



UKkz. Angie Motshekga,
nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom Enver Surty,
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uMma u-Angie Motshekga, kanye neSekela lakNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uNom. Enver Surty.

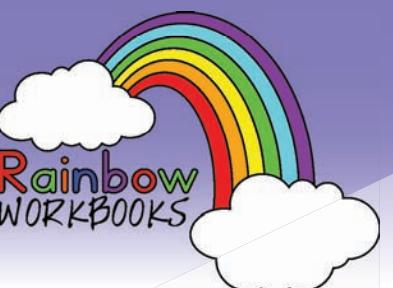
Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili. iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikhariKhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlaha abotitjhore komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundsi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebafundu nje, begodu wena titjhore uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

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ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE

GRADE 5 – BOOK 1

TERMS 1 & 2

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ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 5 Incwadi 1



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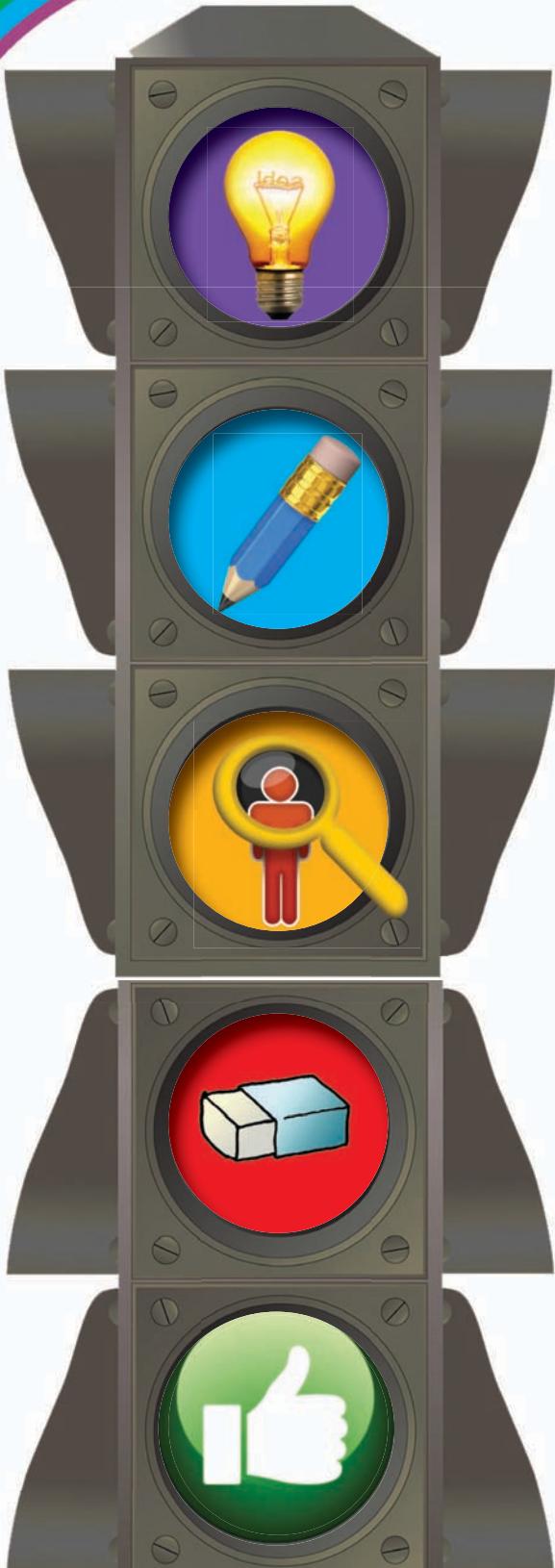


LEKHAYA

ISINDEBELE ILIMI

Incwadi 1
Ithemu 1 & 2

Ikambiso yokutlola



Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho. Cosisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Ukutlhatlhabeja

Tlola utlhatlhabeje. Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyekeza

Fundisia umsebenzi wakho otlhatlhabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso evela ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

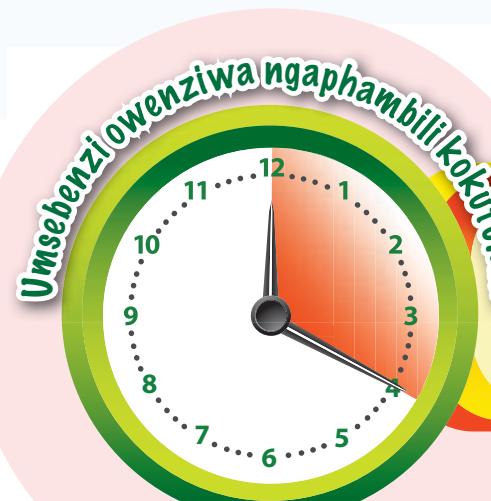
Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo. Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejiweko.

Ukugadangisa

Tlola umsebenzi wakho olungiswe iimphoso ukuze ulungise umsebenzi wakho opheleleko.

Indlela yokufunda

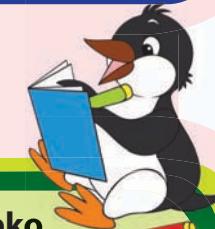


- Cabanga ngalokho okwaziko ngesihloko lesi.
- Cabanga ngomtloli nangelanga lokugadangiswa.
- Funda indinyana yokuthoma neyokugcina yendatjana.
- Linga ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

Ukufunda



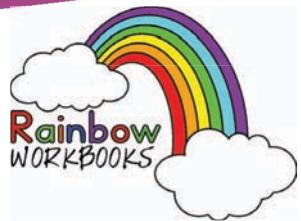
- Nawusafundako, phumula kancani ukuze ubone kobana uyazwisia na?
- Madanisa indlela ofunisele ngayo nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe ungatholi ihlathululo yamagama ongawaziko, sebenzisa isihlathululi magama.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongasizwisisiko, buyelela ufunde kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.



- Linga ukukhumbula ilwazi eliqakathhekileko.
- Yenza umebhe ngq ondo wamagama aqakathhekileko.
- Tlola isirhunyezo samagama aqakathhekileko ukuze uzikhumbuze.
- Sebenzisa imibono yakho ngalokho okufundileko emtlolweni ekungowakho.



IGreyidi
lesi- **5**



NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



Incwadi

I



SINDEBELE

UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. Ilimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokuhulumisana athhogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphafelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwе ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekezwа okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1,35,6 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwе bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imayili, okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethi ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izazio, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo. IKharkhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyaviveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda.

Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambili lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

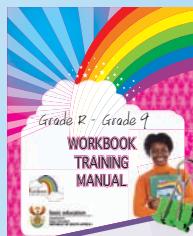
Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezfundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhji ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

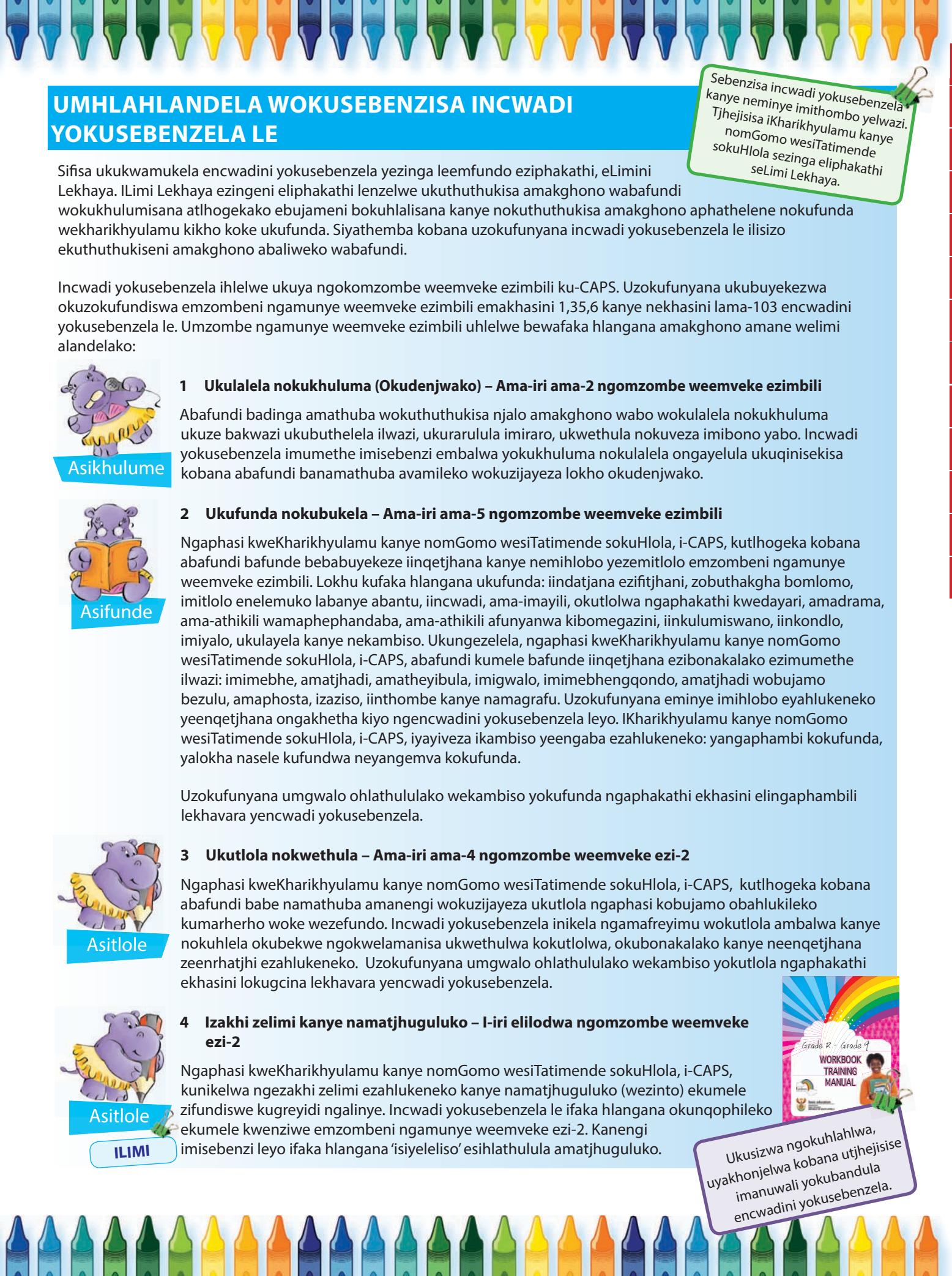
4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



ILIMI

Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwа, uyakhonjewla kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.



Isihloko 1: Ukucoca inolwana

lindatjana

Ithemu 1: limveke 1 - 2

1 UPele- Uhlanganelwa yihihloko ngebholo erarhwako

2

Ukucoca ngesithombe uqalise endaben. Funda isiqetjhana mayelana noPele, umdlali webholo erarhwako. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukuzwakalisa imizwa nemibono ngoPele. Khomba imitjho bese uphendula imibuzo. Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

2 Okhunye ngoPele

4

Cocisanani ngemibuzo eenqhemeni zenu. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nomlingisi, indawo kanye nomqondo oqakathekileko wesiqetjhana. Ukuhlela isirhunyezo kusetjenziswa umebhe ngqondo. Uktlolola isirhunyezo.

3 UPortia ubuyekeza indatjana ngomdlalo webholo erarhwako

6

Ukufunda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi. Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nokubuyekeza. Ukuveza umtloli, isihloko kanye nommongo wencwadi ebuyekezwako. Ukuunikela iinzathu ezizokuveza kobana kungani abentwana kumele bayithabele indatjana leyo. Ukuqededela imitjho kusetjenziswa izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko. Uktjhugulula imitjho kusuka esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esidlulileko.

4 Uktlolola ukubuyekezwa

8

Ukulamanisa/Ukulandelanisa imitjho. Ukusebenzisa ubulembu besiswebu ukuhlela ukubuyekezwa. Uktlolola ukubuyekeza ngaphasi kweenhlokana eziqintiweko. Ukugwala isithombe esitjengisa lokho incwadi ekhuluma ngakho.

5 Uktjhugulula ubujamo

10

Ukucociana ngesithombe. Ukufunda indatjana mayelana nomsana owazifundisa ukuthanda imidlalo. Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana. Uktlolola isiqatjana. Ukuunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako. Ukuveza amabizombala namabizo avamileko.

6 Okhunye mayelana nokutlolola

12

Ukusebenzisa isakhwi esinikelweko ukuhlela indatjana. Ukuunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako. Uktlolola isingeniso sendatjana. Ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi endatjana.

Ukwazi ukuveza isakhwi sendatjana. Ukuveza isitlhori/isiqongo sendatjana. Ukusebenzisa iinthomo ukwakha amagama amatjha.

Ukusebenzisa iinlungelo ukwakha amagama amatjha. Ukubuyeleta utbole imitjho usebenzisa amakhoma ngendlala efaneleko.

7 Umdlalo wakaPele wokugcina

14

Ukwethula ikulumo yesihloko esithi, "Kungani imidlalo iqakathekile". Ukuhlolwa kwekulumo enikelweko siqhema. Ukufunda isiqatjana ngomdlalo wokugcina wakaPele. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza amagama anehlathululo efanako/atjho okufanako.

8 Ukyiletha ngokupheleko

16

Uktlolola umdlalo ngoPele. Ukwethulela itlasi umdlalo. Tlola ukubuyekezwa komdlalo kuvezwa kobana umdlalo umayelana nani, kuvezwa abalingisi, ilimi elisetjenzisiweko, kuvezwa nokobana kungani abanye kumele bawubone umdlalo lowo nokuthi kungani abanye bangakamel ukuwubona. Sebenzisa amathswayo wokutlolola esiqetjhaneni esinikelweko: amagabhadlhela, amakhoma namatshwayo wokububa. Ukwenza irhelo kusetjenziswa isikhathi sanje. Tlola imitjho ngesikhathi esidlulileko.

linqetjhana ezimumethi ilwazi Ithemu 1: limveke 3 - 4

9 Umicasa ngokupheleko

18

Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangana kweenthombe ezimbili. Funda isiqetjhana esimayelana nomcaswa weRiverine. Phendula imibuzo nesiqetjhana.

10 Okhunye ngemiqasa yeRiverine

20

Ukwazi ukuveza isihloko kanye nemitjho esekela okutjhiwo sihloko. Qedeleta umebhe ngqondo ngomqasa weRiverine. Tlola isirhunyezo nesiqatjana esimayelana nomqasa weRiverine.

11 linomboro zibika indaba edanisako

22

Funda isiqatjana ngomqasa weRiverine. Ukuzwisisa nokutlolola isiqatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine. Ukuzwisisa nokutlolola isiqatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine. Ukwazi ukuhomba okutjhiwo magama.

Ukwazi ukubona amagama atjho okufanako.

Uktlolola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama Hlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhanganiso: ngombana, ukuze, kodwana, nanyana, nangabe.

12 Okhunye ngemiqasa yeRiverine

24

Tlola imitjho enimiqondo elamanako ezokwakha isiqatjana. Ukwazi ukuveza umutjho omumethe umqondo oqakathekileko wesiqatjana. Sebenzisa iinhanganisi ukuhlanganisa imitjho: Kokuthoma, kwase, kwalandela, ngemva kwalapho, ekugcineni. Tlola isiqatjana esinemiqondo elamana kuhle nezwakalako.

13 Imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemangweni

26

Funda isiqatjana esimayelana nemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yommango. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Tlola isihloko sesiqetjhana. Veza imehluko etheyibulen hlangana kwemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yemangweni. Ukwazi ukuveza amaquiniso. Sebenzisa amagama anesithomo uku-/ anendlela esabizo.

14 Asiqlisise imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemangweni

28

Tlola isiqatjana utjho kobana imiqasa ibathhogomela njani abentwana bayo. Lungisa imitjho usebenzise ubunye kanye nobunengi. Veza amabizo senzo kanye nemitjho enamabizo senzo. Uktlolola isirhunyezo sesiqetjhana Ngemihlolo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa.

15 Qalisisa iimfenggo

30

Funda isiqetjhana ngesirharhabi ozicabangela sona. Ukwazi ukuveza isingathekiso esiqetjhaneni. Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathululo yazo enembako. Ukwazi ukukhomba izitjho emitjhweni. Ukwazi ukubona isfaniso. Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.

16 Enye indela yokuqala ukutlolola

32

Ukucociana ngemibono emayelana nendatjana yesilwana. Ukuhlela indatjana ngesilwana kusetjenziswa umebhe ngqondo. Tlola indatjana ngendawo lapha isilwana esihlala khona, umbala nobukhulu baso, silila njani, siphila isikhathi eside kangangani, siyingozi nanyana silisizo ebantwini.

UPele - Uhlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako



Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngesithombe esilandelako



Asifunde

"Lokha nangilalele ingoma yesitjhaba yeBrazil, ngizwa kwangathi ngiyabhudanga.

Ngilinga ukucabanga ngendlela engizokudlala ngayo, kodwana ngisoloko ngiyacabanga: Kuza njani bona ngibe lapha esiqhemeni seBrazil, eSweden kobana ngizokudlalela inarha yami? Kufanele kube libhudango!"

Lo nguPele oneminyaka eli-17 ubudala, wadlala umdlalo wakhe wokuthoma ephalisanweni leBhegere yePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako wokugcina. Ngubani umsana lo? Uzizwa njani ngebholo erarhwako? Ngiwuphi umdlalo awudlalako owamenza kobana aziwe bekabe yikutani khulu?

UPele wabe ahlala edorobheni elincani eBrazil. Umndeni wakwabo wabe utlhaga kwamambala. UPele wabe amhlobo wabentwana ekwakuthi nakufanele abe sesikolweni, yena atholakale adlala ibholo erarhwako. Wabe anetjhudu ngombana uyise wabe amdlali webholo erarhwako, ngakho-ke bekaqalelela kuye. Wabona kobana ukubhema nokusela kwabe kungakamfaneli UPele uthi, "Abantu beBrazil bahlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako. Abentwana bafunda ukurarpa ibholo lokha nabathoma ukujama. Ukukhamba kulandela muva."

Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebholo erarhwako sokuthoma anganamanyathelo lokha nakaneminyaka elitjhumi. Wabe akwazi ukndlala ibholo erarhwako khulu. Wathi lokha aneminyaka eli-14, wadlalela isiqhema sakileyo indawo. Ngesikhathi leso wabe asebenza kumbi khulu emfundweni zakhe zesikolo. Bekarhuluphela ibholo erarhwako kwaphela kuneencwadi zakhe. Wafeyila umnyaka owodwa. Walisa ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka eli-14 wase uthoma ukusebenza efemeni yamanyathelo. Wathi lokha nasele amdala, waphatheka kumbi khulu ngokulisa kwakhe isikolo angakaqed. Wabuyela godu esikolweni wabe wathola nethuba lokuyokufika eyunivesithi. Kwathi ngemva kwalokho, wathatha bebaba nomntwana banomkakhe.

Wathi lokha nakaneminyaka eli-15, wakhamba wayokudlalela isiqhema esidume khulu esibizwa kobana yiSantos. Ngemva kweminyaka emibili, wadlalela iBrazil, eBhegereni yePhasi yangomnyaka we-1958 eyabe ibanjelwe eSweden. Wafaka amagondelo alitjhumi emdlalweni weenkutani lowo owathunjwa yiBrazil.

Ngemva kwalokho wadlala eminye imidlalo eminengi begodu bewafaka namagondelo adlula e-1 300.

Kubayini uPele abe nepumelelo engako? Kuneenzathu ezinengi khulu. Sokuthoma isizathu kukobana wabe ayithanda ibholo erarhwako. Sesibili, wabe adlala ngendlela eyabe iveza ukuhlakanipha bese kuthi isizathu sokugcina, bekangazidlaleli yena kwaphela, kodwana bekadlalela isiqhema UPele wabe angasuye umdlali odumileko begodu odlala kuhle ibholo erarhwako kwaphela. Wasebenza khulu mayelana namalungelo wabadlali bebholo erarhwako. Wenza isiqjiniseko sokobana lokha nabagulako nanyana nabalimeleko, bathole imirholo yabo.

Ibholo erarhwako ingomunye wemidlalo edume iphasi loke. Uyayithanda ibholo erarhwako? Ngubani umdlali webholo erarhwako oyikutani begodu omthandako? Kungani umdlali loyo kube nguye omthandako? Uqalelela kuye? Kungani?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Wazizwa njani uPele lokha nakadlalela inarha yekhabo umdlalo wakhe wokuthoma?



UPele ukholelwa ekuzigcineni aphilile?

UPele wabuyela esikolweni sele athethe umfazi. Ucabanga kobana lokhu kulula nanyana kwaba budisi kuye? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kungani ucabange kobana uPele bekamdlali ophuma phambili ebholweni erarhwako?

Ngubani okhuluma esigatjaneni sokuthoma?

Ucabanga kobana uPele bekazikhakhazisa ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi njani lokho?

Kanengi abentwana bayakhosa ngaphambi kokukhamba. UPele yena uthi abentwana beBrazil benza ini?

Esigatjaneni sesibili kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu.
Yitlole phasi imibuzo leyo bese utlola neempendulo zayo.

Umbuzo 1	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Ipendulo	



Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Gwala umuda ukusuka egameni ngalinye ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni yawo enembako ngesidleni.

ukuthatha	yimbhadela
ukukhosa	kukwenza izenzo ezihle ezenziwa ngomunye
umrholo	kukhamba ngamadolo
ikutani	ukuba nomfazi
ukuqalelela	ingorho



Asitlole

Kokuthoma cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu.
Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani iimpendulo zemibuzo.



Ngubani umlingisi oyikutani endatjaneni le?

Kungani ucabange kobana umlingisi uyikutani?

Ngamagama wakho, tlola kobana indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Tlola usebenzise amagama wakho uveze umqondo oqakathekileko wendatjana.



Asitlole

Uyokutlola isirhunyezo sendatjana yakaPele.

Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlela isirhunyezo sakho.

Ebhlogweni ngalinye tlola umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko somutjho. Sebenzisa eminye yemibono elandelako nelwazi elisekhasini elidlulileko ukwakha umqondo oqakathekileko.



bekathanda imidlalo

isiqhema sebholo asithomako

lapha uPele bekaahlala khona

umndeni wakhe

iinzathu ezenza kobana aphumelele

ukufunda kwakhe isikolo

Imidlalo yama-Olimphiki

isiqhema sokuthoma asidlalelako



- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukutlhathhabea kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Handwriting practice lines.



Asitlole

Cocisana nesiqhema sakho mayelana nesirhunyezo ositlolileko. Kwanje tlola isirhunyezo.

Handwriting practice lines.





Asifunde

Funda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi lokhu okutlolwe nguSam, ekungumzala wakaPele.

Ibholo erarhwako noSam

NguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana, uSam, umzala wakaPele owafika abuya eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele bekangakwazi ukudlala ikhrikhethi, umakhakhulararhwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako. Begodu akathandi ukufunda okunengi. Uthanda nje umdlalo owodwa: ibholo erarhwako. UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe bamagreyidi wesine kobana ibholo erarhwako idlalwa njani. Funda indatjana le uzwe kobana abafundi labo bangabehlula abafudi bamagreyidi wesihlanu na.

Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana ngithanda ibholo erarhwako. linthombe zitlolwe zaba zihle begodu zibonakala kuhle ngemibalabala begodu nabalingisi kwangathi badlala ibholo erarhwako ngamambala. Ngithanda ngendlela umtloli atlola ngayo ngombana uletha ibholo erarhwako ebantwini ngelihlo lengqondo.

Ngicabanga kobana abantu abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le njengombana ngicabange kobana itoleke kuhle begodu indatjana iyakarisa.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako mayelana nokubuyekezwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani umtloli wencwadi?

Incwadi ikhulumma ngani?

Kungani uPortia ayithanda indatjana leyo?

Ingabe uPortia ucabanga kobana abanye abentwana nabo bazoyithanda?



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke esikhathini sakade ibe sesikhathini sanje. Yitlole phasi imitjho yakho.

Isibonelo

UPele beahlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.

UPele uhlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.



Kungani uPele waba nepumelelo?

Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebholo.

UPele wathoma ukndlala ibholo erarhwako amncani.



Wasiza abndlali abanengi bebholo erarhwako.

UPele wabe amdlali odume khulu.

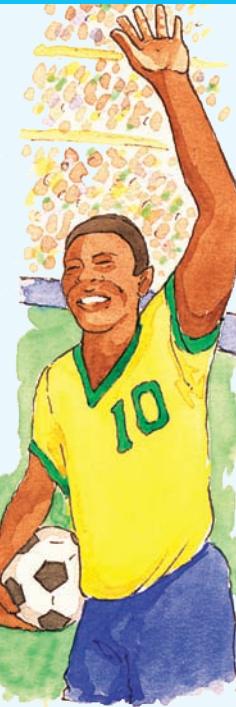


Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa



Asitlole

Imitjho elandelako ayilamani ngefanelo.
Yibeke ngendlela elamana ngayo bese uyayinombora.



	Ngicabanga kobana abentwana abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le.
	Funda incwadi le ukufunyana kobana bangabehlula abafundi bamagreyidi wesihlanu.
	Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibholo erarhwako!
	UPele esikolweni wabe angakwazi ukudlalaikhrikhethi, umakhakhularharwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako.
	Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana imayelana nebholo erarhwako.
	Ngithanda umtloli wencwadi le ngombana wenze ibholo erarhwako yaphila.
	Ngicabanga kobana indatjana le itboleke kuhle ngombana iyakarisa incwadi le.



Asitlole

Kwanje niyokutlola ukubuyekezwa kwendatjana yakaPele. Kokuthoma, hlelani ukubuyekeza. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo olandelako ukuhlela ukubuyekeza.





Asitlole

Kwanje tlola ukubuyekeza kwakho lapha.

Tlola imitjho emine ngaphasi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

Indatjana imayelana

UPele usibonelo esihle ebantwaneni abatjha ngombana

Ngithanda/Angiyithandi incwadi le ngombana

Kumele uyifunde/ungayifundi indatjana le ngombana



Ukuzithabisa

Kwanje gwala isithombe utjengise kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

Tlola nesihloko sesithombe sakho.



Asikhulume

Esiqhemeni senu, cocisanani ngesithombe.

Ucabanga kobana umsana ukarwa yini? Ucabanga kobana uyayithanda imidlalo? Ukwazi njani lokho? Ukube bewumngani wakhe, bewuzomkatelela kobana enze ini? Tjela abanye abafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho.



Asifunde

Akhange kengiyithande ibholo erarhwako. Lokho akutjho kobana ayikarisi, kodwana akhange kengiyizwisise kusuka nekuthomeni. Kuzwakala kunganakuhlakanipha nawungangibuzisia! linqhema ezimbili zirarhela ibholo ngenedeni ekulu. Esikhathini esimizuzu ematjhumi alithoba benza lokho, ngingafunda incwadi ekarisako!

Ngadana ngobaba. Wangipha ibholo eyabe inebizo lakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Into eyabe ingakavami. Ibholo yabe iphuthelwe ngephepha elisonga izipho begodu kwabe kunekarada elabe littolwe ukuthi, "Ilanga eliminandi lamabeletho Xolisa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba". Ngayithatha ibholo leyo begodu isasongwe njalo ngayibeka phezu kwetafula engifundela phezu kwayo – ukuze ngihlale ngiyibona.

Ngeline ilanga umngani wami weza wazongivakatjhela. "Awuphumeli ngaphandle uyokudlala na?" wabuza. "Awa angiphumi!" ngamphendula ngokurhaba. Wakhupha amehlo wakhe waqala ngerhuluphelo ibholo eyabe ibekwe etafuleni elabe lineencwadi. "Ngeyakabani ibholo le?" wabuza ngokuyikarekela. "Ngeyami," ngamphendula. Wayilalamela bewayithinta ngesandla sakhe. Wayikhupha ngephepheni eyabe isongwe ngalo. Wayibhambisa phasi alokhu akhambakhamba ngendlini. "Asikhambe siyokudlala ngaphandle! Siyokudlala ngebholo le." Ngavuma ngehloko. Wabe aphethe ibholo yami. Ngase ngiyamlandel. Ngatjhiya incwadi yami phezu kombhede.

Ngabe ngingazi kobana ngingenza ini ngangilocku ngijame njalo phakathi netatawu. Ngangijame ngiqale abangani bami abatjha badlala ibholo. Omunye wararha ibholo yatjhinga ngakimi. Ngangimutjha begodu ngingazi kobana ngangimele ngenze ini. Ngayidobha ngase ngigijima nayo. "Yirarhele kimi!" warhuwelela ajame avundle itatawu. Ngase ngibeka ibholo phasi eduze kwenyawo lami, ngemva kwalapho ngayirarha ngamandla ngendlela ebengingakghona ngayo. Ngangiyirarhe kumbi ngombana ibholo leyo yabetha umntazana owabe ajame ngaphambi kwami. Ngadana khulu. Ngetjhudu umntazana loyo wabe angakalimali.

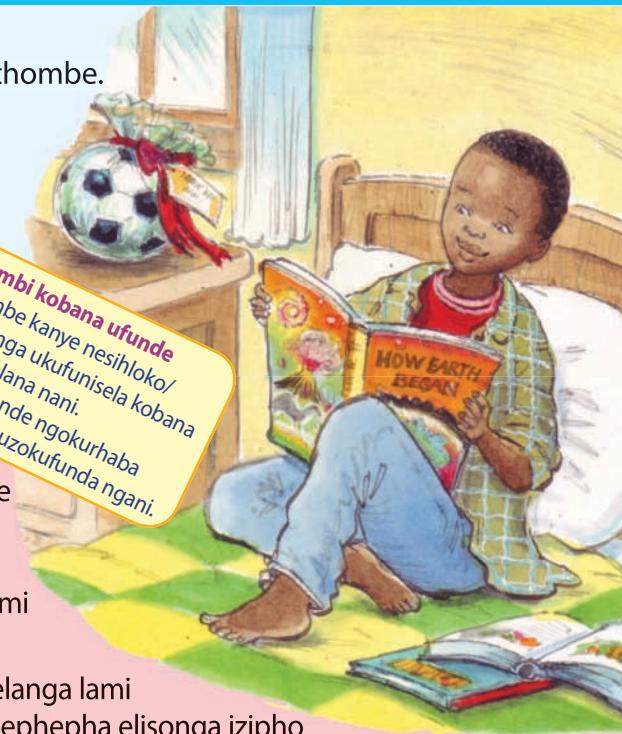
Kungasikade, nabanye abentwana bafika ukuzokudlala nathi. Omunye nomunye wangena ngokurhaba eenqhemeni ezimbili. Mina ngabe ngingayazi imithetho yebholo erarhwako. Kodwana ngaqala abanye abentwana nabajimako nalokha nabadlalako, ngafunda msinya eminye yemithetho. Akhange khengifake igondelo, kodwana lokho ngabe nginganandaba nakho.

Ngamangala-ke ngombana ngaba nelemuko engalithabelako – nanyana ngabe ngijulukile begodu nginedaka. Ngemva kwalapho, ngakhamba ngidribula ibholo ngabe ngayokufika ekhaya. Umma wathi nakangibonako, pheze wabhalelwaa nangani kukhuluma. Wamomotheka bewathi, "Hlubula izambatho lezo nomzana. Angilifuni idaka ngekumbeni yami!" ngagijimela ngendlini, ngikhamba ngipharuma njalo ngabe ngayokufika ngendlini yokuhambela.

Kusukela mhlokho, ngathomia ngawuthanda umdlalo webholo erarhwako begodu ngangivame ukurarha ibholo nalokha ngangingekamareni lami ngesinye isikhathi.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko beso ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Asitlole



Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kungani ucabange kobana uXoliswa waba siphoko kuyise?

Ingabe bekakuthabela ukudlala ibholo? Kungani utjho njalo?

UXoliswa yena bekazithandela ini?

Tlola isigatjana usebenzise wakho amagama utjho kobana kwenzeka ini lokha abangani bakhe abatjha beze ukuzomvakatjhela.

Unina wazizwa njani lokha nakafika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinedaka?

Nikela indatjana engehla le isihloko esinembako.



Asitlole

Funda isiqetjhana esithethwe endatjaneni. Thalela woke amabizo avamileko ngombala obovu bese undulungela amabizombala ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.



Akhange khengiyithande ibholo erarhwako ngombana ngabe ngingayikarekeli ngebangalokungayazi imithetho yokudlalwa kwayo. Kuyamangaza khulu tle! linqhemazimbili zirarha ibholo ziyifake ngenedeni elikhulu. Imizuzu ema-90 yoke kwenziwa lokho, ngabe ngingazifundela incwadi ekarisako ngesikhathi leso.

Ngabe ngimntwana odanisako kubaba. Wagcina sele angipha isipo sebholo eyabe inesithombe sakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Yinto engakavami, angitjho! Yabe isongwe ngephepha eliphuthela izipho begodu yabe ikhambisana nekarada elinomlayezo owabe ufundeka nje, "Ilanga lamabeletho Xolisa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba." Ngabeka ibholo erarhwako leyo phezu kwetafulana isaphuthelwe njalo – mina nje ngabe ngifuna ukuyibukela kwaphela.



Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukutlhathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogekha khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Sebenzisani isakhiwo lesi ukuhlela indatjana. Umntazana nanyana umsana obuya emphakathini ozitlhagelako; ungomunye wabagijimi abaphuma phambili; uthumba umgijimo welizweloke begodu uba nemali enengi bewaziwa iphasi loke.

Nikelani indatjana yenu isihloko.

Isakhiwo siveza lokho ekwenzeka endatjaneni.

Tlolani isingeniso esidosako nanyana esimnandi.

Siyini isizinda? Indatjana yenzeke nini begodu kuphi?

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana iphetha njani?



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye zeenthomo
ezijayelekileko kanye
nehlathululo yazo.

um-	ratha > ibizonto
um-	fundisi > ibizomuntu, ubunye
aba -	hlali> ibizobuthelela, ubunengi

IINTHOMO

Isithomo sihlanganiswa nomrabhu
webizo ukuveza umqondo.

isi-	hlalo> ibizonto, ubunye
isi-	khathi> ibizonya, ubunye
abo-	baba> ibozomuntu, ubunengi

Kwanje tlola iinthomo ezinembako eduze komunye nomunye umrabhu webizo.

gijima	(ubunye) um-/aba-
-ziba	(ubunengi) isi-/iin-
-langa	(ubunengi) ili-/ama-
dlela	Ubunye (iin-/in-
-damu	(ubunye) ama-/ili-



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye iinlungelelo ezivamileko.

-ana**-i****-kazi****-anyana**

Sebenzisa esinye seenlungelelo ezingehla ukuveza lokhu:

ubuncani ngesilinganiso

ubuncani ngeminyaka

ukudelela

ubukhulu obubabazekako

ubulili besifazi



Asitlole

Buyelela utole imitjho elandelako.
Tlola amakhoma endaweni
enembako.

Amakhoma atlola ukubala izinto
ezizokwenzenka ngokulamana
kwazo ngaphandle kokusetjenziswa
kwesihlanganiso u-“godu”.

UBafikile uthenge ipuphu amazambana itiye netjhukela.



Ngithanda ukubukela amamuvi ukufunda iincwadi nokudlala amageyimi.



UXoliswa akanalo ilwazi elaneleko lebholo erarhwako lakamakhakhulararhwe nelevolibholo.



Umdlalo wakaPele wokugcina



Asikhulume

Buyelela ufunde godu iingatjana ezimayelana noPele bese esiqhemeni senu nicocisane ngokuqakatheka kwemidlalo. Ngemva kwalapho yethulela isiqhema sakho utjho kobana imidlalo iqakatheke ngani.

Hlolani ikulumo yabo boke abafundi esiqhemeni nisebenzisa itheyibula elilandelako: 5 kuhle khulu; 4 kuhle; 3 kumele kuthuthukiswe.

5	4	3
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Umlayezo uyezwakala begodu uphelele.		
Usebenzisa imininingwana ezwakalako esekelweko.		
Ukhuluma kuzwakale begodu uyabaqala labo akhuluma nabo.		
Ukhuluma ngephimbo elijayelekileko eliphezulu nelizwakala kuhle.		
Ukhuluma ngokutjhelela begodu akukho lapha ahageka khona azwakale abuyeleta amagama.		
Kulula ukuwulandela umlayezo wakhe begodu uyakwazi nokubamba abalaleleko balokhu balalele njalo.		
Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho sakho siyadosa.		
Usebenzisa amagama ahlukaneko akarisako nanembako.		
Imitjho yakhe yakhiwe kuhle bewuyakwazi ukuyilandela.		



Asifunde

Kuthiwa zoke izinto ezhle ziza ekugcineni. Lokho kwabonakala kuliqiniso ngomnyaka we-1977 lokha ibhudango lomdlali webholo erarhwako sele lifika epumelelweni. Lokho kwenzeka lokha uPele, omhlali weBrazil owabe sele akhulile adlala umdlalo wakhe wokugcina etatawini lezemidlalo elaziwa ngokuthi yiGiant Stadium eseNew York.

UPresidenti we-United States, uJimmy Carter kanye noPele bethula ikulumo ngokuhlanganyela noMuhammad Ali, owathi "Angazi nangabe umdlali ophuma phambili, kodwana mina ngiqinisile ngimuhle khulu kunaye." Ngokukhamba kjesikhathi u-Ali wavuma kobana kwanje sele kunabadlali ababili abaphuma phambili", waqinisekisa kobana yena noPele baziinkutani ezimbili ezaziwa eplanedeni yokana njengabadlali abaphuma phambili.

UPele wafaka igondelo lakhe lamaswaphelo ngebholo aphiwa yona kobana ayirarhe isemayadini amatjhumi amathathu. Iwoma labantu larhuwelela lathi, "NguPele loyo, ikosi yebholo erarhwako!" ngesikhathi sokuphumula, isikhapha sakhe senomboro yetjhumi sabe sesibekwa phasi begodu kwabe kuziinkulumo ezinengi namaflarha sele aphapha phezulu ukuqededela ithabo kanye nobujamo belanga.

Into eyabe idanisa kwabe kulizulu elabe lina kwanga kuvulelw imilambo yaphezulu emkayini bekwaba kusekugcineni komdlalo. Ngakusasa, iphephandaba leBrazil lahlathulula lathi izulu lana ngebanglo lokuthi "nomkayi wabe ulila."



Asitlole

AMABIZO ATJHO OKUFANAKO

Amagama atjho okufanako magama
anehlathululo efanako.



Kungani umnyaka we-1977 wabe umnyaka okhethekileko kuPele?

UMohammad Ali wabe amdlali wamaguduva. Ucabanga kobana kungani bekathi yena "muhle"?

U-Ali wathi yena noPele babe babadlali bezemidlalo abadumileko nabaphuma phambili eplanedini.
Wabe akhuluma ngayiphi iplanedi?

Kungani "isibhakabhaka sabe silila"?



Asitlole

Khetha igama pheze elinehlathululo efana neyaleli elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu. Litlole phasi eduze komutjho onembako.

ekugcineni

ibhudango
(isifiso)

iwoma

ikundla

anelemuko

Kuthiwa izinto ezhle ziza **emaswapheleni**.

Isifiso sakapele saphumelala.

UPele wabe amdlali osele **kukade adlala** begodu awazi ngcono nomdlalo webholo erarhwako.

Isiqhema sababukeli samthabela tle uPele ngemva kokufaka igondelo lamaswaphelo.

Loke itatawu laduma lokha nasele kugidingelwa ukubeka kwakhe emdlalweni webholo erarhwako.



Ukuyiletha ngokupheleleko



Ukuzithabisa

Asidlaleni.

Omunye nomunye akaye esiqhemeni sakhe. Dlalani umdlalo wakaPele. Okungenani, akube nabalingisi abane.

Ngemva kokulungiselela umdlalo wenu. Wethuleleni abanye abafundi ngetlasini.



Asitlole

Tlolani ukubuyekezwa komdlalo. Sebenzisani iphahla leli ukutlola ukubuyekeza.



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- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngconde uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho • Tlola ukutlhathabeja kwakho lapha • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogeka khona • Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Umdlalo umayelana:

Abalingisi: Ingabe bayakhweka? Bebakulumu bazwakale kuhle bebakulumele phezulu ngokwaneleko? Ingabe izitho zomzimba bezikhanjiswa bezisetjenziswe ngendlela eveza umlingisi ngokunembako? Ngubani obekabonakala aphuma phambili begodu kungani?

Ilimi: Ingabe indatjana beyizwakala? Uzwile kobana abalingisi bebathini? Ilimi elisetjenzisiweko belikarisa? Bewunerhuluphelo lokulalela?

Kungani umdlalo lowo kumele kobana ubukelwe/ungabukelwa:



Asitbole

Tlola amatshwayo wokutlola: amakhoma, abongci, abonobuza nabodzubhula.

Sebenzisa abodzubhula ekuthomeni nanyana ekugcineni kwamagama akhulunywe mumuntu nanyana mtloli.

Isibonelo: Utitjhére wathí, "Niwutlolile umsebenzi wenu wekhaya?" "Mina ngiyazazi iimpendulo," watjhó athathá itjhogo.

lokha nangidlala ibholo erarhwako ngizizwa ngingekhe ngehlulwa begodu umqondo wami uyakhululeka nangizizwe ngithabile nokugandeleleka enginakho kuyanyamalala begodu ngithanda ukutlola ngombana nginomcabango ongenza ngizizwe ngikhululekile ngamazizi begodu nangiwtlola phasi ngtlola lokho engekhe ngakutjho ebantwini ngikwenze kube ziindatjana ngamanye amalanga ngiyathemba kobana omunye uzangibona ngidlala nanyana ngifunda enye yeendatjana zami begodu ngizizwa ngithabile kanengi nangithi kumma ngiyakuthanda lokhu engikwenzako



Asitbole

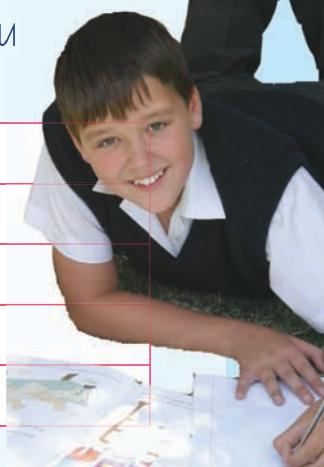
Tlola irhelo lezinto ozenza qobe lilanga. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

Isibonelo: Ngiyavuka. Ngiyahlamba bese ngiya esikolweni.

Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili lokha nawukhulumha ngezinto ozenza njalo. "Ngivame ukukhwela ibhesi."

Isikhathi lesi uyasisebenza ukuveza amaquiniso ahlala aliqiniso njalo.

Tlola lokho ebewukwenza lokha nabe uhlela umdlalo wakho. Tlola imitjho yakho ngesikhathi sanje. *Isibonelo: Ngizijayeze ukwenza imida yami. Ngikhulumele phezulu bengazwakala.*

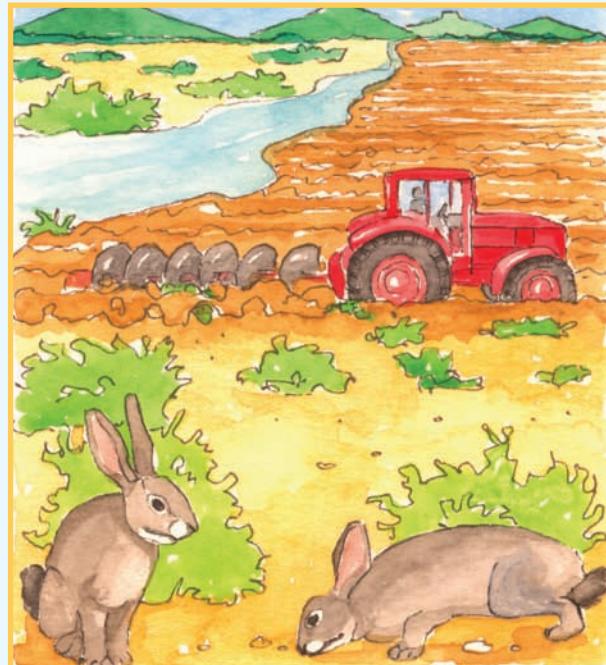




Asikhulume

Qalisia iinthombe ezilandelako.

Qalisia isithombe esingesandleni sakho sesincele. Ubona ini?
Qalisia isithombe esingesandleni sakho sokudla. Ubona ini?
Ziyehluka iinthombe lezi? Uyini umehluko?



Asifunde

Imiqasa yekangala itholakala kwaphela eSewula Afrika, eendaweni eziyikangala. Ngelijhwa-ke, imiqasa le iziinlwana zethu eziziimunyisi **ezisengozini yokutjhabalala**. Njenganje zisengozini yokuphela nya ingasaba khona unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eduze nemilambo endaweni eyikangala. Ihlabathi yalapho iyivumela kobana iyembe ibe **mirhoba**. Imiqasa yekangala itlhoga imirhoba ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa abentwana bayo. Abentwana bemiqasa le baba bancani bonde khulu lokha nababelethwako bangaba bakhudlwana kancani kunegabha lomlilo. Abentwana bayo babizwa ngokuthi miqasana.

Abanye abalimi balima eqadi kwemilambo. Yeke amahlathi namatjhwaba afunwa miqasa yekangala sele agawuliwe. Kuneendawo ezimbalwa khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona bese iqala abentwanyana bayo, okumiqasana.

IHlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le kobana ingatjhabalali. Abanye abalimi endaweni eyikangala bavumile ukuvikela imiqasa emaplasini wabo. Kukhona nehlelo lokwenza kobana izale eliseDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho benza imiqasa le kobana izale ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisela imiqasa le endaweni eyikangala, lapha eyayihlala khona ngaphambilini.





Asizwisise

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana mayelana nomcasa weRiverine.



Isiqetjhana esingehla lesi sisinikela ilwazi. Ngiliphi ilwazi esilithola esiqetjhaneni esingehla?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala iyafana neminye nje imiqasa?

Kungani ucabange kobana yaziwa ngokuthi miqasa yekangala?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala isengozini ekulu? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana kungenziwa ini ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala? Tlola ipendulo yakho ibe mimitjho emibili.



Imiqasa yekangala ifunyaneka kuphi?



Bangangani abentwanyana bemiqasa yekangala ngemva kokubelethwa?



Kungani sekusele imiqasa yekangala embalwa eminyakeni esiphila kiyo le?



Abalimi ngikuphi ebakwenzako ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ezenziwa balimi.



Ihlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa lona linqophe ukuzuza ini?





Asitbole

Ndulungela isihloko sesinye nesinye isiqetjhana ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka; thalela imitjho esekelako ngombala obovu.

Umutjho osihloko urhunyeza umqondo oqakathekileko emutjhweni.

Imiqasa yekangala ifunyanwa kwaphela eSewula Afrika, endaweni esetlhagwini. Ngelitjhwa-ke, ziinlwana eziziimunyisi **eziengozini ekulu yokutjhabalalela** unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eqadi kwemilambo neendaweni eziyikangala. Ihlabathi esendaweni leyo yembeka lula ngombana imiqasa yemba imirhoba eyisebenzisa njengezindlu zayo lapha ikhulisela khona imiqasana yayo. Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezimila magega nemilambo. Umntwana womqasa ekungasikade abeletihiwe ulingana negabha lomlilo. Umntwana lowo ubizwa ngokuthi mqsana.

Abanye abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese bona imirhoba yemiqasa. ngendlela leyo amahlathi kanye nemirhoba ehlala imiqasa iyonakala. Kuneendawo ezincani khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona beyithogomelele nabentwana bayo khona.

IHlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le. Abanye abalimi abakhe ekangala bavumelana ngokuthi bazoyivikela imiqasa le emaplasini wabo. Begodu sekunehlelo lokuyizalisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho imiqasa iyazalana ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisa imiqasa bese iyokuhaliswa godu ekangala lapha yathathwa khona ngaphambilini.



Asitbole

Kunemitjho elikhomba equaliswe emiqaseni yekangala. Emihlanu yayo imayelana neenhloko ezifanako, kodwana emibili yawo ayikhambisani nemiqasa yekangala. Ngiyiphi imitjho emibili engakhambisani nemiqasa yekangala?

Imiqasa yekangala iphila isikhathi eside lokha nayihlala magega nemilambo.

Ihlabathi yekangala yihle begodu imiqasa ingarhubha yenze iindlwana zayo lapho.

Imiqasa yekangala idla iintjalo ezikhula magega nemilambo.

Ubukhulu bomntwana womqasa bungangegabha lomlilo.

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokunyamalala.

Abalimi abalima magega nemilambo bagiriza iindlwana zemiqasa.

Abentwana bemiqasa bancani khulu.



Kwanje qedelela umebhe
ngqondo mayelana nemicasa
yeKangala.



Amatshwayo yawo (ibonakala
injani begodu ithanda ini)



Indawo lapha ihlala khona

Asitbole

Sebenzisa imitjho eziinhloko oyindulungeleko
esigatjaneni sokuthoma ukutlola isirhunyezo
salokho ekutjhivoko ngemicasa yekangala.



Isiyeleliso soktlolwa
kwsirhunyezo:

Funda isigatjana msinya ukuze
ufunyane lokho isigatjana
esikhulumha ngakho (ukufunda
ngokurhaba).

Qinisekisa kobana ukufunyene
koke isigatjana esikhulumha
ngakho.

Thalela amagama
aqakatheke khulu.

Tlola amagama amumethe
umqondo oqakathileko.

Sebenzisa amagama
amumethe umqondo
oqakathileko emitjhweni
elula. Hlanganisa imitjho elula
ngeenhanganiso. Madanisa
nesiqetjhana onikelwe sona.

linomboro zibika indaba edanisako



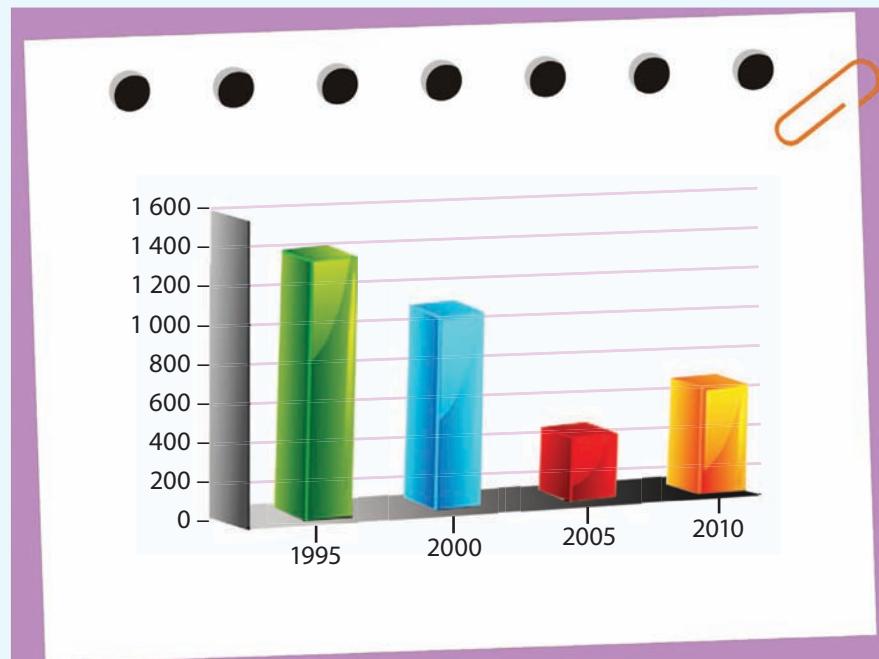
Asifunde

Qalisisa isigatjana. Fundisia iinomboro ezingesinceleni kanye namalanga ayela ngenzasi.



Asizwisise

Sebenza utjho kobana igrafu imayelana nani?



Igrafu itjengisa ini?

Bekunemiqasa emingaki yeKangala ngomnyaka we-1995?

Bekungomnyaka muphi lapha imiqasa yeKangala beyinciphe khulu khona?

Ingabe inani lemiqasa yeKangala likhuphukile kusuka ngo-2005 bekube ngu-2010? Kungani utjho njalo?

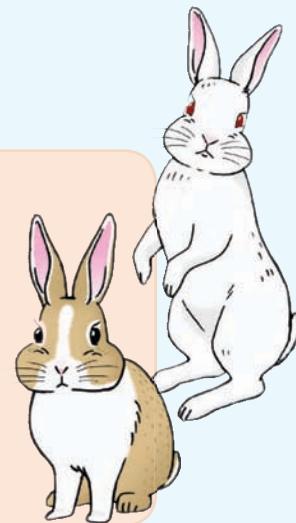
Imiqasa yeKangala isengozini yokutjhabalala. Lokhu kutjho ukuthini?

Khetha eyodwa yeempendulo ezintathu ngenzasi:

1. Isengozini yokutjhabalala.

2. Isusiwe yasiwa kenyi ingcenyi yeSewula Afrika.

3. Ithethwe yasiwa kelinye iplasi elingaphandle kweKangala.





Asitlole

Emudeni ngamunye, madanisa igama lokuthoma elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yalo eserhelweni. Amanye amagama erhelweni atjho pheze okufanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola amagama atlolwe ngokuzima khulu la ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

ukwesabiswa	iimunyisi	ukuthuselwa	ukugeleza	ihloya
ukuphepha	iinyoni	umthombo	ukusinda	ukuzithoba
ukutjhabalala	ukuncipha	umzali	isikhwama	ilaka
imirhoba	ukusuyla	isikhewu	isithubu	ukwanda
ngelitjhwa	ukwesabisa	ukuthutha	ilembe	ukugiriza



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho ekhamba ngamibili le wakhe umutjho owodwa. Sebenzisa amanye wamagama alandelako ukuyihlanganisa.

lokha

nangabe

kodwana



Isibonelo:

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala.

ukuze

Ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.

ngombana

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala ngakho-ke ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.



Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo. Abalimi bafuna ukutjhabalala imiqasa yekangala. Imiqasa yekangala ingatjhabalala unomphela. Imiqasa yekangana inesibalo esincani.

Kunehlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa yekangala. Kunehlelo elizoyenza yande.

Nanibulala imiqasa yekangala khulu. Imiqasa izokupela nya.



abantu abafundiswe ngemiqasa yekangala nokuqakatheka kwayo. Abantu bangayibulali.



Asitlole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane kuhle ukuze isigatjana sizokuzwakala besilamane kuhle.



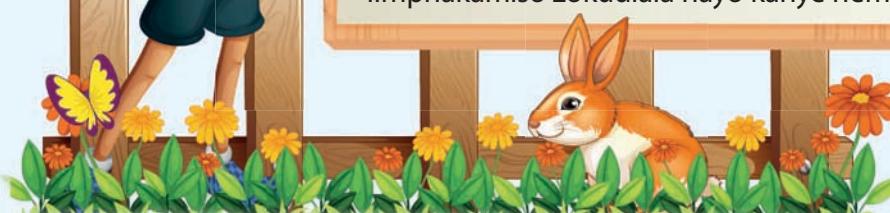
Ngemva kokufunda incwadi le, abafundi abozokwazi kwaphela kobana imiqasa yenza ini kodwana bazokwazi kobana ikwenzela ini lokho.

Imiqasa iza ngobukhulu obahlukeneko, imibala kanye nomhlobo woboya.

Isigatjana esimumumethe ilwazi lesi sifundisa abafundi kobana imiqasa itlhogonyelwa njani kungaqalwa kobana imihlobo enjani.

Kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko engaphezu kwamatjhumi amane ephasini loke.

Kuneendlela eziphakanyisiweko zokobana uwupha njani ukudla kanye nelinje ilwazi elimayelana nomsebenzi wokuyihlambisa nezinye iimphakamiso zokudlala nayo kanye neminye imisebenzi.



Tlola umutjho osihloko wesigatjana sakho.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukuze wakhe imitjho ezwakalako.

Kokuthoma



Okulandelako

Kokugcina

ngemva kwalapho

kwase

Uyigcina njani indlwana yomcasa ihlanzekile

Khupha umqasa wakho ngendlwaneni. Wufake ngaphakathi komgodla nanyana ngekhreyidini uwubeke ngaphandle. Khupha woke amandle wayo uwafake ngemgodleni uyowalahla. Hlanza indlu yomqasa wakho bewuthintithelle nangezinto ezibulala iinlwanyana ezingafunekiko kanye nomnuko. Sula phasi kome kere. Beka weleke utjani obutjha. Qinisekisa kobana ufaka ukudla okutjha namanzi ahlanzekileko.



Asitlole

Tlola isigatjana mayelana nokuncipha kwemiqasa yekangala hlangana kweminyaka ye-1995 bekufike iminyaka ye-2010. Isigatjana sakho asingeqi emideni ebunane. Isigatjana esisephepheni lokusebenzela 11 linelinye ilwazi elingakusiza ukutlola isigatjana sakho.





Asifunde



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Kunemiqasa yommango kanye nemiqasa efuywako ezithobileko. Imiqasa efuywako ayinalo ilaka begodu ingezinye zeenlwana ezifuywako emakhaya begodu ezithandekako. Imiqasa yommango ihlala nanyana kukuphi ekhontinedeni ye-Antarctica. Yoke imiqasa efuywako ibuya emiqaseni ye-Europe, begodu eyaziwa ngemiqasa evamileko.

Kunemiqasa emincani kanye nemiqasa emikhulu. Eminye imiqasa ineenhloko ezincani ezide bese kuthi eminye ibenenhloko ezikulu ezisipara. Imihlobo eyahlukene ko yemiqasa inombala woboya obahlukene ko: imiqasa yommango inoboya **obuzotho** kodwana imiqasa efuywa emakhaya inoboya obufitjhani obungaba mhlophe, nzima nanyana bube samlotha. Uboa bomqasa ngibo obuyenza ifuthumele.

Imiqasa inemilenze eqinileko yangemuva eyenza kobana ikwazi ukweqa. Iyakwazi ukugijima ngebelo elikhulu elingafika kuma-23 km nge-iri begodu eminengi ingeqa ukwedlula amamitha amahlanu.



Umqasa usizwa kukobana uzwa izinto ezisesekude khulu mahlangothi woke. Amehlo womqasa angemaqadi kwehloko. Ngebanga lalokhu, imiqasa iyakwazi ukubona ngakiwo womabili amahlangothi begodu ikwazi nokubona ngaphambili nangemuva kwayo. Imiqasa iyakwazi godu nokubona kuhle emnyameni. Imiqasa godu iyakwazi ukuzwa nephunga ngokunukelela.

Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezisamakari. Amazinyo wayo wangaphambili akhula njalo begodu nokuluma kanye nokuhlfunya kusiza amazinyo wayo la kobana angabi made khulu. Ngesikhathi seenyanga zebusika, imiqasa iphila ngamacolo wemithi, amagatjana wemithi nanyana iingojwana kanye neenthelo zakade zemithi namahlathi.

Imiqasa ikhamba ebusuku. Iyadla beyiyadlala phezu ubusuku boke kusuka kutjhinga ilanga beliphume. Nakuphuma ilanga, imiqasa iyalala.

Umqasa otlhogonyelwa kuhle njengefuyo sithandwa, ungaphila iminyaka ebunane yoke nanyana ungabe urike eminyakeni eli-12 uphila. Umqasa wommango wona ungaphila nje iminyaka emihlanu.

Umqasa omduna ubizwa ngenyamazana, umqasa omsikazi ubizwa ngomqasa omsikazi begodu abentwana babo miqasana. Imiqasana izalwa ingenabo uboye begodu namehlo avalekile.

Ukufuthumeza imiqasana, umqasa omsikazi ubambesa ngotjani kanye nangoboyana unina lemiqasana abufaka ngemgodini owenziwa emrhobeni nanyana phasi. Ngemva nje kweveke, imiqasana ithoma ukuvula amehlo begodu noboya emzimbeni buthoma ukumila.

Kuzokuthi lokha imiqasana ineeemveke pheze ezimbili ubudala, bese iyaphuma ngendlwaneni. Unina wemiqasana uyitlhgomela nje kwaphela iimveke ezimbawla ngemva kokuyizala. Kuzokuthi lokha nasele ineenyanga ezisithandathu, nayo izokuthoma izikhambele ingasafunzwa beyenzelwe koke.





Asitlole



Isiqetjhana somtlolo esingehla lesi simayelana nani?

A M A G A M A
M
A
T
J
H
A

Nikela isiqetjhana somtlolo esingehla lesi isihloko.

Etheyibuleni elilandelako, tlolani imehluko hlangana kwemicasa efuywako kanye nemicasa yommango.

Umcasa ofuywako	Umcasa wommango

Tlola amaphuzu amahlanu abuya esiqetjhaneni.

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise indlela esabizo, amagama angeembayaneni azokusiza.

Umma ufunu (theza) iinkuni ehlathini?Namhlanje ngifuna (kha) amanzi ngizokusinda ilawu lami.Abesana bathanda (sengela) ngemlonyeni nabasekwaluseni.(ngalaleli) kuyabulala mntwana wami.Siyakhamba (gida) ngaphetjheya komlambo?

Zoke izenzo zinesakhi
uku- ukutjengisa indlela
esabizo. Isib. uku- dlala,
uku- hlamba; uku- thanyela
Lezi ziimbonelo
zamabizosenzo.
Lo umhlobo wezenzo
awubuvezi ubunengi.
Ngesinye isikhathi nesihloko
asivezi. Isib. Ukugijima
kuyadinisa.
Ukudlala kwamenza
wathaba.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayelana nemiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yommango.

Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule kobana umma womqasana wommango uwutlhogomela njani umqasana wakhe.



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

Kunemiqasa eminengi/omnengi ekangala.

Imiqasana emincani iyabelethwa/ziyabelethwa njalo qobe mnyaka.

Abalimi batjala/zitjala amasimu wabo magega nomlambo.

Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese zitjhabalalisa/batjhabalalisa imirhoba yemiqasa.





Asitlole

Thalela amabizo senzo bese undulungela
amabizo azizenzo ezivamileko.

Ubaba uthanda ukuthiya iinhlambi emlanjeni.

Ngiyakhamba ngiyitheza iinkuni.

Abesana baluse iinkomo.

Umma uyokuvakatjha kwamalume eBhundu.

Nangihlela ukonga imali yokuthenga umqasa, ngimele ngibalekele iinlingo.

USiyazi nguye oyokuthwala ithunga lakamnakwabo umnyaka lo.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayela *Nemihlolo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa*.

Kwanje tlola isirhunyezo ngesiqetjhana lesi.

Qinisekisa kobana wenza lokhu okulandelako:

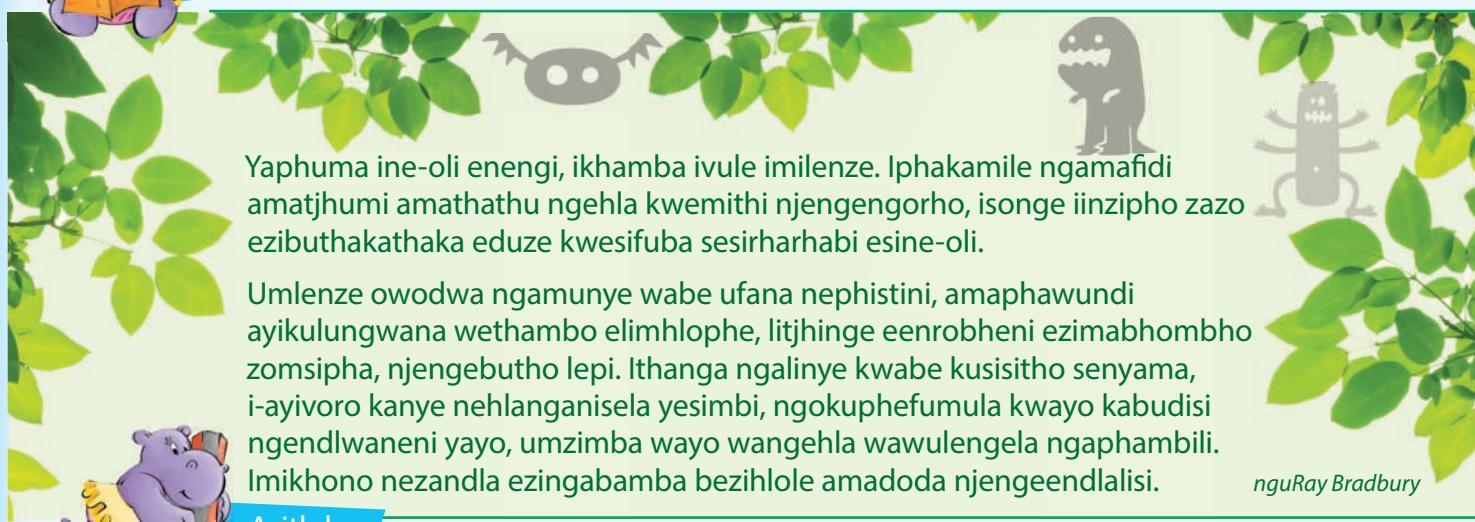
- | | |
|---|--|
| • Isiqetjhana sekuthomeni umele usirhunyeze sibe pheze siquntu esisodwa kokuthathu. | • Bala kwaphela iintatimende eziveza imiqondo eqakathekileko. |
| • Hlanganisa iintatimende ezinqophileko ukwakha iintatimende ezivamileko. | • Tjhugulula ikulumo embiko nanyana enqophileko ibe ziintatimende. |





Asifunde

Funda isigatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.



Yaphuma ine-oli enengi, ikhamba ivule imilenze. Iphakamile ngamafidi amatjhumi amathathu ngehla kwemithi njengengorho, isonge iinziphlo zazo ezibuthakathaka eduze kwesifuba sesirharhabi esine-oli.

Umlenze owodwa ngamunye wabe ufana nephistini, amaphawundi ayikulungwana wethambo elimhlophe, litjhinge eenrobheni ezimabhombho zomsipha, njengebutho lepi. Ithanga ngalinye kwabe kusisitho senyama, i-ayivororo kanye nehlanganisela yesimbi, ngokuphefumula kwayo kabudisi ngendlwaneni yayo, umzimba wayo wangehla wawulengela ngaphambili. Imikhono nezandla ezingabamba bezihbole amadoda njengeendlalisi.

nguRay Bradbury

Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana mhlobo bani wesilwana lesi?

Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana sabe sisikhulu?

Umtloli umadanisa iinyawo zaso nani?

Ngisiphi isifengqo esisetjenjiswe mtloli ukumadanisa isilwana lesi?

Umtloli uthi ithanga ngalinye labe lisisitho senyama. Mhlobo bani wesifengqo lo?



Asitlole

Madanisa isitjho esingesandleni sesincele nehlathululo engesandleni sokudla.

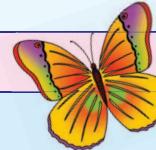
Isitjho

ukulala neenkukhu

ukukhamba amasolokohlo

ukudla amabele

ukudla imbuya ngelithi

limpendulo

kuphila

kutlhaga

kukhambela futhi ungasabuya

kulala ngemva kokutjhinga kwelanga





Asitlole

Thalela isitjho komunye nomunye umutjho.
Tlola nehlathululo yaso.

Ubaba soke siyamesaba ngoba ubukhali njengenja ehlanzileko.

Usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukunikela into engaphiliko amatshwayo wabantu abaphilako, njengokuzwa, ukukhulumza nokwenza izenzo ezithileko. Abatloli basebenzisa ukwenza samuntu kuveze izenzo zabantu.

Umma uthi nangileleko ngirhona njengokatsu.

Udadwethu ngemva kokunyenyeza walunga njengomsila wekhondlo.



Asitlole

Thalela amatshwayo wezinto ezingaphiliko namatshwayo wezinto eziphilako emitjhweni elandelako.

Ikapa yasongwa busika ngeendladla zayo.

Kwathi kungazwakala kobana akasekho, kwalila yoke iKwaMhlanga.

Ngezwa ngiphakanyelwa ziimbindi lokha nangimbona aginya isirhwarhwa.

Ubulwele lobu akhe budle buzitjhiyele.

Umfowethu uzakuthatha na ngombana abafazi amalanga la sele imaketukana.

Imithi yaphefumula kabuthaka lokha ubusuku nabukhassa bungena.



Asitlole

Madanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso.
Gwala umuda osuka esageni oya ehlathululweni enembako.

**Isaga**

Ithi ingakhamba idle idaka.

Ikomo enethunga ayisengelwa phasi.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa, kulilwa komrhali.

Ihlathululo

Angekhe ngitlhage nginezinto zami.

Ekukhambeni uhlangabezana nemiraro kanye nobudisi.

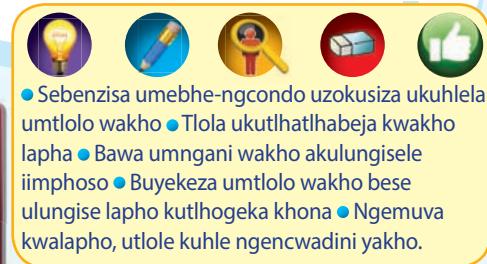
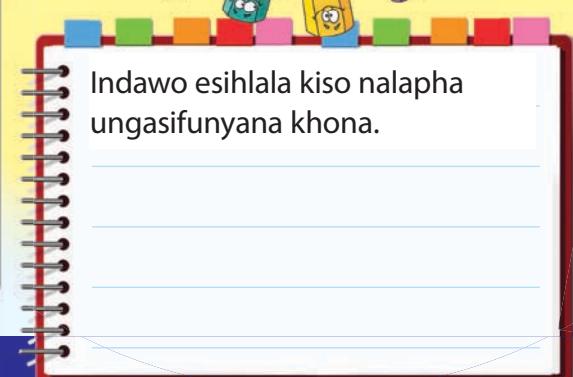
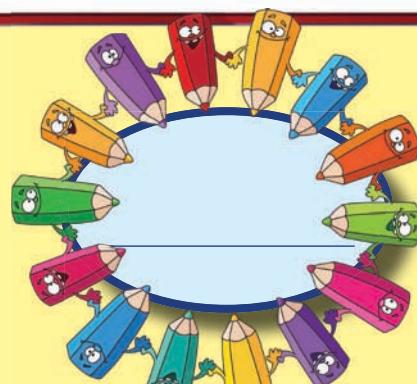
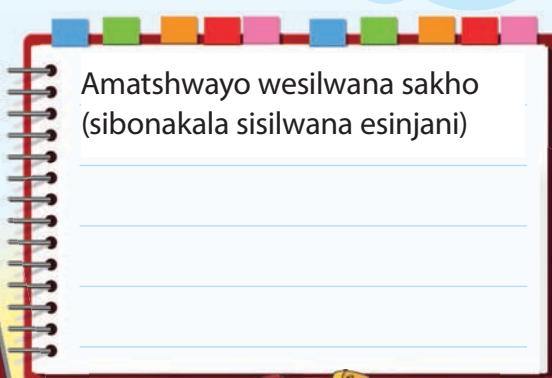
Umuntu othanda ipi, uhlala abethwa njalo kanti olitjhatjha yena uyazibalekela.



Asitlole

Kwanje uyokutlola indatjana ngesilwana sakho, kodwana into yokuthoma, umele uhlele bewulungiselele indatjana yakho. Indatjana yakho imele ibe ziingatjana ezine ubude.

Veza imibono eyahlukeneko ongatlola ngayo. Tlola phasi izinto ezinengi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo ongafisa ukutlola ngazo.

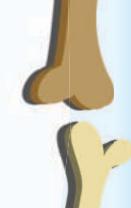
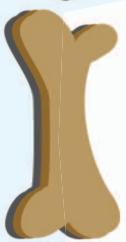




Asitlole

Kwanje tlola indatjana.

- Esigatjaneni sakho sokuthoma, yitjho kobana isilwana sihlala kuphi nokobana sihlala sisodwa nanyana zihlala ngeenqhema.
- Esigatjaneni sesibili, hlathulula isilwana sakho: sikhulu kangangani begodu sibonakala ngani.
- Esigatjaneni sakho sesithathu, hlathulula kobana isilwana sakho sikhulumu njani: itjhada elibangwa silwana sakho.
- Esigatjaneni sokugcina, yitjho kobana siphila iminyaka engangani uveze kobana sisengozini yokutjhabalala nanyana njani.





Ngiyakwazi



- ukufunda isiqetjhana
- ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana
- ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo
- ukuhlela noktlola isirhunyezo
- ukuqedelela imitjho ngisebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko
- ukutjhugulula imitjho esesikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako
- ukulamanisa imitjho
- ukusebenzisa ilwembu lesiswebu
- ukutlola ukubuyekeza
- ukutjengisa ngencwadi
- ukukhulumma ngesithombe
- ukutlola isigatjana
- ukwazi ukukhomba amabizombala namabizo avamileko
- ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ukwakha amagama amatjha
- ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola
- ukwethula ikulumo
- ukutlola nokwethula umdlalo
- ukwenza irhelo
- ukukhomba imehluko hlangana kweenthombe ezimbili.
- ukufunda isigatjana
- ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana
- ukwazi ukukhomba isihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako.
- ukutlola isirhunyezo
- ukufunda isigatjana
- ukukhomba lokho amagama akutjhoko
- ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako
- ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso
- ukutlola isigatjana
- ukutlola imehluko ngetheyibuleni
- ukwazi ukuveza amaqiniso
- ukusebenzisa indlela yesenzo esisabizo
- ukusebenzisa ubunye nobunengi
- ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezithoma ngesithomo u- uku-
- ukwazi ukukhumbula nokusebenzisa isingathekiso nokwenza samuntu
- ukusebenzisa izitjho
- ukumadanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso
- ukuhlela noktlola indatjana

Ummongo wesi-2: Ama-athikili wamaphephandaba



Abantu ababomma eendaben

Ithemu 1: limveke 5 - 6

17 UNothemb - umvumi owenza umehluko 36

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba ngoNothemb.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba.
Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho ekhomba iindawo ezahlukene.

18 Okhunye ngoNothemb 38

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho nokuzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.
Ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako.
Ukukhuluma ngesithombe.
Amagama asetheyibuleni asesikhathini sanje nasesikhathini esidlulileko.

19 Okhunye ngoNothemb 40

Ukufunda esinye isiqetjhana esimumeth ilwazi ngoNothemb.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuveza umbono wakho.
Ukukhomba amabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako esiqetjhaneni.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esizako.

20 lindaba ngoNothemb 42

Ukukhomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, umtloli, amaphuzu aqakathekileko kanye nabakhulumako ku-athikili.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho kanye nesihloko se-athikili.
Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.
Gwala isithombe bewutlole nesihloko.

21 Uphapha emmoyeni 44

Ukusebenza nesiqhema.
Ukukhuluma ngesithombe.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngomdlali wamajimnastiki.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho esiqetjhaneni.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umhlobo weencwadi.

22 Okhunye ngo-Edith 46

Ukutlola isiqatjana ngo-Edith Moetsi.
Ukuhlanganisa isihloko sendaba nemidlalo.
Ukutlola isihloko sendaba yephephandaba.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo keziphuma phambili.
Ukubuyeleta utbole eziphuma phambili kusetjenziswa isikhathi esidlulileko.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba mbiki weendaba 48

Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko evela kumaphephandaba wendawo.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngo-Edith.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umutjho osihloko.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho sihloko.
Ukusebenza amagama abuzako emitjhweni.

24 Ukutlola 50

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho kusetjenzisa lesikolo kusetjenzisa umebhe wesiswebu.
Ukucocisana nokutlola i-athikili.
kuqinisekiswa kobana i-athikili inesihloko, isingeniso kanye nesiqatjana esiphethako, ikulomo-poro isithombe nesihloko esihlathulula indatjana.
Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenzisa.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho kusetjenzisa.
amagama anikelweko: abanye, boke, akekho, omunye, akunamuntu.

linlwana kanye neenolwana-mlando

Ithemu 1 : limveke 7 - 8

25 Ubutjhontjhwaní nezuba 52

Ukucocisana ngamatshwayo wesumasmani/wendaba efundisako.
Ukufunda isumasumani/indaba efundisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesumasumani/ngendaba efundisako.
Ukwazi ukubona kobana indaba yenzeka ngamambala nanyana yindaba nje esuka ehloko.
Ukunikela umbono.
Ukuhlanganisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

26 Ukcabanga ngobutjhontjhwaní nezuba 54

Ukutlola imitjho emithathu ehlathululako.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho.
Ukwazi ukukhomba nokuqedeleta amatshwayo wesumasumani: isihloko, isizinda, abalingisi, irarano, isiphetho kanye nesifundo.
Ukuhlanganisa iinlwana namatshwayo wawo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okungaba sifundo esumasumaneni/endatjanen efundisako.

27 Ubutjhontjhwaní obusebenzako 56

Ukusebenza ngeenqhema.
Ukuhlanganisa ngemibuzo emayelana nobutjhontjhwan.
Ukufunda ngobutjhontjhwan.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlanganisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenza izabizwana emitjhweni.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenza iimphawulo nezandiso.

28 Ukuhlela indatjana 58

Ukuhlela ihlathululo usebenza amatshwayo wesilwana.
Ukuhlanganisa nokutlola ukuqakathika kokunikela iseluleko.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngeenhlanganiso: **kodwana, ngombana, kanye.**
Ukuhlela ilwazi ukwakha isiqatjana esinamathelene.

29 Ihubesi nekhondlo 60

Ukuhlanganisa ngemibuzo eenqhemeni.
Ukuhlanganisa ngesiqetjhana ngesumasumani: Ihubesi nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlanganisa ngokutjhiwo zizaga.

30 Ukcabanga ngebhubesi nekhondlo 62

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho ehlanganisiweko.
Ukuhlanganisa msinya isiqetjhana.
Ukuhlela isumasumani usebenza itjhadi.

31 UMegan ubuyekeza isumasumani 64

Ukuhlanganisa ukubuyekeza okumayelana nebhubes nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubuyekeza.
Ukuhlanganisa isumasumani esikhambisana nalokho okubonakalako.
Ukusebenza ngezaga.
Ukuhlanganisa ubunye nanyana ubunengi besenso.

32 Isumasumani yokugcina kezinye iinsumasumani 66

Ukuhlanganisa ilwazi ngekulomo enqophileko.
Ukuhlanganisa isumasumani mayelana nekhondlo elasiza ibhubesi usebenza iinhlokwana.





Asikhulume

Yizani nama-athikili wamaphephandaba esikolweni. Kunamanye amaphephandaba womphakathi angathengwako, kodwana uwafunyana simahla. Qinisekisa kobana i-athikili oza nayo imayelana nento ekarisako.

Funda i-athikili bese nicocisana ngeempendulo zemibuzo leyo eenqhemeni zenu.

- Sithini isihloko se-athikili?
- Magama amangaki asesihlokweni sendaba?
- Ngubani otbole i-athikili?
- Imayelana nobani i-athikili?
- Kwenzeka ini?
- Lokho kwenzeka nini?
- Kwenzeka kuphi?
- Ngikuphi okhunye otjelwa khona

- Ingabe i-athikili yakhe iyadzubhula? Nakunjalo, kuthiwani? Ngubani otjho lokho?
- Okudzubhuliweko kukhambisana njani nesehlakalo ekukhulunya ngaso?
- Ingabe i-athikili yakho inesithombe?
- Siveza ini isithombe leso?
- Hlathulula uveze lokho okubonako.
- Sithini isihloko



Asifunde

Funda ingcenyе yokuthoma ye-athikili bese uphendula imibuzo.

UMMA OBETHA IGATARA

Ngizwile ngomma owabe abhina ngelanga leKululeko eKippies, etlabheni eseJohannesburg. Wembatha izambatho zesikhethu begodu ubetha igatara yegezi. "Angeze", ngiyatjho. Kodwana nganginerhuluphelo. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena. Yeke ngakhamba ngatjhinga eKippies, ngafika ngamthola UNothembi.

Azange ngikholtwe amehlo wami lokha uNothembi nakatjhinga esiteji. Wabe aqaleka aphezulu. linzila ezirhanyazelako, iinrholtwani ezinemibala emihle zivale imikhono yakhe nemilenze yakhe. Wabe ambethe ingubo enemibala, ebizwa bona ngunokhethwako nanyana umbhalo orutjelwe ngomncamo begodu ambethe nengwani ekulu ephothelweko.

UNothembi waphakamisa imikhono yakhe alotjhisa iwoma labantu. Ngemva kwalokho wathatha igatara yakhe yegezi. Afeke! Akusibubuhle begatara lobuya. lkghatjiswe ngamagwalo wesindebele beyipendwe ngemibala yoke yezungu lekosi.

UNothembi wathoma ukndlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, ilile, itlwebhe. Ngakelinje ihlangothi bekavuma akhambisana nalokho akuncinza egataren.



Indlovukazi yomvumo weSindebele e-Afrika



Asitbole

Ngubani okhulumako esigatjaneni sokuthoma?

Ucabanga kobana nguNothembi nanyana mtloli we-athikili? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi, "Akhange ngikholwe amehlo wami".

UNothembi wasebenzisa miph iimbala ukukghabisa igatara yakhe?

Umtloli usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukuhlathulula indlela uNothembi adlala ngayo igatara yakhe. Uthi igatara iyakhuluma begodu uyayincinza. Lezi zizinto ezenziwa babantu. Begodu usebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

Ukwenza samuntu ikulomo lapha into engaphiliko inikelwe amatshwayo wabantu.

Faka umyalo ngaphezu kwale. Kokuthoma, umtloli usebenzise ngaleso isikhathi. Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana godu, thalela amabizo ngombala obovu, bese uthalele iimphawulo ngombala ohlaza.

Bese usebenzisa izenzo ezintathu.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ozifunyane ku-athikili bese uzitlolelele yakho imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.



Asitbole

Qedeleta imitjho usebenzise amagama onikelwe wona.

E-

ngeqadi

Ruyi

ngaphambi

UNothembi [redacted] kobana azokuhlala eMamelodi, wabe ahlala emaplasini.

Ababhini abanengi baqalele [redacted] ngombana wabasiza kobana bathole umsebenzi.

UNothembi wabe avuma [redacted] tlabheni yeKippies.

Igatara yakhe yabe iplagwe iintikara ezinengi [redacted].



Asitlole

Asithome ngekambiso yokutlola sisebenzise iinhlanganisi ukuhlanganisa iingceny e zimbili zemitjho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganisi ngasinye ukuqedelela umutjho.

Rodwana

nanyana

ngombana

ukuze

godu

Ngithanda ukuhlangana nawe kusasa Nothembi sidle isidlo semini ndawonye.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla kumele ngiyelele khulu kobana ngidla ini.

Lokha uNothembi nakasakhulako bekadlala igatara yokuzenzela anethemba lokobana ngelinye ilanga uzokuphumelela.

UNothembi uziphilisa ngomvumo akasebenzi.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abavumi abasakhasako. Akanaso isikhathi sokuphuma ayokudla ngaphandle.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ezilandelako uzakhele yakho imitjho.

linhlanganiso zisetjenziselwa ukuhlanganiso imitjho kanye nemibono. Nangabe uzisebenzisa ngefanelo, umtlolo wakho uzokuphungula imitjho eminengi, uzwisiseke kuhle bewunembe.

godu

ukuze

nanyana



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho emithathu ehlathulula uNothembhi. Ungayikopa encwadini yakho yokusebenzela nanyana uzitlolele yakho imitjho.

Qalisia isithombe. Tlola ngezambatho uNothembhi azembetheko kanye nangomncamo. Yitjho kobana uqaleka njani, mibala enjani bewutjho kobana ungathanda ukwembatha njengaye na.



Asitlole

Qalisia amagama alandelako athethwe endimeni yokugcina ye-athikili emayelana noNothembhi.

wasebenza

izungu lekosi

Tlola phasi amagama akhuluma ngezinto ezenzeka esikhathini esidlulileko nesikhathini sanje ekholomini efaneleko.

ukusekela

ukuncinza

KADE	NJE



Asifunde

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana sokugcina se-athikili esimayelana noNothembi.



UMA OBETHA IGATARA



UNothembi wathoma ukudlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, asebenzisa iisetjenzisa zoke zokuyililisa.

Okhunye godu uNothembi umvumi. lingoma zakhe zikhuluma ngeendawo zemaplasini, imilambo nepilo ephilwa emaplasini, ekungileyo ayikhumbula lokha nakasakhulako. Bekuzwakala umbhino kyo yoke indawo. "Umalume wangifundisa ukudlala igatara lokha nangisesemncani," kutjho UNothembi.

Ngangithanda ukubhina emingcwabeni kanye neminyanyeni.

Ngomnyaka we-1983 ngabumba ibhende yami eMamelodi.

Bekunganabomma abanengi abadlala igatara yegezi ngesikhatheso.

abantu nabangibonako bebacabanga bona ngiyabarara. Kodwana azange ngicabange bona ngiyabarara. Ngizithandela umbhino nokudlala igatara kwaphela. Ngizizwa ngihlukile lokha nangibhinako. Ngizizwa nginamandla".

Uthi unetjhudu njenganje. "Ngibhina ukuze ngikwazi ukuziphilisa. Ngeminyaka yabo-1980, ngasebenza njengonomakhwitji ngombana kwakufanele ngondle abentwana bami ababili."



Asitbole

UNothembi wayibumba nini ibhendi yakhe yababhini?

UNothembi uthi abantu bayamrarekela lokha nabambona adlala igatara yegezi ngombana angumma. Ingabe zikhona ezinye izinto ozaziko ezirara abantu lokha nazensiwa bomma? Tlola izinto ongazirarekela ezimbili lokha nazensiwa bomma.

UNothembi uthi uzizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara. Ucabanga kobana uzizwa njalo?

UNothembi nakazizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara, uzizwa njani lokha nakangadlali igatara. Kungani utjho njalo?

Epilweni yakhe njengombana kwabe kunjalo ngomnyaka we-1980? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitbole

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ophikisanako nowalawa amabizo athethwe esiqetjhaneni.

Igama elinomqondo ophikisako, ligama eliveza umqondo ophikisana nowalelo elinikelweko, isib: tjala, vuna.

khumbula	
bumba	
thanda	
hlukile	
namandla	

Asitbole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini esizako.
Khumbula kobana usebenzise isakhi sesikhathi esizako **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

UNothembi uvuma eKippies.

UNothembi uvume iingoma kusuka asesemutjha.

Abavumi baqalelela kuNothembi.

Umtloli we-athikili le naye ulalela umbhino wakaNothembi.

UNothembi uvunula izambatho ezihle eziphothelweko lokha nakavumako.

lindaba ngoNothembi



Asitlole

Funda okulandelako bese uphendula imibuzo. Buyelela godu ufunde i-athikili yoke mayelana noNothembi ukuze ufunyane iimpendulo.

*linhloko zamaphephanda kanengi ziba namagama amane nanyana amahlanu kwaphela.
linhloko zilinga ukudosa abafundi ngokubatjela kobana indatjana imayelana nani, iinhloko zifitjhani begodu ziyyadosa nanyana zikarise.*

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?

Mangaki amagama asetjenziswe esihlokweni sendaba?

Umuda olandela isihloko usitjela kobana ngubani otsole i-athikili.

I-athikili imayelana nobani?

Kwenzeka ini?

Kwenzeka nini?

Kwenzeka kuphi?

Umzimba we-athikili uphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: njani , kungani/kubayini?

Ngikuphi okhunye okwaziko ngoNothembi?

Ngesinye isikhathi ama-athikili afaka lokho umuntu (kufana nozibonele ngamehlo nanyana isazi) esikukhulumileko. Lokho kufakwa ngaphakathi kwabodzubhula.

Ingabe i-athikili iyadzubhula? Nangabe kunjalo,

Kuthiwani?

Ngubani owatjho lokho?

I-athikili iba nesithombe kanye namagama asihloko ngenzasi.

Hlathulula isithombe bewutjho kobana isihloko sihlathulula ini.



Asitlole

Cabanga uNothembu akufundise ukubetha igatara begodu ngemva kweminyaka eminengi niba bangani abakhulu tle. Uyakhonjelwa ukutlolela iphephandaba lesikolo i-athikili mayelana naye.

- Nikela i-athikili yakho isihloko esidosako.
- Esigatjaneni sokuthoma, qinisekisa kobana uphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: ngubani? Kwenzekeni? Nini? Kuphi?
- Esigatjaneni sesibili nesesithathu, ngezelela ngelwazi mayelana noNothembu. lingatjana lezi zimele ziphendule imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: njani nombuzo othi kungani.
- Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa ikulomo enqophileko ukudosa abafundi.
- Kokugcina, gwala isithombe sakanothembu bese utlola namagama asihloko ngenzasi kwaso.





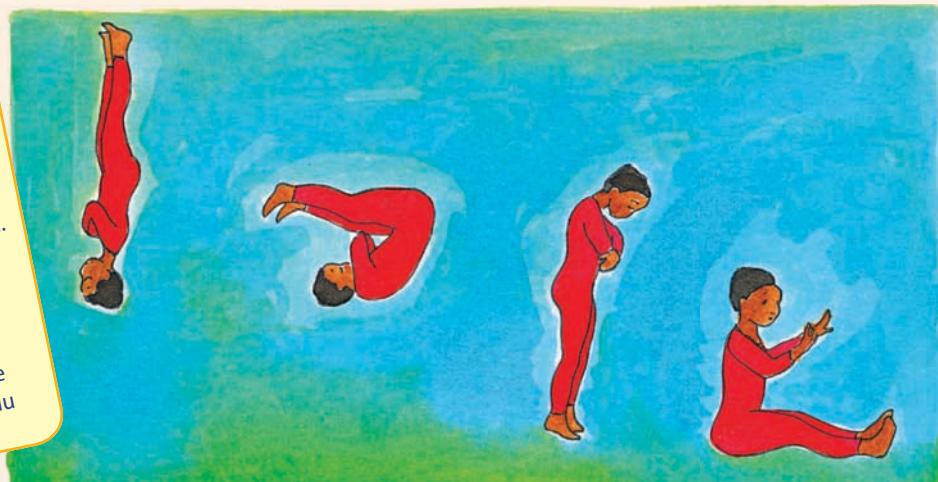
Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Qalisisa iinthombe. Ucabanga kobana i-athikili izokuba mayelana nani?

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukusekela abantu abatjha abenza kuhle kezemidlalo?

Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewumbiki weendaba, bewuzokutlola ngamiphi imidlalo? Kungani?



U-Edith Moetsi – udlala amajimnastiki bewuyathembula

NguDani Moeng

Abomada bagegiswe ngemaqadi kwejimneziyamu, eCultural Centre ePolokwane. Ngakelinye ihlangothi lapha kuphelela khona ihlabathi kunebhara ekulu. Ispringhi kanye nepera zijame ngakelinye ihlangothi. Phezulu emkayini kubonakala umntazana aphenduphenduka emmoyeni. Ibizo lakhe ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Ijimu le bekuyingceny eypilo ka-Edith soloko kwangomnyaka we-2001. Njenganje, ngokwamabhudango sekatjhugulukile ekubeni mntazanyana oneminyaka eli-11. U-Edith sele amdlali wamajimnastiki nomthembuli ozibandakanya emaphalisaneni weenarha mazombe.

“Ngathoma ukuzibandula eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngemva kobana kuvulwe ijimu yePolokwane,” kwtjho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngithabulule umzimba ngombana ngabe ngidiniwe kugega nesibandama ngingenzi litho.”

Umanduli ka-Edith wathoma ngebandulo lakhe ngokuthi amenzise amavilo weenkoloyana bese eqe kuthrampolini. Kodwana msinyazana wathoma ukuthembula. U-Edith

azange alove ukuya ejimini ngaphandle kwalokha nangabe bekatlola iinhlahlubo.

Namhlanjesi u-Edith uphalisana namaphasi mazombe - eHungary, eNew Zealand neHolland. U-Edith sekaphasele nokuba liJaji lesiTjhaba lokuThembula begodu nokuba liJaji laboMma kumaJimnastiki ephrovinsini yeLimpopo.

Wathola iimfundu zakhe zakamethriki ngomnyaka we-2008 begodu uhlela ukufundela ukuba yi-atjhithektja (ukudizayina imakhiwo) eyunivesithi. “Kodwana ikusasa lami ekuthembuleni lihle khulu begodu angeze ngariyada khulu ngingayi eyunivesithi,” kutjho u-Edith.

Okhunye godu, u-Edith ungomunye walabo abathembisako emsebenzini wezobukghwari kanye nembinweni. Wathumba abonongorwana Ngalokho akugwalako begodu wabe adlalela ibhendi yesikolo sakhe esikolweni samabanga aphezulu. Ukwenza nokuphumelela kilokho engikuthandako nengikufunako kungenza ngizizwe ngithabile,” kutjho u-Edith. “Azange ngicabange kobana ngingaya kude kangaka ngamajimnastiki, umbhino kanye nangobukghwari bokugwala. Ngathoma amajimnastiki ngizidlalela. Ipumelelo yami idzimelele ekusebenzeni ngamandla.”



Asitlole

Ipi lo yaka-Edith yatjhuguluka kangangani soloko athoma ukudlala amajimnastiki?

Yini into eyamenza kobana athome ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba mjimnastiki ophumeleleko, ngiziphi ezinye iimphiwo anazo?

Ucabanga bona khuyini okuziinzathu zakhe eziqakathekileko ezenza bona aphumelele?

Kungani isihloko se-athikili le sitlolwe ngamagama amakhulu nanzima khulu?

Yini umnqopho womtlolo onzima khulu ngenzasi nje kwesihloko?

Kungani ibizo laka-Edith litlolwe ekugcineni kwsigatjana sokuthoma lingakatlola
ekuthomeni kwsigatjana?

Ngubani otsole i-athikili?

Ucabanga kobana umhlobo lo we-athikili ungawufunyana kuphi?

1. Ephephandabeni
2. encwadini yeendatjana
3. encwadini yeenkondlo

Kungani utjho njalo? Buyelela ufunde i-athikili ngo-Edith Moetsi. Thalela ibizo
ngokubovu, iimphawulo ngokuhlazakwesibhakabhaka bese undulungela i-athikili
ngombala ohlazakotjani.





Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu ngo-Edith.

Tlola isigatjana esihlathulula kobana u-Edith wathuthuka njani ngokukhamba kwesikhathi kusuka lokha nakathoma ukuyozithabulula ejimneziyamu bekufike lapha aba lijai khona. Tlola imitjho emithathu nje kwaphela.



Asitlole

Qalisisa iinhloko zeendaba ezilandelako bese wenza okulandelako:

ibholo erarhwako

ukududa

ukuphapha ngeemphaphamtihini

a. Madanisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba esinembako. Sebenzisa imidlalo engesandleni sokudla.

ikhrikhethi

umakhabhulararhwe

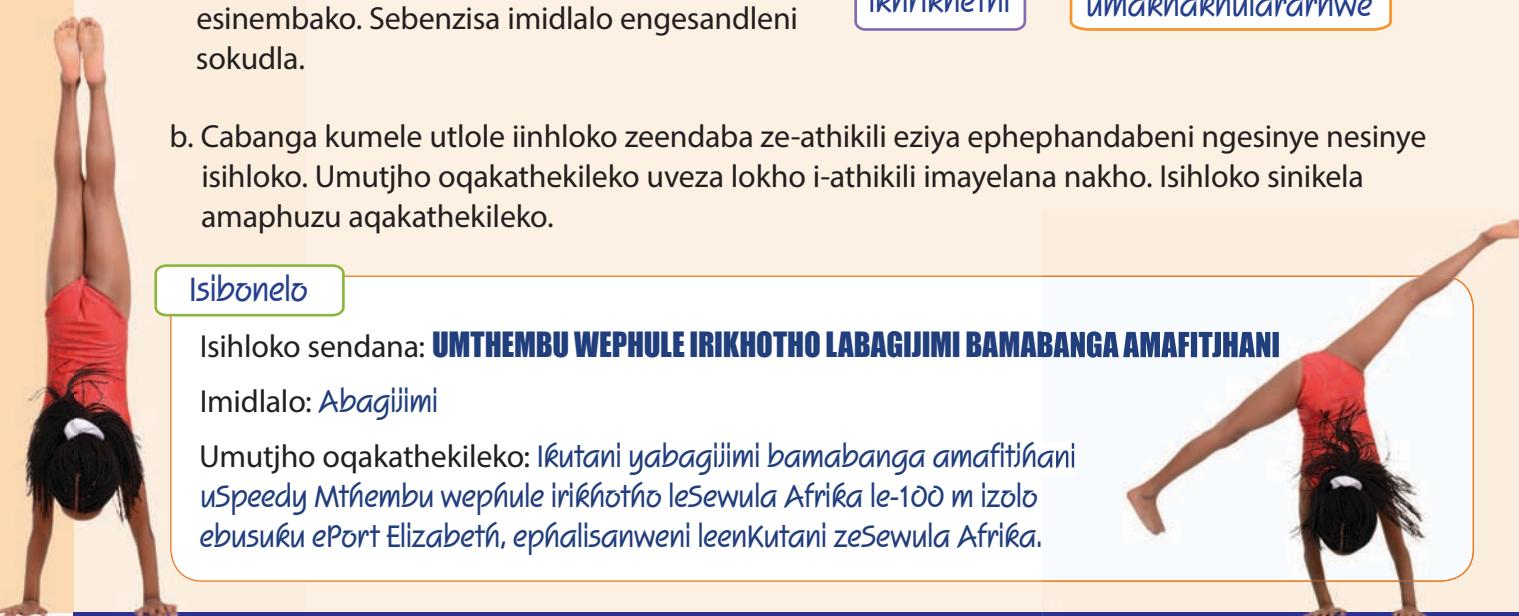
b. Cabanga kumele utlole iinhloko zeendaba ze-athikili eziya ephephandaben ngesinye nesinye isihloko. Umutjho oqakathekileko uveza lokho i-athikili imayelana nakho. Isihloko sinikela amaphuzu aqakathekileko.

Isibonelo

Isihloko sendana: **UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IRIKHOTHO LABAGIJIMI BAMABANGA AMAFITJHANI**

Imidlalo: *Abagijimi*

Umutjho oqakathekileko: *Ikutani yabagijimi bamabanga amafitjhani uSpeedy Mthembu wephule irikhotho leSewula Afrika le-100 m izolo ebusuku ePort Elizabeth, ephalisanweni leenKutani zesewula Afrika.*



**KUWE AMAWIKHETHI
NGELANGA LOKUTHOMA**



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



(Handwriting practice area)

**URACHEL UNGENA NGAMANDLA
KUMASEMI-FAYINALI
WEWIMBLEDON**



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



(Handwriting practice area)

**UMNTAZANA WEPHULA
IRIKHOTHO KU-FREESTYLE**



Umdlalo:

Umutjho oqakathekileko:



(Handwriting practice area)



Asitlole

Thalela zoke izenzo eenhlokweni zeendaba ezingehla.

Kwanje tlola imitjho ehlukileko usebenzise izenzo lezo kodwana zibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.





Asikhulume



Asifunde



U-Edith uvelele ngokuthambula

Ngu-JJ Menge

Umdlali wamajimnastiki, u-Edith Moetsi, bekangaziwa ngaphambi kokuthumba imedali lokha nakangenele imidlalo yamaCommonwealth ngenyanga ephelileko. Kulindeleke kobana adose abantu abanengi eBhegereni yaqobe mnyaka yamaJimnastiki eyaziwa ngeleBumbo ebanjelwa eSewula Afrika. Leli liphaliso elikhulu khulu qobe mnyaka eSewula Afrika.

Isehlakalo lesi sizokuba ngenyanga ezako. U-Edith uzokuphalisana nabanye abadlali bamajimnastiki abaphuma phambili ezweni loke.

U-Edith, oneminyaka ema-20, ubuya ePolokwane, eLimpopo wapheze wangaphumelela kumafayinali wabomma wokuthambula emidlalweni yamaCommonwealth. Nanyana kunjalo, ukwenza kwakhe emidlalweni kwambeka phezulu bewathoma ukwaziwa emidlalweni ye-Afrika.

U-Edith, waqunta ukuba mdlali wamajimnastiki lokha nakaneminyaka eli-11 abukele umabonakude ama-Olimphiki weSydney wango-200. Umbanduli wakhe uMarie Slabbert waliyelela ikghono lakho asese sikolweni emidlalweni yokuzithabulula. Wamthatha-ke wamfaka ngaphasi kwekhwapha lakhe begodu usese mbanduli wakhe.

U-Edith waba yikutani yamajimnastiki welizwe loke onekghono ngomnyaka we-2011 begodu ungsiyazi wamajimnastiki, begodu ubekwe ezingeni lesithandathu ephasini.

U-Edith uhlala ePolokwane nonina, ugogwakhe, ukghari abomzala bakhe ababili kanye nabodadwabo ababili.

“Ugogo nokghari ngibo abantu ababili engiqalelele kibo. Bangisiza ukuba ngilokhu engingikho namhlanje,” kutjho yena.

Uthanda ukuyokubukela amamuvi nabangani bakhe kodwana uhlala anamathele njalo ebizelweni lakhe lokudlala amajimnasti. Uzibandula ama-iri ambalwa qobe lilanga.

Nanyana ayokuphalisana neenutani ezisezingeni lephasi loke, umnqopho wakhe nje kuphalisana emidlalweni yama-Olimphiki elandelako.

“Ngisebenza ngokuzimisela khulu ukuze ngifike kilokhu engikufisako,” wangezelala u-Edith.





Asitlole

Ingabe u-Edith uphuma phambili kezamajimnastiki? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wapheze wangaphumelela emdlalweni wamafayinali. Wathumba yiphi imedali begodu udabuka kiyiphi iphrovensi?

Uthini umutjho oyihloko esigatjaneni sokuthoma? Utsole phasi.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo sihloko ngewakho amagama.

Ngubani otsole i-athikili?

Kukwenza njani ukuqalelela emuntwini? Bobani abantu aqalelele kibo?

Ngubani wena oqalelele kuye? Kungani utjho njalo.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukuqedelela imibuzo. Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umutjho ngegabhadlhela.

Wabelethelwa u-Edith?

kuphi

bobani

U-Edith ungenela iphalisano lezemidlalo?

abangaki

Uzibandula ngelanga?

liphi

U-Edith uhlala emndenini wabantu ?

njani

abantu aqalelele kibo?





Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.
Tlolani umebhengqondo
ukuhlela kobana nizoyitlola
njani i-athikili yephephandaba
lesikolo senu emayelana
no-Edith Moetsi



Asitlole

Khulumani
nge-athikili
eenqhemeni zenu



Nikela i-athikili yakho isihloko.
Esigatjaneni sokuthoma, qinisekisa
kobana uphendula imibuzo emine
emayelana nokuthi ngubani, kwenzeke
ini, nini, kuphi.

Esigatjaneni sesibili nesethathu, ngezelela
ngelwazi elimayelana no-Edith. Phendula imibuzo
emayelana nokuthi ngubani begodu njani.
Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko
ukwakha ikareko nokudosa abanfundako.
Ekugcineni, phetha i-athikili yakho.

Nawuthandako ungagwala nesithombe
saka-Edith bese utlola nomutjho
ngaphasi kwesithombe.





Asitlole

Akhe senzeni umsebenzi omayelana nelimi. Sebenzisani amagama angeembayaneni ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.

U-Edith ubuya eLimpopo. (kuphi)

Uthanda ukubukela amafilimi ngokuzithandela. (Ini)

Uzithabulula ngamalanga. (nini)



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho usebenzise amagama alandelako: **labaya, lo, le**.

U-Edith uhlala kude ePolokwane, eLimpopo.

UNothembi wabelethelwa emaplasini.

Abentwana bagijimela ibhesi.

Isabizwana sokukhomba sikhomba eduze, kudenyanza bese sikhombe kude. Nasikhomba kudenyanza, sisusa ukamisa wokugcina wesabizwana sokukhomba sitlole u-o, isib. Laba> labo; lesi>leso, njll. Isabizwana sokukhomba kude sakhiwa ngokuthi kulungelelwe u-ya kusabizwana sokukhomba eduze, isib. Laba> labaya, lezi>leziya



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho engenzasi usebenzise amagama angenzasi.

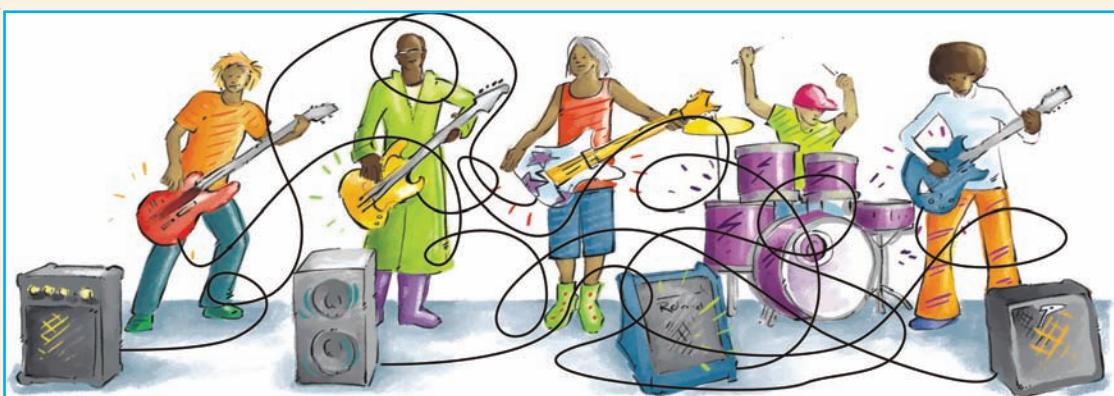
abanye

akekho

bōke

akekho namunye

ōmuniye



Ngikhulumha ngoThando ohlala
eduze nawe.

Thumela .

Umma uthanda umntwana .

Nikela ophethe iflarha.

Kwanje gadangisa ikheyibula ukuze imadane negatara nomuntu okhulumako.

Utjhontjhwani nezuba



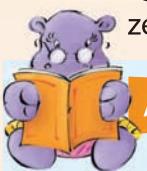
Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyasizana? Kungani ucabange njalo?

Ingabe kungenzeka kobana isilwana esincani sisize isilwana esikhulu?

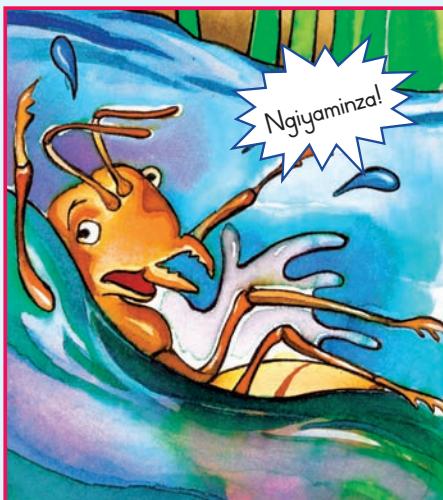
Njani? Umuntu omncani angamsiza umuntu omkhulu nanyana omdala?

Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyakhulumisana? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.



Asifunde

Utjhontjhwani nezuba



Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwani wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo. Bekacabanga, "Kuzakuba mnandi njani ukududa ngemanzini." Wafaka umlenze owodwa ngemanzini, wabuya wafaka nomunye godu. Msinyazana nje, wawela ngemanzini. Amanzi bekakhamba ngamandla khulu amwubula wabe wabhalelwa kuphuma.

Warhuwelela wathi, "Sizani!" "Ngiyaminza!" Akekho umuntu owamzwako nakarhuwelelako. Kwathi lokha nasele abona kobana kwanje ngambala uyaminza, izuba ladlula ngehla komlambo liphapha. Izuba labona utjhontjhwani asengozini bese laphosela ikari ngemanzini. Ikari lelo labe lifana nesikepe esincani. Utjhontjhwani wakhwelela phezu kwalo. Wasinda-ke utjhontjhwani. Ngiyathokoza zuba. Nami ngelinje ilanga nami ngizakusiza." Izuba lahleka belathi kutjhontjhwani omncani,



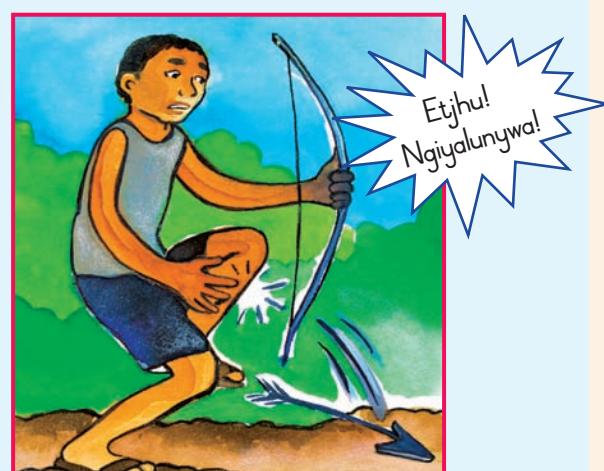
"Umncani khulu kobana ungangisiza tjhontjhwani." Izuba latjho liphaphela kude. linyanga zadlula. Kwase kuthi ngelinje ilanga, utjhontjhwani wabona izuba lihlezi phezu komuthi. Ngaphambi kobana utjhontjhwani alotjhise athi "Yetjhe zuba," kwavela indoda iphethe umsubi nesungulo. Beyiyokudumuza izuba. Msinyazana nje utjhontjhwani wakhwela emlenzeni wendoda le bewayitinyela."Etjhu!" kwarhuwelela indoda yalahla phasi isungulo lalo.

"Ngiyathokoza," kватjho izuba njengombana liphaphela phezulu libalekela indoda. "Umncani kodwana usindise ipilo yami."

Isumasumane/Inganekwana efundisako iba nesifundo. Kanengi abalingisi kuba ziinlwana. Indatjana iba yifitjhani. Kanengi, isilwana esisodwa kuvame ukuba sizikhukhumeze bese esinye isilwana sisibonise ngezenzo kobana ukwenza kwaso akwamukeleki.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iihloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ilanga:



Asitbole



Kubayini utjhontjhwani bekafuna ukududa?

Kwenzeka ini ngotjhontjhwani?

Izuba lisindise njani utjhontjhwani?

Utjhontjhwani wasindisa njani izuba?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yinto eyenzeka ngamambala? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka?

Khetha ipendulo eyodwa bese uyayindulungela.

Kungani utjho njalo?

ngesilimela

ngesiruthwana

ehlobo

ebusika

Indatjana le yisumasumani/yindatjana efundisako. Yini isumasumani?

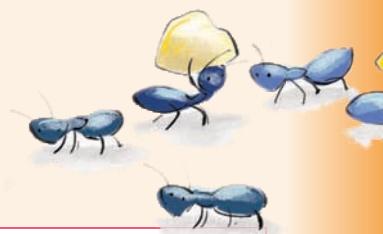
Khetha ipendulo bese uyayindulungela kilezi ezingenzasi.

1. Indatjana enabalingisi abaziinlwana begodu enesifundo.

2. indatjana emayelana nabozimu kanye neenutani.

3. indatjana efitjhani

Ucabanga kobana isumasumane le ifundisa ini?

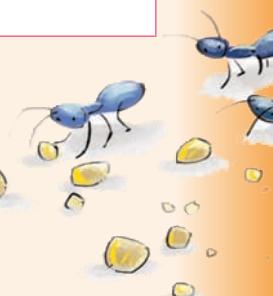


Asitbole

Madanisa amagama
angesandleni sangesinceleni
nehlathululo yawo.

ukusindisa
tinyela
ukuwubula
ukuminza
itjhada elibangwa mamanzi

ukurhuba
ukuhlenga
luma
ukudosa ngamandla
ukutjhinga phasi ngemanzini





Asitlole

uyalelesa

Khetha amagama amathathu ahlathulula utjhontjhwanī bese uyawandulungela.

uyatlhogomela

usidlhayela

akathembeki

unesibindi

unobutjhatiha

unobutjhatiha

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amathathu lawo ukutlola imitjho.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde inganekwana enesifundo emayelana notjhontjhwanī nezuba bese uqedelela ilwazi elilandelako.



Isihloko senganekwana enesifundo

Isizinda sesumasumani/senganekwana enesifundo

Abalingisi besumasumani/benganekwana enesifundo

Ukurarana esumasumaneni/enganekwaneni enesifundo

Isiphetho/isisombululo

Isifundo





Asitbole

Kwanje uyokutlola isumasumane/
inganekwana yakho efundisako. Evilini
loku-1, khetha isilwana, evilini lesi-2,
khetha amatshwayo wayo. Evilini lesi-3,
khetha isifundo sendatjana.



ukudimana

ukuba nomona

ukuphela ihlizyo

ukuhlala uhlöse okuthileko

ukuthanda ukubukwa

ukuvilapha

ukuzikhaknazisa nanyana ukuzikhukhumeza

thuseleka lula

Kanengi kungcono ukungatjho litho.

Kulula ukunyaza omunye umuntu.

Angekhe wanelisa woke umuntu.

Boke labo abasebenza kabudisi bayaphumelela.

Ithuba elihle kumele libuyiselwe ngeliney elihle.

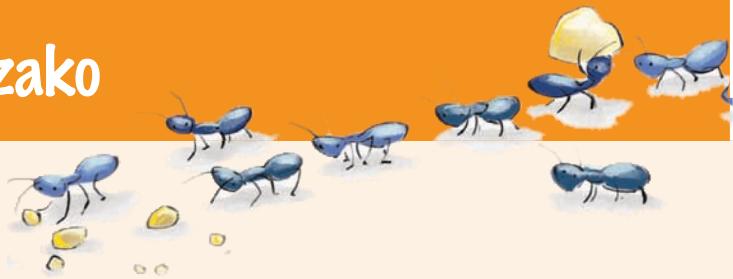
Akekho umuntu othanda umuntu ovama ukutjhiya izinto phakathi zingapheli.

Ukukhamba kancani kuza nokuthumba.

Abantu abazikhukhumezako bagcina ngokuwa.



Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



Ingabe abotjhontjhwani basebenza ngamunye nanyana ngeenqhema?

Ucabanga kobana uyini umphumela wokusebenzisana?

Ingabe khewababona abotjhontjhwani ngendlini yakwenu?

Kwenzeka ini lokha nawulinga ukujamisa abotjhontjhwani abafuna ukufika ekudleni kwabo ngokubakhandela endleleni yabo?



Asifunde

Ubutjhontjhwani nobutjhontjhwani

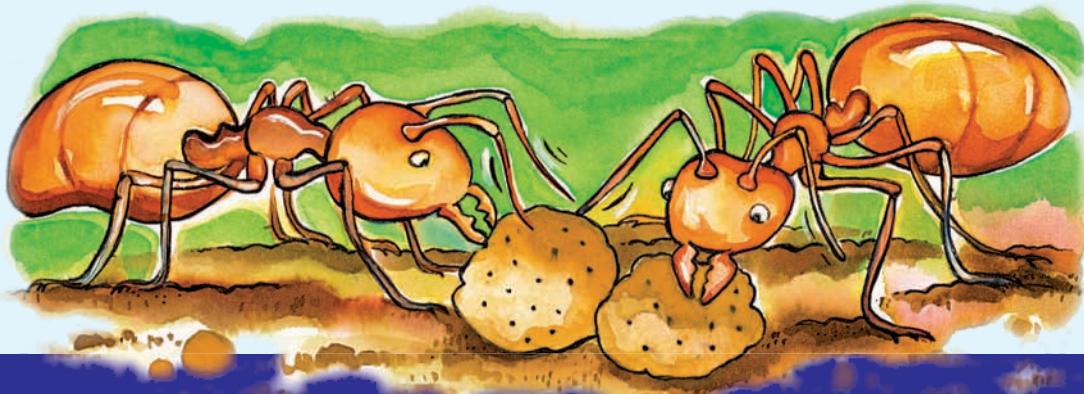
Bakhuluma njani abotjhontjhwani? Abakwazi ukukhuluma kodwana kufanele batjelane okwenzekako. Bakwenzanjanji lokho? Baba nomnuko okhethekileko.

Udla isamentjisi. lintshutshurwana zoburotho ziwela phasi ehlabathini. Bababel! Akutshwenyi. Akunabotjhontjhwani lapha! Akhese ulinde kancani! Kunotjhontjhwani munye nanyana bibili abadla iintshutshuru. Awa, akutshwenyi lokho. Abotjhontjhwani bambalwa abalimazi muntu. Kodwana akhese ubaqalele eduze. linunwana ezincani ziphaya iimpondo zazo emmoyeni.



Msinyazana, munye wabo ugijima yedwa phasi bese uyanyamalala. Baziinthunywa, bathole ukudla, begodu napaya bayokutjela isiqubuthu sabotjhontjhwani. Kodwana kufanele bakhumbule indlela ebuyela ekudleni. Utjhontjhwani akatjhiyi isiporo seenyawo. Utjhiya isiporo somnuko.

Lokha iinthunywa nazifika emgodini zitjela abanye abotjhontjhwani ngomnuko wazo kobana zithole ukudla. Njenganje sekunethabo elikhulu. Msinyazana sekakhambile, zigijima eqadi komnuko awutjhiyileko. Msinyazana nje kuba nomjeje omude wabotjhontjhwani phasi ehlabathini. lintshutshuru lezo sezibuyela emuva emgodini wazo.





Asitlole

Bacocisana njani abotjhontjhwani?

Bayibona njani indlela ebuyela emgodini wabo?

Ingabe abotjhontjhwani baziinunwana ezhlanzekileko nanyana ezineensila? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Isigatjana esikhulumma ngabotjhontjhwani lesi sehluke njani esumasumaneni nanyana enganekwaneni efundisako?



Asitlole

Madanisa ihlathululo
yamagama angesidleni
namagama anembako
angekholomini engesinceleni.

iintshutshura
abazumi
iimpondo
isiquubuthu

umuntu othunywa kobana ayokufuna okuthileko.
iwoma labotjhontjhwani elihlala ndawonye.
iinquetjhana/iintsherana ezincani zokudla
ngilokho okukhula ehloko yakatjhontjhwani



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako
ukuqedelela imitjho.

i-

Izabizwana zisetjenziswa
esikhundleni samabizo.

zo-

Abotjhontjhwani [] yakhuluma. Basebenzisa iimpondo zabo ukucocisana.

o-

Lokha [] wisa iintshutshuru, abotjhontjhwani bayazidobha.

u-

ba-

Akutshwenyi, nawuwisa iintshutshuru [] kudla. Abotjhontjhwani bazakudla
iintshutshuru. Utjhontjhwani [] yindlovukazi uhlala esiquubuthwini sabotjhontjhwani.

Bababel! Qalani nas [] isiquubuthu sabotjhontjhwani.



Asitlole

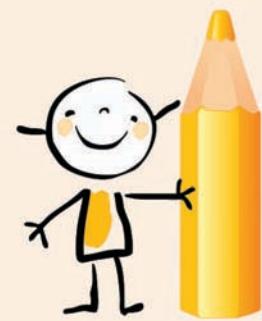
Isinabiso kanye neemphawulo lezi zithethwe esumasumaneni emayelana
nobutjhontjhwani kanye nezuba. Thalela linsiza senzo ngombala obomvu
bese undulungele iimphawulo ngombala obomvu. Ngemva kwalapho-ke,
zakhele yakho imitjho.

thandekako	
qinileko	
msinyazana	
ncani	
tjhisako	



Asitlole

Eensumasumaneni kusetjenziswa abalingisi abaziinlwana begodu abanamatshwayo wabantu.



Buyelela uqalisise ivili leenlwana elisekhasini lokusebenzela lama-26. Khetha esisodwa isilwana kilezi pheze esimatshwayo afana newakho bese utlola ihlathululo yakho njengesilwana. Ngokwesibonelo, nangabe ucabanga kobana ufana nobutjhontjhwani, ungtlola ngokobana ukhutheli kangangani nokuthi usebenzisana kuhle kangangani nabanye abantu.



Umnqopho wesumasmani kufundisa. Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu. Vezani kobana kukwenza ini ukunikela iseluleko. Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.



Ungasifuna nini iseluleko komunye umuntu.

Umuntu angeke wamnikela iseluleko nakwenzenjani?

Ungenzani lokha nawufuna ukunikela umngani isiyeliso kodwana yena angafuni ukusithatha?

Tjela abangani bakho ngendatjana oyaziko enesifundo. Ngemva kwalapho tlola indatjana efitjhani ngendatjana leyo.





Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho. Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso onikelwe zona ngenzasi.

Isibonelo

ngombana

kodwana

ukuze

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini. Izuba lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwani.

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini **ngombana** lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwani.

Utjhontjhwani bekasitiha. Utjhontjhwani bekafunga ukududa.

Indoda beyiphethé umsubi nomsubela. Indoda beyifuna ukudumuza izuba.

Izuba lahleka. Izuba akhange licabange kobana ubutjhontjhwani bungalisiza.

Utjhontjhwani waluma indoda. Utjhontjhwani wasindisa izuba.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo ukwakha isigatjana.

Ngemva kwesikhathi, utjhontjhwani wacabanga kobana uzokubhubha wase uyarhuwelela ubawa isizo.

Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwani wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo.

“Ungatshwenyeki,” izuba larhuwelela.

Ngizokusiza.”

Ngelitjhwa, ubutjhontjhwani batjhelela bebwela ngemanzini.

“Ngiyathokoza. Usindise ipilo yami,” kwtjho utjhontjhwani. “Nami ngelinye ilanga ngizokusiza.”

Izuba laphosela ikari ngemanzini.

Utjhontjhwani wasebenzisa ikari njengesikepe.



Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenhemeni zenu.

- Ucabanga kobana isibunjwa esincani singasiza isibunjwa esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela.
- Ingabe uyayazi indatjana lapha umuntu omncani ehlula khona umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga kobana umzimba nobukhulu buqakathekile? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.
- Ukhe wasiza omunye umuntu nanyana isilwana esithileko?
- Tjela abanye abafundi kobana wasiza bani begodu wamsiza njani nanyana wasisiza njani isilwana leso.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde
 ● Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
 ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asifunde



Ngelinye ilanga, amakhondlo amabili atshetlha, amancani begodu atshwenyako bekaqale ibhubezi elikhulu elithusako lilele elangeni. Amakhondlo bekadlala, kwezwakala elinye lithi, "Khwela phezu kwepumulo yalo." Elinye godu lathi, "Liqale kobana liyavuka na?"

Yeke ikhondlo elitshwenyako lagijima epumulweni yebhubezi. Kwenzekani? Kwamambala, ibhubezi lavuka labamba ikhondlo ngamaziphlo walo.

Ibhubezi lasilingeka begodu beliefuna ukulidla ikhondlo elitshetlha. "Ngiyakubawa bamkhulu bhubezi, ungangidli," kurabhela ikhondlo lithuthumela. "Nami ngelinye ilanga ngizokusiza!"

Ibhubezi lafa ngeenhleko! "Wena usize mina? Umncani khulu kobana ungasiza umuntu khondlwana elincani! Angeze wakghona ukungisiza!" Mhlokho ibhubezi belingakalambi khulu ngombana belisabette esimonyongwana ngemva kokudla inyama yemu. Ibhubezi lalisa ikhondlo lazikhambela.

Kwathi ngemva kwamalangana, ibhubezi labe ligijima emmangweni. Langena ngesithiyweni esasicutjhwe madoda athiya iinyamazana. Bekuyinede ekulu. Ibhubezi labanjwa sithiyo leso-ke. Azange likhone ukusikinyeka, kodwana lakghona ukubhodla.

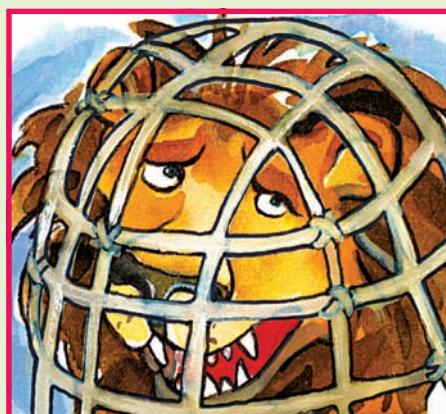
"Ngisizani! Ngisizani!" Kwabhdola ibhubezi. "Ngilekelelani ningikhuphe ngesithiyweni lesi."

Inyamazana edlulako yathi, "Angeze ngikulekelele. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umnakwethu." Umqasa weza wathi,

"Angeze ngikusize. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umma wami."

Yeke, ikhondlwana elitshetlha lagijima lathi, "Azange ungidle ngeveke ephelileko. "Nami namhlanje ngizokusiza."

Ikhondlwana elincani elitshetlha ladla inede, liyikekera. Layithi, "Tshephu! Tshephu!" Kwathi ngeenkathi zamadina



itjhube enedeni besele lilikhulu tle. Ibhubezi belingaphuma kilo. Ikhondlo lathi, "Kwanje ungaphuma bhubezi." Ngambala ibhubezi laphuma.

"Ngiyathokoza, mngani omncani. Njenganje sengiyazi kobana neenlwana ezincani zingasiza iinkakaramba zeenlwana ezikulu ezifana njengami," kwtjho ibhubezi. "Ukwanda kwaliwa mloyi khondlwana."



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungabe yenzeka kwamambala? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana indatjana sikhona isifundo esisethulako? Ungathi sithini isifundo sendatjana le?

Wena indatjana le ungayinikela siph i sihlоко?

Isumasumani inesifundo. Ucabanga kobana indatjana yebhubezi nekhondlo kukhona ekufundisako? Sithini isifundo osifunyene endatjaneni leyo?

Buyelela ufundisise izaga ezilandelako bese uyatjho kobana ngisiphi isaga esinembako esingasetjenziswa njengesihloko sendatjana. Tlola ithiki phezu kwesaga ekungiso.

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho.	Kukomgade ohlonya ngezinti.
Izandla ziyagezana.	Ithoma ngobumbi igcina ngobuhle.

Ngisiphi isizathu esenza kobana ikhondlo liphazamise ibhubezi?

Kungani ibhubezi lingakhange lilidle ikhondlo ngemva kokulibamba?

Ukucabanga ngebhubezi nekhondlo



Asitlole

Hlanganisa ingceny esekuthomeni yomutjho nengceny yesibili. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

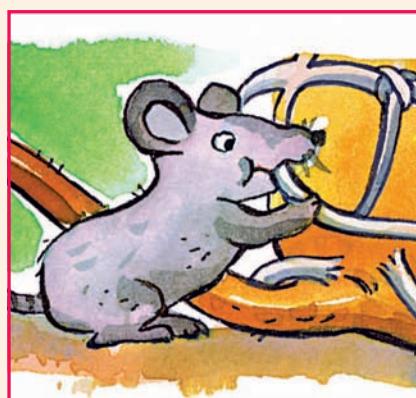
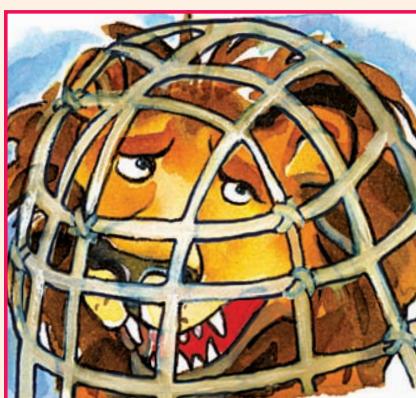
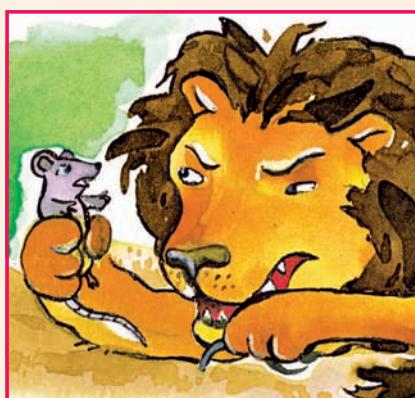
Ibhubezi elikhulu	latshephula intambo ngamazinyo walo.
Ikhondlo elincani larabhela	labe lizilalele elangeni.
Ibhubezi langena ngesithiyweni ngombana	libona ibhubezi sele likhuphe amazinyokazi amakhulu.
Ikhondlo bekunento ebelingayenza:	ngesenzo salo sokudelela ikhondlo.
Ibhubezi lalimele libawe ukulitjalelw	labe likhamba lirhabile.



Asitlole

Skima nanyana uhlele isumasumani yobutjhontjhwanu nezuba. Ngemva kwalapho yenza okulandelako.

- Thalela igama elitjho ukusilingeka.
- Ndlulungela igama elitjho uku-.
- Khalara igama elitjho uku-.
- Tlola isiphambano eduze kwegama elitjho **isiqetjhana esikhulu senarha evulekileko**.
- Thika igama elitjho **ukuzincengela**.





Asitlole

Buyelela godu utjhejisise iphepha lokusebenzela lama-26 bese usebenzisa isilwana, amatshwayo waso kanye nesifundo esitlole phasi.

Isihloko sesumasumani

Umlingisi namatshwayo wakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

1.

2.

3.

4.

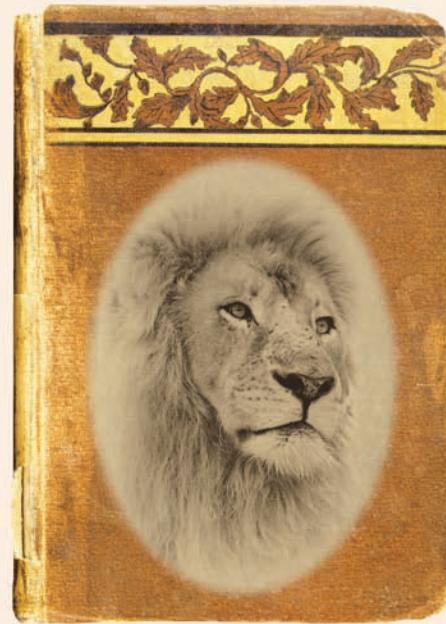
5.

Isifundo





Asifunde

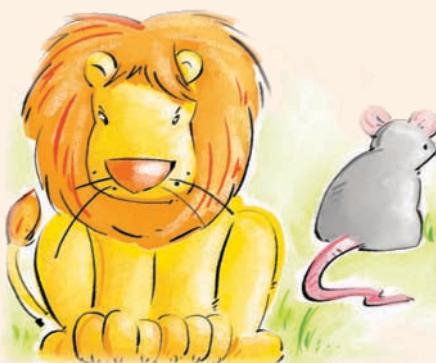
*Ibhubezi nekhondlo:**NguJerry Pinney**Ibuyekezwa nguMegan Cox*

Indatjana Ibhubesi nekhondlo ibuyeleta idembe indatjana yakade neyaziwako lapha ikosi yehlathi yahlenga khona ipilo yekhondlo kwase kuthi ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, ibhubesi labanjwa ngesithiyweni. Ikhondlo labuyiselela ubuhle ngobuhle ngokuthi likekere inede ukuze ibhubesi liphume ngesithiyweni. Indatjana le yenzeka ehlathini kude le endaweni eyaziwa ngeleSerengeti. Indawo elihlathi eneenyoni, iinlwana kanye neenunwana ezingakavami. Sibona ibhubesi njengekosi yazo zoke iinlwana. Ibhubesi lithi nalikhamba etjanini obude obusagolide, iindlulamithi neendlovu zitjhugulula iinhloko ukulibukela. Kodwana ingozi iyakhakhaba ivela ngabazumi abambethe izembatho ezizotho. Amadoda abeka iinthiyo zawo. Sibona ibhubesi elesatjwako liziphosela ngaphakathi kwsithiyo esingabonakaliko. Lathi selizwa ubuhlungu ibhubesi, larhuwelela, "Bho-o-!" Itjhada lokurhuwelela lelo lezwakala eendlebeni zekhondlo. Lagijima seliyokusindisa ipilo yebhubesi. Ikhondlo lathoma latshephula irobho lokha ibhubesi elabe selipenduke ibanjwa, liqalile libukele kungekho ebelingakwenza.

Abentwana abahlangana kweminyaka yobudala esi-6 neli-11 khulukhulu ngibo abathabela iinlwana ezifunywako, ngokuthabela lokho ekungezelwe nguNomzana Pinkney endatjananeni yakhe ethandwa khulu. Zombili inlwana lezi, ikhondlo nebhubezi, ekugcineni ziba neminden kanye nabentwana. Amakhasi wokugcina asitjela ngokatsu othabileko okhamba nebhubezi elisikazi kanye namabhubezana begodu emhlana wakhe libhebule umndeni wamakhondlo.



Asikhulume



- Ngubani umtloli wencwadi begodu ngubani ogwale iinthombe?
- Yini eyenza incwadi le ithumbe imedali?
- Incwadi le ingafundwa bafundi abaneminyaka emingaki?
- Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?
- linlwana zahlangana nabuphi ubudisi?
- Yini eyenza isumasumani le yebhubesi nekhondlo yehluge kileyo oyifunde ngaphambilini?
- Ngiyiphi isumasumani kilezi ezimbili oyithanda khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?

Gwala isithombe esizokukhambisana nokubuyekezwa kwakho kwencwadi.



Asitbole

Gwala umuda
ukuqedeleta izaga.

Asitbole

Kwanje zitlolele izaga ezimbili wena ozaziko.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa
Isalakutjelwa sibona
Ikomo yamasiso ungojisenga
Ingwe idla
Ukwanda kwaliwa
Amehlo awela

ngomopho.
uqale emnyango.
kulilwa komrhali.
ngamabala
mloyi.
umlambo uzele.



Asitbole

Kwanje zitlolele izaga ezimbili wena ozaziko.



Asitbole

Khetha isenzo esinembako bese usithalele.



Isivakatjhi ngebhesini **sitlhoga/zitlhoga** amabhayinokhulasi ukubukela
amabhubezi.

USindi nanyana uMuzi angekhe baye/aye ephageni namhlanje.

Izolo ngizwe ikhondlo likhulum/a/akhulum nebhubesi.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqalisise iphepha lama-29. Tjhejisisa isithombe sekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi ukuphuma ngesithiyweni.

Tlola ngaphakathi kwebhamuza ngalinye lekulumo lokho ekukhulunywa likhondlo nebhubezi.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa itjhadi elisephepheni lokusebenzela lama-30 ukwenza ihlelo lesumasumani oyoyitlola emayelana nekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi. Qedelela ngeenhlokwana zehlelo lakho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Isihloko

Isingeniso, kulapha uveza khona indawo nesikhathi sokwenzeka kwendaba khona.

Umzimba, kulapha udemba khona indaba
(Qinisekisa kobana ibhubezi nekhondlo ziyacocisana.)

Isiphetho, kulapho uveza khona kobana umraro wararululwa njani.

Ilanga:



Asitole

Kwanje tlola yakho isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo.



Ngiyakghona

ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba
 ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba
 ukwazi ukuveza okutjhiwo magama
 ukusebenzisa amagama akhomba iindawo ezehlukeneko
 ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso
 ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako
 ukucoca ngesithombe
 ukusebenza ngemitjho eveza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko
 nesikhathi esizako
 ukinikela umbono
 ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anomqondo ophikisanako
 ukwazi ukuveza umutjho osihloko
 ukutlola i-athikili
 ukutlola isigatjana
 ukuhlela i-athikili
 ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo
 ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba
 ukufunisela elimini lesintu
 ukuhlathulula amatshwayo wesumasumani/wendatjana
 enesifundo
 ukufunda isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo
 ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesumasumani/nendaba
 enesifundo
 ukwazi ukukhomba umehluko hlangana kwendatjana
 eyenzeke kwamambala nendatjana esuka ehloko
 ukinikela umbono
 ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo
 ukutlola ihlathululo
 ukwazi ukukhomba amatshwayo wesumasumani/wendatjana
 efundisako
 ukusebenzisa izabizwana
 ukutlola imitjho eneemphawulo nezandiso
 ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso
 ukuhlela imininingwana
 ukusebenza ngezaga
 ukufunda ukubuyekeza
 ukufunda msinya isiqetjhana
 ukuhlela nokutlola isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo
 ukusebenzisa ubunye kanye nobunengi emitjhweni
 ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko



Ummongo 3: Ilwazi elisetjenziswako



Nikela bewulandele imiyalo Ithemu yesi 2: liimveke 1 - 2

33 Ukufunda amaleyibula 70

Umsebenzi weenqhema.
Ukukhuluma ngemihlolo eyahlukeneko yamaleyibula.
Kucocisanwa ngokuqakatheka kokufunda imiyalo ngokuyelela.
Ukufunda amaleyibula ngeengezeleli zepilo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana namaleyibula.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

34 Okhunye ngeenkomba 72

Ukumadanisa ilwazi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isikhathi esikatelelako.
Kusetjenziswa isikhathi esikatelelako emitjhweni elula.
Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo ngendlela enembako.
Ukusetjenziswa kwezandiso zesikhathi, zobujamo, zendawo **namagama aveza okukhulu khulu**.

35 Ukwenza okuthileko okuzokudliwa 74

Ukufunda iresephi.
Ukulandela imiyalo yokwenza okumnanjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana neresephi.
Ukuhlathulula amagadango wokwenza okumnanjana usebenzisa amagama afana nokuthi **kokuthoma, ngemva kwalapho, bese nokuthi ekugcineni**.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjhō elula ukwakha eempandepande ngokusebenzisa iinhlanganisi: **ngombana, nanyana, kusukela lokha**.

36 Okhunye ngokudla 76

Ukunikela imiyalo usebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako: **khamba, funyana, yenza**.
Ukulandela imiyalo ku-imelyili yokwenza amabhiskiti anombuzo obuhlekisa.
Ukuthumela ama-sms kusetjenziswa amagama arhunyeziweko.
Ukubuya utbole iinrhunyezo **I, ml, g, kg, T, t**.

37 Isobho 78

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.
Ukfunda indatjana eyaziwa ngokuthi yiSobho yelitte.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana.
Ukunikela iinzathu.
Ukukhomba amagadango wokwenza isobho.
Ukukhomba imiphumela.

38 Isobho, isobho, isobho emnandi 80

Ukukhetha isobho ezokudliwa ekhaya.
Ukutlola irhelo lehlanganisela esetjenziswe esobheni.
Ukutlola iinkomba kusetjenziswa amagama akatelelako afana nokuthi: **hlanganisa, qoba, kela, thela**.

Ukutlola ukutlhatlhabeja kweehlanganisela / okuthogekako nendlela yokupheka.

Ukuzwisia umnqopho ukweeqiwa kwamagama emitjhweni.
Ukutlola isigatjana esiphethako sendatjana yeSobho yeLitje.
Ukusebenza ngeenqhema ukwakha umtlamo womdlalo.
Ukutlola umtlamo womdlalo usebenzisa iinhlokwanon onikelwe zona: isihloko, ikundla, abadlali nesakhwi.

39 Umsebenzi wokulinga kusetjenziswa umbala 82

Ukucocisana ngezungu lekosi eenqhemeni kanye nemibalayalo.
Hlola ikulumo eyethulwe siqhema.
Ukufunda umsebenzi wokulinga onomphumela wemibala.
Ukukhetha isihloko somsebenzi wokulinga.
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezikatelelako.
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elehlako.
Ukumadanisa amagama nalokho akutjhoko.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukukhomba nokusebenzisa amagama aveza iindawo: ngaphakathi, phezulu, e-suka.
Ukuqedelela ngeemphawulo ezinembako ukuhlathulula izungu lekosi nokusebenzisa iimphawulo emitjhweni ekungeyakho.

40 Ukuhlela izinto 84

Ukulandela indlela yokwenza.
Ukulandela indlela yokwenza ukusika ikhostjumu.

Ama-inthaviyu Ithemu 2: liimveke 3 - 4

41 Lokhu-ke yifetjheni 86

Ukucocisana ngelwazi eenqhemeni.
Ukucocisana ngemihlolo yemibuzo ezokusetjenziswa ku-inthaviyu.
Ukucocisana ngokuthi ngiliphi ilwazi elingezelelwoko elithogekako elizokusiza ukufunyana ilwazi.
Ukufunda i-inthaviyu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.
Ukuqunta ihloso ye-inthaviyu.
Ukutlola imibuzo emithathu.
Ukusetjenziswa kwetshwayo lokuba.
Ukutlola ilwazi ngekulomo mbiko.

42 Okhunye ngezambatho 88

Ukwazi ukukhomba iinhlokwananekungatlolwa ngazo.
Ukuqunta kobana ngubani ekumele bamu-inthaviyuwe e-athikilini.
Ukutlola imitjhō evulekileko nevalekileko.
Ukufunda isigatjana esimumethi ilwazi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esegrafini: umqondo oqakathileko neminingwana enqophileko.
Ukurhumutjha nokuhlaziya ilwazi kumagrafu.
Ukunikela iinzathu ngelwazi.
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi elifunyenwe kusaveyi.

43 Ukufunda ivolibholo

90

Ukucocisana ngemithetho kusetjenziswa imitjhō ethoma ngomenziwa.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinesihloko sevolibholo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana.
Ukunikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.
Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukubeka ilwazi ekulumeni enqophileko kusetjenziswa abodzubhula.
Ukusetjenziswa kweenhlanganisemitjhweni, esigatjaneni nokusetjenziswa kwezabizwana zamambala.

44 Okhunye ngezemidlalo

92

Ukutlola isiphetho.
Ukuqedelela itheyibula.
Ukusebenzisa isithombe ukuqedelela itheyibula.
Ukuqedelela i-thaviyu kusetjenziswa amagama: **ubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini**.
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi.

Ukusetjenziswa kwasikhathi esidlulileko.
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

45 Inyosi egidako

94

Ukucocisana ngokuqakatheka kokusebenza ngeenqhema.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana.
Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.
Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjhō.
Ukusebenzisa ipambosi yokwenziwa.

46 Ukucabanga ngenyosi neliju

96

Ukuhlela ilwazi ngokulamana.
Ileyibula emgwalweni.
Ukutlola isigatjana esethula iqiniso.
Tlola umutjhō osihloko kanye nemitjhō esekelako.
Ukubuyelela utole umbiko ngaphasi kweenhlokwanazenzinqophileko.
Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako, isabizwana samambala, isenzo namagama aveza ukubuza.

47 Ikhangaru erarako

98

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethi ilwazi ngekhangaru.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngesiqetjhana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo.
kusetjenziswa amagama abuzako.

48 Ukucabanga ngamakhangaru

100

Ukusebenzisa ilwazi elisesiqetjhaneni ukutlola isigatjana esimumethi iqiniso.
Ukuqedelela isiqetjhana usebenzisa ikulomo enqophileko.
Tlola umbiko ngawe usebenzise iinhlokwanazenzinqophileko.
Ukusetjenziswa kwetshwayo lokubabaza.



Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhemha

- Cocisanani ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yamaleyibula eningawafunyana: emaleyibuleni wokudla, wezambatho.
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo kumaleyibula?
- Ucabanga kobana kuzokwenzeka ini lokha nawufunda ingcenyeyodwa yemiyalo yeleyibula?
- Nangabe bewusela isihlahla, umele usibeke kuphi?
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo esesihlahleni osiselako ngendlela efaneleko?
- Kungani



Asifunde



Ilwazi eliliqiniso

Ihlanganisela esebeenzako
(ephaketheni ngalinye)
Umnqopho

Actigo
i-Antioxidant

Ukusetjenziswa

Ukunikela amandla angezelelwoko, umdlandla nokukhuphula nerherho lokungatshwayeleki

Ilwazi elingezelelwoko

- i-Act-Yu-Go, siselo esingezelelako amandla esimnandi
- Inikela ngamanyutriyensi akhethekileko ngokuyeleta okukhulu ukugcina amaleveli wamandla wakho aphezulu.
- Igcina amaseli aphilile

Lokha nawusebenzisa umkhiqizo lo

- Uzokuzwa unamandla angezelelwoko nawuyisebenzisa ngamalanga

Iindlela zokusetjenziswa:

Abadala nabentwana abanemyaka eli-10 nengaphezulu

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula keyodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-10 ubudala

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula i-1/2 esisodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Elinye ilwazi

Yibeke endaweni eyomileko esesilinganisweni esingenzasi kwama- 25°C begodu lapha amasana angekhe afikelela khona. Kuneempakana ezilingeneko ezingakuthatha inyanga yoke.

Ihlanganisela engasebenzi: Amavithamini: B1, B6, B12, C. Ayinaso isitatjhi, ilekthosi, itjhukela nanyana isikhandela-kubola



Asitbole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola iimpendulo.

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi ilwazi eliliqiniso?

Siyini isiselo sepiло?

Kungani ucabange kobana isihlokwana esiqakathekileko kuleyibula sikhulu khulu kunesigaba seenhlokwana?

Kuneengaba ezingaki eleyibuleni?

Ukuya ngobukhulu bamaledere, ngisiphi isigaba esiqakathekileko seenhlokwana? Sitbole phasi.

Ngisiphi isigaba esingakaqakatheki khulu eenhlokwaneni? Sitbole phasi.

Abentwana abaneminyaka engaphasi kweli-10 bangayisela njani i-Act-Yu-go?

Kungani kumele usele i-Act-Yu-go?

Uzozizwa unjani ngemva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Asitbole

Madananisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Gwala umuda osuka egameni ngalinye
ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni
engesidleni.

Okusebenzako
Ihlanganisela
Okungaphakathi
Ukungezelela
Amanutriyensi
Okhethekileko

Thela; okungezelelweko
Thela; okungezelelweko
Ukudla; ukunonophaza
Ingcenyeyokuthileko
Sebenzako; Okusebenzako
Isithako semvelo





Asitlole

Fundisa imiyalo elandelako yokusela isiselo esinepilo.

Madanisa ilwazi elingekholomeni engesinceleni nomnqondo oqakathekileko ngekholumeni elingesidleni.

Funda bewulandele imiyalelo eseleyibulini njalo nje .	Ungathengi nanyana usebenzise isiselo esifukula umzimba esingepakaneni edabukileko nanyana etjhawabeneko.
Yiba nelwazi lokobana uzokunikela isihlahla esingangani begodu nini	Beka zoke iinselo ezifukula amandla womzimba kude nabentwana. linselo lezi kanengi zimnandi begodu nabentwana bangacabanga kobana basela isiselo esimakhaza.
Ungazenzi udonrhodera	Ileyibula nayithi asinganikelwa abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka ethileko nanyana ubudisi bomzimba obuthileko, ungathomi wena uweqe.
Landela iimphakamiso ezikhambisana neminyaka nobudisi bomzimba	Unganikeli nanyana usele bewudlulise esilinganisweni esibekiweko ngombana ucabanga kobana sizokusebenza ngcono nanyana msinya.
Landela isiyeleliso esithi "ASIBEKWE KUDE NABENTWANA"	Funda bewulandele ileyibuli. Umele wazi iinrhunyezo zekhezwana (khzn.), ikhezo (khz.) kanye nemiligremu (mg.)
Njalo hlolisia ipakana nesiselo ukuquinisekisa kobana asikavulwa ngaphambilini.	Yeleta khulu imiyalelo nokobana isiselo esifukula umzimba sisetjenziswa njani.



Asitlole

Uyabona kobana kusetjenziswe izenzo ezifana nokuthi **funda**, yazi nokuthi **landela** lokha nawunikela imiyalelo. Izenzo lezi zisetjenziswe esikhathini esikatelelako.

Kwanje thalela izenzo ezikatelelako (izenzo ezikutjela kobana umele wenze ini) esigatjaneni.

Isiselo esinikela amandla esenziwe ekhaya

ITiye eHlaza iSage Pomegranate ePholisa umzimba

Imiyalelo: Bilisa umgodlana owo-1 wetiye ehlaza ngombala isikhathi esingaba mizuzu emi-3 ngekomikini enamanzi abilako. Thela ikhezo elilodwa lePomegranate esidikidiki. Yinunge ngeliju ukuyenza ibe mnandi. Rura usebenzise ikhezo elikhulu. Ithi ibile isikhathi esimizuzu eli-15. Thela ikomiki eyodwa ye-ayisi. Rura beyibe makhaza bese uyasisela.



Asitlole

Amagama angenzasi la ziinkateleli. Ngeenqhema zenu cocisanani ngemihlolo yemitjho eningayakha ngamagama la bese niwatlola emideni engenalitho engenzasi. Sebenzisani isikhathi sanje bese niyaqinisekisa kobana umutjho uthoma ngegabhadlhela bewugcine ngongci.

selā

nikela

funda

vala

beka



Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Buyela emuva ephepheni elinelwazi eliliqiniso ekhasini lama-70 bese uthalela isandiso **esisodwa** sesikhathi kanye **nesandiso** esisodwa sobujamo **nesisodwa** sendawo



Asitlole

Zitlolele imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise amagama alandelako. Vumela umngani wakho akuqalele imitjho yakho ngemva kokuyitlola.

izolo

phasi

ekhaya

kumbi

njalo

Sisebenzisa isikateleli ukunikela imiyalo, ukuyeletisa nokubawa; ukukhuthaza, ukuveza umbono nokunikelala umyalelo. Ungazakhela iinkateleli ngokusebenzisa izenzo. isenzo esikatelelako sivame ukutlolwa ekuthomeni komutjho.

Thathā isihlahla sakho.**Hlala** phasi!**Yelela** out!
**ISIKHATHI
ESIKATELELAKO**
IZANDISO ...

Isandiso sendawo sikutjela kobana into izokwenzeka nini begodu kangaki: nje, namhlanje, kusasa, izolo. Isandiso sobujamo sikutjela kobana njani: Kuhle; kumbi, ngokurhaba

Isandiso sendawo: sikutjela kobana kuphi: ngenzasi, ekhaya, kwagogo, entabenī.



Asifunde



Asitlole

Ukuzenzela okuthileko okutjhelelako

Kungemva kwedina ngoMgqibelo begodu ilanga litjhisa bhe. UThami usekhaya, sele aqedile ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya. Umnakwabo omncani nodadwabo bakhambe nababelethi bakhe eentolo. Uyazi kobana bazokubuya nabo batjhile. Angabenzela ini ukubasiza? Ungena ngekhwitjhini bewufunyana iresephi emangazako nemnandi ezobenza baphole. Uyayifunda msinyana bese uqunta ukumangaza umnakwabo nodadwabo ngokutjhelelako lokha nababuya eentolo nge-iri lesi-5.



linthako

- I-1/2 yekomiko yeemperegisi, ipenapula, amastowubheri, umengo nanyana amapremu
- I-1/2 yebhanana elihlanganisiweko

- I-3/4 yekomiki yeyogathii
- Ikomiki eyo-1 yebisi

Indlela yokupheka

1. Kela iinthelo
2. Qobelela iinthelo zibe zlinqetjhana ezincani
3. Faka zoke iinthako ngepotweni.
4. Hlanganisa koke ndawonye kube littlezi elijiyileko.
5. Thela ngerhalasini.
6. Beka ngesiqandisini siphole.



Kokuthoma cocisanani ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nizitlola phasi.



Kumele kobana uzilungise njani iinthelo?

Ingabe utlhoga ibisi elinengi nanyana itjhukela enengi?

Utlhoga amabhanana amangaki?



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho uhlathulule amagadango uThami amele awalandele ukwenza



Kokuthoma umele ...

Ngemva kwalapho ...

Okulandelako ...

Ekugcineni ...

UThami uzokuphakela njani ukudla kwakhe okumnandi?

Ucabanga kobana umnakwabo kanye nodadwabo bazizwa njani lokha nabafika ekhaya?
Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elula le ukwakha umutjho eempandepande. Sebenzisa amagama anikelweko ngeembayaneni.

UThami ukela iinthelo. UThami ufunu ukwenza okutjhelelako okuselwako. (**ngombana**)

Umutjho olula unehloko nesenzo begodu wethula umqondo opheleleko. **UThami** wenza **okutjhelelako**. Umutjho ompandepande unomutjhwana ozijameleko ohlanganiswe nomunye umutjhwana ozijameleko. Ungasebenzisa amagama afana nalandelako: ngombana, ukuze, nanyana, kobana, njll ukuhlanganisa imitjhwana emibili. **UThami** uthela ihlanganisela ngerhalasini ngemva kokururisisa kufile.

UThami uthela itjhukela. UThami ururisia iinthelo (**ngemva**).

UThami usele ekhaya ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya.
UThami bekafuna ukuya eentolo. (**nanyana**)

UThami wenza isaladi yeenthelo. Ilanga belitjhisa. (**njengombana**)

UThami ukhupha isaladi ngesiqandisini. Isaladi besele ipholile. (**lokha**)



Asitlole

Cabanga unikela uThami iindlela zokupheka nanyana zokwenza ngaphambi kokwenza isaladi yakhe. Indlela yokwenza yokuthoma sewenzelwe yona.

Kokuthoma iya ... *ngekhwitihiini.*

Bese ufunyana ...

Okulandelako ...

Kokugcina yenza ...



Asitlole

UKalim bekafuna ukwenza amabhasketi anobuso obuhlekisako. Utsole i-imayili eya kutitjhere wakhe ambuza kobana enziwa njani. Funda i-imayili utitjhere wakhe ayithumeleko bese utlola ubuso esikhali esinikelweko.

Iya ku:-

'ThuliNgoma' tn@lehobo.co.za

Ibuya ku:-

Kalim@newtownkzn.com

3 kuNtaka 2014

14:22

Isihloko:

lindlela zoku-ayisa amabhaskiti

Kalim othandekako

Nanzi **iinthako** ozithogako kanye **namagadango** ekumele uwalandele ukwenza ubuso.

Zijayeze ukugwala ubuso ngaphambi koku-ayisa kwamambala

linthako

- Amakomiki ama-2 wetjhukela
- Amakhezwana ama-2 wamanzi
- Isithako sokukhalara ukudla kube sarulani
- Ipakana eyo-1 yamabhaskiti ama-marie
- Ibhoksi elilodwa lama-smarties
- linqetjhana ezi-3 zamalikhорайси
- Ipakana yamabhinsi wejeli
- linqetjhana zetjhokoledi ezizokuputjhezelwa phezulu

Indlela yokupheka

1. Sefela amakhezo alitjhumi wetjhukela yoku-ayisa ngesikotleleni esingumakupuru ukwenza isezeno ongasitjhaftha.
2. Thela okuthileko okulitlelezi okwenza umbala ukufunyana umbala ohlekisako ebusweni. Thela okusarulani, okubovu nanyana okusasibhakabhaka.
3. Tjhatjha pheze ikhezwana le-ayisinghi phezu kwebhiskiti bese ulalisa kuhle ngomukhwa.
4. sebenzisa iswidli elilodwa elizotho lesmatisi elilodwa elisasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. sika isiqetjhana seswidli elimunywako bese ulenze liqale phezulu libe mlomo.
6. sebenzisa iblobho ehlaza ye-ayisingi ibe yipumulo.
7. thela iitsherana zetjhokoledi ukwenza iinhluthu, iindevu namatjhiya.
8. ungakkohlwla ukubugwala mantange ubuso bese ubufaka umbala.

Sikufisela okuhle Ksz. Ngoma!

Thumela



Asitlole

Cabanga unguKalim, begodu uqinta ukuthumela utitjhere wakho umlayezo orhunyeziweko, i-sms, uthokoze ngesizo lakhe.

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ku-sms yakho.



Asitlole

Umngani wakho ukuthumele lokho okumele ukusebenzise nawulinga ukwenza iresephi ethileko. Usebenzise iinrhunyezo zamagama. Buyelela utlole iinrhunyezo zamagama lezo ukuze umzala wakho omncani akwazi naye ukulandela iresephi leyo.

Ibisi, i- $\frac{1}{4}$ l
 Amanzi ama-2 ml
 Ama-Kh asi-6 wetjhukela
 Ikhzna lesithako esikhalarako
 Ama-3 g weentjhutjhura zetjhkdi
 Iresephi le yenza i-1 kg
 yamabhasketi





Asikhulume

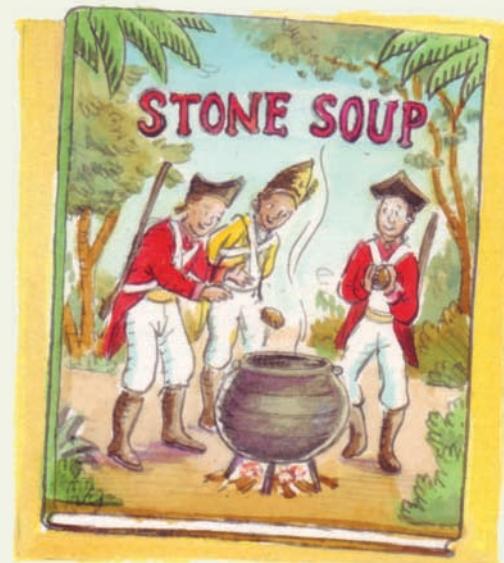
Buyelela uqalisise isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

- Ucabanga kobana ungayipheka njani isobho?
- Ucabanga kobana ingezwakala injani?
- Ubona ini esithombeni ezokwenza ucabange kobana ngikuphi okuzokufuneka lokha nawupheka isobho?



Asifunde

Funda lokhu ekuthethwe encwadini ethi "Stone Soup" bese uphendula imibuzo.



Amasotja amathathu bekabuya epini eza ekhaya. Bewangakadli amalanga amathathu begodu bewalambe khulu. Amasotja la adlula komunye umuzi omncani kodwana izakhamuzi akhange zithande ukwabelana nawo ukudla kwazo nawo begodu zafihla yoke inyama, ibisi, iinkhwende, ikhabitjhi, ibhali kanye namazambana.

Kwathi lokha amasotja nakabawa izakhamuzi kobana zingawapha ukudla, umndeni ngamunye wakhuluma amala bewanikela neenzathu zokobana kungani unganakudla ongawapha khona. Amasotja amelete eze neqhinga ukuze izakhamuzi zikwazi ukuwanikela ukudla.

Isotja lokuthoma larhuwelela, "Bantu bekhethu tjhidelani!" Ngambala izakhamuzi zatjhidela.

"Simasotja amathathu alambileko enarheni esingayaziko. Sinibawile kobana nisiphe ukudla kodwana nani aninakho. Aloke, kwanje sekumele sipheke isobho yamatje."

Isobho yamatje? Leyo-ke yinto esizoyifunda kini namhlanje.

"Kokuthoma, sitlhoga ipoto ekulu, amanzi esizowathela ngakiyo kanye nomlilo esizokupheka ngawo," kwatjho isotja.

"Kwanje, nesingathola kwaphela amatje amathathu aziindulunga ezitjhelelako." Amatje lawo amasotja kwaba lula kobana awathole.

Amehlo wezakhamuzi akhula abamakhulu lokha neziqale amasotja afaka amatje ngepotweni.

"Enye nenye isobho itlhoga kobana inungwe ngetswayi nephepha." Kwatjho amasotja lokha nakathoma arura amatje. Abentwana bagijima bayokuthatha itswayi nephepha.

"Amatje afana nala kanengi avame ukwenza isobho emnandi. Iye, kodwana khona nangabe bekuziinkhwende, beyizokuba mnandi khulu." UZumnandi wagijima wayokuthatha iinkhwende ebekazifhle ngaphasi kweengubo.

"Isobho emnandi yamatje ifuze ukuba nekhabitjhi," kwatjho amasotja lokha nakasika iinkhwende ziba ziinqetjhana ukuze azifake ngepotweni. "Kodwana akusikuhle ukufuna lokho nawe organakho."



Ukweqiwa:
 Amacaphazi
 amathathu (...)
 assetjenzisiweko
 atjengisa
 kobana
 amagama
 nanyana ilwazi
 leqiwe/litjhiyiwe.

UBabingani wagijima wayokuthatha iinguduja ezintathu zekhabitjhi ngaphasi kombhede.

“Sifisa kwangathi singaba nenyama nje encani kanye namazambana, isobho le beyizokuba ngefana nedliwa yindoda enjingileko.” Izakhamuzi zakhumbula amazambana wazo kanye nenyama ebengwe beyanekwa . izakhamuzi zakhamba zayothatha inyama namazambana.

Isobho yeenjima – ebuya ematjeni ambalwa. Kubonakala kwanga mlingo.

“Mhn!” kwabubula amasotja lokha nakarura inyama namazambana, “nangabe besinebhali nje encani kanye nekomiki eyodwa yebisi! Kodwana kulungile – akusizi ukubawa into nawe onganayo.”

Izakhamuzi zaletha ibhali ezayithatha ngeenlulwini kanye nebisi elabe lithelwe ngemigqonyini. Amasotja arura ibhali ayihlanganisa nebisi kwaba sidikidiki lokha izakhamuzi nazibukeleko.

Ekugcineni, isobho yabe sele ivuthiwe. “Yizani noke nizokuzwa kubona injani,” kwtjho amasotja.

Ngelanga elilandelako, amasotja akhamba beka-...



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola
 iimpendulo zemibuzo yenu.

Yini eyenza kobana isobho ibe mnandi khulu? Ingabe kwaba mamatje?

Yini nicabange kobana amasotja aphumelela ukwenza izakhamuzi kobana zikhuphe ukudla?

Nicabanga kobana amasotja azokuya kuphi nakasuka emzaneni lowo?

Kwaba yini isizathu esenza kobana amasotja abawe amatje kanye nezinye iinthako?

Amasotja asebenzisa ziphi **iinthako** ukwenza isibho?

Amasotja asebenzisa maphi **amagadango** ukwenza isobho?

Kwaba yini **umphumela**?

Isobho, isobho, isobho emnandi



Asitlole

Khetha isobho ongathanda ukuyipheka ekhaya.

Tlola irhelo **leenthako** ozozisebenzisa. Qinisekisa ukuze ungarjhiyi litho eenthakweni zakho.

Tlola phasi indlela yokupheka esiqetjhaneni sephepha usebenzisa imitjho ekatelelako efana nokuthi **hlanganisa** iinthako kuhle, **kela** i-anyanisi, **thela** iinthako ezilitlelezi uzihlanganise nezomileko.

Qinisekisa ukunikela.

Ungatjhiyi negadango elilodwa.

Fundela isiqhema sakho iresephi yakho. Qinisekisa kobana woke umuntu uyawazwisia amagadango ozowalandela ukupheka isobho yakho.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ukuthatlhabeba kwako kokuthoma kwenthako kanye nendlela yokupheka. Bawa omunye esiqhemeni kobana akuhlolele kobana utbole kuhle na.



Asitlole

iinthako zami zesobho engiyithandaoko



Fundisa umutjho wokugcina wendatjana yesobho yamatje. Awukapheleli. Uyawabona amacaphazi ekugcineni komuda? Amacaphazi la atjho kobana indatjana ayikapheleli. Tlola isigatjana esizokuphetha indatjana le.



Asikhulume

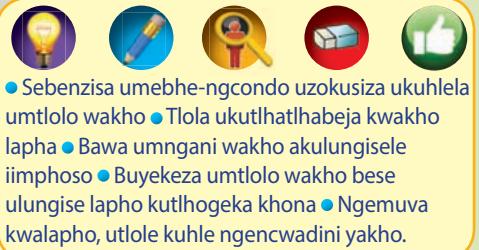
Sebenzisa indatjana esithi isobho yamatje ukwenza umdlalo.

- Sebenzani ngeenqhemha. Kumele kube nabalingisi abalandelako emdlaweni lwo. Amasotja amathathu nezakhamuzi ezisithandandathu.
- Isotja elilodwa akube ngilo elinikela imiyalo yokobana ngikuphi ekutlhogekako nakuphekwa isobho.
- Isotja lesibili alinikele imiyalo yokobana iphekwa njani isobho.
- Isotja lesithathu alipheke isobho beliqiniseke kobana yoke imiyalo ilandelwa kuhle.
- Qinisekisanzi kobana omunye nomunye umdlali unento ethileko ayenzako begodu boke bayazibandakanya ekuphekeni isobho.



Asitlole

Tlala isiketjhi somdlalo. Sebenzisa iinhlokwana ezilandelako.



isiñloko

ikundla Yitjho kobana kwenzeka kuphi begodu nini.

abatlali

Yitjho kobana ngibaphi abalingisi abasekundleni leyo lokha nayithomako. Nikela ihlathululo efitjhani yabadlali. Ekungaba minyaka yabo, umsebenzi nanyana kobana bahlobana njani.

isañhiwo

Umsebenzi wokulinga kusetjenziswa umbala



Asikhulume

- Liyini izungu lekosi?
- Ulibona nini izungu lekosi emkayini?
- Injani imibala yezungu lekosi?
- Yini into ebanga izungu lekosi?



Asifunde

Fundani isiqetjhana bese nicocisana ngaso enqhemeni zenu.



Ungakholwa nje kobana yoke imibala esemkayini ibuya emacaphazini ahlukaneko wethuli elisemmoyeni bese libamba umkhanyo? Nawungenza umsebenzi olula lo wokulinga, uzokwazi ukuzibonela ngokwakho nangabe kuliqiniso nanyana mamala.

Umphumela kanengi akusilula kobana uwubone umele wenze umsebenzi wokulinga ubeke etafuleni ngekamareni elimnyama.

Zalisa irhalasi elide ngamanzi bese uthela ikhezo eliyi-½ lebisi ngemanzini. Bambela itotjhi eduze kwerhalasi. Khanyisa itotjhi phezu kwerhalasi uyikhambise ngamahlangothi nama-engela ahlukileko. Qala kobana umbala wamanzi anebisi azokutjhuguluka kancani kancani.

Thela enye ikhezo eliyi-½ lebisi bese uyabona kobana kwenzeka ini.

Ekugcineni, thela ikhezo elilodwa lebisi. Khambisa itotjhi iye phasi naphezulu. Khanyisa itotjhi iye mahlangothi woke wama-engela. Uzokubona ini?



Asitbole

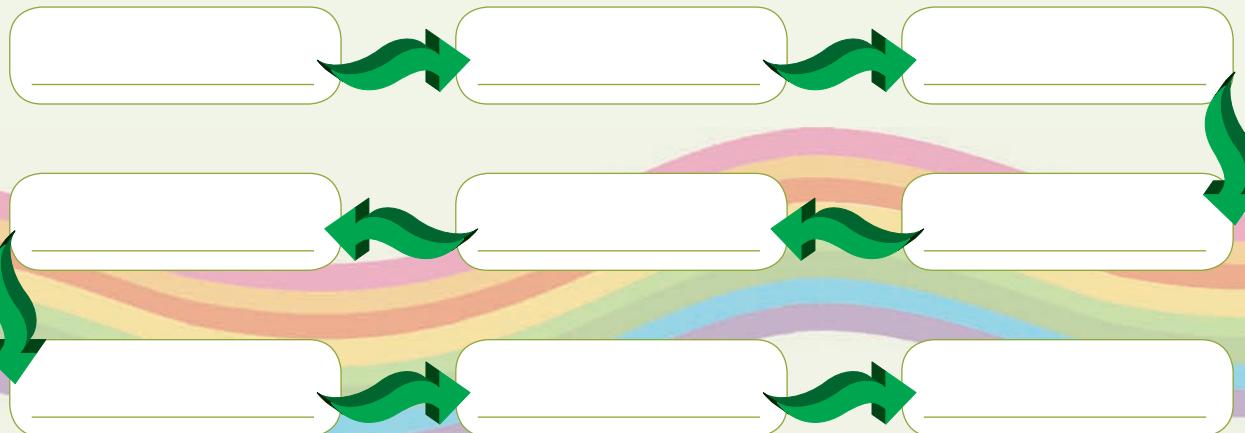
Khetha isihloko esinembako esingafanelia isigatjana bewutjho kobana kungani uthi siyanemba.

Imibala eyahlukaneko emkayini

Umsebenzi wokulinga wombala

Umkayi wethu

- Thalela woke amagama wemiyalo (amagama akatelelako).
- Tlola amagama kuflowutjhadi elingenzasi ngokulamana.





Asitlole

Madanisa amagama asesiqetjhaneni ngesandleni sokudla
nehlathululo yawo engesinceleni.

Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini magama sakho.

Amagama
nemba
buyisa
dosa
kancani
ukwenza
okuhlukaneko

Ihlathululo
okungafaniko
mbijana
ukubonisa godu
ukulinga
munya
faneleko



Asitlole

Ndulungela amagama aveza iindawo esiqetjhaneni
ngombala obovu. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho
engeyakho usebenzise amagama aveza iindawo lawo.



ngaphakathi (nge-)

phezu

e-

kusuka

phezulu



Asitlole

Khalara izungu lekosi. Qedeleta ngokutlola
iimphawulo ezinembako ezungwini lekosi.

bubende	hlaza sasibhakabhaka	bovu	umbala osakhopha	orentji/ salamune
sarulani	hlaza satjani	nzima	zotho	hlaza sasibhakabhaka
samastadi	umbala oyi-indigo	vayoledi	osabubende	phephuli

Kwanje tlola yakho imitjho usebenzise iimphawulo
ezintathu zemibala ongakazisebenzisi ezungwini lekosi.



Asitbole

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Omunye wenu kumele anikele iinkomba zokobana kukhanjwa njani bese omunye azilandele. Qinisekisa kobana umngani wakho uzilandele iinkomba anikelwe zona. Sebenzisa isiqtjhana sephepha esisekhlasini elilandelako.

- 1 Tlola ibizo lakho emuden i wokugcina wephetjhana emajinini ngesandleni sesincele.
- 2 Emudeni wokuthoma wephepa, tlola iinomboro ezsuka ku-1 zifike ku-9. Thoma ngesinceleni bese utlola iinomboro. Tjhiya isikhala hlangana neenomboro.
- 3 Ndlulungela inomboro yesi-6.
- 4 Gwala ikwekwezi phezulu ekhoneni engesandleni sangesinceleni ephepheni lencwadi.
- 5 Bhinca iphepha lakho libe yihafu ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, bese uyalibhinca livundle phakathi.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipente yepensela yakho ukuphundlusa umgodi phakathi kwephepha (endaweni lapha imibhinco emibili ihlangana khona).
- 8 Gwala ihliziyu uzombe umgodi owenze ephepheni.
- 9 Tlola iledere lokuthoma lebizo lakho phezulu ewugwini yephepha ngesidleni.
- 10 Emudeni wokugcina wephepa, tlola igama ngiqedile eduze kwemajini.



Asitbole

Ungomnuye wabatlali bomdlalo owaziwa ngokuthi *Sidalwa Sezungu lekosi*. Umma wakho kumele akuthungele ikhostjumo. Landela imiyalo ekhasini elilandelako uwale ikhostjumu leyo. Yikhalare bese uyayileyibula ukuze ukwazi ukuyinikela umma wakho azokwazi ukukuthungela yona.

- irhembe ebovu okukhanyako
- ibhrugu elibambako elinombala ohlazana
- ingwani e-orientji esarekthengela eneensiba ezimbili phezulu
- amanyathelo anepumulo ehlabako abotjhwa ngeentanjana
ezisasibhakabhaka
- iindlebe ezinombala o-indigo
- ibhande elinombala ovayilede



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Ingabe ukhona umuntu okhe wamu-ithaviyuwa?

Nangabe ukhona, tjela isiqhema sakho kobana ngubani umuntu loyo begodu kwabe kuyini isizathu? Nangabe akekho, unesifiso soku-inthaviyuwa umuntu othileko begodu kungani? Ngimiphi imibuzo ongathanda ukuyibuba umuntu osemkhakheni wokudizayina ifetjheni? Ngaphandle koku-inthaviyuwa, ngiziphi iinsetjenziswa ongazisebenzisa ukufunyana ilwazi ngokudizayina ifetjheni?

Fundisia i-inthaviyu etlolwe nguXoli Msiza obuya ephephandabeni i-Seventeen, anoHenry Holland odizayina ipahla begodu onzinze eLondon, osebenza neentolo zabakwaMr Print.

XM: Uthome njani ukusebenza noNom. Print?

HH: Omunye umuntu wakhulumisana nami eLondon. Akhange khengizwe ngesitolo sakwaMr Print ngaphambilini kodwana ngathi lokha nangithoma ukwenza irhubhululo, ngabona kobana manengi kangangani amaSewula Afrika athanda izambatho zeentolo lezo. Ngacabanga kobana kungaba yindlela ehle ukungena kileyo imakethe.

XM: Ngiziphi iinkhipha zakwaMr. Print ozithandako?

HH: Iye! Ukugadangiswa kweenlwana ngombala ngiyakuthanda.

XM: Udume khulu ngokuzakhela ama-Tishede amangazako. Ngisiphi isiyeleliso ongasinikela sokwenza amaTishede azokwenza ubonakale wehlukile?

HH: Ungakhetha eendleleni ezahlukeneko. Yembatha ama-Tishede lawo ngejiwelari nanyana ngokhunye okuthrimiweko. Ngicabanga kobana kuhle ukwembatha iTishede ngento ebeyingakalindelwa njengesikhethes esineensiba.

XM: Ucabanga ini ngesitayili esembathwa eSewula Afrika?

HH: Ngithanda ngendlela amaSewula Afrika emukela ngakhona umbala kanye nokwenziweko. Kukarisa khulu lokho. Kuneenarha ezinengi lapha abantu besaba khona ukwembatha izambatho ezinemibala eyahlukeneko.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ngikhambe khulu begodu ngithanda ukufunda amamegazini. Amamegazini anginikela umbono wokobana ngikuphi okutlhayelako efetjhenini ngitjho nanyana ngisiphi isikhathi.

XM: Uthome ngokuba yijenalisti wase uyathuthuka uba yidizayina yamaTisede. Kwanje sele uyidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako. Ungamnikela sippi isiyeleliso umuntu omutjha ofisa ukuba yidizayina?

HH: Ngicabanga kobana abantu kumele benze amarhubhululo emabubulweni wefetjheni bese bayaqala iindlela ezahlukeneko abangasebenza ngazo kilelo ibubulo. Ungaba yidizayina nanyana ube mthengi onqophileko nanyana uqale nje kwaphela ifetjheni.

XM: Qedelela okulandelako: Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-14 ubudala ...

HH: Ngangingazi kobana ngangizokwenza ini. Kodwana ngabe nginekareko elikhulu efetjhenini!

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo le eenqhemeni
zenu bese nitlola phasi neempendulo.



UXoli Msiza usebenzela ubani.

u-ithaviyuwa ubani?

Ucabanga kobana ngibaphi abantu abangaba nekareko lokufunda i-inthaviyu le?

Kwabe kuyini umnqopho we-inthaviyu?

Bakhuluma ngawuphi umhlobo wesambatho?



Asitlole

Zakhele imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuza
uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umbuzo wakho
ngegabhadlhela bese ugcine ngokutlola itshwayo lokubuza.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho
elandelako ibe
mbiko.

UHenry Holland uyathanda ukusebenza namadizayina weSewula Afrika.

UHenry Hollanda uthi, “

UXoli Msiza uthi uHenry Holland yidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako.

UXoli Msiza uthi, “

UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise amakghono wabo webubulo kanye nokuba nekghono lokudizayina ukwakha ileyibuli etja yeTishede. Ukuthengwa kwamaTishede la bekuphezulu khulu. Okhunye ekwenze kobana kube yipumelelo ukuthengwa kwawo kusebenzisa amadizayina amatjha nasathomako. UFlora noTina bakwaFloral Dizayina. BakwaMr Print bafuna kobana batlola i-athikili ngefetjheni yabantu abatjha.



Asitlole

Tlola iinhloko ezintathu abafundi abaneminyaka eli-11 nabaneminyaka eli-12 abangatlola ngazo.



Asitlole

Uqunte ukutlola i-athikili eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-*Ukuleyibula nanyana ukungaleyibuli*. Ukutlola utlhoga uku-inthaviyuwa abantu bewusebenzise nezinye iinsetjenziswa.

Ucabanga kobana bobani ongaba-inthaviyuwa? Tlola iinsetjenziswa ezimbili ezahlukeneko, ezifana neentolo, abantu abadizayinako, abentwana, njll. Nikela iinzathu zokobana kungani ukhethe iinsetjenziswa ozikhethileko lezo.

Imihlolo emibili yemibuzo

imibuzo evalekileko:
Lindela ipendulo ethi –ye nanyana awa.

imibuzo evulekileko:
Ipendulo idinga
kobana ucabangisise
bese uwakalisa
umbono nemizwa
yakho.



Asitlole

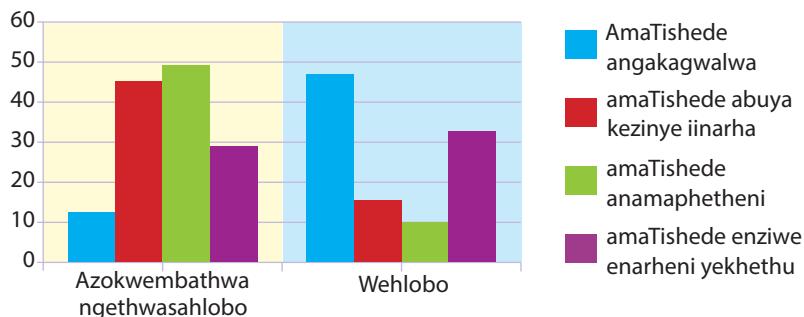
U-inthaviyuwa isiqhema sabentwana abaneminyaka eli-12 ubudala ngombana ufuno ukwazi kobana yini eqakathekileko lokha nabathenga izambatho. Ingabe inani lezambatho liqakathekile? Isitolo lapha bathenga khona izambatho siqakathekile? Ngikuphi okuqakatheke khulu, yifetjheni nanyana izambatho ezimlingana kuhle? Kuqakathekile ukuthenga isambatho esinegama begodu esaziwako? Ufuno izambatho ezizokuhlalela isikhathi eside nanyana zesikhathi esithileko somnyaka? Ngubani oquntako kobana kumele uthenge ini – ngibo nanyana babelethi babo?

Tlola imibuzo yakho lapha. Tlola imibuzo emibili evalekileko nemibili evulekileko.



Asitlole

Ngemva koku-inthaviyuwa abafundi abaneminyaka eli-12, umele uthathe ilwazi olifunyene ngokurhubhulula bese ugwalla igrafu ngalo.



Ngikuphi okuyeelako ngamaTishede angakagwalwa kanye namaTishede anamaphetheni athengiswa ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo nesikhathi sebusika?

Mangaki amaTishede athengiswako sele awoke? Mangaki amaTishede enziwe enarheni le athengisiweko? Uyini umehluko?

Kungani ucabange kobana amaTishede abuya kezinye iinarha athandeka ngesikhathi sokuthwasa kwehlobo?

Ucabanga kobana abentwana benyula amaTishede aneleyibuli nanyana amaTishede abonakala ngokuhlukileko? Nikela isizathu sependulo yakho.

Bangaki abentwana abenyula amaTishede abuya kezinye iinarha kunamaTishede enziwe enarheni le?

Bangaki abentwana abathenge amaTishede angakagwalwa ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo?

Bangaki abentwana abathenge amaTishede angakagwalwa ngesikhathi sebusika?

Kungani kunjalo?

Ngemida embalwa, tlola kobana ngikuphi okhunye okufunyeneko ngesaveyi oyenzileko.





Asikhulume

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana wena udlala muphi umdlalo. Kwanje tjela isiqhema leso imithetho yomdlalo owudlalako loyo. Ukusetjenziswa kwemitjho ethoma ngomenzi.

Umutjho othoma ngomenzi.**Isibonelo:** umntazana udlala ngebholo

Asifunde

Ikhoho yevolibholo eHout Bay itjengisa ipilo, ubona ngabesana nabentazana bazilungiselela. Yini ebaletsha emdlalweni lo?

Isaziso ephephandabeni

Eminyakeni emibili edlulileko amapholisa abeka isaziso ephephandabeni. Bekatshwenyekile ngeenqhema zeenlelesi kileyo ndawo begodu bekafuna omunye nomunye umuntu ongakghona ukubandlula amatlawana la emidlalweni. Ngalokho-ke wase ubeka isaziso ephephandabeni abawa nanyana ngubani ongabandula abantu abatjha kezemidlalo ukuze bathintane naye.

U-Amanda Coetzee wabona isaziso leso wabetha umtato watjela amapholisa wathi, "Ngingu- Anti olikuwa owabe adlala ivolibholo". "Kuhle," kuphendula amapholisa. "Asithome." Yeke wathoma ukuzibandula.

Ukusukela ekudondeni ukuya emdlalweni wevolibholo

Ilanga lokuthoma eholweni yesikolo kwakunabesana ababonakala badonda. Kodwana abanye babo bebanekareko batjela abanye kobana beze bazokudlala. U-Amanda wathola amakhamphani amsiza ngeemali zokuthenga iinsetjenziswa. Ekugcineni kwaba neenqhema ezimbili begodu zathoma ukudlala zona ngokwazo. Kwabe kuziinqhema ezibuya eMuizenberg, eCape Flats neKhayelitsha.

Ikutani esakhulako

Umanduli wabo wathi ikutani ephumeleleko etja nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala begodu udlalela isiqhema salabo abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-14 ephrovinsini. Isiqhema sabe sisemdlalweni wokugcina wephrovinsi, kodwana sehlulwa siqhema se-Algoa Bay.



Imsinya, iyakarisa begodu iyathandeka

UThandi watjhuguluka ukudlala ihokhi wase uyokudlala ivolibholo. Wathi, "ivolibholo imsinya, iyakarisa begodu kumnandi ukuyidlala."

linqhema zeHout Bay zizibandula kibili nanyana kathathu ngeveke. Kodwana uThandi usetatawini uyazibandula bekutjhinge ilanga. Lokhu ukwenza ngombana uyakuthanda begodu unombono omuhle nomkhulu wesikhathi esizako.



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa arnehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asitlole

Yathoma njani ivolibholo eHout Bay? _____



Ingabe iinqhema zaphumelela? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho. _____

Sebaneskathi esingangani badlala ivolibholo? _____

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana somtlolo lesi sithethwe kuphi?

Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu bese unikele isizathu sependulo yakho.

1. indatjana 2. Umdlalo 3. Iphephandaba



Nikela iinqetjhana zemitlolo le iinhloko. _____



Asitlole

Funda lokho u-Amanda akutjhoko ngevolibholo kanye nomdlalo.

Tlola lokho akutjhoko kube ngekulomo embiko.

"Ngangidlala ivolibholo khulu lokha nangisakhulako."

Wathī

"Sitolhoga ukufunyana abantu abatjha abanekareko emidlalweni ukuze bahlale baphila begodu batjhaphulukile."

Wathī



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Qinisekisa kobana nakutlhogekako usebenzise isabizwana esinembako.

ukuze

begodu

rodwana

UThandi unamabhudango ngekusasa lakhe. UThandi ufisa ukuqedo isikolo ngemiphumela emihle. UThandi uyakwazi ukudlala ivolibholo. UThandi ekugcineni ufisa ukuzibona adlalela isiqhema sevolibholo seSewula Afrika. UThandi uyazinikela ngakho koke lokha nakazibandulako. UThandi akavumeli kobana ivolibholo iphazamise umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mude **begodu** akanamzimba. Amalunga wesiqhema sethu alinga ukunikela uThandi ibholo kobana afake igondelo.



Asitlole

Qedeleta isigatjana sokugcina sendatjana esimayelana noThandi, esitjho kobana unamahlelo maphi. Tlola imitjho emithathu kwaphela.



Asitlole

Qedeleta itheyibula elingenzasi.

Tlola ngemidlalo. Ungakhetha nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo womdlalo owuthandako.

Umdlalo	
Inani labantu elithogekako ukudlala umdlalo lowo	
linsetjenziswa ezithogekako	
Izinga lobudisi: ulula, ubudisi, ubudisi khulu	
Umthetho owodwa womdlalo lowo	



Asitlole

Cabanga u-inthaviyuwa uThandi ukuze nitbole iphephandaba lesikolo senu Qedeleta i-inthaviyu. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukwakha imibuzo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini.

Umbikiindaba

Ngcabanga kobana ungomunye weenkutani zesiqhema sevolibholo.
Yini ifihlo yokuphumelela kwakho?

UThandi

Yini amahlelo wakho wangesikhathi esizako?

UThandi

Umbikiindaba

UThandi



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana emayelana noThandi. Ilwazi littolwe ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezahlukeneko ezingenzasi. Eduze kwesihlokwana ngasinye, tlola phasi isirhunyezo esingaba mumutjho ngelwazi elinikelwe ngaphasi kwesihlokwana.

Isaziso ephephandabeni

Ukusuka ekudondeni ukuya ekudlaleni ivolibholo

Ikwekwezi ephakamako begodu

Imsinya, iyakarisa begodu iyathandeka



Asitlole

Qalisisa isithombe osithetha abantu ebe bahlezi epageni. Ngelanga elilandelako kumele utjele abangani bakho ngaso. Batjele kobana abantu bebenza ini. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko esiragela phambili. Tlola phasi lokho okutjele abangani bakho.

Isibonelo

Abesana bebañwele imilelenjana yabo.

Isikhathi esidlulileko kanye nesikhathi esizako esisaragela phambili

Isikhathi esidlulileko sakhiwa ngokusebenzisa u-a odoswako sele ahlangane nesivumelwano seholoko. Ugogo uyakhamba> Ugogo wakhamba.

Isikhathi esizako esiragela phambili sakhiwa ngesakhi u-zo- esitlolwa hlangana kwesivumelwano nesenzo. Isib. Ugogo uyakhamba. > Ugogo uzokukhamba.

Kwanje akhe ucabange kobana koke lokho okusesithombeni kuzokwenzeka ngelanga elilandelako. Tlola phasi imitjho ibe nesikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

Isibonelo

Abesana bazokukhwela imilelenjana yabo.



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Qalisisani iinthombe bese nicocisana ngazo.

Ingabe iinyosi zisebenza zodwa nanyana ingabe ziyasebenzisana?

Kungani utjho njalo?

Uyini umsebenzi wokusebenzisana?

Uyathanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu nanyana ufunu nje ukuzisebenzela uwedwa? Kungani utjho njalo?

Cabanga ngelanga lehlobo lokha nakutjhisa. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, usela inamaneyidi emakhaza. Yoke into ithulile ngaphandle kwetjhada lento ebubulako ezwakalela phasi. Itjhada lokububula leli lithule. Ulalamela inamaneyidi yakho bese uyayibona; inunwana encani isemcocweni werhalasi lakho. Yinyosi! Kuhlekuhle yinyosi eduna, umsebenzi wayo kufunela ezinye iinyosi ukudla endlini yayo eneliju. Ngomzuzwana munye nanyana emibili yasuka yaphapha ukuze iyokutjela ezinye iinyosi kobana ithole ini.

Into yokuthoma eyenzako lokha nayibuyela emuva ifika ithabise ezinye. Yenza lokho ngokugida izombe yenze indulungu encani.

Lokha inyosi nayigidako, ingasikinya nomzimba. Zoke iinyosi ziyabuthana ukuze zinukelele ijuzi enyosini eduna. Zisebenzisa iimponjwana zayo ukunukelela, yeke zithinta ijuzi enyosini ngeemponjwana zazo.



Yeke, ngaleso isikhathi iinyosi seziyazi kobana kufanele ziphaphele kude kangangani ukuze zizokuthola inamaneyidi yakho.

Yeke ungathathi isikhathi eside lokha nawusela inamaneyidi yakho, ungathola sele uyabelana neenyosi ezingaba likhulu!



- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde
- Qalisia iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Nangabe iinyosi ziyawuthanda umnambitho wejuzi leyo kanye nomnuko wenamaneyidi yakho zitjheja khudlwana zilalele le eduna. Le eduna iragela phambili ikhulume nazo ngokugida begodu ibhenabhenise umzimba wayo.

Nangabe isikinya umzimba msinya khulu, kutjho khona kobana ukudla kukude khulu. Nangabe isikinya umzimba wayo kabuthaka khulu, kutjho bona ukudla kuseduze khulu.



Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana lesi sithethwe kuphi? Thika ipendulo enembako.

Asitlole

Ephephandabeni

Endaben
efitjhani.

KuNational Geographic for Children

Kungani inyosi inambitha isiselosomntazana?

Isuke ibika ini inyosi eduna lokha
nayigidako beyibhenabhenise nomsila?

Zisebenzisa ini iinyosi ukunuukelela?

Igama leli litjho ukuthini? Thika ipendulo yakho: ukulalelisa.

Kuyelela

Kuqalisisa

Kubona

Iinyosi zenza ini ukutjengisa kobana ukudla kukude khulu nanyana kuseduze?

Asitlole

Emudenengamunye, madanisa igama nehlathululo yalo. Amanye amagama emudeni pheze atjho into efanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola igama elinzima khulu nolimadanisileko ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

emakhaza	epholileko	ukutatampela	umcoco	ukwakha
ukuzuma	ukufuna	ithwasahlobo	ukondla	ukubhenabhenia
iphunga	umnuko	ukwabelana	iimpondo	ukugida

Asitlole

Imitjho elandelako yehlukanisiwe yaba ziingcenye ezintathu, okutjho kobana ihlangahlanganisiwe. Madanisa iingcenye lezo.

Inyosi
Umfundi
Abanye abentwana
Utitjhere wami

ngizokube ngibukele
ngizokube ngisidla
inyosi ibuyela emuva
inyosi itjela ezinye

izitjela ngokudla ekufumeneko
abentwana bayazikhulumela
bazikhulumela ngezambatho
abazithandako
bazikhulumela nangefetjheni.

Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako usebenzise ipamboso yokwenziwa..

Inyosi iluma umntazana.

Inyosi yenza iliju.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko nomutjho othoma ngomenziwa.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko yomutjho: Ubaba uvuna amathanga.

Umutjho othoma ngomenziwa: Amathanga avunwa ngubaba.



Asitbole



Asitbole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo. Nombora imitjho yakho kusuka ku-1-kufika ku-6.

Asenzeni isanghweji yeliju

Sika isanghweji ibe ziinquntu ezimbili zesineyi.

Yidla msinya ngendlela ongakghona ngayo.

Putjuzela iliju esineyini soburotho obunehbodoro.

Beka isineyi esisodwa soburotho phezu kwesinye.

Zesa ibhodoro ngomukhwa wokuzesa ibhodoro.

Sika iineyi ezimbili zoburotho.

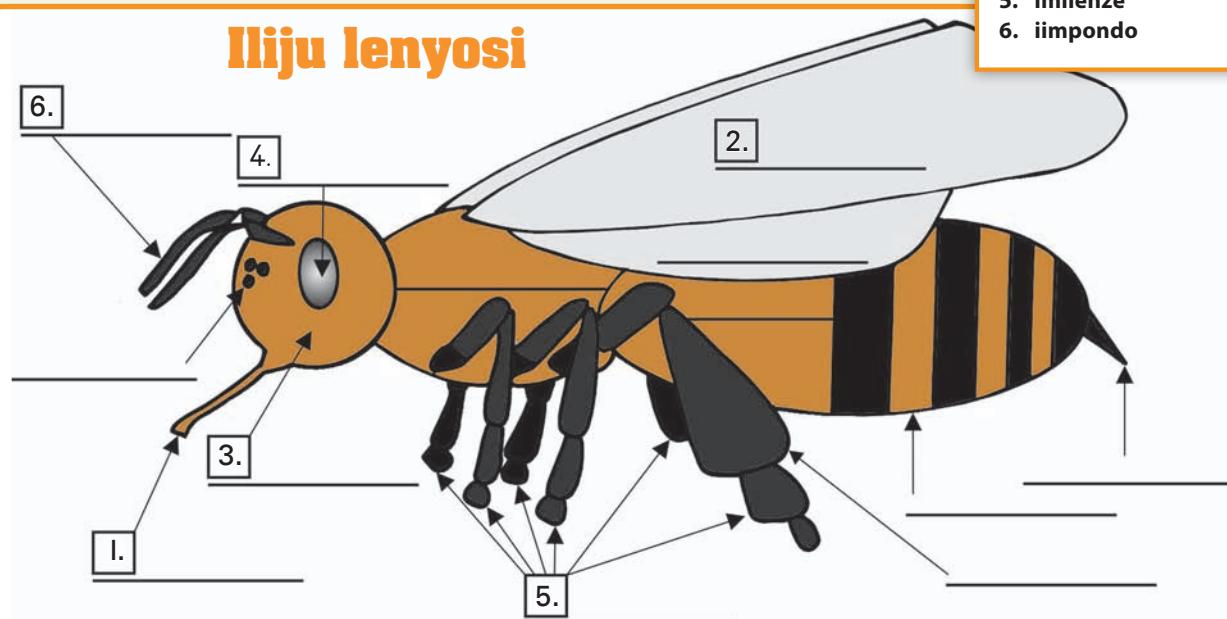
Uyawabona amabhoksi weenyosi anganalitho esithombeni?

Abekwe lapho ukuze uleyibule umgwalo ngokuthi utbole igama elinembako ngebhoksini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama aserhelweni ukuleyibula umgwalo.

1. ilimi elisatjhuhu
2. iphiko
3. ihloko
4. ilihlo
5. imilenze
6. iimpondo

Iliju lenyosi



Asitbole

Sebenzisa amagama angebhoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso ngezitho zenyosi. Qinisekisa kobana isigatjana sinomutjho osihloko kanye neminye imitjho esekelako begodu usebenzise neenhlanganiso emitjhweni yakho.



Asitbole

UJimmy unekareko ngeenyosi begodu ukhonjelwe kobana atlole umbiko ngazo. Kodwana-ke, kukhona okungakakhambi kuhle begodu ilwazi embikweni wakhe alikahleleki kuhle. Buyelela utlole umbiko bese uqinisekise kobana unalokhu okulandelako:

- Isihloko
 - Isitativende esisekuthomeni
 - Ihlathululo yokobana inyosi injani.
 - Imininingwana yokobana ihlala kuphi.
 - Imininingwana yokobana yenza ini.
 - Isitativende sokugcina esirhunyeza umbiko.

Ngemva kobana sewutlole umbiko walamana kuhle, yenza okulandelako:

- Thalela iimphawulo eziliqiniso ezihlathululako ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.
 - Ndulungela izabizwana zamambala
 - Thalela izenzo ngombala obovu
 - Thalela amagama akutjela kobana iinyosi zibonakala njani ngombala ohlaza satjani.





Asikhulume



Asifunde

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. Ngisiphi isilwana ofunde ngaso esihlala eSewula Afrika kwaphela? Hlathululela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ikhangaru isilwana esinjani. Ingabe kukhona okwaziko ngamakhangaru? Nangabe iye kukhona, khuluma ngakho nomngani wakho. Qalani iinthombe zekhangaru. Khulumani ngeenthombe.

Hlangana nekhangaru – umma omuhle nentethe ephapha msinya

Nangabe omunye umuntu ukubawa bona ubhudange isilwana esirarako, ungaba nobudisi ukucabanga khulu ngesilwana esingakajayelevi begodu esikarisako kunekhangaru.

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kwaphela. Adla utjani begodu nakakhambako ayapharuma. Apharuma msinya khulu begodu angakhamba amakhilomitha amatjhumi asithandathu nge-iri Elliodwa (amsinya khulu kunepere). Amakhangaru angeqela phezulu ayokufika emamitheni amathathu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa ipara yamazinyo wayo wangaphambili ukuhlafunya. Lokha amazinyo layo nasele abolile, ayakghunuka. Ipara elandelako yamazinyo iyatjhida iye phambili endaweni yamazinyo akg hunukileko. Lokha ikhangaru nasele ineminyaka ematjhumi amabili ubudala, isebezisa amazinyo wayo wokugcina. Nasele amazinyo layo wokugcina abolile, ikhangaru iyafa ibulawe yindlala.

Ikhangaru inesikhwama. Umntwana wekhangaru obizwa bona ngu-“joey”, imfaka ngaphakathi kwesikhwama sayo bekufike isikhathi lapha akg hona ukuzitlhogomela khona yena ngokwakhe.

Indlela ujoey akhula ngayo iyakarisa. Ngemva kwamalanga amatjhumi amathathu ukhulela ngaphakathi kwesibeletho sakanina, bese umntwana uyabelethwa. Ubonakala afana njengesibungwana esiphopheleko esipinki. Isibungwana leso singaba masenthimitha amathathu ubude. Imilenze yaso yangemva ithoma ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, imatsikani khulu, inamandla ngokwaneleko ukusisiza bona sikhwele ngesikhwameni sakanina. Isibugwana leso esimntwana wekhangaru sizakuhlala ngesikhwameni sakanina iinyanga ezisithandathu. Ikhangaru esakhulako imunya ibisi kunina. Ngesikhathesi, ikhula ukusuka esibungwini esiphopheleko esipinki bekube sikhathi eba yikhangaru encani enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangemva iyaqina. lindlebe, amehlo kanye nepumulo nazo zikhula ngokupheleleko.

Qala kobana umma wekhangaru ungumma omuhle kangangani.

- **Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nanji.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.





Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana ikhangaru isilwana esirarako? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Amazinyo wekhangaru ahluka njani emazinyweni wakho?

Ikhamba njani ikhangaru?

Ingabe ucabanga kobana umma wekhangaru uyatlhogomela? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ikhangaru ingakhamba msinya kangangani?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngaliphi ibizo?

Kungani ikhangaru engumma inesikhwama?

Umntwana wekhangaru uhlala isikhathi esingangani ngesikhwameni sakanina?



Asitlole

Khetha igama emuden'i ngamunye elinehlathululo eseduze khulu nalawo amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

mangazako	umthwalo	bizela	lahla	hlekisa
Isikhwama	thabela	thandwa	thulula	umgodlana
karako	tjhida	ncani	kweentjhaba	dosa
Khula	mangaza	binga	-ba muhle	yelula



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo. Sebenzisa amagama angeembayaneni nawakha umutjho wakho. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola itshwayo lokubuza ekugcineni komutjho.

Isibonelo Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. (**Ingabe**) **Ingabe** amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia?

Amakhangaru adla utjani, amantongomani neenthelo ezineenthorwana ezinengi. (Ini)

Amakhangaru eqela phezulu pheze ukufika emamitheni amathathu. (kangangani)



Asitlole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elingebehoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso mayelana namakhangaru.

Ibizo:	Ikhangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubudisi:	18-95 kg
Ibelo eliphezulu:	55 km/h
Iphila iminyaka engangani:	Iminyaka emi-4-10
Umbala:	Uzotho, utshetlha
Ukudla ekuthandako:	Utjani



- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlololokho ukuthathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kuthogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utbole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Asitlole

Umma wekhangaru utshwenyekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza ngemva kwalokho uyapharuma uza ngakuye. Lokhu ngokhunye kwalokho abakutjhwileko. Wena faka koke okutlhayelako.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutjelile kobana ungene ngesikhwameni sami nge-iri lesihlanu. Uyazi kobana kurhwalala msinya ebusika begodu akukaphephi ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku.

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Awa mma! Bese ngizithabisa nje kwaphela. Singadla ukudla kwantambama njenganje mma?

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ngiyakuthanda!



Asitlole

Uzazi kuhle kangangani?

Akhe ucabange umbikiindaba wemagazini othileko. Ungawutlola umbiko omayelana nawe? Uzokuthini? Nasi enye indlela yokuzazi.

Ngaphasi kwesinye nesinye isihloko erhelweni elingenzasi, tlola lokho okuthandako, ubunjalo bakho, amakghono wakho nalokho ekuligugu nekuqakathekileko kuwe.

Engikuthandako

Isibonelo: ukudlala ivolibholo, ukupheka, ukuphothela, njll.

**Engikghona ukukwenza namakghono wami**

Isibonelo: Ngiyakwazi ukuvikela ibholo, ngiphuma phambili ekwenzeni amahlaya, ngiphuma phambili ngamakghono wekhomphyutha

**Ubunjalo bami**

Isibonelo: nginethando, ngiyatlhogomela, nginezwelo, nginepilo

**Enginegugu ngakho**

Isibonelo: ngiyathembeka, ngisebenza kabudisi





Ngiyakghona



- Ukusebenza ngeenqhemu nokwazi ukukhomba iinzathu zokusebenzisana nabanye abafundi netlasini
- Ukuzebandakanya ku-inthaviyu
- Ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethu ilwazi
- Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esimumethu ilwazi
- Ukubuthelela ilwazi nokwakha imibuzo
- Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola anembako
- Ukutlola ilwazi ngendlela esambiko ngisebenzisa abodzubhula.
- Ukutlola imibuzo evulekileko nevalekileko
- Ukwakha imibono nokunikela iinzathu
- Ukurhunyeza ilwazi eliska esiqetjhaneni
- Ukufunda umbiko, ukunikela umbiko isihloko kanye nokutlola umbiko
- Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo
- Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso nighlanganisa imitjho begodu nokusebenzisa izabizwana zabambala ezinembako
- Ukutlola isigatjana ukuqedelela isiqetjhana
- Ukuqedelela itheyibula
- Ukusebenzisa iinthombe ukutlola isiqetjhana
- Ukuqedelela i-inthaviyu ngisebenzisa imibuzo namagama anembako
- Ukurhunyeza ilwazi
- Ukusebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako esiragela phambili
- Ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana
- Ukumadanisa iingcenye zomutjho
- Imitjho ethoma ngomenziwa
- Ukulamanisa ilwazi
- Ukuleyibula umgwalo
- Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethu iqiniso begodu ngiqinisekise kobana kunesihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako
- Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako, isabizwana samambala, isenzo kanye namagama ekwakhiwa ngawo imibuzo
- Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo



Ummongo 4: Iqiniso nendatjana etlanyiweko/engasilo iqiniso

Ukucabanga ngamaphasi Ithemu 2: limvekes 5 - 6

49 Asenzeni iivumelwano 104

Zibandakanye ekucocisaneni kweenqhema
Ukufunda ikondlwana ehlakisako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isakhiwo sekondlwana
ehlkisako.
Ukuveza umbono.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.
Ukufunda msinya ikondlo.

50 iivumelwano 106

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola imitjho enevumelwano.
Ukusebenzisa isifaniso emitjhweni.
Ukwazi ukukhomba amaphetheni aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola ikondlwana ehlakisako.

51 Ezinye iinkondlo 108

Fundela phezulu ikindlo nomngani wakho.
Ukukhuluma ngesikhathi somnyaka esithandwako.
Ukufunda ikondlo ngesiruthwana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngekondlo.
Ukuhathulula okutjhiwo mimitjhwna.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ukwenza samuntu.
Ukutlola ikondlo kusetjenzisa ukwenza samuntu.

52 Ukusebenza ngamagama 110

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anegido kukondlo.
Ukutlola amagama ahlathulula ihlobo.
Ukuzitlolela ikondlo ngehlobo.
Ukutlola imitjho emayelana nesithombe usebenzisa
isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.
Ukuthalela izenzo emitjhweni.
Ukutlola isigatjana usebenzisa iimphawulo
ezihlathululako.

53 Mhn! Yikondlo engakavami le! 112

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingisa ikondlo ngeenqhema begodu
ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi.
Ukunikela ikondlo isihloko.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngekondlo.
Tlola phasi amagama ahlathululako.
Khomba okutjhiwo magama.
Nikela iinzathu zokuthanda nanyana
zokungayithandi ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimbabazo namatshwayo
wokubabaza.

54 Asifunde ukuba nekghono lokuzitlamela 114

Funa amagama kusihlathululi-magama.
Funa ihlathululo yamagama kusihlathululi-magama
ukuqunta umsuka nehlathululo yawo.
Ukuzitlolela ikondlo engeyakho usebenzisa ihlelo
elineevumelwano.
Ukuhathulula umgwalo
Gwala isithombe esimadana nekondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ifanatjhada ekondlwani
Zakhele amabizo weenlwana usebenzisa
ifanatjhada.
Tlola ikondlo usebenzise ifanatjhada.

55 Ngingubani? 116

Cocisana nomngani wakho mayelana nalokho afisa
ukuba ngikho.
Ukuzihlathulula.
Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okhulumako ekondlwani.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko mayelana
nekondlo.
Ukutjho kobana wenyula ikondlo enegido nanyana
ikondlo enganalio igido.
Ukundulungela amabizo nya.
Ukuzitlolola phasi amabizonya.
Ukutlola umutjho usebenzisa amabizo nya.

56 Ngingaba ngongabonakaliko njani? 118

Tlola isigatjana esihlathululako usebenzisa amabizo
nya.
Tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho usebenzisa isakhiwo
esikhethekileko.
Ukufunda ikondlo esebebenzise amabizo nya.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isingathekiso kukondlo.
Ukutjhugulula isingathekiso sibe sifaniso.

Imiyalo Ithemu 2: limvekes 7 - 8

57 Ukubumbeka kwenolwani yamaSan 120

Ukucocisana ngendalo ngeenqhema.
Ukufunda isumasumane ekhuluma ngendabuko
yamaSan.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko emayelana
nesumasumane.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo ligama elithi San.
Ukutlola isigatjana.
Ukufunyana amagama esiqetjhaneni bese
uwamadanisa nehlathululo yawo.

58 Ukucabanga ngoNokapazembe 122

Ukuhlela imitjho ezokwakha isigatjana
esinamatheleneko.
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola anembako.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako.
Ukusebenzisa amagama aziinhlanganisi.
Ukugedelela itheyibula usebenzisa iimphawulo
ezimadanisako.
Ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.
kusetjenzisa imibuzo enamagama anqophileko
Ukusebenzisa itshwayo lokuba ngefanelo.

59 Iphigogo lithola umtlomela 124

Ukucocisana ngesithombe sephigogo.
Ukufunda inganekwana ngephigogo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngephigogo.
Ukukhetha isihloko sendatjana.
Ukuhathulula kobana kungani iphigogo
iyindatjana eyismasumane.
Nikela umbono onikela isizathu.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo sisitjho.

60 Okhunye ngephigogo 126

Ukwazi ukukhomba isihloko kanye nemitjho
esekelako ekondlwani.
Ukubuyeleta utbole ikondlo utjhiye elinye ilwazi
elingafunekiko.

Ukuqedelela itheyibula eliveza abalingisi, ihlalo,
izehlakalo ezizokufika eraranweni, iezhlakalo
ezikuletha eraranweni kanye nesifundo
sendatjana.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenzisa amagama ahlathulula iphigogo
ngaphambi kokutjhugulula nangemva
kokutjhugulula.
Ukutjhugulula imitjho kusuka ekulumeni
enqophileko iye ekulumeni esambiko.

61 U-Anansi, isiswebu esabe sinehliziyo embi kanye nekghuru 128

Funisela ihlathululo yenganekwana eyethula
isifundo ngokuqala iinthombe.
Funisela kobana inganekwana efundisako iphela
njani.
Ukufunda nokuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
mayelana nenganekwana eyethula isifundo.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakathekileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo kanye nabalingisi.
Veza isifundo sendatjana.
Ukufunda msinya incwadi yokusebenzisa ukuze
uthole ilwazi.
Ukusebenzisa iinthommo ukwakha amagama
amatjha.

62 Okhunye ngo-Anansi 130

Ukuhlela indatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakathekileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo nabalingisi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo ezhilathulula
u-Anansi, isiswebu.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzisa amagama
ahlathululako.
Ukutjela isiqhema sakhe ngomuntu amaziko
asebenzisa amagama ahlathululako.
Ukutlola iezhlakalo ezilamanako kusetjenzisa
amagama ahlanganisako.
Qedeleta imitjho usebenzise namabizo anezakhi
uku.
Ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola, amagabhadlhela,
abongci, amakhoma, amatshwayo wokubuza
kanye nabodzubhula.

63 Idube layifunyana njani imida 132

Ukwazi ukukhomba okwenza kobana indaba
ikholweke.
Ukucoca indatjana eyenza kobana ngikholwe.
Ukucocisana ngekhavara yencwadi nokuuveza
umgwali, ilwazi elikukhavara kanye nokufunisela
kobana kuzokwenzeka ini endatjaneni.
Ukufunda indatjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngendatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangana nendatjana
eliqiniso kanye nenganekwana engasilo iqiniso.
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso emitjhweni.

64 Zitlamele yakho inganekwana enesifundo 134

Ukwazi ukukhomba ihlathululo yesifaniso kanye
nesingathekiso.
Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenzisa isifaniso.
Ukutjhugulula imitjho esuka ebunyeni bese iya
ebunengini.
Ukutlola isumasumani.
Ukuhlolisia.



Asikhulume

Ukhe waba sengozini yokurarha ibholo bese iphula okuthileko? Yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini?



Asifunde

Ukufunda iinkondlo ezilandelako.

Kade kwabe kunekutani emangazako
Eyacabanga kobana ingaya kude
Yabe yawela phasi
Yase ibonakala njengosomahlaya
Yabe isazi kobana angeke ize iye kude khulu.

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Asitlole

Imihlolo le yeenkondlo ibizwa
ngeenkondlo ezhlekisako.

Ucabanga kobana ngiyiphi
ikondlo ehlekisa khulu?
Kungani utjho njalo?

linkondlo ezhlekisako zinemida emihlanu.	Q	M
linkondlo ezhlekisako ziinkondlo ezinomqondo oncamileko.	Q	M
Imida eenkondlweni ezhlekisako inegido.	Q	M

Tjhugulula imiyalo iye ku-

Fundisia iinkondlo ezhlekisako ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uyatjho kobana okulandelako kuliqiniso nanyana kumamala na? Thika u-Q “nakuliqiniso” no-M “nakumamala”.

Kwabe kunendoda eyabe ineFerrari**Ekhabe atjhayela ngebelo eliphezulu eKalahari****Agijimela ukuyokuthenga iincwadi****Aqaleka embethe kuhle****Ngombana wabe arhabe kwamabala**

Ngu-Y. Ganie

**Kwabe kunekhehla ePeru****Elabhudanga lisidla inyathelo zalo.****Lavuka phakathi kobusuku,****Ngokwethuka okukhulu,****Begodu lafunyana mbala kuliqiniso.**

Umtloli akaziwa





Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari kanye nomma owabe ayikutani bebacabanga kobana bakhethekile? Kungani utjho njalo?

Indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari yabe icabanga ukwenza ini?

Kwenzeka ini ngeqhegu elabhudanga inyathelo?

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo emayelana nenyathelo ihlekisa khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Lokha nawufunda ikondlo ngokurhaba okukhulu, ufunu igido layo. Lokhu kulula kwamambala. Fundela ikondlo elandelako phezulu bese ulalela amalunga wamagama awagandelelako. Amanye amalunga wamagama ayagandelelwa bese kuthi amanye angagandelelwa. Nasi esinye isibonelo lapha sitshwaye khona amalunga agandelelwako ngenomboro yesi-4 bese kuthi amalunga angagandelelwako ngenomboro ye-7. ✓ ✗

Isibonelo:

Bajika ekhambeni labo lōkuyōkuñwelela

Kwanje linga ukufunda msinya ikondlo elandelako. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Kokuthoma wahlani naniphimisa amagama, ngemva kwalapho nitshwaye amalunga eniwagandelelako nalawo eningawagandeleliko.

Inwabu litjhugulula imibala yalo

Lingafana nomuthi nanyana iboda;

Liyethuka begodu linaneenhloni abelifuni nokubonwa,

Alo-ke, lizihlalela phasi etjanini, litjhuguluke libe njengotjani.

Lenze kwangathi alisi lilitho.



Ivumelwano



Asitlole

Tlola amagama avumelana nalawa angenzasi:

inyoka	ukuthimula	ukusindisa	imvana	ukuvuma



Asitlole

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amabili kwaphela kilawo angehla bese utlola imitjho eneevumelwano:

Isibonelo:

Inyoka itjhelela etjanini

Iyazitsishopha, Isongane emini.



Asitlole

Buyelela godu ufunde ikondlo emayelana newabu. Imbongi ithi **lifana nomuthi nanyana iboda**.

Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga kobana imbongi itjho **ukuthini nayithi inwabu lifana nomuthi?**

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izakhi “njenga-” nanyana “sa-” ukumadanisa into enye nanyana nomunye umbono.

Isibonelo: **Ukhamba kabuthaka njengenwabu.**

Zitlolele imitjho emithathu enesifaniso bese utlola nehlathululo yakho. Sebenzisa amagama akhamba ngamabili angenzasi.

ukuvuma

Na-

inyoni

ukutjhelela

Na-

isibha

ukubaba

Na-

ibilibili



Asitlole

Ezinye iinkondlo zineevumelwano kodwana ezinye azinazo iivumelwano. linkondlo ezineevumelwano zinemida enamaphetheni avumelanako. Kunendlela ekhethekileko ekondlwani yokutjengisa kobana imida iyavumelana.

Tlola u-**A** eduze komuda wokuthoma. Nangabe igama ekugcineni komuda olandelako livumelana nomuda osekugcineni komuda wokuthoma tlola u-**A** godu. Lokha nawufunyana igama elingavumelani nalo, tlola u-**B**. Funda ikondlwana ehlekisako bese uphendule imibuzo:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana KwaMhlanga	(A)
Owabe athanda ukukha umhlanga	
Aluke iisetjenziswa ezhle zangendlini.	
Zithengiswe babelethi bakhe neenini.	
Namhlanje sele asigwili somfazi,	

Esikhomba ngophakathi sasazi.

Ngimaphi amagama aneevumelwano?
Tjengisa amaphetheni weevumelwano.
Ngenzasi lapha, utjengiswe amaphetheni weevumelwano.



Asitlole

Kwanje zitlolele yakho ikondlwana ehlekisako, thoma ngendlela elandelako:

*Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe
akwazi ukuvuma.*



Ukuzithabisa

Wahlani izandla zenu ukutjengisa amalunga emagameni alandelako: Khumbula, ilunga ngalinye lilingana newahlo elilodwa. Yehlukanisa-ke amagama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo:

I/khō/nsa/di

abatlali bevölibhöölo

nguWillie Wonka kanye neBubulo lamaTihokoledi.





Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Ngisiphi isikhathi osithandako somnyaka? Kungani usithanda?
- Ngisiphi isikhathi somnyaka ongasithandiko? Kungani ungasithandi?



Asifunde

Imisebenzi yesiruthwana.

Ihlobo selithoma ukuyenda;
Kungasikade, lizabe selilele;
Amathuthumbo asonga iinhloko zawo,
Esinye isikhathi somnyaka sibandamele.

Isiruthwana silinde emnyango.
Siphela ihlizyo kobana sibusu nini,
Sinomsebenzi omkhulu osilindileko,
Ngaphambi kobana ligabhoge.

“Ngimele ngipende amakari,” siyatjho,
“Ngemibalala ebovu nesagolide,
Bese ngithuma iinkonjani ngeendlela ezahlukeneko
Ngaphambi kobana kube makhaza khulu

Amalanga anelanga azokuba mafitjhani khulu kwanje;
Ngizokungezelela ngamakhaza, umbethe oqandako
Ukuphumula umtjhiso wehlobo,
Angibawi ukulitjalelwaa.

Kunenye into eyodwa engifuna ukuyenza;
Bese ngiswaphelise umsebenzi wami;
Ngizokubuthelela ndawonye amakari la abe
liqubi elirhwamuzelako,
Ukuze abentwana bazithabise ngawo!

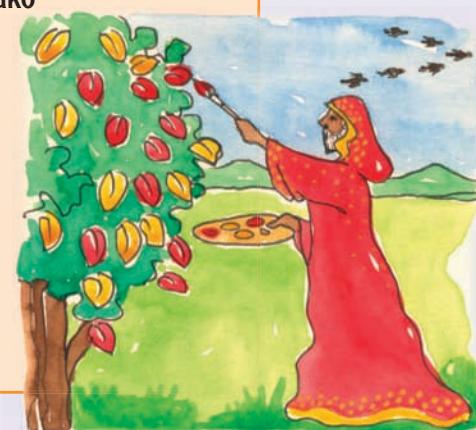
Joanna Fuchs



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo engenzasi wena nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitlole iimpendulo.

Ikondlo engehla le ikhuluma ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka? Tshwaya/Thika ipendulo enembako.



	Ithwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Isiruthwana	
	Ubusika	



Kuyokwenzeka ini ehlobo?



Amakari ayatjhuguluka abe njani ngaphambi kokuwa emithini?

Isiruthwana sizokwenza ini ngamakari ukuze abonakale ahlekisa ebantwaneni.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo mimitjho elandelako:

Ukulinda emnyango

Ukugabhoga



Asitbole

Madanisa amagama angekholumeni engesinceleni namagama angekholumeni ngesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu kusihlathululi-magama sakho.

ukuyenda
songa
ikonjani
umtjhiso
iqubi
umsebenzi

umsebenzi
bandamela
ukuphumula
isiruthwana
lala
qanda

Isingathekiso: Isingathekiso bujamo lapha kubizwa enye into ngenye. Isifaniso siveza ukufana nokuthileko (**inwabu lingafana nomuthi**); isingathekiso siyanemba – sithi into ibizwa ngenye (**Ubaba ulilibili**). Ukwenza samuntu sisingathekiso ngombana kusetjenziswa amatshwayo wobuntu ezintweni ezingaphiliko..

Islbonelo: Ilwandle laphendula ngelaka.



Asitbole

Thalela iimbonelo ezine zokwenza samuntu ekondlwensi.



Asitbole

Kwanje funda umdunduzelo olandelako wembelesi. Uyabona-ke kobana izinto ezifana nekomo, inji nesitja ziphiwa amatshwayo wabantu?

Zitlamele ikondlo ekungeyakho lapha uzokusebenzisa ukwenza samuntu khona.

Hey makhohlisa, makhohlisa,
Ukatsu abetha ivayolini,
Ikomo yathaba khulu;
Inja encani yabulawa ziinhleko.
Ukubona umdlalo onjalo.
Isitja naso sabaleka nekhezo.





Asikhulume

● Wena nomngani wakho Uku fundelani ikondlo ethi Imisebenzi yesiruthwana phezulu.

● Niyelelile kobana amanye amagama ayavumelana?

● Ngikiyiphi imida lapha nifunyana khona amagama avumelanako? ingabe lokho kwenzeka kizo zoke iingaba?



Asitbole

Kwanje niyokutlola ikondlo enevumelwano.

Funda imida engenzasi. Imida le mimida yokuthoma yekondlo emayelana nobusika. Amagama asekugcineni kwemida ekhamba ngamibili inevumelwano.



NgoMvulo kwana izulu elabe likghadzisa ummongo,
Kwaba mamanzi woke ummango.
Ilothe langeLesibili, laluma iindlebe zakho,
lagongobalisa neminyembezi yakho.



Kwanje tlola ikondlo pheze efana nale ngeveke yehlobo.

Thoma ngokutlola phasi woke amagama ongawacabanga ahlathulula ubujamo bezulu behlobo. Qalisisa nangabe amanye wawo angakha ivumelwano. Tlola amanye amagama amanengi ongawasebenzisa azokuvumelana namagama osele uwatlolile ngaphambilini.

Ungawasebenzisa amagama la azokusiza lokha nawutlola ikondlo yakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa amagama anevumelwano ekugcineni kwenye nenye imida ekhamba ngamibili. Thoma omunye nomunye umuda wesigaba ngamagama athi, Ngo- Isibonelo: **NgoMvulo ilanga phezulu emkayini okhanyako.**

Zitbolele ikondlo enevumelwano lapha ngenzasi.



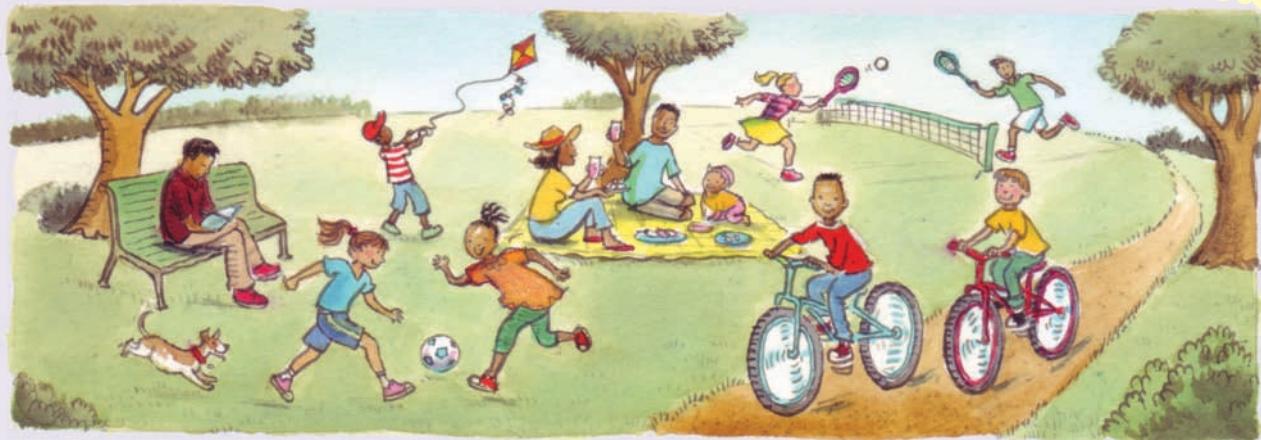
Isigatjana libuthelelo lemta elakha ikondlo Ezinye iinkondlo zinendima eyodwa, ezinye zineendima ezinengi. Ikondlo "Imisebenzi yesiruthwana" ineendima ezihlalu.



Asitlole

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana abantu laba bathini. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili ukukhuluma ngesenzo esenzeke nje. Isikhathi lesi sibonakala ngesakhi -ya-. Isibonelo: Umsana uyakhamba.

Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili ukukhuluma ngesenzo esenzeke nje. Isikhathi lesi sibonakala ngesakhi -ya-. Isibonelo: Umsana uyakhamba.



Isibonelo: Abesana badlala ibholo erarhwa ko.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde ikondlo ethi imisebenzi yesiruthwana godu. Imbongi isebeenzise iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukuhlathulula isiruthwana. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi amakhaza, imbongi ithi umbethe. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi iqubi lamakari, ikhuluma ngequbi elirhumuzelako.

Tlola isigatjana esinemida emine ngesikhathi esinye nesinye somnyaka. Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukwenza umtlolo wakho ube mnandi.

Mhn! Yikondlo engakavami le!



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo bese nilingisa imida elandelako esigatjaneni sesine nijame ngaphambili etlasini

Jababajani benijijimbe ngokutjhobatjhoba
Gigirizani nizilungiselele ukulwa nokujokola:
Boke abatjhimani bebaverezela
Kanti nevalo liyakwenza ujame isibindi

“Yelelani iJabhawokhi bentwana bami!
Imihlathi elumako, iindladla ezidlavulako!
Yelelani inyon iJabhajabha bese niyabaleka
IRhorho enelunya enganabizo!”
Omunye waphatha isabula ngesandla:
Kade inaba elikekenisileko, belenziwa nje --
Walihlahla labe lazithekgha ngomuthi,
Wajama wacabanga isikhatjhana,
Asakakamele begodu acabanga njalo,
Ijabhawokhi, ngamehlo wayo amlilo,
Yarhurhuba iphuma hlangana kweenkuni,
Yabe ibhavumula nayilokhu isiza!
Kunye, kubili! Kunye, kubili!
Yathubeleza njalo itjhinga phambili
Ubukhali bekemba bayihlahlela kanye!
Yasala imakhaza, yawa ngehloko
Beyabuyela emuva ihluleza!

NguLewis Carroll (isirhunyezo); umthombo: www.poetryfoundation.org



Asitbole

Nikela ikondlo engehla
isihloko.

Imbongi, u-Lewis Carroll, isebezise amagama amanengi ezakhele wona.
Kungani ikwenzile lokho? Thika ipendulo ekungiyo.

Beyifuna ukwenza ikondlo ibe nomqondo ofihlakeleko.
Beyifuna ukwenza abafundako kobana bazicabangele lokha nabafunda ikondlo.
Beyivilapha ukusebenzisa amagama aziwako namagama wamambala.
Beyingafuni kobana abafundi bekondlo le bayizwisise.

Niyilingise eminye yemida ekondlweni? Ucabanga kobana ikondlo ikhulumma ngani?

Nawungahlangana neJabberwork emnyameni, ungethuka? Kungani utjho njalo?

Tlola izinto ezintathu ezihlathulula iJabberwork.

Tlola lokhoocabanga kobana amagama angenzasi ayakuveza.

irhorhoza

ukujijimba

ukuverezela

ijabhawokhi

ijabhajabha

ukuhluleza

Uyithandile ikondlo engehla le? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Isihloko sekondlo sithi, "**Mhn! Ikondlo emangaza kangaka!** Inamatshwayo wokubabaza amabili.

Itshwayo lokuthoma lingemva kokubabaza, ligama elifjhani eliveza ukumangala; lesibili itshwayo kubabaza.

Thalela iimbabazo bese undulungela ithswayo lokubabaza ekondlweni enganzasi.

Lokha uReginald nakasekhaya aphethwe yikhohlokhohlo bekakhohloza-khohloza,

Udorhodera bekasazi kobana wenza ini - hi.

Welapha ubulwele.

Nge-itjhettjhini encani eyodwa.

Lokha uReginald nakababazako...

Hayi! Kuhle lokho!

Maye! Ngizwa ubuhlungu!

Awa! Akukalungi ukuhlaba isokana ngenalidi lapho!

limbabazo zimagama aveza imizwa eqinileko nanyana ukumangala.

Ziyafakwa emutjhweni – kanengi ekuthomeni ukuveza ukumangala, ukunyena, ithabo, ukukareka nanyana itjisekelo.

Itshwayo lokubabaza (!) lisetjenziswa ekugcineni komutjho ukuveza imizwa eqinileko.

Asifunde ukuba nekghono lokuzitlamela



Asitbole

Qala amagama alandelako kusihlathululi-magama sakho: irhorhoza, hluleza Uyawafunyana? Awa! Ngombana akekho amagama anjalo. Magama abantu abazakhela wona.

Kwanje akhe uqale ukukhohloza. Uzokufunyana kobana lakhiwe lisuselwa kusenzo khohlela ngokuthi kulungelelwwe u-za Ngeline igama uLewis Carroll azakhele lona.

Kwanje akhe uqale igama ipotimende, elitjho isutkeyisi. Lapha kuflanganiswe amagama amabili kwase kwaphuma igama isutkeyisi. Igama leli lepotimende, ekuyi-portmanteau nge-English, likhona nesihlathululini-magama, se-English. Kodwana amanye amagama akakafakwa.

Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Qalani amagama alandelako bese niyafunisela kobana akhiwe njani:

jabaiaba

abatjhimaní

ukuverezela

girizani

nijijimbe

jökola

tjhobatjhöba

hluleza



Asitbole

Zitloleleni iindima zenu nisebenzise amagama wenu enizakhele wona. Isitanza sakho kumele sibe nemida emine ubude. Sebenzisani ihlelo levumelwano yekondlo ethi Jabberwocky: a, b, a,b



Asitbole

Qala isithombe esiseduze kwekondlo.

Sihlathulule.

Ingabe umgwalo ukunikela umbono wokuthi ikondlo imayelana nani? Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewukhonjelwe ukugwala umgwalo wekondlo iJabberwocky, bewuzokugwala ini? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Lokha nasitlola ikondlo, sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela ekhethekileko.

Enye indlela ekhethekileko kusebenzisa ifanatjhada. Funda ikondlo bese undulungela woke amagama aziimbonelo zefanatjhada.

Ifanatjhada kulokha amagama ahlaeleneko asebenzisa amatjhada **afanako**. Khumbula, **hayi amaledere** afanako, kodwana **amatjhada afanako**. UTjhawutjhawu ngewako **Tjhe** me wakwa **Tjabang**.

Umdlalo webholo erarhwako

Tjhabalalisa begodu ukhandele, gcimuza ugijime.

Tjhayela bewehlise ukurarha, esinye isiqhema siqedile.

Indawo enomkhawulo ophelako, lapha kugcina umuda, hlehla bewulandele,

Ukudabuka, umgodla, nobubhuqubhuqu, Ngiyakuthanda.

Umdlalo webholo uyahlekisa begodu uyamangaza.

Asikhambeni siye ekundleni yezemidlalo, mina nje nawe



Thiya iinlwana amagama usebenzise ifanatjhada.

Isibonelo: **uSpoti Poto**, **uSibi Siza**, **uDenia Denga**

	ukatsi		inja
	ihlambi		ingwe



Asitlole

Yelula umuda lo uwenze ikondlo.

Itjhiritjhiri itjhobola amatjhatjha

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)



Ngingubani?



Asikhulumbe

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo elandelako.

● Uyakuthabela lokhu ongikho nanyana ufunu ukufana nomunye umuntu?

Kungani utjho njalo?

● Cocela umngani wakho ngomunye umuntu okuzwisa ngcono kobana wena ungubani.

- Hlathululela umngani wakho kobana wena ungubani. Ungakhuluma ngalokho okuthandako nanyana ngalokho wena ewungikho.
- Kwanje hlathulula umngani wakho omkhulu. Ucabanga kobana umngani wakho uzokuvumelana nehlathululo omhlathulule ngayo? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Akhe ucabange wena ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Bewuzokufisa ukuba ngubani? Kungani utjho njani?



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo elandelako

Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana bayangazi

Abanye bacabanga kobana bangazi

Ngcono kunabanye

Kodwana ngicabanga kobana boke
bayaphosisa.

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfitjhani

Ngesinye isikhathi ngizimukile

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimatsikani.

Kodwana basatjho kobana bayangazi

Kodwana abangazi

Ngombana angizihlathululi

Ngihlathulula isithunzi sami.

NguJoe Mhlolo



Asitbole

Asinikele ikondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumako ekondlweni?

Kanengi abantu batlola iinkondlo lokha
nakunezinto ezibakhuthazako nanyana ezibenzo
bacabange ngokuthileko. Ucabanga kobana
imbongi yakhuthazwa yini ukutlola ikondlo
engehla le?



Hlathulula kobana isithunzi somuntu singazimuka njani, sibe matsikani besibe sifitjhani.

Imbongi isebeenzise iivumelwano-thoma ekondlwani engehla. Funda ikondlo engenzasi.

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo izwakala ngconywana? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitbole

Ndulungela amabizo nya emitjhweni engenzasi.

Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana bayangazi Abanye bacabanga kobana ngizimukile Kodwana nawubona isithunzi sami Ngimatsikani begodu ngesinye isikhathi ngisipara



Umngani wami ungibawe kobana ngicabange ngokuqakatheka kobungani.

Ithando lakamma emntwaneni likhulu.

Izulu lidale umonakalo ongangani esikolweni.

Amehlo wakhe afikelwa lisizi lokha nakaqala imidlwana.

Wawahla izandla ngethabo ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana.

Amabizo nya mibono, mimizwa nanyana amatshwayo athileko afana nethando, ukwesaba, itukuthelo, isibindi, ithabo, ubuhle kanye nokutshwenyeka. Amabizo la angeke wawathinta nanyana uwabone ngamehlo.



Asitbole

Zicabangele amabizo nya amathathu. Atbole lapha ngenzasi.

Tlola umutjho usebenzise amabizo nya.

Ngingaba ngongabonakaliko njani?



Asitlole

Tlola isigatjana esinemitjho emihlathu uzhlanulule. Linga okungenani ukusebenzisa amabizonya amabili ehlathululweni yakho.



Asitlole

Tlola ikondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa isikhala esingenzasi.

Umuda wōku-1: _____ (Ibizo lakho)

Umuda wesi-2: _____ , _____ , _____

(Amatshwayo ama-3 wabantu)

Umuda wesi-3: Umnakwenu nanyana udadwenu nanyana indodana/indodakazi yaka- _____

Umuda wesi-4: Othanda _____ kanye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto nemibono)

Umuda wesi-5: Ozizwa _____ mayelana _____ (Umuzwa owo-1 ngento eyo-1)

Umuda wesi-6: Ofuna _____ kanye _____ (Izinto ezi-3 ozithogako)

Umuda wesi-7: Onikela, _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3 enizabelanako)

Umuda wesi-8: Owesaba _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umuda wesi-9: Ngubani othanda ukubona _____, (Indawo eyodwa nanyana umuntu)

Umuda wesi-10: Ngubani obhudangako _____ (ngombono owo-1 nanyana into eyodwa)

Umuda wesi-11: Umfundi _____ ()

Umuda wesi-12: _____ (Ibizo lokukhulisa nanyana buyelela utbole ibizo lakho lamambala)



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo elandelako
esebenzisa 'ITHABO'
njengebizo nya bese
uzakhela yakho ikondlo
usebenzise ibizo nya.

Fundela itlasi ikondlo yakho.



ITHABO

Ithabo lifana neswidi
Linuka amakha wamathuthumbo wommango
Linambitheka njengamanandinandi wetjhokoledi
Lizwakala njengesimbi yesikolo ekuphupheleni kwelanga.
Lizwakala njengengubo yoboya kufuyosithandwa yami.
Lihlala emzini wami ngaso soke isikhathi.



Kwanje funda ikondlo le.

Ilanga liyimbulunga elili-orientji
Likhamba livundla ilwandle elithulileko
Yibholo yelwandle esarulani
Erarhelwe phezulu emkayini wehlobo

Buyelela utole enye yeendima bese utjhugulula
isingathekiso sibe sifaniso.



Asitbole

Hlukanisa amagama
alandelako abe malunga.

Yehlukanisa igama ngemva kwelinje
nelinye ilunga, isib. Hla-ba.
Ungahlukanisi igama elinelunga elilodwa.

hla-thu-lu-la

bhabhadisa

thungelela

khalima

ubukhos



Asitbole

Ukubumbeka kwenolwani yamaSan



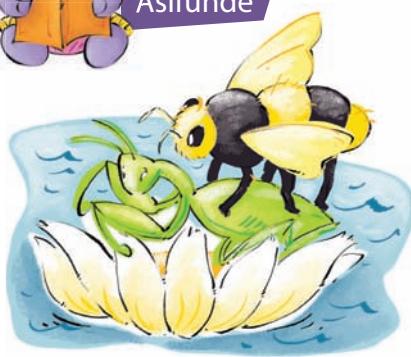
Asikhulume

- Ngokucabanga kwakho, ingabe igama elithi ukubumbeka litjho ukuthini?
- Ukhe wabumba into ethileko?
- Ucabanga kobana ngubani owabumba iphasi?
- Ucabanga kobana nawe wakubumba?

- Isitjhaba esinye nesinye sineendatjana zazo esizithandako begodu esithanda ukuzicoca njalo.
- lindatjana lezo zaziwa ngeenganekwana.



Asifunde



Ukudaleka kwestjhaba samaSan

Unonkapazembe wabe akhona ekuthomeni kwephasi.

Inyosi yamthwala yamsusa ngemanzini agobhozako abekasibekele iphasi elitjha. Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe. Yafuna iphasi eliqinileko lapha izakubeka khona umthwalo lowo. Yaphapha kancani kancani, itjhidela kancani kancani ngemanzini. Ekugcineni ebekuthaya ngemanzini bekulithuthumbo elikhulu elimhlopho egade isiquntu salo sivulekile.

Inyosi yabeka unonkapazembe ehliziyweni yethuthumbo bese yamtjala ngembewini yomuntu wokuthoma.

Imbewu yabe iphephile emmoyeni nemanzini. Ngemva kwalokho inyosi yafa.

Unonkapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga naliphumako, ekwabe kumumuntu wokuthoma wamaSan owabe abelethiwe.

Unonkapazembe umzimu wamaSan owabumba nowanikela zoke izinto amabizo.

Unonkapazembe unisa izulu bese alethe nokuzuma okuhle.

Uvikela abantu emalweleni neengozini. Kodwana amaSan akathandazi unonkapazembe. Athandaza ilanga, inyanga kanye neekwekwezi, kodwana azange athandaze unonkapazembe.



Asitbole

Ukhe wambona unonkapazembe?

Magama maphi ongawasebenzisa ukuhlathulula unonkapazembe?

Ngiziphi izinto ezhle unonkapazembe azenzela abantu abamaSan?



● Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.

● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Kuqakathekile ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezhile?

Isingathekiso:sifenqo esihlathulula into ngokuthi siyibize ngenye. Izinto lezo azifani.

Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezhile ozenzileko wazenzela abanye.

Ngiliphi elinye ibizo elitjho amaSan? Khetha kilawa amabizo alandelako:

amaBusmani

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Inyoni nononkapazembe baqinisekisa kobana umntwana wokuthoma wesitjhaba samaSan uyabelethwa. Ucabanga kobana kungani inyosi yakhethelwa ukwenza umsebenzi lowo? Khetha igama elinembako ukuqedelela umutjho olandelako:

ukurarha

ukutinyela

Umtloli wakhetha inyosi ngombana iyakwazi _____
Ezinye iinunwana ezingalinga ukuyikhandela.

ukuluma

ukulimaza

Unonkapazembe uvikela isitjhaba samaSan
kiziphi izinto?

Isitjhaba samaSan sithandaza ubani?

Akhe ucabange ubona unonkapazembe ahlezi phezu kwekari? Ungeniza njani? Ubungenza into eyehlukileko nangabe bewumncani mhlamunye ulingana nentwala? Utjho ngani?



Asitlole

Zifunyanele amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo elandelako bese uwatlola endaweni enembako. Tlola amagama wakho ngesihlathululini-magama ozakhele sona.

ukudala

ukufuna iinyamazana

ukubulawa lilothe

amakhaza

ukuvikeleka

Ukucabanga ngoNokapazembe



Asitbole

Hlela imitjho elandelako ngokulamana kwayo wakhe isigatjana.
Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma imitjho yakho ngegabhadlhela bese utlola
ungci ekugcineni komutjho.

unonkapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga
naliphumako begodu umuntu wokuthoma
wesitjhaba samaSan wabe abelethiwe

Inyosi yabhubha

Ekugcineni, ngaphezu kwamanzi kwabe
kuphapha ithuthumbo elikhulu elimhloph
elabe isiquntu salo sabe sivulekile

yabeka unonkapazembe ngaphakathi
ehliziyweni yethuthumbo yabe yamtjala
embewini yomuntu wokuthoma

Unonkapazembe bekakhona ekuthomeni
kwephasi

Inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu
kwamanzi amanengi agobhozako
ebekambese iphasi

Unonkapazembe umzimu wesitjhaba samaSan
owadala bewathiya zoke izinto amabizo

Unonkapazembe unisa izulu bekenze kobana
kube nokuzuma okuhle



Asitbole



Sebenzisa amagama alandelako utbole isigatjana esihlathulula unonkapazembe.
Sebenzisa amagama ahlathululako kanye namagama la ukuhlanganisa imitjho.

yena

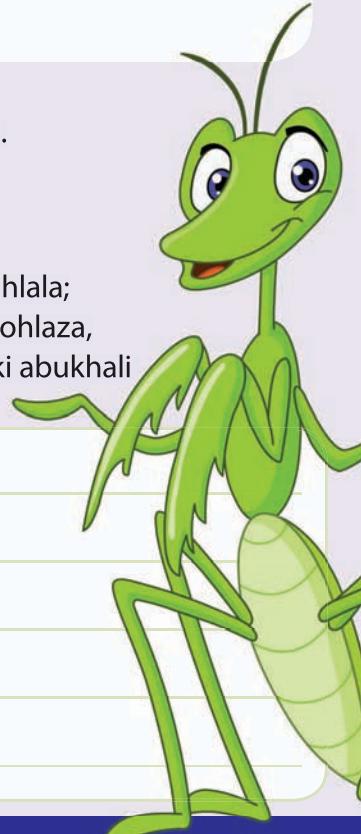
lokha

begodu

yena

nanyana

Ihloko yajika yaba ma-180°; amehlo agijima yoke indawo afuna engakudla; ukuhlala;
ukulinda okuzokudliwa; ukulandela lokho engakudla; okumatsikani, umzimba ohlaza,
imikhono emide engayibhinca ngaphambi komzimba wayo, imida yamaspayiki abukhali
eenyaweni zangaphambili, ukuvuthuza.

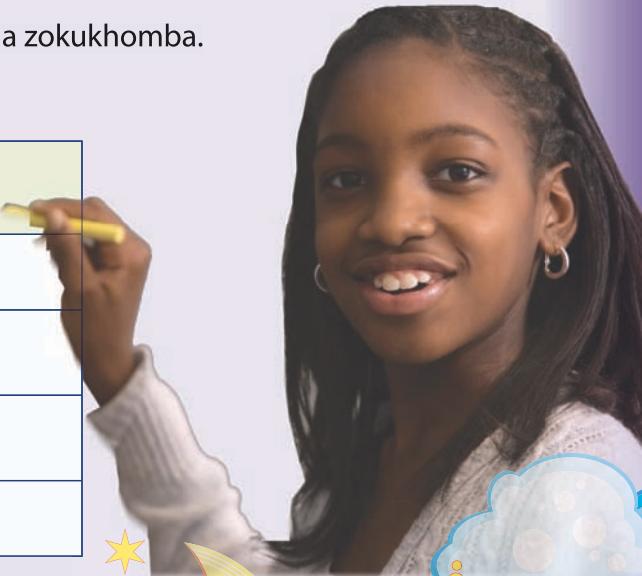




Asitlole

Qedelela itheyibula usebenzise izabizwana zokukhomba.

Isibonelo: ikromo	eduze >le	kude > leya
isitja (eduze)		
ubumnyama (kude)		
amanzi (kudenyana)		
isikolo (kude)		



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.
Thoma ukutlola umbuzo ngegama
elingeembayaneni. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola ★
itshwayo lokubuza.



Isibonelo Isitjhaba samaSan sit'handaza ilanga,
inyanga neenkwekwezi. (ubani) Isitjhaba
samaSan sit'handaza ubani?

Unonkapazembe bekakhona kusuka ekuthomeni kwephasi. ★
(kuphi)

Inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe.(njani)

Yafuna indawo eyomileko. (ini)

Inyosi yafa ngemva kokuthola indawo ephephileko ukubeka unonkapazembe. (nini)

Iphigogo lithola umtlomela



Asikhulume

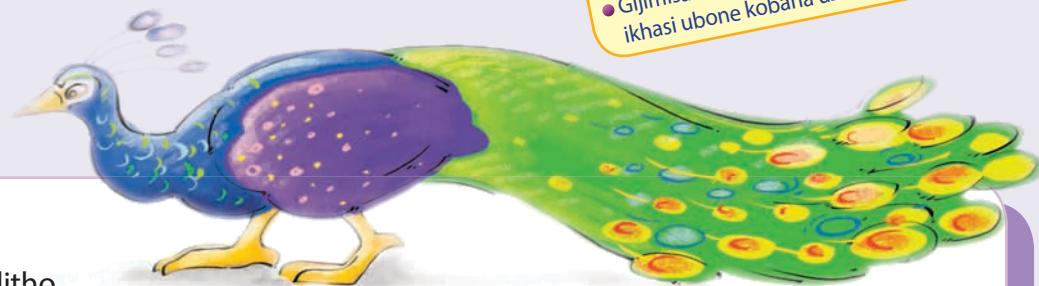


Asifunde

- Qalisa isithombe sephigogo. Khulumani ngeempiko zalo, umsila, amaqonto walo nokuthi ijama njani.
- Ucabanga kobana inyoni le yihle?
- Yini okuhle ngayo?
- Akhe ubuze abanye kobana inyoni esikazi ibizwa ngokuthini?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Kade, iphigogo
bekuyinyoni engenalitho.

Amasiba walo nomsila bekazotho begodu usilaphele. Iphigogo inemilenze ematsikani. Ngelinye ilanga lokha iphigogo nayiphasi phezulu idobhadobha ukudla phasi, u-Indra, uzimu welanga, wagijima nayo

"Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?" kwabuza iphigogo.

"Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba. Nanyana ngimzimu nje begodu ngikghona ukusebenzisa umbani ukuze ngilimaze abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Koke engingakwenza ukuzivikela mina kubhaqa. Kodwana ayikho indawo engingabhaqa kiyo, "Yewize msinya."

"Ngizakuphakamisa umsila wami bese wena ubhaqe ngaphasi kwavo." URavana azange ambone u-Indra, wadlula kuye watjhinga ehlathini elinzima.

"Ngiyathokoza, ngiyathokoza," kwtjho u-Indra. "Awunalitho kodwana uyazethemba. Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyoni ehle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini."

Kwathi asakhuluma njalo, iphigogo latjhuguluka. Amasiba walo athoma arhanyazela aba hlaza okufana nokwesibhakabhaka. Umsila walo waba hlaza satjani. Amehlo walo afana nerhawuda.

Iphigogo laziqala ngemanzini lazibona kobana lihle kangangani. Azange libe namandla wokukhambakhamba begodu nemilenzayo beyiphezulu khulu. Kwafika iphigogo eduna, Lathi lokha naliyiqalako, labona kobana amaphiko walo bekasesenzotho. Lavula umsila walo ukulitjengisa nokukghantjhela iphigogo eduna kobana lona sele lilihle kangangani.

Kodwana kwabe kuyini kilo okwabe kungakatjhuguluki? linyawo zalo! Ngaso soke isikhathi iphigogo lokha naliqala iinyawo zalo, labona kwangathi zimbi komhlolo, labeka umsila walo phasi bese larhuwelela.

Kade e-India bekuthiwa ngaso soke isikhathi lokha iphigogo nalirhuwelelako, kutjho bona kuzokuba nombani namawuruwuru begodu nezulu lizokuna. U-Indra, uzimu wamawuruwuru nombani, wenza iphigogo isithunywa sakhe.



Asitlole

Belinjani iphigogo ngaphambi kobana litjhugululwe?

Laba njani ngemva kobana litjhugululiwe?

Laziphatha njani ngemva kobana libe lihle khulu?

Ingabe kukhona umuntu omaziko ocabanga kobana muhle?

Uziphatha njani?



Khetha isihloko esihle esifanele indatjana le

Ingabe ucabanga kobana indatjana yephigogo
iyanganekwana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.
Kungani utjho njalo?

U-Indra ubalekela uzimu onamandla

Indlela iphigogo eyathola ngayo amasiba wayo.

Iphigogo nephigogo eliduna

Kubayini u-Indra atjhugulula umsila namasiba wephigogo?

Ingabe ucabanga kobana iphigogo belilimbi ngaphambi kobana
litjhuguluke libe yinyoni ehle nanyana ngemva kobana seiyihle? Tlola iinzathu zependulo

Esikhathini esinengi, inganekwana kuba yindaba enabalingisi abaziinlwana, begodu ikhulumna ngezelhakalo ezingasilo iqiniso. Inganekwana ingafundisa ngebhoduluko begodu ibe nesifundo. Iyasifundisa



Asitlole

Uyifundile indatjana yephigogo elimbi elatjhuguluka laba lihle. Ucabanga kobana ukuthi "ukuziqaja njengethigogo" kutjho ukuthini?

Kwanje cocani esiqhemeni senu ngokuthi nicabanga kobana lokhu kutjho ukuthini bese nitlola phasi ihlathululo.

Ukhamba kabuthaka njengekghuru		Umsinyana njengombani	
Ulunge njengemvu		Uluma apholise njengekhondlo	



Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise isihloko kanye nomutjho wokuthoma wekondlo engenzasi. Sikutjela kobana ikondlo imayelana nani. Eminye imitjho iyasekela nje kwaphela ikutjela okunengi mayelana nomutjho oqakathekileko. Nanyana kunjalo, eminye yemitjho ayitlhogeki ekondlwani le. Imitjho le ayitjho litho ngomqondo oqakathekileko wekondlo. Buyelela utbole ikondlo bese ususa yoke imitjho engakaqakatheki ekondlwani.

Iphigogo

Phigogo, phigogo, imibala yakho mihle,
Nyoni ehlala ithabile
Umbala omuhle ohlaza njengelwandle,
Ngifisa sengathi ungaba ngewami.
Amaphetheni wakho amahle afana nezungu lekosi,
ngemibala emihle ehlaza satjani,
ehlaza sasibhakabhaka netjheli.
Upharuma lapha, uphaurume le kude,
indlela okhamba ngayo yihle begodu uyazikhakhazisa,
Itjhada lesililo sakho liphezulu khulu.
Amehlo wakho amlingo begodu anobuhlaza obuhle.
Tsiyo! Tsiyo! Ubiza abangani bakho
Kwamambala, ulilanga ekufanele libonwe



Asitlole



Qedeleta itheyibula elingenza. Ekholumeni yokuthoma, tlola abalingisi enganekwaneni efundisako bese uhlathulula nehlalo. Ngekholumeni lesibili, tlola izehlakalo ezenza kobana kube nomraro nanyana kube nerarano. Ngekholumeni lesithathu, hlathulula irarano bese utlola kobana kwenzeka ini ngemva kwerarano. Kokugcina, tlola isifundo sendatjana efundisako.

Abalingisi nehlalo	Izehlakalo ezikufikisa kurarano	Irarano lendatjana	Izehlakalo ezibakhona ngebanga lerarano	Isifundo



Asitlole

Funda ihlathululo bese utlola esikhali
esingenalitho igama elinembako
erhelweni elingenzasi.

isibindi

izungulekosi

ukuzikghantija

ukubhaqa

ukuzifhla ungabonakali

mibal aebonakala emkayini ngemva kokuduma
kwezulu.

ukungesabi litho.

ukuzikhukhumeza ngokuthileko onakho.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama angekholomini ahlathulula
kobana iphigogo beylibonakala njani ngaphambi
kobana ibe yihe nangemva kobana seyiyihle.

ahlekisako

ukubhinceka

ingaka-
hlotjiswa

yihe

arhanyezelako
ahlazaabhraweni
satjaniahlaza
satjaniamehlo
ayirhawudaasila-
pheleko

Ngaphambili	Ngemva



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke ekulumeni enqophileko iye kukulomo embiko.

"Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?" kwabuza iphigogo.

Iphigogo labuza u-Indra

"Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba

U-Indra wathi

Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyon egle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini."

U-Indra wathi



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Qala isihloko nomutjho wokuthoma wekondlo engenzasi. Isihloko sikutjela kobana kukhulunyu ngani
- Ucabanga kobana indatjana le izokuphetha ngani?

Ngenye intambama, u-Anansi isiwebu wahlala phasi eduze kokudla okumnandi kwantambama. Lokha u-Anansi athi ufaka ukudla kokuthoma ngemlonyeni, wezwa kakhona umuntu okokodako emnyango wakhe. Wavula. Bekuyikghuru yangemlanjeni, ebegade ibonakala idiniwe.

Ikghuru yathi, "Anansi, ngingenisa, ngiyakubawa hle. Ngibeneckhambo elide namhlanje, ngidiniwe begodu ngilambile."



Kodwana u-Anansi bekangakwazi ukucabangela abanye abantu nakanako ukudla. Wathola iqhinga elimbi. Kuthe ikghuru nayihlala phasi etafuleni ithoma ukudla, warhuwelela u-Anansi wathi, "Kghuru izandla zakho zingcolile! Awukwazi kobana ungdala ngezandla ezinjalo! Khamba uyozigaze." Zazivele zingcolile izandla zekghuru ngebanga lokukhamba ngazo ilanga loke.

Ikghuru yasuka-ke yakhamba kancani yaya ngemlanjeni yayozihlamba, yabuya godu yazokuhlala etafuleni. U-Anansi ngesikhathi leso bekasidla. Ngesikhathi ikghuru nayifikako, ukudla bekuyela ekupheleni. Kwathi lokha ikghuru nayihlala

nje phasi, warhuwelela u-Anansi. "Kghuru izandla zakho zingcolile! Khamba uyozihlamba godu!" Vele zazasilaphele ngombana ikghuru yabe ikhambe ngazo yoke indlela ukusuka ngemlanjeni. Ngokudana ikghuru yasikima yaphuma yayokuhlamba izandla godu ngemlanjeni. Ngesikhathi nayibuyako ikghuru, yafunyana ukudla selekupheline. Ikghuru yaqala u-Anansi yathi, "Ngiyathokoza ngokungimema ngizokudla nawe isidlo.

Nange kwenzeka uzithola useduze komuzi wami, ungene sizokudla ukudla kwemini." Kuthe ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, u-Anansi, isiwebu wazithola selacabanga ngokuyokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ikghuru yaye immemile kobana azokudla isodlo esikhethekileko nayo. Wasuka wakhamba-ke u-Anansi wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ilanga labe litjhisa kusemini yehlobo. Ilanga laliphezulu komlambo ngaleso sikhathi. Ikguru beyizilalele edwaleni yothamele ilanga.



Ithe ikghuru nayibona uAnansi, yathi, "Kunjani na Anansi! Konje ngakumema kobana uzokudla nami isidlo semini? U-Anansi waphendula wathi, "Iye kghuru. Kanti ukhohliwe na?" U-Anansi besele athintisa namathe ngebanga lendlala. Ikghuru yangena ngemanzini. U-Anansi walinda edwaleni ngaphandle. Masinyana ijghuru yabuya yathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ukudla. Yiza sizitike."

Yatjho yacwila ngemanzini iya ekudleni okwakumakari ahlaza yathoma ukudla. U-Anansi walinga ukungena acwile ngemanzini wabe wayokufika phasi, kodwana isiswebu sehluleka ngombana umzimba waso wabe ulula. Isiswebu sathaya njalo ngaphezulu kwamanzi. Isiswebu salinga ukweqela ngemanzini, salinga ukucwila kodwana ayiko into eyenzekako. Sagcina ngokungafikeleli ekudleni kwekghuru. Ekugcineni u-Anansi wathola iqhinga. Wafaka amatje amanengi ngesikhwameni sejasi yakhe. Wawabeka wabe wazika wayokufika phasi ehlabathini kwamanzi. Wathola ikghuru isetafuleni, alangazelele



amakari amahle. Uthe nakathi uyabamba u-Anansi ukudla okumnandi, ikghuru yamjamisa. Yathi, "Anansi awukwazi ukudla ukudla okumnandi nje wembethe ijasikazi le! Asenzi njalo lapha emzini wami." U-Anansi wayihlubula ijaso. Kwasala amatje phasi, wathoma wakhuphukela ngahezulu kwamanzi bewafika lapha athaya khona ngaphezulu kwawo.



Indatjanai ikhuluma ngobani?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Indatjana imayelana nani?

Sithini isifundo sendatjana? Tshwaya iphendulo enembako.

	Koke okuthoma ngobuhle kuvamise ukuphetha ngobuhle.
	Nawenza okumbi kabanye abantu nabo bangabenza ngendalela edluleleko nabathandako.
	Ungalumi isandla esikupha ukudla.



Asitlole

Qala incwadi yakho bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Indatjana ekhuluma ngo-Anansi itholakala kiliphi ikhasi?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokuthoma ekufanele uwenze?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokugcina ekufanele uwenze?

Ngiyiphi iveke lapho ufunda khona ngeemvumelwano?



Asitlole

Lungisa amagama
angeembayaneni ukuze
imitjho izwakale kuhle.

Isivumelwano maledere asekuthomeni kwegama
aletha ihlathululo ehlukileko.

khamba

lusa

phephule

khe

umlambo

file

kulu

tjisia

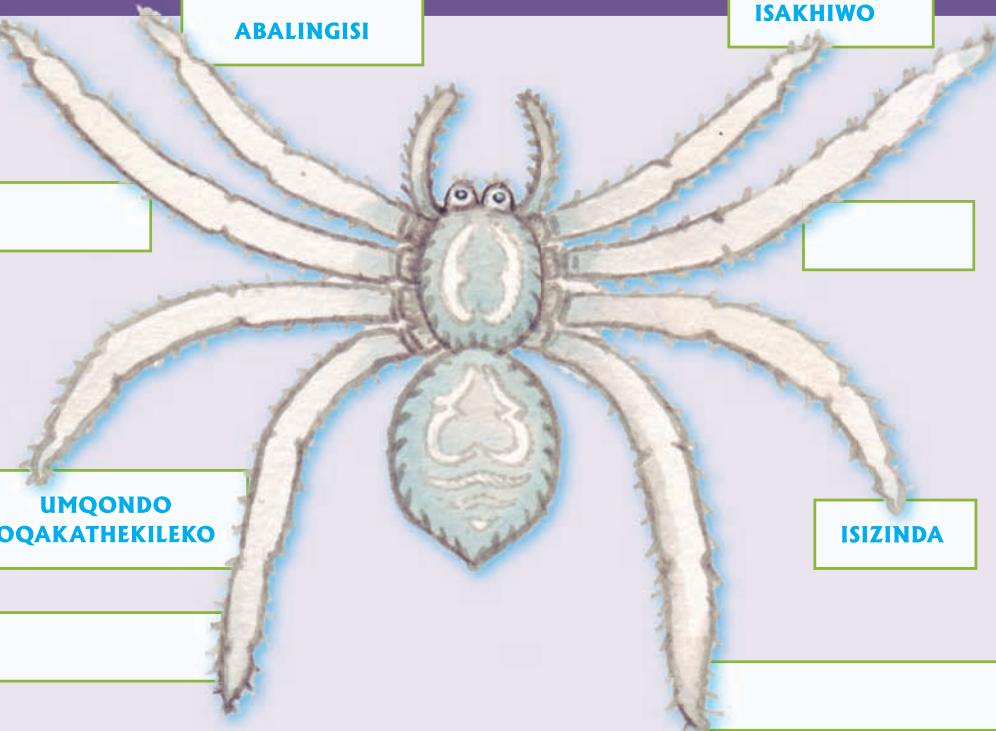


Asitlole

Zakhele indatjana
ngesiswebu. Zaliselela
iinkhala emilenzeni
yesiswebu. Zaliselela
iinkhala zomlenze
wakho wesiswebu ngo:
mlingisi oqakathekileko,
ngomqondo
oqakathekileko, isizinda
nangesakhiwo.

ABALINGISI

ISAKHIWO

UMQONDO
OQAKATHEKILEKO

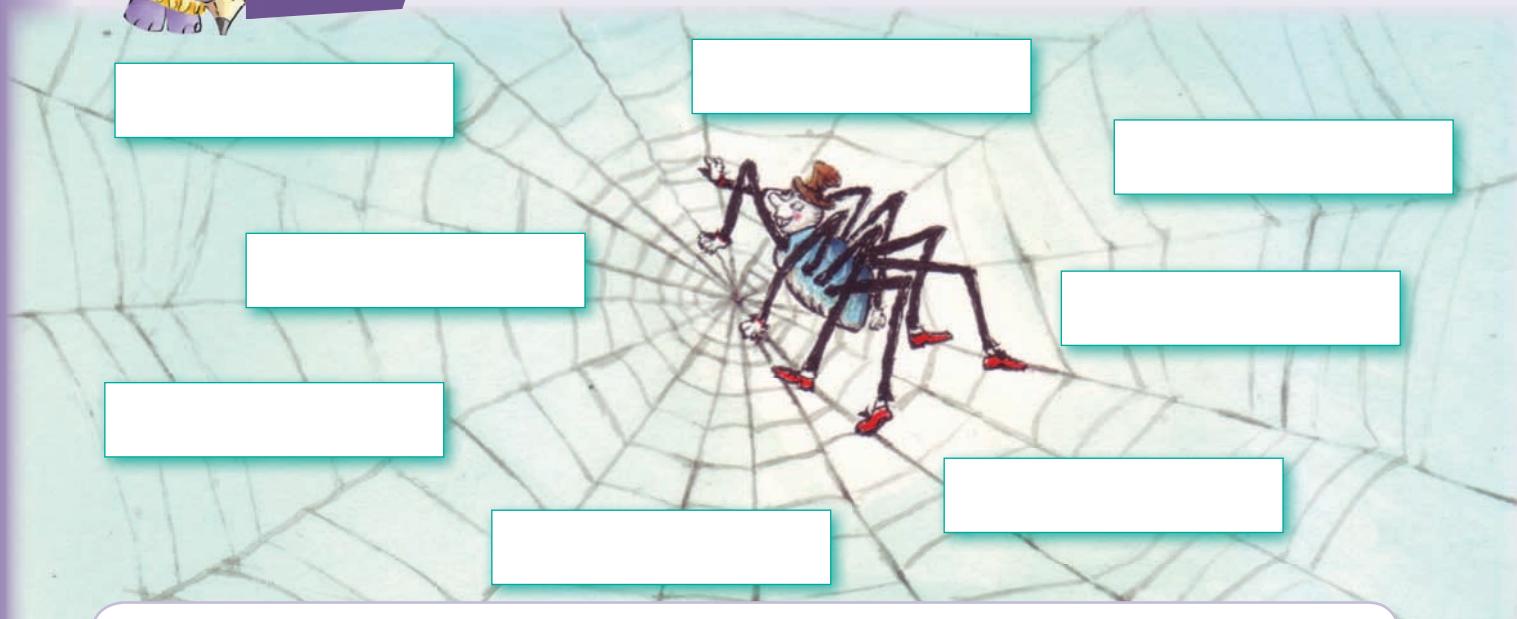
ISIZINDA



Asitlole

Zaliselela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula u-Anansi.

Khetha ngebhoksini elingenzasi.

unehlizyo
ede

akanamusa

akakalungi

uyadimana

akanakekeli

unomona

muhle

unomusa

mkhulu

uhlakaniphile

mutjha

unamaqhingga

mncani

mumbi

Enkhaleni ezingenzasi, tlola imitjho emithathu epheleleko usebenzise amagama avela ehlathulelwani yakho.



Asitlole

Kwanje cabanga ngomuntu omaziko bese uyamhlathulula usebenzise amagama asetheyibuleni leli.

mncani nanyana mdala	uqinile nanyana ubuthakathaka	mfitjhani nanyana mude	wondlekile nanyana akanamzimba
uhlakaniphile nanyana usiwula	unobuntu nanyana akanabuntu	ukhulumela futhi nanyana uthule	uyanakekela nanyana uzifunela kwakhe



Asitlole

Tlola ukulandelana kwezehlakalo endatjaneni.

Kokuthoma isiswebu sahlala phasi sadla ukudla kwaso okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ngemva kwalapho

Kuthe ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, u-Anansi, isiswebu wasuka wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru anethembra lokobana uzokuthola isidlo esimnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Kokugcina

Amabizosenzo akhiwe
asuselwe eenzweni
ngesakhi uku-

Isib: khamba> ukukhamba

Ibizosenzo= uku- + isenzo



Asitlole

Lungisa imitjho engenzasi ukuze izwakale kuhle.

Ubaba ufunā (hlaba) ikomo ekulu ngomtjhado wami.

Umntwana ufunda (khasa) ngaphambi kokujama.

Izimuzimu lakhamisa lifuna (ngiginya).

Umma (pheka) ukudla okumnandi.

Ikosi ifuna (luma) ihlobo ngaphambi

(bhubha) kwakhe kwatjhya isizungu esikhulu.

Idube layifumana njani imida



Asikhulume

- Indatjana le yenziwa kwangathi yindaba ekholwekako. Ucabanga kobana indaba ekholwekako ngenjani?
- Ingabe uyayazi indatjana ongayicoca bese iyakholweka? Mhlamunye ugogo nanyana umma wakho akhe akucocela yona. Nangabe kunendatjana oyaziko, akhe uyiococele isiqhema sakho.
- Kungani ucabange kobana indatjana enjalo icocwa njalo?
- Ikhuluma ngobani indatjana leyo?
- Akhe ufunisele kobana kuzokwenzeka ini endatjaneni.



Asifunde

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
- Oalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
 - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ekadeni kwabe kune fene ekulu eyingozi eyasuka yayokuhlala eduze komlambo. Ifene le yaphazamisa zoke iilwana ezazizihlalele ngokuthula eduze komlambo lo. Yazithathela indawo lapho ezabe zizigedla khona. Yathi asikho nesisodwa isilwana esizakusela amanzi emlanjeni lowo. Ezinye iinlwana zabe zithuthukele begodu zomile. Kodwana asikho nesisodwa isilwana esabe sinesibindi sokuqalana nesiquinto besithathwe yifene ngaphandle kwedube.

Ngaleso isikhathi labe linesikhumba eimhlophe yoke indawo, liqaleka njengepera emhlophe. Lasuka ngaso isibindi salo idube lafuna ifene layithola iziphumulele eduze komlilo wayo.

Labawa kobana bavele balwe ngombana ifene inenturhu njalo. Kwavunyelanwa ngokuthi ozokwehlulwa uzosuka ngemlanjeni ayokuhlala kenyi indawo. Zalwa-ke iinlwana lezi ezimbili. Ilanga labe layokutjhinga zilokhu zisilwa. Ilanga labe laphuma zisalwa. IDube lezwa kobana liiyadinwa. Ifene yalirhorha yaliphosa emlilweni.

Kwenzeka into engakajayeleti. Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni litjhiswa ziinkuni banikela idube amandla adluleleko! Lobo buhlungu nje nokuthukethela, kwenza idube lararharaha ifene khulu yabe yayokuwela ngaphetjheya komlambo. Azange isabuya.

Nokho idube lalilimele nalo. Nanamhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe sisabonakala imida yokutjhiswa ziinkuni. Lokhu kufanele kube sikhumbuso kiwo woke umuntu ngesibindi elaba naso idube lokha nalilwa nefene.





Asitlole

Hlathulula kobana ifene yenzani ukuphazamisa iinlwana eduze nomlambo?

Yini eyanikela idube amandla amakhulu lokha nabe lilwa nefene?

Yini eyabangela idube kobana isikhumba salo sibe nemida.

Ucabanga kobana idube labe linamandla? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ingabe indatjana le ikhuluma izinto eziliqiniso nanyana ezimamala? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Tlola isihlanganiso esinembako emitjhweni
engenzasi. Khetha amagama kilawa
angebhoksini onikelwe wona.

nanyana

begodu

ngombana

kodwana

ukuze

lokha

Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ngokusebenzisa izakhi ezilandelako: "sa- njenga-".

Isibonelo: Ubaba ubaba sabilibilli nawumtjela amala.

Kukhanya njengelanga naliphumako.

Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye: Isibonelo: Ubaba akababi libillbili.

1. Umma uyakhuluma _____ Umma ulinde ipendulo.

2. Ungakhamba nawe _____ Umlandu awuboli.

3. Abesana babanjiwe _____ Abesana bebile.

4. Ngibawa imali _____ Ngifuna ukubhadela isikolodo.

5. Ngavele ngatjho _____ Akazukuphumelela.



Asitlole

Thalela zoke iimfaniso kanye neengathekiso emitjhweni.

Khetha ihlathululo enembako yazo ngebhoksini. Ngemva kwalapho tlola ihlathululo ngaphasi komunye nomunye umutjho.

ukudinwa khulu

ukuzikhakkhazisa

kabuthaka

ukulunga

ukubamahlanahlana

Ugogo bekalunge ayimvu, akekho noyedwa omfuzileko. Ikamera lakhe lifana nendlu kathekwanan.

UVusi wenza izinto njengenwabu.

UGugu liphigogo koke kwakhe ukubeka tjhatjhalazi.

Akasimuhle lilanga naliphumako.

UBatjeleni yikomo akakwazi ukudlala ibholo.

Zitlolele wakho umutjho usebenzise isifaniso ukumadanisa izinto.





Asitlole

Tjhugulula ubunye bube bunengi. Qinisekisa kobana utjhugulula nezenzo zakho.

Iphigogo lehla lenyuka etjanini.

Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni litjhiswa ziinkuni banikela idube amandla adluleleko!

Ifene ekulu eyingozi eyasuka yayokuhlala eduze nomlambo.

Iphigogo lazibukela ngemanzini labona kobana lihle kangangani.



Asitlole

Tlola inganekwana yakho ozicabangela yona (ekhasini elilandelako). linganekwana ezinesifundo zilinga ukuhlathulula kobana izinto zeza njani ephasini.

Isibonelo: "Indlovu yawuthola njani umboko wayo" nanyana "Izungulekosi layithola njani imibala yalo" nanyana "Kungani inyezi ikhanyisa ebusuku kwaphela".

Abalingisi kilo umhlobo weenganekwana kungaba babantu abanamandla amangazako abafana naboSpiderman nanyana abo-Superman, abalingisi abanemilingo. Emhlobeni lo weenganekwana abalingisi babanemizwa yabantu. (bayezwa, bangadana, bangathaba, njll).

- Tlola iingatjana ezintathu- isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.

- indatjana abantu abangathanda ukuyilalela.

- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola ukutlhathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulgisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlolo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Tlola isihloko senganekwana
yakho lapha.

Isigatjana sokuthoma:

Isigatjana sesibili:

Isigatjana sesithathu:



Isihlathululi-magama sami



A
a



B
b



C
c



D
d

Isihlathululi-magama sami



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Isihlathululi-magama sami



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l

Isihlathululi-magama sami



M
m



N
n



O
o



P
p

Isihlathululi-magama sami



Q
q

Handwriting practice lines for the letter Q.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter Q.



R
r

Handwriting practice lines for the letter R.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter R.

A cartoon illustration of a purple mouse sitting and reading a yellow book.

S
S

Handwriting practice lines for the letter S.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter S.

A cartoon illustration of a purple hippo wearing a yellow tutu and holding a yellow balloon.

T
t

Handwriting practice lines for the letter T.

Handwriting practice lines for the letter T.

Isihlathululi-magama sami



U
u

Y
y



V
v

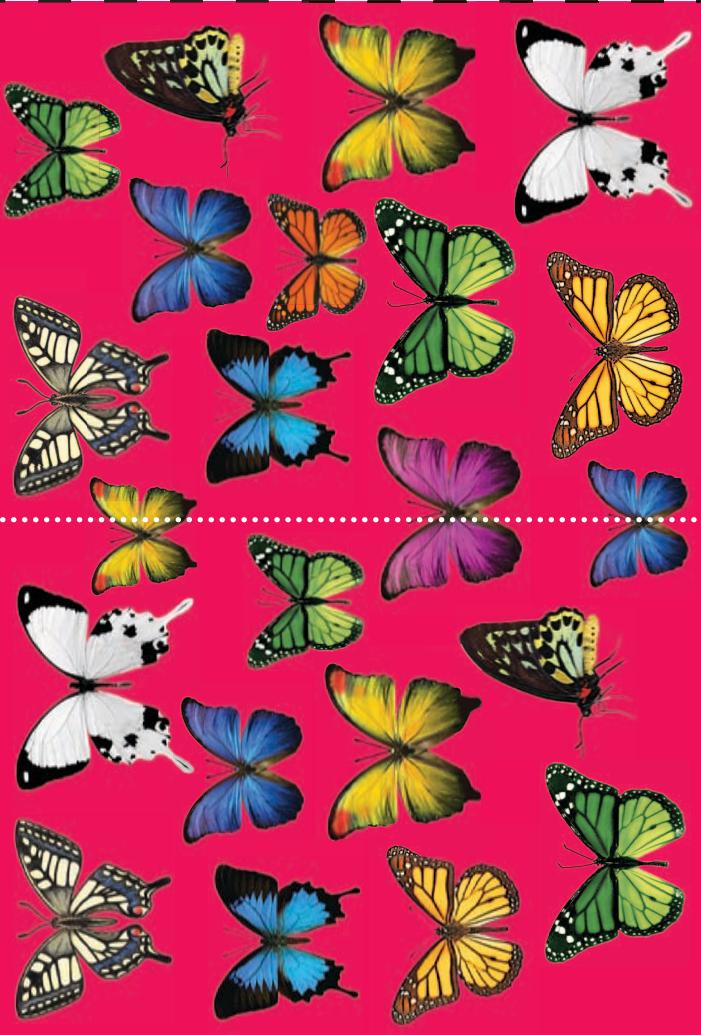
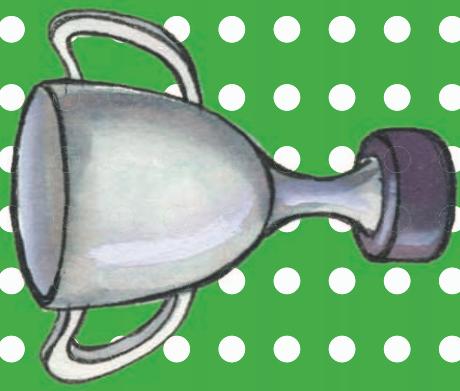
Z
z



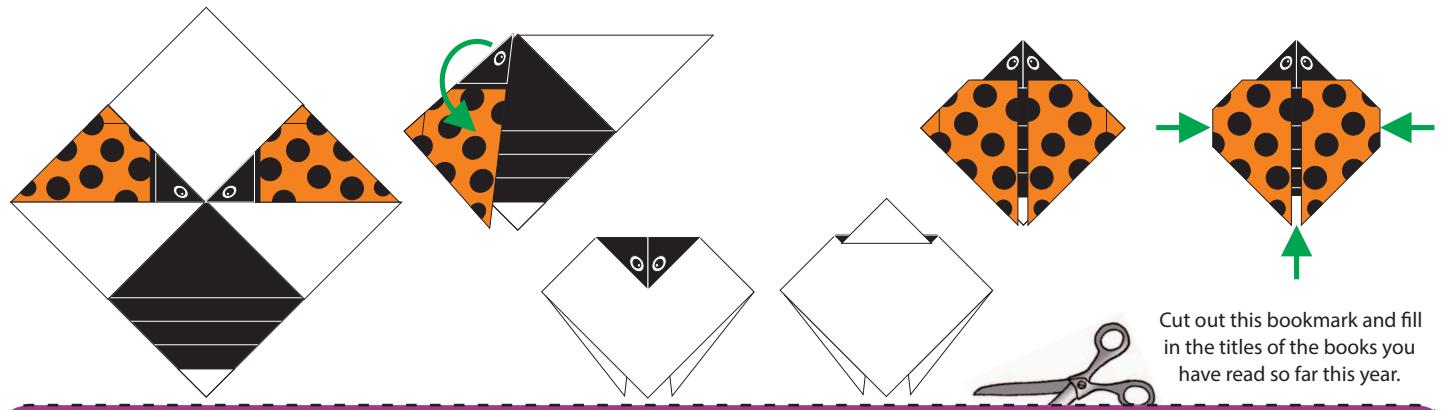
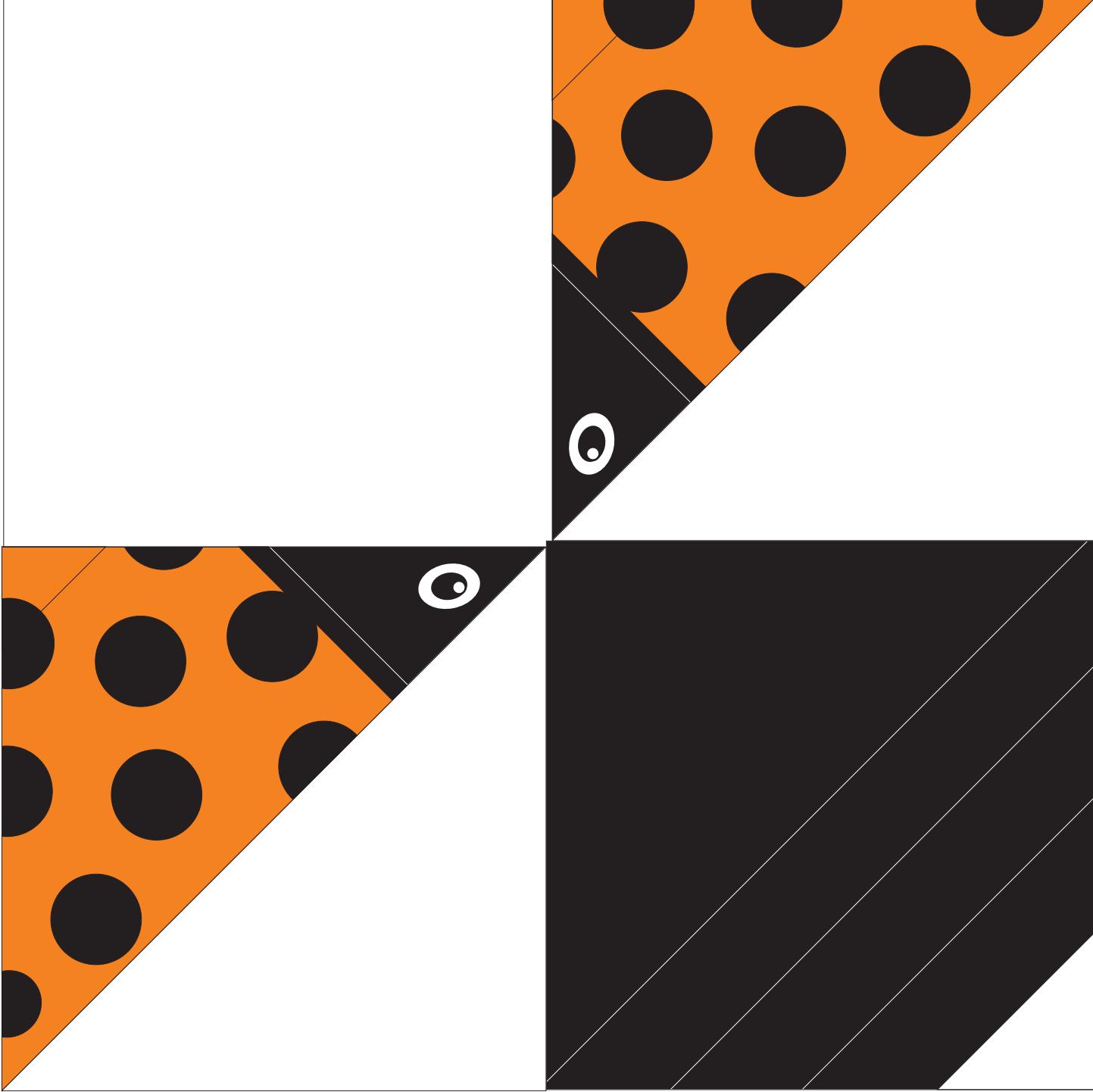
W
w



X
x

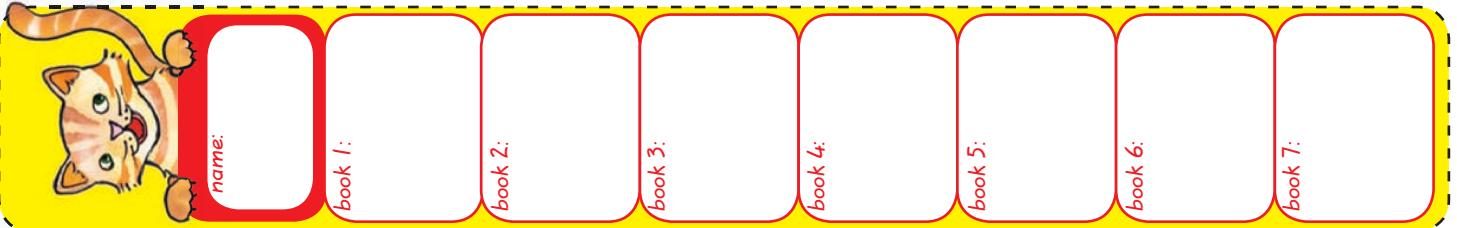






Cut out this bookmark and fill in the titles of the books you have read so far this year.

book 7:	book 6:	book 5:	book 4:	book 3:	book 2:	book 1:	
							name: _____



name:

book 1:

book 2:

book 3:

book 4:

book 5:

book 6:

book 7: