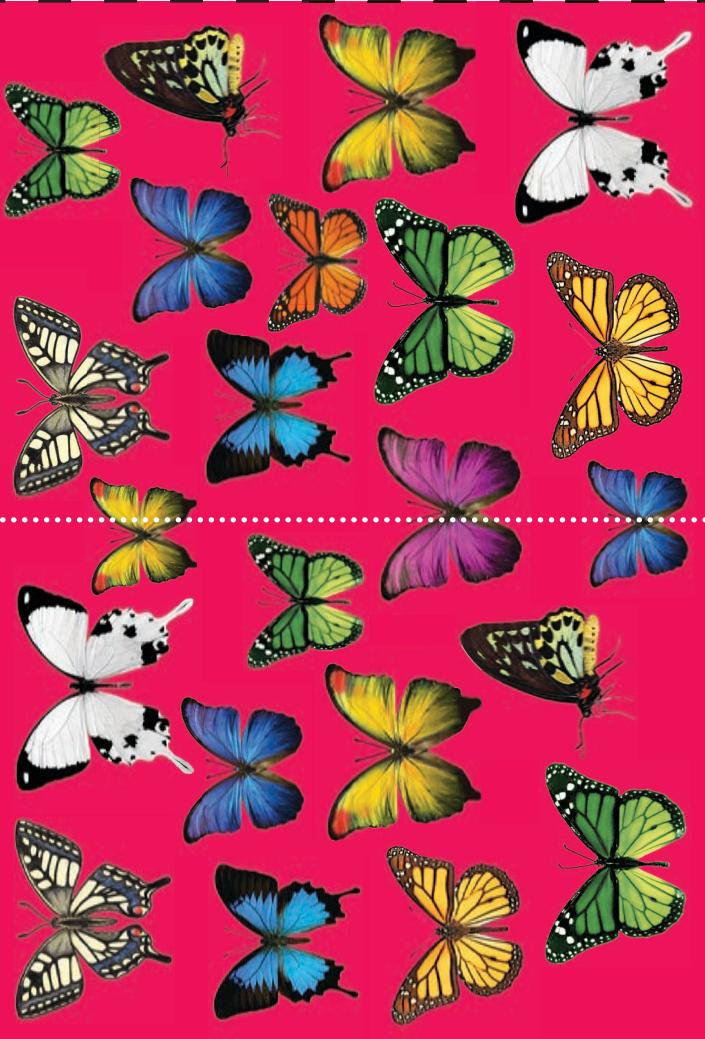
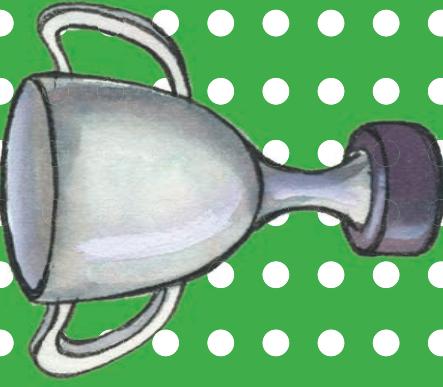
Handwriting practice lines for the letters W and w.

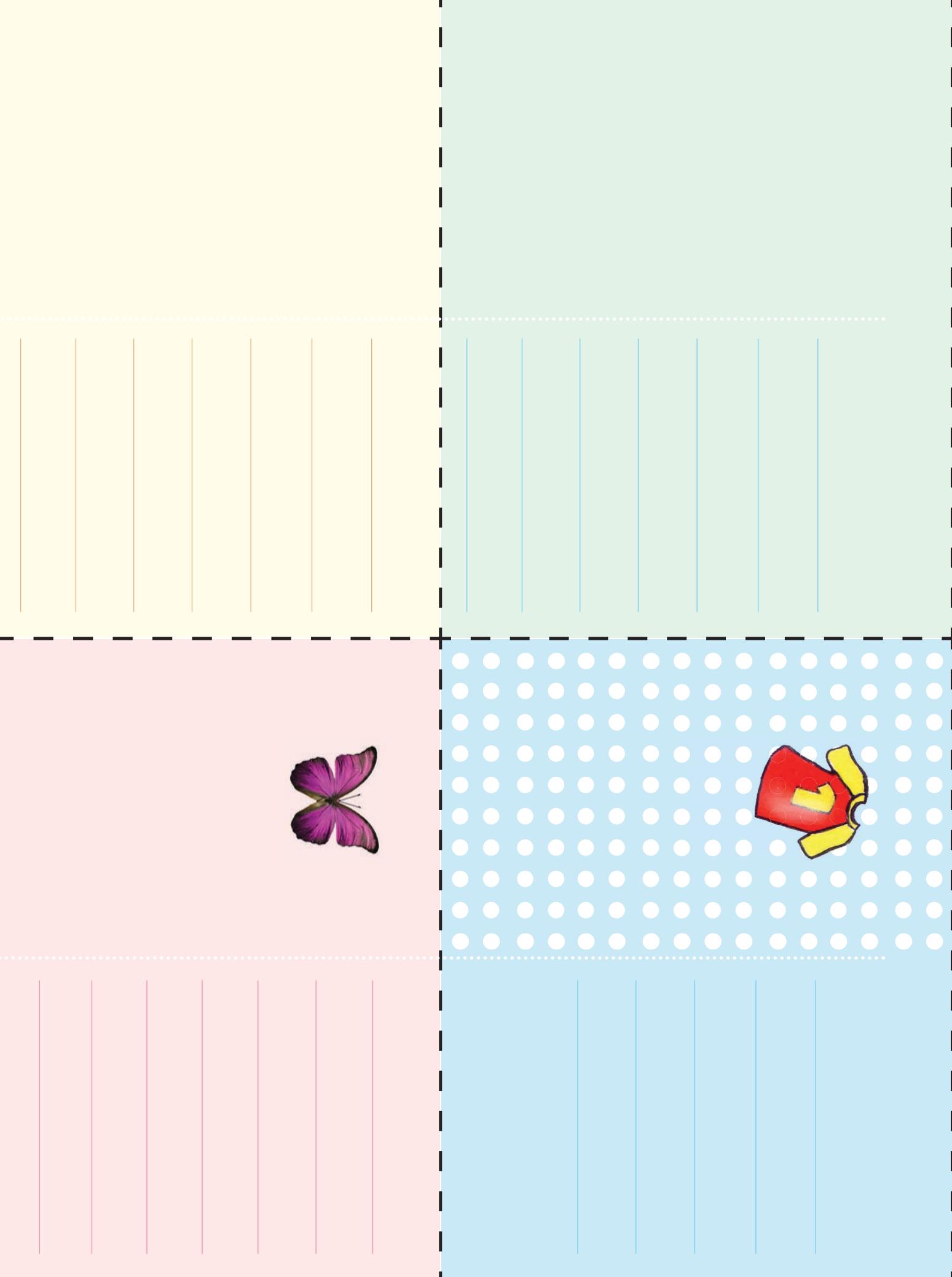


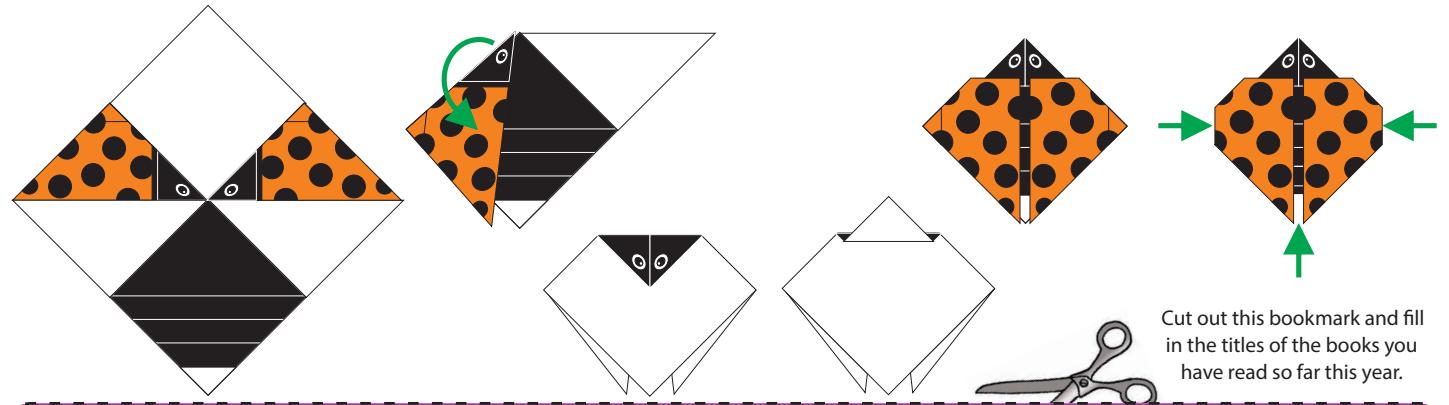
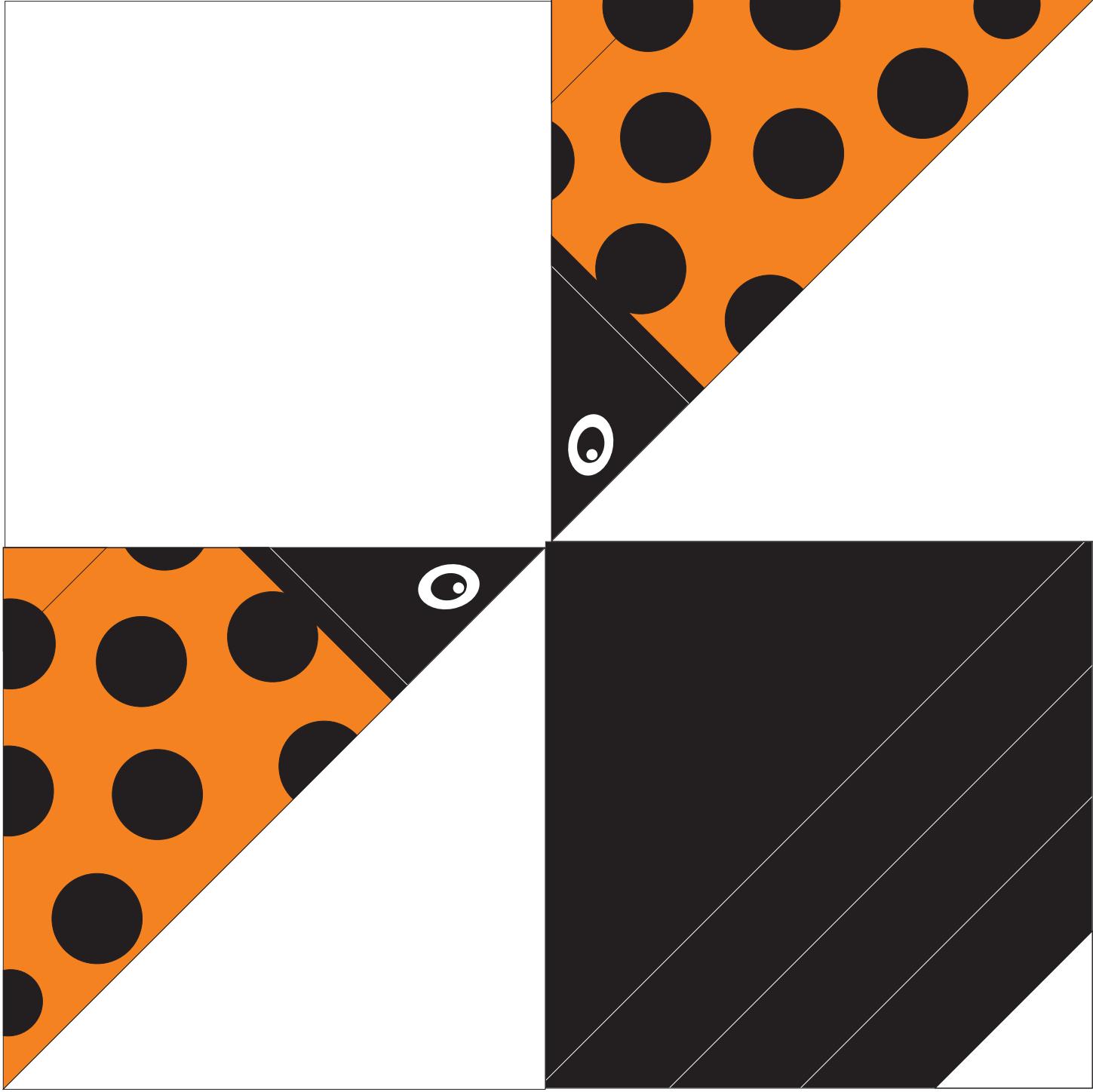
X
x

Handwriting practice lines for the letters X and x.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters X and x.

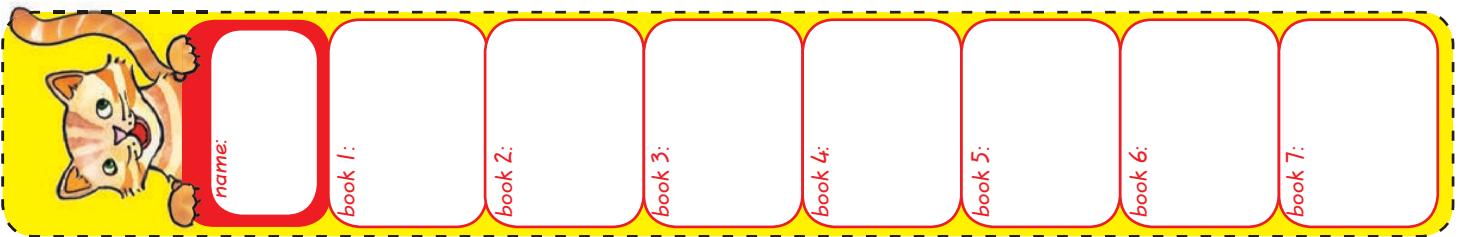






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book 7: