



Ihlaziwe yaze
yalungelelaniswa
neCAPS

Ibanga loku-



Izakhono zoBomi ngesiXHOUSA

Incwadi yesi-2
Ikota 3 & 4

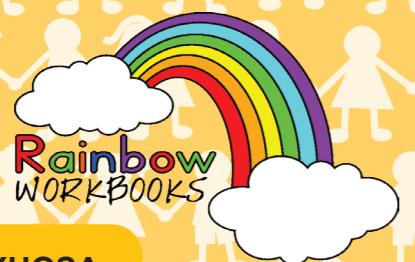


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**LIFE SKILLS IN ISIXHOUSA
GRADE 1 – BOOK 2**
TERMS 3 & 4
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10th Edition

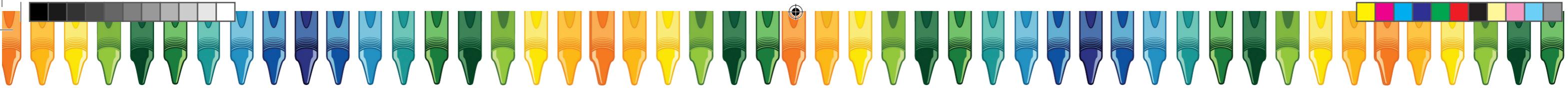
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Iziqulatho

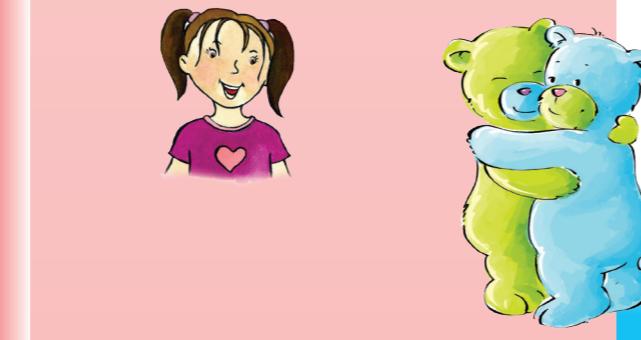
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UNksk. Angie Motshekga,
uMphathiswa wemfundo
esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver Surty
uSekela Mphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelw abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika
phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk.
Angie Motshekga kune noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu
esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge
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umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga
amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili
yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo
ngenxa yenkxaso-mali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza
ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanek ngazo zonke
iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi
zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhlulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla,
nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke
ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo
yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele
ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela
ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo,
kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.



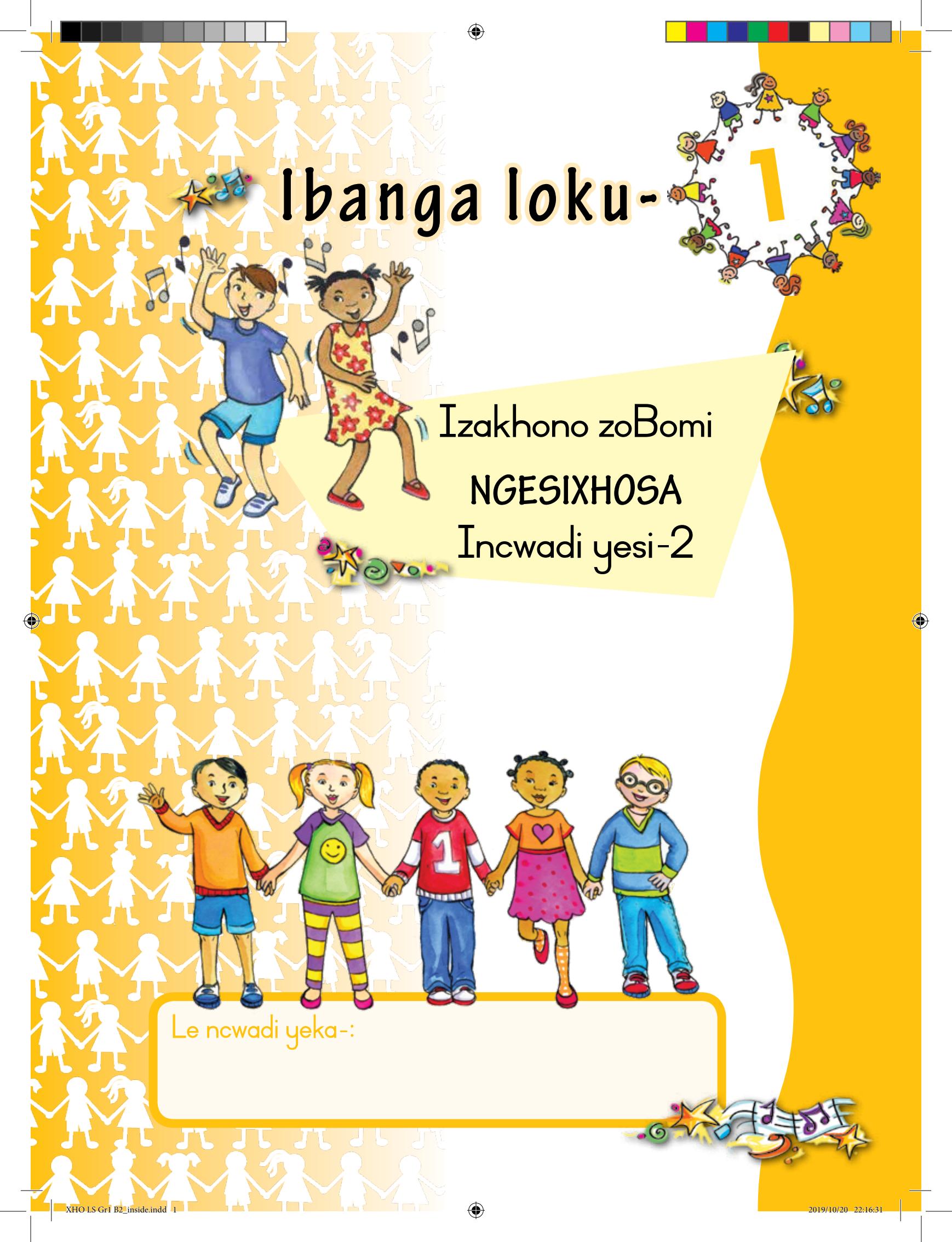
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Ibanga loku-

1

Izakhono zoBomi
NGESIXHOSA
Incwadi yesi-2



Le ncwadi yeka-:





33

iindawo zasekuhlaleni

Ikota 3 – Ivelki I



Cinga ngabo bonke
 abantu obabonayo
 nothetha nabo
 yonke imihla –
 aba ngabantu
 basekuhlaleni.
 Ingangabantu
 abahlala kwisitalato
 ohlala kuso
 okanye abahlala
 kufuphi nakowenu.
 Ingangabantu
 abakhonza nawe
 ecaweni okanye
 abasesikolweni sakho,
 amapolisa akwinginqi
 yakho, oogqirha
 nabanye abaninzi.



Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngemifanekiso ekula maphepha mabini.
 Zeziphi iindawo ozaziyo kulo mfanekiso?
 Zeziphi iindawo kwezi abahlanganelo kuzo abantu?



Umhla:



Zeziphi iindawo ezikulo mfanekiso ungezantsi owakhe wazindwendwela? Treyisa imiphandle yazo ngeekhrayoni.



Masithethe

Xelela umhlobo wakho ukuba ngaba ezi ndawo uzityelele nomnye umntu na okanye wedwa. Bekutheni ukuze uzityelele?

Ucinga ukuba iindawo okhe wazityelela zingandwendwelwa lula ngabantu abakhubazekileyo?



Ukukhathalela iindawo eziluncedo ekuhlaleni

Ikota 3 – Ivelki I



Iindawo ezisekuhlaleni
zineendidi ezahlukaneyo
zezinto eziluncedo
ezinokusetyenziswa nguye
wonke ubani. Tiklinikhi, izikolo,
amabala emidlalo nezibhedlele
zizibonelelo esizisebenzisa
sonke.

Sifanele ukuziphatha kakuhle
zonke izibonelelo ezikwiindawo
esihlala kuzo.

Kwakhona kufuneka sigcine
indawo esingqongileyo
icocekile ukuze wonke ubani
ayonwabele.



Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngalo mfanekiso:

- Ucinga ukuba abantu bayakuthanda ukuhlala apha?
- Kutheni ucinga njalo nje?
- Ingaphuculwa njani indawo ohlala kuyo wena?



Umhla:



Masenze

Zoba umfanekiso wakho
onemibala usebenzisa isithuthi
sikawonke-wonke esifana
nololiwe, ibhasi okanye
itekisi. Bonisa zonke iindidi
zabantu okhwele nabo nezinto
abazenzayo. Abanye bahleli
bathe nkqo, abanye bagobile
abanye baqethukile balele,
abanye bakhulu abanye
bancinci.

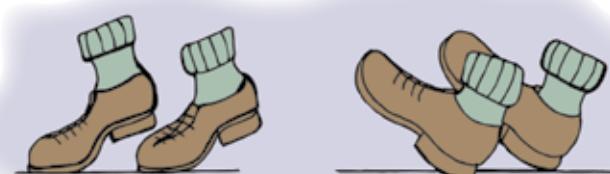


Masishukume



Masizifudumeze

- Zifudumeze ngokuhamba uye phambili ngeenzwane.
- Ngoku hamba ubuye umva ngezithende.
- Yiya phambili uhambe ngezithende.
- Buya umva uhambe ngeenzwane.



Yenza oonobumba

Yenza oku nomhlobo wakho. Sebenzisani imizimba yenu
nenze oonobumba. Ningema, nayame ngodonga
okanye nilale phantsi.

Khanikhangele ukuba wena nomhlobo wakho
aninakwenza unobumba ongenakwenziwa ngomnye
umntu na.



Utitshala:
Sayina:
Umhla:



35

Ikota 3 – Ivetki 2

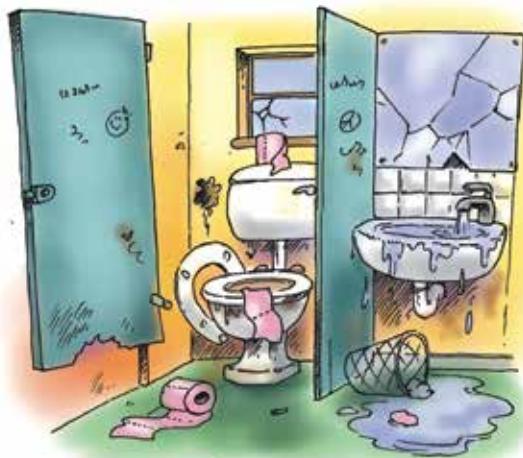
Ilungile okanye ayilunganga?



Masithethe

Jonga le mifanekiso.

Zibonelelo zantoni ezi? Xelela umhlobo wakho indlela elungileyo yokusebenzisa isibonelelo ngasinye.





Umhla:

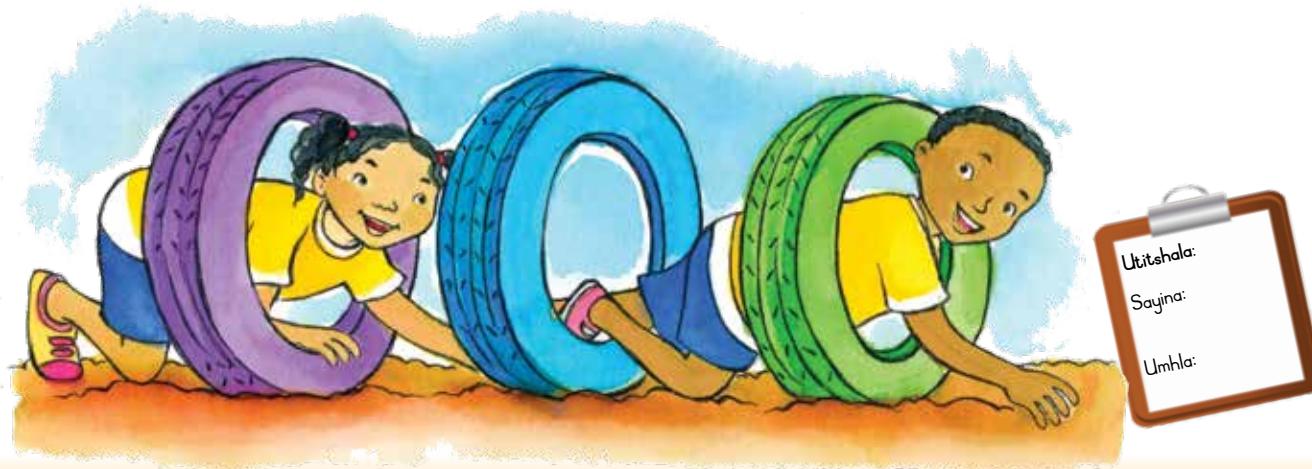


Yakha umfuziselo
wesakhiwo usebenzise
izinto ezinokuhlaziywa.
Ungakha iklinikhi, ilayibrari
okanye nasiphi na isakhiwo
esikwindawo yakho.
Hombisa isakhiwo sakho
ubonise ukuba sesiphi
esi sakhiwo usakhileyo.
Ningasebenza kunye
ningamaqela.



- Lungisa amavili ame enze imiqolo.
- Khasa uphumele kula mavili.
- Lalisa amavili phantsi.
- Yima ngemilenze yakho yomibini phezu kwevili.
- Ngoku yima ngomlenze omnye evilini.
- Sebenzisa amavili ukuze wenze eminye imidlalo yeentshukumo.

Qaphela ukuze ungazenzakali.



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:

Abantu basekuhlaleni

Ikota 3 – Ivetki 2



Jonga le mifanekiso. Kwiibhokisi ezingasekunene khetha igama elichanekileyo lomfanekiso ngamnye. Libhale phantsi kwaloo mfanekiso.



Umthi wepetroli

Umthengisi
weentyatyambo

Umongikazi



Umqhubi wetekisi

Igosa lezendlela

Ugqirha



Umthengisi
weziqhamo

Umcimi-mlilo

Ipolisa



Jonga imifanekiso oyithiye amagama uze uthethe ngayo nomhlobo wakho.

Ingaba ukhe ubabone aba bantu kwindawo ohlala kuyo?

Ngubani omnye umntu ombonayo wendawo ohlala kuyo?

Ingaba abantu ohlala phakathi kwabo bayancedana? Benza ntoni?



Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca osuka ekuqaleni kwasivakalisi ngasinye esingasekholo uye kumagama ahambelana naso angasekunene.



Umcimi-mlilo

Ilungu leNkonzo yamaPolisa eloMzantsi Afrika

Ugqirha

Umtengisi weziqhamo

Umthi wepetroli

ubamba izaphuli-mthetho.

uthengisa iziqhamo.

ugalela ipetroli ezimotweni.

ucima umlilo.

uyasiphilisa.



Masibhale

Jonga le mifanekiso. Kumagama angasezantsi khetha inkcazel echanekileyo yomfanekiso ngamnye. Yibhale phantsi komfanekiso ngamnye. Thelekisa iimpendulo zakho kunye nezo zomhlobo wakho.

Inqwelo yabacimi-mlilo



Igaraji yepetroli



Isibhedlele



Isikhululo samapolisa



Masishukume

Qhwaba ngokwesinqisho osivayo.

- Mamela kakuhle xa sitshintsha isinqisho.
- Kwenze oku ngeentlobo zomculo ezahluka-hlukeneyo, ukususela kowamandulo ukuya kowekwayito.
- Qhwaba ngokukhawuleza okanye ngokucotha ugcine isinqisho.

Inqaku likatitshala:
Mamela umculo kunye nesinqi esidlalwa ngutitshala.



Izilwanyana esizigcina njengezilo-qabane

Ikota 3 – Iweki 3



Masifunde

Abaninzi bethu banezilo-qabane. Isilo-qabane sakho sisihlobo sakho esisilwanyana. Usijonga ngononophelo kwaye sihlala sisondele kakhulu kuwe – mhlawumbi endlwini ohlala kuyo okanye kwishedi eyodwa eseyadini.



Masithetho

Jonga emfanekisweni. Thetha nomhlolo wakho ngomfanekiso lowo. Sebenzisa ikhrayoni ubiyele zonke izilwanyana ezithandwa emakhaya ozibonayo. Zingaphi onokuzibala? Xeleta utisthala wakho.

- Unaso isilo-qabane? Ukuba unaso, xeleta umhlolo wakho ngaso.
- Ukuba akunaso, xeleta umhlolo wakho ukuba sesiphi isilo-qabane onqwenela ukuba naso. Okanye kutheni ungafuni ukuba nesilo-qabane nje.



Masibhale

Iklasi mayenze uludwe lwazo zonke iintlobo zezilwanyana ezithandwa ekhaya ongaziboniyo emfanekisweni. Khuphela apha okubhalwa ngutitshala ebhodini.



Umhla:



Masenze

Zoba nokuba sesiphi
na isilo-qabane
osithandayo.

Zibumbele isilo-qabane
sakho ngodongwe.



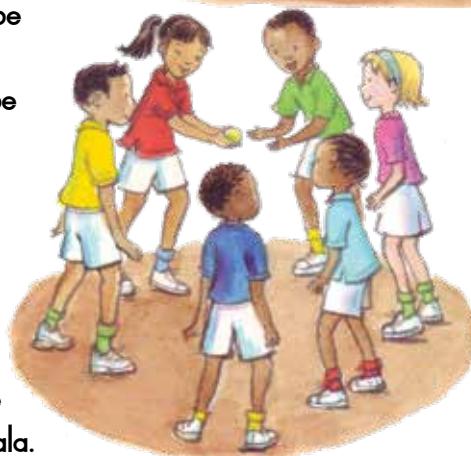
Masishukume

Ziqhelise ukuphosa nokubamba ibhola.

- Phosa ibhola yentenetya phezulu ngezandla zozibini. Yibambe ngezandla zozibini.
- Ngoku yiphosele emoyeri ngesandla esinye uphinde uyigange kwakhona kwangeso sandla.
- Yiphosele emoyeri ke ngoku ngesandla ongasisebenzisiyo uze uyigange kwangaso.
- Bhampisa ibhola yentenetya emhlabeni ngazo zozibini izandla uze uphinde uyibambe ngezandla zozibini.
- Yibhampise ngesandla esinye uphinde uyibambe kwangeso sandla.
- Yiqakathise ngesinye isandla uphinde uyibambe kwangeso sandla.
- Yimani isangqa umntu agqithisele ibhola ngezandla zozibini emntwini osecaleni kwakhe.
- Gqithisela ibhola emntwini osecaleni kwakho usebenzise isandla esinye.
- Sebenzisa esinye isandla sakho uze ugqithisele ibhola emntwini osecaleni kwakho okwelinye icala.

Ubusazi na?

Phantse zonke izinja ziyakuthanda ukudlala ngebhola. Kodwa kufuneka ukhawuleze kuba izinja ziyathanda ukuyibamba ibhola ze zibaleke nayo.



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:

Indlela yokukhathalela izilo-qabane

Ikota 3 – Iweki 3



Masithetho

Kubalulekile ukuba sizikhathalele izilo-qabane zethu.

Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga nokufunwa zizilo-qabane. Yiba ngathi usisilo-qabane esizotywe ngumhlobo wakho kwiphepha le-II. Cinga ngento onokuyifuna. Ungacinga ngezinto ezifana nokutya nendawo yokulala. Xeleta umhlobo wakho. Thetha nangento afanele ukuyenza ukuba uye wagula.



Masibhale

Fakela uphawu (✓) ecaleni kwento nganye efunwa sisilo-qabane.

Ukutya

Amanzi

Intlama yamazinyo

Indawo eshushu neyomileyo yokulala

Ugqirha wezilwanyana xa sigula

Iholide



Masenze

Zoba izindlu kune nokutya okufunwa zezi zilwanyana.
Bhala ke ngoku igama esilithiya abantwana bazo.

Isilwanyana	Ukutya	Igama lomntwana
		<hr/>
		<hr/>
		<hr/>



Umhla:



Masenze

Funda isivakalisi ngasinye uze ucinge ngendlela obuya kuziva ngayo nento obuya kuyithetha uyenze. Bonisa iklasi ke ngoku. Utitshala wakho uza kukuxelela ukuba wenze eyiphi.

- Uzifuneli isilo-qabane esitsha.
- Ikti yakho ilahlekile.
- Inja yakho itye into yakho yokudlala oyithandayo.
- Umhlobo wakho ukorhola inji.
- Ubona inji etshixelwe emotweni.



Masishukume

Mamela izingqi ezahlukeneyo eziza kudlalwa ngutitshala wakho. Yenza ngathi usisilwanyana esilandela isingqi somculo.

Xa umculo ukhawuleza,
qabadula okwehashe.



Xa umculo usezantsi,
bhabha okwebhabhathane.

Xa umculo ungxola, hamba
okwendlovu.



Xa umculo ucotha, hamba
okofudo.



Masithethi

Funda okubhalwe ngezantsi kwemifanekiso. Ngoku xelela umhlobo wakho into enika umdla ngeekati.



Umvundla yimpuku.
Amazinyo empuku
awayeki ukukhula.

Unyaka omnye womtu ufana neminyaka
esixhenxe (7) yenja. Xa inji ineminyaka
emi-3 ubudala, ineminyaka engama-21
yobudala bomntu.

Xa ikti yonwabile, yenza
isandi esibonisa oko.



Masonwabe

Dlalani "Impuku nekati". Utitshala wakho uza kutsho ukuba ngubani na ikti nokuba ngubani impuku. Tshintshani iindima emva kwexesha. Abanye mabenze isangqa babambane ngezandla.





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Ikota 3 – Iweki 4

Isimilo kunye noxanduva (1)



La mazwi abonisa isimilo. Isimilo yindlela esibaphatha ngayo abanyeabantu.

Isimilo sethu sibonisa ukuba sibahlonela kangakanai na abanyeabantu.

Siyakuthanda ukuthetha nabantu abanembeko.

Kumnandi ukuba ngumhlobo nomntu onembeko.

Sinoxanduva lokusoloko sibaphatha kakuhle abanyeabantu.

Kungoko kufuneka umntu ngamnye abe nembeko.



Umhla:



Masithethethe

Jonga imifanekiso. Funda namagama asezibhokisini. Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngemifanekiso. Thetha nangemikhwa elungileyo nengalunganga eyenziwa ngaba bantwana.





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Ikota 3 – Iweki 4

Isimilo kunye noxanduva (2)



Jonga le mifanekiso uze ufunde izivakalisi ezisezibhokisini. Krwela umgca uye kuxanduva oluhambelana nomfanekiso ngamnye.



Ndiyancedisa ngokugcina indlu yasekhayo ibukeka kakuhle.

Ndingumhlobo olungileyo kwaye ndiyabanceda abanye.

Ndiyababonisaabantu basekhaya ukuba ndiyabathanda.

Ndidllala kakuhle ngezinto zokudllala zabahlolo bam.

Ndiyazikhathalela mna nezinto zam.

Ndincedisa umama ukudeka itafile.



Umhla:



Masidlale

Yenza umdlalo-linganiso omalunga nesimilo kanye noxanduva aphi wenza enye yezi zinto:

- ubulisa abantu obaziyo nongabaziyo
- okanye ulinda kude kufike ithuba lakho
- okanye umamela ngononophelo komnye umntu
- okanye wabelana nomntu othile
- unobubele ebantwini
- uthembekile
- ubonisa ukuzihlonela izinto zabanye abantu
- ubonisa intlonipho kwabanye abantu.



Ngokwamaqela, yenzani umdlalo-linganiso nibonise isimilo kanye noxanduva ngokubhekisele:

- ebantwini bakowenu
- okanye kumsebenzi wesikolo
- okanye kwimisabenzi yasekhaya
- okanye ekutyeni okufumana yonke imihla
- okanye kwiimpahla ozinxibayo
- okanye izinto zakho zokudlala
- okanye kubahlobo bakho



Masenze

Zoba umfanekiso wakho ubonisa ubuhlobo kwabar abantu.



Masishukume

Mamela xa utitshala wakho ekuxelela ukuba x huma, baleka okanye khasa.

Uya kuvuthela impempe phambi komyalelo ngamnye omtsha.

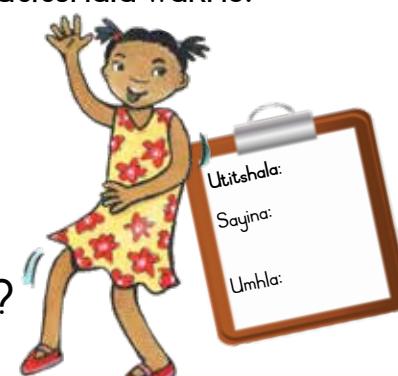
Shukuma ngokukhawuleza okanye ngokucotha xa esitsho utitshala wakho.



Masidlale

Dlala unochelesi ngalo mlenze ungawusebenzisiyo.

Sesiphi isimilo esihle nesibalulekileyo xa udlala unochelesi?



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:

Sizifunela ntoni izityalo

Ikota 3 – Ivetki 5

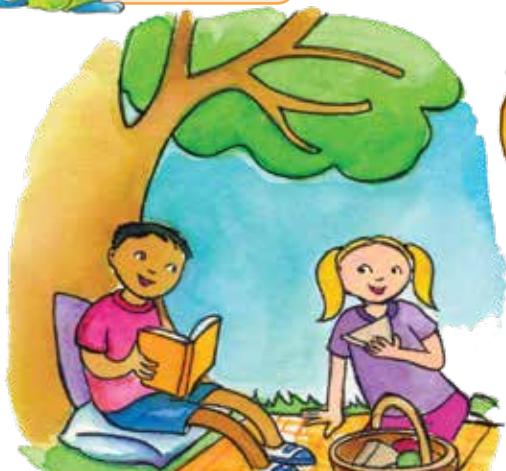


Masithetho

Jonga okukungqongileyo. Ziintoni ozibonayo ezivela kwizityalo? Thetha nomhlobo wakho nibone ukuba zingaphi eninokuzicinga ninbabini. Xeleta uitshala ukuba zeziphi izityalo enizingileyo.



Masifunde



Ezinye izityalo nemithi zisinika umthunzi.



Ezinye izityalo zisinika incindi kune nokutya.

Ezinye izityalo nemithi ziba ngamakhaya ezilwanyana.

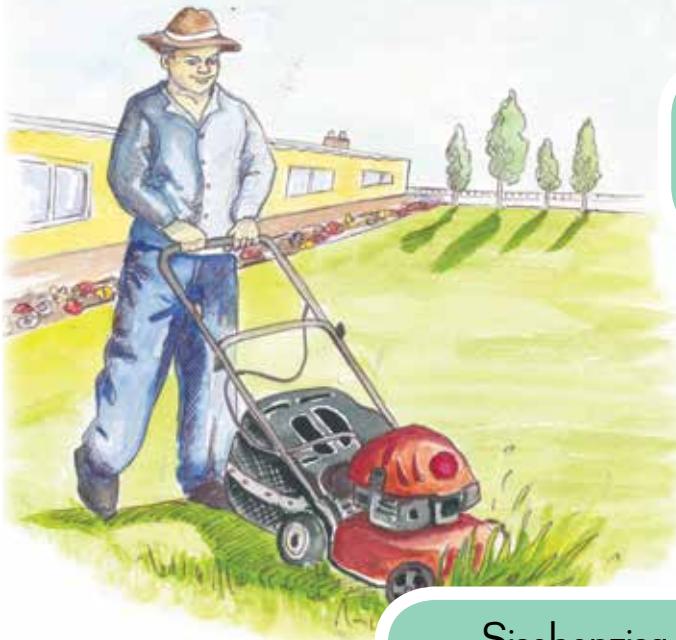


Ezinye izityalo zisinika iintyantyambo zokuhombisa emakhayeni ethu.





Umhla:



Sifuna ingca kumabala
okudlala ezemidlalo.



Sisebenzisa umqaphu
ukwenza iimpahla.



Sisebenzisa iingcongolo
ukwenza iibhasikiti nokufulela
izindlu.



Senza ifenitshala ngamaplanga
avela emithini.



Masithetho

Ukunye nomhlobo wakho, khetha ezona ndlela
zibalulekileyo ezintathu esizisebenzisa ngazo izityalo.

Singazibulala izityalo xa sizisebenzisa kakhulu?

Xoxani ngalo mbuzo niyiklasi.



Indlela ezikhangeleka ngayo izityalo

Ikota 3 – Ivetki 5



Izityalo zensiwe zanamalungu ahlukeneyo. Sebenzisa amagama asezibhokisini uphawule ezi zityalo. Thelekisa amagama akho nawomhlobo wakho.

iingcambu

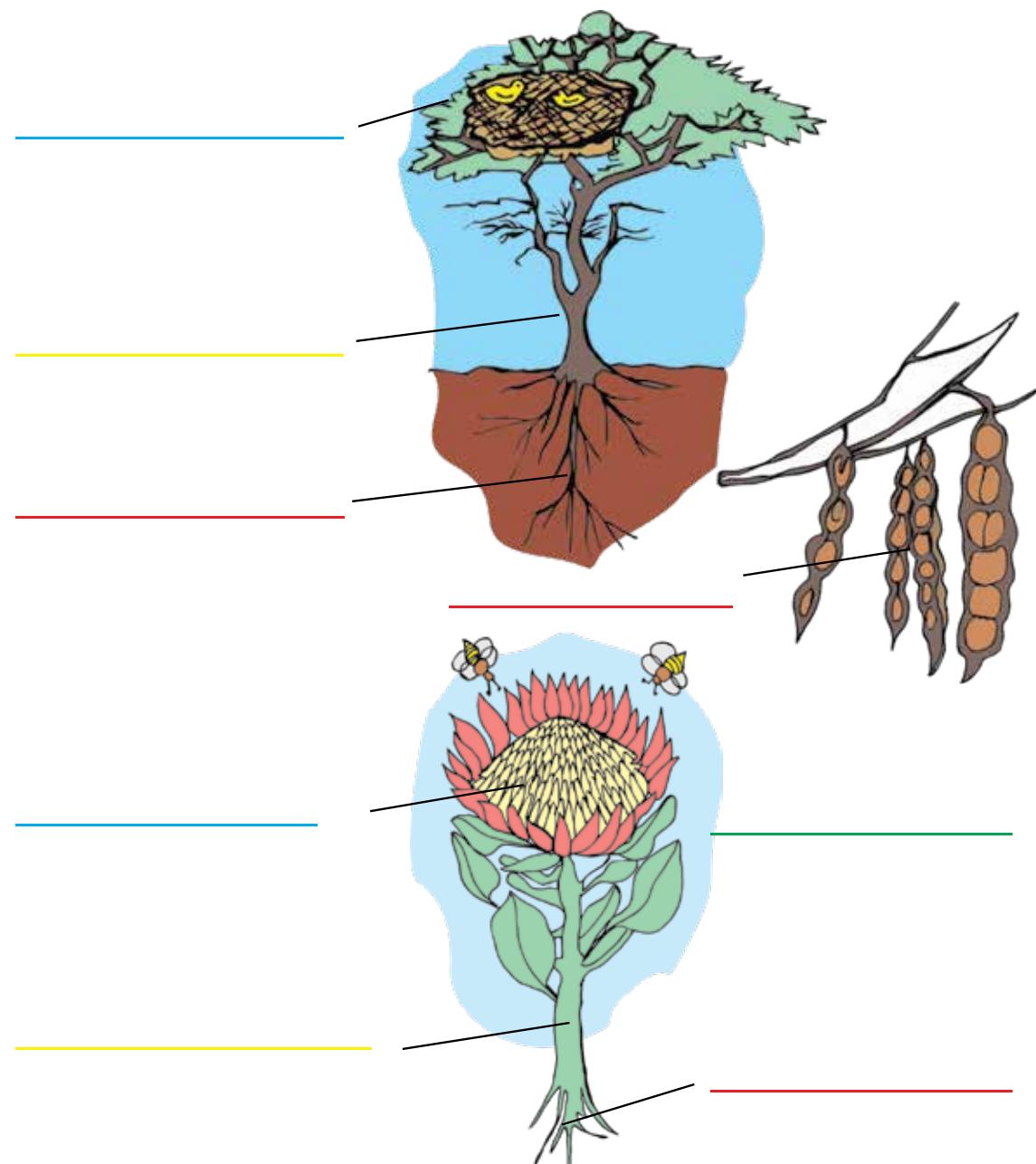
isiqu somthi

igqabi

intyatyambo

umdumba wembewu

isiqu





Umhla:



Masishukume

Yahlula iklasi ibe ziirhorho ezitya izityalo kanye nabasebenzi besitiya.

- Abasebenzi besitiya kufuneka bazame ukunqanda okanye ukubamba ezi rhorho.
- Tshirtsha iindima emva kwemizuzu emibini.
- Phinda oku amaxesha aliqela.



Masiddale

Dlalani undize.

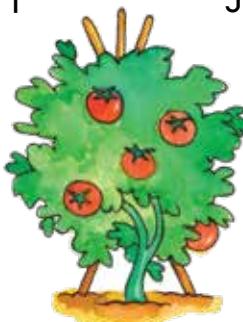


Imibungu izimela ngaphantsi okanye emva kwezityalo aze umlimi ayifune ayifumane ingekazityi zonke izityalo.



Masithetho

Iintlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zezityalo zikhangeleka ngathi zahluke kakhulu. Kodwa zikwafana ngeendlela ezininzi. Jonga le mifanekiso. Thetha nomhloba wakho ngezityalo. Zifana ngantoni ziphinde zahluke ngantoni?



Masenze

Zoba okanye peyinta
isinambuzane okanye
isilwanyana esifuna ukutya
isityalo sakho sembotyi.
Akunyanzelekanga ukuba ibe
sisinambuzane sokwenyani.
Khawube nombono. Zoba
okanye peyinta wenze imigca
neemilo ezicacileyo.





43

limbewu nalapho zivela khona

Ikota 3 - Iweki 6



Ezinye izityalo zineembewu ezifihlwe kwiintyatyambo okanye kwiziqhamo. Singazityala ezi mbewu ukuze sibe nezityalo ezitsha. Iimbewu ziavuthuluka kwizityalo ziwele emhlabeni ukuze kukhule izityalo ezitsha. Ezinye iiimbewu zisasazwa ngumoya okanye ngabantu, izinambuzane kunye nezinye izilwanyana. Ezinye iiimbewu zityiwa ziintaka ze ezi ndawo zilukhuni zishiyekе kwilindle lazo. Iimbewu ezisasazwa ngolu hlobo ziwa kwenye indawo ze zikhule apho.



Zisasazwa njani iiimbewu ezikule mifanekiso? Kufuneka imbewu ibe njani ukuze isasazeke ngolu hlobo? Xoxa nomhlobo wakho.



Ukuba ufunu ukutyala ezakho izityalo ngokutyala imbewu, ungasebenzisa iiimbewu zezityalo ezisegadini yakho. Okanye ungathenga imbewu evenkileni.





Umhla:



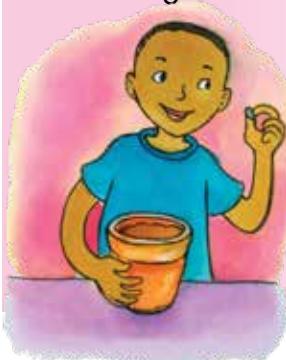
Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo nezi ntshukumo.

Ubomi emva kwesityalo

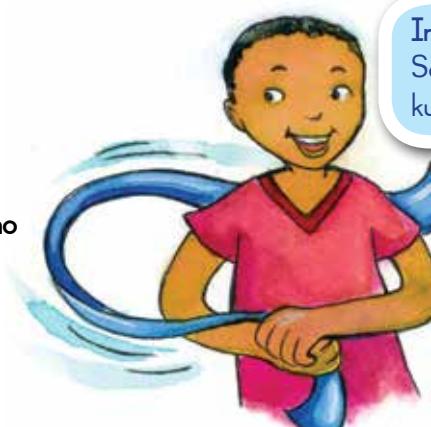
Eli lisuntswana lembewu:

Masiyityale ngokukhawuleza emhlabeni!
Ikhula isiqu kanye nentyatyambo
Enevumba elimnandi kwindawo yonke.
Iinyosi zibhubhuzela kule ntyatyambo –
Ngokukhawuleza intyatyambo iyafa.
Nceda ungakhathazeki kwaye sukukhala.



Masishukume

Bonisa uvuyo lwakho nezi ntshukumo
Bamba iribhoni ende okanye ilaphu
elinemibala ngesi sandla uqhele
ukusisebenzisa. Ushukumisa ingalo yakho
njalo, yenza iipathereni ezahlukeneyo
emoyeni okanye phantsi ngelaphu
okanye ngeribhoni yakho.
Ukuba kukho umthi okhoyo, masibone
ukuba singawusebenzisa njani ukuze sidlale.
Jinga kwintambo ebotshelelw yaqiniswa.
Qala ngokusebenzisa izandla zozibini, uze
emva koko usebenzise esi sandla uqhele
ukusisebenzisa uze uphinde utshintshe
usebenzise esi singaqhelanga kusebenza.



Inqaku likatitshala:
Sebenzisa intambo
kanye neribhoni.



Utitsala:
Sayina:
Umhla:



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Okufunwa zizityalo ukuze zikhule

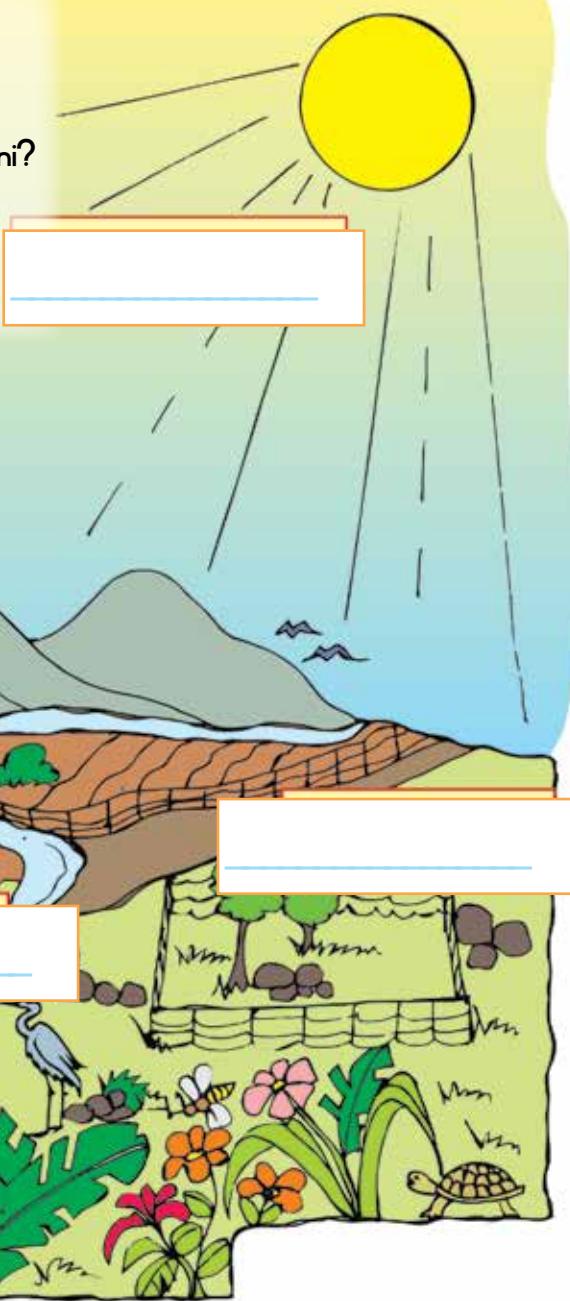
Ikota 3 - Iweki 6



Masithetho

Jonga lo mfanekiso. Ingaba iyaphila yonke into ekuwo?

Zeziphi izinto eziphilayo ozibonayo?
Zeziphi kwezi zinto ziphilayo ezizizityalo?
Ingaba izityalo ziyakhula?
Ingaba izityalo ziayatya? Ukuba kunjalo, zitya ntoni?
Ingaba izityalo ziyasela?
Ukuba kunjalo, zisela ntoni?



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku igama ngalinye kula kwibhokisi ezisemfanekisweni ongentla ubonise ukuba izityalo zifuna ntoni ukuze zikhule. Bonisa uitshala into oyibhalileyo.

ilanga

amanzi

izondlo

umoya



Umhla:



Masenze

Kulula ukuzilimela isityalo sakho.
Uza kulima isityalo sembotyi.

Uza kufuna oku:

Inyathelo 1:

Landela la manyathelo:

Beka iiimbotyi ezi-3 phakathi
kwemicu emibini yoboya.
Zibeke kwisosara engenanto
okanye esityeni.



Inyathelo 2:

Galela amanzi phezu
koboya kwaye uqiniseke
ukuba bumanzi toxo.



Inyathelo 3:

Beka isosara okanye
isitya phezu kodonga
lwefesitile okanye
kwindawo enelanga
elaneleyo.



Inyathelo 4:

Emva kweentsuku
ezimbalwa, jonga
ukuba isityalo sakho
sikhula njani na.
Sinkcenkceshele
kanye ngeveki.

Usuku 1



Usuku 2



Usuku 3

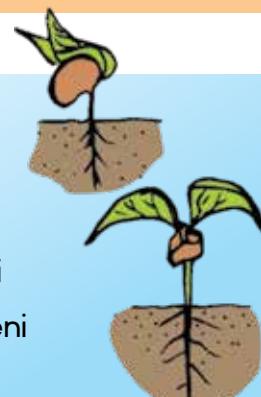


Usuku 4



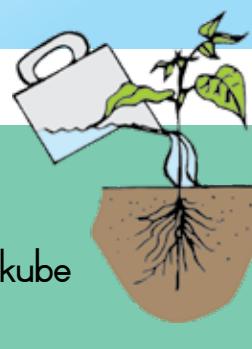
Inyathelo 5:

Xa isityalo sakho
sikhule iingcambu
namagqabi amabini
ungasilima emhlabeni
othambileyo.



Inyathelo 6:

Sinkcenkceshele rhoqo isityalo sakho
ukuze umhlaba uhlale ufumile. Emva
kweeveki ezimbalwa, iiimbotyi zakho zakube
zikulungele ukuvunwa.





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Ukutya esikutyayo

Ikota 3 - Iweki 7



Masifunde

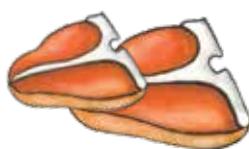
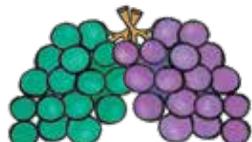
Ukutya okulungileyo kusenza sihambe okwemoto egalelwipetroli. Kufuneka sitye ukutya okunempilo ukuze sikhazi ukwenza izinto ekufuneka sizenzile nokuze sizenzisise.

Ukutya okunempilo kusinika amandla kwaye kuyasinceda sikhule.



Masibhale

Jonga le mifanekiso. Bhala igama lohlobo lokutya ngalunye ezantsi komfanekiso ochanekileyo.



Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto othanda ukuzitya? Kokuphi okona kutya ongakuthandiyo? Kubhale phantsi kwesihloko esichanekileyo. Khetha kwimifanekiso engasentla.

Ukutya endikuthandayo

Ukutya endingakuthandiyo



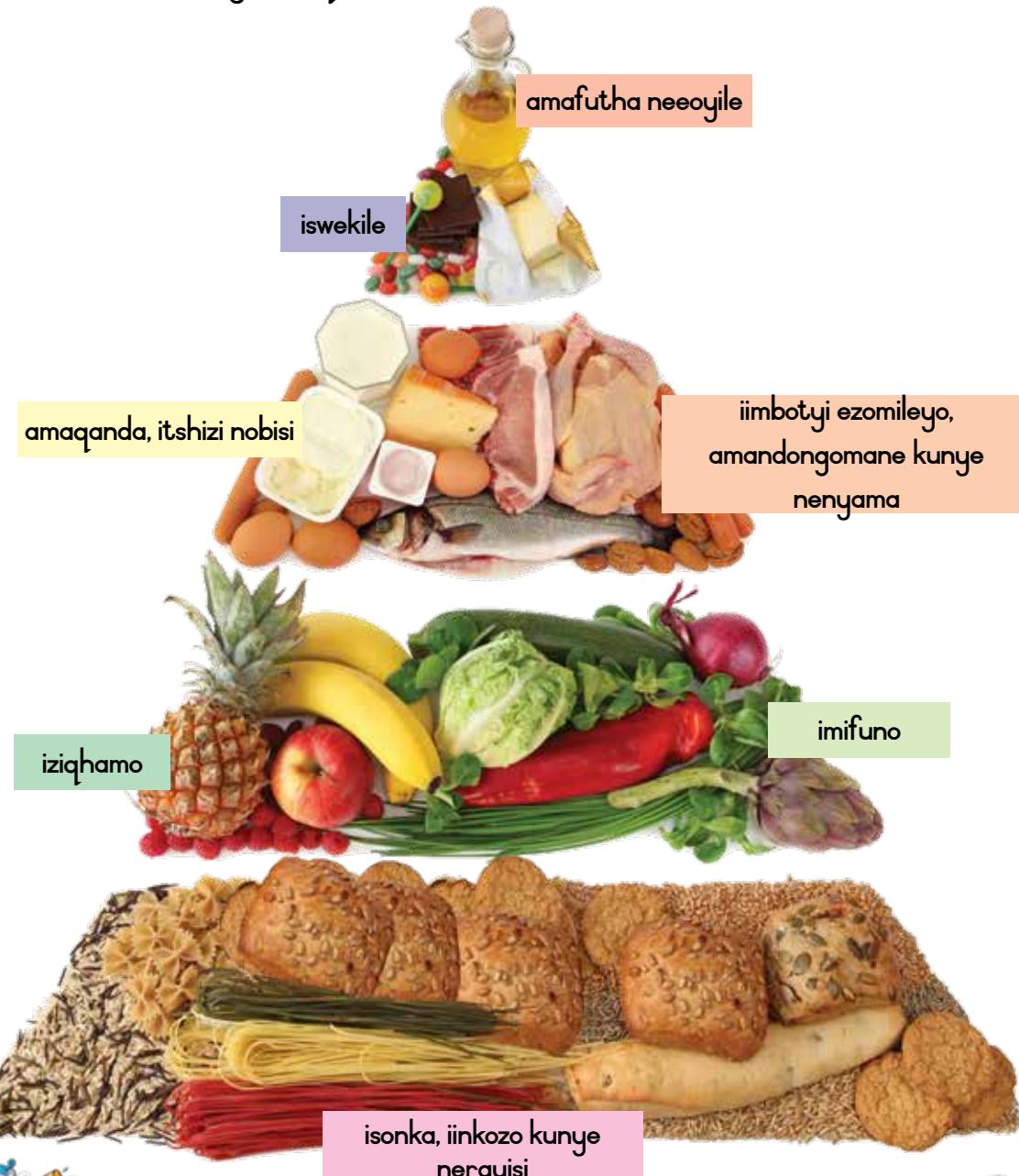
Umhla:



Masifunde

Ukutya singakwahlula kube ngamaqela asi-7.

Kufuneka utye ukutya okungezantsi rhoqo. Ungakutya nokutya okungentla, kodwa hayi rhoqo.



Masithetho

Xoxani niyiklasi.

Kutheni le nto kufuneka sitye kancinci kwiqela lokutya elingasentla emfanekisweni ze sitye kakhulu kwelingasezantsi?



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:



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Ikota 3 - Ivetki 7



Zivela phi iindidi zokutya?

Abalimi okanye amafama alima izityalo aze afuye izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya. Oku kutya siyakupheka. Siyakwazi nokudibana iindidi ezahlukeneyo zokutya.



Isonka neesiriyeli zivela
kwingqolowa.



Sifumana amaqanda
ezinkukhwini.



Sifumana ubisi
nenyama ezinkomeni.
Iyogathi netshizi
sizenza ngobisi.



Iziqhamo zikhula emithini
nakwezinye izityalo.



Umgubo wombona siwenza
ngombona.



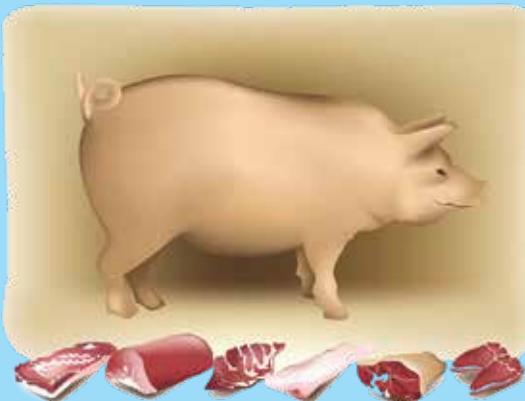
Umhla:



Ubusi buvela ezinyosini.



Iswekile ivela kumazele eswekile.



Sifumana inyama kunye
nesipeke ezhagwini.



Imifuno siyityala
ezigadini zethu.



Cula le ngoma
kunye notitshala
wakho.



Ama-apile, iigwava, iibhana.

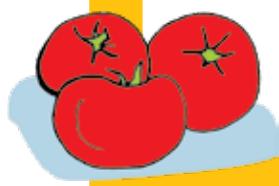


Iimbotyi nee-ertyisi neetapile.

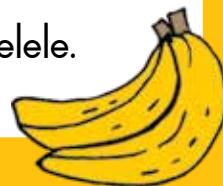
Zikhulisa imizimba yethu yomelele.

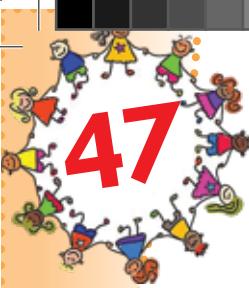
Ukuze ndilungele umsebenzi

Nditya ukutya okunempilo kuphela!



Kundigcina ndomelele.





Ukutya okunempilo nokungenampilo



Masifunde

Ukutya esikuthandayo akusoloko kulungile. Maxa wambi sithanda ukutya okungasilungelanga.



Maxa wambi siye singathandi oku kutya kusilungeleyo kanye. Kodwa noxa kunjalo, nantoni na ebaxe kileyo ayilunganga.



Ukutya okulungileyo okuninzi kakhulu akulunganga. Akukho mpilweni ukutya nantoni na ngokugqithisileyo.



Yitya uhluthe kodwa ungagqithisi. Sukutya ungayeki kuba into uyithanda.



Masenze

Sika imifanekiso yokutya okunempilo nokungenampilo kwimagazini uze uyincamathisele kwiitoti ezichanekileyo. Ukuba akufumani mifanekiso, kuzobe oko kutya.



Ukutya okunempilo



Ukutya okungenampilo



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala eyakho imenu usebenzise ulwazi olufundileyo
malunga nokutya.

Isidlo sakusasa

Isidlo sasemini

Isidlo sangokuhlwa



Masenze

Uza kwenza isaladi yeziqhamo.
Landela le miyalelo ingezantsi

Uza kufuna oku:

- Iindidi ezahlukeneyo zeziqhamo
- Isitya esikhulu
- Imela necephe



Landela la manyathelo:



- Hlamba iziqhamo.
- Zichube ukuba oko kuyimfuneko (njengeeorenji).
- Zinqunqe zibe ngamaqhekeza amancinci.
(Cela umntu omdala akuncedise.)
- Dibanisa iziqhamo esityeni.
- Yitya isaladi uyonwabele.



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:

Ukugcina ukutya

Ikota 3 - Iveki q



Masifunde

Jonga le mifanekiso.



Masithethi

Uqaphela ntoni ngale mihla?

Singakutya oku kutya?

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeke ntoni koku kutya?



MAYITHENGISWE
NGOWAMA-22 JULAYI 2015

Masifunde Ukutya okutsha akuhlali kunjalo ixesha elide. Ezinye iziqhamo nemifuno zikhawuleza zibole. Inyama, intlanzi kune nezinye iimveliso zobisi nazo ziyabola. Ngoko ke asikwazi ukuzitya. Singenza ntoni ukuze sigcine ukutya kukutsha ixesha elide? Indawo ekhuselkileyo yokugcina ukutya kusefrijini. Kodwa okunye ukutya kungonakala ukuba kukhenkcezwe okanye kugcinwe efrijini ithuba elide kakhulu. Zikhona ezinye iindlela zokugcina ukutya kukutsha.



Umhla:



Masithethethe

Jonga le mifanekiso.

Ncokola nomhlobo wakho ngayo.
Zeziphi iindlela ezahlukeneyo
zokugcina ukutya? Ungazicinga
ezinye iindlela zokugcina ukutya
kungonakali?

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngazo.
Nika imizekelo eklasini.



Masibhale



Jonga imifanekiso engezantsi uze ufunde amagama asezibhokisini. Wakugqiba bhala igama phantsi komfanekiso ngamnye ohambelana nelo gama.

kutsha

kunkonkxiwe

komisiwe

kukhenkceziwe





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Ikota 4 - Ivelki I



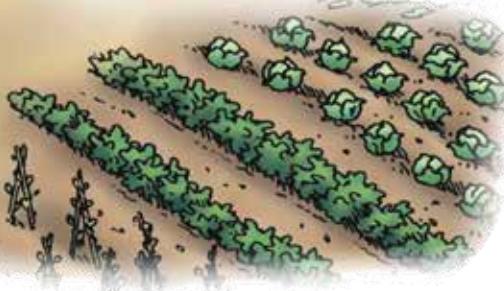
lindidi zezindlu (1)

Ikhaya lakho kulapho uhlala khona.

abantu baseMzantsi

Afrika bahlala kumakhaya
amaninzi ahlukeneyo.

Ungalifumana phi ikhaya
ngalinye kula?





Umhk Umhla:



Masithethe

Jonga le mifanekiso ingezantsi. Thetha nomhlolo wakho ngezinto ezifanayo kumakhaya onke. Thethani ke ngoku ngezinto ezahlukileyo. Zeziphi ezinanzi: zezifanayo okanye zezahlukileyo?



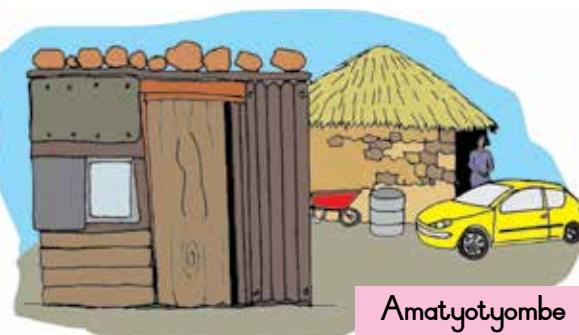
Iiflethi



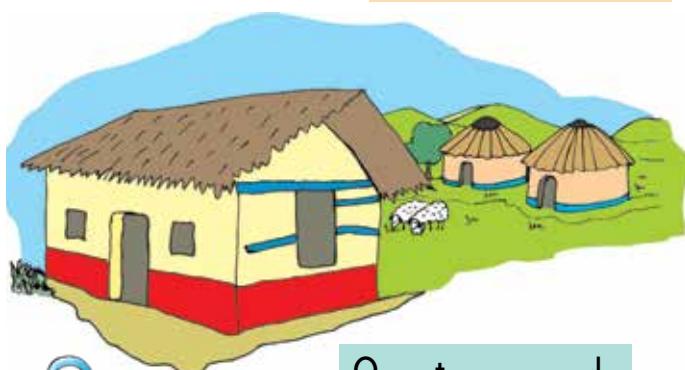
Izindlu ezinemigangatho emibini



Tikharavani neentente



Amatyotyombe



Oronta namaxande



Masenze



Izindlu ezinomgangatho
omnye

Sebenza eqeleni. Yiza nebhekisi yezihlangu okanye olunye uhlobo lwebhekisi. Yipeyinte njengekhaya. Sebenzisa udongwe (okanye intlama yokudlalisa) uzibumbe wena usenza into ethile ecaleni kwendlu.



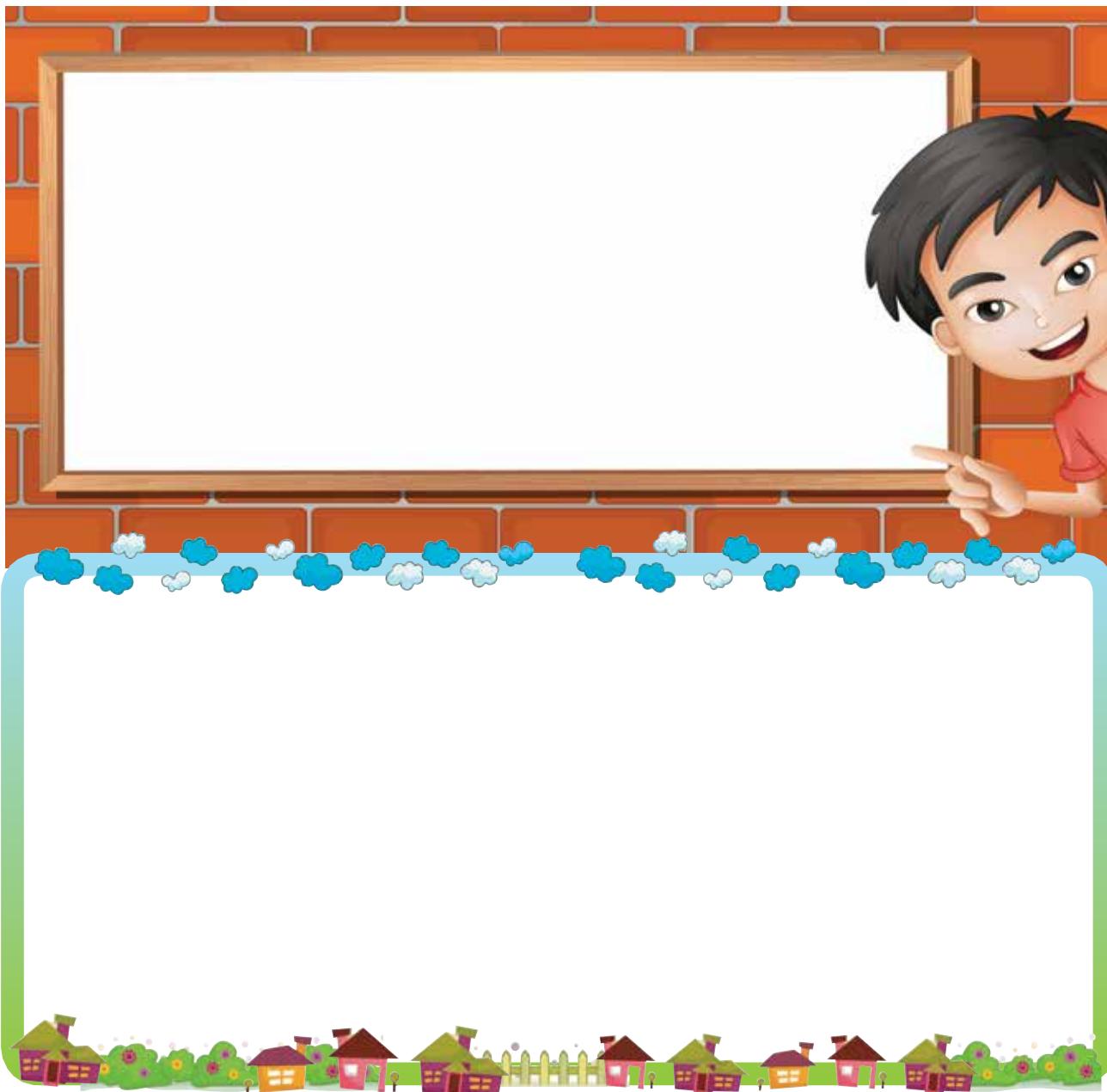
lindidi zezindlu (2)

Ikota 4 - Ivelki I



Masenze

Cinga ngezindlu ezahlukeneyo okhe wazibona apho uhlala khona
okanye kwiindawo okhe wazindwendwela. Zoba imifanekiso yeendidi
ezimbini ezahlukeneyo zezindlu owakhe wazibona.



Masithetho

Inqaku likatitshala:
Utitshala wakho uya
kumamela izimvo
zakho.

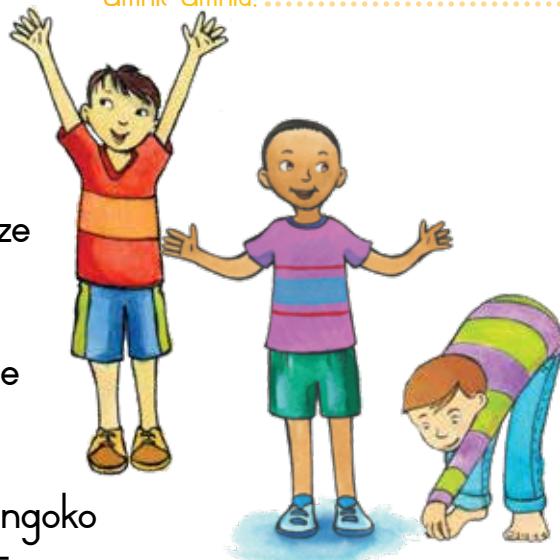
Endlwini elungileyo, eyomeleleyo asinakugodola kakhulu
singenakuva nobushushu obugqithisileyo. Asiyiva nemvula
okanye umoya ovuthuzayo. Baninzi abantu abangenalo olu
khuseleko. Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngendlela abazikhusela
ngayo abantu xa bengahlali zindlwini.



Masishukume

- Zolule ube mde kangangoko unako ukuze upeyinte uphahla lwendlu yasekhaya.
- Guqa ngamadolo emhlabeni ukuze ulime izityalo esitiyeni sakho.
- Yolulela izandla zakho emacaleni kangangoko unako ukuze uvule iifestile zasekhaya. Emva koko vala zonke iifestile.
- Goba ukuze uncothule ukhula esitiyeni sakho.
- Tshayela umgangatho ngomtshayelo omde.
- Hlamba iifestile ngelaphu.

Umhk Umhla:



Inqaku likatitshala:

Mamela isingqi esidlalwa ngutitshala kwigubu. Shukuma ngokwesinqi eso. Xa utitshala etshintsha isingqi, nawe tshintsha ukukhawuleza kweentshukumo zakho. Mamelisisa kakuhle!



Utitshala:
Sayina:
Umhla:

Izinto ezakhiwe ngazo izindlu ezahlukeneyo

Ikota 4 – Ivetki 2



Sisebenzisa izinto ezahlukeneyo ukwakha izindlu.
Jonga le mifanekiso ingezantsi.



izitenä



iithayile



amazinki



isamente



ingca/iingcongolo



iglasi



iipali



amaplanga



amatye



iseyile



iplasitiki



udongwe/udaka



intsimbi



izikhumba



isanti



Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngezi zinto zokwakha zahlukeneyo.

Zeziphi ezivela efektri?

Zivela phi ezinye?

Xelela oogxa bakho ukuba zenziwe ngantoni izindlu odlula kuzo xa usiya esikolweni.



Masenze

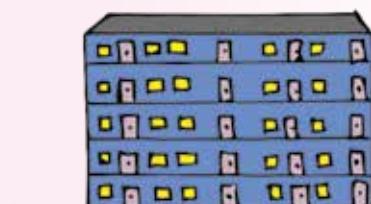
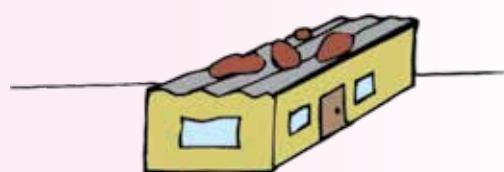
Kudidi ngalunye Iwendlu krwela
umgca oya kwinto eyenziwe ngayo.

Umhk Umhla:

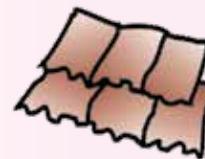
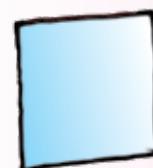
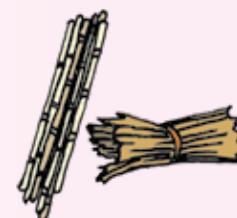
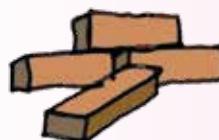
Inqaku likatitshala:
Utitshala wakho uza kuzithatha
iincwadi zenu azijonge.



Uhlobo Iwendlu



Izinto zokwakha





Izindlu nemozulu



Izindlu zigcina abantu bekhuselekile kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo zemozulu. Zingasikhuela kwimitha egqatsileyo yelanga. Kanti zingasikhuela nasengqeleni, emoyeni nasemvuleni.



Ubusazi na ukuba abantu abahlala kumazwe abandayo bakha izindlu ezizodwa ezifana nale ingasezantsi? La makhaya kufuneka abagcine befudumele xa kusiwa ikhephu.

Le yimephu yaseGreenland, ilizwe elibanda ngokugqithisileyo.

Le yindlu
ekuthiya
yi-igloo



Abanye abantu abangama-Inyuwiti abahlala kwimimandla ye-Arctic enekhephu nomkhenkce omninzi bakha izindlu zabo zasebusika ngomkhenkce. Umkhenkce uyayithintela ingqe. Ezi zindlu zibizwa ngokuba zii-igloo.



Umhla:



Masenze

Ngokwamaqela, yenzani umdlalo nibonise ukuba
ningayakha njani na indlu. Yenzani isigqibo malunga
nohlolo lwendlu eniza kuyakha.

Niza kusebenzisa eziphi izinto zokwakha?

Ngubani oza kwenza ntoni?

izindlu zamandulo
ooronta

Niza kuqala nenze ntoni?

izindlu
zamaplanga

Niza kuggibela ngantoni?

ityotyombe

Sebenzisa amanye ala magama.

ucango

izindlu ezinomgangatho
omnye okanye emibini

izitena

udonga

ipeyinti

iiflethi

uphahla

itshimini

ifesitile

isamente



Masifunde

Yenza lo mbongo njengenxaleny e yomdlalo wakho:

Yakha, yakha indlu entsha kraca!

Yiza nezitena, linganisa udonga

Bethelela isikhonkwane, qinisa isikrufu –

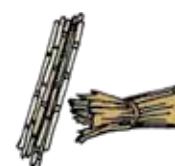
Zikhusele elangeni.

Yakha, yakha indlu entsha kraca!

Yiza nesanti neengcango neethayili

Yiza namanzi, xuba isamente –

Zikhusele emvuleni.





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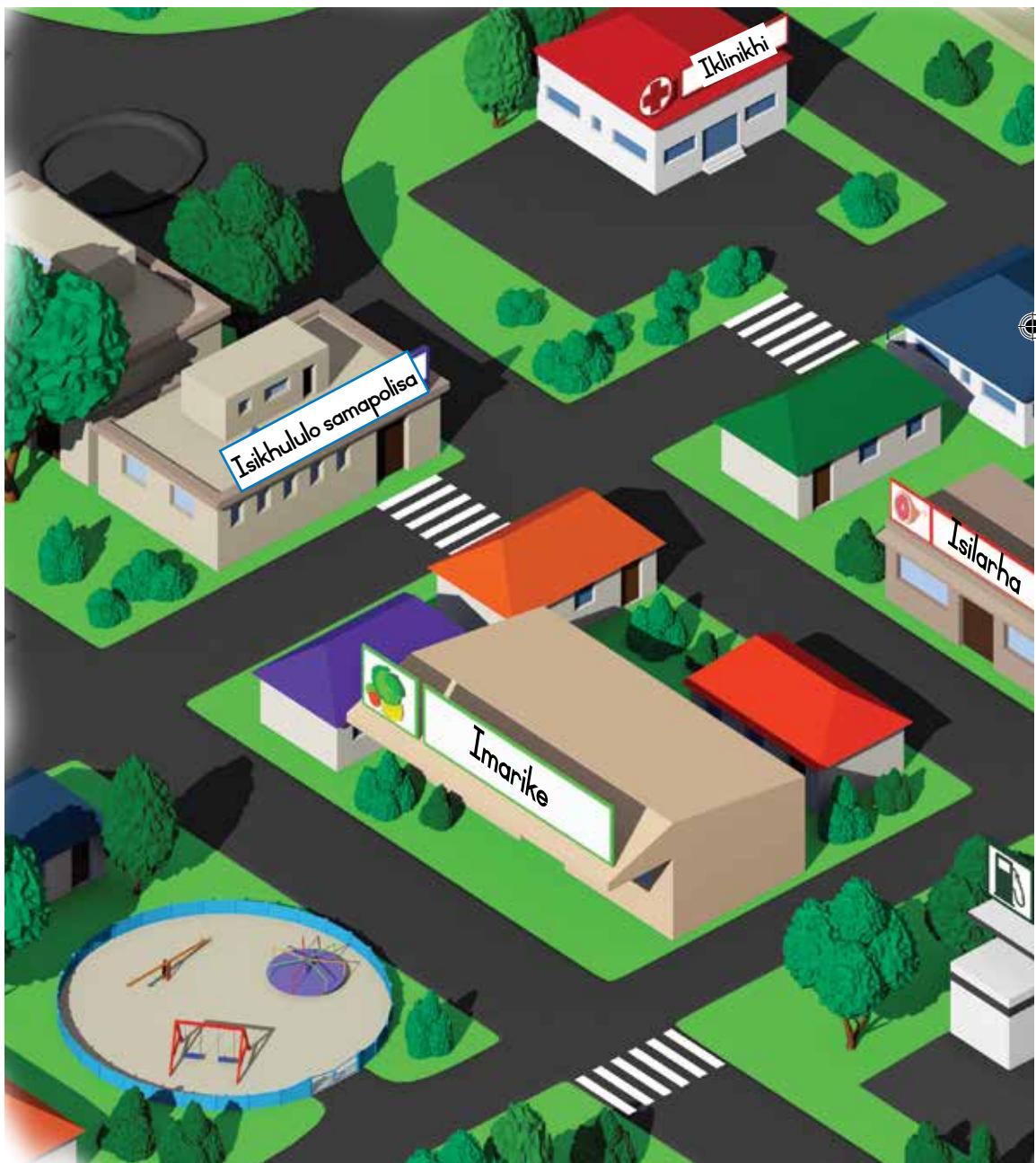
Singazifumana phi? (1)

Ikota 4 - Iyeki 3



Kukho iindidi ezahlukeneyo zeemephu. Ukuze sikwazi ukukhetha imephu elungileyo kufuneka sazi ukuba siyifunela ntoni na imephu leyo.

Iimephu zezitalato zisinceda ukuba sifumane izitalato kunye neendawo ezithile edolphini okanye esixekweni. Abalimi bathanda iimephu ezibonisa izinto ezinjengamadama, imilambo neenduli.





Umhk Umhla:



Masenze

Wena nomhlobo wakho xoxani ngale mibuzo. Yenzani isangqa sijikeleze iindawo ezisemfanekisweni kula maphepha mabini.

Uza kuzifumana phi iincwadi zokufunda?

Ungabuxela phi ubusela?

Ukuba uyagula ungaya phi?

Ungakuthenga phi ukutya?

Ungayilindela phi ibhasi?

Ungasinqumla phi ngokukhuselekileyo isitalato?

Inqaku likatitshala:

Utitshala wakho uza kuzifunda
nganye nganye, uze ufumane
impendulo.





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Singazifumana phi? (2)



Jonga indlela ekule mephu ehanjwa ngu Jason xa esuka kowabo esiya esikolweni.

Ikota 4 - Iyeki 3

Chazela umhlobo wakho ukuba uJason uhamba ngeyiphi indlela. Sebenzisa amanye ala magama.

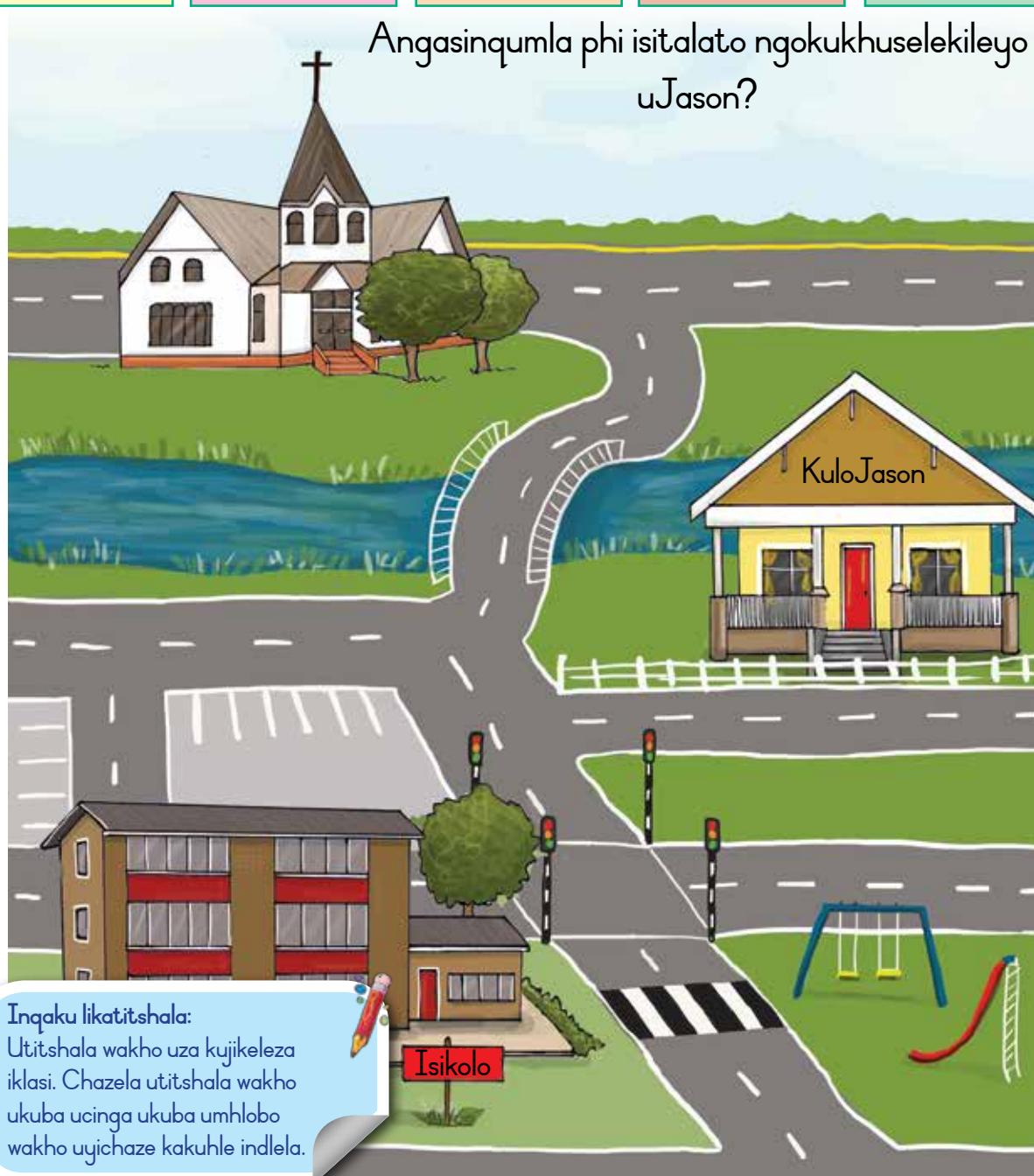
ngasentla

dlula

ecaleni

ngaphezulu

ngezantsi



Inqaku likatitshala:
Utitshala wakho uza kujikeleza
iklasi. Chazela utitshala wakho
ukuba ucinga ukuba umhlobo
wakho uyichaze kakuhle indlela.



Masishukume

- Beka intambo ende emhlabeni.
- Uza kuhamba kule ntambo.
- Hamba uye phambili, ubuye umva uye nasemacaleni unxuse intambo.
- Yiya phambili ecaleni kwentambo, izandla zakho zibe sentloko.
- Buya umva uhamba ecaleni kwentambo izandla zakho zibe ngasemva.
- Hamba ngamacala izandla zakho zibe sesinqeni.



Masifunde

Wenze njani? Ukuba ukwazile ukuzenza zonke iintshukumo kakuhle, fakela umbala kobu buso buncumileyo. Ukuba akukwazanga ukuzenza zonke iintshukumo, fakela umbala kubuso obulusizi. Ukuba kukho ezinye zeentshukumo okwazileyo ukuzenza, fakela umbala kubuso obuphakathi.

Ndikwazile ukuya phambili nokubuya umva ecaleni kwentambo.			
Ndikwazile ukuhamba ngamacala ecaleni kwentambo.			
Ndikwazile ukuya phambili ecaleni kwentambo izandla zam zisentloko.			
Ndikwazile ukuhamba ngomva ecaleni kwentambo izandla zam zisemqolo.			
Ndikwazile ukuhamba ngamacala ecaleni kwentambo izandla zam zisesinqeni.			

Umhk Umhla:



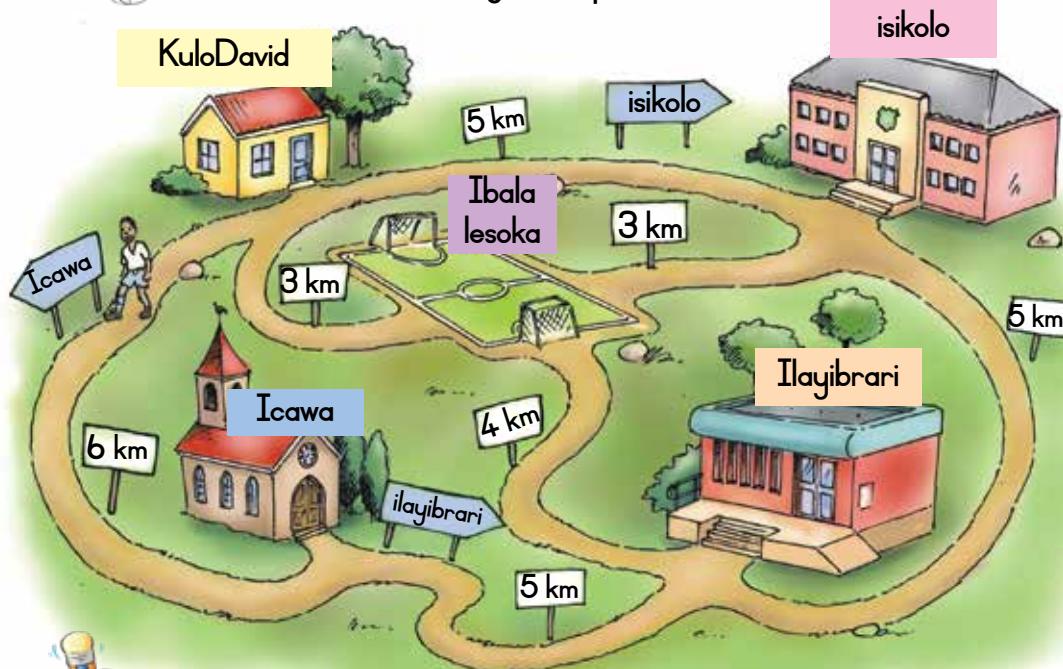
Ukufumana indlela

Ikota 4 – Iweki 4



Masibhale

Iimephu zemifanekiso zisinceda sibone ukuba zikude kangakanani na iindawo. Jonga le mephu.



Phendula le mibuzo. Ungacela umhlobo wakho akuncede.

Yenza isangqa apho ubona khona igama elingu-km

Zingaphi izangqa onazo?

UDavid uhamba ngeenyawo ukusuka esikolweni ukuya elayibrari.

Ubona ntoni ecaleni kwelayibrari?

Zeziphi iimpawu azibonileyo endleleni?

Uhambe umgama ongakanani uDavid?

Sesiphi isakhiwo akwaziyo ukusibona xa ekumnyango wangaphambili waselayibrari?

UDavid ulabile. Ufuna ukugoduka. Funa eyona ndlela imfutshane ukusuka elayibrari ukuya kowabo.

Ingaba ibala lebhola ekhatywayo yeyona ndawo ikufuphi kowabo?

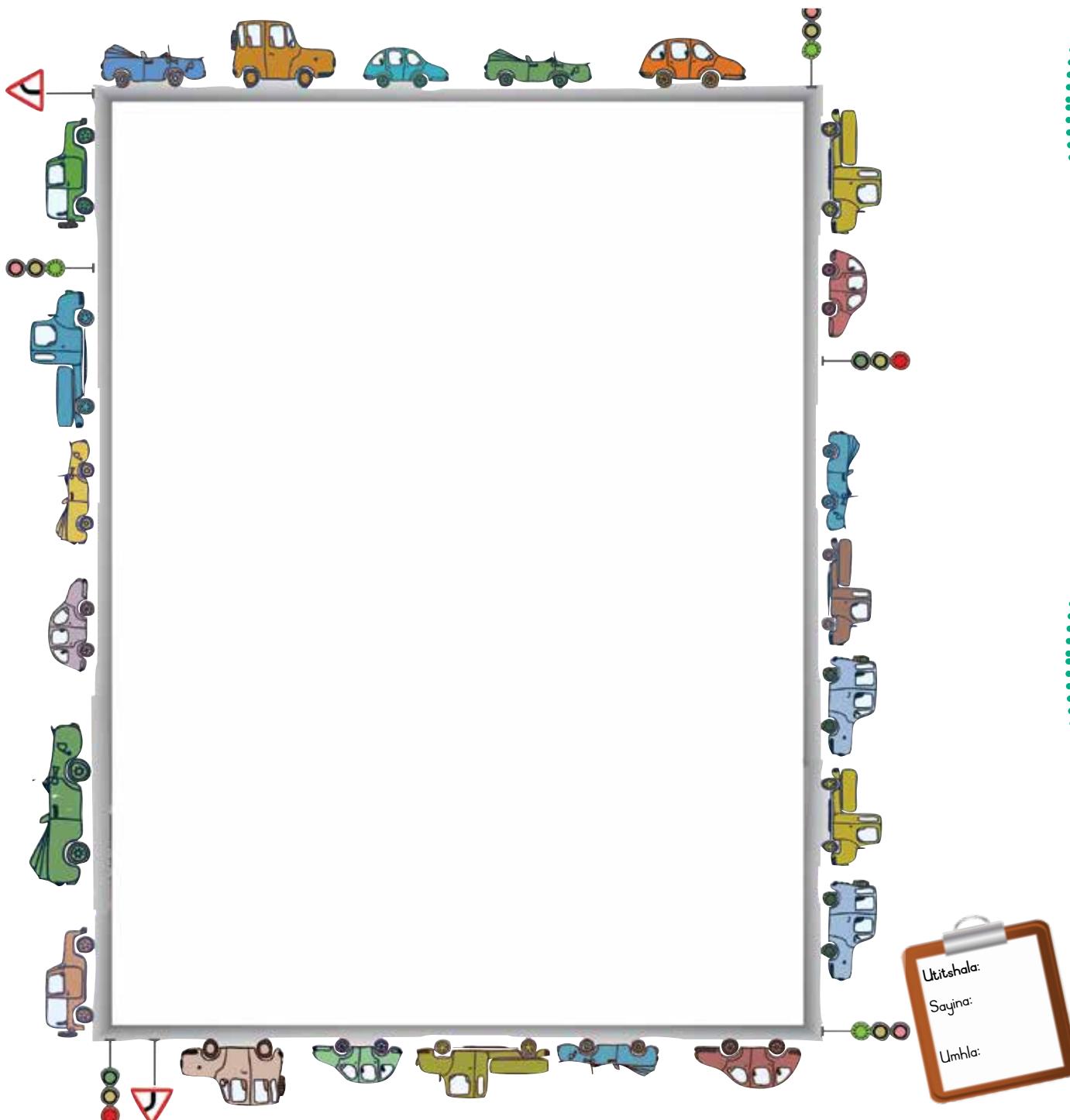
Inqaku likatitshala:
Utitshala wakho iza kukuxelela
ukuba ungakanani na umgama
ongangekhilomitha usuka esikolweni
sakho. Siwubhala ngolu
hlobo: 1 km



Umhk Umhla:



Zoba imephu yemifanekiso yendlela oyithathayo phakathi kweendawo ezimbini.
Khetha nokuba zeziphi iindawo ezimbini. Xa ugqibile bonisa imephu yakho kumhlobo wakho aze
achaze indlela leyo yakho.
Qinisekisa ukuba uyichaza kakuhle. Xeleta utitshala wakho xa umhlobo wakho
echaze ngendlela echanekileyo.





Masenze

Utitshala wenu uza kunifundela ibali elingo Micky. Mamela ngononophelo. Landela indlela yakhe kwimephu esencwadini yenu. Uze emva koko uzifundele ibali. Beka unongxabalaza (X) kwindawo efanelekileyo kwimephu xa ubona unongxabalaza ngamnye ebalini.

Inqaku likatitshala:

Utitshala wakho uza kulifunda kwakhona ibali aze akucele wenze unongxabalaza (X) kwezo ndawo.



ngemigqibelo uMicky udlala nabahlobo bakhe epakini (X).

Ekuseni ngenye imini umama wakhe uthe: Umakhulu uyagula. Unganceda umsele oku kutya?"



Umhk Umhla:

UMicky uthatha ingobozi enkulu enokutya. Ut he xa ephuma egeyithini (X) wagileka kwindoda ethile. Ngelizwi elirhabaxa yathi, "Heke, ndiyabona ukuba uphethe ukutya. Kokukamakhulu, anditsho?"

Yamoyikisa kakhulu uMicky le nto.

Wakhawuleza wahamba ngendlela eya ngakwiziko labamcimi-mlilo. Wajika ngasekhohlo (X). Wathi akubheka ngasemva wabona ukuba laa ndoda iyamlandela.

UMicky ugqibe kwelokuba aye kufuna uncedo kubahlobo bakhe l. abasepakini. Uthi xa efika elayibrari ajike ngasekunene aze ahambé aye phambili (X). Ngasekhohlo ubona isikolo asidlule (X). Kuthe cwaka ezitalatweni. Nanko uMicky ehamba etsiba endleleni (X).

Ngelingeni wayibona ipaki. Nanko ehamba phezu kwebhulorho (X) ukuze adibane nabahlobo bakhe egeyithini. (X)



Masishukume

Ngoku siza kudlala umdlalo wokunikezelana.

- Bekani izitulo zenu zenze isangqa. Dlalani "izitulo zomculo" – kuza kufuneka ufuné eyona ndlela imfutshane eya esitulweni.



Utitshala:
Sayina:
Umhla:



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Ukusetyenziswa kwamanzi ekhaya nasesikolweni

Ikota 4 – Ivetki 5



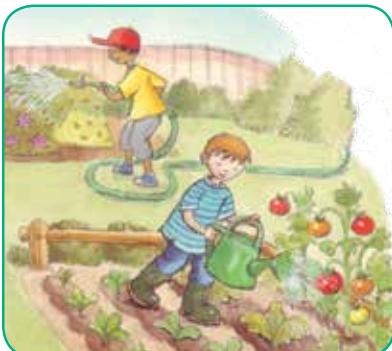
Sisebenzisa amanzi yonke imihla. Jonga iindlela ezahlukeneyo esiwasebenzisa ngazo amanzi. Ecaleni komfanekiso ngamnye, bhala ukuba asetyenziselwa ntoni na amanzi. Sebenzisa ezi zihloko.

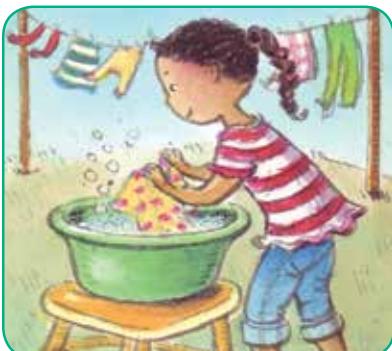
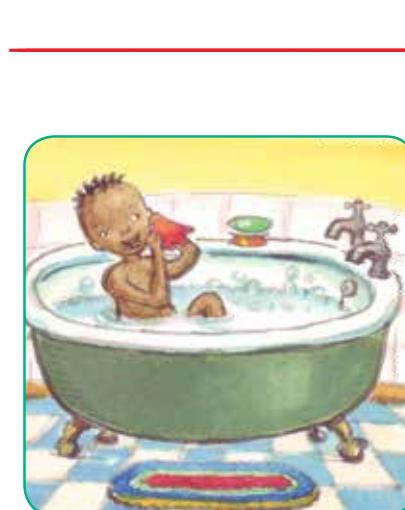
Ukucima imililo

Ukuhlamba iziqu zethu

Ukunceda izityalo ukuze zikhule

Ukuhlamba iimpahla okanye izitya









Umhk Umhla:



Masithethethe

Thetha ngeendlela esiwasebenzisa
ngazo amanzi. Amanzi axabisekile.
Thetha ngendlela esiwamosha ngayo
amanzi. Kungenzeka ntoni ukuba
anokuphela amanzi angabikho?
Xelela iklasi izimvo zakho.



Masishukume

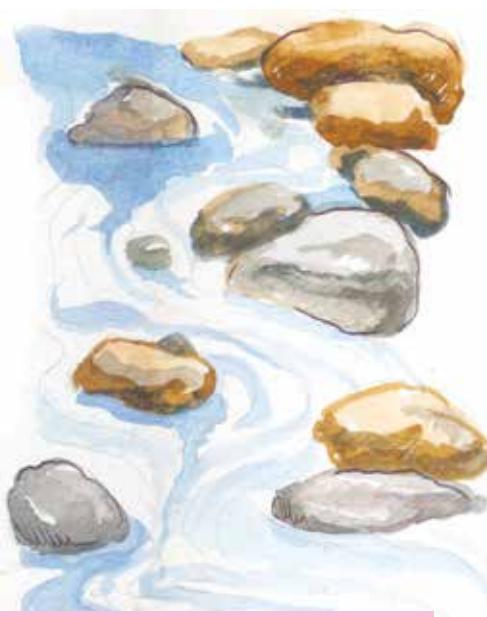
Linganisa oku kulandelayo.



Itephu evulelwego
amanzi agaleleka
esityeni.



Ilifu lemvula elikhula
lide libe likhulu
ligqabhuke ine imvula
emva koko lithi shwaka.



Umlambo ohla ngokucotha
phezu kwamatye amakhulu uze
uqukuqele kuhle phezu kwesanti.



Masidale

- Dlala umdlalo othi "Iiemele namachaphaza amanzi".





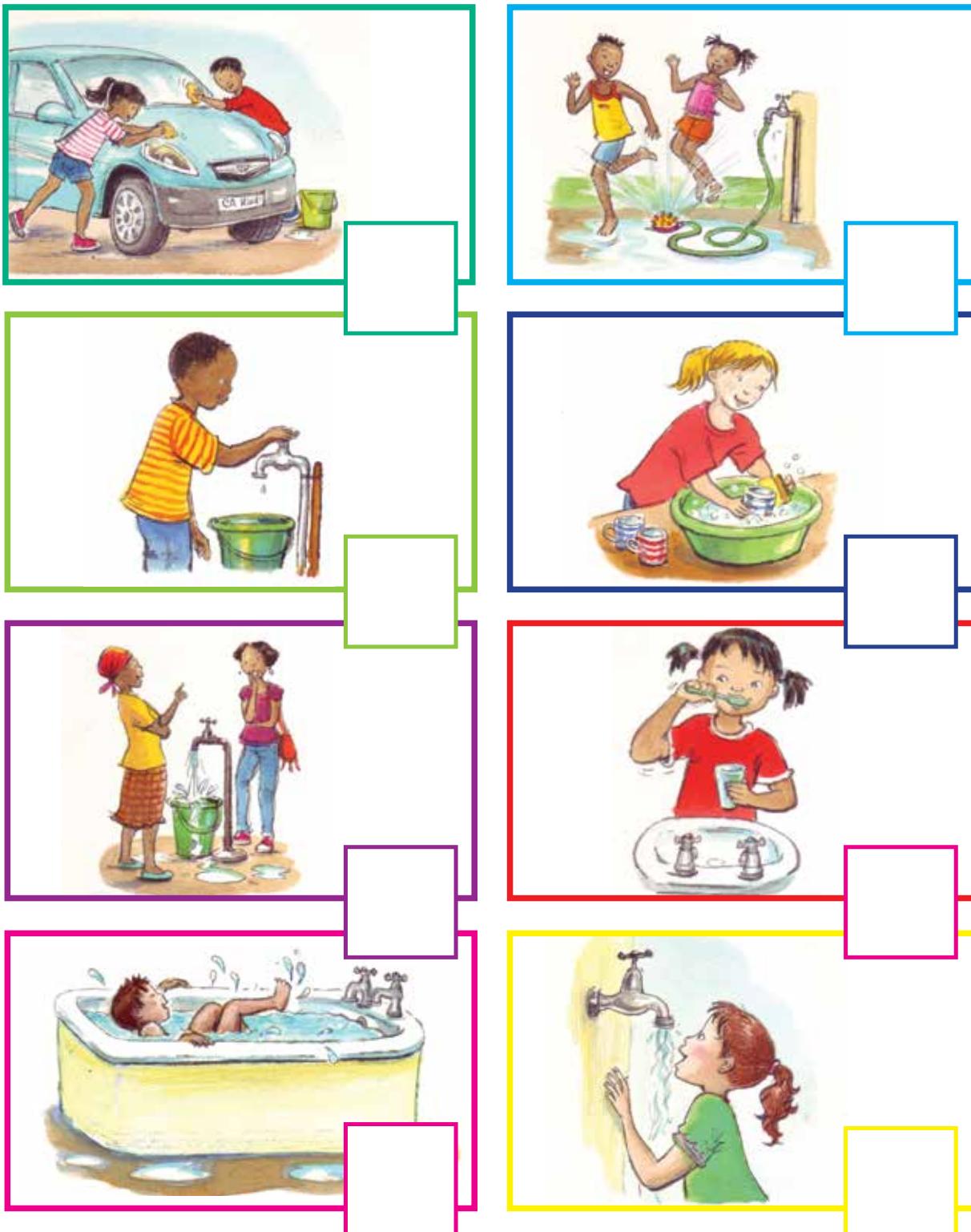
58

Ikota 4 – Iyeki 5

Siwamosha njani amanzi?



Jonga le mifanekiso. Yenza uphawu (✓) ecaleni komfanekiso obonisa ukulondolozwa kwamanzi, uze ufake (✗) ecaleni komfanekiso obonisa amanzi amoshwayo.





Umhk Umhla:



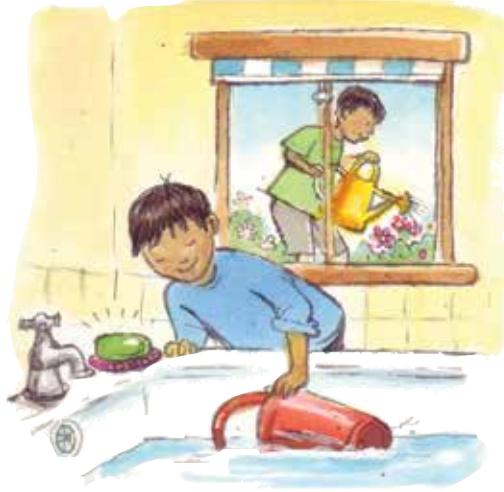
Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso ofake u (X) kuyo. Xoxani niyiklasi malunga nokwenziwa ngabantu abakuloo mifanekiso. Thetha ngendlela enobulumko abanokuwasebenzisa ngayo amanzi.

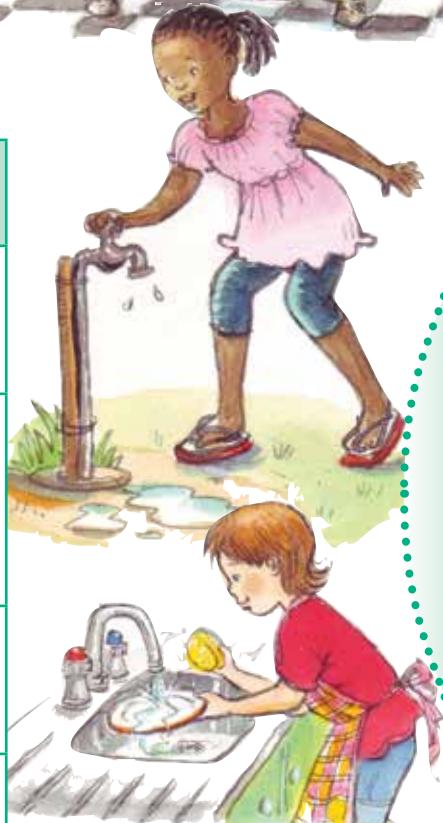


Masibhale

Jonga imifanekiso. Funda izivakalisi ezingezantsi. Beka uphawu (✓) ecaleni kwesenzo ngasinye esincedisa ekulondolozeni amanzi, uze ubeke u-(X) kwisenzo ngasinye esimosha ngamanzi.



	✓ okanye X
Ndivulela itephu xa ndihlamba amazinyo am.	
Andiwachithi amanzi okuhlamba, kodwa ndiwasebenzisela ukunkcenkceshela esitiyen.	
Ndihlamba ebhafini ezele ngamanzi rhoqo ebusuku.	
Xa ndibona itephu evuzayo ndiyayivala ndiyiqinise.	
Sihlamba izitya ngamanzi avulelwego.	



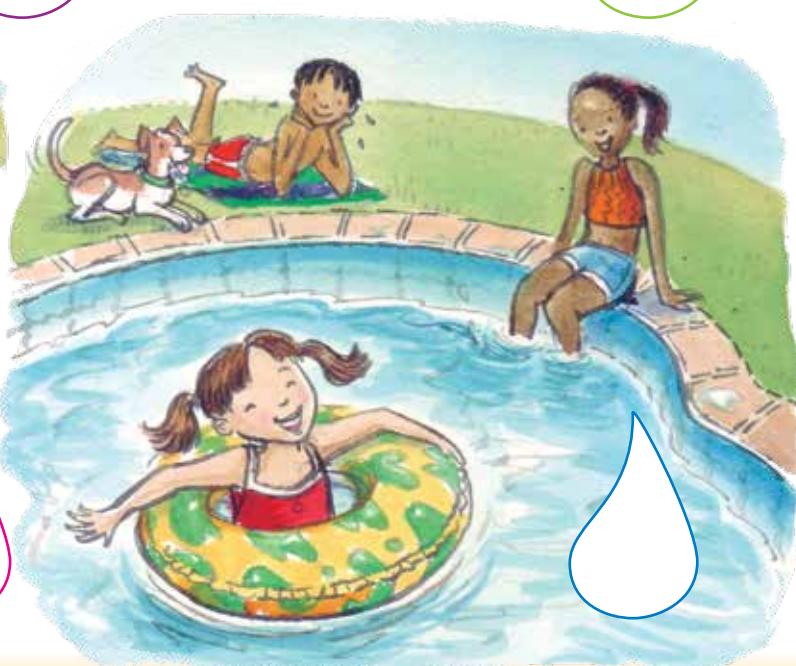
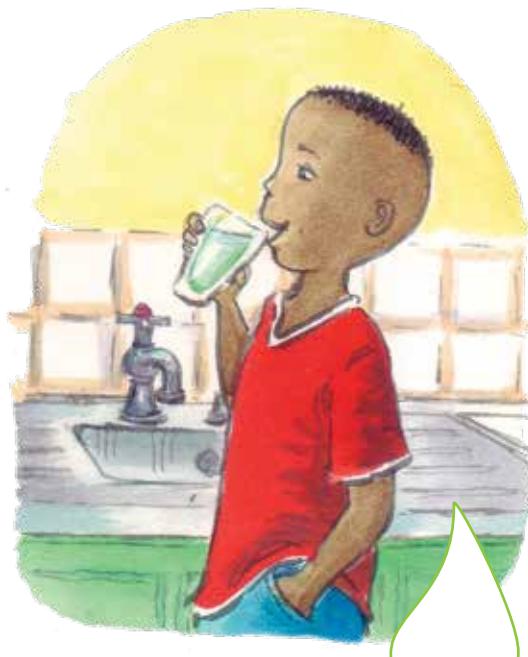
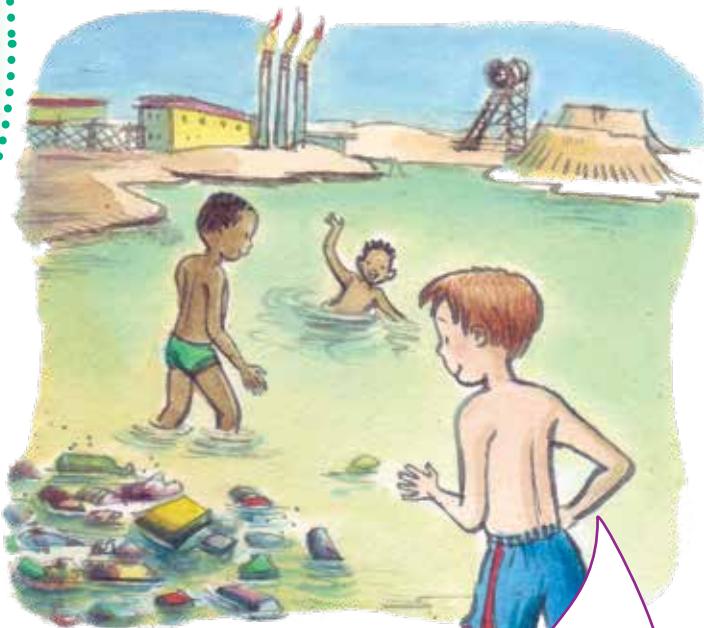
Utitshala:
Sayina:
Umhla:



Amanzi aselwayo akhuselekileyo nangakhuselekanga



Jonga le mifanekiso. Fakela uphawu lokukorekisha (✓) ecaleni komfanekiso ngamnye obonisa imisebenzi ekhuselekileyo. Fakela unongxabalaza (✗) ecaleni komfanekiso ngamnye obonisa imisebenzi engakhuselekanga.





Umhk Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala igama elithi "kukhuselekile" okanye "akukhuselekanga" ugqibezele isivakalisi ngasinye. Sikwenzele esokuqala.

Ukusela amanzi amdaka **akukhuselekanga**.

Ukuqubha emanzini amdaka _____.

Ukusela amanzi abilisiweyo _____.

Ukusela amanzi avela emlanjeni onongcoliseko _____.

Ukusela amanzi acocekileyo etephu _____.

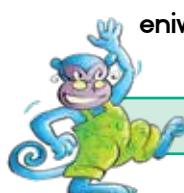


Masidiale



Dlala nabanye ababini.

- Qhwaba izandla qho amanzi echiphiza:
 - ephuma ngokucotha etephini
 - ephuma ngokukhawuleza etephini
 - ephuma ngokukhawuleza kakhulu etephini
 - onke ngexesha elinye.
- Dlalani nokuba ngowuphi na umdlalo wokuqhawa izandla eniwaziyo.



Masishukume

- Tsiba okwesele liphuma emanzini angcolileyo.
- Tsiba okwesele lingena emanzini acocekileyo
- Qabadula okwehashe elinxaniweyo libaleka lisiya kusela amanzi.
- Baleka ngamendu amakhulu kangangoko unakho umke emvuleneni.
- Tsiba usuke kwelinye ilitye uye kwelinye elingaphaya komlambo.
Nceda abo bangakwaziyo ukuhamba.
- Jikeleza ndaweninye okwamanzi asebhafini (uwedwa uphinde unomhlolo wakho).
- Utitshala wakho uya kukuxelela xa kufuneka utshintshe wenze enye intshukumo.
Mamela ngobunono imiyalelo yakhe.





60 Masigcine amanzi ecocekile

Ikota 4 - Iweki 6



Masifunde

Kufuneka sisele amanzi acoekileyo.

Sineendlela ezahlukeneyo zokucoca amanzi.

Kufuneka sigcine amanzi ngeendlela
ezinokuwagcina ecocekile.

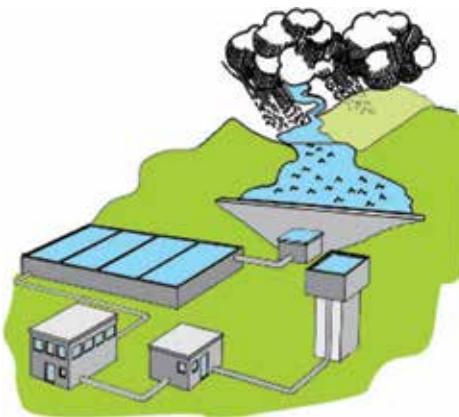


Masithetho

Jonga imifanekiso. Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngokuba avela phi amanzi ethu acoekileyo. Xeleta
iklasi into oyicingayo. Xa sihlambulula amanzi, siyawacoca ukuze kukhuseleke ukuwasela.



Singawasela amanzi emvula ukuba uphahla
lwendlu kunya netanka zicoekile. Ukuba siyacoca
singawasela ngokukhuselekileyo.



Umasipala uyawacoca aze awagcine ecocekile
amanzi ukuze sikwazi ukuwasela.



Singawacoca ngokuwabilisa amanzi



Singawacoca ngokuhluza amanzi



Umhk Umhla:



Masenze

Cela utitshala wakho akubonise indlela yokwenza isihluzo samanzi.

Uza kufuna oku:

Ibhotile yeplasitikhi yeelitha ezi-2

Isanti ecocekileyo, ecolekileyo

Uhlalutye olucocekileyo

Amatye acocekileyo, amancinane/igrabile

Imela ebukhali

Uboya obucocekileyo

Iglasi yamanzi



Masishukume

- Sebenzisa ibhola kunye nohulahuphu. Beka uhulahuphu phantsi abafundi bame ngomgca malunga nee-5 m ukusuka kuye. Ungasebenzisa neringi yepali yebhola yomnyazi.
- Umfundu ngamnye ufumana ithuba lokuphosa ibhola eringini.





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Ukutshintsha kwemini ibe bubusuku

Ikota 4 - Iweki 7



Masifunde

Imini nobusuku zahlukile.

Zikhangeleka zahlukile, siva izandi ezahlukileyo, kwaye senza izinto ezahlukileyo.

Emini sibona ilanga elikhanyayo. Ilanga linika ukukhanya nobushushu.

abantu abaninzi basebenza emini, nathi siya esikolweni.



Masibhale

Jonga imifanekiso uze uthethe nomhlobo wakho ngayo. Ingaba yimifanekiso yasemini okanye yasebusuku? Yahluke njani? Bhala "Imini" okanye "Ubusuku" ngentla komfanekiso ngamnye.





Umhk Umhla:



Masifunde

Liyatshona ilanga ebusuku.
Kuba mnyama kwaye
siyakwazi ukubona inyanga
neenkwenkwezi.

Sisebenzisa izibane ukuze
sibone into esiyenzayo.



Masishukume

- Sebenzisa iipali (okanye iibhakana ezinjengeekhowuni) kunye nebhola.
- Beka iipali (okanye iibhakana) zithi qelele kubafundi kangangeemitha ezimbalwa.
- Sebenzisa ibhola enkulu efana neyebhola ekhatywayo.
- Khabela ezipalini okanye phakathi kweebhakana.
- Qala ukhabe ngonyawo lwasekunene ulandele ngolwasekhhohlo.
- Mangaphi amanqaku owafakileyo?



Utitshala:
Sayina:
Umhla:

Sinjani isibhakabhaka ebusuku?

Ikota 4 - Iweki 7



Masifunde

Emini sibona isibhakabhaka esiluhlaza
kunye namafu. Okubaluleke kakhulu,
kukuba sibona ilanga.



Ebusuku sibona inyanga neenkwenkwezi
ezininzi. Kukho neeplanethi ezikhangeleka
okweenkwenkwezi.



Ngamanye amaxesha inyanga ibonakala
esibhakabhakeni nasemini. Phofu asiyiboni
kakuhle ngenxa yokuqaqamba kwelanga.
Zama ukufumana inyanga emini.



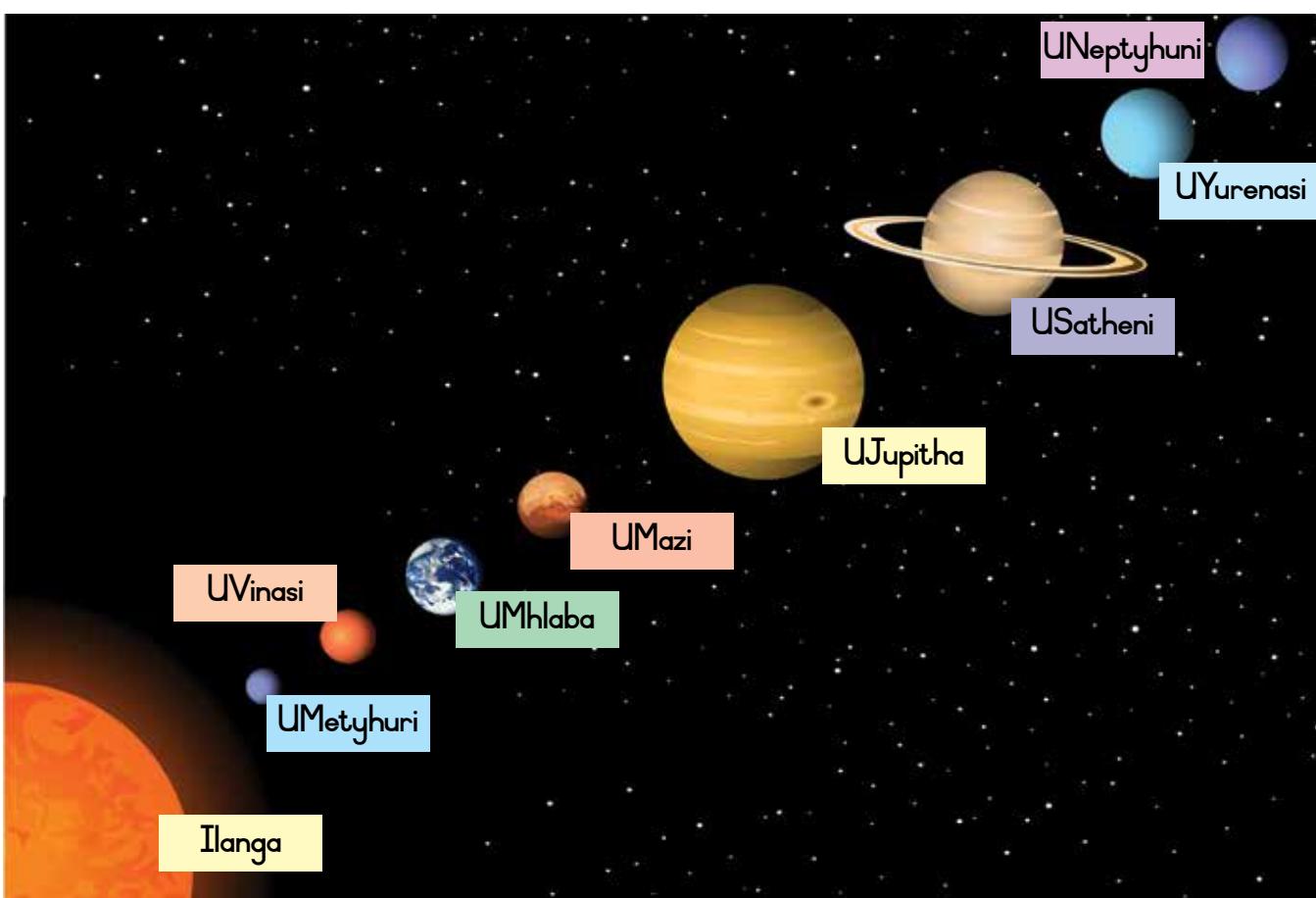
Masenze

Inyanga ayikhangeleki ngokufanayo ngobusuku ngabunye. Jonga
inyanga ebusuku iiutsuku ezi-5 ezilandelayo. Kwibbhokisi ezingezantsi,
zoba iimilo ozibonileyo ezahluka-hlukileyo zenyanga.

Ubusuku bokuqala	Ubusuku besithathu	Ubusuku besihlanu



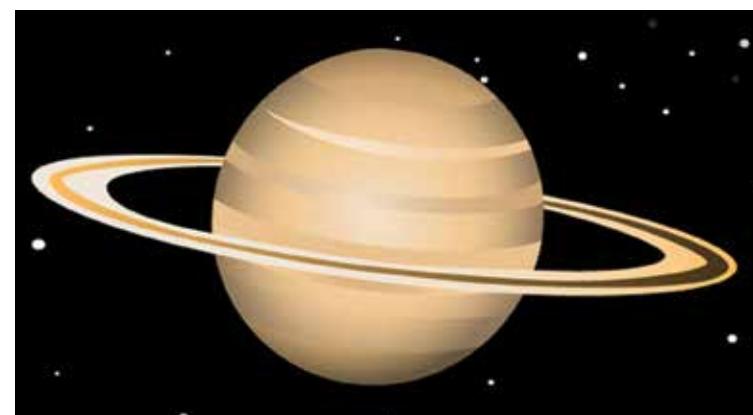
Umhk Umhla:



Ezi zinto lilanga kanye neeplanethi ezikwisixokelelwano selanga – zingabamelwane bethu.
(Ilanga kanye neeplanethi azizotywanga ngokwemilinganiselo.)



Lo ngumfanekiso
weSatheni. Yona yahlukile
kuzo zonke iiplanethi kuba
inezangqa eziyijikelezileyo.
Uyawabona amachokoza
amhlophe emfanekisweni?
Ucinga ukuba ziintoni?



Jonga umfanekiso omkhulu ongasentla. Ngaba iSatheni inkulwana
okanye incinanana kunoMhlabi? Yeyiphi iiplanethi enkulu ngaphezu
kweSatheni?

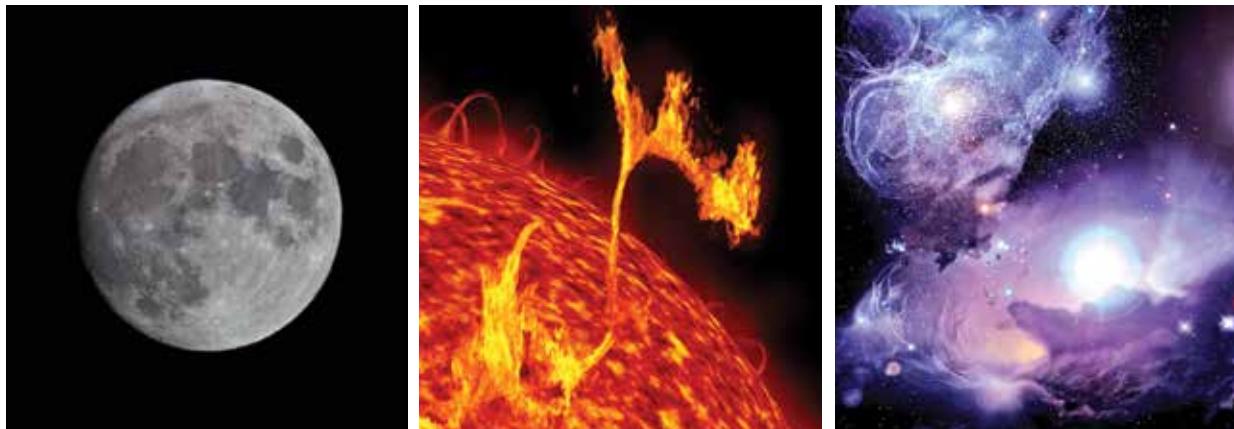


Ilanga nenyanga

Masithethé

Jonga le mifanekiso.

Ikota 4 - Iweki 8



Thetha nomhlobo wakho. Isibonisa ntoni le mifanekiso? Nika nokuba yeyiphi impendulo efika kuqala engqondweni.



Masifunde

Inqaku likatitshala:

Utitshala wakho uza kuzimamela zonke izimvo zakho aze akuxelele ukuba yeyantoni imifanekiso.

Ilanga yinkwenkwezi. Lifana nebhola yomlilo enkulu ethumela ubushushu bayo nokukhanya kuwo onke amacala. Ilanga likhulu ngokuphinda-phindwe ngamawaka kunehlabathi.

Inyanga yibhola enkulu yeliwa nothuli engakhuphi bushushu.

Inyanga ayinakukhanya kukokwayo. Ifana nesipili esibonisa thina imitha yelanga. Inyanga incinane kakhulu kunehlabathi.



Masithethé

Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga nendlela etshintshe ngayo inyanga kubusuku beentsuku ezintlanu. Emva koko jonga le mifanekiso. Ingaba inyanga yakho ibifana nenyangyezi?



Inyanga ephelleyo



Isiqingatha senyanga



Inyanga eliceba



linkwenkwezi

Umhla:

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Masifunde



Ilanga yeyona nkwenkwezi ikufutshane kuthi. Ezinye iinkwenkwezi zikude kakhulu kuthi. Nokuba ubunokuhamba ngokukhawuleza kangangoko unako usiya nakweyiphi kwezi nkwenkwezi, kungakuthatha iminyaka emininzi kakhulu ukufika apho zikhoyo.



Masithethi

Balekani nonke

Nants' inkwenkwez' enomsila

Balekani nonke

Nants' inkwenkwez' enomsila

Ikude kangakanani phezu komhlaba

Injengedayimani esibhakabhakeni

Menye-menye, meny' inkwenkwez' enomsila

Menye-menye, meny' inkwenkwez' enomsila

Owu nas' isimang' esabonwa yinkwenkwezi

Owu nas' isimang' esabonwa yinkwenkwezi



Masifunde

Le ngoma yabhalwa kudala kwiminyaka emininzi eyadlulayo.

abantu ngoko babengazi nto malunga neenkwenkwezi.

Namhlanje kuninzi esikwaziyo. Oosomajukujuku bayo
emajukujukwini ngeziphekepheke ezizodwa ukuze bafunde
ngakumbi ngeenkwenkwezi. Xa oosomajukujuku betyelela
emajukujukwini, banxiba iisuti zohlobo olulodwa zasemajukujukwini.

Ngenxa yoosomajukujuku abakhali phileyo nabantu abangqondo zikrelekrele
abahamba baye emajukujukwini, zininzi izinto esizifunde ngeenkwenkwezi.



Masithethi



Utitshala:

Sayina:

Umhla:

Ingaba kulungile ukuba sifunde kakhulu ngeenkwenkwezi? Thetha nomhlobo
wakho ngalo mbuzo.

Ikota 4 - Ivelki 8

63



Ukhethekile.

Umzimba wakho wonke
ungokhethekileyo.



Nguwe kuphela onelungelo emzimbeni wakho!



AKUKHO
namnye umntu
onelungelo
lokuphatha
amalungu akho
angasese.

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kuye kwakho
umntu okubamba amalungu akho angasese.**

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kukho nabani na
okwenzisa izinto ongathandiyo ukuzenza.**

Tsalela kule minxeba xa ufunu uncedo:

**Umnxeba olungiselelwe ukunceda
abantwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Umnxeba wokulwa nolwaphulo
mthetho wamapolisa
aseMzantsi Afrika: 086 00 10111**

**Umnxeba wongxamiseko wamapolisa
aseMzantsi Afrika: 10111**

Umnxeba woncedo: 0861 322 322

Iqela elikhusela abantwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

