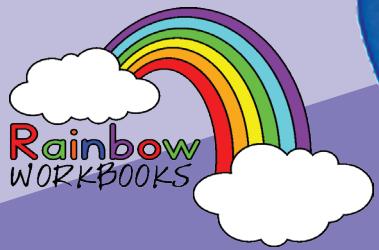


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ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE  
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2  
TERMS 3 & 4  
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#### Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliko yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumetho imithetho yenara eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho leyo kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni.

Imithetho leyo ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi jiimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

**Kuqakathekile ukwazi izehlakalo zesikhathini esidlulileko.**

**Asingabuyeeli iimphoso zangesikhathi esidlulileko.**

**UMthethosisekelo usisiza ukucabanga nokwakha ilingomuso elingcono lethu soke.**

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kuhle kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako; Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyeza negebanglo lokobana kube nobulungiswa begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu; Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu; begodu bakholewa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahluhluhlu kawethu.

Ngalokho-ke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokuhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliko oza-

Kuqedu ukwahluhlu kawethu okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi, ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzieleko lapha umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu nalapha zoke izakhamuzi zivikele khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ngcono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekhono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha eziameleko emndenini weentjhabetjhaba.

**Funa ngekani amalungelo wakho njengesakhamu seSewula Afrika bewube nesibopho sokuvikela amalungelo wabanye abantu.**

**Ukwazi umThethomlingwa wamalungelo Kanye nomThethomlingwa weembopho.**

UZimu akavikele abantu behethu.  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.  
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.  
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

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ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA

Incwadi 2  
Ithemu  
3 & 4

# Ikambiso yokutlola



UKkz. Angie Motshetka,  
nguNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundu-Sisekelo



UNom. Enver Surty,  
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundu-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundu-Sisekelo. uMma u-Angie Motshetka kanye neSekela lakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundu-Sisekelo. uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundu-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda iharikhylamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amelete akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhore uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.



## Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho. Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhenqgondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

## Ukulhatlhabeja

Tiola utlhatlhabeje. Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

## Buyelela

Fundiswa umsebenzi wakho otlhatlhabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso ezibuya ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

## Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo. Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejiweko.

## Ukugadangisa

Buyelela-ke utlole umsebenzi wakho opheleleko nongenazo iimphoso.



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5

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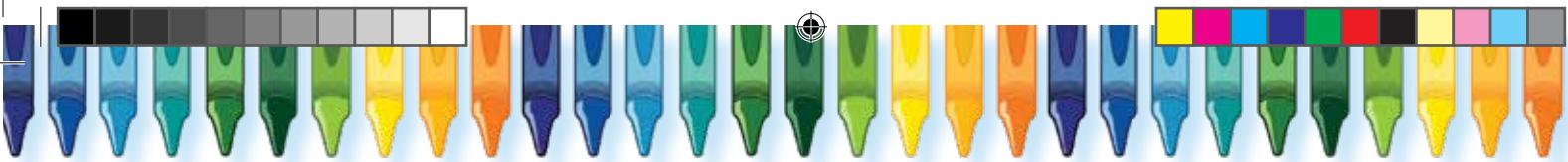
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ISINDEBELE

Incwadi

2



## UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphathelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa iKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola sezinga eliphakathi seLimi Lekhaya.



### 1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.

### 2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakgha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imayili, okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethi ilwazi: imimebhе, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo. IKharkhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyaviveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda.

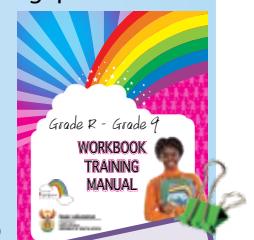
Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ehasini elingaphambili lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

### 3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezfundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ehasini lokugcina lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

### 4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwa, uyakhonjewa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.





# Ummongo 5: Imihlobohlobo yemitololo

## Iindatjana

### Ithemu 3: limveke 1 - 2

#### 65 Sikhathi sokufunda

2

Ukukhuluma ngenoveli.  
Ukuthola umlingisi, isakhiwo nomlayezo.  
Ukufunda isiqetjhana senovel.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enovelini.  
Ukuphawula ngesihloko sesiqetjhana.  
Ukuthola umbono.

#### 66 Ubudlelwano

4

Ukutlola indinya, isihloko nomutjho osekelako.  
Ukutlola isirhunyezo.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.  
Ukusebenzisa iimbaluli  
Ukubona ihlathululo yesifaniso emitjhweni.

#### 67 Ukubuyekeza incwadi

6

Ukucoca ngomlingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda sencwadi.  
Ukufunda ukubuyekeza kwencwadi.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubuyekeza.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.  
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amagama asuselwa endinyaneni.

#### 68 Ukutlola ukubuyekeza

8

Ukutlola ukubuyekeza usebenzise ifremu.  
Ukuthola izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko.  
Ukutjhugulula izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko zibe sesikhathini sanje.  
Ukutlola umutjho usebenzise isivumelwano esinembako.  
Ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

#### 69 Okutlolwa ngedayarini

10

Ukukhuluma ngedayarini.  
Ukufunda okungaphakathi kwedayari.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngalokho okutlolwe ngaphakathi kwedayari.  
Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwenovel, ibhayografi nokungaphakathi kwedayari.  
Ukuthola izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko namagama akhambisana nazo.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

#### 70 Asibe nokuhlakanipa

12

Ukutlola ukubuyekeza usebenzisa ifremu.  
Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo, izandiso, neenhanganiso ukwakha imitjho.  
Ukusetjenziswa kvezakhi zokuzenza.

#### 71 Umlando wepilo yakaNelson Mandela

14

Ukucoca ngomehluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.  
Ukucoca ngomehluko okhona phakathi kwenovel, okutlolwe ngaphakathi kwedayari nebhayografi.  
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esisuselwe kubhayografi.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngebhayografi.  
Ukubona abomqondofana.  
Ukuthola umlayezo oqakathekileko nosekelako endinyaneni.  
Ukuba nelemuko lehlathululo lamagama nemitjhvana.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

#### 72 Umlando wepilo yomuntu azitbolele wona

16

Ukutlola ibhayografi ngomngani wakho.  
Ukulandelanisa ilwazi.  
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola.  
Ukusebenzisa izaga nezitjho.

## Isiqetjhana esimumethi ilwazi Ithemu 3: limveke 3 - 4

#### 73 Isikhangiso esidosako

18

Ukukhuluma ngokuhangisa.  
Ukucoca ngesikhangiso.  
Ukufunda ngesikhangiso sephaliswano lokutlama isikhangiso.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ethileko esuselwa esikhangisweni.  
Ukuskena isikhangiso.  
Iqiniso namkha amala.

#### 74 Zitlamele isikhangiso

20

Ukuhlela, ukwakha noku-editha isikhangiso.  
Ukuthola amagama arhunyeziweko.  
Ukulungisa iintlhadihlu ukuze kuzwakale kuhle.  
Ukutlola amatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola emutjhweni usebenzise amakhoma nabozitjhana.

#### 75 Ukudla, ukudla okumnandi!

22

Ukucoca nomngani ngeresiphi oyithandako.  
Ukufunda isikhangiso ngesidlo semini yekuseni.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esikhangisweni.  
Ukutlola imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko.

#### 76 Isikhangiso seliju leenyosi

24

Ukuhlela isikhangiso ngeliju.  
Ukwenza isikhangiso usebenzise amagama athileko, nemitjhvana namagama ekungewakho.  
Ukutlola imitjho elula.

#### 77 Ithiyetha yabentwana

26

Ukucoca ngomehluko phakathi kwefilimu nomdlalo wetjhajjalazi.  
Ukucoca ngomdlalo abawubonileko bebakhuthaze isiqhema kobana siyowubukela.  
Ukufunda isikhangiso ngomdlalo wethiyetha.

#### 78 Isiqetjhana sami sethiyetha

28

Ukuhlela isikhangiso ngomdlalo ozokuba sesikolweni.  
Ukutlola isikhangiso ukhangise umdlalo wesikolweni.  
U-editha isikhangiso.  
Ukuthola izenzo nesandiso.

#### 79 Iphaliswano lamakhomphyutha

30

Ukucoca ngokungenela iphaliswano.  
Ukucoca ngokuqkatheka kwamakhomphyutha.  
Ukufunda isikhangiso sokwakha ikhomphyutha etja nehlukileko.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso.  
Ukumadanisa imitjhvana esetjenziswe esikhangisweni.

#### 80 Idizayini ekungewami

32

Ukuthola ihlathululo yemitjhvana asetjenziswe esikhangisweni.  
Tlola ngokufitjhani ihlathululo ngomtlamo wekhomphyutha.  
Ukuqdedelela imitjho usebenzise isenzo esinembako.  
Ukuhlela, ukutlama noku-editha isikhangiso sephaliswano.



Asikhulume

Tjela abanye abafundi ngetlasini ngomhlobo wenovela oyifundileko. Qinisekisa ukubatjela ibizo lenovela, abalingisi bayo, umlayezo wayo nokobana kungani ucabange kobana abantu bamele bayifunde.



Asifunde

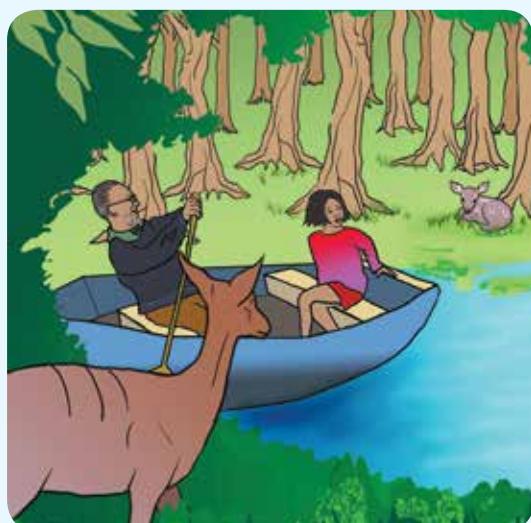
**UMkhomo waPhakade**  
*Umtloli nguSarah Lean*

Ubamkhulu wadosela isigwedlo phezulu ngemkhunjini silokhu sikhamba siya phambili ngemanzini **aphazimako** bekwafika lapha sangena kabuthaka **ngedongeni**. Sobabili sabe sibeke imino emilonyeni yethu, akhange sitjho ngomlomo kobana asithule, ngombana sabe sicabanga ngokufana. Angazi kobana ubamkhulu ubone ini, ngabe ngisazi nje kobana ngiyamethembra.

“Uyayibona Hannah?” kwahleba ubamkhulu.

Ilinthunzi ezinamacaphazi nemida zikhamba kancani kancani embaleni osagolide wobusuku benyanga yakaKhukhulamungu begodu angisaboni litho efukufukwini yotjani kanye nomhlanga. Ngasikinya ihloko.

“Hlala njalo uqalile,” kwahleba ubamkhulu.

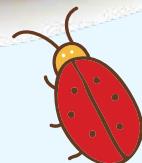


kwangathi yena nenyamazana bayazana.

Kwadlula isikhatjhana sithule du kwabe kwafika lapha ubamkhulu akhuluma khona godu. “Lidlhego lakho lokugwedla kwanje,” kwatjho ubamkhulu. Mina nobamkhulu sabe sesinamakhampo amanengi afana naleli ngaphakathi endaweni ethulileko esasikghwa eligwini lelwandle. Lapha nje kunedlanzana labantu elimangalele ukutjhuguluka kwelwandle. Ngaphakamisa isigwedlo, ngadosa, ngasunduza ngabe ngaphakamisa njengombana ngafundiswa ngubamkhulu. Iinsimbi ezipara ziphatjhaza amanzi kancani njengokukhamba kwewatjhi.



iinlwana;  
indatjana  
inesakhiwo,  
isingeniso, umzimba  
nesiphetho; indatjana  
inomlayezo kanye  
nombono womtloli  
ococa indaba leyo.



Ngalandela amehlo wakhe, kodwana kwangithatha isikhathi eside ukubona idzinyani lenyamazana lizisongile lilindile. Isikhumba salo pheze sifana nehlabathi. Ipumulo yalo enzima yayiphazima. Kodwana labe lisazi bona limele lihlale lithule du ukuze liphephe.

Ngahleba, “Ingabe kulungile kobana idzinyani lenyamazana libe lodwa bamkhulu?”

Wavuma ngehloko lokha **nasinqombe** kwelinje ijika leligu. Inyamazana isiqale ngokutshwenyeka okukhulu ngombana ayisafuni ukudosa amehlo edzinyaneni layo elabe lehlukaniswe nje kwaphela mkhakha wamanzi.

Ubamkhulu wamomotheka.

“Uzokuhlala la nanyana uzokuthaya uwelele ngale?” watjho





Ilanga:

"Hannah, ngifuna ukhumbule okuthileko okuqakathekileko nakungenzeka ngikukhohlwe." "Nanyana yini bamkhulu," ngatjho.

Ubamkhulu wabeka kabuthaka isandla sakhe esasele sitjhawabene phezu kwebhanga hlangana kwethu. Nami ngabeka sami isandla esabe sibutjhelezi sifana nomebhe onganawo amakhambro. Sabeka izandla zethu zalakanya. "Ungikhumbuze ngamakhambro afana nalawa. Amalanga lawo angekhe asuka emikhumbulweni yethu begodu asenza kobana sibe ngilokhu esingikho."



Asitbole

Kungani ucabange kobana incwadi yabe yaziwa ngokuth *UMkhomo waPhakade*. Ucabanga kobana isihloko lesi siyayifanelo indatjana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

UHannah nobamkhulu wakhe bakuphi?

Bebabeke imino yabo emilonyeni. Kungani?

Idzinyani lenyamazana lehlukana nonina. Ucabanga kobana idzinyani lazizwa njani?  
Unina yena wazizwa njani?

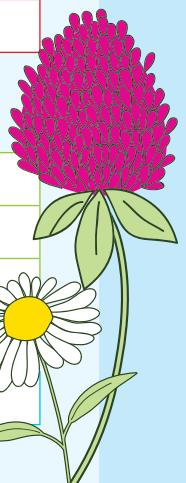
Ubamkhulu wacabanga kobana lokho abakubonako kwabe kukhethekile. Kungani adlumbane kobana kukhethekile?

Ubamkhulu lakaHannah uluphele. Ngimuphi umutjho ofakazela lokho?

Ubamkhulu lakaHanna uthi amalanga akhethekileko ayingcenye yalokho esikukhumbulako asenza kobana sibe ngilokho esingikho. Kutjho ukuthini lokhu?

Wena unawo amalanga akhethekileko ohlala uwakhumbula? Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule amalanga lawo.

Ucabanga kobana ngubani ococa indaba? Ukwazi njani lokhu?



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Abalingisi endabeni minden iekhule ngeenkathi ezahlukene – nanyana kunjalo, inobudlelwano obukhethetekileko.

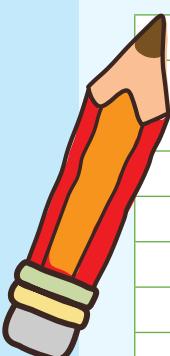
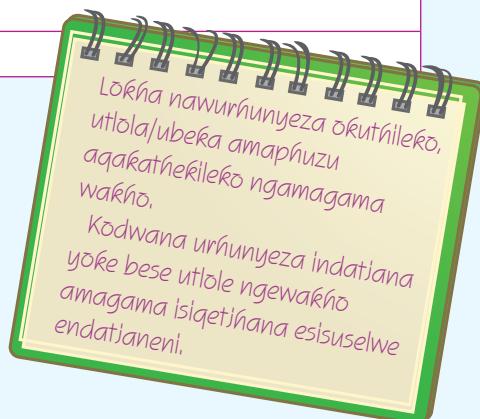
Tlola isigatjana ngobudlelwano obukhethetekileko onabo wena nobamkhulu wakho nanyana nogogo wakho nanyana nomunye umuntu omdala. Qinisekisa kobana uba nomutjho oyihloko bese ube nemitjho esekelako ngesihloko leso.



Asitlole

Buyelela ucoce indatjana yesihloko  
UMkhomo waPhakade njengombana injalo.

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani; bobani ababandakanyekako bekwaba yini umphumela. Zibuze kobana ufake loke ilwazi eliqakathetekileko bewuqinisekise kobana umuntu ozokufunda isiqetjhana leso uzowazwisia amaphuzu aqakathetekileko. Tlola imitjho emihlanu.



Asitlole

Amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini? Khetha ihlathululo enembako erhelweni onikelwe lona ngesandleni sokudla. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.



waPhakade	amachatjhaza
nqophapha	khazimula
aphazimako	iligu
ngedongeni	banga
ezinamacaphazi	nini nanini



Asitole

Tlola imitjho elandelako usebenzise isibaluli esinembako.

Ubamkhulu unesikepe. Isikepe sibomvu.

Ngiyamthanda umntwana. Umntwana uhlakaniphile.

Thina sikhambile saya elwandle. Ilwandle lihle.

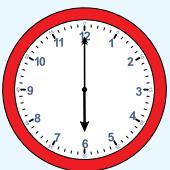
### ISIBALULI/ISIHLATHISI

limbaluli zihlathulula abantu, izinto namkha ubujamo. Zisuselwa kezinye iinkhekhe zekulumo.



Asitole

UHannah uthi amanzi lawa **aphatjhaka njengewatjhi ekhamba kabuthaka.**

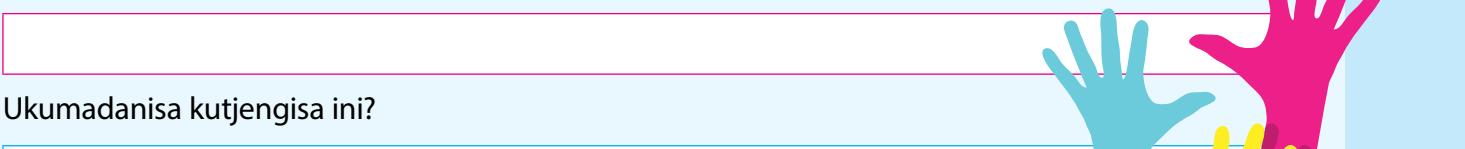


Umadanisa iinsimbi ezsipara newatjhi ekhamba kabuthaka ebetha ngegido emanzini.

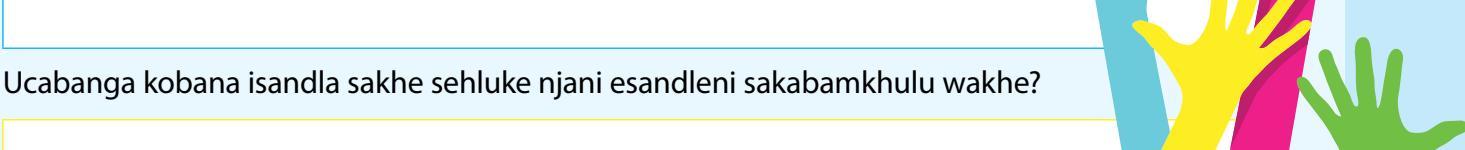
**Isifaniso** simadanisa izinto ezimbili sisebenzise izakhi ezifana no- njenga-, kwanga-, sa-

Kunesinye isifaniso endaben: *Isandla sami sibutjhelelezi njengomebhe onganamakhambo.*

Umadanisa isandla sakhe nani?



Ukumadanisa kutjengisa ini?



Ucabanga kobana isandla sakhe sehluke njani esandleni sakabamkhulu wakhe?



## Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

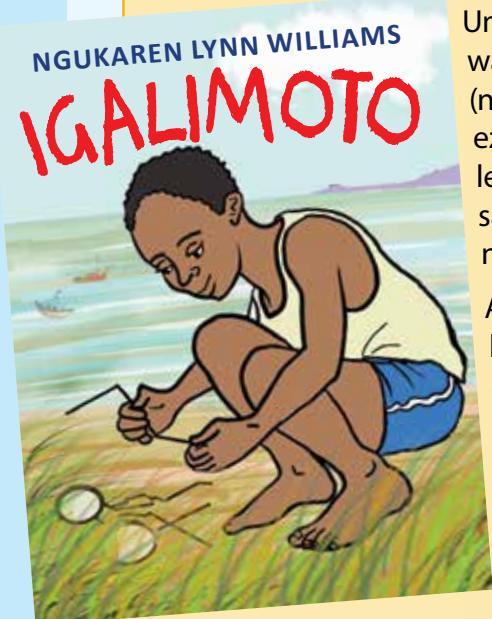


## Asifunde

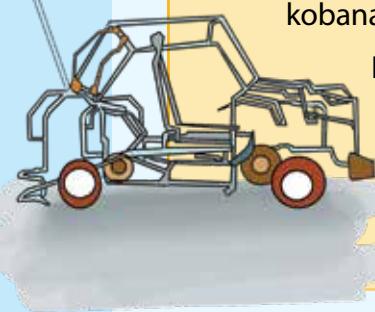
Funda ukubuyeelwa kwencwadi okulandelako.

## IGalimoto

*nguKaren Lynn Williams*



Ngakarwa khulu kubona umsana athabile ngokuncani akwenzako – ngendlela ibhoksi lakhe lamagugu selihlanganiswe nokuzicabangela kwakhe kwamthabiso ngayo, lokho kwabe kufana nokuthi uthengelwe isidlalisi esitolo esaziwa nge-Toys 4 Us – kungcono, omunye angatjho! Kubonakala kwangathi nangabe umuntu anezinto ekungezakhe ezilidanzana, uzhanda ngokwedluleleko. Ekugcineni, begodu kuliqiniso godu kobana abentwana bazakukhetha isidlalisi sinye nanyana ezimbili abazithandako kungatjheji kobana zinengi kangangani. Kwangathi kusekudalweni komntwana ukuba nokuthileko okukhethekileko. Ngiyacabanga kobana umuzwa **wephasi loka** uyavela kiyo yoke incwadi le.



Le kwamambala yincwadi abentwana abaneminyaka ehlangana kweli-9 neli-11 yobudala ekungaba kuhle kobana bayifunde. Inikela isithombe ngepilo yabantu nangendlela abaphila ngayo. Amanye amagama kulikhuni ukuwafunda, kodwana umfundi uzokwazi ukufunisela ihlathululo yaho.



Ukubuyekeza kwencwadi kusitjela kobana incwadi imayelana nani. Obuyekeza incwadi, kanengi uyakutjela kobana incwadi leyo itlolelwe abantu abadala kangangani. Angabuye atjho nokobana ubona incwadi leyo itloleke kuhle nokuthi iyakarisa, angaveza nelimi elisetjenzisiweko, lilikhuni nanyana lilula na.

Umsana omncani obuya eMalawi wavula ibhoksi lakhe **lamagugu**, wakhupha iindrajana ezithileko wabe waqunta ukwakha igalimoto (ngesiMalawi ikoloyi). Kodwana wabe anganazo iindrada ezaneleko. Wabe waqunta kobana uzokufuna ezinye endaweni leyo. Ingabe uzozifunyana iindarada azokwenza ngazo isidlalisi sakhe esikhethekileko? Nangabe kunjalo, lijamo liphi azolakha ngeendarada azozisonga kokuthoma.

Abafundi bazokuthabela umuzwa wethabo, ikululeko nokucabanga komsana osesemutjha abawuzwako endatjaneni kodwana abantu abadala bangadana ngendlela **kunokusola** ngayo lokha nakufuna iindrada eentolo nalapha kulahlwa khona ikgherekghere. Ngacabanga kobana, emzaneni omncani ofana nalo, **uzokwaziwa khulu** begodu izakhamuzi angekhe zacabanga kobana sele aphezu kokuganga. Kodwana-ke, le yindatjana **ekarisako** begodu etloleke kuhle. Imigwalo yendatjana mihle inemibala iveza kuhle kobana iMalawi injani.





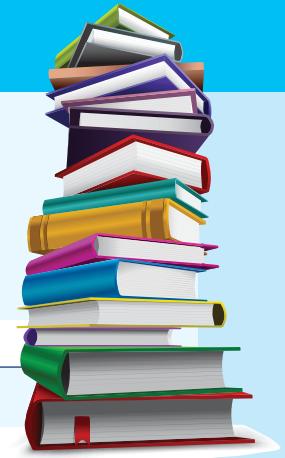
Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise imibuzo bese utlola iimpendulo.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?



Incwadi imayelana nani?

Umsana lo uhlala kiyiphi inarha?

Umsana waqunta ukwenza ini?

Ungakuthanda ukufunda incwadi le? Tlola isigatjana usekele ipendulo yakho.



Asitlole

Amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu la atjho ukuthini? Khetha ihlathululo enembako erhelweni lamagama angesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

Izinto eziligu	Weendawo zoke
Ukurhononela	Ukuduma
Ekarisako	Ukusola
Ukwaziwa khulu	Izinto onazo ozithandako
Wephasi loke	Ebukwako




Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

7



Asitlole

Uyokutlola ukubuyelewa kwencwadi ngesigatjana esithethwe encwadini UMkhomo waPhakade etlolwe nguSarah Lean. Sebenzisa ihlaka/ifremu.

Isihloko



Umtloli

Abalingisi: Bobani? Ingabe ubathandile? Uzizwe njani ngabalingisi labo?




Isakhiwo: Kwenzeka ini? Yini ekuthabisileko, ekuthusileko nanyana ekukarisileko ekufundeni kwakho?


Umbono wakho: bekungiyiphi ingcenyе yesiqetjhana oyithande khulu begodu kungani?


Ucabanga kobana uyithandile incwadi leyo? Kungani?


Ucabanga kobana indatjana leyo iyafundisa? Ikhona into oyifundileko esiqetjhaneni leso?


Ingabe ungaphakamisa bewutjho kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde? Kungani?


Rhunyeza imibono yakho ngesiqetjhana ngomutjho munye bese unikele isilinganiso.






Ilanga:

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Asitlole

Ukuzwisa umutjho omude orareneko (osesikhathini esidlulileko) esiqetjhaneni.



Utijhere wakaJamal, uKsz. Sampson wabawa ababelethi bakhe kobana beze emhlanganweni. "Nom. nawe Kkz. Ngoma," watjho, "uJamal kumele asebenze ngcono ekupeledweni kwamagama, kumethamathiki kanye neemfundweni zezokuhlalisana. Akakwazi ukulalelisa." Kuliqiniso. UJamal unomraro wokucabanga ngeembalo ezide, ukuhlola zephasi nanyana ukupeleda amagama. Isikhathi sakhe asithanda khulu esikolweni sikhathi sokudla, ukudlala ibholo yakhe yakamakhakhulwararhwe. Ababelethi bakhe bamtjela kobana atjhiye ibholo yakhe yakamakhakhulwararhwe ekhaya, wadana khulu uJamal. Wabe azibona alahlekile ngaphandle kwebholo yakhe. Walisa ukubanga itjhada ngetlasini. Ngesikhathi sokudla, wabe abonakala ajamile wehlisa amahlombe begodu amehlo wakhe azele isizi. Ababelethi bakhe bathi, "kungaba nokunye okungcono kunalokhu." Beza neqhinga babe balifaka ngendlela eyifihlo.



Asitlole

Esiqetjhaneni lesi, jamiselela izenzo ezisesikhathini sakade ngezenzo ezisesikhathini sanje.

Ngelinye ilanga uKsz. Sampson wethula isivakatjhi esikhethekileko kubafundi – NguBrian Habana! UJamal wathaba khulu. UBrian Habana wakhulumna naye wabe watjho kobana nakafuna ukuba mdlali omuhle wamakhakhulwararhwe, kumele asebenze kabudisi esifundweni semathemathiki, ekupeledweni kwamagama nakenzinye nje iimfundo.



Asitlole

Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela izenzo ezinembako.



- UBrian Habana ukhuluma/wakhuluma noJamal.
- Ngesikhathi sokudla, uJamal bekajama/ujama ayedwa atjengisa ukudana.
- UKsz. Simpson wabuza/ubuza kobana bekayephi/uyephi.

- UHabana wacabanga/ucabanga kobana angamsiza uJamal.
- Ababelethi bami bayazi/bebazi kobana uKsz. ulinga/walinga ngawo amandla.



Asitlole

Kghedlha amagama abe malunga. Phimisa ilunga ngalinye ulokhu uwahla izandla. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ibizo ukutjengisa amalunga walo, (isib. Um/tlha/go)

linthombe	umtloli	umlingisi	isizinda	isakhiwo

# Okutlolwa ngedayarini



Asikhulume

Ingabe nawe  
unayo idayari?

Asifunde

Funda okulandelako okumayelana  
nokubuyekezwa kwencwadi.

Akhe ugale, pheze sekuzilinyanga ezisihanu ngingakhangé khengitlole laphá. Ngibe nenyanga ematasatasa khulu. Umnakwabo lomngani wami bekasibawille kobana simsise alungiselele umnyanya welanga lakhe lamabelethó. Sabe simele silungise amalampa, umvumo, iinselo kanye nokudla okwabe kuzokudliwa babantu abama-40. Umnyanya waba yipumelelo. Sajayiva, sacoca beseqa phezu kwe-jumping castle.



Ngingakatjheji ukuyaphí, kwasele kumalanga wókuphúmula. Ngesikhatí sokwehlukaniwa, sabe sigüima ngeenqhemá emglümeni wókudabula inarhá, i-cross county race. Ngemva kwalaphó, mina nomngani wami saya edamini. Nabanye abafundi betlasi lami, pheze lsiquantu setlasi ngombana kwabe kuseduze. Sabe sidlala ibhólo erarhwako, silalela umvumo begodu sawathabela kwamambala amalanga wókuphúmula.



Ngelanga ellandelako ngaya elwandle nomngani wami. Ngabe ngizizwa ngenetjhudu kwamanikelela ngombana epilweni yami ngaya kanye nje kwaphela elwandle. Emalangení wókuthóma amabili, kwabe kumnandi. Ilanga labe ltjhisa begodu namanzi afutíumele, Lathoma lana izulu. Mina nomngani wami sathoma sakha amaphazela ngeenqetjhana eziyi-1000 zamaphazeli wama-jigsaw awaphíwa ngelanga lakhe lamabelethó. Amanzi welwandle abe amakhaza, kodwana ngaduda. Ngabe ngingafuni ukuzisola ngemuva kwesikhatí ngithi angikhange ngidude elwandle.



Nasibuyela esíkolweni, sineemveke ezine kwaphela eziseleko bese sitlola iinhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka. Uzakucabanga kobana utitjhhere uzakullisa ukusiphá umsebenzi wekhaya. Kodwana awa akusinjalo. Nginephrojekthi yezomlando engimele ngiyenze. Umsebenzi omutjhá ngaphambi kweenhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka. Ngifisa kwangathí abotitjhhere bangasisiza sibuyekeze umsebenzi ese siwenzile hayi umsebenzi omutjhá.

Abasakhumbulli kobana bekunjani ukuba mncaní.



Asitlole

Isiqetjhana lesi simhlobo bani womtlolo? Tshwaya ipendulo enembako.

ukubuyekezwa  
kwencwadi

yinovela

mlando womuntu  
ophilakongokutlolwa  
ngedayarini



Ilanga:



Tlola isizathu esisodwa sependulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana umtloli mdala kangangani? Kungani utjho njalo.



Umtloli kanye nabanye abafundi afunda nabo ngetlasini benza ini ngelanga lokuthoma?

Ingabe uyakuthabela ukududa? Ukwazi njani lokho?



Uzizwa njani ngotitjhere wakhe? Nikela isizathu sependulo yakho.

Uthoma ukutlola ngedayarini yakhe ngokutjho kobana sekusikhathi eside angasatloli ngakiyo. Ucabanga kobana kungani athatha isikhathi eside kangako ukungasatloli ngakiyo?

Lokha nakasemalangeni wokuphumula, yena nomngani wakhe bakha amaphazeli lokha nalinako. Tlola ngemida emibili utjho kobana wena ungenza ini nawusemalangeni wakho wokuphumula bese izulu liyana.

Thalela izenzo ezihlau eziveza isikhathi esidlulileko kudayari. Ndulungela woke amagama aziinlanganiso.



Asitole

Esiqetjhaneni, funyana amagama atjho okufanako nemitjhwana/namagama alandelako

hlala	
zizwe unetjhudu	
amajamo angalingalinganiko ahlangana ndawonye ukwakha isithombe	
umtlolophenylo	
kumakhaza ngokwedluleleko	
ukwenza kabutjha okuthileko	





Asitlole

Uyokutlola ukubuyelelwa kwencwadi oyifundileko. Sebenzisa ihlaka/  
ifreyimu engenzasi ukutlola umsebenzi lowo

Isihloko: \_\_\_\_\_

Umtloli: \_\_\_\_\_

Abalingisi: Bobani? Uyabathanda? Uzizwe njani nawufunda ngabo?



Isakhiwo: Kwenzekani? Ngikuphi okuthabisako, okwethusako nanyana okwethusako  
okufundileko?

Umbono wakho: Ngiyiphi ingcenye yencwadi oyithandileko begodu kungani uyithandile?

Ingabe indatjana iyafundisa? Ingabe kukhona okhunye okufundileko encwadini leyo?

Ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde incwadi leyo? Kungani?

Rhunyeza imibono yakho ngencwadi ngomutjho owodwa bese unikele ngesilinganiso  
ngekwekwezi.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iimphawulo, isandiso neenhlanganiso ezingemabhoksini  
kanye namabizo nezenzo ekungezakho uzakhele yakho imitjho  
emihlanu



Asitlole

Ndulungela amagama/amabizo avumelana nesakhi sokuzenza u-zि-  
emtjhweni. Thalela iimvumelwano zehloko.

luka	khulumisana	dlala	pheka
tjhayisa	sebenza		gijima

Ugogo (pheka) amathambo wembizi .....

Thina (besiluka) imini yoke .....

Abantwana (tjhayisa) ngeenhloko nabidlalako .....

UBakhambile (adlala) umabhacelana ?

Abesana (gijima) umcasa ngemva kombundu .....

Kuqakathekile (sebenza) nomphakathi wangekhenu) !

#### Isakhi sokuzenza u-zি-

Isakhi u-zি- nasisetjenziswa  
nesenko sitjho ukuzenza.  
Singena endaweni  
yesivumelwano  
sikamenziwa.

Isib. Ugogo uyazithanda



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Ingabe kunomunye umuntu ofunda kuye? Tjela abanye abafundi ofunda nabo ngomuntu loyo.

Tjela abanye abafundi kobana kubayini umbuke umuntu loyo. Unamaphi amatshwayo amenza kobana akhethike?

Cocisanani ngeenqhemu niveze umehluko hlangana komlando ngepilo yomuntu kanye nomlando womtloli ngokwakhe.

Ngemva kwalapho cocisanani ngomehluko okhona hlangana kwenovela, okutlolwa ngedayarini kanye nomlando ngepilo yomuntu.

Ibhayografi mlando olinqiso otölliweko ngomuntu osaphilako. Ibhayografi ikhuluma ngeendawo umuntu ekutlolwe ngaye asondelene nazo; ukuthi umuntu loyo ubathlinta nanyana utshintana njani nabanye abantu; inikela llwazi elinabileko ngomuntu ekutlolwe ngaye; nokutjho imizwa yomtloli ngomuntu ekutlolwe ngaye.



UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wabelethelwa emzaneni owabe useduze kwe-Mthatha, eTranskei. Lokha nakasese mncani, wabe afisa ukuba sisazimthetho bese asize abantu ngomzabalazo wekululeko.



Wafundela iziqu zezomthetho eyunivesithi. Waba ne-ofisi eJohannesburg lapha ebekasebenzela khona no-Oliver Tambo. Waba lilunga lehlangano ye-ANC bewakhethwa ngengomongameli weHlangano yabaTjha ephikweni layo i-ANC.

Ngomnyaka we-1962, wafunyanwa anecala, elaziwa ngeRivonia Trial, lokuvukela umbuso.

Wathi nakathweswa icala lelo wezwakala atjho amagama alandelako:

"Ngilwe negandelelo labamhlophe begodu ngilwe negandelelo labantu abanzima. Ngithokoziswe yihoso ephakemeko yentando yenengi nomphakathi okhululekileko lapha boke abantu bazokuhlala ndawonye ngokuthula begodu babe namathuba alinganako. Le yihoso engifisa ukuyiphilela nokufikelela kiyo. Begodu nangabe kutlhogeka, le yihoso engingabe ngiyifele."

Waqeda iminyaka eminengi avalelwwe ngejele. Ngemva kokutjhatjhululwa kwakhe, waba ngumongameli onzima wokuthoma weSewula Afrika.

Ngomnyaka we-1993, watlonyeliswa ngonongorwana wokuThula weNobel, iNobel Peace Prize.



Unongorwana wokuThula weNobel, ngunongorwana okhethekileko begodu unikelwa abantu abenze iphasi kobana libe yindawo yabantu boke ephephileko nenokuthula.



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Funyana amagama anomqondo ofanako esiqetjhaneni azokukhambisana nala angenzasi.

ukubotjhwa

aphoswe

ukubekwa

umnqopho

ukukhululwa

anomlandu

uphresidente



Asitbole

Fundisia imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo.



UNelson Mandela wabelethelwa kuphi?

Wabe acabanga ngokwenza ini? Bala izinto ezimbili.

UMandela wabe atjho ukuthini ngamagama alandelako: Ngilwe negandelelo labamhlophe begodu ngilwe negandelelo labanzima?

Wathi yena nje akufunako kwaphela kukobana abantu bahlale ngokuthula. Ucabanga kobana isifiso sakhe sifezekile? Kungani utjho njalo.

UMandela waphiwa unongorwana wokuThula weNobel, iNobel Peace Prize. Ucabanga kobana wazizwa njani lokha nakanikelwa unongorwana lowo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ngikuphi esikufunyeneko ngokufunda umlando wepilo yakhe?

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga





Asitlole

Cabanga unomngani odume khulu. Sebenzisana naye bese nitlole iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako: ngimaphi amanye amaphuzu aqakathekileko ngani; ngeminden yemakhenu nalapha nihlala khona. Wena unayiphi imicabango eqakathekileko?

Kwanje bawa umngani wakho kobana eze neenthombe ezitjengisa isikhathi esiqakathekileko epilweni yakhe. Bawa umngani wakho ahlathulule atjho kobana kungani akhethe iinthombe lezo.

Bawa umngani wakho abeke izinto ezisihlanu ezihlathulula okuthileko ngaye bese eze nazo esikolweni. Bawa umngani wakho ahlathulule kobana kungani akhethe izinto lezo.

Kokugcina, bawa umngani wakho kobana aqedelele imitjho elandelako.



Kanengi ngíkhumbula isíkhathí lókha \_\_\_\_\_

Eminye yemíkhumbulo engithabisáko \_\_\_\_\_

Ngisebenza kabudisi \_\_\_\_\_

Ngidana kwamanikelela lókha \_\_\_\_\_

Ngithembá kobana abantu bazongíkhumbula \_\_\_\_\_

Sebenzisa ilwazi elingehla ukutlola umlando wepilo yomngani wakho.






Ilanga:

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Asitlole

Imitjho engebhoksini le isitjela ngelwazi esingalifunyana endatjaneni yaka Nelson Mandela. Nombora imitjho ngendlela elamana ngayo ngendlela izehlakalo ezenzeka ngayo.

**Ukudzubhula komtloli okwabe kuyingcenyekulumo yakaMandela yeRivonia Trial.**

**Umtloli utjengisa kobana uMandela umumuntu olunge kangangani.**

**Umtloli usitjela ngokwenziwa nguMandela ngemva kokuqeda ukufunda isikolo.**

**Umtloli usitjela ngokwenziwa nguMandela ngemva kokuqeda ukufunda isikolo.**



Asitlole

Ujamal bekaphasiphezulu adlala ngebholo yakhe bewakhohlwa kobana kunemitjho amele ayitlolele uKsz. Simpson. Msizwe ukulungisa imitjho elandelako.

Qinisekisa kobana amagabhadlhela, amakhoma, abongci, amatshwayo wokubabaza atlolle endaweni efaneleko.

ngifuna ukudlala umdlalo wakamakhakhulwararhwe nabangani bami ngemva kwalapho bese siyobukela ubrian habana ephalisanweni



awa ungakhohlwa ukwenza umsebenzi wakho wesikolo jamal hlubula izambatho zesikolo ubuthe ngelawini lakho bese uyokudlala-ke



Asitlole

Madanisa isaga nanyana isitjho sinye nehlathululo enembako.

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho.

Amalunga womndeni angakakhelani emaduze awakwazi ukulungisa iindaba zomuzi wazo

**Isaga sifitjhani,  
slyanemba  
begodu amagama waso  
ethula iqnliso.**

**Isitjho:** umtjhwanwa lamagama angakwaziko ukuzijamela wodwa ngaphandle kokobana assetjenziswe emutjhweni.

Ilanga lingawa lidojwe ziinkukhu.

Umuntu ukhanuka nezinto ezikude angekhe azifeza

Ilihlo liwela umlambo uzele.

Umuntu onekani lokha nakakhalywako ugcina ngokulimala.

linkhonkhwani ezimaqalanga aziwubetheli umuzi.

Angekhe kwenzeke lokho



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

17



## Asikhulumo

Kungani abantu  
bakhangisa izinto?

Lokha nawukhangisako, kungani kuqakathekile  
ukwazi kobana bobani abathengi bakho?

Umele usebenzise liphi ilimi lokha  
nawukhangisako?

Ungayisebenzisa imibala ekhanyako  
esikhangisweni sakho? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Tjela abafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho  
ngesikhangiso esisebenzako nesinembako  
okhe wasibona usekele nependulo yakho.



## Asifunde

l inkhangiso zisizombile. Umnqopho  
weenkhangiso kulinga ukukhuthaza  
abathengi kobana bathenge okuthilleko  
nanyana bakholelwé fokutfilleko.  
Ukudosa amehlo wethu esikhangisweni  
kusetjenziswa magama anamajamo  
nobukhulu obahlukenenko; imibala  
ekhanyako, iinthombe ongazifunyana  
zingakavami nanyana ezingakajayeleki;  
magama akarisako kanye nemitjhwan  
edosako. l inkhangiso zenzelwe abantu  
beminyaka eyahlukeneko: abantu abadala,  
ilutjha, abesana, abentazana, ababelethi,  
nji. Abantu laba babizwa ngabantu  
ekunqotjhwe kibo.



## ZITLAMELE IPHALISWANO

## LESIKHANGISO

Ngenela iPhaliswano lokuTlama  
Isikhangiso bese uzithumbela  
abonongorwana abamangazako:



INGENELA IPHALISWANO!

**Unongorwana wokuthoma:**  
iwatjhi engabiza i-R1500

**Yiwatjhi** nepaka yeencwadi  
ezingabiza i-R1000

**Unongorwana wesibili:** iwatjhi  
engabiza i-R1 000

Unongorwana  
wesithathu: ukutloliswa  
komnyaka woke  
ku-kids-a-go-go



Omunye nomunye umntwana kumele afunde i-kids a-go-go –umagazini  
okarisako begodu onelwazi elakhako nelithabisako. Abentwana  
abaneminyaka eli-10 ukufika keli-15 ngibo kanye ekunqotjhwe kibo.  
Ungasiza ngokuthi umagazini lo ufundwe bentwana abanengi bese  
bangenela iphaliswano lokuzitlamela isikhangiso semagazini.

Iphaliswano livulelwé abentwana beminyaka eli-10 ukufika eminyakeni  
eli-15. Isikhangiso simele sibe ngesiNdebele begodu kube msebenzi  
ozitlamele wona. Umele usitlolele ephepheni isikhangiso sakho.

Thumela isikhangiso ku: **kids-a-go-go** iPhaliswano lokuTlama Isikhangiso, POBox 00000, Johannesburg, 1000  
Qinisekisa kobana utlola ibizo lako, iminyaka, ibizo lesikolo sakho kanye nenomboro yakho yomtato.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Isikhango sitlolelwe ukuthengisa nanyana ukukhuthaza abantu ukwenza okuthileko.



Gijimisa amehlo wakho esikhango sweni bese uyatjho kobana kungani sitloliwe.

Ngimaphi amagama owayelela kokuthoma esikhango sweni?

Kungani uwayelela?

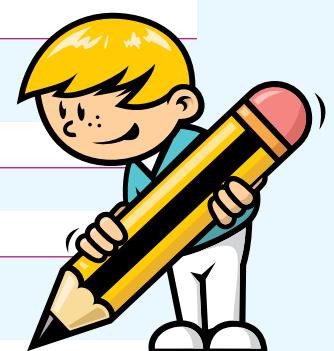
Isikhango lesi sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Kungani kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako esikhango sweni?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi ngokuthi kusetjenziswe amabhoksi kanye namajamo?

Ingabe isikhango sikwenza ufune ukungenela iphaliswano? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kwanje fundisia ngokuyelela isikhango bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako:  
Ngibaphi abonongorwana abangathunjwa kileli iphaliswano?



Kunabantu beminyaka yobudala abangaki ekunqotjhwe kibo?

Ucabanga kobana kuzokwenzeka ini nawungangenela iphaliswano bese uthumela umsebenzi ongakazenzeli wona?

Yini ipaka yeencwadi?

Imitjho elandelako iliqiniso nanyana imamala? Ndulungela ipendulo yakho. Ngaphasi komunye nomunye umutjho, yitjho kobana kungani uthi liqiniso/mamala.

Iphaliswano ngelabantwana abathanda ukutlola.      Kuliqiniso: \_\_\_\_\_ Mamala: \_\_\_\_\_

Boke abantwana bangangenela iphaliswano.      Kuliqiniso: \_\_\_\_\_ Mamala: \_\_\_\_\_

Abotitjhere bangathumba abonongorwana.      Kuliqiniso: \_\_\_\_\_ Mamala: \_\_\_\_\_

Boke abantu abangenela iphaliswano, iindatjana zabo zizokugadangiswa emagazinini.      Kuliqiniso: \_\_\_\_\_ Mamala: \_\_\_\_\_

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

19



Asitbole

Tlama isikhangiso  
*se-kids-a-go-go.*

Lokha nawutlama isikhangiso sakho, cabanga ngabemukelilwazi, bathanda ini nanyana abathandi ini, ngiliphi ilimi ekumele ulisebenzise, migwalo neenthombe ezinjani ekumele uzisebenzise.

Isikhangiso sakho kumele sinqophe ebantwaneni abaneminyaka eli-10 kufika keli-15 begodu kumele sikarise, sibe nelwazi besibathabise abentwana.

Ungakhohlwa ukwenza umebhengqondo esiqetjhaneni sephepha uzokusiza ukuhlela kuhle isikhangiso sakho. Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, bawa umnqani wakho akulungisele iimphos.

# Isikhango sakho



## Usitlama njani isikhängiso?

linkhangiso ezinengi zinqophe ukukhuthaza  
abantu kobana bathenge umkhiqizo otibileko.  
Lokha nawutlama isikhangiso, umele wazi  
kobana unqophe ukuthinta abantu beminyaka  
yobudala yiphi. Umele godu wazi kobana  
abantu labo bangathanda ini nanyana  
angekhe bathande ini.

Kusetjenziswa amagama, iinthombe, imibala  
kanye namajamo ukudosa abantu. Lokha  
nawutlama isikhangiso sakho, cabanga  
ngalokhu:

- **Ābamukelilwazi** bakhō: isikhangiso sakħo singotħihswe kibobani? Abantu labo baneminyaka emingak?
  - **Ukudosa:** Ngikuphi ḥongakwenza ekungagħċina kwenze abemukellwazi bakhō bafune ukufunda isikhangiso sakħo?
  - **Illi:** Sebenzisa illimi ellilula elizokuzwiśwa bemukelilwazi bakhō. Ungalisebenzisa nelimi lesitaradeni.
  - **Iinthombe ezibonakalako:** uzokusebenzisa imigwalo, iinthombe? Uzokusebenzisa imibala enjani?





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Tlola ngokupheleko amagama weenrhunyezo ezilandelako.

Nom.

Dorh.

Mvl.

Mfu.

ml

Phrof.

Isirhunyezo kutlola  
ngokufitjhani  
igama, linrhunyezo  
zamagama  
ezinengi zithoma  
ngegabhadlhela bese  
zigcine ngongci



Asitbole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze  
azwakale kuhle, bese uthalela iimvumelwano  
zesiphawulo.



1. Abesana bagijimisa umcasa (ncani) \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Gijimani ningibizele umntazana loya (fitjhani) \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Umsana (dala) \_\_\_\_\_ wakwabo nguye ogulako.

4. Izolo kune izulu (-bi) \_\_\_\_\_ kwamambala.

5. Umma ungithengele amanyathelo (hle) \_\_\_\_\_  
ekupheleni kwenyanga.



Asitbole

Tlola amatshwayo wokutlola emitjhweni  
elandelako; sebenzisa abozitjhana kanye  
namakhoma eendaweni ezifaneleko.

Nginifuna ningenele iphaliswano leli noke kutjho uKsz. Nkosi.

Usebenzisa  
abozitjhana lokha:  

- Nawubuyelela  
ökukühulunywe mumuntu
- Nawükühulumangegama  
esikühundleni sokutjhö  
lokho ellküülatühululako.
- Usebenzisa ibizo  
ekungasingilo  
lamambala lomuntu.



Ngesinye isikhathi isirhunyezo esithi Phrof. Sisetjenziswa  
ngokupheleko ukutjho ukuthi Phrofesa.

Ngithumbe iphaliswano kwanje abantwana bangibiza ngokuthi ngiyiKosi  
yeenKhangiso.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

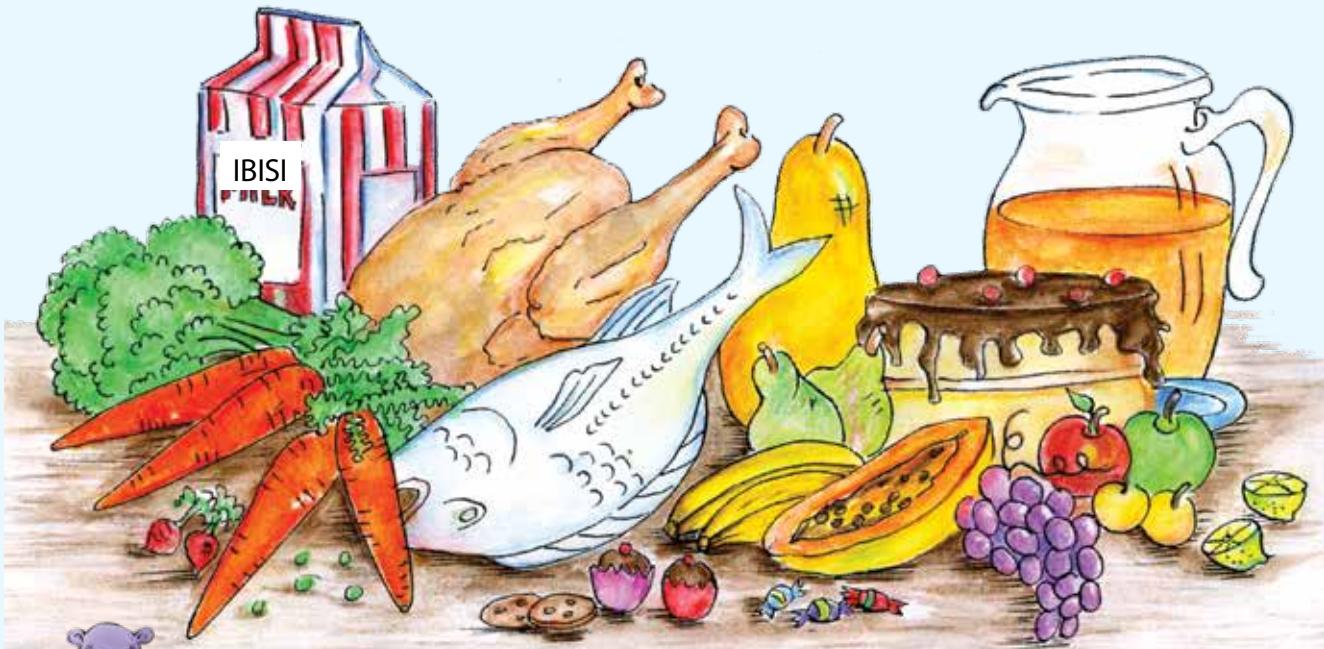
# Ukudla, ukudla okumnandi!



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Tjela umngani wakho kobana wena uthanda kuphi ukudla, kwenziwe ngani ukudla lokho nokobana kungani uthi ukudla lokho kumnandi.



Asifunde

Funda isikhangiso esilandelako.

## ISIDLO SEMINI YEKUSENI SANGOSONDO

**BENTWANA!  
YIDLANI  
NGENDLELA  
ENITHANDA  
NGAYO!**



9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

**IMENYU/IINHELLO  
LOKUDLA:**

- lyogathi neliju, imusli, iinthelo
- amaqanda, amasoseji webhifu, amatjhipsi, amakhowe, inyama yekukhu ebasiweko
- lyogathi, ijuzi

**MNH, MNH!**

**ENYANGENI YAKARHOBOYI KWAPHELA! Nge-iri le-11:00 – 14:00**

**Kwa**  
**Mandla**

★ AMA-PICKLED PEPPERS ★



**R29.95**



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Funda imibuzo bese utlola iimpendulo zakho phasi.



Kungani isikhangiso lesi sitloliwe?

Esikhangisweni lesi, ngimaphi amagama owayeleta kokuthoma?

Kungani uwayelete amagama lawo?

Isikhangiso lesi sinqotjhiswe kibobani? Tlola ilwazi elikutjela lokho.

Imibala ekhanyako ucabanga kobana isetjenziswe ngasiphi isizathu?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi esikhangisweni lesi ngokuthi kusetjenziswe amabhoksi, amajamo aziinkwekweni kanye nemibala?

Ingabe isikhangiso sikwenza kobana uye kwaMandla, ePickled Peppers.

Isikhangiso sisebenzise ifanatjhada (lokha emutjhweni kunamatjhada afanako). Tlola isibonelo sefanatjhada esisuselwe esikhangisweni.

Esikhangisweni esisekhasini lama -22 ndulungela amatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola angafaniko abe mahlanu. Khetha abe mabili uhlathulule kobana asetjenziswe njani.



Asitbole

Funda lokho uDora akutjela uXani. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ikulomo yabo ngekulomo enqophileko.



UDora wabuza

UXani waphendula

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole



Ukhonjelwe ukutlama isikhangiso seliju leenyosi elijha elaziwa ngeCape fynbos. Isikhangiso lesi sinqotjhiswe abantwaneni beminyaka esuka keli-10 ifike eminyakeni eli-15.

Fundisa imitjho engenzasi. Ungayisebenzisa eminye yemibono leyo. Gadangisa imibono wena ocabanga kobana ungayisebenzisa ngombala osarulani. Begodu ungasebenzisa newakho amagama, imitjhwana nanyana imitjho.



Kuthathha iinyosi ezi-  
10 000 ndawonye  
ukwenza illju leli.

Illju lhle belimandi  
lifana negolidel

Iinyosi zeSewula Afrika  
bezisebenza kabudisi  
eritobo elidlulileko.

Ukwenza ikhilogremu  
yeliju, iinyosi ziphapha  
ukusuka eJohannesburg ukuya eCape Town  
bese ziyabuya amahlandla abunane.

Illju leli limandi nawullitjhathje  
eburothweni nanyana  
ungasela ngalo itlye.

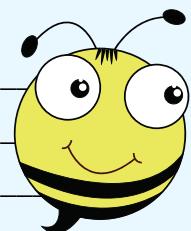
Limandi ulidla liloedwa.

Linambitha uzwe kobana  
litjhalele njani emophlinjeni.

Lenziwe ziinyosi ezinepilo begodu  
ezihlala zimajadu.



Emideni engakatlola litho, tlola amagama  
wakho amabili, imitjhwana nanyana imitjho  
emibili ozoyisebenzisa esikhangisweni.



Nikela iliju lakho ibizo. Tlola ibizo lelo  
phezulu esikhangisweni sakho. Cabanga  
ngokusebenzisa amagama anefanatjhada  
ukuze udose amehlo wabathengi.

Kwanje sebenzisa imitjho oyigadangise  
ngokusarulani leya ukutlola isikhangiso sakho  
ekhasini elilandelako.

Lokha nawutlola isikhangiso sakho, cabanga ngalokhu okulandelako:

Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Ilimi olisebenzisako – akube lilimi elilula kodwana elinembako. Ingabe ilimi lelo lidosa amehlo wabafundi?

Ubukhulu bamagama ozowasebenzisa – ingabe amagama asesihlokweni azokulingana namanye amagama asemzimbeni nakeminye imitjho emibandela?

Imibala ozoyisebenzisa – ngimiphi imibala ezokudosa amehlo wabemukelilwazi onqophe kibo?

Linthombe ozozisebenzisa – uzozibeka njani begodu kuphi?

Amajamo akhethekileko oyowasebenzisa – uzodosa njani amehlo ngamagama nanyana imitjhwana ethileko?

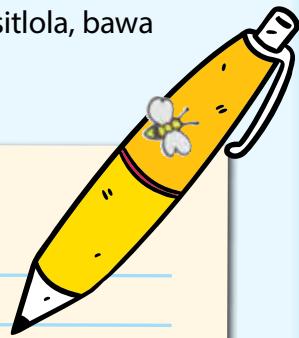
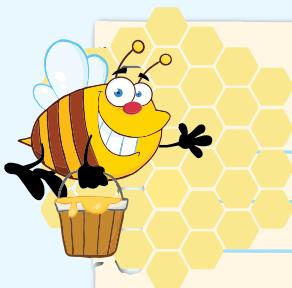
Ilwazi lakho, isihloko kanye namajamo akhethekileko – uzokuhlela njani lokhu?





Ilanga:

Ngaphambi kobana utbole isikhango sakho, tlhatlhabeja esiqetjhaneni sephepha ntangi. Qinisekisa kobana imitjho yakho idosa amehlo begodu ilula. Nasele uqedile ukusitlola, bawa omunye esiqhemeni sakho kobana akufundele sona bese alungise neemphoso nangabe zikhona.



Tlola imitjho elula ngamagama alandelako.

Ndulungela abomenziwa bese uthalela umenzi/ihloko  
yomutjho. Tshwaya ✓ iimvumelwano zehloko.

Uburotho

linyosi

Iliju

Itiye



Umutjho olula  
ngiloyo onehloko,  
isenzo nomenziwa.

**Isibonele:** Mina  
ngithanda ukudla  
okunepilo.

Mina

ihloko

Iliju.

ngithanda (isenzo)

ukudla  
(umenziwa)

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Uyini umehluko hlangana kwento etjengiswa esinema naleyo ekhiqizwa ethiyetha?

Ukhe waya ethiyetha?

Nangabe ukhe waya, wabona ini?

Tjela abanye abafundi ngomdlalo  
owawubukelako bese ulinge ukubadosa  
kobana nabo baye bayowubukela.



Asifunde

Abantwana ephasini loke bawuthabele umdlalo waka *Pippi Longstocking*.  
Eminyakeni embalwa eyadlulako, abantwana abahlala eJohannesburg

baba netjhudu tle ukubona umdlalo lowo. Qalisisa isikhango esilandelako bese uyatjho kobana kungani umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* kumdlalo okarisa kwamambala



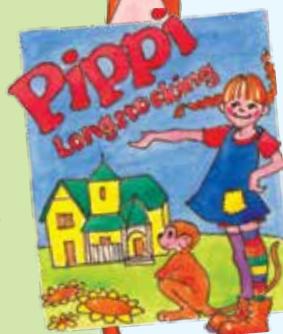
## Hleka bewuthuthunjelwe ziimbambo

### UBUYILE UMDLALO NGOKUFUNWA KHULU BABANTU!

Ithiyetha yeLizweloka yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwethula umdlalo wangesikhathi lesi othi Pippi Longstocking, indatjana ehlekisako yabantwana. Umdlalo lo uzokudlalwa ngamaholideyi wangephasika kusuka mhla amalanga ali-7 enyangeni yakaSihlabantangana.

UPippi mntazanyana ohlala athabile, uhlala yedwa **endlini emangazako** nepera kanye nekghabu. Amaqhingga wakaPippi wokuganga ayathabisa kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini ngambala. Abantwana bayakuthabele ukubukela kobana sele azokuba **phezu kwamaphi amaqhingga**.

Uyathandeka begodu boke abantwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazofuna ukufana noPippi. Ngemva komdlalo, abantwana bazokugijimela ebulungelweni leencwadi bayozifunyanelia incwadi ethi *Pippi Longstocking*. Angekhe uhlale ungaquthandi umdlalo lo. lingoma ezimnandi, ukudansa kanye nezenzo ezingakajayepleki eziyingozi zenza umdlalo ube samlingo ebantwaneni bebwuthande. Hlanganyela noPippi, ikghabu yakhe, uNom. Nilsson kanye nefuyosithandwa yakhe yepera (lyel!) lokha nabathamba bebenze izenzo zamagabazo.



### Kusuka mhla ali-7 Sihlabantakana kufika mhla ali-16 kuNtaka

**Umdlalo othi Pippi Longstocking uzokubukelwa eThiyetha yeLizweloka yabaNtwana,**  
3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg. Ngamalanga avamileko wokufunda, umdlalo uzabe uphakathi kweveke kusuka nge-iri le-9:00 nele-10:30. Ngamalanga wamaholideyi, umdlalo uzabe unge-iri le-10:30 nele-14:30, ngoMvulo bekube ngoMgqibelo.



Ukubekisa  
kweenqhema kanye  
nokukhethekileko  
kuvunyelwe.





Ilanga:



Asitole

Fundisisa imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Kungani isikhangiso lesi sitloliwe? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngimaphi amagama owayeleta kokuthoma esikhangisweni esingehla lesi? \_\_\_\_\_



Kungani uwayeleta amagama lawo? \_\_\_\_\_

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhwe kibo? Ngiliphi ilwazi elisitjela lokho.

Kungani ucabange kobana imibala ekhangako imele isetjenziswe esikhangisweni?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi esikhangisweni kwase kusetjenziswa amabhoksi, iinkwekwezi kanye nemibala?

Zifunyanele imitjho emithathu elinga ukukhuthaza kobana umdlalo lo ubukelwe bese uyitlola esikhali esingenzasi lesi:

Ucabanga kobana umdlalo lo unamahlaya? Ngimuphi umutjhwana okutjela lokho? \_\_\_\_\_

Ingabe umdlalo lo othi *Pippi Longstocking* ukhe waba sethiyetha ngaphambilini? Yitjho kobana ukwazi njani lokho.

Tlola ngemitjho emibili utjho kobana umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* umayelana nani.



Ekhansi 26, thalela imitjhwana enamabizo eengabeni ezimbili zokuthoma zesikhangiso onikelwe sona.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga





Asitbole

Uyokutlola isikhangiso esimayelana nomdlalo wesikolo senu. Kuqakatheke khulu kobana umdlalo ukwazi ukukhuthaza abanye kobana beze bazowubukela ukuze nikwazi ukubuthelela imali enizoyisebenzisela iindingo zabantwana abakhubazekileko.



Sebenzisa amanye wamagama, imitjho kanye nemitjhvana elandela ngenzasi. Tlola phasi imibono yakho nawe ekugcineni kwerhelo.

indatjana efuthumeza ihliziyo	abalingisi abadosako
ikulumiswano ekarisako	amahlaya
izenzo ezimangazako	ubungani
ithando elipholisako	isiphetho esiza nokuhle
umdlalo ongabukelwa mndeni woke	mhlana abu-8 kuKhukhulamungu



Nawutlola isikhangiso, qinisekisa kobana uyakufaka okulandelako:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama amakhulu, anzima khulu begodu usebenzise nemibala edosako (tlola ibizo lomdlalo)
- Bobani abadlali emdlalweni loyo
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi (indawo)
- Ilanga kanye neenkhathi zokudlalwa komdlalo
- Isirhunyezo esimayelana nomdlalo ngamagama ambalwa nje kwaphela
- Imininingwana yokubhuka/yokubekisa



### IIYELELISO:



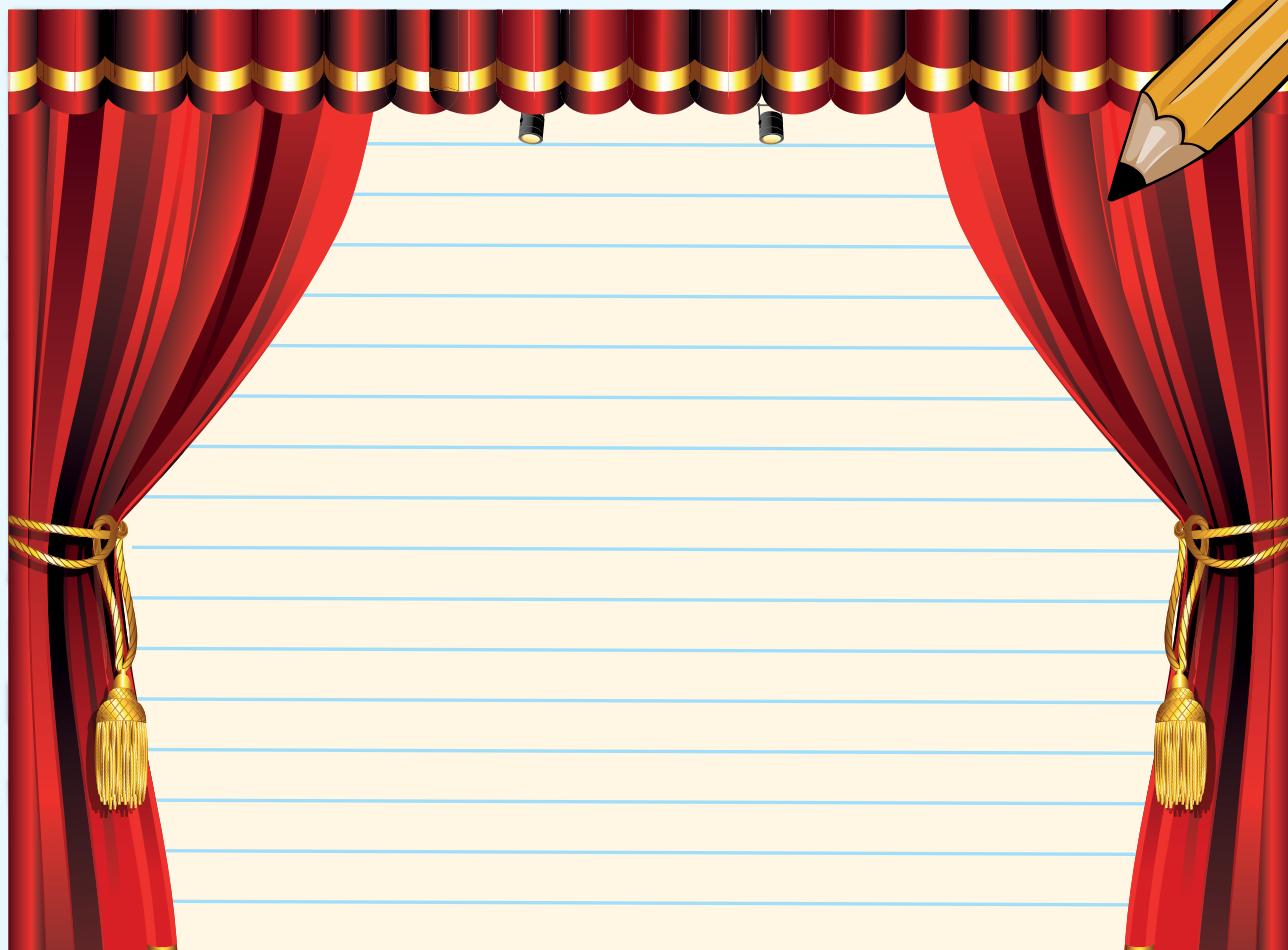
- Sebenzisa ilimi elilula kodwana elinembako.
- Sebenzisa amaledere ahlukako ngobukhulu emagameni nemitjhweni eyahlukeneko.
- Sebenzisa imibala ekhangako nedosako.

- linthombe ozisikako nanyana ozozigwala zimele zitjele abantu mayelana nomdlalo abazowubukela.
- Sebenzisa amajamo ukugadangisia amanye amagama kanye nemitjhho.
- Indlela ozokutlola isikhangiso sakho ngayo, imele idose amehlo beyikhambisane nalokho okukhangisako.



Ilanga:

Ngaphambi kokutlola isikhangiso sakho, thoma ngokuthi utlhathabeje esiqetjhaneni sephepha. Qinisekisa kobana imitjho oyitlolako ilula begodu idosa amehlo. Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, sinikele umngani wakho kobana akulungisele iimphoso nangabe zikhona.



Asitlole

Ndulungela isenzo bese udwebela isandiso emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho kumele utjho kobana isandiso siyahlathulula kobana isenzo senzeke njani na.

**Isibonelo:** UThabi wafunda msinya isirhunyezo somdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking*.

Igama **msinya** lihlathulula kobana isenzo senzeke njani. Wasifunda njani isirhunyezo? **Msinya**.

UMojapelo wakhamba ekuseni wayokudlala.

Umdlalo u*Pippi Longstocking* bewudlalwa ebusuku.

Siwuthabele umdlalo ekugcineni soke sawahla izandla.

Siye emdlalweni ngebhesi izolo.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Ukhe walingenela iphaliswano? Nangabe ukhe walingenela, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana wathumba ini. Nangabe awukhange khewulingenele, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ufisa ukuthumba ini.

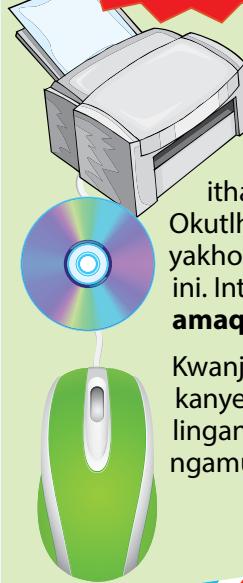
Ingabe isikolo senu sinawo amakhomphyutha? Nangabe sinawo, nawe uyazingenela iimfundu zekhomphyutha? Tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho.

Nangabe isikolo senu asinawo amakhomphyutha, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana kungani kuqakathekile kobana isikolo sibe namakhomphyutha.

 Asifunde

## Iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuQhopho beKhomphyutha

**Thumbela isikolo sakho ikhomphyutha**



Isikolo senu singaba netjhudu lokuthumba iBhoksi lobuQhopho beKhomphyutha elibiza ama-R10 000 elikhambisana nokubandulwa ngeemfundu zekhomphyutha okusimahla ngebakwa HANDS-ON Computers. Sifuna kobana wena nanyana abafundi betlasi lakho nitlame ikhomphyutha. Ugenza okhunye **okungakavami**. Ingabe kulula! Vumela umcabango wakho ugijime **uphadlhalale**. Tlama bewukhangise ikhomphyutha engenza ipilo yakho ithabise beyikarise.

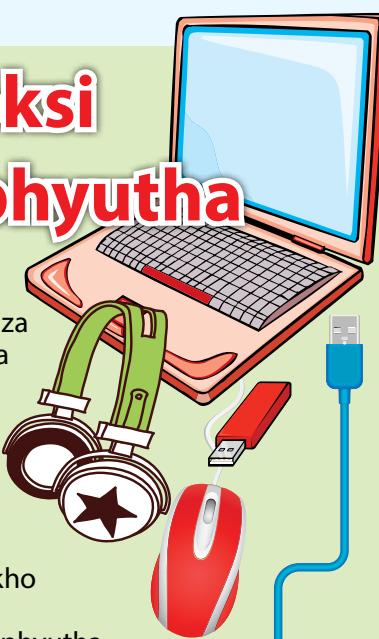
Okutlhogako nje kukwenza umgwalo olula ukhangise ikhomphyutha yakho. Esikhangisweni sakho, yitjho kobana ikhomphyutha yakho ingenza ini. Into ekarisako ngiyo ezokuthumba. Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa woke **amaqhingga** wokukhangisa esele uwafundile.

Kwanje-ke bafundi nani botitjhere, cabangani. Thathani amapensela kanye namakhrayoni wenu bese nthoma ukutlama. Iphaliswano lingangenelwa ngamatlatasi nanyana mfundi ngamunye.

**Thumelani imitlamu wenu lobuQhopho**

Iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuQhopho, beKhomphyutha, PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500

**Ungakhohlwa/Ningakhohlwa ukutlola ibizo lesikolo senu.**




**Ilanga lokuvala: Mhla ama-30 kuMgwengweni**



Ilanga:

---



Asitbole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Sebenzisa iinkomba ezilandelako ukuqunta kobana ngiliphi ibhoksi ozolitshwaya:

1 = ngokuvamileko; 2 = elincani/ kesinye isikhathi; 3 = awa	1	2	3
Ingabe unekareko ngamakhomphyutha? Sekela ipendulo yakho.			
Unekghono elingangani lokusebenzisa ikhomphyutha?			
Ucabanga kobana amakhomphyutha aqakathekile ebantwaneni besikolo?			

Qalisa isikhangiso – ngikuphi okuzokuthunjwa?

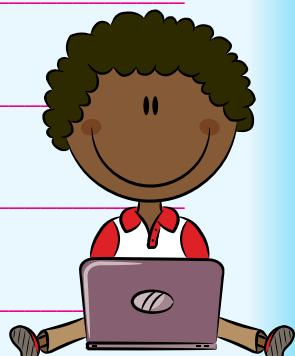
Ngikuphi ekumele ukwenze ukungenela iphaliswano elingehla leli?

Ngikuphi ekukhangisiweko?

Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Ingabe uzolingenela iphaliswano lelo? Iye/Awa bese usekela ipendulo yakho.

Ngubani osekela iphaliswano ngeemali nangebandulo?



Asitbole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako. Ungasebenzisa amanye wamagama angebhoksini azokusiza.

kuvamile	ukuzitlamela izinto	okutjha nokungakavami	ukuhlela	ukuthanda
akukho okudosa amehlo	ukutlama	okutjha	angekhe kwenzeke	ukuba nekghono

**Ukutlama** okuthileko kutjho \_\_\_\_\_

**Ukwazi ukwenza okuthileko** kutjho \_\_\_\_\_

**Ukubuthelela ilwazi ngento** kutjho \_\_\_\_\_

**Okutjha okuyivela kancani** kutjho \_\_\_\_\_



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Gwala imida ukumadanisa imitjhwana engesinceleni nalokho ekutjhoko ngesandleni sokudla.

ukwelula isandla

ukutjhingga kwelanga

ukuzilahla kunina

ilanga selikhambile

amathunzi anabile

yindlala kulanjiwe

ukatsu ulele eziko

ukunikela isizo

kuvusa ezivusako

kusizwa ofuna isizo



Asitlole

Uqunte ukungenela iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuQhopho beKhomphyutha.

Cabanga ngomhlobo wekhomphyutha ofisa ukuzitlamela wona. Izokwazi ukwenza ini? Izokubonakala iyinto enjani? Khumbula ukwenza ikhomphyutha yakho kobana yehluke beyikarise. Hlathulula ikhomphyutha yakho.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngokuthi ulungise amagama angeembayaneni ukuze umqondo womutjho uzwakale.

Abafundi abazokungenela iphaliswano (thumba) abonongorwana abamangazako \_\_\_\_\_.

UMila kanye noMathapelo (ngenela) iphaliswano lamakhomphyutha \_\_\_\_\_.

Abanye babotitjhere besikolo sethu (nikele) ukusifundisa iimfundu zekhomphyutha \_\_\_\_\_.

Abasana nabantazana abanengi (thanda) ukufunda iimfundu zekhomphyutha \_\_\_\_\_.

Ikhomphyutha endala neyakade yesikolweni sethu (sebenza) kuhle \_\_\_\_\_.





## Ilanga:



Asitbole

Hlela bewutlame isikhangiso sekhomphyutha yakho esikhali esingenzasi. Ungakhohlwa nokugwala umgwalo wakho.

Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, sinikele omunye umngani wakho akufundele sona bekakulungisele neemphoso nakutlhogekako.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere



# Ukuzihlola

## NGIYAKGHONA



ukukhuluma ngenoveli	
ukuthola umlingisi, isakhiwo nomlayezo	
ukufunda nokuzwisa indaba	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni	
ukuphawula ngesihloko esisendabeni	
ukuthola iphuza	
ukutlola indinyana nesihloko nomutjho osekelako	
ukutlola ngibuyekeze	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo	
ukuthola ihlathululo yesifaniso	
ukufunda umsebenzi obuyekiziweko	
ukucoca ngomlingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda	
ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amagama asuselwe endinyaneni	
ukutlola ukubuyekezwu usebenzise ifremu	
ukuthola isenzo esisesikhathini esidlulileko	
ukutjhugulula isenzo esisesikhathi esidlulileko sibe sesikhathini sanje.	
ukutlola umutjho usebenzise isivumelwano esinembako	
ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga	
ukukhuluma ngedayari	
ukufunda okutlolwe ngapahakathi kwedayari	
ukuphendula imibuzo ngalokho okutlolwe ngaphakthi kwedayari	
ukuthola izenzo ezisesikhathi esidlulileko bese uzimadanisa namagama	
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo, izandiso neenhlanganiso ukwakha imitjho	
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo nezabizwana	
ukufunda ibhayografi	
ukuthola amagama anehlathululo efanako	
ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko nosekelako endatjaneni	
ukuthola ihlathululo yamagama	
ukunikela umbono	
ukutlola ibhayografi	
ukulamanisa ilwazi ngendlela izehlakalo zilandelana ngakhona	
ukusebenzisa amatshwayo afaneleko	
ukusebenzisa izaga nezitjho	



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ukukhuluma ngesikhangiso	
ukucoca ngesikhangiso	
ukufunda isikhangiso	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe esikhangisweni	
ukufunda isikhangiso	
ukuhlela, ukwakha noku-editha isikhangiso	
ukuthola amagama arhunyeziweko	
ukutlola izabizwana zokukhomba	
ukutlola amatshwayo emutjhweni ngisebenzise amakhoma nabozitjhana	
ukucoca nesiqhema sami ngeresiphi engiyithandako	
ukutlola imitjho ibesekulumeni enqophileko	
ukwenza isikhangiso ngisebenzise amagama afaneleko namagama angewami	
ukutlola imitjho elula	
ukucoca ngomehluko hlangana nefilimu kunye nomdlalo wetjhathjalazi	
ukucoca ngomdlalo engiwubonileko bengikhuthaze nesiqhema sami ukuyowubona	
ukuhlathulula amagama	
ukuthola izenzo nezandiso	
ukukhuluma ngokuqakathea kwamakhomphyutha	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukuthola ihlathululo yamagama	
ukutlola ihlathululo	
ukuqedelela imitjho ngisebenzise izenzo ezinembako	



# Ummongo 6: linqetjhana ezihlukene

## lindatjana Ithemu 3: limveke 5 - 6

### 81 Inolwani yeNamibia

36

Ukukhuluma ngenolwani.  
Ukulingisa inolwani.  
Ukfunda inolwani.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enolwaneni.  
Ukuthola kobana inolwani imayelana nani kuqalishe esihlokweni.  
Ukfunda ngokurhabako inolwana.  
Ukuthola amatjhada abuyelevweko namagama namabizo abizeka ngokufanako kodwana abenehlathululo engafaniko.  
Ukuhlathulula kobana iinthombe zivuselela njani ukuzwisia.  
Ukuthola amatjhada abangwa ziinlwana.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukuthola indlela yokusetjenziswa kwabozitjhana.  
Ukutlola ihlathululo yemitjho.

### 82 Okhunye ngeenlwana neenunwana

38

Ukusebenzisa itjhadi uhlele indinya ehlathululako.  
Ukubyelela utbole imitjho ibesekulumeni ebikako.  
Ukwenza imibuzo esuselwa esitativendeni.

### 83 Inolwana yesitjhaba samaZulu

40

Ukucoca indatjana ngesiqhema.  
Ukfunda inolwana yesitjhaba samaZulu.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enolwaneni.  
Ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko enolwaneni.  
Ukuthola abalingisi abaqakathekileko enolwaneni.  
Ukuthola umlayezo nesifundo senolwana.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

### 84 Ukuhlathulula iinlwana kanye nabantu

42

Ukutlola iindinya ezimbili ezihlathululako ngenwabu nenyoka usebenzise amagama onikelweko.  
Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.  
Ukusebenzisa indlela yokuhlela utbole indinya ehlathululako ngomngani.  
Ukutlola ikondlo ngesilwana usebenzise isifaniso.

### 85 Ezinye iindaba ezimnandi

44

Ukucoca ngeendatjana basebenzisa amakhathuni.  
Ukulingisa indatjana nesiqhema sakho.  
Ukfunda inolwana yeChina neyeNdiya.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeendatjana.  
Ukuthola abalingisi endabeni.  
Ukuthola kobana indaba yenzeka kuphi.  
Ukuthola isifundo endabeni.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukubuyekeza enye yeendatjana.

## 86 Inolwana ekungeyami

46

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele inolwana.  
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo neenhlowlana utbole inolwana.  
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho.  
Ukujamiselela amabizombala ngezabizwana.  
Ukuthola amabizo avamileko namabizosenzo.

## 87 Indatjana enesiphetho-pekhgu

48

Ukuco ngeenqhema kobana kubayini kuqakathekile ukuzithogomela nokujamelana nalokho okvezileko.  
Ukfuda inolwana.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngendatjana.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukuthola abalingisi endabeni.  
Ukuthola umlayezo endabeni.  
Ukunikela ihlathululo yesiqhetjhana "umsana owarhuwelelako, Ipisi".  
Amagama anehlathululo efanako.

## 88 Okumayelana nelimi

50

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo wakhe isingathekiso.  
Ukudwebela amagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko anembako.  
Ukuveza kobana imitjho isibabazo nanyana iyakatelela.  
Ukubyelela utbole iingaba usebenzise amatshwayo anembako.  
Ukutlola iindinya ezimbili usebenzise amagama ahlanganisako.

## Isiqetjhana selwazi Ithemu 3: limveke 7 - 10

### 89 Ubujamo bezulu

52

Ukukhuluma ngomehluko phakathi kobujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa.  
Ukfunda isiqetjhana ngobujamo bezulu.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ethileko esuselwa esiqhetjhaneli.  
Ukunikela indinya isihloko.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

### 90 Ubujamo bezulu esifundeni sangekhethu

54

Ukwenza umebhengqondo ngobujamo bezulu.  
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ukutlola iindinya ezimbili ngobujamo bezulu.  
Ukuthola amagama aphikisanako emitjhweni.  
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

### 91 Ubujamo bezulu obudluleleko

56

Ukukhuluma nesiqhema ngokuduma nokuphazima.  
Ukfunda iindinya ngobujamo obumbi bezulu.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endinyaneni.  
Ukufunda nokuzwisia umgwalo ngobujamo bezulu.

Ukusebenzisa idayagramu utjengise unobangela nomphumela.

Ukumadanisa irhelo lamagama namagama asendinyaneni anehlathululo efanako.

Ukwakha imitjho ngamagama aveza imiqondo eyahlukene.

## 92 Ubujamo bezulu nokuna kwalo

58

Ukusebenzisa umgwalo ulamanise ilwazi.  
Ukutlola isigatjana usebenzise amabizo abizeka ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise abomabizwafane

## 93 Okhunye mayelana nobujamo bezulu

60

Ukukhuluma ngobujamo obuhlukene bezulu eenkathini ezihlukene zomnyaka.  
Ukukhuluma ngobujamo bezulu abuthabelako.  
Ukfunda indinya ngokuduma namokuphazima wena obuthandako.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.  
Ukfunda indinya bese uphendula imibuzo.  
Ukuzwakalisa umbono.  
Ukuthalela amagama uku- emitjhweni.

## 94 Ukutlola ngobujamo bezulu

62

Ukumadanisa iinthombe nezinto.  
Ukutlola iindinya ngokuduma namokuphazima neminingana  
.

Ukuthola izabizwana.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izabizwana.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izenzukuthi.

## 95 Isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu

64

Ukucoca ngemininingwana yobujamo bezulu ngeenqhema.  
Ukulalela isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu bese banikela ngesabo isimemelero.  
Ukfunda umebhe wobujamo bezulu.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngomebhe wobujamo bezulu.  
Ukufunisela ngobujamo bezulu.

## 96 Sigala ubujamo bezulu kokugeina

66

Ukwenza umebhengqondo ngobujamo bezulu.  
Ukutlola phasi ubujamo bezulu obususelwa emebheningqondo.  
Uku-editha isiqetjhana somtolo.  
Ukuthola izenzo nezandiso emutjhweni.  
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo nya.  
Ukutlola imitjho ngamabizo apeledwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.



Asikhulume

Uyayikhumbula inolwana okhe wayifunda nanyana wacocelwa yona? Cocola abanye abafundi inolwana leyo. Ngemva kwalapho, wena nesiqhema okiso, lingisani inolwana leyo niyicocele abanye abafundi.



### Yelela ngemva kwakho

"Buthanani nitjhidlele eduze kwami masotja," kwalljho ibhubezi. Sekumele siphume siye epini nje siyokuqalana nombuso weenunwana. Ngisikhulu senu, ngimi engizokudosa phambili ihlaselo. Ngaphambi kobana sithome, kumele nizwisise noke ihlelo lethu lepi." Ikudu, i-orixi nepungutjha zatjhidela eduze zalalelisisa. "Thina sibakhulu kuneenunwana," kwalljho ibhubezi. "Nanyana kunjalo, izitha zethu zisedlula ngesibalo seenkulungwana. Kumele sitjengise ukungabi nalo izwelo. Kumele sihlasele besibhubhise." Isikhulu sezepi, ibhubezi lehlisa iphimbo besathoma ukuhleba ukuze kube ngilabo abamesekelako abezwa ikulomo yakhe.

"Kwanje lalelisani ngokuyeleta ngombana lokhu ngikho okuqakathelko ehlelweni lethu. Tjelani amasotja wenu kobana aqale ngakimi lokha nasisepini. Njengombana ngizabe ngijame ngaphambili njalo, ngizabe ngikwazi ukubona nangabe siyatumba nanyana kasithumbi. Kuzakuthi nasithumbako, ngizakubonakala ngokuphakamisela umsila wami phezulu. Umsila

wami uzakuhlala usemmoyeni phezulu. Amasotja nakabona umsila wami uphezulu emmoyeni, kumele aragele phambili nokulwa. Kodwana lokha nasingayithumbiko ipi, umsila wami ngizowehlisela phasi njengetshwayo lokungasarageli phambili nokulwa. Nakunjalo-ke, amasotja kumele asukele ukulwa bekahlanulule iinthende agijimele ukufa nokuphila."

Ikudu, i-orixi nepungutjha zabe zidose iindlebe zilalele imiyalo. Zase ziyanikima buthule seziyunikela amasotja umlayezo obuya esikhulwini sazo. ibhubezi labonakala limomotheka, labe lisazi kobana ihlelo lalo lokuyokusahleli lihle.

ibhubezi elabe lingakwazi kobana hlangana namathuthumbo abe asehlathini kwabe kuhlezi inyosi ilalele amano webhubezi nezinye iinlwana. Inyosi encani yaphapha yayokutjela isikhulu seenunwana lokha eyabe ikuzwe kuhletjwa. ibhubezi labhodla, indlovu yakhonya kwase kuthoma ipi embi. Ipi nayisathomako, womabili amahlangothi bekabambene ngeenhluthu. Isikhulu, ibhubezi, umsila waso wawulokhu usemmoyeni. Sikhulu esihlakaniphileko lesi begodu nombuso weenlwana waragela phambili. Ekugcineni, kwabe kutjhatjhalazi kobana isikhulu seenunwana siyabona kobana bayehlulwa epini leyo. Kwabe kunethembra nje elilodwa leenunwana. Saqala inyosi encazana sabe sathi, "Sekusikhathi kwanje."

Lokho kwabe kungilokho inyosi encazana eyabe ilindele ukukuzwa.

Yabe isazi eyayimele ikwenze nokuthi yayizokwenza kuphi.

Ngokuphazima kwelihlo, yaphapha yaya hlangana nepi. Msinyazana yafunyana ibhubezi yabe yamomotheka lokha nayiphaphela lapho. "Yelela ngemuva!" Kwarhuwelela inyosi lokha nayitinyela ibhubezi ngeliva elezwakala nehliziyweni yebhubezi. Asikho isilwana esezena nanyana esabona inyosi encazana. Ekwabonakalako, kukobana isikhulu nomrholi wazo wabonakala ehlisa umsila wakhe. Zoke iinlwana zabe zisazi-ke kobana lokho kutjho ukuthini: Balekani! Ngokunjalo-ke, iinunwana zathumba kileyo ipi eyabe ihleliwe ngombana inyosi eyodwa yabe ilalele ngaphambili ngaphambi kokuthoma kwepi.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qalisisa isihloko senolwana engehla le. Cocosana nabafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho ngokobana inolwana izokuba mayelana nani bese nitlola ipendulo yenu ephetjhaneni.

Uyakhumbula nje kobana kumele ugijimise amehlo emtlolweni ukuze ufunyane umbono mazombe? Gijimisa amehlo enolwaneni engehla le, ngemva kwalapho bese uyatlola kobana sithini isifundo senolwana.

Kungani ibhubezi lacabanga kobana iinlwana zizoyithumba ipi?



Kungani iinunwana kungizo ekugcineni ezathumba ipi?

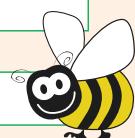
Kungani ibhubezi lalalisa umsila walo phasi?

Kungani iinyosi zakwazi ukulalela amano webhubezi wepi?

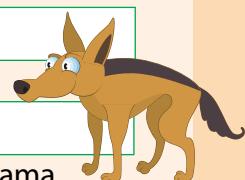
Ucabanga kobana isihloko senolwana siyahlekisa? Kungani utjho njalo?

"Umtloli usebenzise siph ixfengqo emutjhweni ukuhlathulula kobana iinlwana zabaleka?"

Hlathulula kobana isithombe sikusiza njani kobana uzwisise inolwana.



Isiqetjhana sisitjela kobana ibhubezi labhodla bese indlovu yakhonya. Ngiliphi itjhada elibangwa yinyosi? Begodu ipungutjha yona ibanga liphi itjhada?



Ukuthabele ukufunda inolwana engehla le? Kungani utjho njalo?

Amagama athi ikwenze nokuthi yayizokwenza kuphi abonakala ahlukile kamanye amagama asesiqetjhaneni. Atlolwe atjeka. Ucabanga kobana umtloli ukwenzeleni lokho?



Asitlole

Nasi imitjhwana esetjenjiswe enolwaneni. Tlolani ihlathululo yayo.

buthanani ..... ukuhlalulula iinthende .....

ukubambana ngeenhluthu ..... ukutinyela .....

ukugijimela ukufa nokuphila .....



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

37

# Okhunye ngeenlwana neenunwana



Asitlole

Ulindeleke ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako esimayelana nomngani wakho omkhulu. Kodwana kokuthoma, ngaphambi kobana uthome ukutlola kumele usihlele isigatjana sakho.

Qedeleta itjhadi leli. Khumbula ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umngani wakho.

Ibizo lomngani wakho

Umbala wamehlo kanye neenhluthu zakhe

Mude nanyana mfitjhani

Umbala wesikhumba sakhe. Amatshwayo womngani wakho ongekhe uwakhohlwe (lokho okumenza kobana ahluke kabanye abantu)

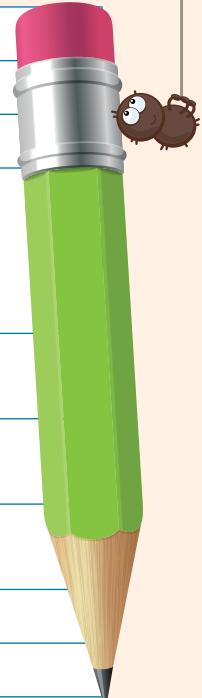
Akwenzako umngani wakho okumenza kobana abanye abantu bambone

Ilwazi-magama (amagama) athanda ukuwasebenzisa nakakhulumako

Umngani wakho ukhuluma njani (msinya, kabuthaka, uyangunguza, njll.)

Izinto ezihle azenzako

Izinto abuthakathaka kizo



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako le ibe yikulumo ebikako.



"Buthanani eduze kwami masotja," kwtjho ibhubezi.

ibhubezi lathi, "Amasotja nakabona umsila wami uphezulu emmoyeni, kumele aragele phambili nokulwa."



Labatjela lathi, "Nangabe sesiyahlulwa epini leyo, ngizokubeka umsila wami phasi."



ibhubezi lase lithi, "Lokho kuzabe kulitshwayo lokusukela ukulwa bese nibalekele ukufa nokuphila."



Isikhulu seenunwana saqala inyosi encazana besathi, "Sikhathi-ke kwanje."



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Yakha imibuzo ngeentatimende ezilanelako.

Ikudu, i-oriksi nepungutjha zalalelisa yoke imiyalo.

Kwathi ngemva kobana ibhubezi likhambe, inyosi yaphapha yabuyela ekampeni yeenunwana seyithwele iindaba.

ibhubezi labhodla kwase kwathi indlovu nayo yakhonya.

Inyosi encani ngomzimba yatinyela ibhubezi ngendlela engekhe lavuka liyikhohliwe nangelineye ilanga.

linlwana zagijima zabaleka.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana iphasi lenziwa njani. Kungaba yindatjana ethethwe eBhayibheleni nanyana indatjana owayicocelwa ngugogo wakho nanyana elinye ilunga lomndeni wakwenu nanyana indatjana owayifundako. Nawunekghono, ungazitlamela yakho indatjana.



Asifunde

## Isithuweleliso senwabu

Ngemva kokobana umdali sele aqedile ukwenza zoke izinto, wahlala phasi waqala iphasi esele alidalileko. Wamomotheka wase uyaquanta kobana wenze into ehle kwamambala. Yabe imkara into ayenzileko. Wabe abathabela abantu, indoda yokuthoma kanye nomuntu womsikazi wokuthoma. "Arha!" wacabanga. "Lokhu kuyakarisa!" Kodwana kungasikade, umdali wabona kobana indoda kanye nekosikazi yayo balokhu njalo balimaza imizimba yabo. Isikhumba sabo sabe siphola ngokukhamba kwesikhathi kodwana sabo siba namabala. Ngemva kweminyaka, isikhumba sendoda nesekosikazi yayo sabo sesiluphele begodu **simarikiriki**.

Umdali wase ubiza inwabu. "Lalela Nwabu," kватjho umdali. "Ngifuna kobana ungikhambisele iphasela le endoden'i kanye nekosikazini. Lokho kumele ukwenze ngokukopheza kwelihiho."

INwabu lase **ligijima ngebelo** liphethe iphasela liya ephasini. Lathi lokha naleqa umlambo omkhulu, lezwa lomile. Lajama lasela amanzi. INyoka nayo yabe ikhona lapho izokusela amanzi. "Yetjhe mzala Nwabu!" Yarhurhuba ngamathumbu irhuba iNyoka. "Kungani urhabe kangaka namhlanje?"

"Awu, e! Yetjhe nawe Nyoka!", kwaphendula iNwabu ngomoya ophasi. "UMdali ungithume kobana ngiyokunikela indoda nomkayo iphasela le." INyoka yabe ibazonda tle abantu. Kanengi bebabame ukuyigadanga umsila begodu bebangatjheji. INyoka yaqunta kobana izokuqinisekisa kobana abantu abayifunyani iphasela yabo: "Awa-ke mzala Nwabu, ngijabula kangangani ukukubona godu. Umndeni wami nawo ukuhlulukele khulu. Kunini sagcina ukuhlala besidle ndawonye mzala? Ngiyabona kobana ubuhlobo sebuyaphela."

"Awa mzala Nyoka mntwana kakghari, ubuhlobo bungaphela njani", kватjho iNwabu. "**Ngingakuthabela** ukuzokudla nani ngesinye isikhathi."

"Awa, kulungile," iNyoka yaphendula msinya, "kungani singayokudla njenganje? Umkami angajabula nange ungfika uzokudla isidlo semini nathi."

INwabu labuya laqalaqala iphasela eyabe iyibhade ngekhwapha. "UMdali ufunu kobana ngikhambise iphasela le msinya. Mhlamunye lokho singakwenza esikhathini esizokufika."

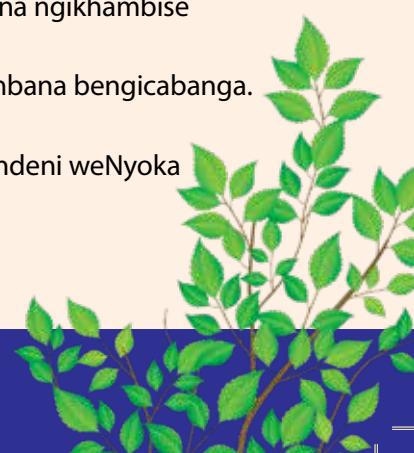
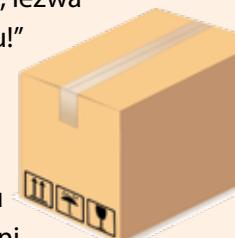
"Iye," inyoka yafulathela beyakhupha ilinyana layo ibonakala kobana idanile. "Njengombana bengicabanga. Besizwana khulu mzala, kulungile!"

INwabu laqala ilanga. Kwabe kusese mini khulu. Labe lingayokudla isidlo semini nomndeni weNyoka belisuke lirhabele ukusa iphasela yendoda nomkayo. "**Jama** mzala Nyoka," kватjho iNwabu.



Sawubona Nyoka:  
Yetjhe Nyoka

Utiwala- siselo sesintu  
esenziwe ngamabele,  
nasele bulungele  
ukuselwa utiwala  
buyababa.





"Ngirhabe ngathatha isiqunto mzala. Ngingakuthabela ukungadla isidlo semini nani namhlanje." INyoka yamomotheka. "Ngiyathokoza mzala Nwabu," yaphendula.

"Asikhambé-ke siyokudla." Mhlokho umkaNyoka wabe apheke kamnandi begodu apheke nokudla okunengi. Notjwala bebuutjelwe ngamarhabha amakhulu.

INwabu ladla labetha esimonyongwana belasela utjwala. Ngemva kwalapho lalala. Inyoka kabuthaka yathatha iphasela inwabu elabe lisayibhade ngekhwapha. "Qala mkami," latjho lithabile. "UMdali usithumele iinkhumba ezitja ukuze sithi nasihlubula ezidala lezi bese sembathe lezi." INyoka yagigitheka. INwabu lavuka belabona msinya kobana kwenzeke ini.

"Awa, mzala Nyoka lethu iphasela leya!", kwazibawela iNwabu eNyokeni. "linkhumba lezo akusizo zenu. Ngezabantu mzala. Zibuyiseni!" kodwana iNyoka yahleka beyarhuba yangena etjanini. Lathi lokha nalitjhingako ilanga, iNwabu laiziza lingakathabi kwamanikelela. INwabu labe lidlelezewa begodu langalalela uMdali. Kusuka mhlokho, iNwabu lathoma ukuzifihla emithini, linamathele emagatjeni wemithi, likhambe kabuthaka belitjhugulule umbala ngombana lizifihlela uMdali.

Abantu badlelezewa ngaleyi indlela iinkhumba zabo. Bekube kunamhlanje, nayo iNyoka yebuza isikhumba esidala yembathe esitjha.

**Asitlole**

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana bese utole phasi iimpendulo zemibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana esingehla lesi sikhulumu ngani?

INyoka yaphumelela njani ukudlelezela iNwabu?

INwabu lenza njani ukutjengisa kobana labe lingakuthabeli lokho ekwenziwa yiNyoka?

Sithini isifundo senolwana engehla le?

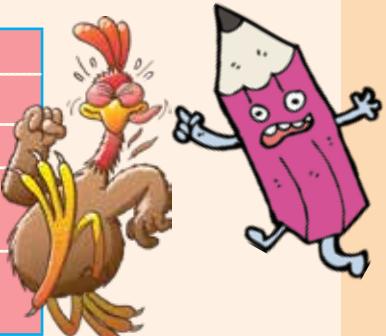
Ucabanga kobana kwabe kuzokwenzeka ini ngabantu nangabe iNwabu lafika ngesikhathi ukubalethela iinkhumba?

**Asitlole**

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yawo engesandleni sokudla.

<b>ukwebuza</b>
<b>amarhabha</b>
<b>ukuvubela</b>
<b>ukubhada</b>
<b>ngekhwatjheni</b>
<b>ukoma</b>

kurhalela okuselwako, okufana namanzi
kufaka okuthileko ngaphasi kwekhwapha
simumathi
kuhluba isikhumba bese kusala esinye esitjha
ukuthela okuthileko okusaketjezi ngesimumathini



# Ukuhlathulula iinlwana kanye nabantu



Asitlole

Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule inwabu. Sebenzisa eminye yemitjhvana elandelako. Linga nokusebenzisa amagama ekungewakho.



litjhugulula umbala	liba nombala obovana lokha nalithukutheleko
linelimi elide	ilimi likhamba msinya
lineenyawo, iinzwani neenziphо ezikhethekileko	lisebenzisa ukuthuthumela ukucocisana namanye amanwabu
Amehlo wenwabu akwazi ukubona nangemaqadi kwalo	

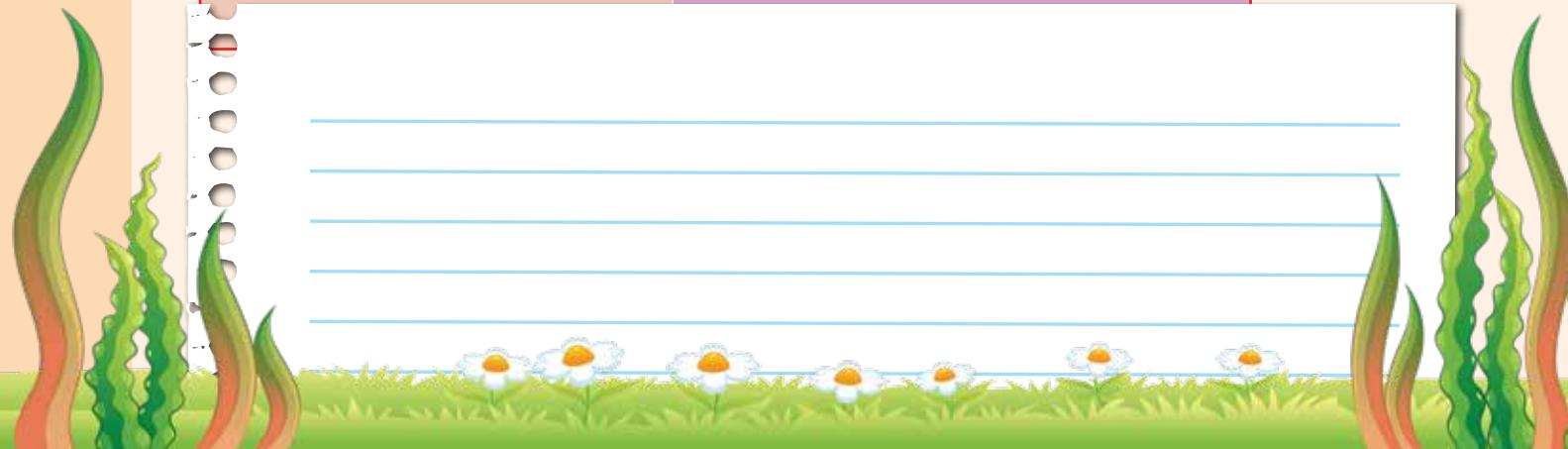


Asitlole

Kwanje tlola isigatjana uhlathulule inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye wamagama nanyana imitjhvana. Linga ukusebenzisa newakho amagama ongawacabanga ngenyoka.



yide, iyatjhugutjhuguluka begodu	ayinamilenze nemikhono
imatsikani	
umbala okhanyako ukuya emibaleni efipheleko	
linyoka ezinombala ofipheleko	ziwusebenzisela ukuzifihla
izuma ebusuku	
inelimi elisaforogo	Idla amakhondlo kanye neenyoni
izuma ebusuku	idla lokho ezibambele khona
	kusaphelele





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa isitjho nehlathululo yaso.



Inyoka etjanini
Nangabe bekuyinyoka, ngabe ikulumile
Ukuba yinyoka
Ukuba linwabu

Ukuhlala utjhuguluka njalo kilokho okukhulumileko
Umuntu onezenzo ezingathembekiko
Umuntu bekazokulimaza ngaphandle kokukuyeletisa
Into engemva kwakho nanyana eseqadi kwakho



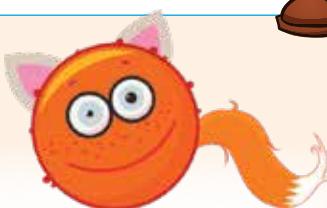
Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde iPhepha lokusebenzela , ikhasi lama-38. Sebenzisa itjhadi oliqedeleteleko ukutlola ihlathululo yomngani wakho.



Asitbole

Zitbolele ikondlo yakho usebenzise isifaniso.  
Sebenzisa ifremu elandelako.



Isilwana sami yinja \_\_\_\_\_

Umbala waso \_\_\_\_\_ ifana/bufana \_\_\_\_\_

Isikhumba saso/Uboya baso \_\_\_\_\_ fana \_\_\_\_\_

Sikhamba nje \_\_\_\_\_

Umsila waso \_\_\_\_\_ nje \_\_\_\_\_

Amehlo waso afana \_\_\_\_\_

lindlebe zaso zi \_\_\_\_\_ nje \_\_\_\_\_

Umzimba waso \_\_\_\_\_ ufana \_\_\_\_\_

Imilenze yaso \_\_\_\_\_ okwe \_\_\_\_\_



Umtlikitlo katitjhere \_\_\_\_\_ Ilanga \_\_\_\_\_

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# Ezinye iindaba ezimnandi



Asikhulume

Cocisanani eenqhemeni zenu nitjho kobana kwenzeka ini ekhathunini.

Lingisani indaba ecocwa yikhathuni. Qinisekani kobana noke nithola ithuba lokuba mthengi nanyana umthengisi.

Eenqhemeni zenu, cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako:

Ngubani omdosiphambili/omrholi ngetlasini?

Kungani nicabange ngaleyo indlela?

Ngubani ohlakaniphe khulu begodu kungani?

Ngubani oliqili nekohliso?



Asifunde

## Amanyathelo amatjha: Inolwana yeChina



Indoda yabe itlhoga ipara yamanyathelo amatjha. Ngaphambi kobana ikhambe iye eentolo, yagwala isithombe seenyawo zaso esiqetjhaneni sephepha. Yameda ngokuyeleta iinyawo zayo yabe yatlola zoke iinlinganiso zobungako bazo. Yase iyaphuma iya eentolo ezithengisa amanyathelo edorobheni. Yathi nasele ifika eentolo, yabonakala ingakathabi ngombana yabe ikhohlwe iphetjhana elabe litbole zoke iinlinganiso zobungako ekhaya. Yajika yase iyakhamba ibuyela emzini wayo iyokuthatha iphetjhana lelo. Lasele litjhingile ilanga ngaleso isikhathi lokha nayibuyela eentolo. Zoke iintolo zasele zivaliwe. Yafika emzini wayo. Yahlahlulula ubujamo bayo kumnikazi

owasele abuthe yoke ipahla ayithengisako.

"Sidlhadlha sendoda!" kwatjho umnikazi wesitolo. "Ukube uye wathemba iinyawo zakho ngokuthi ulinganise amanyathelo angesitolo. Kungani bekumele ubuyele ekhaya uyokuthath umgwalo?" Indoda yaba neenhloni.

"Bengimele ngenze njalo kodwana ngithemba iinlinganiso engizenzileko khulu," kwatjho indoda.



Asifunde

## Ngubani oyikosi yeHlathi? Inolwana ye-Indiya



Ngelinje ilanga kude le ehlathini, iNgwe yeqela phezu kwePungutjha.

IPungutjha yarhuwelela yathi, "Kungani usahlela iKosi yeHlathi"

INgwe yaqala iPungutjha ngokumangala. "Ini? Awusyo iKosi wena."

"Awa, mina ngiyikosi," kwaphendula iPungutjha. "Zoke iinlwana zibalekela kimi lokha nazithukiweko! Nawufuna ukubona isiqiniseko, ngilandela."



Ilanga:

IPungutjha yakhamba neNgwe ehlathini. iNgwe yabe ingemva kwePungutjha. Bathi nabafika emhlambini wenlwana ezineempendo. linlwana lezo zabona ingwe ingemva kwepungutjha zabaleka ezineempondo yoke indawo.

Zafika lapha bekunesiqhema seemfene. limfene zabona iNgwe ingemva kwePungutjha, nazo zabaleka. iPungutjha yajika yaqala iNgwe yase ithi, "Kukhona esinye isiqiniseko osasifunako? Uzibonile iinlwana ingwee zanqophapha mahlangothi woke lokha nazingibonako?"

"Ngiyamangala, kodwana lokho ngikubone ngala wami amehlo. Ngilibalela ngokuhlabu ngamagama Kosi eKulu." INgwe yakhothama yabe yatjengisa ihlonipho esilwaneni ePungutjheni. IPungutjha yakhamba.



Asitlole

Funda imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Buyelela ufunde inolwana emayelana namanyathelo amatjha. Bobani abalingisi enolwaneni?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana iyahlekisa? Kungani utjho njalo?



Ingabe wena wenyula amakhathuni nanyana iinquetjhana ezitlololiweko? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kwanje funda indatjana ethi Ngubani Ikosi Yehlathi? Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni leyo?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Ngubani ocabanga kobana uhlekisa khulu. Hlathulula kobana kubayini? khulu?

Kungani IPungutjha yenza kwangathi iyiKosi yeHlathi?

Rhunyeza indatjana yamanyathelo amatjha ngemitjho emibili.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

45



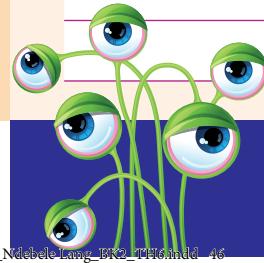
Isifundo engifuna ukusitjhiya:

Abalingisi benolwana:

Isakhiwo:

Isihloko senolwana:

Inolwana:





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

Kwabe kulilanga elitjhisa tle. INgwe yeqela phezu kwePungutjha. (lokha)



INgwe yabe ifuna ukudla iPungutjha. iPungutjha yayikhandela. (kodwana)

IPungutjha yatjela iNgwe bona iyiKosi yeHlathi. INgwe akhange iyikholve. (nanyana)

Ingwe silwana esizumako. Ingwe silwana esidla inyama. (bese)

Ilinwana zakhothama. Ingwe ayikhange isafuna ukudla iPungutjha. (begodu)

Kwanje buyela emuva bese uthalela iimphawulo bese utjengisa namabizo ahlathululwa ziimphawulo.

Isibonelo: IPungutjha ehlakaniphileko yathi nayehlela enzasi yahlangana neNgwe.



Asitlole

Jamiselela amabizombala ngezabizwana. Thalela amabizo avamileko bese undulungela amabizosenzo.



UThandi ufunu ukufunda indatjana emayelana nePungutjha neNgwe.

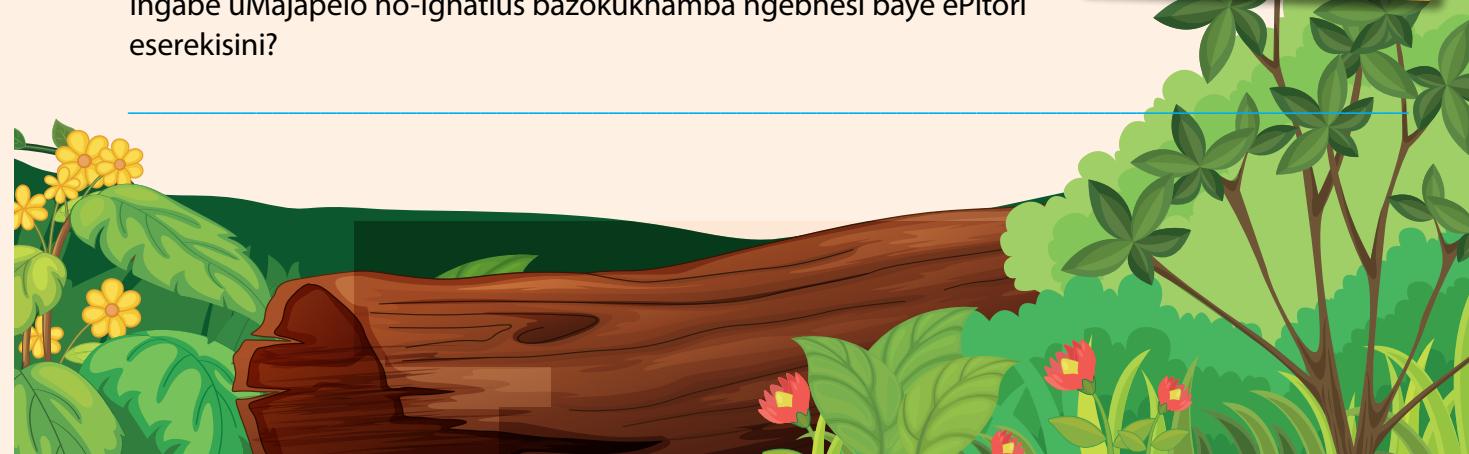
UBen no-Ann bafuna ukulingisa indatjana emayelana namanyathelo amatjha.

UKkz. Ngoma wanikela uMax noZama ithuba lokufunda iinolwana.

Ingabe uMajapelo no-Ignatius bazokukhamba ngebhesi baye ePitoriserekisini?

**Amabizo avamileko:** mabizo wabantu/ amabizomuntu, amabizo weendawo nanyana wemibono. Isib. Umntazana, ephageni, isidlalisi, ithando, njill.

**Amabizosenzo** mabizo akhiwe ngezenzo begodu aneenthomo u-uku-; isib. Ukgujima, ukudlala.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

47



Asikhulume

"Ukuba nesibopho" kutjho ukuthini? Hlathululani lokhu eenqhemeni zenu.

Wena unaziphi iimbopho kwenu?

Kwenzeka ini lokha nawungakaphumeleli ukwenza lokho ekuziimbopho zakho?

Ukhe wangathembeka ngombana ungakaphumeleli ukugcina iimbopho zakho?

Kwenzeka ini?



Asifunde

### UMSANA OWARHUWELELA WATHI, "IPISI!"



Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe anikelwe umsebenzi wokwelusa izimvu zezakhamuzi. Wabe azivulela ekuseni bese azirage ziyokudla entabeni lapha ekwabe kunotjani obuhlaza. Ngelinye ilanga umsana lo wazizwa anesizungu. Ukususa isizungu sakhe, warhuwelela nelizwi eliphezulu khulu wathi, "Ipisi! Ipisi! Ipisi igijimisa izimvu!"

Izakhamuzi zezwa umsana arhuwelela kabuhlungu, zeza zigijima zikhwela intaba ukuze zizomsiza bezivikele nezimvu zazo kobana zidliwe yipisi. Zathi nazifika lapha umsana bekalusela khona, "Dlemelele!" Akhange ziyifunyane ipisi.

Umsana yena wabe azihlekela njalo kanti ngakelinye ihlangothi, izakhamuzi zabe zidinekile. "Ye msana, ungarhuweleli uthi kunepisi bese thina siza sigijima lapha kanti akunalitho," kwa tjho izakhamuzi. Umsana wavuma ngehloko. Izakhamuzi zaphenduka zabuyela emuva zikhamba zinghunanghuna.

Kwathi ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, umsana godu wabuya warhuwelela wathi, "Ipisi igijimisa izimvu! Sizani!" Ngemva kwalapho wahlala phezu kwesithubi wabukela izakhamuzi zisiza zikhafuzela zikhuphuka intaba. Umsana wafa ziinhleko.

Kwathi izakhamuzi lokha nazibonako kobana ayikho ipisi, zatjho ngobukhali, "Ungasathoma urhuwelele kunganapisi edla izimvu! Urhuwelele kwaphela nawuyibona itjhidela eduze kwezimvu." Kwathi ngaphambi kobana umsana arage izimvu sele ayozivalela, kwamambala wayibona ipisi inanabela ukuyokubamba imvu ukuze ilale idlile mhlokho. Ngokuba nevalo, umsana weqa wase urhuwelela ngephimbo eliphezulu kwamambala, "Ipisi! Ipisi!", izakhamuzi akhange zizitshwenye ngombana zisazi kobana uthanda ukndlala ngazo."

Ilanga belatjhinga umsana angakaveli azokuvalela izimvu. Izakhamuzi zamangala. "Kungani umelusi angakabuyi?" zabuzana. Zakhuphuka intaba godu izakhamuzi sele ziyokufuna umelusi nezimvu. Zamfunyana alila. "Ngambala ipisi beyikhona!", kwa tjho umsana arhahlawula kwamanikelela. "Umhlambi uphadlhalele. Ngirhuwelele nginibiza. Akhange nize nizongisiza." Watjho alila khulu umsana owabe elusa. Iqhegu elidala lamthulisa umsana lokha izakhamuzi nazibuyela ekhaya. Kodwana ladosa umsana ngendlebe lathi, "Nawe kwanje sele usazi kobana akekho umuntu ongathembala umuntu onamanga – nanyana sele akhulumu iqiniso!"





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako bese nihlathulula imihlobo emihlanu yamatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola atholakala endatjaneni.

Siyini isizathu esenza kobana umsana owabe elusa arhuwelele kokuthoma athi, "Ipisi!"?



Izakhamuzi zazizwa njani ngemva kokugijima zikhefuzele zithi ziyokusiza ekuqotjheni ipisi kodwana zingayitholi?

Zathini emsaneni owabe eluse izimvu ngemva kokobana azibizele into engekho kwesibili?

Kungani izakhamuzi zingakhange zifike lokha umsana nakarhuwelela abawa isizo kwesithathu?

Kwenzekani lokha nakutjhinga ilanga? \_\_\_\_\_

Nangabe bewungomunye wabahlali, bewuzoyikhola indaba yomsana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ekugcineni kwendatjana, izakhamuzi akhange zisamthemba umsana. Umsana angawurarulula njani umraro wakhe bekenze nokobana athenjwe godu?

Ifundisa ini indatjana engehla?

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni?



Asitlole

Funyana amagama endatjaneni atjho okufanako nalokhu:

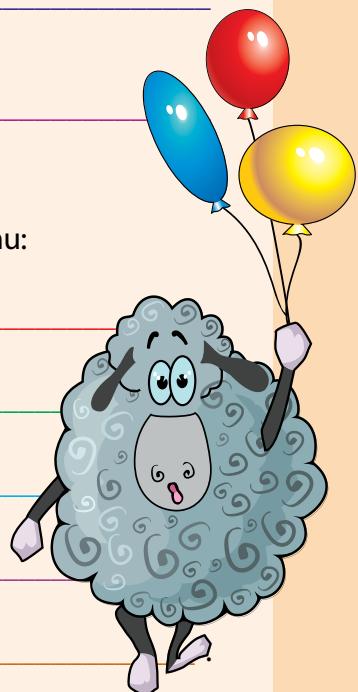
izimvu ezinengi \_\_\_\_\_

ukugijimela ngemahlangothini woke \_\_\_\_\_

ukubalabala \_\_\_\_\_

ukungakhulumi iqiniso \_\_\_\_\_

indoda endala nanyana esele ikhulile \_\_\_\_\_



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

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# Okumayelana nelimi



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjhvana engesandleni sesincele naleyengesandleni sokudla ukwakha isingathekiso.

UBadanile yinyoka.  
Ubaba ulibilibili.  
Ipilo ilivili.  
UVusi uyingwenya yaKwaMhlanga.  
UKhanyi yikwekwezana.

lokho kungenzeka  
nakuwe  
sisilwi  
ubukhali  
akakalungi  
muhle



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho uveze kobana amabizo alandelako angaba nemiqondo emibili eyehlukileko.

Umfundisi  
Amabele  
Umuzi  
Ingoma



Asitlole

Ingabe imitjho elandelako myalo nanyana iyababaza.

Funda indatjana ethi *Amanyathelo Amatjha*.

umyalo

sibabazo

Khamba uyokulala!

umyalo

sibabazo

Khamba uyokuthatha incwadi etja ngekhabeteni.

umyalo

sibabazo

Ngithumbe ivowutjha yokuthenga iincwadi!

umyalo

sibabazo

Butha izitja lezo bese uyazihlanza.

umyalo

sibabazo

Lokha nawusebenzisa **isingathekiso** usuke ubiza umuntu loyo nanyana into leyo ngenye, kodwana awuyifanisi. Isib. Unina uyimvu. Okutjho kobana ulungile.



**Abophimbo-hluka:**  
mabizo atboleka ngokufana, kodwana aphimiseka ngokwahlukileko begodu anehlathululo eyehlukileko.



**Umyalo** mumutjho okutjelako kobana wenze ini. Uthoma ngegabhadlhela bese ugcine ngongci.

**Isibabazo** mumutjho otjengisa ukumangala nokwethuka nanyana ukukareka. Uthoma ngegabhadlhela bese ugcina ngetshwayo lokubabaza.

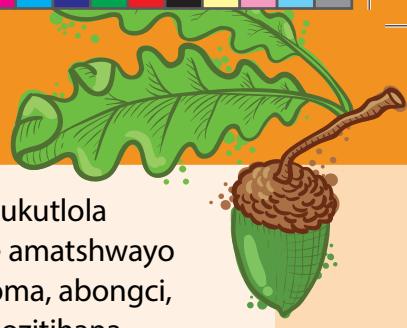


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Umngani wakho utbole indatjana kodwana wakhohlwa ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola nokufunda. Msiza kobana afake amatshwayo wokutlola nokufunda afana namagabhadlhela, amakhoma, abongci, amatshwayo wokubabaza, amatshwayo wokubuza nabozitjhana eendaweni ezifaneleko.



uferdy ipungutjha wathi ehla ngendlela ehlathini lemabhadu ngelinye ilanga wabona ilampa elingakajayepleki ngaphambi kwakhe. yini into le wacabanga

uferdy bekathukile kodwana wagijima ibangana atjhidela kiyo, into leyo ukuze abone kuhle yetjhe warhuwelela. kodwana akhange athole ipendulo yetjhe kunomuntu lapho

kwathi kusese njalo, thumbu isilwana gaphambi kwelampa

maye kwarhuwelela uferdy owasele aqhaqhzela ngokwethuka

wagijima sele abuyela edzabeni lakhe



Asitlole

Tlola iingaba ezimbili mayelana nabantwana abahlukileko ngetlasini lenu. Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukutjengisa imehluko hlangana nabantwana.

kodwana, ngombana, nanyana ngakelinye ihlangothi ... nanyana kunjalo, nokho

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Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngeenqhemha.

- Sitjho ukuthini “ngobujamo bezulu”?
- Ucabanga kobana uyini umehluko hlangana “kobujamo bezulu “netlayimethi”?
- Wembatha izembatho ezahlukeneko ngobujamo bezulu obuhlukeneko? Tjela abangani bakho kobana wembatha ini.
- Ucabanga kobana itlayimethi eSewula Afrika iyafana netlayimethi yakezinye iinarha eziseduze kwekabazwe? Kungani utjho njalo?

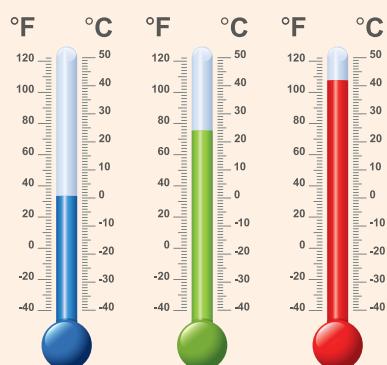


Asifunde

Amatjhuguluko emazingeni wokutjhisa emmoyeni enza kube namatjhuguluko ebujameni bezulu. Nangabe amazinga wokutjhisa ayehla, ubujamo bezulu buba makhaza. Nangabe amazinga wokutjhisa kommoya akhuphuka, ubujamo bezulu buyatjhisa.

Ubujamo bezulu godu buyatjhuguluka nangabe kuneliswe emmoyeni nanyana nangabe kunokutjhuguluka kwe-athimosfera. Nangabe izinga lokutjhisa kommoya likhuphuka, iliswe emmoyeni kanye nokugandeleleka kommoya kanengi kuyangezeleleka ngesikhathi esifanako.

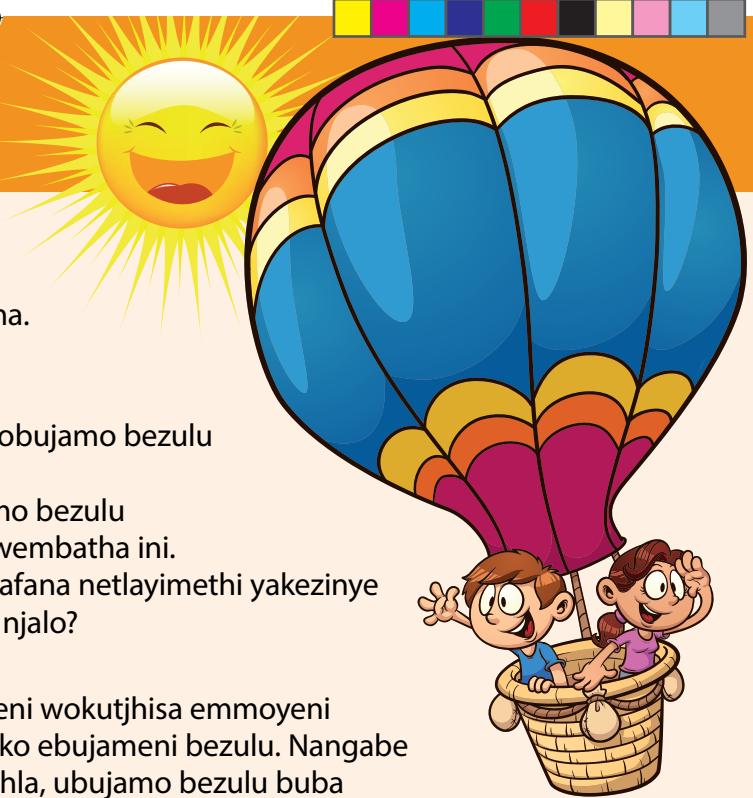
Amametheworolojisti/Abosolwazi abafunda ngobujamo bezulu, balinganisa ukutjhuguluka kwezulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunisela kobana ubujamo bezulu buzokuba njani. Njengalokha nakusetjenziswa ithemomitha ukulinganisa izinga lokutjhisa komuntu. Ubujamo bezulu bulinganiswa ngamadigrizi Celsius nanyana ngamadigrigri Fahrenheit. Abosolwazi labo bayakwazi ukusitjela kobana kuzokutjhisa nanyana kube makhaza kangangani.



Ummoya usizombie begodu usigandelelela phasi. Ummoya osigandelelela phasi siwubiza ngokugandeleleka kwe-athimosfera. Nangabe uphezu kwentaba, ivolumu yommoya okugandelelako mncani kunevolume yommoya okugandelelako lokha nawuselwandle. Ngokunjalo nangamazinga wokutjhisa wommoya okuzombieko uyatjhisa, ukugandeleleka kwe-athimosfera kuncani. Ngikho-ke amabhaloni anommoya otjisako aphaphela phezulu emmoyeni. Kusetjenziswa amathemomitha ukulinganisa amazinga wokutjhisa. Amabharomitha wona asetjenziselwa ukulinganisa ukugandeleleka kwe-athismosfera.

Kokugcina, ummoya oliliswe ubangelwa kurhwamuka kwamanzi kusuka phezu kwephasi. Ngokunjalo-ke, nangabe ubujamo bezulu buyatjhisa, kuba nomrhwamuko kanye neliswe eliphezulu. Nakuba neliswe eliphezulu, kulapha abantu bajuluka khona lokha ilanga nalitjhisako, ummoya uba nomrhwamuko, umjuluko wethu uysinamathela begodu awurhwamukeli emmoyeni.

Umuntu ofundele  
ukuhlathulula ubujamo  
bezulu waziwa  
**ngemetheworolojisti.**





Ilanga:



Asitole

Kobujamo bezulu?

Ngiziphi izinto ezintathu ezingabanga kobana  
kube nokutjhuguluka?



Nangabe umuntu owaziwa ngemetheworolijisti afunda ngobujamo bezulu. Ucabanga kobana iyini imetheworoloi?

Ucabanga kobana ukugandeleleka kommoya kuphezulu eTable Mountain nanyana eMuizenbergbeach, eKapa? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kusetjenziswa ini ukumeda amazinga wokutjhisa kanye nokugandelelaka kommoya?

Lokha nakuneliswe, umjuluko wethu awurhwamuki lula. Kungani utjho njalo.

Kungani ucabange kobana utlhoga ukulinganisa ubujamo obehlukeneko bezulu?

Qalisisa ithemomitha. Yehlukaniswe ngeenkghawana ezinamadigri Celcius kanye nama-degree Fahrenheit. Ingabe amazinga wokutjhisa eSewula Afrika alinganiswa ngamadigri Celcius nanyana ngamadigri Fahrenheit?

Nikela isigatjana isihloko.



Asitole

Madanisa amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yaho.

i-athimosfera	ukukhuphuka, ukukhula ukwanda
ukugandeleleka	ukulahlekelwa littlelezi ukurhwamuka
ubujamo bezulu	ummoya ovunguzako
umrhwamuko	ukuthamba
oliliswe	ummoya obangelwa kurhwamuka
ummoya	amazinga wokutjhisa

Umtlikito katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitbole

Gwala umebhengqondo ukutjengisa lokho okucabangako ngobujamo bezulu.



AmaKhaza

## Ubijamo bezulu

## Итоги



Asitbole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho ukutlola iingatjana ezimbili ezimayelana nobujamo bezulu.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elula le. Ndulungela izenzo komunye nomunye umutjho bese utlola phasi amagama aphikisana nala athalelweko.

Kuyatjhisa namhlanje.

Mhla ilanga libonakalako, isibhakabhaka asinawo amafu.

Liyana namhlanje.

Liyana namhlanje?

Kunamafu namhlanje?



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho esemsebenzini ongehla uyise esikhathini esizako. Khumbula ukusebenzisa isakhi u-zo-/yo- esenzweni.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ezinikelweko.

EGauteng kuyatjhisa. ELimpopo kutjhisa khulu. (kodwana)

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.

Kunokuduma kwezulu kanye nemibani. Alikathomi ukuna. (nanyana)

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.

Sifuna ukwazi ubujamo bezulu buzokuba njani emalangeni. Sifuna ukuhlela imisebenzi yethu yangamalanga. (ngombana)

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

55



## Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

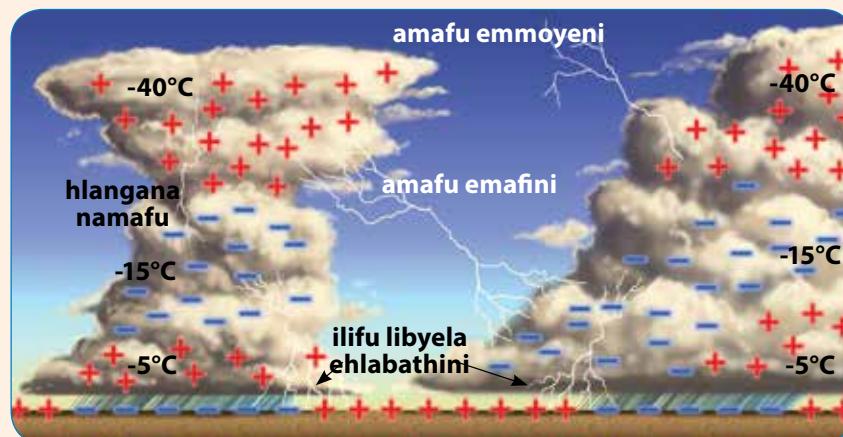
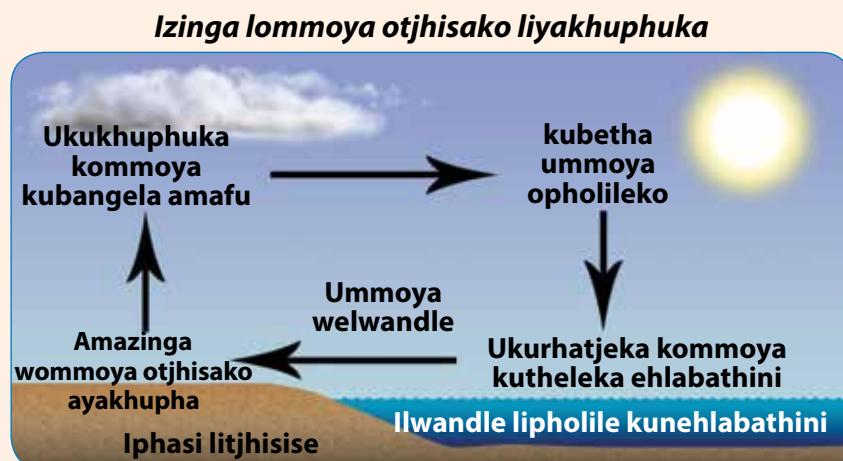
- Ukhe wakhamba lokha izulu nalidumako nanyana likhithika?
- Tjela abanye abafundi esiqhemeni sakho kobana kwabe kwenzenjani begodu wazizwa njani.
- Kanengi eGauteng kuba nokuduma kwezulu kanye nemibani. Kungani ucabange kobana ukuduma kwezulu kanye nokuphazima kwezulu okumbi kwenzenka kanengi eGauteng ukwedlula eTjingalanga Kapa?



## Asifunde

Ubujamo obumbi bezulu benzeka lokha inani elikhulu lommoya oliliswe nawuletha isiwuruwuru esinommoya onamadla. Ummoya otjhisako, omanzi uthoma ngokukhuphukela phezulu. Lokha nawulokhu ukhuphukela phezulu, uba makhaza. Umrhwamuko emmoyeni uba mathosi bese ubuya njengokutjhube kwamanzi. Amathosi ayahlangana ukwenza amafu, amathosi wezulu, izulurhwaba nanyana isiphago bese siwela phasi. linwuruwuru ngokhunye okuba ngokwedluleleko ngaphasi kobujamo bezulu. Ngaphambi kobana amawuruwuru angathuthuka, kumele kube nezinto ezintathu eziba khona. Ummoya kumele ube neliswe; okungenani kumele kube nengcenye yommoya otjhisako ephasi othumela ummoya otjhisako phezulu nanyana ummoya omakhaza umele uvunguze; begodu kumele kube nommoya otjhisako okhuphukako kumele utjhise ngokwaneleko ukuze uhlale utjhisa njalo kunommoya odlula kiwo lokha nawukhuphukako.

Amakhaza aba khona lokha ummoya omakhaza ukhamba eduze kwephasi begodu usuke usunduza ummoya otjhisako msinya uye phezulu. Kanengi lokhu kuthoma kwesiwuruwuru esinokuraramba kwezulu. Amafu ayakheka begodu nezulu elikhulu bese lithoma ukuna. Ngaphakathi kwesiwuruwuru kuba nokuruhhlana okuthileko okwenza kobana kubenemibani eyehlela phasi. Umbani unamandla aneleko ukufuthumeza ummoya owuzombieko. Ukuphadlhalaka kommoya okungakalindeleki lokhu kubanga itjhada elaziwa ngokuthi kuduma. Kanengi ukuduma kwezulu kubanga ihlekelele: iirhurhula, ukutjha okubangwa mbani kanye nomonakalo obangwa siphago.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Isiwuruwuru esimbi siba khona nini?



Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu obumbi khulu?

Ukuduma kwezulu kwenzeka ngaphasi kwabuphi ubujamo obuthathu?

Ummoya omakhaza uba khona nini?

Khuyini ukuduma kwezulu?

Buyelela uqalisise isithombe esitjengisa kobana ummoya otjhisako uphakama njani. Sebenzisa imigwalo le ukuhlathulula kobana izulu elikhulu khulu liza njani.



Asitbole

Funyana amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo engenzasi.

limbi khulu

ukulimaza, ubujamo oburhabekileko

ingceny ephasi engaphezulu  
ongayithinta bewuyizwe

ukuba manzana

umrhwamuko wamanzi uphenduka ube  
mathosi wamanzi



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

57

# Ubujamo bezulu nokuna kwalo

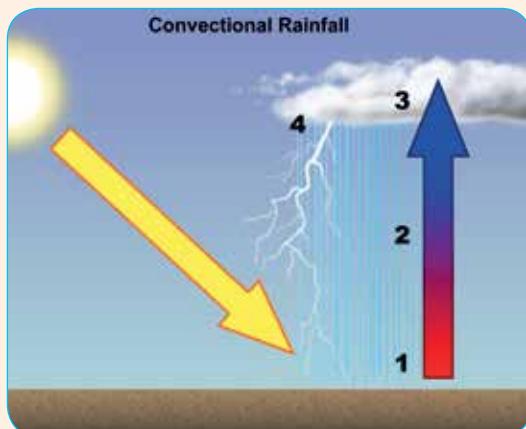


Asitlole

Buyelela uqale isithombe bese ubeka ilwazi ngokulamana kwalo.

Ukuna kwezulu elilingeneko

- Lokha isiwuruwuru esimbi, kanengi kuba nokuduma kanye nombani.
- Ilanga litjhisa iphasi bese umtjhiso uyakhuphuka.
- Irhasi iyatjhuguluka ibe littlelesi bese kwakheka amafu amakhulu.
- Lokha ummoya nawukhuphukako, uyaphola bese umrhwamuko wamanzi uyatjhuba ukwakha amafu.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqalisise iinthombe zobujamo bezulu bese utlola isigatjana esifitjhani ngesithombe ngasinye.




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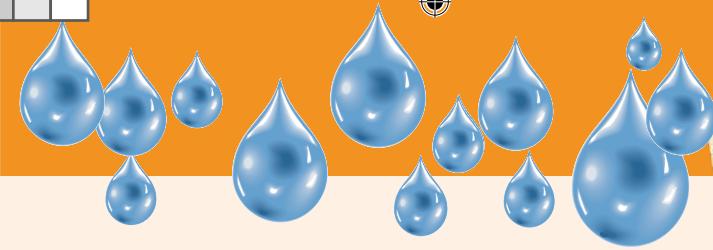
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Ilanga:



Asitbole

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ofanako esikhundleni salawa atlolwe ngokunzima khulu.

Amabizo anomqondo ofanako. Isib. Ichegu> ikhehla, lliba > ithuna.

Abomabizwa-fane: mabizo atboleka ngokufana, aphimiseka ngokufana kodwana anehlatululo eyahlukeneko.

Ekhaya **siyathutha** siyokwakha ezabelweni.

Ubaba **wabulungwa** endaweni yemaplasini.

Mina **ngingumaswaphela** ngakwethu.

abantu abahlala **esigoga** abasawalandeli amasiko.

Kunini ugogo **atomatoma** ngemali yakhe elahlekileko!

Namhlanje **sithabile** ngombana iinkolo ziavalwa.



Asitbole

Tlola imitjho ngebizo linye kodwana kuvele imiqondo emibili eyahlukeneko.



Isib. Amabele: 1. Besiye emasimini siyokulinda iinyoni kobana zingadli **amabele** esimini kagogo.

2. Umma akakwazi ukumunyisa umntwana wakhe ngombana **amabele** wakhe avuvukile.

1. ithanga \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. ukulala \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. ingoma \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

59



Asikhulume

Ucabanga kobana iinarha ezahlukeneko zinobujamo bezulu obahlukeneko ngeenkhathi zomnyaka ezahlukeneko? Sekela ipendulo yakho. Amaphrovinci ahlukeneko eSewula Afrika anobujamo bezulu obufanako umnyaka woke? Hlathulula ipendulo yakho.

Wena uthanda ubujamo bezulu obunjani? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho. Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu ongabuthandi khulu? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.



Asifunde

## UBUJAMO BEZULU NAMANZI



Siyazi kobana ubujamo bezulu bakhiwe ngezinto ezahlukeneko. Bakhiwe ngommoya ovunguzako, amandla wommoya, izulu, isiphago, amazinga wokutjhisa, ilanga, amafu, nokukhanya.

Siyazi kobana zizinto ezintathu ezakha iingceny ezentathu zobujamo bezulu. Ilanga, ummoya namanzi.

Ilanga lisinikela ukutjhisa nokukhanya. Ngesinye isikhathi lenza kobana sitjhe khulu. Ngesinye isikhathi libonakala linganamandla



+



+



=

belisinikele ukutjhisa kanye nomkhanyo omncani; ngesinye isikhathi ilanga ligubuzeswa mamafu singaliboni. Ummoya wona njalo usizombie begodu ugubuzese nephasi njengengubo. Lokha ummoya nawukhambako, uyawuzwa esikhunjeni sakho. Lokha ummoya nawunamandla, ungawisa imithi nezindlu.

Amanzi asemilanjeni, ematjeni nemalwandle begodu namafu asemkayini amumethe amanzi. Lokha amathosi amancani wamanzi amumethwe mummoya begodu akuzombie, ukuze ungakwazi ukubona kuhle, lokho kubizwa ngekungu. Izulu lina lokha amanzi athontako abuya emafini ehla ngamathosi amakhulu. Nangabe amanzi aqanda khulu, aba lirhwaba bese kuthiwa liyagabhoga nanyana liyakhithika.

Ubujamo bezulu buqakathekile epilweni yabo boke abantu. Ubujamo bezulu bunesithintela emidlalweni, ezambahweni esizembathako, ekudleni esikudlako nokobana uzizwa njani, bunesithintela kilokho okwenzako nokobana baphila njani begodu bunesithintela ezintweni nje ezinengi. Ubujamo bezulu bungakwenza uthabe – kodwana ubujamo bezulu obedluleleko bungenza ipilo ibe likhuni. Imimoya evunguza ngamandla, efana nekanyamba, ithonado nesiwuruwuru esinamandla nanyana ukuduma nokuna kwezulu okunamandla kungabanga iinrurhula zezulu nokutjhelela okubangwa lidaka, abantu bangagirikelwa zizindlu begodu bangabhubha.

UBUJAMO BEZULU





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu angesandleni sangesinceleni nehlathululo yawo engesidleni.



Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana ekhasini lama- 60 bese uphendula imibuzo. Ndulungela amabizonto, uthalele amabizonya bese utshwaya √ amabizo asebunengini.

Bala izinto ezintathu ezakha ubujamo bezulu?

Ilanga lisinikela ini?

Amanzi uwathola kuphi?

Amanzi aqakatheke ngani?

Ngewakho amagama, tlola isigatjana utjho kobana kungani ubujamo bezulu buqakathekile epilweni yabantu.



Asitbole

Thalela isakhi samabizosenzo. emitjhweni elandelako. Ndulungela umrabhu wesenzzo bese uthalela isiqu sesenzo.

Ukuqala izulu elina kabuthaka kuyakarisa.

Ukukhamba esivanden i ngemva kokuna kwezulu kwenza kobana uziwe upholile. Umma uphakamisa kobana ukuvunwa kuthonywe kusasa.

Akusizi ukuphikisana ngobujamo bezulu. Ukukhamba uye esikolweni nalinako, akukaphephi.

Ukulima kuzokuthonywa ngemva kwezulu lokuthoma.

Amabizosenzo akhiwa ngokutshu kuhlonyelewe isakhi u-uku-ekuthomeni kwesenzo.

Isibonelo: khamba > ukukhamba  
Ukukhamba kuzongibangela ukudinwa.

Umtlikito katitjhere

Ilanga

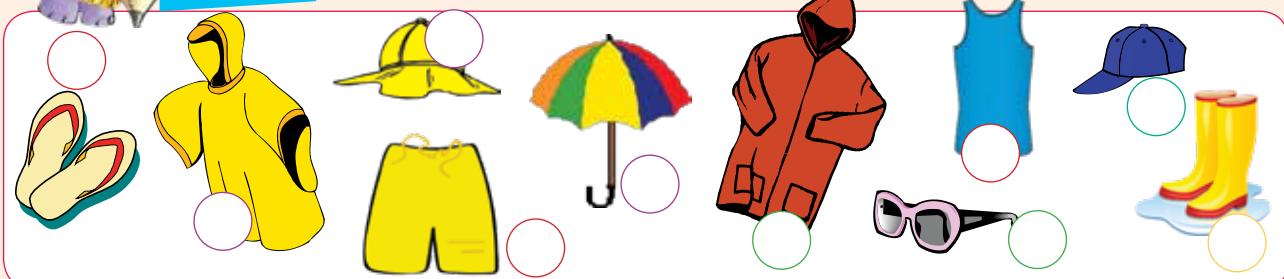
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# Ukutlola ngobujamo bezulu



Asitlole

Into le iwela ngaphasi kwaziphi iinthombe lezi ezimbili?  
Nombora esinye nesinye isithombe uthi 1 nanyana 2.



1



2



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola isigatjana ngesinye nesinye isithombe lapha uhlathulula khona ubujamo bezulu obunjalo. Ungasebenzisa amanye wamagama alandelako ehlathululweni yakho. Lokha nasele uzitlolile iingatjana zakho, zinikele umngani wakho azifunde bese uyakulungisela iimphoso nangabe zikhona.

amafu anzima athusako, umbani, amafu akhamba ngebelo elikhulu naphendukako, umkayi othukutheleko, amathosi amakhulu wezulu awa aphantjakele phasi, isiwuruwuru, ummoya ovunguza ngamandla, izulu elina ngamandla, ukuduma kwezulu okuvala iindlebe



umphimbo owomileko, ukunuka kwethuli, imilambo eyomileko, ukoma nokutjha kotjani, ukutjhisa kwelanga okumangazako, imimango ethunyileko, imithi eyomileko, ilanga elibovu be





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thalela izabizwana esigatjaneni  
esimayelana nobujamo bezulu.

"Mina ngisisangoma sezulu. Ngimele ngibone amafu kanye  
neenwuruwuru ngile phezulu. Ngingathaba nangingaba  
nekhamera emkayini engangisiza ukufunisela ngobujamo  
bezulu." "Kulungile. Nginombono wokukwenza lokho."

"Uqinisile? Uzoyiphatha njani yona ikhamera emkayini? Begodu  
uzozithumela njani iinthombe zona zize ephasini?"

"Kokuthoma, asikhulume ngokobana izinto ungazisa njani emkayini bese uzigcine lapho  
ngaphandle kobana ziwe bese zibuyela ephasini. Akhe sicabange ngebholo yegolfu. Ubaba  
umdlali wegolfu omkhulu. Lokha nakabetha yona ibholo yegolfu ikhamba ibanga elide khulu  
itjhinge phezulu. Kodwana-ke nakayibetha isuka phezu kwentaba, ikhamba ngokubuyelelw  
kalikhomba iye le phezulu. Begodu nangabe ubaba bekanamandla njengo Superman,  
bekazoyibetha ngamandla amakhulu bese ikhamba ngebelo, ikhambe izombe iphasi loke!"



Asitlole

Zitlolele imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise Isabizwana samambala  
onikelwe sona. .

bona

yena

wena

zona

thina



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise izenzukuthi.

bhu

nge

twa

chi

du

Izenzukuthi  
magama atjengisa  
indlela isenzo  
senzeke ngayo.  
Isib. Ngaphandle  
utjani buhlaza talala.

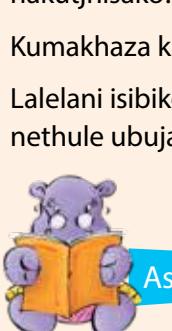
Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



## Asikhulume

Tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ubujamo bezulu bunjani namhlanje. Ingabe kumakhaza, liyana nanyana kuyatjhisa? Ingabe ubujamo bezulu buyafana ebusika nehlobo? Uyini umehluko? Kutjhisa khulu nini begodu ngimiphi imisebenzi eniyenzako esikolweni nakutjhisako?



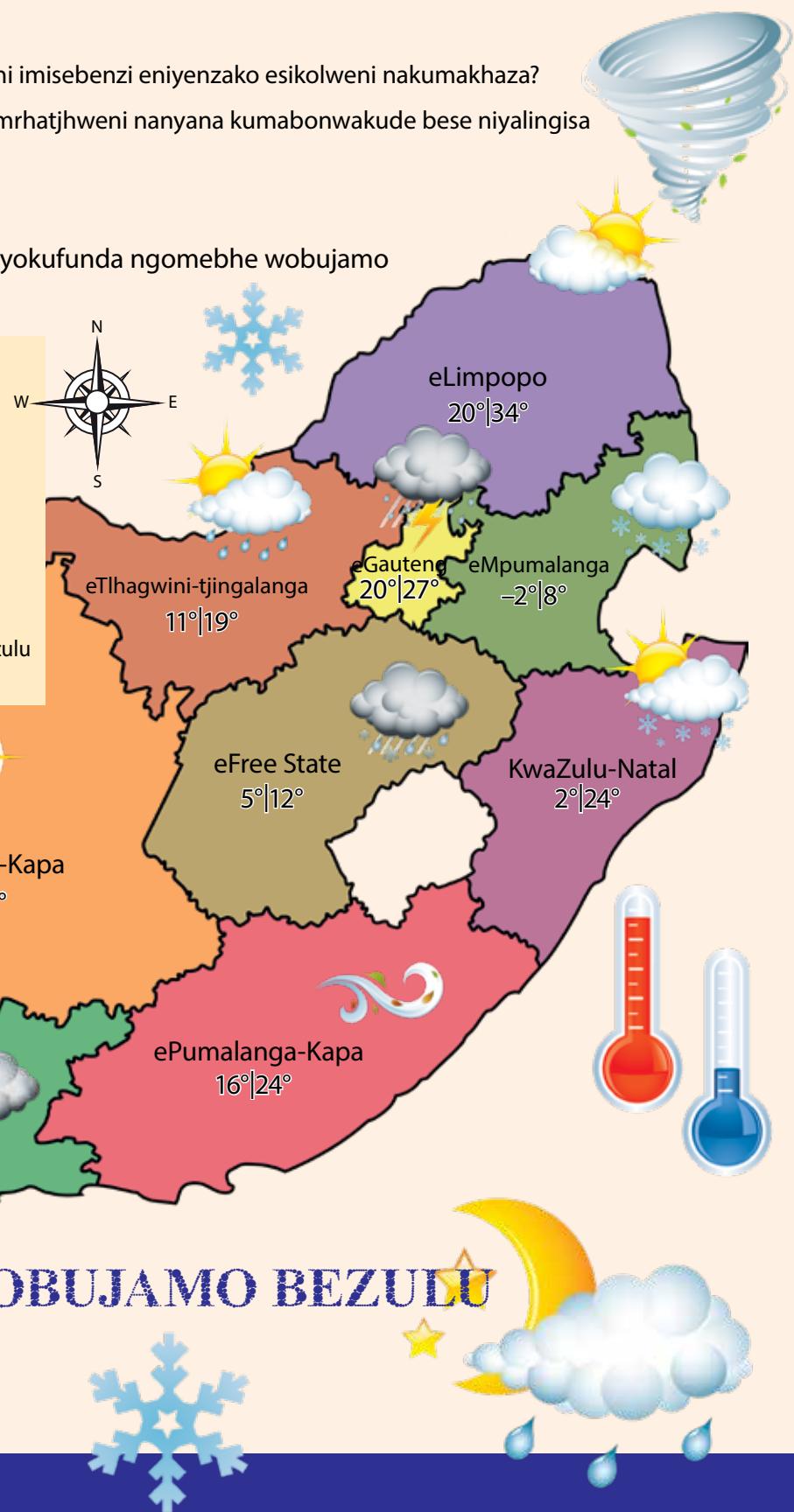
## Asifunde



Namhlanje niyokufunda ngomebhe wobujamo bezulu.

## Amatshwayo

- libalele
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu linemijijo edumako
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu
- lisibekele linezulu
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu linelotho
- liyagabhoga
- linemijijo edumako
- imijijo edumako ekhambisana nemikhefezo yezulu
- linommoya





Ilanga:



Asitlole

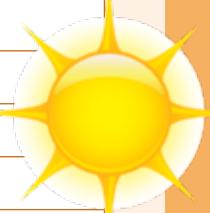
Qalisisani umebhe wobujamo bezulu bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.



Ingabe vele ubujamo bezulu bunjalo ephrovinsini yangekhenu?

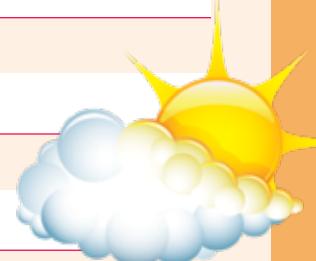
Kamanye amaphrovinsi ingabe ubujamo bezulu bunjani? Enye yamaphrovinsi angeke itlolwe litho njengombana kuzokuba yiphrovinsi ohlala kiyo.

Gauteng	
Limpopo	
Mpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natal	
Free State	
Pumalanga Kapa	
Tjingalanga Kapa	
Tlhagwini Kapa	
Tlhagwini Tjingalanga	



abantu abahlala ePumalanga-Kapa bembatha njani ebujameni obunje bezulu?

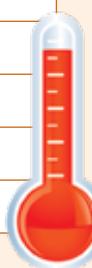
Ubujamo bezulu buhle kiyiphi iphrovinsi? Kungani utjho njalo?



Ubujamo bezulu bumbi kiyiphi iphrovinsi? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ephrovinsini ngayinye athini amazinga aphasi namazinga aphezulu wezulu?

IPhrovinsi	Amazinga aphasi wezulu	Amazinga aphezulu wezulu
Gauteng		
Limpopo		
Mpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natal		
Free State		
Pumalanga Kapa		
Tjingalanga Kapa		
Tlhagwini Kapa		
Tlhagwini Tjingalanga		



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

65

# Siqala ubujamo bezulu kokugcina



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange sele uyokwethula ubujamo bezulu kumabonwakude usebenzisa umebhe osekhasini 64?



Tlola koke ozokutjho ngesifunda ngasinye. Qunta kobana uzokuthoma ngomebhe – ongaphezulu nanyana ongenzasi? Uzokutlola amabizo wamaphrovinsi alamane ngayiphi indlela? Uzokutlola imininingwana yobujamo bezulu ilamane njani? Kokuthoma, tlola umebhengqondo walokho oyokukhuluma ngakho.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola sakho isibikezelo sezulu. Bawa umngani wakho akufundele sona bekakulungisele neemphoso nakuthhogekako.

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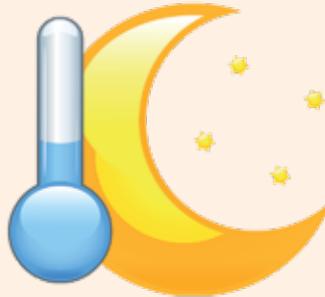
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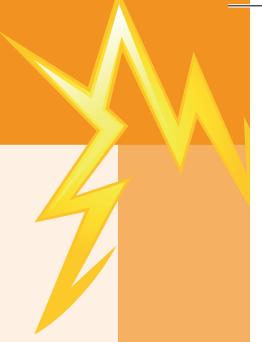


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ndulungela isenzo bese udwebela isandiso emutjhweni ngamunye.  
Isandiso sihlathuula kobana isenzo senzeka njani, kuphi nokuthi nini.



UBalimukeni ukhambe ekuseni njengombana bekubonakala kobana lizokuna kumbi.

Amawuruwuru athoma ebusuku.

Izulu line imini yoke izolo.

Ubujamo bezulu butjhuguluke kumbi ngemva kwamadina.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo nya okumabizo wezinto esingekhe  
sazibona ngamehlo.

ukufa

ipilo

umnono

isizungu

ipumelelo

--	--	--	--	--



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho emibili ngebizo ngalinye.

Ithanga (isitho esingehla kwedolo)

Ithanga (isitjalo esiphekwa sidliwe)

Ingwenya (isilwana esiyingozi semmangweni)

Ingwenya (umuntu owehlula abanye ngamandla)

Ithunga (isimumathi esithela okuthileko)

Ithunga (ukudla okuthuthelwa abakhethwa)

Ibizo elinehlathululo  
edlula linye.

Nasi isibonelo:

Ikhabe: Angilithandi  
ikhabe ngombana  
linamanzi amanengi.

UMsuswa likhabe  
ngombana usebenzisa  
izandla zombili  
ngokufanako.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

67

# Ukuzihlola

## NGIYAKGHONA



ukukhuluma nokulingisa inganekwana		
ukufunda inganekwana		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enganekwaneni		
ukuthola kobana inganekwana ikhuluma ngani uqale esihlokweni		
ukuthola amagama anefanatjhada namagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.		
ukuhlathulula kobana iinthombe zivuselela ukuzwisia		
ukuthola itjhada elenziwa ziinlwana		
ukunikela ngombono		
ukuthola indlela yokusebenzisa abozitjhana		
ukuhlanganisa ihlathululo nemagama		
ukusebenzisa itjhadi ukuhlela indinyana enehlathululo		
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko		
ukwakha imibuzo esuselwa esitatemendeni		
ukucocela isiqhema sami indatjana		
ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko, abalingisi, indawo lapho kwenzeka khona indatjana nesifundo esitholakala endaben		
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo		
ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako		
ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo		
ukutlola iinkondlo ngeenlwana ngisebenzise isifaniso		
ukuhlathulula indatjana ngendlela yekhathuni		
ukubuyekeza indatjana		
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo		
ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngisebenzise iinhlanganisi		
ukusebenza ngezabizwana		
ukuthola amabizo		
ukuthola isiqetjhana nehlathululo ngenze isingathekiso		
ukutjho kobana imitjho isibabazo nanyana iyayela		
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho ngisebenzise amatshwayo anembako		
ukutlola iindinyana ezimbili ngisebenzise amagama aziinhlanganisi		
ukukhuluma ngobujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa		
ukufunda isiqetjhana ngobujamo bezulu		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni		



ukunikela indinyana isihloko		
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo		
ukwenza umebhengqondo ngobujamo bezulu		
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ngitlole ngobujamo bezulu		
ukuthola izenzo namagama aphikisako emitjhweni		
ukutjhugulula imtjho ibe sesikhathini esizako		
ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngisebenzise iinhlanganisi		
ukuzwisia imigwalo ngobujamo bezulu		
ukusebenzisa idayagramu ngtjengise unobangela nomphumela		
ukusebenzisa umgwalo ngilandelanise ilwazi		
ukutlola iindinyana ezikhambisana nomgwalo		
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko		
ukuzwakalisa umbono		
ukutlola indinyana ngizwakalise umbono		
ukusebenzisa isakhi uku-		
ukumadanisa iinthombe nezinto		
ukuthola nokutlola imitjho ngisebenzise izabizwana		
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise izenzukuthi		
ukulalela ukwethulwa kobujamo bezulu emrhatjhweni nokurhatjha ubujamo bezulu		
ukufunda umebhe wobujamo bezulu		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngobujamo bezulu		
ukufunisela ngobujamo bezulu		
uku-editha umtlolo nanyana isiqetjhana		
ukuthola izenzo nezandiso emitjhweni		
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amabizo		
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amabizo apeledwa ngokufana kodwana anehlathululo ehlukileko		



## Ummongo 7: Imihlobohlobo eyahlukene ko yeendatjana

### Ithemu 4: limveke 1 - 2

#### 97 Ubungani abukhambi kuhle

70

Ukukhuluma ngokuba nedayari.  
Ukufunda indatjana engaphakathi kwedayari.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.  
Ukuthola kobana mhlobo bani womtlolo.  
Ukufunisela ilwazi.  
Ukufanisa ilwazi nobujamo oqalene nabo.

#### 98 Idayari ekungeyami

72

Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathululo yazo.  
Ukwenza umebhengqondo uhlelele ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari.  
Okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari.  
Ukuthola amabizo, iimphawulo nezandiso emitjhweni.

#### 99 Ukuthaya ngaphakathi kwamagagasi abukhali

74

Ukucoca nesiqhema ngemidlalo edlalelwala ngaphandle nanyana edlalelwala ngendlini.  
Ukufunda incwadi ngekhambro lesikepe  
Ukusuka eCape ukuya eCairo.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.  
Ukufunisela ilwazi.  
Ukunikela iinzathu ezisekela iimpendulo.  
Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwencwadi yobungani nencwadi yangokomthetho.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

#### 100 Ukuocisana noCarven

76

Ukuhlela incwadi usebenzise umebhengqondo.  
Ukutlola incwadi.  
Ukujamiselela amabizo ngezabizwana.

#### 101 Indatjana eftjhani

78

Ukucoca ngomvumo nesiqhema sakho.  
Ukulingisa indatjana.  
Ukufunda indatjana.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngabalingisi, ummongo nesakhiwo.  
Ukuveza/ukwethula umbono.  
Ukunikela indatjana isihloko.

#### 102 Okhunye ukutlola

80

Ukutlola incwadi.  
Uku-editha incwadi.  
Ukusebenzisa amagama akhombako anembako.

Ukubuyeleta utole indinyana bese utola amagabhadlhela anembako.

Ukuhukanisa amagama ngamatlunga wawo.

#### 103 Ithemu etja

82

Ukucoca ngokubuyela esikolweni nesiqhema sakho.  
Ukufunda indatjana ngokubuyela esikolweni.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.  
Ukutlola urhunyeze indatjana.  
Ukuveza umbono.  
Ukufunisela.

#### 104 Ukutlola ukubuyekeza

84

Ukutlola ukubuyekeza kwendatjana usebenzise ifremu/iphahla.  
Ukuthola umenzi, umenziwa emutjhweni.  
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise iimvumelwano ezinembako.  
Ukulamanisa imitjhwanwa.  
Ukutlola amagama ngokulandelana kwama-alfabredi.

### Isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi Ithemu 4: limveke 3 - 4

#### 105 Izingwe

86

Ukucoca ngesiqiwu seenlwana nanyana ukucoca ngamazu.  
Ukufunda isiqetjhana kanye namaqiniso mayelana nezingwe.  
Ukusima/Ukufunda msinya ukuze ufunyane ilwazi.  
Ukwazi ukubona iqiniso kanye nombono.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.  
Ukuhlatulula okutjhiwo magama.  
Ukuhlatulula umnqopho we-athikili.

#### 106 Okhunye ngemtlolo eliqiniso

88

Umehluko hlangana kweqiniso nombono.  
Ukwazi ukubona umbono kanye neqiniso erhelweni lokumumethweko.  
Ukutlola ngeenlwana zommango usebenzise ifremu.  
Ukusebenzisa ilimi elinembako.  
Ukutjhugulula amagama aphikisako abe nehlathululo efanako.

#### 107 Umbiko wephephanda

90

Ukubuyekeza nokufunda i-athikili yephephanda.  
Ukuqedelela ikarada lamaphuzu.  
Ukufunda i-athikili yephephanda.  
Ukuqedelela imibuzo esuselwa e-athikilini.

Ukucoca ngesihloko se-athikili.

Ukufunda ngokurhaba ukufunyana ilwazi.

Ukuthola bonyana ngiyiphi indinyana erhunyeza i-athikili.

Ukufunyana ukuhlobana kwe-athikili nesithombe.

Ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko we-athikili.

Ukumadanisa imitjhwanwa.

#### 108 Ukuzijayeza ukutlola umbiko wephephanda

92

Ukutlola umbiko wephephanda usebenzise ifremu.

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho elula wakhe imitjho erareneko usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

#### 109 Ukuhabela iTable Mountain

94

Ukuhuluma ngeTable Mountain.

Ukufunda ibhrowutjha ngeTable Mountain.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

Ukufunda indinyana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ukuveza umbono.

#### 110 Okhunye ngentaba

96

Ukuhlela umbiko ngeTable Mountain.

Ukutlola umbiko ngeTable Mountain usebenzise ifremu.

Ukugwala umebhe.

Ukuthola ibizo, isiphawulo nesandiso emitjhweni.

Ukubuyeleta utole indinyana ufake amagabhadlhela.

Ukuhukanisa amagama ngamatlunga wawo.

#### 111 Siya esiqiwini seenlwana

98

Ukucoca ngeKruger National Park.

Ukufunda imagazini ngekhambro lokuya eKruger National Park.

Ukuphendula imibuzo nge-athikili.

Ukwazi ukubona umbono kanye neqiniso.

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa emebheni.

Ukwazi ukufunyana ihlathululo enembako yesitjho.

#### 112 Mayelana nomtlala

100

Ukutlola umbiko usebenzise ifremu.

Ukusebenzisa izandiso emitjhweni.

Igama elilodwa elitjho okuhukileko

Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa amagama aphinyiswa ngokufana.

# Ubungani abukhambi kuhle



Asikhulumu

Ukucoca ngeenqhema.



Asifunde

Unayo idayari? Nangabe unayo idayari, tjela abangani bakho kobana kubayini unayo. Nangabe awunayo, tjela abangani bakho kobana kubayini unganayo.

Funda indatjana ebuya ngaphakathi *kweDayari yeliTjhwa lakaWimpy Kid*, ngu-Jeff Kinney



## NgeLesine



Sele kudlule iimveke ezimbili, mina nomngani wami wakade uRowley Jefferson sirarene. Ukukhuluma iqiniso, bengicabanga kobana nje uzabe sele **akhasa ngamadolo** abuya azokubawa kobana ngimlibalele, kodwana lokhu akukenzeki bekufike isikhathi lesi.

Sengithoma ukutshwenyeka nje ngombana sibuyela esikolweni emalangeni ambalwa ezako. Nangabe ubungani bethu bufanele bubuyelete ebujameni obulungileko, kukhona ekufanele kwensiwe msinyana. Nangabe mina noRowley asisazokuzwana, **ziindaba ezimbi** khulu lezo, ngombana thina sobabili besinesikhozi esihle khulu.

Njenganje nange **isikhodzi sethu sele simlando**, sengisemakethe ngifuna umngani omutjha. Umraro kukobana ngithethe isikhathi sami esinengi ngakha ubungani bethu, kwanje akekho ongavala isikhala leso.

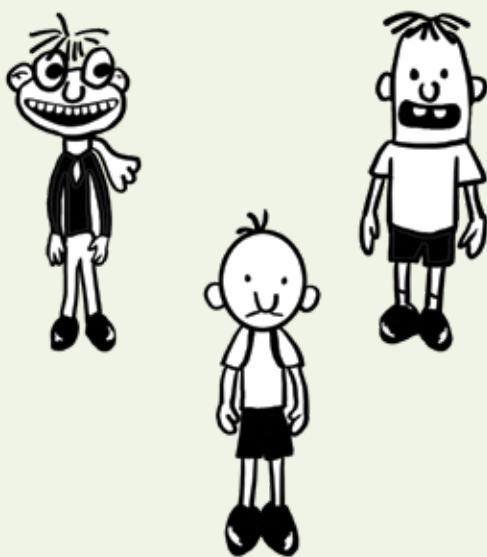
Zimbili kwaphela kwanje izinto engingazenza, kungaba nguChristopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Kodwana omunye nomunye wabesana laba uneendaba zakhe. Ngikhe ngabanesikhathi noChristopher eemvekeni ezimbalwa ezidlulileko, ngombana unelemuko lokuba ngunompopoloza onomlingo. Kodwana uChristopher ulungele ukuba mngani wesikhathi sehlobo kunokuba mngani womnyaka woke. UTyson ulungle begodu sithanda imidlalo yamavidiyo efanako, kodwana unezinto ezinengi ezibutjhophori azenzako. Lokho kungenza kobana ngingabi naso isiqiniseko sokobana ngingaba naye isikhathi eside.

Omunye umntwana onganaye umngani, nguFregley, kodwana akhange khengimbale njengomsana ongaba mngani wami kwakade.

Kodwana **ngisamvulele imbotjana yomnyango** uRowley, nange kungenzeka. Nangabe uya funa ukubulunga ubungani lobu, kufanele enze okuthileko msinyana.

Ngendlela izinto zingakhona, akabonakali **asebujameni obuthembisako** emlandweni otlolweko wepiro yami.

## IDAYARI yeliTjhwa lakaWipmy Kid





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Isiqetjhana somtlolo sibuya ngaphakathi kwedayari. Tlola izinto ezimbili ezitjengisako kobana umtlolo lo ubuya ngaphakathi kwedayari.

Umtloli ukhuluma ngokutshwenyeka kuphi okumphethko ngaphakathi kwedayari yakhe?

UGreg, umtloli wedayari, bekacabanga kobana uRowley uzakubuya azokubawa amlibalele, kodwana lokho akukenziki. Ucabanga kobana kubayini angakabuyi ukuzokubawa uGreg amlibalele?

UGreg ucabanga ngabanye abantu abangaba bangani bakhe, kodwana ucabanga kobana abakabulungeli ubungani naye. Kubayini acabanga kobana angekhe akwazi ukuba mngani nabo?

Siqetjhana esisemthethweni nanyana esingasi semthethweni somtlolo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana umphumela uzokuba yini ngoGreg? Tlola indinyana engaba siqetjhana ngaphakathi kwedayari etlolwe nguGreg.



Ukhe waba nawo umraro wokurarana nomngani wakho? Tlola indinyana utjho kobana kwenzeka ini.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Gwala umuda umadanise imitjhwana ethethwe esiqetjhaneni kanye nehlathululo yomutjho ngamunye.

ngisamvulele imbotjana  
yomnyango

ukuba sebujameni  
obuthembisako

isikhozi sethu sele simlando

ukuza ukhosa ngamadolo

ziindaba ezimbi

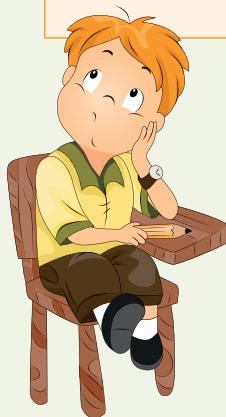
kutjho ukuza ukuzokubawa ukulitjalelwa/  
ukurabhela

ziindaba ezingakarisiko

ubungani bethu sebuphelile

ukuba sethubeni elihle lokwenza okuthileko

kunikela umuntu isikhathi ukubona kobana  
uzokwenza ini



Uzokutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari.

Kodwana uzokuthoma ngokuhlela umtlolo wakho ntangi.

Asitlole



Tlola idayari yamalanga amathathu. Umtlolo wokuthoma uzokutlola ngalokho ekungakhange kukhambe kuhle ebunganini bakho; emtlolweni wesibili uzokutlola kobana wazizwa njani ngalokho; emtlolweni wesithathu uzokutlola ngalokho ozokwenza ngendaba leyo. Ungakhohlwa ukunikela umtlolo ngamunye ilanga. Tlola umebhengqondo ukuhlela ozokutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari yakho.



**Okungaphakathi  
kweDayari**





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo utbole ngaphakathi kwedayari. Nasele uqedile ukutlola idayari yamalanga amathathu leyo, bawa umngani wakho alungise iimphoso zomtlolo lapha kutlhogeka khona. Ngemva kwalapho-ke ungatlola umsebenzi wakho kuhle ephepheni elilandelako.



Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.



Asitbole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Emutjhweni ngamunye ndulungela ibizo, dwebela isiphawulo bese upende isandiso ngombala osarulani.



Ithemu etja iyathoma kungasikade.

Umngani wami omdala uhlala ekhaya.

UBatjeleni onamahlaya ukhamba kabuthaka.

URowley kufanele enze okuthileko msinyana.

Ipi kaBatjeleni ihlale isikhathi eside.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga





Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemidlalo edlalelw  
ngendlini nemidlalo edlalelw ngaphandle. Cocisanani  
ngemidlalo edlalelw egagadwini/ehlabathini kanye neyangemanzini.  
Ungathanda ukukhamba ngomkhumbi omncani? Kungani utjho njalo?  
Matshwayo maphi ekumele umuntu abe nawo lokha nakumele akwazi  
ukukhamba ngomkhumbi omncani?

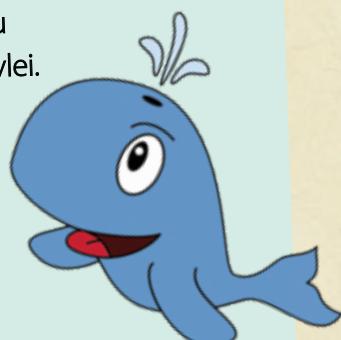


## Alba othandekako

Kanye eminyakeni emithathu kubanjwa iphaliswano elaziwa ngokuthi yi-Cape  
to Cairo. Emnyakeni lo ngibenetjhudu lokuya nami! Angazi kobana ngikutjelile  
na kobana ubamkhulu bekamthiyi weenhlambi begodu ubaba yena angumakhi  
wemikhumbi. Imikhumbi bekuyipilo yami esikhathini esinengi. Nangisakhulako, kwethu  
bekunomkhumbi omncani, begodu ubaba bekavame ukukhamba nathi siye eZeekoevlei.  
Ngelinye ilanga ngabona abentwana bazithayela babodwa ngomkhumbi, nami  
ngangazi kobana ngelinye ilanga ngizozikhambela ngingedwa.



Njengombana sele ngikhulile begodu nginamandla, bengingenela amaphaliswano  
begodu bengivame ukuthumba. Ngesikhathi uKapteni weyacht, umkhumbi  
owabe usiya eCape, uzokudlulela eCairo angidosela umtato, angibuza kobana  
angifuni ukukhamba naye, akhange ngikholtwe itjhudu elingaka. Ikhambo lelo laba  
yipumelelo epilweni yami!



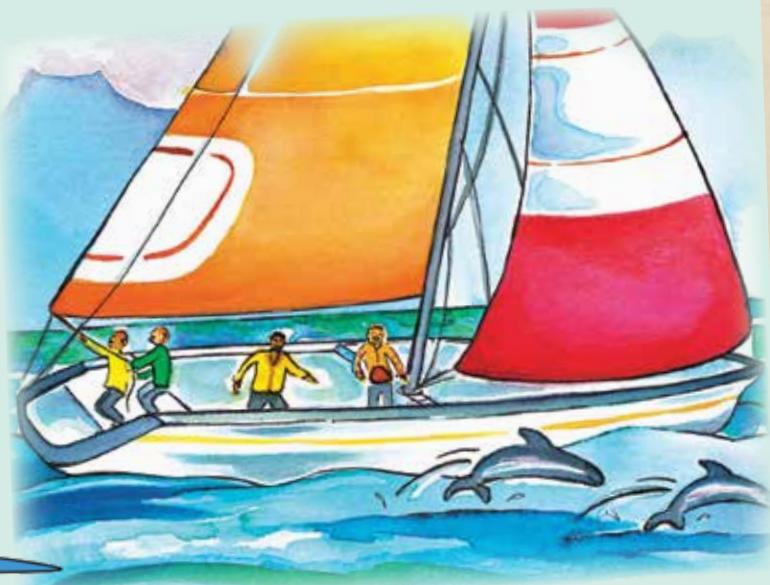
Iphaliswano labe limnandi khulu! Qobe lilanga, okhunye okutjha nokukarisako  
kwabe kusenzeka, sabona abentwana bamadolfini kanye neenhlambi ezinengi ezabe  
zipapha. Ngobunye ubusuku, zabe zizinengi khulu iinhlambi zasiqhula- maye thina!



Ngayaluleka kanye kwaphela- ngelanga lokuthoma- ngathuka kanye tere ekhambeni, iinwuruwuru  
amakhulu, lokha nakunesivunguvungu- esaphakama salingana nomakhiwo wemiqaqado emibili.



Umkhumbi wethu wabe ungewesibili ukufika eRio de Janeiro, besele seyame ilwandlekazi  
emalangeni alitjhumi namahlanu adlulako.

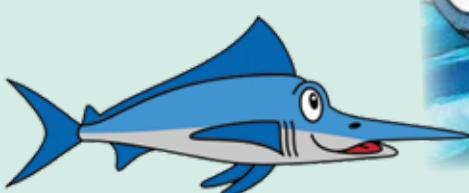


Ngadana khulu lokha nasifika ekhaya  
ngombana lokho bekutjho ukuphela  
kwesikhathi esimnandi. Kodwana ngakelinje  
ihlangothi ngabe ngithabile ukubona ihlabathi  
godu.

Nanyana ngilungiselela iphaliswano lephasi  
leenkutana, nginethembu lokobana  
sizokubonana kungakadluli isikhathi eside.

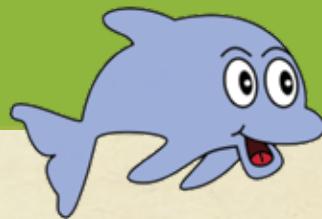
## Okuthandako

NguCarven





Ilanga:



Iphaliswano leCape to Rio libanjwa kangaki?

Asitlole



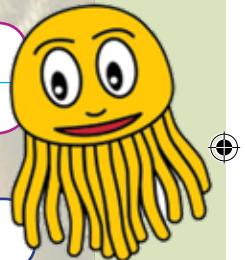
Lidumile iphaliswano lelo? Tlola iinzathu usekele ipendulo yakho.

Kubayini uCarven angenela iphaliswano lemikhumbi?

UCarven akatjho kobana bekaneminyaka emingaki ubudala lokha nakangenela iphaliswano.  
Ucabanga kobana bekaneminyaka emingaki ubudala?

Uyakwazi ukukhamba ngomkhumbi uCarven na? Tlola iinzathu usekele ipendulo yakho.

Liphaliswano liphi elaba ngelikarisako epilweni yakhe?



Ngiziphi izinto ezimbili ezikarisako ezenzekako ngemkhumbini iyacht?

Mhlobo bani wencwadi lo? Ingabe yincwadi yobungani nanyana yincwadi yangokomthetho?



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo  
yawo ngendlela asetjenjiswe ngakhona encwadini  
kaCarven. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima ngaphakathi  
kwesihlathululi-magama sakho.



<b>amaza</b>	elidle	elimnandi	nelikarisako	gandeleta
<b>ukuyaluleka</b>	ukutjhisan	onamandla	khulu	amagagasi
<b>iinwuruwuru</b>	ukuhlangahlangana	mumoya	kuhle	ukuguliswa lilwandle
<b>iphaliswano</b>	kuphelelw	mamandla	ngebanga	lesenzo

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange sele ungu-Alba. Tlola incwadi uphendule uCarven. Encwadini tjela uCarven kobana umhlulukele kangangani begodu ulindele nokuzwa kobana ikhambo lakhe belinjani sele akucocela umqale ngemehlwani.

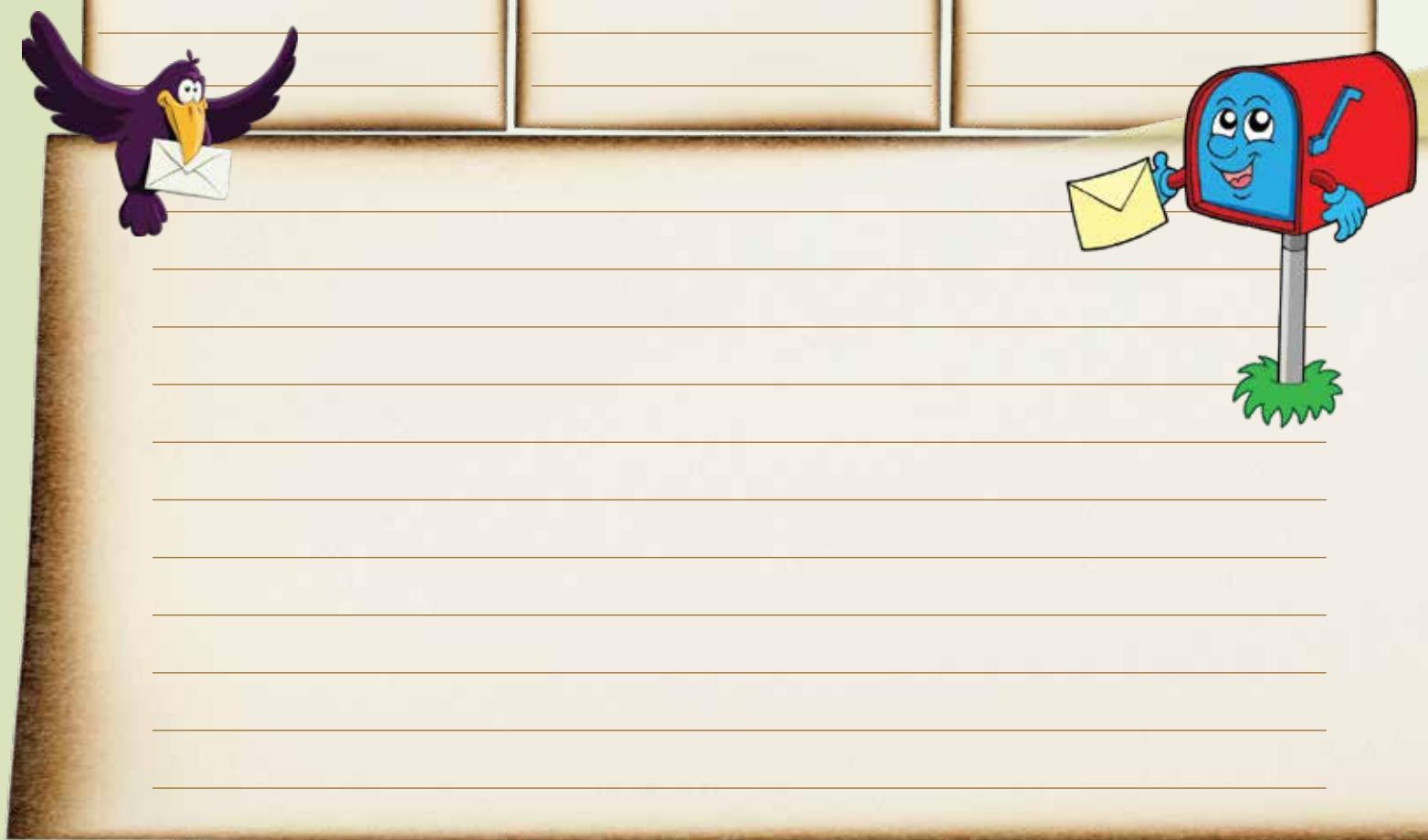
Mcocele kobana wena bewenza ini lokha yena nakhambileko, kokugcina, mcocele ngekulumo-pendulwano (inthaviyu) yemrhatjhweni nakumabonwakude omhlelele yona. Nokuthi azilungiselele ngalokho azokutjho ekulumiswaneni leyo lokha nakabuya ekhaya.

Ukhumbule kobana incwadi le, ngeyobungani, iphimbo lakho kufanele libe ngelobungani.

Kokuthoma hlela incwadi yakho. Nawuqeda ukuyihlela incwadi yakho, bawa umngani wakho ayihlole kobana ayinazo iimphoso bekakusize ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona.

Bese uytlolola ngaphakathi kwencwadi yokusebenzela le.

*Incwadi eya  
kuCarven*





Ilanga:

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Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako. Jamiselela igama elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu ngesabizwana esinembako. Sebenzisa izabizwana lezi ezingenzasi.

yena

sona

lona

thina

zona



UKapteni Petersen ucabange kobana angahle athumbe iphaliswano le Cape to Rio.

Ngipholitjhe isibambo somnyango ngebhraso ukuze simanyezele.

Ilanga leCape Town litjhisa khulu.

USamson nami sihlanze izitja njengombana bekulidlhego lethu.

linhlambi ziyaphapha begodu iinhlambi bezisiphandla singaboni.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

77



Asikhulume

Ikuphi iBo-Kaap? Nangabe awazi bawa utitjhere wakho akutjengise yona nanyana iya elayibhrari (ebulungelweni leencwadi) uyokufunisa kobana ikuphi.

Uyawuthanda umvumo? Uthanda ukulalela umvumo onjani?

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukufunda ngemva kokuqedo isikolo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ufuna ukufundela ini nawuqedo isikolo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Nawuqedo ukufunda indatjana engenzasi, lingisa nesiqhema sakho. Khetha indinyana ofuna ukuyisebenzisa. Nawulingisako, khumbula ukuthintana ngamehlo nababukeli bakho ukuze uwakalise lokho okulingisako. Ungakhohlwa ukulingisa izehlakalo zeendatjana ngokulandelana kwazo.

UNom. Banjo wabe amude, amatsikani  
ngomzimba begodu anombala onzima kanye  
neenhluthu ezimhlophe twa kwanga lirhwaba.  
Ibizo lakhe lamambala kwabe kunguJames  
John McCloyd. Uyise nobamkhulu wakhe  
bebatanya ngemikhumbi elwandle. Unina wabe  
asizukulwani seMalajiya.

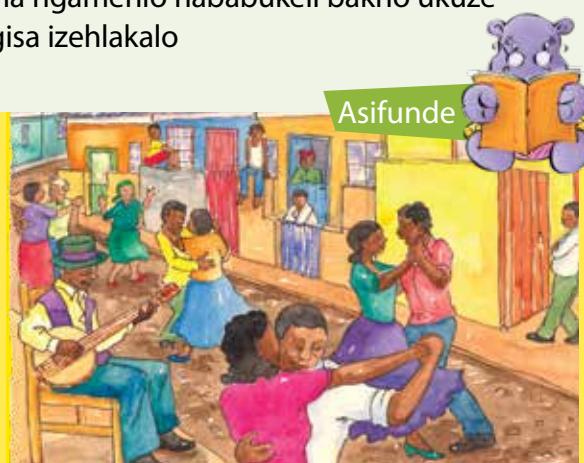
Umndeni wakwaMcCloyds bewuhlala endlini  
enamakamero amathathu esitradeni iChiapinni,  
eBo-Kaap. Bekuthi lokha uyise lakaJames nakaselwandle, unina yena kube usekhaya  
utlhogomela umzi bekabone kobana uJames uhlala ahlanzekile, athabile begodu aphila  
tswe. Unina godu bekamsiza kobana ahlale njalo enza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. Kwathi  
lokha uJames asesemncani, uyise wamthengela umhlobo wegatara owaziwa ngebanjo.

Igatara le inehloko erondo, intamo ede kanye neentanjana nanyana iintringhi ezine. Bekuthi  
njalo uyise nakabuyleko azokuvakatjha ekhaya, afundise indodana yakhe kobana ibanjo  
idlalwa njani.

Ngamalanga wepelaveke, umphakathi wendawo encani bewubuthana ndawonye.  
Bewufunyana abantu bagida bebabuma begodu uJames yena bekabadlalela ibanjo. Waba  
mvumi omangazako. Bekathi nakathoma ukudlala isililiswa sakhe, woke umuntu bekakhamsa  
ngokwethuka bese kuthi nakaqedako boke bebazakuwahla izandla bebakwakwazele kwanga  
ingelozi iqeda ukubadlalela umvumo.

Kwathi lokha nakaneminyaka eli-12, abantu bathoma ukumbiza ngebizo lakaBanjo. Bathoma  
lapho ukwaziwa ngoBanjo nepilo yakhe yoke. "Ngizokuthi nangiqeda iimfundu zami  
zakaGreyidi-12, ngiye eyunivesithi," watjela unina. "Ngifuna ukuyokufundela iziqu zezomvumo."

Ngelitjhwa, uyise lakaBanjo wabhubha. Ngemva kwalapho-ke kwatlhogeka kobana alise  
ukufunda esikolweni ayokusebenza ukuze asize ukondla unina. Nonina-ke wabhubha  
eminyakeni embalwa alandela umyeni wakwakhe. UBanjo waqunta ukuya elwandle.  
Bekabatha igatara yakhe elwandle lapho bese kuthi abantu nabamupha imali ayonge.  
Ngemva kweminyaka emihlanu ahlala eendaweni eziseduze kwelwandle, wabuyela kwabo.  
Wakhamba wayokuqedelela iimfundu zakhe zakaGreyidi-12 esentheni yefundo yabadala.  
Waphumelela bewayokufunda eyunivesithi afundela iziqu zezomvumo.



Asifunde



Ilanga:

Lokha nakasafundako, wabe afundisa abantu abadala kanye nabatjha iimfundu zomvumo nokuthi umvumo utlolwa njani nokuthi ufundwa njani. Idumo lakhe kanye nokwaziwa kwakhe kwasabalala bekwafika eendaweni ezikude. Abantu ebebabuya kude bebeza kobana azobafundisa iimfundu zomvumo.

UBanjo wafunyana iziqu zezomvumo lokha nakaneminyaka ematjhumi amathathu. Eemfundweni zakhe bekaqale khulu igatara, kodwana umhlobo webanjo ngiwo ebekawuthanda khulu. Bekakhamba adundubale iNtaba iSignal ayokuhlala etjanini obuhlaza adlale ibanjo yakhe. Wabhubha lokha nakaneminyaka ematjhumi athobako neminyaka emibili.



Asitlole

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu kanye nehlathululo yawo enembako. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu. Ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama sakho.



Asitlole

**utitjhhere**  
**ilayibhrari**  
**ukubhubha**  
**irarano**  
**isililiswa**

isibetho
ukuhlongakala
umfundisi
ibulungelo leencwadi
ukuqhulana

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

Ngubani ikutani endatjaneni le?

Ngubani ococa indatjana le? Ndulungela ipendulo enembako.

NguBanjo      Ngunina      Mumuntu wesithathu- umuntu owazi uBanjo

Kubayini ucabanga njalo?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Ingabe umtloli wenze indawo yakholweka? Ukwenze njani lokho?

Sithini isakhiwo sendatjana? Kwenzeka ini?

Ngibuphi ubudisi nanyana irarano elikhona? Sikhona isiphetho?

Yitjho kobana ikutana iphume njani emrarweni eyabe inawo.

Uyithabele indatjana le? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Nikela indatjana isihloko.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

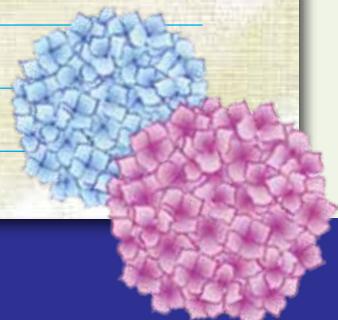
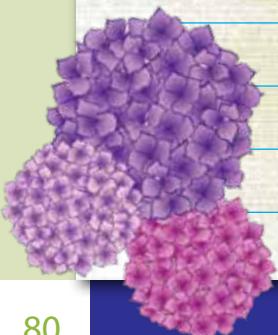
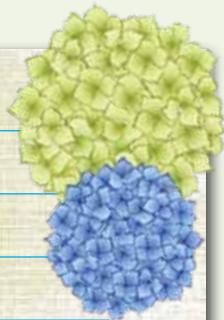
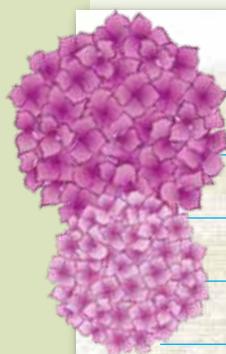
Ilanga

79



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange uBanjo okufundise iimfundu zomvumo iminyaka eminengi begodu sele nibangani. Lokha nahlongakalako, ucabanga ukutlolela ababelethi bakhe incwadi ubatjele bonyana uBanjo kungangani akwenzela khona. Tlola incwadi. Nawuqeda ukutlola incwadi, bawa umngani wakho ayifunde bese ulungisa iimphoso nazikhona.  
 Endinyaneni yokuthoma, veza ukudana kwakho ngokuhlongakala kwakhe.  
 Endinyaneni yesibili neyesithathu, veza kobana uBanjo wenza ini eyabangela bonyana abemumuntu oqakathekileko kuwe nakabanengi.  
 Endinyaneni yokugcina, coca ngokuhle akwenzileko njengonobangela owenza kobana wena nomphakathi nimkhumbule.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iimvumelwano uqedelele imitjho ukuze izwakale kuhle.

Aba- Zi- Se- Za- Ko- No- Be-

UNom. Banjo uhlala eBo-Kaap. Uyathanda ukuhlanganyela ndawonye mphakathi.

Uzambona ngokuncinza igatara yakhe azihlalele ngaphasi mthunzi. Wabe

ayithanda ifundo, lokho kwamenza wakhuthalela iimfudo khe. UNom. Banjo,

wabe abathanda abantu dala kanye nabancani. Wabe athi iimfundo zakamethrigi

sihluthulelo sepilo. Wabhubha

kahlanganise amatjhumi abunane weminyaka.



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole indinyana le kodwana utbole amagabhadlhela lapha kutlhogeka khona.

unom. banjo bekahlala etjingalanga kapa estradeni ichiapini ebo-kaap ibizo lakhe leqiniso  
bekungujames john mccloyd begodu unina bekusizukulwani semalejiya umnu. banjo besele  
akhulile lokha nakafundela umvumo eyunivesithi. nanyana kunjalo usakuthanda ukudlala  
ibanjo yakhe entabeneyaziwa nge-signal hill.



Asitlole

Hlukanisa amagama alandelako ngamalunga wawo bese uwahla

izandla lokha nawuphimisa igama ngalinye.

**Isib:** thu/lu/la



thethisa	thumeka
bambisa	khuluma
bonela	babisa

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere Ilanga



Asikhulume

Uzizwa njani lokha nawubuyela esikolweni? Uyakuthabela nanyana uydana?

Uzizwa njani lokha nawungetlasini lakanitjhere omutjha?

Khuyini okulindele ngamehlo abovu?

Asifunde



Bekulilanga lokuthoma lokubuyela esikolweni ngemva kwamaholideyi. Inyanga yoke tomu sihlezi emakhaya sizithabisa.

Kodwana uLily, uZack kanye noKhal bebangakadani lokha nabamele babuye esikolweni. Bebathabe khulu.

Bona bobathathu bajama etatawini lokudlalela baqalaqala mazombe nesikolo. Akukatjhuguluki litho. Isikolo iHudson Park Primary sasilokhu sinjalo njengangaphambilini.

Umakhiwo wesikolo bewumdala uzotho. Indawo yokuphaga iinkoloyi beyineenkoloyi zabolitjhere. lingodo ebezingemva kwetatawu lokudlalela bezinzima zomile njengekadeni. Itatawu lokudlalela belinemerego yebala lebholo erarhwako, lilungele umdlalo wokuthoma wethemu.

“Sithoma ekuseni namhlanje!”, kwababaza uLily.

UZack noKhal bavuma ngeenhloko.

UZack bekamfitjhani, aneenhluthu ezinzima, ezibotjhiweko. UKhal bekamude anobuso obuncani.

“Iye, ngirhabe khulu, angisakwazi ukulinda,” kutjho uZack.

“Nami,” kuvuma uKhal.

ULily yena uphaya iinhluthu zakhe ebusweni bakhe. “Seside isikhathi singasadlali ibholo,” kutjho uLily.

Iye, side kwamambala. Nami ngiyavuma.

Isikolo sabo besakhiwe edorobheni. Indawo enguncanthathu lapho isikolo sikhona, kuneendlela eziphithizelako ngehlangothini elinye, kuthi ngakwelinye ihlangothi kube nesiporo sesitimela.

Intimela zidlula eduze kwesikolo ngamalanga.

Ingcenyе yedorobha lapho kuhlala khona uLily beyinemizi kanye neminye imakhiwo ingasesekho nendawo yekundla yezemidlalo. Indawo nje eyayikhona kobana abentwana badlale ibholo erarhwako, yabe isesikolweni.

UZack wahlikihla izandla, wabuza, “Uyibonile i-4x4 etja? UMaddie, omngani kaLily warhuwelela, “Ngeyakhe,- utitjhere wethu omutjha! Nimbonile?”

Woke umntwana wabamba ongenzasi.

“Kutjho kobana uyaphila nakakhamba nge-4x4,” kutjho uZack.  
Yezwakala seylila isimbi.





Ilanga:



"Sizakuzwa endaweni yokubuthana" kutjho uLily. "Siyathoma emizuzwini embalwa elandelako."

Abane laba babuyela esikolweni banethemba elikhulu lokuba notitjhere omutjha kile ithemu.

(NguTom Palmer)

Buyelela ufunde indatjana etlolwe nguTom Palmer godu.

Tlola isihloko sendatjana le.

Asitlole



Abangani abane laba yini abathanda ukuyenza?

Bebakghona ukudlala ibholo erarhwako ngesikhathi samaholideyi? Yitjho kobana kubayini uthi iye nanyana awa.

Abentwana bebahlala eduze kwesiporo sesitimela. Kubayini ucabanga kobana lokhu bekwenza ipilo ibe budisi ebantwaneni?

Ucabanga bonyana bekulula ebantwaneni ukulalela ukuze bazwisise esikolweni? Yitjho kobana kubayini utjho njalo.

UZack, uLily noKhal bebahluke ngani?

Tlola urhunyeze indatjana ngemitjho emithathu.



Abantwana bebanerhuluphelo lokuhlangana notitjhere wabo omutjha. Ucabanga kobana uititjhere wabo omutjha bekanjani?

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

UTom Palmer ukubawe bonyana ubuyekeze incwadi. Tlola ubuyekeze ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako. Nasele utlolile, bawa umngani a-edithe umsebenzi wakho.

### UKUBUYEKEZA INCWADI

Indatjana imayelana

Abantwana abane bathabela

Ngiyithandile nanyana angikayithandi indatjana le ngombana

Ufanele nanyana awukafaneli ukuyifunda incwadi le ngombana



Asitlole

Dwebela ihloko nomenziwa emutjhweni ngamunye.



Abantwana abane bathanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako.

Abotitjhere bajamisa iinkoloyi zabo endaweni encani yokuphaga.

Utitjhere omutjha utjhayela i-4X4.

Abentwana baye endaweni yokubuthana lokha nabafika esikolweni.

Boke abantwana bahlala eduze nesiporo sesitimela.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho engeyakho usebenzise amagama alandelako.

le

leyo

lezi

lezo





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako emayelana nemibandela. Sebenzisa izenzo ezingeembayaneni.

**Isibonelo:**

lintjalo zizokufa   (kwamanzi)

lintjalo **zizokufa nangabe** akunamanzi.

Umutjho onomutjhwana otjengisa imibandela uthiwa mumutjhwana onombandela.

Umutjho otjengisa imibandela ungathoma ngegama **Nangabe**. Nanyana **nakanga-**

Isibonelo: Inyoka izomluma nangabe utjhidela eduze khulu nayo.

Abentwana angekhe badlala etatawini lezemidlalo (vala)

UZack angekhe awurarulula umraro (isizo)

Abentwana angekhe baphumelela eemfundweni zabo (funda)

Isilelesi sizosibamba (thiya)

Angekhe bakuvumele utbole iinhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka (veza ubufakazi)



Asitlole

Khetha igama elinembako ukuqedelela umutjho.

kwanje

ngombana

msinyazana

ngemva  
kwasikhathjhana

nakutlhogekako

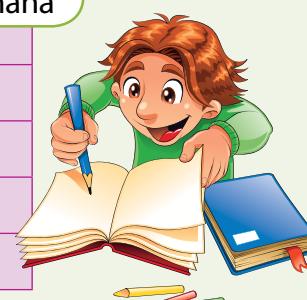
esikhathini lesi

esikhathini esizako

kunemibandela yalokhu

ngemva kwamadina

umuntu ongalaleliko nakakhuzwako



Asitlole

Tlola amagama alandelako ngokulamana kwama-alfabhedu.

ibholo	ibhawula	ibhidi	ibhudu	ibhadi	ibhudzu
ibhowudu	ibhada	ibhamuza	ibhele	ibhijama	bhajwa

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulumé

Ukhe wavakatjhela ephageni yeenlwana nanyana ezu? Cocela isiqhema sakho ngephaga nanyana izu. Coca ngesinye nesinye isilwana semmangweni owasibonako.

Ngubani ozokuthumba epini, ibhubezi nanyana ingwe? Nangabe ubukhulu buqakathkile, kutjho khona bonyana ingwe izakuthumba. Ngombana ingwe ngekulé emihlobeni yeenlwana zommango nezimihlobo yabokatsu. Izingwe zikhula kufikela emamitheni ama-3,5 ubude, begodu ubudisi esingaba ma-304 kg. Ingwe ayisiyide kwaphela kodwana imsimyana khulu. Ingakghona ukugijima ngebelo elingaba ma-64 km ngeiri, iyakghona ukweqa ubude obuma-9m buvundla. Lokhu kutjho kobanya ziyingozi khulu. Angekhe ucabange kobana isilwana esikhulu, nesimsinyana kangaka sitlhoga isizo ukuze siphile, kodwana ziyalitlhoga isizo. Ingwe silwana esisemrarweni woktjhabalisa.

Izingwe zithuselwa khulukhulu babantu abazizumako bafuna ukuzitjhabalala.

Izingwe zizunyelwa isikhumba nezitho zomzimba, ekukholelwa bonyana zingaletha itjhudu nemali. Abantu abanengi eChina nakamanye amaphasi we-Asia bakholelwa bonyana izitho zengwe ziyapholisa.

Izingwe zizunywa njengeenyamazane.

Lokhu kutjho bonyana abantu bazuma ukwanelisa isidingo sokuzuma.

Abantu nabo batjhabalalisa neendawo lapho ziphila khona. Izingwe zazifunyanwa eTurkey ukufika elwandlekazi elisepumalanga yeRussia. Kungombana abantu bakhe amadorobha, iindlela lapho izingwe beziphila khona. Ukungezelela, imithi namahlathikazi kutjhabalaliwi ukuze kuvulwe indawo yokulima amasimu, iindawo ekulu yenziwe amamayini.

Izingwe zitlhoga indawo ekulu ezizokuphila kiyo. Ingwe eduna itlhoga indawo engaba ma-100 km<sup>2</sup> ngombana iinlwana zommango zifuna indawo yazo lapho kukhonya khona zona. Lokhu kutjho kobana azikwazi ukwabelana indawo nezinye zekhabo. Ngombana zitlhoga indawo ekulu kangako, akusilula ebantwini ababulunga imvelo ukuzitholela iindawo ezilingeneko ukuze kuthekghwe umhlambi omkhulu. Njengendlela yokuvikela ukutjhabalaliswa kweenlwana lezi, lezo ezazalelwu ekuvaleweni, zilethwa eSewula Afrika. Kubonakala kwangathi lokhu kuyasebenza.

Asifunde

Ifayili emumethé lamaphuzu aliqiniso

- Kanegi amadzinyani la akaphilli ukwedlula eminyakeni embilli ubudala.
- Amadzinyani la atjhiya abonina lokha naikaneminyaka embilli ubudala.
- Iinlwana lezi ziphila emhlambini.
- Iinlwana lezi ziyaqwazi ukududa, ibanga elingaba ma-6 km.
- Umhlöbo wengwe ömhlophe awukavami, isithako sefuso esisemzimbeni esimhlöpfe singatholakala kweyodwa hlangana nezi-10 000.
- Ingwe kanengi izuma iyodwa ebusuku.
- Ukuzuma kwengwe ngepumelelo fungaphasi kwama-10%.
- Kanengi ingwe ingeqa ubude obuma-9 m.
- Umhlöbo lo weenlwana kanengi ngofuyiweko njengefuyosithandwa funalezo eziphila emangweni.



Asitlole

Funda indinyana nelwazi efayilini lamaphuzu aliqiniso bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

Izingwe zikhula zibe ngangani? \_\_\_\_\_

Zinobudisi obungangani? \_\_\_\_\_

Zigijima ngebelo elingangani? \_\_\_\_\_





Ilanga:



Ingwe eduna itlhoga indawo engangani ukuze iphile? \_\_\_\_\_

Izingwe ezincani zisuka nazingangani kibonina? \_\_\_\_\_

Kwanje funda indinyana bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

Tlola iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokuzunywa kwezingwe.


Uyini umnqopho womtloli nge-athikili ayitlolileko? Khetha ipendulo.

- Ukunikela abafundi ilwazi elikarisako ngezingwe.
- Uukukhuthaza abafundi ukusiza umhlambi wezingwe ephasini.
- Ukuhlathululela abafundi kobana kubayini umhlambi wezingwe utjhabalala.

Kubayini izingwe zilahlekelwa ziindawo zazo zokuhlala?

--

Ucabanga kobana kungani izingwe zizunywa khulu?

--

Kubayini kungasilula ukubulunga umhlambi wezingwe?




Ngisiphi isitativende esimbono kilezi?

- Izingwe zikhula zibe mafidi ali-11 ubude.
- Ukubulunga umhlambi weenlwana zemangweni kuqakathekile.
- Abantu ngibo ababeka ipilo yezingwe ezingeni lokutjhabalala ephasini.

Khetha ipendulo enembako yalokhu, "ukuzuma" njengombana lisetjenzisiwe esiqetjhaneni esingehla.

- Ukuhlanganisa ukudla
- Ukuhlanganisa ukudla

Tlola ihlathululo yalokhu: "ukutjhabalala".




Ngiliphi ilwazi kileli elilandelako eliseduze khulu elwazini elimumethwe yi-athikili engehla?

- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ibe nepumelelo, kodwana kukhamba kube neenthiyo ezinengi.
- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ayikaphumeleli esikhathini esidlulileko, kodwana sikhona isizathu sokuragela phambili nokuzisindisa.
- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ibe yipumelelo khulu, sekufike lapha izingwe zingasesekho engozini khona.



Asitlole

Ilwazi elinabileko e-athikilini yezingwe kulilwazi eliliqiniso.

Lokha nawutlola isiqetjhana selwazi, kumele wazi kobana okutlolako kuliqiniso nanyana kumbono na.

Qalisisa irhelo elilandelako lokumumethweko bese uyaqunta kobana ngikuphi okuliqiniso begodu ngikuphi okumbono.

Tshwaya ngekholomini elinembako.

	Umbono	Iqiniso
Ubujamo bomzimba wengwe		
Lapha zihlala khona		
Zidla ini		
Amazinyo wazo		
Imihlobo eyahlukeneko yezingwe		
Izingwe ziinlwana ezesatjwako		
lindlalisi zezingwe ngiyazithanda		



Asitlole

Fundisia isigatjana.



Ukungazithabululi nokudla ngokweqileko akukasilungeli njengabantu. Kumele ukhambe okungenani isiquantu se-iri ngelanga. Ukungazithabululi kungakubangela ubulwele bamaphaphu, behliziyo kanye nokuzimuka khulu. Nangabe awudli ngefanelo begodu awuzithabulili, unagula. Kuqakathekile ukudla ukudla okunamaphrotheyini, amakhabhohayidredi, iinthelo kanye nemirorho ngamalanga. Itjhokoledi, amaswidi kanye neenselo ezinetjhukela azikawulungeli umzimba wakho ngombana nakuyitjhukela yona ibolisa namazinyo.

Dwebela zoke iintatimende/imitjho eyethula iqiniso.

Ndulungela zoke iintatimende/imitjho epheze yaba liqiniso kodwana emibono.

Kungani umtloli ayifakile esiqetjhaneni sakhe?



Ucabanga kobana woke umuntu angavumelana nomtloli? Tlola imitjho emibili ukusekela lokho okucabangako.



Asitlole

Khetha isilwana sinye esikukarako bese ufunyana elinye ilwazi ngaso. Tlola lokho okufunyeneko ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako:

Isitatimende esivamileko (isib. "Kanengi iindlovu sizifunyana emmangweni.")



Ilanga:



Ubunjalo (Isib. "lindlovu zinemizimba emikhulu.")


Indawo lapha zihlala khona (Isib. "lindlovu zikhamba zisiquubuthu somhlambi.")


Ukudla (Isib. "lindlovu zidla amakari.")




Asitlole

Khetha elinye ibizo elinembako elinehlathululo efanako ultbole  
esikhundleni saleli elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu.

ipaka

iimfarigi

neenkhwepha

Izingwe zimalunga womndeni **wabokatsu**. Izingwe zaziwa ngokuba **namandla**. Izingwe zihlala zizodwa. Zinamandla begodu zizuma ebusuku. Zikhamba amabanga amade bezifunyane **iimfarigi** zommango, iinyathi nezinye iinlwana zemmangweni ezimunyisako. Ziyabagegeda abantu izingwe, kodwana ezinye zinaso isibindi sokubasahlela abantu.



Asitlole

Erhelweni lamabizo angenzasi, khetha anomqondo ofanako nongafaniko bese uwathomanaisa nalawa asethebuleni.

bhala   lulaza   kade   zimuka   vamileko   hlongakala   vuma   thabiso   tjha   matsikani  
ngakavami   philo

Ibizo	Elifanako	Eliphikisanako
landula		
jabhisa		
kudala		
nona		
jayelekileko		
bhubha		



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitlole

Funyana iphephandaba nanyana imagazini enokuthileko okukarisako bese uza nayo esikolweni. Tjela abanye abafundi kobana imayelana nani bese ubafundela yona. Bawa isiqhema sakho bona sitshwaye besikunikele amamaksi ngesirhunyezo kanye nokufunda.

Tlola amaphuzu wesiqhema sakho ekaradeni lakho lamaphuzu.

UKURHUNYEZA		Kuhle khulu	Kuhle	Kutlhoga ukulungiswa
Isingeniso	Uyatjho kobana i-athikili imayelana nani.			
Okumumethweko	Ilwazi liyanemba begodu limayelana ne-athikili.			
	Unamathela esihlokweni:			
Ukwethula	Ujama aqale abemukelilwazi/abafundi.			
Ukufunda	Ufunda atjhelele begodu kuzwakale.			
	Ubuye aqale abemukelilwazi nakafundako.			



Asifundeni

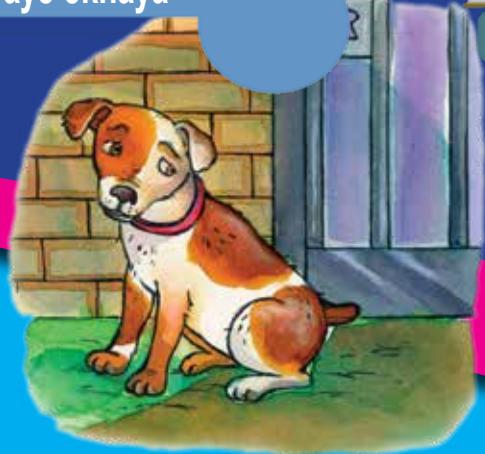
### Inja eyifuyosithandwa ilindele umniniyo kobana aye ekhaya

XXX

Kwathi lokha u-Sohrab Ali nakabotjhawako, injayakhe yaduda yalandela ngemva komkhumbi ebekakhwezwe ngakiwo ukuwelela ngaphetjheya komlambo ejele, kubika iphephandaba le-Independent Sungbad.

Indoda eyabe iphezu komkhumbi yalinga ukwethusa injayokuthi irhuwelele, kodwana injayaragela phambili nokududa. Yathi nayifika ejele, injayalinda lapho bekwafika lapha umniniyo aphumako ngemva kweveke yoke avalelw. Waphuma mhla ama-21 kuRhoboyi, kubika iphephandaba.

"Kanengi injayabe ihlaba umkhulungwani esangweni, beyithi njalo nayibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ibhulabhule umsila wayo phasi, ilokhu ijame ngaphandle kwesango njalo. U-Ali bekapha injayakhe ukudla kwakhe lokha nakaghonako.



U-Ali wabe abanjwe ngendlela eyabe ingakafaneli emzaneni wakwabo, iNakia, eSherpurDistrict, ebangeni elingaba li-130 km ngetlhagwini itjingalanga yeDhaka, kutjho iphephandaba. Wathi lokha nakatjhatjhululwako, wabonakala atjhaphulukile.

Inja, ibizo layo ebe lingakanikelwa, yakhonkotha ngethabo beyakhotta iinyawo zaka-Ali lokha nakaphumako. Indoda ekhululekileko.



Ilanga:



Asitlole



Ucabanga kobana isihloko se-athikili siyanemba? Kungani utjho njalo.

Funda i-athikili msinya ukufunyana ilwazi elilandelako:

Inja yeysama imilambo emingaki ukuyokuba nomniniyo? \_\_\_\_\_

Inja yakhamba amakhilomitha amangaki? \_\_\_\_\_

Inja yalindela umniniyo isikhathi esingangani ngaphandle kwesango lejele? \_\_\_\_\_

I-athikili le yatlolwa nini? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngubani otbole i-athikili?

Ucabanga kobana injababe iseSewula Afrika? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ngisiphi isigatjana esirhunyeza ngokunembako i-athikili engehla le – sigatjana sokuthoma nanyana sokugcina? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Isithombe sikusekela njani lokho okutjhiwo yindatjana?

Ngiliphi igama nanyana umutjhwana ohlathulula isihloko se-athikili ngcono?

ukwethembeka

ukuba nesizo

ukuba nomusa

ukuba neqiniso



Asitlole

Madanisa imitjhwana engesandleni sesincele nemitjhwana engesidleni ukuze izwakale kuhle.

ukutjhatjhululwa

ukuhlabu umkhulungwani

isango

ukweqa

ukubhula umsila

ukubethabeta umsila phasi

ubungeno/indawo yokungena

kutjho ukusuka ngehlangothini elinye

lomlambo uye ngakwelinye.

ukukhonkotha sakulila.

ukukhutjhwa ejele



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

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Isihloko sephandaba



Asitlole

umuda

Ngu-Amir Plume  
ngomvulo mhla ama-2 kuRhoboyi

indawo

**EDhaka, India** - Ifuyosithandwa,  
ekuyinja, yaduda yeqa imilambo  
emithathu, yakhamba ibanga elingaba  
ma-13 km beyalindela umniniyo iveke  
yoke lokha nakabotjhiweko, kutjho  
iphephandaba lanamhlane.

Ukudososa

Ukubamba  
ikareko lomfundu.  
Kunikela  
ngeminingwana  
eqakathike  
kwamambala.  
  
Kwethula isihloko.  
limpendulo  
zemibuzo  
ebuzwako.  
  
Kuphi? Nini?  
Ubani? Kungani?  
Ngubani?

Kwathi lokha u-Sohrab Ali  
nakabotjhwako, injarayhe yaduda  
yalandela ngemva komkhumbi  
ebekakhwezwe ngakiwo ukuwelela  
ngaphetjheya komlambo ejele, kubika  
iphephandaba le-Independent Sungbad.  
  
Indoda eyabe iphezu komkhumbi yalinga  
ukwethusa injarayhe yaduda  
kodwana injarayhe yaduda  
Yathi nayifika ejele, injarayhe yaduda  
bekwafika lapha umniniyo aphumako  
ngemva kweveke yoke avalelw.



Asitlole

**Ukudzubhula**  
Isikhangiso  
abantu  
ikareko

Okumumethweko

Waphuma mhla ama-21 kuRhoboyi, kubika  
iphephandaba.

"Kanengi injarayhe yaduda umkhulungwani  
esangweni, beyithi njalo nayibona u-Ali,  
umniniyo, ibhulabhule umsila wayo phasi,  
ilokhu ijame ngaphandle kwesango njalo.  
U-Ali bekapha injarayhe yaduda kwakhe  
lokha nakaghonako.

U-Ali wabe abanjwe ngendlela eyabe  
ingakafaneli emzaneni wakwabo, iNakia,  
eSherpur District, ebangeni elingaba  
li-130 km ngetlhagwini tjingalanga  
yeDhaka, kutjho iphephandaba. Wathi  
lokha nakatjhatjhululwako, wabonakala  
atjhaphulukile.

Inja, ibizo layo ebe lingakanikelwa,  
yakhonkotha ngethabo beyakotha  
iinyawo zaka-Ali lokha nakaphumako.  
Indoda ekhululekileko.

Uyokutlola umbiko wephandaba. Umbiko umayelana  
nabafundi ababuthelela imali ngomqopho wokwenza  
okuthileko.

Funda amanowuthi anikelweko la ngehla mayelana nenja bese utlola umbiko wakho ufa ke  
amanye wamatshwayo wawo. Qedelela isirhunyezo esilandelako.

**Isihloko** esidosa ikareko lomfundu nesirhunyeza indatjana

**Umuda wokuthoma** ofaka hlangana umtloli wombiko

**Indawo:** ibizo elivezako kobana indatjana yenzeka kuphi nokuthi ithome kuphi

**Okumumethweko** (begodu waziwa ngomzimba) utlolwa kwangathi kubika  
umuntu wesithathu, unikela imininingwana (okuqakathekileko kokuthoma),  
begodu namaphuzu atlolle akhanya, abalula kusetjenziswa imitjho eziintatimende  
(Tlola amagama aqakathekileko wokumumethweko.)

Isigatjana esimumethe **okudzhubhuliweko** esenza indatjana kobana ibe buntu





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola umbiko wakho oya ephephandabeni lapha ngenzasi.

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Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako ukwakha umutjho orareneko.  
Sebenzisa amagama onikelwe wona ngeembayaneni.

Inja eyifuyosithandwa yeqa imilambo emithathu. Inja beyifuna ukuba nomniniyo. (ukuze)

---

Indoda eyabe ingemkhumbini yethusa injá. Inja beyilandela umniniyo. (ngombana)

---

Indoda beyivalelwé. Indoda yakwazi ukondla injá. (kodwana)

---

Inja yakhonkotha itjengisa ithabo. Inja yakhonkotha umniniyo sele atjhatjhululwe. (nasele)

---



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

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Asikhulumu

Ukhe wayikhwela intaba ebizwa ngeTable Mountain nanyana ukhe wafunda ngayo? Ukhe wakhamba ngekoloyana edoswa likheyibuli?

Tjela abangani bakho ngelemuko onalo. Nanyana ungakhange khewuye eTable Mountain nanyana ungakhange khewukhambe ngekoloyana edoswa likheyibuli, ucabanga kobana ngiziphi iindawo ongazibona lokha nawule phezulu?



Asikhulumu

Funda ibhrowutjha emayelana neTable Mountain.



Ikoloyana edoswa yikheyibuli izokuthatha ikubeke phezu kweTable Mountain ngesikhathjana esingaba mizuzu emi-5 nje kwaphela. Nawusakhuphukako, uzozizwisa ngokungaphambili. Isisekelo sekoloyana ezomba ndawonye yenza kobana ubone ngemahlangothini woke kusuka lokha nawubeka inyawo lakho phezu kwentaba. Uzokuthi lokha nawusele uphezulu, uzokuthabela ukubona iindawo zedorobhakazi ezikarisako.

### Intjalo neenlwana

iTable Mountain inemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeentjalo ezingaphezu kwe-1 460 begodu **iyiNdawo yamaGugu yePhasi**. Ezinye iintjalo zendawo yiflora efaka hlangana iCape Fynbos, okuziintjalo ezifunyanwa eCape kwaphela.

Kuneenlwana ezinengi khulu entaben le. Kulula ukubona iimbila, imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenyoka, iinungu, imiqasana kanye namaviyaviyani. linyoni zona zifaka hlangana amakhozi, iinyoni zelanga neenyon zeempiko ezibomvu.

### Ikhambo elihlahlwako

Kunamakhambo amabili ahlahlwako ngelanga. Umhlangano uvame ukuba sesiTetjhi seKheyibuli Phezulu nge-iri le-10 kanye nange-iri le-12. Ikhambo likuthatha ama-2 km phezu kwentaba. Kuneendawo ezinengi ongazibukelako lapha ungathabela ukubukela iCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point kanye neClifton. Begodu ungabona ne lion's Head kanye neRobben Island.

### Imisebenzi/izenzelwa

Phezu kwentaba yeTable Mountain kunendawo lapha abantu bathenga khona ukudla bebaziphakele khona kanye isitodlwana lapha ungaZifunyanela khona isisel. Thenga ukudla okumnandi bese uthi nawuhlfunyako ukube uzibukelela imimango.



### itjisakalo yokukhamba ngeentambo

Isitolo esiphezulu le sakhwe ngendlela yemvelo phezu kwentaba. Sithengisa izinto ezinengi ongazithenga ezitlolwe ibizo elithi Table Mountain.

- Ilwazi elimayelana neemvakatjhi liyafunyaneka
- Izembatho ezikhethekileko kanye nezipho nazo uyazithola
- Amafilimi kanye neentembu nazo ziyafunyaneka **isikhathi sokukhamba kwekoloyana edoswa likheyibula**

### Ebusika

Ikoloyi yokuthoma bekufike ngesikhathi se- 08:30

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufike isikhathi se- 17:00

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufike isikhathi se-18:00 ukudlulela ngale

### Ehlobo

Ikoloyi yokuthoma bekufike ngesikhathi se- 08:00

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufike isikhathi se-20:30

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufike isikhathi se-21:30 ukudlulela ngale

**Ikoloyana edoswa yikheyibula ayikhwelwa lokha nakunommoya ukubalekela iingozi.**

### Lindleko

Umhlobo	Imali yokubhadela	Inani
Abadala	R205	R105
Abantwana (iminyaka engaphasi kweli-18)	R100	R53
Abantwana (abangaphasi kweminyaka emi- 4 )	Simahla	Simahla
Izakhamuzi ezidala zeSewula Afrika (iminyaka ema-60 nokuya ngaphezulu) – uyakhonjelwa kobana uphathe umazisi wakho (NgaboLesihlanu)	R95	R50
Abafundi – uyakhonjelwa kobana uveze ikarada lakho lokuzazisa (NgaboLesihlanu kwaphela)	R130	R68



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama nanyana imitjhwana etlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yawo. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola amagama lawo kusihlathululi-magama sakho.

**simahla**

**iflora**

**ukuhlahlw**

**ukukhuma**

**ukutjhabalala**

imihlobo yamathuthumbo emilako

ukuvezelwa umkhanyo kancani kancani

ngaphandle kokubhadela

kutjho ukungasabi khona

kukudla into esaphutjhana isuka esandleni



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde imitjho bese uphendula imibuzo.

Dwebela zoke iintatimende ocabanga kobana zimibono. Ngikuphi okuyeelako mayelana nelwazi elinikelwa liphethhana elimumethe ilwazi leli?

Nasele ukhwele ngaphakathi kwekoloyana yekheyibuli, kusatlhogeka kobana usikime uqale mazombe ukuze ubone iindawo? Hlathulula ipendulo yakho.

Bala izinto ezintathu ezingakukara lokha nawuvakatjhele iTable Mountain.

Ingabe iTable Mountain ijame yodwa? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kungani iTable Mountain ivula ama-iri amade ehlobo kunebusika?

Kunesikhathi esibekiweko ongakhuphuka ngaso nanyana wehle ngaso ngekoloyana yekheyibuli. Nawehle ngesikhathi esibekiweko, uzokubuya ngemva kwesikhathi esingangani?

Kunini lapha ungeke wakghona khona ukukhuphuka ngekoloyana yekheyibuli nawuya phezu kweTable Mountain? Hlathulula kobana kungani.

Ungathenga izambatho esitolo esiphezu kwentaba. Ucabanga kobana izambatho ozithenge esitolo leso ungazifunyana nanyana ngisiphi isitolo kezinye iindawo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ezinye zeendawo ezikukare khulu ozibone lokha nebegade nikhwele phezu kweTable Mountain yiRobben Island. Tlola ngemida emibili utjho kobana ngikuphi okwaziko ngeRobben Island.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

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Asitbole

Bakubawe kobana utbole umbiko ngemva kwekhambo lokuya eTable Montain. Sebenzisa ilwazi elikubrowutjha ukutlola umbiko Iwo. Faka elinye ilwazi olaziko ocabanga kobana liqakathekile. Thoma ngokuhlela umbiko wakho bese uvawutlola usebenzise iinhlokwana ezingenzasi.

Bawa omunye wabangani bakho kobana akufundele wona bese ulungisa neemphoso nangabe zikhona. Nikela umbiko wakho isihloko. Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu nanyana zitlamele isihloko ekungesakho.

## **Mayelana nentaba eyaziwa ngeleTable Mountain Izinto ezikarisako**

## **Isikhathi sokuvula neendleko**



Asitole

Kghedlha amagama alandelako ngokwamalunga wawo bese uwahle izandla lokha nawuwaphimisako.

Kokugcina, ngebhoksini elingakatlolelwa  
litho, gwala umebhe weSewula Afrika  
utjengise kuhle kobana iTable Mountain  
ikuphi.



Isibonelo: I/pe/la/ve/ke. Lihlukaniseka ngamalunga amahlanu

ituthuko \_\_\_\_\_ uGijimani \_\_\_\_\_  
umthandazo \_\_\_\_\_ isiqandisi \_\_\_\_\_  
umtlhago \_\_\_\_\_ itjingalanga \_\_\_\_\_





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thalela ibizo, isiphawulo nesandiso emitjhweni elandelako.  
Tlola utjho kobana sisenzo, siphawulo nanyana isilandiso.

Intjalo ezhle zifunyanwa eTable Mountain.

Ingubo eyembese intaba yeTable Mountain, ingenye yeemanga  
ezisephasini.

iTable Mountain ise Tjingalanga Kapa.

Iphrovinsi yeTjingalanga Kapa ineendawo ezhle ezidosako.

Uyambona umsana ahlika intaba iTable Mountain?



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho kodwana utlole  
amagabhadlhela lapha kutlhogeka khona.

itable mountain isesifundi seTjingalanga Kapa. nawuphezulu  
entabenile, ungabona irobben island kanye nezinye iindawo.  
ezinye godu iindawo ongazibona ngilezi: icago peninsula, idevil's  
peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

**Amabizombala:** mabizo weentaba,  
weenyanga zomnyaka, wamabizo  
weemodera, weefunda, njil. Isib. Umma  
ufike ngeCorolla. Amabizombala atlola  
ngegabhadlhela.

**Isibonelo:** UBidanile Ubelethelwe eWitbank.  
IWitbank: Libizombala.

Isikolo se**Mabusabesala** sivaliwe.  
Imabusabesala libizombala.

Umitjho onesiphawulo. Isiphawulo  
sihlathulula ibizo.

Emitjhweni engenzasi thalela isiphawulo  
Isibonelo: UNina unelemuko elimbi ngepilo.  
**Elimbi:** siphawulo

Abantwana bakuthabele ukukhwela  
intaba ede. Ubaba uthenge izimvu ezimbili  
namhlanje. Abafazi abadala bebasika incema  
ngemlanjeni. Ihaba elihle ngilelo ozelusela  
lona.

**Isibaluli:** Pheze sifane nesiphawulo kodwana  
sona kanengi sibonakala ngeziqu zaso.  
Isib. Inja ehluzako yebe amaqanda.

Dwebela isibaluli emitjhweni elandelako.  
Isibonelo: Uvusi udla inyama **enonileko**.

Inja ehluzako njiyo edle amaqanda  
wakwethu. Umsana omhlophe ulele  
ngengubo ekulu. Umgodla ovulekileko  
ukghaphaze ipuphu yoke.

Ilamba elikhanyako ngilo elenze kobana  
ngiphilelwae.

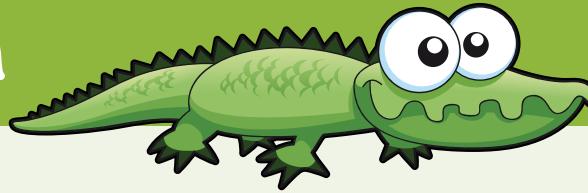
Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Uyazi bonyana iKruger National Park ikuphi?



Ukhe waya eKruger National Park? Nangabe ukhe wayivakatjhela indawo le, tjela abanye abafundi kobana labe linjani ikhambo lakho: yitjho kobana nabe nihlala kiyiphi ikampa? Nabona ziphi iinlwana? Nangabe akhange khewuye eKruger National Park, yitjho kobana kungani unesifiso sokuya kileyo indawo?



Asifunde

## Ukuhambakhamba ngesiqiwini



*Ukuhlolisa iKruger National Park ukhamba ngeenyawo kwehluke khulu kunokukhamba ngesikhwelo!*

*UNarina Smith wathatha ikhambo lamalanga amathathu emtlhaleni wakabhejani hlangana nemithi e-Olifants.*

"Lihlathi lakho leli. Nangabe liyakwethusa, uzifihla ngalo," kuhleba uNicol Coetze. Impara ezibunane zamehlo zayevelisia ngemva kwakhe. Ubhejani omhlophe wabe asidla utjani obuhlaza. Omunye nomunye wajama wathula du!

Ubhejani angadlula amamitha amathathu ukusuka ekoloyini, kodwana lokha nawumqalileko azidlela emamitheni angaba mahlanu kusuka lapha ukhona, begodu ungakavikelwa yikoloyi, uzizwa wehlukile. Begodu uba nomuzwa wokuthi isilwana esima- 2 500 kg nasingakusahlela uzokwenza njani.

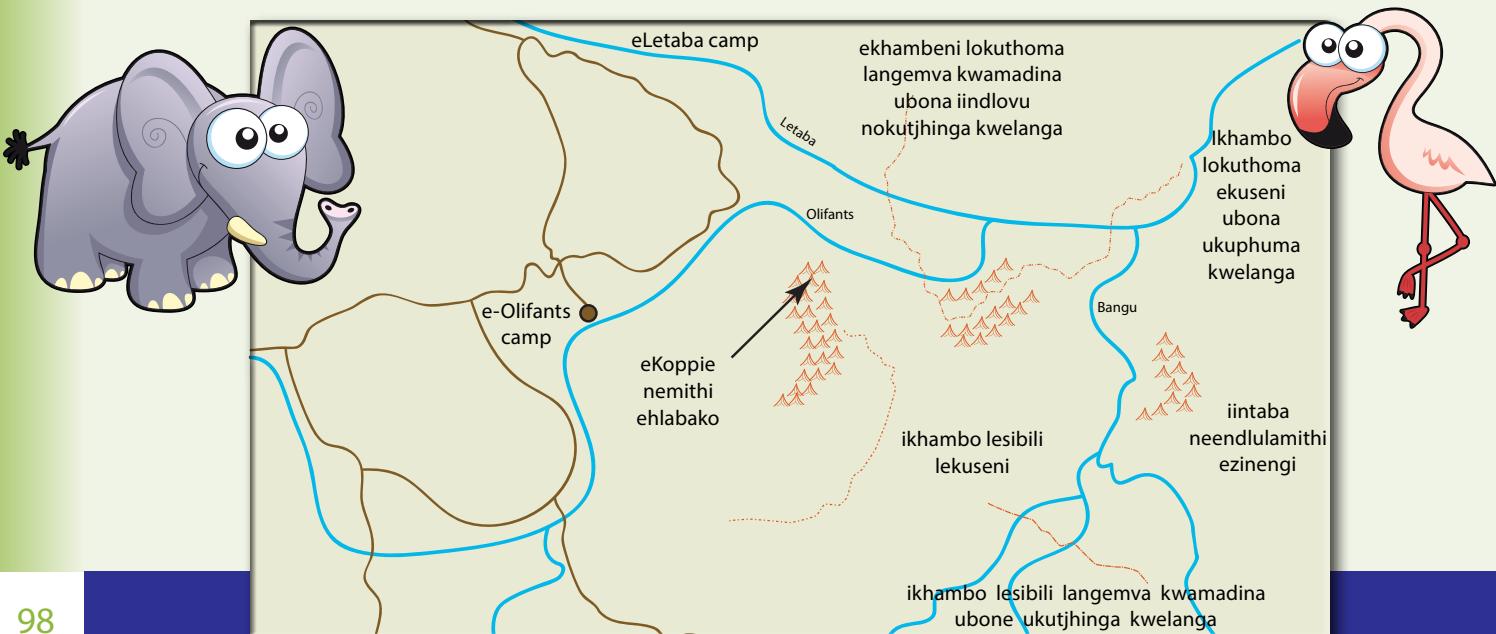
Kwasikinyeka iphasi ithuli belasuka ngemva kwakabhejani lakupeza latjhinga phezulu. Kwathi lokha ibanga hlangana kwethu nobhejani liya ngokuya liba lincani, omunye nomunye wabe abambe ummoya ngehliziyo begodu athule du.

Kwathi lokha uNicol noTsambok – bobibili ababatlhogomeli bemvelo abatjheja umtlhala- barhuwelela bebaphakamisa izandla zabo, ubhejani wabona kobana sibabantu. Ukuba nevalo bewabaleka.

Lokhu kuLangana nokhunye abantu ababhudangako – begodu abakwesabako – lokha nakwenzekako usendaweni enganabantu.

Indawo yeKruger National Park ikunikela ithuba lokuba wedwa ubusuku obuthathu usehlathini. Kuneendawo ezilikhomba lapha ungaba wedwa khona, bewukhambe emtlhaleni khona. Eendaweni lezi kanengi kulapho kungakhange khekugadange abantu khona. Indawo ngayinye inekampa enezinto ezisisekelo kanye neendlela ezimbalwa ezisetjenziswa kwaphela linani elincani labasebenzi.

I-Olifants Trail Camp ingemlanjeni we-Olifants River. Njalo ekuseni ngaphambi kokuphuma kwelanga, nivuswa litjhada labobhejani bathimula. Emini-ke khona, uzwa itjhada leenyonni kanye nelaboqoqomela, besi kuthi ebusuku uwse ukububula kwamabhubezi.





Ilanga:



Asitlole



Buyelela ufunde i-athikili kumagazini godu bese uthalela iingcenyé zendatjana ngokubovu. Ngemva kwalapho bese uthalela yoke imitjho eliqiniso ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Umutjhwaná "ukukhambakhamba ngesiqiwini" kungaba neenhlathululo ezimbili. Kokuthoma kungatjho ukuthatha ikhambo ubona iindawo ezizombelezwe siqiwu. Kwsibili kungatjho kobana yinto elula ukukhamba ubona iindawo ezingaphakathi kwesiqiwu. Ucabanga kobana ikhambo lamalanga amathathu labe lilula?

Sekela ipendulo yakho.



Qalisisa ilampa. UNarina wambona nini ubhejani?

Ngewakho amagama, yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini lokha nababona ubhejani.

Ucabanga kobana abantu bebazokwenza ini okukarisako nokuthusako lokha nababona ubhejani abhodla? Wena bewuzozizwa njani?

Abatlhogomeli bemvelo benza ini ukwethusa ubhejani kobana abaleke?

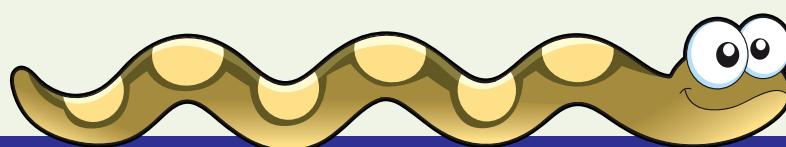
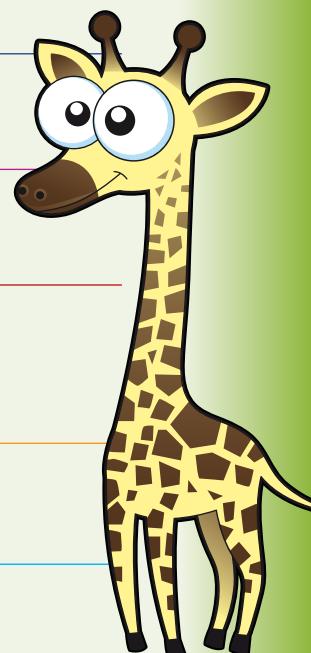
Ucabanga kobana ngikuphi ekwabe kuzokwenzeka nangabe ubhejani akhange abaleke?

Qalisisa umebhe.

Ingabe ikampa yabo yabe iseduze kwayiphi imilambo?

Ngiyiphi indawo ehle lapha ungabona khona iinlwana kuhle?

Ikampa yabo yabe ikuphi?



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

 Ilanga

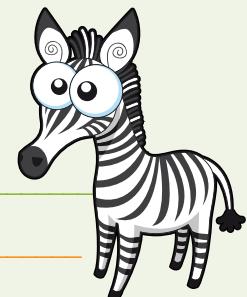


Asitlole

Bakubawe kobana utbole umbiko ngomtlhala okhambe kiwo.  
Tlola umbiko ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako:

**UMBIKO**

Ukuhlathulula indawo yekampeni \_\_\_\_\_



Isiga esenzekako lokha nabakhambako \_\_\_\_\_

Ukuhlathulula iinlwana ezabonwako \_\_\_\_\_

Ukuqalisisa kokugcina \_\_\_\_\_



Asitlole

Thalela amagama aveza iindawo  
emitjhweni elandelako.

Bahlala ngaphasi komuthi babukela inyamazana.  
Abatlhogomeli bemvelo batshwaya iindawo lapha  
kuzokukhanjwa khona eKruger National Park.  
Bazibeka phezu komuthi izitja zabo.  
Sasilala ngaphakathi kwetende leseyila.  
Sabe silala eqadi komlambo.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho ngebizo elilodwa  
elizokuveza imiqondo eminengi.

Inyanga \_\_\_\_\_

Ibizo elilodwa elineenhlathululo ezinengi.  
Isib. Amabele:

1. Umma uyokuvuna amabele kusasa.
2. UMantombi uvuvuke amabele, yeke, akawazi ukumunyisa isana lakhe.

Inyanga \_\_\_\_\_

Ingwenya \_\_\_\_\_

Ingwenya \_\_\_\_\_

**Amagama atjengisa iindawo  
ngila: ngaphasi ngaphézulu,  
eqadi, eduze, njil.**

**Isib. Umntwana ulele phezu  
kombhede.**

**"Phezu" libizo elitjengisa indawo.**





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Imitjho elandelako ikuziphi iindlela zesenzo?  
Ingabe isendleleni yamandla, indlela  
enqophileko, indlela ekatelelako nanyana  
indlela esabizo.

Ukukhamba kwakhe kwasitjhiya nesizungu esikhulu.

Vala umnyango lowo!

Umma angasithengela soke amanyathelo ekupheleni kwenyanga.

Kusasa ngiya kwagogo.



Asitlole

Usawakhumbula amabizo aphinyiswa pheze  
ngendlela efanako kodwana atjho izinto  
ezahlukileko? Tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo  
alandelako emitjhweni kodwana aveze izinto  
ezahlukaneko.

amabele

\_\_\_\_\_

amabele

\_\_\_\_\_

duma

\_\_\_\_\_

duma

\_\_\_\_\_

ibanga

\_\_\_\_\_

ibanga

\_\_\_\_\_

Ziyini iindlela zesenzo?

Yindlela yokwethula lokho  
esikuzwako ngalokho  
esikutjhoko. Sineendlela  
ezintathu zesenzo  
esingazisebenzisa.

Sisebenzisa indlela enqophileko  
yeszenzo lokha nasethula imitjho  
eliqiniso.

**Isibonelo:** Siqede iphrojekthi  
ngesikhathi.

Sisebenzisa indlela ekatelelako  
nasinikela umyalo nanyana  
okumele kwensiwe.

**Isibonelo:** Khamba uyokulala  
nje!

Sisebenzisa indlela yamandla  
ukuveza okungenzeka. Indlela  
yamandla ibonakala ngesakhi  
u-nга- esitjengisa ukuvuma.  
Akhe siqale imitjho elandelako  
esendleleni yamandla.

Isib. Umma angasithengela  
soke amanyathelo ekupheleni  
kwenyanga.

Ubaba angasakhela indlu ekulu  
edorobheni.

Singakudla koke ukudla  
nasibuya esikolweni.



Asitlole

Akhe uzacabange ungomunye wesiqhema esibamba imikhulumiswano  
esikolweni senu. Ukhonjelwe kobana ukhulume usekele isitatimende  
esithi: "Kuqakathekile ukuba mtlhogomeli wezemvelo". Uqunte ukusekela  
ikulumo yakho i-athikili engehla ukusekela lokho okutjhoko. Yethula  
umbono wakho sizwe. Kodwana kokuthoma, hlela ikulumo yakho.  
Sebenzisa isikhala esingenzasi ukwenza lokho.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

\_\_\_\_\_

Ilanga

101

# Irhelo lokuhlolisa

## NGIYAKGHONA

ukucocisana namanye amalunga wesiqhema		
ukufunda indatjana		
ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko emayelana nesiqetjhana		
ukuqunta kobana mhlobo bani womtlolo		
ukufunisela ilwazi		
ukubekisa ilwazi nepilo yamambala		
ukumadanisa amagama/izitjho nehlathululo enembako		
ukutlola umebhengqondo ukuhlela nokutlola lokho ekutlolwa ngedayarini		
ukwazi ukukhomba amabizo, iimphawulo nezandiso emitjhweni		
ukufunda incwadi		
ukunikela iinzathu zeempendulo zemitjho		
ukwazi ukukhomba umehluko hlangana kwencwadi yobungani kanye neyangokomthetho		
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo		
ukujamiselela amagama ngezabizwana		
ukulingisa indatjana		
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nabalingisi, ummongo nesakhiwo		
ukuveza umbono		
ukunikela indatjana isihloko		
ukutlola nokulungisa iimphoso/uku-editha		
ukusebenzisa amagama akhomba/atjengisa iindawo emitjhweni		
ukutlola amagabhadlhela emitjhweni		
ukutlola isirhunyezo sendatjana		
ukufunisela		
ukutlola ukubuyekeza usebenzisa ifremu		
ukukhomba isihloko kanye nomenziwa emutjhweni		
ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa imitjho emincani		
ukukhetha igama elinembako elihlathulula umutjhho		
ukutlola amagama ngokulamana kwama-alfabredi		



ukucocisana ngesihloko	
ukufunda isiqetjhana mayelana namaqiniso	
ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko mayelana nesiqetjhana	
ukufunda ilwazi msinya ukuze ufunyane ilwazi	
ukubeka umbono nokunikela isizathu	
ukukhomba iphuzu ekungilo nomnqopho we-athikili	
ukuphendula imibuzo	
ukuhlathulula okutjhiwo zizitjho ezilandelako	
ukutlola umbiko usebenzisa ifremu	
ukusebenzisa ilimi elinembako	
ukutjhugulula amabizo atjho okungafaniko abe mabizo atjho okufanako	
ukurhunyeza nokufunda i-athikili yephephandaba	
ukuqedelela ikarada lamaphuzu	
ukuhlathulula isihloko se-athikili	
ukufunda msinya i-athikili yelwazi eliliqiniso	
ukuqunta kobana ngisiphi isigatjana esirhunyeza i-athikili	
ukuqunta ukukhambelana okukhona hlangana kwe-athikili nesithombe	
ukumadanisa imitjhvana nehlathululo yamagama	
ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngeenhlanganiso	
ukugwala umebhe	
ukwazi ukukhomba ibizo, isiphawulo nomutjhho onesiphawulo	
ukubuyeleta utbole isigatjana usebenzise amagabhadlhela kanye nokwahlukanisa amagama ngokwamalunga wawo	



## Ithemu 8: Imihlobohlolo yemitlolo

### Ukucabanga ngamaphasi amanye

#### Ithemu 4: limveke 5 - 6

##### 113 Imilelenjana

104

Ukukhuluma ngemihlobohlolo yeenthuthi.  
ukulebula isithombe somlelenjana.  
Ukuthola ilwazi eliqakathekileko.  
Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ku-athikili.  
Ukunikela umbono bewusekele ngeenzathu.  
Ukuqedelela imitjho engeyakho usebenzise amagama wakho.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

##### 114 Ukutlola ngokukhwela umilelenjana

106

Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.  
Ukuthola nokusebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlathululako.  
Ukusebenzisa ama-athikili apheleleko nalawo angakapheleli.  
Ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibemibuzo.  
Ukusebenzisa ukuphikisa.

##### 115 Ukufunda umebhe

108

Ukufunda umebhe weSewula Afrika benicoce ngamanye wamatshwayo afunyanwa eemfundeni zenarha.  
Ukufunda umebhe wephasi kanye nokubona amaqiniso enzeka eemfundeni ezinye zeenarha ezaahlukahlukeneko.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngomebhe.  
Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.

##### 116 Umtlolo ohlathululako

110

Ukuhlela nokutlola indinyana ehlathululako ngehlobo nobusika.  
Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathulo yazo.  
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izitjho.  
Ukuthola iingaba zamabizo.  
Ukulamanisa amagama ngokulandelana kwama-alfabhedhi.  
Ukutlola imitjho.

##### 117 Umhlobo ohlukileko wesithuthuthu

112

Ukukhuluma ngemisebenzi oyithandako yokuzilibazisa.  
Naleyo oyikarekelako.  
Ukufunda indinyana ngesithuthuthu bese uphendula imibuzo.  
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

Ukuzwakalisa imibono.

Ukutlola indinyana yokuphetha indatjana.

##### 118 Isithuthuthu sami

114

Ukugwala isithombe sesithuthuthu.  
Ukutlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngesithuthuthu.  
Ukutlola ikondlo usebenzise isingathekiso nesfaniso.  
Ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

##### 119 Indoda esilapheleko nelupheleko

116

Ukucoca ngesithombe.  
Ukufunda indatjana nokuphendula imibuzo.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.  
Ukutlola indinyana ephethako.

##### 120 Umlingisi ekungewami

118

Ukucoca ngesithombe.  
Ukufunda indatjana nokuphendula imibuzo.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.  
Ukutlola indinyana ephethako.

### Imiyalo

#### Ithemu 4: limveke 7 - 8

##### 121 Ukwenza iflarha yokwamukela

120

Ukukhuluma ngokufunda imiyalo hayi ngokulandela imiyalo.  
Ukufunda imiyalo yokwamukela iflarha etja.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngemiyalo.  
Ukunikela umbono.  
Ukuqedelela imitjho.

##### 122 Ukutlola imiyalo

122

Ukuthola amagama aphikisako.  
Ukutlola irhelo lemiyalo.  
Ukusebenzisa isikateleli emitjhweni.  
Ukuthola iinthomo neenlungelelo.  
Ukwakha imitjho.  
Ukusebenzisa imethonimi.  
Ukubyelela utbole imitjho usebenzise izenzo ezinembako.

##### 123 Ukulandela imiyalo

124

Ukufunda imiyalo yokwenza umncamo wentanyeni wenarha ye ye-Egypt.

Ukufunda imiyalo yokupheka amazambana achochoziweko.

Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwesiqetjhana.

Ukuthola isiqetjhana esibonakala ngcono bewunikele iinzathu.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukuthola isizathu sesiqetjhana esiyalako.

##### 124 Ukubyelela utbole imiyalo

126

Ukubyelela utbole imiyalo usebenzise amagama afana no-kokuthoma, okulandelako, ngemva kwalapho kulandele.

Ukufunyana umutjhvana oyihloko noweyamileko

Ukutlola imitjho.

Ukubona amagama apeledwa ngendlela efaneleko.

Imiyalo yeenomboro nokusebenzisa isikateleli.

##### 125 Umzimba wakho omuhle

128

Ukunikela imiyalo ezwakalako.

Ukutlola amanowuthi uhlele imiyalo.

Ukufunda isiqetjhana ngokusebenza komzimba.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

Ukutlola isfaniso.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukubyelela utbole ilwazi njengemithetho enomboriweko.

##### 126 no 127 Ukulungiselela ukutlola indatjana

Ukucoca ngeendatjana athanda ukuzifunda.

Ukwakha umebhengqondo.

Ukuhlela indatjana.

Ukutlola indatjana.





Asikhulume

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukukhwela umilelenjana kune koloyi,  
iteksi nanyana ibhesi?

Ucabanga kobana umasipala kufanele enze

kube lula ukuthi abantu bakhwele imilelenjana?

Ucabanga bonyana bangakwenza njani lokhu?



Asifunde

Lebula iinthombe lezi  
ngamagama alandelako.

isikhwama	ibhaji ekhanyisako.
isikokoro	amalampa
ibheli	ipheyivumende



Singenza njani bonyana ukukhwela umilelenjana kuphephe? Tshwaya iintatimende ocabanga kobana ziqakathekile.

Umkhweli womilelenjana omunye kumele abe nebheli ebhayisigilini yakhe emapheyivumendeni. Ambathe isikokoro \_\_\_\_\_ atjhayele endleleni yemilelenjana ekhethekileko \_\_\_\_\_ angawatjheji amarobodi \_\_\_\_\_ imilelenjana yabo ibe namalampa \_\_\_\_\_ bampatthe izembatho ezenziwe ngetjhila elikhanyisako \_\_\_\_\_ bese bafaka izinto zabo ngeenkhwameni. Kwanje funda i-athikili yephephandaba leli.

## Yembatha isikokoro nawusendleleni

**NguRoy Mann**

Irhubhululo litjengise kobana abatjhayeli beenkoloyi bakhamba eduze ngama-6 m ebakhwelini bemilelenjana abembatha iinkokoro kunalabo abangawembathiko, ngombana bababona njengabantu abanelemuko eliphezulu. Abakhweli bemilelenjana abasikazi banikelwa indawo ekudlwana kunabakhweli abaduna.

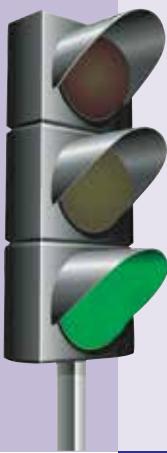
Irhubhululo lenziwa ngusolwazi osebenza ngengqondo iMMR endaweni yeCape Town, ngokusebenzisa khona bonyana wenza irhubhululo lapho bekasebenzisa khona isensa yobude bebanga (distance sensor). Wathola bonyana lokha nakambethe isikokoro, abatjhayeli bakhambela eduze kwakhe kunalokha nakangakambathi isikokoro.

Abatjhayeli bacabanga bonyana, "Uyakwazi lokho

akwenzako, angekhe enza into engazwakaliko." Kodwana lokho kuyingozi ekulu, njengombana woke umuntu okhamba ngomlelenjana kufanele ambathe isikokoro.

Nanyana abatjhayeli beenkoloyi bebatjhayela kumbi, abatjhayeli beembhesi namatogo bona bebatjhayela kumbi khulu. Bebanganikeli abakhweli bemilelenjana indawo yokukhamba. Lokha umkhweli womilelenjana nakambethe iwigi, bacabanga bonyana umumuntu omsikazi, bamnikela indawo ema-12 m wendawo yokukhamba ngomlelenjana.

Usolwazi osebenza ngengqondo ufunu ukwandisa ilemuko ebantwini ngeengozi eziqalene nabakhweli bemilelenjana. Abakhweli abanengi bemilelenjana bayalimala endleleni zeSewula Afrika. Abosolwazi basola ukuswela ilemuko





Ilanga:

njengonobangela wokukhuphuka kwesibalo  
wokuswela lokhukhamba ngemilelenjana endleleni  
njengendlela yokuzilula nokuzilolonga.

Abatjhayeli abasika ezinye iinkoloyi babonakala  
njengabavingozi ekulu ngombana abababoni  
abakhweli bemilelenjana.



Asitbole

Qala iinhlokwana ze-athikili. Uzithola zimangaza? Yitjho kobana  
kubayini.

Ngubani owenza irhubhululo? \_\_\_\_\_.

Walenzela kuphi irhubhululo leli? \_\_\_\_\_.

Walenza njani irhubhululo lakhe?  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Kubayini enza irhubhululo leli?  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise amagama angewakho.

Abatjhayeli abasika ezinye iinkoloyi, batjhayela badlule eduze kwabakhweli  
bemilelenjana aba \_\_\_\_\_.

Benza lokhu ngombana bacabanga kobana umkhweli womlelenjana umumuntu  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Abatjhayeli banikela indawo ekulu eba \_\_\_\_\_.

Abatjhayeli be \_\_\_\_\_ bakhambela eduze khulu  
kwabakhweli bemilelenjana kunabatjhayeli beenkoloyi.

abantu abanengi bathoma ukukhwela imilelenjana ngombana \_\_\_\_\_.

Abakhweli bemilelenjana abembatha iinkokoro banethuba elikhulu lokusinda  
\_\_\_\_\_.



Asitbole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu namagama  
anehlathululo pheze ezokutjho okunembako. Khalara igama  
ozolikhetha ngombala obov.

<b>irhubhululo</b>	ilemuko	ukulinga	ukufunisia	ukufunda
<b>iingozi</b>	ukuthuseleka	okuthabisako	nobungozi	iingozi
<b>kuhle khulu</b>	ubuhle	ingozi	okungakahlolwa	okubonakalako
<b>ukutjhayisa</b>	ukutjhayisa	okuhlaza	ukuqhulana	ukuthuthumba
<b>ukungabinelemuko</b>	okutjha	cuphileko	ihloso ephakameko	ukungabinelwazi



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

# Ukutlola ngokukhwela umlelenjana



Asitlole

Tlola indinyana uhlathulule umlelenjana ongathanda ukuwuthenga.  
Kokuthoma hlela indinyana yakho.

Ungasebenzisa amagama la anehlathululo alandelako nawuthandako.

okubovu okunemida epinki **amatayere anzima tshu ngeempayiki ezisasiliva eziphazimako**  
**limbambo ezinombala ophephuli onamaphedali asasiliva**

**ibheli enombala osasibhakabhaka**

**amalampa aphazimako abovu**

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Asitlole

Funda indinyana elandelako bese uthalela zoke iimphawulo.

Umntazana omncani wehlela enzasi kwentaba ngomlelenjana wakhe omutjha nomanyazelako. Wawuthola njengesipho lokha nakagidinga ilanga lamabeletho leminyaka elitjhumi namunye. Bekaneenhluthu ezide ezizotho ezitshopiweko ebeziphapha emmoyeni. Wathoma wabona ikomo yabeNguni, wabuya wabona imvu emhlophe enoboya obude. Ihlathi belizele ngamathuthumbo asarulani. Ikhampo elihle lafika ekugcineni. Ilanga eliminandi kangangani!

Kwanje sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlanu lezi emitjhweni engeyakho.

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Ilanga:

Qedelela imitjho elandelako usebenzise elilodwa lamagama alandelako.



enye nenye

nanyana ngiyiphi

zoke

ezinye zazo

Asitlole

Sizokuthatha \_\_\_\_\_ iinkomo zakwethu namhlanje \_\_\_\_\_ iinkomo zakwaMthombeni zabe zinetshwayo. \_\_\_\_\_ ikomo yabe inetshwayo elikhethekileko.

\_\_\_\_\_ ngiyiphi ikomo ezokuhlatjwa, kumele ihlolisiswe kobana ayinawo amalwele na?



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibemibuzo usebenzise amagama aseembayaneni.

Umlelenjana ohlaza kwesibhakabhaka ngewomntazana weenhluthu ezibhraweni nezikheliweko. (ngewakabani).

Bekafuna ukufaka iinkwekwezi ezingezelelwko phezu komlelenjana wakhe. (kubayini).

Ngizokuthola umlelenjana osiliva njengesipho selanga lamabeletho (yini).



Ngizokuthola umlelenjana ngelanga lami lamabeletho leminyaka elitjhumi nakunye (nini).

Ngikhwela ngehlele ngomlelenjana wami omutjha (kuphi).



Asitlole

Tjhugulula igama elithalelwko liphikise.

Ujika ekhoneni masinyana, uzokuwa phezulu komlelenjana wakho!



Uzokulila nange athola umlelenjana ohlaza kwesibhakabhaka ngelanga lakhe lamabeletho.

Liyana begodu kufanele sihlale ngendlini.

Omunye nomunye ombonako kufanele ayokureya.

Unebheli ukuze akwazi ukuyeletisa abantu nakezako.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



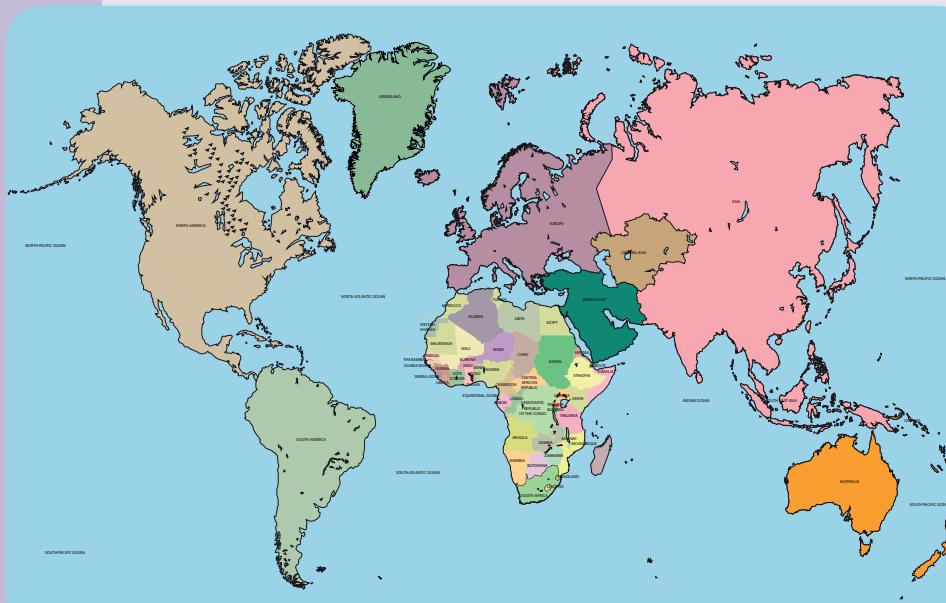
Asikhulume

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika. Cocisana ngesifunda sangekhenu nesiqhema sakho. Khuluma ngamabizo wamadorobha ngobujamo, namazinga wokutjhisa.



Asifune

Kwanje qala umebhe wephasi.



Ibizo lenarha	Inani labantu ngesibalo seengidi	Ubukhulu ngamakhilomitha
Sewula Afrika	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923 768
Uganda	34,13	24 1550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1,344 amabhiliyoni	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Ilanga:



Asitbole

**Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika.**



Kuneemfunda ezingakhi eSewula Afrika? \_\_\_\_\_

Lithini ibizo lesifunda sangekhenu? \_\_\_\_\_

Liyini ibizo lehloko dorobha yesifunda sangekhenu \_\_\_\_\_

Ngiziphi iimfundu eziseduze nelwandle? \_\_\_\_\_

Ikhona imilambo esifundeni sangekhenu? Tlola amabizo ayo.



Ngiziphi iindawo ezingezokuvakatjhelwa esifundeni sangekhenu?

**Kwanje qala umebhe neenomboro zezinye iinarha zephasi.**

Ngiyiphi inarha enesibalo esiphezulu sabantu? \_\_\_\_\_

Ingabe i-Egypt inesibalo esiphezulu kuneHong Kong?

Sikhulu kangangani isibalo sabantu be-United States kuneSewula Afrika?



Ngiyiphi inarha encani kunazo zoke? \_\_\_\_\_

IMalawi ikulu nanyana incani kune-United Kingdom? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngiyiphi inarha eseduze engumakhelwana weSewula Afrika? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngiyiphi inarha engumakhelana we-United States? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngiziphi iinarha ocabanga bonyana zimakhaza khulu? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngiziphi iinarha ocabanga bonyana zitjhisa khulu? \_\_\_\_\_



Asitbole

**Madanisa izitjho ze-Afrika ezilandelako nehlathululo enembako.**

Inja iyawaqeda amanzi ngelimi.

Ikova ipuma ethangeni.

Indlela ibuzwa kabadala.

Ikonyana likhethwa kusakhanya.

linkhonkhwani ezikude aziwubetheli umuzi.

abantu abamaqalanga akalwazi ukulungisa izinto zabo kuhle.

Nawufuna ukwenza okuthileko, buza abadala.

Abantwana bafuza ababelethi babo.

Kutjho ukubekezela.

Kuhle ukwenza into kusese nesikhathi.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asitole

Uzokutlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngeenkathi ezimbili zomnyaka: ihlobo nobusika. Ngaphambili kokuthi uzitlole phasi, uzokulungiselela. Kenye nenyе tlola phasi iinhlathululo ezinenqi ngendlela onqakqhona ngayo.

Linga ukusebenzisa isingathekiso esisodwa nesifaniso esisodwa ehlathululweni yakho.

## Ukuhlela

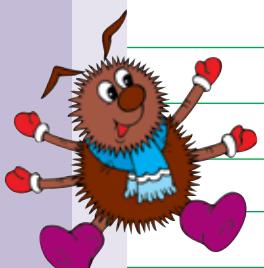
## Asitbole



Ihlobo



Ubusika



Asitlole

Madanisa izaga ezilandelako nehlathululo enembako.

Ukukhamba kubona
Ilanga lingawa lidojwe ziinkukhu
Inyanga yembulwe mamafu
Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho
Yikukhu nokholo

Bayazondana
Sekusemtarini
Angekhe kwenzeke
Ekukhambeni ufunda okunengi
Nawungalaleliko, ugcina ngokungena engozini ekulu





Ilanga:



Khetha izaga ezintathu bese utlola umutjho ngesinye utjengise kobana uyasizwisa.

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Asitbole

Komunye nomunye umutjho, tlola umhlobo womutjho. Yitjho kobana ungakwazi ukuzijamela wodwa na nanyana weyame komunye.

Umutjho oyihloko  
ngiloyo onehloko  
kanye nesenzo  
owethula umqondo  
ophelleleko.



UXola wazibuza kobana aye namkha angayi ekampeni ebusika.

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UNomvula wathembisa ukwembatha ijezi emhlophe.

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Indoda ekhulumma isiChina iyazi kobana ifuna ukuthini!



Asitbole

Tlola amagama alandelako uwalandelanise ngokuya kwama-alfabhedi.

ukuthaba

ukuzithabulula

ukungabandakanyi

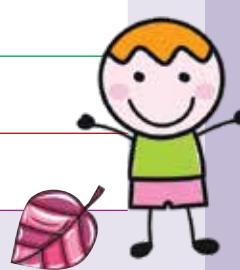
ukuhlola

ukubukisa

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Umtlikitlo katitjhhere  Ilanga



# Umhlobo ohlukileko wesithuthuthu



Asikhulume

Ukhe wazizwa uphethwe sizungu?

Wenzani lokha nawuphethwe sizungu?



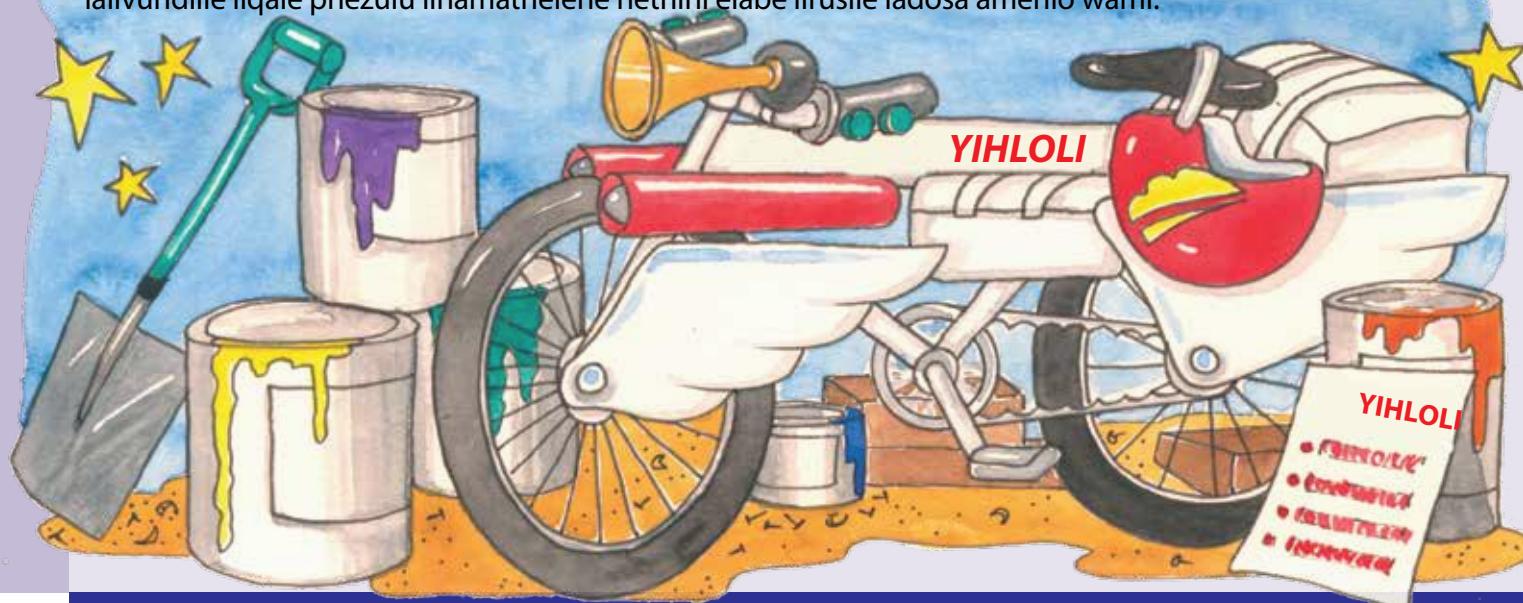
Tjela isiqhema sakho lokho okuthandako kokuzilibazisa nalokho onekareko ngakho.



Asifunde

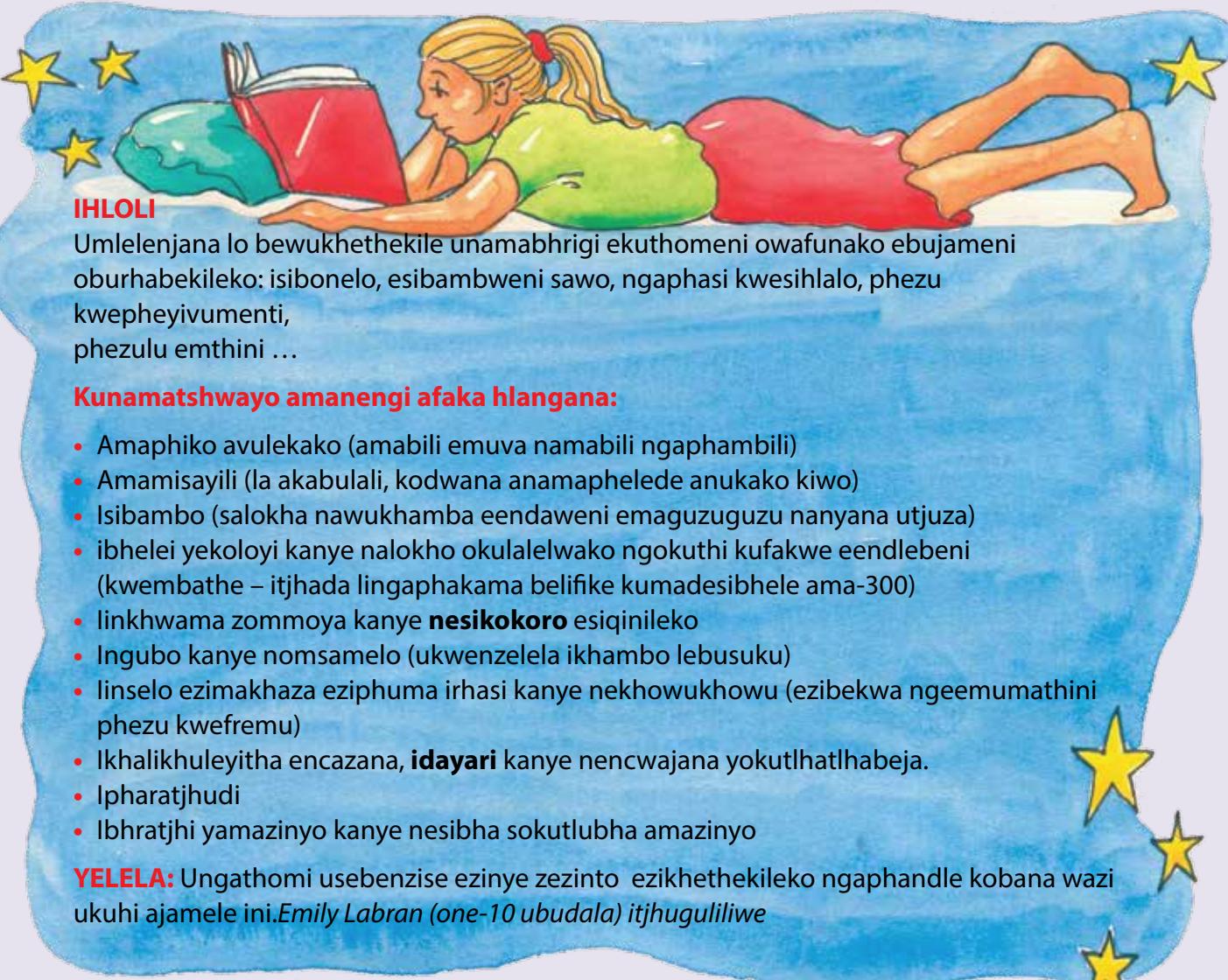
Ngabe ngineminyaka elitjhumi nanye lokha nangiwubona kokuthoma ngegratjhini yakade, unethuli begodu **ungasetjenziswa**. Kwabe kuyinto eyabe izokuqeda isizungu kimi. Umma bekangitjela ngamalanga kobana ngangingekhe ngaba nesizungu nangabe ngilinga ngawo woke amandla wami ukuba nekareko entweni ethileko. Ngesinye isikhathi, lokha nangiphendla amakhasi weencwadi uitjhore wami **ongaphelelwu lithemba** anginikela lona ngethemba lokuvusa **ihlasi** yethenjana elithileko kimi.

Ngacabanga kobana isizungu enganginaso leso angekhe kusabayinto ehlala ikhona. Ngemuva egratjhini kwabe kunomlelenjana. Ngaphasi kwesihlalo sawo kwabe kutlolwe ngamagama amakhulu abovu ukuthi: YIHLOLI. Umlelenjana lowo wabe umhlophe twa begodu wabe unezinye iinkunupe ezincani ezinengi nebegade zingakajayeleki eempondweni zawo. Kwabe kunetshwayo **elitjhatjhalazi** lalivundlile liqale phezulu linamathelene nethini elabe lirusile ladosa amehlo wami.





Ilanga:



Asitbole

Thala umuda umadanise amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu esiqetjhaneni nehlathululo yawo. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama sakho.

okungakasetjenziswa	umalangeni
tjhatjhalazi	ithemba
netjiseko ekulu	umakarabha
idayari	okungakathintwa
isikokoro	hlangatjezwa
makghwakghwa	bonakalako
thomana	maguzuguzu



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

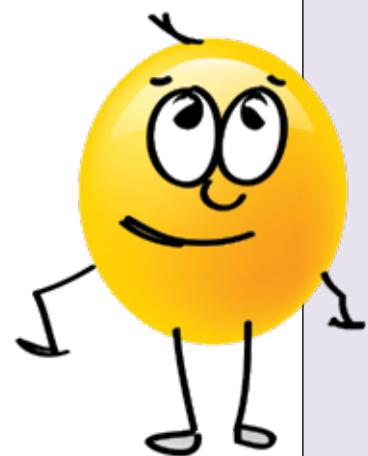
Ilanga

# Isithuthuthu sami



Asigwale

Esikhaleni esingenzasi gwala isithombe sesithuthuthu ofisa ukuba naso.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngesithuthuthu sakho.

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Ilanga:

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Asitlole

Tlola ikondlo yakho ngeSewula Afrika,  
usebenzise iimfaniso neengathekiso.

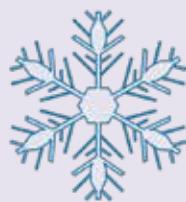
Thoma ngokucabanga ngeemfaniso neengathekiso ongazisebenzisa  
ngeSewula Afrika. Sebenzisa amagama alandelwa ngu "njenge" nanyana  
uthome ngokuthi "yi." Khetha amagama kilawa anikelweko ngenzasi, atlole  
ngesinceleni ngaphakathi kwekholumu lethebulu.

kumakhaza njenge-  
tjhelela njenge-  
kutjhisa njenge-  
libalele njenge-  
kuhlaba njenge-



Ngaphakathi kwekholumu ephakathi  
ngezelela ngamabizo. Khetha emagameni  
onikelwe wona nanyana usebenzise wakho  
amagama.

ummoyana wehlobo  
ibhudango  
i-ayisi  
ilifu  
ipungutjha  
isihlalo esijkako  
umsamelo



Ngaphakathi kwekholumu engesidleni  
tlola indawo. Khetha emagameni onikelwe  
wona nanyana usebenzise wakho amagama.

ihlathi lezulu  
ehlobo  
embhedeni  
isiwurwuru sesanda lokha isiwuruwuru  
embaleni obovu ngokungeleleko



Asitlole

Hlukanisa amagama alandelako ngamalunga wawo bese ubetha izandla  
kwelinye nelinye igama.

Isibonelo: si/ki/nya: malunga amathathu

Isifunda \_\_\_\_\_

Tholakala \_\_\_\_\_

Ekhaya \_\_\_\_\_

### ISeewula Afrika i-

tjhisa njenge njenge	yibholo yelanga yipiyere	edezethini enesanda
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Asikhulume

**lindevu ezisilaphelako**

lindevu ezisilaphelako njengombana usazi, ubuso obunganazo iinhluthu njengebami nebakh, kanengi buyahlangahlangana nawungakabuhlambisi kuhle, ayikho into embi ngalokho. Kodwana ubuso obuneenhluthu buhlukile. Izinto zinamathela eenhluthwini, khulukhulu ukudla. Ukuudla okufana nomhluzi kuyahlangana neenhluthu kufike kuhlale khona lapho. Mina nawe, nasitlhogomela kuhle, singadla ukudla kwethu ngaphandle kokuthi sizithele ngakho ebusweni bethu. Kodwana yeleta, ngesikhathi esizako nawubona indoda eenenhluthu ebusweni idla isidlo sayo semini, uzokubona kobana nanyana ingavula umlomo wayo kangangani, kubabudisi ukufaka isigobho sokudla ngaphakathi komlomo ngaphandle kokupharazela ukudla eendevini.

UNom. Twit, akhange azitshwenye ukuvula umlomo wayo lokha nakatlako. Njengomphumela (ngombana angahlambi nangelilodwa ilanga) bekuneenqetjhana zokudla ezibalelwemakhlwini zokudla okudala okunamathele ebusweni bakhe. Bekungasiko ukudla okuziinqetjhana ezikulu, ngombana uvamile ukuzisula ngelingemuva lesandla sakhe nanyana umkhono ngemuva kokudla. Kodwana nauqalisisa kuhle, uzokubona izinto ezincani unom. Twit athanda ukuzidla ezinyenysako. Lokha nauqalisisa godu, uzokubona izinto ezikulu ahlulekileko ukuzisula, izinto ezhlezi lapho isikhathi esingaba ziinyanga kufikela namhlanje, njengesitokana setjhizi esineembungwana ezhilaza, nanyana isiqetjhana samakellogs esikghorileko .

Engilinga ukutjela khona kukobanya unom. uNom. Twit bekuliqhegu elidala elinephunga elimbi. Bekayindoda engazithandiko nakancani.

*NguRoald Dahl (itjhugululiwe bayahlaliswa kuhle)*

Qala isithombe esilandelako bese nikhulume ngaso esiqhemeni sakho.

Asifunde



UNom. Twit bekayindoda enoboya ebusweni.

Ubuso bakhe boke bebuneenhluthu eziqinileko, ngaphandle kwpandla yakhe, amehlo nepumulweni yakhe. linhluthu ebusweni bakaNom. Twit akhange zikhule kuhle ngokulingana njengemvamisa ebantwini abaduna. Zikhule ziqinile njengesipikiri esijamileko ziqale phezulu njengamazinyo webhratjhi yamaziph.

UNom. Tit bekazihlamba kangaki iinhluthu ejijame njengesipikiri, namazinyo webhratjhi yamaziph? Ipendulo ngu-AWA, nangoSondo imbal.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngawakho amagama yitjho kobana yini iindevu.

Ucabanga bonyana uNom. Twit uhlanzekile begodu unepilo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Kwenzekani lokha abantu abaneendevu nabadlako?

Ucabanga kobana kwenzekani ngeenqetjhana zokudla lezi ezinamathela esilevini sakaNom. Twit?

UNom. Twit akazisuli ngeseviyedi lokha nakaqeda ukudla. Usebenzisa ini ukuzisula esikhundleni seseviyedi?

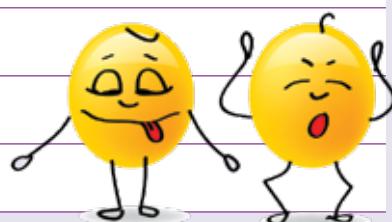
Ucabanga kobana umtloli uyamthanda uNom. Twit? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungathanda ukuhlala ngendlini yakaNom. Twit? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Nikela indinyana le isihloko.



Umtloli usitjela bonyana uNom. Twit wenza okuthileko okungathandekiko. Tlola indinyana uhlathulule into embi le uNom. Twit ayenzileko.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere [redacted] Ilanga [redacted]



# Umlingisi ekungewami



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama angesinceleni namagama angesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi magama sakho.

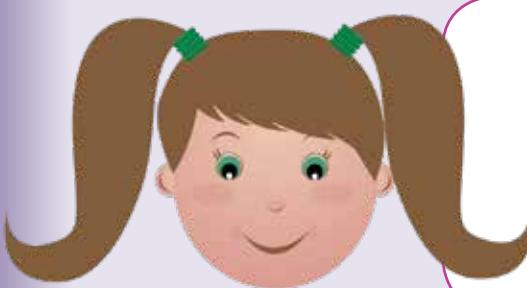
<b>ipandla</b>	kusuka kweenhluthu emadodeni asale aphazima
<b>iindevu</b>	ziinhluthu ezimila ebusweni bamadoda ngenzasi kwesilevu nemhlathini
<b>ukunyenysa</b>	kukwenza kobana ufunе ukuhlanza/uphakanyelwe ziimbindi
<b>ukonda</b>	ukudla okuseleko
<b>iinsalela</b>	ukungabi nomzimba



Asitlole

Uzokutlola indatjana engeyakho ngomuntu omaziko nanyana ozakhela yena. Indatjana yakho kufanele ibe neendinyana okungasenani ezine.

Kokuthoma hlela indatjana yakho usebenzise umebhengqondo lo olandelako.



**UMLINGISI WAMI**



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Nje tlola indatjana yakho. Nasele uqedile ukuyitlola, bawa umngani wakho ayifunde bese uyayi-editha.






Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga





Asikhulume

Ukhe wathenga okuthileko obe ukuthandile kodwana akhange ulandele imiyalo yakhona? Cocela itlasi kobana kwakuyini begodu kwenzekani. Ingabe into eyavela esiphethweni kwakuyinto ebegade uyilindele?

Uzwe batjho kunomntazana omutjha ozokufunda ngetlasini lakho. Noke nakhetha ukumenzela iflarha yokumamukela. Landela imiyalo.



Asifunde

### Kokuthoma yenza sika itjhila elisikwere

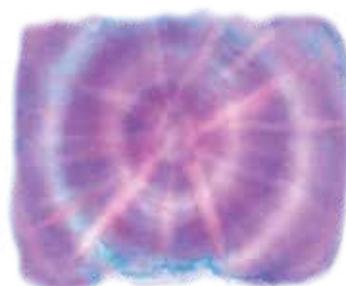
#### Ozokutlhoga:

- idayi yemihlobo eyahlukene ko yamatjhila  
(idayi esetjenziswa namanzi amakhaza)
- iinregerana zokubopha
- amadlhavu weraba
- amamabula
- amanzi wepompo
- isiqetjhana setjhila elimhlophe elili-1 m, ngobukhulu besikwre
- iimeregi ahlukene ko ngemibala
- isiteyipla neendrajana zaso

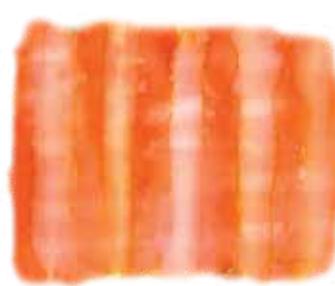


#### Ozokwenza:

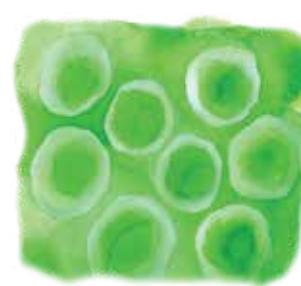
Bopha isiqetjhana setjhila kuye ngomtlamo oyifunako. Qalisisa imitlamo emudeni wokuthoma ongaphezulu. Umuda wesibili utjengisa kobana uyenza njani umtlamo.



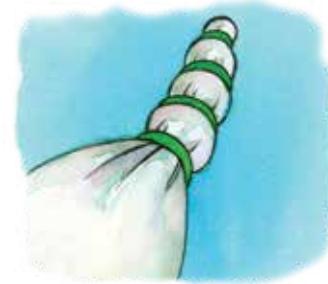
imida



ilanga



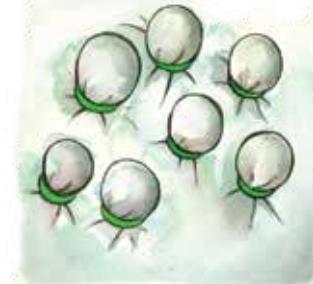
iindulunga



ndulungela imabula bese ubopha ngamaregerana ezimbalwa



amaregerana kwaphela



amamabula aneregerana ngayinye



Ilanga:



Lungisa idayi ngokweenlayelo. Mbatha amadlhavu weraba ukuze uvikele izandla zakho, njengombana idayi ingalimaza isikhumba sakho. Landela iiyeliso **zokuphepha**.

Faka itjhila lakho ngaphakathi kwedai okungasenani imizuzu ema-20. Lokha nawubeka itjhila ngaphakathi kwedai isikhathi eside, lizokudayeka ngamandla. Khupha itjhila ngaphakathi kwedai, yakaza itjhila leli ngamanzi aphuma epompini, kufikela lapho amanzi sekacwengeke khona.

Ngokuyeleta khupha amaregere namamabula ukuze ubone umtlamo wakho etja! imitlamo emibili angafana kodwana ufumane umphumela ohlukileko ngokudidiyela ngeendlela ezingafaniko.

### Kwanje tlola umlayezo

Nifuna ukutlola umlayezo othi "Wamukelekile ngetlasini lethu". Tlola iledere elilodwa lomlayezo ngaphakathi kwasikwere esisodwa sakho. Sebenzisa iimeregi anemibala ehlukahlukeneko angasulekiko ukutlola amaledere.

Bhinca ilingaphezulu elingaba yi-1m ngaphezulu kwasikwere sakho. Linamathisele ngesteyipla ukuze lingahlukani. Beka iinkwere zakho ukuze zenze umlayezo "Wamukelekile ngetlasini lethu". Khambisa intambo ukuze ihanganise iinkwere. Lengisa umlayezo phezulu.



Asitlole Qala imiyalo.



Ufuna ukwenza iindulungu. Ungasebenzisa ini ukuzenza?

\_\_\_\_\_

Kwenzekani ngombala lokha nawuyekela itjhila isikhathi eside ngaphakathi kwedai?

\_\_\_\_\_

Ungawufunyana njani umbala otshethhana khulu?

\_\_\_\_\_

Nangabe kukhona ofikako ngetlasini lenu, khuyini enikwenzako ukuze loyo ofikako azizwe amukekile?

\_\_\_\_\_

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise amagama angewakho.

Ukudaya itjhila ngokulibopha isikhathi esingaba mizuzu ema-20



Benza lokhu ngombana bafuna \_\_\_\_\_

Nangabe bebfuna umbala okhanyako bebazoku \_\_\_\_\_

Ukudaya ngokubopha \_\_\_\_\_



Asitlole

Madanisa igama elinombala negama eliphikisana nalo.  
Thalela igama eliphikisako.

<b>ukuhlanganisa</b>	ukuhlukanisa	ukufunyana	ukufuna	ukutjelela
<b>thela</b>	thutha	thulula	thimula	thanda
<b>hlala</b>	funa	sukuma	sithela	sula
<b>tlola</b>	tleleza	sula	sunduza	sikima
<b>khulumo</b>	thula	luma	limaza	lalela



Asitlole

Tlola irhelo lemiyalo yokwenza ibhena yokwamukela. Sebenzisa amagama akatelelako. Qinisekisa kobana imiyalo ilamana ngendlela efaneleko.

1. Phuthela amamabula ngetjhila bese ubopha ngeregere namamabula.
- 2.



Asitlole

Ndulungela iinthomo neenlungelelo egameni elinye nelinye bese wakha imitjho usebenzise amagama lawa.

kabuthaka

umbiko

ngakavami

phathekako




Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thala umuda uhlanganise igama elinye nelinye negama elihlobene nalo. Tlola imitjho enamagama amathathu asuselwe ngekholumini elingesinceleni.

*Imetonimi kusebenzisa  
ibizo lento ethileko kenyę  
eseduze nayo. Isib.  
lyā e-ofisini: okutjho kuhloko  
yesikolo.*



ikonzo	ikomidi
isigungu	i-ANC
ukusingatha	umnyanya
iLuthuli house	ukuphatha
umsebenzi	ibandla



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako usebenzise izenzo ezinembako.



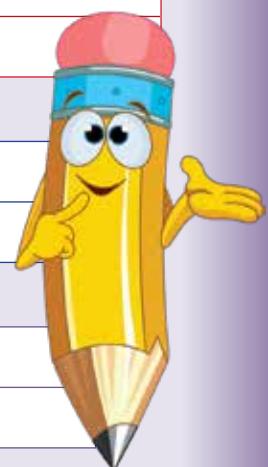
Ubaba (khambile/ukhambile) uye emsebenzini.

Umalume (bafuna/ufuna) iinkomo zakhe.

USipho (bafunda/ufunda) eKhuphukani.

Abantwana (ukhambisa/bayakhambisa) bayokungena ngematalasini ngesikhathi.

Utitjhore wethu (usifundisa/basifundisa) isiNgisi.



Umtlikitlo katitjhore

Ilanga

123



Asikhulume

Kukhona okuthileko okghone ukukwenza? Cocela itlasi kobana wenze ini begodu uyenze njani.



Asifunde



## UMNCAMO WAMI WENTANYENI OBUYA E-EGYPT

### Ozokutlhoga

- amatjhubu wephasta
- umucu
- inalidi ekulu
- imihlobo eyahlukeneko yepende

Thoma ngokusika umucu ozowusebenzisa, ube mude ukwazi ukungena ehloko bewukghone ukuwubopha. Kwanje penda iphasta ukuze ifane nomncamo.

Umncamo wentanyeni othandwa babantu be-Egypt unombala osasibhakabhaka. Funyana iinthombe zakade zomncamo wentanyeni nanyana wezandleni obewembathwa babantu be-Egypt ukubona kobana imibala ebayithandako injani. Faka umucu enalidini enelihlo elikhulu.

Nasele ipende yomile, thungelela iphasta izale umucu.

Khumbula, tjhiya isikhala ekugcineni ukuze ukwazi ukubopha umncamo wakho entanyeni. Nasele uqedile, bophisia amahlangothi angekugcineni.

## Uwapheka njani amazambana abondiweko

- 1 Kela amazambana bese uyawarhabelela abe ziinqetjhana.
- 2 Afake ngepotweni bese uthela amanzi angaba ngaphezu kwawo. Sibekela bese ubilisa imizuzu engaba li-15 nanyana bekathambe.
- 3 Khuphela amazambana avuthiweko ngesitjeni, thela ibhodoro ngekhezo, thela ikota yekomitji yinye yebisi. Phutjheza itswayana.
- 4 Chochoza ngephini nanyana ngesisetjenziswa esichochozako bewathambe. Sewalungele ukudliwa-ke njalo.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ngiziphi izinto ezimbili ozenza?



Imiyalo emibili le ifana ngani?

Imiyalo le ihluke ngani?

Ngimiphi imiyalo ezwisiseka lula? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungawembatha umncamo wentanyeni owenziwe ngamatjhuhu? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungapenda umncamo wakho ngawuphi umbala? Kubayini ukhetha umbala lowo?

Kubayini ufanele ukutjhiya intambo ede ekugcineni ngokulingeneko lokha nawenza umncamo wentanyeni?

Ucabanga kobana iyini ihloso yomtlolo onikela imiyalo? Tshwaya ilwazi ocabanga kobana liyakhambisana.

- Imiyalo nekambiso inikela igadango elinye nelinye lokwenza okuthileko.
- Itlolwe ukuze isisize senze into ethileko ngendlela efaneleko.
- Imiyalo nemithetho ingatlolwa ngendlela ehlukileko.
- Amadayagramu neenthombe zingafakwa.
- Imiyalo icoca indaba.
- Imiyalo ikutjela ngomuntu otbole imithetho.

Njenganje yitjho kobana kubayini ilwazi ongakalithiki lingakhambisani.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

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Asitlole

Qala imiyalo yokwenza umncamo wentanyeni obuya e-Egypt. Buyelela utole imiyalo usebenzise amagama alandelako:

Kokuthoma

## Ngemva kwalapho

## Bese kulandele

## Ekugcineni

Kwanje buyelela utlole llwazi lokwenza umncamo ngokulamana kwalo njengombana linomboriwe.

## Sebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako.

## 1. Sika



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thalela umutjho omkhulu ozijameleko  
kanye nomutjho owejamileko.

Umma upheke amazambana amanengi ngepoto ekulu.

USiza ukha amanzi amancani ngomgqomu ovuzako.

Isitimela esiya ePitori sikhamba ekuseni khulu.

Ubaba omdala uwele ngemgodini omkhulu.

Abentwana abancani bakhamba babodwa nabaya esikolweni.



Asitlole

Omunye nomunye umutjho unomutjhwana  
oweyamileko onikela ngelinye ilwazi  
elingezelweko.

Umntazana obekathwele umgqomu wamanzi uwile wathulula namanzi.

Inengi labantu, ngitjho nabancani sele bafunda ukusebenzisa umaliledinini.

Umuthi obewusikinya mumoya ebusuku uwile.

Ibhudango lami ngaphambi kobana ngilale bekukubona umntwanyana  
wakamma athulile.

Ibhesi ethutha abasebenza emabubulweni ikhamba ekuseni khulu.



Asitlole

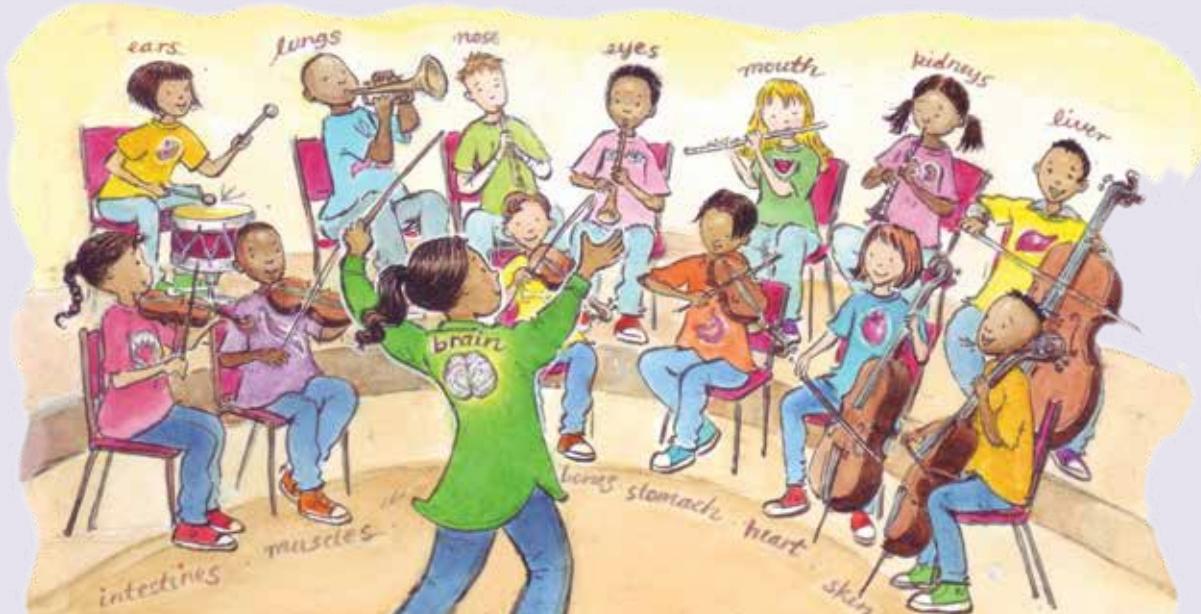
Qedeleta imitjho ngokuthi ukhethe igama elinembako:  
Ngemva kwalapho, sebenzisa igama lelo emutjhweni ozakhele wona.

isirhwahla / isirhahla / irhahla  
iphuthu / iputhu / ithupu

ikhumbo / ikhamba / imbakha  
isikhumba / isikhuba / isikuba


Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asikhulume

Ngikuphi ukudla othanda ukukudla?

Cocela isiqhema sakho kobana ukwenza njani ukudla kwakho okuthandako. Nikela imiyalo ozwakalako.

Ingabe omunye nomunye esiqhemeni sakho uyizwisisile imiyalo wakho?

Asifunde



Amathumbu wakhoakanalitho, ngokunjalo athumela umlayezo ebuqhotjheni othi, "Anginalitho bengilambile"! Ubuqhopho bakho buthumela umlayezo **ngesikhathi sona leso** emzimbeni woke, "Sikhathi sesidlo semini. Khamba uyokudla isidlo sakho semini ukuze Amathumbu wakho angasalambi." linyawo zakho zikuphekelela ekamerweni lokuhlambela ukuze uhlambe izandla zakho, bese uya ngekhwitjhini uyokudla.

zigoba amadolo ukuze uhlale phasi etafuleni. Amehlo wakho abona ukudla phezu kwetafula, ipumulo inukelela ukudla bese ubuqhopho buthi emathunjini, "Bambelela, ukudla kuyeza."

Amathumbu athaba ngendlela erarako kangangokuthi abese **azizwa** arhunyela uzwe ngathi uphethwe mathumbu. Uyezwa ukurhunyela bese uyazi kobana ulambe kangangani.

Ubucopho bubona ukudla ngaphakathi kwesitja bese buthumela umlayezo emathunjini. Umlomo wakho uthoma **ukuginya amathe** namathumbu wakho ayathoma ayathaba. Ubuqhopho bumatasatasa nje butjela zoke izitho zomzimba kobana zenzeni ngesikhathi esisodwa.

Izandla zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze udobhe umukhwa neforogo. Izandla zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze usike ukudla iintokana ezincani. Imkhono yakho ithatha ukudla ikusa emlonyeni. Uhlafunya ukudla ngamazinyo ngesikhathi lesi ilimu linambitha yoke iminambitho ekhona ekudleni: okunetjhukela, okubabako, okunetswayi, nokungazwakaliko. Ilimu lakho likhambisa ukudla ngaphakathi komlomo beliqinisekise bonyana kuthambile bekulingene ngaphambili kokuthi ugwinye. Umphimbo wakho uthwala ukudla ukuyise emathunjini, ugadangela ukudla uqinisekise bonyana ukudla kuncani ngendlela elingeneko ukuze kungene ngaphakathi kwamathumbu amancani, bekuye ezithweni ezinye zomzimba.

Ngaso soke isikhathi nawenza lokhu, ungakhuluma, ungalalela, ungaqala nanyana uzwe.

Amaphaphu wakho aphefumula umoya ongena ngaphakathi nophumako, ihliziyo yakho iyapompa neengazi zikhamba nomzimba woke, ukuqinisekisa kobana izinto zoke zisebenzisana kuhle.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana.

Hlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini lokha nawulambileko.


Ubuqhopho bufana ngayiphi indlela nekhondaktha nanyana umbhinisi we-okhestra?


Tlola izinto ezahlukeneko ongazenza lokha nawudlako.


“Umzimba wakho yi-okhestra” Umutjho lo singathekiso. Umzimba wakho umadaniswa ne-okhestar ngaphandle kokusebenzisa u “njenge”; “okwe”. Tjhugulula umutjho osingathekiso lo ube sifaniso bese uzakhela umutjho okungewakho.


Ucabanga kobana ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeka nange ezinye zezitho zomzimba wakho kungafunyaneka kobana azisebenzi ngebanga lokungazithogomeli kuhle?


Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana bese utlola ilwazi libe milayo. Thoma lapha uhlamba khona izandla Nombora imiyalo yakho. Tlola imiyalo yakho ngelimi elikatelelako. Qala isibonelo semiyalo emibili onikelwe yona.

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 1. | Hlamba izandla zakho.                           |
| 2. | Ungadli ujame ngeenyawo, hlala phasi etafuleni. |
| 3. |   |
| 4. |   |
| 5. |   |
| 6. |   |
| 7. |   |
| 8. |   |



# Irhelo lokuhlolisisa

NGIYAKGHONA		
ukukhuluma ngokungalandeli imithetho		
ukufunda imithetho		
ukuphendula imibuzo		
ukunikela umbono		
ukuqedelela imitjho		
ukuthola amagama aphikisako		
ukutlola imithetho ngeendlela ezinengi		
ukusebenzisa iinkathi ezihlukileko		
ukuthola iinthomo neenlungelelo		
ukwakha imitjho		
ukusebenzisa imethonimi		
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho ngisebenzise isenzo esinembako		
ukuthola umehluko phakathi kweenqetjhana		
ukuthola kobana ngisiphi isiqetjhana esizwakalako nokusekela		
ukuthola ihloso yeenlayelo		
ukuthola umutjho ozijameleko nosekelako.		
ukuthola imitjhwana		
ukupeleda amagama ngendlela enembako		
ukunikela imilayo ozwakalako		
ukutlola amanowuthi uhlele imilayo		
ukucoca ngeendatjana engizithandako		
ukwakha umebhengqondo, ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana		

**Ukhethekile.**

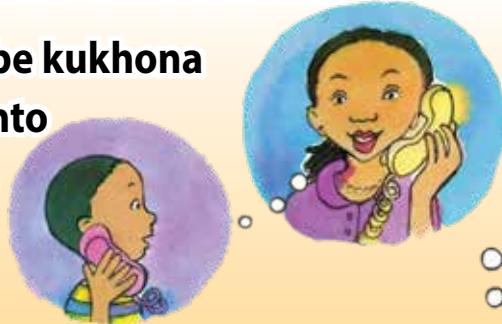
**Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile.  
Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!**



**Ungavumeli  
noyedwa umuntu  
akuthinte  
ezithweni  
ezifihlakeleko**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kakhona umuntu  
okuthinta ezithweni zakho ezifihlakeleko.**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kakhona  
umuntu okwenzisa izinto  
ongafuniko ukuzenza.**



**Inomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:**

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**Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111**

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