



UNksk. Angie
Motshekga,
uMphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver Suryt,
uSekela Mphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelw abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kune noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Suryt.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, leline lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajoilise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okugala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente. eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenksaso-mali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuelisa ezi ncwadi. zifumaneka ngazo zonke iilwimi ezsismthethweni ngexabiso elephantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhlulu kwimfundo yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba uititshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundi.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo. kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

**ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4**

ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2

**THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.**

Ukufunda ngoMgaqo-siseko weRiphablikhi yoMzantsi Afrika (1996)

Umgaqo-siseko welo loMzantsi Afrika (1996) uqulethe eyona mithetho yongameleyo yeli lizwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu komongameli welizwe, ngaphezulu kweenkundla zamatyala nangaphezulu kukarhulumente.

Le mithetho ichaza indlela abemi beli lizwe abafanele ukupathana ngayo, nokuba ayintoni amalungelo noxanduva lwabo omnye komnye. Umgaqo-siseko welizwe ukho ukuze usikhusele ngalo mzuzu kwaye ukuzele nabantwana bethu kwixesha elizayo.

**Masiyazi
imvelaphi
yethu.**

**Masingaphindi
iimpazamo zexesa
elidlulileyo.**

**Umgaqo-siseko wethu uyasinceda
ukuze sakhe ingomso elingcono
lomntu wonke.**

Thina, bantu boMzantsi Afrika, Siyaziqonda iimeko zolwaphulo-bulungisa zamaxesha ethu adlulileyo; Sibaniqa imbeko abo beva ubunzima bebulalekela ubulungisa nenkululeko elizweni lethu; Siyabahlonela abo bathi basebenzela ukwakha nokuphuhlisa ilizwe lethu; kwaye Sikholelwa ekubeni uMzantsi Afrika ngowethu sisonke thina sihlala kuwo, simanyene nangani siziintloblo ngeentloblo.

Thina ke ngoko, ngabameli bethu abanyulwe ngokukhulekileyo, siyawuvuma lo mGaqo-siseko ukuba ungowona mthetho wongameleyo weRiphablikhi ukuze—

Ungcibe udibanise izantlkwano zangaphambili uze wakhe uluntu olusekwe kwizithethe ezikabisekileyo zedemokhrasi, ubulungisa kwezentlalo namalungelo abantu asisiseko;

Wenze isiseko soluntu oluphila ngendlela yedemokhrasi nolwenza izinto elubala aphi urhulumente asekewle kwintando yabantu nalapho wonke ummi ekhuselwe ngokulunganayo ngumthetho;

Uphucule ixabiso lokuphila kwabo bonke abemi, uze uvumele ukusebenza kwesakhono somntu ngamnye; kanjalo

Wakhe uMzantsi Afrika omanyeneyo nonedemokhrasi onakho ukuthabatha indawo yavo efanelekileyo njengelizwe elinobunganga kusapho lwezizwe ngezizwe.

**Wabange amalungelo akho njengommi
weli loMzantsi Afrika kwaye nawe
uluthathethele kuwe uxanduva lokukhusela
amalungelo abanye.**

**Wazi amalungelo
akho noxanduva
Iwakho.**

Wanga uThixo angabakhusela abantu bakokwethu.

Nkosi Sikele'l iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.

God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.

Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Incwadi zokusebenzela ezifumaneka kolu thotho lweencwadi:

- ULwimi Lokuqala Olongeziwego Amabanga 1–3 (Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezsismthethweni)
- ULwimi Lokuqala Olongeziwego Amabanga 4–6 (NgesiNgesi)
- ULwimi Lweenkobe Amabanga 1–6 (Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezsismthethweni)
- IMathematika Amabanga 1–3 (Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezsismthethweni)
- IMathematika Amabanga 4–9 (NgesiNgesi nesiAfrikaans)
- Izakhono zaBomi Amabanga 1–3 (Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezsismthethweni)

ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEENKOBÉ – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yesi-2

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basic education

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Igama:

Iklesi:



**ISIXHOSA ULWIMI
LWEENKOBÉ**

Incwadi
yesi-2
Ikota 3 & 4



**Ibanga
lesi-
5**

Inkqubo yokubhala



Isicwangciso

Yenza isigqibo ngesihloko sakho.
Thetha neqela lakho ukuze ufumane izimvo.
Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuze ucacise
izimvo zakho malunga nesakhiwo sebali,
abalinganiswa kwakunye nemontlalo.

Ilinge lokuqala

Bhala ilinge lakho lokuqala.
Cinga ngabafundi bebali, ubume balo
kunye nemihlathi yalo.

Lihlaziye

Funda ilinge lakho lokuqala ukhangele
iziphoso uze ufune iingcebiso koogxa
bakho nakutitshala wakho.

Lihlele

Hlela isincoko okanye ibali lakho ukhangele
iimpazamo zopelo neziphumlisi.
Yenza izilungiso kwilinge lakho.

Lipapashe

Bhala ilinge lakho lokugqibela elihleliwego
ngobunono.

Inkqubo yokufunda



Phambi kokufunda



- Cinga ngokwaziyo malunga nesihloko.
- Cinga ngombhali kwakunye nomhla wopapasho.
- Funda imihlathi yokuqala neyokuggibela yecandelo.
- Qikelela ukuba liza kuba ngantoni ibali.

Ukufunda



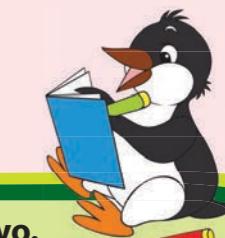
- Xa ufunda, khawukhe ume ukhangele ukuba uyaqonda na.
- Thelekisa uqikelelo lwakho nokufundayo.
- Ukuba akuyifumanu intsingiselo yamagama ongawaziyo, wakhangele kwisichazi-magama sakho.
- Ukuba kukho icandelo ongaliqondiyo, phinda ulifunde ungangxami. Khwaza xa ulifunda.



Emva kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula ulwazi olufumeneyo.
- Yenza isazobe sokusinga ubhale izimvo eziphambili.
- Bhala isishwankathelo ukuze ukhumbule izimvo eziphambili.
- Sebenzisa ulwazi olufumene kokufundileyo xa ubhala.



Ibanga
lesi-**5**



uiwim i
Iw e en k o b e

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



Incwadi
yesi-

2



ISIXHOSA

IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Sianamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lweenkobe yesigaba sabaphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lweenkobe wesigaba sabaphakathi ujolise ekupuhuhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhuhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharthyulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijikelo yeeveki ezimbini ze-CAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

1 Ukumamela nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokumamela nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokumamela onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona – iiyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliweyo kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/lwarediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/intengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, i-CAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheybile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kunye neografu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntlobo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. I-CAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kwakamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwewa lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala nokubonisa – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

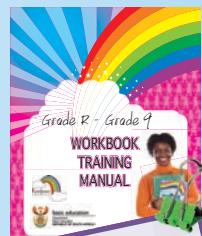
I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezaahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinezakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyografu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwewa lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

4 Izakhiwo zolwimi ezi-4 – lyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwenziwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



ULWIMI

Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.



Le ncwadi yisebenzise kunye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lwe-CAPS lwasigaba sabaphakathi lolwimi lweenkobe.

Umxholo 5: lindidi ezahlukeneyo zeembalo

Amabali

Ikota 3: liveki 1 - 2

65 Ixesha lokufunda

2

Uthetha ngenoveli.
Uchonga abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo.
Ufundu isicatshulwa kwinovelu.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwinovelu.
Uthetha ngesihloko sesicatshulwa.
Uchaza uluvo.

66 Ulwalamano

4

Ubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esingundoqo nezixhasayo.
Ubhala isishwankathelo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Usebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso.

67 Uphengululo lwencwadi

6

Uoxa ngabalinganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangemo-ntlalo yencwadi.
Ufundu uphengululo lwencwadi.
Uphendula imibuzo engophengululo
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Ubhala izivakalisi esebenzisa amagama akwisicatshulwa.

68 Ukubhala uphengululo

8

Ubhala uphengululo esebenzisa isakhelo.
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.
Uguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izivumelanisi ezichanekileyo.
Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

69 Inqaku ledayari

10

Uthetha ngedayari.
Ufundu inqaku ledayari.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku ledayari.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwenovelu, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari.
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo namagama ahlanganisayo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

70 Masiyile

12

Ubhala uphengululo esebenzisa isakhelo.
Wakha izivakalisi asebenzise izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi.
Usebenzisa isixando sokuzenza.

71 UNelson Mandela – ibali ngobomi bakhe (Ibhayografi)

14

Uoxa ngomahluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.
Uoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenovelu, inqaku ledayari nebhayografi.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esithathwe kwibhayografi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwibhayografi.
Uchonga izifanokuthi.
Uchonga izimvo eziphambili nezixhasayo kwisicatshulwa.
Ufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana.
Unika olwakhe uluvo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

72 Ibalu ngobomi bomntu (Ibhayografi)

16

Ubhala ibhayografi yomhlobo.
Ulungelelanisa iinkcukacha.
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi.
Usebenzisa izaci namaqhalo.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota 3: liveki 3 - 4

73 Umtsulane wesaziso

18

Uthetha ngenkangeleko yesaziso.
Uoxa ngesaziso.
Ufundu isaziso sokhuphiswano olungoyilo lwesaziso.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.
Ufundu isaziso.

74 Yila isaziso

20

Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele isaziso.
Uchaza izishunqulelo.
Ubhala imo echanekileyo yesichazi.
Ufaka iziphumlisi kwizivakalisi asebenzise iikoma neempawu zocaphulo.

75 Ukutya, uncuthu lokutya

22

Uthetha neqela lakhe ngokutya akuthandayo.
Ufundu isaziso/isibhengezo esingesidlo ibrantshi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.
Ubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-ngqo.

76 Isaziso seenyosi zobusi

24

Wenza isicwangciso sesaziso sobusi.
Uyila isaziso asebenzise amagama namabinzana athile kunye namagama namabinzana angawakhe.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezilula.

77 Ithiyetha yabantwana

26

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesa uveliswayo.
Uoxa ngomdlalo abawubonileyo aze athundeze iqela lakhe ukuba liyokuwubukela.
Ufundu isaziso somdlalo wethiyetha.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamabinzana.

78 Undlalo wam wethiyetha

28

Wenza isicwangciso sesaziso somdlalo weqonga wesikolo.
Ubhala isaziso sesikolo.
Uhlela isaziso.
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo.

79 Ukhuphiswano Iwekhompiyutha

30

Uoxa ngokungenela ukhuphiswano.
Uthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha.
Ufundu isaziso sokuyila ikhompiyutha entsha eyahlukileyo.
Uphendula imibuzo engesaziso.
Utshatisa amabinzana namagama asetyenziswe kwisaziso.

80 Uyilo Iwam

32

Uchonga iintsingiselo zamabinzana asetyenziswe kwisaziso.
Ubhala inkcazelu emfutshane yoyilo Iwekhompiyutha.
Ugqibezela izivakalisi asebenzise izenzi esichanekileyo.
Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele isaziso esenzela ukhuphiswano.



Masithethe

Xeleta iklasi ngenoveli oyifundayo. Qiniseka ukuba uyabaxeleta igama lenoveli, nokuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, okwenzeka kwinoveli, umyalezo wenoveli, nesizathu esenza ucinge ukuba abantu beklasi yakho kufuneka bayifunde.



Masifunde

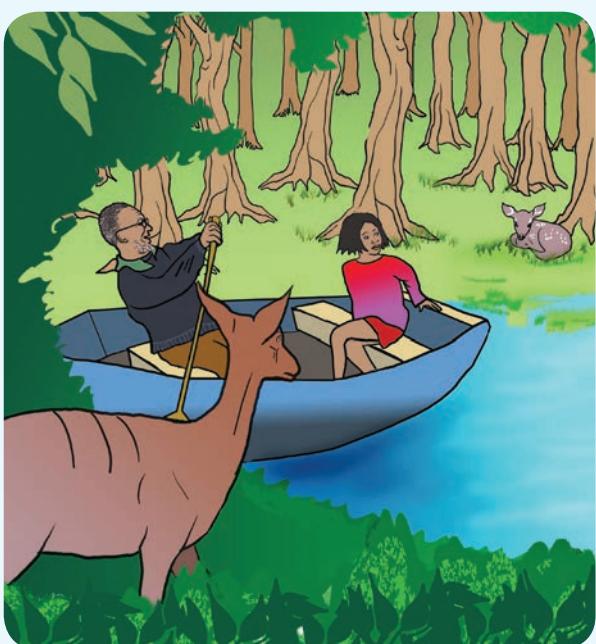
UMnenga waphakade

nguSarah Lean

UAtomkhulu utsalela izibhexo kwiphenyane njengoko siliqhuba emanzini akhazimlayo sade sakrweca **inyele**. Sobabini sivala imilebe yethu ngomnwe ukuze singathethi sithule, kuba siyafana kwaye sicinga ngokufanayo. Andazi ukuba uAtomkhulu ubone ntoni, endikwaziyo kukuba ndiyamthembra.

"Uyalibona, Hannah?" usebezile uAtomkhulu.

Izithunzi **ezinamachokoza** nemigca zishukuma kancinane kuloo ntshonalanga ibugolide yoMsintsi kodwa andiboni kakuhle kuloo **mfungu-mfungu** yeentlobo zengca nemizi. Ndinikina intloko yam.



"Qwalasela," uyasebeza uAtomkhulu.

Ndilandela amehlo akhe, kodwa kundithatha ixesha ukulibona elo thole, lizisongile kwaye lilindile. Isikhumba sibufana nendawo elingqongileyo. Ngoku ndiyakubona ukubengezela kwempumlo yalo, kodwa liyazi ukuba kufuneka lime lingashukumi, ukuze likhuseleke. Ndakuba ndilibonile licaca gca.

Ndiyahleba, "Ngaba eli thole lonwabile xa lilodwa, uAtomkhulu?"

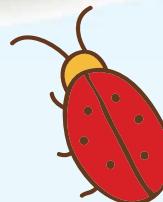
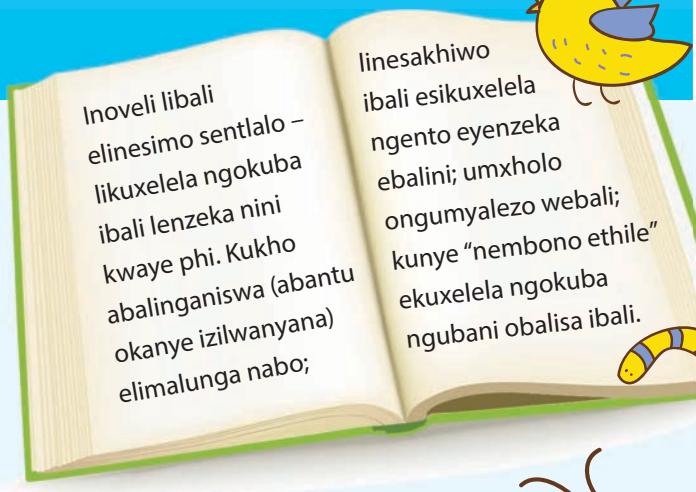
Unqwala intloko yakhe ebhekise kwigophe lenyele. Gqi ngexhama lisijongile, lothukile kuba lingathandi ukuba siqwalasele ithole lalo, elahlulwe kulo ngumjelo wamanzi.

UTatomkhulu uyancuma.

"Uza kuma apho okanye uza kuqubha uye

ngaphaya?" Uthethe ngathi yena nexhama banembali esuka kude bobabini.

Sithe cwaka kwimizuzu embalwa wade waphinda watetha kwakhona uAtomkhulu. "Lithuba lakho lokubhexa ngoku," utshilo. Mna noAtomkhulu wam besesithathe uhumbo amaxesha aliwaka afana neli kule nyele yezibuko. Nangoku silapha nje singabantu abancinane ababukele ulwandle oluguqu-guqukayo. Ndiphakamisa izibhexo ndibhexe, nditsala, ndiqengqa futhi ndiphakamisa ngendlela awandifundisa ngayo uAtomkhulu. Amaphini okubhexa etshiza okwewotshi encinciza ingangxamanga.



"Hannah, kukho into ebalulekileyo endifuna undikhumbuze yona hleze ndilibale."

"Ndingakwenzela ntoni, Tatomkhulu," Ndimbuze ndingangxamanga uTatomkhulu ndambona ebeka isandla sakhe esinamaqhuqhutye esitulweni phakathi kwethu.

Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo ndisibeke phezu kwesakhe.

Sizifumbe ngolo hlobo izandla zethu, esinye phezu kwesinye. "Ndikhumbuze ngeehambo ezibaluleke njengolu hambo. Ezo ntsuku zingalibalekiyo zihlala ezingqondweni zethu ukuze zisenze abantu esingabo."



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba kutheni le ncwadi yanikwa isihloko esithi *UMnenga waphakade*.

Ucinga ukuba sisihloko esilungileyo esi? Xela isizathu.

Babephi uHannah notatomkhulu wakhe?

Babeka iminwe emilebeni yabo. Kutheni?

Ithole lexhama lalingahlelanga nonina. Ucinga ukuba ithole lexhama laliziva njani? Ucinga ukuba unina wayeziva njani yena?

UTatomkhulu wayecinga ukuba oko babekubona apho kwakungummangaliso omkhulu.

Kwakutheni ukuze akubone kungummangaliso?

Utagomkhulu kaHanna mdala. Leliphi ibinzana lamagama elikuxelela oko?

Utagomkhulu kaHanna uthi iintsuku ezizodwa eziyinxenyenye yeenkumbulo zethu zisenza abantu esingabo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ukuthini?

Ngaba unazo iintsuku ezizodwa oya kusoloko uzikhumbula? Bhala umhlathi uchaze olo suku.

Ucinga ukuba ngubani obalisayo? Uyazi njani loo nto?



Masibhale

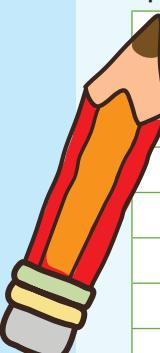
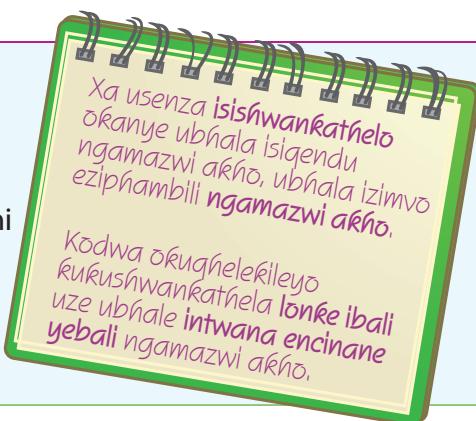
Abalinganiswa ebalini bahlulwa zizizukulwana ezibini – kodwa banolwalamano olulodwa kakhulu.

Bhala umhlathi ngolwalamano olulodwa onalo notatomkhulu wakho okanye umakhulu okanye umntu omdala kunawe. Qinisekisa ukuba unesivakalisi esingundoqo kanye nezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ezichaza banzi ngesivakalisi sesihloko.



Masibhale

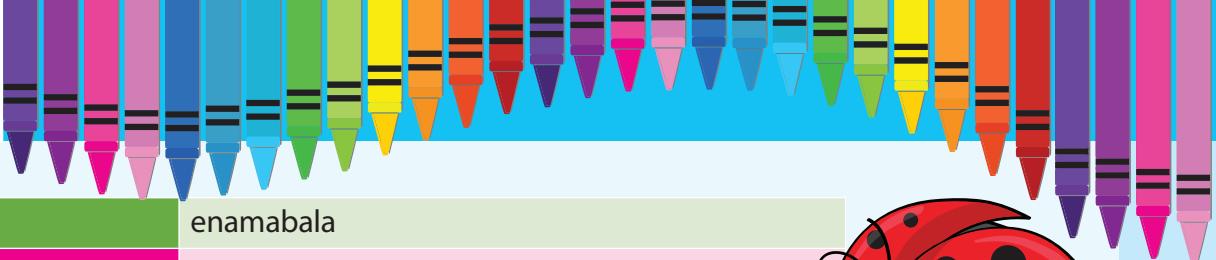
Balisa ngesicatshulwa esivela kwibali elithi *uMnenga waphakade*. Xela okwenzekayo, ngubani othathe inxaxheba kwaye saba yintoni isiphumo. Zibuze ukuba ngaba uquke iinkcukacha ezingundoqo zodwa na nokuthi umntu ofunda ibali lakkho olibhale ngamazwi akho uya kuwaqonda na amanqaku aphambili. Bhala izivakalisi ezi-5.



Masibhale

Amagama abhalwe ngqindilili athetha ntoni? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olugasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.





linkumbulo	enamabala
umvubo	unxweme
sizifumbe	ndiyasebeza
nyele	beka esinye phezu kwesinye
enamachokoza	izinto esizikhumbulayo
ndiyahleba	ingxubevange



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zibe zizivakalisi ezixandileyo.

Utagomkhulu wam unephanyane. Likhulu ngokwaneleyo lingangena abantu ababini.

Lo ngutatomkhulu wam. Usisilumko kakhulu.

Sikhe saya esiqithini. Sihle ngokumangalisayo.

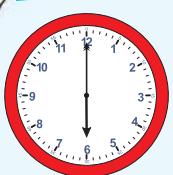
IZIMELABIZO ZOCHAZO

Sisebenzisa isiphawuli okanye isibaluli esongezelweyo maxa wambi xa sithetha ngesibizo ebesesixeliwe, ukuze sinike ezinye iinkukacha ngesibizo eso. Sisisebenzisela ukudibanisa izivakalisi ezibini okanye ezingaphezulu.

Uyakuqaphela ukuba isivumelanisi esongezelweyo sesiphawuli okanye sesibaluli sibunjwe ngesakhi sichazi esingu-a + nesivumelanisi sesichazi. U-a ujika abe ngu-e xa kukho u-i kwilungu elimlandelayo aze abe ngu-o xa elandelwa ngu-u. Umz. Uboa obude buyachetywa. Utatomkhulu okhathalayo ubuka ithole lexhama.



Masibhale



UHannah uthi **izibhexo bezitshiza ngathi yiwothsi encinciza ingangxamanga.**

Uthelekisa izibhexo nokuncinciza kwewotshi. Olu thelekiso lubonisa ukuba izibhexo zinesinqisho esicothayo kwaye zihambelana namanzi.

Isifaniso sithelekisa into nenyе ngokusebenzisa u-**njenge** okanye u-**okwe** ukuzoba umfanekiso wamagama.

Kukho isifaniso ebalini: *Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo.*

Isandla sakhe usithelekisa nantoni?

Olu thelekiso lubonisa ntoni?

Ucinga ukuba isandla sakhe sahluke njani kwesikatatomkhulu wakhe?





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Yeyiphi incwadi oyithanda kakhulu? Balisela iklasi ngaloo ncwadi: imo-ntlalo, abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nokuba kutheni le ncwadi ifanele ukufundwa.

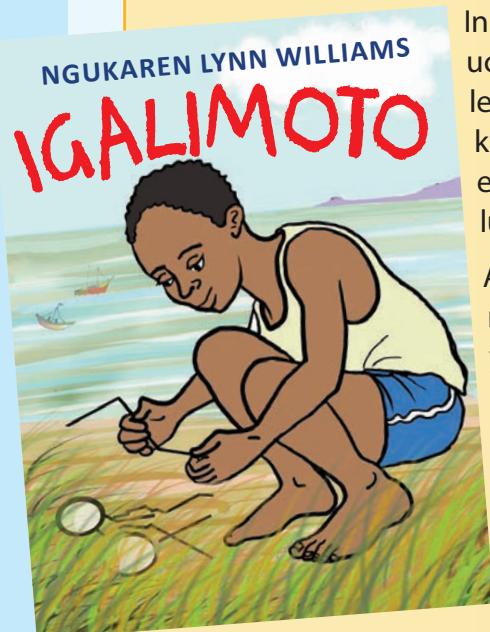


Masifunde

Funda uphengululo Iwencwadi elandelayo.

Igalimoto

ngukaren Lynn Williams



Uphengululo Iwencwadi luchazela abantu ukuba incwadi imalunga nantoni. Umphengululi (umntu obhala uphengululo) ukholisa ukukuxelela ngobudala beqela ekuggaliselwe kulo xa bekubhalwa incwadi. Unako nokuxela ukuba ngaba uyibona ibhalwe kakuhle na okanye akunjalo, ukuba inomdla na nokuba ulwimi lufundeka lula okanye nzima na.

Inkwenkwana yaseMalawi ivula ibhokisi yayo yendyebo, ikhuphe ucingo ize yenze isiggibo sokwakha igalimoto (ligama laseMalawi lemoto). Kodwa ayinacingo Iwaneleyo. Ngoko ke isuka iye kuluzingela kuyo yonke ilali. Ngaba iza kufumana olwaneleyo lokwenza ithoyi eyodwa kwaye, xa kunjalo, ingaba inombono wokujikajika olo cingo lube njani?

Abafundi baya kuthanda umoya wolonwabo, inkululeko nengcingane yale nkwenkwana ebalini kodwa basenokudaniswa yindlela abantu abakhulu abayikrokrela ngayo injongo yale nkwenkwana xa ikhangela ngasezivenkileni nansezitiphini. Ndicinga ukuba kwilali encinane njengale iyaziwa ngoko ke abahlali abanakuyicingela kakubi. Nangona kunjalo, eli bali linomdla, kwaye libhalwe kakuhle. Imizobo imibala-bala kwaye ibonisa umfundu ukuba ikhangeleka njani na iMalawi.

Ngaphezu kwako konke ndimangaliswe yindlela le nkwenkwana eyonwatyiswa ngayo yinto encinane kangaka – indlela ibhokisana yayo yeendyebo ehlangana ngayo nengcingane yayo ukuze kufane kanye novuyo lomntu oye kuthenga kwaNtozonke – kungade kube ngcono kunoko, omnye umntu unokutsho! Kubonakala ngathi umntu onezinto ezimbalwa ezizezakhe, uzixabisa ngakumbi. Kanti ikwayinyaniso ukuba abantwana bakhetha eyona thoyi bayithandayo nokuba zimbini nokuba banezininzi kangakanani na; ngathi kudaliwe emntwaneni ukuba abe nento ayixabise kakhulu kwaye ndicinga ukuba olu vakalelo lufumaneka kwindalo-jikelele luboniswa ngendlela echanek kakhulu kule ncwadi.

Le yincwadi enokuthandwa ngabantwana abaneminyaka eli-9 ukuya kweli-11. Inika umfanekiso wabantu nobomi babo. Ulwimi olusetyenzisiwego lunzima, kodwa umfundu uya kukwazi ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama.





Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Sithini isihloko sale ncwadi?



Ithetha ngantoni le ncwadi?

Ihlala kweliphi ilizwe le nkwenkwana?

Le nkwenkwana yenza isigqibo sokwenza ntoni?

Wena unawo umnqweno wokuyifunda le ncwadi? Bhala umhlathi ochaza impendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Athetha ntoni amagama abhalwe ngqindilili? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olungasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho uze uwasebenzise ekubhaleni ezakho izivakalisi.

ukuphoxwa	ukungathembakali
uyavuya	imifanekiso
iyakrokreleka	gabalala; kwihlabathi lonke
ukukhwankiswa	ukukhangela; ukufuna
imizobo	ukudaniswa
ukuzingela	ukumangaliswa
jikelele	wonwabile





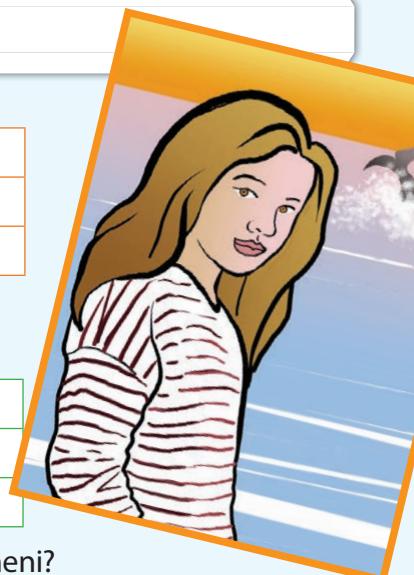
Masibhale

Isihloko

Umbhali

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani?

Isakhiwo sebal: Kwenzeka ntoni? Limnandi, liyoyikisa, liyachulumancisa
xa ulifunda?



Izimvo zenu: Yeyiphi indawo oyithande kakhulu kwisicatshulwa kwaye kutheni?

Ucinga ukuba ungayifuna le ncwadi? Kutheni?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ngaba ikhona into oyifunde kwesi sicatshulwa?

Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni ungenakuyincoma?

Shwankathela ulovo lwakho ngesicatshulwa ngesivakalisi esinye uze usinike inkwenkwezi
echanekileyo.





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo kulo mhlathi.



Utitshala kaJamal, uNkszn. Sampson, ucele abazali bakhe ukuba beze entlanganisweni. "Mnu. noNkosk. Ngoma," watsho, "UJamal kufuneka aphucule upelo-magama lwakhe, imathematika nezifundo zentlalo. Akayizikisi ingqondo yakhe." Yayiyinyaniso leyo. UJamal wayengazikhathazi ngokucinga ngendlela ende yokwahlula, ngabakhenkethi belizwe okanye upelo-magama. Eyona nto wayeyithanda esikolweni yayilixesha lokuphumla, xa edlala ngebhola yakhe yombhoxo. Abazali bakaJamal bamylela ukuba ayishiye ekhaya ibhola yakhe yombhoxo. Wadandathea umphefumlo wakhe. Wayeziva elahlekile ngaphandle kwebhola yakhe. Wayeka ukuthetha eklasini. Ngexesha lokuphumla, wayesima yedwa ethe ndwanya ngamehlo alusizi eyekelole amagxa. Abazali bakhe bathi, "Kumele ukuba kubekho icebo lale nto." Bacinga icebo baze baliqalisa kwangoko kodwa lilihlebo.



Masibhale

Guqula izenzi zexesha elidlulileyo neladlulayo kwesi sicutshulwa zibe zezexesha langoku.

Ngenye imini, uNksk. Sampson weza nondwendwe olubarulekileyo eklasini – uBrian Habana! UJamal wayengawuvali umlomo! UBrian Habana wathetha naye wamxelela ukuba ukuze abe ngumdlali olichule webhola yombhoxo, makazimisele ngezifundo zemathematika, upelo-magama nezinye izifundo zesikolo.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi esichanekileyo kwezi zivakalisi.

- UBrian Habana uthetha/bathetha noJamal.
- Ngexesha lokuphumla, uJamal uma/bama yedwa elusizi.
- UNksk. Sampson ubuza/babuza ukuba uJamal uye phi/baye phi.
- UHabana wacinga/bacinga ukuba angamnceda uJamal.
- Abazali bam wayesazi/babesazi ukuba uNksk. Sampson uzama/bazama ukundinceda.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo. Biza igama ngalinye, uqhwabe izandla ukubonisa ukuba liphi elo lungu. Emva koko bhala igama, ubonise amalungu (umzekelo: u/m/bha/li).

umzobo	nkosikazi	ababhali	intlalo	isakhiwo

Inqaku ledayari



Masithethe Unayo idayari?



Ukuba kunjalo, zinto zini ozibhala kule ncwadi? Ukuba akunayo idayari, ubuza kubhala ntoni ukuba ubunayo?



Masifunde Funda uphengululo olulandelayo lwencwadi.

Uyabona sekudlule iiveki ezintlanu oko ndaggibela ukubhala aphia. Bendixa kekile kule nyanga! Ubhuti womhlolo wam ebesicele ukuba simncedise alungiselele itheko. Bekufuneka silungise izibane nomculo, kunye nokutya neziselo ezibandayo zabantu abangama-40. Itheko belingummangaliso. Besixhentsa sithetha sixhuma-xhuma kwiqonga lokuxhuma-xhuma.

Kungekudala, yaba lixesha leeholide. Luthe lwakufika usuku lokwaahlulwa, sonke sangenela uggatso lokubalekela izindlu zethu sicanda illizwe. Emva koko, mna nabahlolo bam saya edamini. Nesiqingathha seklasi yam senza njalo, kuba likufutshane. Sidla ibhola ekhatywayo, samamela umculo kwaye salonwabela kakhulu usuku lwethu lokuqala lweholide.



Kusuku olulandelayo ndaya elwandle nomhlolo wam. Ndaziva ndinethamsanya kuba ndandiye kwakanye kuphela elwandle, lintsuku zokuqala zazimyoli. Ilanga lalifudumele namanzi ngokunjalo. Emva koko kwaqalisu ukuna. Mna nomhlolo wam saqalisu ukwakhia iphazilli yamaceba all-1000 awayeyiphwiwe ngumntu otile ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa. Ulwandle lwalungumkhenkce, kodwa ndaqubha. Ndandingafuni kuzisola emva koko ngokungaqbhi yonke imihla elwandle.

Sibuyele esikolweni ngoku sekusele iiveki ezine phambi kokuba sibhale limviwo zethu zokuphela konyaka. Ubuno kucinga ukuba utitsala uza kuyeka ukusini ka umsebenzi wasekhaya. Kodwa akunjalo! Ndineprojekthi yezembali. Umsebenzi omtsha, sekusele iiveki ezine kuphela phambi kweemviwo zokuphela konyaka. Akwaba ootitsala bebenokusihaziyla izifundo esesizenzile endaweni yokuqala umsebenzi omtsha!



Abasakhumbuli ukuba kwakunjani ngokuya babesakhula?



Masibhale

Lubhalo olunjani olu lukulo mhlathi? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

Iuphengululo lwencwadi		Yinoveli		Yimbali ngomntu		linqaku ledayari	
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Inqaku ledayari lichaza iziganeko zobomi bombhali, ngokokulandelelana kwazo. Umbhali usebenzisa izibizo (ukuchonga abantu, izinto nezilwanyana), izihlanganisi (ramva, emva koko, phambi koko) kunye nexesh a elidlullileyo. Izenzi zikholsa ukuba ngamagama abonisa izenzo.



Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba umbhali mdala kangakanani? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho njalo.

Ebesenza ntoni yena nabanye abaninzi afunda nabo ngosuku lokuqala Iwesikolo?

Uyakuthanda ukuqubha umbhali? Wazi njani?

Uziva njani ngoositshala? Nika izizathu zokuba utsho.

Uqala idayari yakhe ngokuthi lide ithuba engasabhali nto kuyo. Ucinga ukuba ebelinde ntoni ithuba elingako?

Ngexesha leeholide yena nomhlobo wakhe bakha iphazili xa yayisina imvula. Bhala imigca emibini uchaze ukuba wena ubuya kwenza ntoni ukuba ibinokuna ngexesha leholide.

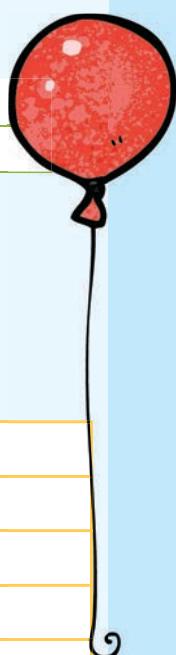
Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezihlanu ezibonisa izenzo zexesha elidlulileyo okanye eladlulayo kwinqaku ledayari. Emva koko biyela ngesangqa onke amagama ahlanganisayo.



Masibhale

Funa kwisicatshulwa amagama anentsingiselo efana neyala mabinzana.

ukuquuzelela	
ukuziva ubabalwe	
iimilo ezingafaniyo ezenza umfanekiso xa zidibene	
umsebenzi	
ingqelete egqithisileyo	
ukhuphiswano	





Masibhale

Uza kubhala uphengululo lwencwadi oyifundileyo. Sebenzisa isakhelo esingezantsi xa ubhala.

Isihloko _____

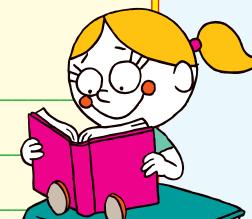
Umbhali _____

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani? _____



Isakhiwo sebali: Kwenzeka ntoni? Belisonwabisa, lisothusa, lichulumachisa xa ulifunda? _____

Izimvo zakho: Yeyiphi eyona ndawo uyithande kakhulu kwaye kutheni? _____



Uyithandile incwadi? Ngaba zikhona iindawo onqwenela ukuziguqula? Kutheni? _____

Ngaba linemfundiso ibali? Ikhona into oyifunde encwadini? _____



Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni kungenjalo? _____

Shwankathela ulovo lwakho ngale ncwadi ngesivakalisi esinye uze unike inkwenkwezi echanekileyo. _____





Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli), izihlomelo nezihlanganisi ezisezbhokisini kanye nezibizo ezizezakho kanye nezenzi ukuze wakhe izivakalisi ezihlanu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlomelo ezisebhokisini yamagama ukuze ugqibezele izivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi komntu, abantu okanye isibizo esenze isenzo esichazwa sisihlomelo.

ngokwam	ngokwakho	ngokwakhe	ngokwayo
ngokwabo	ngokwenu	ngokwethu	

Ndizenzele iprojekthi yezembali, naye uzenzele eyakhe.

Siziyele elwandle ukuya kuqubha.

Ubhuti womhlobo wam uzlilungiselele itheko lakhe.

Abantwana bazenzela iphazile.

Ziboneleni ukuba niphuma njani aphi.

Kubalulekile ukuba uzibhalele umsebenzi wesikolo.

Isixando sokuzenza siisetenziswa xa intloko yesivakalisi nenjongosenzi zibhekisela kwisibizo esinye. Sisibona ngesakhi u-**zi**- esihlonyelwa phambi kwesenzi. Umz. Umama uzisike ngemela emnweni.





Masithethe

Ngaba ukhona umntu omaziyo ongumzekelo omhle kuwe? Xeleta iklasi ukuba ngubani.



Xeleta iklasi ukuba umthandela ntoni lo mntu. Zeziphi iimpawu anazo ezimenza abe ngowohlobo olulodwa?

Xoxani, kumaqela enu, ngomahluko phakathi kobhalo ngobomi bomntu nolubhalwe nguye.

Ngoku, xoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, inqaku ledayari nebali ngobomi bomntu.

Ibhayografi libali ellyinyani ellingobomi bomntu obalulekileyo, ellbhalwe ngomnye umntu. Ibhayografi ichaza konke okungaqone lo mntu, ilimpembelelo zakhe kwabanye abantu; likwanika iinkukachá ngaye kwanokuba umbhalu uziva njani na ngalo mntu abhalala ngaye.



Masifunde

UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wazalelwa kwilali ekufuphi naseMthatha phesheya kweNciba. Esemncinane wayenephupha lokuba ligqwetha nelokunceda abantu kumzabalazo wenkululeko.



Akuba eqqibile esikolweni, wafunda imfundu yesidanga kwezomthetho. Wavula iofisi eGoli, ekunye no-Oliver Tambo. Wazibandakanya neqela leANC waza wanyulwa njengomongameli wePhiko yoLutsha. Kamva, waba ngusekela-mongameli we-ANC ngokwayo.



Ngo-1962, wafunyaniswa enetyala, kwiTyala laseRivonia, lokungcatsha umbuso. Xa wayebekwa ityala wathetha la mazwi:

"Ndilulwile ugonyamelo olwensiwa ngabaMhlophe, ndalulwa nogonyamelo olwensiwa ngabaNtsundu. Ndiwuxabise kakhulu umbandela woluntu olunedemokhrasi nolukhululekileyo apho bonke abantu bahleli khona ngemvisiswano benamathuba alinganayo. Leyo yimbono endinethemba lokuba ndiya kuyiphilela ndiyifeze. Kodwa ukuba kuyimfuneko, yimbono endizimiseleyo nokuthi ndiyifele."

Wachitha iminyaka emininzi entolongweni. Emva kokukhululwa kwakhe, waba ngumongameli wokuqala omnyama weloMzantsi Afrika.

Wawongwa ngembasa iNobel Peace Prize ngo-1993.



Imbasa iNobel Peace Prize yimbasa ebaluleke kakhulu enikwa abantu abanegalelo ekuphuculeni impilo yabanye abantu.



Masibhale

Funa izifanokuthi zala magama akulo mhlathi.

iwonga

impumelelo

umnqweno

umaziphathe; ulingano

wahlala

uxolo

ummeli



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.



Wazalelwa phi uNelson Mandela?

Zinto zini ezimbini awaba nephupha lokuzenza.

Wayethetha ukuthini uMandela ngokuthi ukulwile ukonganyelwa ngumntu omhlophe nangumntu omnyama?

Wathi ngaphezu kwento yonke ufunu ukuba abantu baphile ngoxolo kunye. Ucinga ukuba ufezekile umnqweno wakhe? Xela ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.

UMandela wanikwa iNobel Peace Prize. Ucinga ukuba waziva njani xa wayefumana le mbasa? Xela isizathu.

Yintoni esiyifumanisa ngoMandela xa sifunda okubhalwe ngaye?



Masibhale

Cingela xa umhlobo wakho ebengumntu odumileyo. Sebenza naye ubhale iimpendulo zale mibuzo: Zeziphi iinyaniso ezithile ngawe, ngosapho lwakho nalapho uhlala khona? Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo ozikhumbulayo?

Ngoku, cela umhlobo wakho eze neefoto zosapho ezibonisa ixesha elibalulekileyo ebomini bakhe. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo foto.

Cela umhlobo wakho ukuba eze esikolweni nezo zinto zithetha ngaye. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo zinto nje.

Okokugqibela, cela umhlobo wakho agqibezele ezi zivakalisi.



Ndiya kusoloko ndilkhumbla ixesha apho _____

Enye yeenkumbulo zam ezimnandi kuxa _____

Ndasebenza nzima _____

Ndaziva ndillusizi xa _____

Ndinethemba lokuba abantu bayo kundikhumbla nje _____

Sebenzisa ezi nkukacha ubhale ngomhlobo wakho.





Izivakalisi ezisebhokisini zisixeleta ngeenkukacha esizifumana kwibali elimalunga noNelson Mandela. Faka iinombolo kwizivakalisi ubonise ukulandelana kweenkukacha.

Umbhali ucaphula kwintetho kaMandela kwiTyala laseRivonia.

Umbhali usibonisa indlela angummangaliso ngayo uMandela.

Umbhali uxela igama lomntu abhala ngaye.

Umbhali usixeleta ukuba uMandela wenza ntoni akuba eqqibile esikolweni.



UJamat wayezixakekise ngokudlala ngebhola yakhe kangangokuba walibala ukuqwalasela izivakalisi awayefanele ukuzibhalela uNksk. Sampson. Mlungisele zona.

Qinisekisa ukuba izivakalisi zakhe zinoonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma neempawu zokhuzo kuzo zonke iindawo ezifanelekileyo.

ndifuna ukudlala ibhola yombhoxo nabahlobo bam kwaye ndiye kubona ubrian Habana esemdlalweni

owu siphosu ndilibele ukwenza umsebenzi wam wasekhaya, ukutshayela iyadi nokucoca igumbi lam lokulala kuba bendidlala ibhola yombhoxo



Masibhale

Tshatisa isaci okanye iqhala nentsingiselo yalo.

Ukuba neminwe emide.	
Intaka yakha ngoboya benye.	
Ukuhlinza impuku.	
Iqaqa aliziva kunuka.	

ukugqugula
Ukuba lisela.
Umntu akaziboni iziphoso zakhe.
Kuyancedwana.

Isaci yintetho emfutshane enentsingiselo eftihlakeleyo okanye ekwekwayo, lahalo yintetho epheleleyo ekholisa ngokuba nemfundiso okanye isiyalo.





Masithethe

abantu bazenzela ntoni izaziso?

Xa usenza isaziso ngento, kutheni kubalulekile ukuba ubazi abaphulaphuli bakho?

Kufuneka usebenzise uhlobo olunjani lolwimi?

Ungasebenzisa imibala eqaqambileyo kwisaziso? Xela isazathu.

Xeleta iqela lakho ngesaziso ocinga ukuba siyawenza umsebenzi waso ubaxelete ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.

Izaziso zikuyó yonke indawo esikuyo. Injongo yazo kufusithundeza ukuba sithenge into okanye sikholelwé kufuthile. Ukuze zitsale umdla wethu zisebenzisa oonobumba beemilo nobukhulu obushiyayanayo; imibala eqaqambileyo; imifanekiso mhlawumbi engaqhelekanga okanye exaphake kakihulu; kanye namagama namablinzana atsala umdla. Abenzi bezaziso bagqalsela izaziso zabo kumaqela ahlukileyo abantu: abadala, ulutsáa, amakíwenkwe, amantombazana okanye abazali. La magela abizwa ngokuba ngamagela ekuiolliswe kuwo,



Masifunde

Ziwa phi

UKHUPHISWANO-LOYILO-LWEZAZISO

Ngenela uKhuphiswano –loyilo-lwezaziso
ukuze uphumelele amabhaso angummangaliso:



NGENELA UKHUPHISWANO NGOKU!

Ibhaso lokuqala: iwtshi exabisa i-R1 500 KUNYE nomqulu weencwadi oxabisa i-R3 000.

Ibhaso lesibini: yiwtshi ye-R1000.

Ibhaso lesithathu: umrhumo wonyaka weZiwa phi



Umntwana ngamnye makafunde iZiwa phi: imagazini enika ulwazi, umdla nolonwabo yabantwana abaphakathi kweminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Unako ukunceda ngokuba ifikelele ebantwaneni abaninzi ngokungenela ukhuphiswano Iwethu lokuyila isaziso semagazini.

Ukhuphiswano luvuleleke kubo bonke abantwana abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Isaziso masibhalwe ngesiXhosa kwaye kufuneka sonke sibe ngumsebenzi wakho. Masibe kwicwecwe elinye lephepha.

Thumela isaziso sakho apha: Ziwa phi Ukhuphiswano Loyilo Lwezaziso, PO Box 00000, Johannesburg, 1000

Qiniseka ukuba uyalibhala igama lakho, iminyaka yakho, igama lesikolo sakho nenombolo yaso yomnxeba kwisaziso sakho.



Masibale

Kubhalwa isaziso mhlawumbi xa kuthengiswa okuthile okanye xa uthundezwa ukuba wenze okuthile.

Krwaqula esi saziso uze uxele ukuba sibhalelw ntoni.

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi saziso?

Kutheni uwaqaphela kuqala nje?

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo – isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenzisa imibala eqaqambilayo nje kwizaziso?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkukacha zikhethwa kwenye inxenyen yesaziso ngokusebenzisa iimilo ezahluka-hlukileyo nebhokisi?

Ngaba isaziso sikwenza ufune ukungenela ukhuphiswano? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Qwalasela isaziso uphendule imibuzo.

abantu bangaphumelela awaphi amabhaso kolu khuphiswano?

Mangaphi amaqela obudala alapho? Ngawaphi?

Ucinga ukuba kuza kwenzeka ntoni xa ungenela ukhuphiswano ngomsebenzi ongenziwanga nguwe?

Yintoni umqulu weencwadi?

Ngaba ezi zivakalisi ziyinyaniso okanye aziyonyaniso? Biyela impendulo yakho ngesangqa. Phantsi kwesivakalisi ngasinye xela ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba yinyaniso okanye aziyonyaniso.

Olu khuphiswano lolwabantwana abathanda ukubhala.	Yinyaniso:	Asiyonyaniso:
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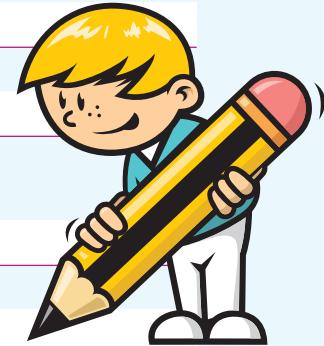
Bonke abantwana bayalungenela olu khuphiswano.	Yinyaniso:	Asiyonyaniso:
--	------------	---------------

Ootishala nabo bangaphumelela ibhaso.	Yinyaniso:	Asiyonyaniso:
---------------------------------------	------------	---------------

Wonke umntu ongenelayo ibali lakhe liza kupapashwa kwimagazini.	Yinyaniso:	Asiyonyaniso:
---	------------	---------------



Ukrwaqula ubhalo ukuze ufumane ufifi lomxholo walo, **uqwelasela** ubhalo ukuze ufumane iinkukacha ezithile.





Masibhale

Yila isaziso se-Ziwa phi

Xa uyila isaziso sakho cinga ngabaphulaphuli bakho, abakuthandayo nabangakuthandiyo, uhlobo lolwimi ofanele ukulusebenzisa, nokuba yeypiphi imizobo nemifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa.

Isaziso sakho masijolise ebantwaneni abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala kwaye sibe nomdla, ulwazi nolonwabo.

Ungalibali ukwenza isazobe sokucinga ephepheni ongalisebenzisiyo ukuze sikuncede ngesicwangciso sesaziso sakho. Xa sowugqibile ukubhala isaziso sakho, cela umhlobo wakho asihlele.

Isaziso sakho

The page features a large drawing of a giraffe on the left, facing right. To its right is a writing template with a green border and yellow horizontal lines. A pink crayon lies diagonally across the template. In the top right corner, there is a cartoon painter's palette with various colors and a paintbrush.

Usiyila njani isaziso?

Uninzi lwezaziso lunenjongo yokuthundeza abantu ukuba bathenge imveliso. Xa uyila isaziso, ufanele wazi ukuba unenjongo yokufikelela phi ngesaziso sakho. Kwakkona kufuneka ukwazi okuthandwa nokungathandwa ngabantu abanokuthenga imveliso.

Sisebenzisa amagama, imifanekiso, imibala neemilo ukutsala umdla wabantu. Xa uyila isaziso sakho cinga ngezi zinto:

Abaphulaphuli bakho: Isaziso sijoliswe kubani? Badala kangakanani?

- **Umtsokane:** Ungenza ntoni ukuze abaphulaphuli bakho bafune ukujonga nokufunda isaziso?
- **Ulwimi:** Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula oluqondwa ngabaphulaphuli bakho. Unako nokusebenzisa ulwimi olungasulungekanga.
- **Okubonwa ngamehlo:** Ngaba uza kusebenzisa imifanekiso, iifoto okanye imizobo? Uza kusebenzisa imibala enjani?



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi igama elipheleleyo lesishunqulelo ngasinye kwezilandelayo.

Mnu.

Nksk.

Nksz.

Njing.

Umz.

o.kt.

Isishunqulelo
luhlobô olufutshane
Iwegama, Izishunqulelo
ezininzi ziqala
ngonobumba omkhulu
kanti ezinye ziphela
ngesingxi.



Masibhale

Fakela isiphawuli okanye isibaluli esichanekileyo.



1. Oonobumba (khulu) _____ ngaba.

2. Umzobo (hle) _____ usetafileni.

3. Ndibone isaziso (umdlia) _____ .

4. Amangenelo alo nyaka (bi) _____ kunawonyaka odlulileyo.

5. Isaziso (lungile) _____ sesi ngaphezu kwesiya.



Masibhale

Faka iziphumlisi kwizivakalisi ezilandelayo:
sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo neekoma
kwiindawo ezifanelekileyo.

Ndifuna wonke umntu oseklatini yam ukuba angenele ukhuphiswano utshilo uNksk. Nkosi ongutitshala wethu.

Usebenzisa iimpawu
zocaphulo xa:

- Uphindla into ethethiwe ngomnye umntu njengoko injalo.
- Utethha ngegama endaweni yokulisebenzisa kwintsingiselo ethile.
- Usebenzisa isiqhulo endaweni yegama lenene lomntu.



Isishunqulelo mnu siyasetenziswa ngamanye amaxesha endaweni kamnumzana.

Ndiphumelele ukhuphiswano Iwesaziso ngoku abantwana bathi ndiyikumkani yeZaziso.

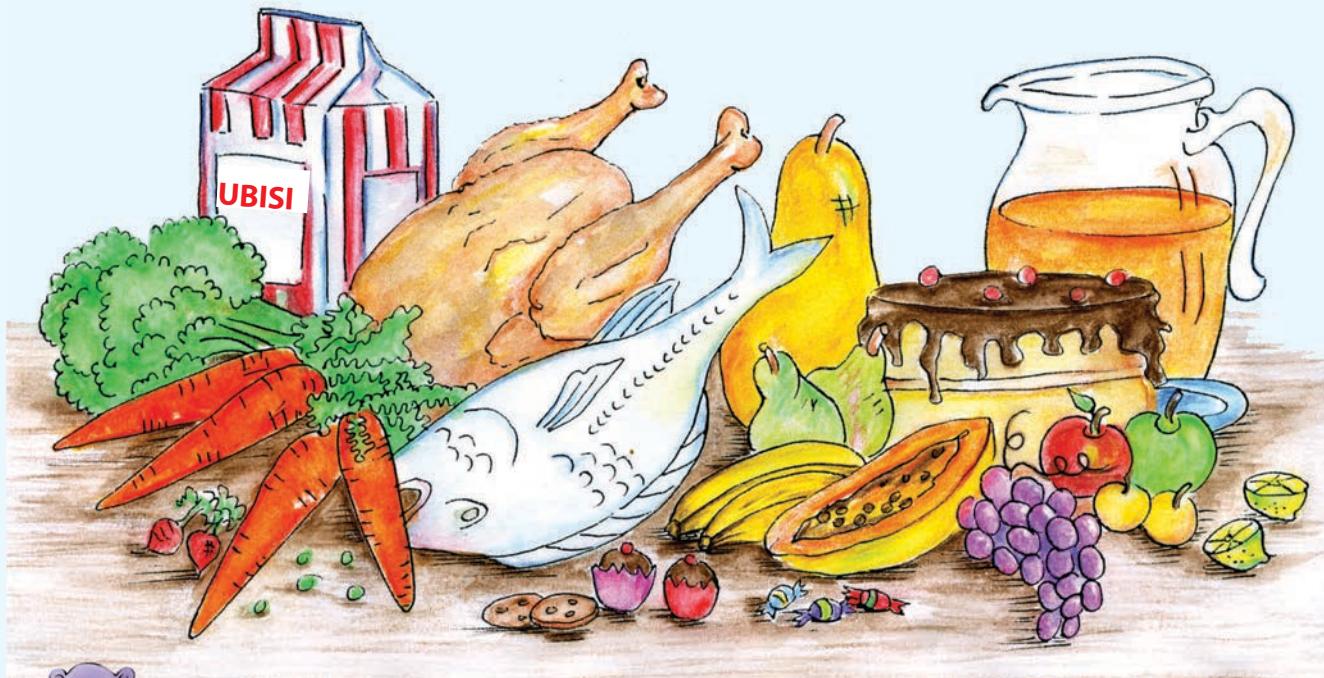
Ukutya, uncuthu lokutya!



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Xeleta iqela lakho ngokona kutya ukuthandayo, kwenziwe ngantoni nokuba kutheni ucinga ukuba kuluncuthu.



Masifunde

Funda isaziso esilandelayo.

**ISIDLO SAPHAKTHI KWAKUSASA
NASEMINI SANGECAWA**

BANTWANA!

YITYANI

KANGANGOKO

NITHANDA!

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

KWIMENYU:

- ipapa, iziqhamo, iyhogathi, nobusi
- amaqanda, iisoseji zenyama yenkomu, iitumato eziqhotswe ngamafutha, amakhowa aphekwe eontini kune neepepile zethu zodumo ezibomvu eziswiti
- layisikhrim nesiselo seziqhamo esitsha

MHMM, MHMMM!

R29.95

zakwaNcuthu

IZIMUNCU-MUNCU

NGENYANGA YETHUPHA ! **11:00 – 14:00**



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.



Sibhalelwwe ntoni esi saziso? _____

Ngawaphi amagama akwisaziso owabone kuqala? _____

Kutheni uwabone kuqala nje? _____

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala phantsi iinkcukacha ezikuxelela oku.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswa imibala eqaqambileyo kwisaziso?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkcukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebeniza iibhokisi, iimilo zeenkwenkwezi nemibala?

Ngaba isaziso sikwenza ufunе ukuthenga iiPepile Ezigcwayelweyo?

Isaziso sisebeniza uphinda-phindo lwezandi (xa amagama asondeleleneyo enezandi ezifanayo). Bhala phantsi umzekelo okwesi saziso.

Ucinga ukuba abantwana bangatya kangangoko bethanda kwisidlo esiphakathi kwakusasa nasemini? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa nguDora kuXola. Emva koko bhala incoko yabo kwintetho ngqo.



Ubuzile uDora _____

UXola uphendule wathi _____



Masibhale



Ucelwe ukuba uyile isaziso ngobusi obutsha befeyinibhosи
yaseKoloni. Iqela ekugqaliselwe kulo ngabantwana abaneminyaka
eli-10 ukuya kweli-15.

*linyosi ezingama-10 000
zidlibanele ukwenza obu
busi.*

*Ubusi bulunge
njengegolide!*

*linyosi zaseMzantsi
Afrika zisebenze nzima
kulo lonke ihlobo.*

*Ukuze zenze ikhilogram
yobusi, linyosi zibhabha
ukusuka eGoli ukuya eKapa ziphiinde zilbuye
zikwenze oko amaxa asibhoso.*

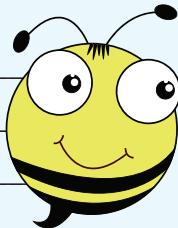
*Bumnandi esonkeni nasetini
yakhoo.*

Bumnandi bubodwa.

Buswiti.

*Benziwa zlinyosi ezinempilo,
ezonwabileyo.*

Kwimigca engabhalwanga nto, bhala amagama
akho amabini, amabinzana okanye izivakalisi
eziza kusetyenziswa kwisaziso.



Thiya ubusi bakho igama. Libhale phezulu
kwisaziso sakho. Cinga ngokusebenzisa
uphinda-phindo lwezandi kwigama lakho
ukuze litsale umdla weqela ekujoliswe kulo.
Ngoku sebenzisa izivakalisi ozifake umbala
ubhale isaziso sakho kwiphepha elilandelayo.

Xa ubhala isaziso sakho cinga ngokulandelayo:

Iqela ojolise kulo – isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ulwimi olusebenzisayo – ngaba lulula kodwa luyasebenza? Ngaba luyawutsala umdla womfund
wakho?

Ubukhulu boonobumba oza kubasebenzisa – ingaba buza kwahluka ngokwahluka kwamagama,
amabinzana nakwizivakalisi?

Imibala oza kuyisebenzisa – yeypipi imibala eza kutsala umdla weqela lakho ojolise kulo?

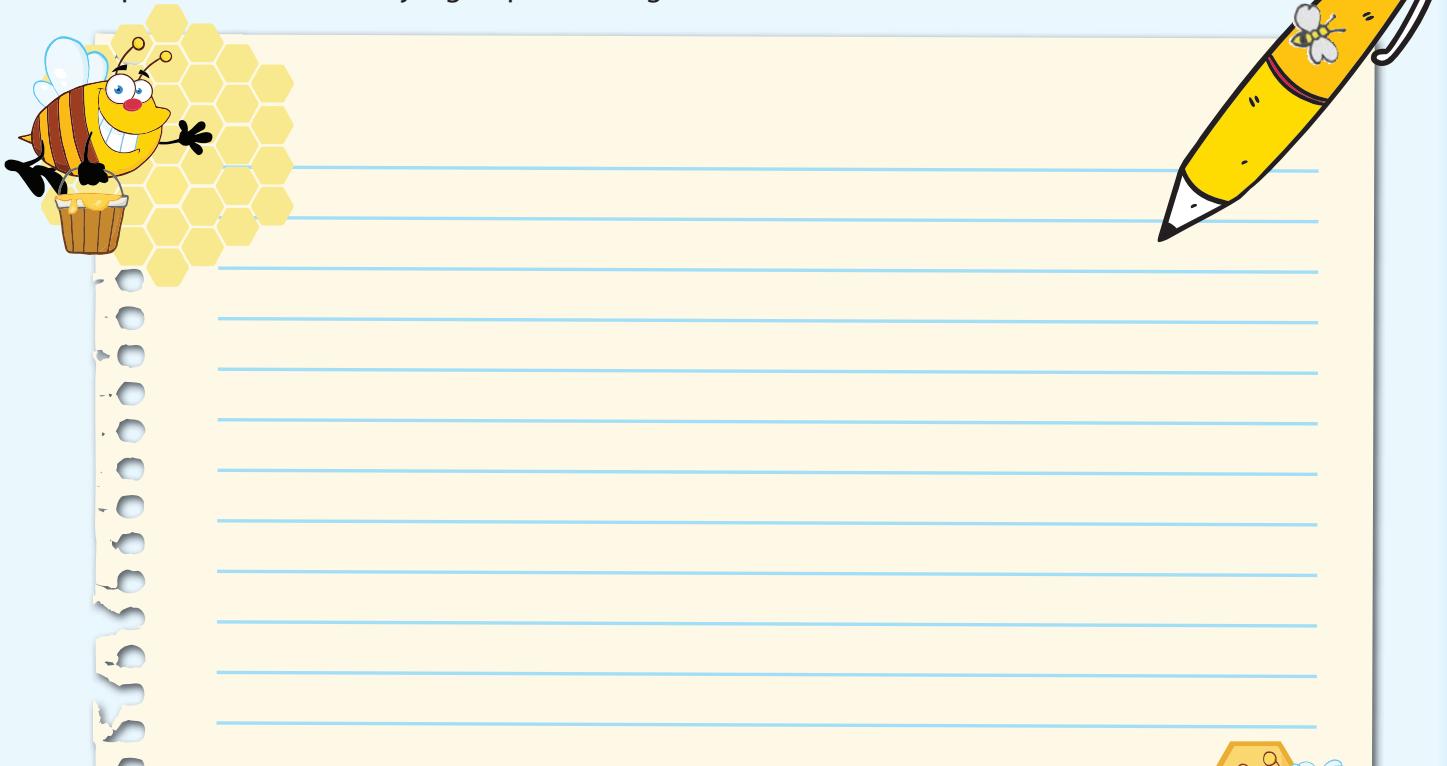
Imifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa okanye oza kuyizoba – uza kuyibeka phi?

Imilo zohlobo olulodwa oza kuzisebenzisa – uza kuwutsalela njani umdla kumagama
nakumabinzana athile?

linkcukacha zakho, isihloko sakho neemilo ezizodwa zakho – uza kuzifaka phi?



Phambi kokuba ubhale isaziso sakho, qala ngokwenza isicwangciso saso ephepheni. Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zitsala amehlo kwaye zilula. Emva kokusibhala, cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba asijonge, aphawule ngaso, ukuba kukho imfuneko, asihlele.



Masibhale

Yakha isivakalisi esilula ngelinye lala magama.

sinomdla _____

uncuthu _____

unempilo _____

igolide _____



Isivakalisi **esilula**
sisivakalisi
esinegatya elinye,
nesibizo esiyintloko
esinye kunye
nesenzi .

Umzekelo:

Ubusi bozuko
buthengiseke
kakuhle kakhulu.

intloko

isivisa



Ithiyetha yabantwana



Masithethe

Yintoni umahluko phakathi kwento eboniswa kumboniso bhanya-bhanya nento eboniswa kwiholo yemidlalo yeqonga, ithiyetha?

Wakhe waya kwithiyetha?

Ukuba kunjalo, wabona ntoni?

Xelela iqela lakho okanye iklasi ngomdlalo owawubonayo uze uzame ukubathundeza ukuba baye kuwubona.



Masifunde

Abantwana behlabathi liphela bawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking*. Kwikiminyaka embalwa edlulileyo abantwana baseGoli baba nethamsanqa lokufumana ithuba lokubona lo mdlalo. Jonga isaziso ukuze ufumanise ukuba kutheni uPippi Longstocking engumboniso owonwabiswa kangaka nje.

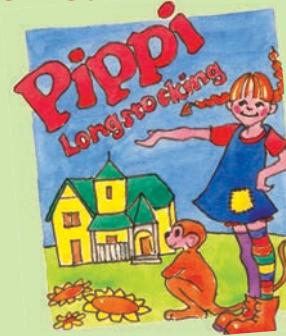


Hleka ude ulale ngomqolo UBUYE NGENXA YODUMO!

AbeHolo leSizwe lemiDlalo yeqonga yaBantwana banebhongo lokuvakalisa ixesha lebali labantwana elihlekisayo **u-Pippi Longstocking**. Le mveliso iza kuqhuma ngethuba leeholide zePasika, ukususela ngomhla wesi-7 kuMatshi.

UPippi yintombazana eyonwabileyo ehlala yodwa **kwindlu eyihoki**, nehashe kune nekawu esisilo-qabane sayo. UPippi unamaqhingga angaqhelekanga kwaphela, kodwa akholisa ukumfaka engxakinil! Abantwana bakuthanda ngenene ukubukela ukuba **aza kwenza intoni**.

Ungumntwana othandekayo, kwaye bonke abantwana abambonayo bafuna ukuba nguPippi. Emva komboniso, abantwana bakhawuleza baye kwithala leencwadi baye kufuna incwadi ethi Pippi Longstocking. Akunakuze ungamthandi uPippi. Ukuxutya kweengoma, umxhentso nokudel' ukufa ezi zinto zenza uyilo lomboniso ongummangaliso oya kuthandwa ngabantwana. Zidibanise noPippi, inkawu yakhe, uMnumzana Nilsson nehashe lakhe elisisilo-qabane (kakade nje!) xa beqakatha ukusuka kwilinge lokudel' ukufa ukuya eqhingeni elitsha.



Ukusuka kumhla wesi-7 kweyoKwindla ukuya kowe-16 kwekaTshazimpuzi

UPippi Longstocking uza kuqhuma kwiQonga leSizwe leMidlalo yeqonga yaBantwana,

3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Ngexesa lesikolo, imiboniso iboniswa phakathi evezini ngeye-09:00 nangeye-10:30.

Ngamathuba eeholide, imiboniso ingeye-10:30 nangeye-14:30, ngoMvulo ukuya ngoMgqibelo.

Izikolo ziyakwazi
ukufaka izicelo
zamalungiselelo
eendawo zokuhlala
nezaphulelo.





Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.

Esi saziso sibhalelwwe ntoni? _____

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi saziso? _____

Yintoni eyenza uziqaphele kuqala? _____

Ngoobani abaphula-phuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala iinkukacha ezikuxelela oko.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswe imibala eqaqambileyo kwesi saziso? _____

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ezinye iinkukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebenzisa iibhokisi, iinkwenkwezi nemibala?

Funa izivakalisi ezithathu ezizama ukuthundeza wena ukuba uye kubona lo mboniso, uze uzibhale apha:

Ucinga ukuba lo mdlalo uyahlekisa? Ngawaphi amabinzana akuxelela oku? _____

Ngaba uPippi Longstocking wakhe waboniswa kwiqonga lemidlalo ngaphambili? Xela ukuba ukwazi njani oku.

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uxele ukuba ucinga ukuba ungantoni na uPippi Longstocking.

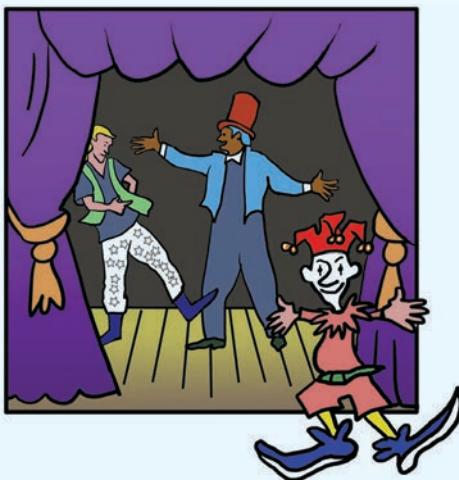
Chaza intsingiselo yala mabinzana "okulandelayo acinga ukukwenza".





Masibhale

Uza kubhala isaziso ngomdlalo wasesikolweni. Kubaluleke kakhulu ukuba isaziso sithundeze abantu ukuba beze emdlalweni, kuba ufunu ukuqokelela imali eninzi yabantwana abakhubazekileyo.



Sebenzisa amanye kula magama, amabinzana kunye nezivakalisi kwisaziso sakho. Bhala phantsi nezimvo zakho ezantsi koludwe.

ibali elonwabisayo	abalinganiswa abathabathekisayo
ingxoxo edlwengul'umxhelo	ukuhlekisa
ummangaliso	ubuhlobo
amandla aphilisayo othando	isiphelo esimnandi
umboniso wosapho	5 – 8 kweyoMsintsi



Xa ubhala isaziso sakho qinisekisa ukuba uquka oku kulandelayo:

- Igama lomdlalo ngoonobumba abakhulu, abangqindilili, abanemibala (kufuneka uthiye umdlalo igama)
- Ngubani odlala kulo mdlalo
- Apho uza kubanjelwa khona
- Imihla namaxesha emiboniso yomdlalo
- Inkcazelو emfutshane malunga nomxholo womdlalo
- linkcukacha zokufumana indawo



IINGCEBISO:



- Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula kodwa olunefuthe.
- Sebenzisa oonobumba abahlukileyo namagama anobukhulu obahlukeneyo, amabinzana nezivakalisi ezahlukileyo.
- Khetha imibala enomtsalane.

- Imifanekiso oyisikayo okanye oyizobayo mayixelete abantu ngomdlalo.
- Sebenzisa iimilo zohlobo olulodwa ukuze uqaqambise amagama namabinzana abalulekileyo.
- Uyilo lvesaziso sakho masitsale umdla wabantu kwaye luhambelane nento oyazisayo.

Phambi kokuba ubhale isaziso sakho, sicwangcisele ephepheni elilodwa. Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zinomtsalane kwaye zifundeka lula. Emva kokuba uzibhalile, cela umntu eqeleni lakho ukuba akujongele zona, aphawule ngazo kwaye, ukuba kukho imfuneko, azihlele.



Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo ngasinye kwisivakalisi ngasinye esilandelayo. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sichaza isenzo ngokobunjani baso, ngokwendawo esenzeke kuyo okanye ngokwexesha laso.

Umzekelo: UJane wafunda isishwankathelo esingo Pippi Longstocking ngokukhawuleza. Igama elithi ngokukhawuleza lichaza ukuba isenzo senzeke **njani**. Usifunde njani isishwankathelo? Ngokukhawuleza.

UMajopela waya emdlalweni kwangoko.	
UPippi Longstocking wadlaliswa ebusuku.	
Sawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo kangangokuba saziqhwaba ngamandla izandla Wade waphela.	
Izolo siye ngebhasi emdlalweni.	





Masithethe

Wakhe walungenela ukhuphiswano? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba waphumelela ntoni. Ukuba akunjalo, xelela iqela lakho into onqwenela ukuyiphumelela kukhuphiswano.

Isikolo sakho sinazo iikhompiyutha? Ukuba sinazo, uyaya kwizifundo zekhompiyutha? Uqhele ukwenza ntoni ekhompiyutheni? Xeleta iqela lakho.

Ukuba aninazo iikhompiyutha, xelela iqela kutheni ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuba isikolo sakho sibe neekhompiyutha nje.



Masifunde

UKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha iBrain Box

**Fumanela
isikolo sakho
ikhompiyutha!**

Isikolo sakho sisenokuba nethamsanqa lokuphumelela ikhompiyutha yohlobo IweBrain Box exabisa i-R10 000, enoqequesho IweKhompiyutha Iwasimahla olunkwa yinkampani yakwa-HANDS -ON Computers. Sifuna ukuba wena okanye iklasi yakho niyile ikhompiyutha. Ungenza nantoni na **engaqhelekanga!** Kulula!

Khawube nemibono! Yila ngokunjalo wazise ngekhompiyutha enokwenza ukuba ubomi bakho bube lulonwabo kwaye buvuselele! Into ofanele ukuyenza kukwenza umzobo olula osisaziso sekhompiyutha yakho. Kwisaziso sakho sixelele okunokwenziwa yile khompiyutha yakho. Eyona khompiyutha ingaqhelekanga netsala umdla yiyo eya kuphumelela! Ungalibali ukusebenzisa zonke iindlela zokwenza isaziso ozifundileyo!

Ngoko ke, bafundi nootitshala, nxibani iikepusi zenu zokucinga! Khuphani iipenisile neekhrayoni zenu ukuze niqalise.

liklasi nabafundi abazimeleyo bangazigqatsa.



**Thumela imisebenzi
yoyilo apha:**
UKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha
yeBrain Box,
PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500

**Ungalibali ukusinika igama
nedilesi yesikolo sakho.**



**Umhla wokuvala:
ngama-30
kweyeSilimela**



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Sebenzisa esi sikhokelo wenze isigqibo ngebhokisi oza kuyiphawula:

1 = kaninzi/kakhulu; 2 = kancinane/ngamanye amaxesha; 3 = hayi	1	2	3
Unawo umdla kwiiikhompiyutha?			
Xela isizathu:			
Unobuchule obungakanani bokusebenzisa ikhompiyutha?			
Ucinga ukuba iikhompyutha zibalulekile ebantwaneni besikolo?			

Jonga olu ukhuphiswano – lunika bhaso lini?

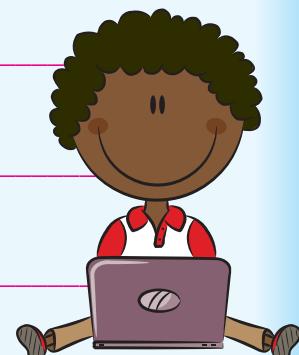
Yintoni ofanele ukuyenza ukuze ungenele olu khuphiswano?

Kubhengezwa ntoni?

Isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ungalungenela olu khuphiswano? Xela isizathu.

Ngubani onika inkxaso-mali kolu khuphiswano?



Masibhale

Gqibevela ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa amanye amagama asebhokisini ukuze akuncede.

ayiqhelekanga	ukuqamba		intsha kwaye ayiqhelekanga	isicwangciso	ifana
akukho nto yimbi incomekayo	ukubhaqa	intsha	ayinakwenzeka	ubuchule bokuqamba	ucinge

Ukuyila into kuthetha _____

Into **ayiqhelekanga** xa _____Into **isisiqalo** xa _____

Ingingane yakho yenza ukuba _____





Masibhale

Krwela imigca utshatise amabinzana angasekhohlo neentsingiselo zaho ezisekunene.

loo nto iziinkwenkwezi kuwe
lidudume ladlula
ukuhla nomcinga
ukuzicandel' umgala-gala
amahlathi aphelile

ukuzifaka engxakini
ihlebo livelile
akunandlela yakuyifumana
ukurhoa entweni
loo nto ibisoyikwa idlule
kungenzekanga nto



Masibhale

Wenze isiggibo sokungenela uKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha yeBrain Box.

Cinga ngohlobo Iwekhompiyutha ofuna ukuluyila. Iza kwenza ukuba wenze ntoni? Iza kukhangeleka njani? Khumbula ukuyenza yahluke ikhompiyutha yakho kwaye ivuselele. Yichaze ke ngoku.



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi ngokufakela isenzi esichanekileyo.



Yikhompiyutha esingathwayo okanye ebekwa edesiken (elungele/ezilungele) abafundi beBanga lesi-5.

UMila (akanayo/abanayo) ikhompiyutha noMathapelo ngokunjalo.

Abanye ootitshala besikolo sam (uzikhetheli/bazikhetheli) ukufundisa kwiziko leekhompiyutha.

Amantombazana amaninzi aselula namakhwenkwe (adlala/badlala) kunye imidlalwana yeeekhompiyutha.

Eyona khompiyutha indala esikolweni sethu (isasebenza/zisasebenza) kakuhle ngokumangalisayo.





Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso uze uyile isaziso sekhompiyutha yakho kwisithuba esingezantsi. Ungalibali ukufaka umzobo wekhompiyutha leyo! Wakuggiba ukwenza isaziso sakho, sinike umhlobo wakho ukuba asijonge kwaye asihlele ukuba kukho imfuneko.



Handwriting practice lines for the story text.



Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI



ukuthetha ngenoveli	
ukuchaza abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo	
ukufunda isicatshulwa kwinovelı	
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile	
ukuthetha ngesihloko	
ukuchaza ulovo oluthile	
ukubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esiyintloko nezixhasayo	
ukubhala isishwankathelo	
ukutshatisa izivakalisi neentsingiselo zazo	
ukusebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo	
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso	
ukufunda uphengululo	
ukuxoxa ngabalinganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangemo-ntlalo yenoveli	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama akwisicatshulwa	
ukubhala uphengululo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo	
ukuchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo	
ukuguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku	
ukubhala izivakalisi ezinezivumelanisi ezichanekileyo	
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo	
ukuthetha ngedayari	
ukufunda idayari	
ukuxoxa nokuchaza umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari	
ukuchaza izenzi zexesha eladlulayo nezihlanganisi	
ukusebenzisa izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi	
ukwakha izivakalisi	
ukusebenzisa isixando sokuzenza	
ukufunda ibhayografi	
ukuchaza izifanokuthi	
ukuchaza ulovo olungundoqo nezimvo ezixhasayo kwisicatshulwa	
ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana	
ukunika ulovo	
ukubhala ibhayografi	
ukulandelelanisa iinkcukacha kakuhle	
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi	
ukusebenzisa izaci namaqhalo	



ukuthetha ngeempawu zezaziso	
ukuxoxa ngesibhengezo/ngesaziso	
ukufunda isibhengezo/ngesaziso	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo	
ukufunda isibhengezo	
ukwenza isicwangciso, ukuyila nokuhlela isibhengezo	
ukuchonga izishunqulelo	
ukusebenzisa izichazi	
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi ezifana neekoma neempawu zocaphulo kwizivakalisi	
ukuthetha neqela lam ngeresiphi endiyithandayo	
ukubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-nga	
ukuyila isibhengezo ngokusebenzisa amagama namabinzana athile akhethekileyo nangawam	
ukubhala izivakalisi ezelula	
ukuthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesha uveliswayo	
ukuxoxa ngomdlalo endakha ndawubona kwaye ndithundeze abahlobo bam ukuba bawubukele nabo	
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zamagama	
ukuchonga izenzi nezihlomelo	
ukuthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha	
ukutshatisa amabinzana namagama	
ukuchonga iintsingiselo zamagama	
ukubhala inkcazelo emfutshane	
ukuggibeza izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo	

Umxholo 6: limbalo ezahlukeneyo

Amabali Ikota 3: liveki 5 - 6

81 Intsomi yaseNamibia

36

Uthetha ngentsomi.
Ulinganisa intsomi.
Ufunda intsomi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwintsomi.
Uchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokusekelwe kwihihloko.
Ufunda intsomi ngokukhawuleza.
Uchaza iimfanozandi nokusetyenziswa koomabizwafane.
Uchaza indlela enceda ngayo imifanekiso ekuqondeni ibali.
Uchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana.
Unika uluwo lwakhe.
Uchaza ukusetyenziswa kweempawu zocaphulo.
Utshatista iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama asentsomini.

82 Okunye ngezilwanyana nezinambuzane

38

Usebenzisa itshathi ukuze acwangcise umhlathi ochazayo.
Ubhala izivakalisi kwingxelo-ntetho.
Uguqula iingxelo zibe yimbuzo.

83 Intsomi yakwaZulu

40

Ubalisela iqela ibali.
Ufunda intsomi yakwaZulu.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini.
Uchaza uluwo olungundoqo lwentsomi.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abaphambili entsomini.
Uchaza imfundiso yentsomi.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

84 Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu

42

Ubhala imihlathi echazayo emibini ngolovane nenyoka asebenzise amagama namabinzana anikiwego.
Utshatista amaqhalo neentsingiselo zavo.
Usebenzisa isicwangciso ukuze abhale umhlathi ochaza umhlobo.
Ubhala isibongo asebenzise izifanokuthi.

85 Ezinye iitsomi

44

Uxoxa ngebali elihlekisayo.
Ulinganisa ibali neqela lakhe.
Ufunda ibali laseTshayina nelase-Indiya.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe emabalini.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.
Uchaza indawo elidlalela kuyo ibali.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Unika uluwo lwakhe.
Ushwankathela elinye lamabali.

86 Intsomi yam

46

Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuze enze isicwangciso sentsomi.
Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga nezihloko ukuze abhale intsomi.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.
Usebenzisa izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo.
Uchonga izibizo nezikhankanyi.

87 Ibalu elimangalisayo

48

Uxoxa neqela lakhe ngokubaluleka kokuthathela kuwe uxanduva lwezenzo zakho.
Ufunda intsomi.
Uphendula imibuzo engebalu.
Unika olwakhe uluwo.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Uchaza intsingiselo yentetho ethi "ukukhwaza ingcuka".
Utshatista amabinzana namagama asebalini.

88 Konke ngolwimi

50

Utshatista amabinzana neentsingiselo zavo ukuze akhe izikweko.
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwegama elichanekileyo.
Uyachaza ukuba isivakalisi sisikhuzzo okanye sisiyaleli.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise iziphumlisi ezichanekileyo.
Ubhala imihlathi emibini asebenzise izihlanganisi.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota 3: liveki 7 - 10

89 Iwemozulu

52

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwemozulu neklayimethi.
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Uthiya isicatshulwa igama.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

90 Iwemozulu kwiphondo lam

54

Wenza isazobe sokusinga esingemozulu.
Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga abhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.
Uchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.

91 Iimeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu

56

Uthetha neqela ngeendudumo nemibane.
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingesichotho nemibane.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Utolika umfanekiso wemozulu.
Usebenzisa imifanekiso abonise unobangela neziphumo.
Utshatista uludwe lwmagama namagama akvisicatshulwa anentsingiselo efanayo.

92 Iwemozulu nemvula

58

Usebenzisa imifanekiso ekulandeelaniseni iinkukukacha.
Ubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimifanekiso.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise oomabizwafane.
Ubhala izivakalisi abonise iintsingiselo ezingafanisyo zamagama.

93 Okunye ngemozulu

60

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwamaxhesha ahlukeneyo onyaka.
Uxoxa ngohlobo lwemozulu aluthanda kakhulu nangaluthandiyo.
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu namanzi.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Ufunda isicatshulwa aze aphendule imibuzo.
Uvakalisa uluwo lwakhe.
Ubhala umhlathi achaze uluwo.
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwezibaluli.

94 Ukubhala ngemozulu

62

Utshatista imifanekiso nezinto.
Ubhala imihlathi engemozulu.
Uchaza izimelabizo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izimelabizo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izifanadumo.

95 Uqikelelo lwemozulu

64

Uxoxa ngenkangeleko yemozulu eqeleni lakhe.
Umamela usasazo lwengxelo yemozulu aze enze olwakhe usasazo.
Ufunda imephu yemozulu.
Uphendula imibuzo engemephu yemozulu.
Wenza uqikelelo lwemozulu.

96 Masijonge iwemozulu okokugqibela

66

Wenza isazobe sokusinga soqikelelo lwemozulu.
Ubhala umboniso wemozulu ngokusekelwe kwisazobe seengcinga.
Uhlala umsebenzi obhaliwego.
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izibizo ezbekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo.



Masithethe

Usayikhumbula intsomi okhe wayifunda okanye owayivayo? Balisela iqela lakho ngaloo ntsomi. Emva koko, wena neqela lakho, yenzani umdlalo ngaloo ntsomi.



Lumka ngasemva

"Majoni, sondelani kum," itshilo ingonyama. "Sesiza kuya emfazweni yobukumkani bezinambuzane. Mna njengenjengele yenu, ndiza kuhokela uhlasel. Phambi kokuqalis, kufuneka nonke nazi isicwangiso sethu sedabi." Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe basondela bamamela ngobunono. "Sibakhulu kunabo," yatsho ingonyama.

"Nangona kunjalo, iintshaba zethu zisolulaa lee ngamanani. Masingabi nanceba kwaphela. Masizihlasele sizitshabalalise." UNjengele Ngonyama wathoba ilizwi wasebeza, ukuze aviwe ngamagosa akhe kuhphela.

"Ngoku mamelani ngobunono, kuba esi sisikhokelo sesicwangciso sethu. Xevelani amajoni enu ukuba asoloko endijongile lide liphele idabi. Njengoko ndiza kuba phambili, ndiza kukwazi ukubona ukuba siyoyisa na okanye siyoyiswa. Xa sisoyisa, ndiza kuwuphakamisela phezulu emoyeni umsila wam. Xa amajoni ethu ebona umsila wam uphezulu, mawaqhube ngokulwa. Kodwa xa sisoyiswa edabini, ndiza kuwuthoba umsila wam. Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka kwangoko nize nibalekele nisindise ubomi benu."



Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngononophelo yonke imiyalelo yabo. Zahamba ngokuzola zagqithisa ilizwi emajonini azo. Yancuma ingonyama; yayisazi ukuba siyancomeka isicwangciso sayo.

Eyayingakwazi kukuba, phakathi kweenyatyambo kwityholo elikufutshane, kwakukho inyosi encinane eyayimamele zonke izicwangciso zabo. Le nyosana yabhabha yaya kuxelela injengele yezinambuzane eyayikuvile.

Yaqguma ingonyama, yakhala indlovu, waqala umlo owawunzima. Ithuba elide kwakuyinkwa nenkwa. Umsila kaNjengele wawubhabhela phezulu emoyeni, wayeyinkokeli enobuchule, baze bafunzela phambili ubukumkani bezilwanyana.

Ekuggibeleni, kwacaca kunjengele wezinambuzane ukuba ubukumkani bakhe buyoyiswa. Lalilinye kuhphela ithembu lezinambuzane. Yajonga kwinyosi encinane yaze yathi,

"Ixesa lifikile." Lowo ngumyalelo ekuphela kwavo owawulindelwe yinosana. Yayisazi ukuba kufuneka yenze ntoni kwaye *iyenze phi!* Ngephanyazo, yabhabha yangena zwabha edabini. Yakhe yancuma phambi kwengonyama isiya kwindawo ethile.

"Lumkela ngemva!" yakhala, ngelo xesha yayihlaba ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale. Akukho silwanyana esayivayo okanye esayibonayo inyosana. Into ezayiqaphelayo kukuba inkokeli yazo yathoba umsila ngephanyazo. Ezazikwazi kukuba oko kuthetha ukuthi: balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho! Ngaloo ndlela izinambuzane zoyisa ngenxa yenosana eyavela utshaba ngasemva lingekaqali idabi.





Masibhale

Jonga isihloko sentsomi. Xoxani neqela lenu ngenicinga ukuba kuya kuthethwa ngako entsomini nize nibhale impendulo yenu.

Usakhumbula ukuba uyalukrwaqula ubhalo ukuze ufumane uluvo oluphambili okanye ekuthethwa ngako? Krwaqula le ntsomi, uze ubhale ocinga ukuba yimfundiso yayo.

Yintoni eyaisenza ingonyama icingé ukuba izilwanyana ziya kphumelela edabini?

Yintoni eyaphumeleisa izinambuzane ekugqibeleni?



Ingonyama yawuthobela ntoni umsila?

Yintoni eyanceda inyosi ukuze ikwazi ukumamela izicwangciso zengonyama?

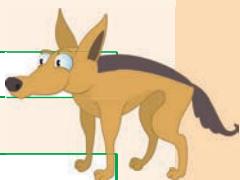
Ucinga ukuba isihloko sentsomi siyamangalisa? Xela isizathu.

Chaza isafobe esisetyenziswe kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo: Ingonyama nomkhosi wayo zakha phantsi isitya sigcwele.



Chaza indlela ekunceda ngayo imifanekiso ukuba uqonde le ntsomi.

Isicatshulwa sithi yagquma ingonyama yaze indlovu yakhala. Inyosi yona yenza yiphi ingxolo? Udyakalashe yena wenza eyiphi ingxolo?



Uyithandile le ntsomi? Xela isizathu.

Amagama athi "iyenze phi" ahlukile awafani namanye akwisicatshulwa. Abhalwe bukekela. Ucinga ukuba umbhali ukwenzele ntoni oku?



Masibhale

Nazi iintsingiselo zamagama okanye amabinzana asetyenziswe entsomini. Funa amagama okanye amabinzana entsomini.

zahlangana nisabe

ngokukhawuleza wahleba

ekrele-krele zahlasela



Okunye ngezilwanyana nezinambuzane



Masibhale

Uza kubhala umhlathi ochazayo ngomhlobo wakho omthanda kunene. Kodwa kuqala, phambi kokuba ubhale umhlathi wokuggibela, uza kwenza isicwangciso.

Gqibeza le tshati. Khumbula ukusebenzisa izichazi xa uchaza umhlobo wakho.

Igama lomhlobo wakho.

Ibala lamehlo neleenwele.

Mde okanye mfutshane kangakanani .

Uphawu olungenakulibaleka lomhlobo wakho (Yintoni emenza ukuba angafani nabanye?)

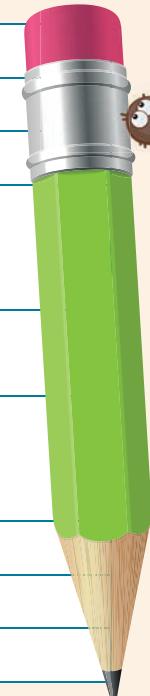
Okwenziwa ngumhlobo wakho okwenza ukuba abantu bamqaphele.

Indlela athetha ngayo umhlobo wakho (ngokukhawuleza, ngokucotha, ngokucacileyo, njalo njalo).

Isigama (amagama) asisebenzisayo

Iziphiwo zomhlobo wakho

Ubuthathaka bomhlobo wakho



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwingu-xelo-ntetho.



"Majoni, sondelani kum" yayalela ingonyama

.....
.....
.....

Wazixeleta wathi, "Ukuba ngenxa yaso nasiphi isizathu siyoyiswa edabini, ndiya kuwuthoba umsila wam."



Emva koko yathi, "Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka ukulwa kwangoko nize nibalekele ukusindisa ubomi benu."



Injengele yezinambuzane yajonga inyosana yathi, "Ixesha lifikile."



Masibhale

Jika ezi nkazo zibe yimibuzo.

Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngobunono yonke imiyalelo yazo.

.....

.....

.....

Kwangoko emva kokuba imkile ingonyama, inyosi yabhabha ukuya kuxela iindaba.

.....

.....

.....

Ingonyama yagquma yaze yakhala indlovu.

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Inyosana yahlaba ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale.

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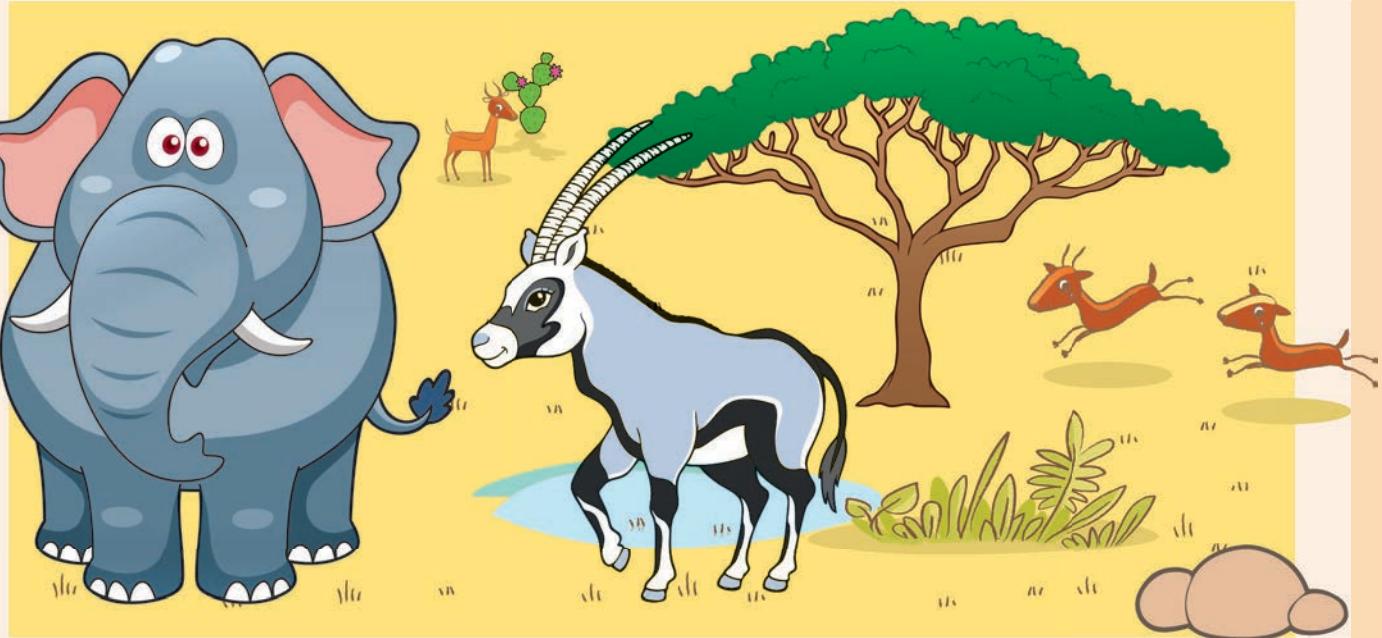
.....

Izilwanyana zabalekela ukusindisa ubomi bazo.

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.....

.....





Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.



Xeleta iqela lakho ibali elimalunga nendlela elenziwa ngayo ihlabathi. Isenokuba libali elisebhayibhileni okanye ibali owalibaliselwa ngumama okanye ngumakhulu wakho okanye ibali owalifundayo. Unako nokwenza elakho ibali.



Masibhale

Ilishwa lolovane

Emva kokuba uMdali eqqibe ukwenza zonke izinto, wabuya umva wabuka ihlabathi alenzileyo. Wancuma waza wabona ukuba lilunge kakhulu. Wakholiseka ngakumbi ngabantu, indoda yokuqala nomfazi wokuqala. "Ewe," wacinga, "oku kulungile!" Kodwa kwangoko uMdali waqaphela ukuba indoda nomfazi basoloko beyonzakalisa imizimba yabo. Ewe, isikhumba saphila emva kwexesha, kodwa sasizele ziziva. Emva kweminyaka, umzimba wendoda yokuqala nowomfazi yabukeka imidala kwaye ixozekile! UMdali wabiza uLovane. "Mamela, Lovane," watsho uMdali, "Ndifuna use ipasile endodeni nasemfazini. Ingxamiseke kakhulu." Ngoko ke **wakhawuleza** uLovane esiya eMhlabeni ephethe le pasile. Akuba efikile kuMlambo oMkhulu wakhe wasela amanzi. UNyoka naye wayelapho kwangelo xesha. "Molo, Mza Lovane," yatsho ifutha. "Ungxame kakhulu namhlanje! Kutheni?"

"Awu, yebo! Sawubona, Nyoka!" ULovane waphendula ngesimilo. "Ndiphethe ipasile yendoda nomfazi evela kuMdali." UNyoka wayebacaphukela abantu. Basoloko bemnyathela kwaye bengakhathali. UNyoka wenza isigqibo sokuqinisekisa ukuba abantu bangayifumani loo pasile. "Awu, Mza wam endimthandayo Lovane, ndiyavuya ukukubona kwakhona! Usapho lwam kudala lukukhumbula! Sekulithuba ungatyi sidlo nathi, Ndiyabona akusasithandi." "Awu, hayi Mza wam endimthandayo, Nyoka," watsho uLovane. "Ndinixabise kakhulu! Kuya kuba yimbeko enkulu kum ukutya isidlo nani ngenye imini!"

"Kuhle oko," uNyoka waphendula kwangoko, "kunganjani ngoku? Inkosikazi yam ingavuya kakhulu xa unokutya isidlo sasemini nathi!"

ULovane wajonga ipasile eyayisekhwapheni lakhe. "UMdali ufunu ndiyihambise ngokukhawuleza le pasile. Mhlawumbi ngelinye ixesha?"

"Ewe, ewe," wafutha uNyoka, ejonga kwelinje icala. "Kanye le nto bendiyicinga, ndazile. Ubhetele gqitha!" ULovane wajonga ilanga. Lalisephezulu esibhakabhakeni. Wayenako ukufumana isidlo sasemini nosapho lwakwaNyoka aphinde abe nexesha elaneleyo lokusa ipasile. "Yima, Mza Nyoka," watsho. "Ndibe **kwada** noko. Enyanisweni ndingathanda ukutya isidlo sasemini nani namhlanje!" UNyoka wancumela ecaleni. "Ndiyabulela, Mza wam Lovane," waphendula. "Yiza, masiye kutya."

Sawubona, Nyoka;
Molo, Nyoka

Umqombothi -
butywala bamaZulu
namaXhosa obenziwa
ngamazimba.



Inkosikazi yenyoka yapheka ukutya okuninzi ngaloo mini. Kwakumnandi, lwatya uLovane, lwasela umqombothi lazunywa bubuthongo. UNyoka wathatha ipasile engangxamanga kuLovane. "Khangela, nkosikazi yam elunglelo," wakhaza.

"UMdali usithumele izikhumba ezitsha ukuze xa kusonakala ezidala sibe nezitsha!" Wahleka uNyoka. ULovane wavuka, kunjalonje wabe seleyiqonda eyenzekileyo. "Hayi, Mzala Nyoka, zizise!" wabongoza uLovane.

"Asizozakho!" Zezabantu. Kodwa uNyoka wasuka wahleka wanyubeleza wahamba. Lathi xa litshonayo ilanga wabe engonwabanga uLovane. Wayekhohlisiwe kwaye engamthobelanga uMdali. Wazifihla phakathi kwemithi, encamathele emasebeni, ehamba ngokucotha ukuze angabhaqwa. Baphoswa ngolo hlobo abantu zizikhumba ezitsha ngenxa kaNyoka. Kude kube namhla, uNyoka ukhulula isikhumba sakhe esidala, aze anxibe esitsha.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde intsomi kwakhona uze ubhale phantsi iimpendulo zemibuzo.

Ucinga ukuba ulovo oluphambili kule ntsomi luthini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa abaphambili ?

UNyoka uphumelele njani ukuqhatha uLovane?

Wenzeni uLovane ebonisa ukungonwabi?

Yintoni imfundiso yale ntsomi?

Ucinga ukuba ngekwakwenzeke ntoni ebantwini ukuba uLovane wayezihambisile izikhumba?

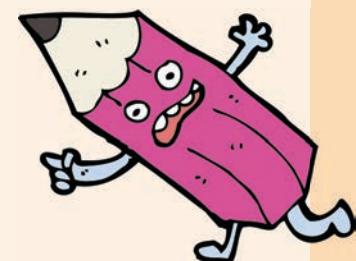


Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili namagama asekunene.

wayekhohlisiwe
wakhawuleza
lazunywa
ukuba krwada
wayekholisekile

ukungabi nasimilo
waqhathwa
wayenelisekile
wagqotsa, waxhabasha
lahlaselwa
lingalindelanga



Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ulovane. Sebenzisa amanye amabinzana kula.
Zama nokusebenzisa amagama angawakho.



lutshintsha imibala

luba bomvu xa lunomsindo

lunolwimi olude

ulwimi luletsheza ngokukhawuleza

lusebenzisa izingcangcazelisi xa luthetha
namanye amalovane

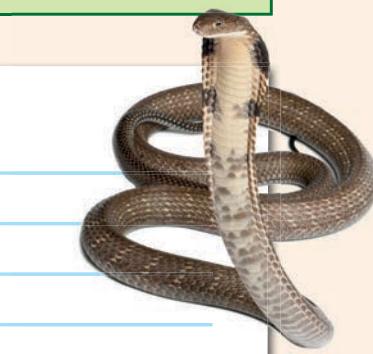
lunamehlo akwaziyo ukushukuma ajonge
macala onke

luneenyawo ezinemilo yohlobo olulodwa, iinzwane neenziphо



Masibhale

Ngoku masibhale umhlathi ochaza inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye kula mabinzana
okanye uwasebenzise onke. Kwakhona ungazama ukusebenzisa awakho
amagama.



mde, uthambile kwaye unciphile

akanamilenze nazingalo

unemibala eyahlukileyo,
eqaqambilayo ukuya
kwefipheleyo

Imibala eqaqambilayo ithetha ukuba
netyhefu

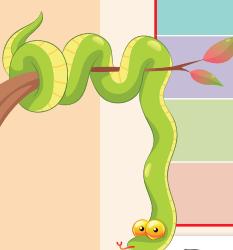
iinyoka ezifipheleyo zikusebenzisela ukuzimela ukungabi nabala

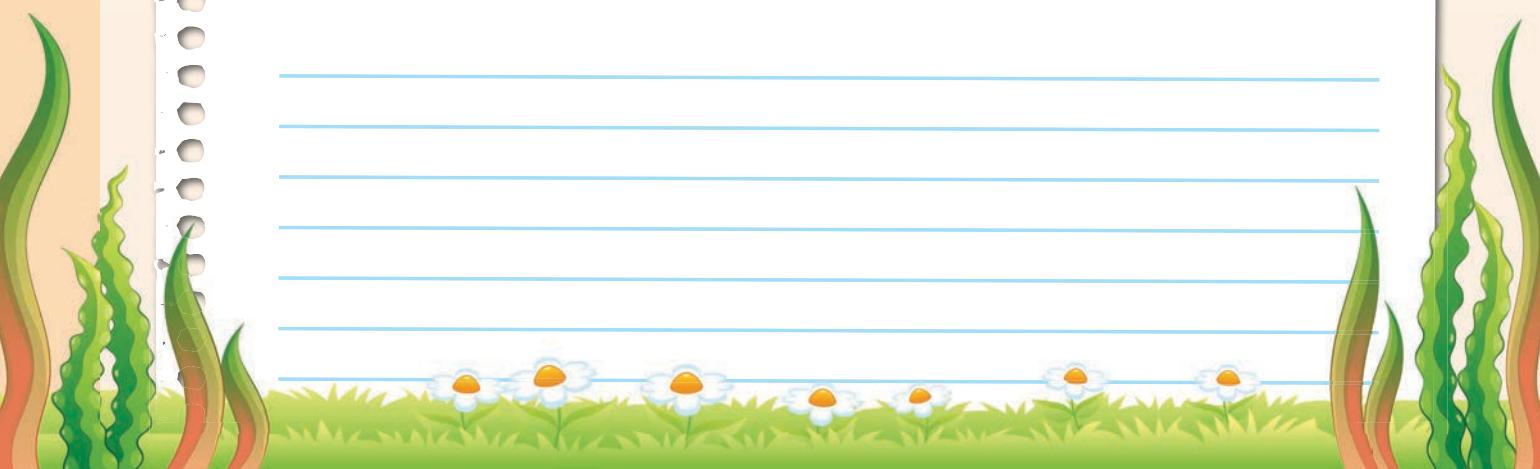
zitya iimpuku neentaka

zilitya liphelele ixhoba

zizingela ebusuku

zinolwimi olumbaxa







Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise izaci neentsingiselo.



Yinyoka nesele

Ukuba namaqhinga nokungathembeki

Ukubamba inyoka emsileni

Ukuhamba ngokucotha

Ukuba yinyoka

abantu abangathandaniyo, abaziintshaba

Ukuba lulovane

Ukuzifaka engozini



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge emva kwiPhepha lomsebenzi lama-82. Sebenzisa itshati obhale kuyo inkczelo ngomhlobo wakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho usebenzise izifaniso.
Sebenzisa esi sakhelo.

Isilwanyana sam yi _____.

Ibala laso _____ okwe _____.

Uboya baso/isikhumba saso _____ ngathi _____.

Sihamba okwe _____.

Umsila waso unje _____.

Umzimba unjenge _____.

lindlebe zaso _____ okwe _____.

Imilenze yaso _____ ngathi _____.

Singxola ngathi _____.



Ezinye iitsomi



Masithethe

Xoxani kwiqela lenu ngento eyenzeka kwikhathuni.

Yenzani umdlalo ngebali eliboniswa kwikhathuni. Qinisekani ukuba ingulowo kuni uba ngunovenkile okanye ngumthengi.

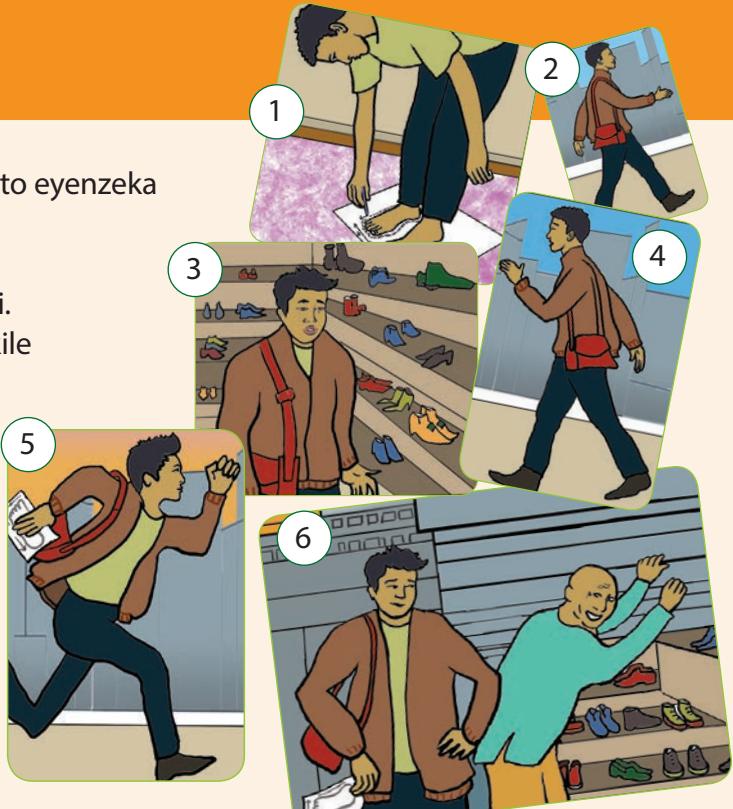
Thethani ngale mibuzo kwiqela lenu:

Ngubani inkokheli yeklasi yakho?

Kutheni ucinga njalo?

Ngubani okrelekrele kakhulu, kuba kutheni?

Ngubani onyebelezayo onobuqhinga, ngoba kutheni?



Masibhale

Izihlangu ezitsha IbalilaseTshayina

Indoda yayifuna izihlangu ezitsha. Phambi kokuya edolphini, yazoba umfanekiso wengombolo yeenyawo zayo ephepheni. Ilinganise iinyawo zayo ngobunono yabhala phantsi zonke iinkcukacha zemilinganiselo yazo. Emva koko, yahamba yaya evenkileni yezihlangu. Yakufika apho ngaloo mini, icatshukiswe kukufumanisa ukuba ililibele iphepha elinemilinganiselo yeenyawo zayo! Yagodka isiya kulilanda. Yafika ezivenkileni ukutshona kwelanga zivaliwe zonke iivenkile. Yachaza ingxaki yayo komnye woonovenkile owayesele bekelele bucala yonke impahla yakhe.

"Siyathandini sendoda!" watsho unovenkile. "Ngowuthembe iinyawo zakho ulinganise izihlangu evenkileni qha! Ugodukele ntoni ukuya kuthatha imizobo yakho?" Indoda yaba neentloni. "Ndiyaqonda ukuba bendithembe imizobo yam kakhulu," yatsho.



Masibhale

Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi? Intsomi yase-Indiya

Ngenye imini ehlathini, uNgwe watsibela uMpungutye. UMpungutye wakhala, "Uthini ukuhlasela uKumkani weHlathi!"

UNgwe wamjonga emangalisiwe. "Bubuvuvu obo! AkungoKumkani!"

"Kanti ndinguye, uvela phi wena ungayaziyo loo nto!" waphendula uMpungutye.

"Zonke izilwanyana ziyandibaleka kuba zindoyika! Ukuba ufunu ukuzibonela ndilandele."





Wangena ehlathini uMpungutye uNgwe esezithendeni zakhe.
Bathe bakufika emhlambini wamaxhama, amaxhama abona uNgwe elandela
uMpungutye abaleka athi saa.

Bafika kwiqela leenkawu. linkawu zabona iNgwe ilandela emva kweMpungutye
zabaleka. UMpungutye wajonga uNgwe wathi, "Ngaba usafuna obunye
ubungqina? Uyayibona indlela ezibaleka ngayo izilwanyana xa zindibona!

"Inene ndimangele, kodwa ndizibonele ngawam. Ndixolele ngokukuhlasela, Kumkani
oMkhulu." UNgwe waguqa kuMpungutye ngentlonelo enkulu wamyeka wahamba.



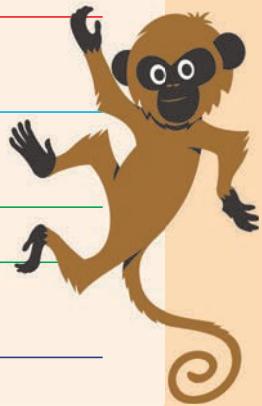
Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Funda ibali elithi *Izihlangu ezitsha*. Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Lenzeka phi ibali?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyamangalisa? Chaza isizathu.



Ngaba ukhetha isicatshulwa esikwikhathuni okanye esibhaliwego? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ngoku funda ibali elithi *Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi*? Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

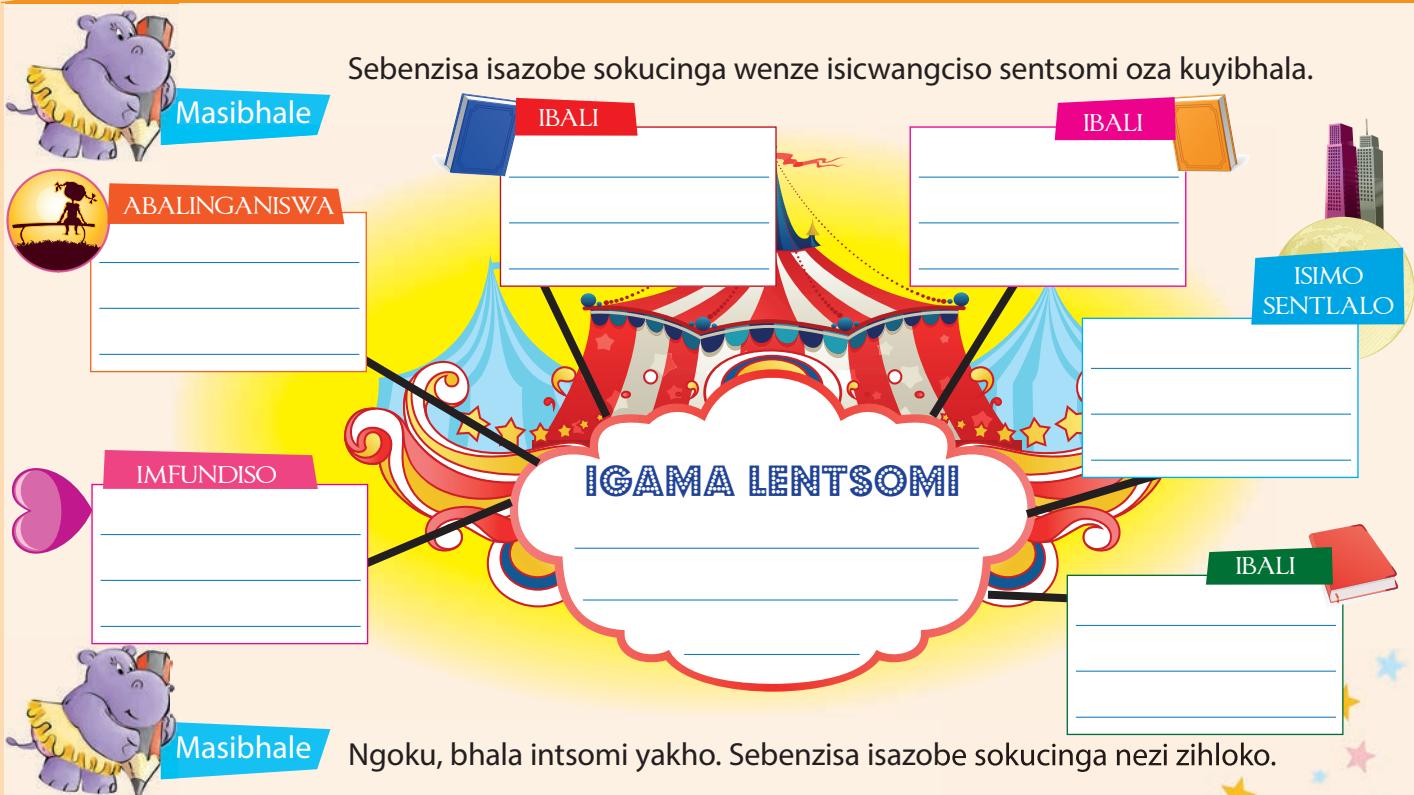
Lenzeka phi?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani okrelekrele – nguMpungutye okanye nguNgwe? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uMpungutye efuna ukuba nguKumkani weHlathi nje?

Shwankathela ibali lezihlangu ezitsha ngezivakalisi ezibini.



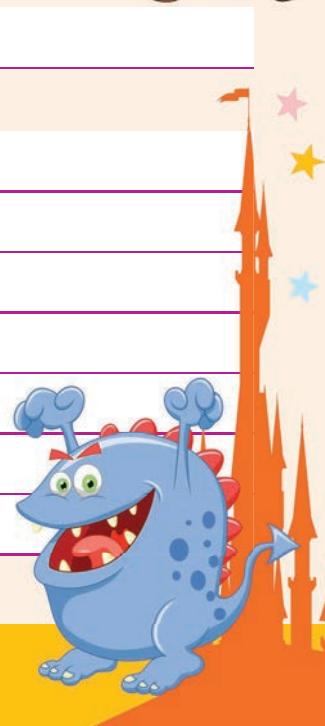
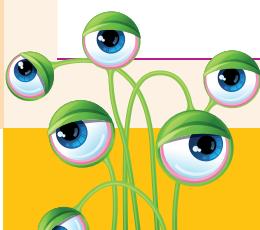


Abalinganiswa entsomini:

Isimo sentlalo:

Isihloko sentsomi:

Intsomi:



Umhla:



Masibhale

Hlanganisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kwakushushu ngaloo mini. UNgwe wayetsibela uMpungutye. (xa)

UNgwe wayefuna ukutya uMpungutye. UMpgutye wamnqanda. (kodwa)



UMpungutye waxelela uNgwe ukuba unguKumkani weHlathi. UNgwe akazange amkholelw. (nangona)

Izilwanyana zaguqa phambi kukaMpungutye. UNgwe azi ukuba uMpungutye nguKumkani weHlathi. (ukuze)

Izilwanyana zaguqa. UNgwe wamyeka uMpungutye wasinda. (waze)

Ngoku buyela umva ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwezichazi uface umbala kwisibizo esichazwa sisichazi.

Umzekelo: Impungutye enamaqhinga yahamba yehla ngendlela yadibana nengwe.



Masibhale

Endaweni yezibizo zamagama abantu nezinto fakela izimelabizo.
Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezibizo uze ubiyele izikhankanyi.



UThandi ufunu ukufunda ibali elithi impungutye nengwe.

UBen noAnn bafuna ukulinganisa ibali elingezihlangu.

UNksk. Ngoma kufuneka anike uMax aphinde anike uZama ithuba lokufunda iintsomi.

Ngaba uMajapelo nolgnatius bakhwela ibhasi xa besiya ePitoli ukuya kubona isekisi?

Izibizo: ngamagama alath abantu ngokubanz (umz, intombazana), ilindawo (umz, ipaka), izinto (umz, lincwadi) okanye izimvo (umz, utshando).
Izibizo zamagama ngamagama abantu abathile (umz utshandi) okanye awendawo (iLimpopo).
Izikhankanyi zizenzi ezigala ngo-uku (umz ukubaleka)





Masithethe

Lithetha ntoni kuwe igama elithi "uxanduva"?
Xoxani emaqeleni enu.



Zinto zini eziluxanduva lwakho ekhaya?
Kwenzeka ntoni xa ungazifezi izinto eziluxanduva lwakho?
Wakhe awathembeka kuba ungafuni ukufeza uxanduva lwakho?
Kwenzeka ntoni?



Masibhale

INKWENKWWE EYAKHWAZA YATHI “INGCUKA!”



Kwakukho inkwenkwana eyanikwa umsebenzi wokwalusa iigusha zelali. Yazikhaphellela ngasentabeni ukuya kufuna idlelo elitsha. Ngenye imini, yayidiniwe ngulo msebenzi, yaze ngokuzama ukuzonwabisya yakhwaza ngamandla yathi, “Ingcuka! Ingcura! Ingcura ileqa iigusha!”

abantu belali beva le ngxolo bayo bebaleka endulini ukuya kuyincedisa ekugxotheni ingcuka. Kodwa ekufikeni kwabo, abafumenanga ngcuka. Yathi yakubona ubuso babo obunemisindo, yahleka le nkwenkwana.

“Sukukhwaza uthi ‘ingcuka’, malusindini wenkwenkwe kungekho ngcuka!” batsho abantu. Behla induli bendumzela bayo emisebenzini yabo.

Ehubeni, inkwenkwae yaphinda yaziva inesithukuthezi yakhwaza, “Ingcura! Ingcura! Nants ingcuka ileqa iigusha!” Ihleka njalo yaphinda yabukela abantu belali bebaleka beqabela induli ukuza kuyinceda ukuze bagxothe ingcuka.

Bathi bakungayiboni ingcuka abantu belali bayiyala ngqongqo kwakhona bathi, “Ukukhwaza kwakho kugcinele imini engalunganga ngenene! Sukukhwaza uthi ‘ingcuka’ xa kungekho ngcuka!”

Kwathi kamva ngaloo mini, yayibona ingcuka izulazula kufuphi nomhlambi. Ngokoyika, yaxhuma yema ngeenyawo yakhwaza kakhulu kangangoko inako, “Ingcura! Ingcura!” Kodwa abantu belali bacinga ukuba idlala ngabo kwakhona, abaya.

Ukutshona kwelanga, bamangaliswa abantu belali kukuba kutheni inkwenkwae ingabuyi neegusha zabo. Bayo kuyikhangle endulini. Bayifumana ilila.

“Ibihona ngenene ingcuka apha!” yafixiza. “Umhlambi uthe saa! Ndikhwazile ndathi, ‘Ingcura!’ Bekutheni ningezi?”

Elinye ixhego lazama ukuyithuthuzela inkwenkwae endleleni egodukayo ukuya elalini. “Siza kukuncedisa ukuba ufune iigusha ezilahlekileyo kusasa,” latsho. “Kodwa ngoku uyazi ukuba akukho mntu ukholelwia ixoki – naxa selinyanisile!”





Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Wayekhwazela ntoni umalusi oyinkwenkwe athi "Ingcuka!" kwixesha lokuqala? _____

abantu belali baziva njani emva kokuba benyuke induli kodwa abafumana ngcuka?

Bathini abantu belali kwinkwenkwe engumalusi kwixesha lesibini ikhwaza "Ingcuka!"?

Kwakutheni ukuze abantu belali bangayi xa inkwenkwe ikhwaza kwakhona isithi "Ingcuka!" okwesithathu?

Kwenzeka ntoni ukutshona kwelanga? _____

Ukuba ubungomnye wabantu belali, wawuza kuyikholelwa inkwenkwe? Kutheni?

Ekupheleni kwebali, inkwenkwe yayingasathenjwa ngabantu belali. Inkwenkwe ingayisombulula njani le ngxaki ukuze iphinde ithenjwe?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Ithini intsingiselo yebinanza elithi "ukuhlabu umkhosi ongeyonyani"?



Masibhale

Funa amagama ebalini athetha into enye nala mabinanza.

amadlelo aluhlaza _____

bembombozela _____

ukunkwantya _____

bayilumkisa _____

Ukubaleka zahlukane _____



Konke ngolwimi



Masibhale

Hlanganisa amabinzana amagama asekhhohlo nalawo asekunene wakhe izikweko.

Lo mfo yingcuka	ukuzazi.
Ilizwe liba	ligqabi ngumsindo
Ingonyama yaba	eyambethe ufele lwegusha.
UDingindawo lo	yintombazana emva kwemvula.
Umuntu yinkosi	yinyoka ngobuqhophololo.



Masibhale

Chaza umahluko kwintsingiselo phakathi koomabizwafane kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Abantu belali (bayithiya/bayithiya) inkwenkwe ngenxa yokuxoka.
(Ibala/ibala) lengca entsha laliluhlaza.
(Ilifa/ilifa) lenkwenkwe yayikukwalusa iigusha zelali.
Ubhuti (yintonga/yintonga) esekhosи katata.
(Isebe/isebe) leMfundo lizimisele ekuphuculeni imfundo.



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ezi zivakalisi ziziyaleli na okanye zizikhuzo.

Funda ibali elithi *Izihlangu ezitsha*.

isiyaleli	isikhuzo	
-----------	----------	--

Ndiyasithanda isipho ondiphe sona!

isiyaleli	isikhuzo	
-----------	----------	--

Hamba uye kulanda incwadi entsha ekhabbhathini.

isiyaleli	isikhuzo	
-----------	----------	--

Ndiphumelele ivawutsha yencwadi!

isiyaleli	isikhuzo	
-----------	----------	--

Yeka ukufunda ngoku yiya kulala.

isiyaleli	isikhuzo	
-----------	----------	--



Isiyaleli sisivakalisi esiyalelayo. Siqala ngonobumba omkhulu siphele ngesingxi.
Isikhuzi sisivakalisi esibonisa ukothuka, ukumangaliswa okanye uchulumacho. Siqala ngonobumba omkhulu siphele ngophawu lwasikhuzo.

Xa usebenzisa **isikweko**, uthi umntu, indawo, isilwanyana okanye into yenye into (awuthi ifana nayo!). Umz. Udade wethu libherana elithandekayo!



Masibhale

Umhlobo wakho ubhale eli bali, kodwa ulibele ukufaka iziphumlisi. Ncedisa umhlobo wakho ufake oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo, iimpawu zezikhuze neempawu zocaphulo kwiindawo ezichanekileyo.



impungutye egama lingufedi yanqumla kwihlathi lemithi yom-oki ngenye imini yaze yabona ukukhanya okungaqhelekanga phambi kwayo

inokuba yintoni bethu wazibuza ufedi wayesoyika kodwa wasondela ukuze ayijonge kakuhle molweni wakhwaza kodwa akwabikho mpendulo molweni waphinda wakhwaza kodwa kwathi cwaka kwakhona ngephanyazo kwavela isidalwa ngaphambi kokukhanya

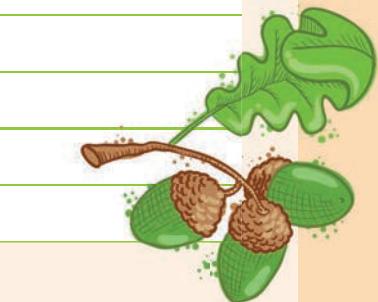
heyi yangxolisa ufedi owayesoyika ngenene waze wasimbela isinqe ukubuyela emngxunyeni wakhe



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini ngabantwana abahlukileyo ababini beklasi yakho. Sebenzisa la magama ahlanganisayo ubonise umahluko phakathi kwaba bantwana babini.

kodwa, nangona kunjalo, naxa, kwelinje icala ... kodwa kwelinje icala, nokuba, kanti





Masithethe

Xoxani emaqeleni enu.



- Sithetha ngantoni xa sithetha nge "mozulu"?
- Ucinga ukuba yintoni umahluko phakathi "kwemozulu" "neklayimethi"?
- Ngaba unxiba impahla eyahlukileyo kwiimozulu ezahlukileyo?
- Xelela iklasi ukuba unxiba ntoni. Ucinga ukuba imozulu yaseMzantsi Afrika iyafana neyelizwe elikufuphi neikhweyitha? Xela ukuba kutheni.



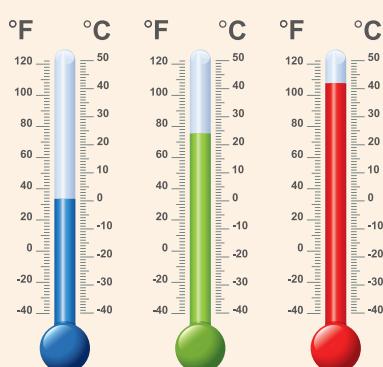
Masibhale

linguquko kwiqondo lobushushu bomoya zenza inguquko kwimozulu. Ukuba iqondo lobushushu bomoya liyehla, imozulu iya ngokubanda. Ukuba iqondo lobushushu



bomoya liyenayuka, imozulu iyafudumala. Imozulu iyatshintsha kwakhona xa ukufuma emoyeni kutshintsha okanye xa kutshintsha uxinzelelo lomoya ojikeleze umhlaba, iatmosfera. Ukuba buyenyuka ubushushu bomoya, ukufuma emoyeni noxinzelelo lomoya lukholisa ukwanda ngaxeshanye.

abantu abafana neengcali zemozulu, abazi banzi ngemozulu, balinganisa ezi nguquko ukuze baqikelele kwangaphambili ukuba imozulu iya kuba njani. Kanye ngale ndlela sisebenzisa ngayo ithemometha xa silinganisa ubushushu bemizimba yethu, nazo iingcali zemozulu zisebenzisa ithemometha xa zilinganisa ubushushu bemozulu. Zilinganisa imozulu ngokwamaqondo e-Celsius okanye amaqondo e-Fahrenheit. Ziyakwazi ukusixelala ngendlela eza

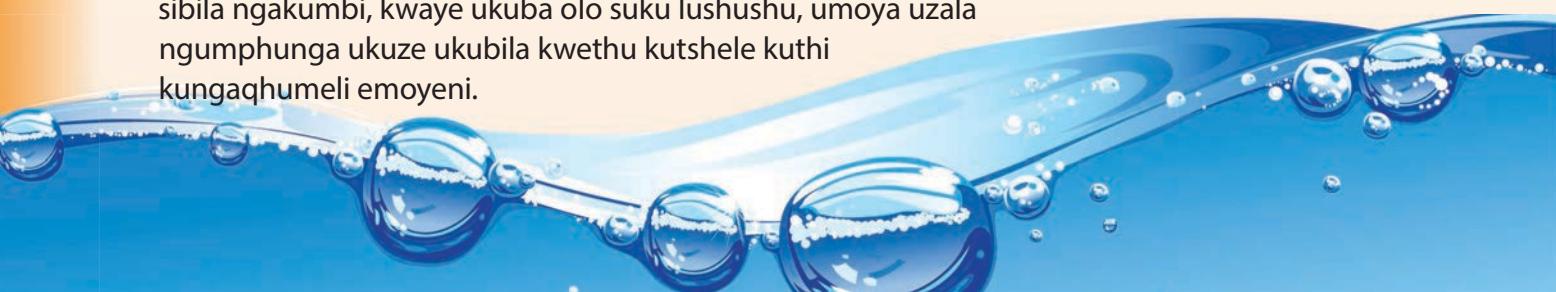


kuba shushu ngayo neza kubanda ngayo imozulu. Umoya usingqonge kuyo yonke indawo kwaye usicinezela ezantsi. Umoya osicinezela ezantsi siwubiza ngokuba luxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo. Ukuba uphezulu entaben, umthamo womoya okucinezela ezantsi unganeno kunomthamo okucinezela ezantsi xa uselwandle. Kananjalo, ukuba ubushushu bomoya osingqongileyo buphezulu, uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo lunganeno. Yiloo nto ibhaluni yomoya oshushu ikwazi ukunyuka emoyeni! lithemometha sizisebenzisela ukulinganisa ubushushu, kanti ngeebarometha silinganisa uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo. Okokugqibela, ukufuma

kwensiwa kukujika kwamanzi asemhlabeni abe ngumphunga. Ngoko ke, ukuba imozulu ishushu, ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga kuyanda kuze kunyuke nokufuma. Ngokunyuka kokufuma, sibila ngakumbi, kwaye ukuba olo suku lushushu, umoya uzala ngumphunga ukuze ukubila kwethu kutshele kuthi kungaqhumeli emoyeni.

Ingcali yemozulu

ngumntu owenza
ufundo-nzulu
ngemozulu.



**Masibhale**

Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezinokwenza inguquko kwimozulu?



Ukuba ingcali yemozulu ifunda nzulu ngemozulu, ucinga ukuba ifunda ntoni kwezi zifundo?

Ucinga ukuba uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo luphezulu kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye elunxwemeni IwaseMuizenberg eKapa? Xela kutheni.

Sisebenzisa ntoni ukulinganisa ubushushu naxa silinganisa uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo?

Xa kufume kakhulu, ukubila kwethu akubi ngumphunga lula. Xela isizathu.

Kutheni ucinga ukuba kufuneka silinganise iimeko ezahlukileyo zemozulu?

Jonga ithemometha. Iphawulwe ngamaqondo e-Celsius nangamaqondo e-Fahrenheit. EMzantsi Afrika ngaba silinganisa ubushushu ngamaqondo e-Celsius okanye ngamaqondo e-Fahrenheit?

Nika umhlathi isihloko.

**Masibhale**

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zavo.

iatmosfera	uyenyuka, uyakhula
uyanda	ubuzima, ukusinda
uxinzelelo	ukulahlekelwa bubumanzi
Ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga	umoya onamanzi
Ukfuma komoya	umoya oshushu
ulophu	umoya osingqongileyo



Imozulu kwiphondo lam



Masibhale

Yenza isazobe sokusinga ubonise ukuba ucinga ukuba yintoni imozulu.



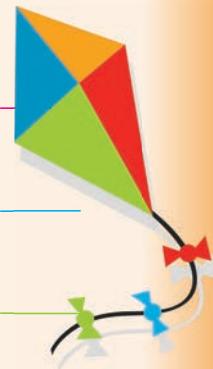
Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sakho sokusinga ubhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.



Funda ezi zivakalisi. Biyela isenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye uze ubhale isichasi segama okanye samagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi.

Kuvele ilanga elishushu namhlanje.



Kuvuthuza umoya obandayo ebusika.

Isibhakabhaka sisithwe ngamafu amnyama.



Guqula izivakalisi ezikumsebenzi wangaphambili zibe kwixesha elizayo. Khumbula ukusebenzisa u-“za” okanye u-“ya” kunye nesenzi esiqala ngo-“ku”. Umz. Ndiza kuhamba xa kushushu.



Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kushushu eGauteng. Kushushu ngaphezulu eLimpopo. (kodwa)

Kukho iindudumo nemibane. Kungekaqali ukuna kakhulu. (nangona)

Sifuna ukwazi yonke imihla ukuba imozulu iza kuba njani. Singakwazi ukwenza izicwangciso zemisebenzi yethu yemihla ngemihla. (ukuze)

limeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

- Wakhe wafunyanwa sisiphango okanye sisichotho sekhephu?
- Xeleta iqela okwenzekayo uxele nokuba waziva njani.
- Kukholisa ukubakho iindudumo nemibane eGauteng. Ucinga ukuba kutheni iindudumo nemibane zixhaphake kangaka eGauteng kunaseNtshona-Koloni, umzekelo?



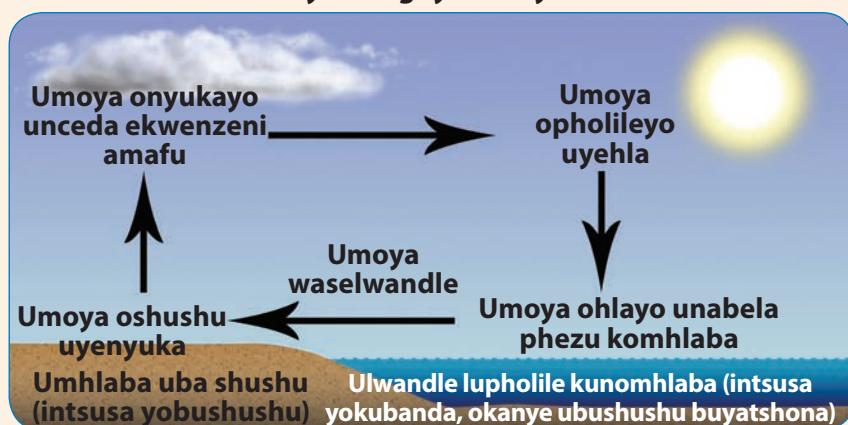
Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi kakhulu zenzeka xa umoya omninzi ofudumeleyonofumileyo uzisa imozulu enomoya ovuthuza ngamandla. Umoya ofudumeleyo nomanzi uyenyuka. Ngokuya usiba phezulu, uya ngokuphola.

Umphunga osemoyeni ujika ube ngamathontsi amanzi, inkubo ebizwa ngokuba kukujya. La mathontsi ayahlangana abe ngamafu, kubekho imvula, iliqhwa, ikhephu okanye amatye awa emhlabeni. Izichotho ezineendudumo zixhaphake kwiimeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu. Phambi kokuba kubekho isichotho, kufuneka kubekho izinto ezintathu: umoya ozele ukufuma; kubekho indawo eshushu kakhulu emhlabeni ethumela umoya oshushu ngokukhawuleza, okanye kuze umsinga obandayo; kanti umoya onyukayo kufuneka ufudumale ngokwaneleyo ukuze uhlale ufudumele kunomoya odlula kuwo onyukela phezulu.

Umsinga obandayo wenzeka xa umoya uhamba kufutshane nomphezulu womhlaba, uze uthalele umoya ofudumeleyo phezulu ngokukhawuleza okukhulu. Esi sisiqalo sesichotho esikhathsha ziindudumo. Kwenzeka amafu, ziqalise ukuna iimvula ezinkulu. Itshaji zemibane phakathi kwamafu esichotho ziyahlukana, zidale ukulenyeza kombane okuya ngasemhlabeni. Umbane unamandla awaneleyo okufudumeza umoya owungqongileyo. Oku kugqabhu kubushushu kuko okwenza ingxolo esiyazi ngokuba ziindudumo. Izichotho ezineendudumo zikhola ukuzisa iintlekele: oonogumbe, imililo ebangelwa kukubaneka nokonakala okuvela ematyeni esichotho.

Indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu



Umhla:



Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi zenzeka nini?



Loluphi olona hlubo luqhelekileyo lwemozulu egqithisileyo?

Zeziphi iimeko ezintahu ezifanele ukuba khona ukuze kubekho isichotho?

Umsinga obandayo ubakho xa kutheni?

Yintoni iindudumo?

Jonga umzobo obonisa indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu. Sebenzisa imizobo uchaze indlela ezenzeka ngayo iimvula ezinkulu.



Masibhale

Funa amagama anezi ntsingiselo ezilandelayo kwisicatshulwa.

ingxolo etsho ngamandla ephuma emafini

Umphunga wamanzi ujika ube ngamachaphaza

ingozi, iimeko zonxunguphalo

imvula enkulu enamatyе

amathontsi angumkhenkce awayo



TEACHER: Sign

Date

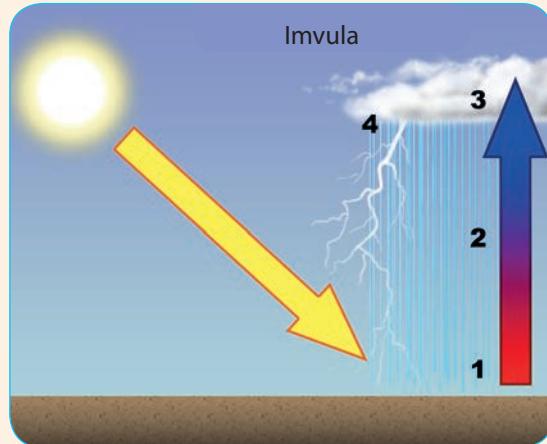
Imozulu nemvula



Masibhale

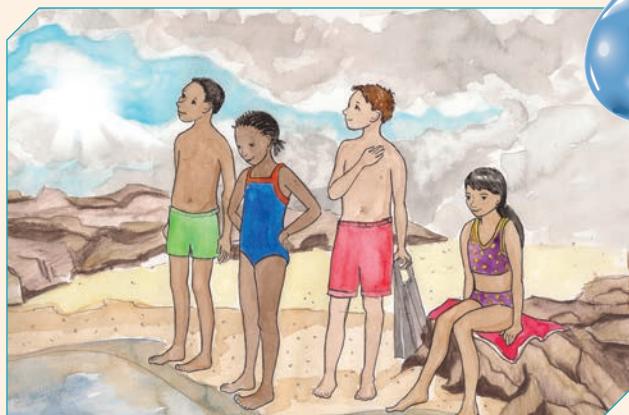
Jonga umfanekiso uze ubhale iinkukacha ngokulandelelana kwazo.

- Xa kukho izichotho zezikhukula, sikhолisa ukuba neendudumo nemibane.
- Ilanga lifudumeza umhlaba ze kunyuke umoya oshushu.
- Iglesi iguquka ibe lulwelo kuze kwenzeke amafu amakhulu.
- Xa usiya ngokunyuka umoya uyaphola uze umphunga ujiye wenze amafu.



Masibhale

Jonga imifanekiso emalunga nemozulu uze ubhale umhlathi omfutshane ngomfanekiso ngamnye.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngaba mabizwafane.

Domabizwafane
ngamagama abizwa
ngokufanayo nabhalwa
ngokufanayo kodwa
aneentsingiselo
ezahlukileyo.

intloko

intloko

isebe

isebe

umhlaba

umhlaba



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi usebenzise aba mabizwafane.



thiya (ukunika igama)

thiya (ukucaphukela)

ithanga (elikukutya)

lithanga (elomzimba)

ilifa (iqhuma emzimbeni)

ilifa (impahla oyiphiwayo)

ibala (ibala lento)

ibala (lemidlalo)

umhlathi (wokuhlafuna)

umhlathi (obhalwayo)



Masithethe

Ucinga ukuba amazwe ahlukeneyo anemozulu eyahlukileyo ngamaxesha ahlukileyo onyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Ngaba amaphondo ahlukileyo eMzantsi Afrika anemozulu efanayo ngexesha elifanayo lonyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu oluthanda kakhulu? Nika izizathu.

Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu ongaluthandiyo? Nika izizathu.

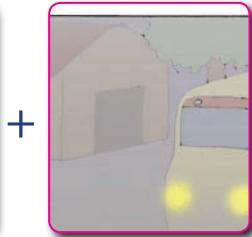


Masibhale

IMOZULU NAMANZI

Siyazi ukuba imozulu yenziwe zizinto eziliqela. Yenziwa yintsingiselo yomoya, amandla omoya, imvula, ikhephu, ubushushu, ukukhanya kwelanga, ukubonakala namafu.

Siyazi ngokunjalo ukuba zintathu izinto ezenza iinxenye ezahlukeneyo zemozulu. Lilanga, umoya namanzi. Ilanga lisinika ubushushu nokukhanya. Maxa wambi lisitshisa kakhulu; okanye libe ceke-ceke lisifudumeze kancinane nokukhanya kungabi kuninzi; ngamanye amaxesha ligqunywa ngamafu singaliboni kwaphela.



IMOZULU

Umoya ukuyo yonke indawo esijikelezileyo kwaye ugqume ihlabathi njengengubo. Xa uvuthuza uyawuva kulusu lwakho. Xa uvuthuza ngesantya esiphezulu nangamandla ungasiphaphathekisa.

Amanzi siwafumana emilanjeni, emachibini nakwiilwandlekazi nasemafini esibhakabhakeni. Xa kukho amathontsana emoyeni osinqongileyo, singaboni kakuhle, oko kuthiwa yinkungu. Imvula iza xa kusiwa amanzi avela emafini njengamathontsi amakhulu. Xa ebanda kakhulu loo manzi ayaqina abe ngumkhenkce ukuze kuwe amatye okanye ikhephu. Imozulu ibaluleke kuye wonke umntu. Ichaphazela imidlalo esiyidlalayo, iimpahla esizinxibayo, ukutya esikutyayo, indlela esiziva ngayo, esikwenzayo, indlela abaziphilisa ngayo abantu nezinye izinto ezininzi. Imozulu ingasonwabisa – kodwa xa iimeko zigqithisa inokubenza nzima ubomi bethu. Umoya omkhulu, uqhwithela, neenkanyamba, okanye izicho tho ezhkhulu zinokwenza izikhukula imigxobhozo, kanti zingatshabalalisa amakhaya abantu zinako nokubabulala.





Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili asekhhohlo neentsingiselo zavo ezingasekunene.



intsingiselo yomoya	amathontsi angabonakaliyo asemoyeni enza ukuba singaboni kakuhle
inkungu	lingqimba eziphezulu esibhakabhakeni ezenziwe ngamathontsana amanzi
ikhephu	amathontsi amanzi amakhulu awa esibhakabhakeni
imvula	amathontsi abanda kakhulu maxa wambi aba ngumkhenkce aqine
ilifu	apho uvuthuza uvela khona umoya kwaye usiya khona



Masibhale

Funda umhlathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezenza imozulu?

Ilanga lisinika ntoni?

Uwafumana phi amanzi?

Amanzi abaluleke ngantoni?

Ngamazwi akho, bhala umhlathi uxele isizathu sokuba imozulu ibaluleke ebomini babantu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezikhankanyi kwezi zivakalisi.

Ukujonga imvula ezolileyo kuyaxolisa.

Ukuhamba esitiyeni emva kwesichotho kuyahlaziya.

UDebbie ucebise ukubukela ividiyo kwiimeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu.

Akukho sizathu sokuxoxa ngemozulu. Iziko lemozulu lithi kuza kuna.

Ukukhwela ibhayisikile xa usiya esikolweni imvula isina akukhuselekanga ncambu.

Isikhankanyi sisenzi
esiqala ngo "uku" kwaye siyakwazi ukuba sisibizo.
Umzekelo nangu:
Ukubukela isichotho kuyothusa.

Ukubhala ngemozulu



Masibhale

Ezi zinto zezeyiphi imifanekiso kule mibini? Faka inombolo u-1 okanye u-2 kwinto nganye.



1



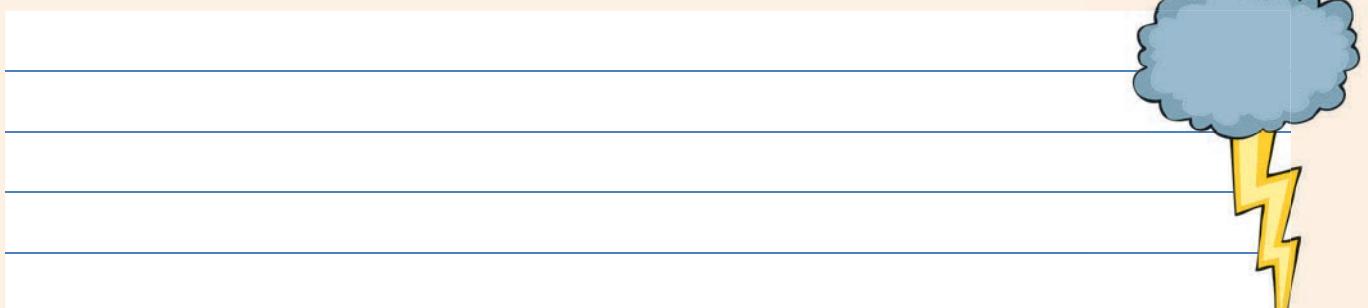
2



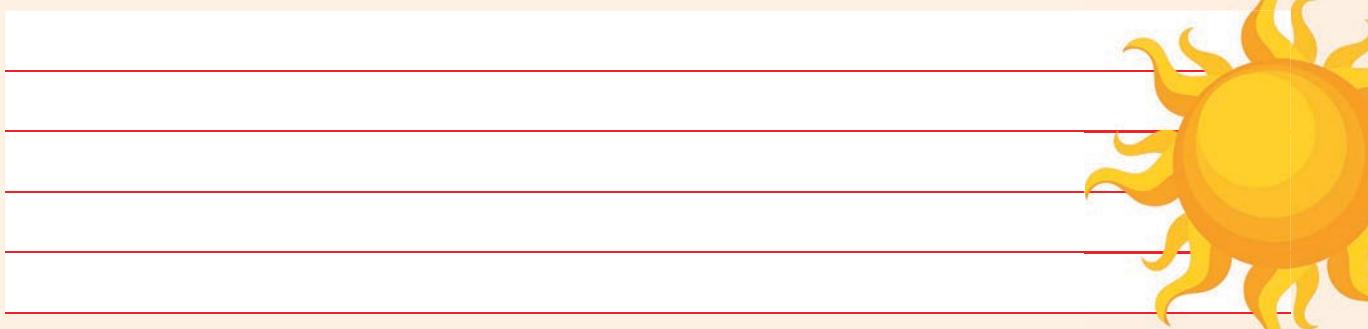
Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngomfanekiso ngamnye apho uchaza khona olo hlubo lwemozulu. Unako ukusebenzisa amanye ala magama angezantsi kwinkcazeloyakho. Wakugqiba ukubhala imihlathi yakho nika umhlobo wakho ukuba ayifunde aze ayilungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.

amafu amnyama othusayo, ukubaneka, iindudumo ezigqekrezayo, isibhakabhaka esinomsindo, amathontsi amakhulu emvula awa emhlaben, isichothon, indudumo ezenza umbilini, imvula ena kakhulu, umoya ovuthuza ngamandla



umhlaba uqhuma uthuli kwaye untsundu, akukho ngca, umlambo utshile, ubushushu bugqithisile, kunuka uthuli, isibhakabhaka simhlophe siyaphandla, ingca yomile kwaye iyahlaba, ilanga libalele liyibhola yomlilo, umqala womile



Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezimelabizo
kulo mhlathi ungemozulu.

"Mna ndingumqikeleli wemozulu. Kufuneka ndijonge amafu
nezichotho ndiphezulu. Ndinqwena ukuba nekhamera
emajukujukwini ukuze indincede ndiqikelele imozulu. Kulungile.
Ndiyazi ukuba singayenza njani loo nto!"

"Nyhani? Uza kuyisa njani ikhamera emajukujukwini, uze uyithumele njani
imifanekiso emhlabeni?"

"Kulungile, masiqale ngokuthetha ngendlela yokusa nantoni emajukujukwini nokuyigcina apho
ingawi ezantsi emhlabeni. Masicinge ngebhola yegalufa. Kaloku, utata wam ngumdlali
oyincutshe wegalfafa. Xa ebetha ibhola ngenduku ihamba iyokulala kude. Kodwa xa eyibetha
ephezulu endulini, iya kude nangaphezulu. Kanti ukuba utata wam ebenamandla
njengo Superman, ebenokuyibetha ngamandla ibaleke ngokukhawuleza ide ijikeleze wonke
umhlabi!"



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise ezi zimelabizo.

yena

bona

thina

zona

nina



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise amagama azizifanadumo.

grugruza

krikriza

vuthuza

bhakuzela

futha

Amagama
azizifanadumo
ngamagama
alinganisa isandi.
Umzekelo:
Intsimbi ekhalayo
iyakhenkeza."

Uqikelelo Iwemozulu



Masithethe

Xelela iqela lakho ukuba injani imozulu namhlanje. Ingaba kushushu, kuyabanda okanye kuyana? Ngaba imozulu iyafana ebusika nasehlotyeni? Yahluka njani?

Xa kushushu kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Xa kubanda kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Mamela uqikelelo Iwemozulu kwirediyo okanye kumabonakude uze wenzele iklasi ingxelo yoqikelelo Iwemozulu.



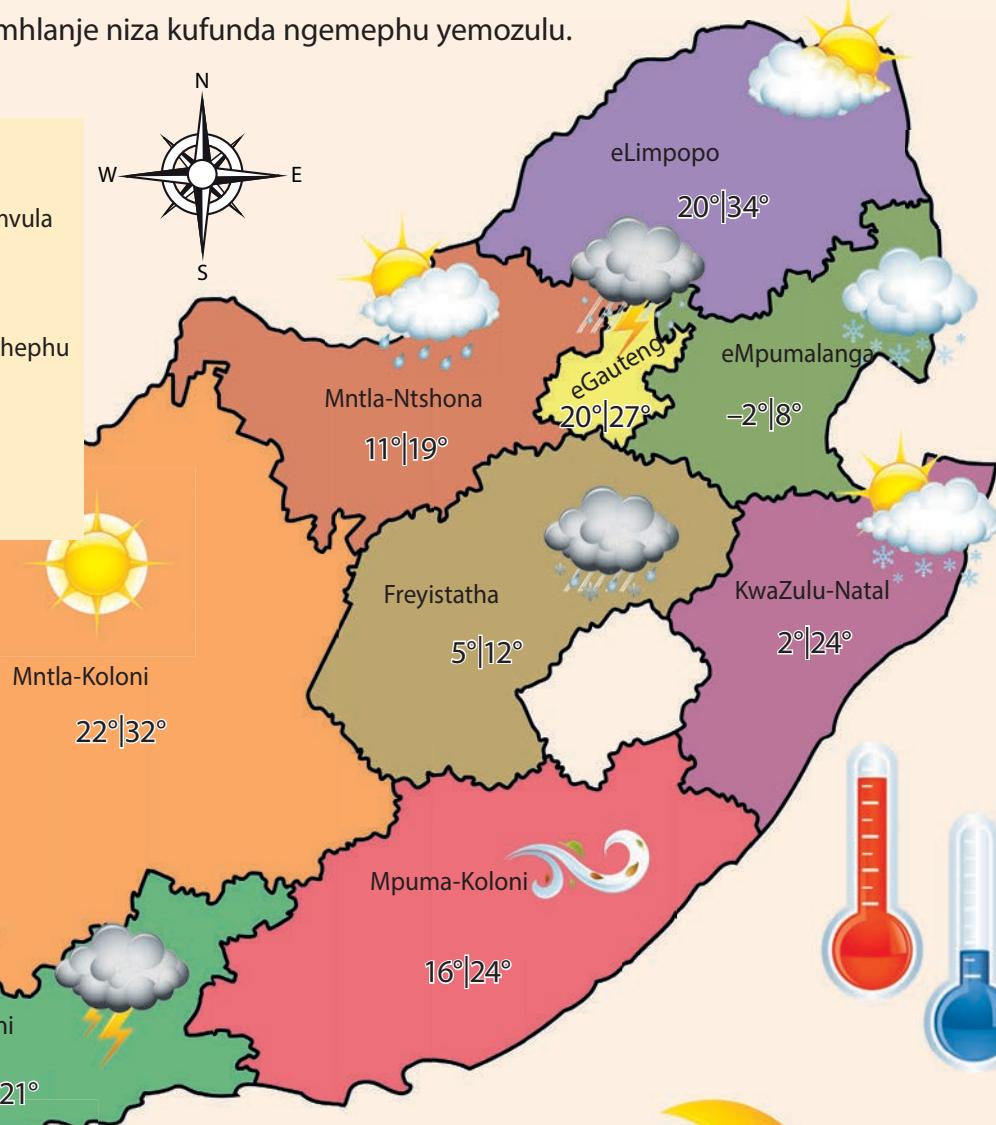
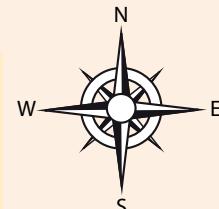
Masibhale

Namhlanje niza kufunda ngemephu yemozulu.



Isikhokelo

- kukho ilanga
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linemvula
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu
- linamafu nemvula
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linekhephu
- linekhephu
- lineendudumo
- lineendudumo nemvula
- linomoya



IMEPHU YEMOZULU



Umhla:



Masibhale

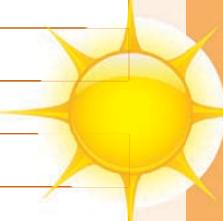
Jonga imephu yemozulu uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Ngaba imozulu ifana ngenene naleyo yephondo lakho?

Injani imozulu yephondo lakho? Elinye lamaphondo alizi kuba nanto njengoko liza kuba liphondo lakho.

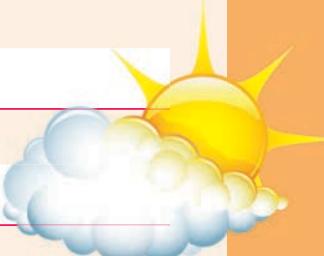
eGauteng	
eLimpopo	
eMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natal	
eFreyistatha	
eMpuma-Koloni	
eNtshona-Koloni	
eMntla-Koloni	
eMntla-Ntshona	



Abantu baseMpuma-Koloni baza kunxiba iimpahla ezinjani kule mozulu?

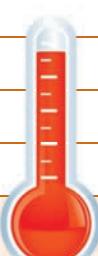
Yeyiphi eyona mozulu intle? Kutheni usitsho nje?

Imozulu imbi kakhulu phi? Kutheni usitsho nje?



Athini awona maqondo obushushu aphantsi nawona aphezulu kwiphondo ngalinye?

Iphondo	Elona qondo liphantsi lobushushu	Elona qondo liphezulu lobushushu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natal		
eFreyistatha		
eMpuma-Koloni		
eNtshona-Koloni		
eMntla-Koloni		
eMntla-Ntshona		



TEACHER: Sign

Date

Masijonge imozulu okokugqibela



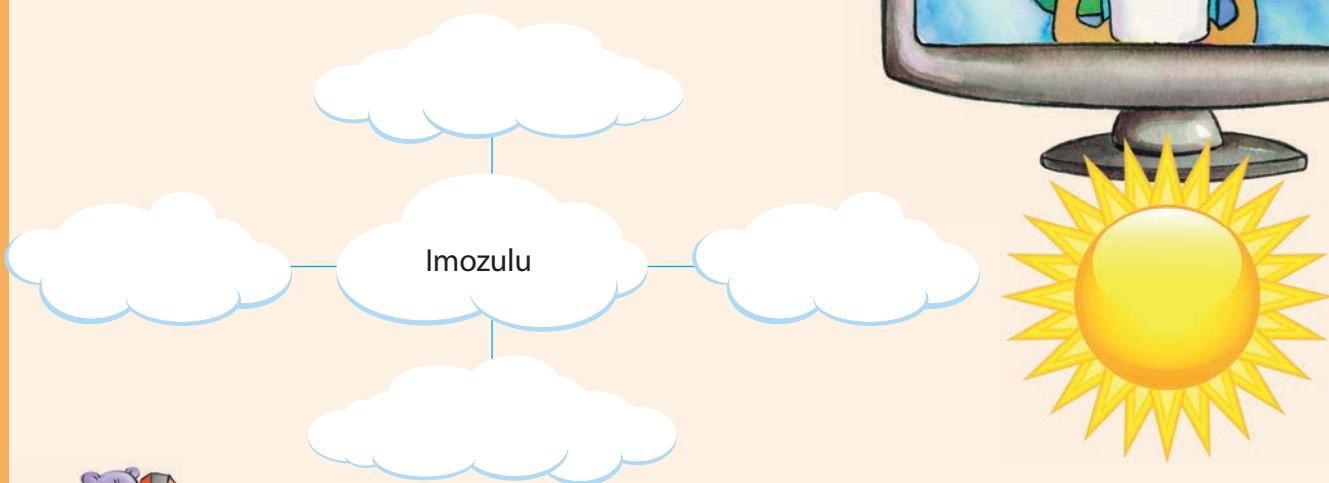
Masibhale

Cingela xa unokuya kucacisa uqikelelo lwemozulu kumabonakude usebenzisa imephu ekwiphepha lama-64.



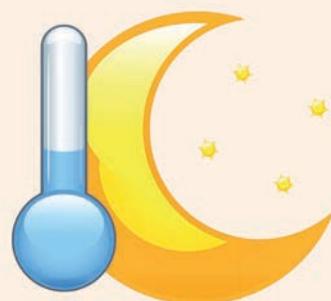
Bhala phantsi oza kukuthetha ngephondo ngalinye. Yenza isigqibo sokuba uza kuqala phi emephini – phezulu okanye ezantsi? Amagama amaphondo uza kuwalandeelanisa njani xa uwabhala? linkcukacha zemozulu zona uza kuzilandeelanisa njani?

Okukuqala, yenza isazobe sokusinga sento oza kuyithetha.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala olwakho uqikelelo lwemozulu. Cela umhlobo wakho alufunde aze alulungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.





Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo kwisivakalisi ngasinye. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sisichaza njani isenzo, phi okanye nini.

UAYanda uhambe kwangoko njengoko bekubonakala ngathi kuza kuna.

Isichotho siqale ebusuku.

lindudumo nombane zigqekreze ngamandla imizuzu elishumi.

Imvula ine imini yonke izolo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo.

uthando

ukucaphukela

ubugorha

inkuthazo

impumelelo

Xa igama elinye
lineentsingiselo ezininzi
kuthiya **yipholisemi**.

Nangu umzekelo:

Umoya osinqongileyo.
Musa ukufaka
umntwana umoya ombi.



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini ngegama ngalinye.

ulwimi (ilungu elisemlonyeni)

ulwimi (ubuxoki)

isiziba (sokuthungela empahleni)

isiziba (indawo enzulu emlanjeni)

umnyama (wemozulu)

umnyama (imigca esemzimbeni)



Masizihlole

Ndiyakwazi



ukuthetha ngentsomi ndize ndiyilinganise	
ukufunda intsomi phezulu ngokukhawuleza nokuyifundisia	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini	
ukuchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokujonga isihloko	
ukuchaza izifanadumo noomabizwafane	
ukuchaza ukuba imifanekiso incedisa njani ekuqondeni umxholo	
ukuchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana	
ukunika ulovo	
ukuchaza umsebenzi weempawu zocaphulo	
ukunxulumanisa iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama	
ukusebenzisa itshathi ukwenza isicwangciso somhlathi ochazayo	
ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho	
ukuguqula iingxelo zibe yimbizo	
ukubalisela iqela lam ibali	
ukuchaza umxholo, abalinganiswa abaphambili, indawo elidlalela kulo ibali kunye nemfundiso yebali	
ukutshatista amagama neentsingiselo zaho	
ukubhala umhlathi ochazayo	
ukutshatista amaqhalo neentsingiselo zaho	
ukubhala umbongo wesilwanyana ndisebenzisa izifaniso	
ukuxoxa ngebali elikwimo yekhathuni	
ukushwankathela ibali	
ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga kwisicwangciso sokubhala intsomi	
ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi	
ukusebenzisa izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo	
ukuchaza izibizo ezalatha izinto nezikhankanyi	
ukutshatista amabinzana neentsingiselo zaho	
ukwakha izikweko	
ukukrwela umgca phantsi komabizwafane ochanekileyo	
ukuchaza ukuba izivakalisi zizikhuzo okanye ziziyaleli na	
ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona ndisebenzisa iziphumlizi ezichanekileyo	
ukubhala imihlathi emibini ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi	
ukuthetha ngemozulu nangeklayimethi	
ukufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa	



ukunika isicatshulwa isihloko	
ukutshatista amagama neentsingiselo zaho	
ukwenza isazobe sokucinga esimalunga nemozulu	
ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ekubhaleni imihlathi engemozulu	
ukuchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi ezilula	
ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo	
ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi	
ukutolika umzobo wemozulu	
ukusebenzisa imizobo ekuboniseni unobangela neziphumo	
ukusebenzisa imizobo ukulungisa iinkcukacha	
ukubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimizobo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa oomabizwafane	
ukuvakalisa ulovo	
ukubhala umhlathi ndivakalisa ulovo	
ukuchaza izikhankanyi	
ukutshatista imifanekiso nezinto	
ukuchaza nokubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izifanadumo	
ukumamela kusasazo lwengxelo yemozulu ndize ndenze olwam usasazo	
ukufunda imephu yemozulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe emephini yemozulu	
ukwenza uqikelelo lwemozulu	
ukuhlela umsebenzi obhaliweyo	
ukuchaza izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo	

Umxholo 7: lntlolo ezahlukileyo zamabali

Amabali Ikota 4: liveki 1 - 2

97 likomity zibhidene

70

Uthetha ngokugcinwa kwedayari.
Ufundu ibali kwinqaku ledayari.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.
Ufumanisa ukuba loluphi uhlolo lobhalo.
Uqikelela iinkcukacha.
Unxulumanisa iinkcukacha neemeko zakhe.

98 Inqaku elilelam ledayari

72

Utshatista amabinzana ezaci neentsingiselo zavo.
Uyila isazobe sokucinga ukuze enze isicwangciso senqaku ledayari.
Ubhala inqaku ledayari.
Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.

99 Ukuhamba ngolwandle kumaza andlongo-ndlongo

74

Uthetha neqela ngemidlalo yangaphakathi endlwini neyangaphandle.
Ufundu ileta ngokuhamba ngolwandlekazi ukusuka eKapa ukuya eCairo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Uqikelela iinkcukacha.
Unika izizathu ngeempendulo zakhe.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kweleta eqingqiweyo nengaingqwanga.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

100 Unxibelwano noCarven

76

Wenza isicwangciso seleta ngokusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga.
Ubhala ileta.
Ufakela izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo.

101 Ibalu elifutshane

78

Uthetha ngomculo neqela lakhe.
Ulinganisa ibali.
Ufundu ibali.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nabalinganiswa, umxholo kunye nesakhiwo sebali.
Uchaza ulovo.
Unika isihloko sebali.

102 Ukubhala lulonwabo

80

Ubhala ileta.
Uhlela ileta.
Usebenzisa izalathandawo.

Uphinda abhale umhlathi ngoonobumba abakhulu.
Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

103 Ikota entsha yesikolo

82

Uxoxa ngokubuyela esikolweni kwiqela lakhe.
Ufundu ibali ngokuvulwa kwezikolo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.
Ubhala isishwankathelo sebali esifutshane.
Uchaza ulovo lwakhe Uyaqikelela.

104 Ukubhala uphengululo

84

Ubhala uphengululo lwebali ngokusebenzisa isakhelo. Uchonga izibizo eziyintloko neenjongozenzi zezivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izimelabizo
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagatya ayamileyo.
Ukhetha igama elimele ibinzana.
Ubhala amagama ngokwealfabhethi.

Izicatshulwa ezinolwazi Ikota 4: liveki 3 - 4

105 Izingwe

86

Uthetha ngepaka yezilwanyana okanye ngomyezo wazo.
Ufundu isicatshulwa nefayili yeenkukacha ngezingwe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkcukacha.
Unika izizathu malunga neempendulo zemibuzo.
Uchaza injongo ephambili yenqaku.
Uchaza inyaniso nezimvo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngamanqaku.
Uchaza intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

106 Okunye ngokubhala ngeenyaniso

88

Uchonga umahluko phakathi kwento eyinyaniso ekhoyo nolovo.
Uchonga inyaniso nolovo kuludwe lweziqulatho.
Ubhala ngesilwanyana asebenzise isakhelo.
Usebenzisa ulwimi olungqale ngakumbi.
Uguqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi.

107 Ingxelo yeendaba

90

Ushwankathela aze afunde inqaku lephehandaba.
Uzalisa ikhadi lamanqaku
Ufundu inqaku lephehandaba.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku.

Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.

Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkcukacha eziyinyaniso.

Ufumanisa ukuba ngowuphi umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku.

Ukhangela unxulumano phakathi kwenqaku nomfanekiso.

Uchonga ingongoma ephambili yenqaku.

Utshatista amabinzana.

108 Ukuqabelia Ntaba yeTafile

92

Ubhala ingxelo yephehandaba asebenzise isakhelo.

Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ezilula ukwenza ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi.

109 Ukuqabelia iNtaba yeTafile

94

Uthetha ngeNtaba yeTafile.

Ufundu incwadana yeenkukacha ngeNtaba yeTafile.

Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

Ufundu isicatshulwa aze aphendule imibuzo.

Uchaza ulovo lwakhe.

110 Okuthe vetshe ngentaba

96

Wenza isicwangciso sengxelo ngeNtaba yeTafile ngokusebenzisa isakhelo.
Uzoba imephu.

Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo.

Ubhala ngokutsha umhlathi efakela oonobumba abakhulu.

Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

111 Ukuya kwipaka yezilwanyana

98

Uxoxa ngeKruger National Park.

Ufundu ngenqaku lemagazini elingotyelelo lwaseKruger National Park.

Uphendula imibuzo engenqaku.

Uchonga inyaniso nolovo.

Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwimephu.

Uchonga intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

112 Malunga nohambo

100

Ubhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo.

Uchonga amabinzana anezalathandawo.

Usebenzisa amagama aneentsingiselo ezininzi.

Uchonga uhlolo lwersenzi kwizivakalisi.

Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise oomabizwafane.



Masithethe

Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

Unayo idayari? Ukuba unayo idayari, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kutheni uyisebenzisa nje. Ukuba akunayo, xelela iqela ukuba kutheni ungenayo nje.



Masifunde

Funda eli bali elivela kwi- *IDayari yomntwana wakwaWimpy* – llishwa elinje, nguJeff Kinney



NgoLwesine

Seziphantse ukuphela iiveki ezimbini ezinesiqingatha ukususela oko mna nalowo wayengumhlobo wam ophambili, uRowley Jefferson, saba nengxabano yokuqala enkulu. Xa ndikuxelela inyaniso, ndandicinga ukuba kwakuthi kungoku nje abe **selesiza edomboza**, kodwa ngesizathu endingasaziyo oko akukenzeki.

Ngoku ndisexhaleni kancinane kuba ziza kuvulwa izikolo kwiintsuku ezimbalwa, kwaye ukuba siza **kububuyisela kwindawo yabo** obu buhlobo, ikhona into ekufuneka yenzeke kwamsinyane. Ukuba uRowley nam asisafunani ngenene, **aku'ginyisa mathe**, kuba thina sobabini besivana kakhulu.

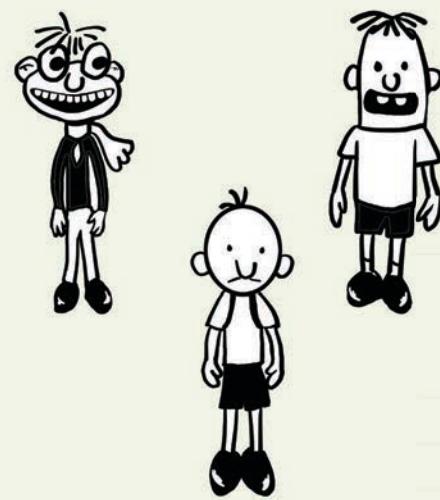
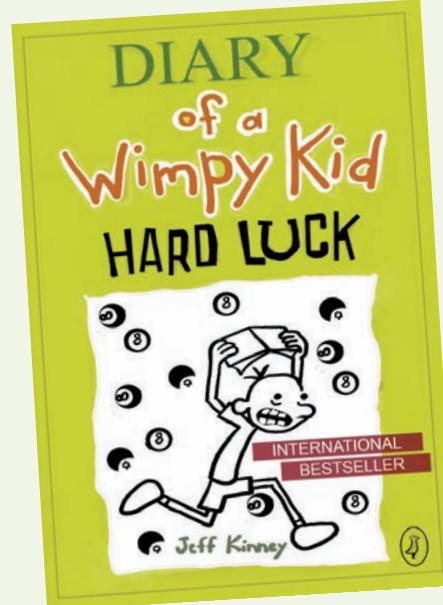
Ngoku njengoko **sebuyimbali ubuhlobo bethu**, ndisemalikeni yomnye umhlobo ophambili. Ingxaki kukuba, ndichithe lonke ixesha lam kuRowley, kwaye andinaye omnye olindileyo onokuthatha indawo yakhe.

Abahlolo ababini endibacingayo ngoku nguChristopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Kodwa iyileyo kula makhwenkwe ineengxaki zayo. Ndikhe ndazama ukuhamba noChristopher kwiiveki ezimbalwa zehlobo, ikakhulu kuba enomnatha wokutsala iingcongconi. Kodwa uChristopher uluhlobo lokuba ngumhlobo wasehlotyeni ngakumbi kunokuba abe ngumhlobo wonyaka wesikolo. UTyson ulunge ngokwaneleyo kwaye sithanda imidlalo yeevidiyo efanayo, kodwa ungumntu ongaqhelekanga kwizinto ezininzi kangangokuba andazi nokuba ndingakwazi na ukuba naye ngalo lonke ixesha.

Mnye umntwana ongenamhlobo uphambili, nguFregley, kodwa ndambekela ecaleni kubantu abanokuba ngabahlobo abaphambili kwakudala.

Nangona kunjalo, **ndisaluvulile ucango** lukaRowley, ukuba kunokwenzeka. Kodwa ukuba ufunu ukubugcina obu buhlobo kwakufuneka akhawuleze abe nento ayenzayo.

Kuba ngale ndlela zimi ngayo izinto ngoku, **akaz' ukuba mhle** encwadini yobomi bam.



Umhla:



Masibhale



Olu bhalo luvela kwinqaku ledayari. Bhala phantsi izinto ezimbini ezikubonisa ukuba olu bhalo luvela kwidayari.

Yeyiphi inkxalabo esentloko athetha ngayo umbhali kwidayari yakhe?

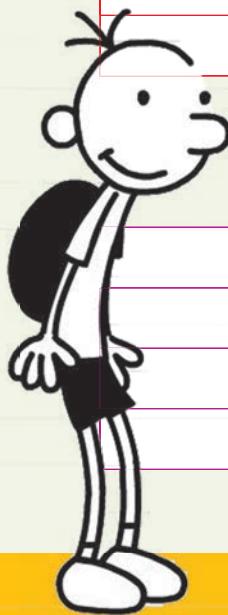
UGreg, umbhali wedayari, ucinge ukuba uRowley uza kucela uxolo kuye kodwa akakenzi njalo. Ucinga ukuba kutheni engekaluceli uxolo kuGreg?

UGreg ukhankanya abanye abantu abanokuba ngabahlolo bakhe kodwa akababoni befanelekile. Kutheni ecinga ukuba akanokuba ngumhlobo wabo?

Ngaba olu bhalo luhlobo oluqingqiweyo okanye olungaqingqwanga? Nika isizathu solovo lwakho.

Ucinga ukuba le meko iza kuba njani kuGreg? Bhala umhlathi onokuba yinxenye yenqaku ledayari elibhalwe nguGreg.

Wakhe waba nengxaki yokuxabana nomhlobo wakho omkhulu? Bhala umhlathi uxele ukuba kwenzeka ntoni.





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ukuze utshatise amabinzana
athathwe kwisicatshulwa neentsingiselo zawo.

selesiza edomboza

ukububuyisela kwindawo yabo

akuyi kuginyisa mathe

ucango lusavuliwe

sebuyimbali

kuya kuba kubi, akuyi kuba mnandi

ukunika ithuba lothetha-thethwano

buphelile

ukuvuma impazamo yakho ucele uxolo

ukubuyela kwimeko yangaphambili yokuba
ngabahlobo

Uza kubhala amanqaku athile edayari, kodwa qala
ngokwenza izicwangciso.

Masibhale



Uza kubhala ngeentsuku ezintathu. Inqaku lakho lokuqala limalunga
nobuhlobo obungasalunganga; kwinqaku lakho lesibini uza kubhala
ngendlela ozive ngayo ngaloo nto; ukuze kwinqaku lakho lesithathu uxele
into oza kuyenza ngale meko. Ungalibali ukunika umhla wenqaku ngalinye.

Yenza isazobe sokusinga ukuze ucwangcise amanqaku edayari yakho.





Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga sakho ubhale amanqaku edayari yakho. Wakuba ubhale amanqaku akho, cela umhlobo wakho awaqwalasele aze awahlele ukuba kukho imfuneko. Emva koko wabhale ngokutsha kakuhle kweli phepha.



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi. Kwisivakalisi ngasinye biyela isibizo, krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesiphawuli nesibaluli uze ufake umbala omthubi kwisihlomelo.

Ikota entsha iza kuqalisa msinyane.



Umhlobo wam omkhulu uye wahlala ekhaya.



UFregley ohlekisayo uhamba ngokucotha.

URowley kuza kufuneka enze into kamsinyane.

Ingxabano yokuqala enkulu kaGreg ithathe ixesha elide.

Ukuhamba ngolwandle kumaza andlongo-ndlongo



Masithethe



Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngemidlalo yangaphakathi neyangaphandle.
Thethani ngemidlalo esiyidlala emhlabeni naleyo yasemanzini.
Ungathanda ukukhwela inqanawa? Xela isizathu.
Zeziphi iimpawu ekufuneka ube nazo xa ucinga ngokuqhube inqanawa?

Alba endimthandayo

Kanye kwiminyaka emithathu, kubanjwa ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eCairo. Kanti kulo nyaka ndikhwele enye yezo nqanawa! Andazi nokuba ndinixelete na, kodwa utatomkhulu wam wayengumlobi weentlanzi kanti utata wam ngumakhi wamaphenyanne. Ngoko ke amaphenyanne ayesoloko eyinxenye yobomi bam. Ngokuya ndandisemncinane kakhulu sasinephenyanne elincinane ekhaya, kwaye utata wam wayesikhupha siye eZeekoevlei. Ngenye imini, ndabona abanye abantwana beziqhabela bodwa behamba ngolwandle ndaqonda ukuba nam ngenye imini ndakuze ndiziqhubele ndedwa elwandle.

Masifunde



Njengoko ngoku sendikhulile kwaye ndinamandla athe chatha, ndimana ndingenela ukhuphiswano kwaye ndiyaphumelela amaxa amaninzi. Naxa kunjalo, wathi akunditsalela umnxeba umphathi wenqanawa eyayisuka eKapa isiya eCairo endibuza ukuba andingethandi na ukuhamba naye, zange ndilikholelwethamsanqa lam! Olo hambo lwaba yincochoyi yobomi bam!



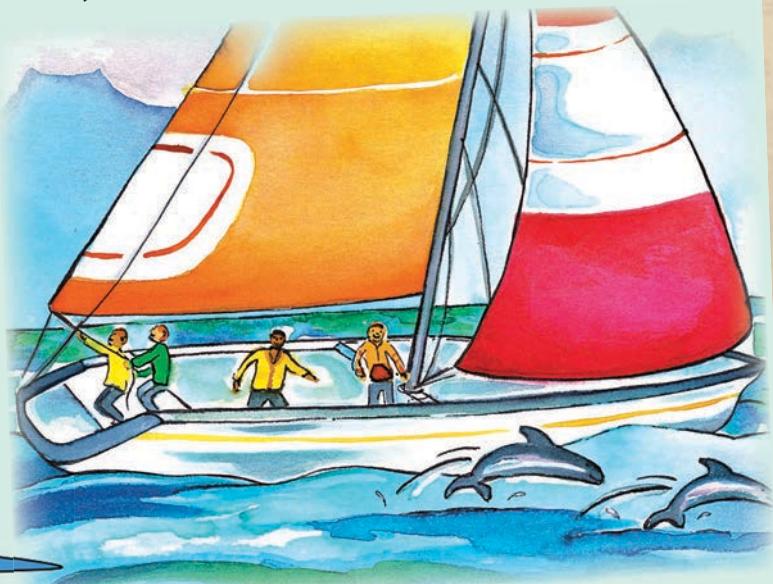
Olo hambo lwaba ngummangaliso! Yonke imihla, kwakusenzeka into echulumachisayo. Sasibona amahlengesi aziintsana kune nentlaninge yeentlanzi ezibhabhayo. Ngobunye ubusuku zazininzi kangangokuba zasibetha – shuu!



Ndaguliswa lulwandle kwakanye– ngosuku lokuqala – kanti ndothuka kanye kuphela kolu hambo, ngethuba lesichotho esasisibi kakhulu kukho namaza amakhulu – ayephakame ngokungathi zizakhiwo ezinemigangatho emibini.



Saba liphenyanne lesibini ukufika eRio de Janeiro kwaye ulwandlekazi salucanda ngeentsuku ezilishumi elinesihlanu.

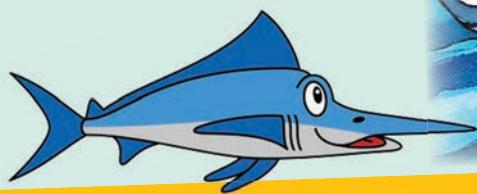


Kwakungemnandanga kum ukugoduka njengoko oko yayikuphela kwexesha lolonwabo. Kodwa ndavuya ndakubona umhlaba kwakhona.

–Nangona ngoku ndilungiselela iMidlalo yeeNtshatsheli zeHlabathi, ndinethembu lokuba siza kubonana kwakamsinya.

Ngothando

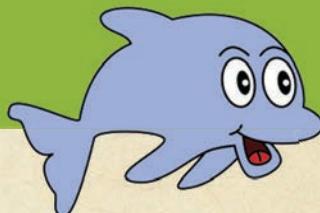
Carven



Umhla:



Masibhale



Uggatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio lubakho nini?



Ngaba luyathandwa olu gqatso? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Kwakutheni ukuze uCarven ahambe ngolwandle?

UCarven akaxeli ukuba wayemdala kangakanani xa wayethatha inxaxheba kolu gqatso.
Ucinga ukuba wayeneminyaka emingaphi?



Ngaba uCarven yincutshe yokuqhuba inqanawa? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Loluphi ugqatso olube libhongo lobomi bakhe?

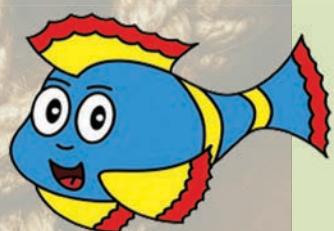
Zeziphi izinto ezichulumachisayo ezenzeka besenqanaweni?

Ngaba le leta iqingqiwe okanye ayiqingqwanga? Nika izizathu ezithathu ngempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili neentsingiselo
zawo ngokokusetyenziswa kwavo kwileta kaCarven.
Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



qaqambisa	tsala umdla	ukugxininisa	inxenye	efanelekileyo
dumba	khukhumala	ukuqunjelwa	amaza	ukutsaleka
ukuguliswa lulwandle	kakuhle	ukuba nesicefe-cefe	ukungaphili elwandle	ukungonwabi
ukhuphiswano	isichasi	umngeni	ukuqubisana	ugqatso

TEACHER: Sign

Date



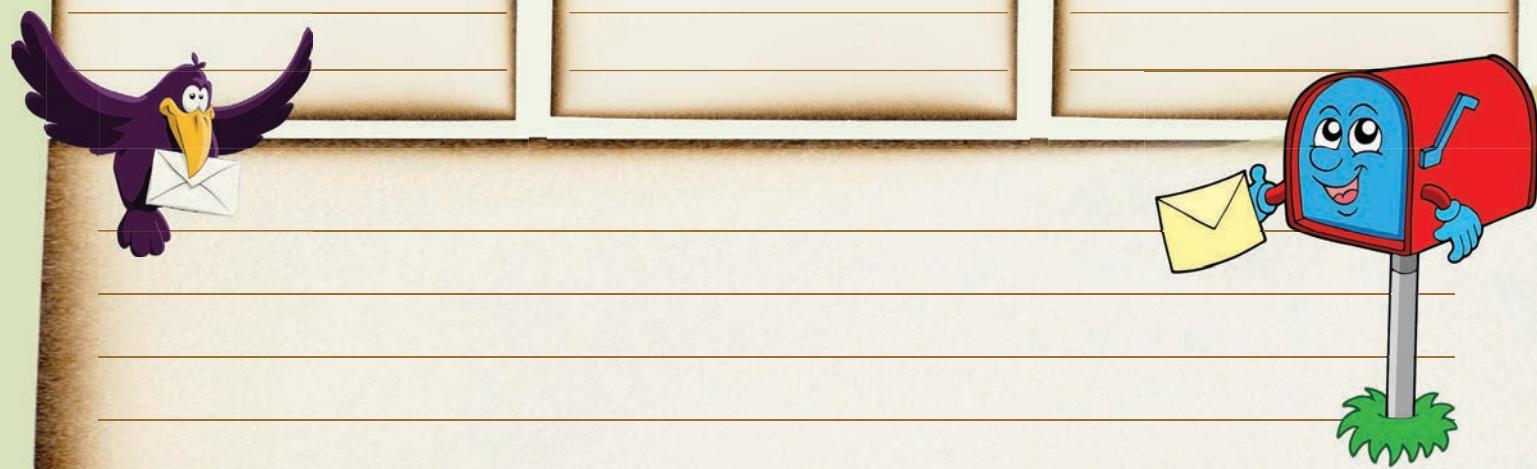
Masibhale

Yenza ngathi ubunguAlba. Bhala ileta uphendule uCarven. Kwileta yakho xelela uCarven indlela okulangazelela ngayo ukumbona kwanokuva ngohambo lwakhe. Mxelele ukuba ubusenza ntoni wena ngokuya yena ebengekho, okokuggibela, mxelele ngodliwano-ndlebe lwerediyo nomabonakude olulungiselele yena xa efika ekhaya nento afanele ukuyicinga xa elungiselela olo dliwano-ndlebe.

Ungalibali ukuba yileta yobuhlobo le, ngoko ke ayiqingqwanga.

Qala ngokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho. Emva kokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho, cela umhlobo ayifunde ukuze akuncedise niyilungise ukuba kuyimfuneko oko. Emva koko yibhale ngocoselelo kule ncwadi yemisebenzi.

Ileta ebhalelwwe
uCarven





Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngokutsha.

Fakela izimelabizo endaweni yamagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi. Sebenzisa izimelabizo ezingezantsi.

yena

kona

thina

bona

zona

UKapteni Petersen ucinge ukuba UKapteni Pertesen unako ukuphumelela ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio.Ndipolishe izibambo zobhedu zeengcango ukuze izibambo zobhedu zeengcango zikhazimle.USamson uyakuthanda ukupheka kodwa mna andikuthandi ukupheka.

USamson nam kufuneka sihlambe izitya namhlanje.

UKapteni noSamson bathethe nomama wakhe ukuze amlungiselele.



Masithethe

Iphi iBo-KAAP? Ukuba akuyazi ukuba iphi buza uititshala wakho okanye uye kwithala leencwadi uze ufumanise ukuba iphi.

Uyawuthanda umculo? Uthanda ukumamela oluphi uhlobo lomculo? Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuqhuba ngokufunda xa sowuggibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Ufuna ukufundela ntoni xa ugqibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Xa sowulifundile ibali elingezantsi, lidlale neqela lakho. Yenza isiggibo ngokuba zeziphi iinxenye zebali ofuna ukuzisebenzisa. Xa ulenza umdlalo, khumbula ukuhlala ujunge kubabukeli kwaye ube nombono wale nto uthetha ngayo. Ungalibali ukwenza iziganeko zilandeletlane kakuhle.

UMnumzana Banjo wayemde, enciphile enolusu oluntsundu kanti inwele zazimhlophe njengekhephu. Elona gama lakhe nguJames John McCloyd. Utata wakhe kunye notatomkhulu wakhe bobabini babengoomatiloshe kanti umama wakhe wayengowomnombo waseMalay.

OoMcCloyd babehlala kwindlu eyayinamagumbi amathathu kwiSitalato iChiapinni kwiBo-KAAP.

Xa utata kaJames eselwandle umama wakhe wayelondoloza indlu egcina nomntwana wakhe ecocekile esempilweni entle kwaye onwabile, aqinisekise nokuba uya esikolweni rhoqo.

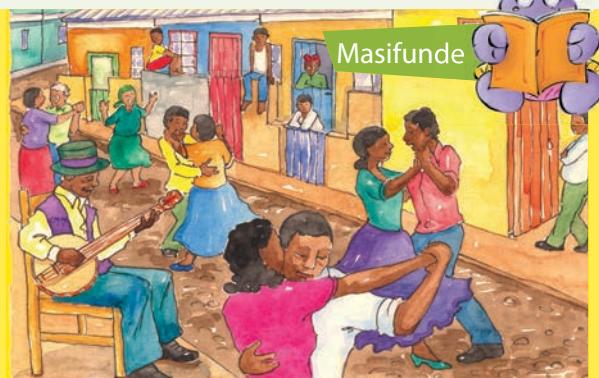
Ngexesha wayesemncinane uJames, utata wakhe wamthengela ikatari ekuthiwa yibanjo. Yayinentloko engqukuva, intamo ende kunye neengcingo ezine. Qho xa utata wakhe egodukile evela elwandle wayemfundisa ukuyidlala.

Ngeempelaveki, uluntu oluncinane IwaseMalay Iwaluhlangana. Kwakuxhentswa kuculwa aze uJames adlale ibanjo yakhe. Waba yimvumi emangalisayo. Ebesithi akuqalisa ukuyibetha ecula atsho wonke umntu akhamise ngenxa yokumangaliswa, athi eqqiba ukucula abe eqhwatyelwa izandla enconywa ngokungathi kugqiba kudlala ingelosi.

Uthe efika kwiminyaka eli-12 babe abantu sebembiza ngokuba nguBanjo, waba nguloo Banjo ke ubomi bakhe bonke. "Ndakuba ndiggibile esikolweni, ndiza kuya eyunivesithi," waxelela umama wakhe. "Ndifuna izifundo zesidanga emculweni."

Kodwa kwenzeka intlekele. Wasweleka utata kaBanjo waza wanyanzeleka uBanjo ukuba aye kuphangela ukuze ancedise umama wakhe. Kodwa emva koko kwasweleka nomama wakhe. UBanjo wenza isiggibo sokuya elwandle. Walondoloza imali yakhe emana ukuzidlalela ibanjo yakhe akufumana ithuba. Kwiminyaka emihlanu eyalandelayo wagoduka, wagqibezela iBanga le-12 kwiziko lemfundu yabantu abadala waza waya eyunivesithi waya kufundela umculo.

Uthe esafunda, wabe selehlohra izifundo zomculo ngokunjalo efundisa abancinane nabadalal indlela yokufunda nokubhala. Udumo Iwakhe nokuthandwa kwakhe kwafikelela kwiindawo ngeendawo kangangokuba abantu babesiza kuye ukuza kufumana izifundo zomculo.



Masifunde

UBanjo wayifumana imfundo yesidanga emculweni eneminyaka engamashumi amathathu. Wayeyincutshe ekubetheni ikatala, kodwa ibanjo yayisoloko iyintandane yakhe yokuqala. Wayeya kunyuka iSignal Hill aze adlale ibanjo yakhe ehleli engceni eluhlaza. Wasweleka eneminyaka engamashumi alithoba anesibini – eyindoda eyonwabileyo neyanelisekileyo.



Masibhale

Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili neentsingiselo zawo. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



Masibhale

oomatiloshe
rhoqo
ukukhamisa
encipile
intlekele

Phinda ufunde lo mhlathi ukuze uphendule le mibuzo.

ukukhupha amehlo umlomo uvulekile ngenxa yokumangaliswa
ukuba nomzimba omncinci obhityileyo
ngalo lonke ixesha
ingozi embi, isehlo esimasikizi
abantu abasebenza ezinqanaweni elwandle

Ngubani iqhawe kweli bali lifutshane?

Ngubani obalisa eli bali? Biyela impendulo yakho ngezantsi.

NguBanjo Ngumama wakhe Umntu wesithathu – ngumntu owayemazi uBanjo
Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.

Lenzeka phi eli bali? Ngaba umbhali uyenze le ndawo yaba yindawo ekholelekayo? Uyenze njani loo nto?

Sithini isakhiwo seli bali? Kwenzeka ntoni?

Loluphi ungquzulwano okanye ubunzima obulapho? Ngaba sikhona isisombululo?

Xela indlela eliphume ngayo eli qhawe ebunzimeni ebelikubo.

Ulonwabele eli bali? Nika isizathu.

Nika isihloko seli bali.



Masibhale

Yenza ngathi uBanjo wayekufundisa iminyaka emininzi wade waba ngumhlobo wakhe omkhulu. Akuba eswelekile, wenze isiggibo sokubhalela usapho lwakhe ileta uluxelele akwenzele kona uMnumzana uBanjo. Bhala ileta. Wakuba uyibhalile le leta, cela umhlobo wakho ayifunde aze enze izilungiso ukuba kukho imfuneko.

Kumhlathi wokuqala, chaza ukukhathazeka kwakho ngokusweleka kwakhe.

Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu, cacisa ukuba yintoni eyayisenziwa nguMnumzana Banjo eyenza wangumntu oxabiseke kakhulu kuwe nakwabanye abaninzi.

Kumhlathi wokugqibela, thetha ngeempumelelo zakhe nangesizathu esiya kwenza ukuba wena nabanye nimkhumbule.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zakhi zezihlomelo nezalathandawo ubhale amagama abiyelwego kakuhle.

phantsi

kwi

ini

eni

no

e

ka

UMnumzana uBanjo wayehlala Bo-Kaap. Wayehlala (ndlu) (nduli).

Wayekuthanda ukuzidibanisa noluntu abadlalele ibanjo (langa) komthi.

Ngenxa yokukholelw (mfundo) wenza isiggibo sokufunda imatriki kwaye esiya rhoqo (klas).

Wayebakhuthaza abafundi akuba ngutitshala ukuba bawufunde (khulu) umsebenzi wabo.

Ngenxa yokuba wayengutitshala okhutheleyo, abantu babesiya qho (izifundo) zakhe.



Masibhale

Bhala lo mhlathi ngokutsha ufaakele oonobumba abakhulu apho kuyimfuneko khona.

umnumzana banjo wayehlala entshona-koloni kwisitalato ichiapinni ebo-kaap. elona gama lakhe lenene ngujames john mccloyd kanti umama wakhe wayesisizukulwana sasemalay. umnumzana banjo wayesemdala ukuqala kwakhe ukufunda eyunivesithi. nangona kunjalo wayesakuthanda ukubetha ibanjo yakhe signal hill



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo uze uqhwabe emva kwegama ngalinye.

Umzekelo: wa/ye/tha/nda: amalungu amane

iimpelaveki	intlekele
rhoqo	isizukulwana
eyunivesithi	eyanelisekileyo



Masithethe

Uziva njani xa kuvulwa izikolo? Uyavuya okanye uba lusizi?
 Uziva njani xa useklasini kositshala omtsha?
 Yintoni ofuna ukuyenza kakhulu?



Masifunde

Kwakulusuku lokuqala Iwesikolo emva kweeholide zesikolo. Inyanga yonke yeeholide nolonwabo.

Kodwa uLilly, uZack noKhal babengekho lusizi ukubuyela kwabo. Kwakuxhelw' eXhukwane kubo.

Bobathathu babemi ebeleni lemidlalo bejunge esikolweni. Akukho nto itshintshileyo. Isikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iHudson Park sasinjengoko sasinjalo.

Isakhiwo sesikolo sasisidala sintsundu. Ipaka encinane yayizele ziimoto zootitshala. Amaplanga ayengaphezulu nangaphaya kwebala lemidlalo ayemnyama exwebe ngokwesiqhelo. Kanti nalo ibala lalinophawu Iwebhola ekhatywayo, lilungiselelwé umdlalo wokuqala wekota.

"Siyitshay' isaq huma kwithuba lakusasa lokuphumla andithi?" ubuzile uLily.

UZack noKhal banqwala intloko.

UZack wayesisigqiqqana esifutshane, eneenwele ezisabumnyama eziphothwe zaqiniswa. UKhal wayemde enobuso obubhityileyo.

"Ewe, sendisitsa ziintambo," watsho uZack.

"Nam ngokunjalo," uKhal wavuma.

ULily watyhalela iinwele zakhe ezikijikiko ezikhanyayo kude nobuso bakhe. "Selilide ixesha singasayidlali ibhola ekhatywayo," watsho.

Lixesha elide ngenene. Lide kakhulu.

Isikolo sabo sasiphakathi esiekweni. Unxantathu webala esasimi kulo wawuyindlela exakeke kakhulu kwelinje icala kukho imizila kaloliwe kwamanye amacala.

Oololiwe babekhala xa bedlula esikolweni ngalo lonke ixesha emini.

Icalal esixeko aphi uLily nabanye babehlala khona lalixinene kangangokuba kwakungekho nendawo yamasimi neyepaka. Kwakungekho nendawo yebhola ekhatywayo. Inye indawo ababenokudlala kuyo abantwana, yayilibala lemidlalo esikolweni.

UZack wahlikihla izandla zakhe wabuza, "Uyibonile laa 4x4 intsha?" Maddie, wakhwaza umhlobokazi kaLily, "Yeyakhe – uitshala wethu omtsha! Ukhona oselemonbile?"

Wonke umntu wanikina intloko.

"Hayi ke, xa ehamba nge-4x4 umi kakuhle," watsho uZack kanye xa kwakubetha intsimbi yesikolo.





"Siza kufumanisa endibaweni," utshilo uLily. "Iza kuqalisa kwimizuzu embalwa."

Abahlolo abane bayo esikolweni bephuphuma lithemba lekota entsha notitshala omtsha.

(NguTom Palmer)

Funda ibali elibhalwe nguTom Palmer kwakhona. Nika isihloko sebali.

Masibhale



Abahlolo abane bonwatyiswa kukwenza ntoni kakhulu?

Ingaba babekwazi na ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngeeholide zesikolo? Xela isizathu okanye kutheni kungenjalo.

Abantwana babehlala kufutshane nemizila kaloliwe. Ucinga ukuba yintoni eyayinokwenza kube nzima oku?

Ucinga ukuba kwakulula ukuba abantwana bazikise iingqondo esikolweni? Xela ukuba kutheni.

UZack, uLily noKhal babohluke njani?

Bhala isishwankathelo sebali ngezivakalisi ezithathu.

Abantwana babelangazelela ukudibana notitshala wabo omtsha. Ucinga ukuba wayenjani uitshala?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba uphengulule incwadi ebhalwe ngu Tom Palmer. Bhala uphengululo lwakho phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo. Wakuggiba ukulubhala, cela umhlobo ukuba aluhlele.

UPHENGULULO LWENCWADI

Ibali limalunga

Abantwana abane bonwabele

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Kufuneka/akufuneki uyifunde le ncwadi kuba



Masibhale



Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesibizo esiyintloko nesiyinjongosenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi.

Abantwana abane bayakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ootitshala babeka iimoto zabo kwibala elincinane leemoto.

Utitshala omtsha uqhuba i-4X4.

Abantwana baye kwindibano kwangoko bakuba befikile esikolweni.

Bonke abantwana bahlala kufuphi esiporweni sikaloliwe.

Bhala ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise la magama.



Masibhale

le/lo

leyo/loo

ezi/aba

ezo/abo





Masibhale

Gqibezenza izivakalisi zeemeko ezithile ezilandelayo. Sebenzisa izenzi ezikwizibiyeli.

Umzekelo:

Izityalo ziya kufa (nkcenkceshela)

Izityalo ziya kufa **ngaphandle kokuba uyazinkcenkceshela.**

Isivakalisi esinegatyा

loxhomekeko sibizwa ngokuba sisivakalisi soxhomekeko. Igatya loxhomekeko linako ukuqala mhlawumbi ngo-**ukuba** okanye ngo **ngaphandle kokuba**.

Imizekelo: Inyoka iza kundiluma **ukuba** isondela kakhulu.

Inyoka iza kundiluma **ngaphandle kokuba** andisondeli kakhulu kuyo.

Abantwana abanakudlala ibhola ekhatywayo (zivaliwe)

UZack akanakuyisombulula ingxaki (uncedo)

Abantwana abanakuphumelela ezimviweni (bayafunda)

Ngaphandle kokuba sivulwe isikolo (ukudlala)

Ibala lemidlalo linodaka (iyana)



Masibhale

Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo kwibinzana ngalinye kula.

ngoku

kuba

ufuna

ngokukhawuleza

kungekudala

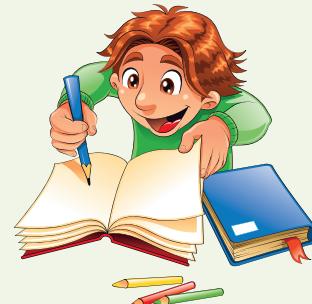
unemfuneko anayo

ngalo eli xesha

ngendlela yexesha elililo

kungenxa yesizathu sokuba

kwixesha eliza kuza msinyane



Masibhale

Bhala la magama ngokwealfabhethi.

ncwina	cima	ncuma	cela	chaza	ncama
cheba	cwaka	nceda	cula	ncokola	chola



Masithethet

Wakhe waya kwipaka yezilwanya okanye kumyezo wezilwanyana? Xeleta iqela lakho ngepaka yezilwanya okanye ngomyezo wezilwanyana. Thetha ngezilwanya zasendle ozibonileyo.

Ngubani onokuphumelela kumlo: yingonyama okanye yingwe? Phofu, ukuba ubukhulu bomzimba bumento obuyenzayo, bekunokuphumelela ingwe. Kaloku izingwe zezona zinkulu kudidi lweekati. Zikhula zide zifikelele kwiimitha ezi-3,5 ubude kwaye zinobunzima bomzimba bama-304 kg. Izingwe azinkulwanga nje kuphela kodwa zinamendu angaphaya. Zinokubaleka ngamendu alingana nama-64 eekhilomitha ngeyure kwimigama emifutshane kwaye zitsiba kangangeemitha ezili-9 ukuya phambili. Oko kuthetha ukuba zinomtsi oyingozi kakhulu. Usenokungayicingi into yokuba izilwanyana ezikhulu, ezinamendu nezoyikeka kangako nazo ziyalufuna uncedo ukuze zisinde nokuba nazo zisemngciphekweni wokuphela.

Izingwe zitshataliswa ngabantu ngeendlela ezimbini, ngokuzizingela nangokutshabalalisa iindawo ezhilala kuzo.

Izingwe zizingelawa izikhumba zazo namalungu emizimba yawo emihle. Abanye abantu baseTshayina nasemazweni aseAsia bakholelw ekubeni kukho iindawo ezithile kwingwe eziliyeza. Abanye abantu bazizingela ngaphandle kwesizathu

kuba besonwatyiswa kukuzibulala. Abantu bazibulele nangokutshabalalisa iindawo zazo zokuhlala. Izingwe zazifumaneka ukusuka eTurkey ukuya elunxwemeni olusempuma lwaseRussia. Kodwa ngoku amanani ezingwe ayabalwa kwiindawana ezincinane zasemazantsi nakwiAsiya esemzantsi-mpuma. Oku kwenziwa ngabantu abakhe izixeko, iidolphu neendlela apho beziphila khona izingwe. Ngaphaya koko, amahlathi namadlelo ageciwe ukuze kwenziwe amasimi okulima kanti nomhlaba omkhulu sowuyindawo yemigodi.

Izingwe zifuna ukuhlala emhlabeni omkhulu. Inkunzi yengwe ifuna malunga ne100 km kuba izingwe zasendle zithanda ukuyazi imida yazo kwaye zikhetha ukuhlala zodwa. Azikwazi kuhlala ngokwabelana nezinye izingwe. Ngenxa yokuba zifuna umhlabu omkhulu, kunzima kubalondolozi bendalo ukufumana umhlabu owaneleyo wokuxhasa amanani aphezulu ezingwe. Ukuze kwenziwe umzamo wokukhusela izingwe ezo zazizalelw kwindawo evalelekileyo zithunyelwe eMzantsi Afrika zasiwa endle. Eli cebo ngathi liyasebenza.

Masibhale

Funda phezulu esi sicatshulwa neenkukacha ezikwifayile yeenyaniso ukuze uphendule imibuzo.

Zikhula zibe ngakanani izingwe? _____

Zinobunzima bomzimba obungakanani? _____

Zingabaleka ngamendu angakanani? _____



Masifunde

IFAYILE YEENYANISO EZIKHOYO

- Phantse sisilqinqathā amankonyana ezingwe angaphaya kweminyaka emibini yobudala.
- Amathole ezingwe ashiya oonina emalunga neminyaka emi-2 ubudala.
- Iqela lezingwe laziwa ngokuba "ngumhlambi".
- Izingweziindadi ezinkulu zinokudada iikhilomitha ezi- 6.
- Izingwe ezimhlophē zinqabile kakħulu. Isiqalelo semfuza esenza ibala elimhlophē sifumaneka kuphela kwingwe e-1 kwezingama- 10 000.
- Izingwe zikhōlisa ukuzingela zodwa, ebusuku.
- Angaphantsi kwe-10% amakhōba azingelwa zizingwe asindayo.
- Izingwe zizitsiba lula iimitħa ezili-9 ngokobude.
- Izingwe ezigcinwe emakkayeni abucala niengżi-l-qabane zingaphezulu kunezisendle.



Inkunzi yengwe ifuna umhlaba engakanani ukuze iphile? _____

Amathole engwe ashiya oonina xa engakanani? _____

Funda lo mhlathi ngocoselelo uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Bhala izizathu ezibini zokuzingelwa kwezingwe.



Yintoni injongo ephambili yokubhala eli nqaku? Phawula impendulo yakho.

- Ukuze kunikwe abafundi iinkcukacha ezibalulekileyo ngezingwe
- Ukuze kuthundezwe abafundi bancede izingwe zehlabathi
- Ukuze kuchazelwe abafundi ukuba kutheni izingwe zehlabathi
zisemngciphekweni wokuphela nje
izingwe zilahlekelwe njani ziindawo zazo zokuhlala ezininzi kangaka?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba izingwe ziyazingelwa?

Kutheni kunzima kangaka ukulondoloza amanani ezingwe zasendle?



Zeziphi kwiinkcazo ezilandelayo eziluluvo?

- Izingwe zingakhula zide zibe ziinyawo ezilishumi elinanye ubude.
- Kubalulekile ukulondoloza izingwe zasendle ngokubanzi.
- Abantu bawabeke emngciphekweni amanani ezingwe zasendle zehlabathi.

Yeyiphi kwezilandelayo echaza ncakasana igama elithi "ukubuyiselwa endle"

njengoko lisetyenziswe kumhlathi wokugqibela wenqaku?

- Ukulondoloza izilwanyana ngokuzigcina kwimiyezo yezilwanyana
- Ukubuyisela izilwanyana eziselwe kwimiyezo yezilwanyana kwindalo

Chaza intsingiselo yesaci esithi "ingwe idla gamabala".



Yeyiphi kwezi zilandelayo esekelwe ngokucacileyo kwiinkcukacha ezikwinqaku?

- Amalinge okulondoloza izingwe aye aba nempumelelo ethile, kodwa zininzi izithintelo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe akaphumelelanga kwixesha elidlulileyo, kodwa sikhona
isizathu sokuqhuba ngawo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe abe nempumelelo kangangokuba azisekho mnngciphekweni.



Masibhale

linkcukacha ezininzi kweli nqaku limalunga nezingwe ziyinyaniso.

Xa ubhala isicatshulwa seenkukacha kufuneka wazi ukuba ngaba into oyibhalayo yinyaniso na okanye luluvo.

Jonga olu ludwe lweziqulatho uze wenze isigqibo ngokuba ngawaphi amanqaku aziinyaniso ingawaphi aluluvo. Emva koko faka uphawu kwikholam echanekileyo.

	Inyaniso	Uluvo
Ukwakhiwa komzimba wengwe		
Apho zihlala khona		
Ezikutyayo		
Amazinyo azo		
Izingwe zizidalwa ezoyikekayo		
Intlobo zezingwe		
Izingwe zokudlalisa zezona ndizithandayo		



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi.



Ukungayenzi imithambo nokutya ngokugqithisileyo akusilungelanga thina. Kufuneka uhambe ngokukhawuleza kangangesiqingatha seyure yonke imihla. Ukungayenzi imithambo kungabangela iingxaki zemiphunga, ezentliyi nokutyeba ngokugqithisileyo. Ukuba utya ngendlela engalunganga kwaye akwenzi mithambo kulula ukuba ugule. Kubalulekile ukutya iiprotheyini nesitatshi, iziqhamo kunye nemifuno yonke imihla. Itshokolethi ayilunganga ngokunjalo neelekese kunye neziselo ezibandayo aziwalungelanga amazinyo akho.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkcazo eziziinyaniso.

Biyela ngesangqa inkcazo evakala njengenyaniso kodwa ibe iluluvo.

Umbhali uyifakele ntoni?



Ucinga ukuba wonke umntu uza kuvumelana nombhali? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uchaze ingcinga yakho.



Masibhale

Khetha isilwanyana sasendle onomdla kuso. Funa ezinye iinkcukacha ngaso uze ubhale ngaso usebenzise ezi zihloko:

Inkcazo ngokubanzi (umzekelo: "lindlovu zifunyanwa endle ikakhulu.")



Impawu (umzekelo: "Zinemiboko emide.")

Lindawo zokuhlala nokuziphatha (umzekelo: "lindlovu zithanda ukuhlala ngokwemihlambi.")

Ezikutyayo (umzekelo: "Zitya amagqabi.")



Masibhale

Guqula amagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi ngokusebenzisa izifanokuthi, ezingqale ngakumbi nezinomdla kodwa ezinentsingiselo efanayo.

zomelele

zidume

ezibulala

ngobumnyama

eziyingozi

Izingwe lolona didi lukhulu kusapho lwakkwakati kwaye zaziwa ngobukhulu nangamandla. Zihlala zodwa. Zinamandla kwaye zizingela ebusuku. Zihamba iikhilomitha ezininzi zizingela inyathi, ixhamakazi, iingulube nezinye izilwanyana ezincancisayo. Izingwe zikholisa ukubaphepha abantu kodwa zikhona ezimbalwa ezingamarhamncwa aqwenga abantu.



Masibhale

Khetha kula magama angezantsi isifanokuthi segama ngalinye elikwitheyibhile. Wabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isifanokuthi." Wakugqiba khetha izichasi zawo (amagama anentsingiselo echasayo) uze uwabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isichasi".

ibhityile

ityebile

ixhaphakile

inqabile

ukufuma

yomile

imfutshane

ngxamisisa

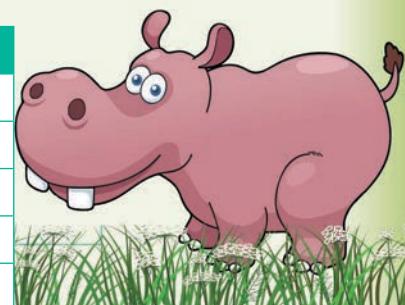
cotha

yomelele

ibuthathaka

iphakamile

Igama	Isifanokuthi	Isichasi
inciphile		
iqhelekile		
imanzi		
inde		
khawuleza		
inamandla		





Masibhale

Fumana inqaku lephephandaba okanye lemagazini elingento ethile onomdla kuyo, uze nalo esikolweni. Xeleta iklasi ukuba lithetha ngantoni uze ubafundele. Cela iqela lakho ukuba likunike amanqaku ngesishwankathelo nangokufunda kwakho.

Zalisa eli khadi lamanqaku labafundi begela lakho.

ISISHWANKATHETO		Sibalasele	Silungile	Sisafuna ukuqwaleselwa
Intshayelelo	Ixela ukuba lithetha ngantoni inqaku.			
linkcukacha	zesiqulatho zichanekile ngenqaku.			
	Uhleli emxholweni wesihloko.			
umboniso	Uyabajonga ababukeli.			
	Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uzithembile.			
Ukufunda	Ufundu lula nangokucacileyo.			
	Ujonga phezulu xa efunda.			



Masifunde

Inja esisilo-qabane ilinda umniniso ukuze kugodukwe

nguAmir Plume

NgoMvulo, umhla wesi-2 kweyeThupha

E-Indiya, eDhaka – Isilo-qabane siqubhe emilanjeni emithathu, sahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 salalisa phandleiveki yonke ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo apho umniniso ebevalelwe khona, litshilo iphephandaba lanamhlanje.

Uthe akubanjwa uSohrab Ali, injayakhe yaqubha emva kwephenyane elalimthwele xa babenqumla umlambo wokuqala ukuya entolongweni, latsho iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad.

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukuyigxotha ngokuyothusa injayakhe yaqhuba ngokuqbha ibalandela. Entolongweni, injayalinda Wade umniniyo wakhululwa emva kweveki, ngomhla wama-21 kweyeThupha, lichaze latsho iphepha.

“Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkotha phandle ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo, kodwa



yayidlalisa umsila wayo ngenxa yovuyo qho xa ibona uAli, umniniyo, kwelinje icala lesango lentolongo,” litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayenika injayiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwasentolongweni qho xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo elalini yakhe ethe qelele, iNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kwi-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, latsho iphephandaba. Wavuya kakhulu akukhululwa entlongweni.

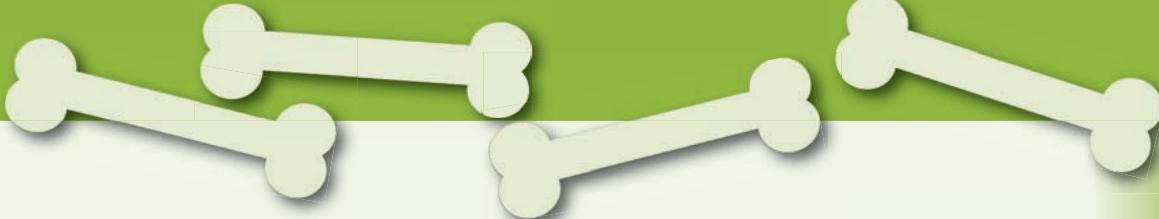
Inja, egama lingazange laxelwa, yakhonkotha ngenxa yovuyo ikhatha iinyawo zikaAli ukuphuma kwakhe, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba isihloko senqaku silungile? Xela isizathu.



Funda ngokukhawuleza inqaku ukuze ufumane iinkukacha ezilandelayo:

Mingaphi imilambo equubhe kuyo injia ukuze ithi nca kumniniyo? _____

Inja ihambe iikhilomitha ezingaphi? _____

Imlinde ixesha elingakanani umniniyo injia ngaphaya kwentolongo? _____

Inqaku libhalwe ngoluphi usuku? _____

Libhalwe ngubani inqaku? _____

Ucinga ukuba injia yayiseMzantsi Afrika okanye kwelinye ilizwe? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ngowuphi umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku ngeyona ndlela ilungileyo – ngowokuqala okanye ngowokugqibela? Xela isizathu.

Umfanekiso ukuxhasa njani okuthethwa kwinqaku?

Leliphi igama kwangezantsi elichaza isihloko esiphambili seli nqaku? Kutheni usitsho?

intembeko

ukunyaniseka

iluncedo

ububele



Masibhale

Tshatisa amabinzana angasekhohlo namabinzana angasekunene.

yalalisa

lamthwala

waphuma entolongweni

yadlalisa umsila

elalini esemaphandleni

wakhululwa entolongweni

yajiwuzisa umsila wayo emacalen

lamhambisa

kude kakhulu kwisixeko esikhulu

yalinda umniniyo ilala kuloo ndawo



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Masibhale

Inja esisilo-qabane ilinde ukukhululwa komniniyo

Isihloko esiphambili

Umgca
wombhali

ngu-Amir Plume

NgoMvulo we-2 ku-Agasti

Umgca
wendawo

EDhaka, eNdiya – Inja esisilo-qabane iqbhe imilambo emithathu, yahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 esantini yaze yalalisa phandle ngaphaya kwentolongo iveki yonke ngexesha umniniyo ebevalelwé entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba namhlanje.

Akuba evalelwé uSohrab Ali, inja yakhe yaqubha emva kwephenyane elamthwala limnqumlisa umlambo wokugala ukuya entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad. Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha inja ngokuyingxolisa, kodwa yaqhuba ngokuqubha. Entolongweni, inja yalinda wade umniniyo wakhululwa entolongweni emva kweveki, ngomhla

Isikhokelo
Sitsala umdla
womfundu.
Sinika ezona
nkukacha
zibalulekileyo.

Sazisa isihloko
limpendulo
zemibuzo:
phi, nini,
ntoni, kutheni,
ngubani

Intetho
ecatshulwayo
yongeza
umda
wabantu.

wama-21 kweyeThupha, itsho ingxelo ngokwepheda.

“Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkotha ngaphaya kwesango, kodwa yayidlala umsila wayo qho xa ibona umniniyo, uAli, kwelinye icala lesango lentolongo,” litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayeyinika isiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwentolongo inja yakhe nanini xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo kwilali yakhe yakude emaphandleni, eNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kumgama we-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, litshilo iphephandaba. Akuba ekhululwe entolongweni, yavuya kakhulu.

Inja, egama layo lingaxelwanga, yakhonkotha ngovuyo ikhotta iinyawo zikaAli ngelixa ehamba, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala ingxelo yephaphandaba. Le ngxelo imalunga nabafundi abanyusa ingxowa-mali ngesizathu esilungileyo.

Jonga iingongoma ezinikwe ngasentla ebalini lenja, uqinisekise ukuba ingxelo yakho iqua kwazona ezo ngongoma. Gqibezele isishwankathelo esilandelayo.

Isihloko esiphambili esitsala umdla womfundu kwaye sishwankathele ibali

Umgca wombhali oquka igama lombhali

Umgca wendawo oxela indawo eliqala kuyo ibali neliqhubeka kuyo

Umxholo (ukwabizwa ngokuba sisiqu) obhalwa kusetyenzisa umntu wesithathu, unika iiinkukacha (iindaba ezisekuqaleni ezibaluleke kakhulu), neenyaniso ezikhoyo ezibhalwe ngokucacileyo, neenkcazo ezifundeka lula (Bhala amagama aphambili omxholo wakho apha.)

Umhlathi oqulethe **isicatshulwa** esenza ukuba ibali liqondeke libe nomdla ngakumbi.





Masibhale

Bhala ingxelo yakho yephephandaba apha. Qalisa ngesihloko esiphambili.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi zifutshane wenze izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli.

Inja esisilo-qabane iqubhe imilambo emithathu. Yayifuna ukulandela umniniyo. (njengoko)

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha injá ngokuyothusa. Wayengafuni ukuba injá ibalandele. (kuba)

Indoda yayikwazi ukondla injá yayo. Yayisentolongweni. (nangona)

Inja yakhonkotha ngovuyo. Indoda yayiphuma entolongweni. (xa)





Masithethe

Wakhe waya kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye wakhe wafunda ngeNtaba

yeTafile? Wakhe wangena kwinqwelo etsalwa ngentsontela ekuthiwa yikheyibhile? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kunjani. Nokuba zange wakhe waqabela kwiNtaba yeTafile, ucinga ukuba ungakwazi ukubona xa ungapezu kwentaba?



Masithethe

Funda incwadana yeenkcukacha ngeNtaba yeTafile.

Ikheyibhile izu kukusa phezu kweNtaba yeTafile kwimizuzu nje emi-5. Endleleni enyukayo **ufumana ifuthe** lento engaphambili.

Umgangatho **ojikelezayo** wesithuthi wenza ukuba ubone kuzo zonke iinkalo zeentsingiselo ukususela kumzuzu enishiya ngawo isinqe sentaba.

Nakuba niphezulu niyakwazi ukonwabela ubuhle besixe ko obubonakala ngezantsi.

Izityalo neziLwanyana

INTABA yeTafile ineentlobo ezahlukileyo zezityalo ezili-1 460 kwaye **isiSiza seLifa leHlabathi**. Ezinye iintlobo zohlaza lwalapha ziQuka lFynbos yaseKoloni, izityalo ezifumaneka eKoloni kuphela.

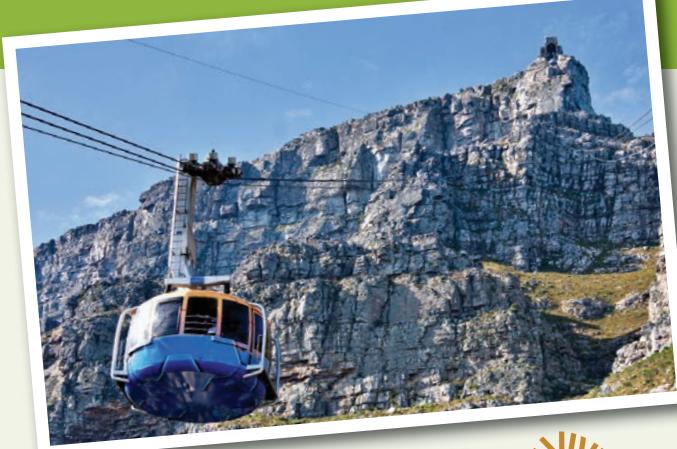
Buyintaphane ubomi bezilwanyana kule ntaba. Unako ukubona iimpangele, iincanda, iikalikuni, iintlobo ezahluka-hlkileyo zeenyoka namabhabhathane. lintaka ziQuka amakhozi nentaka yelanga.

Iihambo ezinabakhokeli

Kukho iihambo ezimbini ezikhokelwayo yonke imihla. Indawo ekudityanwa kuyo iseSitishini seKheyibhile esiPhezulu ngentsimbi ye-10:00 neye-12:00. Ezi hambo zeenyawo zithatha iikhilomitha ezi-2 phezu kwentaba. Zininzi iindawo onokuzonwabela ngenxa yeendawo ezidlwengul' umxhelo ezibonakalayo zeCape Peninsula, iDevil'sPeak, iTable Bay, iSea Point neClifton. Unganako nokubona iLion's Head neRobben Island.

linkonzo

Ngaphezu kweNtaba yeTafile kukho indawo yokutyela apho umntu aziphakela khona ukuya, nedeli ethengisa iintlobo zokutya zezinto ezimnandi ezincinane apho unokufumana khona isisel, ukuya uthathe neefoto.



livenkile zezinto ezintle

Ivenkile engaphezulu izinziswe kuthango Iwamatye eli lizwe olwakhwiwe entaben. Ithengisa izinto ezininzi onokuzithenga nezinomqondiso weNtaba yeTafile kuzo.

- linkcukacha ezilungiselelw abakhenkethi zikhona
- iimpahla nezipho **ezikhethekileyo**
- libhayasikophu nezitampu nezinye izinto ezintle zikhona.

liyure zokuvulela ukukhwela ikheyibhile

Ebusika

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:30
Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 17:00
Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 18:00

Ehlotyeni

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:00
Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 20:30
Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 21:30

Isithuthi sekheyibhile siyavalwa xa kukho umoya ukuthintela iingozi.

lindleko

Uhlobo	Ukuya ubuye	Ukunyuka kuphela
Abantu abadala	R205	R105
Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-18)	R100	R53
Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka emi-4) (Iminyaka engama-60 nangaphezulu) – nceda veza isazisi (ngooLwezihlanu kuphela)		Akuhlawuliswa
Abafundi – veza ikhadi lesikolo (NgooLwezihlanu kuphela)	R95	R50
	R130	R68

Ngolwazi oluthe vetshe malunga nale ndawo enomtsalane jonga le webhusayithi yeNtaba yeTafile: www.tablemountain.net



Masibhale

Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama okanye amabinzana angqindiili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama okanye amabinzana angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

ukufumana ifuthe
ukujikelezisa
uhlaza
intaphane
ezikhokelwayo

ukugwegweleza ngesangqa
indalo yezityalo
zininzi
ezalathiswayo, ezikhhatshwayo
ukufumana umoya, iimpembelelo



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkcazo ocinga ukuba zizimvo. Uqaphela ntoni ngeenkukacha ezinikwa kwicwecwe lolwazi?

Wakungena kwikheyibhile, ngaba kufuneka uhamba-hambe ukuze ubone kuwo onke amacala? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Nika amagama ezinto ezintathu ezinokuba nomdla kumkhenkethi otyeleta iNtaba yeTafila.

Ngaba iNtaba yeTafila imi yodwa? Xela isizathu.

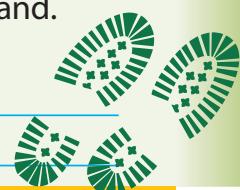
Kutheni iNtaba yeTafila ivulwa ixesha elide ehlotyeni kunasebusika?

Iiyure zokuvula zibonisa amaxesha okunyuka nawokuhla ngekheyibhile, okanye awokunyuka kuphela. Ukuba uyenyuka kuphela, ucinga ukuba ungehla njani entaben?

Kunini apho ungenakunyuka iNtaba yeTafila ngekheyibhile? Chaza ukuba kutheni.

Unako ukuthenga iimpahla zokunxiba evenkileni engaphezu kwentaba. Ucinga ukuba ungayifumana kwenye indawo le mpahla? Xela isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Enye yezi ndawo zinomdla onokuzibona xa uphezu kweNtaba sisiqithi iRobben Island. Bhala imigca emibini uxele okwaziyo ngesi siqithi.





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngotyelelo lwakho kwiNtaba yeTafile. Sebenzisa iinkcukacha ezikwincwadana yowlazi ubhale ingxelo. Quka iinkcukacha ocina ukuba zibalulekile. Qala ngesicwangciso sengxelo uze uyibhale ngokusebenzisa izihloko ezingezantsi. Cela umhlobo wakho asiqwalasele aze asihlele phambi kokuba usibhale kakuhle kwisithuba esingeantsi.

Nika isihloko sengxelo. Khetha esinye kwezilandelayo okanye uzicingele esakho.

Malunga neNtaba yeTafile

Izinto ezinomdla

Iiyure zokuvula namaxabiso



Okokugqibela, kwibhokisi engenanto, zoba imephu yaseMzantsi Afrika ubonise apho ikhoyo iNtaba yeTafile.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu uze uqhwabe izandla ngegama ngalinye.

Umzekelo: i/nta/ba: amalungu mathathu

ukujikeleza _____

umqondiso _____

kwindawo _____

ilifa _____

ezininzi _____

iinkcukacha _____





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwebinzana lesibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli nelesihlomelo kwezi zivakalisi. Bhala uhlobo lwebinzana (ibinzana lesibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli okanye esesihlomelo). Khumbula, ibinzana ngamagama angenasenzi.

Zininzi izityalo ezhle ezifunyanwa kweNtaba yeTafile.

Ilaphu letafile phezu kwentaba yeminye yemimangaliso yehlabathi.

INtaba yeTafile ifunyanwa eNtshona-Koloni.

INtshona-Koloni liphondo elihle nelineendawo ezinomtsalane.

Uyibonile inkwenkwe ebisuka eNtabeni?



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale lo mhlathi ufakele oonobumba abakhulu apho kufuneka khona.

intaba yetafile isentshona koloni. kule ntaba ungabona ezi ntaka zilandelayo: ezinamaphiko abomvu, iinkozi nezi ndawo: icago peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

Ibinzana lesibizo liqela lamagama kwisivakalisi asebenza **njengesibizo**.

Umzekelo: **UJoseph** uye edolophini. (**UJoseph** sisibizo.)

Umkhuluwa wam uye edolophini. (**Umkhuluwa wam** libinzana elisisibizo.)

Ibinzana lesiphawuli liqela lamagama asebenza njengesiphawuli kwisivakalisi.

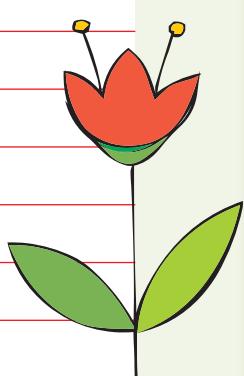
Umzekelo: **UNina ngutitshala omtsha.** (**Ngutitshala omtsha**) libinzana lesiphawuli.)

UNina yititshala **enamava**. (**enamava**) libinzana lesibaluli.)

Ibinzana lesihlomelo liqela lamagama asebenza **njengesihlomelo**.

Umzekelo: Ndihlala **ekhaya**. (**ekhaya** sisihlomelo).

Ndihlala **eMonti**. (**eMonti** sisihlomelo).





Masithethe

Ubusazi ukuba iphi iKruger National Park?



Masifunde

Ukuhamba-hamba epakini



Ukutyhytha iKruger National Park kwahluke kakhulu xa uhamba ngeenyawo kunaxa usemotweni! UNarina Smith waya kuhambo lwe-Olifants Trail lweentsuku ezintathu ukuze asondele kwimikhombe nasezindlovini.

"Lityholo lakho elo. Ukuba iyafunza, zimela emva kwalo," wasebeza uNicol Coetzee. Izibini zamehlo ezsibhozo zatwezeka emva kwavo. Umkhombe wawusitya ingca. Wonke umntu wema bhux.

Yenye into ukugqitha umkhombe kwiimitha ezintathu usemotweni yakho, kodwa yenye ukuwubukela usitya kwiimitha ezintlanu kuphela ungenalukhuselo lwemoto. Kodwa yona ingcinga yokuqubisana nomkhombe weekhilogram ezingama-2 500 ukuhlasela yinto eyothusa ngokugqithisileyo!

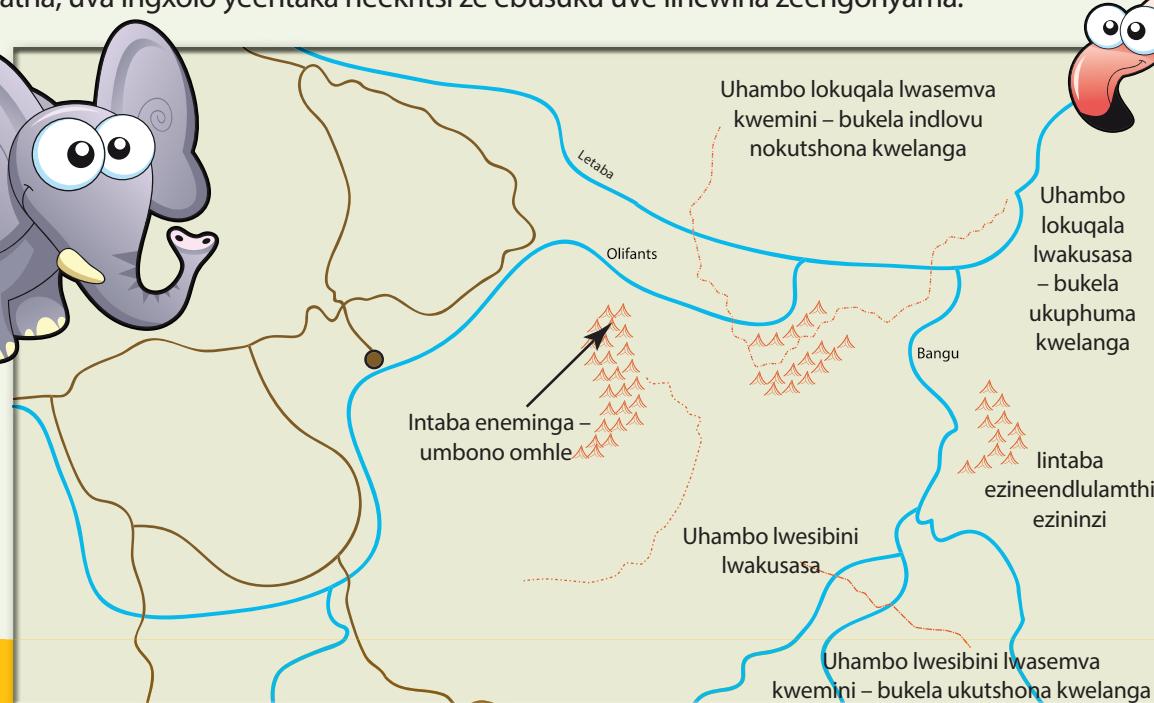
Kwashukuma umhlaba nothuli lwaphakama emva komkhombe ucutha umgama phakathi kwethu. Sema bhuxe asashukuma. Ngokucutheka kwalo mgama ingulowo wathula akashukuma kwanzima nokuphefumla.

Bathi xa ooNicol noTsambok - oonogada bezilwanyana – besibulisa ngezandla besenqweleni – kanti ukukhwaza kwabo kuza kwenza umkhombe uqonde ukuba singabantu, wothuka wabaleka.

Kukuqubisana abaphupha ngako abantu – nabakoyikayo – xa behamba-hamba endle.

Utyelelo Iwasendle eKruger National Park lukuthembisa ngokulala kathathu umntu eyedwa endle. Zisixhenxe iindawo ezsendle ezenzelwe ukuhamba ngeenyawo. Ezi ndawo ziyanqatyelwa ngabantu. lyileyo inenkampu yayo engenabugocigoci kodwa eyonwabisayo, iindlela ezimbalwa zamaqela amancinane abasebenzi bezi hambo.

I-Olifants Trail Camp yinkampu ekunxweme lomlambo weOlifants. Kusasa uvuswa sisandi semikhombe ibeth' ithatha, uva ingxolo yeentaka neekritsi ze ebusuku uve iincwina zeengonyama.





Masibhale



Funda inqaku lemagazini kwakhona. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwendawo elibali enqakwini ngombala obomvu. Wakugqiba krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweenyani ezikweli nqaku.

Ibinzana elithi "ukuhamba epakini" lineentsingiselo ezimbini. Okokuqala, lithetha ihambo emfutshane epakini uhamba ngeenyawo. Okwesibini kukuba "ukuhamba epakini" yinto elula. Ucinga ukuba olo hambo lwasepakini lulula? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Jonga imephu. UNarina uwubone nini umkhombe?



Ngamazwi akho, xela okwenzeke xa bebona umkhombe.

Kutheni abantu becinga ukuba banganovuyo noloyiko xa bebona umkhombe usiza kulwa nabo? Ubuya kuziva njani wena?

Benza ntoni oonogada basendle xa befuna ukothusa umkhombe?

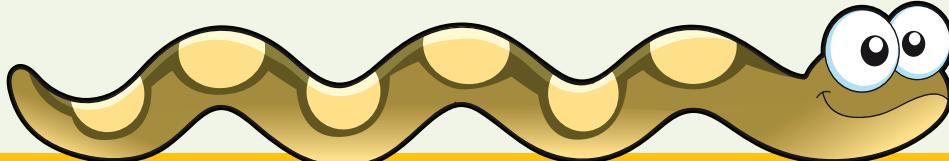
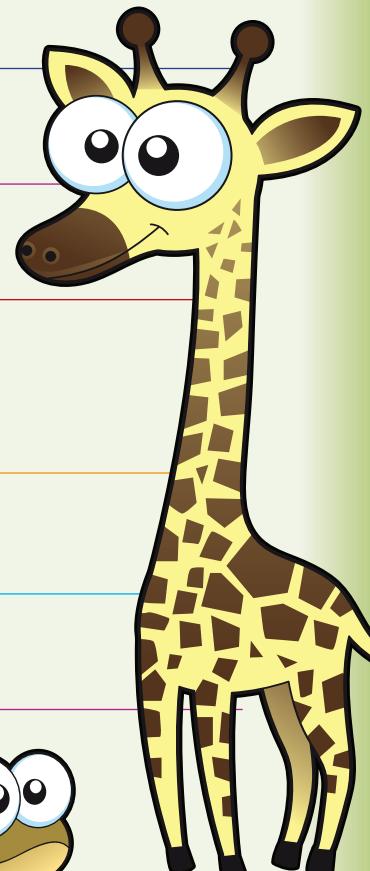
Ucinga ukuba babeza kwenza ntoni xa umkhombe ubungabalekanga?

Jonga imephu.

Inkampu yabo yayisecaleni kweyiphi imilambo emithathu?

Yeyiphi indawo elungele ukubukela izilwanyana?

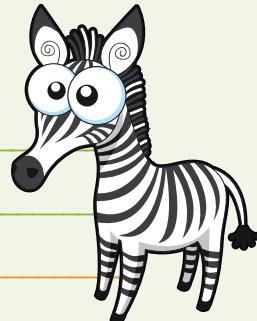
Bayigxumeka phi intente yabo?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngenqwelo owawuhamba ngayo. Bhala ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo:

INGXELO

Inkcazelο yesiza senkampu

Isiganeko kolo hambo

Inkcazelο ngezilwanyana eziboniweyo

Ukujonga okokuggibela



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi
kwesalathandawo kwezi zivakalisi.

Bahlala phantsi komthi babukela iquhude. Intaka ziphawula
iihambo zaseKruger National Park.

Umkhombe usekhaya etyholweni.

Siza kuzingela eZingqayi namhlanje.

Zininzi izifundiswa eziphume kwaNtselamanzi bonanje.

Isalathandawo sakhiwa
ngokufakela isakhi u-e-ni,
kwa, kwai, e njl. phambi
kwesibizo, Umz. Ndiya
esikolweni ngomso.



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise oomabizwafane.

amafutha

Igama
okane ibinzana
lineentsingiselo
ezininzi.



amafutha

umoya

umoya



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ngaba ezi zivakalisi zikuhlobo
Iokuqondisa, olokuyalela okanye elokuqoshelisa na.

Ungabokuhambela kufutshane kwimpungutye.

Vala iifestile phambi kokuba zingene iinkawu.

Ukuba bentinamandla athe chatha bendiya kuthi chu kolu hambo.

Balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho!



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo abhalwa ngokufanayo
nangona enemvakalozwi eyahlukileyo nentsingiselo
ayahlukileyo. Wasebenzise kwisivakalisi ubonise
iintsingiselo zawo.

umzi

umzi

ithanga

ithanga

ulusu

ulusu



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi ulilungu leklabhu yeengxoxo-mpikiswano
esikolweni sakho. Ucelwe ukuba ube kwicala
elixhasa inkcazo. "Kubalulekile ukuya endle". Ugqibe
kwelokuba ingxoxo yakho uyisekele kwinqaku
olifundileyo. Thetha izimvo onazo kodwa qala ngokwenza isicwangciso.

Yintoni uhlobo
lwesenzi?
Yindlela yokubonisa
uluvo ngento
esiyithethayo.
Uhlobo lokuqondisa
lusetyenziswa xa
kuboniswa esikuxela
njengeenyaniso.
Umzekelo: Siyiggibile
iprekthi.
Uhlobo lokuyalela
silusebenzisa xa
siyalela.
Umzekelo: Hamba
uye kulala ngoku.
Uhlobo
Iokuqoshelisa
silusebenzisela
ukuvakalisa
iminqweno,
neengcebiso.
Umzekelo: Ndicebisa
ukuba ulinde
umzuzwana ukuze
ugoduke.
Ndihambe
ndahamba ndade
ndafika.
Okanye: Ukuba
bendisemncinane
bendiya kuqbaha.



Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI UKU-



thetha neqela lam	
funda ibali	
phendula imibuzo engqalileyo ngebali	
fumanisa uhlobo lobhalo lwebali	
cingela iinkukacha kwangaphambili	
nxulumanisa iinkukacha nobomi bam	
tshatista amagama namabinzana ezaci neentsingiselo	
yila isazobe sokucinga	
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala inqaku ledayari	
chonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi	
funda ileta	
nika izizathu zeempendulo zemibuzo	
chonga umahluko phakathi kweleta eqingqiweyo nengaqingqwanga	
tshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isicwangciso seleta	
faka izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo	
jika ibali libe ngumdlalo	
phendula imibuzo ngabalinganiswa, ngomxholo nangesakhiwo sebali	
beka ulovo	
nika isihloko sebali	
bhala nokuhlela ileta	
sebenzisa izaithandawo	
sebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu	
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo	
bhala isishwankathelo esifutshane sebali	
qikelela	
bhala uphengululo ndisebenzisa isakhelo	
chonga intloko nenjongosenzi	
bhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo	
bhala izivakaisi ezisebenzisa amagatya oxhomekeko	
khetha igama endaweni yebinzana	
bhala amagama alandeletlane ngokwealfabhethi	



thetha ngesihloko	
funda isicatshulwa nefayile yeenkukacha	
balekisa amehlo ndifuna iinkukacha	
bonisa uluvo nesizathu salo	
chonga injongo ephambili yenqaku	
chonga inyaniso noluvo	
phendula imibuzo ngeengongoma	
chaza intsingiselo yezaci	
bhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo	
sebenzisa ulwimi oluchanekileyo	
guqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi	
shwankathela nokufunda inqaku lephephandaba	
gqibezela ikhadi lamanqaku	
xoxa ngesihloko senqaku	
funda inqaku ngokukhawuleza ndikhangela iinkukacha eziyinyaniso	
fumanisa umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku	
tshatista amabinzana namagama neentsingiselo	
hlanganisa izivakalisi ukwenza izivakalisi ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi	
zoba imephu	
chonga isibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli nezihlomelo	
ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona ndisebenzise oonobumba abakhulu	
ukwahlula amagana abe ngamalungu	

Umxholo 8: lindidi zeembalo

**Ukuba nomfanekiso-ngqondweni
ngamazwe ehlabathi**
Ikota 4: liveki 5-6

113 iBhayisekile 104

Ukuthetha ngeendidi ezininzi zezithuthi.
Uphawula umfanekiso webhayisekile
Uchaza ingcaciso ebalulekileyo
Ufunda inqaku lephephandaba
Uphendula imibuzo kweli nqaku.
Unika uluvo lwakhe nezizathu.
Ugqibezela izivakalisi ngamagama akhe.
UTshatisa amagama neentssingiselo zawo.

**114 Ukubhala ngokukhwela
ibhayisekile** 106

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.
Uchaza aze asebenzise izichazi.
Usebenzisa amaceba.
Utshintsha iingxelo zibe yimbuzo.
Usebenzisa imo elandulayo.

115 Ufunda imephu 108

Ufunda imephu yoMzantsi Afrika aze axoxe
ngemiba yephondo lakhe.
Ufunda imephu yehlabathi nenkazo yayo
ngamazwe ahlukileyo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngemephu.
Utshatisa amaqlalo neentssingiselo zawo.

116 Ukubhala okuchazayo 110

Ucwangcisa aze abhale imihlathi ngehlolo
nangobusika.
Utshatisa izaci neentssingiselo zazo.
Ubhala izivakalisi esebeenzisa amaqlalo.
Uchaza amagatyay ezbizo.
Ubeka amagama ngolandelelwano
lwe-alfbethi.
Ubhala izivakalisi.

**117 Udidi olwahlukileyo
Iwebhayisekile** 112

Ukuthetha ngezinto ozithandayo
nonomda kuzo.
Ufunda umhlathi ongebhayisekile aze
aphendule imibuzo.
Utshatisa amagama neentssingiselo zawo
Uphendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.
Uveza uluvo lwakhe.
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibela
aggibezele ibali.

118 Ibhayisekile yam

Zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile.
Ubhala imihlathi emibini echazayo
ngebhayisekile.
Ubhala umbongo esebeenzisa izifaniso
nezaqofe.
Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

119 Indoda endala emdaka

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufunda ibali aze aphendule imibuzo.
Unika uluvo lwakhe.
Unika umhlathi isihloko.
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibezela.

120 Umlinganiswa wam

Utshatisa amagama neentssingiselo zawo.
Wenza isicwangciso sokubhala ibali.

**Imiyalelo
Ikota 4: liveki 7-8**

**121 Yenza ibhanile yokwamkela
abanye**

Ukuthetha ngokufunda nokungalandeli
imiyalelo.
Ukfunda imiyalelo yokwenza ibhanile
yokwamkela abanye.
Uphendula imibuzo engemiyalelo.
Unika uluvo lwakhe.
Uggibezela izivakalisi.

122 Imiyalelo yokubhala

Uqaphela izichasi.
Ubhala imiyalelo njengoluhlu.
Usebenzisa imo eyalelayo.
Uchaza izimaphambili nezimamva.
Wenza izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa imethonomi
Uphinda abhale izivakalisi esebeenzisa
izenzi ezichanekileyo.

114

123 Ukulandela imiyalelo

Ufunda imiyalelo yokwenza amaso
aseYiphutha
Ufunda imiyalelo ngokuba zenziwa njani
na iitapile ezicujiweyo.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi
kwezicatshulwa.
Ucacia ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa kwezi
zibini esicace ngokungaphezulu anike
izizathu.
Unika uluvo lwakhe.
Uchaza injongo yezicatshulwa eziyalelayo.

124 Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo 126

Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo esebeenzisa
amagama afana nala, kuqala, emva koko,
okulandelayo.
Uphawula ngamanani imiyalelo aze
asebenzise iziyaleli.
Uchaza amagatyay ayintloko namagatyay
ayamileyo.
Uchaza amabinzana.
Uchaza upelo oluchanekileyo Iwamagama
Ubhala izivakalisi.

125 Umzimba wakho omhle 128

Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.
Ubhala amanqaku ukucwangcisa imiyalelo.
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingokusebenza
komzimba.
Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.
Ubhala isifaniso.
Unika uluvo lwakhe.
Ubhala kwakhona ingcaciso njengeqela
lemyalelo efakwe iinombolo.

**126 ne 127 Ukulungiselela ukubhala
ibali**

Uxoxa ngamabali ahlukeneyo athanda
ukuwfunda.
Uyila isazobe sokusinga.
Wenza isicwangciso sebali.
Ubhala ibali.





Masithethe

Ingaba unayo ibhayisekile?

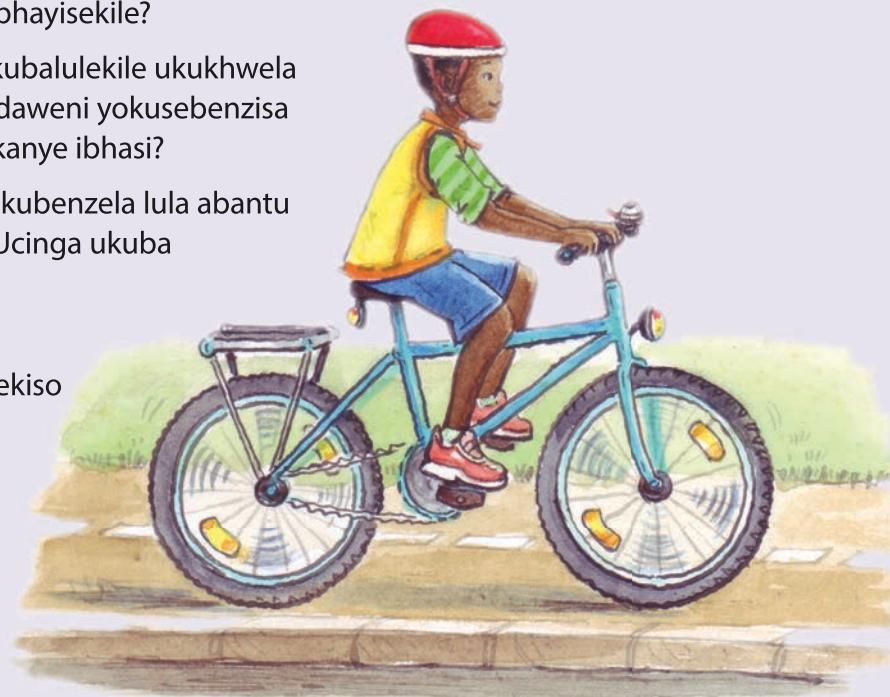
Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukukhwela ibhayisekile endaweni yokusebenzisa imoto, itekisi okanye ibhasi?

Ucinga ukuba oomasipala bafanele ukubenzela lula abantu ukuba bakhwele iibhayisekile zabo? Ucinga ukuba bangakwenza njani oku?



Masifunde

Phawula lo mfanekiso ngamagama.



ibhasikiti	ibhatyi enombala okhanyayo
ihelmethi	izibane
intsimbi	ipavumente

Singenza njani ukuze ukukhwela ibhayisekile kukhuseleke? Phawula inkcazeloo ocina ukuba ibalulekile kuwe.

Umntu ngamnye okhwela ibhayisekile ufanele _____ ukuba nentsimbi kwibhayisekile yakhe _____ ukukhwela ibhayisekile ezipavumenteni

_____ ukunxiba ihelmethi _____ ukhwela kwiindlela ezikhethekileyo zeebhayisekile _____ ukungazihoyi izibane zezithuthi ezindleleni

_____ unezibane kwibhayisekile _____ unxiba iimpahla ezikhanyayo _____ upatha izinto ngebasikithi.

Nxiba ihelmethi endleleni

Ngu-Roy Mann

Uphando lubonisa ukuba abaqhube baqhube kufutshane ngaphezu kwe-6 cm kubaqhube beebhayisekile abanxiba iihelmethi kunabo bangazinxibiyo kuba bababona njengabanamava kunabanye. Abakhweli beebhayisekile ababhinqileyo banikwa umgama noko kunabangamadoda.

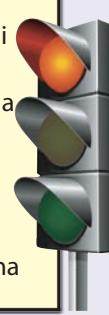
Uphando Iwaqhutywa yingcali yezengqondo yakwa-MMR eKapa, eyathi yenza uphando isebeenzisa isensa yomgama (distance sensor). Wafumanisa ukuba xa enxibe ihelmethi, abaqhube baqhube kufutshane nebhayisekile yakhe kunaxa enganxbanga helmethi.

Abaqhube bacinga ukuba "Uyayazi into ayenzayo, akayi kwenza nto ingaqhelekanga." Kodwa oko kuyingozi ngokwenene njengoko umkhweli – bhayisekile ngamnye kufanele anxibe ihelmethi.

Nangona abaqhube beemoto bengaqhube kakuhle, abaqhube bebhasi nabezigadla ngabona baqhube kakubi kakhulu. Babengabaniki abakhweli-bhayisekile nawuphi na umgama wokuqhube ibhayisekile. Xa ingcali yezengqondo yayinxibe iwigi, abaqhube babecinga ukuba ingumntu obhinqileyo, bamnika isithuba se-12cm ngaphezulu ukuqhube ibhayisekile yakhe. Ingcali yezengqondo ifuna uphando Iwayo lusetyenziselwe ukukhuthaza ukuba nolwazi ngeengozi abajongene nazo abakhweli zibhayisekile.

Abakhweli-bhayisekile abaninzi bonzakele kwiindlela zaseMzantsi Afrika. Lingcali zisola ukuba ukwanda kweengozi kubangelwa ngamanani abakhweli-zibhayisekile abangenamva ezindleleni abanenjongo yokuzilolonga.

Ukugqitha imoto endleleni kucingelwa ukuba kokona



kuyingozi kubakhweli-zibhayisekile kuba abaqhubi ngamanye amaxesha abababoni.

Ingcali yezengqondo ithe ukuba uphando lwayo lwenze ukuba abaqhubi balumke ngakumbi mayela nokusondela kakhulu kubakhweli-zibhayisekile ezindleleni, oko kungaba kuhle kakhulu. Nakuba

ingcali ifumene ezi ziphumo, abakhweli-zibhayisekile abanxibe iihelmethi banamathuba angcono okusinda kwingozi yokungquzulana nemoto, yaye ukusinda engozini kungaba kokona kubalulekileyo kunokufumana ingozi!



Masibhale

Jonga kwisihloko senqaku. Ingaba usifumana simangalisa?
Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.



Ngubani oqhuba uphando? _____.

Uluqhube phi uphando? _____.

Waluqhuba njani olu phando? _____.

Kwakutheni ukuze aqhube olu phando? _____.

Gqibezelu ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.

Abaqhubi abagqitha abanye endleleni bangaba kufutshane kubakhweli-zibhayisekile aba- _____.

Bakwenza oku kuba bacinga ukuba aba bakhweli-zibhayisekile _____.

Abaqhubi banika isithuba esingaphezulu ku- _____ bayasondela kubakhweli-zibhayisekile kuneemoto.

abantu abaninzi baqalise ukukhwela ibhayisekile uku- _____.

Abakhweli-zibhayisekile abanxiba iihelmethi banamathuba angcono oku- _____.

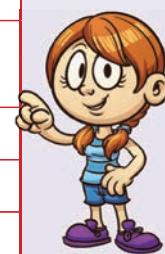
Ucinga ukuba abakhweli-zibhayisekile bafanele ukuyeka ukunxiba iihelmethi? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni. _____.



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama elinqindilili negama elinentsingiselo esondeleyo kwelo gama lisetyenziswe kweli nqaku. Faka umbala obomvu kwigama olkhethileyo.

uphando	lilinge	uvavanyo	uphando	isifundo
lingozi	izoyikiso	lingozi	lingozi ezingalindelekanga	imincipheko
emangalisayo	imnandi	enovuyo	enqwenelekayo	encomekayo
ukugilisa	ungqubano	ingozi	gqum	ithanda
ongenamava	intsha	ekrwada	engavavanywanga	engalingwanga



Ukubhala ngokukhwela ibhayisekile



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ibhayisekile onokuyithenga.
Kuqala cwangcisa umhlathi wakho.

Unokusebenzisa amanye amabinzana achazayo ukuba uyafuna.

ebomvu enemigca epinki **amavili amnyama thsu**

izipeki ezikhazimlayo ezibusilivere

iimpondo ezinombala omsobo oqaqambileyo

izinyawuzo ezibusilivere

intsimbi enombala ozuba oqaqambileyo

izibane ezikhazimlayo ezibomvu



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi uze ukrwele umgca kuzo zoke izichazi.

Intombazana yanyawuza ukuhla induli kwibhayisekile yayo entsha ekhazimlayo. Yayifumana njengesipho sosuku lokuzalwa xa yayiggiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. Yayineenwele ezinde ezibrawuni ezinamajiko-jiko eziphephezeliswa ngumoya ovuthuzayo. Kuqala yabona inkomo eyiNguni, yaza yabona igusha emhlophe enoboya obude. Idlelo lalizele ziintyatyambo ezimthubi. Uhambo Iwayo Iwafikelela esiphelweni. Olunjalo ukuba mnandi usuku!

Yakha ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise izichazi ezihlanu.





Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise igama libe linye kula alandelayo.

Masibhale

kwezi

laa

le

leya

leyo

Ngokwenene bendifuna _____ bhayisekile ebomvu ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa kodwa ndanikwa _____. _____ ibhayisekile ye ye Raleigh. _____ ibhayisekile isemgangathweni ngokwenene.

Ingaba unazo iinkwenkwezi ngaphandle _____ zokuncamatheisa kwibhayisekile ezam ziwile.



Masibhale Tshintsha ezi ngxelo zibe yimibuzo usebenzise amagama akwizibiyeli.

Ibhayisekile ezuba yeyentombazana eneenwele ezijiko-jiko ezibrawuni. (ngubani)

Wayefuna iinkwenkwezi ezisilverve ezongelelwyo anokuzifaka kwibhayisekile yakhe. (kutheni)

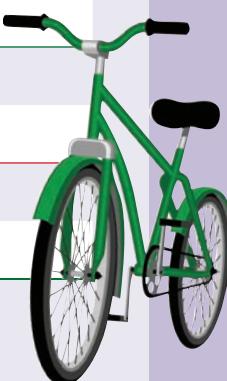
Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile esilverve ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. (yintoni)

Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile xa ndiggiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. (nini)

Ndiza kukhwela ndihle endulini ngebhayisekile yam entsha. (phi)

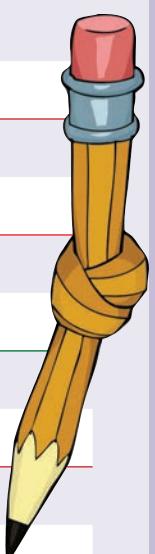


Masibhale Tshintsha amagama anomgca ngaphantsi abe kwimo elandulayo.



Ukuba ujika ekoneni ngokukhawuleza, uya kuwa kwibhayisekile yakho!

Uya kulila ukuba ufumana ibhayisekile emthubi ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa.



Kuyanetha phandle yaye kufuneka sihlale ngaphakathi endlwini.

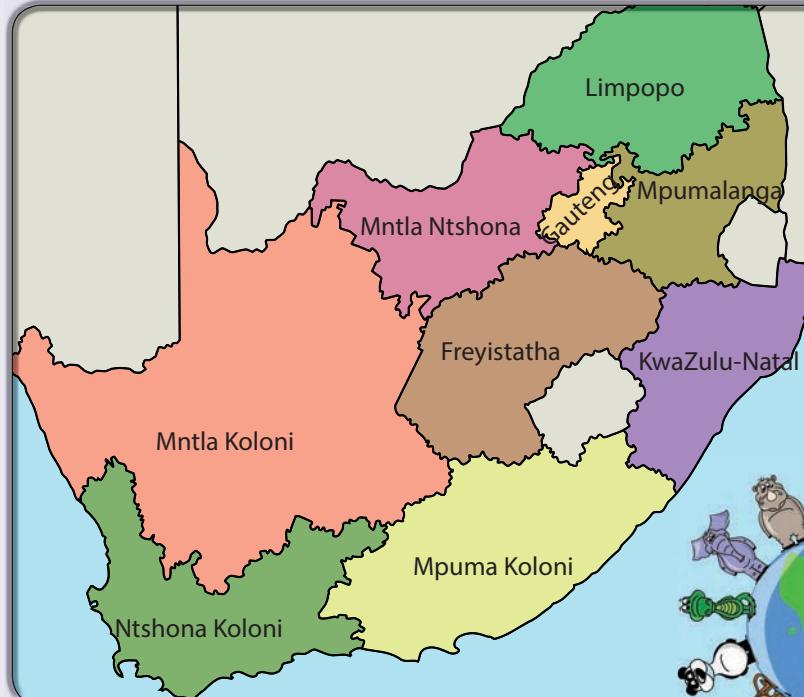
Wonke umntu apha kuni kufuneka akhwele ibhayisekile apha elizweni.

Unentsimbi yokuba akwazi ukulumkisa abantu xa esiza.

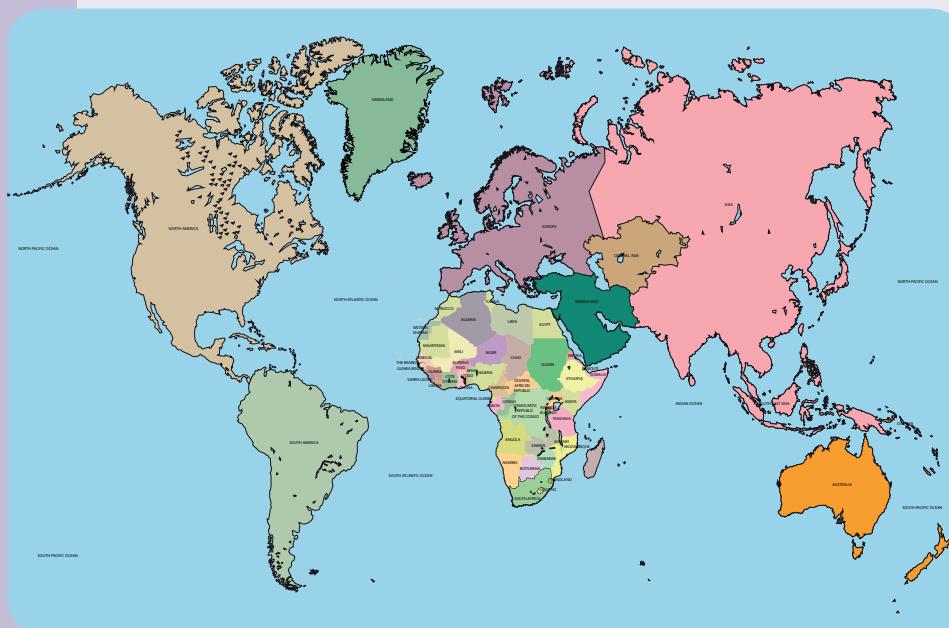


Masithethe

Xoxa ngephondo lakho kwiqela lakho. Thetha ngamagama eedolophu ezikwiphondo lakho, imeko yemozulu yephondo nezinto ezinomtsalane.



Masifunde Ngoku jonga kule mephu yehlabathi.



Igama lelizwe	Amanani abemi ngezigidi	Ubukhulu nge-km
South Africa	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923 768
Uganda	34,13	241 550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1,344 billion	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Masibhale Jonga kule mephu yoMzantsi Afrika.

Mangaphi amaphondo akhoyo eMzantsi Afrika? _____

Lithini igama lephondo lakho? _____

Lithini igama ledolophu eyintloko yephondo lakho? _____

Ngawaphi amaphondo akufutshane nolwandle? _____

Ingaba ikhona imilambo kwiphondo lakho? Yixelete. _____

Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo nezitsala umdla wabakhenkethi? _____

Ngoku jonga kwimephu nakwiinkcukacha-manani zamazwe ehlabathi.

Leliphi ilizwe elinabemi abaninzi? _____

Ingaba iYiphutha inabemi abaninzi okanye abambalwa kuneHong Kong? _____

Baninzi kangakanani abemi baseMelika kunabaseMzantsi Afrika? _____



Leliphi ilizwe elilelona lincinci? _____

Ingaba iMalawi inkulu okanye incinci kuneNgilane? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane noMzantsi Afrika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elilelona likude eMzantsi Afrika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane neMelika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona libandayo? _____

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona lishushu? _____



Masibhale Tshatisa amaqlalo aseAfrika neentsingiselo zavo.

Alitshoni lingenandaba
Isitya esihle esidleli.
Isiziba siviwa ngodondolo.
Akukho mlanjana ungagqumiyo.
Imizi ayifani ifana ngeentlanti zodwa.

Noyena udelekileyo unesiphiwo esisesakhe
Ulowo umhla uneento zavo ezintle nezimbi.
Ngulowo umzi unamasiko awo.
Kubhekiswa kumntu obalulekileyo nobethandwa oswelekileyo.
Ungabokuncama ungazamanga.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala imihlathi echazayo ngamaxesha onyaka amabini: ihlobo nobusika. Phambi kokuba ubhale, kufuneka ucwangcise oko uza kukubhala. Kwinto nganye, bhala amagama amaninzi achazayo abe maninzi kangangoko unokuwacinga.

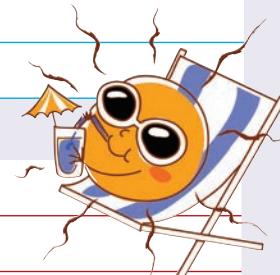
Kwakhona zama ukusebenzisa isafobe sibe sinye okanye isifaniso kwiiinkcazo zakho.



Isicwangciso

Masibhale

Ihlobo



Ubusika



Masibhale Tshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zaho.

Umntu lulwandle	Kungekudala, loo mhla umisiweyo sowukufuphi.
Akusentsuku zatywala	Umntu unzulu akanakuggitywa ukwaziwa
Ukubetha ngemfe iphindwiwe	Inyambalala, into eninzi
Ukudla amazimba	Ukukhohlisa
Inkungu nelanga	Kubhekiswa kumntu osaphilayo





Khetha izaci zibe zithathu uze ubhale izivakalisi ubonise ukuba zithetha ntoni na.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwigatya lesibizo kwisivakalisi ngasinye uze uxele ukuba siyintloko na okanye siyinjongosenzi yesivakalisi.

Ukuba makaye na okanye angayi enkampini ebusika kwakumkhathaza uXola.

Igatya lesibizo ligela lamagama elinentloko nesenzi. Alinakuzimela ngokwalo kodwa linokusetyenziswa njengentloko okanye njengenjongosenzi yesivakalisi.



UMary wathembisa ukuba anganxiba ijezi.

Ndiyayazi ukuba ithini impendulo.

Umntu othetha ngeTshayina uyazi ukuba uthini na!



UMia waqinisekisa uNkszn. Maponya ukuba uyayiqonda ingxaki.



Masibhale

Beka la magama ngokolandelewano lwe-alfabheti uze ubhale izivakalisi usebenzise amagama amabini.

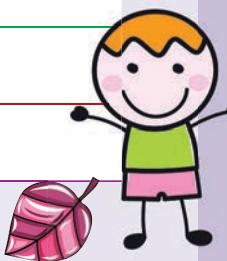
vuya

umboniso

umsebenzi

vavanya

umhloli



Udidi olwahlukileyo lwebhayisekile



Masithethe

Ingaba ukhe ube nesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni xa unesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni ukuze uyeke ukuba
nesithukuthezi?

Xelela iqela lakho ukuba zeziphi na izinto othanda ukuzenza
yaye ziintoni onomdla zizo.

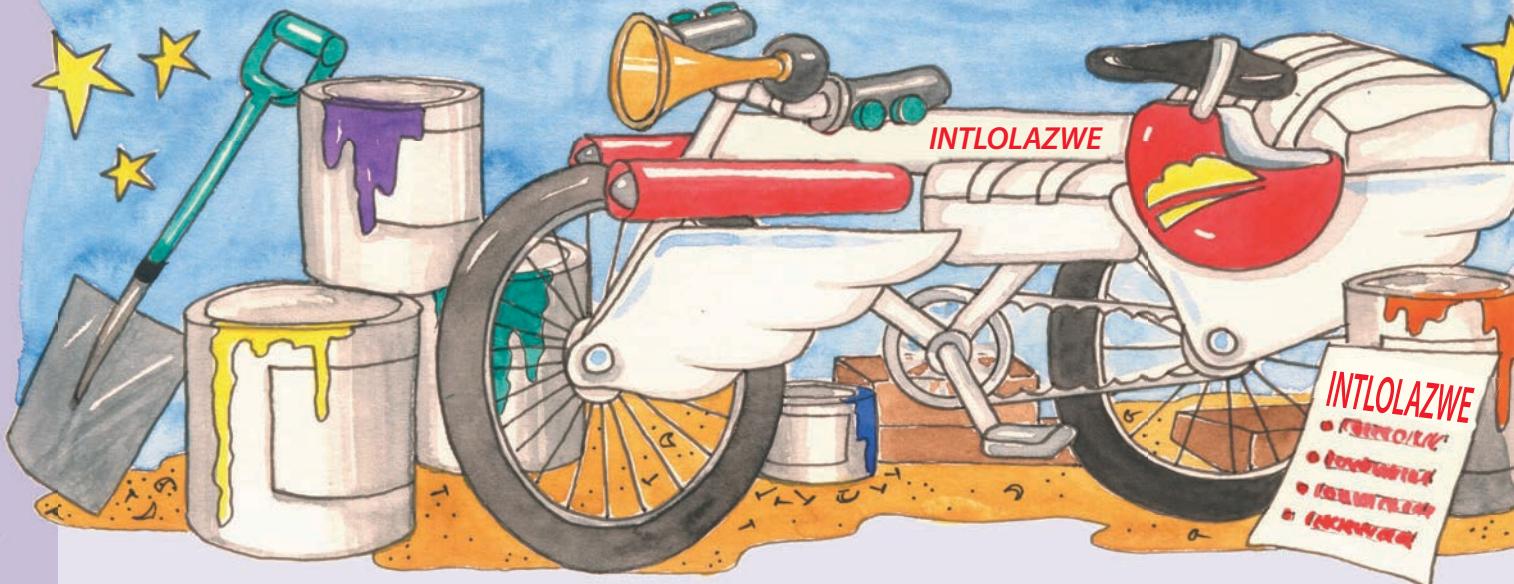


Masifunde

Ngoku jonga kule mephу yehlabathi.

Ndandinemyaka elishumi elinanye mhla ndaqala ukuyibona kwigaraji endala enothuli **nengasetyenziswayo**. Yayiyinto eyayiza kutshintsha ubomi obunesithukuthezi. Umama wam wayendixeleta yonke le miha ukuba andiyi kuba nesithukuthezi ukuba ndinokuzimisela ukuba nomdla kwinto ethile. Ngamanye amaxesha, xa ndityhila iincwadi endayinikwa ngutitshala wam **ongenathembа** ngethemba lokuntumeka intlantsana yomdla, ndandicinga ukuba esi sithukuthezi siya kuze siphele ngenye imini.

Ngemva kwegaraji bekukho ibhayisekile. Kwakukho amagama abomvu aqaqbambleyo apha ngezantsi kwestilo sayo afundeka ngolu hlobo: **INTLOLAZWE**. Yayiyibhayisekile emhlophe qhwa yaye inamaqhosha amancinci angaqhelekanga kwiimpondo zayo. Kwakukho nophawu olwayame netoteti enomhlwa yepeyinti olwatsala iliso lam.





INTLOLAZWE

Le bhayisekile ikhethekile inesiqhoboshi, into yokuqala oyikhangelayo kwimeko yongxamiseko: umzekelo, kwiimpondo zayo, phantsi kwestitolo sayo, kwipavumente, emthini ...

Zininzi iimpawu ezibandakanya:

- Amaphiko angasongekiso (amabini ngemva namabini ngaphambili)
- lintolo-mlilo (ezi azibulali, zineepelethi ezinukayo kuzo kuphela)
- Isibambo (ukwenzela iindawo ezinezigingqi okanye ezihlayo)
- Uphondo (izimameli– ingxolo ingafikelela kuma-300 eedesibheli)
- Izingxobo ezifakwa umoya nehelmethi xa usengozini
- lingubo nemiqamelo (ukwenzela iihambo zasebusuku)
- Iziselo ezihlwahlwazayo nekoko eshushu (ezigcinwe kwizikhongozelo ezikwisakhelo)
- Ikhaltyhuleyitha ehlala epokothweni, idayari nencwadi yokuzoba
- Iparashuthi
- Ibrashi yamazinyo nentlama yamazinyo.

QAPHELA: Ungasebenzisi naziphi na iimpawu ezikhethekileyo ngaphandle kokuba uyayazi ukuba zezokwenza ntoni na.

nguEmily Labran (onemimyaka eli-10) iguqulwe



Masibhale

Zoba imigca utshatise amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

isiqhoboshi
ongenathemba
ukuntumeka
emiswe
ekhethekileyo
iintolomlilo
idesibheli

umlinganiselo wengxolo
izixhobo
exhaswe
ukuvuthisa, ukulayita
oncamileyo
ibriki
eyahlukileyo

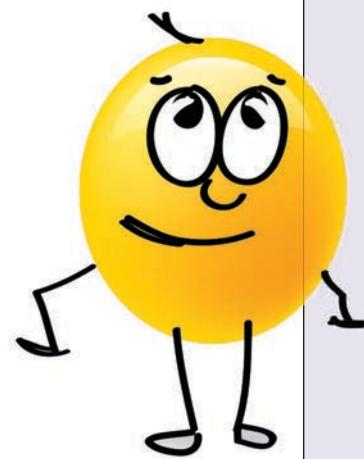


Ibhayisekile yam



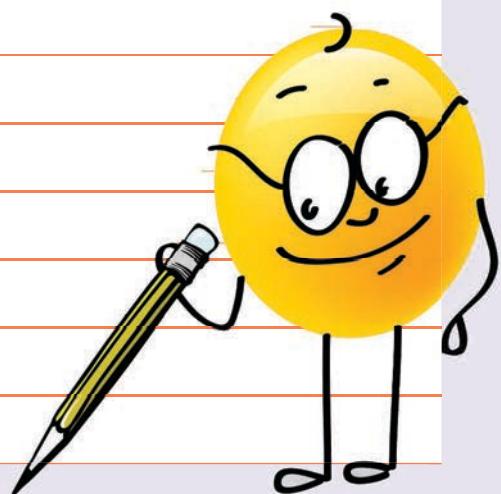
Masizobe

Kwisithuba esingezantsi zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile onqwenela ukuba nayo.



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini echazayo ngebhayisekile yakho.





Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho ngoMzantsi Afrika,
usebenzise izifaniso nesikweko.

Qala ngokusinga ngezifaniso nezafobe onokuzisebenzisa
malunga noMzantsi Afrika. Sebenzisa amagama afana nala: okwe,
ngathi, njenge, okanye aqala ngo- yi/ngu. Khetha amagama kolu
luhlu lungenzantsi uze uwabhale ngasekhhohlo.

ibanda oko-
lixelegu okwe-
kushushu ngathi-
ligqatse okwe-
ihlabu njenge



Kwikholam ephakathi fakela izibizo. Khetha
kuluhlu okanye usebenzise izimvo zakho.

impepho yasehlotyeni

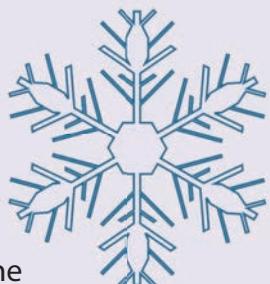
iphupha
igaqa lomkhenkce

ilifu

impungutye

isitulo esijikelezayo

umqamelu

Kwikhoklam engasekunene
bhala indawo.Khetha kuluhlu okanye usebenzise
izimvo zakho.

kumahlathi emvula

ehlotyeni

ebhedini

ngemibala ngemibala ebomvu

kwisaqhwithi sesanti

kwiindudumo



Masibhale

Yahlula amagama abe ngamalungu uze uqhwabe kwilungu ngalinye .

Umzekelo: ba/le/ka: amalungu amathathu

limi _____

ilizwekazi _____

Mpumalanga _____

Soweto _____

Gauteng _____

Limpopo _____



Isifaniso luthilekiso oluthe ngqo
lwezinto ezimbini, usebenzisa u-
njenge okanye oku kwe-
Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika ufana
nomlambo omde oblou.
Isafobe sithelekisa izinto ezimbini
ngaphandle kokusebenzisa
unjenge- okanye oku kwe-,
kodwa ngokuthi enye into yiloo
nto yesibini.
Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika
ngumlambo.



Masithethe



Jonga kulo mfanekiso uze uthethe ngawo kwiqela lakho.



Masifunde

UMnu Twit wayeyindoda enobuso obuxhonti.

Bonke ubuso bakhe ngaphandle kwebunzi, amehlo,
nempumlo babugqunywe ziinwele ezishinyeneyo.linwele kubuso bukaMnu Twit zazingakhuli ngokundindeneyo
njengoko oko kusenzeka kubantu abaxhonti. Zazikhula nkqo yaye
zithe nta, zingqangqasholo, zithe xhonkxosholo oku kweenwele
zebrashi yeenzipho.Kanti wayebuhlamba kangaphi uMnu Twit obo buso buneenwele
ezingathi zezebrashi yeenzipho bakhe?

Impendulo ngu-AZANGE, nkqu nangeeCawa ezi.

**lindevu ezimdaka**

Njengoko usazi, ubuso obuqhelekileyo obungenaboya obufana nobam nobakho busuke nje bube rhonorhono ukuba abuhlanjwa qho ngokwaneleyo, yaye akukho nto imbi ngaloo nto.

Kodwa ubuso obuxhonti ngumba owahlukileyo kakhulu. Izinto ziyancamathele ezinweleni ingakumbi ukutya. Izinto ezifana nomhluzi ziya kanye phakathi kweendevu yaye zihlale apho.

Mna nawe ukuba silumkile, singatya izidlo zethu ngaphandle kokuziqaba ebusweni ngokutya. Kodwa jonga kakuhle, kwixesha elilandelayo ubona indoda exhonti isitya isidlo sasemini sayo yaye uya kuqaphela ukuba nokuba ivula umlomo kakhulu, akunakwenzeka ukuba ifumane icephe elizeleyo kukutya kungakhange kuchitheke okunye kwezo ndevu.

UMnu Twit akazikhathazi nokuzikhathaza ngokuvula umlomo wakhe kakhulu xa esitya. Ngenxa yoko (nangenxa yokuba engazange wahlamba) bekukho amakhulu-khulu eentwana-ntwana zokutya okudala okuncamathele kwezo ndevu zijkeleze ubuso bakhe. Yayingezo ntwana-ntwana zinkulu, kuba ebesseloko ezsula ngomva wesandla sakhe okanye ngomkhono lo gama atyayo. Kodwa ukuba uyajongisia ungabona amasuntsvana amancinane azo zonke izinto ezingathandekiyo uMnu Twit ebethanda ukuzitya.

Ukuba uqwalasela ngakumbi, uyakubona izinto ezinkudlwana angakhange akwazi ukuzisula zisuke ebezilapho kangangeenyanga ezininzi ezifana neqhekeza letshizi eluhlaza , eneempethu, ukhozo lombona olungundileyo okanye nkqu nomsilana ompunyu-mpunyu wesadini esetotini.

Into endizama ukukuxelela yona kukuba uMnu Twit wayeyindoda endala enefuqasi levumba elirhaxayo.

Wayeyindoda endala eyoyikeka ngokuggithisileyo, njengoko uza kuzibonela kwakamsinya nje.

Ngú-Roald Dahl (*itshintshwe apha naphaya*)



Masibhale

Funda ibali uze uphendule imibuzo.

Umbhali webali, uRoald Dahl, umthiye igama elinguMnu Twit umlinganiswa wakhe. Ngamazwi akho chaza into oyicingayo ngoMnu Twit.

Ucinga ukuba uMnu Twit yindoda ecocekileyo nenempilo? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Kwenzeka ntoni xa abantu abaneendevu besitya?

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni kumasuntswana okutya athi nca kwiintshebe zikaMnu Twit?

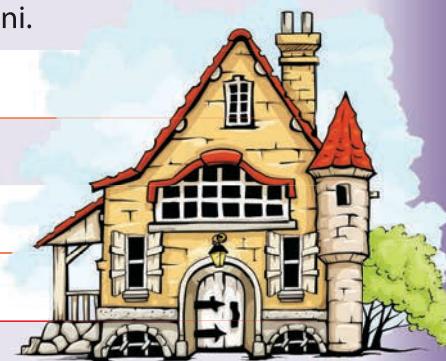
UMnu Twit akazange asule ubuso bakhe ngeseviyethi emva kokuba etye ukutya kwakhe. Wayesebenzisa ntoni endaweni yeseviyethi?

Ucinga ukuba umbhali uyamthanda uMnu Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Ungathanda ukuhlala kwindlu kaMnu Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Nika umhlathi isihloko.

Umbhali usixeleta ukuba uMnu Twit wenza into embi kakhulu. Bhala umhlathi ochaza le nto imbi yenziwa nguMnu. Twit.



Umlinganiswa wam



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angasekhohlo namagama/namabinza angasekunene.
Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

rhono-rhono	uneenwele neendevu ezininzi
exhonti	endala, embi, ezele kukunguda
engundileyo ethambileyo nencangathi,	engaphatheki kamnandi
empunu-mpunu	iqhekezana elincinci lokutya
isuntsu	izele bubumdaka indawo yonke



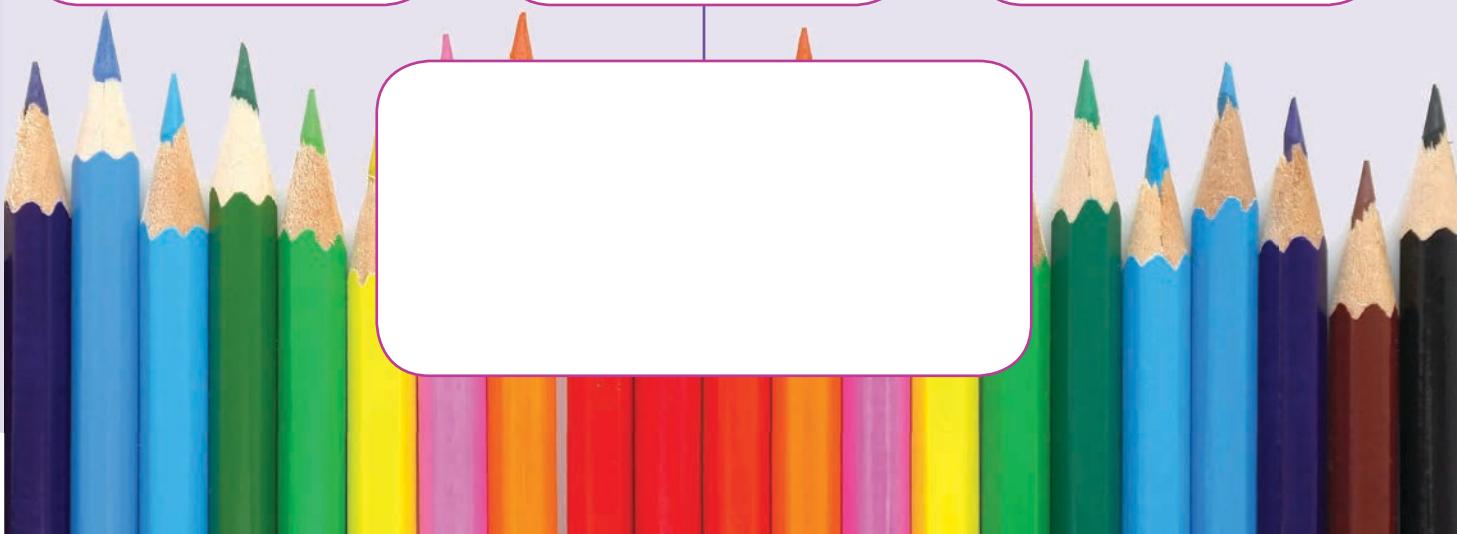
Masibhale

Uza kubhala ibali lakho ngokwakho ngomntu omaziyo okanye ozenzele yena. Ibalu lakho malibe nemihlathi emine ubuncinane.

Kuqala licwangcise usebenzise isazobe sokucinga.



Umlinganiswa wam



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala ibali lakho. Xa ulibhalile, cela umhlobo wakho alifunde aze akuncede nililungise kakuhle.





Masithethe

Ukhe wathenga into obufuna ukuyenza waza wagqiba kwelokuba ungayilandeli imiyalelo? Xeleta iklasi ukuba ibiyintoni na leyo yaye kwenzeka ntoni na. Ingaba loo nto yakho ayikhange iphume kanye ngolu hlobo ubulindele ngalo?

Uve ukuba kukho intombi entsha efikileyo eklasini yakho. Nonke nigqibe kwelokuba nenze ibhanile yokuyamkela. Landela le miyalelo.



Masifunde

Okokuqala yenza ilaphu elisikwere elibotshwayo

elifakwa idayi

Izinto ozifunayo:

- idayi yelaphu yemibala ngemibala (idayi yamanzi abandayo)
- iirabha zokubamba
- iiglavu zerabha
- amapetyu
- amanzi etephu
- ilatshana elimhlophe elisikwere eliyi-1m
- umtya
- iimakha eziyimibala ngemibala ezingacimiyo
- iziteyipla namacingo okuqhobosha.



Into oyenzayo:

Bopha isiqwenga selaphu ngokomyilo owuthandayo. Jonga umyilo okumqolo wokuqala wemifanekiso. Umqolo wesibini ubonisa ukuba ungayenza njani na le miyilo.

owemitha yelanga	owemigca	owejangqa
owamapetyu neerabha zokubopha ezininzi	owerabha yokubopha kuphela	owamapetyu anerabha yokubopha ipetyu ngalinye



Lungisa idayi ngokwemiyalelo oyinikiwego. Nxiba iiglavu zerabha ukhusele izandla zakho, njengoko idayi inokonakalisa ulusu lwakho. Landela imiyalelo ezizilumkiso zokhuseleko.

Faka isiqwenga selaphu edayini kangangemizuzu engama-20 ubuncinane. Ukuhlala kwelaphu kwidayi ixesha elide kwenza umbala uqaqambe ngakumbi.

Likhuphe ilaphu kiwidayi uze ulipule emanzini abandayo abalekayo de amanzi acocke angabi nadayi. Ngononophelo, susa iirabha zokubopha namapetyu ukuze ubone umyilo wakho omtsha! Akukho miyilo ifanayo yaye uya kufumana iipatheni ezahlukileyo ngokudibanisa iindlela ezahlukileyo.

Bhala ke ngoku umyalezo

Ufuna ukubhala umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Bhala unobumba abe mnye womyalezo kwisikwere sakho. Sebenzisa imakha ezingacimiyo eziyimibala ngemibala xa ubhala onoobumba.

Yisonge kangange-1cm kumphezulu wesikwere sakho. Yiqhoboshe ngezipeliti okanye ngeziteyipla. Beka zonke izikwere ukuze zenze umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Faka umtya kwimisongo udibanise izikwere. Wuxhome umyalezo.



Masibhale

Jonga kwimiyalelo.

Ufuna ukwenza izangqa. Uza kuzenza ngantoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni kumbala xa ushiya ilaphu kwidayi ixesha elide?

Uwufumana njani umbala obumbatsha?

Ukuba umntu omtsha ufika kwiklasi yakho yintoni oyenzayo ukumenza azive esekhaya?

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.

Ilaphu elifakwa umbala lihlaliswa edayini imizuzu engama-20 _____

Benza oku kuba befuna _____

Ukuba bafuna umbala obukhanya banga _____

Ukudaya ilaphu elibotshwayo kuku _____



Imiyalelo yokubhala



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama ngalinye elinombala nesichasi salo.
Krwela umgca kwisichasi.

ezahlukeneoyo	ezininzi	eziliqela	enye kuphela	ntlobo ngeentlobo
esigxina	yanaphakade	ezinzileyo	yexeshana	enyamezelayo
inye	kuphela	umnqongo	zinanzi	umvo
amanyathelo	izibonelelo	ukungakhathali	ukhuseleko	amacebo
ukudibanisa	nxulumanisa	manyanisa	yahlula	xuba



Masibhale

Bhala uluhlu lwemiyalelo yokwenza ibhanile yokwamkela umfundi wekla yakho. Sebenzisa isiyaleli. Qinisekisa ukuba imiyalelo yakho ilandeletana kakuhle.

1.	Bopha ilaphu lakho ngerabha nangamapetyu.
2.	



Masibhale

Biyela izimaphambili nezimamva kwigama ngalinye kula uze wenze izivakalisi usebenzise kwa la magama.

kakuhle ngokucothayo

ayiqhelekanga

ufikile

ilaphukazi



Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise igama
elingasekhohlo negama elinxulumene nalo.
Emva koko bhala izivakalisi usebenzise
amagama amathathu kwikholam
engasekhohlo.

Imethonomi
kukusebenzisa igama lento
ethile ubhekisa kwenye
enxulumene nayo.
Umzekelo :"Yiya e-ofisini "
apho u-"ofisi " athetha
"inqununu yesikolo".

igqirha lendlela nguqongqothwane	Urhulumente
Intolongo	iANC
Amalungelo oluntu	Robben Island
Union Buildings	UMgaqo-siseko
Luthuli House	Miriam Makeba



Masibhale

Zibhale kwakhona ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izenzi
ezichanekileyo.

Izixhobo zeqela lesoka ezininzi (sesalapha/zezalapha) elokishini.

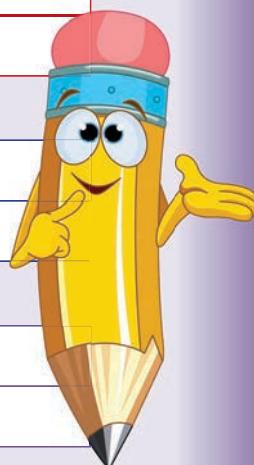


Iphephandaba (lifika/ifika) ngentsasa nganye ngentsimbi yesithandathu.

Yena (uthanda/bathanda) isonka esinejem yefiya.

Abafundi (uhamba/bahamba) ngokukhawuleza ukuze bafike ngexesha eklassini.

Ayikho into (engathi/ezingathi) iyandikruqula.





Masithethe

Ikho into oyenzileyo? Xeleta iklasi loo nto uyenzileyo nokuba uyenze njani na.



Masifunde



AMASO AM ASEYIPHUTHA

Izinto ozifunayo

- lityhubhu zepasta

- umtya

- inaliti enomngxuma omkhulu

- iiheyinti ezahlukileyo zemibala ngemibala.

Qala ngokusika isijungqe somtya oza kuhamba ngaphezu kwentloko yakho nomde ngokwaneleyo ukwenzela ukuba uze uwubophe ekuggibeleni.

Ngoku peyinta iityhubhu zepasta ukuze zijongeke oku kwamaso. AmaYiphutha akudala ayewuthanda umbala obuluhlazarha-buzuba. Fumana umfanekiso wamaso amaYiphutha nezacholo ubone ukuba yeypifi na imibala eyayisetyenziswa.

Faka umtya kwinaliti enomngxuma omkhulu.

Emva kokuba yomile ipeyinti kumaso epasta, faka umtya ngobunono kwipasta uwuzalise ngokwaneleyo. Khumbula ukushiya umtya ongenanto ekuggibeleni macala omabini. Bopha umtya wamaso akho.

Indlela yokwenza iitapile ezicujiweyo

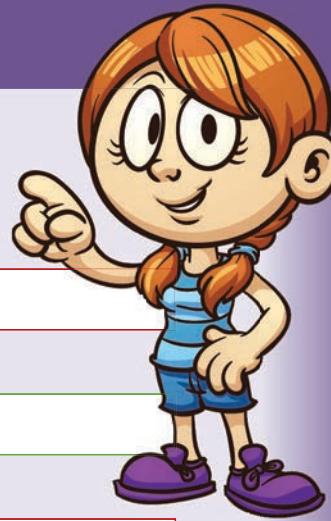
1. Chuba iitapile ezimbini uze uziske zibe ngamagaqa amancinci.
2. Zigqume iitapile ngamanzi uze uzibilise kangangemizuzu eli-15 okanye de zithambe.
3. Faka iitapile ezibilisiweyo esityeni nentwana yebhotolo, ikota yekomityi yobisi nentwana yetyiwa.
4. Cubha iitapile ngento yokucubha iitapile de zithambe yaye zibe bucwbamburha.





Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto ezimbini oza kuzenza?



Zifana njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Zahluka njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Yeyiphi iseti yemiyalelo oyifumana icace gca? Chaza isizathu.

Ungawanxiba amaso enziwe ngemibhobho yepasta? Chaza ngoba kutheni.

Ungawapeyinta ngombala onjani amaso epasta? Chaza ukuba ukhetha owuphi na umbala.

Kutheni kufuneka ushiye umtya owaneleyo ekuggibeleni macala omabini xa usenza amaso?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni injongo yesicatshulwa semiyalelo? Phawula ingcaciso ocinga ukuba yechanekileyo.

- Imiyalelo neenkubo zinika isikhokelo samanyathelo owalandelayo xa usenza okuthile.
- Zibhalelwu ukuba sibe nako ukwenza okuthile kakuhle.
- Imiyalelo nemigaqo ingabhalwa ngeendlela ezahlukileyo.
- Kungasetyenziswa imizobo nemifanekiso.
- Imiyalelo ibalisa ibali.
- Imiyalelo ikuxelela ngomntu obhala imiyalelo.

Chaza ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba ingcaciso ongayiphawulanga ayifanelekanga.





Masibhale

Jonga kule miyalelo yokwenza amaso aseYiphutha.
Bhala kwakhona imiyalelo usebenzise la magama alandelayo:

Okokuqala

Emva koko

Okulandelayo

Okokugqibela

Bhala kwakhona le ngcaciso, ilandelelane kakuhle, njengemiyalelo eneenombolo. Sebenzisa iziyaleli.

1. Sika



Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwigatya eliyintloko uze ubiyele igatya elayamileyo kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Andifuni kuhamba, ukuba akuhambi.

Wabaleka waya eklasini, erhuqa ibhegi yakhe ngemva.

Ngaphandle koncedo lomhlobo wam omkhulu, ngendingakhange ndikwazi ukwenza amaso aseYiphutha.

Enethemba lokuncedwa ngeetapile ezicujiwego, walinda umama wakhe.

Ngaphandle koncedo lwakhe, wazenzela amaso.



Masibhale

Isivakalisi ngasinye kwezi sinebinzana elayamileyo elinika ulwazi oluthe chatha. Beka ikoma kwicala ngalinye legatya elayamileyo

Intombazana yesikolo yathi hlasi ubhaka wayo yabaleka yehla ngepaseji.

Izigidi zabantu nkqu nabancinane kakhulu bafunda ukusebenzisa

i-smart phone.

Umthi wahexa ngamandla kweso sitshingitshane waza wawela phantsi.

Ingcinga zam kanye phambi kokuba ndilale ibikukuba ngowuphi umbala endinokuwapeyinta ngawo amaso am.

liholide zesikolo ngeenyanga zasehlotyeni zilulonwabo ngeyona ndlela.



Masibhale

Phawula igama elichanekileyo kwizibini zamagama angezantsi. Uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise amagama amathathu.

impumelelo/imphumelelo

ingcongconi/inchonchoni

inkqayi/inqhayi

igqabi/iqhabi

ingqondo/inqhondo

umngxuma/umxhuma

Igatya liqela lamagama elinentloko nesenzi.

Igatya elizimeleyo

lingazimela lodwa njengesivakalisi esipheleleyo kuba linika uluvo olupheleleyo.

Umzekelo: Ndiyacula xadndisebhafini.

Igatya elayamileyo

okanye igatya elixhomekekileyo liba nentloko nesenzi ezingenzi ngcamango ipheleleyo.

Umzekelo: Ifilimu

endandiyibukele kule mpelaveki iphelileyo
yayingekho mnandi njengamaqhashu.

Ibinzana liqela

lamagama abangathi yinxenyenye yesigaba sentetho.

Linentloko okanye isenzi kodwa hayi zombini.

Umzekelo: **Ukuya kwisikolo esitsha**
kungaba nzima.



Masithethe

Kokuphi ukutya othanda ukukutya?

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba ukwenza njani na ukutya kwakho okuthandayo.
Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.

Ingaba wonke umntu kwiqela lakho uyayiqonda imiyalelo?



Masifunde

Isisu asinanto, ngoko ke sithumela umyalezo engqondweni yakho othi,

"Andinanto yaye ndilambile!" **Kwangoko** ingqondo yakho ithumela

umyalezo kumzimba wakho uwonke othi, "Lixesha lesidlo sasemini. Hamba uye kutya isidlo sasemini ukuze isisu sakho singalambi." Imilenze yakho ikusa kwigumbi lokuhlambela ukuze uhlambe izandla zakho uze uye kutya ekhitshini. Iyagoba ukuze uhlale etafileni. Amehlo akho abona ukutya etafileni, impumlo yakho inukisa ukutya yaye ingqondo yakho ithi kwisisu, " Linda, ukutya kuyeza." Isisu siyavuya yaye siyashukuma **kuba silinde** ukutya. Uya kuva ukushukuma kwaso utsho uqonde ukuba ulambe kangakanani.

Ingqondo ibona ukutya epleyitini ithumele umyalezo kwisisu sakho. Umlomo wakho uqala ukavelisa **amathe**, ngoko ke uyawaginiya nto leyo eyenza isisu sakho sivuye ngakumbi. Ingqondo yakho ngoku ixakeka kakhulu ixelela iindawo ezininzi emzimbeni wakho ukuba zenze ntoni na ngaxeshanye. lingalo zakho ziyashukuma uthathe imela nefolokhwe yakho. Izandla zakho ziyashukuma ukuze usike ukutya kube zintwana-ntwana. lingalo zakho zithatha ukutya kuye emlonyeni. Uyahlaufuna ukutya ngamazinyo akho lo gama usiva incasa ezahlukileyo: eswiti, emuncu, enetyiwa, nekrakrayo.

Ulwimi lwakho lujikelezisa ukutya emlonyeni wakho ukuqinisekisa ukuba kuthambile yaye kuncinci ngokwaneleyo phambi kokuba ukuginye. Umbizo uthwala ukutya kuye esiswini, sona sikucubha kube kuncinane ukuze kukwazi ukungena emathunjini akho kuze emva koko kuye kwiindawo ezahlukileyo emzimbeni wakho.

Lonke eli xesha wenza ezi zinto, unokuthetha, umamela yaye ujunge uve nokuva. Imiphunga yakho iphefumla umoya ungene uphinde uphume, intliziyu yakho impompa igazi lakho elihamba umzimba wonke. Ingqondo yakho ifana nombhexeshi weyona okhestra inkulu nentle yamalungu omzimba ahlukaneyo nathi ewonke aqinisekise ukuba yonke into isebenza kakuhle.



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.

Cacisa oko kwenzekayo kwisisu sakho xa ulambile.

Ingqondo yakho ungayifanisa njani nombhexeshi we-okhestra?

Bhala phantsi izinto ezahlukileyo onako ukuzenza xa usitya.

"Umzimba wakho yi-okhestra" sisafobe. Umzimba uthelekiswa ne-okhestra, kungasetyenzisa u- "njenge" okanye "oku kwe". Guqla isafobe sibe sisifaniso uze usisebenzise kwisivakalisi esisesakho.

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni xa amanye amalungu omzimba engakwazi ukusebenza kakuhle kuba ungawakhathalelanga?

Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa uze ubhale ingcaciso eqala xa uhlamba izandla zakho, njengoluhlu lwemiyalelo. Ungalibali ukufaka inombolo kwimiyalelo yakho uze usebenzise isiyaleli. Sikwenzele imiyalelo emibini.

1.	Hlamba izandla zakho.
2.	Hlala etafileni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI



ukuthetha ngokungayilandeli imiyalelo	
ukufunda imiyalelo	
ukuphendula imibuzo	
ukunika olwam ulovo	
ukuggibezela izivakalisi	
ukuchaza izichasi	
ukubhala imiyalelo ngeendlela ezaahlukeneyo	
ukusebenzisa uhlobo lokuyalela	
ukuchaza izimaphambili nezimamva	
ukwakha izivakalisi	
ukusebenzisa imethonimi	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi ezichanekileyo	
ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwezcitshulwa	
ukuchaza nokwahlula ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa esicacileyo kwezbini ze ndichaze isizathu	
ukuchaza injongo yezicatshulwa zemiyalelo	
ukuchaza amagatyा aziintloko nayamileyo	
ukuchonga amabinzana	
ukupela amagama kakuhle	
ukunika imiyalelo ecacileyo	
ukubhala amanqaku okwenza isicwangciso semiyalelo	
ukuxoxa ngamabali endithanda ukuwafunda	
ukwenza isazobe sokucinga, isicwangciso nokubhala ibali.	

**Ukhethekile. Umzimba wakho wonke
ungokhethekileyo. Ngwue kuphela
onelungelo emzimbeni wakho!**



**AKUKHO
namnye umntu
onelungelo
lokuphatha
amalungu akho
angasese.**

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kuye
kwakho umntu okubamba amalungu
akho angasese.**

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba
kukho nabani na okwenzisa izinto
ongathandiyo ukuzenza.**



Tsalela kule minxeba xa ufunu uncedo:

**Umnxeba olungiselelwе ukunceda
abantwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Umnxeba wokulwa nolwaphulo
mthetho wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 086 00 10111**

**Umnxeba wongxamiseko wamapolisa
aseMzantsi Afrika: 10111**

Umnxeba woncedo: 0861 322 322

Iqela elikhusela abantwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

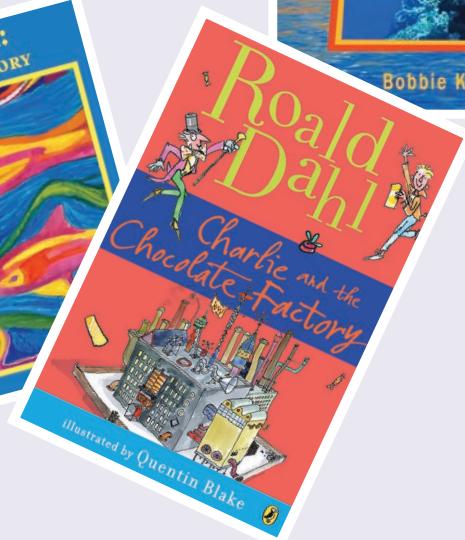
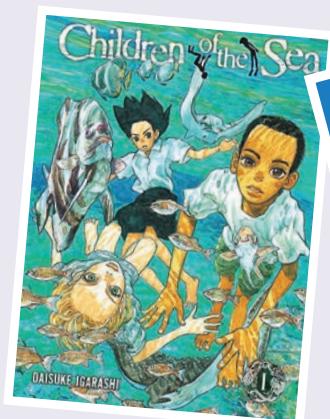
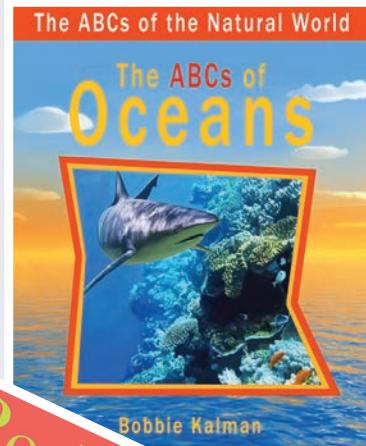
Preparing to write a story

What stories do you like to read?

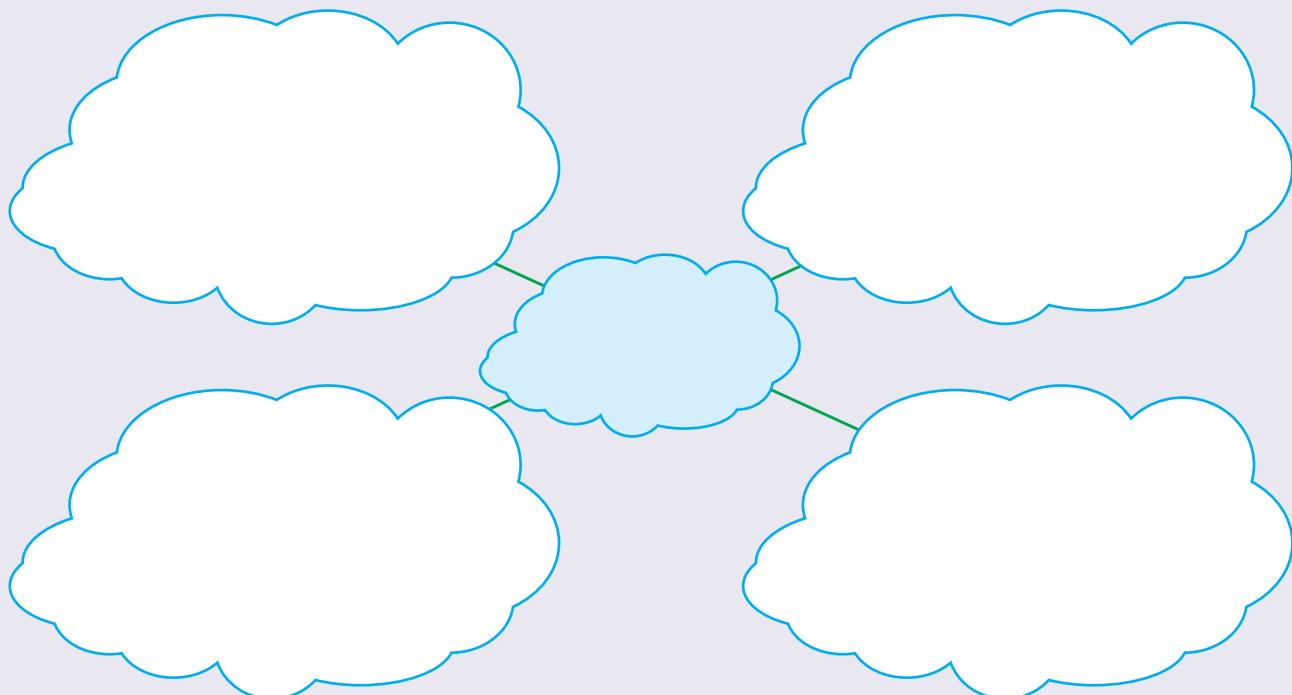
Tell your friend what kind of story you like the most.

Do you like fairy tales? Or perhaps you like stories about famous people?

Do you like stories about different places? Or do you prefer stories that are about real things?



You are going to write your own story.
But first, use this mind map to plan your story.



Let's write a story

Talk to your friend about a story you really liked.

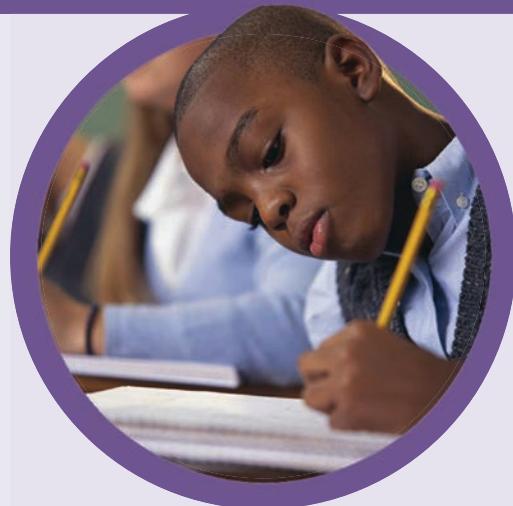
Talk about the characters in the story.

Say what you liked most about the story.

Did the story give you information?

Write a summary of your own story.

What will it be about?



Who will your main characters be?

What information will you give?

Fun

Cut out the next page. Make a book. On the cover, write the title of the book.

Put your name under the title, because you are the writer. Draw a picture on the cover.

Now write your story with a beginning, a middle and an end.

BACK COVER

ABOUT THE WRITER

Write your name here.

Write your age here.

Write where you live.

8

STEP 4: cut on the solid line after you have stapled your book

Draw a picture here.

COVER

STEP 2: fold on the dotted line
STEP 3: Staple on this side

Write the name of the book here.

1

Fill in your name (you are the writer).

5

STEP 1: fold on the dotted line

4

Continue with your story here.

Continue with your story here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Start writing your story here and go on to page 3.

Continue with your story here.

2

7

3

9

Write the middle of your story here and on page 4.

Say what happens at the end of your story here and on page 7.

Draw picture here.

Draw picture here.