



UNKK Angie Motshekga,
uNgqongqoshe weMfundu
eyiSesekelo



UMnu Enver Surty,
iSekela loMnyango
weMfundu eyiSesekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundu eyiSesekelo. uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundu eyiSesekelo. uMnu Enver Surty.

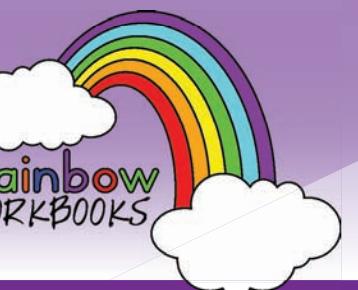
Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxene yoMnyango weMfundu eyiSesekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundu yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekel yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundu ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiquiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukugqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundu yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi eziluqukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

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ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2

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NOT BE SOLD.



UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi -5 Incwadi yoku-

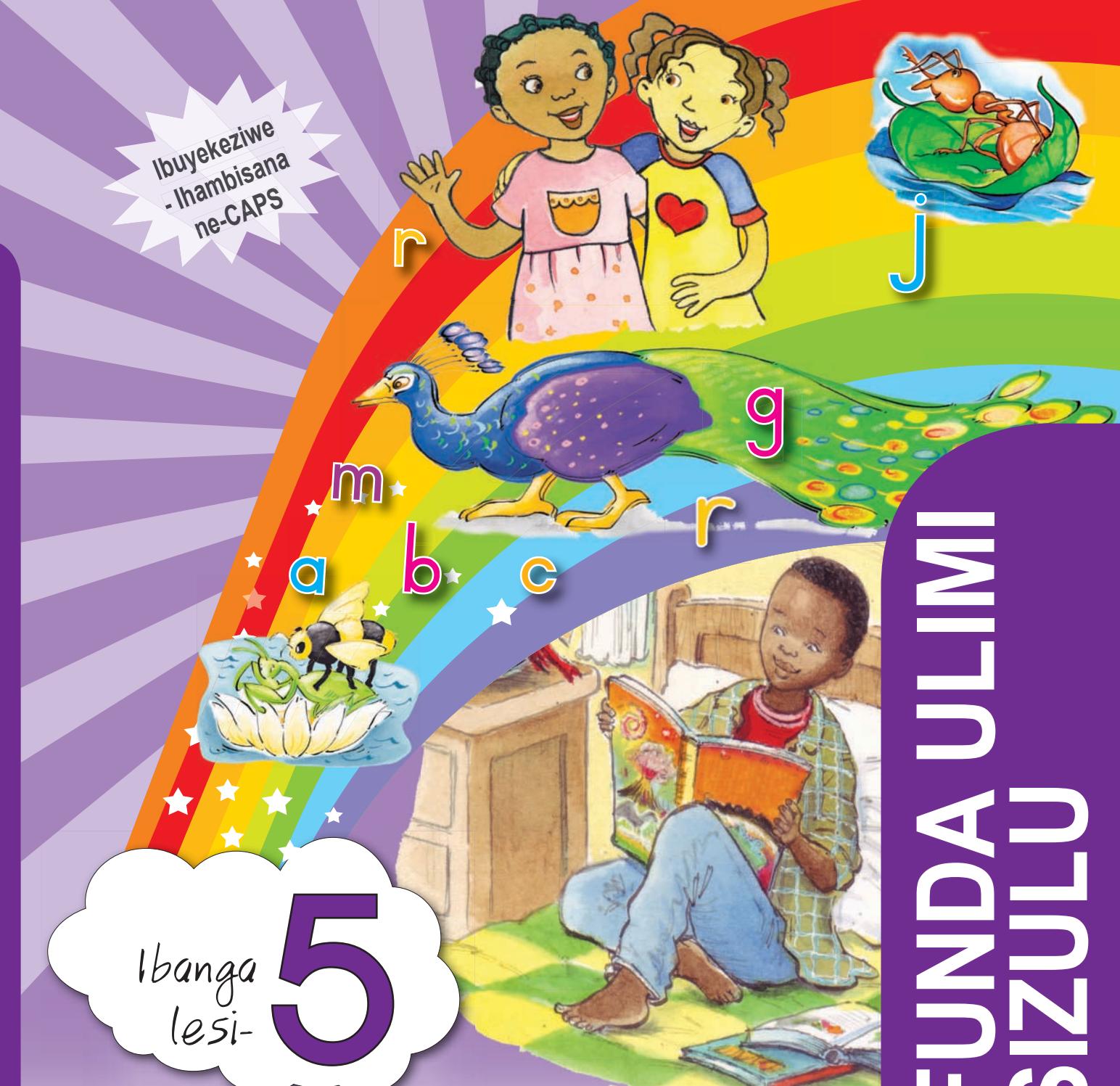
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basic education

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Ibuyekeziwe
- Ihambisana
ne-CAPS



Ibanga
lesi-

5

Igama:

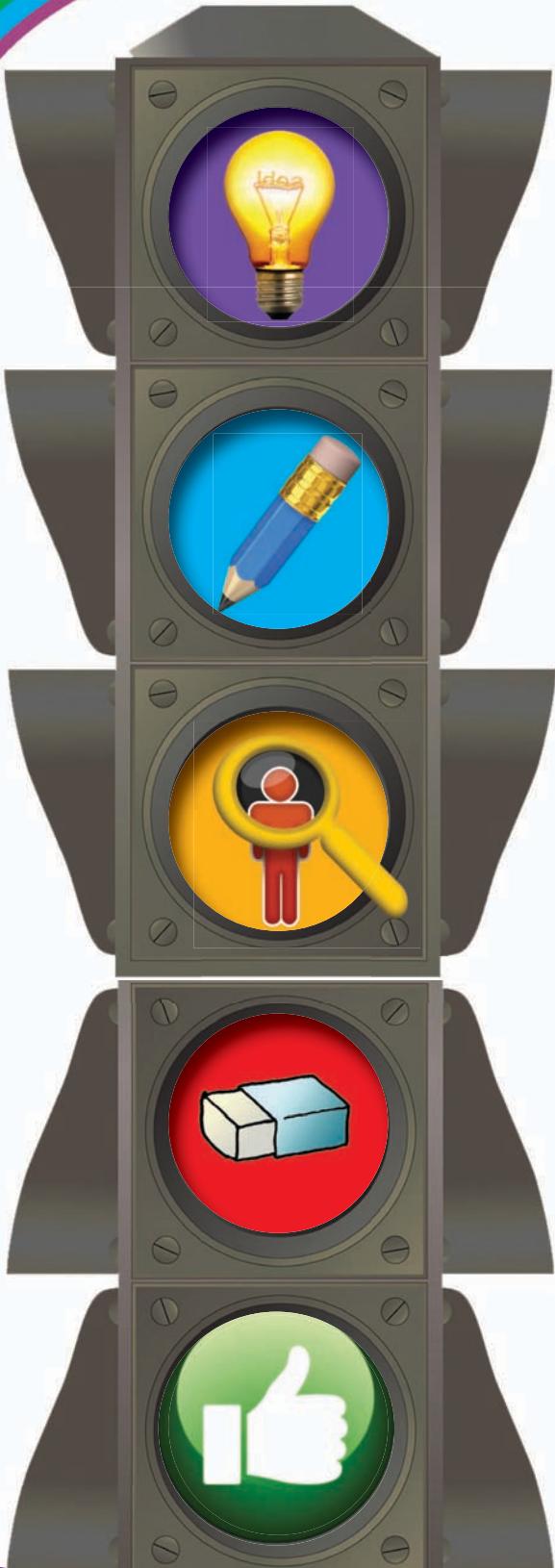
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Incwadi yoku-
l themu 1 & 2

UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU

Ukubhala



Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho niqoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa
okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa
kanye nangesizinda.

Ukugqakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye
nesigatshana ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela
bese ucela imibono kubangane ofunda nabo
kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu
zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle
lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.

Uma kufundwa umbhalo

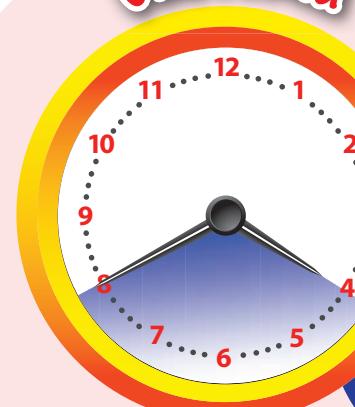


Ngaphambi kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ozaziyo ngesihloko.
- Cabanga ngombali kanye nesikhathi incwadi eshicilelwwe ngaso.
- Funda ipharagrafu yokuqala neyokugcina yengxene yokuqala.
- Zama ukuqagela ukuthi umbhalo lowo uzokhulumu ngani.

Ukufunda



- Ngenkathi ufunda, thatha ikhefana njalo nje ukuziqinisekisa ukuthi uyakuqonda okufundayo.
- Qhathanisa ukuqagela kwakho nalokho okuthola uma ufunda.
- Uma ungayazi incazeloyamanye amagama yifune esichazamazwini.
- Uma kunengxene ongayizwa yifunde futhi kancane kancane. Phinda uyifunde uphimisele.

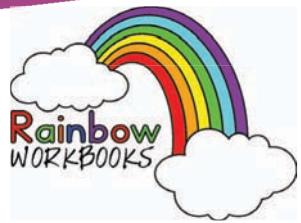
Ewva kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ezibalulekile.
- Yenza ibalazwe lemibono eqavile.
- Bhala isifinyezo ukuzikhumbuza amaphuzu abalulekile.
- Sebenzisa amaphuzu owatholile uwabhale wena phansi.



Ibanga lesi-5



U i i m i
L w a s e k h a y a

NGESIZULU



Le ncwadi ngeka:-



ISIZULU

Incwadi
yoku-

I



INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwel yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlukmeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundu, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa ndawonye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo Iwamasonto amabili ulubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, bekhasi 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili iqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalonjalo lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkiinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokhukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwensiwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhula, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobonhlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzenka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amanigi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo ephelele 'yokubhala'!

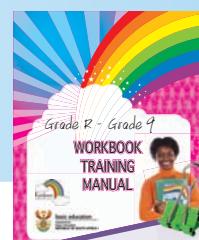


Masibhale

ULIMI

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla Iwemininingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo (izinto) okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu ebekelwe iquoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelo imigomo yolimi.



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqequesha.

Indikimba 1: Ukuxoxa izindaba

Izindaba

Ithemu 1: Amasonto 1 - 2

1 UPele - umdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo

2

Ufundu indaba kaPele umdlali webhola lezinyawo
Ufundu imibuzo emayelana nendaba
Ubona imibuzo ayiphendule. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo
Wethula imibono ngoPele
Uthola imibuzo ayiphendule
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo

2 Okunye futhi ngoPele

4

Uyaxoxisana neqembu ngemibuzo
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nabalingiswa, indawo kanye nomqondo osemqoka wendaba.
Uyafingqa, aqoqe esebeenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu
Ubhala iyoqa.

3 UPortia uhlaza indaba ayifunde ngebhola lezinyawo

6

Ufundu ukuhluzwa kwencwadi
Uphendula imibuzo ngokuhluza kwencwadi
Uthola umbhali, isihloko kanye nokuqukethwe ekuhluzweni kwencwadi
Wethula isizathu esingenza izingane ziyyithakasele indaba
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa izenzo ezisenkathini edlule.
Uguqla imisho isuke enkathini edlule iye kwyamanje

4 Ukubhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi

8

Ulandelanisa imisho
Usebeenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu ukuzilungiselela
Bhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi ulandele izihlokwana ozinikeziwe
Udweba isithombe akhombise ngaso ukuthi incwadi imayelana nani

5 Uguguquka kwendlela yokubheka izinto

10

Uyaxoxa ngesithombe
Ufundu indaba emayelana nomfana omncane osathokozela imidlalo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba
Ubhala ipharagrafu
Unikeza indaba isihloko
Ubona amabizoqho kanye namabizomvama

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutshwa

12

Usebeenzisa isakhiwo asinikeziwe ukulungiselela indaba

Unika indaba isihloko

Ubhala isingeniso sendaba
Uchaza isizinda sendaba
Ubona abalingiswa endabeni
Ubona isakhiwo sendaba
Wakha uvuthondaba endabeni
Usebenzisa iziphongozo ukwakha amagama amasha
Usebenzisa izijobelo ukwakha amagama amasha
Uphinda abhale imisho asebeenzise okhefana ngokufanele

7 Undlalo wokugcina kaPele

14

Wethula inkulumo esihloko sithi 'Kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile'
Uhlola inkulumo eyethulwe yiqembu
Ufundu umbhalo ngomdlalo wokugcina kaPele
Uphendula imibuzo yombhalo awunikeziwe
Uthola imiqondofana emishweni

8 Siyadidiyela

16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele
Wethula umdlalo ekilasini
Ubhala uawaningo lomdlalo olusho ukuthi uyini umdlalo, ngobani abadlali, uhlobo lolimi olusetshenzisiwe, izizathu zokuthi izethameli kumele ziwubuke yini noma cha umdlalo lowo
Usebeenzisa ongqi, osonhlamvukazi, okhefana, onobuza kanye nosokucaphuna ngombhalo awunikeziwe
Wenza uhlala esebeenzisa inkathi yamanje

Imibhalo enemidati yolwazi Ithemu 1: Amasonto 3 - 4

9 Unogwaja okhethekile

18

Uthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili
Ufundu umbhalo ngoNogwaja Womfula
Uphendula imibuzo nombhalo noma ngetekisi

10 Okunye nagonogwaja bomfula

20

Ubona imisho eyisihloko neyesekelayo
Uqedela ibalazwe eliwubulwembu mayelana noNogwaja Womfula
Ubhala iyoqa lendatshana ngoNogwaja Womfula

11 Izinombolo zixoxa indaba ebuhlungu

22

Ufundu igrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula
Uyaqonda aphinde abhale ngegrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula
Ubona izincazelozamagama
Ubona omqondofana

Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini
Uhlanganisa imisho ngezihlanganiso ezifana no-kodwa, ngoba, uma, ngakho no-lapho

12 Ukufunda nagonogwaja

24

Ubhala imisho elandelana kahle yakhe ipharagrafu
Ubona umusho oyisihloko kupharagrafu
Uxhuma imisho ngala magama okuxhuma: okokuqala, okulandela lapho, emva kwalokho, ekugcineni
Ubhala ipharagrafu ecacile enemisho elandelana kahle

13 Onogwaja abafuyiweyo nabasendle

26

Ufuna umbhalo omayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle
Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi
Ubhala isihloko sombhalo
Ubhala ethebhuleni umahluko ophakathi kwawonogwaja basendle kanye nabafuyiwe
Uthola amaquiniso
Usebeenzisa ibizosenzo (uku-)

14 Siphindela konogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe

28

Ubhala ipharagrafu asho ukuthi onogwaja basendle bawanakekela kanjani amazinyane
Ulungisa imisho esebeenzisa ubunye nobuningi bazenso
Ubona izenzo ezilandelwa nezingalandelwa ngumenziva
Ubhala iyoqa lombhalo osihloko sithi: Izinhlobo ezahlukahlkene Zawonogwaja

15 Make sibheke izifengqo

30

Ufundu umbhalo omayelana nesilwane esihuquzelayo esisuka ekhanda
Uthola isingathekiso etekisisi
Uqondanisa izisho nezincazelozazo
Uthola izisho emishweni
Ubona isenzasamuntu
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelozazo

16 Make sibheke ukubhala futhi

32

Ucwaninga i-eseyi emayelana nezilwane Ulungiselela i-eseyi ngezilwane esebeenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu
Ubhala i-eseyi esho ukuthi isilwane sihlala kuphi, isimo saso kanye nobukhulu baso, ukuthi siphila isikhathhi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha

UPele - umdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo



Masikhulume

Khuluma ngalesi sithombe.



Masifunde

"Uma ngizwa Iculo Lesizwe LaseBrazil,
ngizizwa sengathi ngisephusheni.
Ngizama ukucabangisisa

ukuthi ngizodlala kanjani kepha ngiqhubeka
ngokucabanga: Kwenzeke kanjani ukuthi ngibe lapha,
ejenji iaseBrazil, eSweden, sengizodlalela izwe lami?
Kufanele ukuba yiphupho!"

Lona nguPele ngenkathi eneminyaka eyi-17, edlala umdlalo wakhe wokuqala wamanqamu webhola likanobhutshuzwayo leNdebe Yomhlaba. Ngubani lo mfana? Ufinyelele kanjani eNdebeni Yomhlaba? Uzizwa enjani ngebhola likanobhutshuzwayo, umdlalo owamenza waduma? UPele wayehlala edolobheni elincane laseBrazil. Umndeni wakhe wawumpofu kakhulu. UPele wayeyilo mfana owayedlala ibhola lezinyawo noma kwakufanele abe sesikoleni. Wayenenthlahla ngoba ubaba wakhe wayengumdlali webhola lezinyawo, wabe esefundisa ukuthi ukubhema nokuphuza akumlungel.

UPele uthi, "abantu baseBrazil bayasangana ngebhola lezinyawo. Bafunda ukukhahlela uma nje sebekwazi ukuzimela. Ukuhamba kuza kamuva."

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola lokuqala, iThe Shoeless Ones, eneminyaka eyi-10. Wayenekhono. Eneminyaka eyi- 14 wayedlalela iqembu lasekhaya labasubathi.

Ngaleso sikhathi wayengasebenzi kahle esikoleni. Wayekhathalele kakhulu ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Wawuphinda unyaka owodwa esikoleni. Wasiyeka isikole eneminyaka eyi-14 wase eqala ukusebenza embonini yezicathulo. Uthe esekhulile waphatheka kabi ngokuyekela isikole. Wabe esebuyela esikoleni futhi waya nasenyuvesi emva kokuba eseshadile futhi esenengane.

Eneminyaka enyi-15, waya kodlalela iqembu elidumile elalibizwa ngokuthi iSantos. Emva kweminyaka emibili wadlalela iBrazil eNdebeni Yomhlaba yango-1958 eSweden. Washaya amagoli ayishumi emidlalweni yobushampeni, eyanqotshwa yi-Brazil.

Emva kwalokho wadlala emidlalweni eminingi, washaya amagoli angaphezu kwayi-1 300.

Kungani uPele wayephumelela kangaka? Kunezizathu eziningi. Okokuqala, wayelithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Okwesibili, wayehlakaniphile ngendlela ayedlala ngayo lo mdlalo, futhi, okokugcina, wayengazidlaleli yena yedwa, wayedlalela iqembu.

UPele wayengeyena umdlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu kuphela. Wasebenzela ngamandla amalungelo abadlali bebhola lezinyawo. Wayenza isiqiniseko sokuthi uma begula noma belimele babekhokhelwa.

Ibhola lezinyawo liwolunye uhlobo lwemidlalo ethandwa kakhulu emhlabeni. Ngabe wena uyalithanda? Ngubani umpetha omthandayo? Yini eyenza umthande? Ngabe umbona eyisibonelo kuwe? Ukusho ngani lokho?





Waphatheka kanjani uPele ngenkathi edlalela izwe lakhe umdlalo wakhe wokuqala?



UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni ephilile. Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

UPele wabuyela esikoleni eseshadile. Ucabanga ukuthi lokhu kwaba lula noma kwaba nzima kuye? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayengumlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu?

Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala?

Ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayeqhenya ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

Izingane ziyaye zikhase ngaphambi kokuba zihambe. UPele uthi izingane zaseBrazil zenzani?

Imibuzo emithathu iyabuzwa esigabeni sesi-2 sale ndaba. Yibhale phansi.

Bhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo emithathu.

Umbuzo 1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Impendulo	



Qondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo. Dweba umugqa osuka egameni elilodwa kwesokunxele uye encazelweni yalo kwesokudla.

Nakisisa
Udumile
Ukuheheka
Okungawoshampeni
Ukuphumelela

Ngusaziwayo
Ukudonsa
Ukunqoba
Amafayinali
Namathela



Masibhale

Xoxani ngale mibuzo emaqenjini enu.
Bhalani izimpendulo zenu.



Ngubani umlingiswa osemqoka kule ndaba?

Kungani uthi nguye umlingiswa osemqoka?

Bhala usho ngawakho amazwi ukuthi indaba yenzekaphi.

Sebenzisa amazwi akho futhi ukubhala usho ukuthi yimuphi umqondo osemqoka kule ndaba.



Masibhale

Bhala iquoqqa lendaba kaPele.

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela indaba yakho.

Ebhulokhini ngalinye bhala umqondo osemqoka noma umusho oyisihloko.

Sebenzisa eminye yale mibono nolwazi okutholakala ekhasini eledlule ukufinayeleta emiqondweni esemqoka.

umdlalo ayewuthanda

umndeni wakhe

lapho ayehlala
khona uPele

iqembu elaqalwa nguye

ukungena isikole

izizathu zokuphumelela
kwakhe

Imidlalo ye-Olimpiki

iqembu lokuqala alidlalela

Date:

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lembono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umggakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngeqoqa lakho neqembu lakho.

Bhala iquoqa lakho.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masifunde

Funda lokhu kuhluza ngencwadi ebhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

uSam, umfana webhola lezinyawo.

NguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuqaleni kwendaba uSam uyohlangana nomzala wakhe, uPele, obuya eBrazil. Esikoleni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma ibhola lomphebezo.

Akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu nje. Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo! UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe afunda nabo ibanga lesine ukuthi ibhola lezinyawo lidlalwa kanjani. Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abafundi bebanga lesihlanu.

Ngiyayithanda le ncwadi ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Izithombe zayo zidwetshwe kahle kanti zinemibala emihle, nabalingiswa babukeka sengathi badlala ibhola lezinyawo ngempela. Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo liphile.

Ngicabanga ukuthi abantu abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi ngoba ibonakala ibhaleke kahle kakhulu, kanti indaba yayo iyajabulisa.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo emayelana nokuhluzwa kwale ncwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ubani obhale ukuhluzwa kwencwadi efundiwe?

Ikhulumfa ngani le ncwadi?

Kungani uPortia eyithanda le ndaba?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abanye abafundi bazoyithanda? Ukusho ngani lokho?



Masibhale

Guqula le misho engezansi isuke ekubhekiseni esikhathini esedlule, ibhekise esikhathini samanje, bese ubhala imisho emisha.

Isibonelo

UPele **wayehlala** edolobheni elincane eBrazil.

UPele **uhlala** edolobheni
elincane eBrazil.



Kungani uPele ayephumelela?

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola.

Washiya isikole wayodlala ibhola lezinyawo.

Wasiza abadlali abanangi bebhola lezinyawo.

UPele waba ngumdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo.



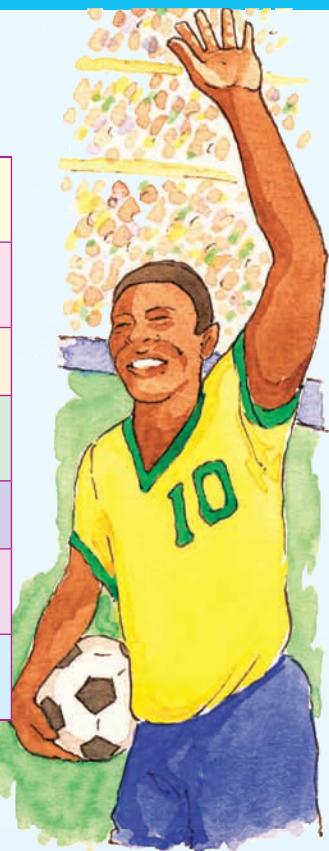
Ukubhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi



Masibhale

Le misho ibhalwe kayangaba nokulandelana ngendlela efanele. Yilandelanise kahle bese uyinikeza izinombolo.

Ngicabanga ukuthi abantwana abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi.
Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abantwana abafunda ibanga lesihlanu.
Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo.
Esikoleni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma elomphebezo.
Le ncwadi ngiyithanda ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo.
Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo libe nempilo.
Ngicabanga ukuthi lo mbhalo usezingeni eliphezulu kakhulu kanti nendaba imnandi kakhulu.



Masibhale

Uzobhala ukuhluzwa kwendaba ebhalwe ngoPele oyifundile. Bhala umgqakazo wombiko wayo kuqala. Sebenzisa leli balazwe lemibono ngenkathi uzihlelela.





Masibhale

Bhala ukuhluza kwakho-ke manje.

Bhala imisho emine ngaphansi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

Indaba imayelana

UPele uyisibonelo esihle kubantu abasha ngoba

Ngiyithandile/angiyithandanga le ndaba ngoba

Kumele/akumele uyifunde le ndaba ngoba

Dweba isithombe-ke manje esikhombisa ukuthi indaba imayelana nani.
Nikeza isithombe isihloko.



Masizijabulise



Ukuguquka kwendlela yokubheka izinto



Masikhulume Xoxani ngesithombe egenjini lenu.

Ucabanga ukuthi yini lena emhehile umfana?
Ucabanga ukuthi uyathanda ukudlala umdlalo?
Ukwazi kanjani lokhu? Uma bewungumngani wakhe,
bewuyomncenga ukuthi enzeni? Tshela abangani
bakho egenjini.



Masifunde

Angikaze
ngilithande
ibhola
lezinyawo. Hhayi ngoba

lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi. Kuyahlekisa
nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu amabili aloku
ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini elikhulu?
Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje. Ngaleso
sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!

Ngimdmazile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele
ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Yinto ebukeka kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha
lezipho, kunkhadi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa,
Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe
linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

Ngelinye ilanga ngavakashelwa ngumngani wami. "Awuthandi yini ukuyodlala?" kubuza yena. "Cha!"
ngimphendula masinya. Wahlahla amehlo ngenkathi ebona ibhola lezinyawo elalisetafuleni lami.
"Ngokukabani lokhuya?" kubuza yena ngomdlandla. "Okwami," kusho mina. Waya kulona. Waliqaqa
walibhampisa eya le nale indlu yonke. "Woza, masiyolidlala ngaphandle!" Nganqekuzisa ikhanda.
Ngenxa yokuthi kwakuyibhola lami, ngabona ukuthi mangimlandele! Ngashiya incwadi yami
phezu kombhede.

Angazanga nokuthi kumele ngenzeni, ngama nje phakathi nenkundla. Ngambuka edlala ibhola
lami lo mngani omusha. Walikhahlelala kimi. Ngangimusha kulo mdlalo ngingazi nokuthi kumele
ngenzeni. Ngavele ngalicosha ngagijima nalo. "Likhahlele lize ngapha!" kumemeza yena ngaleya
nenkundla. Ngalibeka ezinyaweni ngalikhahlela kakhulu impela. Lasuka lashaya intombazana
eyayimi phambi kwami. Ngaphoxeka! Ngenhlanhla ayilimalanga.

Masinyane, kwafika ezinye izingane. Kwase kuba namathimu amabili njalo. Ngangingayazi
nemithetho yebhola mina, ngazithola sengijima ngilandela abanye ngiya le nale nenkundla
ngenzela ukuthi okungenani ngidlale. Ngafunda masinya. Angizange ngilifake igoli, kodwa lokho
akuzange kusho lutho.

Ngamangala ukuzithola ngiwujabulele kanje lo mdlalo – ngajabulela nokujuluka kanye
nokungcoliswa wudaka. Emva kwalokho ngahamba ngilikahlela indlela yonke eya ekhaya ibhola.
UMama wangibona wehluleka nokukhuluma. Wayesemamatheka ethi, "Khumula lezo zicathulo
uzilethe lapha, mnumzane. Angifune ludaka endlini yami!" Ngangena ngejubane ngaphakathi
endlini, ngigxumagxuma ngibheke ekamelweni lokugezel.

Kusukela ngalelo langa, ngakuthanda ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Ngezinye izikhathi ngiziqeqesha
ngisho ngisekamelweni lami imbala!



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Ucabanga ukuthi yini ebeyenza ukuthi uXolisa adumaze uyise?

Ngabe wayekujabulela ukudlala umdlalo? Kungani usho kanjalo?

Yini ayeyithanda kakhulu?

Bhala ipharagrafu ngamazwi akho usho ukuthi kwenzekani ngenkathi umngani omusha efika emvakashele.

Unina yena waphatheka kanjani uma esefika ekhaya enodaka ezinyaweni?

Nikeza le ndaba isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda lesi sicaphuno esithathwe endaben. Dwebela wonke amabizomvama ngokubomvu ukokelezele amabizoqho ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka.



Angikaze ngilithande ibhola lezinyawo. Hhayi ngoba lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi.

Kuyahlekisa nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu amabili aloku ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini elikhulu? Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje. Ngaleso sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!

Ngimduzile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele ngosuku Iwami lokuzalwa.

Yinto ebukeka kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha lezipho, kunekhadi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa, Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

Ukubhala kuyaqhutshwa



Masibhale

Ukusebenza
ngamaqembu.

Sebenzisa lokhu ukulungiselela indaba.

Intombazana noma umfana ovela emphakathini
ompofu: ungumsubathi osezingeni eliphezulu; uwina umqhudelwano
womhlaba bese eba nemali eningi aziwe kakhulu.
Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Isakhiwo sibhekise
kulokho okwenzeka
endabeni.

Bhala isingeniso esihle.

Siyini isizinda? Yenzekephi, nini indaba?

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Iphela kanjani indaba?



Masibhale

Nazi iziphongozo ezejwayelekile zamagama nezincazelo zazo.

um-	(umfula) munye
imi-	(imifula) miningi
ili -	(ilizwe) linye

IZIPHONGOZO

Uqalisa ngeziphongozo eziqwini zamagama ukwenza amagama aphelele.



Bhala manje isiphongozo ekuqaleni kwesiqu egameni ngalinye.

<input type="text"/>	su	sinye
<input type="text"/>	su	ziningi
<input type="text"/>	fundisi	munye
<input type="text"/>	fundisi	baningi
<input type="text"/>	nzi	awanakubalwa
<input type="text"/>	si	awabalwa



Masibhale

Nazi izijobelele ezijwayelekile.

-ana**-kazi****-eni**

Sebenzisa lezi zijobelelo emagameni analezi zincazelo:

imali (encane) umuzi (omkhulu) ikhala (lingundaweni) inkosi (owesifazane) ithambo (elincane) 

Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le misho.

Gcwalisa ngawokhefana ezindaweni ezifanele.

IZIJOBELELO

Ufaka zijobelelo ngasekugcineni emagameni ukuguqula incazelo.

Okhefana basetshenziselwa ukuhlukanisa izinto ezibhalwe ohlwini, ngaphandle uma igama elilandelayo kungelithi "kanye na-".

Mina nobaba siyathanda ukuyodoba ukubhukuda kanye nokuzula ngemoto ngempelasonto.



Ngiyathanda ukubukela amafilimu ukufunda izincwadi kanye nokutadisha.



UXolisa akazi lutho ngekhilikithi kanye nebola lezinyawo kanye nangebhola lombhoxo.



Umdlalo wokugcina kaPele



Masikhulume

Phindani nifunde okubhalwe ngoPele, bese kuthi emaqenjini enu nioxo ngokubaluleka kwezemidlalo. Yethula inkulomo egenjini lakho mayelana nokuthi kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile.

Makuhlolwe inkulomo yomuntu ngamunye kusetshenziswa leli thebhula elingezi: uthola amaphuzu ama-5 owenze kahle kakhulu; ama-4 owenze kahle; ama-3 osadinga ukwenza ngcono.

5	4	3

Umlayezo ucacile futhi uphelele.

Usebenzisa imininingwane yokuzesekela enamandla.

Ukhuluma acacise futhi uyazibheka izethameli.

Ukhuluma ngezwi elamu kelekayo elizwakalayo neliphakeme kahle.

Ukhuluma kamnandi, akalokhu ethi "e", "o", "mhn" kaningi.

Umlayezo uyalandeleka uphinde wenze izethameli zilalele.

Unesingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho okunohlonze.

Usebenzisa amazwi amnandi.

Imisho yakhe mihle, iqondakala kalula.



Masifunde

Bathi konke okuhle kuhamba kuhambe kuphele. Kube liqiniso lokhu ngonyaka we-1977 lapho kwase kusondele khona isikhathi sokuthi iqhawe lomhlaba libeke phansi izintambo khona. Lesi yisikhathi lapho uPele waseBrazil adlala khona umdlalo wakhe wokugcina enkundleni iGiants yaseNew York.

UMengameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza inkulomo ngoPele ekanye noMuhammad Ali, wathi, "Angazi noma ungumdlali omuhle yini, kodwa ngimuhle mina kunaye noma sekuthiwani." U-Ali yena wavuma kamuva ngelithi "Kunabadlali ababili abakhulu kakhulu-ke manje", egcwalisu ukuthi yena noPele bangompetha abaziwa kakhulu kuyo yonke iplanethi.

UPele wafaka igoli alishaya esemayadini angama-30, kuyibhola eliyifrikhikhi, kwaduma inkundla imemeza ithi, "Pele, Nkosi yebhola!" Ngesikhathi sekhefu uPele ijezi lakhe elalibhalwe unombolo 10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi. Kwaba nezinkulomo eziningi, kwabhakuza amafulegi kuphethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Into eyayingajabulisi kuphela ukuthi lalithela imvula ngenkathi umdlalo sewuya ngasekupheleni, kanti iphephandaba lendawo lona lakubeka kwacaca ukuthi kwakungoba "nesibhakabhaka sasidele izinyembezi."



Masibhale

Kungani sithi unyaka we-1977 kwakuwunyaka obalulekile empilweni kaPele?

UMohammad Ali kwakungumshayisibhakela. Kungani azibiza ngomuntu "omuhle" naye?

U-Ali wathi bona benoPele babengabatlali abaziwayo eplanethini yonke. Iyiphi le planethi ayekhuluma ngayo?

Yini eyenza isibhakabhaka "sidedele izinyembezi"?



Masibhale

Khetha igama elinencazelo esondele egameni elibhalwe ngokunohlonze. Libhale eduze komusho ofanele.

Okwakungathokozisi

lina

umkhosi

lase liyekile

phetha

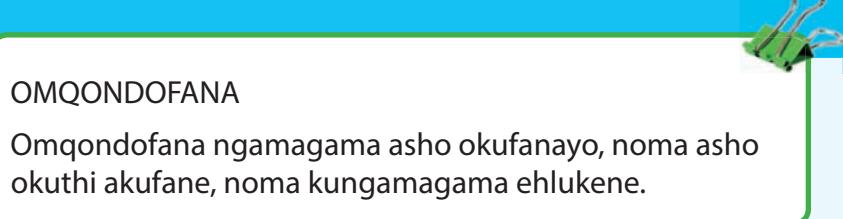
Bathi konke okuhle kuhamba kuhambe kuphele.

Ijezi lakhe elalibhalwe unombolo 10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi.

Kwabhakuza amafulegi kuphethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Lalithela imvula.

Okwakungajabulisi





Masizjabulise

Masenze umdlalo

Qoqanani ngamaqembu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele.
Makube nabadlali abane okungenani emdlalweni wenu.

Uma seniqedile ukuzilungiselela,
wudlaleni phambi kweklasi.



Masibhale

Bhala umbiko ngomdlalo.
Sebenzisa lokhu okulandelayo
ukubhala umbiko wakho
ngomdlalo.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala • Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umgani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Umdlalo umayelana nani:

Abadlali: Babe ngabakholekayo na? Bakhulume kakhulu nangokucace ngokwanele?
Ngabe ukusikaza kanye nokunyakaza komzimba kukhona okukushoyo ngomlingiswa?
Ngubani osebenze kahle kakhulu, ngani?

Ulimi: Ngabe indaba icacile? Uye wakuqonda okushiwo ngabadlali?
Ngabe ulimi abalusebenzisile lube mnandi? Ube naso isifiso sokubalalela abadlali?

Kungani kumele/kungamele uwubone lo mdlalo:



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ngawongqi,
osonhlamvukazi, okhefana, ababuzi
kanye nabacaphuni.

Sebenzisa abacaphuni ngaphambili kanye nasemuva
kwenkulomo-ngqo yomkhului noma umbhali.

Izibonelo: Ut̄ihiša ut̄he, "Niwenzile umsebenzi
wasekhaya?" "Ngiyayazi impendulo," kus̄ho
yena.

uma ngidlala ibhola lezinyawo ngizizwa ngingongenakwehlulwa kanti umqondo wami
awudideki ngiyajabula ingcindezi iyasuka yonke ngiyathanda nokubhala ngoba nginezinto
engizibona ngamehlo omqondo ngiba nemizwa ehlukile kanti ngikubhala konke lokho
engingakwazi ukukusho kubantu ngivele ngikuphendule izindaba enginethemba lokuthi
ngelinye ilanga kukhona oyongibona ngizidlala, noma afunde enye yezindaba zami
zimjabulise ngiyaye ngithi kumama ngiyayithanda le nto engiyenzayo.



Masibhale

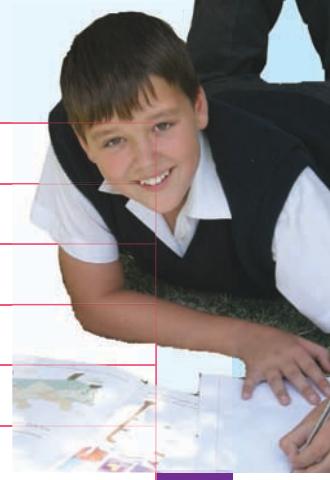
Yenza uhlui lwezinto ozenza zonke izinsuku. Sebenzisa
inkathi yamanje. *Izibonelo:* Ngiyavuča. Ngiya
esikoleni.

Usebenzisa inkathi yamanje uma
ufuna ukukhulumu ngezinto ozenza
njalo.

"Ngejwayele ukugibela ibhasi."
Siyayisebenzisa futhi uma sikhulumu
ngamaqiniso emukelekayo.

Bhala izinto ozenze ngenkathi ulungiselela umdlalo wokulingisa. Bhala imisho ibe senkathini edlule.

Izibonelo: Ngizejwayeze imigqa engizoyisho. Ngikhulume
ngokucacile nangokuzwačalayo.



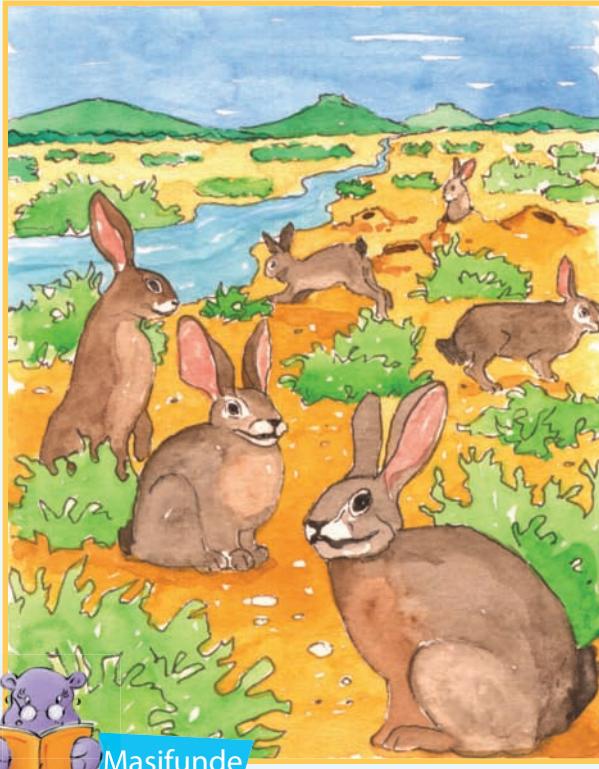
Unogwaja okhethekile



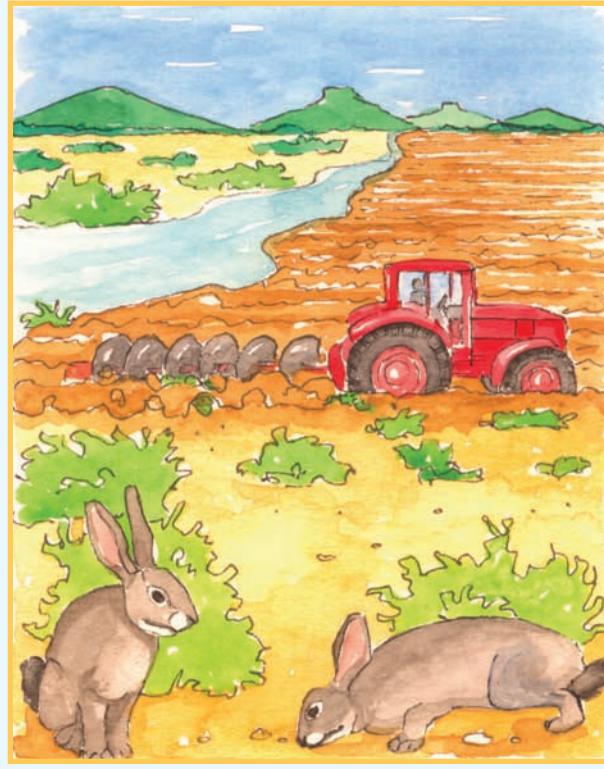
Masikhulume

Buka izithombe

Buka isithombe ngakwesokunxele. Yini oyibonayo?
 Buka isithombe ngakwesokudla. Yini oyibonayo?
 Ingabe izithombe lezi azifani? Yini umahluko?



Masifunde



Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala eceleni komfula eKaroo. Umhlabathi walaphaya ubavumela ukuba bagubhe imigodi. Onogwaja bomfula badinga imigodi ukukhulisa abantwana abancanyanya lapho bezalwa – ababa bakhudlwana kunebhokisi likamentshisi. Abantwana babizwa ngokuthi ngamazinyane.

Abanye abalimi balima eceleni komfula. Ngakho-ke imithi nezihlahla ezidingwa onogwaja bomfula sezishatshalalisiwe. Kunezindawo ezimbalwa lapho onogwaja bengahlala khona futhi banakekele amazinyane abo khona.

Inhlangano ebizwa ngeSouth African Wildlife Society izama ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula. Abanye abalimi eKaroo bavumile ukuvikela onogwaja emapulazini abo. Kunohlelo lokubandisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho onogwaja bazalaniswa ngokuphepha. Banethemba lokuphindisela laba onogwaja eKaroo, lapho bengabakhona.





Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde indaba yawonogwaja bomfula.



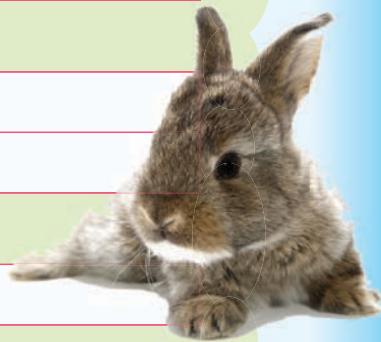
Le ndaba yawonogwaja isinika ulwazi. Lwazi luni esinika lona?

Ngabe onogwaja bomfula bayafana nonogwaja abejwayelekile?

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani bebizwa ngonogwaja bomfula?

Ngabe unogwaja womfula usengozini yokushabalala yini? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Yini esingayenza ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala imisho emibili.



Utholakala kuphi unogwaja womfula?

Ngabe abantwana bakhulu kangakanani uma bezalwa?

Kungani bembalwa onogwaja bomfula abasele? Bhala imisho emibili.

Ngabe abalimi benzani ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala izinto ezimbili.

Lolu hlelo lokuzalanisa onogwaja lwethemba ukuthi yini olungakwazi ukuphumelela kuyo?





Masibhale

Kokelezela umusho oyisihloko kupharagrafu ngayinye ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka; dwebela imisho eyesekelayo ngokubomvu.

Umusho oyisihloko uqoqa umqondo omkhulu wepharagrafu.

Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

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Masibhale

Le misho eyisikhombisa engezansi imayelana nawonogwaja bomfula. Emihlanu ikhulumu ngesihloko, kodwa emibili ayinandawo ngoba imayelana nokunye nje. Yimiphi imisho engenandawo? Yidwebele.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Inhlabathi eKaroo yinhle ekwakheni imigodi yawonogwaja.

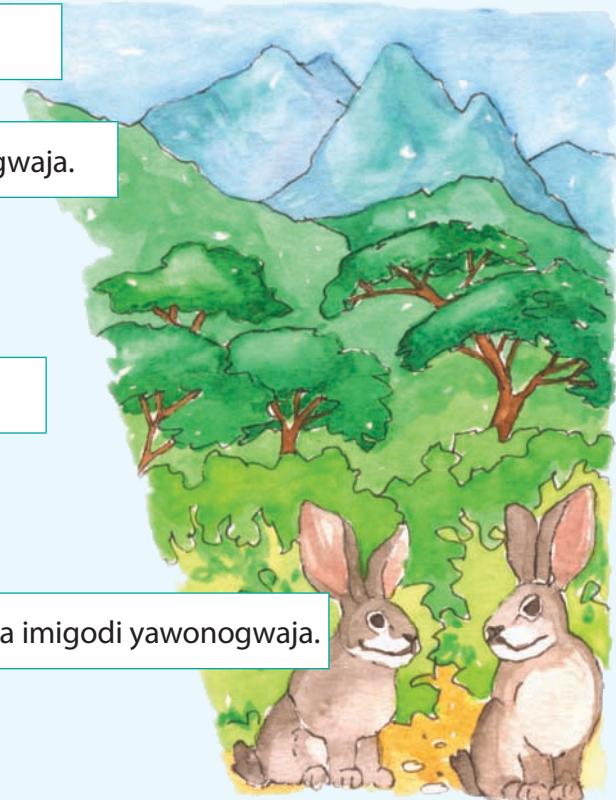
Badla izitshalo ezimila osebeni lomfula.

Umntwana kanogwaja ungangebhokisi likamentshisi.

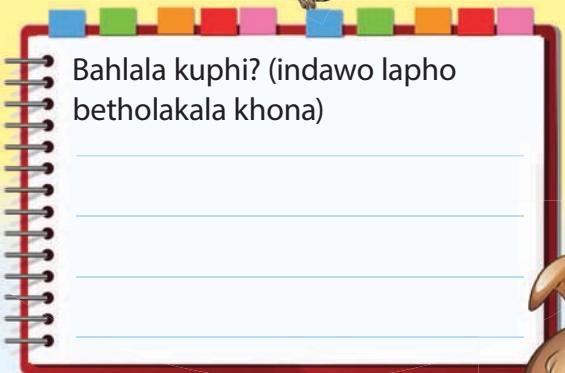
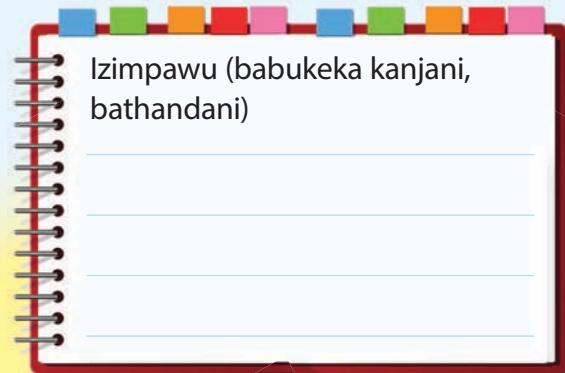
Basengcupheni yokushabalala.

Abalimi balima amasimu eduze nomfula bese bebulala imigodi yawonogwaja.

Abantwana bancanyanyana.



Qedela leli balazwe lemibono ngawonogwaja bomfula.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa umusho wesihloko owukokelezele embhalweni wokuqala bese ufhingqa okushiwo yiwo ngawonogwaja bomfula.



Amasu okubhala iqoqa:

Funda umbhalo masinya ukuze uthole imiqondo esemqoka (ukufunda ngejubane). Qiniseka ukuthi uyithole yonke imiqondo esemqoka (ukweqisa amehlo). Dwebela amagama abalulekile. Bhala amagama asemqoka. Wasebenzise ukwenza imisho eqondile. Ixhume ngezihlanganiso imisho lena eqondile. Qhathanisa umbhalo othathele kuwo nombhalo wakho omusha.

Izinombolo zixoxa indaba ebuhlungu



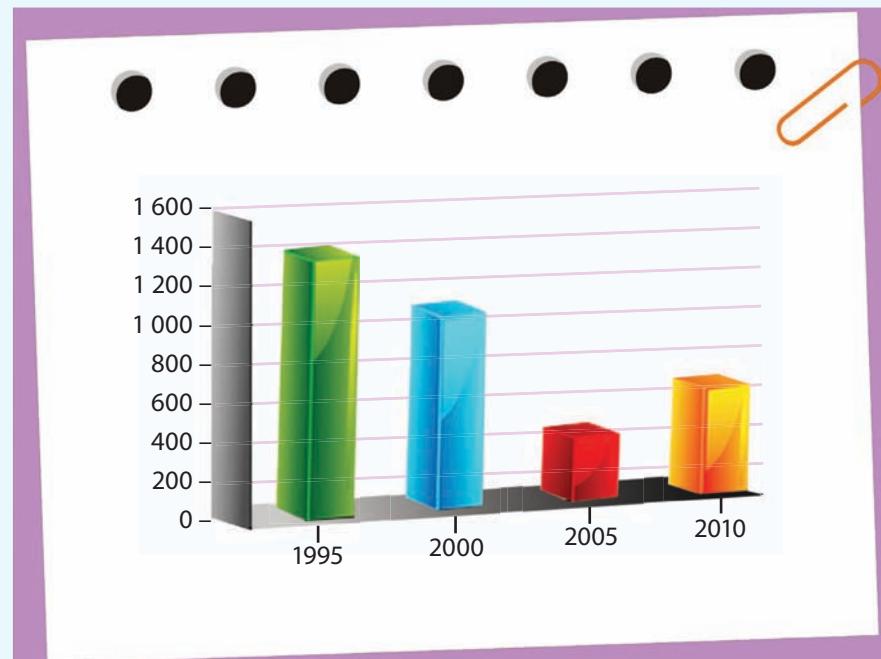
Masifunde

Buka igrafu.
Funda izinombolo
ngakwesokunxele, kanye
neminyaka ngezansi.



Masiqonde

Thola ukuthi igrafu
lisitshelani. Phendula-ke
imibuzo.



Likhombisani igrafu?

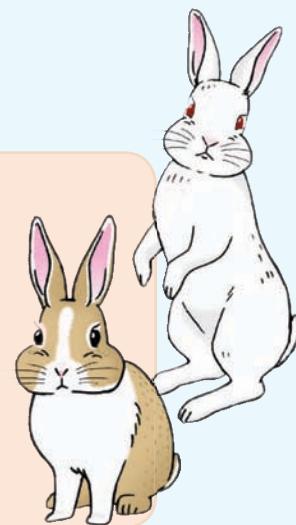
Bangaki onogwaja bomfula ababelapho ngonyaka we-1995?

Yimuphi unyaka obunonogwaja bomfula abancane ngenani?

Ngabe inombolo yonogwaja bomfula yenyuka yini phakathi kweminyaka ye-2005 kanye neye-2010? Kungani?

Onogwaja uhlobo lwezilwane olusengozini. Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Khetha impendulo ibe yinye kulezi ezintathu ngezansi.



1. Basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

2. Bafudukiselwa kwenye ingxenye yeNingizimu Afrika.

3. Bahanjiswa bayiswe emapulazini angaphandle kweKaroo.



Masibhale

Emgqeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala elibhalwe ngokunohlonze, nencazelo yalo esohlwini. Amanye amagama ohlwini asho okusondelene nencazelo yegama. Khetha igama elinembayo.

Bhala amagama ngokunohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

kusengozini	kuhamble	akujabulile	kuyafa	okwethusayo
okuncelisayo	izinyoni	izinyosi	izilwane	amasele
ukushabalala	kuyancipha	ukufiphala	kuyenyuka	kuyavela
imigodi	emigodini	izisele	izimbobo	izihlahla
limele	kwethukile	limaza	kushiyiwe	kulimele



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ipheya ngalinye lemisho wenze umusho owodwa. Sebenzisa amanye ala magama.

Lapho

Uma

Isibonelo:

Onogwaja bomfula basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Ngoba

Kodwa

Inhlango yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.

Futhi

Ngakho

Onogwaja bomfula basengcupheni yokushabalala, ngakho inhlango yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.



Onogwaja bomfula badinga ukuzimbela imigodi osebeni lwemifula.

Abalimi balima umhlaba oseduze nemifula.



Kunohlelo lokubazalanisa. Babazalanisa ngempumelelo onogwaja.

Banethemba lokuthi onogwaja bazobabuyisela emfuleni. Sebekulungele lokho onogwaja.

Onogwaja ngeke besaba sengcupheni. Lolu hlelo luyimpumelelo.





Masibhale

Landelanisa kahle le misho ukuze ipharagrafu ilandelane kahle futhi icace.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazugcina ngokwazi ukuthi onogwaja benzani nje, kodwa bazokwazi nokuthi kungani benza kanjalo.

Bakhulu ngezindlela ezahlukene, bamibalabala kanti nezikhumba zabo zehlukene.

Le ncwadi enolwazi ifundisa abafundi ngezindlela zokunakekela onogwaja babo, noma ngabe abaluhlobo luni.

Kunezinhlobo zawonogwaja ezingaphezulu kwamashumi amane emhlabeni.

Kuneziphakamiso nsuku zonke ngokuhlanza kanye nezincomo ngokuzivocavoca.



Bhala umusho oyisihloko epharagrafini yakho.



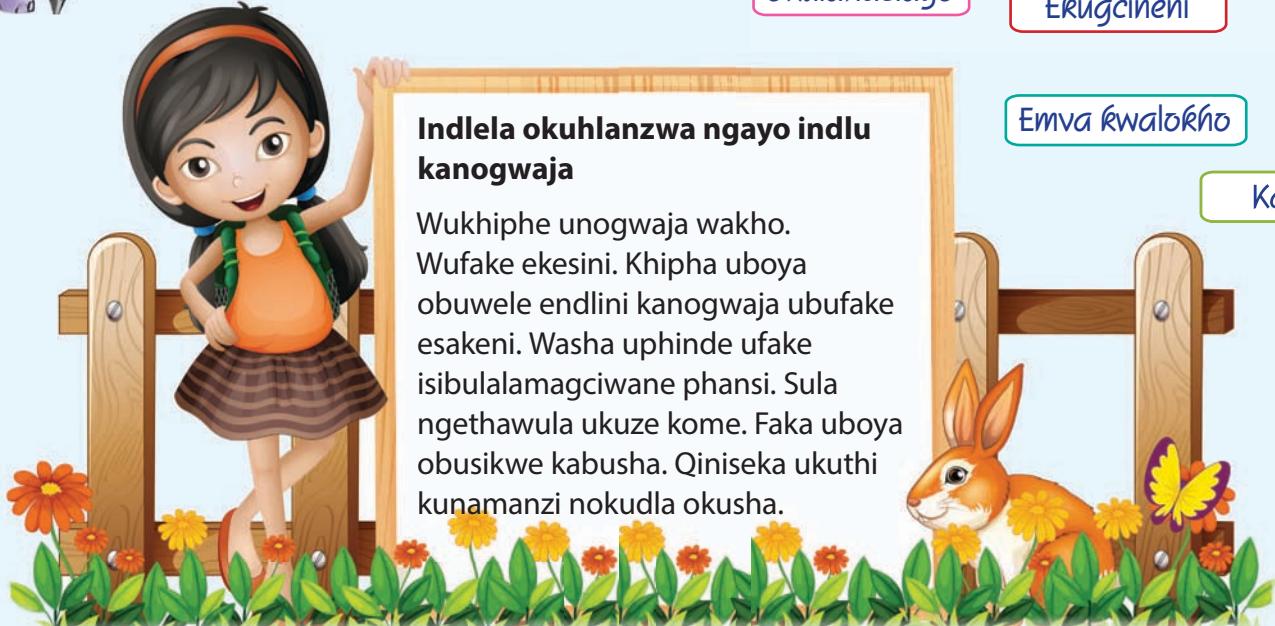
Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuxhuma imisho engezansi bese ubhala ipharagrafu ecacile.

OkoRuqala

Okulandelayo

Ekgucineni



Indlela okuhlanzwa ngayo indlu kanogwaja

Wukhiphe unogwaja wakho.
Wufake ekesini. Khipha uboya
obuwewe endlini kanogwaja ubufake
esakeni. Washa uphinde ufake
isibulalamagciwane phansi. Sula
ngethawula ukuze kome. Faka uboya
obusikwe kabusha. Qiniseka ukuthi
kunamanzi nokudla okusha.

Emva kwalokho

Kamuva



Bhala ipharagrafu ngokuncipha kwasibalo sawonogwaja bomfula phakathi kweminyaka yowe-1965 no-2010. Ipharagrafu yakho ingedluli emigqeni eyisishiyagalombili. Igrifu elisekhasini lokusebenzela le-11 linayo imininingwane engakusiza ukubhala ipharagrafu.





Masifunde

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Kunawonogwaja basendle kanye nabafuyiwe. Abafuyiwe bathambile, bangabangani babantu. Abasendle bagcwele kuwo wonke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwase-Antarctica. Bonke laba abafuyiwe badabuka eYurophu, babizwa ngawonogwaja abajwayelekile.

Kunonogwaja abakhulu nabancane. Abanye banamakhanda anciphile, acijile, kanti abanye banamakhanda abanzi, ayizicaba. Onogwaja ngokwehlukana kwabo banoboya obumibalabala: abasendle banoboya obunsundu kanti abafuyiwe bavame ukuba noboya obufushane obumhlophe, obumnyama noma obumpunga. Uboa babo buyabafudumeza.

Onogwaja banemilenze yangemuva eqatha abayisebenzisela ukugxumagxuma. Banejubane elingalingana namakhilomitha angama-23 ngehora, kanti abaningu babo bagxuma ibanga elingamamitha ama-5.



Unogwaja usebenzisa inzwa yokulalela kakhulu ngangokuthi uzwa umsindo oqhamuka nhlangothi zonke. Amehlo kanogwaja asemaceleni ekhanda. Lokhu kuwusiza ukuthi ubone nhlangothi zombili kanye nangaphambili nasemuva. Onogwaja babona kahle nasemnyameni. Unogwaja unesiphiwo esiphakeme sokuhogela futhi.

Onogwaja badla izitshalo ezinamahlamu. Amazinyo angaphambili awayeki ukukhula, ukuhlafuna nokulumu kusiza ukuvimba ukukhula ngokweqile kwala mazinyo. Ngezinyanga zasebusika baphila ngokudla amagxolo, amagatsha nezithelo ezindala zezihlahla.

Onogwaja abalali ebusuku. Bayadla badlale ubusuku bonke kuze kuse. Emini bayalala baphumule.

Unogwaja ongumngani wabantu onakekeleke kahle angaphila iminyaka eyi-8 kuya kweyi-12. Endle unogwaja uphila iminyaka ethi maybe mihanu.

Onogwaja abasebancane babizwa ngabantwana noma amazinyane. Bazalwa becimezile futhi bengenabo uboya.

Ukufudumeza abantwana unogwaja ubemboza ngotshani obuhlanganiswe noboya bukamama esidlekeni esiba semgodini enhlabathini. Uma sebenesonto ubudala, abantwana basuke sebenamehlo avulekile, sebenoboya obuthambile. Uma sebenamasonto amabili, bayasishiya isidleke. Umama ubanakekela amasonto ambalwa emva kwalokho, abadedele baziphilele. Emva kwalokho bazitholela bona ukudla. Uma sebenezinyanga eziyisithupha ubudala bayaqala ukuthola ababo abantwana.





Masibhale



Lo mbhalo umayelana nani?



Nikeza lo mbhalo isihloko.

Ethebhuleni elingezansi bhala izinto ezinhlanu onogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe abehlukene ngazo.

Onogwaja abafuyiwe	Onogwaja basendle

Bhala amaphuzu amahlanu akuleli tekisi.

Qedela le misho usebenzisa izenzo ezibhalwe kubakaki njengamabizosenzo.

Uyafuna (hlanza) indlu kanogwaja?Akudingeki (hamba) manje. Asikakakushiyi isikhathi.Ungakhohlwa (phathela) unogwaja utshani obuhlanzekile.Ngifuna (suka) ngiyobona onogwaja abafuywe ngabangani bami.Uvame (phila) isikhathi esingakanani unogwaja?

Zonke izenzo zingamphongoza u-uku-kuze kuvele ibizo-senko. Lesi siphongozo singalandelwa yizakhi ezithile njengesivumelwano sikamenziwa, isib. "Ufuna ukulidlala ibhola"; nesakhi senkathi ezayo, isib. "Ngifisa ukuyosebenza edolobheni".



Masibhale

Buka lesi siqeshana esibhaliwe esimayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle.

Bhala ipharagrafu echaza ukuthi konogwaja basendle umama ubanekekela kanjani abantwana.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: Buka lesi siqeshana esibhaliwe esimayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imisho engezansi usebenzise isenzo esifanele.

Onogwaja abaningi (ba/u)hlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: Onogwaja abaningi (ba/u)hlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Abantwana bawonogwaja (u/ba)zalwa becimezile.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: Abantwana bawonogwaja (u/ba)zalwa becimezile.

Abalimi (u/ba)lima amasimu eduze komfula.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: Abalimi (u/ba)lima amasimu eduze komfula.

Ukulima (i/ku)limaza amahlathi nezitshalo.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: UKulima (i/ku)limaza amahlathi nezitshalo.





Masibhale

Dwebela amabizosenzo, ukokelezele izakhi, uma zikhona, ezandulela isiqu segama kule misho.

Nami ngingathanda ukuba nonogwaja njengesilwane esingumngani wami ekhaya.

Noma ngibathanda onogwaja kumele ngizame ukonga imali eningi ukuze ngibathenge.

Kulukhuni kimi ukuyibeka ebhokisini imali engiyidingayo.

Ngienesaba ukuya esuphamakethe ngoba ngizosuke ngichithe imali eningi.

Ngizozama ukuyofaka imali ebhange.

Umama wathi kuzongisiza ukumnika imali angibekele yena.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde lesi siqeshana esithi *Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zawonogwaja*.
Bhala iqoqa lalesi siqeshana.

Qiniseka ukuthi uyakwenza lokhu okulandelayo:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sika okukodwa kokuthathu kombhalo okususelwe kuwo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yisho imibono esemqoka kuphela
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hlanganisa izitativende eziqondiswe kokuthile ukwakha izitativende ezejwayelekile. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guqla inkulumongqo noma ewumbiko ibe yisitativende





Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ifike inemilenzekazi, efakwe uwoyela negxamalazile. Beyiphakeme ngamanyathelo angamashumi amathathu ngaphezulu kwezihlahla ifana nesiqhwaga uqobo, igoqe izinzipho izibeke esifubeni esiphuphuma amafutha. Umlenze ngamunye kwesingezansi ufana nephistini lenjini, usalithambo elimhlophe elisinda amaphawundi ayinkulungwane, lingene shiqe ezinyameni ezsazindophi ezinohlonze ezsazingubo zokuzivikela zebutho. Ithanga lilinye kuyithani lenyama, embozwe ngensimbi, kanti emgodleni wokuphefumula kwesingenhla somzimba, kwakulenga izingalo ezimbili zangaphambili ezibukeka ziyingekenteke ezasingakhipa izandla ezingawacoshacosha ziwahlolahlole nje amadoda kube sengathi ayizinto zokudlala.

NguRay Badbury (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi silokazana sini lesi?

Yiliphi igama elisitshela ukuthi yinkulu le nto?

Umbhali uyiqhathanisa nani imilenze yale nto?

Sifengqo sini esisetshenziswe ngumbhali kulokhu kuqhathanisa?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye beliyithani lenyama. Yisiphi lesi sifengqo?



Masibhale

Qondanisa izifengqo ekholamini ekwesokunxele nezincazelo ekholamini ekwesokudla.

Isisho

Ukudla izindwani

Ukuba wumoya

Ukungabhenywa

Ukuba yinyoka

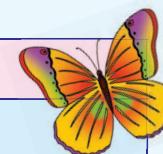
Incazelo

Ukuza uphephuke

Ukugcwala komfula

Ukuba wumkhohlisi

Ukuba nolaka





Masibhale

Dwebela isifengqo emshweni ngamunye kwengezansi.

Kunamazwi enkondlo athi 'amagagasi asina imini nobusuku'.

Imbongi yathi, "Moya, khuluma ngizwe ubuciko bakho."

Imfene yagibela esihlahleni, abazingeli bathi ibahleka usulu.

Usebenzisa isifengqo esiyisenzasamuntu ukunikeza into engeyena umuntu izimpawu zomuntu njengokulalela, ukuzwa noma ukukhuluma. Ababhali basebenzisa isenzasamuntu ukwenza into igqame kakhudlwana.



Masibhale

Dwebela okungeyena umuntu ukokelezele okuwuphawu lomuntu emshweni.

Ubusika bafaka **izinzipho** zabo edolobheni laseKapa.

Iwashi lamemeza lathi sekuyisikhathi sokuvuka.

Ukwesaba kwangibamba kwangisondeza ngenkathi ngizwa izigi zingilandela.

Izinkanyezi zacwayiza kaningi ngenkathi simi sibheke esibhakabhakeni.

Ukulalela ugubhu lusho ngezwi lalo kwajabulisa wonke umuntu.

Izihlahla zahalalisa zizwa umculo opholile womoya wasebusuku.



Masibhale

Qondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.

Dweba umugqa usuke esageni uye encazelweni.

**Izaga**

Lixhoshwa libhekile.

Akuvelwa kanyekanye kungemadlebe embongolo.

Nalapho kungekho qhude kuyasa

Incazelo

Noma oziqhennyayo ngekhono lakhe engekho izinto zisazohamba kahle.

Iphutha liyenzeka noma kubhekiwe.

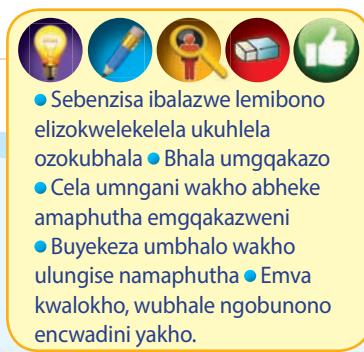
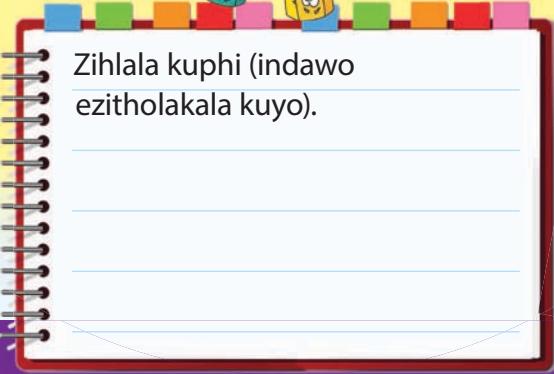
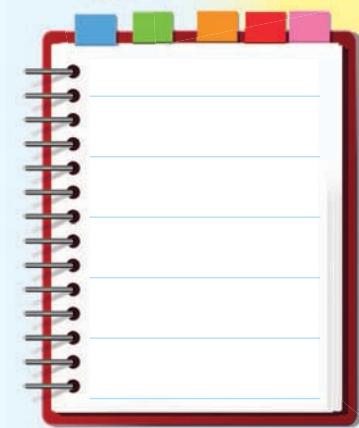
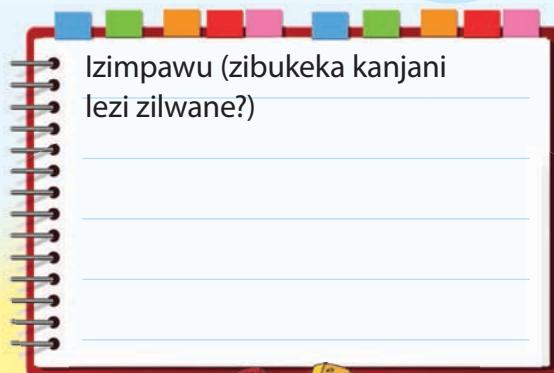
Akuphunyelelwa kanyekanye.



Masibhale

Kumele ubhale i-eseyi ngesilwane, kodwa qala ngokuyilungiselela. I-eseyi yakho kumele ibe namapharagrafu amane.

Thola amaphuzu okubhala i-eseyi yakho. Bhala phansi izinto eziningi impela ngayo.





Masibhale

Yibhale-ke i-eseyi manje.

- Kupharagrafu yokuqala yisho ukuthi izilwane zihlala kuphi nokuthi ziphila ngasinye noma ngamaqoqo yini.
 - Kupharagrafu yesibili chaza ubunjalo besilwane: sikhulu kangakanani, sibukeka kanjani?
 - Kupharagrafu yesithathu chaza ukuthi sixhumana kanjani nezinye: misindo mini esiyisebenzisayo?
 - Ekugcineni, yisho ukuthi siphila isikhathi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha.



Ngiyakwazi



ukufunda	
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana netekisi	
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo	
ukulungiselela nokubhala amaqqa	
ukuqedela imisho ngisebenzia izenzo ezisenkathini edlule	
ukuguqula imisho isuke enkathini edlule ize enkathini yamanje	
ukulandelanisa imisho	
ukusebenzia ibalazwe lobulwembu	
ukubhala umbiko wokuhluza ngencwadi efundiwe	
ukwenza imifanekiso yencwadi	
ukukhulumha ngesithombe	
ukubhala ipharagrafu	
ukuthola amabizoqho kanye namabizomvama	
ukusebenzia iziphongozo nezijobelelo ukwenza amagama amasha	
ukusebenzia izimpawu zokubhala eziqeshaneni	
ukwenza inkulomo	
ukubhala ngethule umdlalo	
ukwakha uhlui	
ukuthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili	
ukufunda itekisi	
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini	
Ukukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyesekelayo	
ukuqedela ibalazwe lobulwembu	
ukubhala iqoqa	
ukufunda igrafu	
ukuthola izincazelo zamagama	
ukubona omqondofana	
ukusebenzia izihlanganiso	
ukubhala ipharagrafu	
ukubhala umahluko ethebhuleni	
ukuthola amaquiniso	
ukubenzisa ibizosenzo uku	
ukufaka iziphongozo ezenzweni	
ukuthola izenzo emishweni	
ukuthola nokusebenzia izingathekiso nezenzasamuntu	
ukusebenzia izisho	
ukuqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo	
ukulungiselela ukubhala i-eseyi	

Indikimba 2: Izindaba ezikumaphephanda

Abesifazane abasezindabeni

Ithemu 1: Amasonto 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - umculi owehlukile kwabanye

36

Ufundu indaba ephepheni ebalwe ngoNontombi. Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba ebalwe ephephenabeni Uthola izincazelo zamagama Usebenzisa inkathi edlule uma ebhala imisho.

Usebenzisa izandiso zendawo

18 Okunye ngoNothembi

38

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuqedela imisho nokwenza imisho yakhe Ubhala imisho echazayo Uxoxa ngesithombe Wakha ithebhula lemislo esenkathini yamanje neyedlule

19 UNothembi uyacula

40

Ufundu okunye futhi ngoNothembi Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nendaba Uyawubeka umbono wakhe Uyawabona amagama aphikisayo (omqondophika) endabeni Ubhala imisho esenkathini ezayo

20 Izindaba ngoNothembi

42

Uthola isihloko sendaba, umbhali, amaphuzu asemqoka kanye nabakhulumayo endabeni. Uchaza isithombe kanye nesihloko (caption) saso Ubhala indaba yephephanda Udweba isithombe futhi abhale nesihloko saso

21 Undiza emoyeni

44

Uyakwazi ukusebenza neqembu lakhe Uxoxa ngesithombe Ufundu indaba ngejimnasti Uphendula imibuzo ngokubhaliwego (itekisi) Uxoxa nesihloko sendaba esephephandabeni Uyakuthola ukuthi indaba iluhlobo luni

22 Okunye ngo-Edith

46

Ubhala ipharagrafu ngo-Edith Moetsi Uqondanisa isihloko sendaba kanye nomdlalo Ubhala imisho eyizihloko zendaba Uyazibona izenzo ezihiokweni zendaba Uphinda abhale izihloko esebenzisa izenzo enkathini edlule.

23 Sekuyithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli

48

Uyaxoxa ngezinhlolo ezalhukene zezindaba ezivela ephephandabeni lendawo.

Ufundu indaba ebalwe ngo-Edith Uphendula imibuzo getekisi lendaba Uyawubona umusho oyisihloko sendaba Uyawuchaza umqondo osesihlokweni Usebenzisa amagama abuzayo emshweni

24 Ukubhala indaba yephephanda

50

Uhlela ukubhala indaba ephephandabeni lesikole esebenzisa ibalazwe lobulwembu Uxoxa bese ebhala indaba aqaphele ukuthi indaba ineshloko, ipharagrafu eyisingeniso neyisiphetho, inkulumo eqondile, (inkulumo-ngqo) isithombe kanye nesihloko saso.

Uyakwazi ukuguqula izitatinende zibe yimibuzo

Uchaza okunye ngesenzasamuntu

Izinganekwane - izinganeko nemizekeliso

Ithemu 1: Amasonto 7 - 8

25 Intuthwane nejuba

52

Uyazichaza izimpawu zenganekwane okuthiwa yinsumo

Ufundu insumo

Uphendula imibuzo ephathelene nensumo Uyawubona umehluko phakathi kwendaba yangempela nendaba ecatshangiwe nje Uyawubeka umbono wakhe Uyawaqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo

26 Ukucabanga ngentuthwane nejuba

54

Ubhala imisho emithathu echazayo

Uyajiqedela imisho

Uyaphawula ngokutholakala enganekwaneni eyinsumo: isihloko, isizinda, abalingiswa, udweshu, isisombululo nesifundo

Uqondanisa izilwane nezimpawu zazo zendalo

Uyakubona okungaba yizifundo ensumeni

27 Intuthwane esebenzayo

56

Uyakwazi ukusebenza namaqembu Uxoxa ngemibuzo emayelana nezintuthwane

Ufunda itekisi elimayelana nezintuthwane Uyayiphendula imibuzo getekisi Uyawaqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo Uyazisebenzisa izabizwana emishweni Ubhala imisho esebenzisa izichasiso kanye nezandiso

28 Ukuhlela kahle indaba

58

Uyabhala achaze esebenzisa izimpawu zezilwane

Uyaxoxa abhale phansi ngokubaluleka kokunikeza iseluleko.

Uyayixhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso: futhi, kodwa, ngoba Uhlela ulwazi ukwenza ipharagrafu enomqondo oxhumene kahle

29 Ibhubesi negundane

60

Uyaxoxa ngemibuzo emaqenjini Ufunda okubhalwe ngensumo ethi:

Ibhubesi negundane

Uyayiphendula imibuzo emayelana netekisi Uxoxa ngezincazelo zezaga

30 Ukucabanga ngebhubesi negundane

62

Uyakwazi ukuxhuma imisho

Uyakwazi ukudululisa amehlo kokubhaliwe Uhlela inganekwane esebenzisa ishadi

31 UMegan uhluzwa insumo

64

Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba: *Ibhubesi negundane*

Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba

Udweba isithombe esihambisana nokuhluzwa kwendaba

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Ubhala ulwazi alutholile ngendlela yenkulumo-ngqo

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UNothembi – umculi owehlukile kwabanye



Masikhulume

Letha esikoleni indaba ebhalwe ephephandaben. Kunamaphephandaba anezindaba zomphakathi wangakini ongadingi ukuwakhokhela. Qinisekisa ukuthi le ndaba ebhalwe ephepheni ozoyiletha ingokuthile ofuna ukukuzwa.

Funda le ndaba esephephandaben bese uxoxa neqembu lakho ngezimpendulo zemibuzo ebuziwe.

- Sithini isihloko sendaba yakho esephephandaben?
- Mangaki amagama asesihlokweni sendaba?
- Ubani obhale le ndaba?
- Ibhalwe ngani le ndaba?
- Kwenzekani kule ndaba?
- Kwenze ka nini lokhu?
- Kwenze ka kuphi?

- Yini enye otshelwa ngayo kule ndaba?
- Ingabe le ndaba yakho inawo yini amazwi acashuniwe? Uma inawo, kwathiwani? Kushiwo ngubani?
- Ingabe amazwi acashuniwe ahlobene kanjani nesehlo sale ndaba?
- Ingabe le ndaba inaso yini isithombe (ifodo)? Sitshengisani isithombe? Kuchaze kucace lokho okubonayo.
- Sithini isihloko sesithombe sendaba?



Masifunde

Funda isigaba sokuqala sendaba bese uphendula imibuzo.



INDlovukazi yomculo wamaNdebele

UMAMA ODLALA ISIGINGCI

Ngezwa ngowesifazane owayedlala eKippies, iklabhu eseGoli. Ugqoka izingubo zesintu zesiNdebele, futhi ushaya isigingci sikagesi. "Angiyikholwa leyo nto," kusho mina. Kodwa ngangifuna ukwazi okufihlekile. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena mina ngokwami. Ngakho ngase ngiya eKippies, lapho ngamthola khona uNothembi.

Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami ngenkathi uNothembi ekhwela esiteji. Wayebukeka emkhulu. Wayefake amabhengela amahle obuhlalu ezingalweni nesezithweni zakhe. Wayembethe ingubo yobuhlalu eqhakazile emahlombe, ekhanda ethwele isicholo esikhulu.

UNothembi waphakamisa izandla zakhe wabingeleta izihlweli.

Wase ethatha isigingci sakhe sikagesi. Esinjani sona isigingci! Sasihlotshiswe ngemidwebo yesiNdebele sipendwe ngayo yonke imibala yothingo lwenkosazana.

UNothembi waqala ukudlala. Wasikhulumisa isigingci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza.



Masibhale



Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala? Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uNothembni noma umbhali? Usho ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi kusho ukuthini ukuthi: "Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami"?

Wayesebenzise mibala mini uNothembni ekuhlobiseni isicingci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa ukwenzasamuntu ukuchaza indlela uNothembni adlala ngayo isicingci. Uthi wasenza sakhuluma isicingci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza. Lezi yizinto ezenziwa ngabantu.

Isenzasamuntu wumfanekisomqondo lapho into engeyena umuntu (into, umbono noma isilwane) inikezwa khona izimpawu zomuntu.

Buka itekisi futhi.

Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu, isichasiso ngokuluahlaza okwesibhakabhaka.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ezicashunwe kule ndaba bese ubhala imisho yakho ngenkathi edlule.

Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zakhi zesandizo sendawo ukuqedela imisho engezansi.

e-

ku-

e- ... -eni

kwa-

UThembni wazalelwa Ndebele, kodwa wasebenza u iGoli.

Wawuthanda umculo womdabu ngoba wakhulelua amakhaya

Uma ufuna ukufunda ukushaya isicingci ngcono uye u uThembni akusize.

Mhlawumbe nawe siyobona usufake umhlobiso wamaNdebele u izitho.



Masibhale

Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma izingxenye ezimbili zale misho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso (amagama axhumayo) ngasinye kwezilandelayo ukuqedela imisho.

Kodwa

Nokho

Ngoba

Ukuze

Futhi

Ngithanda ukukubona kusasa Nothembi, [redacted] sidle ndawonye isidlo sasemini.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla, [redacted] uNothembi kufanele aqaphele ukudla akudlayo.

Ngenkathi uNothembi esesikoleni, wayefunda amahora amaningi,

[redacted] wayenethemba lokuphumelela ekuhlolwen kwakhe.

UNothembi waqala ngokugqoka, [redacted] walungisa izinwele zakhe.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abaculi, [redacted] akavamile ukuthola ithuba lokuyodla isidlo sasemini.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ezilandelayo ukwakha imisho yakho.

Izihlanganiso zisetshenziswa ukuxhuma imisho nemibono. Uma uzisebenzisa kahle, kuzoba lula ukuqondisisa umbhalo wakho.

nxo

[Redacted]

qede

[Redacted]

anduba

[Redacted]

Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emithathu echaza uNothembhi. Ungayithathela endabeni noma ubhale eyakho imisho.

(Handwriting practice area)

Bheka isithombe. Bhala ngempahla kaNothembhi ayigqokile nobuhlalu bakhe. Yisho ukuthi kunjani, kunamibala mini nokuthi wena ungathanda yini ukugqoka ngale ndlela.

(Handwriting practice area)



Masibhale

Bheka amagama alandelayo acashunwe kupharagrafu yokugcina endabeni kaNothembhi.

ngangisebenza

unenhlalnbla

kwaKufanele
ondle

sengidlalela

Bhala amagama akhuluma ngezinto ezenzeka ngaley
nkathi nezenzeka manje uwafake kukholamu elifanele.

NGALEYO NKATHI

MANJE

NGALEYO NKATHI	MANJE



Masifunde

Funda isigaba sokugcina
sendaba kaNothembi.



UMAMA ODLALA ISIGINGCI.



UNothembi uyacula futhi. Amaculo akhe amayelana nezindawo zasemaphandleni: imifula kanye nempilo yasemakhaya ayikhumbulayo yasebunganeni bakhe. Kwakunomculo yonke indawo. "Umalume wangifundisa ukushaya isigingci ngisemncane kakhulu," kusho uNothembi. "Ngangivamise ukucula emingcwabeni nasemishadweni. Ngo-1983 ngakha ibhendi yami eMamelodi. Babengebaningi abesifazane ababedlala isigingci sikagesi ngaleso sikhathi. Lapho abantu bengibona babecabanga ukuthi ngiyisimanga nje. Kodwa ngangjingacabangi ukuthi ngiyisimanga. Ngiyazithandela nje umculo nokudlala isigingci. Ngizwa okuthile okwehlukile nje uma sengidlala. Ngizizwa senginamandla nje."

Uthi unenhlanhla manje. "Sengidlalela ukuziphilisa. Ngawo-1980, ngangisebenza emakhishini ngoba kwakufanele ngondle abantwana bami ababili."



Masibhale

Wayiqamba nini ibhendi yakhe uNothembi?

UNothembi uthi abantu babemangazwa wukuthi wabe edlala isigingci sikagesi engumuntu wesifazane. Ingabe zikhona yini ezinye izinto ezimangaza abantu uma zenziwa umuntu wesifazane? Bhala izinto ezimbili ezifika emqondweni wakho.

UNothembi uthi uzizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci. Wena ucabanga ukuthi yini emenza azizwe kanje?

Uma ezizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci wena ucabanga ukuthi uzizwa kanjani uma engasidlali isigingci? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Ingabe impilo yakhe isafana nempilo ayeyiphila ngonyaka ka-1980? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Bhala omqondophika bala magama
acashunwe endabeni.

Umqondophika yigama
elinencazelo ephikisana
neyelinye (isb. kubi kuhle).

emakhaya	
ngisemncane	
yasebunganeni	
okwehlukile	
ngaleso sikhathi	



Masibhale

Guqulela imisho elandelayo enkathini ezayo. Khumbula
ukuthi uzodinga ukusebenzisa izakhi u-zo- no-yo-
kanye nesenzo.

UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala amaculo asebusheni bakhe.

Abaculi bethembela kuNothembi.

Umbhali wendaba kaNothembi uyawulalela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi ugqoka impahla enhle uma ecula.



Izindaba ngoNothembi



Masibhale

Funda okulandelayo bese uphendula imibuzo. Phinda ufunde yonke indaba ngoNothembi ukuze uthole izimpendulo.

Kuvame ukuthi isihloko sendaba esephephabeni sibe namagama amane noma amahlanu kuphela. Lokhu ngumzamo wokuheha abafundi ngokubatshela ukuthi udaba lungani ngendlela emfushane ebadonsayo.

Sithini isihloko sale ndaba?

Mangaki amagama akulesi sihloko?

Umugqa wombhali usitshela ukuthi ngubani obhale indaba.

Wubani obhale le ndaba?

Isingeniso siyendlalela nje, siqoqe amaphuzu asemqoka ngendaba ngokuphendula imibuzo ethi: ngubani, yini, nini, kuphi.

Ingobani le ndaba?

Kwenzekani?

Kwenzeka nini?

Kwenzeka kuphi?

Umzimba wendaba uphendula imibuzo ngokuthi izinto zenzeka kanjani futhi kungani zenzeka kanjalo?

Yini futhi enye oyaziyo ngoNothembi?

Kwesinye isikhathi indaba ifaka lokho umuntu akushilo (njengofakazi noma uchwephesheshe) Lokhu kufakwa kubacaphuni: “....”.

Ingabe indaba inakho okucashuniwe? Uma kunjalo,

Kwathiwani?

Kushiwo ubani?

Indaba inesithombe nesihloko saso.

Chaza isithombe bese ubhala phansi lokho okushiwo yisihloko sesithombe.



Masibhale

Zibone ngamehlo engqondo sengathi uNothembi wayekufundisa ukudlala isikingci kwase kuthi ngemuva kweminyaka eminingi naba ngabangani. Manje ucelwe esikoleni ukuba ubhale indaba ngaye ephephandaben i lesikole sakho.

- Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.
 - Kupharagrafu yakho yokuqala qinisekisa ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine elandelayo: ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.
 - Kupharagrafu yesibili neyesithathu yengeza olunye futhi ulwazi ngoNothembni. La mapharagrafu kumele aphendule imibuzo emayelana nokuthi kwenzeke kanjani, ngaziphi izizathu.
 - Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo ukuze indaba yakho ibe mnandi.
 - Ekugcineni, dweba isithombe sikaNothembni bese usipha isihloko saso.





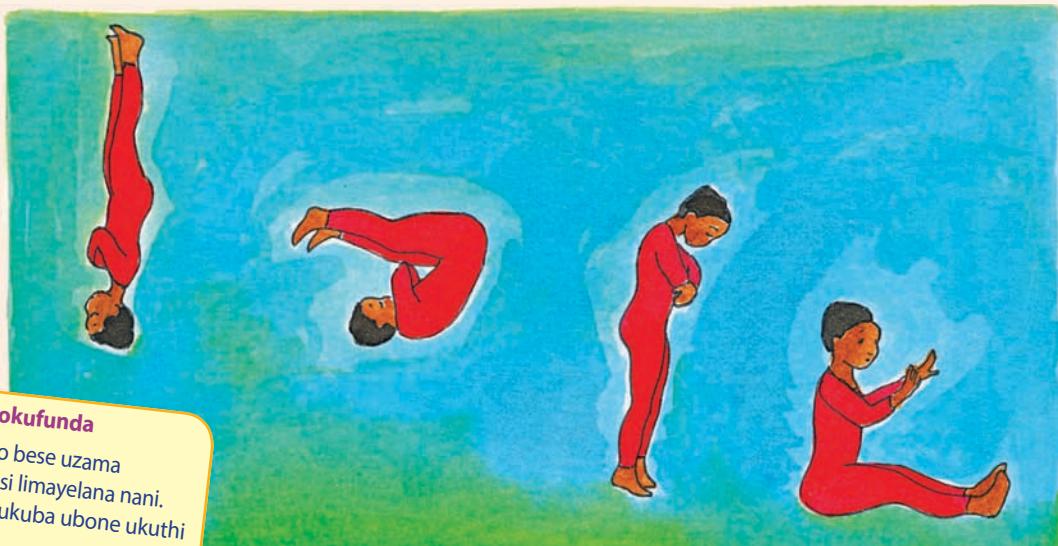
Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

Bheka izithombe. Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba esephephandabeni izokhuluma ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukweseka abantu abasha ukuba babe nempumelelo kwezemidlalo? Usho ngani?

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yimiphi imidlalo obungathanda ukubhala ngayo? Usho ngani?



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

U-Edith Moetsi umjimnasti (gymnast) nomthambuli (tumbler)

Ibhalwe ngu Dani Moeng

Omata babekwe eceleni eduze kodonga ejimnasiyamu, indlu yokuzivocavoca, eSikhungweni saMasiko ePolokwane. Laphaya ekugcineni kunensimbi esamgoqo ephakeme. Kwelinye icala kumi ibhodi lokugxuma kanye nehhashi lokweqiwa. Phezulu kunentombazana ephenduka emoyeni. Igama layo ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Le ndlu yokuzivocavosa umzimba ibalulekile empilweni ka-Edith Moetsi kusukela ngowe-2001. Akaseyiyo leya ntombazana eyayineminyaka eyi-11, eyayinamaphupho nje, kodwa useyijimnasti nomthambuli ongenela imincintiswano yomhlaba.

“Ngiqale ukuzilolonga emasontweni ambalwa emva kokuvulwa kwejimnaziyamu lapha ePolokwane,” kusho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngoba sengikhathelle ukuhlala nje ngingenzi lutho.”

Umqequeshi ka-Edith waqala ngokumfundisa ukushaya unqimphothwe aphinde agxume kuthrampolin. Washeshe wayomenzisa nezinye izinhlobo zokuvocavoca umzimba.

Wazejwayeza ukuhlale ezilolonga njalo. Wayengeze aphutha ekuzilolongeni ngaphandle kwalapho efundela ukuhlolwa.

Namhlanje usezingeni lokungenela imincintiswano yomhlaba. Usefinyelele eHungary, eNew Zealand kanye naseHolland.

U-Edith uphumelele ezifundweni zokuba yijaji labashaya unqimphothwe kuzwelonke. Uphinde abe yijaji lamajimnasti abesifazane esifundazweni saseLimpopo. Waqeda uMatikuletsheni ngonyaka we-2008. Nokho ulungiselela ukuyokwenza izifundo zokudweba amabhilidi esikhungweni semfundo ephakeme. “Liyakhanya kakhulu ikusasa lami kwezokushaya unqimphothwe kangangokuba ngizoke ngime kancane ekuyeni enyuvesi,” kusho yena.

U-Edith ngumdwebi nomculti onekusasa. Uzuze imiklomelo ngokudweba, kanti ubedlala ebhendini yesikole samabanga aphakeme. “Ukunamathele entweni enginothando lokuyenza kuyangijabulisa,” kuqhubeka yena. “Bengingazi ukuthi ngiyohamba ngize ngifike kuleli zinga. Ngaqala amajimnastiki ngizidlalela nje. Ukuphumelela kwami kuvela ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhandla.”



Masibhale

Iguquke kanjani impilo ka-Edith kusukela aqala ukujima?

Yini eyamenza waqala ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba ngumuntu ophambili kwezokujima yiziphi ezinye iziphiwo anazo?

Yini acabanga ukuthi iyisizathu sokuphumelela kwakhe?

Kungani isihloko sibhalwe ngezinhlamu ezinkulu, ngokuggamile?

Siyini isizathu sokubhala ngezinhlamu ezinkulu ngokuggamile ngaphansi kwesihloko?

Kungani igama lika-Edith liza ekugcineni kwepharagrafu yokuqala, hhayi ekuqaleni?

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Ucabanga ukuthi uzoyithola kuphi indaba yalolu hlobo?

1. Ephephandaben
2. Encwadini yezindab
3. Encwadini yezinkondlo

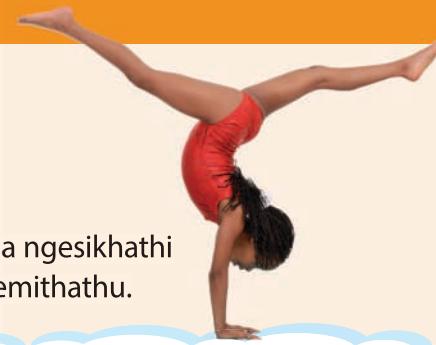
Usho ngani? Phindela endaben ka-Edith Moetsi. Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu kanye nezichasiso ngokuluhlaza okotshani.





Masibhale Phinda ubuke indaba ngo-Edith.

Bhala ipharagrafu esikhombisa ukuthi u-Edith uthuthuke kanjani kusukela ngesikhathi eqala ukuya ejimnaziyamu kufike esikhathini sokuba yijaji. Bhala imisho emithathu.



Masibhale

Bheka lezi zihloko bese wenza okulandelayo:

Ikhilikitshi

ibhola lomphebezo

ibhola lombhoxo

a. Qondanisa umdlalo nesihloko sodaba ephepheni. **Ukubhukuda**
Sebenzisa imidlalo engakwesokudla.

b. Zicabange uceliwe ukuba ubhale indaba yephepha ngesihloko ngasinye. Bhala umusho ophambili wendaba ngayinye. Umusho ophambili ukutshela ngokuthi indaba imayelana nani. Unikeza amaqiniso abaluleke kakhulu.

Isibonelo:

Isihloko sendaba: **UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IREKHODI LOKUGIJIMA**

Umdlalo: **Ama-athlethiki**

Umusho oyingqikithi: *Umpetha kwezokugijima ibanga elifushane, uSpeedy Mthembu uphule irekhodi laseNingizimu Afrika lamamitha ayi-100 emdlalweni wezingqwele zaseNingizimu Afrika izolo ebusuku eBhayi.*



Usuku:

**AMAWIKHETHI AWILE
NGOSUKU LOKUQALA**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyinqikithi:



**URACHEL UPHUMELELA
UKUNGENA ETHUBENI LOMDLALO
OWANDULELAYO**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyinqikithi:



**INTOMBАЗАНА YЕРНЛА IREKHODI
ЛОКУБХУКАДА I-FREESTYLE**

Umdlalo:



Umusho oyinqikithi:



Masibhale

Dwebela zonke izenzo ezihlokweni zezindaba ezingaphezulu.

Manje bhala imisho eyahlukene usebenzisa izenzo enkathini eyedlule.





Masikhulume



Masifunde

Sinalo yini iphephandaba isikole sakho? Uma sinalo, yiziphi izinhlobo zezindaba ezibhalwa kuleli phephandaba? Uma ningenalo iphephandaba esikoleni senu, ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile yini ukuba nalo? Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.



U-EDITH UBA YISILOMO KWEZOKUTHAMBULA

JJ Menge

Ijimnasti u-Edith Moetsi, obecishe angaziwa Ngaphambi kokuzuza indondo emidlalweni yeCommonwealth ngenyanga eyedlule, nguye obhekwe ngabomvu emncintiswaneni waseNingizimu Afrika waminyaka yonke wendebe iBumbo Gymnastics Cup. Lona ngumncintiswano omkhulu kakhulu wonyaka nonyaka wamajimnastiki eNingizimu Afrika.

Imidlalo izoqala ekuqaleni kwale nyanga ezayo, kanti uMoetsi uzoqhudelana nezingqwele zomhlaba kule midlalo.

UMoetsi wasePolokwane eLimpopo oneminyaka engama-20 wehlulwa nje kancane emqhudelwaneni wamanqamu wabesifazane wokusakukhubeka (*stumbling*) emidlalweni yeCommonwealth. Noma kunjalo indlela adlala ngayo yamenza waba undabuzekwayo kwezemidlalo eNingizimu Afrika.

UMoetsi wathatha isinqumo sokungena kumajimnastiki eseneminya eyi-11 ngenkathi ebheke kumabonakude imidlalo yama-Olimpiki eyabe ise-Sydney ngonyaka ka-2000. Umqequeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert walibona ikhono lakhe ngenkathi emfundisa isifundo sokuvocavoca umzimba esikoleni. Wamthatha wamnakekela, kanti kuze kube namuhla usengumqequeshi wakhe.

UMoetsi waba ngumpetha kazwelone kumajimnastiki ngo-2011, yena wagxila ohlangothini lokushaya ungqimphothwe lapho engowesithupha khona emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

Uhlala nonina, uninakhulu, uninakazi, abazala bakhe ababili kanye nodadewabo ababili ePolokwane.

“Ugogo kanye nomamekazi bayizibonelo ezinhle kimi. Bangisiza ukuthi ngibe yilokho engiyiko namuhla,” kusho yena.

Uthanda kabi ukuya ezithombeni (emamuvini) nabangani bakhe, kodwa uthi unamathele ngokuzimisela emsebenzini wakhe wokuba yijimnasti, uzilolonga amahora amaningi ngosuku.

Noma ezobe engenile emqhudelwaneni wezingqwele zomhlaba, inhloso yakhe ukungenela imiqhudelwano emidlalweni yama-Olimpiki ezayo.

“Impela ngisebenza ngokuzikhandla ukulungiselela lokhu,” kusho yena.





Masibhale

Ingabe u-Edith useke wasebenza kahle emidlalweni yamajimnastiki? Usho ngani?

Wehlulwa kancane nje emdlalweni wamanqamu. Waba ngowesingaki, futhi wathola yiphi indondo?

Yimuphi umusho wesihloko kupharagrafu yokuqala? Ubhale phansi.

Chaza okushiwo yisihloko ngamagama akho.

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi umuntu uyisibonelo esihle? Obani abayisibonelo esihle kuye?

Ubani oyisibonelo sakho esihle? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imibuzo. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umusho ngamunye ngofeleba (usonhlamvukazi).

lapho u-Edithi azalelwka khona?

kuphi

nini

Ufike azilolonge

lapho ejimini?

ini

Ngu-

umdlalo aqhudelana nabanye kuwo?

ubani

kanjani

Waqala

omdala kakhulu kubantu abayisibonelo esihle ahlala nabo?





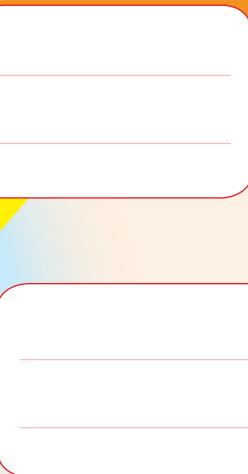
Masibhale

Sebenzani emaqenjini enu.
Yenzani ibalazwe lemibono
ukuhlela indaba enizoyibhalela
iphephandaba lesikole senu
mayelana no-Edith Moetsi.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngendaba
emagenjini enu.



Nikezani indaba le isihloko.

Kupharagrafu yokuqala, qinisekisa ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine emayelana nokuthi ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.

Kupharagrafu yesibili neyesithathu yengeza imininingwane ngo-Edith. Phendula imibuzo emayela nokuthi: kanjani nokuthi ubani. Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo ukuze indaba ihehe.

Kupharagrafu eyisiphetho, vala indaba yakho.
Uma uthanda ungadweba isithombe sika-Edith
bese usinike isihloko.





Masibhale

Masilolunge ulimi lwethu.

Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki emshweni ukuguqula isitatinende sibe umbuzo.

U-Edith uvela eLimpopo (kuphi)

Ubheka izithombe zamamuvi ukuzijabulisa (ini)

Uzilolonga zonke izinsuku (nini)



Masibhale

Isenzasamuntu sinika okungeyena umuntu izimpawu nezenzo zomuntu.

Dwebela amagama ayisenzasamuntu kule misho, usho ukuthi ayisenzasamuntu ngani.

UThembi kuthi uma eshaya isicingci sakhe usizwe sesikhulumu.

Ku-Edith ijimu le ingumngani omkhulu.

IGoli yilo elamvulela amasango ukuba athuthuke emculweni.

Kumanje nje umculo lo yiwo ongunina omfunza ukudla, aphile kamnandi.

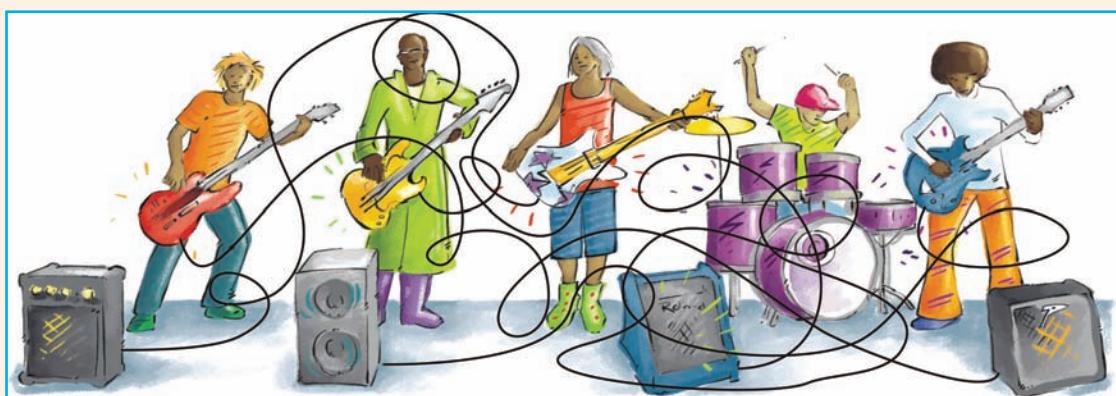


Masibhale

Isikole sami sizishaya amakhanda zonke ekuphumeleleni kwezingane.

Lapho iqhude selithi: "Vukani kusile" nami ngiyaphaphama.

Imoto kaBaba izamula kibili bese isuka.



abantwana badlala
isidlalimculo.

babantwana badlala izigingci.

babantwana badlala ugubhu.

udlala izigubhu.

Manjena-ke landela izintambo zomculo ukuqondanisa isicingci nesipikha.



Masikhulume Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

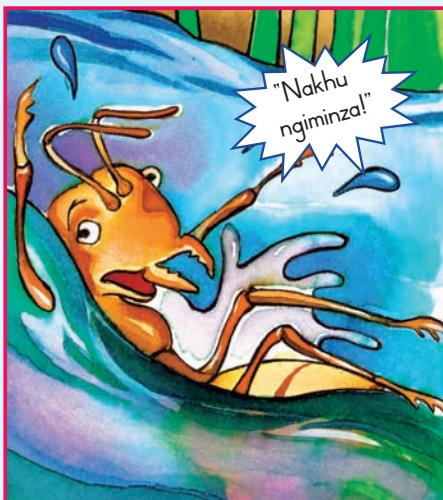
Ingabe ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyasizana nazo? Kanjani?
Ingabe isilwane esincane singasisiza isilwane esikhulu? Kanjani?

Ingabe umuntu omncane angamsiza yini umuntu omkhulu? Kanjani?
Ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyakhulumisana? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.



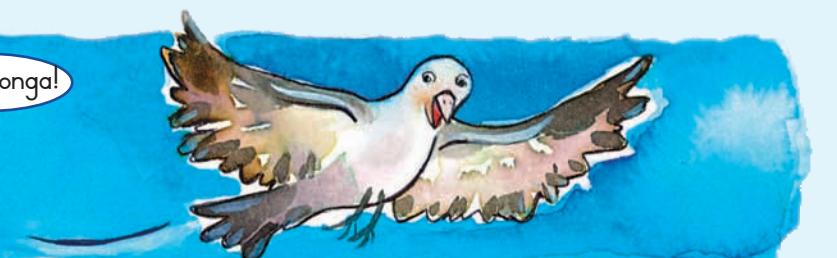
Masifunde

Intuthwane nejuba



Ngelinye ilanga kushisa kakhulu, intuthwane yayizihlalele osebeni lomfula. "Kungaba mnandi ukubhukuda namhlanje," icabanga. Yafaka unyawo olulodwa emanzini, yaphinde yalandelisa ngolunye. Kwathi kusenjalo, gxumbu emanzini. Amanzi ayegeleza ngamandla, yehluleka ukuphuma. Yelekelelani bo!" imemeza. "Nakhu ngiminza!" Akekho owayizwa imemeza. Kwathi lapho isibona nayo ukuthi iyaminza, kwedlula ijuba lizindizela nje. Labona ukuthi intuthwane isengozini lase liwesela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifana nesikebhe esincane leli qabunga.

"Ngiyabonga juba. Ngelinye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza."
Ijuba lavele lahleka nje. "Ungangisiza kanjani uyintwana engaka



nje we ntuthwane?" lasho lazindizela lahamba.
Zedlula izinyanga ezithile. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga, intuthwane yabona ijuba lizihlalele esihlahleni.
Ngaphambi kokuthi "Sawubona," kwaqhamuka indoda ephethe umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba.
Ngesidumo intuthwane yakhuphuka ngomlenze wale ndoda Yayiluma. "Eshu!" kumemeza indoda, kwaze kwaqathaka nomcibisholo.

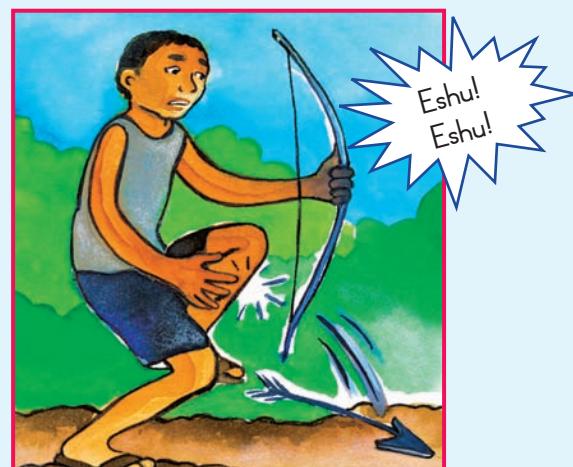
"Ngiyabonga," kusho ijuba lisuka lindiza. "Uyisindisile impilo yami nakuba umncane."

Inganekwane eyinsumo iyindaba emfushane efundisa ngesimilo esihle. Kuvame ukuthi abalingiswa kube yizilwane. Indaba iba mfushane. Kuvamile ukuthi isilwane esisodwa sizikhukhumeze, kanti esinye siyasibonisa isilwane esizigqajayo ukuthi ukuziphatha kwaso akwamukelekile.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlula amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Usuku:



Masibhale



Intuthwane yayifunelani ukubhukuda?

Yini eyenzeka entuthwaneni?

Ijuba layisindisa kanjani intuthwane?

Ngabe intuthwane yalisindisa kanjani ijuba?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingalokho okwenzeka ngempela? Ukusho ngani lokhu?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi sonyaka?

Khetha isikhathi sonyaka esisodwa usikokelezele.

intwasahlobo

ikwindla

ihlobo

ubusika

Kungani usho njalo?

Le ndaba iyinsumo. Iyini insumo? Khetha eyodwa ezimpendulweni ezilandelayo futhi ukokelezele inombolo emele impendulo.

1. Indaba engezilwane ezingabalingiswa futhi enesifundo

2. Indaba engezithixo namaqhawe

3. Incwadi emfushane

Ucabanga ukuthi ngabe isifundisani le nsumo?

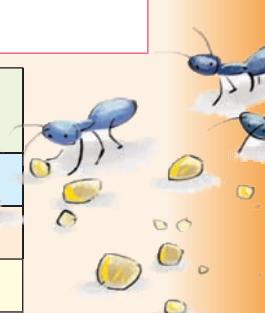


Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asohlwini
olungakwesokunxele
nezincazelo zawo
ezingakwesokudla.

kugeleza
ngamandla
uyintwana
ngesidumo
ezithile
khuphuka

umncane
ezimbalwa
masinyane
khwela
hamba
ngokushesha





Masibhale

Inesibindi

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza ubunjalo bentuthwane bese uwakokelezela.

iyigwala

iyisisiwula

igangile

iyaziqhenya

iyanakekela

inamawala

Manje sebenzisa la magama amathathu ukubhala imisho emithathu.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde insumo ngentuthwane nejuba bese uqedela le mininingwane.



Isihloko sensumo

Isizinda sensumo

Abalingiswa bensumo

Ukudonsisana (udweshu) ensumeni

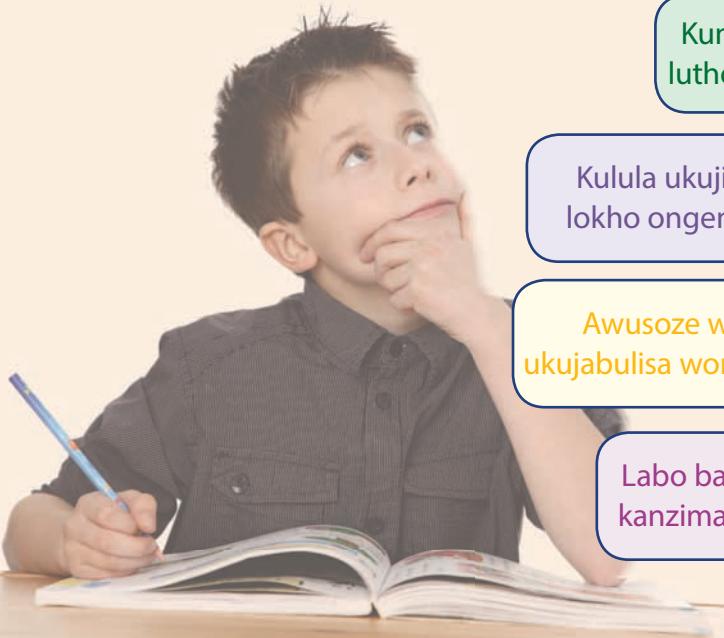
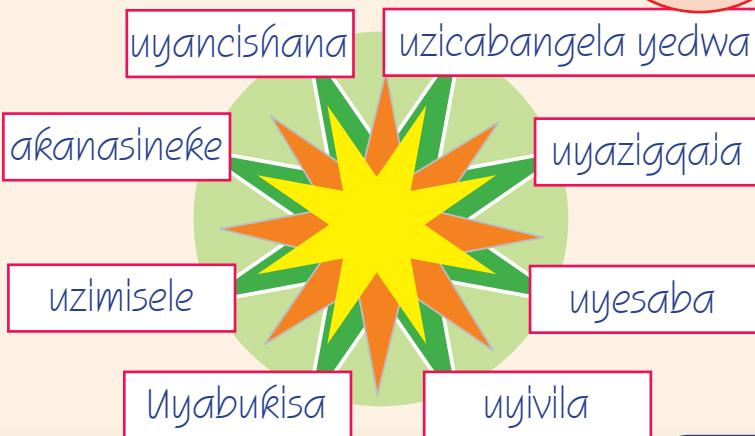
Isisombululo

Isifundo





Manje uzobhala eyakho insumo.
Khetha isilwane esondweni loku- 1,
ukhethe isimilo noma zimpawu
zaso esondweni lesi-2 bese ukhetha
isifundo esondweni lesi-3.



Kungcono ukungasho
lutho kwesinye iskhathi.

Izandla ziyyagezana

Kulula ukujivaza
lokho ongenakho

Akekho umuntu
othanda isehluleki.

Awusoze wakwazi
ukujabulisa wonke umuntu.

Inja iyawaqeda
amanzi ngolimi.

Labo bantu abasebenza
kanzima bayaphumelela.

Ukuzikhukhumeza
kulandelwa ukuwa.



Masikhulume Sebenzani ngamaqembu.



Ingabe izintuthwane zisebenza ngazinye noma ngamaqembu?

Ucabanga ukuthi yini enhle ngokusebenza ndawonye?

Ingabe ninazo izintuthwane ekhaya kini? Zifunani?

Kwenzekani uma uzama ukuvimbela izintuthwane ekutheni zithole ukudla ngokuthi wena uvale indlela yazo?



Masifunde

Izintuthwane ziyaxhumana

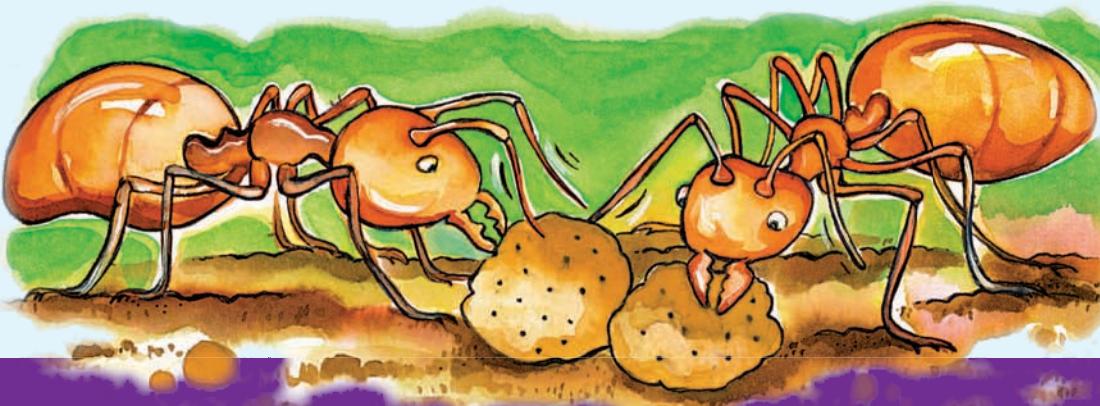
Zixhumana kanjani nezinye izintuthwane? Azikwazi ukukhuluma kodwa kufanele zitshelane ukuthi kwenzekani. Zikwenza kanjani lokhu? Zikhapha iphunga elithile.

Uma udla isamishi, imvuthu iwela phansi. Uye uthi hhayi, akusho lutho ngoba azikho izintuthwane lapha! Kodwa awume kancane! Nansi eyodwa noma ezimbili zizungeza imvuthu. Wena uthi nokho akusho lutho lokho. Izintuthwane ezimbalwa azibulali muntu. Awubhekisise, lezi zilwanyana ziyaluzisa izimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Masinyane, nansi enye yazo isigijima iyoshona ngale. Isithunywa lesi sesibone ukudla, kanti sesigijima siyotshela ezisesidlekeni sezintuthwane. Kodwa kufanele sikhumbule indlela yokubuya eye ekudleni. Intuthwane ayiwushiyi umzila wezinyawo lapho ihamba khona kodwa ishiya iphunga.

Lapho isithunywa sifika esidlekeni sitshela ezinye izintuthwane ukuthi sesithole ukudla. Lokhu sikwenza ngokukhipha iphunga elithile. Manje sekunenjabulo enkulu. Zonke ziyaphuma zigijime emva kwesithunywa zilandela iphunga. Ngokuphazima kweso ubona ujenga lwezintuthwane phansi. Zicosha imvuthu yesinkwa ziyihudulela esidlekeni.





Masibhale Izintuthwane "zikhulumu" kanjani?

Ziyithola kanjani indlela ephindela esidlekeni sazo?

Ucabanga ukuthi izintuthwane yizilwanyana ezingcolile noma ezihlanzekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Lokhu okubhalwe ngezintuthwane kwehluke kanjani enganekwaneni eyinsumo?

Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele nezincazelozawo ezingakwesokudla bese udweba umugqa oxhuma igama nencazelo yalo.

xhumana
izimpondo
isidleke sezintuthwane
isithunywa

oyofuna ulwazi oluthile
"umuzi" wezintuthwane eziningi
xoxa
okumila ekhanda lesinambuzane

Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imisho engaphelele.

Izabizwana zisetshenziselwa ukumela ibizo.

mina

zona

yona

thina

yena

thina

Izintuthwane azikwazi ukukhuluma. Zixhumana ngokusebenzisa

izimpondo zazo, kanti sixoxa ngemilomo.

Uma ngiwsa imvuthu yesinkwa, izintuthwane ziyazicosha.

Zifuna ukuze ziyoyidla esidlekeni sazo.

Kulapho okuhlala khona unomthebe wazo. Ungathi zonke zikhonza.

Lezi zandiso kanye nezichasiso zicashunwe enganekwaneni yentuthwane nejuba. Dwebela isandiso ngokubomvu bese ukokelezela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka. Manje kusebenzise emishweni yakho.

-thandeka	
ngamandla	
ngesidumo	
-ncane	
-shisayo	

Masibhale



Masibhale

Izinganekwane eziyizinsumo zisebenzisa izilwane nezimpawu zazo ukulingisa abantu kanye neZimpawu zabo.

Phinda ubheke isondo lezilwane ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-26. Khetha esisodwa sezilwane ongazifanisa naso bese ubhala uzichaze ngaleso silwane. Isibonelo, uma ucabanga ukuthi ufana nentuthwane, ungabhala uchaze ukuthi ukhuthhele kangakanani, nokuthi usebenzisana kahle kangakanani nabanye abantu.





Masibhale

Injongo yensumo ukufundisa ngesimilo noma isifundo esithile. Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu. Khulumani ngokuthi kusho ukuthini ukunikeza iseluleko. Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.



Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi udinga iseluleko somunye?

Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi awusidingi iseluleko somunye?

Yini ongayenza uma udinga iseluleko kumngani wakho kodwa uthole ukuthi akafuni ukukunika sona?

Xoxela abangani bakho ngendaba oyaziyo efundisa ngokuziphatha noma eneseluleko. Emva kwalokho, bhala uhlaka olufushane lwale ndaba.





Masibhale

Hlanganisa imisho usebenzise la magama angezansi

Ngoba

Kodwa

Futhi

Isibonelo:

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini **ngoba** lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Intuthwane yayizwa ukushisa. Yafisa ukubhukuda.

Indoda yayiphetho umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba.

Ijuba lahleka. Lalingacabangi ukuthi intuthwane ingalisiza.

Indoda yacishe yaliciba ijuba. Intuthwane yayiluma.



Masibhale

Hlela le misho ngendlela eyiyo wakhe ngayo ipharagrafu yendaba.

Emva kwesikhashana intuthwane yacabanga
ukuthi izofa, yamemeza icela usizo.

Kwakushisa ngalolo lusuku, intuthwane yanquma
ukuthi izipholise ngokubhukuda.

“Ungakhathazeki,” kumemeza ijuba. “Ngizokusiza.”

Ngeshwa, yasondela kakhulu emanzini yase
iphoseka phakathi.

“Ngiyabonga. Ungisindisile,” kusho intuthwane.
“Ngelinye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza.”

Laphosa iqabunga emanzini.

Intuthwane yasebenzisa iqabunga njengesikebhe.



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo emaqenjini enu.

- Ucabanga ukuthi isilwanyana esincane singasisiza esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela?
- Ingabe ikhona yini indaba oyaziyo yomuntu omncane owehlula umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ubungako bomuntu ngomzimba buhlale bubalulekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Wake wamsiza umuntu noma isilwane?
- Xoxela ikilasi lakho ukuthi wamsiza kanjani umuntu lowo noma isilwane leso.

Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezhloko bese uzama ukubikezelu ukuthi leli tekisi liimayelana nani.
- Yedulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Masifunde



Ngelinye ilanga amagundane amabili amancane ampunga ayebuka ibhubesi elikhulu elinolaka lilele lethamele ilanga. "Gibela ekhaleni lakhe," kusho elinye, "ubone ukuthi uyavuka yini!"

Igundane eligangile lagibela phezu kwekhala lebhubesи, Kwase kwenzekani? Nebala lavuka ibhubesi labamba igundane ngesidladla salo esikhulu.

Lathukuthela ibhubesi elikhulu, lafuna ukudla igundane elincane elimpunga. "Ngiyakucela, ungangidli, bhubesi," kuncenga igundane liqhaqhzela. "Ngelinye ilanga ngiyokusiza!"

Lahleka ibhubesi lathi, "Ngisizwe nguwen? Umncane kakhulu ukuthi kukhona ongamsiza! Ngeke wangisiza mina!" Ngoba lalingalambile ibhubesi, lalidedela igundane.

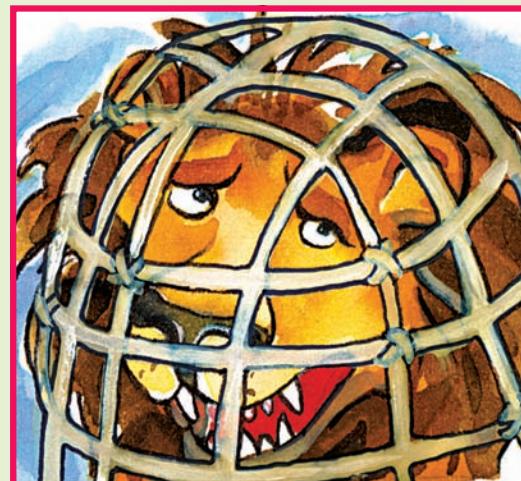
Emva kwezinsukwana ibhubesi labe ligijima esigangeni. Kusenjalo, lazithela esicusheni esasicuphe izinyamazane. Kwakuyinethi elikhulu, ibhubesi lazithola selibhajwe phakathi. Lalingakwazi ukunyakaza kodwa lalikwazi ukubhonga.

"Sizani bo! Sizani bo!" kukhala ibhubesi. "Ake ningikhiphe kulesi sicupho!"

Kwedlula inyamazane. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho yona. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umfowethu."

Kusenjalo kwaqhamuka unogwaja. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho unogwaja. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umama."

Kwedlula igundane elincane elimpunga ligijima. "Awungidlanga ngesonto eledlule," kusho lona, "ngizokusiza."



Igundane elincane elimpunga laqala ukuququda inethi. Laququda, laququda. Kwathi ntambama seliyoshona kwase kuvuleke imbobo enkulu elalinokuphuma ngayo ibhubesi.

“Ngiyabonga mngani wami. Manje sengiyazi ukuthi nezilwane ezincane zingazisiza ezinkulu njengami,” kusho ibhubesi.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingaba yiinqiso? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba inesifundo esifundisa sona? Ucabanga ukuthi yisiphi leso sifundo?

Ungayipha siphi isihloko le ndaba?

Insumo yindaba esifundisa ngokuziphatha noma isinike isifundo esithile. Ucabanga ukuthi indaba yebhubesi negundane iyasinika isifundo? Sifundo sini esikule ndaba?

Bheka lezi zaga bese usho ukuthi yisiphi esingahambelana nale ndaba. Faka uphawu lokuthikha eceleni kwesaga esifanele.

Induku enhle igawulwa ezizweni.	Uchakide uhlolile imamba yelukile.
Izandla ziyagezana.	Isinamuva liyabukwa.

Igundane laliliphazamiselani ibhubesi?

Kungani ibhubesi lagcina lingalidlanga igundane?

Ukucabanga ngebhusesi negundane



Masibhale

X huma ingxene yokuqala yomusho neyesibili. Manje bhala imisho elungile esikhali esingezansi.

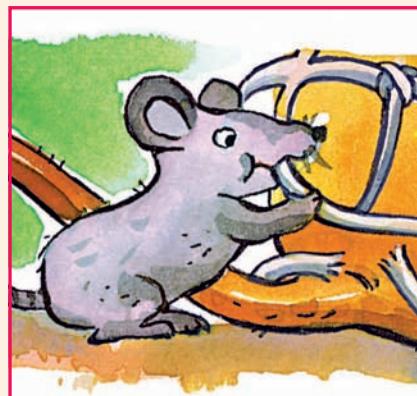
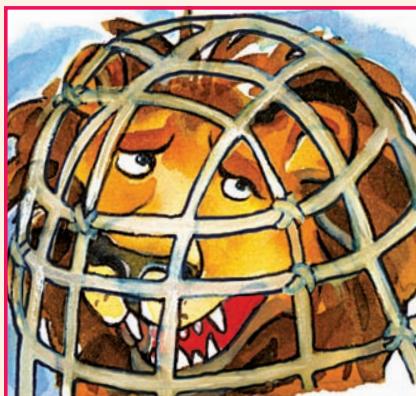
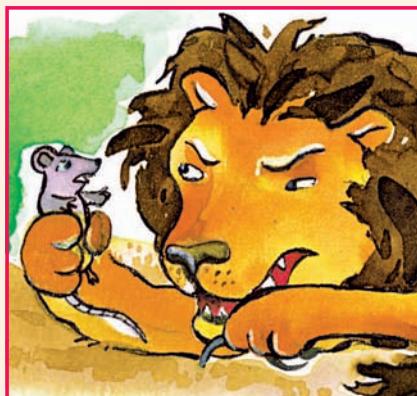
Ibhusesi elikhulu labe	lifuna impilo yalo iphephe.
Igundane elincane lazincengela lazincengela.	amazinyo alo amahle abukhali.
Ibhusesi lagijima lazithela esicusheni ngoba	lalicambalele elangeni kamnandi.
Igundane lalinento ewusizo:	ngokuqhosha ngobukhulu balo.
Ibhusesi kwakufanele lixolise ngoba	laligijima ngesivinini esikhulu



Masibhale

Bheka insumo yebhubesi negundane.
Yenza okulandelayo.

- Dwebela igama elichaza **ukuba nolaka**.
- Kokelezela igama elichaza **ukuvezela**.
- Faka umbala igama elichaza **ukude uluma okuncane**.
- Dweba u-X eduze negama elichaza **indawo enkulu evulekile**.
- Faka uphawu lokuthikha egameni elichaza ukuthi **lacela**.





Masibhale

Phinda ubheke iphepha lomsebenzi 26, bese usebenzisa isilwane,
izimpawu zaso kanye nesimilo ukubhale phansi.

Isihloko sensumo

Umlingiswa nezimpawu zakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Isifundo





Masifunde

Ibhubesi Negundane

Ibhalwe ngu Jerry Pinkney

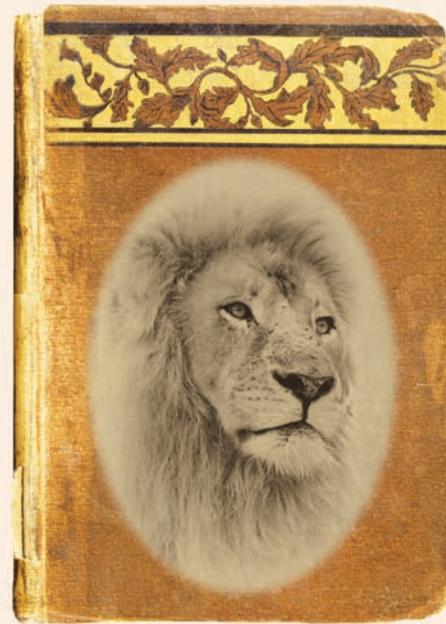
ihluzwa ngu Megan Cox

Izithombe ezinhle zopende wamanzi ezi setshenziswe kule nsumo ka-Aesop exoxwe kabusha zenze ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze indondo, iCaldecott Medal, yowe-2009 ngencwadi yase Melika yezi thombe ehamba phambli.

Incwadi ethi *Ibhubesi Negundane* ixoxa kabusha enye ye zindaba ezingasoze zabuna, yesilwane esiyinkosi esidedela igundane ukuba liphile, kanti kuzothi kamuva uma le nkosi isibhajwe enethini ikhokhelwe ngomusa wayo ngokuba igundane

liququde izintambo ize ikhululeke. Le ndaba engaxoxiwe ngamazwi yenzeka emathafeni ase Serengi, indawo yasendle enezinyoni, nezilwane, nezinambuzane ezidwetshwe ngobuciko obukhulu. Siyabona ukuthi ibhubesi akungatshazwa ukuthi lingumakhonya kukho konke, njengoba lihamba njengenkosи ezikhetheni zotshani obucwazimulayo. Izindlulamithi nezindlovu zize zjikise amakhanda zibuka le nkosi. Kodwa ayazi ukuthi icathanyelwa yingozi njengoba kunabazingeli abagqoke okhakhi eduzane nje. Babeka isicupho sabo, bese sibona izidladla ezimbili ezinkulu ziphonseka ezintanjeni ezifihlekile. Lapho “UKUBHO-O-O-NGA” okubuhlungu kufinyelela ezindlebeni zegundane, liyathathela ukuyosindisa ibhubesi, bese liququda izintambo ezibophile ngenkathi isiboshwa esingenakuzisiza ngalutho sibukela.

Izingane ezineminyaka ephakathi kwesi-6 ne-11 ziyobuthanda kakhulu ubuciko buka Mnu Pinkney onconya kakhulu bokuba le ndaba eyaziwayo ithinte neminden. Sekuyatholakala ukuthi kokubili, ibhubesi negundane kuneminden. Amakhasi asekugcineni akhombisa into ebukeka kahle kakhulu lapho “ikati elikhulu” selihamba nebhubesikazi, nabantwana, amawundlu alo. Emihlane yabo bablethe isizwe sonke samagundane.



Masikhulume



- Ubani owabhala incwadi wabuye wadweba nezithombe?
- Kungani le ncwadi yazuza indondo?
- Le ncwadi ibhekiswe kusiphi isigaba sokukhula?
- Sikuphi isizinda sendaba?
- Zazibhekene naziphi izingozi izilwane?
- Yini eyenza insumo *yebhubesi negundane* yehluke ensumeni oyifunde ngaphambili?
- Iyiphi oyithande kakhulu? Kungani usho njalo?

Dweba isithombe esihambisana nencwadi ebihluzwa.



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa
ukuxhuma ingxeny
yokuqala yesaga kanye
nesiphetho saso.



Masibhale

Amathanga ahlanzela
Kusinda
Isisu somhambi asingakanani
Izandla
Okungapheli
Indlu yegagu

ziyagezana.

iyanetha.

abangenamabhodwe.

kuyahlola.

ezakwagwala.

singangenso yenyoni.



Masibhale

Khetha isivumelwano sesenzo esifanele bese
usikokelezela.

Umfana nentombazana nengane i/ba- -hamba endleleni.

Inkomo nemбуzi nengulube ku/i- -ibiza kancane epulazini.

Izinkomishi, nezimfologo namapuleti ba/zi- -setshenziswa
uma kudliwa.

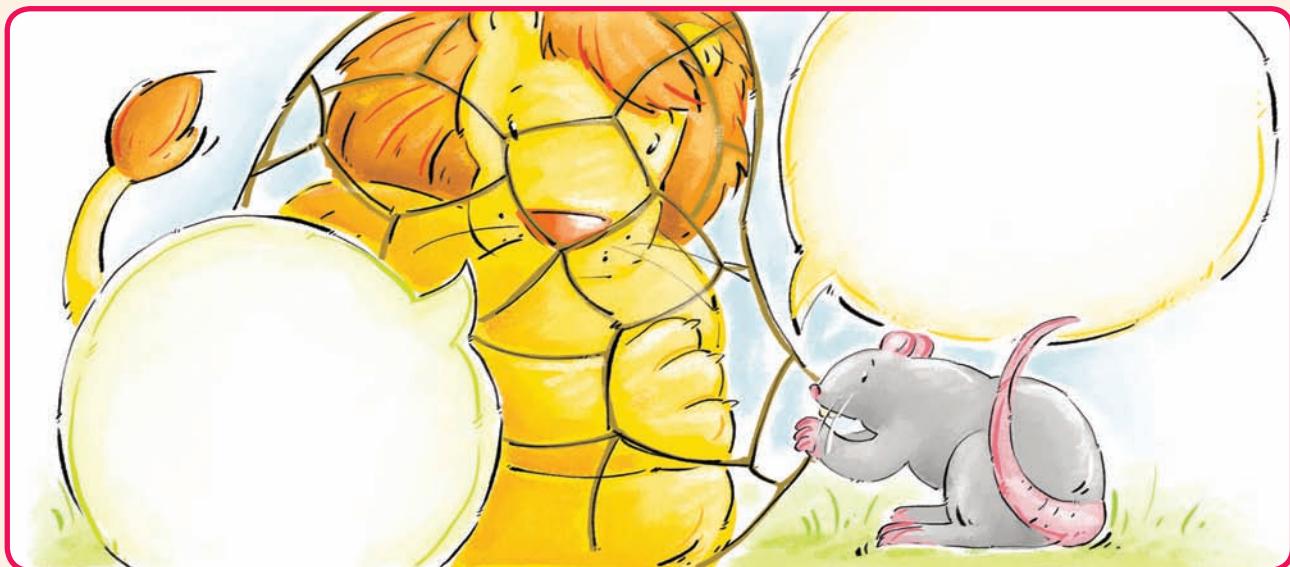




Masibhale

Bheka iphepha lokusebenzela 29. Bheka isithombe lapho igundane likhulula khona ibhubesi esicusheni ebelicushwe ngaso.

Bhala emabhamuzeni lenkulumo ngalokho ocabanga ukuthi kushiwo ngomunye komunye.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ishadi lakho kusukela ephepheni lomsebenzi 30 ukwakha uhlelo lwensumo ozoyibhala, ngokuthi igundane lilisiza kanjani ibhubesi. Gcwalisa izihloko zohlelo lwakho ezikhali enezinikeziwe ngezansi.

Isihloko

Isingeniso lapho wendlalela khona indaba.

Umzimba wendaba lapho uxoxa khona indaba (Qinisekisa ukuthi ibhubesi negundane kuyakhulumisana.)

Isiphetho, lapho usho khona ukuthi inkinga ixazululwe kanjani.

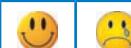
Usuku:

Date:



Masibhale Manje bhala eyakho insumo

Ngiyakwazi



ukufunda indaba esephephandabeni		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngendaba esephephandabeni		
ukubona izincazelo zamagama		
ukusebenzisa izakhi zesandiso sendawo		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukubhala imisho echazano		
ukukhulumu ngesithombe		
ukusebenza ngenkathi yamanje, edlule kanye nezayo		
ukunikeza umbono wami		
ukubona omqondophika		
ukubona umusho oyisihloko		
ukubhala indaba		
Ukubhala ipharagrafu		
Ukuhlela indaba		
Ukuguqula isitatimende sibe umbuzo		
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesenzamantu		
ukuxoxa ngezimpawu zensumo		
ukufunda insumo		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngensumo		
ukubona umehluko phakathi kwendaba eyiqiniso naleyo esuswa ekhanda nje		
ukweneka umbono		
ukuxhuma amagama nezincazelozawo		
ukubhala ukuchaza		
ukukhomba izimpawu zensumo		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana		
ukubhala imisho esebezisa izichasiso nezandiso		
ukusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso		
ukuhlela ulwazi		
ukusebenza ngezagaga		
ukufunda ukuhluzwa kokubhaliwe		
ukufunda ngokudlulisa amehlo		
ukuhlela nokubhala insumo		
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisebunyeninezisebuningini		
ukusebenzisa inkulomo-ngqo (eqondile)		



Isifundo 3: Ulwazi lusematheni

Unikeza aphinde alandele imiyalelo
Ithemu 2: Amasonto 1-2

33) **Ukufunda amalebuli** 70

Usebenza neqembu
Ukhulumu ngamalebuli ahlukahlukene
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda
imiyalelo ngokucophelela
Ufunda ilebuli lomuthi wokwelapha
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana
namalebuli
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo

34) **Okunye ngenkombandela** 72

Uqondanisa imidati yowlazi
Uthola izenzo ezsindleleni ephoqayo
Usebenzia izenzo ezsindleleni
ephqayo emishweni
Usebenzia izimpawu zokubhala
ngokufanele
Usebenzia isandiso sesikhathi, sesimo,
sendawo nesesilinganiso

35) **Senza into esizoyidla** 74

Ufundu iresiphi
Ulandela imiyalelo ebekelwe ukwenza
amaswidi
Uphendula imibuzo ngeresiphi
Uchaza izinyathelo ezinokuthathwa uma
kwensiwa amaswidi kusetshenziswa
amagama ahlanganisa imisho:
okokuqala, emva kwalokho, okulandela lapho, kanti futhi nokuthi ekugcineni
Uhlanganisa imisho eqondile enze
emagatshagatsha esebebenzia
amagama athi, ngoba, emva, nakuba
kanye nelithi nini.

36) **Okunye ngokudla** 76

Unikeza imiyalelo esebebenzia indlela
ephqayo esebebenzia amagama athi:
hamba, thola, yenza
Ulandela imiyalelo ku-imeyili ethi
makenze ubuso obungajwayelekile
bamabhisikidi.
Uthumela isms esebebenzia amagama
anqanyulithe
Uphinda abhale izifinyezo: **I, ml, T, t, g, kg**

37) **Ibhodwe lesobho** 78

Uxoxa ngesithombe
Ufundu indaba esihloko sithi Isobho
Lamatshe
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba
Unikeza izizathu
Uthola izinyathelo ezisetshenziswa
ukwenza isobho
Uthola imiphumela

38) **Isobho, isobho, isobho leziwanga** 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesobho elidliwa ekhaya
Ubhala uhlalwezithako ezisetshenziswa
ekwenzeni isobho.
Ubhala okoulandeluma
kusetshenziswa amagama aphoqayo
afana nathi: **hlanganisa, qoba, cweewa,**
engeza

Ubhala umggakazo wezithako nendlela
yokulandelwa

Uqonda inhoso yokusebenzia
amachashazi amathathu ekupheleni
komusho

Ubhala ipharagrafu eysiphetho sendaba
ethi Isobho Lamatshe
Usebenza namaqembu ukwenza uhlaka
lomdlalo wokulingisa
Ubhala uhlaka lomdlalo esebebenzia
isihloko azinikeziwe: isihloko, isigcawu,
abatlali kanye nesakhiwo.

39) **Sihola okuthile ngemibala** 82

Ukhulumu emaqenjini ngothingo
Iwenkosazana nemibala yalo
Wethula isivivinyo senkulomo eyethulwa
yiqembu
Ufunda indlela yokuhlola ukuthi yakheka
kanjani imibala eyehlukene
Ukhetha isihloko sokuhlola okuthile
Uthola izenzo ezsindleleni ephoqayo
Uqedela ishadi lefulowu
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini sakhe
Uthola aphinde asebebenzia isandiso
sendawo: phakathi, phezulu, eceleni,
phezulu
Ugcwalisa isichasiso esifanele esichaza
uthingo Iwenkosazana bese esebebenzia
isichasiso emishweni yakhe

40) **Hlunga lezi zinto** 84

Ulandela inkombandela
Ulandela imiyalelo yokudweba izingubo
zokulingisa

Izingxoxo nawosaziwayo Ithemu 2: Amasonto 3 - 4

41) **Yimfashini-ke le** 86

Uyaxoxa neqembu ngemidati yowlazi
Uyaxoxa ngezinhlobo zemibuzo okumele
zisetshenziswe engxoxweni nosaziwayo
Uyaxoxa ngolwazi olwengeziwe umuntu
angaludinga ukuzuza olunye ulwazi
futhi.

Ufundu ngengxoxo nawosaziwayo
Uphendula imibuzo ethile
Ubheka inhoso yengxoxo nosaziwayo
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu
Usebenzia onobuza
Ubhala imidati yowlazi enkulumeni
yokubika

42) **Okunye ngezikibha** 88

Uthola izihloko okuzophawulwa ngazo
Uyahlela ukuthi ngubani ozoholelw
ukuthi kubhalwe ucwaningo
Ubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile
Ufundu igrafu ethintana nemidati yowlazi
Uphendula imibuzo ngegrafu:
ngomqondo omkhulu kanye
nemininingwane ethile
Uhumusha acwaninge iminininingwane
ethintana namagrafikhi
Unikeza izizathu zemidati yowlazi
Ufinyeza imidati yowlazi olutholakele
kwinhlolovo

43) **Sifunda ngevolibholi** 90

Uyaxoxa ngemithetho yokulawula
ukusethenziswa kwezenzo nesakhi
sokuzenza

Ufunda itekisi elinezhiloko ngevolibholi

Uthola umthombo wetekisi

Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo

Unikeza itekisi izihloko

Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo

Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini

Ufaka ulwazi enkulumeni ewumbiko
esebebenzia izimpawu ezifanele
zokuhuluma

Usebenzia izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa
imisho epharagrafini bese
ewasebenzia ezabizwaneni ezifanele

44) **Okunye ngemidlalo** 92

Ubhala isiphetho

Uqedela ithebhula

Usebenzia isithombe ukuqedela ithebhula

Uqedela ingxoxo nosaziwayo esebebenzia
amagama okubuza athi: **ngubani, ini,
kuphi noma nini**

Ufingqa ulwazi

Usebenzia inkathi edlule

Usebenzia inkathi ezayo

45) **Inyosi edansayo** 94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza
neqembu

Ufundu itekisi

Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi

Uqiniseka ngemithombo yetekisi

Uthola izincazelo zamagama

Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini

Uhlanganisa imisho

Usebenzia isenzo esiyimpambosi
yokwenziwa

46) **Sicabanga ngoju nezinyosi** 96

Ulandelanisa kahle imidati yowlazi

Ulebhula umdwebo

Ubhala ipharagrafu yezinto
ezingamaqiniso

Ubhala isihloko somusho kanye nemisho
eweskelyao

Uphinda abhale umbiko ngaphansi
kwezihlokwana ezingafani

Uthola incazelo yesicasiso, izabizwana,
izenzo kanye namagama okubuza imibuzo

47) **Ikhangaru yodumo** 98

Uxoxa ngesithombe

Ufundu itekisi elinolwazi ngekhangaru

Uphendula imibuzo ekhethekile ngetekisi

Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo

Uguqula izititimende zibe yimibuzo
esebebenzia amagama okubuza

48) **Sicabanga ngamakhangaru** 100

Usebenzia imidati yowlazi evela etekisini
abhale ngalo ipharagrafu eveza
amaqiniso athile

Uqedela itekisi usebenzia inkulumo-ngqo

Ubhala umbiko ngaye uqobo esebebenzia

izihloko ezikhethenkile

Usebenzia izibabazo





Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu

- Khuluma ngezinhlolo ezahlukahlukene zamalebuli ezitholakala: ekudleni, ezingubeni.
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kungenzekani uma ungfunda ingxenye kuphela yemiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Uma uthatha umuthi kumele uwugcine kuphi?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo eseblebulini yomuthi ngokufanele?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukuthatha umuthi kuphela uma unomuntu omdala?



Masifunde



Imidati yolwazi olungamaqiniso

**Isithako esiphapheme (ephaketheni
ngalinye)**

Uvusamasosha

Ukulwa nezifo

Usetshenziselwani?

Ukunikeza umdlanla owengeziwe, amandla kanye nokuhlumelelisa amasosha omzimba.

Ulwazi olwengeziwe

- Uvusamasosha owethembekile.
- Unezithako ezikhethekile ezikugcina unamandla amakhulu.
- Ugcina amasel omzimba ephilile.

Ngenkathi usebenzisa lo mkhiqizo

- Uzozwa ukuthi uhlumeleliseke ngokwengezekile uma uwusebenzisa nsuku zonke.

Indlela yokuwusebenzisa:

Abadala nezingane ezigeminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala

Thululela lonke iphakethe engilazini equkethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza.

Sebenzisa okungenani iphakethe eli-1 emahoreni angama-24.

Izingane ezigeminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala

Thululela u-1/2 wephakethe engilazini equkethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza

Sebenzisa ngaphansi kuka-1/2 wephakethe emahoreni angama-24.

Okunye ngalo muthi

Wugcine endaweni ebandayo eyomile engaphansi kwama-25°C okungafinyeleli kuyo kuyo izingane

Kunamaphakethe amathathu alingana ukusetshenziswa ngenyanga.

Izithako ezisezingeni nje: Amavithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Unesitashi, ilakthosi, ushukela kanye nezithako ezivimba ukonakala.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo namaqembu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Kuqondweni ngemidati yolwazi **olungamaqiniso?**

Siphuzo sini okuthiwa ngesinempilo?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi isihloko esikhulu sikhulu kunesihloko sengxenye?

Zingaki izingxenye ezikhona elebulini?

Ngokobukhulu bezinhlamvu, yiziphi izingxenye zezihloko okuyizona ezibalulekile?
Bhala lokhu phansi.

Yiziphi izihloko zezingxenye ezingabalulekile kangako? Zibhale phansi.

Zivunyelwe ukuphuza ongakanani umuthi izingane ezingaphansi kweminyaka e-10 ubudala?

Kungani ubona ukuthi ungawusebenzisa uVusamasosha?

Ungahle uphatheke kanjani emva kokuphuza uVusamasosha?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama nezincazelo zaho.
Dweba umugqa usuke egameni
kwesokunxele uye encazelweni
kwesokudla.

kuphapheme
isithako
okuqukethwe
okuthatha isikhala
isishebo
kukhethiwe

okwengezwayo
uqinisekile
ukudla okunempilo
okokusetshenziswa
ukusebenza ngempumelelo
okuphathekayo





Masibhale

Buka le miyalelo yokuphuza lo muthi onempilo.

Qondanisa ulwazi olusekholamini ekwesokudla nombono omkhulu ekholamini ekwesokunxele.

Fundisisa uphinde ulandele amalebuli nemiyalelo yawo sonke isikhathi.	Ungalithengi iphakethe lesiphuzo eselike lasebenza, uyolibona ngokusikeka noma ngokuhlephuka.
Yazi ukuthi ungakanani umuthi okumele uwukhiphele othile.	Gcina iziphuzo zonke ziphephile ekuthintweni yizingane. Lezi ziphuzo zinambitheka kahle, izingane ziayazithanda ngoba zicabanga ukuthi ziziphuzela isiphuzo nje.
Ungalingi udlale ukuba wudokotela.	Uma ilebuli lithi ungazinikezi izingane zeminyaka ethile noma ezinesisindo esithile, ungaziniki.
Landela izimiso ezimayelana neminyaka yobudala kanye nesisindo somzimba.	Ungaphuzi noma uphe abanye isiphuzo eseqisiwe esilinganisweni esibekiwe ngoba ucabanga ukuthi isiphuzo sizosebenza kangcono ngalokho.
Sihloniphe isexwayiso esithi "WUGCINE KUDE" nabathile.	Funda ilebuli uhloniphe elikushoyo. Izifingqo ezisho isipunu njengo-wesipunu , no-tsp wethisipunu , no-mg wemiligramu .
Bhekisia iphakethe lesiphuzo kuqala ukuthola ukuthi alizange yini livulwe ngaphambili.	Qaphelisia imiyalelo esho ukuthi umuthi usetshenziswa kanjani.



Masibhale

Uyabona yini ukuthi sisebenzise amagama athi: funda, yazi, landela, hlonipha imiyalelo? Lezi zenzo zisendleleni ephoqayo.

Dwebela manje izenzo ezsindleleni ephoqayo (izenzo ezisho ukuthi yenzani esiqeshini esithile).

Isiphuzo esinikeza umdlandla esenziwe ekhaya

ISeji Itiye Lamakhasi Elithandekayo

Indlela yokulisebenzisa: Bilisa isikhwanyana setiye eliluhlaza imizuzu esukela ko-1-3 ngenkomishi e-1 enamanzi.

Sikhipe isikhwanyana setiye. Faka ithisipunu eli-1 laleli tiye lamakhasi.

Faka uju ukuze libe mnandi. Faka iSeji elingene ithisipunu eli-1. Libilise imizuzu eyi-15. Faka inkomishi ye-ayisi. Goqoza kuze kuhlangane kahle bese uziphuzela lona.



Masibhale

Amagama angezansi ayimpoqo. Emaqenjini enu, xoxani ngezinhlobo zemisho eningayenza ngala magama, bese niwabhala emiggeni engenalutho ngezansi. Sebenzisani imisho eqondile nelula ukuqinisekisa ukuthi igama lokuqala liqala ngosonhlamvukazi, bese kuthi umusho uphethwe ngongqi.

Sisebenzisa isenzo esiphoqayo ephoqayo ukwexwayisa, ukuncenga, ukweluleka kanye nokuphakamisa umyalelo. Isenzo esiphoqayo senziwa ngokusho isenzo ukuba umuntu asenze. Isenzo esisendleleni ephoqayo sivame ukubekwa ekuqaleni komusho.

Phuza umuthi wakho.

Hlala phansi!

Qaphela!

ISENZO ESIPHOQAYO
YESENZO

thathá

nikela

funda

vala

khiya



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Phindelani emuva olwazini olungamaqiniso ekhasini lama-70 nidwebele isandiso **sesikhathi**, **ezimbili** zesilinganiso, esisodwa sesimo kanye nesisodwa sendawo.

Isandiso sesikhathi shiso ukuthi kunini manje, kusasa, izolo.

Isandiso sesimo shiso ukuthi kanjani: kahle, ngomusa, kabi, ngokucacile.

Isandiso sendawo shiso ukuthi kuphi: phezulu, ngezansi, laphaya, ngaphakathi.

Isandiso sesilinganiso shiso ukuthi kangakanani: kancane, kakhulu, ngokwanele, ngokulingene.

ISANDISO
SA-



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama. Umngani wakho makakubhekele imisho oyibhalile.

namuhla

ngenhla

kakhulu

kabi

ngokuvamile



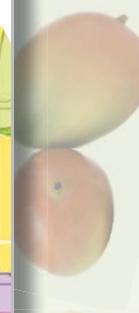
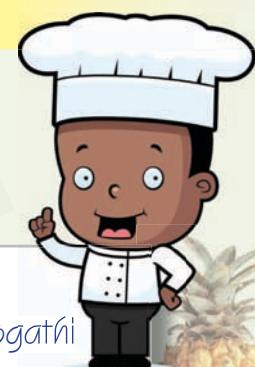
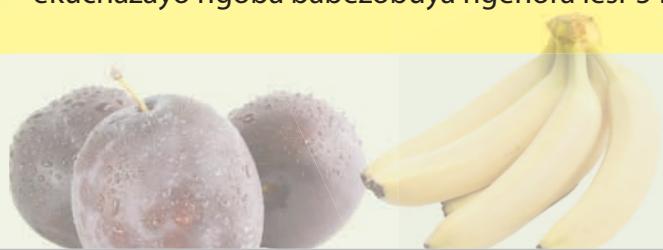
Masifunde



Masibhale

Yenza iphudingi

KwakuwuMgqibelo kushisa kuntambama. UThami wayesekhaya eqeda ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Umfowabo omncane nodadewabo babesezitolo beyothenga behamba nomama nobaba. Wayazi ukuthi babezobuya sekushisa kakhulu. Wacabanga ukuthi kambe yini ayengayenza. Waya ekhishini wafika wathola iresiphi enhle kakhulu yokwenza iphudingi. Wayifunda iresiphi masinya, wakhetha ukubafihlela induku emqubeni ngokulandela ekushoyo enze ekuchazayo ngoba babezobuya ngehora lesi-5 nqo.



Izithako

- inkomishi yamapetsisi, yaphayinaphu, Yestrobheri, yamango noma yamapulamusu
- 1/2 inkomishi yabhana ocutshiwe

- 3/4 inkomishi yeyogathsi
- 1 inkomishi yobisi
- 1 ithisipunu likashukela

Indlela

1. Cwecwa izithelo.
2. Sika izithelo zibe yizlcucu ezincane.
3. Faka zonke izithako ebhodweni.
4. Xuba izithako ndawonye zilhangane, ziliye zibe yinhlanganisela enhle.
5. Thela engilazini.
6. Kugcine kubanda esiqandisini.



Qala ngokukhuluma ngezimpendulo zale mibuzo neqembu lakho, bese uzibhala phansi.

Kumele uzungise kanjani izithelo?

Ngabe udinga ukwengeza ubisi noma ushukela?

Mngaki ubhana owudingayo?



Masibhale

Qedela le misho echaza izinyathelo ezimelwe ukuthathwa nguThami ukwenza iphudungi yakhe emnandi.



Okorugala kumele...

Okulandelayo u-...

Emva kwalokho u-...

Ekugcineni u-...

UThami uzobanika kanjani abantu iphudungi?

Ucabanga ukuthi umfowabo nodadewabo baphatheke kanjani uma befika ekhaya? Ngasizathu sini?



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho wenze imisho embaxa. Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki.

UThami ucwecwa izithelo. UThami ufunu ukwenza iphudungi. (**ngoba**)

UThami ufaka ushukela. UThami uhlanganisa izithelo. (**emva**)

UThami uhlale ekhaya wenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Ubefuna ukuya ezitolo. (**nakuba**)

UThami wenze iphudungi. Bekushisa. (**ngoba**)

UThami ukhiphe iphudungi esiqandisini. Beseyilungile. (**ngenkathi**)

Umusho oqondile unenhloko kanye nesenzo, unomqondo ophelile nokho.

UThami *wenza iphudungi*.

Umusho ombaxa ozimele onezingxenyana ezincane ezizimele nazo. Kuwo usebenzisa amagama afana nathi ngoba, kusukela, emva, nakuba, ngenkathi, ngalokho, asebenze phakathi kwalezo zingxene ezimbili.

UThami ufaka inhlanganisela engilazini emva *kokuyixova wayibonda wayihlanganisa*.



Masibhale

Make sithi uwena onika uThami imiyalelo yezinto okumele azenze uma enza le phudingi. Okokuqala okuwumyalelo sikwenzele khona.

Okokuqala iya ... ekhishini.



Okulandelayo thola .

Emva kwalokho .

Ekgcineni yenza .



Masibhale

UKalim wayefuna ukwenza amabhiskidi angajwayelekile. Wabhalia i-imayili wayisa kuthisha wakhe ecela imiyalelo yokuwenza. Funda i-imayili kathisha wakhe uqede uyibuyisele kuye bese udweba ubuso esikhali osinikiwe.

Iya ku: 'Thuli Ngoma' tn@lehobo.co.zaIvela ku: Kalim@newtownkzn.com

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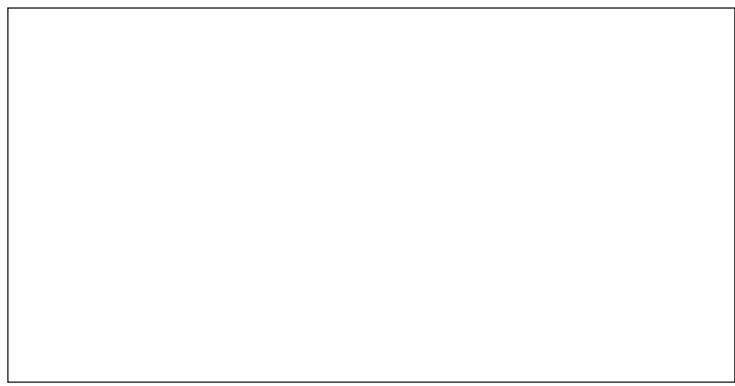
Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokwenza i-ayisingi

Kalim othandekayo

Nazi **izithako** ozidingayo kanye **nezinyathelo** ozithathayo ukwenza ubuso lobo. Zijwayeze ukudweba ubuso ngaphambi kokwenza i-ayisingi.

Izithako

- 2 izinkomishi zikashukela we-ayisingi
- 2 ama-tbsp amanzi
- Okokwenza ukudla kube phuzi
- 1 iphakethe lamabhiskidi amamari
- amaswidi athiwa ngamasmati
- 3 izingcezu zikalikhori
- Amaswidi asabhontshisi
- Ushokoledi ocutshiwe

**Indlela**

1. Sefela endishini ama-tbpsps ayi-10 kashukela we-ayisingi; faka amanzi anele ukwenza inhlama yokwemboza.
2. Faka imvuthuluka ephuzi, ebomvu noma esasibhakabhaka ukwenza umbala ebusweni ukuze bubukeke ngendlela engejwayelekile.
3. Faka i-tsp le-ayisingi emabhiskidini bese uwalolonga ngommese.
4. Sebenzisa ama-smatisi asasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. Sika ucezu lwelikhori ulumise kahle lubheke phezulu lube nomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa i-ayisingi ukwenza ikhala.
7. Sebenzisa ushokoledi ukwenza izinwele, intshebe kanye namashiya.
8. Ungakhohlwa ukudweba ubuso kuqala ungakabufaki umbala!

Sikufisela inhlahlia!

Nkk Ngoma

Thumela



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi unguKalim, ukhethe ukuthumelela uthisha wakho i-sms umbonge ngosizo lwakhe.

Sebenzisa la magama ku-sms yakho.



Masibhale

Abangani bakho bakuthumelele izithako zeresiphi. Oyedwa usebenzise izifinyezo. Phinda ubhale izifinyezo ezizokwenza ukuthi umzala osemncane akwazi ukuyilandela iresiphi.



Izithako zamakhlekhe e-ayisingi
1/4 ℥ ubisi
2 ml amanzi
6 T ushukela
1 t okokwenza umbala
3 g ushokoledi ocutshiwe
Le resiphi yenza i-1 kg yamabhiskidi.



Masikhulume

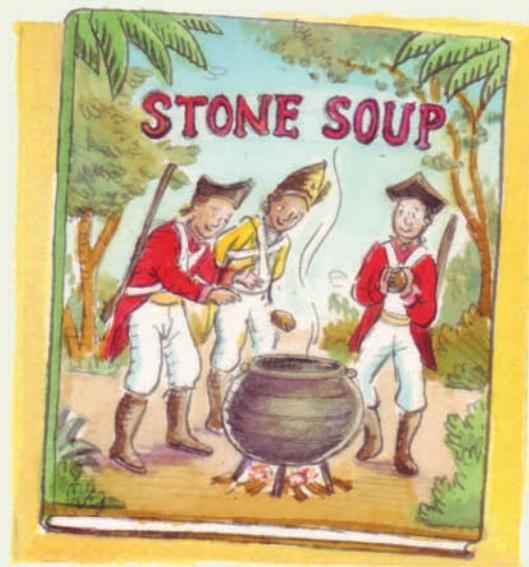
Buka isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo

- Ucabanga ukuthi ungalenza kanjani isobho letshe?
- Ucabanga ukuthi linganambitheka kanjani?
- Ubonani esithombeni engakunika umqondo wokuthi yini engafakwa esobheni letshe?



Masifunde

Funda le ncwadi yokupheka ebizwa ngokuthi *Isobho lamatshe* bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.



Amasosha amathathu afika ekhaya ephuma empini. Awazange adle lutho izinsuku ezintathu. Alambil. Afica abantu endaweni encane nje, kodwa laba bantu abafuni ukuhlanganyela nabanye abantu ekudleni kwabo okuyinyama, ubisi, ukherothi, ikhabishi, ukolo kanye namazambane.

Uma amasosha ecela ukuthi laba bantu bawaphe ukudla, umuntu ngamunye uqamba amanga. Bonke bathi abanakho ukudla abazokupha amasosha. Ayesefikelwa yisu amasosha. Leli su lizokwenza ukuthi bonke abantu bakule ndawo bawaphe ukudla.

Isosha lokuqala lathi, "Bantu bakithi!" Basondela bezolalela.

"Silambile singamasosha amathathu nje. Sivela kude. Sicele ukudla, aninakho. Ngaley ndlela sicabange ukuthi sipheke isobho lamatshe."

"Isobho lamatshe? Kungangcono sonke silibone lelo sobho."

"Okokuqala, sifuna ibhodwe elikhulu, amanzi kanye nomlilo," kusho isosha lokuqala.

"Sizocela namatshe amathathu amakhulu ayizimbulunga." Bawathola masinya-ke wona abantu.

Avuleka kakhulu amehlo kubantu uma bebona amasosha ewafaka ngempela amatshe ebhodweni.

"Singahle sifune usawoti nopelepele," kusho amasosha, ayeqala egovuza ebhodweni manje. Izingane zabuya nawo usawoti nopelepele.

"Amatshe anjengalawa akha isobho eliminandi. Uma nje kungaba khona ukherothi, kungaba ngcono impela." Omunye okuthiwa nguFrancois wagijima wayolanda ukherothi.

"Nekhabishi lingasiza kakhulu kuleli sobho," kusho isosha lisika ukherothi liwufaka phakathi.

"Asiqondile ukucela izinto eziningi nokho." Wayesuka omunye umntwana onguMariya ephuthuma ikhabishi. "Uma singaba nenyama yenkomo encane nje, namazambane ambalwa futhi, kungabe sekuphelile-ke manje." Abantu babona ukuthi mabayithole into yokugcina kubhekwe ukuthi

amasosha azophumelela yini. Kwatholakala lokho.

Yisobho lezigwili leli – elivelə ematsheni pho. Wumlingo phela!

“A,” kuvuma isosha elilodwa ligoqoza ebhodweni lenyama namazambane, “sengathi singaba nokolo omncane nje kanye nenkomishi yobisi. Okokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci.”

Kweza konke lokho kokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci. Kwafika ubisi nokolo nokunye. Abonda amasosha. Afaka konke lokhu okufikayo futhi. Babuka abantu bekhamisile.

Ekugcineni isobho lalunga. “Wonke umuntu uzothola ithuba ezwe isobho lamatshe,” kwasho amasosha.

Ahamba ngosuku olulandelayo masosha...

Okungaphelele:

Ongqi
abathathu (...)
basetshenziswa
uma amagama
noma okuthile
kusalile emva
kokubhalwa
kwamazwi athile.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Yini eyabangela ukuthi isobho libe mnandi kanjeya, kungabe ngamatshe?

Kungani amasosha akwazi ukuphamba abantu?

Nicabanga ukuthi amasosha azosuka aye kuphi?

Kungasizathu sini amasosha acela ukuphiwa amatshe nokunye okwagcina sekuphekiwe?

Zithako zini ezasetshenziswa?

Zinyathelo zini ezalandelwa ukupheka isobho?

Yaba njani imiphumela?

Isobho, isobho, isobho lezimanga



Masibhale

Khetha isobho ovame ukulenza ekhaya.

Bhala uhla **Iwezithako**.

Ungashiyi lutho ngaphandle.

Bhala imiyalelo ephepheni nisebenzisa imisho enezenzo eziphooqayo njengokuthi nje: hlanganisa izithako ngokufanele.

Sika u-anyanisi uwufake umanzi.

Izithako ezimanzi nezomile.

Qiniseka ukuthi unikeza izinyathelo ezicacile. Ungakhohlwa nangesisodwa isithombe.

Funda iresiphi uyifundele iqembu. Qiniseka ukuthi wonke umuntu uyakuqonda konke okushiwu ezinyathelweni ezithathwayo.

Bhala umgqakazo wokuqala wezithako kanye nemiyalelo. Cela oyedwa egenjini abheke lokhu.



Masibhale

Izithako zesobho lami engilithandayo



Buka umusho wokuqala wendaba yesobho lamatshe. Awuphelele. Uyababona ongqi abathathu ekugcineni komugqa? Ongqi abanje basho ukuthi indaba kayiphelile. Bhala usho ukuthi imelwe ukuphela ngamaphi amazwi. Bhala ipharagrafu lalokhu.



Masikhulume

Sebenzisani indaba yamatshe nesobho niyidlale ngokuyilingisa.

- Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Kumele kube nalaba badlali, 3 amasosha, 6 abantu nje bendawo.
- Nika isosha elilodwa umsebenzi wokusho ukuthi amasosha adingani ukuze apheke isobho.
- Elinye isosha malinikeze imiyalelo ngokwenziwa kwesobho.
- Elesithathu maliqinisekise ukuthi wonke umuntu uyawenza umsebenzi wakhe ngokwanelisayo.
- Qiniseka ukuthi abadlali bonke banento abazoyisho nokuthi bonke bayabandakanye emdlalweni wesobho.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lembono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala uhlaka lomdlalo wakho. Sebenzisa lezi zihlokwana.

Isihloko

isigcawu

yisho ukuthi kuphi, nini.

Abadlali

Yisho ukuthi abadlali besigcawu sokuqala yibaphi. Nikeza incazel emfushane yabo. Lokhu kungasiza abantu abancane ngangabo ukuthi bazibandakanye nokuziphatha kwalowo mdlali endaben.

Isakhiwo

Sihlola okuthile ngemibala



Masikhulume

- Yini uthingo lwenkosazana?
- Lubonakala nini uthingo lwenkosazana esibhakabhakeni?
- Injani imibala yothingo lwenkosazana?
- Uthingo lwenkosazana luvezwa yini?



Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana uxoxe ngaso neqembu lakho.

Uyakholwa ukuthi yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni iyimiphumela yothuli olukhanya ngezindlela ezingafani ngenxa yelanga? Uma wenze lokhu okulula nje uzokwazi ukuzibonela wena ukuthi kuyiqiniso yini.

Imiphumela yalokhu ayivamile ukucaca ngakho udinga ukuthi ukuhlolele etafuleni endlini emnyama.

Thela amanzi engilazini bese ufaka ubisi oluuhhafu emanzini. Sondeza ithoshi eduze kwengilazi. Khanyisa ithoshi engilazini uliqhamukise ezindaweni ezahlukahlukene ubheke ukuthi kuzokwenzekani ngombala wamanzi anobisi uma ekhanyiswa yithoshi livela ezinhlangothini ezahlukene.

Faka omunye uhafu wobisi ubheke okuzokwenzeka futhi.

Ekugcineni faka i-1t yobisi. Nyakazisa ithoshi liye phansi naphezulu. Uma livela ngezindlela ezahlukene bheka ukuthi kwenzekani.



Masibhale

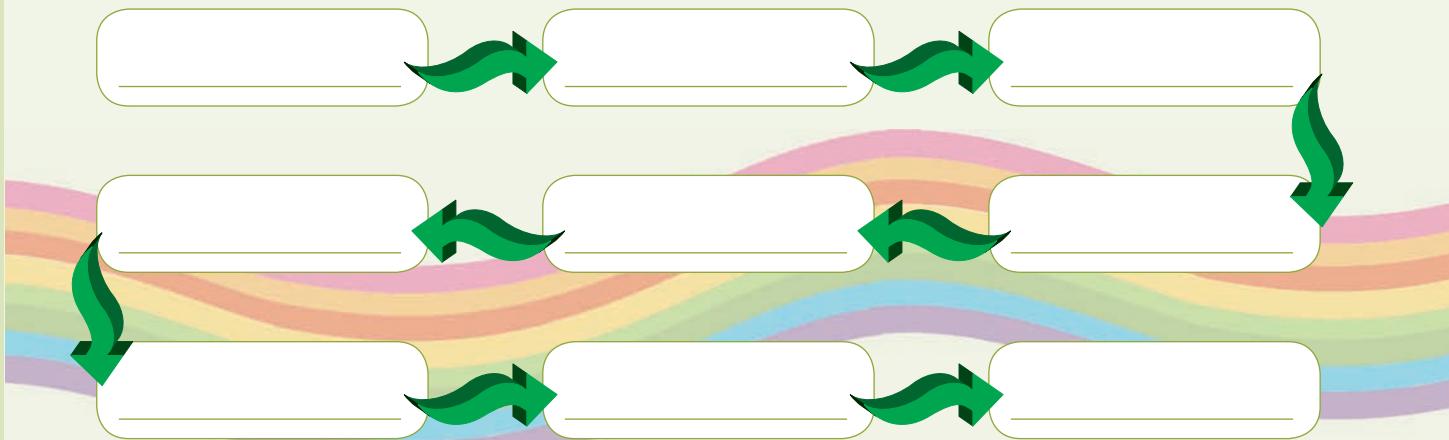
Khetha isihloko esihle salesi siqeshana bese usho ukuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi sihle.

Imibala ehlukahlukene esibhakabhakeni.

Ukuhlola okuthile ngemibala

Umkhathi wethu

- Dwebela wonke amagama ayimiyaletlo (izenzo eziphoqayo) ngokubomvu.
- Bhala amagama eshadini elingezi, alandelane kahle.





Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele
nezincazelo kwesokudla.

Bhala amagama ngokunohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

amagama
izinhlayiya
ukuveza
munca
kancane
yenza
izinhlobonhlobo

Incazelo
imikhakha
feza
ngandlela thile
cwilisa
phindisela emuva
insehle



Masibhale

Kokelezela isandiso sendawo kulesi qeshana ngokubomvu.
Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzisa isandiso sendawo.

pħakathhi

pħeżulu

eceleni

pħansi

eduze



Masibhale

Faka imibala othingweni lwenkosazana. Manje gcwalisa
ngezichasiso ezifanele othingweni lwenkosazana.

lububende	luluhlaza	lubomvu	luyithusi	luwolintshi
luphuzi	luluhlaza okotshani	lumnyama	lunsundu	luluhlaza ngokujulile
lumastadi	luthi alube phink	luvayolethi	kamuva	lubukhwebezane

Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzise imibala emithathu
ongayisebenzisanga othingweni lwenkosazana.





Masibhale

Sebenzisana nomngani. Oyedwa wenu kumele anike imiyalelo, omunye ayenze. Bheka ukuthi umngani wakho uyilandelile yini imiyalelo ngokuyikho. Sebenzisa iphepha ekhasini elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho emgqeni wokugcina ephepheni ngakwesokunxele somugqa obomvu.
- 2 Emgqeni wokuqala wephepha bhala izinombolo: 1 - 9. Qala ngakwesokunxele uphrinte izinombolo. Shiya isikhala phakathi kwenombolo ngayinye.
- 3 Kokelezela inombolo 6.
- 4 Dweba inkanyezi phezulu kwesokunxele ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 5 Goqa iphepha lakho ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, lisonge futhi ulinqamule phakathi nendawo.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipensela ukwenza imbobo phakathi nendawo ephepheni (yilapho kuhlangana khona ukugoqa okubili okwenzile)
- 8 Dweba inhlizyo uzungeze imbobo oyenzile ephepheni.
- 9 Bhala uhlamvu lokuqala lwegama lakho phezulu ngakwesokudla ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 10 Emgqeni wokugcina ekhasini, bhala igama **kuphelile** libe semgqeni obomvu.



Masibhale

Wumdlalo othi *Uthingo Iwenkosazana* lona. Umama wakho kumele anenzele ingubo yokudlala. Landela imiyalelo ekhasini elilandelayo ukudweba ingubo ezosetshenziswa. Yifake imibala uyilebule ukuze uyunike umama wakho.

- Ihembe elibomvu klubhu
- Ibhulukwe elimpintshayo eliluhlaza okotshani
- Isigqoko esiwunxande owolintshi wayeseba nezinsiba ezimbili phezulu
- Izicathulo ziphuzi zinamakhala acijile, zinamafosi.
- Izindlebe ezicijile ezi-indigo
- Ibhande livayolethi



Masikhulume



Masifunde

Uke waxoxisana nomuntu ongusaziwayo?

Uma kunjalo, chazela iqembu ukuthi ngubani okhulume naye, ngasizathu sini? Uma ungakaze, tshela iqembu ukuthi ngubani ngempela ongakhuluma naye ezingeni labantu abafuna umsebenzi. Yimiphi imibuzo ongayibuza umuntu obengumthungi nomdizayini wemfashini? Ngaphandle kokuxoxisana nomuntu ngoba ufunu umsebenzi, yimiphi imithombo ongakhuluma nayo uma ufunu umuntu oyidizayina yemfashini?

Funda le ngxoxo eyenziwa nguXoli Mtshali wephephabhuku *i-Seventeen* exoxa noHenry Holland, umdizayini waseLondon wemfashini osebenza nezitolo zakwaMr Print.

XM: Uwuqale kanjani umsebenzi noMr Print?

HH: Kukhona umuntu oweza kimi ngiseLondon. Ngangingakaze ngizwe lutho ngoMr Print kodwa ngithe uma ngiqala ukwenza ucwaningo ngabona ukuthi baningi kangakanani abantu baseNingizimu Afrika ababengangenza ukuthi ngingene kule makethe ngabo.

XM: Yisiphi isikibha sakwaMr Print osithanda kakhulu?

HH: Yilesi esinesithombe sesilwane!

XM: Sewuyaziwa ngokwenza kwakho izikibha ezimangazayo. Unasiphi iseluleko ngokwensiwa kwezikibha ezahlukene?

HH: Ziningi izindlela. Ziggoko zihambisane nobucwebecwebe, noma nokunye okuyimfashini. Ngicabanga futhi ukuthi zinhle zihambisana nento ebingalindelekile njengesiketi esinezimpaphe.

XM: Yini ongayisho ngemfashini eNingizimu Afrika?

HH: Ngiyayithanda indlela abantu baseNingizimu Afrika abahlonipha ngayo iMr Print. Iyamangaza. Kunamazwe amanangi anabantu abesabayo ukuggoka izinto ezinemibala.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ngingumuntu ohlala esendleleni, ngiyawathanda amaphephabhuku. Anokuveza kancane izinto okumele ziphendulwe imfashini yesikhathi esithile.

XM: Waqala njengentatheli wase wedlulela ekudizayineni imfashini.

Manje sewungusaziwayo kwezemfashini. Sikhona iseluleko ongasipha abantu abasha?

HH: Ngicabanga ukuthi badinga ukwenza ucwaningo ngemfashini, babheke izindlela ezahlukene zokusebenza kwale mboni. Ungaba ngumdizayini wemfashini, ube ngumthengi, kumbe ube ngumqambi wemfashini.

XM: Qedela lokhu: ngenkathi ngineminyaka eyi-14...

HH: Ngangingazi ngempela ukuthi ngizogcina ngokwenzani. Ngangiyaye ngizizwe ngithanda imfashini.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- YedJulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho
kanye nabanye, nibhale izimpendulo
phansi.

Usebenzela bani uXoli Mtshali?



Ngubani lona axoxa naye ngokujula okungaka?

Ngubani obona ukuthi uzothanda ukufunda ngale ngxoxo?

Bekuyini inhloso yale ngxoxo?

Yini ezingutsheni lena abakhulumu ngayo?



Masibhale

Bhala imibuzo emithathu wena ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umbuzo ngosonhlamvukazi kuthi ekugcineni ufake umbizi.



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe
yinkulomo-ngqo.

UHenry Holland uthi uyakuthanda ukusebenza nabantu baseNingizimu Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi, "



Uxoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland udumile kwezemfashini.

Uxoli Mtshali uthi, "

TEACHER: Sign

Date

UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise ubuchwepheshe babo nebhizinisi ukwenza izikibha bese bezilebula. Izikibha ziphumelele kakhulu. Ingxene yokuphumelela kwabo yensiwe ngukuthi besebenzisa abadizayinayo abasha - uFlora noTina bakwaFloral Designs. UMr Print ufunu ukubabhalela ucwaningo ngemfashini yabantu abasha.



Masibhale

Bhala izihloko ezintathu zezmashini abangabhala ngazo ezilingana abantwana beminyaka eyi-11 neyi-12.



Masibhale

Ukhetha ukubhala ucwaningo oluthi, *Ukulebula noma ukungalebuli* okuyishloko sakho odinga ukuxoxisana nabantu bezimfashini ngaso.

Ngubani obona ukuthi kumele uxoxisane naye? Bhala imithombo emibili ehlukene efana nezitolo zezingane noma abadizayina izingubho zezingane. Nikeza igama lomthombo owucabangile.

Izinhlobo ezimbili zemibuzo

Imibuzo evalekile: Ingaba nempendulo enguyebo noma qha.

Imibuzo evulekile: Impendulo idinga kucatshangwe kujulwe kanti inikeza imibono kanye nendlela umuntu aphatheke ngayo.



Masibhale

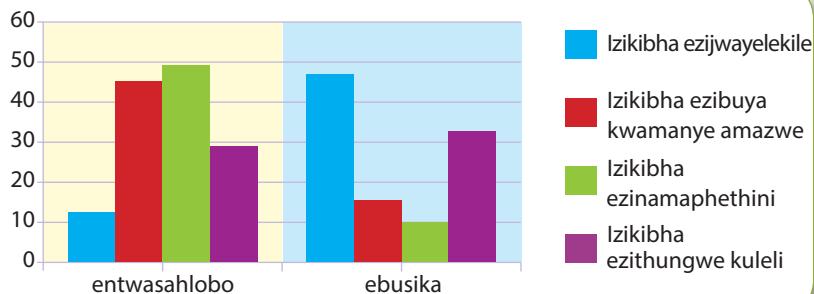
Uzoxoxisana neqenjana labantwana abaneminyaka eyi-12 ngoba ucabanga ukuthi okubalulekile ukuthi yibo abathenga izingubo. Kubalulekile lokhu? Ngabe isitolo abathenga kuso izingubo sona sibalulekile? Yikuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba semfashinini noma ukuphathwa kahle yimfashini? Ngabe kubalulekile ukuthenga into eyaziwayo? Ngabe bafuna ukuthenga izingubo ezizohlala isikhathi eside? Ngubani obakhethela ukuthi kumele bathengeni? Ngabe yibo abazikhethelayo noma ngabazali?

Bhala imibuzo yakho lapha. Bhala emibili evalekile kanye nemibili evulekile.



Masibhale

Emva kwengxoxo ijenjana labaneminyaka eyi-12, kumele uqale ucwaningo. Thatha okutholile wenze igrafu ezonikeza isithombe semiphumela yocwaningo lwakho.



Yini oyiqaphela ngezikibha ezijwayelekile kanye nalezo ezifakwe amaphethini entwasahlobo nasebusika?

Zingaki izikibha ezilandwa kwamanye amazwe sezizonke? Zingaki ezenziwe kuleli ezithengisiwe? Yimuphi umahluko okhona?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi izikibha ezidumile ngezasentwasahlobo?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abantwana bathanda izikibha ezibhaliwe ezibukeka ngendlela ethile? Nikeza izizathu.

Bangaki abantwana abakhetha izikibha ezivela kwamanye amazwe kunezalapha? _____

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha ezijwayelekile? _____

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha zasebusika? _____

Kwenziwa yini lokhu? _____

Bhala imigqa embalwa usho ukuthi yini enye etholakele ngenkathi wenza ucwaningo.





Masikhulume

Tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi udlala muphi umdlalo wena. Batshele ukuthi imithetho yalowo mdlalo ithini. Buye usebenzise izenzo ezinesakhi sokuzenza.

Esakhini sokuzenza: sisebenzisa u-zi- ukusho ukuthi into yenza okuthile kuyo.

Isibonelo: Ibholo lizishaya kimi.



Masifunde

Ivolibholi eHout Bay ithandwa ngabafana namantombazana. Yini eletha laba bantwana kulo mdlalo?



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Indaba ephephandabeni

Eminyakeni emibili edlule amaphoyisa aseHout Bay abekhathazekile ngamaqulo ezingane ebezingaziphethe kahle endaweni. Abe esecabanga ukuthi lezi zingane zinikwe uhlobo oluthile lomdlalo. Kodwa abuye acabanga ukuthi ngeke kube wumqondo omuhle lona. Nokho athumela umlayezo ephephandabeni ecela abantu abathanda ukuqequesha abasha kwezemidlalo ukuthi bawathinte.

U-Amanda Coetzee wasibona isaziso ephephandabeni washaya ucingo. "Ngingumama omhlophe owayeyidlala ivolibholi," kusho yena emaphoyiseni. "Kulungile," kusho yena. "Make siqaleni." Kwaba ukuqala kwakhe umsebenzi wokuqequeshela ivolibholi.

Ukusuka empilweni engemnandi ufinyelele kuvolibholi

Kunabafana ababeye beqa ehhola lesikole, base bezithola sebenesithukuthezi. Kodwa abanye baba nomdlalandla base betshela abanye ukuthi mabeze bazodlala. U-Amanda wathola izinkampani ezizoxhassa ngezinto zokudlala. Ekugcineni kwagcina sekunamaqembu amabili. Baqala ukuncintisana namanye amaqembu aseMuizenberg, eCape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

Sakhula isihlabani

Umqequeshi wabo uthi isihlabani sabo esisakhula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eyi-11 futhi usedlalele iqembu lesifundazwe labaneminyaka engaphansi kweyi-14. Leli qembu langenela nemidlalo yamanqamu yesifundazwe, kodwa lanqotshwa yiqembu lase-Algoa Bay.

Kuyashesha, kuyajabulisa kumnandi

UThandi washintsha esuka ekudlaleni ihokhi wayodlala ivolibholi.
Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyashesha futhi iyajabulisa. Kumnandi."



Iqembu laseHout Bay lizilolonga kibili noma kathathu ngosuku. Kodwa uThandi nsukuzonke uzilolonga enkundleni lize lishone ilanga. Ukwenza lokhu ngoba uyayithanda futhi unezinhlelo ezinkulu ngekusasa.

Usuku:



Masibhale

Yini eyabangela ukuthi kuqalwe ivolibholi eHout Bay? _____



Ngabe amaqembu ayaphumelela? _____

Sebeneskakhathi esingakanani bedlala ivolibholi? _____

Ucabanga ukuthi sivelaphi lesi siqeshana sombhalo?

Khetha okukodwa kulokhu okulandelayo unikeze izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Indaba 2. Umdlalo 3. Iphephandaba



Nikeza lesi siqeshana sombhalo isihloko. _____



Masibhale

Funda ukuthi uthini u-Amanda mayelana nevolibholi kanye nomdlalo. Beka akushilo kube yinkulomo-mbiko.

"Ngiyidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ngisemncane."

Wathî

"Sidinga ukwenza abasha abawuthandayo lo mdlalo ukuthi bawulungele."

Wathî



Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho. Qiniseka ukuthi usebenzisa izabizwana ezifanele.

ngakho

kwase

rodwa

UThandi unezinialelo ezinkulu ngekusasa. UThandi wethemba ukuthi uzoqeda isikole kahle, kodwa akazi ukuthi uzophumelela yini kumatikuletsheni. UThandi uyidlala kahle ivolibholi. UThandi ekugcineni ufunu ukndlala ivolibholi eNingizimu Afrika. UThandi uzelungiselela kanzima. UThandi akavumeli ivolibholi ukuthi imphazamise ezifundweni zakhe. UThandi mude. Abanye abadlali banika uThandi ibhola njalo ukuze afake amagoli.



Masibhale

Qedela ipharagrafu yokugcina yendaba kaThandi, usho ukuthi unezinhlelo ezinjani azicabangayo. Bhala imisho emithathu okungenani.



Masibhale

Qedela leli thebhula elingezansi.

Bhala amazwi ngezemidlalo. Khetha noma yimuphi umdlalo owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo.	
Inani labadlali abadingekayo kulo mdlalo.	
Izinsiza ezisetshenziswa kulo mdlalo.	
Ubulukhuni obukhona: ulukhuni, ulula, ulukhuni kakhulu.	
Umthetho owodwa walo mdlalo.	



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uxoxisana noThandi umele iphephabhuku lesikole.

Qedela le ngxoxo. Sebenzisa le mibuzo elandelayo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini

Intatheli

Ngiyazi ukuthi ungumpetha wevolibholi. Yini imfihlo yakho kule mpumelelo yakho?

UThandi

Zithini izinhlelo zekusasa lakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi



Masibhale

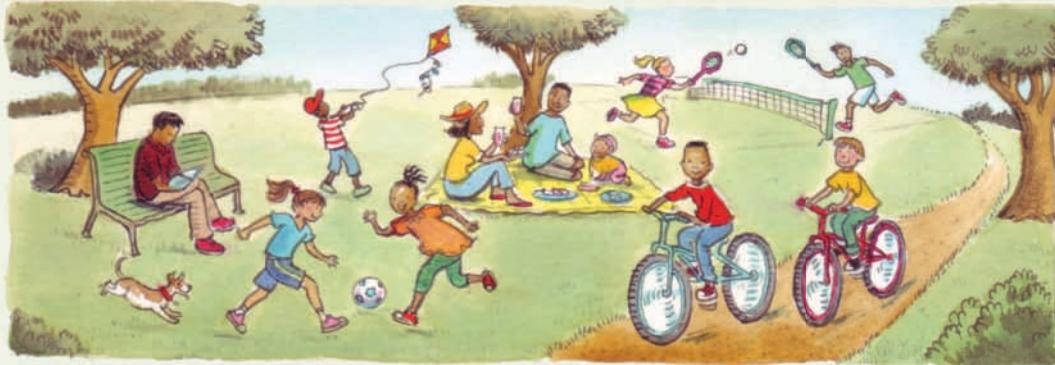
Phinda ufunde isiqeshana ngoThandi. Imibono ibhalwe ngaphansi kwezihloko ezahlukene, zisohlwini olungezansi. Eduze kwesihloko, bhala isifingqo esinamazwi angedluli emshweni owodwa ngemibono eyethuliwe.

Isaziso ephephandabeni

**Ukusuka empilweni
engemnandi ufinyelele kuvolibholi**

Sakhula isihlabani

**Liyashesha, liyajabulisa
limnandi**



Masibhale

Buka isithombe osithathe epaki. Khombisa abangani bakho ngosuku olulandelayo esikoleni. Tshela abangani bakho ukuthi abantu bebenzani epaki. Sebenzisa inkathi edlule ukusho konke okwenzekile. Bhala izinto ozitshele abangani bakho.

Isibonelo

Abafana bagibebe amabhayisisikili.

Inkathi edlule nezayo

Inkathi edlule yakhiwa ngokusebenzisa amazwi ashо ukuthi kade into yenzeka. Kuyenzeka kube yinto esanda kwenzeka. Nalapho kuseyinkathi edlule.

Inkathi ezayo yakhiwa ngokusebenzisa isakhi -zonom -yo- ukuze kucace ukuthi into ayikakenzeki kodwa isazokwenzeka.

Make wenze sengathi izinto ezenzeke epaki yizinto ebezisazokwenzeka. Bhala imisho eveza inkathi ezayo esho ukuthi lezi zinto zisazokwenzeka.

Isibonelo

Abafana bazogibela amabhayisisikili abo.



Masikhulume

Buka izithombe bese ukhuluma ngokubonayo.
Ngabe izinyosi zisebenza zodwa noma zisebenza nezinye izinyosi?
Kwenziwa yini lokhu?
Kusiza ngani ukusebenzisana?
Niyakuthanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu noma nithanda ukusebenza ngamunye. Kungani?



Masifunde

Izinyosi ezidansayo

Cabanga ngosuku olufudumele lwehlobo. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, uphuza isiphuzo esibandayo. Yonke into ithulile ngaphandle komsindo ozwakala kancane. Sewuthulile. Welula isandla sakho ukufinyelela esiphuzweni sakho esibandayo. Nasi isinambuzane esincane esinsundu sikhotha unqenqema lwengilazi yakho. Yinyosi! Empeleni, yinyosi engumzingeli wokudla, umsebenzi wayo ukutholela ezinye izinyosi ukudla endlini yazo. Ngomzuzu noma emibili iyandiza ukuyotshela ezinye izinyosi ngekutholile.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo uma iphindela emuva endlini yezinyosi ukuzijabulisa. Ikwenza lokhu ngokuthi ibaleke kodwa yenze umdanso. Uma inyosi yenza umdanso



nangokuyaluzisa umzimba wayo. Uma ihamba kancane, isho ukuthi ukudla kuseduzane. Uma inyakazisa umzimba wayo ngokushesha okukhulu, ukudla kusekuden iakhulu. Uma inyakaza kancane kuseduze. Seziyazi-ke manje izinyosi ukuthi zizondiza kangakanani zifike esiphuzweni sakho.

Ngakho ungachithi isikhathi esiningi uphuza isiphuzo sakho esibandayo; uzothola ukuthi kufanele wabelane nezinyozi eziyikhulu ezilambil!



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedululisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

wayo, inyakazisa umzimba wayo. Zonke izinyosi zinqwabelana ukuzohogela iusi yenyosi engumzingeli wokudla. Zisebenzisa izimpondo zazo ukuhogela, ngakho zithinta iusi enyosini ngezimpondo zazo.

Uma izinyosi zithanda ukunambitheka kanye nephunga lesiphuzo sakho esibandayo zibuka kakhulu kumzingeli. Inyosi engumzingeli ilokhu iqhubeka ixoxisana nazo ngokuzidansela futhi



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi lesi siqeshana sivelaphi? Beka uphawu empendulweni.

ephephandabeni

encwadini
yezindaba

kuNational Geographic for Children

Kungani inyosi imunca isiphuzo sentombazana?

Ibuyelelani inyosi ehhokweni lazo?

Zenzani ezinye izinyosi ukuthola ukuthi ziyakuthanda yini okutholakele okudliwayo?

Beka uphawu (**X**) uma kuliphutha lokhu ngenyosi engumzingeli, noma (**✓**) uma kuliqiniso.iyadansa iyandiza
iyakhulumukuthungatha
okuthile

isinambuzane esintinyelayo

Zisho kanjani izinyosi ukuthi ukudla kukude?



Masibhale

Emgqeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala nelinye elisho okufanayo.

Amanye amagama awasho into efana ngempela, kodwa ecishe isondele.

Khetha igama elifanelekile.

Bhala amagama anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

umngcele	isicelo	ifulemu	unqenqema	okuhlukanisayo
umthombo	imbangela	intwasahlobo	wamanzi	okulethiwe
inyosi	umzingeli	yisinambuzane	okutholile	othungathayo



Masibhale

Le misho ihlukaniswe izingxeny ezentathu ezixoviwe.

Qondanisa izingxeny.

izinyosi
umfundsi
abanye abantwana
uthisha wami

ubuka
uyalithanda
bebezama
bezizingi

ehhokweni lezinyosi
isemishi loju
indlela yokuthola uju ehhokweni lezinyosi
uhlelo lwe-tv ngezinyosi



Masibhale

Bhala le misho usebenzise izenso
ezisempambosini yokwenziwa.

Izinyosi zintinyele intombazana?

Izinyosi zalwakha uju.

Izenzo **siyimpambosi yokwenziwa**
uma isenzo senziwa kuyona inhloko yomusho
nganye into noma ngomunye umuntu, isb.
Izingubo zahlanza yintombazana.



Masibhale



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ilandelane kahle. Nikeza izinombolo zisuke koku-1 ziye koku-6

Masakhe isemishi loju

Lisike libe wohhafu.

Sika isemishi libe nguhhafu. Yidla ngokushesha.

Conisela uju esinkweni esifikwe ibhotela.

Beka uceu olulodwa lwsinkwa phezulu kolunye.

Gcobisa ibhotela ocezwini ngalunye lwsinkwa ngommese.

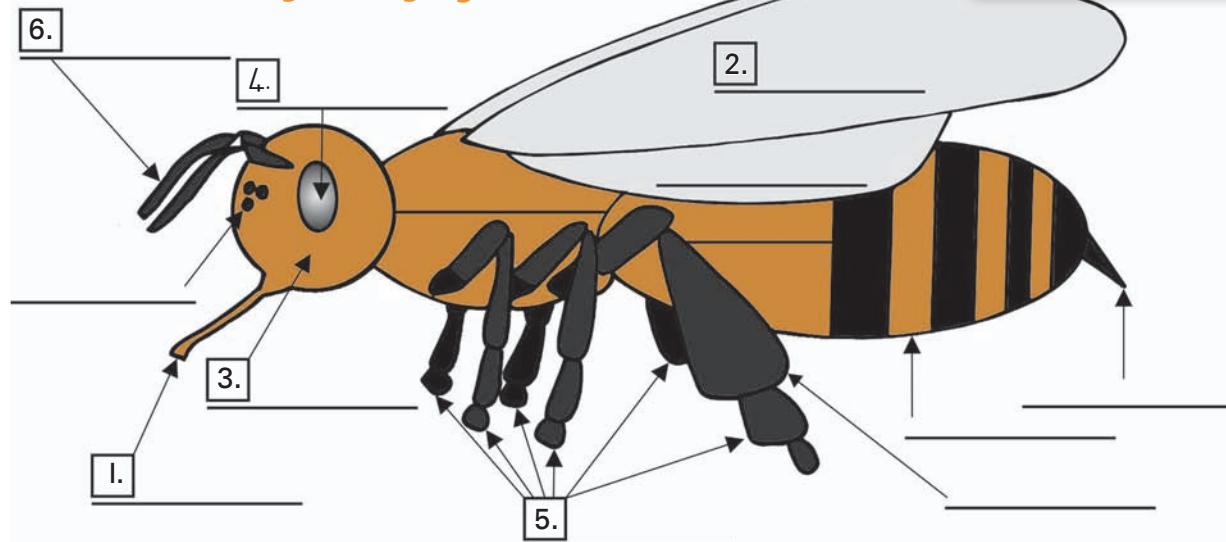
Thatha izingcezu ezimbili zesinkwa.

Uyawabona amabhokisi angenalutho esithombeni senyosi? Kudingeka uwalebule ngokubhala igama elifanele ebhokisini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama asohlwini ukulebula umdwebo.

1. ulimi oluyishubhu
2. iphiko
3. ikhanda
4. ihlo
5. imilenze
6. izimpondo

Inyosi yoju



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukubhala ipharagrafu emayelana nezitho zenyosi. Qiniseka ukuthi ipharagrafu yakho inomusho omkhulu kanye naleyo eyesekelayo. Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho.



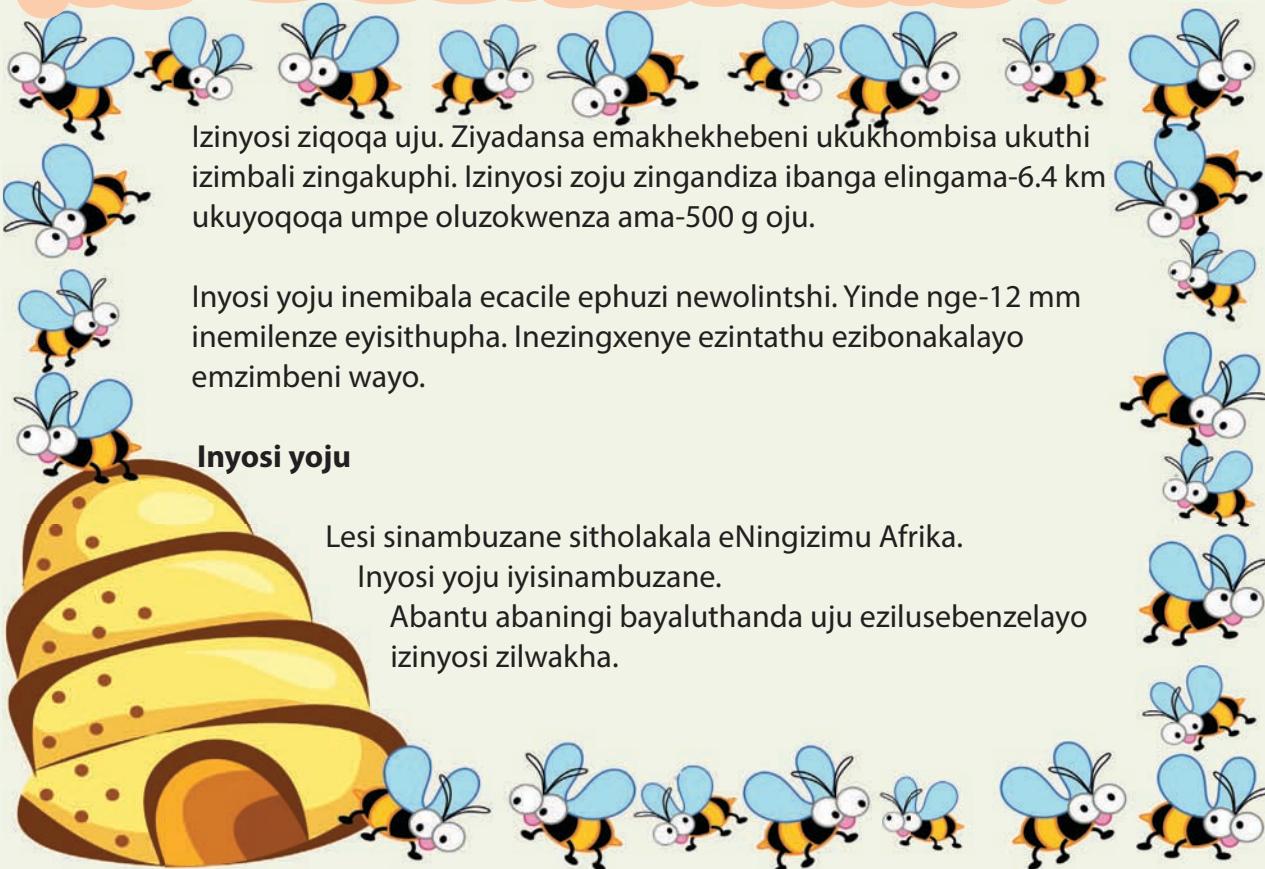
Masibhale

UJiimi uyazithanda izinyosi, ucelwe ukuthi abhale umbiko ngazo. Nokho kukhona okungahambanga kahle umbiko wakhe awangalandelana kahle. Phinda ubhale umbiko uqjinisekise ukuthi kukhona konke okulandelayo:

- Isihloko
 - Umusho oyisingeniso
 - Incazelo ngobunjalo benyosi
 - Ulwazi ngendawo ezihlala kuyo izinyosi
 - Ulwazi ngezikwenzayo
 - Isifingqo sokugcina sombiko

Emva kokulandelanisa kahle umbiko, yenza lokhu okulandelayo:

- Dwebela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka
 - Kokelezela izabizwana ngokubomvu.
 - Dwebela izenzo ngokuphuzi.
 - Dwebela amagama asho ukuthi izinyosi zinjani ngokubukhwebezane.





Masikhulume

Amakhangaru atholakala e-Australia. Sikhona isilwane osaziyo esitholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela? Sichaze. Kukhona okwaziyo ngamakhangaru? Yikuphi? Buka izithombe zekhangaru. Xoxa ngezithombe ozibonayo.



Masifunde

**Yazana nekhangaru – umama omuhle,
ogxuma ngesivinini esikhulu**

Uma umuntu ekucela ukuba usho ukuthi yisiphi isilwane esibukeka kabi, kungaba luhkuni ukuthi uthi yikhangaru ngoba iyisilwane esijabulisayo.

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. Adla utshani. Indlela yawo yokuhamba ukugxuma (ayashasha kunehhashi). Agxuma amamitha angafnyelela kwamathathu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa amazinyo ayo angaphambili ukuhlafuna. Uma amazinyo ayo edleka, ayakhumuka. Inamazinyo akwazi ukuvela uma kukhumuka amadala. Uma ikhangaru seyineminyaka engamashumi amabili, isebezisa amazinyo ayo okugcina.

Ikhangaru inesikhwama. Ithwala umntwana wayo obizwa ngokuthi “ijowi” ngalesi sikhwama kuze kufike isikhathi lapho umntwana esekwazi ukuzinakekela khona.

Ngendlela ijowi ekhula masinyane ngayo, wonke umuntu **uyamangala**.

Emva kwezinsuku ezingamashumi amathathu nantathu umntwana esesibelethweni, ube esezaalwa. Ubukeka njengomsundu obomvana ongaboni. Ubude bomntwana bungaba amasentimitha amathathu. Kuqala imilenze yangemuva ukukhula.

Eyangaphambili, esuke imincane kakhulu, isuke ilungele kuphela ukuthi ijowi leli likwazi ukungena esikhwameni sikanina. Lo mntwana uhlala esikhwameni sikamama izinyanga ezingaphezulu kweziyisithupha. Uyakwazi ukuncela kumama. Ngalesi sikhathi uyakhula asuke ekubeni wumsundu ongaboni abe yikhangaru encane enoboya. Izinyawo zangaphambili nezasemuva zikhula ziqine. Amadlebe, amehlo kanye nekhala nakho kukhula ngokuphelele.

Yaze yaba ngumama omuhle ikhangaru!



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi ikhangaru iyisilwane esibukeka njengesihlekisayo? Kungani?

Amazinyo ekhangaru ahluke ngayiphi indlela kwawakho?

Kungabe ikhangaru ihamba kanjani?

Ucabanga ukuthi amakhangaru angomama abakahle? Usho ngani?

Ikhangaru ikwazi ukugijima ngesivinini esingakanani?

Ubizwa ngokuthini umntwana wekhangaru?

Kungani umama enesikhwama?

Uhlala isikhathi esingakanani umntwana wekhangaru esikhwameni sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale

Khetha emgqeni ngamunye amagama anencazelo esondele kakhulu
emagameni abhalwe ngokunohlonze. Bhala amagama anohlonze
esichazamazwini sakho.

akujwayelekile	akukho	akumi	akufi	akwaziwa
isaka	lamasi	lamanzi	lamazambane	lobisi
kuyakitaza	kuyaluma	kunzima	kuyahlekisa	kuyabiza
ukhulile	usukumile	ubuyile	mdala	mkhulu
thola	bona	fumana	thatha	thukusa



Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimibuzo. Qala umbuzo ngamunye ngamagama
akubakaki. Ungakhohlwa wumbuzi.

Isibonelo

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kuphela. Ngabe amakhangaru ahlala
e-Australia kuphela ngempela?

Amakhangaru adla utshani, amajikijolo nokusanhlamvu. (ini)

Amakhangaru agxuma aphakame ngamamitha amathathu. (kangakanani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa okusebhokisini ukubhala ipharagrafu ekhulumha ngamaqiniso ngekhangaru.

Igama:	Ikhangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Isisindo:	18-95 kg
Isivinini esiphakeme:	55 km/h
Iphila isikhathi:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	iphaphathekile, insundu, impunga
Ukudla ekuthandayo:	utshani



Masibhale

Umama wekhangaru ukhathazekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza. Nangu eza kumama ehamba egxuma. Lokhu okunye kwezinto abazishilo uma behulumha nomntwana. Uzogwalisa okusele ezikhali. Usebenzise isibabazo.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutshelile ukuthi ubuye uze esikhwameni uma kugamanxa ihora lesihlanu. Uyazi ukuthi kushesha kuhlwe ebusika, futhi akuphephile ukuthi uhambe ebusuku!

UMNTWANA:**IKHANGARU:****UMNTWANA:**

O mama, bengisazijabulisa. Sizodlani kusihlwa nje?

IKHANGARU:**UMNTWANA:****IKHANGARU:****UMNTWANA:**

Ulale kahle. Ngiyakuthanda, mntanami!



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala • Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Uzazi kangakanani wena?

Zicabange uyintatheli yephephabhuku elithile. Ungabhala umbiko ngempilo yakho? Yini ongayisho? Nayi indlela yokuba uzazi. Ngaphansi kwezihloko ngezansi bhala izinto ozithandayo, izimpawu, amakhono kanye namagugu.

Izinto engizithandayo

Izibonelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukudweba, ukupheka



Amakhono neziphiwo zami

Izibonelo: ngidlala ibhola, nginamahlaya, ngisebenza ngamakhompiyutha



Izimpawu zami

Izibonelo: ukunakekela abanye, ukuthula, ukuphila kahle nokukhuthala.



Okungamagugu kimi

Izibonelo: ukwethembeka, ukusebenza kanzima





Ngiyakwazi



Ukusebenza neqembu kanye nokubona izizathu ezhnle zokusebenzisana nabanye

Ukuzibandakanya engxoxweni nawosaziwayo

Ukfunda itekisi elinolwazi

Ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini elinemidati yowlazi

Ukuqoqa ulwazi ngakhe imibuzo

Ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala

Ukucwaninga ulwazi olusegrafini

Ukubhala inkulumombiko ngisebenzisa abacaphuni

Ukubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile

Ukuphakamisa imibono nokunikeza izizathu

Ukuqingqa ulwazi olusuka egrafini

Ukusebenzisa isakhi sokuzenza nempambosi yokwenziwa

Uiufunda umbiko, ukunika umbiko isihloko kanye nokubhala umbiko

Ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo

Ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho nezabizwana zoqobo

Ukubhala ipharagrafu yetekisi ephelele

Ukuqedela ithbhula

Ukusebenzisa izithombe ukubhala itekisi

Ukuqedela inkulumo nosaziwayo kanye nokwenza imibuzo efanele

Ukuqingqa imidati yowlazi

Ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje nezayo

Ukuhlonza imvelaphi yetekisi

Ukuqondanisa imisho

Ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa isenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa

Ukulandelanisa ulwazi

Ukulebula umdwebo

Ukubhala ipharagrafu ngamaqiniso athile nokuqinisekisa ukuthi isihloko sinemisho eyesekelayo

Ukubona isichasiso, izabizwana, izenzo kanye nemibuzo

Ukuguqula izitativende zibe yimibuzo

Indikimba 4: Amaqiniso nokusuka ekhanda



Ukucabanga ngemihlaba

Ithemu 2: Amasonto 5 - 6

- | | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 49 | Masenze isigqi | 104 |
| Ubamba iqhaza ezingxoxweni zeqembu
Ufunda izithakazelo
Uyazibona izithakazelo
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe
Uphendula imibuzo eqondene nokuthile
Ukucwaninga inkondlo | | |
| 50 | Imvumelwano | 107 |
| Ubona amagama anemvumelwano
Ubalu imisho nemvumelwano
Usebenzisa omqondofana emishweni
Ubona amaphethini anemvumelwano
Uzibhalela ezakhe izithakazelo
Uyasibona isigqi esihambisana namalunga egama | | |
| 51 | Okunye futhi ngezinkondlo | 108 |
| Ukhulumuma ngesikhathi sonyaka asithandayo
Ufunda inkondlo ngekwindla
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Uchaza okushihlo ngamabinza amagama.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.
Uyasibona isenzasamuntu.
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo esebeenzisa isenzasamuntu. | | |
| 52 | Ukusebenza ngamagama | 110 |
| Ufunda inkondlo kuzwakale ekanye nomngani.
Ubona amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni.
Ubhala amagama achazayo ngehlobo
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo nemvumelwano ngehlobo
Ubhala imisho esuselwa esithombeni esebeenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo.
Udwebela izenzo emishweni.
Ubhala ipharagrafu esebeenzisa izichasiso | | |
| 53 | Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo! | 112 |
| Ufunda inkondlo.
Uyayilingisa le nkondlo phambi kweqembu lakhe.
Unikeza inkondlo isihloko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Ubhala amazwi achazayo.
Uyayithola incazel yamagama.
Unika isizathu sokuyithanda noma ukungayithandi inkondlo.
Uyazibona izibabazo nophawu lokubabaza. | | |
| 54 | Make sisungule noma sibumbe okuthile | 114 |
| Ubheka amazwi esichazamazwini.
Ubheka incazel yamazwi esichazamazwini ukuze akhombe umsuka wezwi nencazel.
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe esebeenzisa uhlelo oluthile lwemvumelwano.
Uchaza umdwebo.
Udweba isithombe esihambisana nenkondlo.
Uthola ufanangwaqa enkondlweni.
Uqamba amagama ezilwane esebeenzisa ufanangwaqa.
Ubhala inkondlo esebeenzisa ufanangwaqa. | | |

55 Ngingubani

Ukhulumuma ngaye uqobo nomngani nangalokho afuna ukuba yikho.
Uyazichaza.
Ufunda inkondlo.
Uyamkhomba okhulumayo enkondlweni.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.
Uyasho ukuthi uthanda inkondlo enemvumelwano yini noma engenayo.
Ukokelezela amabizosimo.
Ubhala amabizosimo akhe.
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa amabizosimo.

116

56 Ngingafikaphi nokucabanga ngesimo

Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo esebeenzisa amabizosimo
Ubhala inkondlo ngaye esebeenzisa uhlaka olukhethiwe
Ufunda inkondlo esebeenzisa amabizosimo.
Ukhomba izingathekiso enkondlweni.
Uguqula isingathekiso sibe yisifaniso.

118

Imiyalelo Ithemu 2: Amasonto 7 - 8

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 57 | Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan | 120 |
| Uxoxa ngokudalwa kwezinto neqembu lakhe.
Ufunda inganeko ngokudalwa kwamaSan.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenganeko
Uyayithola incazel yegama elithi "San".
Ubhala ipharagafu
Uthola amagama etekisini bese eqondanisa amagama lawo nezincazelo zavo. | | |

58 Ukucabanga ngoSithwalambiza

Uhlela imisho ukuba ilandelane yenze ipharagrafu eyenza umqondo.
Usebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala ezifanele.
Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo.
Usebenzisa amagama okuxhuma.
Ugcwaliasa ithebhula usebenzisa izichasiso eziqhathanisayo.
Uguqula izitati mende zibe yimibuzo ngokusebenzisa amagama athile okubuza.
Usebenzisa uphawu lokubuza ngokufanele.

122

59 Ipigogo lithola umvuzo

Uxoxa ngesithombe sepigogo.
Ufunda inganeko ngepigogo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepigogo.
Ukhethela indaba isihloko.
Uchaza ukuthi yini indaba yepigogo kubuye kuthiwe yinsumo (fable).
Ubeka umbono anikeze nezizathu.
Uthola incazel yezisho.

124

60 Okunye ngepigogo

Ukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyeselekayo enkondlweni.
Uphinda abhale inkondlo ashiye ulwazi olungadingekile.
Uqedela ithebhula esebahlonzile abalingiswa, isizinda, okwenzekayo

okuholela odweshwini, emzabalazweni, okwenzekayo okungumphumela wodweshu nesifundo esisendabeni. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo. Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipigogo ngaphambili nangemva kokuguquka kwalo. Uguqula imisho kusukela enkulumentingqo ibe yinkulumombiko.

61 U-Anansi isicabucabu esiyigovu kanyenofudu

Uthola ukuthi isho ukuthini insumo esusela ezithombeni.
Uyabikezelu ukuthi izophela kanjani insumo.
Uyayiphendula imibuzo ethile ngensumo.
Uyayithola imiqondo ethile, isakhiwo, isizinda nabalingiswa.
Uyasithola isifundo esisendabeni.
Wedlulisa amehlo ebhukwini lokusebenzela athole ulwazi.
Usebenzisa iziphongozo ukwakha amagama amasha.

128

62 Okunye futhi ngo-Anansi

Uyayihlelela indaba.
Uthola umqondo osemqoka, isakhiwo, isizinda nabalingiswa.
Ukhomba izichasisiso zokuchaza u-Anansi isicabucabu.
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa amazwi achazayo.
Utshela abeqembu lakhe ngomuntu amaziyo esebeenzisa amagama achazayo.
Ubhala ngokulandelana kwezigameko esebeenzisa amagama okuxhuma.
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa amabizosenzo.
Ufaka izimpawu zokubhala ngokusebenzisa osonhlampukazi, ongqi, okhefana, izimpawu zokubuza nabacaphuni.

130

63 Idube layithola kanjani imithende

Uyasho ukuthi injani indaba esuswa ekhanda.
Uxoxa indaba esuka ekhanda.
Uxoxa ngekhava yencwadi, asho ukuthi ngubani umdwebi wezithombe, abone nemidati esekhaveni yencwadi abikezele nokuzokwenzeka endabeni.

132

Ufunda indaba.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngendaba.

Uyawuthola umehluko phakathi kwendaba eyiqiniso nengane.

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma imisho.

64 Ake uqambe eyakho inganeko

Uyayithola incazel yezisho nezingathekiso.
Ubhala umusho esebeenzisa isifaniso.

134

Uguqula imisho kusukela ebunyeni kuya ebuningini.

Yini inganeko?

Uhla lokuzihlo.





Masikhulume

Sewake waba senkingeni ngokukhahlela ibhola lephule okuthile?
 Wake wabezwa abantu bebongana ngezithakazelo?
 Uyazithanda yini wena? Ukusho ngani lokhu?
 Zikhona ozaziyo? Tshela umngani wakho ngazo.



Masifunde

Funda lezi zinkondlo
 eziyizithakazelo.

Mntungwa!**Mbulaz' omnyama!****Wen' owadl' umuntu****Wamyenga ngendaba.****Wena kaMzilikazi kaMashobana,****Donda wezziba**

Lolu hlobo lwenkondlo kuthiwa
 yizithakazelo. Nazi ezinye:



Masibhale

Yiziphi izithakazelo
 ozithandile kulezi?
 Usho ngani?

Wena weMfoloz'emnyama,**Inkethabayeni,****Wen'odl' ikhambi lilinye
 Ephum' emabili.****Mntungwa**

(AbakwaLanga)

**Sothole!****Nina bakwaKhanyile****Onhliziy' emhloph' elel' ezaleni,****Bese beyicosha kusasa!****Bhukuda kwesinengwenya.**

(AbakwaKhumalo)



Siguqulela umyalelo kulokhu:

Bhekisisa izithakazelo usho ukuthi lokhu okushiwo kuyiqiniso noma cha.
 Thikha u-Y ukuthi "Yebo", no-C ukuthi "Cha".

Izithakazelo zihambisana nezibongo ezithile.	Y	C
Izithakazelo zitusa okhokho baleso sibongo.	Y	C
Imigqa yezithakazelo inemvumelwano.	Y	C





Uma ucabanga uMzilikazi kaMashobana kwakuyiqhawe noma igwala?
Usho ngani?

UMbulazi lalinjani ibala lakhe ebusweni?

Lapha kuthiwa abakwaLanga ngabantu abanomusa noma abanolaka?

Ukhokho bakwaLanga uma kuthiwa wayebhukuda kwesinengwenya wayenesibindi noma wayenovalo?
Usho ngani?

Masibhale

Uma ucubungula inkondlo uzwa nesigqi sayo. Kulula nje lokhu ... Zifundele inkondlo kakhulu, ulalele amalunga owagcizeelayo. Ungezwa ukuphakama nokwehla kwephimbo emalungeni athile. Kwesinye isikhathi siyezwakala isigqi lapho umuntu efunda athi ukudonsa uma esho ilunga elilandela elokugcina.

Isibonelo: Ngithi gjima, Ngithi sebenza.

Kuwo omabilil amagama iphimbo liphakeme elungeni elendulela elokugcina, kanti futhi leli lunga umuntu uyalidonsa uma elifunda. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Shintshanani nomngani wakho, omunye afunde omunye alalele. Kuzwakala kanjani ukwehla nokwenyuka kwephimbo? Akhona amalunga adonswayo?

Unwabu lushintsha umbala;

Lungafana nomuthi noma udonga;

Luyesaba lunamahloni aluthand' ukubonwa;

Ngakho luvele iuhlale otshanini lube iuhlaza.

Luzenze into engelutho.



Imvumelwano



Masibhale

Bhala amagama enza imvumelwano nalana angezansi:

inyoka	okubili	ingubo	ingxenye	ilungile



Masibhale

Manje-ke sebenzisa amagama amabili
ukubhala imisho enemvumelwo:

Isibonelo:

Ake ubheke leya nyoka

Esigallile ukwenyuka



Masibhale

Ake ubheke inkondlo ngonwabu
futhi. Imbongi ithi lungafana
nomuthi noma udonga.Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga ukuthi imbongi iqonde
ukuthini lapho ithi unwabu lufana nomuthi?

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izakhi ezifana
no-“njenga-” no-“nganga-”
ukuqhathanisa okuthile nokunye.
Isibonelo: Kushisa
njengomlilo.

Yenza izifaniso zakho usho ukuthi ziqonde ukuthini. Sebenzisa amapheya amazwi ukwakha isifaniso.

Bomvu

nelithi

lgazi

baba

nelithi

inhlabo

shesha

nelithi

unyazi



Masibhale

Ezinye izinkondlo zinemvumelwano, ezinye azinayo. Izinkondlo zinemvumelwano zinamaphethini emigqa evumelanayo. Kunendlela ekhethekile nje ukukhombisa imigqa evumelanayo enkondlwani.

Faka u-**A** eduze nomugqa wokuqala. Uma izwi elisekugcineni komugqa olandelayo linemvumelwano nezwi elisekugcineni komugqa wokuqala buye uface u-**A**. Uma uthola izwi elingenamvumelwano nalo, faka u-**B**. Ilimerikhi yinkondlo emfushane enimigqa eyisihlanu egcina ngokuyihlayana. Ake ufunde le limerikhi bese uphendula imibuzo:

UJabu intombazana enhle,	(A)	Le limerikhi inemigqa emingaki?
Imisebenzi yonke iyenza kahle,		
Iyabajabulisa abazali,		
Ngemali yabo abakhali,		
Iyoze ibathengel' ibhasi!		Yimaphi amazwi anemvumelwano? Khombisa iphethini lemvumelwano. Sesikuqalele iphethini.



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala eyakho ilimerikhi, eqala kanje:

Kunomfana owayeyigagu



Okokuzithokozisa

Shaya ihlombe ukukhombisa amalunga kula magama. Khumbula ukuthi ilunga ngalinye silishayela "ibhithi" kanye. Yehlukanisa amagama namalunga.

Isibonelo:

i/kho/nsa/thi

a/ba/dla/ li be/vo/ li/bho/ li

u/bu/do/da/ A/bu/khu/le/lwa





Masikhulume



Masifunde



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka osithanda kakhulu? Usho ngani?
- Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka osithanda kancane kakhulu? Usho ngani?

Amatasatasa ekwindla

Ihlobo seliqala ukozela manje;
Masinyane lizobe selozela kakhulu;
Izimbali sezemboza amakhanda azo,
Enye inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa.

Ikwindla selilinde emnyango,
Linexhala ngokungena kwamanje,
Mkhul' umsebenzi osalihlalele
Ngaphambi kokufika kweqhwa.

Kumele ngipende amahlamu,
Lana abe bomvu, abe sagolide,
Nezinyoni ngizithumele kude
Ngaphambi kokufika kwamakhaza.

Izinsuku ezinelanga zizoba mfushane;
Kuz' umoy' ohlabayo okhiph' unyembezi;
Kuphumule bonke ekusiseni kwehlobo,
Akudingekile ukuba ngixolise.

Kunye engisadinga ukukwenza;
Usuzophela umsebenzi wami;
Amahlamu' abe yinqwab'efohlozelayo,
Ukuze nezingane zijabulele ikwindla!"
Joanna Fuchs (Ihunyushiwe)



Xoxa ngemibuzo nomngani wakho bese ubhala izimpendulo.

Le nkondlo ibhalwe ngayiphi inkathi yonyaka? Thikha impendulo okuyiyona

	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ikwindla	
	Ubusika	



Usuku:

Kuzokwezekani ehlöbo?



Aba mibala mini amahlamvu uma esewa emithini?

Ikwindla lizokwenzani emahlamvini okuzothokozisa izingane?

Chaza okushiwo yilokhu:

selilinde emnyango

inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asekholamini engakwesobunxele namagama angakwesokudla. Bhala amagama ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

ukozelə
nexhala
ohlabayo
kuphumuze
efohlozelayo
amatatasata

umsebenzi
okomile
kungasebenzi
kujahiwe
funa ukulala
kubanda
kabuhlungu

Isingathekiso: Isingathekiso sibeka amaqiniso noma senze umfanekiso womqondo ngokuqhathanisa. Isifaniso sithi into ethile injengenye (unwabu lunjengomuthi), kanti isingathekiso into ethile sivele siyibize ngenye (unwabu luwumuthi).

Isenzasamuntu siuhlobo Iwesingathekiso lapho izimpawu zomuntu zinikwa okuthile okungeyena umuntu.

Isibonelo: Ulwandle lwabhočka ngolaka.

Dwebela izibonelo ezine
zesenzasamuntu enkondlweni ethile.

Masibhale

Manje ake ufunde lo mlolozela
wezingane. Uyabona ukuthi inkomo, injá
nesitsha kunikwe izimpawu zomuntu?

Zenzele eyakho inkondlo lapho
osebenzisa khona isenzasamuntu.

Yehheni we bantu bakithi,
Ikati belikhuluma lodwana;
Inkomazi yeqa inyanga;
Inja encane yagegetheka;
Ibona ihlaya elingaka,
Isitsha sabaleka nesipunu.





Masikhulume

- Funda kakhulu inkondlo ethi **"Amatasatasa ekwindla"**.
- Akhona yini amagama anemvumelwano?
- Amagama anemvumelwano akuyiphi imigqa? Le mvumelwano itholakala kuyo yonke inkondlo?



Masibhale

Uzobhala eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano.

Funda imigqa engezansi. Iyimigqa yokuqala embalwa yenkondlo ngobusika. Amagama asekugcineni kwamapheya amabili anemvumelwano.



NgoMsombuluko kwehla imvula ebandayo
Edolobheni kwaba nemisele ephuphumayo.

NgoLwesibili isithwathwa esilum' izindlebe zethu
Sazishubisa nezinyembezi zethu.



Manje-ke bhala inkondlo efanayo
ngesonto esikhathini sasehlobo.

Qale ubhale onke amagama oocabanga
ukuthi achaza isimo sezulu ehlolo. Bheka
ukuthi akhona yini anemvumelwano. Bhala
amanye futhi amagama anemvumelwano
nalawo osuvele unawo. Manje
ungawasebenzisa la magama ukukusiza
ubhale inkondlo yakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa amagama anemvumelwano ekugcineni kwepheya ngalinye. Qala umugqa
ngamunye ngokuthi: "Ngo-". Isibonelo: **NgoMsombuluko, lihle licwathile**

Zibhalele eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano lapha.



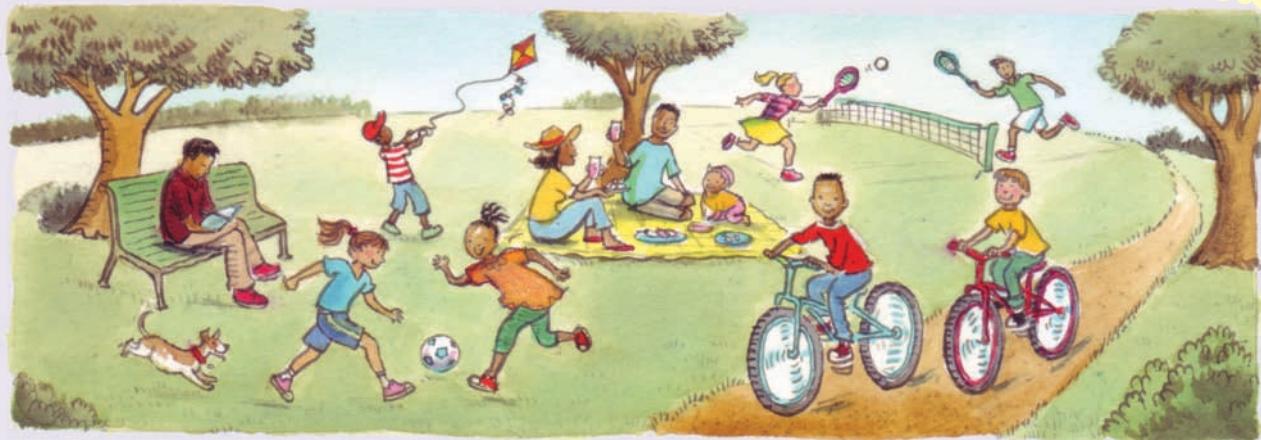
Okuthiwa "yivesi" yimigqa
ehambisanayo enkondlweni.
Ezinye izinkondlo zinevesi
elilodwa, kwezinye aba maningi.
Inkondlo ethi "Amatasatasa
ekwindla" inamavesi ayisihlanu.



Masibhale

Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi laba bantu benzani. Sebenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo. Bhala imisho udwebele isenzo ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo ukukhuluma ngokwenzeka manje. Sivame ukwenza lesi senzo ngokusebenzisa isakhi u-“ya-” Isibonelo: Inyoka iyabaleka.



Isibonelo: Izingane ziyadlala.



Masibhale

Bheka inkondlo ethi “Amatasatasa ekwindla”. Imbongi isebeenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza ikwindla. Nakho nje ukuqanda kuthiwa: “...umoy’... okhiph’ unyembezi...” Kwenye indawo kuthiwa: “...izinsuku ezinelanga”.

Bhala ipharagrafu yemigqa emine ngenkathi ethile yonyaka. Sebenzisa izichasiso ukuze lokho okubhalile kuphile ngempela.

Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!



Masikhulume

Inkondlo ozoqala ukuyifunda kuthiwa yizibongo. Ake niyihaye nidedelana phambi kweklasi, nilingise imbongi.

UDlungwane kaNdaba
Odlunge emanxulumeni
Kwaze kwas' amanxulum' esibikelana.
USishaka kasishayeki,
UNodumehlezi kaMenzi
Ilemb'eleq' amany' amalembe ngokukhalipha.
Umlilo wothathe kaMjokwane
umlilo wothathe ubuhanguhangu,
Oshise izikhova eziseDlebe
Kwaye kwasha neziseMabedlane.
UDlungwane luya luhlezi
Luya ludlondlobele
Luyadla lubek' isihlang' emadolweni.
Ilanga eliphume linsizwa
Lathi liphezulu lankone.
Ubusika nehlobo behlukene,
NabakwaNtombazi nobakwaLanga.
Umoya womzansi womngenelo.
Ohlez' ubangenela nangomnyango.
Oth' esadl' ezinye wadl'ezinye,
Wathi esadl'ezinye wadl' ezinye.



Masibhale

Ungayinika siph i sihlоко le
nkondlo?

Le mbongi ayiyisebenzisi imvumelwanosigcino. Ucabanga ukuthi
kwensiwa yini lokhu? Faka uphawu lokuthikha empendulweni efanele.

	Imbongi yayenqena ukwenza lokhu.
	Imbongi yayijahe ukuba inkondlo le basheshe bayizwe.
	Imbongi yaqamba inkondlo izinkondlo zingakabhalwa.
	Imbongi yayiphikisana nokusebenzisa lobu buciko.

Dwebela okungelona iqiniso ngezibongo kulokhu okulandelayo. Shono ngamafuphi ukuthi usho ngani ukuthi umusho ngamunye uyiqiniso noma awuyilona.

1. Umuntu uzhaya ehamba yedwa.
-
-

2. Uma eseziqambile azibe zisaguquka.
-
-

3. Isiphiwo sokubonga banaso nabangayanga esikoleni.
-
-

4. Izbongo zisinika umlando womuntu obongwayo.
-
-



Isihloko saleli khasi lokusebenzela sithi, **Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!** Kunezimpawu zokubabaza ezimbili. Olokuqala lulandela ukubabaza okufushane okuyaye kusetshenziswe ngumuntu omangele; olwesibili lumele ukubabaza kwangempela.

Dwebela ukubabaza okufushane, ukokelezela ukubabaza kakhulu kule nkondlo emfushane elandelayo.

Maye! Cishe kufe gula linamas!
UNyoka ucuthile, uGundane umile,
Ufuna nhlamvana adle kusile,
Yivume! Kujikijela uNyoka ngenduku yezinyo;
Pheshe! Kuvika uGundane ngejubane phela,
UNyok' ujabule ukudla kufikile,
UGundane uvikile uNyok' udubile,
Hhiya! Gundane bayokubon' abanamehlo!

Ukubabaza kukabili - okokuqala, kuyabatshazwa ngegama elilodwa ekuqaleni komusho, uma umuntu ehlangabezana nento emethusayo. Angathi hHawu! Maye! Suka! Okwesibili, siyalusebenzisa **uphawu lokubabaza** emushweni ukuveza ukuthi umoya uphakeme.

Make sisungule noma sibumbe okuthile



Masibhale

Funda le ngxenyana yezibongo zikaJobe:

Ithole likaJobe kaMatshana, umagibel' intaba okwenyamazane, unyama eyaphekwa netshe kwavuthwa itshe kuqala, umgadli ogadle emagoli, abamathathu ekhahlele kanye, usiphongwana osiphongo kasikho.

Chaza kafushane ukuthi izibongo zakhe zithi ungumuntu onjani. Sebenzisa la magama asemabhokisini, azokusiza.

ithole

okwenyamazane

itshe

likaJobe

umgadli

usiphongwana



Masibhale

Bhala ezakho nawe izibongo esikhalieni osinikeziwe.



Masibhale

Bhala ezinye zomuntu noma zento ozaziyo.

Bhala izifengqo ezimbalwa ozibona kulezi zibongo ezingenhla.

Uma bewucelwe ukuthi wenze umdwebo ngezibongo zomngani wakho ezingenhla yini obungayidweba? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Uma sibhala inkondlo sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela eyikhethelo. Okunye esikwenzayo ukusebenzisa ufanangwaqa. Funda le nkondlo ukokelezele ezinye izibonelo zikafanangwaqa.

Ufanangwaqa utholakala lapho amazwi asondelene esebeenzisa ongwaqa abafanayo. Akudingekile ukuba kube uhlamvu olufana ncimishi ngokubhalwa, kodwa umsindo kumele ufane. Isibonelo: Kuxokozela amaxoxo exhaphozini.

Umdlalo webhola lezinyawo

Lasuka lahlala bafana bonyawo!
Indod' endodenzi zindala zombili!
Bhoka, bhakela bheka phambili!
Lihlwith' ungahlehl' ulihlom'enethini,
Dudula, dedisa dubula -
Laduma!



Awunike amanye amagama ezilwane uzibongele usebeenzisa ufanamsindo.

Isibonelo: *Inyok' eluhlazan umabonw'. abulawel!*

	Ibhubesi		Indlovu
	Ingwenya		Ukhozi



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imigqa emine enophawu lokubabaza enkondlwani engenhla, bese ulukokelezela uphawu lokubabaza.

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)





Masikhulume

Khuluma nomngani ngale mibuzo.

- Ujabule yini ngalokho oyikho, noma ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu? Ngani?

- Xoxela umngani wakho ngomuntu okuqonda kahle ukuthi ungubani.

- Ake uzichaze kumngani wakho. Ungakhuluma ngokuthi ubukeka kanjani nokuthi nje ungumuntu onjani?
- Manje-ke ake uchaze lowo ongumngani wakho ophambili. Uthi angavumelana nendlela omchaza ngayo? Usho ngani?
- Ake uzicabange nje usufuna ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Ungathanda ukuba ngubani? Usho ngani?



Masifunde

Funda le nkondlo.

Abanye abantu bacabanga ukuthi bayangazi

Abanye bacabanga ukuthi bangazi

kangcono kunabanye

Kodwa mina ngithi bonke bayaphaphalaza

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfushane

Ngesinye isikhathi ngikhuluphele

Ngesinye isikhathi ngondile.

Kodwa bona bathi bayangazi

Kodwa abangazi

Ngoba angizichazi mina

Ngichaza isithunzi sami.

Joe Mhlontlo (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale

Nikeza inkondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumayo kule nkondlo?

Abanye bavame ukubhala inkondlo uma kukhona okubafaka ugqozi noma okubenza bacabange ngokuthile. Uma ucabanga yini eyenza le mbongi ibhale le nkondlo?



Chaza ukuthi kwenzeka kanjani ukuba isithunzi somuntu sikhuluphale, sonde, sibe side sibuye sibe sifushane.

Le nkondlo ayinamvumelwano kangako. Ake ufunde enye inkondlo enemvumelwano lapha ngezansi.

Uma ucabanga ngabe ingcono le nkondlo? Usho ngani?

Abanye abantu bathi bayangazi nami
Abanye bacabanga ukuthi ngikhulupheli
Kodwa uma ubona isithunzi sami
Ngizacile noma ngike ngikhuluphale.



Masibhale

Kokelezela izenzosimo kule misho
engetzansi.



Umngani wami wathi ngikuqonde ukubaluleka kobungane.

Lwalusobala uthando lukamama lwezingane zakhe.

Ukuhaha kwengane kwayenza yaconsa amathe.

Sathi uma sikhula isifiso sokuthenga imoto wabeka imali.

Ukusiza abanye kukhombisa ubuntu obukhulu.

Amabizosimo ake abhekise
emibonweni nalokho
umuntu akuzwa ngaphakathi
njengothando, uvalo, ulaka,
isibindi nesizungu.



Masibhale

Ake uzigabangele amabizosimo amathathu. Abhale lapha ngezansi.

Bhala umusho usebenzisa elinye lamabizosimo akho.

Ngingafikaphi nokucabanga ngesimo



Masibhale

Bhala umusho wemigqa eyisihlanu lapho uzichaza khona. Zama ukusebenzisa okungenani amabizosimo amabili ekuchazeni into.



Masibhale

Bhala inkondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa lolu hlaka:

Umugqa woku-1: _____ (Igama lakho)

Umugqa wesi-2: _____, _____, _____
(oku-3 okungashiwo ngawe noma okupathelene nomzimba wakho)

Umugqa 3: Ungumfowabo noma udadewabo noma indodana noma indodakazi ka-.

Umugqa 4: uthanda ..., na-..., na ... (abantu, izinto, imiqondo kube ku-3)

Umugqa 5: Ozwa (okuzwakala emoyeni oku-1 ngento e-1)

Umugqa 6: Odinga ..., na-..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 ozidingayo)

Umugqa 7: Onika abanye ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 abelana ngazo nabanye)

Umugqa 8: Owesaba ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3)

Umugqa 9: Ofuna ukubona ... (indawo noma umuntu o-1)

Umugqa 10: Ophupho lakhe ... (into noma umqondo-1)

Umugqa 11: Ongumfundu ... (igama lesikole sakho noma likathisha)

Umugqa 12: _____ (Elinye igama noma uphinde elokuqala)



Masikhulume

Funda le nkondlo esebenzisa "ukujabula" njengebizo simo, bese wenza eyakho inkondlo usebenzisa ibizo simo. Inkondlo ifundele iklesi.



UKUJABULA

Ukujabula kuyiwolintshi
Kunuka njengensimu yezimbali
Kunambitheka njengo-ayisikhilimu kashokoledi
Kuzwakala endlebeni njengensimbi yesikole ishaywa ukuphuma kwaso
Kuzwakala njengoboya bekati lami
Kuhlale kukhona ekhaya lami.



Manje-ke funda le nkondlo.

Ilanga isikebhe esiwlolintshi
Esidabula ulwandle oluthule
Liyibhola eliyiphuzi lasebhishi
Elikhahlelelwe phezulu
esibhakabhakeni sasehlobo

Phinda ubhale elinye lamavesi uguqule isingathekiso sibe yisifaniso.



Masibhale

Yehlukanisa la magama ngamalunga.

Nqamula igama ngalinye ekupheleni kwelunga, isib. I-zi-nga-ne-kwa-ne, a-ma-hla-la-kho-na.

Ungalehlukanisi igama elinelunga elilodwa.

i/si/má/nga

Isibhakabhaka



Masibhale

Umakhalekhukhwini

Umsebenzi

Ngangimvakashela

Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan



Masikhulume

- Ucabanga ukuthi lisho ukuthini igama elithi "ukudala"?
- Kukhona wena osewake wakudala?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owadala umhlaba?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owakudala?

- Leso naleso sizwe sinezindaba abantu abahlale bezixoxa beziphinda.
- Lezi zindaba kuthiwa yizinganekwane.



Masifunde



Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba. Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba.

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhathelle. Yafuna umhlaba oqinile engabeka kuwo umthwalo wayo. Yaqala ukundiza kancane, kancane ide isondela emanzini. Ekugcineni yabona imbalu enkulu emhlophe evuleke ingxenye intanta emanzini.

Yabeka USithwalambiza phakathi nendawo embalini yatshala kuye imbewu yomuntu wokuqala. Imbewu yayiphephile ingezuphazanyiswa ngumoya namanzi.

Yase ifa inyosi. USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala wamaSan.

Isithwalambiza singunkulunkulu wamaSan owadala konke wakunika amagama. USithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela. Uvikela abantu ekuguleni nasezingozini. Kodwa amaSan awathandazi kuSithwalambiza. Athandaza elangeni, enyangeni nasezinkanyezi.



Usuke wasibona isithwalambiza?



Ungasebenzisa maphi amagama ukuchaza isithwalambiza?

Yiziphi izinto ezinhle isithwalambiza esizenzela amaSan?

Kubalulekile yini ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezinhle?



Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezinhle osewake wazenza.

Yiliphi elinye igama labantu okuthiwa ngamaSan? Khetha kula magama:

abaThwa

amaxhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Isingathekiso isifengqo
esichaza into ngenye
engafani nayo.

Inyosi nesithwalambiza kwenza isiqiniseko sokuthi ingane yokuqala yamaSan iyazalwa. Uma ucabanga yini eyenza ukuba kukhethwe inyosi ukuba yenze lo msebenzi. Khetha igama elifanele ngempela ukuqedela lo musho:

Kwakhethwa inyosi ngoba iyakwazi
ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyivimba.

ukukhahlela

ukutinyela

ukuluma

ukulimaza

Yini isithwalambiza esivikela amaSan kukho?

AmaSan akhuleka kubani?

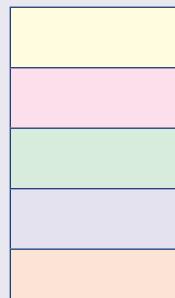
Awuzicabange nje ubona isithwalambiza sihlezi ehlamvini. Ungenzani?

Ubungenza okwehlukile ukuba ubumncane, mhlawunbe ungangebhungane? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Thola amagama etekisini analé ncazeló
uwabhale ezikhaliéni ezifanele. Bhala
amagama la esichazamazwini sakho,



lina kakhulu

kusinda kakhulu

kuyakhusela

kuqinile

ukuba sendaweni ethile

Ukucabanga ngoSithwalambiza



Masibhale

Landelanisa le misho ngendlela afanele ukwenza ipharagrafu. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala imisho yakho ngosonhlamvukazi ugcine ngongqi.

USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala wamaSan

Yase ifa inyosi

Ekugcineni yabona imbali enkulu emhlophe evuleke ingxenye intanta emanzini

Yabeka uSithwalambiza phakathi nendawo embalini yatshala kuye imbewu yomuntu wokuqala

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba

Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba

Isithwalambiza siwunkulunkulu wamaSan owadala konke wakunika amagama

uSithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela



Masibhale



Sebenzisa la magama ukwenza ipharagrafu ekhuluma ngesithwalambiza.

Sebenzisa la magama angezansi ukuxhuma imisho:

ngalokho

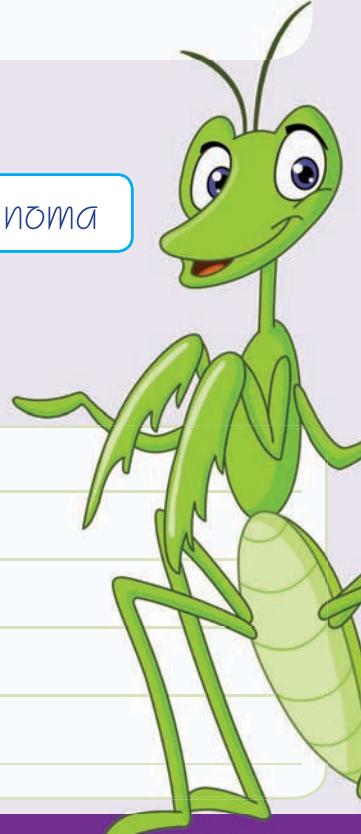
ngenkathi

kulandele

ulindele

noma

Ikhanda liphenduka 180° , amehlo afunisise ukuthola ukudla, aqalaqalaze into engayidla, umzimba oluahlaza ozacile undiza kalula, ukuyohlala ngemilenze yangaphambili enameva, seykutholile ukudla.





Masibhale

Gcwalisa ithebhula usebenzisa amathebhula okuqhathanisa.

Isibonelo: okude	kude kuna-, okwami	kude kundokwami
-phephile	kuna-, indiza	
-mnyama	kuna-, ubusuku	
-khanya	kuna-, ilanga	
-duze	kuna-, izintaba	
-thamba	kuna-, ubhanana	

Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimibuzo. Embuzweni ngamunye sebenzisa igama elikubakaki. ★
Ungakha uphawu lokubuza.

Isibonelo

AmaSan akhuleka elangeni, enyangeni nasezinKanyezini. (Ubani) AmaSan akhuleka kubani?

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba.
(kuphi)

Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhathelle. (-njani)

Yafuna umhlaba oqinile. (ini)

Inyosi yafa isimtholele indawo ephephile uSithwalambiza. (nini)





Masikhulume

- Bheka isithombe sepigogo. Khuluma ngesimo salo, isisila salo, izinyawo zalo, nendlela elima ngayo.
- Ucabanga ukuthi liyinyoni enhle?
- Yini enhle kulo?
- Ake uthole ukuthi ipigogo lensikazi libizwa ngokuthini.



Masifunde



Endulo ipigogo
laliyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje.
Izimpaphe zalo nesilisa
kwakunsundu, kungcolile,
futhi linezinyawo ezimbi ezishwabeneyo. Ngelinye ilanga ngenkathi ipigogo licosha ukudla
emhlabathini kwedlula u-Indra unkulunkulu wezulu, eshesha.

"Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?" kubuza uPigogo.

"URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba. Noma nami ngingunkulunkulu, ngikwazi
ukusebenzisa umbani ukulimaza abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Engingakwenza nje
ukuzisindisa ngokuyocasha. Kodwa ayikho indawo engingacasha kuyo."

"Shesha uze lapha. Ngizophakamisa isisila sami wena ucashe ngemva kwaso."

URavana akambonanga u-Indra, wedlula wayongena ehlathini elikhulu.

"Ngiyabonga, ngiyabonga," kusho u-Indra. "Wena uyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje, kodwa unesibindi.
Ukukukhkhela ngesibindi sakho, ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni
emhlabeni."

Ngenkathi ekhuluma la mazwi laguquka ipigogo. Izimpaphe zalo zaba luahlaza ngokukhanyayo,
isisila salo saba yisiphephezelo esihle esiluhlaza satshani, laba namehlo asagolide.

UPigogo wazibuka emanzini wabona ukuthi usemuhle kanjani. Waqala ukuqhoshha, esehamba
ephakamise ikhanda lakhe. Njalo nje uma ebona isikhukhukazi esasilokhu sinezimpaphe
ezinsundu, wayevula isisila sakhe ukukhombisa isikhukhukazi ukuthi wayemuhle kanjani.

Kodwa yini engaguqukanga? Yizinyawo zakhe! Njalo lapho uPigogo ebheka izinyawo zakhe
ezibona ukuthi zimbi kanjani wayehlisa isisila sakhe, abange umsindo ngokuklikliza.

Ezweni laseNdiya lakudala njalo nje uma uPigogo eklkliza, kwakuye kuthiwe kusho ukuthi izulu
lizobanika lidume, line. U-Indra, unkulunkulu wokuduma nombani wayesenze uPigogo ukuba
abe yisithunuya sakhe.



Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezhloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhlasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Masibhale Lalibukeka linjani ipigogo lingakaguuki?

Labukeka kanjani seliguqukile?

Laziphatha kanjani lapho selilihle?

Ukhona omaziyoocabanga ukuthi muhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha kanjani?

Le ndaba ikhethelle isihloko esiyifanele ngempela.
Uthi indaba yepigogo iyinganekwane okuthiwa yinsumo? Usho ngani?

	U-Indra ubalekela unkulunkulu onamandla.
	Indlela ipigogo elathola ngayo izimpaphe zalo
	Ipigogo nesikhukhukazi salo

U-Indra waziguqulelani izimpaphe zepigogo nesisila?

Ucabanga ukuthi uPigogo wayeyinyoni engcono ngaphambi kokuba muhle noma ngemva kokuguquka abe muhle? Nikeza izizathu zependulo yakho.



Insumo yindaba evame ukuba nabalingiswa abayizilwane, inezigigaba ezingelona iqiniso.



Masibhale

Ake nikhulume egenjini lakho ngezincazelozalezi zisho, nizibhale phansi.

Usuyifundile indaba ngepigogo elalilibi elaphenduka laba lihle. Ukuzwe kuthiwa umuntu "uqhoshe njengepigogo". Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

(Ilanga) ukuba ngomutsha wendoda		imbuzi (ukugudla) iguma	
ukusutha esexoxo		ukuhamba ijuba likaNowa	



Masibhale

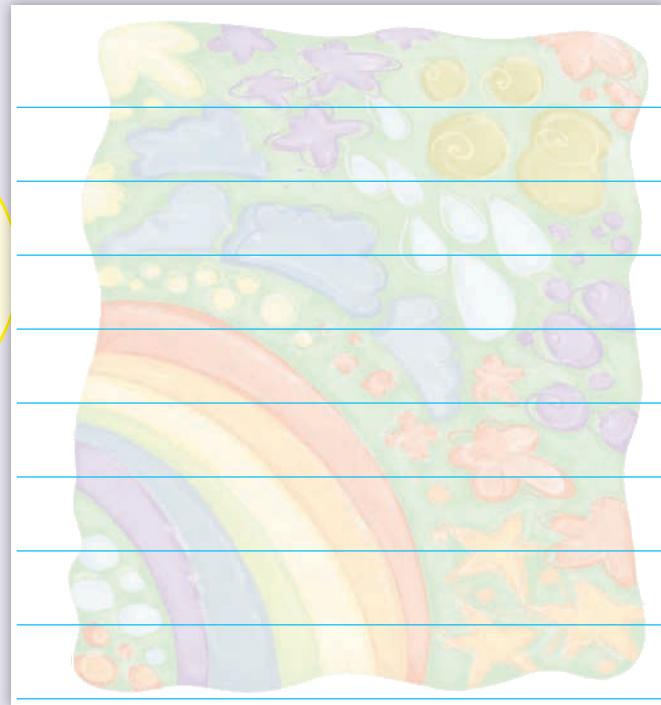
Bhala isihloko nomusho wokuqala kule nkondlo engezansi. Kuyasitshela ukuthi ikhulumha ngani. Eminye imisho iyimisho eyesekelayo. Isitshela okunye ngomusho osemqoka. Nokho kunemisho engangeni khaxa kule nkondlo. Le misho akukho ekwengenezayo emqondweni osemqoka. Phinda uyibhale le nkondlo uyishiye leyo misho.

IPigogo

Pigogo, Pigogo, imibala yakho mihle,
Nyonyana encane ejabule
Sengathi ngabe ngalowo mbala onjengolwandle.
Amaphethini amahle emibala afana nothingo lwenkosazana,
Imibala emihle, osatshani, osazulu noyiphuzi.
Ugxuma lapha ugxume laphaya,
Unyakaza kamnandi ucothoze ngokuqhoshha,
Kanti um' usukliwula uwakala nakude.
Amehlo akho aluhlaza anomlingo.
Uthi Tshiy! Tshiy! lapho ubiza abangani.
Unguqhamuka bambuke wangempela.



Masibhale



Qedela ithebhula elingezi. Kukholamu yesibili, bhala izigameko eziholela ekubeni kube nenkinga, bese ubhala ukuthi kwenzekani ngenxa yodweshu (ukudonsisana) olwalukhona. Ekugcineni, bhala isifundo esitholakala kule nsumo.

Abalingiswa Isizinda	Izigameko eziholela odweshwini	Umqabalazo endabeni	Izigameko ezibangwa udweshu	Isifundo



Masibhale

Funda incazelo ugcwalise izikhala ngezwi
elinembayo olithathe ohlwini.

omubli

oqhosnayo

unesibindi

ukunswininiiza

ukukhala ngezwi eliphakeme

ongemuhle neze

oziphakamisile ngokubukeka kwakhe

ukwazi ukubhekana nezingozi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukuchaza ukuthi
lalibukeka kanjani ipigogo ngaphambi kokuba lihle,
nasemva kokuphenduka libe lihle.

lihlekisa

shwabene

ngcollile

amehlo asagollide

elejwayelekile

luhlaza
ngokukhanyayo

elihiile

luhlaza satshani

nsundu

Ngaphambili	Ngemuva

Masibhale

Guqla le misho isuke ekubeni yinkulumo-ngqo ibe yinkulumombiko.

"Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?" kubuza uPigogo.

Pigogo wabuza u-Indra

"URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba."

U-Indra wathi

"Ukukukhokhela ngesibindi sakho ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni emhlabeni.

U-Indra wathi



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Bheka isihloko sensumo nezithombe utshele iqembu lakho ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba izoba ngani.
- Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?

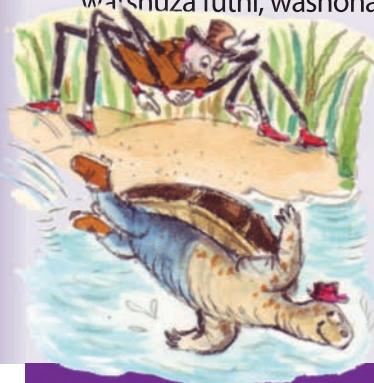
Kusihlwa ngeline ilanga u-Anansi isicabucabu wayehlalele ukudla kwakusihlwa okumnandi. Kwathi nje lapho u-Anansi esezaofaka ukudla emlonyeni wezwa ukungqongqoza emnyango. Wavula umnyango Kwakukhona uLufudu owayebukeka ekhathele kakhulu. ULufudu wathi, "Anansi ngicela ungingenise. Sengihambe ibanga elide namhlanje, ngikhathethle futhi ngilambile."

Kodwa u-Anansi wayencishana kakhulu engafuni ukwabelana nomunye umuntu ukudla kwakhe. Wase evela nobuqili obubi. Kwathi nje lapho uLufudu ehlala ngasetafuleni eselula isandla ukuthatha ukudla, wamemeza kakhulu u-Anansi, "Lufudu, izandla zakho zingcole kabi! Awukwazi ukudla ngezandla ezingcole kanje! Hamba uyozigiza." Izandla zikaLufudu zazingcoliswe ukuthi wayekade ehamba ngazo usuku lonke. Wasuka-ke uLufudu wahuquzelala kancane esebheke emfuleni, wafike wageza izandla zakhe wabuye wahuquzelala kancane futhi esephikelele etafuleni. U-Anansi wayeseqalile ukudla. Ngenkathi efika uLufudu

ukudla kwase kuhphela. Kwathi lapho ethi uhlala phani futhi uLufudu wabhoka futhi u-Anansi, "Lufudu izandla zakho zisangcolile! Hamba uyozigiza futhi!" Phela zase zingcolile ngoba uLufudu wayezisebenzise ngenkathi ehuquzelala evela emfuleni. ULufudu abuye asukume eseyogeza izandla zakhe futhi. Ngemva kokuhuquzelala ibanga elide wafica kungasekho ukudla. ULufudu wabheka ku-Anansi wathi, "Ngiyakubonga ngokungimemela kwakho ekudleni kwakusihlwa. Nawe uma kwenzeka uba seduze nendlu yami, ngicela ungene sidle ukudla kwakusihlwa ndawonye."

Ekuqhubeke ni kwasikhathi u-Anansi isicabucabu wade ecabanga ukuthi konje uLufudu wayemethembise ukuthi uzomupha ukudla uma emvakashele. Ngeline ilanga-ke wahamba waya endlini kaLufudu ngesikhathi sokudla kwasemini, ilanga lisephezu komfula nje. ULufudu wayethamele ilanga phezu kwedwala, njengoba zenza izimfudu. Lapho uLufudu ebona u-Anansi wathi, "Sawubona, Anansi! Ngabe usuzele khona ukuba sidle ndawonye?"

U-Anansi wathi, "Kunjalo, kuzoba mnandi kakhulu, ngiyabonga." Yase imbhokela indlala u-Anansi. Ngakho uLufudu wathi gxumbu emanzini. U-Anansi wayelokhu elinde emadwaleni ngasogwini. Emva kwasikhashana nje uLufudu wabhukuda wabuya wafike wathi, "Kuhle-ke Anansi! Konke sekulungile manje. Woza-ke siyodla ndawonye." ULufudu watshuza futhi, washona phansi weyozitika ngamahlamu ayewalungisele ukuwadla. U-Anansi wazama ukutshuza ashone phansi emfuleni, kodwa phela yena wayeyisicababu, hhayi ufudu; wayengeke atshuza ashone phansi. Noma ethi ushona phansi wayebonakala esentanta futhi ngaphezu kwamanzi. Wazama ukungena emanzini ngokugxuma wazama ukutshuza, akwasiza ngalutho. Wayengakwazi ukufinyelela ekudleni akufunayo. Ekugcineni kwaba khona umqondo omfikelayo. Wafaka amatshe amanangi emaphaketheni ebbantshi, waze wasinda ngokwanele ukuba angaze afinyelele phansi emfuleni. Walibona itafula likaLufudu, kugcwele amahlamu athambile aluhlaza, nokunye ukudla okumnandi.



Kodwa kathi nje kwathi u-Anansi esefinyelela ekudleni okumnandi, wamiswa ngulufudu. ULufudu wathi, "Kahle phela Anansi, awukwazi ukuyodla ufake ibhantshi! Asikwenzi



lokho lapha ekhaya lami." U-Anansi walikhumula ibhantshi. Kodwa lapho engasekho amatshe ayezomdonsela phansi, wabuye wakhuphukela phezulu ukuyontanta futhi, waphumela ngaphezu kwamanzi.

Le ndaba ikhulumma ngobani?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Indaba ikhulumma ngani?

Yini isifundo esitholakala kule ndaba? Thikha lokho obona kuphambili.

	Imnandi indaba ephela kamnandi.
	Iqili lidliwa ngamanye amaqili.
	Inhlava iyabekelwa.



Masibhale Bheka incwadi yakho yokusebenzela bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Ikuliphi ikhasi indaba ka-Anansi isicabucabu?

Yini umsebenzi wokuqala okumele uwenze?

Yini umsebenzi wokugcina okumele uwenze?

Kukuliphi isonto lapho ufunda khona ngeziphongozo?



Sebenzisa iziphongozo ukwenza amagama amasha:

Isiphongozo yidlanzana lezinhlamu ezifakwa ekuqaleni kwegama ukuguqula incazel yalo kwakheke igama elisha.

isi-

e-

nga-

ngu-

khaya

hlala

mama

bantu

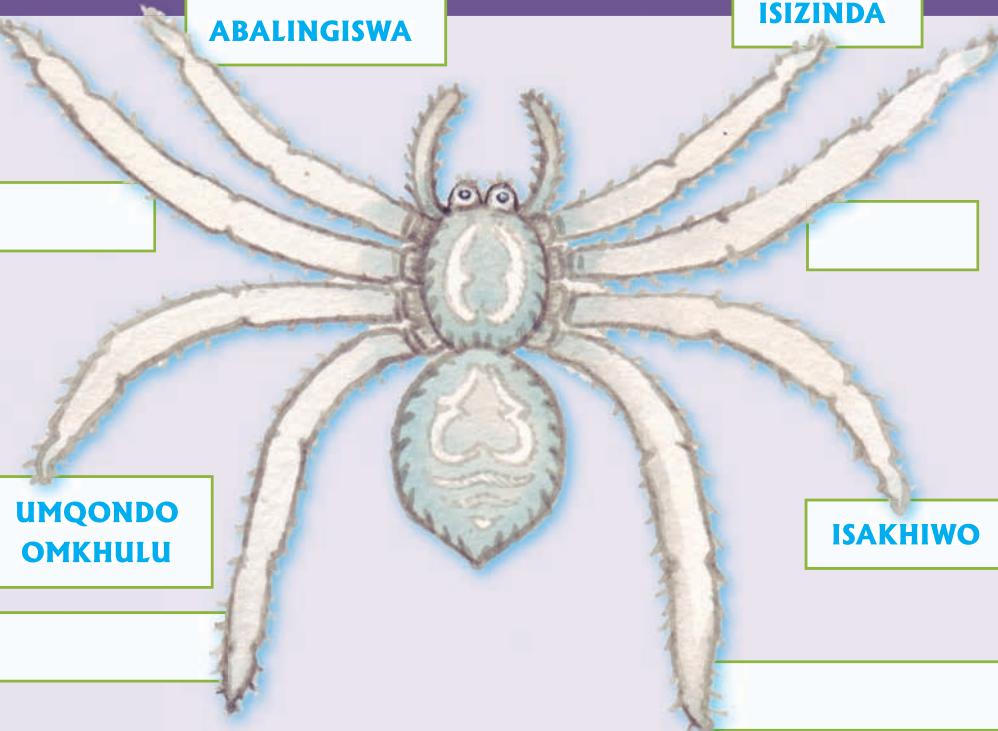


Masibhale

Yenza ulwembu
lwendaba. Gcwalisa
izikhala eMilzeneni
Yolwembu. Gcwalisa
izikhala emilzeneni
engenalutho
ngalokhu: umlingiswa
(abalingiswa)
osemqoka umqondo
osemqoka, isizinda
nesakhiwo.

ABALINGISWA

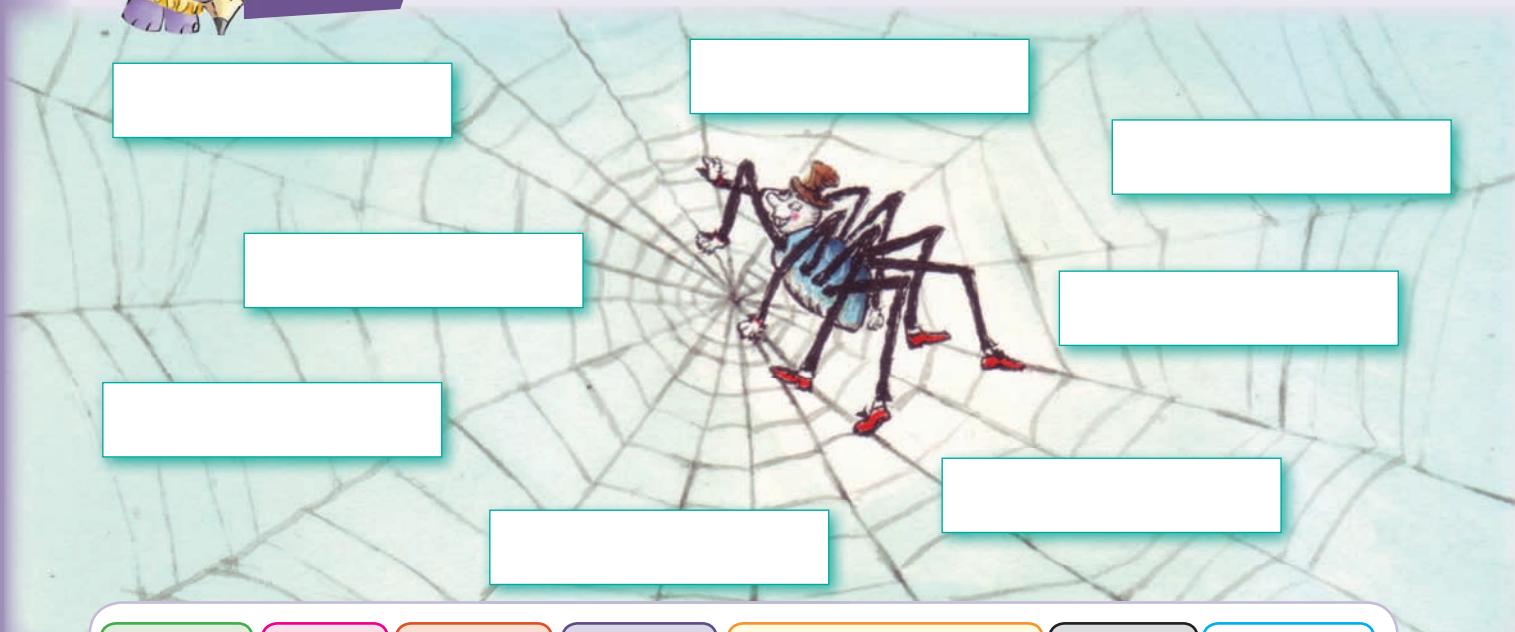
ISIZINDA



Masibhale

Gcwalisa izichasiso ukuchaza isimilo sika-Anansi.

Khetha okunye kuleli bhokisi elingezi.



uyigovu

omubi

olungile

ononya

ozicabanga yena

omuhle

omkhulu

omncane

olambile

onobubele

okhathele

oyingane

ohlakanipfile

oyiqili

Kulesi sikhala esingezansi bhala imisho emithathu ephelele usebenzisa amagama
athathwe ekuchazeni kwakho.



Masibhale

Manje ake ucabange ngomuntu omaziyo umchaze usebenzisa amagama athathwe kuleli thebhula.

uyingane noma mdala	uqinile noma ubuthaka	mude noma mfushane	unezinyama noma uzacile
uhlakaniphile noma uyisiphukuphuku	unomusa noma uyahlupha	uyisikhulumi noma uyisithuli	uyanakekela noma akanandaba

Masibhale

Bhala ukulandelana kwezhlekalo kule ndaba

Ekuqaleni isicabucabu sahlala phansi ukudla ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Emva kwalo khō

Amabizosenzo ayizenzo ezisebenza njengamabizo Zingalandela ezinye izenzo emshweni. Ibizosenzo libonakala ngokuba nesiphongozo u-uku- bese elandelwa yisiqo sesenzo.

Sekwedlule isikhathi, u-Anansi wavakashela ufudu ethemba ukuthi uzofike athole ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ekugclineni



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo

Samkhuthaza (funda) izincwadi eziningi.

Akusizi (phoqa) (funda) indaba ka-Anansi uma engathandi.

Ngethembisa (nakekela) isicabucabu kodwa ngabona kungukuchitha isikhathi nje.

Mina (bona) leyo filimu kwangivula amehlo.

Ungumuntu othandayo (vakasha) kodwa namhlanje ufisa (zihlalela)

endlini.

"Uyafisa yini nawe (-ba) ngelinye ilanga uze ufike enyangeni?" kubuza uthisha.

Idube layithola kanjani imithende



Masikhulume

- Lena yindaba ebungiwe nje. Uma ucabanga yindaba enjani-ke leyo?
- Zikhona ezinye izindaba ezinje ozaziyo? Ngabe wake wazixoxelwa ngugogo noma umama? Uma kukhona oyaziyo ixoxele iqembu lakho.
- Uma ucabanga yini indaba enje ide iphindwa?
- Ngubani umdwebi wezithombe?
- Bikezela ukuthi yini ezokwenzeka endabeni.



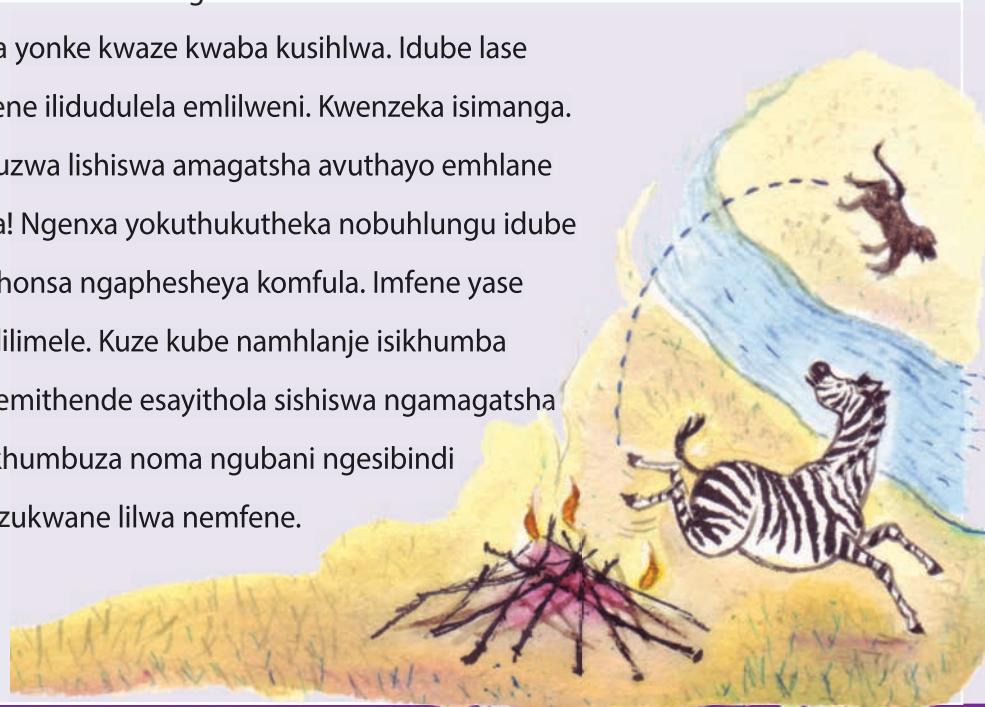
Masifunde

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihlоко bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedululisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Endulo imfene enkulu enolaka yahamba yayohlala ngasosebeni lomfula. Le mfene yaziphazamisa kakhulu izilwane ezazikade zizihlalele ngokuthula lapha ngasemfuleni. Le mfene yavele yaqhwaga lonke izwe eliseduze nomfula, yathi aekho omunye owayenelungelo lokuphuza amanzi kulowo mfula. Ezinye izilwane zazithukuthele zomile, kodwa asikho esasinesibindi noma amandla okuba singayicela inselelo imfene nesinqumo sayo – ngaphandle kwedube. Ngaleso sikhathi idube lalinesikhumba esimhlophe qwa, lifana nehhashi elimhlophe. Idube elinesibindi lafica imfene iziphumulele yotha umlilo, lase liyicela inselelo lithi abalwe. Bavumelana ngokuthi owehluliwe kuzodingeka ukuba asuke ngasemfuleni. Lezi zilwane zombili zalwa intambama yonke kwaze kwaba kusihlwa. Idube lase likhathala ngenkathi imfene ilidudulela emlilweni. Kwenzeka isimanga. Ubuahlungu idube elalubuzwa lishiswa amagatsha avuthayo emhlane balinika amanye amandla! Ngenxa yokuthukutheka nobuhlungu idube layikhahlela imfene layiphonsa ngaphesheya komfula. Imfene yase isusiwe. Nalo-ke idube lalilimele. Kuze kube namhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe qwa sinemithende esayithola sishiswa ngamagatsha avuthayo. Le mithende ikhumbuza noma ngubani ngesibindi sedube elasikhombisa mzukwane lilwa nemfene.





Masibhale

Chaza ukuthi yenzani imfene eyaphazamisa izilwane ezazihlala osebeni lomfula.

Yini eyanika idube amandla amasha ngenkathi kuliwa?

Yini eyenza ukuba idube libe nemithende?

Uma ucabanga uthi idube lalinesibindi? Usho nani?

Lena iyinganekwane noma iyiqiniso? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa igama lokuxhuma elifanele kakhulu kule misho engezansi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nōma

futħi

ngoba

kōdwa

nōma

lapħo

ngakħo

ngaphandle (kokuba)

kuze

Isifaniso siqhathanisa into neny, sisebenzise izakhi ezifana nokuthi "njenga-", "nganga-", Izibonelo: Lōwo unamandla njengenkunzi. Urudla kwakħe kwakushisa njengomlilo. Izingathekiso siziqhathanisa ngqo izinto ezimbili: Isibonelo; Urudla kwakħe kwakungumlilo

1. Qinisela nje _____ Kulukhuni.

2. Ngisebenza kakhulu _____ Ngifuna ukuphumelela.

3. Uggoka izingubo ezinhle _____ Akanamali.

4. Ngeke ahambe ebusuku _____ Uthola ozomphelekezel.

5. Lena yincwadi ebizayo _____ Inosizo kakhulu.



Masibhale

Dwebela izifaniso nezingathekiso emshweni ngamunye.

Khetha incazelo eyiyona yesifaniso nesingathekiso ngasinye kokusebhokisini. Emva kwalokho bhala incazelo emgqeni ngaphansi komusho ngamunye.

uthukuthеле ракхулу

uhamba aqhoshe

kuthambe ракхулу

uyinuku ракхулу

ukhathele

Kwakubonakala ukuthi uthisha udumele. Ubuso bakhe babuyimpi.

Ukuhamba kwakhe ngokwepigogo uqobo.

Ngalala ngikhathеле iphilo lafana nefu nje.

Ikamelo lakhe yisidleke sikathekwanе.

Emva kohambo olude ngase ngiyingcuba nje.

Bhala umusho wakho usebenzise isingathekiso ukuqhathanisa izinto ezimbili.





Masibhale

Guqula ubunye bube ubuningi, nezenzo kumele ziguquke.

Ipigogo lehla lenyuka otshanini.

Ubuhlungu bokushiswa yigatsha emhlane banika idube amanye amandla.

Imfene enkulu yayihlala osebeni lomfula.

Ipigogo lazibuka emanzini labona ukuthi lihle kakhulu.



Masibhale

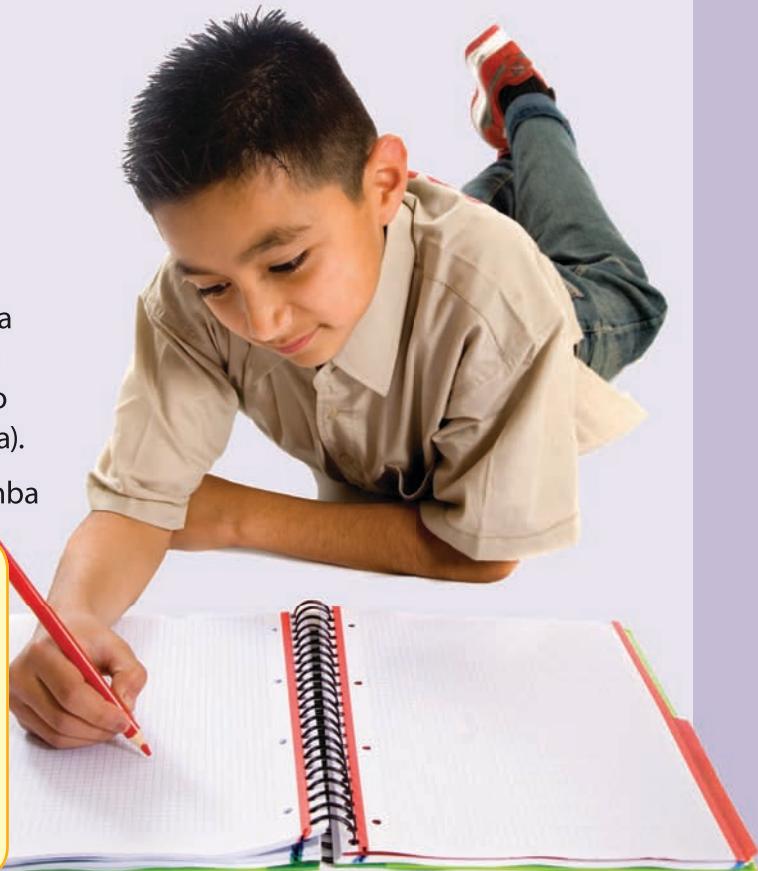
Bhala inganeko (ekhasini elilandelayo). Izinganeko eziningi zazama ukuchaza ukuthi into ethile yafika kanjani emhlabeni.

Izibonelo: "UkuFika Kokufa Kubantu",
"Umama Osenyangeni".

Abalingiswa enganekweni kungaba nguMdali noma abantu abanamandla edlulele, noma abanonplingo. Abalingiswa enganekweni bezwa izinto abazizwayo abantu (njengokujabula, ukudabuka, ukuthukuthela).

- Bhala amapharagrafu amathathu – isiqalo, umzimba nesiphetho.
- Bhala indaba abantu abazothanda ukuyilalela.

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Bhala isihloko senganeko
yakho lapha:

Ipharagrafu yokuqala:

Ipharagrafu yesibili:

Ipharagrafu yesithathu:



Isichazamazwi sami



A
a

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase A and lowercase a.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase A and lowercase a.



B
b

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase B and lowercase b.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase B and lowercase b.



C
c

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase C and lowercase c.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase C and lowercase c.



D
d

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase D and lowercase d.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase D and lowercase d.

Isichazamazwi sami



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Handwriting practice lines for the letter E.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter E.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter F.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter F.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter G.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter G.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter H.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter H.

Isichazamazwi sami



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l

Isichazamazwi sami



M
m



N
n



O
o



P
p

Isichazamazwi sami



Q
q



R
r



S
s



T
t

Isichazamazwi sami



U
u

Handwriting practice lines for the letters U and u.

Y
y

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Y and y.



V
v

Handwriting practice lines for the letters V and v.

Z
z

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Z and z.



W
w

Handwriting practice lines for the letters W and w.

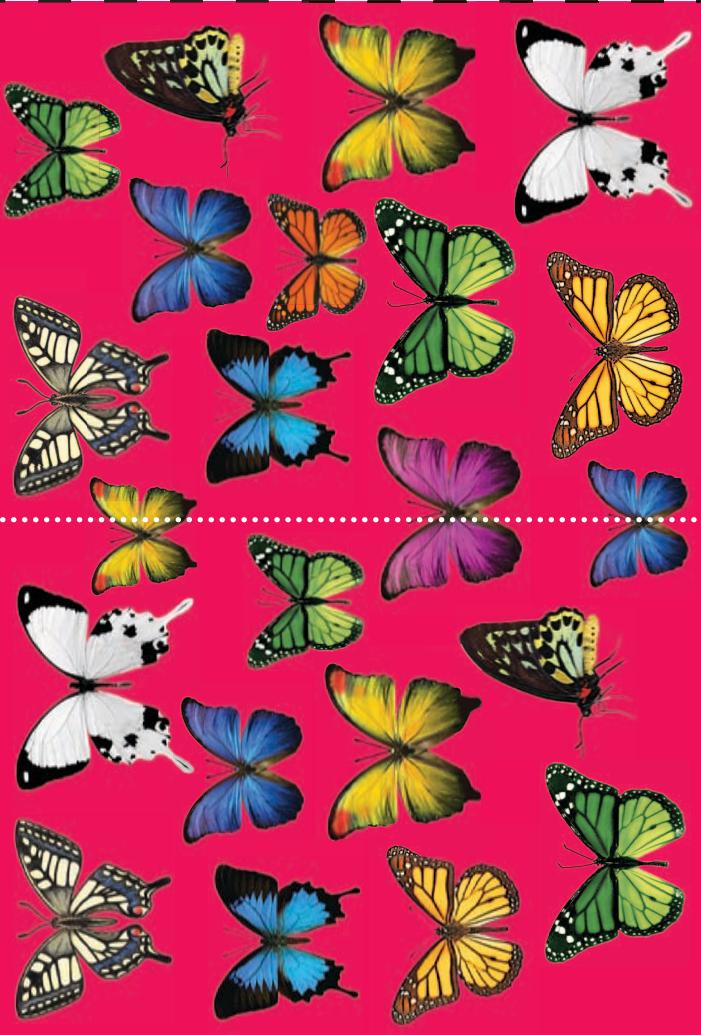
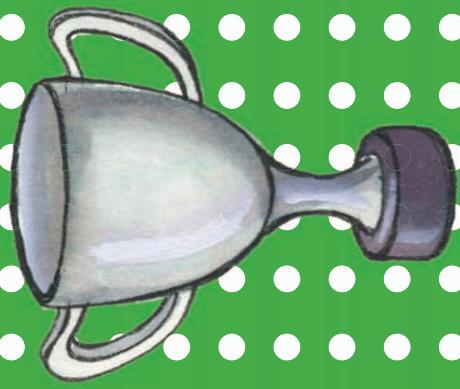
Handwriting practice lines for the letters W and w.



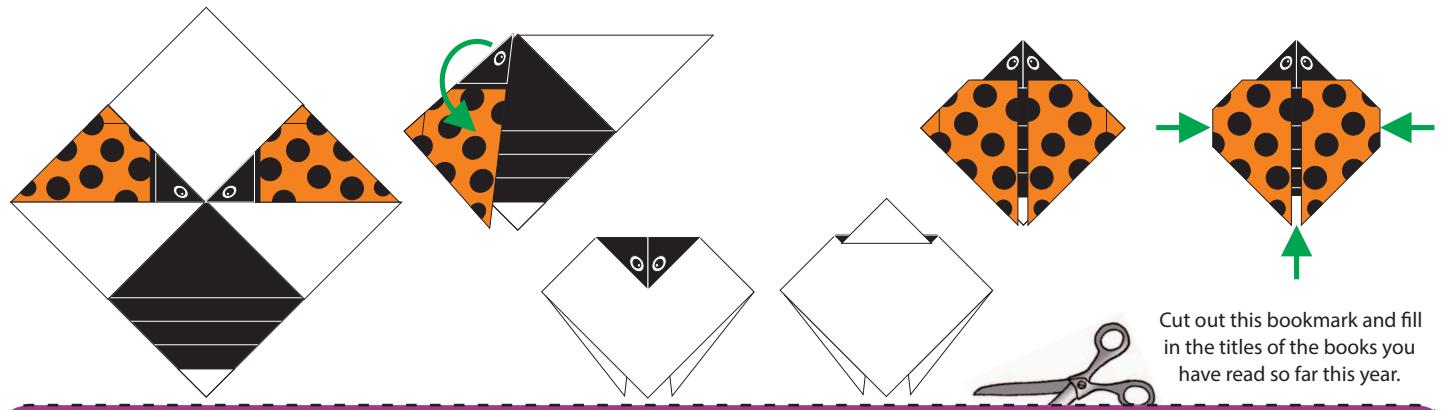
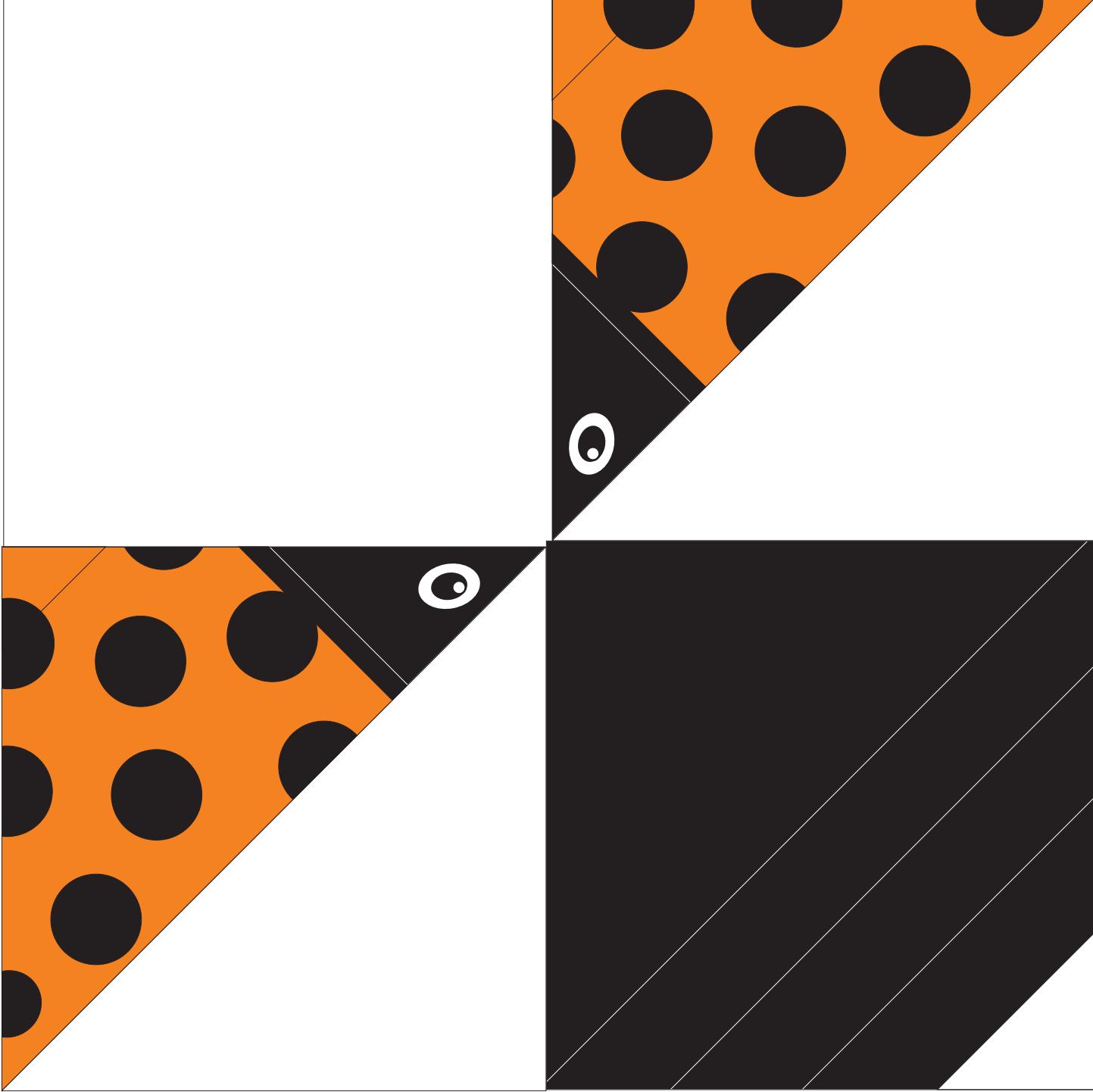
X
x

Handwriting practice lines for the letters X and x.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters X and x.

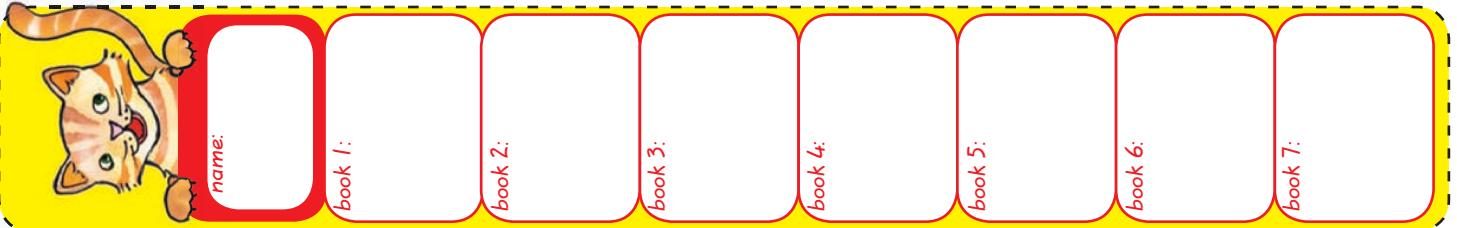






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