Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliki yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethe imithetho yenarha eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho leyo kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni.

Imithetho leyo ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

Kuqakathekile ukwazi izehlakalo zesikhathini esidlulileko.	Asingabuyeleli iimphoso zangesikhathi esidlulileko.	UMthethosisekelo usisiza ukucabanga nokwakha ilingomuso elingcono lethu soke.

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kuhle kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako;

Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyezwa ngebanga lokobana kube nobulungiswa begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu;

begodu bakholelwa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahlukahlukana kwethu.

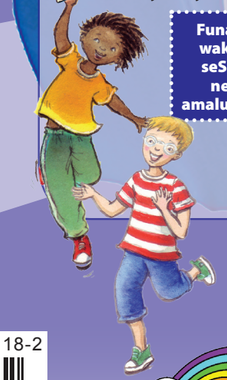
Ngalokho-ke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokukhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliki oza–

Kuqeda ukwahlukana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi, ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapha umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu nalapha zoke izakhamuzi zivikeleke khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ngcono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekghono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha ezijameleko emndenini weentjhabatjhaba.



Funa ngekani amalungelo wakho njengesakhamuzi seSewula Afrika bewube nesibopho sokuvikela amalungelo wabanye abantu.	Ukwazi umThethomlingwa wamalungelo Kanye nomThethomlingwa weembopho.

UZimu akavikele abantu bekhethu.
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

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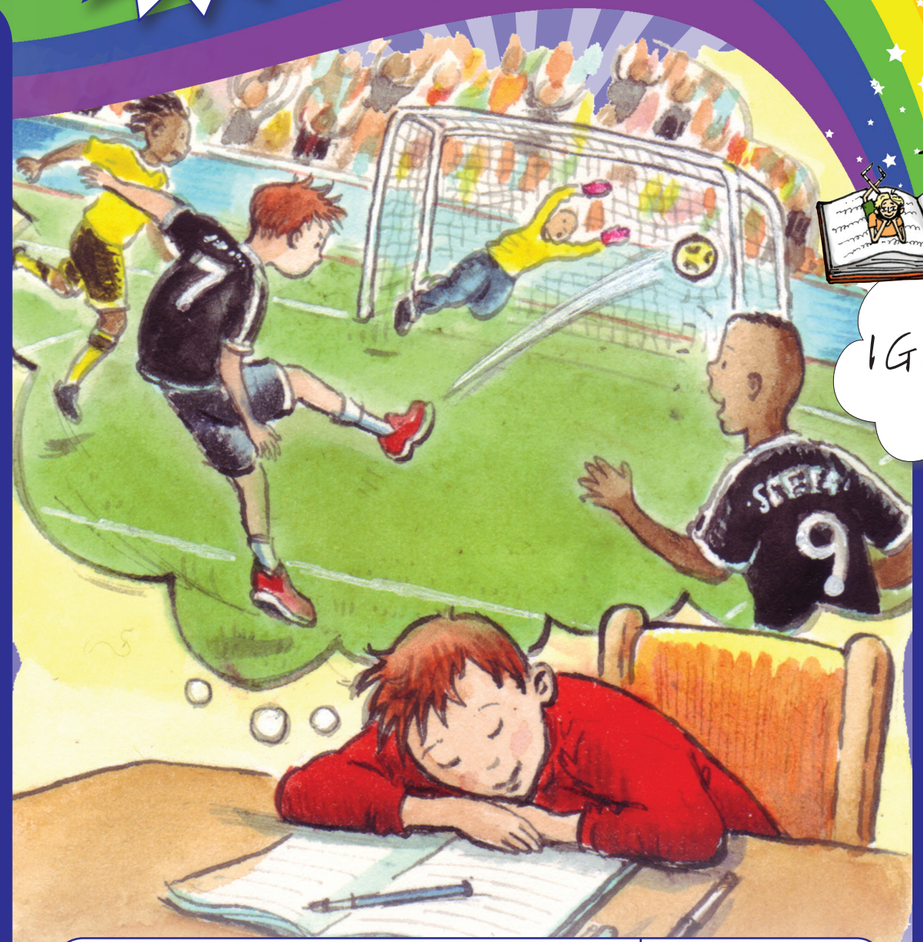

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UKkz. Angie Motshekga,
nguNqgonqgotjhe weFundo-
Sisekelo

UNom. Enver Surty,
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uMma u-Angie Motshekga,kanye neSekela lakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingcenye yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebafunda nje begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

Ikambiso yokutlola

Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho.
Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhenqgondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Ukutlhatlhabeja

Tlola utlhatlhabeje.
Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyelela

Fundisisa umsebenzi wakho otlhatlhabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso ezibuya ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo.
Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejiweko.

Ukugadangisa

Buyelela-ke utlole umsebenzi wakho opheleleko nongenazo iimphoso.

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IGreyidi 6

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Ilimi lekhaya

NGESINDEBELE

Incwadi le ngeyaka-

ISINDEBELE

Incwadi

2

UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa iKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola sezinga eliphakathi seLimi Lekhaya.

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimini Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphathelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekezwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini le-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakgha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

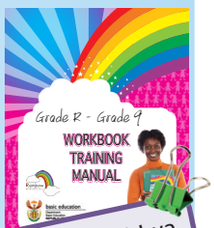
IKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhasini elingaphambili lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhasini lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwenziwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwa, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.

Okumumethweko

Ummongo 5: lindaba eziliqiniso nezingasilo iqiniso Ithemu 3: limveke 1 - 4

limveke 1 - 2: Ukucoca iinganekwana

65 Umsana obekafunisisa ngekghono lakhe 2
Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

66 UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisisa 4
Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.
Ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo efanako.
Ukuzwakalisa imizwa uCharlie ebegade anayo.
Ukutlola ngedayarini ubuyekeze indatjana.

67 Ukutlola indatjana 6
Ukucoca ngabalingisi, isizinda nezehlakalo endatjaneni ekhuluma ngoCharlie.
Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uyelele ngabalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukubuyelela utlole indatjana yakho kuhle uyithathe kumebhengqondo.

68 Imihlobohlobo yezabizwana 8
Ukuqedelela imitjho uqedelele ngesabizwana sokukhomba.
Ukuthola zabizwana nokutjho kobana zitjho ukuthini.
Ukubuyelela ucoce indatjana ngoCharlie ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela zilandelana ngayo.

69 Asibuyekeze incwadi 10
Ukufunda ukubuyekeza incwadi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo enembako.
Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi abayithandileko nebayithabeleko.

70 Umdlalo wesikhathi 12
Ukudlala umdlalo olula wesikhathi sanje phezu kwebhodi.

71 UNelson Mandela uya esikolweni samabanga aphakamileko 14
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esikhuluma ngomlando kaNelson Mandela.
Ukucoca ngomtlolo osesiqetjhaneni nehlathululo yamagama.
Ukuqala amagama akhethekileko ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bese utlole umutjho ngegama ngalinye.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeengaba ezihlukeneko ngepilo kaNelson Mandela.

72 Asitlole indatjana 16
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukutlola indatjana utlhatlhabeje, ulungise iimphoso bese utlola ngaphakathi kwencwadi.

limveke 3 - 4: linganekwana

73 UJabu nebhubezi 18
Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukulingisa niveze isiphetho sendaba.
Ukuhlola ukulingisa okwenziweko.

74 UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o! 20
Ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha ipendulo enembako khona endatjaneni.
Ukulandelanisa indatjana ngendlela efaneleko ngokunombora iinthombe.
Ukubuyelela ucoce indatjana ulandelanise izehlakalo.
Ukuthola izenzo endatjaneni bese uzisebenzise wakhe imitjho.
Ukuthola amagama anehlathululo efanako ezenzweni onikelwe zona.
Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni.

75 Kwenzeka ini ngebhubezi? 22
Ukufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu.
Ukucoca ngendatjana bewuveze imizwa nemibono.

76 Ukucabanga ngeendatjana 24
Ukutlola ubuyekeze indatjana uhlathulule ukukhula kwendatjana esigabeni ngasinye.
Ukucoca ngabalingisi endatjaneni.
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo uhlathulule abalingisi.
Ukutlola umutjho munye ngesizinda utjengise iinthombe.
Ukukhumbula ukulandelana kwezehlekalo endatjaneni ngokunombora imitjho.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingisi 26
Ukutlola iimphawulo ezihlathulula ibhubezi njengomlingisi.
Ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ibhubezi.
Ukucocisana ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula ukuvezwa kwakaJabu.
Ukutlola isikhetjhi ngabalingisi.
Ukutlola ihlathululo ngomuntu wamambala.

78 Ukuqala ilimi 28
Ukufunisela indatjana ngokucoca ngeenthombe.
Ukusebenzisa itheyibula lezenzo uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.
Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni.
Ukubuyelela utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako.
Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

79 Ukwakha amabizo 30
Ukutlola imitjho esuselwa etjhadini.
Ukuthola amabizosenzo emutjhweni.
Ukucoca ngobujamo bamakhoma nokuthi atjhugulula njani umqondo emutjhweni ofanako.
Ukusebenzisa amakhoma emutjhweni.

80 Hlanganisa 32
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe umutjho omude/orareneko.
Ukuthola izenzo namabizo emutjhweni.

Umsana obekafunisisa ngekghono lakhe

Asifunde

Uzokufunda indatjana le emaphepheni amabili wokusebenzela.

Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.

Bekuthoma amaholideyi wesikolo. UCharlie, obekahlala eLimpopo, bekatjala imirorho esivandeni somphakathi ngaphambi kwendlu yekhabo. Uthe nakaphakamisa amehlo, wabona umngani wakhe uDingani adlula agijima, azilula.

"Lotjha Dingani. Uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi wesikolo?" Kubuza uCharlie.

"NginguKapteni webholo erarhwako, sizobe sizibandula. Sinomdlalo omkhulu wethonamende".

Kuphendula uDingani. "Umnyaka lo, nginethemba kobana sizolithumba iphaliswano leli".

"Kunjalo! Kuhle lokho". Kuphendula uCharlie.

Uthe nakaqeda ukudlula uDingani, uCharlie wakhuluma yedwa, "Ngifisa kwangathana ngingaba lilunga lesiqhema sebholo erarhwako. Ngiyokuthoma ukuzibandula nami."

Ngeveke elandelako, wahlanganyela nesiqhema nasizibandulako. Wadlala nesiqhema, kodwana izinto akhange zimkhambele kuhle. Wakhutjhwa wabe waduleka phasi. Kodwana ekugcineni, wabe wafaka igondelo emapaleni wesiqhema sakhe.

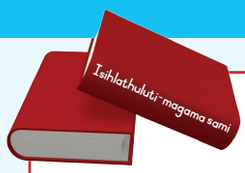
Ekupheleni komdlalo, uCharlie wabona kobana umdlalo webholo erarhwako akusiyo into emfaneleko. Wabuyela kwabo. Kungasikade besele abuyele ngesivandeni.

Kuthe kusese njalo, wabona uJan akhamba adlula ngendlela. Warhuwelela wathi, "Jan uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi lawa?" UJan waphendula wathi, "Ngisekhwayeni yesondo. Ngizabe ngiya emvumeni wekhwaya wokuzilungiselela. Silungiselela ikhonsadi ekulu."

"UCharlie akhuluma yedwa.""Ngifisa kwangathana ngingavuma," acabanga. Woke umuntu bekenza okuthileko akuthandako, ngesikhathi lesi yena bekathatha isikhathi samaholideyi asebenza esivandeni.

Ilanga:

Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthika ibhoksi elinembako.



Amagama amatjha

Lokhu kukutjela kobana uCharlie wazizwa njani?

A	Bekafuna ukudansa
B	Bekadanile
C	Bekathukiwe
D	Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni

Tlola imitjho emibili esitjela kobana uCharlie bekanesifiso sokuba namakghono lawo abangani bakhe abanawo.

Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili uCharlie alinga ukuzenza nakalinga ukudlala ibholo erarhwako.

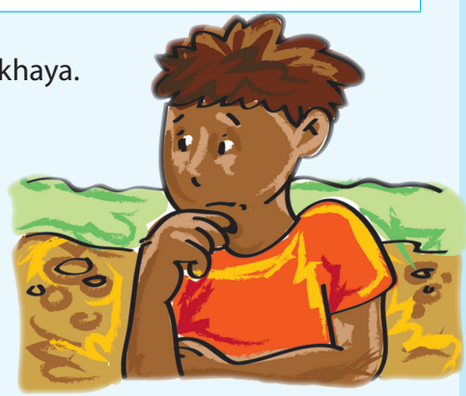
UJan bekahlele ukwenza ini ngamaholideyi wesikolo?

UCharlie wazizwa njani ngesivande ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indatjana ithini, ngemva komdlalo wokuzithabulula uCharlie waya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutjela ini ngokukhamba kwakaCharlie?

A	Bekafuna ukudansa.
B	Bekadanile.
C	Bekathukiwe.
D	Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni.



TEACHER: Sign Date

UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisisa

Asifunde

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, uCharlie wabona iphamfledi ebeyimema abantu abatjha kobana bangenele isiqhema somvumo. Ucabanga kobana wenzani? Wakhamba wayokulinga ukuze abone kobana bekakulungele kangangani ukuvuma. Kodwana uthe nakasavumako, iphimbo lakhe latjhapha belarhoroza. Omunye wamajaji wadosa ubuso, uCharlie walemuka kobana angekhe akhethwe.

UCharlie wabuyela wabuyela kwabo wafika wasebenza ngesivandeni. "Boke abangani bami banamakghono akhethekileko," acabanga yedwa. "Ngifisa kwangathi nami bekungaba nokuthileko engikwazi ukukwenza kuhle khulu." Ngesikhathi samaholideyi, uCharlie bekalinga ukuthola kobana ikghono lakhe likuphi. Kesinye nesinye isikhathi bekabuyela ekhaya adanile bese uya esivandeni sakhe ukukhambisa isikhathi khona.

Kuthe nasele amaholideyi ayokuphela, uCharlie wabona abangani bakhe, uDingani noJan godu. "Iphaliswano lebholo erarhwako likhambe njani?" abuza uDingani.

"Sithumbile!" Kuphendula uDingani. "Beyinjani ikhonsadi?" UCharlie abuza uJan.

"Izokuba kusasa. Kodwana ikhwaya yethu isebenze khulu ukuzilungiselela, ngizokuvuma isolo!"

"Ngiyanithokozisa," uCharlie atjho aqalise kibo. "Nami ngifisa kwangathi bekukhona okuthileko ebengingazikhakhazisa ngakho."

"Uyadlala wena!" Kubabaza uJan. "Imirorho esivandeni sakho mihle begodu ikhulile! Iqaleka inezakhamzimba begodu iyarhalisa! Njalo nangilinga ukutjala okuthileko, kutjhuguluka kubebhraweni bekufe. Ngifisa kwangathi benginekghono leli onalo ngeentjalo."

"Utjho njalo?" kuphendula uCharlie. "Bengingacabangi kobana isivande naso singaba likghono elikhethekileko." Amomotheka. "Kubayini ningezi nobabili kusasa sizokugidinga sithokoze ukuthumba kwesiqhema sakaDingani? Ningeza sizokudla soke isidlo santambama. Sizakudla imirorho ehlaza nemitjha evunwe esivandeni sami, ngemva kwalapho singaya siyokubukela ikhonsadi yakaJan!"

(Umthombo: *Sample prePIRLS imibuzo yegayidi yokunikela amaphuzu*)

Asitlole

Ungathi yini etjengisako kobana isiqhema sakaDingani besiqinile?

Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthi uthike ipendulo enembako.

Yini uJan asize ngayo uCharlie kobana ayifunde ekugcineni kwendatjana?

A	Bekanekghono elithileko.
B	Bekanekghono ebholweni erharhwako.
C	Ukusebenza esivandeni msebenzi obudisi.
D	Abangani bakhe bebanamakghono ukudlula uCharlie.

Kubayini uCharlie ameme abangani bakhe?

A	Ukugidinga ukuphela kwehlobo
B	Ukugidinga ikghono lakhe nelabangani bakhe
C	Ukudlala ibholo erarhwako
D	Ukubafundisa ngokulima isivande

Ilanga: _____

Buyelela ufunde indatjana *Umsana obekafunisisa ngekghono* lakhe bese uthola amagama atjho lokhu:

warhudula iinyawo (ephepheni lokusebenzela 65)	
warhonona (ephepheni lokusebenzela 65)	
wavuma yedwa (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66)	
ukuthumba (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66)	
ikghono elikhethekileko (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66)	

UCharlie walinga miphi imidlalo?

UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakangaphumeleliko komunye nomunye umdlalo awulingako?

Wakhe wazizwa njalo nawe?

UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakalemukako kobana unekghono ngesivande?

Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngendlela azizwa ngayo ngemuva kokuba nelemuko kobana unekghono.

Dayari ethandekako Ilanga _____

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Ngitlola indatjana ekungeyami

Buyelela ufunde indatjana ngoCharlie nekghono lakhe bese ucoca ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko?
- ❖ Umraro khuyini?
- ❖ Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Hlathulula isakhiwo.
- ❖ Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Tlola indatjana esikhaleni esinikelweko ekhasini elilandelako.

Kwanje hlelela ukutlola indatjana yakho.

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana yakho yenzeka kuphi?

Ikhuluma ngani indatjana? (Isingeniso nomraro?)

Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?

Iphetha ngani? Kubekhona isisombululo somraro?

Ilanga:

Kwanje tlola indatjana yakho. Sebenzisa imibono esemebheni-ngqondo wakho.

TEACHER: Sign Date

Imihlobohlobo yezabizwana

Qedelela ngezabizwana zokukhomba ezinembako.

lezi	lawa	le	leya

Ikwekwezi _____ ibizwa ngeSouthern cross.

_____ yincwadi yami.

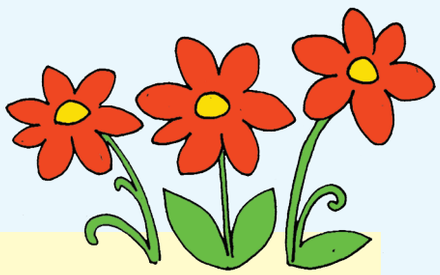
Imikhumbi esendleleni ithwala amakhago_____.

UCharlie utjale _____ amathuthumbo endaweni le ngomnyaka odlulileko.

_____yinomboro yami yakamalila edinini etja.

Amakhrayoni _____ ngewakadadwethu omncani.

Nasiqala izabizwana zokukhomba, uzakukhumbula kobana u-**le** no **lezi** batjho izinto eziseduze, kuthi u – **lawa** no – **leya** batjho izinto ezikude.



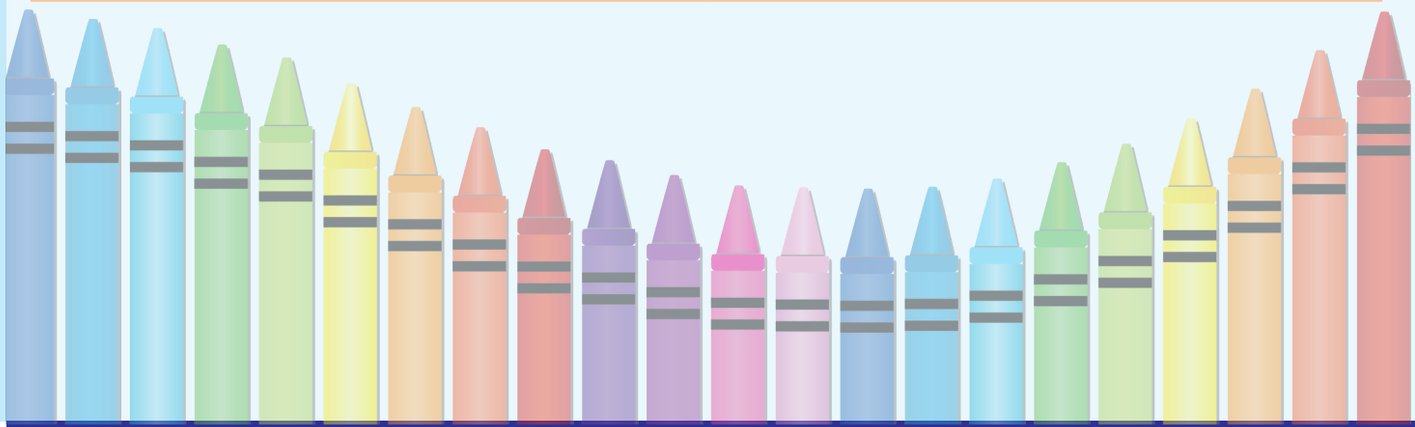
Amagama asetjenziswa nakubuzwa imibuzo

La magama asetjenziswa lokha nakubuzwa imibuzo.

Amanye wamagama lawo ngila alandelako **kuphi? nini? njani? ngani? ini? -ni?**
Yelela: Kuqakathekile kobana utjheje isivumelwano sehloko emutjhweni loyo.

Tlola imitjho engenzasi le kuhle ukuze iveze umqondo ngokuqedelela ngegama elinembako.

Ugogo uzokuya .....?	Umma uthi ngize ..... esitolo?
Abentwana bazokukhamba ..... ukuya emdlalweni webholo?	Nizokukhamba ..... edorobheni?
Balele ..... abagulako namhlanje?	Sifike ..... isivakatjhi sakwenu Suhla?
Uzokubhadela ..... imali unganayo mntwana wami?	Incwadi yami ..... Suhla?



Ilanga:

Isabizwana sokubala

Ukuqala isabizwana sokubala

Ngesabizwana sokubala. Isabizwana lesi singathatha isiqu-ke.

Isib. Ukhambe iphasi loke akhange amfunyane.

Dwebela isabizwana sokubala emitjhweni elandelako bewutjho kobana sitjho kubani.

	Kutjho ukuthi:
Abafundi baphumelele **boke** nonyaka.	Abafundi
Ngifike ngekumbeni, ngafunyana **koke** kuhlezi ngomumo.	
Akekho umuntu obekamenyiwe emtjhadweni.	
Ngibafunyene sele bazithethe **zoke** iincwadi zami.	
Ufike wathola sebakhambe **boke**.	
Beze **boke** emtjhadweni.	
Bafike bathola siphelele **soke**.	

Buyelela ucoce indatjana kaCharlie ulandelanise izehlakalo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma**, **kwalandela**, **ngemva kwalapho**, **ngemva kwesikhathi** no – **ekugcineni**.

Asibuyekeze incwadi

Isihloko: Matilda

Umtloli: Roald Dahl

Igadangiswe ngoSeptemba ngomnyaka we-2004

Igadangiswe nguPuffin

Abalingisi: UMatilda Wormwood, u-Ksz. Honey no-Kkz. Trunchbull

Isizinda: Esikolweni nemndenini wakwethu ose-England

Isakhiwo

UMathilda mntazanyana osesemncani **ohlakaniphileko onekareko** lokufunda iincwadi. Ababelethi bakhe, uKkz. noNom. Wormwood, bona bacabanga kobana **uyasilinga**. UMatilda ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe banekareko lokubukela umabonakude nokwenza imali kwaphela. Ukhetha kobana abajezise. Ufunyana kobana unamandla adluleleko angabonakali ekhaya kwaphela, kodwana nesikolweni sakhe iCrunchem Hall, lapho uMatilda nabangani bakhe banotitjhere othusa ukubedlula boke, uKsz. Trunchbull.

Funda indatjana ebuyekeziweko bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ucabanga kobana bobani abafundi ekuhloswe kibo ngencwadi le? Ungakhetha uthike nangaphezulu keyodwa ipendulo.

abesana		abentazana		abantu		abadala		ephakathi kwe-9 – 13.	

Ukususela elwazini elisencwadi ebuyekiziweko, tlola imtjho emithathu uhlathulule uMatilda.

.....

.....

Ucabanga kobana incwadi ikhuluma ngani?

.....

.....

.....

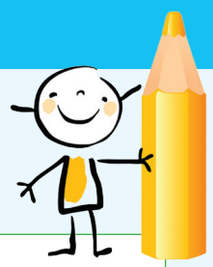
.....

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama nehlathululo enembako.

isifiso engeke saneliswa		ukunganeliseki
umuntu odinako		ukuba nesidina
ngamandla amangazako		ngomlingo
ngakavami begodu		ngokudluleleko

Ilanga:

Tlola ubuyekeze incwadi nanyana indatjana oyifundileko bewayithabela. Nawuqeda ukubuyekeza, khuthaza abangani bakho bayifunde.



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka nini, kuphi?	
Abalingisi Bobani abasendatjaneni?	
Incwadi iliqiniso nofana nofana ayisilo iqiniso	
Ummongo Indatjana ikhuluma ngani? Uthini umlayezo wendatjana?	
Engikuthandako Ngiyiphi ingcenye ephuma phambili endabeni?	
Isiphakamiso Kubayini ungaphakamisa kobana umngani ayifunde?	

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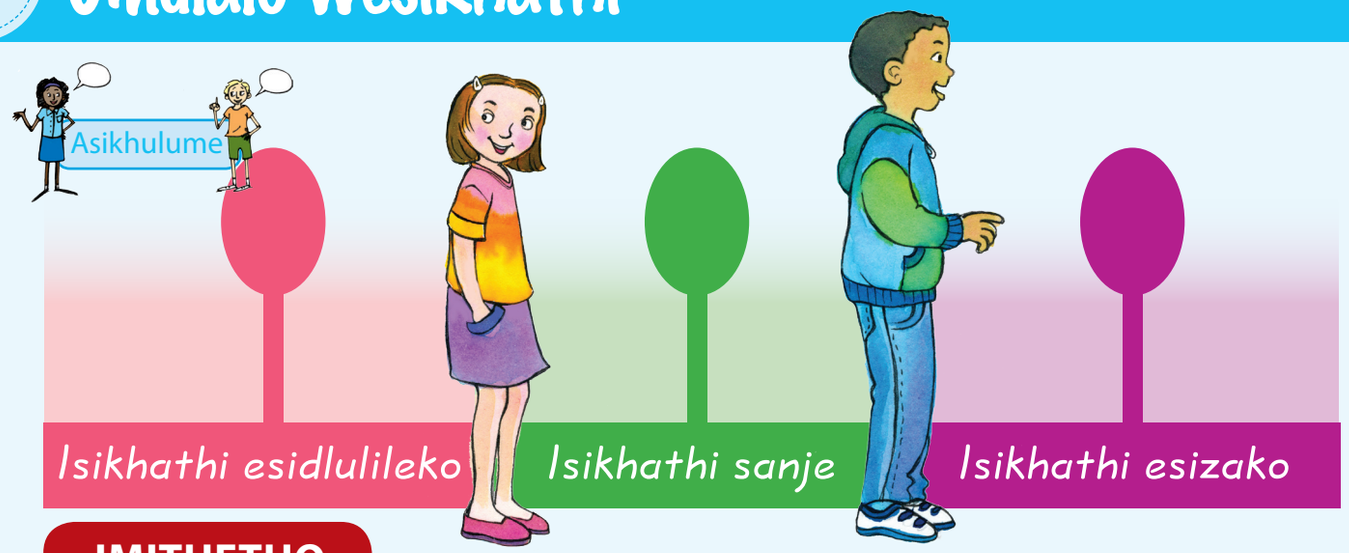
Umdlalo wesikhathi



IMITHETHO

Dlalani umdlalo olula wesikhathi. Phosani idayisi bese liwela phezu kwebhoksi. Ndulungela ipendulo enembako. Nangabe undulungele ipendulo ekungasingiyo, awuzokudlala emdlalweni olandelako. Nangabe ufike enomborweni yama-35 begodu awukandulungeli woke amabhlogo, umele uthome umdlalo ekuthomeni bekufike lapha undulungela khona zoke iimpendulo ezinembako. Loyo ozokundulungela zoke iimpendulo ezinembako ntange, nguye othumbileko.

THOMA

1. **Ngihlala**/ **kuhlala** eKimberly.
2. Namhlanje mina **siyagula**/ **ngiyagula**.
3. USolani **ufike**/ **bafike** ngemva kweikhathi.
4. **Sikhambe**/ **nikhambe** njani esitolo Dumi?
5. Ulahlekelwe lijika.
6. Iphasi **lizomba**/ **sizomba** ilanga.
7. Thina namhlanje **bayokudlala**/ **siyokudlala** ibholo erarhwako.
8. Umntwana **bekagodola**/ **bezigodola**.
9. Ingabe **bewukhona**/ **bezikhona** esikolweni?
10. Buyela emuva iindawo ezimbili.
11. UBabulaleni **utjhayela**/ **sitjhayela** iteksi.
12.

Ilanga:

32 Ulahlekelwa lidlhego.

33 Kusasa **sizokuya**/**lizokuya** esikolweni.

34 Ngeveke ezako iinkolo **ziyavalwa**/**siyavalwa**.

35 **Ngomnyaka ozako sizokuhlanganisa/ ngizokuhlanganisa iminyaka elitjhumi nambili.**

31 Thina **silahlekile**/**balahlekile** nasiya kwagogo.

30 Kade eentolo **kuthengiswa**/**bekuthengiswa** namalahle.

29 Ubaba nomma **kukhambe**/**bakhambe** ngekoloyi.

14 **Besingebhesini**/**Bezingebhesini** thina.

28 Izolo **ngidle**/**kudle** inyama yekukhu.

13 UCharlie **bekasesivandeni**/**lisesivandeni**.

15 Yiba nelinye idlhego.

27 Yiba namadlhego amathathu.

Badla/**udla** isidlo semini

16 Umma **usebenza**/**sisebenza** e busuku iveke le.

17 Abesana **bezilambile**/**bebalambile**.

26 Uzokukhamba **nobani**/**nelani** ekuseni?

18 **Batjhiywe**/**Utjhiywe** sikhathi msana.

23 Isivakatjhi **sifike**/**lifike** nini?

25 Yiba nelinye idlhego.

19 **Bekunotitjhere**/**Bezinotitjhere** ngetlasini.

22 **Bewukuphi**/**Benikuphi** izolo besana?

24 Umntwana **ulele**/**silele** njani?

20 Ulahlekelwe lijika.

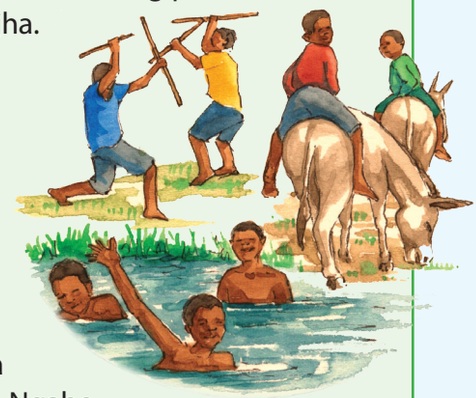
21 Kubayini **ngidinwe**/**udinwe** kangaka mma?

UNelson Mandela uya esikolweni samabanga aphakamileko

Asifunde

Kwathi lokha nangineminyaka elithoba, kwathi kusebusuku ngezwa **ubuyaluyalu** ngendlini. Ngafunyana ubaba ngendlini yakamma alele ngomhlana phasi. Ubaba wabe akhohlela kwangathi sikhohlela sokugcina. Wabe agula aphethwe bulwele obuthileko bamaphaphu. Ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa, ipilo yami yatjhuguluka khulu. Kwafuneka kobana ngikhambe ngiyokuhlala nomalume owabe amele angitlhogomele bekangifundise nesikolo. Ngabutha iintwanyana zami ezimbalwa ngase ngikhamba nomma wangiphekelela kwamalume ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lami elitjha.

Indatjana esuselwa emlandweni wepilo kaNelson Mandela. Umlando wepilo ngilokha umuntu nakatlola iindaba eziliqiniso ngepilo yomuntu ophilako nanyana ohlongakeleko. Lapha sirhunyeze umlando wepilo ukuze kubelula ukuwufunda.



Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umuzi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu **ebebehla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga**. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe ngiyihlulukela indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe. Ngabe ngifunda esikolweni sendawo esabe sinetlasi linye begodu sabe sifundiswa isiNgisi, isiXhosa, Zomlando kanye Nezephasi. Ngabe ngiza kuhle neemfundo zami begodu umkamalume bekangisiza ngomsebenzi wesikolo qobe kuntambama.

Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-16, umalume uJongi wangisa esikolweni seClarkebury. Umalume wabe afana nobaba begodu bebakholelwa ekutheni ifundo yabe iqakathekile.

Isikolo seClarkebury sabe **singcono** khulu kunesikolo seMqhekezweni. Nesikolo sakhona sabe silibuthelelo lamadaseni amabili, nanyana imakhiwo eyabe yakhiwe isikhuwa.

Ngelanga lokuthoma eemfundweni zami ngabe ngembethe amabhudzu wami webholo amatjha. Ngathi nangingena ngetlasini, amabhudzu wami abanga itjhada phezu kwephasi elabe limanyazela, ngayelela kobana abentazana ebebahlezi eenhlalweni ezazingaphambili bebakuqalile ukuhluza kwami ngokumangala okukhulu. Ngagcina sele ngimazi oyedwa wabentazana labo begodu wagcina amngani wami omkhulu lokha nangifunda eClarkebury.

Ngayijayela msinya indawo yeClarkebury. Ngazibandakanya emidlalweni eminengi ngendlela ebegade ngingakghona ngayo kodwana ipumelelo yami yabe ingasingcono khulu kunalokho

ekwabe kulindelekile. Abafundi abanengi engabe ngifunda nabo ngetlasini bebangiphala lokha nabe sisemidlalweni ehlukahlukeneko begodu baphume phambili emsebenzini wangetlasini. Ngabe nginomsebenzi omnengi wokuvala isikhala ebebangitjhiya ngaso. Ngemva kokuthoma kwami okwariyadako, ngaphumelela ukubamba ezinye zezinto bengakwazi ukuthuthukisa indlela engangifunda ngayo ngabe ngaqeda iimfundo zami zesitifikeyidi samabanga aphasi (iGreyidi le-10) ngeminyaka emibili esikhundleni sokuthatha iminyaka emithathu ngokuvamileko. Ngazifundisa ukuzijayeza ukuba nomkhumbulo obukhali, kodwana eqinisweni ngabe ngimumuntu osebenza kabudisi.

Ngathi nangineminyaka ema-21, ngakhamba ngayokufunda eKholiji yeYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Kodwana lezo ziindaba zangesinye isikhathi esadlulako.

Imitjhwana etlolwe ngamagama anzima khulu itjho ukuthini? Funa amagama alikhuni esihlathululini-magama sakho bese wakha umutjho ngelinye nelinye igama ukutjengisa kobana litjho ukuthini. Tlola imitjho leyo esikhaleni lesi esingenzasi.

- ❖ Hlathulula ipilo yakaNelson Mandela yobuntwana ngaphambi kokubhubha kwakayise.
- ❖ Ipilo yakhe yatjhuguluka njani ngemva kokubhubha kwakayise?
- ❖ Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkolo ezimbili ezahlukeneko ezibalwe endatjaneni engehla?

Qedelela itheyibula elingenzasi ngokuthi ubale izehlakalo eziqakathekileko zepilo yakaNelson Mandela emikhakheni eyahlukeneko yepilo yakhe.

Isigaba nanyana iminyaka yepilo yakhe	**Kwenzekani epilweni yakhe esigabeni ngasinye?**

Asitlole indatjana

Hlela ukutlola indatjana engeyakho. Khetha kobana uzokutlola indatjana yakho ngani.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Indatjana yami

Isingeniso

Thoma ngokutjho kobana kwenzekani ekuthomeni.

_____

_____

_____

Umzimba

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani emzimbeni wendatjana.

_____

_____

_____

Okulandelako

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani okulandelako.

_____

_____

_____

Isiphetho

Indatjana iphethe ngani?

_____

_____

_____

Bese uqedelela umebhengqondo olandelako.

Uzokutlola ngani?

Bobani abalingisi?

_____

_____

_____

Sithini isizinda?
Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

_____

_____

_____

Kwenzeka ini?

_____

_____

_____

Iphetha ngani?
Yini okukarisako ngendatjana?

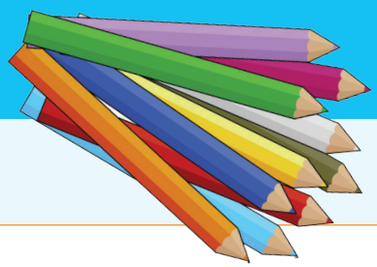
_____

_____

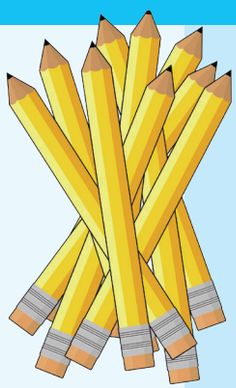
_____

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho utlole utlhatlhabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Yenza iinlungiso bese utlola indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.

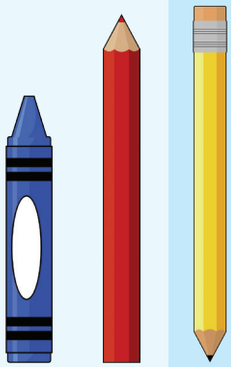
Ilanga:

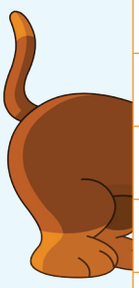


Sebenzisa umebhengqondo utlole indatjana yakho.



THOMA





GCEDA

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

UJabu nebhubezi

Asifunde

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

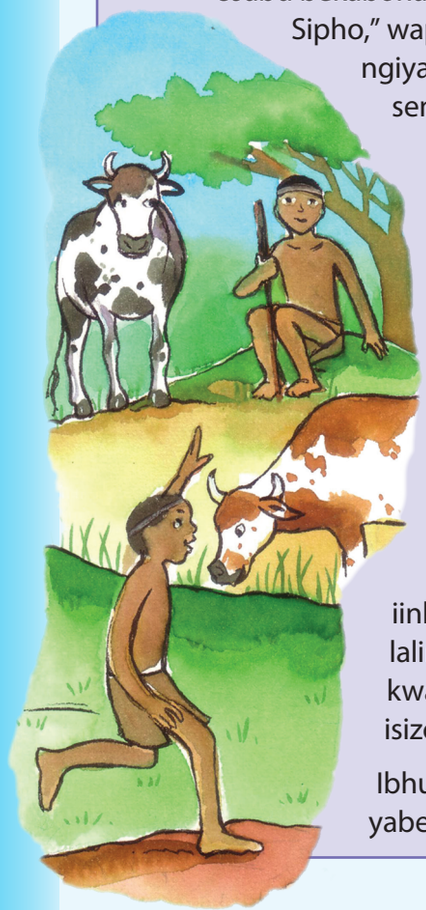
Uzokufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu. Iinganekwana zidluliselwa esizukulwaneni esilandelako ngokucocwa ngomlomo. Abantu bacocela abentwana kanye neenzukulu zabo iindatjana lezi – azitlolwa phasi. Iinganekwana kanengi ziyafundisa begodu ziyathabisa. Iinganekwana zihlanganisa imindeni. Abentwana ababuya ngaphasi kwamasiko athileko balalela iinganekwana ezifanako begodu lokho kubenza bazizwe bangabesitjhaba sinye. Inganekwana yesitjhaba samaZulu le isitjela ngokuthi uZimu wadala izinto begodu kungani azidala.

Eenganekwaneni ezinengi sihlangabezana neenlwana ezikwaziko ukukhuluma.

UJabu bekaneminyaka eli-14 lokha nakelusako. Wabe azikhakhazisa ngendlela ebekatlhogomela ngayo ifuyo. Ngelinye ilanga lesiruthwana elabe litjhisa, uJabu wahlala phasi phezu kwesithubi waqala ifuyo yakwabo, uSipho weza agijima kuye.

"Uzizwile iindaba Jabu?", kwabuza uSipho, aphelelwa mummoya. "IBhubezi, libonakale endaweni yekhethu le izolo ebusuku. Libulele ikomo. Amadoda sele alibekele iinthiyo. Raga iinkomo zakho uzibuyisele ngesibayeni sikhambe siyokubona amadoda nakabeka iinthiyo lezo!"

UJabu bekabonakala athukile. "Angikwazi kobana ngingayovalela iinkomo ngesibayeni Sipho," waphendula uJabu. "Kusese sekuseni. Iinkomo kufuze zidle bezisuthe bese ngiyaziraga ziyokusela amanzi ngaphambi kobana ngingazibuyisela ekhaya sengiyozivalela."



USipho wadana, wabe anelwazi elingcono begodu angafuni ukuphikisana noJabu. "Kulungile," waphendula. "Sizokubonana lokha, mhlawumbe ntambama nasiditjhe emlilweni. Ngisayokubukela amadoda lawo." Wasuka wagijima uSipho.

UJabu wathoma waraga iinkomo wazibuthelela ndawonye wase uzitjhingisa ngemlanjeni kobana ziyokusela amanzi. Kuthe lokha nazisasela amanzi iinkomo, yena wahlala wafaka iinyawo zakhe ngemanzini.

UJabu wezwa itjhada elamsikinyako. "Bho-o-o-o!" Iinkomo zoke zakghadza zajama du. Bekulibhubezi begodu beliseduze! UJabu waqala ngokuyelela emahlangothini. Amadolo wakhe aqhaqhazela, wabuthelela iinkomo ndawonye zenza indulungu. "Kodwana itjhada elalithi 'Bho-o-o!' lalingatjho kobana ngizokudla," acabanga yedwa. "Ibhubezi belizwakala kwangathi lisemrarweni. Ngicabanga ukubhodla lokho bekusililo esibawa isizo." UJabu wathoma watjhinga lapho kunebhubezi ngakhona.

Ibhubezi labe libanjwe sithiyo esabe sibekwe madoda. Ihloko yebhubezi yabe ibanjwe yisimbi. Ibhubezi labe lithi nalirubarubako, bese ligandeleleke

khudlwana beliqine ngho. UJabu wajama waliqala. Akhange ngaphambilini akhe alibonele eduze kangako ibhubezi elaziwa ngekosi yeenlwana. Ngamambala ibhubezi labe libabazeka. UJabu wathi nakasaqale ibhubezi lokha nalilwela ukuzitjhaphulula, wathoma ukulizwela. Ibhubezi lambona umsana loyo belathoma lakhuluma naye.

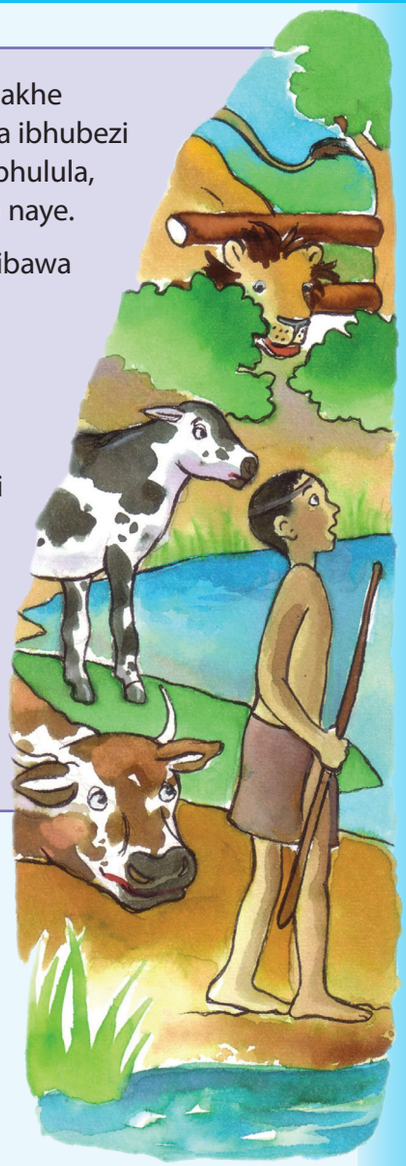
Ibhubezi: Maye! Msana ngibawa ungisize, angikghoni ukuzitjhaphulula. Ngibawa uzokususa isimbi le ebambe ihloko yami yayigandelela phasi. Ngiyabawa!

UJabu waqala iBhubezi ngemehlweni. Bekuzwakala ukutshwenyeka nokurhawula ephimbeni lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi: Ngiyakubawa msana! Ngiyakubawa! Ngaphambi kokuthi abathiyi bafike bangibulale. Ngibawa ungitjhaphulule!

UJabu: Ngifisa ukukutjhaphulula, bhubezi. Kodwana ngiyesaba ukuthi nange ngingenza njalo, uzongidla.

Ibhubezi: Awa msana, angekhe ngadla umuntu ongitjhaphulileko! Ngiyathembisa, angekhe ngithinte ngitjho nesihlutjhwana isihluthu sinye ehloko yakho! Ngiyakuthembisa!



Cocani ngemibuzo le nosebenza naye.

- Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni le?
- Kubayini uSipho bekathabe kangaka lokha nakagijimela kuJabu?
- Bekakuphi uJabu lokha uSipho nakamtholako?
- Qalisisa iinthombe bese uhlathulula isizinda (indawo) lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.
- Indawo le yehlukile kunaleyo ohlala kiyo? Njani?
- Ucabanga kobana uJabu bekumsana onetlhogomelo netjhejo? Kubayini ucabange njalo?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani?
Ucabanga kobana uJabu uzolitjhaphulula ibhubezi?

- Esiqhemeni senu, cabangani ngesiphetho sendatjana le. Bese nidlala umdlalo nilingise indatjana ngaphambili kwetlasi. Nizokutlhoga abantu abazokudlala indima kaJabu, kaSipho neyebhubezi. Nizokutlhoga neenkomo ezimbalwa. Abanye abafundi bazokuba ziinkomo.
- Khethani kobana ngisiphi isiqhema esinesiphetho esihle.

UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o!

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. UJabu akhange afune ukukhamba ayokubona isithiyo ngombana

A	Bekukude ngenyawo.
B	Bekadiniwe.
C	Bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo amanzi.
D	Bekasazi kobana isithiyo sinjani.

2. Umcoci wendatjana bekahlathulula ukuthini nakathi "Iinkomo zoke zakghadza?"

A	Bezizwa amakhaza.
B	Zoke bezisaba akhange zisikinyeke.
C	Bezingafuni ukuya ngemlanjeni.
D	Zabanjwa lilothe.

3. Kubayini amadolo kaJabu bekaqhaqhazela?

A	Bekezwa amakhaza.
B	Bekasaba ibhubezi.
C	Bekangakghoni ukubuthelela iinkomo ndawonye.
D	Bekalimaze idolo lakhe.

4. Siyazi kobana uJabu bekumumuntu onetlhogomelo netjhejo ngombana.

A	Bekalusa iinkomo.
B	Bekangatjhiyi iinkomo zizodwa.
C	Wahlala phezu kwesidindi.
D	Wakhuluma nebhubezi.

Nombora iinthombe ngokulandelana kokwenzeka kwendatjana.

Ilanga: _____

Tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye ekhasini elidlulileko.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Buyelela ufunde indinyana bese udwebela amagama azizenzo ongawathola. Khetha abe mahlanu bese utlola ngawo imitjho emihlanu.

Madanisa amabizo anomqondo ofanako nalawo angenzasi.

umjadeko bawa khuluma susa funyana amazindla katelela ikomo

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ofanako eenkhaleni onikelwe zona.

umaswaphela	umakoti	iqhegu	amanzi	
coca	umseme	khombela	amaliba	inombe
khuluma				

Dwebela isenzo esinembako emitjhweni engenzasi.

UJabu **ucabanga**/**bacabanga** iqhinga lokusebenza ngebhubezi.
Asilazi/**abalazi** iqhinga lebhubezi.
Ibhubezi **lithembisa**/**lathembisa** kodwana lephula isithembiso.
Unina lakaJabu **upheka**/**wapheka** ukudla kwakusihlwa ngemva kwalapho **sidle**/**sadla** ndawonye.
Ngelanga lelo amadoda **ahlala**/**uhlala** emlilweni bacoca ngokwenzekileko.

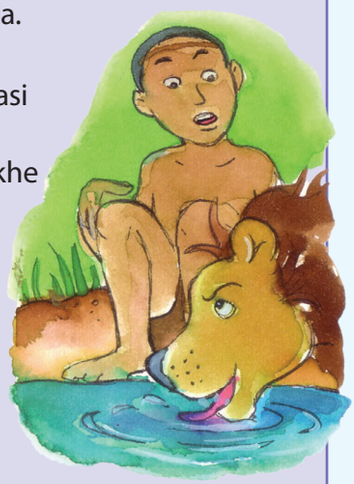
TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Kwenzeka ini ngebhubezi?

Asifunde

Akhe sibone kobana uJabu waqunta ukwenza ini ngebhubezi.

Ibhubezi lancenga lancenga ngelizwana elirhawulako, ekugcineni uJabu waqunta ukulethemba wabe walitjhaphulula esithiyweni. Waphakamisa ibhara langaphezulu elabe ligandelele ihloko yebhubezi. Ibhubezi leqa sele litjhaphulukile labe lazelula.



Ibhubezi: Hawu! Ngiyathokoza msana! Kwamambala ngizokuthokoza ngokuthileko. Intamo yami besele igandeleleke khulu ngaphasi kwebhara leliya begodu bengisesaba kobana abazumi bazongibulala. Kwanje ngiyakubawa msana, ngomile – angekhe wangitjengisa kobana umlambo ukuphi?

UJabu: Umlambo ulapha ngenzasi. Asikhambe ngiyokutjengisa wona.

Ibhubezi: Kungaba yiphoso ukulisa inyama ehle kangaka!

UJabu: Awa! Ngikusindisile ebantwini abazumako, bewathembisa kobana angekhe ungidle.

Ibhubezi: Iye, uqinisile. Ngisenzile isithembiso leso. Njengombana sele ngitjhaphulukile, akukaqakatheki bonyana ngingasigcina isethembiso leso. Ngilambile!

UJabu: Wenza iphoso ekulu. Awukafaneli ukwephula isethembiso.

Ibhubezi: He! Kuhlanya lokho! Ngiyakudla mina njenganje msana. Yoke ikulumo le ingenza ngilambe khulu.

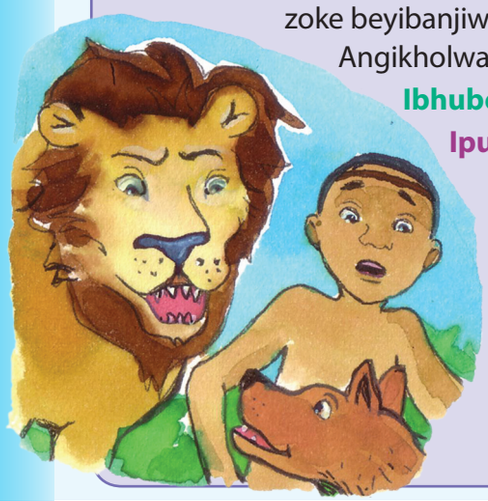
UJabu: Kodwana uthembisile, nange wephula isethembiso, lokho kuzakubuyela kuwe ujeziswe.

Ipungutjha ehlakaniphileko ebeyilalele ikulumo, yeza yazokuzwisisa ngesithembiso.

Ipungutjha: Ngisiphi isethembiso leso? Kubayini wenza isethembiso Kosi?

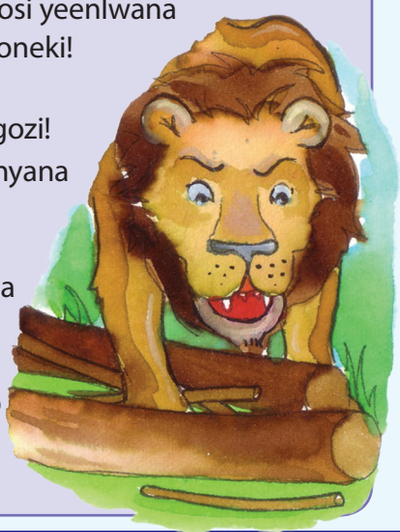
UJabu: Ngitjhaphulule ibhubezi esithiyweni, lathembisa kobana angekhe lingidle kodwana nje selifuna ukungidla.

Ipungutjha: Maye! Yindaba ehlekisako le. Utjho bonyana iKosi yami, iKosi yeenlwana zoke beyibanjiwe esithiyweni esenziwe babantu? Akukghoneki! Angikholwa.



Ibhubezi: Liqiniso, bekusithiyo esikhulu nesiyingozi!

Ipungutjha: Madoda! Nanje angikholwa bonyana kukhona into ekulu edlula iKosi yami. Kufanele ngiyosibona isithiyo leso. Ngaphambi kobana udle isidlo sakho santambama, ngibawa uyongitjengisa isithiyo leso. Ngemva kwalapho uzakubuya uzokudla isidlo sakho santambama.



Ibhubezi, ipungutjha noJabu babuyela endaweni lapho bekunesithiyo khona.

Ipungutjha: Ufuna ukungitjela bonyana into le ingabamba ihloko yakho! Angekhe! Angikholwa. Kosi, ungakghona ukubeka ihloko yakho lapha ukuze ngibone bonyana bewubonakala njani lokha umsana nakazakufunyana?

Ibhubezi: Uyangidina ngemibuzo yakho. Lokhu yinto yokugcina engizokwenzela yona, ngemva kwalapho, uzakuragela phambili nekhambo lakho ungitjhiye ngikwazi ukuthabela isidlo sami santambama.

Ibhubezi labuyisela ihloko hlangana nesithiyo ngendlela uJabu alithole libanjwe ngayo. Ngokurhaba okukhulu, ipungutjha yaphosa isimbi yesithiyo ekulukazi phezu kwentambo yebhubezi. Ibhubezi labuyela labanjwa njengangaphambilini godu!

Ipungutjha: Njenga nje sengiyabona bonyana bewubanjwe njani. Kuyadanisa kobana ubuyelele ubanjwe ngendlela leyo godu. Umsana uqinisile Kosi, ukwephula iinthembiso, kuyabuya kukubambe godu!

Ibhubezi labhodla lidinekile, isithiyo silibambe kuhle. UJabu wathokoza ipungutjha. Wagijima wabuyela eenkomeni zekhabo, waziraga wayozivalela ngesibayeni. Waba nelanga elithusako.

USipho wambona warhuwelela, “Jabu, Jabu! Ibhubezi libanjiwe eduze nomlambo! Uphundiwe awukaboni litho wena!”

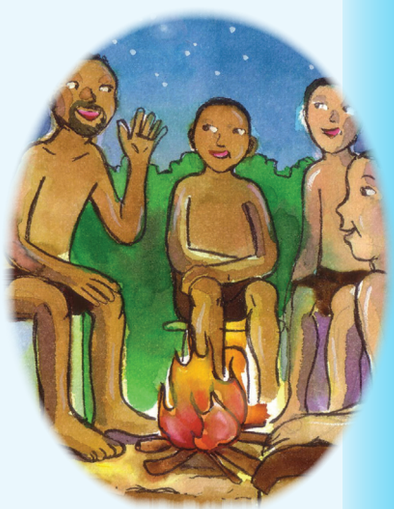
UJabu wamomotheka, wathi, “Namhlanje ngibe nesehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala."

USipho wabuyela endaweni lapho abazumi bebabambe khona ibhubezi ngesithiyo, uJabu yena waya ekhaya. Walotjhisa unina, wahlala phasi wadosa ummoya khulu.

Mhlokho, uJabu wathi lokha nabahlezi botha umlilo, walalelisisa amadoda lokha nakakhuluma bekabuyelela acoca indaba yokobana alithiya njani ibhubesi. Aveza nokobana ibhubezi lelo besele kukade libatlhagisa begodu nokobana libanjwe ngendlela enokuhlakanipha kangangani.

Kwanje sewuyazi bonyana indatjana yaphetha njani. Akhe ucabange ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Indatjana iphetheke ngendlela ebe uyilindele?
- ❖ Wazizwa njani lokha ibhubezi nalephula isithembiso?
- ❖ Siyini isifundo sendatjana le?
- ❖ Ucabanga bonyana ipungutjha ihlakaniphile? Kubayini utjho njalo?
- ❖ USipho watjela uJabu kobana akhange abone isehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala. Uvumelana naye uSipho? Kubayini?



Ukucabanga ngendatjana

Cabanga ngendatjana yoke bese utlola urhunyeze ihlathululo yezehlakalo. Hlathulula kobana isakhiwo sikhule njani. Kufanele ucabange ngesehlakalo esigabeni ngasinye.

Tlola kobana indatjana ithome njani.	
Kwenzeke ini emzimbeni wendatjana?	
Hlathulula kobana indatjana iphethe ngani.	

Coca ngomlingisi ngamunye. Khetha kobana ngiliphi igama kilawa angenzasi elihlathulula umlingisi ngamunye ngendlela enembako. Tlola amagama lawo eenkhaleni ezinembako.

ukungathembeki

ukuhlakanipha

ukungesabi

ukwethembeka

ukungabi litjhatjha

ukuba mncani

ukuzithoba

ukuzibophelela

ukuba yikakaramba

ukukhalipha

ukuba nehliziyo ede

ukulunga

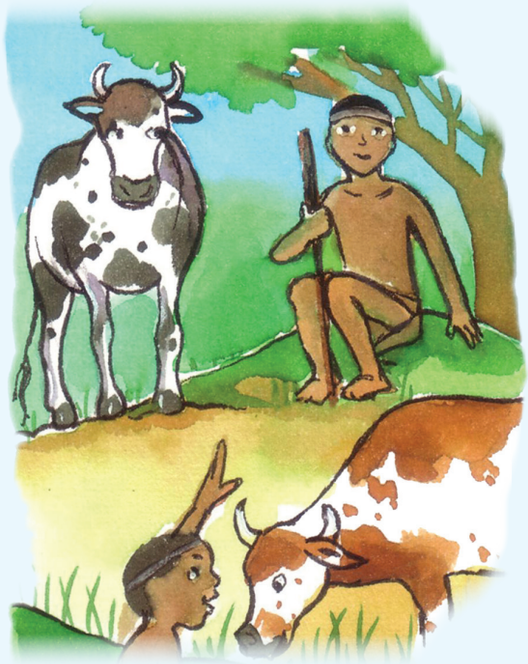
UJabu	Ibhubezi	Ipungutjha

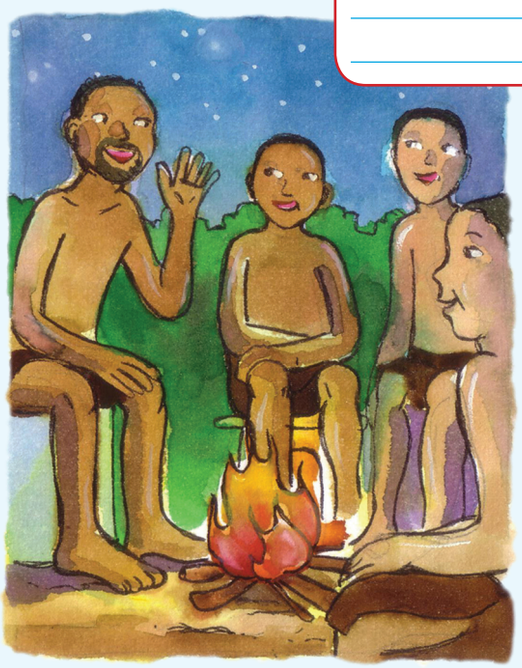
Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

Asitlole

Qalisisa iinthombe lezi ezilandelako.





Tlola umutjho ube munye ngesakhiwo esivezwe esithombeni ngasinye.

1
2

Asitlole

Fundisisa imitjho engenzasi bese usula imitjho engakhambisani nesihloko.
Nombora imitjho eseleko itjengise ukulandelana kwezehlakalo ngendlela enembako.

	UJabu bekamumuntu oyelelako nonetjhejo.
	Bekalusa iinkomo zakayise lokha uSipho nakamtjela ngebhubezi elisahlelileko.
	Imithi inamakari amade.
	UJabu akhange akhambe noSipho ngombana bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo ngemlanjeni.
	Iinkomo bezidiniwe.
	UJabu bekasazi bonyana ufanele atjheje bekayelele iinkomo.

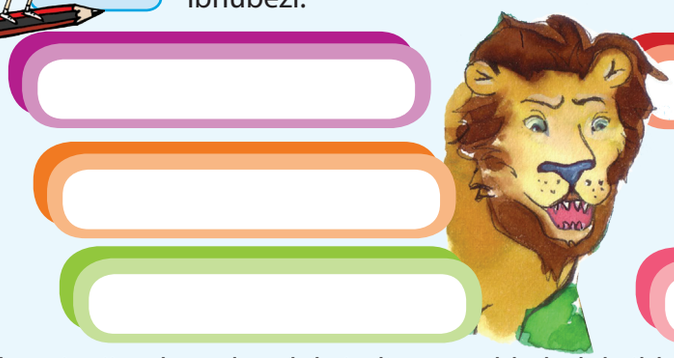
TEACHER: Sign Date

Ukucabanga ngabalingisi

Sibanelemuko labalingisi bonyana babantu abanjani ngalokho abakutjhoko nanyana ngalokho abakwenzako nanyana ngalokho abanye abasitjela khona ngabo.

Asitlole

Qedelela ngeemphawulo ezisithandathu ezihlathululula ibhubezi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo utlole indinyana uhlathulule ibhubezi. Tlola ihlathululo utlhatlhabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese utlola ihlathululo ebuyekeziweko esikhaleni esinikelweko.

Asitlole

Cabanga ngomlingisi onguJabu. Cabanga amagama ahlathulula indlela aqaleka ngayo nangendlela enza izinto ngayo. Bonisanani nabangani bakho ukuthola amagama anehlathululo eyahlukeneko ngendlela eningakghona ngayo. Qedelela ngamagama ahlathulula ubulingisi bakhe esikhaleni esingenzasi.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Sebenzisa iimphawulo utlole ngokuvezwa abalingisi. Tlola utlhatlhabeje phezu kwephetjhana. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Ngemva kwalapho utlole uhlahlwe magama alandelako.

Ibizo:	Ubudala:
Ubujamo bakho:	

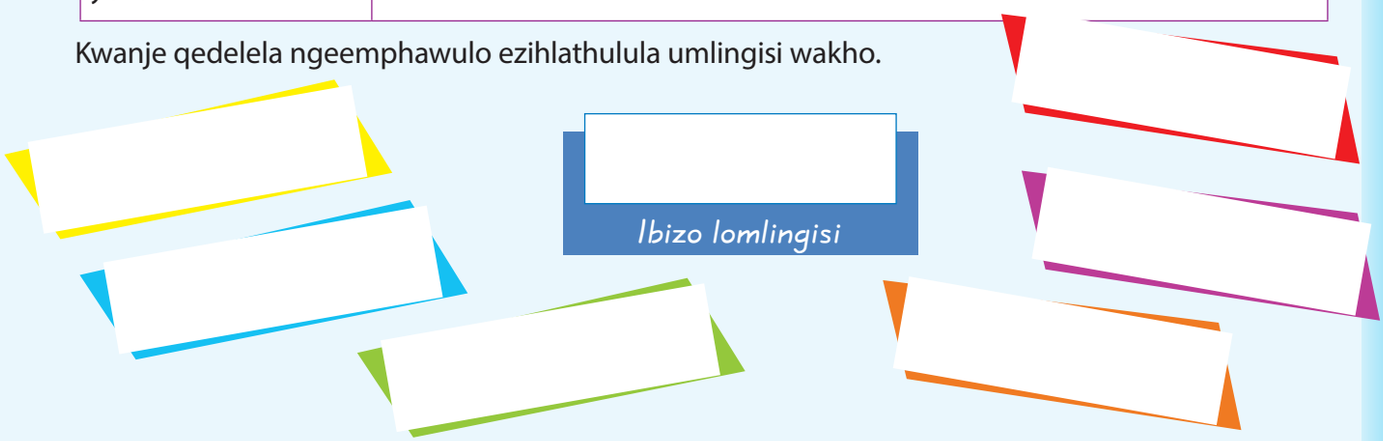
Ilanga:

Asitlole

Kwanje hlathulula uveze amaphuzu womuntu ophilako. Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Umuntu loyo angaba yikutani, e-philako nanyana esele yahlongakala.

Ibizo lomlingisi	
Ubulili/ Nobudala/ Umsebenzi	
Ubujamo bakhe	
Ikghono	
Kubayini ukhethe yena.	

Kwanje qedelela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula umlingisi wakho.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo zakho ukutlola ukutlhatlhabeja uveze umlingisi. Ngemva kwalapho tlola lokho okutlhatlhabejileko ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso. Buyelela utlole ukuvezwa komlingisi kuhle ngencwadini.

TEACHER: Sign Date

Ukuqala ilimi

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili
Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sisetjenziswa lokha into nayenzeka nje begodu isaragela phambili nokwenzeka njengobana sikhuluma ngayo.

Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe. Cocela osebenza naye kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Sebenzisa itheyibula elilandelako utjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Yena	u-
Bona	
Lona	
Thina	ba-

khuluma emba yena uyadansa bhaga hlamba eqa duda funda khamba khwelela vakatjha coca idla pheka pheka lala singatha siza

Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umutjho utjho kobana kwenzeka ini eenthombeni ezintathu ezingehla.

Sebenzisa itheyibula leli ukutjho imitjho elandelako le kwangathi izokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Yena	-zo-
Bona	
Lona	
Thina	

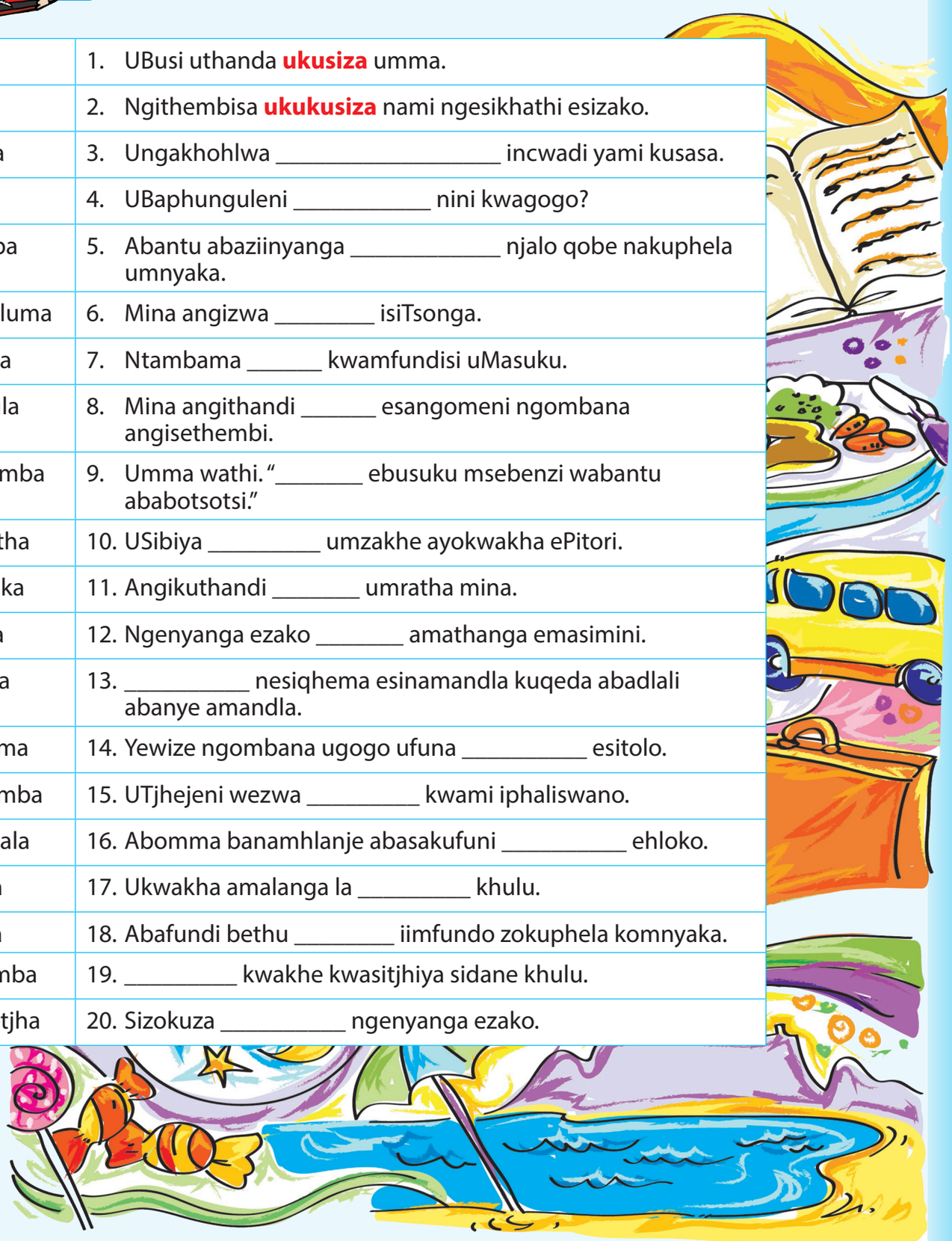
khuluma emba lsenzo bhaga hlamba eqa duda funda khamba vakatjha coca pheka idla khwelela pheka lala singatha siza

Ilanga: _____

Ukusebenza ngezenzo

Asitlole Tlola imitjho elandela izwakale kuhle. Isib.

siza	1. UBusi uthanda **ukusiza** umma.
siza	2. Ngithembisa **ukukusiza** nami ngesikhathi esizako.
letha	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadi yami kusasa.
-iza	4. UBaphunguleni _____ nini kwagogo?
-hlaba	5. Abantu abaziinyanga _____ njalo qobe nakuphela umnyaka.
-khuluma	6. Mina angizwa _____ isiTsonga.
-linda	7. Ntambama _____ kwamfundisi uMasuku.
-bhula	8. Mina angithandi _____ esangomeni ngombana angisethembi.
-khamba	9. Umma wathi. "_____ ebusuku msebenzi wabantu ababotsotsi."
-thutha	10. USibiya _____ umzakhe ayokwakha ePitori.
-pheka	11. Angikuthandi _____ umratha mina.
-tjala	12. Ngenyanga ezako _____ amathanga emasimini.
-dlala	13. _____ nesiqhema esinamandla kuqeda abadlali abanye amandla.
-thuma	14. Yewize ngombana ugogo ufuna _____ esitolo.
-thumba	15. UTjhejeni wezwa _____ kwami iphaliswano.
-thwala	16. Abomma banamhlanje abasakufuni _____ ehloko.
-biza	17. Ukwakha amalanga la _____ khulu.
hlela	18. Abafundi bethu _____ iimfundo zokuphela komnyaka.
khamba	19. _____ kwakhe kwasitjhiya sidane khulu.
vakatjha	20. Sizokuza _____ ngenyanga ezako.



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Ukwakha amabizo

Qalisisa itjhadi elilandelako. Ngemva kwalapho cocisana nomngani wakho nitjho kobana umntwana ngamunye uthanda ini begodu akathandi ini.

	vuma	penda	gijima	bukela iinyoni	phaphisa ikhayithi	pheka	funda
U-Ann	✔	✔	✗	✗	✗	✔	✔
UJabu	✗	✗	✔	✗	✔	✔	✗
UPeter	✗	✔	✗	✔	✗	✗	✔
UNomsa	✗	✔	✔	✔	✗	✗	✔
u-Enver	✗	✗	✔	✗	✔	✗	✔

U-Ann	*u-Ann uthanda ukuvuma, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubukela iinyoni kanye nokuphaphisa ikhayithi.*
UJabu	.....
UPeter	.....
UNomsa	.....
U-Enver	.....

Sisebenzisa amakhoma hlangana kwezinto ezibalwako erhelweni. Sisebenzisa u-**na-** hlangana kwezinto ezimbili zokugcina.

Buyelela ufunde imitjho elandelako ngokuyelela okukhulu. Ngemva kwalapho uthalele amabizosenzo.

1.	Ubaba uthanda ukuzuma iinlwana zommango.
2.	Ukubulala kukukwephula umthetho eSewula Afrika.
3.	Ukwala akusikho ukukhwela intaba.
4.	Angithandi ukwebela abanye izinto zabo.
5.	Ilutjha lanamhlanje lithanda ukusela khulu.
6.	Ukutjhayela urhamulile kulicala elibomvu eMpumalanga.

Ibizosenzo lakhiwa **ngesenzo** esihlonyelelwe **u-uku-**

7.	Ukwelusa msebenzi wabesana.
8.	Ukugula kwakamma kwangephula amadolo.
9.	Ukungazwisisi kwakhe ngikho ekumfake ejele.
10.	Ufuna ukuzithabulula imisipha ngombana inghanghabele.

Ukusebenzisa amakhoma

Qalisisa imitjho emibili le bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngokobana indawo lapha kutlolwe khona ikhoma iwutjhugulula njani umqondo womutjho. Gwala isithombe utjho kobana umutjho ngamunye uthi badla ini.

Sidle itjhokoledi ijeli nekhekhe.	
Sidle itjhokoledi, ijeli nekhekhe.	

Kwanje tlola amakhoma emitjhweni elandelako.

Sizokudinga ihamura isipikiri nesarha.

Umma uthengisa ama-apula amaswidi amabhanana neemperegisi.

Abentwana baya kwamalume kwagogo nakwakghari.

Izimuzimu labe linonile lilikhulu begodu limarhamaru.

Hlanganisa

Sisebenzisa amagama ahlanganisako nanyana iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho ndawonye. Iinhlanganiso ziqakathekile ngombana zenza kobana imitjho ingabuyelelwa. Ngaphandle kweenhlanganiso imitjho iba mide beyingathandeki.
Funda isibonelo esilandelako.
USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu. USuhla ulele uyagula.
USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu ngombana uyagula.

"USuhla" yihloko yemitjho yomibili ngakho-ke ihloko yesibili ungayibuyeleli bese usebenzisa isihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho leyo.

Ungasebenzisa u-Nanyana ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Isib. Akakapholi kuhle umma. Umma sewubuyela emsebenzini. > Nanyana angakapholi kuhle umma, sewubuyela emsebenzini.
Khumbula: Umutjho olula unehloko yomutjho munye kanye nesenzo. Umutjho omude orareneko ungaba neenhloko ezidlula kweyodwa.

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako le ngokuthi usebenzise esisodwa seenhlanganiso osinikelwe ngenzasi.

Bese uthalela izenzo emutjhweni owodwa ohlanganisiweko.

ngombana | nanyana | ukuze

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda nemirorho.
UBadanile uye kwadorhodera. UBadanile uphethwe lizinyo.
Ungasifihlela indaba leyo. Siyizwile indaba leyo.
Fundani bentwana. Fundani niphumelele.
Usebenza kuhle ngeembalo. Akasebenzi kuhle ngezendawo.
Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda imirorho.
Sisebenzise isambrela sethu. Izulu belina.

Ilanga:

Ihloko yesikolo bekanomusa. Ihloko yesikolo bekangafuni sifike ngemva kwesikhathi.
Ubaba uyagula. Ubaba ulovile emsebenzini.
Ngithanda ihlobo. Angibuthandi ubusika.
Ngiyasithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngimele ngisebenze kabudisi ukuze ngivale isikhala esingilahlekeleko.
Abesana badlala ibholo erahwako. Abesana badlala nomakhakhulararhwe.
Umma umbethile uDudu. UDudu uwise umntwana.
Khamba uyokukha amanzi. Ngifuna ukupheka umratha.
Ngisebenza kabudisi. Ngifuna ukuphumelela eemfundweni zami.
Ngithanda izulu. Angithandi igabhogo.
Bengithabile endlini kamalume. Ngikhumbule umnakwethu.
Ngithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngifanele ngisebenze ngamandla ukuze ngibambe.

Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela amabizo bese undulungela izenzo.

UThulani uthanda izinja ezikulu ezilumako.
UBaphunguleni ufunda eSonengeza Primary School.
UBuzani udlalela isiqhema seChiefs sabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-13.

UJabu ugijimela isiqhema sabakhwela imilelenjana.
U-Ann uhlala akhuluma njalo ngetlasini.

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Ngiyakghona		
ukufunda isiqetjhana		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe esiqetjhaneni		
ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni		
ukuveza imizwa yomlingisi		
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari		
ukucoca ngabalingisi nangezehlakalo zendatjana		
ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana		
ukutlola indatjana esekhe yatlolwa kumebhengqondo		
ukusebenzisa isabizwana sokukhomba		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana		
ukuthola izabizwana zokukhomba nezamambala nokwazi kobana zitjho ukuthini		
ukubuyelela ucoce indatjana ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela ezilamana ngayo		
ukufunda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi		
ukutlola ukubuyekeza incwadi		
ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje		
ukufunda umlando		
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama.		
ukufunda inganekwana		
ukulingisa		
ukutlola isiphetho sendatjana		
ukuphendula imibuzo ukukhetha ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako esuselwe endatjaneni		
ukulamanisa izehlakalo zendatjana ngendlela enembako		
ukuthola izenzo bese wakha ngazo imitjho		
ukuthola amagama anomqondo ofanako		
ukuthola umhlobo wesenzo emutjhweni		
ukuzwakalisa imizwa ngendatjana		
ukutlola urhunyeze incwadi		
ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana		
ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ngomlingisi		
ukutlola ihlathululo yabalingisi		
ukubuyelela utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako		
ukulamanisa iinthombe ngokwezehlakalo		
ukuthola igama elino- zo/yo		
ukusebenzisa amakhoma emitjhweni		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho		
ukuthola izenzo namabizo emutjhweni		

Okumumethweko

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82 Ukucabanga ngendatjana 38
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Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko endabeni.

83 Ukutlola indatjana 40
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84 Incwadi ekhuluma ngeholideyi 42
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Ukufunda ngoJohn endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngokukhetha ipendulo.

85 Ukutlola incwadi 44
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele ukutlola incwadi.
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86 I-imeyili ebuya emnganini 46
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87 Okunengi ngelimi 48
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Ukutlola imitjho ubeke isiphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo.
Ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisana nawo.
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe imitjho ehlanganisiweko.

88 Okuphathelene nesikhathi esidlulileko nesikhathi sanje 50
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Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esidlulileko.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje.

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89 Super Striker 52
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90 Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako 54
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Ukubuyelela utlole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko.
Ukutlola isikhangiso sakumabonakude bewuzwakalise imibono.

91 Ukutlola isikhangiso 56
Ukuhlela isikhangiso sakamabonakude ngokulungiselela ukutlola isikhangiso.
Ukucoca ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso.
Ukusebenzisa ukuhlela ukuze utlole isiqetjhana.
Ukwethula isikhangiso ulingise.

92 Hlanganisa 58
Ukucoca ngokuhlanganisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ngaphambili nanyana ngemva kwesiqu.
Ukuthola isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu.
Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esidlulileko.

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94 Iphosta emayelana nomdlalo 62
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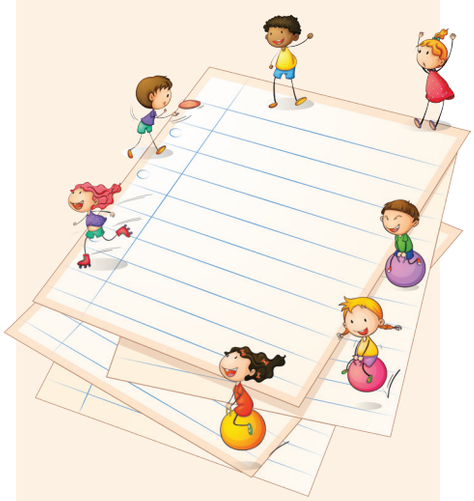
95 Tlola umdlalo ongowakho 64
Ukusebenzisa umtlolo uhlele umdlalo.
Ukutlola umdlalo utlhatlhabeje, u-edithe bewutlole ngencwadini yakho.

96 Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo 66
Ukuthola isilandiso nesenzo.
Ukuveza umhlobo wesilandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, nesabizwana sokukhomba.
Ukuthola nokuhlela iimphawulo.
Ukuthola ibizo nesabizwana esihlathululwa silandiso nesiphawulo.
Ukuthola iimphawulo nezabizwana: ongumnini.



Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi

Asifunde

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Kade bekunentenetjha eyayihlala itshwenyekile ngaso soke isikhathi. “Maye sithandwa,” yalila imini yoke, Maye! Maye!

Yabe itshwenyeke khulu ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. “Nange kwenzeka, kuzokwenzekani ngami?”

Yazizwa yethuke khulu. Ngelinye ilanga ekuseni, lokha nakuwa isithelo emthini weenthelo oseduze-GIDI- kwenza iphasi loke lisikinyeke.

“Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!”, irhuwelela.

Ngemva kwalokho, yagijima yadlula esimini yayokuyelelisa abomzala bayo.

“Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!”

Zoke iintenetjha zatjhiya amasimu zalandela, zigijima sengathi ziyahlanya. Zagijima emasimini, zadlula imilambo, amahlathi zayokukhwela phezu kwentaba.

Intenetjha eyezwa ukuwa kwento, nazigijima njalo yona yayilokhu ibayelelisa, beyigijima ngebelo elikhulu.

Kwathi iintenetjha zisagijima njalo, zadlula indlovu. “Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Baleka Ndlovu nawe uphephise ipilo yakho!” Irhuwelela.

Indlovu nayo yalandela iintenetjha ngemuva, indlovu isikinyisa iphasi ngamagadango weenyawo zayo.

Zagijima zayokudlula iwoma leendlulamithi. “Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!”, intenetjha irhuwelela.

lindlulamithi nazo zalandela ngemuva kweendlovu ebegade zilandela iintenetjha.

Kuthe ngesikhathi zoke zifika eentabeni, iinkulungwana zeentenetjha, iindlovu neendlulamithi khabe sezidinwe ngenye indlela erarako. Intenetjha yokuthoma yalinga ukuhlola kobana ukusikinyeka lokhu akukafiki na lapho sezikhona, kodwana beyizwa umsikinyeko weenyawo zeenlwana ezinye lezi ezigijima zilandela nazo.

Zithe zisajamile lapho zirarekile, kwavela ibhubezi.

“Kwenzeka ini lapha?”, kubuza ibhubezi.

“Ukusikinyeka kwephasi, ukusikinyeka kwephasi!”, kuhlathulula intenetjha.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi?" Kubuza ibhubezi. "Ngubani okubonileko?"

"Akusingimi," kuphendula indlovu.

"Akusingimi," kuphendula indlulamithi. "Buza yena lo, mbuze!" kutjho iintenetjha ezinye zikhomba intenetjha yokuthoma. Ibhubezi laphenduka laqala ngehlangothini lentenetjha. "Ngiyabawa nomzana," kutjho intenetha ngeenhlonyana, "Bengizihlalele ekhaya lokha nangizwa itjhada elikhulu lithi gidi phasi, lokho kungenze ngatjho ngathi kusikinyeka kwephasi, ngokunjalo ngase ngiyagijima ngikhamba ngiyelelisa abanengi kobana babaleke ukuphephisa iimpilo zabo."

"Mfowethu, ungabanaso isibindi sokukhamba nami uyongitjengisa lapha ihlekelele leyo yenzeke khona," kubuza ibhubezi.

"Awa, angekhe ngikghone mina ukubuyela lapho!" kutjho intenetjha.

"Yeqela emgogodlhweni wami ngizakuthwala siye lapho, ngizakutlhogomela ukuphepha kwako," kutjho ibhubezi.

Ekugcineni intenetjha yakhwela emhlana webhubezi kwakhanjwa, badlula iintaba, imilambo, amahlathi namasimu, babe bayokufika emzini wentenetjha.

"Ngikho lapha engizwe khona, nomzana. Ngiyizwile, ngikho khona lapha. Iphasi belisikinyeka."

Ibhubezi laqala lazombeleza – kungasikade labona ikhukhunadi ewe emthini eyabanga itjhada lokha nayiwako. Ibhubezi labona nefene ehlezi emthini. Ibhubezi ladobha ikhukhunadi leyo, lakhwela phezulu kwelitje, lawisela phasi ikhukhunadi. GIDI!

Intenetha yeqela phezulu ukudlula imitha yinye. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani - kwenzekile godu!

Intenetjha yalemuka bonyana ibhubezi liyahleka, intenetjha yabona ikhukhunadi eliphadlhekileko eenyaweni zayo.

"Maye," "Bekungasikho ukusikinyeka kwephasi"

"Awa," kutjho ibhubezi, "bekungasikho, ungesabi."

"Ngibeyintenetjha ekhohlakeleko!", "Ibhubezi lamomotheka ngomusa. "Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke, nami kesinye isikhathi ngibanokwesaba lokha izinto ngingazizwisisiko."

Ngemva kwalokho labuyela entabeni lapho kwakulindele khona iindlovu, iindlulamithi nezinye iintenetjha zilindele ukuyeleliswa ngokuphepha kobana zingabuyela nini emuva.

Umthombo: Itjhugululwe isuka kuRabbit *heralds the earth quake ngu Rosalind Kerven kwi PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.*

Ukucabanga ngendatjana

Phendula imibuzo elandelako emayelana nentenetjha ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Nangabe awunaso isiqiniseko kobana ipendulo ithini, buyelela ufunde indatjana godu.

Khuyini intenetjha eyayitshwenyeke ngakho khulu?

A	Libhubezi
B	Ukuphahlazeka
C	Ukusikinyeka kwephasi
D	Mumuthi owako

Yini eyenza iphasi loke lisikinyeke?

A	Kusikinyeka kwephasi ngamambala
B	Yikhukhunadi ekulu
C	Yintenetjha eyabe ibaleka
D	Mumuthi owawako

Ibhubezi lalifuna kobana intenetjha iliphekelele kuphi?

Kubayini ibhubezi lawisela ikhukhunadi phasi?

A	Ukwenza bonyana intenetjha ibaleke
B	Ukusiza intenetjha ithole isithelo
C	Ukukhombisa intenetjha bonyana kwenzekani
D	Ukwenza intenetjha ihleke

Intenetjha yazizwa njani ngemva kokuthi ibhubezi liwisele phasi ikhukhunadi?

A	Yasinlingeka
B	Yadana
C	Yazibona njengesidlhayela
D	Yatshwenyeka

Uthini umlayezo oqakathekileko wendatjana le?

A	Ukubaleka nakunemiraro.
B	Qinisekisa ngaphambili kobana ube nevalo.
C	Iintenetjha zinebelo elikhulu.

Izinto zenzeka msinya ngemuva kokuthi intenetjha irhuwelele "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!" Kopulula amagama abe mabili asikhombisa lokho.

Ibhubezi lenza ini bonyana intenetjha izizwe ngcono ekugcineni kwendaba? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ibhubezi elazenzako.

1

2

Ilanga:

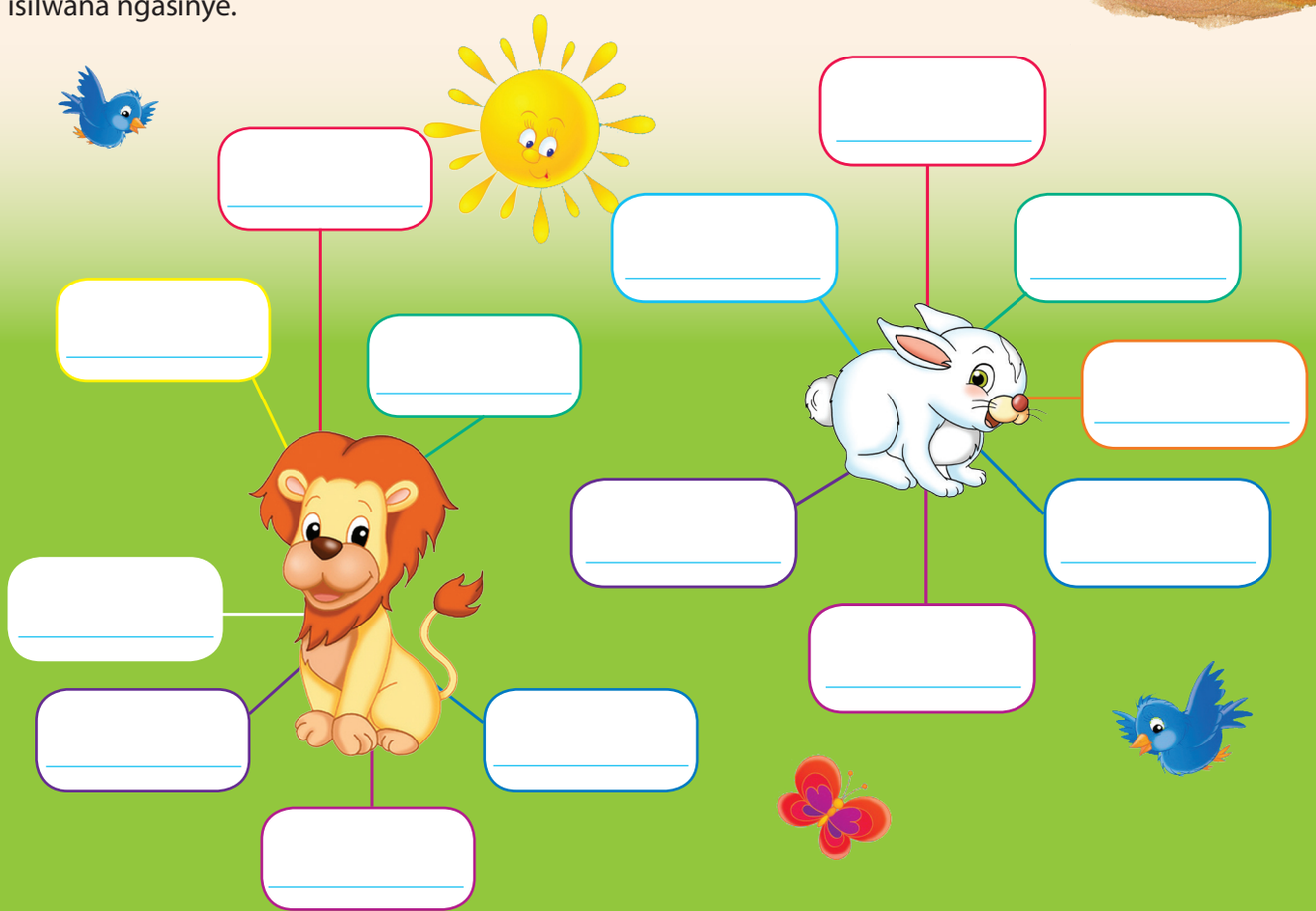
Imizwa yentenetjha yatjhuguluka njani phakathi kwendatjana?

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana intenetjha yazizwa
ngombana

Ukuya esiphethweni intenetjha yazizwa
ngombana

Esiphethweni, kwabonakala kobana ibhubezi lalithanda intenetjha ngombana

Endatjaneni uyabona kobana kunomehluko omkhulu phakathi kwebhubezi nentenetjha. Ngaphakathi komebhenqgondo, tlola isiphawulo esihlathulula isilwana ngasinye.



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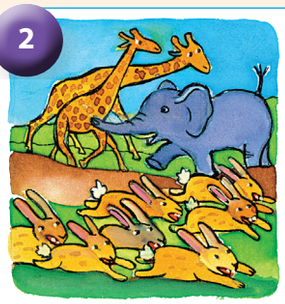
Ukutlola indatjana

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuze ukusize ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha eyabe ilila ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Cocisanani nabangani bakho kobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni bese nitlola imibono yenu eduze kwesithombe.

1

2



3

Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi

4

5

6

Ilanga:

Asitlole Kwanje tlola indatjana esikhaleni esingenzasi.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

TEACHER: Sign Date

Incwadi ekhuluma ngeholideyi

Asifunde

27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 kuKhukhulamungu 2015

Lotjha Dan

Maye! Ngibenetjhudu elingangani kobana ngikhambe nomzala ngiye eCape Town ngamaholideyi wesikolo kaVelabahlinze. Sasuka mhla ali-12 kuVelabahlinze sayokufika ngelanga elilandelako. Bekumnandi khulu ukukhamba ngesitimela. Silele ngekhowutjhini begodu mina bengilele embhedeni ongaphezulu!

Lokha nasifika eCape Town, into yokuthoma engiyibonileko kube yintabakazi, iTable Mountain kanye nelifu eliyembesileko elimhlophe. Intaba ibe yihle khulu kunangendlela ebengicabange ngayo.

Ngibawa ubukele iinthombe zoke engikuthumele zona.

Ngelanga lesibili, saya eRobben Island. Sikhambe ngesikepe nasiya eRobben Island. Lapho sifike sabona ikamera lelo uNelson Mandela ebekavalelwe kilo iminyaka eli-18! Sabona amaphengwini amanengi kanye namatje we-Island le.

Elangeni lesithathu sabona amaphengwini ebhitjhini eyaziwa ngokuthi yiBoulder's Beach. Sibuye sabona amacephe nanyana iindawula. Kukhona ihlelo eCape Town lokubulunga amacephe (iindawula) ngombanyana aqakathekile. Ihlelo leli libuya litlhogomela namaphengwini.

Kwathi ngelanga lesine sayokujama esiqongolweni se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapha amalwandlekazi amabili ahlangana khona. Lapha kulapho amanzi amakhaza welwandlekazi i-Atlantic Ocean ahlangana khona namanzi afuthumeleko welwandlekazi i-Indian Ocean.

Ngelanga lethu lesihlanu, ebegade kulilanga lokugcina, sakhamba sayokubona iinlwanyana zeelwandle e-Two Oceans Aquarium. Kwabamnandi khulu. Angikhange khengibe seduze kangaka neTjhaka ngaphambilini. Besihlukaniswe lirhalasana nje kwaphela. Bebanganawo amahloni wokusitjengisa kobana banamareyi amangaki wamazinyo. Sibone nemihlobohlobo yeenhlambi ezibizwa ngokuthi ma-starfish – ezinye zinemikhono emidekazi, lokha nazilahlekelwa mkhono owodwa, kumila omunye endaweni yawo.

Kusasa siyakhamba sibuyela ekhaya. Ngirhabe khulu ukunibona noke nasele sibuyileko esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho
UJabu

Ilanga:

Incwadi yakaJabu ihlathulula ngamalanga alikhomba. Sebenzela emalangeni wehlelo lakaJabu bese utlola koke akwenzileko ngamalanga lawo kudayari yakho.

Ilanga	Akwenzileko
12 kuVelabahlinze	Sasuka saya eCape Town
13 kuVelabahlinze	
14 kuVelabahlinze	
15 kuVelabahlinze	
16 kuVelabahlinze	
17 kuVelabahlinze	
18 kuVelabahlinze	
19 kuVelabahlinze	

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Kopulula umutjho owodwa okhombisako kobana uJabu noDan babangani abadala.
Tlola umutjho owodwa okhombisa khona bonyana uJabu bekatlolela abalingana naye.
Tlola umutjho munye okhombisako bonyana uJabu bekangakhange khekaye eCape Town ngaphambilini.
Qala amagama la ngaphakathi kwesihlathululimagama bese uwasebenzisa emutjhweni utjengise ihlathululo yawo.

embeswe	
phelisa	

Kubayini uJabu atlolele uDan incwadi?

A	Ukumtjela ngabotjhaka
B	Ukumtjela ngamaholideyi wakhe amnandi
C	Ukumtjela bonyana uzokubuyela esikolweni msinya
D	Ukumtjela ngezulu

UJabu bekatjho ukuthini nakathi abotjhaka abanazo iinhloni zokuveza amazinyo wazo?

A	Abotjhaka bebalungile.
B	Abotjhaka bebabathabisa.
C	Abotjhaka beba lokhu bavula imilomo yabo.
D	Abotjhaka bebadla ezinye iinhlambi.

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Ukutlola incwadi

Asitlole

Tlolela umngani wakho incwadi. Mtjele kobana bewenzani ekhaya nesikolweni, nanyana kenye indawo ebekuyinto ekarisako.

Sikunikele umbono wenye nenye indinyana. Thoma ngokuthi utlhatlhabeje incwadi yakho, bese unikela osebenza naye akutjhejele yona ukubona bonyana ayinamphoso na. Tlola ngenwadini yakho.

Thokoza umngani wakho ngencwadi ebuya kuye.

Tlola indaba yokuthoma.

Incwadi iya ku-

_____

_____

lindaba ngento yesibili.

Qedelela ngokuqalisa emsebenzini wesikhathi esizako.

Ilanga:

Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

_____ othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Tlola indaba ngento yokuthoma.

Tlola ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.

I-imeyili ebuya emnganini

I-imeyili yindlela yokuthintana nabangani usebenzise ithungelwano ngamakhomphyutha. Kanengi sisebenzisa ama-imeyili njengeencwadi ukwabelana ngeendaba nabangani bethu. Nangabe unekareko lokuthumela umngani wakho i-imeyili, nobabili ninomngani wakho kufanele nibe nekheli le-imeyili begodu nibe namakhomphyutha.

Asifunde

Iya ku: ann@school.co; dan@school.com

Ivela ku: kin@library.com 13 kuNtaka 2011 11:56

Ann noDan abathandekako

Ngiyethemba nifundile ngokusikinyeka kwephasi okwenzeke eJapan. Ngize lapha ukuzokuhlala nabomzala bami eSewula yeJapan kufikela lokha ubujamo bubuyela esigeni esiphephileko. Ngizokubuyela eTokyo. Nanyana ngithabile ukusuka endaweni yesehlakalo, kodwana ngikhumbula umndeni wami nabangani bami be-International Primary School engifunda kiyo.

Nokho nginesikhathi esimnandi nabomzala. Uneminyaka elingana neyami ubudala. Unemniyaka eli-13 kanti sobabili sifunda iGreyidi lesi-6. Ngetjhudu umzala uhlala eduze nephaga, lapha singakghona khona ukudlala nge*merry-go-round* nemijinko nanyana kumakhaza kangaka!

Hlangana nokudlala, nokho ngiba naso isikhathi sokwenza engikuthandako- ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ngekhomphyutha. Ngifunda incwadi yeJungle begodu nginekanuko yokobana thana ngihlala e-Afrika. Sengifunde isiquntu sayo incwadi le.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UKin Hosh

Thumela

Asitlole

UKin uvakatjhele ubani?	
Kubayini aye lapho?	
Incwadi uyitlole ngaliphi ilanga?	

Asitlole

Gijimisa amehlo encwadini ekhuluma ngoKin bese uqedelele ikarada leli.

Ibizo	
Ubudala	
IGreyidi	
Isikolo	
Umsebenzi wokuzilibazisa	

Ilanga:

Kwanje nawe tlolela uKin incwadi. Sikunikele imibono yesinye nesinye isigatjana. Thoma ngokutlhatlhabeja incwadi yakho bese unikela osebenza naye kobana ayiqale bona ilungile na. Yitlole ekhasini leli. Tlola phasi ekhasini leli.

Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

Kin othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Yitjho kobana uzwelana naye kangangani ngendaba yokusikinyeka kwephasi.

Yitjho kobana kuhle kangangani kobana akghone ukuragela phambili nezinto azithandako.

Tjela umngani wakho ngeendaba zesikolweni, ngemidlalo nangomsebenzi wokuzilibazisa.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.

Okunengi ngelimi

Qalisisa imitjho ekhamba ngamibili elandelako. Dwebela ibizo bese undulungela isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo.

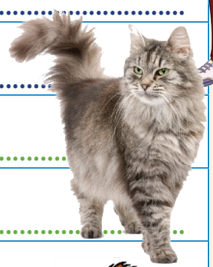
Inja encani.	Inja ekuluku.
Ikoloyi ekulu.	Ikoloyi enebelo.
Incwadi endala.	Iincwadi emabhombo.
Ikhrayoni elifitjhani.	Ikhrayoni elide.
Amathuthumbo amahle.	Amathuthumbo amhlophe.
Isirhwarhwa sinesikhumba esimbi.	Inyoni yehloko ekulu.

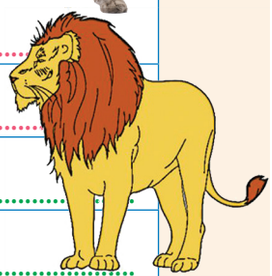
Okunengi ngeemphawulo

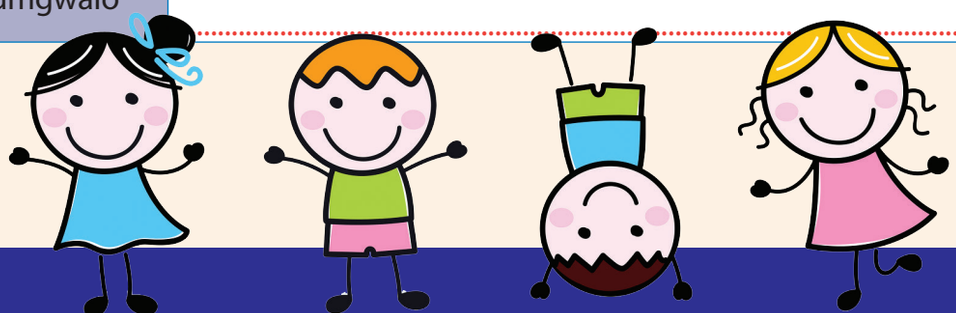
Siyazi kobana iimphawulo zisitjela ngokunabileko ngebizo (umuntu, indawo nento). Kanengi isiphawulo siza ngemva kwebizo.

Kwanje tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo alandelako neemphawulo. Tlola umutjho onesiphawulo ngaphambili kwebizo. Bese utlola umutjho onebizo eliza ngaphambili kwesiphawulo.

-de umsana	Umsana omude.
-dala ukatsu	.....
	.....
-fitjhani indoda	.....
	.....
-hle umntazana	.....
	.....
-ncani utitjhere	.....
	.....
-dala umgwalo	.....
	.....







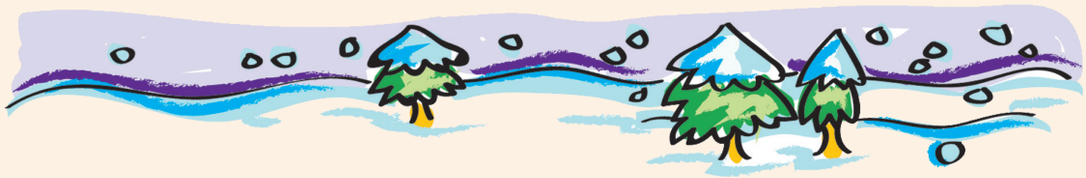
Ilanga:

Asitlole

Madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo akhambisana nawo.

ekundleni yezemidlalo	omkhulukazi	umakoti	amanzi	mhlophe

kunembhedla	etatawini lezemidlalo	amawethe	khanyako	umlobokazi



Kwanjesi madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo aphikisana nawo.

Ikabi	eneempondo	emhlophe	isalukazi

ichegu	ikomazi	enzima	enganampondo

Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ophiwe zona.

Ngizokuhlala lapha. Ngizokuhlala izinto bezibe ngcono ekhaya. (kufikela)
Ngithabile lapha. Ngikhumbule isikolo sami. (nanyana)
Ngimtjelile kobana akahlale lapha akhona. Amanzi ayangokuya ayatjhinga. (ngombana)
Ngiqale iindlela zombili. Ngeqe indlela. (ngaphambili)
Uzwa amakhaza. Kufanele wembathe ijersi. (nangabe)
Ngimtjelile kobana angafiki ngemva kwesikhathi. Ufike ngemva kwesikhathi godu. (kodwana)

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Okuphathelene nesikhathi esidlulileko nesikhathi sanje

Isikhathi esidlulileko

Elimini lesiNdebele sinesikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako. Nasikhuluma ngesenzo esele senzekile, sithi senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko, kungaba ngesidlule kade khulu nanyana esingasikade senzekile.

Fundisisa imitjho elandelako: Safika sele sidlulile isikhathi sokudla.

Ngathi nangifika ekhaya, ngafunyana umma akhambile.

Safika	Ngakhamba	Ngafunyana.
Wena	udlile	ukudla. idombolo.
Yena	uqeda	ukulala. ukuhlamba.
uqedile	ukwenza	iwatjhini. umsebenzi.

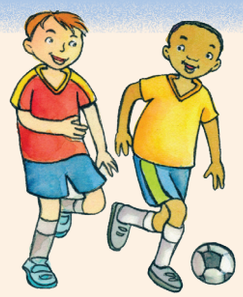
Inja	beyibetha	beyikhonkotha. umkhulungwana.
Sabakeriyela	ngeveke	ephelileko.
Bona	bebasela	ijusi. amanzi.

Asitlole Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi.

Umngani wami wangipha i-abhula. Bengingakalambi ngombana ngasele
Ngafika sele kwedlule isikhathi, boke abangani bami besele
Ngabe ngidiniwe ngombana ngangi-
Wangitjela kobana akusikade
Ngathi nangifika esikolweni ngabona kobana
Ngangithabile ngombana
Ngathi nangifika etatawini lezemidlalo ngafunyana kobana isiqhema sami
Yathi isimbi nayililako ngafunyana kobana
Ngathi nangifika ekhaya ngafunyana umma kobana sele
Nangifika etatawini ngafunyana isiqhema sami sele

Ilanga:

Isikhathi esizako esiyokufika



Isikhathi esiyokufika/esizokufika sibonakala ngesakhi u-yo-/-zo- esitjengisa kobana isenzo siyokwenzeka. Isikhathi esizako/esizokufika: Imitjho esesikhathini esizokufika/esiyokufika ibonakala ngezakhi –zo- nanyana –yo-. Akhe uqale iimbonelo ezilandelako.

Ngizokudlala ibholo erarhwako esikhathini esizako.

Umma uyokuthenga **ukudla** okumnandi edorobheni.

Cabanga ngezinto ozabe sele uzenzile lokha nawuqeda ukufunda amagreyidi wamazinga aphasi. Tlola imitjho emihlanu usebenzise isakhi **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

Nangiqeda isikolo samazinga aphasi.

Ngizobe sengifunde iincwadi ezima-50.

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako uveze isikhathi esizako.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngeveke ezako ngizabe _____ (qeda) iphrojekthi yami.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngomnyaka ozako ngizabe _____ (funda) igreyidi lesithandathu.

Ngesikhathi lesi kusasa ngizabe _____ (khwela) ibhesi eya KwaMhlanga.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngenyanga ezako, ngizabe _____ (tjhayela) ikoloyi etjha.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngoKhresimusi, ngizabe _____ (embatha) iimpahla ezitja.

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Super Striker

Funda imitjho mibili esuselwe kukhomedi iSuper Striker. Inomboro ye-100. Tjhejisisa okhunye nokhunye okwenzeka efreymini ngayinye. Tjhejisisa elinye nelinye ibhamuza elisetjenziswe ekhathunini. Qala ibhamuza elitjho kobana umhlathululi uthini efreymini yesi-4, yesi-5, yesi-6, ye-7 neyobu-8. Yelela amatjhada wamagama nokuthi atlolwe njani.

Ikhathuni ngomunye umhlobo wezemitlolo

Bekufike lapha nomnyaka senifunde ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana: iinganekwana/ iinolwana, iinkondlo, iinkhangiso, imibiko, ikulumo-pendulwano, iinqetjhana ezimumethe ilwazi nezinikela imiyalo. Ikhomiki nanyana ikhathuni ngomunye wemihlobo yeenqetjhana ezokufundwa. Amakhomiki anamagama ambalwa kanye neenthombe ezinengi ukuze ukwazi ukubona abalingisi. Indatjana icocwa ngamafreyimi amlandelande – amanye amafreyimi anamagama amanye awanawo amagama.

Ilanga:

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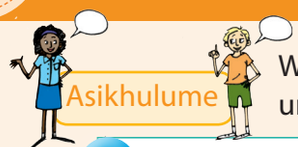
Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako



Wena nomngani wakho hlathululani umdlalo olihlaya. Ngemva kwalapho tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini efreyimini ngayinye.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.

Funda umdlalo ohlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. Yini uSuper Striker athanda ukukwenza khulu ukukhandela njengombana athanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako njalo?

2. Isiqhema sakaSuper Striker sidlala nasiphi isiqhema?

3. Ifengwana yakasofengwana ibanga liphi itjhada? Kubayini alilisa ifengwana yakhe efreyimini ye-4?

4. Mangaki amagondelo? (umhlahlandlela: Qala ifreyimu yesi-4 neyobu-8?)

5. Yenza woke amatjhada wamagama akukhomedi.

6. Ubona siphi isikhangiso kukhomedi elandelako?

7. Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Ilanga:

Amakhathuni wokukhangisa

- ❖ Sithini isikhangiso se-umabonwakude nanyana somrhatjho osithandako?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Ingabe ungawuthenga umkhiqizo okhangiswako?
- ❖ Ucabanga kobana bobani abangafuna ukuthenga umkhiqizo lowo?
- ❖ Ingabe isikhangiso leso sisebenzisa isiqubulo esimayela nomkhiqizo?

Qala isikhangiso bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe isikhangiso sikuthembisa okuthileko nanyana sikukatelela ukwenza okuthileko?
Ingabe isikhangiso sikuthembisa okuthileko nanyana sikukatelela ukwenza okuthileko? Hlathulula kobanyana kubayini utjho njalo.
Kusetjenziswe amatjhada wamagama anjani esikhangisweni?
Isikhangiso sinqophiswe kibo bani? Ingabe ufuna abantu abadala, abesana nanyana abentazana?

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Ukutlola isikhangiso

Hlela ukutlola sakho isikhangiso sakamabonakude.
Sidizayine ngendlela yekhathuni.

- Thoma ngokuhlela kobana uzokufaka njani umsikinyeko esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzokusebenzisa umuntu oyedwa nanyana ngaphezulu?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho ngezehlakalo ezine.
- Gwala isithombe nanyana usike ukhuphe iinthombe ukuveza isehlakalo ngasinye.
- Tlola isiqetjhana esivezako kobana umuntu ngamunye uzokuthini.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

1

2

3

4

Sithini isakhiwo sesikhangiso?

Bobani abalingisi?

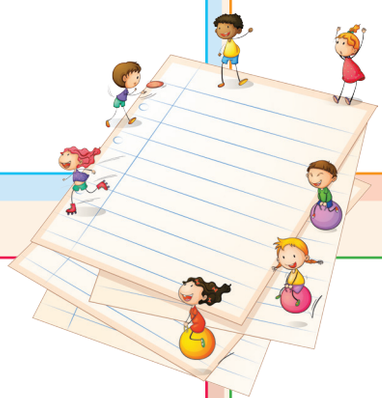
Uthini ummongo?

Ilanga:

Kwanje sebenzisa ihlelo lakho utlole ikhathuni. Fundela itlasi ikhathuni yakho. Khetha munye alingise ukuze itlasi iyibone.

1

2



3

4

Nasele utlolile isiqetjhana sakho sesikhangiso sakumabonakude, khetha amalunga esiqhemeni sakho balingise nokutjengisa bonyana uzokuba njani kumabonakude.

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Hlanganisa

Siyini isithomo?

Isithomo akusilo igama elipheleleko. Yingcenye yebizo eza ekuthomeni (elibizwa ngokuthi sisiqu). Esinye nesinye isithomo sinehlathululo yaso. Lokha nasifaka isithomo ngaphambili kwesiqu, igama libanehlathululo etjhugulukileko.

Ndulungela isithomo kelinye nelinye ibizo kangenzasi. Dwebela isiqu sebizo elinye nelinye.

umsana abaphathi iimpondo

ikutani ukudlala amaphehlo umuzi

ubudoda isikhukukazi ijezi

amafutha umphetho isikolo

iphuthu isitjhaba umthungi

Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu sebizo? Ihlathululo yegama elitjha ithini?

Isitho-mo	+	isiqu sebizo
um-		lomo

Zitjho ukuthini iinthomo ezilandelako?

Isithomo	Ilathululo/ Esikutjhoko
Um-	umunye
Imi-	ubunengi
Umuthi-	imithi

Isithomo	Ihlathululo/ Esikutjhoko
isi-	ubunye
iin-	ubunengi
isikolo -	iinkolo

Ukurhwalabhisa

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana uthome ngamagama athalelweko.

Ukurhwalabhisa kulokha amatjhada abondebembili atjhugulukako.
Isib. UThato ubhebhule umntwana. Umntwana ubhejulwe nguThato.

UBiziwe wemba amazambana.
Amazambana enjiwa nguBiziwe.

Umsana uzomba intaba. _____

Ilanga: _____

Siyini isilungelelo?

Izakhi ezifana nezakhi ezihlukeneko zeempambosi zesenzo zitlolwa ekugcineni kwesiqu sebizo ukuze kutjhuguluke ihlathululo yalo. Isib: thatha- thathela, umqondo webizo sele utjhugulukile kuvela umqondo wokwenzela.

Qala isibonelo. Kwenzekani lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu segama? Igama elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isiqu segama	+	Isilungelelo
thatha		ela

Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi? Ndulungela esinye nesinye isilungelelo. Thalela isiqu segama.

ikukhwana umzanyana thembeka

imadlana iqandakazi umntwana ikomokazi

ipotjwana isikhukukazi ikomana ikosana

indlovukazi umfazikazi imadlana umlonyana

idamukazi inyawana indlukazi amakhazana

inyawokazi imvana umlomokazi umsanyana

Izakhi lezi zihlathululula ini?

Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko
-kazi	ubulili besifazi
-kazi	ubukhulu
-kazi	ukudelela
-ana	ubuncani ngeminyaka

Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko
-ela	ukwenzela
-ana	ukwenzana

Umntazana _____

Ibholo _____

Umsana _____

Umdlali _____

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UDan yikutana yebholo erarhwako

Asifunde

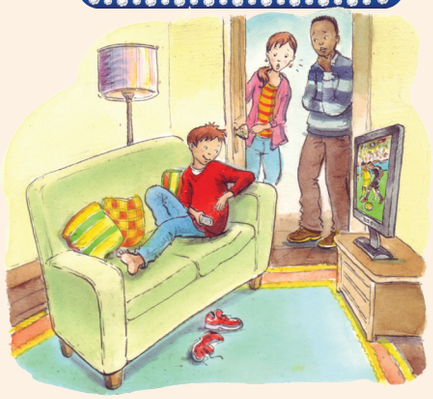
Lingisa umdlalo olandelako. Uzokutlhoga umma, ubaba, umsana nomcoci ozokufunda ingcenye yekulumopendulwano (lokho abalingisi abukutjhoko komunye).

Ikundla: Ngendlini yokudlela yakaDan. UDan ubhambalele phezu kwesofa ubukele umdlalo webholo erarhwako kumabonakude. Uyise nonina batshwenyekile ngombana uDan akabonakali enza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo wekhaya.

Ikundla nesiteji, kunikelwa imiyalo ngaphakathi kweembayana eziziinkwere.

UMMA: Dan, uwenzile umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya?

UDAN: M …eee …kutjho ee… Anginamsebenzi omnengi wekhaya, Mma. Engifanele ngikwenze kutlola indatjana enamagama ama-300 ngokuthileko. Ngifuna ukubukela umdlalo lo kumabonakude masinyana.



UMMA: Daniel Shabalala, kungcono wenze umsebenzi wakho wesikolo njenga nje!

[Udobha isikhwama sakhe phasi usibeka etafuleni.]

Sitlola amabizo wabalingisi ngamagabhadlhela. Ngemuva kwamabizo sisebenzisa amakholoni(:) Asisebenzisi abozitjhana ngemva kwalokho abakutjhwileko.

UDAN: Eh, Mma! Utitjhere angasibawa njani kobana sitlole indatjana enamagama ama-300? Mina angisinguWilliam Shakespeare! Amakhulu amathathu wamagama! Angekhe uqede! Ngizokutlola ngani? Ngingabukeli umdlalo hlangana kwe-Orlando Pirate neKaizer Chiefs maqange? Ngizokuthoma ngemva komdlalo. Ngiyathembisa!

UBABA: [Uthatha incwadi ngaphakathi kwesikhwama, uyayivula.] Kesinye isikhathi lokhu kungasiza. Qala umebhengqondo lo ngaphakathi kwencwadi yakho yokusebenzela. Uthi, utlola isihloko phakathi nephepha, nemibono yakho emine ngaphakathi kwebhoksi. Kulula khulu! Buya msana wami.

UDAN: Kodwana Baba, ngingatlola ngani? Ngizokuthoma ngebizo nesibongo sami. Lokho kunginikela amagama amabili sisuka nje…. ngisalelwe magama ama-298! Ngifisa kwangathi ngingabukela umdlalo bewuphele. Kulungile, ngizakucabanga kobana ngitlola ngani? Mhn!

[UDan uyayenda nehloko ingehla kwencwadi.]

UMCOCI: Uthe uDan nakalokhu alinga ukuthola imibono, kwaba kulokha athoma ukuyenda khulu. Wazamula khulu, kungasikade bese alele phezu kwencwadi yakhe. Ubhudanga ngomdlalo lo abekafuna ukuwubukela. Usetatawini i-FNB, uhlezi ereyini ephambili ngemuva kwakasomapala weKaizer Chiefs. Ubukele ngokutshwenyeka. Isiqhema sakhe siyaloba, begodu kusele imizuzu emihlanu kobana umdlalo uphele. Umdosi magondelo uyabogaboga, kanti odlala phakathi usanda kukhitjhwa ngemva kokulimala. Ngokutshwenyeka,

Umcoci ukhuluma ngendima lapho kunganamuntu okhulumako khona.

uDan weqela ngekundleni. Uyadrebula ukhamba nebholo. Uvundla ikundla. Unebelo elidlula ababangisani bakhe. Ngamandla nemisipha yakhe eqinileko yomzimba, UDan ufaka igondelo lokuthumba nasele unofengwana avuthela ifengwana yokuqeda umdlalo.
Ubuso bukaDan obuthabileko butjengiswa iphasi loke kumabonwakude. Abalandeli bayarhuwelela, "UDan Shabalala ufake igondelo lokuthumba!""Ikutana etja, UDan Shabalala! WeSewula Afrika, Sinekutani etja ebholweni erarhwako!"

[UMma uvusa uDan.]

UMMA: Dan, ….vuka! Unomsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya ofanele uwenze!

UDAN: Mma-a? Maye! Utheni?

UBABA: Dan! Ucabanga bonyana wenzani? Kufanele uqede umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya!

UMMA: Kesinye isikhathi ukuyenda lokho kuzakunikela amandla wokutlola indatjana yakho uqede. Ufuna ngikusize ukucabanga ngesihloko sendatjana yakho?

UDAN: [Uyasola.] Kulungile Mma. Ngiyazi kobana ngizokutlola ngani!

Asitlole

Ucabanga bonyana uDan uzokutlola ngani?
UDan bekatjho ukuthini nakathi, "angisuye uWilliam Shakespear?"
Sithini isizinda somdlalo (indawo nesikhathi)?
Ngiziphi izenzo ezintathu eziveziweko emdlalweni?
1
2
3

TEACHER: Sign Date

Iphosta emayelana nomdlalo

Ubuyile godu eSewula Afrika …

Hleka bewudabuke iimbambo

Ubuye ngokuthandwa khulu babantu!

IThiyetha yeLizweloke yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwazisa isikhathi godu saka- ***Pippi Longstocking***, indatjana eyikhomiki yabentwana. Umdlalo ogadangisiweko lo uzokudlala ngesikhathi samaholideyi wePhasika, ukususka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka.

Umdlalo othi Pippi umayelana nomntazana owabe ahlala ayedwa endlini eyabe yaziwa ngokuthi yiwacky house, wabe ahlala nepere kanye nekghabu. Amaqhinga aphumelelisako wakaPippi ahlekisa kwamambala, kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini. Abentwana bakuthabela khulu ukubukela kobana **ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeka ngaye**.

UPippi mlingisi othandekako begodu boke abentwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazokuthanda ukufana naye. Ngemva komdlalo lo, abentwana bazokugijimela elayibhrari ukuyozifunyanela incwadi ethi *Pippi Longstocking*. Beka nje kwaphela, uPippi akwenzeki kobana akuphunde.

Ikhomiki ethi ***Pippi Longstocking*** izokuthoma ukubukelwa eThiyetha yeLizweloke yabeNtwana, kusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka bekufike mhla amalanga ali-16 kuSihlabantangana ngomnyaka we-2015 ekhelini elithi 3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Ngamalanga wokuphumula, ukudlalwa kuzokuba ngoMvulo bekube ngoMgqibelo ngesikhathi se-iri le- 10:30 bekubethe i-iri le-14:30.

Ukubekisa ngamabhlogo kanye nokubekisa okukhethekileko kweenkolo kukhona.

Asitlole

Funda imibuzo elandelako bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Sithini isihloko somdlalo?

Sazi njani kobana lo mdlalo ohlekisako?

Bobani abalingisi? Thala umuda ebizweni lomlingisi oqakathekileko.

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhiswe kibo? Tlola phasi ilwazi elikuvezela lokhu.

Kubayini ucabanga bonyana kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako ephosteni le?

Ilanga:

Dizayina iphosta yomdlalo

Dizayina iphosta ukhangise umdlalo. Ungakhangisa "uJabu nebhubezi" nanyana "UDan ikutani yebholo erarhwako!". Cabangisisa ngomdlalo ozowukhangisa ngombana ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola umdlalo kilo. Umele ufake:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama anzima khulu, amaledere anemibalabala (Kufanele unikele umdlalo ibizo)
- Bobani abalingisi emdlalweni Ukulingisa kukhona emdlalweni
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi
- Amalanga nesikhathi sokudlalwa kwawo
- Ihlathululo efitjhani ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwana yokubekisa indawo

liyeleliso zokutlama/ zokudizayina iphosta.
– Sebenzisa ilimi elilula nelizwakalako.
– Sebenzisa amaledere, amagama kanye nemitjho ehlukileko ngobukhulu.
– Sebenzisa imibala ekhanyako ukuze udose abafundi/ abamukelilwazi.
– Gwala nanyana unamathisele iinthombe ukwazisa abantu okhunye ngomdlalo.

Qala amaphosta adizayinwe bangani bakho bese ukhetha oyithande khulu. Ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola isiqetjhana somdlalo.

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Tlola umdlalo ekungowakho

Asitlole

Sebenza nabanye abafundi ofunda nabo bese nitlole umdlalo. Qedelela itjhadi ukuze likusize ukuhlela.

Abalingisi Tlola amabizo walabo ofunda nabo abazokudlala indima ngayinye emdlalweni.	Hlathulula umlingisi.	Umlingisi uzokwembatha ini?	Abalingisi bazokuthini?

Bobani abalingisi?

Eenqhemeni zenu cocisanani ngemibono yesiqetjhana bese nisebenzise umebhengqondo ukuhlela imibono leyo eniyivezileko.

Isizinda siyini? Hlathulula isigaba somdlalo/ikundla.

Isihloko

Siyini isakhiwo?

Kokuthoma

Bese kulandele

Ngemva kwalapho

Ekugcineni

Ilanga:

Tlola umdlalo wakho utlhatlhabeje. Lungisa iimphoso bese utlola umsebenzi wakho wokugcina esikhaleni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Nangabe uzokutlhoga elinye ikhasi elingezelelweko, ngezelela ngekhasi ozolikhupha encwadini yakho yokutlolela.

	Isihloko
Isakhiwo	
Abalingisi	

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Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo

Kanengi isandiso sisitjela mayelana nesenzo. Isilandiso siphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi njani, kuphi, nini kubayini? Ziyahlathulula:

- **Ubujamo nanyana into** yenzeke njani: msinya, kabuthaka, kumbi, ngokucacamezela, njll.
- **Sendawo nanyana kuphi?** Kwenzeke ngaphandle, ekhaya, kwagogo, esikolweni, njll.
- **Isikhathi nanyana nini?** Kwenzeke emini, izolo, nyakenye, kusasa, njll.
- **Ukubuyeleleka kwesenzo nanyana into** yenzeke kangaki: kanengi, kakanye, ngokuthontela, njll.
- **Ubujamo nanyana ngendlela** into eyenzeka ngayo: kanengi, ayenzeki, qobe mnyaka, njll.
- **Isiqiniseko nanyana ingenzeka** na ingabe kunesiqiniseko salokho kobana kuzokwenzeka: **ngambala, kungenzeka, mhlamunye, njll.**

Dwebela wezandiso emitjhweni elandelako bese undulungela izenzo. Yitjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesandiso. Ngesendawo, sesikhathi nanyana sobujamo na.

Ikhonsadi ithome ngemva kwesikhathi	Imihlobo yesandiso Isikhathi
Umsana udle msinya.	
Ingwe inebelo elikhulu.	
Uthumbe umgijimo ngokucacamezela.	
Inyoni yaphaphela phezulu.	
Izulu lana ngokuduma.	
Ibhubesi labhodlela phezulu.	
Kanengi utlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya ngemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.	
Umalume uzokufika namhlanje.	
UJabu uzithabulula njalo.	

U-Ann ubuyele **ekhaya** (_____) **msinya** (_____) **izolo** (_____) ukuyokubukela umdlalo.

Ilanga:

Okhunye ngeemphawulo

Bewusebenzisa iimphawulo kanye neembaluli ukuhlathulula abalingisi eendatjaneni. Isiphawulo nesibaluli ziphendula umutjho othi "Kunjani"?

Funda imitjho elandelako bese uqedelela ngamagama ahlathulula izinto.

Umsetjhi bekambethe ijasi ebudisi, ingwani yewulu nemaski ebusweni bakhe.
Umdlali webholo bekambethe isikipha esibovu, amakowusu amade namanyathelo wokurarha ibholo asarulani.

ijasi	ingwani	imaski	isikipha	amakowusu	amanyathelo

Imihlobo yezabizwana

Isabizwana samambala: mina | yena | wena | zona | lona

Isabizwana sokukhomba: lo | lelo | lokhuya | laba | leziya

Isabizwana senani: soke | nodwa | noke | wedwa

Isabizwana sobumnini: sethu | zabo | lethu | kwabo

Qalisisa imihlobo yezabizwana ezithalelweko emitjhweni engenzasi bese utjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesabizwana. Ingabe ngesamambala, ngesokukhomba, linani nanyana ngesobumnini.

	Mhlobo bani wesabizwana.
UBen yena ubonakala ethukiwe.	
Izimvu leziya zidla emrhuleni.	
UBongani umeme abangani bakhe.	
Umntazana omncani uthumbe wona.	
Nizokukhamba noke na?	
Lo yena uthuleleni?	
Sibone inja elumako.	

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Ngiyakghona		
ukufunda isiqetjhana		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula abalingisi endatjaneni		
ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukubuyelela indatjana		
ukutlola indajana usebenzise umebhengqondo		
ukufunda incwadi yobungani		
ukufunda incwadi ukuze uthole umlayezo		
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo		
ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako ususele esiqetjhaneni		
ukutlola incwadi yobungani		
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ngihlelele ukutlola incwadi		
ukufunda i-imeyili		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe e-imeyilini		
ukuthola amabizo neemphawulo emitjhweni		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ngaphamabili nangemva kwebizo		
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo anehlathululo efanako		
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisako		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisesikhathi esidlulileko		
ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako nesikhathi sanje		
ukufunda ikhomiki		
ukucoca ngefreymu enye nenye yekhathuni		
ukuhlathulula enye nenye ifreyimu yekhathuni		
ukubuyelela ngitlole imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko		
ukuzwakalisa imibono ngesikhangiso		
ukuhlela isikhangiso sakumabonakude bengitlole ngaso		
ukuhlathulula ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso		
ukutlola ikhathuni ngendatjana		
ukuhlanganisa ngeenthomo nangeenlungelelo esiqwini segama		
Ukusebenzisa iphimbo elithulwa nje nephimbo elithulwe ngesikhathi esidlulileko.		
ukufunda umdlalo		
ukulingisa umdlalo		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni		
ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa umdlalo		
ukuphendula imibuzo suselwe phezu kwephosta		
ukudizayina iphosta ngomdlalo		
ukutlola umdlalo		
Ukuthola umhlobo wesandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, sokubuyeleleka kwesenzo neseqiniso.		
ukuthola isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo nesabizwana		
Ukuthola imihlobohlobo yezabizwana		

Ummongo 7: Kwenziwa njani

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97 Ukudlala i-SPUD 70
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela imiyalo ngokuthi udlalwa njani umdlalo obizwa ngokuthi i-SPUD.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

98 Uyenza njani ithowsti yesiFrentjhi 72
Ukufunda iresephi yokwenza ithowsti yesiFrentjhi.
Ukulandela kwenthombe bewunombore imiyalo ngendlela efaneleko.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa eresephini.
Ukulinganisa imiyalo yokwenza iresephi nokudlala umdlalo we-Spud.
Ukucoca nomngani ngamagama asetjenziswako nawusebenzisa umaliledinini.
Ukutlola isiqetjhana semiyalo.

99 Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo 74
Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo yokusebenzisa igajet nanyana ukuzwisisa imithetho yomdlalo.
Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni.
Ukuhlukanisa imitjho erareneko.

100 Isandiso sesikhathi, sobujamo nesendawo 76
Ukuthola izandiso bewutjengise nemihlobohlobo yazo.
Ukuthola izandiso namabizo ahlathululako.
Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.

101 Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula? 77

102 Ukukhamba emkayini 78
Ukucocisana nokufunisela uqalise eenthombeni.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela umthetho.

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Ukuphendula imubuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni selwazi.
Ukutlola indinyana ngokuba-li-astronedi.
Ukutlola iposkarada uhlathulule ngekhambo lokya emkayini.

104 Ukusetjenziswa kwemibuzo-pendulwano/yi-inthaviyu 82
Ukusebenza ngerhubhululo usebenzise imibuzo-elungiselelweko.
Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwetheyibula ilwazi elitholakele erhubhululweni.
Ukutlola umbiko ngalokho okufunyeneko.

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105 Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi 84
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinelwazi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.
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106 Amakhontinedi alikhomba 86
Ukuzalisa ngamabizo wamakhontinede alikhomba namalwandlekazi.
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109 Ukuthola uSediba 92
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Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari nge-athikili yephephandaba.

110 UKkz. Ples nenyawo elincani 94
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111 Amagugu wethu 96
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa elwazini elithokala ku-webhsaydi.
Ukudizayina iphosta ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site.
Ukwakha imitjho usebenzise izandiso.
Gwala isithombe utjengise enye nenye ihlathululo yegama.

112 Ukuhlela Iphamfledi 98
Dizayina ibhrotjha ukuze ukhangise nge-*Cradle of Humankind*.

Ukudlala i-SPUD

Isiqetjhana esinemiyalo?

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezizako sizokuqalana neenqetjhana ezinemiyalo. Umnqopho womhlobo lo weenqetjhana kukwazisa nanyana ukutjela abafundi kobana benze okuthileko. Ilwazi libekwa kancani kancani lilamane ngamagadango anembako. Isibonelo esijayelekileko ngesendlela yokupheka/iresephi. Ezinye iimbonelo ezijayelekileko zifaka hlangana imiyalo yokusetjenziswa kwabofunjathwako nanyana amakhomphyutha kanye nemidlalo yamageyimu.

Asifunde

Imiyalo elandelako imayelana nomdlalo owaziwa ngeSpud. Namathela emiyalweni ufunde kobana udlalwa njani umdlalo lo.

Ozokutlhoga

Ibholo yeraba ebuthakathaka.

Abadlali abangaba bahlanu nanyana abangadlula kabahlanu.

Indawo ngaphandle.

Udlalelwa kuphi

Indawo elitatawu elindlalekileko kude namafesidiri begodu kude nendlela.

Umnqopho womdlalo

Ukuba mdlali wokugcina emdlalweni: abadlali abanikelwe amaledere kanengi ngibo abakhutjhiweko emdlalweni lo lokha amaledere wabo atjho lokhu:-S-P-U-D.

Ilanga:

IMITHETHO YOMDLALO

1. Omunye nomunye umdlali uthatha inomboro eyifihlo ngebhoksini. Ngesinye isikhathi kungaba nomunye ophakisa iinomboro, isib. “Utitjhere wenu anganikela omunye nomunye umdlali inomboro eyifihlo.”
2. Khethani umdlali ozokuthoma umdlalo. Umdlali loyo uthatha ibholo. Umdlali ophethe ibholo ubizwa ngokuthi ngu-“**Ibize**”.
3. U-**Ibize** uphosela ibholo phezulu bese ubiza inomboro. Umdlali ophethe inomboro leyo kumele agame ibholo bese uba ngu- **Ibize**. Lokha abanye abadlali ekungakabizwa iinomboro u- nakagama ibholo, bona bayabaleka baphadlhalale.
4. U-**Ibize** urhuwelela athi–Spud bese boke abanye abadlali bayajama tsi.
5. U-**Ibize** uthatha amagadango abanzi amathathu bese uphosela ibholo eenyaweni zomunye umdlali amkhethileko. Ibholo leyo nayingathinta iinyawo zomdlali loyo nanyana umdlali loyo atjhide, udoyile begodu uba ngu-**Ibize** bese unikelwa iledere elithi-**S** (lebizo u-SPUD).
6. Ngedlhego elilandelako lokha omunye umdlali nakathintwe yibholo nanyana abethiweko, uba ngelinye iledere laka-SPUD, okungu-**P**. Abadlali baragela phambili bebafike eledereni lokugcina u-**D**.
7. Umdlali ozokukafunyana amaledere amane we-SPUD, uyaphuma emdlalweni bese umdlalo uragela phambili.

Lingani ukudlala umdlalo bese nisebenzise imithetho yayo.

Kwanje phendulani imibuzo elandelako emayelana nemithetho yeSpud.

Inani eliphezulu labadlali bomdlalo lo babantu abangaki?

Umdlali kumele enze ini lokha u-Ibize nakabiza igama "u-SPUD”?

Umdlalo lo awukafaneli ukudlalelwa kiziphi iindawo?

Ngisiphi isithombe esikhambelana ngcono nomthetho wesi-5?

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Uyenza njani ithowusti yesiFrentjhi

Asifunde

Qalisisa iinthombe bese ufunda imiyalo.
Lamanisa iinthombe bese unombora imiyalo ngendlela elandelana ngayo.

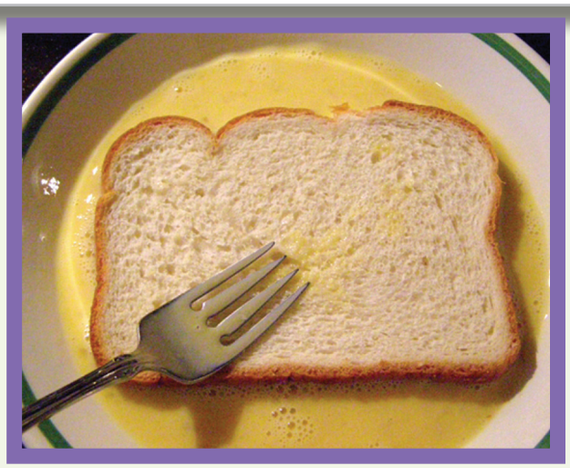
Iresephi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi

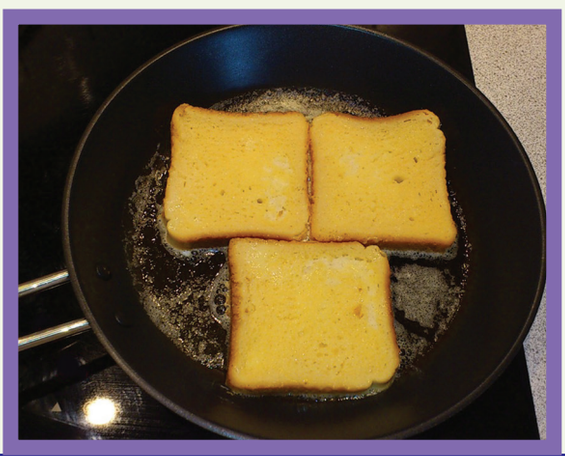
Okutlhogako

- Amaqanda ama-2
- iineyi ezi-4 ezimabhombho zoburotho
- amakhezwana amabili wejemu
- i$\frac{1}{4}$ yekomiki lebisi
- Putjheza itswayana

Indlela yokupheka

- [ ] Pheka uburotho ubuphendule nasele bubhraweni.
- [ ] Budle ngejemu.
- [ ] Thela i-oli yokupheka ivale kwaphela ilingenzasi lepani.
- [ ] Phula bewuhlanganise amaqanda nebisi.
- [ ] Faka amahlangothi womabili wesineyi soburotho ngaphakathi kwehlanganisela yamaqanda nebisi.





Ilanga:

Akhe ufunisele kobana ngiziphi izitja ozozitlhoga ukwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi. Zirhemise lapha.

Kwanje madanisa imiyalo esemdlalweni we-SPUD nemiyalo eresephini. Imiyalo le ifana ngani?

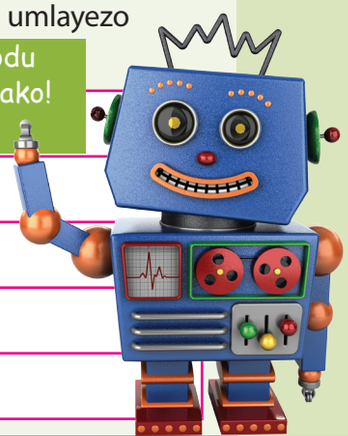
Imiyalo le yehluka ngani?

Kanengi nakunikelwa imiyalo, kuvamise kobana kusetjenziswe amathemu anamaqhinga. Qalisisa imitjhwana elandelako le emayelana nofunjathwako bese uhlathululela umngani wakho kobana itjho ukuthini.

Iwatjhi yetlogo		imenyu	
ibhethri lifledi		umrhala ongakawubambi	
Ikhalenda		abaserhelweni lokuthintana	
isikhathi esisenjenziswe ko		i-SMS	
betha iphinkhowudi		ivaliwe	
tjhiya umlayezo		tlola umlayezo	

Tlolela uRobbie Robot imiyalo yokobana ithunyelwa njani i-sms nanyana ukulalela umlayezo kumalila edinini.

NginguRobbie Robot begodu angazi litho ngabofunjathwako! Ngibawa ungisize.



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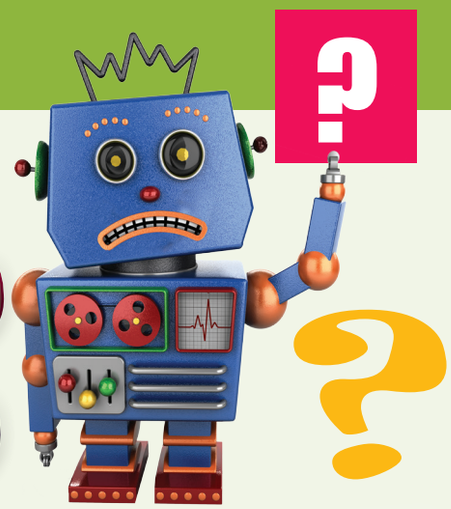
Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo



Kukhona umdlalo owudlalako?

Usebenzisa ufunjathwako?

Ingabe ekhaya ninayo i-ayini yegezi nanyana iketlela yegezi?

Udlala umdlalo othileko?

Tlola imiyalo nanyana imithetho usize uRobbie Robot ukusebenzisa isisetjenziswa esithileko ukuze azwisise imithetho yaso.

Imithetho nemiyalo

Yoku-: _____

Ilanga:

Imitjho erareneko

Imitjho erareneko inezenzo ezidlula esenzweni esisodwa.

Dwebela izenzo emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho hlukanisa umutjho ukhuphe omunye komunye.

Umsana uyahluza ngombana ulimele enyaweni.	
Umsana uyahluza.	Umsana ulimele enyaweni.

UBalise udle amakhekhe amahlanu ngombana uthanda ukudla.	

Utitjhere usiza umntwana ongazwisisiko.	

Inja iyakhonkotha ngombana izwe itjhada.	

Ngisiza umma ukupheka ngemva kwalapho bese ngilungise itafula.	

Ngitlola umsebenzi wami wekhaya ngaphambi kokubukela umabonakude.	

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Isandiso sesikhathi, sobujamo nesendawo

Imihlobo yezandiso?

Njengombana sewubonile ephepheni lokusebenzela esidlule kilo, izandiso ezinengi zisitjela kobana kungani, njani begodu nini nokuthi into yenzeke njani. Ngamanye amagama, zihlathulula ubujamo, indawo, isikhathi nokwenzekako.

Akhe siqale izandiso ezilandelako:

Isandiso sobujamo kanengi siveza kobana isenzo senzeke njani. Isib. khulukhulu.

Isandiso sobujamo kumbi khulu

Isiphawulo	Isandiso
khulu	khulukhulu
kumbi	kumbi khulu

Isiphawulo	Isandiso
kabuthaka	kabuthaka khulu
kuhle	kuhle khulu

Ukulamana kwezandiso

Isandiso siphendula umbuzo othi njani, kuphi nini nokobana kungani?

Isenzo	Ubujamo	Indawo	Okwenzeka njalo	Isikhathi	Umnqopho
UNomsa uyaduda	kamnandi	edamini	ebusuku/emini	emini	ukuze ahlale aphilile
Ubaba uyadla	msinya	ngekhwitjhini	qobe kutjhinga kwelanga	ekuseni	ukuze akhe umzimba
Inja iyakhonkotha	khulu	emnyango	njalo ekuseni	ntambama	ukuze yethuse abantu

Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela imihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso bese uyatjho nokobana zizandiso zani. Ingabe sisandiso **sesikhathi, sendawo** nanyana **sobujamo**?

	Imihlobo yezandiso
Ukhuluma kabuthaka umma, angimuza.	
Thina sihlala kwamani.	
Abesana bavuke ekuseni bayokufuna iinkomo ezilahlekileko.	
UDudu uhluza khulu ngombana ulimele umlenze.	
Abobaba baye esimini.	
Sizokuvuna ukudla okunengi nonyaka.	
Umntwana wami bekambethe kuhle khulu.	
Izolo sidle umratha nebisi.	
Abentwana badlala batjhaphulukile ephageni.	
Babuye ekhaya ngebhesi.	
Ngiyadla njenganje.	
Izolo ngiye edorobheni.	
Bekathukiwe begodu akhuluma msinyana.	

Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula?

Dwebela izandiso uJohn azisebenzisileko ekulumeni yakhe. Ndulungela izenzo ezizihlathululako.

Ngidlale umdlalo oseqophelweni eliphezulu izolo ntambama. Ngigijime ngebelo elikhulu, ngisahlele ngepumelelo ngabe ngafaka amagondelo amatathu lula. Ngipheze ngafaka nelesine. Ngidlale kuhle khulu, umbanduli bewathi nange ngizibandula ngamandla njalo, ngingaba mdlali oveleleko wesiqhema seBafana Bafana ngelinye lamalanga. Ababukeli barhuwelela khulu lokha nangifaka igondelo.

Ngelinye lamalanga ngizokuba mdlali oveleleko webholo erarhwako, ngingagcina sele ngingukapteni weBafana Bafana!

Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.

Uyazi nje kobana nginomhlobo bani wefuyosithandwa? Nginesiswebu esincani esimangazako. Siyifuyosithandwa emangaza kwamanikelela. Umnakwethu omncani yena bekafuna ukatswana onzima. Abokatswana bahle khulu kodwana ngicabanga kobana iinswebu ziyathabisa. Asibizi khulu nalokha usipha ukudla begodu sincani kamndandi bewungakwazi ukukhamba usiphethe imini yoke. Abanye abangani bami bayasesaba isiswebu kodwana asilumi. Isiswebu sami sikarisa khulu ukudlula nanyana ngiyiphi ifuyosithandwa abanye abangaba nayo. Lokha nangikhulako, ngifuna ukufunda iimfundo ezimayelana nokutlhogonyelwa kwemvelo. Ngicabanga kobana iinunwana ezinemilenze esithandathu zihle kwamambala.

Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.

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Ukukhamba emkayini

Qalisisa iinthombe ekhasini leli bese ucoca ngalokho ocabanga kobana zikhuluma ngakho. Cocisana ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

- Abantu baya ngani emkayini?
- Abantu laba babizwa kobana bayini?
- Izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha ini lokha zikhamba emkayini?
- Uyazi nje kobana kungani zimele zembathe izembatho ezikhethekileko?

Kwanje funda imiyalo elandelako yokwembatha isudu yemkayini.

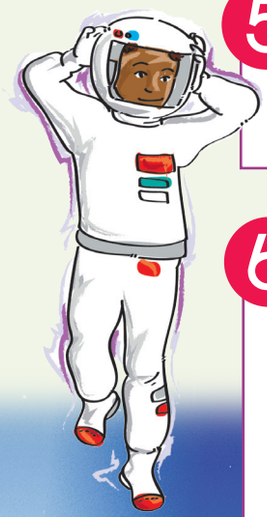
1 Kokuthoma abakhamba emkayini bembatha okuthileko okufana nezambatho zangaphasi. Izambatho lezo zenziwe ngokusaregere begodu kunamatjhubhu weraba ukuze izazi ngeenkwekwezi ziphole njengombana ukutjhisa komzimba kungakwazi ukuncipha ngombana kuvalelwe nje ngesudwini yemkayini.

2 Okulandelako kukobana abakhambi bemkayini ngenzasi bembatha isudu pheze esiquntu eyenziwe ngengcenye nje yinye– ibhudzu elikhulu eliqinileko elingafika ekukhukhumaleni, elitjhugutjhugulekako, elilibhrugu elinanyatheliswako. Ephasini, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zilala phasi ukwembatha amabhrugu wazo. Emkayini, bangawembatha lokha nabathaya phezulu emmoyeni.

3 Abakhambi bemkayini bayathaya bangene ngesivalelweni sommoya bese bayatjhelela bembathe ingcenye yeensudu zabo. Ingcenye yangaphezulu ligobolondo eliqinile begodu linemikhono etjhugutjhugulako. Ihloko yesazi ngeenkwekwezi ivela ngaphandle erenghini yemethali esentanyeni, lapha isikokoro sizokuhlanganiswa khona. Izandla nazo zibambeka ngaphandle emarenghini amabili wemethali lapha amadlhavu azokunanyathiselwa khona. Ingcenye le yesudu ibudisi khulu lokha nawuyembatha usephasini. Iphakela nge-oksijini, amanzi, isiphehlimmoya kanye namabhethri.

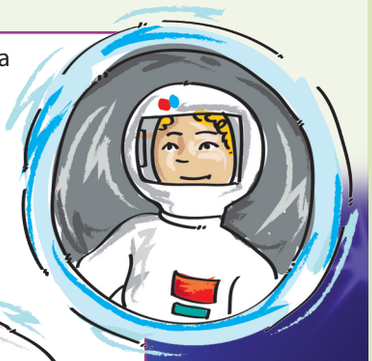
4 Kuzokuthi lokha abalingani abakhamba emkayini bangaphakathi kweensudu zabo, esinye isazi ngeenkwekwezi (leso esizokusala ngaphakathi kwesivalelo-mmoya) sisize ngokurarulula iingcenye zesudu enye nenye. Ngaphambi kokwembatha isikokoro, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha iingwani ezineempikara zomrhatjho ngaphakathi kwamatjhila weendlebe aphendlwako kanye nemayikhrofowunu ehlala ngaphandle komlomo ukuze zikwazi ukukhulumisana nesiqhema soke.

Ilanga:



5 Koke lokhu kuthatha ama-iri ambalwa. Kodwana ekugcineni, sezikulungele ukwembatha iinkokoro kanye namadlhavu amambi amakhulu. Zihlalisa kuhle iingwani zazo bese zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina. Angekhe zikghone ukukwenza lokhu bekufike lapha ikhambo lemkayini liphela khona.

6 Isazi ngeenkwekwezi esizabe sisiza ngamakazi, silisa isikhiya sommoya bese kuvaleka isivalo. Ngaphakathi kweensudu zazo ezikhukhumeleko, abakhambi ababili bemkayini pheze bayayizwa indawo yabo encani. Abakhambi bemkayini balinda babodwa esivalweni sommoya imizuzu embalwa lokha ummoya wabo nawusakhutjhwa kancani kancani. Bayazizwa iindlebe zabo lokha nazivulekako lokha nabasajamele ukubona isilinganiso sokugandeleleka kommoya ukutjengisa kobana ummoya sele uphumile.



7 Kokugcina, bangavula ngemva ukuze bafikelele emkayini. Ngaphambi kobana bathaye baphume ngemmoyeni, bamele babophelele iintambo ezimatsikani emahugwini hlangana namasudu wabo kanye neshatlela. Iintanjana lezo zigcina izazi ngeenkwekwezi kobana zingakhambeli kude neshatlela yomkayi.

8 Ukuthaya ngaphandle emkayini, abakhambi emkayini baba masathalayidi ababantu. Bajikajika iphasi! Abatlhogi ishatleli yemkayini, okungenani kwesikhatjhana ngombana iinsudu zabo zeemkayini zinommoya owaneleko begodu namandla webhethri abagcina banamandla bebaphila okungenani isikhathi esingaba ma-iri alikhomba. Begodu kuneengojwana zokudla kanye nesikhwama samanzi ngaphakathi kwesikokoro. Bayakhamba baye ngaphakathi kweshatleli ethekwini lomkhumbi. Le yindawo lapha iinsetjenziswa abazitlhogako zigcinwa khona. Zihlala ngaphakathi kwebhoksi elikhulu. Bakhupha iinsetjenziswa ebazitlhogako bese bazihaga emadinini nanyana emaqakaleni. Ukusebenza ngesudu yeemkayini akusilula. Izandla, imino nemikhono idinwa msinya ngombana omunye nomunye umsikinyeko abawenzako kutjho ukusunduza ingcenye yesudu yemkayini ngaphakathi. Nasele sifikile isikhathi sokuhlanganisa isiqhema soke ngaphakathi kweshatleli, ngemva kwama-iri ambalwa singaphandle, abakhambi emkayini bayathaya babuyele emuva ngaphakathi kwesivalelo sabo sommoya. Nanyana bangadinwa, bayajama baqale kwamaswaphela kobana iphasi nomkayi zibonakala njani ngaphambi kokuvala ilingaphandle lendawo.

(Umthombo: PIRLS 2006 *Assessment framework and Specifications* – i-athikili le ithethwe ku-Risem, S & Okie, S. 1991.)

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Asizwisise

1. I-athikili le khulukhulu imayelana nani?

A	Kungani abakhambi emkayini bakhamba ngababili
B	Injani ishatlela yemkayini
C	Kungani ama-astronedi aba nomnqopho ngeshatlela
D	Kunjani ukusebenza ngaphandle emkayini

2. Siyini esinye isizathu esenza ama-astronedi kobana akhambe aphume ngaphakathi kweshatleli?

A	Ukuyokulungisa
B	Ukubona kuhle iphasi
C	Ukuze aphole
D	Ukwazi ukurhubhulula

3. Kungani abakhambi bemkayini kanengi bavame ukuphumela ngaphandle ngababili?

A	Ukuze bakwazi ukusizana
B	Ukuze bakwazi ukuhlala ngaphandle isikhathi eside
C	Ukuze bangakwazi ukuthaya baye kude
D	Ukuze bazithabise khulu

4. Amatjhubhu weraba angaphasi kweensudu zawo awasiza njani?

A	Awasiza kobana akwazi ukukhulumisana namanye amalunga asebenzisana nawo
B	Awasiza ngokuwaphakela i-oksijini
C	Ukuwagcina abophelelwe kushatleli
D	Ukuwagcina apholile

5. Yini egcina labo abakhamba emkayini kobana bangalahleki bathaye batjhinge kude lokha nabangaphandle kweshatleli?

A	Ziimpakana zamabhethri
B	Isikokoro/Ihelmedi
C	ziintanjana ezimatsikani
D	Kubambana ngezandla

6. Nombora iingcenye zesudu yemkayini ngendlela abembathi abakhamba emkayini bangazembatha ngayo. Zinombore kusuka ku-1 bekufike ku-4.

A	Ingcenye yangaphezulu yesudu
B	Isikokoro/Ihelmedi
C	Ingcenye yangenzasi
D	Isembatho sangaphasi esisaregere

Ukuya ngokokwe-athikili, uyini umehluko omkhulu hlangana nokuba ngaphakathi kweshatleli emkayini nokuba sehlabathini.

Kungani ama-astronedi amele embathe isudu yemkayini lokha nakaphumileko ngeshatlelini? Tlola iinzathu ozithethe ku-athikili.

Kungani kuthatha ama-astronedi ama-iri ambalwa ukuzilungiselela ukuphuma ngeshatlelini emkayini?

Ilanga:

Kungani ingcenye eqinileko ye-torso iqakathekile esudwini yemkayini?
Kungani umtloli abala izazi ngeenkwekwezi athi, "zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina" ngaphambi kokuya emkayini?
Akhe ucabange ufuna ukuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Bala into eyodwa ongayithanda naleyo ongekhe uyithande ngokuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Nikela neenzathu zeempendulo zakho.
Engingakuthanda nokuthi kungani ngingakuthanda:
Engingekhe ngakuthanda nokobana kungani ngingekhe ngikuthande:

Thumela amalunga womndeni wakwenu/nabangani utjho kobana kunjani emkayini.

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Ukusetjenziswa kwemibuzopendulwano/kwe-inthaviyu

Sikufunyana njani kobana abantu bayamthanda nanyana abamthandi umuntu othileko? Enye indlela yokufunyana lokhu kubamba i-inthaviyu nabantu bese ubabuze imibuzo ngomuntu loyo. I-inthaviyu enjalo kumele ilungiselelwe ngaphambilini. Nayingakalungiselelwa, eminye imibuzo eqakathekileko ingasala ingabuzwa. Ngalokho-ke, kutlolwa irhelo lemibuzo ngaphambilini. Sebenzisa irhelo lemibuzo engenzasi ubuze abangani bakho kobana bacabanga ini ngesikolo begodu ngikuphi abangathanda kobana kutjhugululwe. Umbuzo wokugcina uthi, "Omunye". Lapha-ke ungase ubuze omunye nomunye umbuzo owuthandako, ikani nje nawusese ngaphasi kwesihloko ekukhulunywa ngaso. Buza abangani abalitjhumi kobana baphendule ngo-**awa** nanyana **iye**.

Funisisa ngokutjhugulula irhelo lesikolo senu

Tlola inani lamathiki

Tlola itshwayo ku-**Iye** nanyana isiphambano phezu ko-**Awa** ekholomeni eduze kwemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Inani labo-Iye	Inani labo-awa
1 Singathaba nasingembatha nanyana yini esiyithandako kunokuthi sembathe ijinifomu.												
2 Kumele imidlalo ibe sekuseni ngaphambi kobana sithome ngeemfundo zelanga ngombana akukatjhisi khulu.												
3 Ilanga lokufunda kumele lelulwe ukuze abafundi bakwazi ukutlola yoke imisebenzi yekhaya basesikolweni.												
4 Iinkolo zabesana/zabentazana bodwa zingcono khulu kuneenkolo ezihlanganise abesana nabantazana.												
5 Abentwana kumele kukhulunyisanwe nabo ntange mayelana nemithetho yesikolo.												
6 Omunye												

Tlola lokho okutholileko ekulumiswaneni etheyibulini elilandelako:

***Itheyibula 1:* Okufunyenweko mayelana nokutjhugulula irhelo elithileko lesikolo**

Tlola kobana bangaki ebanganini bakho abavumelana nesitatimende						
	Kungasambathwa ijinifomu	Imidlalo idlalwe ekuseni	Amalanga wesikolo angezelelwe	Abesana nabentazana bafunde ndawonye	Abafundi baphakelwe esikolweni	Nemiye imithetho

Ilanga:

Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umbiko mayelana nokufunyeneko. Kumele okungenani utlole imitjho emibili ngomunye nomunye umbuzo.

Umbuzo 1: Abangani bakho bayavumelana kobana bangasayembathi ijinifomu?

Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho ngikuphi abakucabangileko mayelana nemidlalo ekumele idlalwe ekuseni ngaphambi kweemfundo?

Umbuzo 3: Ingabe abangani bakho bayavumelana nokuthi amalanga wokufunda kumele elulwe ukuze bangasanikelwa umsebenzi otlolwa ekhaya?

Umbuzo 4: Ingabe abangani bakho bakhambisana nokuthi kumele kube sikolo sabesana bodwa nanyana sabentazana bodwa?

Umbuzo 5: Ingabe abangani bakho bavumile kobana kumele kubonisanwe mayelana nemithetho yesikolo?

Umbuzo 6: Mgimuphi "omunye" umbuzo owubuzileko?

Abangani bakho bacabangani ngombuzo owubuze ngehla?

Kwanje nasele ufunyene kobana abanye abantu bathini, cabanga ngezinto lezi, ngimaphi amatjhuguluko angenziwa erhelweni lesikolo senu?

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Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi

Asifunde

Soke sibabantu ebaphila ephasini. Sihlala kiyo yoke indawo, emadorobhenikazi aminyeneko kanye nemalokitjhini kanye nemadorobheni amancani. Sihlala ngaphakathi kweemphaphamtjhini ezineliqhwa kanye nemahlathini aminyeneko natjhisako. Sihlala emarhalawumbeni, emahlangothini weentaba kanye neenhlengeleni zamalwandle.

Sinemibala eyahlukeneko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibamba umtjhiso, isikhumba esithanda ukuba zotho njengetjhokoledi enothileko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibomvana sabukhobe, umbala womkayi ekuseni lokha nakuphuma ilanga. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba pheze esibomvana. Amehlo kanye neenhluthu zethu nazo zehlukile ngombala. Sinamehlo ahlaza sasibhakabhaka, amehlo azotho, amehlo asamlotha nanyana amehlo ahlaza satjani. Iinhluthu zethu zimhlophe nanyana zizotho nanyana zinzima. Zingasongana nanyana zeluleke.

Siza ngobujamo kanye nobukhulu obahlukileko. Abanye bethu bade bese kuthi abanye bethu babe bafitjhani. Abanye bethu bazimukile bese kuthi abanye babe matsikani. Siphila ngeendlela ezahlukeneko kanye neenkolelo ezahlukeneko kanti silandela namasiko ahlukahlukeneko. Sithanda imihlobo eyahlukeneko yokudla. Sakha izindlu zethu ngeendlela ezahlukeneko. Sinemindeni eyahlukeneko, iinqhema, iintjhaba namalimi ahlukeneko.

Kodwana siyafana godu ngeendlela ezinengi eziqakathekileko. Soke sifuze sidle. Soke siyakufuna ukuphepha, ukunethezeka nokuthaba. Soke sifuna ukuthandwa kanye nobungani. Soke sithanda izinto ezihle.

Soke simalunga womndeni omkhulu – umndeni wekoro yabantu opheze ube mabhiliyoni ali-7. Soke sinamadlozi afanako iye, soke sibabantu beplanedi eliphasi. Begodu soke sathoma khona lapha eSewula Afrika.

(Umthombo: yi*World book: Childcraft, vol 8:7*)

Asitlole

Umtloli ubale imihlobo elikhomba yeendawo ezahlukeneko lapha abantu bahlala khona. Zibale.

Bala iindlela ezahlukeneko umtloli athi abantu bahlukene ngazo.

Sifana ngaziphi ezinye iindlela?

Ilanga:

Asifunde

Boke abantu abaphilako batlhoga ukudla, izembatho kanye nendawo yokuhlala. Kodwana abantu abadli ukudla okufanako. Abantu abembathi umhlobo ofanako wezambatho. Begodu asihlali emhlobeni yezindlu ezifanako. Imindeni yemakhethu nayo yehlukile.

UChloe, umhlobo wama-Eskimo. Uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Uhlala eCanada. Yena nomndeni wakwabo bahlala engcenyeni yendawo emakhaza tle ephasini. Izambatho ebazimbathako zenziwe ngesikhumba seenlwana ukuze zibagcine bafuthuele. Badla amafutha wemikhomo kanye newamabh re bese badla nenyama yezimvu zamanzi. mafutha anothileko ekudleni lokhu agcina imizimba yabo ifuthuele. Ngaphambilini, ama-Eskimo bekahlala ezindlini ezabe zakhiwe ngeliqhwa/ama-igloo nanyana ematendeni ebekakhiwe ngeenkhumba zeenlwana. Namhlanje, ama-Eskimo sekahlala ezindlini ezifuthum eziweko.

UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala. Wathoma ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka emithathu ubudala. Uthanda ukudla ifesi namatjhipsi. Wembatha ijinifomu lokha nakaya esikolweni begodu ukhamba ngomlelenjani wakhe ehlobo kwaphela. Ibholo rarhwako iyamhlanyisa.

URuth uhlala E-Israel, ekibbutz, ekumhlobo othileko weplasi. URuth uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala. Ekibbutz, abentwana nababelethi babo abahlali ndawonye. Ababelethi bahlala babodwa ngendlini yabantu abadala bese kuthi abentwana nabo bahlale babodwa ngendlini yabentwana. URuth ufunda isikolo khona eplasini bese kuthi aziphathele ukudla azokudla esikolweni.

U-Adi uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala begodu uhlala emzaneni weMalaysia. Emzaneni le, abantu bakha indlu eyodwa kwaphela. Indlu le ibizwa ngokuthi yindlu ede begodu ingaba likhaya lomndeni wabantu abadlula ema-50. Imindeni le ikhetha oyedwa ozokuba mrholi wendlu ekulu leyo.

UKwi uneminyaka eli-7 ubudala. Uhlala eBotswana endaweni elirhalawumba. UKwi, ungomunye womndeni wabantu bamaSan. Uyise uzuma iinlwana zommango ukuze bazokudla. UKwi uzokuyokufunda esikolweni lapha afunda bekalale khona nasele amdala. Kwanje ufunda ngomlando wesitjhaba sakwabo ngokuthi acocelwe iindatjana nokuvunyelwa iingoma.

UKofi uneminyaka elitjhumi nanye ubudala begodu ubuya eGhana. Uhlala e-Ashantihouse nonina kanye nogogo obeletha unina. Ngendlini leyo, uKofi ubiza boke abantu bengubo ngokuthi mma , boke abanye abentwana ubabiza ngabomnakwabo nabodadwabo.

Asitlole

Qedelela itheyibula elilandelako ngokuthi usebenzise ilwazi elisehlathululweni oqeda ukuyifunda.

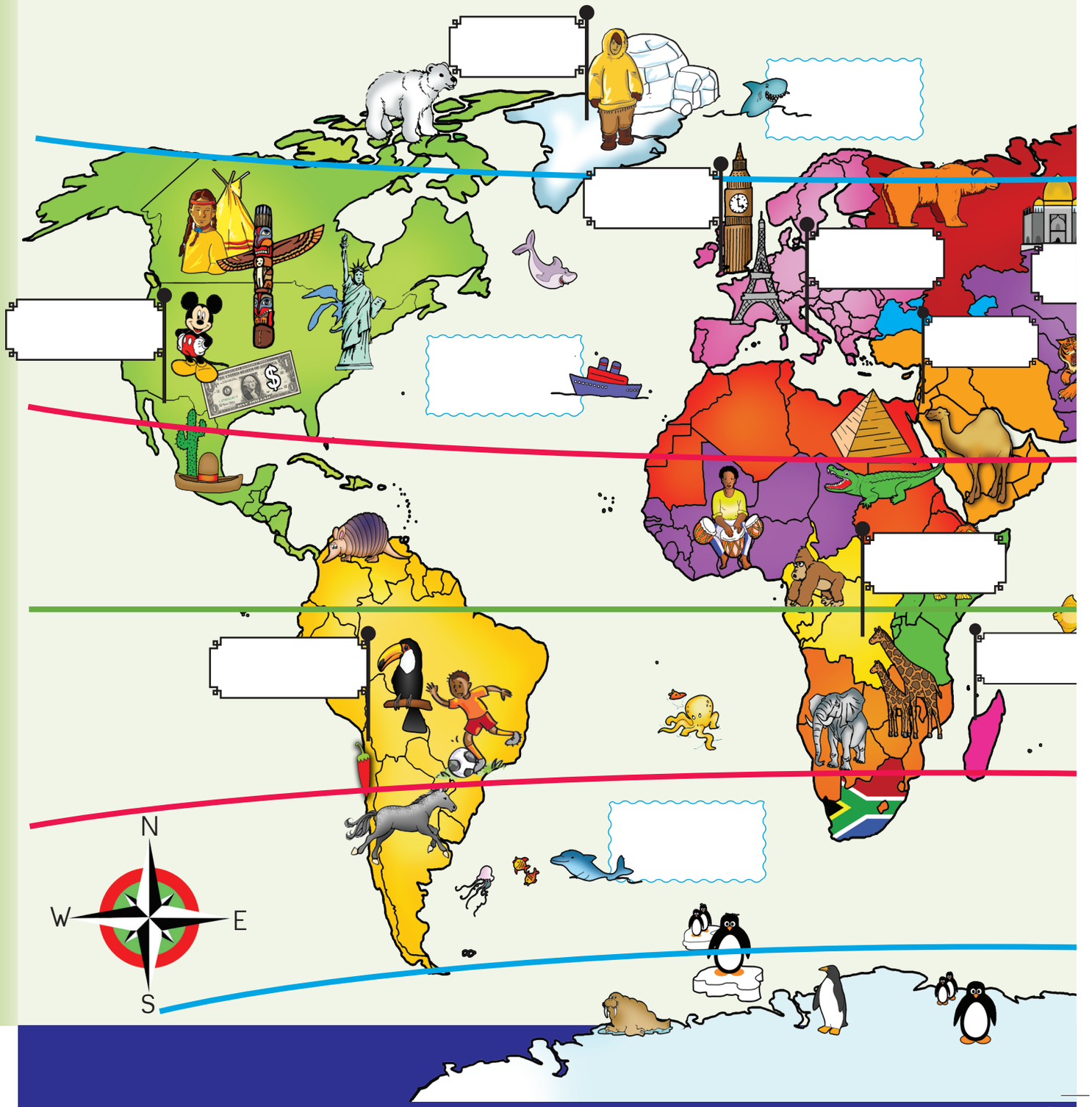
Ibizo neminyaka	Inarha	Mayelana nesiko lakhe

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Amakhontinedi alikhomba

Qalisisa umebhe ongemuva kwephepha lokusebenzela bese utlola amabizo wamakhonthinedi alikhomba kanye namalwandlekazi amakhulu.

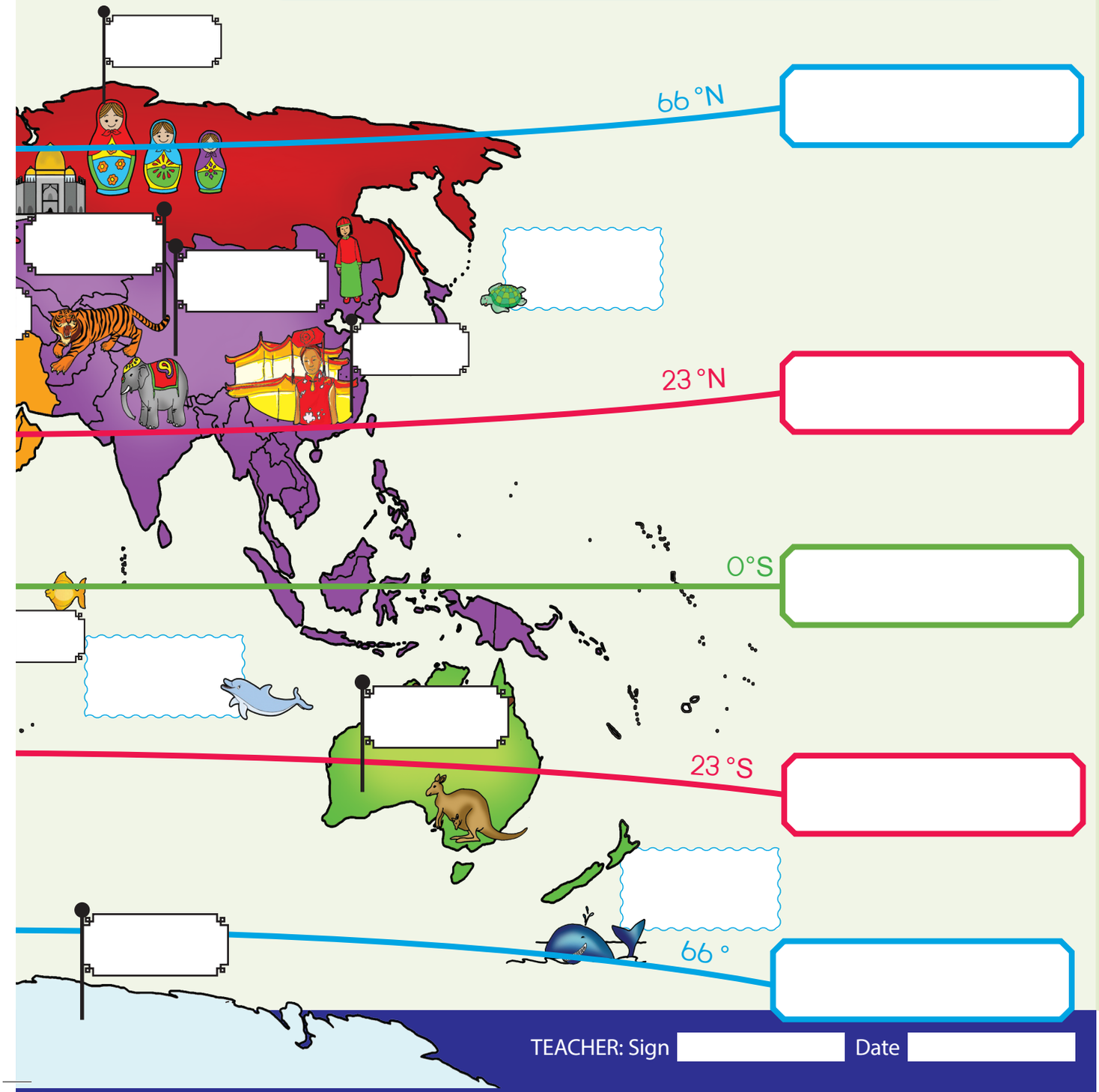
Imida yelathitjhudi kanye neyelongitjhudi esemebheni mimida ecatjangwako esetjenziselwa ukufunyana iindawo ephasini. Imida yelathitjhudi ikhamba isuke ngepumalanga iye ngetjingalanga (kusuka ngesinceleni iye ngesidleni), bese imida yelongitjhudi isuka ephowulini engetlhagwini iye ngephowulini elingesewula (ukusuka ehla uye enzasi). Imida kunala ihlangana khona.



Ilanga:

Leyibula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi elilandelako.

Ikabazwe/I-ikhweyitha mumuda esizicabangela wona osekabeni yephasi.
I-**tropic of Cancer** ilibanga elima-23° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.
I-**tropic of Capricorn** ilibanga elima-23° ngesewula yekabazwe.
I-**Arctic Circle** pheze ima-66° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.
I-**Antarctic circle** ilibanga elima-66° ngesewula yekabazwe.



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Umdlalo oyikhwizi ngomebhe

QEDELELA LAPHA

29 Bala inarha engesewula ye-Afrika.

30 Ngiziphi iindlovu ezineendlebe ezincani: Ziindlovu ze-India nanyana ze-Afrika?

31 Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe nawufuna ukuya eSouth Afrika nawuse-Australila?

32 Kungani iSomalia ibizwa ngephondo le-Afrika?

28 Likuphi ikhaya "leMickey Mouse"?

27 Ucabanga ini? Ucabanga kobana amaphingwini aphila kwaphela e-Antarctica?

26 Kuneenarha ezingaki eSouth America?

25 Kuneenarha ezingaki e-Afrika?

24 eSewula Afrika, amalwandle i-Indian kanye ne-Atlantic ahlangana kuphi?

23 Yini imali esetjenziswa e-Europe?

22 Kungani iBhere eliyiPhola lingakghadziswa makhaza? Kungani amaphingwini angakhgadziswa makhaza?

21 Uyayibona i-Igloo eGreenland. Yenziwe ngani?

20 Ungakhomba kobana iPumalanga ingakuphi?

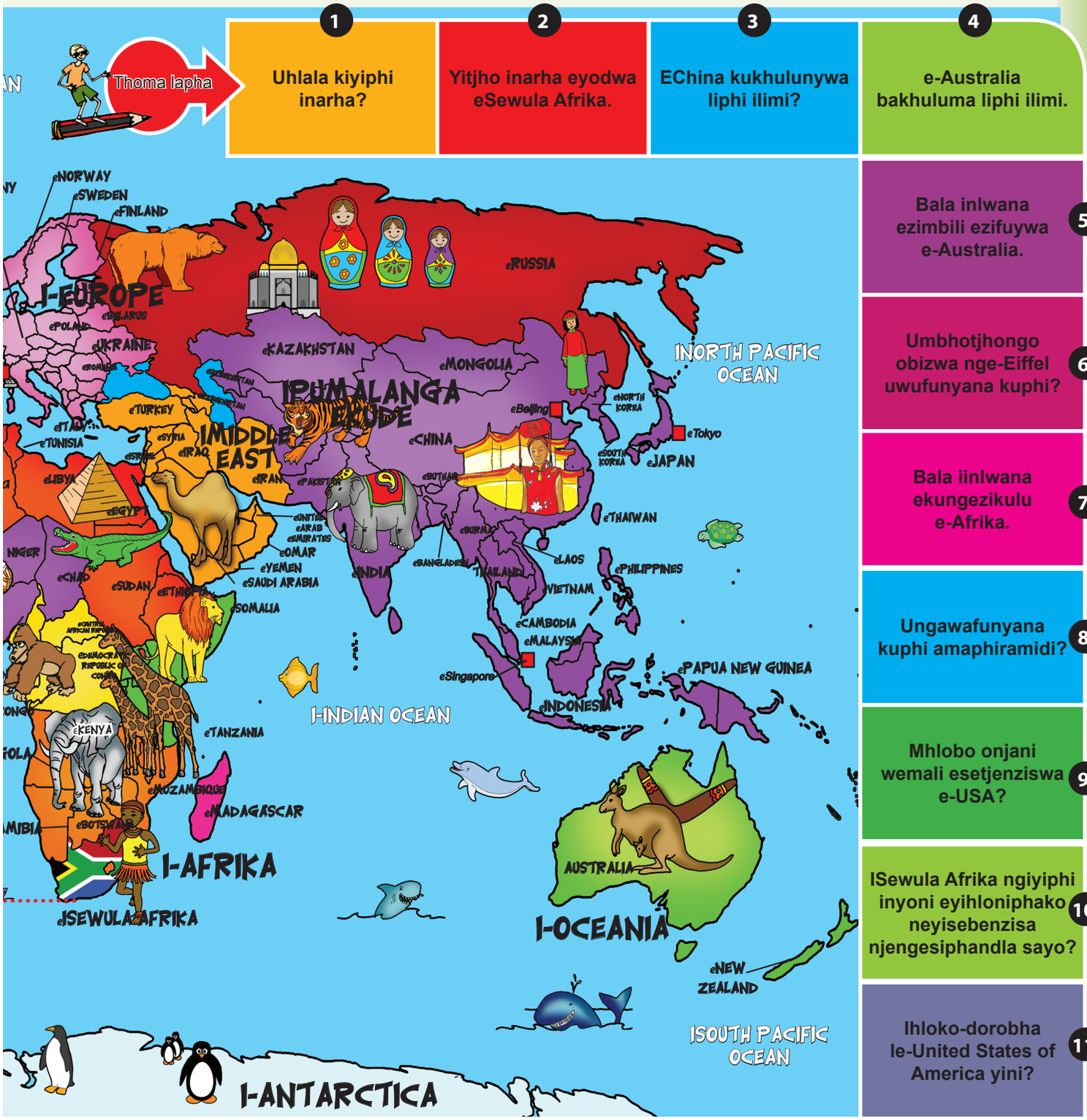
19 Ungangitjengisa indawo engetlhagwini emebheni?

18 Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe ngomkhumbi, ukuya eSouth America?

17 Ungakhomba kobana iSewula ingakuphi?

Ilanga:

Dlala umdlalo lo nomngani wakho. Phosa imali yesimbi. Nayiwe ngehloko, uzokukhamba iindawo ezimbili. Nayiwe ngomsila uzokukhamba indawo eyodwa uye phambili. Qala iimpendulo emebheni.



1. Uhlala kiyiphi inarha?
2. Yitjho inarha eyodwa eSewula Afrika.
3. EChina kukhulunywa liphi ilimi?
4. e-Australia bakhuluma liphi ilimi.
5. Bala inlwana ezimbili ezifuywa e-Australia.
6. Umbhotjhongo obizwa nge-Eiffel uwufunyana kuphi?
7. Bala iinlwana ekungezikulu e-Afrika.
8. Ungawafunyana kuphi amaphiramidi?
9. Mhlobo onjani wemali esetjenziswa e-USA?
10. ISewula Afrika ngiyiphi inyoni eyihloniphako neyisebenzisa njengesiphandla sayo?
11. Ihloko-dorobha le-United States of America yini?
12. Ihloko-dorobha yeBrazil yini?
13. Ihloko-dorobha yeNamibia yini?
14. Ngiyiphi inarha engekulukazi ephasini loke ngobukhulu?
15. Ngiyiphi inarha enabantu abanengi khulu ephasini loke?
16. Ungatjengisa kobana itjingalanga ingakuphi?

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Amasiko ahlukahlukeneko

Kwanje uyokwenza irhubhululo elinye ngokwakho.

ESewula Afrika sinamasiko kanye neenkolo ezahlukeneko. Bamba ikulumo pendulwano nomunye wekolo eyahlukileko kileyo wena okholelwa kiyo. Mbuze imibuzo elandelako, ekutheyibula engenzasi. Tlola iimpendulo ekholomini engesandleni sokudla.

Ikolo le ithandaza ubani?	
Nithandazela kuphi?	
Abantu bahlanganyela kuphi?	
Ngimiphi imigidingo nanyana amafesitivali/iinkonzo enizibambako?	
Nakunemigidingo, abantu bembatha njani?	
Ingabe abomma nabobaba bahlanganyela ndawonye?	

Khetha inarha eyodwa, funda okunengi ngayo bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Inarha leyo ikuphi? Kiyiphi ikhontinedi?	
Ngimaphi amasiko alandelwako?	
Ngiliphi elinye ilwazi olifunyeneko elikarisako?	

Ilanga:

Isabizwana sokukhomba nesandiso sobujamo

Asitlole

uJim

uJabu

u-Ajay

Qedelela ngezabizwana zokukhomba.

UJim ubona lapha eduze.

Iinkomo _____ (eduze khulu) zinonile.

Ubaba ufuna iinkomo _____ (kude khulu).

UDudu ubona le kude.

Iinkomo _____ (kude) zinonile.

Abentwana _____ (eduze) bayaganga).

UBongi

uPam

uDevi

UBongi udlala la eduze.

UPam udlala _____ (kude khulu).

UDevi ugijima _____ (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi beqa _____ (eduze).

UBongi noDevi bakhamba _____ (kude).

UBongi noDevi bagijimela ibhesi _____ (kude khulu).

Nginemali enengi khulu enganela koke engikufunako.

UBadanile wembethe ingubo _____.

Ugogo usiphekele ukudla _____.

KwaMahlangu bahlabe izimvu ezinengi.

Ngikhelela iswazi _____.

Ugogo _____ ulele phasi uyagula.

Lezi ngezinye iziqu zesiphawulo omele uzikhumbule.

-bili -de -hle

-khulu -ncani -fitiha

-bi -nengi -dala

Asifunde

IINDABA ZABENTWANA

Umsana wesikolo (9) uwele phezu kwamathanbo wokuthoma womuntu

Mhla ali-15 kuRhoboyi 2015

ICRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iseSewula Afrika – Kwabe kusekuseni ilanga lihlabile. Umsana oneminyaka elithoba ubudala, uMatthew Berger wabe agijima ngemva kwenja yakhe, uTau, etjanini obude lapha eMaropeng. UMatthew wararejwa butjani bewakhutjwa wawela phezu kwerhubhululo lakade lamathambo. “Baba, ngifunyene ifosili!” UMatthew warhuwelela uyise, uDorh. Berger, owabe naye afunana namathambo wabantu abamadlozi wethu ebebaphila ekadeni, eminyakeni engaba ma-20 amabili eyadlulako.

UMatthews owabe amsana osese mncani, wabe aphakamise amathambo womsana owabe alinganiswa ne-1,27 m ubude. Umsana lowo wabhubha pheze adlula uMatthew ngeminyaka embalwa nje kwaphela. UDorh Berger wathi nakayokuhlola kobana uMatthew umbizela ini, wabe amangele ukubona indodana yakhe iphakamise amathambo wentamo wehominidi.

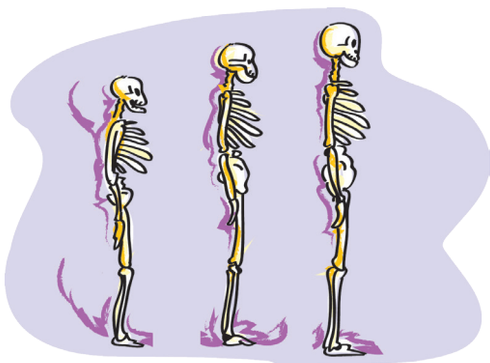
“Akange ngikholwe amehlo wami!” ngazizwa nginesiyezi,” uDorh. Burger watjho ngokukhamba kwesikhathi. “Ngipheze ngafa [ngevalo].”

Sisebenzisa iimbayana eziziinkwere [ezifana nalezi] lokha nasifaka amagama ukuqedelela lokho okwatjhiwo babantu.

UDorh. Burger nesiqhema leso arhubhulula naso eYunivesithi yeWitswatersrand, eJohannesburg, kusukela lokho sebafunyene okunengi ngamathambo womsana, sekufakwa hlangana nekhakhayi. Bacabanga kobana kungenzeka kobana umsana loyo kanye nomndeni wakwabo bebafuna amanzi kwase kuthi ezinye iinlwana ezabe nazo zibazuma zabakatelela ukuya emqoqweni werharha. Kwase kuthi-ke kusuka lapho bawela phasi phasi kude le ngeliweni bebafa emamitheni ama-30 ukuya emamitheni ama-45 ukutjhinga phasi.

UDorh. Burger kanye nesiqhema sabososayensi bathi amafosili aveza kobana umsana lowo bekamhlobo weensalela zamahominidi. Amahominidi madlozi wabantu abaphila namhlanje kanye nezinye iinini zabantu.

Abososayensi bathiya iinsalela zomhlobo lowo kobana nguSediba (Ekulibizo lesiSotho elitjho isiyalu nanyana amanzi wesiyalu). Umhlobo lo weensalela wabe ukhamba ngeenyawo ihloko iqale phezulu begodu wabe ukghona ukukhwela emthini. Wabe unamazinyo afanako amancani kanye namatshwayo webusweni afana nowomuntu wanamhlanje. Kodwana iinyawo zawo gade kungezakade bese kuthi ubocopho bona bube buncani khulu. Abososayensi bafunisisa ngomhlobo weensalela zakaSediba base bathola kobana babantu abaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyoni ali-1,78 ukuya kumamiliyoni ali-1,95 weminyaka eyadlulako.



Ilanga:

Umsana nenja baziphosa phezu kwani?
Wazi njani kobana uyise wabe amangele? Kungani uyise wabe amangele?
Yini amafosili?
Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi sediba? Kungani amafosili lawo abizwa ngokuthi Sediba?
Iinsalela zakaSediba zabe zifana ngayiphi indlela nomuntu?
Iinsalela zabe zehluke njani ebantwini?

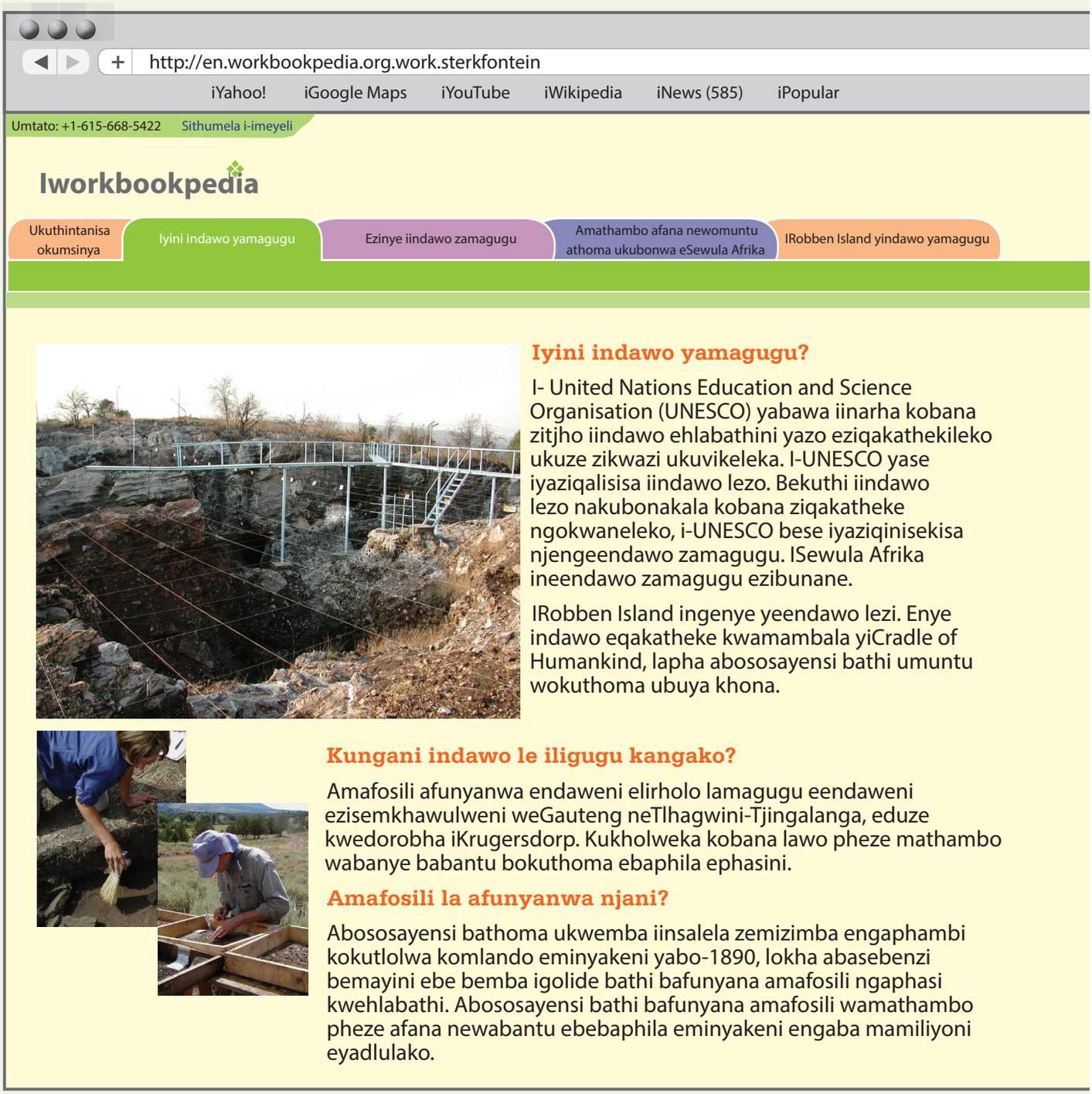
Akhe ucabange umsana oneminyaka elithoba uMathwe Burger. Tlola okwenzeka mhlokho ngedayarini yakho.

Dayari ethandekako Ilanga:

Namhlanje bengizikhambela nenja yami uTau

UKkz. Ples nenyawo elincani

Sihlala eplanedini ehlala itjhugutjhuguluka njalo. Ngesinye isikhathi amatjhuguluko abangwa mamandla esingekhe sawalawula wemvelo, afana nokudabuka kwephasi kanye nokukhamba kwamalwandlekazi. Kodwana omunye umonakalo wenziwa babantu ngokusilaphaza imilambo namalwandlekazi kanye nokutjhisa kubhujiswe imvelo. Woke amatjhuguluko la enza kobana silahlekelwe ngokuthileko iinzukulwana zethu ezingekhe zakwazi nanyana zakubona. Izinto ezifama neminye imihlobo etjhabalalako yeenlwana ezifana nezingwe zeBengal, pheze esele zitjhabalele. Kumele sivikele amagugu wethu ukuze isizukulwani esizako siwafunyane – abentwana bakho kanye neenzukulwani zakho.



Iyini indawo yamagugu?

I- United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) yabawa iinarha kobana zitjho iindawo ehlabathini yazo eziqakathekileko ukuze zikwazi ukuvikeleka. I-UNESCO yase iyaziqalisisa iindawo lezo. Bekuthi iindawo lezo nakubonakala kobana ziqakatheke ngokwaneleko, i-UNESCO bese iyaziqinisekisa njengeendawo zamagugu. ISewula Afrika ineendawo zamagugu ezibunane.

IRobben Island ingenye yeendawo lezi. Enye indawo eqakatheke kwamambala yiCradle of Humankind, lapha abososayensi bathi umuntu wokuthoma ubuya khona.

Kungani indawo le iligugu kangako?

Amafosili afunyanwa endaweni elirholo lamagugu eendaweni ezisemkhawulweni weGauteng neTlhagwini-Tjingalanga, eduze kwedorobha iKrugersdorp. Kukholweka kobana lawo pheze mathambo wabanye babantu bokuthoma ebaphila ephasini.

Amafosili la afunyanwa njani?

Abososayensi bathoma ukwemba iinsalela zemizimba engaphambi kokutlolwa komlando eminyakeni yabo-1890, lokha abasebenzi bemayini ebe bemba igolide bathi bafunyana amafosili ngaphasi kwehlabathi. Abososayensi bathi bafunyana amafosili wamathambo pheze afana newabantu ebebaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyoni eyadlulako.

Ilanga:

gugula

Iyini indawo yamagugu? Ukurhubhulula

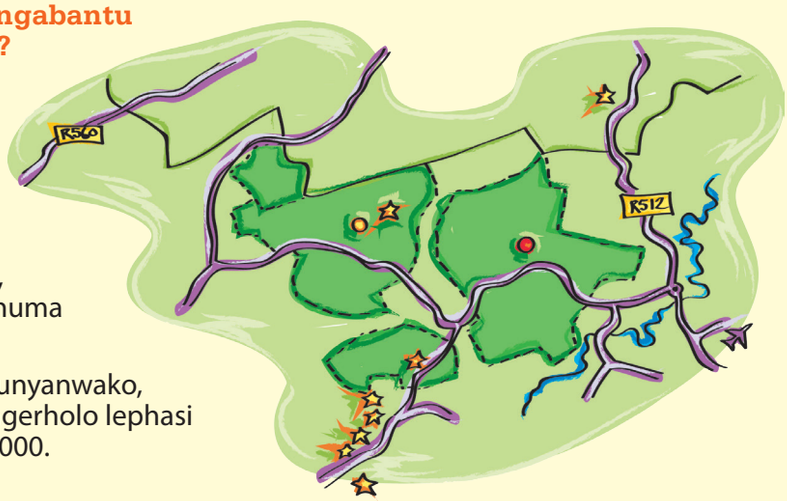
Ngomnyaka we-1947, uDorh. Robert Broom wafunyana ikhakhayi lomuntu ongumma, umlando wokuthoma oseduze komuntu owaziwa ngokuthi yiPlesianthropustransvaalensis, erholweni leSterkfontein. Abantu ibizo leli balifunyana libudisi ukulibiza, ngakho-ke base banikela ikhakhayi lelo ibizo elithi: uKkz. Ples.

Waphila nini?

UKkz. Ples waphila eminyakeni eziingidi eyadlulako ngaphambi kobana umlilo utholakale nanyana ngaphambi kokwenziwa kweensetjenziswa zokuthoma zesimbi. Abososayensi bakholelwa kobana amahominidi bekubobamkhulu babantu banamhlanje begodu umhlobo wabantu wathoma lapho. Ngikho-ke indawo le yaziwa ngeleCradle of Humankind.

Ngibuphi ubufakazi esinabo ngabantu bokuthoma ababuya e-Afrika?

Ngomnaka we-1995, omunye ususayensi, uRonald Clarke, warhubhulula ezinye iinsalela zehominidi kiyo indawo leyo. Amathambo lawo abe abizwa ngokuthi Little Foot ngombana ususayensi loyo wathi nakembako, wathoma ngeenyawo, ngizo ezaphuma kokuthoma.



Ngebanga lokuqakatheka kokwafunyanwako, i-UNESCO yabiza indawo leyo njengerholo lephasi loke lamagugu ngomnyaka wee-2000.

TEACHER: Sign Date

Amagugu wethu

Hlathulula imibuzo le elandelako nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitlole iimpendulo eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

Iyini indawo yamagugu?
Kungani i***Cradle of Humankind*** iqakathekile kithi maSewula Afrika?

Buyelela ufunde iphephandaba mayelana noMatthews Berger kanye nombiko we-inthanedi ephathelene ne*Cradle of Humankind* bese wenza iphosta ukukhangisa i***Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site***.

Dizayina iphosta. Iphosta yakho imele yenze abantu kobana bavakatjhele i*Cradle of Humankind*.

Ilanga:

Okunengi ngelimi ...

Cocisanani ngezandiso lezi ezingenzasi ezitjengisa okwenzeka njalo. Umhlobo lo wezandiso uveza lokho kobana kwenzeka kangaki. Yakhani imitjho yenu niveze kobana zitjho ini. Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani etheyibulini elingenzasi.

akhange khekwenzeke | njalo | kanengi

0 2 4 6 8 10

akwenzeki | ngesinye isikhathi | kuvamile

Kanengi	Engikwenzako
njalo	
ngakavami	
ngenzeki	
okungakhange kwenzeke	
okwenzeka ngakanye	
okungenzekiko	

Sebenzisa imitjho uzakhele imitjho ehlathulula izenzo usebenzisa isandiso sokwenzeka njalo.

Njalo ekuseni ngiya-
Qobe ngantambama ngi-
Kanengi ngepelaveke ngivamile
Njalo ebusuku ngi-
Ngamalanga wokuvalwa kweenkolo ngivame
Ngamalanga wami wokubelethwa ngi-
Njalo ngaboMgqibelo ebusuku ngi-
Ngesikhathi sebusika angikavami uku-

Ukungezwakali kuhle

Yomibili imitjho le ineenhlathululo ezimbili. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa iinhlathululo ezingazwakaliko lezo.

Umma wabetha indoda ngesambrela.	

Ungathanda ukulinganisa irogo elisefesidirini?	

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Ukuhlela iphamfledi

Dabula iphepha elilandelako nalo bese uyalibhinca ukwenza ikarada lebhrowutjha engu-Z. Dizayina ibhrowutjha ukukhangisa iCradle of Humankind.

Uzokumele ufunde iphepha lewebhu/lethungelelwano ukubuthelela ilwazi. Iphepha lakho langaphambili kumele libe nendawo lapha isayidi lelo likhona kanye nomutjhwana odosako nanyana isiqubulo. Kamanye namanye amaphepha, gwala isithombe bese utlola ihlathululo yalokho abazokubona. Khumbula ukufaka ikheli lesayidi, imali yokungena kanye neenkhathi ekuvulwa bekuvalwe ngazo. Ukhumbule ukufaka:

- ikheli lewebhsayidi,
- imali yokungena
- isikhathi sokuvula.

1 Dizayina iphepha langaphambili.

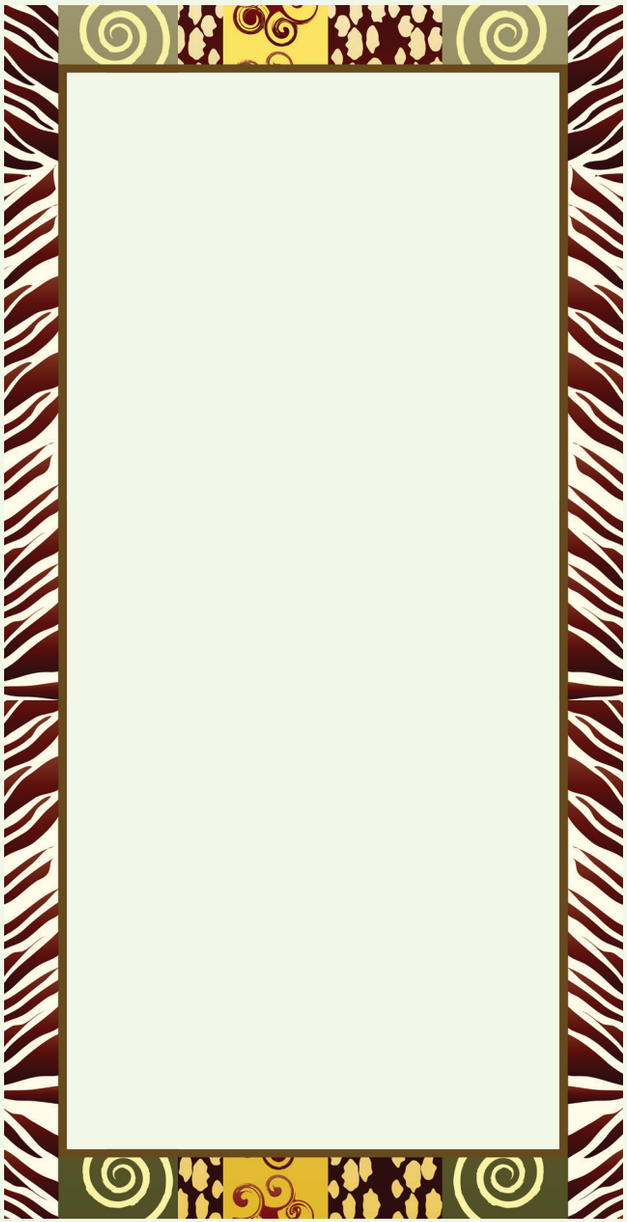
2 Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

3 Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

4 Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

5 Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

6 Tlola iinomboro zakho zomtato kanye nekheli/nesiphande.



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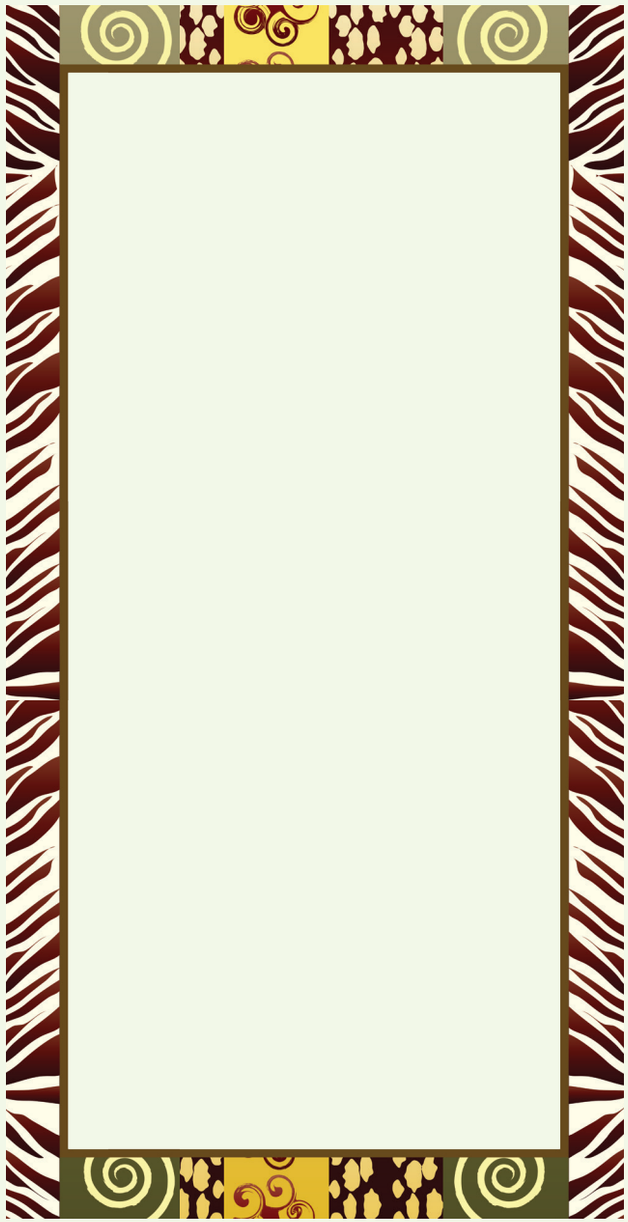
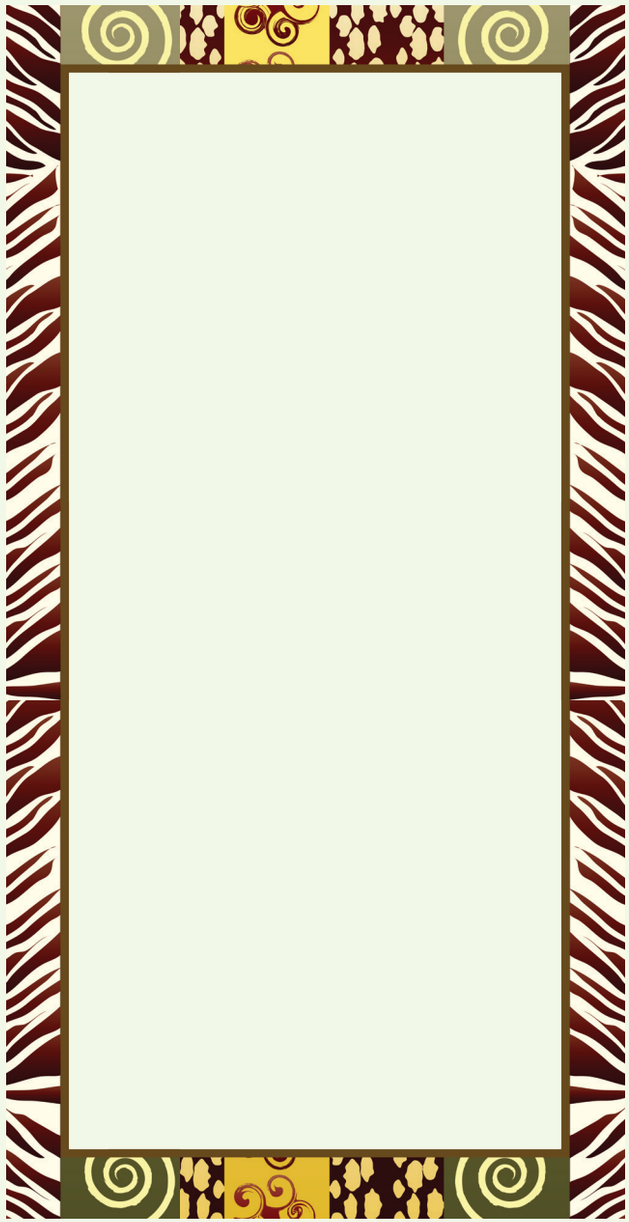


IPHEPHA ELINGEMVA: tlola kilo imininingwana evamileko efana nenomboro yomtato, isiphande/ikheli, i-adresi ye-imeyili, njll.

6



IPHEPHA ELINGAPHAMBILI. Libhincele phambili.

1

2

3

4

Okumumethweko

Ummongo 8: Abantu, iindawo neenkondlo

Ithemu 4: limveke 5 - 8

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Irhorho idla iincwadi zethu

Ngaphambili kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.

Asifunde

"Kuzokuba yiveke yeencwadi kungakadluli amalanga amangaki!" kutjho uKsz. Maharaj. Tumi nani noke ngetlasini lungisani. IVeke yeeNcwadi kambe itjho amaphaliswano kanye nokuphuma nivakatjhele ilayibhrari edorobheni benazi neendatjana ezinengi.

"Umnyaka lo ummongo weVeke yeeNcwadi umayelana **neenlwana zommango**," kwatjho uKkz, Maharaj. "Lokho kutjho kobana siyokugwala amaphosta bese sitlola iindatjana ngeenyamazana ezithuseleka ngokunyamalala zingasabakhona. Niyakhumbula khesakhuluma ngazo ngeveke ephelileko." Wakhomba ezinye zeenthombe ezinanyathiselwe ebodeni.

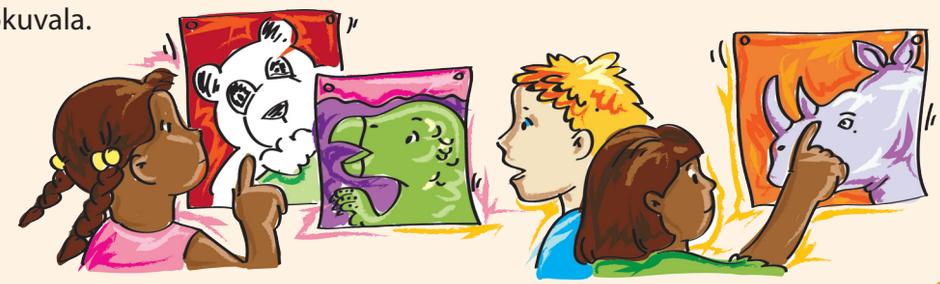
"Ezinye iinyamazana zisengozini ngombana abantu **bayazizuma** ukuze bathole uboya bazo," kwatjho uTumi ekunguye esikhathini esinengi owazi izinto ezinengi. "Begodu ngesinye isikhathi ziyafa ngombana azikutholi ukudla okufaneleko."

"Uqinisile Tumi," kwatjho uKkz. Mnguni. "Niyabona-ke bafundi," kwatjho (utitjhere) aragela phambili, "thomani nje nicabange ngamaphosta enizowenza kanye neendatjana ngeenyamazana lezo."

Abanye ngetlasini bagwala amaphanda kanye namabhere. Abanye bagwala abobhejani kanye neengulule. Abanye bagwala ngomhlobo weenyoni ezabe zaziwa ngabododo ezabe zingakwazi ukuphapha kanye namakwarha weSewula Afrika. Kodwana inengi labo – sekubalwa hlangana noTumi - batlola ngezimuzimu. Kungasilo izimuzimu elilupheleko kodwana izimuzimu elikhethekileko. Batlola ngenyamazana pheze ebeyifana nocamu eyaziwa ngeyigwanodoni, ebafunda ngayo ngeveke edlulileko.

UTumi usikhumbula kuhle tle isithombe senyamazana ekulu esabekako. Sabe sineenyawo zangaphambili ezifitjhani begodu nomsila omfitjhani kodwana omabhombho. Enyaweni lenyamazana le kwabe kunemino emihlanu eqephukileko. Sabe sineenzwani ezihlanu esandleni ngasinye begodu nothubhakghuru osaphondo. Iyingwanodoni idla iintjalo – kanye nanyana yini eyenziwe ngeentjalo.

Iinkolo zoke emphakathini zazibandakanya ephalisanweni lelanga leeNcwadi zeLayibhrari elabe lihlelwe lidorobha. Eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngaphambilini, abafundi bebaphasi phezulu benza amalungiselelo. Abafundi bebagwala amaphosta bebawapenda ukuze bawathumele elayibhrari ngaphambi kwelanga lokuvala.



Ilanga:

Isihlathululi magama sami

Amagama amatjha

Kwathi nakufika ilanga lokuyokunamathisela amaphosta kanye nokuyokubeka kukhangiswe ngeencwajana zeendatjana elayibhrari, abafundi betlasi yakaTumi baziphosa ngebhesini beyatjho ikhamba. Kwabe kungelinye lelanga lebusika elabe limakhaza khulu begodu nommoya wabe uphembetha.

Bathi nabafikako abafundi, into yokuthoma abayenzako kwaba kubukela amaphosta ebekasebodeni.

"Nasi yami," kwatjho uTumi. Atjengisa izimuzimu elihlekahlekako begodu nethuthumbo liphezu komlomo walo, ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kulizimuzimu elabe lidla iintjalo.

"Nasi yami indatjana emayelana nebhere lendaweni emakhaza!", kwatjho uBenzeni.

"Mina nakhu engikutlole ngobhejani!", kwatjho uThami ngokukhulu ukuzikhakhazisa.

Bathi ngemva kobana sebafikile boke abafundi, uKkz. Motha, umma osebenza ngelayibhrari, wathi, "Namhlanje nizokubona isimanga esikhulu eningakhange khenisibone ngaphambilini."

Abentwana-ke bahlala phasi emadeni begodu **bahlahle** amehlo badose neendletjana bafuna ukwizwa kobana yini lokho okusimanga abazokubona.

Umnyango wavuleka kwangena ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lembethe imbaji ehle ethungwe ngamatjhidlana aziintokana ezinanyathiselwe ndawonye efika edinini lilandelwa libhubezi kanye nepanda, okulibhere leChina. "Ziyaphila iinyamazana lezi!", kwarhuwelela omunye umntwana. "Awa," kwatjho omunye, "Zembeswe iimpahla lezi. Babantu abambeswe iinkhumba ezifana nezeenyamazana."

Ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lagida kancani, leqayeqa liya ngemaqadi libuye lijame. Lasuka lapho lalotjhisa boke abafundi ngesandla.

Asikhulume

- Ingabe ninayo iVeke yeNcwadi esikolweni senu nanyana edorobheni langekhenu? Igidingwa njani?
- UTumi unikela iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokufa kweenyamazana. Ngiziphi iinzathu lezo?
- Ingabe inyoni eyaziwa ngokuthi ngudodo kanye nenyamazana eyaziwa ngokuthi yikwarha sele zaphela nya nanyana zithuseleka ngokuthi zingaphela? Uyazazi nje kobana iinyamazana lezo bezinjani?
- UTumi wenza ini ngeVeke yeLayibhrari?
- Ngubani ibizo lezimuzimu abentwana ebebazi ngalo?
- Ingabe amabhubezi athuseleka ngokuphela? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Ingabe amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini?

Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu

Asifunde

UKkz. Motha wasele akulungele ukuthoma ukufunda incwadi lokha umnyango nawuvulekako begodu enye inyamazana yangena igaduzela igebisele ihloko yayo enesikhumba esimakghwakghwa ngakiwo woke amahlangothi.

"Ingabe akusikuhle lokho!", kwatjho omunye wabotitjhere. "Lezi ngezinye zezambatho ezihle kwamanikelela khulu!"

Abentwana bakhuluma bathi, "Qalani-ke! Yingwanodoni."

"Kulungile-ke!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha. "Lizimuzimu!" Wabonakala amangala kancani ngombana akakhumbuli abawa kobana nezembatho zezimuzimu zibe khona.

Izimuzimu lagaduzela leqa abafundi bahlezi phasi kwangathi labe linomuntu elabe limfuna. Lathi lisagaduzela njalo, lase libona uTumi azihlalele emva le. Lagaduzela leqa laya kuye lafika lambamba ngesandla belathi, "Yetjhe."

Boke abafundi bebafuna nabo ukulotjhiswa ngesandla lizimuzimu. Lenza njalo-ke selikhupha isandla esineendladla ezimakghwakghwa lilotjhisa abafundi boke. Izimuzimu lahlala eqadi kwakaTumi. Lazamula. Labeka ihloko yalo phezu kweendladla zalo labe lalala. UTumi walinga ukutjela uKkz. Motha ngezimuzimu lelo, kodwana wabe afuna kobana alinde bekufike lapha aqedelela ukufunda khona indatjana yebhere elibuya endaweni emakhaza.

Inyamazana eyaziwa ngeleYingwanodoni yaphila eminyakeni engaba ziingidi ezili-130 zeminyaka eyadlulako, beyidla iintjalo. Beyikala amakhilogremu azi-2000 begodu inyonga yayo yayiphakeme ngamamitha pheze ama-3. Yayingaba yide beyifike emamitheni asi-6 ukuya kali-10. Yathiywa ibizo lokuthi yiyingwanodoni ngombana yabe inamazinyo afana newesibhadwa esaziwa ngeyingwana.

UTumi akhange akwazi ukulalela indatjana ngombana itjhada elabe lingakavami lezwakala kilesi isidalwa esabe siseduze kwakhe. Izimuzimu labe lirhona. Itjhada lokurhona laya ngokukhula. Boke abafundi batjhuguluka bafuna ukubona.

"Yenzani kwanga anilizwa," kwatjho uKkz. Motha.

Indaba yabe yaphela izimuzimu lisalele. Boke abafundi basikima bebathoma ukuzifunela iincwadi abazithandako. UKkz. Motha wabe atjengisa abentwana iincwadi ezikhuluma ngeenyoni lokha nakezwa iphimbo ngemva kwakhe. Iphimbo lelo kwabe kungele hloko yesikolo wesikolo.

"Ungilibalele," kwatjho ihloko yesikolo. "Bengizimisele ukufika ngaphambi kwesikhathi lapha. Ingabe koke kukhambe kuhle? Ngiyazibona izembatho zifikile."

Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

UKkz. Motha wathi, "kodwana", atjho abonakala amangele, "nangabe bekungasinguwe nomzana ngaphakathi kwezembatho zezimuzimu, bekungubani-ke?"

"Ngilingile ukunitjela," kwatjho uTumi.

"Ngazile kobana bekunguye ihloko yesikolo obekalizimuzimu."

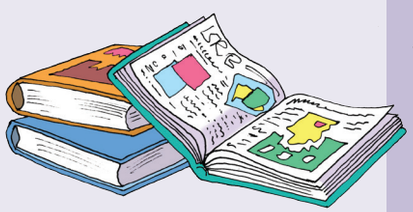
"Hayi, qalani!", kwatjho omunye umfundi akhomba emkhakheni wamatjhelfu weencwadi. Izimuzimu belidla iincwadi sele liyokufika encwadini eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-*Great Oceans and Rivers of the World*.

UTumi walinga ukuhlathulula. "Yingwanodoni le," watjela uKkz. Motha. "Iinyamazana lezi zidla iintjalo begodu ngokufanako, amaphepha la enziwe ngesigodo begodu isigodo senziwe ngemithi begodu imithi yenziwe ngeentjalo. Ngikho ithanda amaphepha nje."

Abentwana babukela lokha izimuzimu nalidla isahluko sesithandathu sencwadi emayelana namalwandlekazi. "Maye mina!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha, "lokhu akusikuhle nasejudeni." Izimuzimu labona ibuthelelo leencwadi ezitja zeendatjana. Amakhavara weencwadi lezo wangaphandle bekaqinile begodu anemibala emihle aphazima. "Rhomu!", kwaragela phambili izimuzimu lihlafunya. "Rhomu!" Incwadi yokuthoma yeendatjana yanyamalala hlangana neendladla zayo ezikulu.

Begodu omunye nomunye wacabanga ngendlela ebebangalinga ngayo ukuqotjha izimuzimu.

Akekho umuntu ofuna kobana izimuzimu lidle ibuthelelo leencwadi zabo ngelayibhrari. Ngakho-ke ngikuphi ekungenziwa bentwana endatjaneni engehla le ukuqotjha izimuzimu? Cocisanani ngalokhu bese niyakulingisa niveze imibono yenu.



Ngemva kobana senilingisile nabe naveza imibono eyahlukahlukeneko, quntani kobana ngiwuphi umbono ophuma phambili bese nitlola phasi isisombululo sawo. Kwanje, sele ninesiphetho sendatjana yenunu engeLayibhrari.

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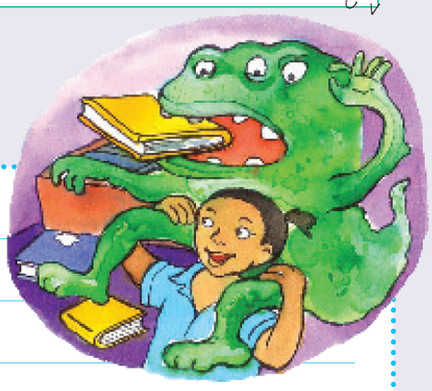
IVeke yeeNcwadi

Buyelela uqale indatjana. Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kwabe kuhlelwe ziphi izehlakalo ngeVeke YeeNcwadi?

Ingabe injani iyingwanodoni? Funda ihlathululo yeyingwanodoni bese uyayigwala.

Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ubuyekeze utjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngelanga lelayibhrari. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.



Dayari ethandekako

Namhlanje izimuzimu lingene ngelayibhrari ladla incwadi.

Ilanga:

Khulumisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemitjho elandelako. Imitjho kumele iveze umqondo o**phikako**. Qalisisa isibonelo owenzelwe sona.

Ukuvuma	Izulu belina kuthangi. Izulu belingani kuthangi.
Ukuphika	Inja yakwabo yebe amaqanda.
	Abesana badlala ibholo erarhwako.
	Ebusika kumakhaza.
	UVusi udla amaswidi amanengi.
	Thina sibukela umabonwakude njalo ngantambama.

Kwanje tlola ukuphika kwezenzo ezilandelako:

khamba	**gijima**	**lala**	**idla**	**lalela**
ungakhambi				

ayikhambi	**ayigijimi**	**angekhe alale**	**angekhe adle**	**akalaleli**

Zitlolele eminye imitjho ongayicabanga ezokuveza ukuphika. Thalela igama eliveza ukuphika. Qala isibonelo onikelwe sona lapha ngenzasi.

Izulu alizokuna namhlanje.

Igama eliveza ukuphika alizokuna

Yelela kobana nakwakhiwa ukuphika kutjhugululwa umqondo womutjho onikelweko.

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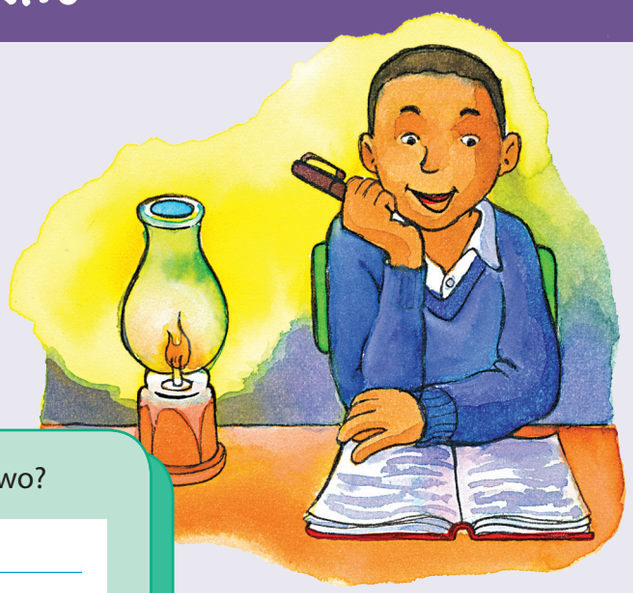
Tlola indatjana engeyakho

Hlela ukutlola indatjana nanyana inganekwana yakho. Thoma ngokuzalisa imibono yakho kumebhengqondo olandelako. Bese usebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho utlole indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.



Bobani abalingisi?

Siyini isakhiwo?

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Sithini isihloko sendatjana yakho?

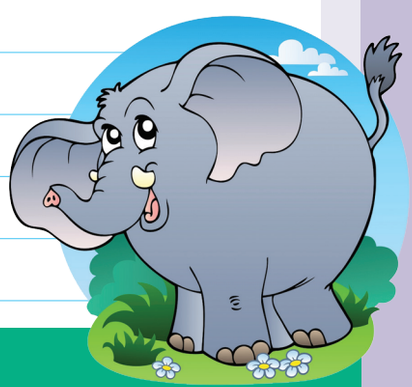
Sithini isizinda?

Kwenzeka ini ekuthomeni?

Kulandele ini?

Iphetha njani?

Ilanga:



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Abentwana baya ekampeni

- Uyini umehluko phakathi kweenlwana ezimunyisako nalezo ezirhurhubako?
- Ungabala iinlwana ezirhurhubako ezingaki?
- Tjela itlasi ngelemuko lakho ongaba nalo ngeenlwana ezirhurhubako.

UVusi ujame ngemva komngani wakhe uMike, obekavula izibhu yetende. UVusi weqa athukiwe warhuwelela ngephimbo elihlabako, wase uwela phezu kwakaBongi obekangemva kwakhe.

"I-..inyo-ka!" kwarhuwelela uMike, lokha nakahlehlela phezu kwakaVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uNom. Kokela, weza agijima asuka emlilweni ebewubaswe ekampeni. "Uqiniseke kangangani kobana yinyoka?" wabuza, abonakala kwangathi uyahleka lokha nakaqala abentwana abathathu abathuthumelako ngevalo.

"Beyikhuphele ilinyana layo ngaphandle baba, begodu ibonakala njengesibhadwa esikhulu!", kukhefuzela uVusi.

"Akhe nijame nina noke lokha nangisayokuthatha itotjhi ngaphakathi kwejibhi. Mhlawumbe akusiyo inyoka."

UBongi wathinta ihlombe lakaMike, wabe wambuza wathi, "Kungenzeka njani kungabi ngiyo inyoka? Kunesinye isilwana osaziko esithanda ukukhuphela ngaphandle ilinyana laso?" Abuza.

UMike kanye noVusi bathintitha iinhloko. Abanayo ipendulo enembako.

UNom. Kokela wabuya aphethe itotjhi ngesinye isandla begodu aphethe nerharafu ngesinye isandla. Wabizela uVusi ngehlangothini lakhe.

"Vusi, ngibambela itotjhi ukuze ngikwazi ukubamba kuhle irharafu le," kwatjho uyise.

"Kungani ukhethe mina baba?" kwatjho uVusi abuza uyise ngephimbo elimatsikani.

"Ungatshwenyeki; mina ngizokungena ntangi ukuyokuqala isirharhabi."

UNom. Kokela waphakamisa umnyango wetende ngesinye isandla bese uVusi wakhanyisa

ngetotjhi ngaphakathi kwetende. Abentwana abathathu babandamela eduze, kodwana bekusese nesikhala esibanzana hlangana netotjhi kanye netende lapha ebangaphephela khona.

"Uyabona, ngilokho ebengikucabanga," kububula uNom. Kokela, abuya aqala ngebantwaneni. "Sibhadwa seKapa. Kodwana singene njani ngapha? Ngicabanga kobana nginitjelile kobana nivale niqinisise amahlangothi wetende phasi."

UVusi uqala amateki wakhe kwase kuthi abanye ababili baqalana bebaguga namahlombe. Mhlokho ekuseni bebarhabile njengokujayelekileko. UVusi waqunta kobana bafuze batjhugulule lokho ebebakhuluma ngakho. "Siyini isibhadwa seKapa baba? Siyaluma nanyana singakukhafulela?"

UBongi wadoswa kubonakala kwesibhadwa esikhulu. Ekukhanyeni kwetotjhi, amabhlogo amhlophe bekajame ngephetheni emanyazelako esikhunjeni saso esinzima esinganaboya. Sineenzipho ezide ezinzima kizo zozine iindladla ezitjhwabeneko. Weqa ngokwethuka lokha isilwana nasibanga itjhada lokufuthela umoya phezulu.

"Yelelani bentwana, lesi siqunto somsebenzi wesimbi. Nange kungenzeka sikhulume, kuzokutlhogeka kobana sibe nomgqala ukukhamisisa imihlathi yaso," kutjho uNom. Kokela.

"Isiqunto esikhulu kangako!", kwabubula uMike lokha nakahlehlela emuva asuka lapha kukhanya khona.

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu bese ufunyana amagama atjho okufanako ajamele amagama alandelako. (Uyakhumbula: amagama atjho okufanako afana nala, isib. coca demba. Amagama la atjho izinto ezifanako.)

ungakhathazeki	
ukubuyela emuva	
ukuvula	
ukubasa	
ukurhanyazela	

Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala

Funda indatjana emayelana nesibhadwa seKapa godu bese ukhulume ngeempendulo zemibuzo nomngani wakho. Ngemva kwalapho bese niqedelela ngeempendulo eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Abentwana bakhamba ngokulandelana okunjani lokha nabatjhinga ngehlangothini langetendeni?		
Kokuthoma	Kwesibili	Kwesithathu

Ucabanga kobana uVusi ukhe wasibona isibhadwa seKapa ngaphambilini? Kungani utjho njalo?
UVusi wabangelwa yini kobana awele phezu kwakaBongi?
Ingabe uNom. Kokela uyazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako? Kungani utjho njalo?
Wazi njani kobana abentwana bayazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako?
Isibhadwa seKapa sangena njani ngetendeni?

Kanengi nasifuna ukukhuluma ngonobangela kanye nomphumela wokuthileko sisebenzisa u-**ngombana** no- **ukuze**. Madanisa imitjho engekholomini ehlaza satjani naleyo engekholomini elihlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Isibhadwa sangena ngetendeni.	Bekafuna ukuyokuthatha itotjhi.
Isibhadwa sazibona sele sesiqalwe bentwana	Watjhayisana noVusi.
UNom. Kokela waya ejibhini yakhe.	Wacabanga kobana wabe abona inyoka.
UMike wathatha igadango elilodwa elikhulu ahlehlela emuva.	Abentwana akhange balibophisise liqine phasi itende.
UVusi akhange akhe asibone isibhadwa ngaphambilini.	Yabanga itjhada beyakhuphela ilinyana layo ngaphandle komlomo.

Kwanje sebenzisa u-**ngombana** nanyana u-**ukuze** ukuhlanganisa imitjho bese utlola imitjho emitjha etheyibuleni elingenzasi.

Tlola iingatjana ezimbili ngesikhathi enasihlala ehlathini lokha nabe nisekampeni. (Nangabe akhange khewuye ekampeni, hlathulula kobana ucabanga kobana kunga-ba njani ukuba sekampeni.) Sebenzisa amagama angenzasi azokusiza ukutlola iingatjana zakho. Hlathulula kobana wazizwa njani, kwabe kunuka njani, wezwa ini, utjani nemithi kwabe kuzwakala njani.

Ilemuko lami lokuba sehlathini

itende **ithunga lamanzi** **iinkuni zokubasa** **ipoto**
yemilenzana **umuthi** **ibhalabhala** **abonompopoloza** **isirharhabi**
esibuthakathaka **ipisi** **irharafu** **uqoqomela**
othukiweko **iphaga** **iplasi** **iinyoni ezigobolako**

Ukuphophala akhange kungivimbele

Ukhe wazizwa sengathi ufuna ukuphelelwa lithemba nanyana ukuyekela lokho okwenzako ngebanga lokuthi izinto zibudisi khulu? Ingabe unawo umraro owenza kobana ingqondo yakho ilibale nanyana isuke emsebenzini wakho wesikolo?

Asifunde ngomntwana ongakhange alahle ithemba.

Ibizo lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngabelethwa ngomnyaka we-1967 endaweni yemakhaya eVenda, esifundeni seLimpopo. Ngathi lokha nangineminyaka esi-6 ngaphathwa mumungu, ubulwele obujayelekileko obuphatha abentwana. Akhange ngibenetjhudu–izinto zabazimbi khulu, ngabe ngaphophala. Ngaphelelwa lithemba namandla. Bengizokuragela njani phambili nepilo?

Ngaya esikolweni salabo abaphopheleko ngomnyaka we-1973 esibizwa ngokuthi iBosele School for the Blind, lapho ngafunda ukufunda iBraille. Ngasebenzisa amathuba amahle wefundo engangiyithola. Ngangisazi kobanyana kufanele ngithole istifikedi segreyidi ye-12. Abentwana besikolo abanalo ilemuko lokobanyana kuqakathekile ukusebenza ngamandla nangokuzimisela emsebenzini wesikolo bese bayazisola ngemuva kwesikhathi epilweni.

Ngemuva kokuqeda esikolweni ngomnyaka we-1987, ngayokufunda eyunivesithi yeTlhagwini esifundeni seLimpopo, kwathi ngomnyaka we-1991 ngathola iimfundo zami zamazinga aphakamileko (post graduate) eyunivesithi yeWitwatersrand, eJohannesburg. Nganginesifiso sokufundela ukubaligcwetha. Bakhona abogcwetha abaphopheleko. Kodwana ugogo wathi kungcono ngibe ngutitjhere. Wabegade aqinisile–ngilapho ihliziyo yami inqophe khona.

Kwathi ngomnyaka we-1997, ngafunyana umfundaze weFullbright Fellowship. Lokho kwatjho bonyana ngingaya e-Amerika ngiyokufundela iziqu zeMasters eBoston College. Ngathokoza khulu ngalokho. Mina, Obert Maguvhe, ngakhwela isiphaphamtjhini nginqombe ephasini elikude nekhaya elisendaweni yemakhaya eVenda! Istopo esilandelako kwaba yi-Amerika! Bengingakghoni nokufanisa. Kodwana ngakhwela esiphaphamtjhinini, ngalithoma ikhambo lami. Ngahlala ngingedwa e-United States begodu ngenza imfundo zami zeminyaka emibili ngesikhathi esingangeenyanga ezili-12. Aboprofesa bami bacabanga bonyana ngimfundi osebenza ngokuzikhandla begodu ngabuyela ekhaya ngesikhathi esimnyaka ngaphambi kwesikhathi ebebangilindele ngaso.

Emnyakeni elikhomba ngibuyile e-US, ngaphothula iziqu zami zobudorhodera eyunivesithi yePitori. Koke kungenzeka lokha nawukholelwa kuwe begodu usebenza ngokuzikhandla. Uzakuvinjelwa sibhakabhaka kwaphela!

Into eyangenza bonyana ngibenethemba kimi kukobana ubaba wayelindele bona ngenze zoke izinto ebezenziwa bentwana abangakakhubazeki, njengokulusa iinkomo neembuzi begodu nokuvuna isiphila emasimini. Okurarako kukobanyana umngani wami omkhulu uVhufuli bekanokukhubazeka kokungezwa. Nanyana besingasebenzisi ilimi lezandla ukuthintara, besizwisisana kuhle begodu besidlala kamnandi sobabili njengaboboke abentwana. Besibumba iinlwana neenyoni ngebumba, besiduda, besisenga iimbuzi begodu sikhwela nemithi. Nanyana bengingaboni, umngani wami angezwa, bengingaboni kobanyana izinto lezi sizenza ngendledlana ethileko begodu singalingani nabanye.

Ngomyaka we-2008 ngahlanganyela emNyangweni Wefundo yamaBanga Aphasi ukuba mnqophisi ephikweni letjhitjhingo lenarha lefundo yabantu abadala elibizwa ngokuthi yiKha Ri Gude literacy campaign. Itjhitjhingo leli lihlose ukufundisa abantu abadala beSewula Afrika ababalelwa ku-3,5 zeengidi (million) ukufunda nokutlola, isigungu engikiso ngesokuthuthukisa nokusekela ifundiso nge-Braille ebantwini abadala. Asinalo ikghono lokusebenzisa amehlo wethu ukufunda, ngokunjalo-ke sisebenzisa imino yethu!

Ngathaba khulu ngomnyaka we2013 lokha nangithola umsebenzi njengoProfessor eyunivesithi yeSewula Afrika. Emsebenzini wami omutjha lo, ngifanele ngiqeqetjhe abotitjhere nokubanikela ilemuko lokufundisa abentwana abaphila nokukhubazeka. Kuhle khulu ukuba sebujameni bokusiza abanye abantu.

Umlayezo wami ebantwini abatjha kukobana bafunde koke abakukghonako ngesikhathi basesikolweni. Bangavumeli isikhathi esibudisi nokudana kubayise phasi. Soke sifanele ukuzaliselela amabhudango wethu, ukuze amabhudango abe yipumelelo!

Qedelela ngekwenzeka epilweni yakaDorh. Maguvhe eminyakeni enikelwe ngenzasi. Buyelela ufunde umlando lo nangabe awukhumbuli loke ilwazi elitlhogakalako. Kungatlhogeka bonyana ubale uhlanganise iminyaka nangabe ayikho endatjaneni.

Umnyaka	Kwenzeka ini
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
UDorh. Maguvhe unomlayezo othini ebantwini abatjha?	

Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako yindatjana emayelana nepilo yakhe. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako utlolwa ngomunye umuntu. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako esifunda ngawo utlolwe ngu-Obert.

Iyini iBraille?
IBraille yindlela esetjenziswa babantu abangaboniko yokufunda nokutlola, basebenzisa imino yabo. Elinye nelinye iledere le-alfabhedi libekeke ngendlela yamachaphazi agugunako, abakghona ukuwezwa bebawazi ngokusebenzisa imino yabo. Itheyibula engenzasi ikukhombisa bonyana am-alfabhedi weBraille aqaleka njani.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Tlola ibizo lakho usebenzise indlela yeBraille. Faka amaledere webizo lakho ereyini elingenzasi bese ukopulula amachaphazi agugunako ereyini engehla.

Ukuqala ilimi

Izenzo

Madanisa izenzo neenthombe ezinembako. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze kwesenzo esinembako. Ungathomi usebenzise isenzo kabili.

- ☐ pheka
- ☐ yenza
- ☐ sela
- ☐ tjhayela
- ☐ yidla
- ☐ khamba
- ☐ thanda
- ☐ lalela
- ☐ tlola
- ☐ dlala
- ☐ funda
- ☐ khuluma
- ☐ bhaga
- ☐ bukela
- ☐ embatha
- ☐ khwela
- ☐ vuthela
- ☐ sela

Ilanga:

Iimvumelwano

Iimvumelwano zizakhi ezenza umutjho kobana uzwakale kuhle. Kunesivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa.

Qedelela imitjho elandelako ngeemvumelwano ezinembako ukuze uzwakale kuhle.

UThabo -khamba nenja yakhe.
Izulu -ne khulu kuthangi.
Ugogo uhlatjwe -liva enyaweni.
UJabu -phule ifesidiri lakwamakhelwani ngebholo.
Isikolo sethu -phuma emini.
Abentwana -funda kabudisi emaplasini.

Isabizwana samambala

Isabizwana samambala singajamela ibizo emutjhweni. Isib.

Umani upheka umratha. **Yena** upheka umratha.

Umnakwethu omkhulu uye edorobheni. (Yena ligama elijamele ibizo)

Tlola izabizwana zamambala emitjhweni elandelako emabizweni athalelweko.

Ugogo uye kwaMahlangu.
Isikolo sethu sithumbe unongorwana.
UKosikazi Kokela uyagula amalanga la.
limbuzi zekhaya zifahlile zayokungena esimini yakwethu.
Ubunyanga besintu nabo kuthiwa buyafundelwa.

Ukuzithabisa ngeenkulumo ezihlekisako

Funda ikulumo elandelako ehlekisako bese nicocisana ngekutjhoko ekuveza imiqondo emibili.

Iqanda elibilisiweko lihlubeka kabuhlungu.

Isikhathi sikhamba msinya njengommoya nawudlula uvunguza.
Iinthelo ziphela msinya njengezulu nalidlulako.

Iwatjhi yakamma namhlanje ungathi isele amarhewu.

Ukubethwa mbani lilemuko elethusako

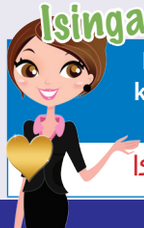
Izolo ngilele kamnandi ngabe ngaphuma namahlakahla.

SENGIKHE NGAVAKATJHELA UDORHODERA WAMAZINYO KANENGANA, NGIYAYAZI IPEYINI YEZINYO.

Ukuzisebenzela kuhle ngombana uzithengela okufu nako

Isingathekiso

Uyazikhumbula iimfenqo ezilandelako?



Isingathekiso simadanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi kubizwe enye ngenye. Isingathekiso asizisebenzisi izakhi ezifana nalezo ezisetjenziswa kusifaniso.

Isibonelo: Ubaba unehliziyo yegolide.

Ifanakamisa

Magama asebenzise abokamisa abafanako emutjhweni.

Isibonelo: Amatjhatjha athanda amaqanda.

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UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga

Asifunde

Funda ikondlo ngo*Makhavithi ukatsu weemanga*. Lingisani ikondlo ukuveza iindlela ezimangazako zakakatsu.

- Ndulungela amagama anefanatjhada ekondlweni.
- Ingabe amagama lawo anehlathululo efihlakeleko? Tlola phasi ihlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwebhoksi ehlangothini lekondlo.

UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga

UMakhavithi ukatsu weemanga, ubizwa ngophunyuka bamphethe -
Ngombana usigebengu esikhulu esikwazi ukubalekela umthetho.
Uraranisa beScottland Yard, iFlying Squad ngendlela
elahla ithemba lokuphumelela:
kuthi lokha nakafika endaweni yesehlakalo –
angasabonwa nangelihlo *uMakhavithi*.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Wephule yoke imithetho, wephula nomthetho
omayelana **namandla adosela phasi**.
Amandla wakhe wokuthaya angenza **ifakiri** limangale.
Kodwana nawufika endaweni yesehlakalo –
akasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.
Uzamfuna enzasi ngaphasi kwezinto, uzamqalaqala phezulu emmoyeni –
Kodwana ngikutjela kanenginengi, *uMakhavithi akakho!*

UMakhavithi onombala osajinja, mude khulu begodu
umatsikani ngomzimba;
Uzomlemuka nawumbonako, ngombana
unamehlo atjhinge ngaphakathi.
Amatjhiya wakhe ambeswe ngemicabango,
ihloko yakhe **ithwele ukuhlakanipha**;
Ijasi yakhe inethuli lokukhohlisa, iindevu zakhe zimahlikihliki.

Ilanga:

Utjhigamisela ihloko yakhe ngapha nangapha, begodu usikinyeka **njengenyoka;** Nawucabanga kobana ulele, awa, uphapheme.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Ulitsetse lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhotha emhlana.
Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo*.

Uyakhothanyelwa ngaphandle lapha.
(Kuthiwa uphambanisela nangamakarada).
Begodu nalapha agadange khona akhange kufunyanwe eScotland Yard.
Lokha amafutha wengulube naketjiweko,
nanyana ubukhazikhazi buthunjiweko.
Ibisi nalitlhayelako, nanyana lokha uPeke
nakabambe iinyembezi ngeenkophe.
Nanyana irhalasi yendlini yobukhosi nayiphahlazekileko,
izinto zokusekela ithuthumbo zisaphazeke khona.
Kwenzeka into esimanga! *UMakhavithi* akhange *akasabonwa nangelihlo*!

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa
ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Akhange khekube nokatsu oliqili kangaka engimaziko:
Njalo nje kunesigana asenzako, esisodwa nanyana ezinengi.
Nanyana kunini, isiga siyenzeka –
UMAKHAVITHI AKASABONWA LAPHO!
Kanti kuthiwa kuyaziwa kobana boke abokatsu
abanezenzo ezimbi bayabanjwa
(Ngingabala noMungojerrie, ngingatjho noGriddlebone)
Boke laba babaphekisani bakaKatsu othi ngaso soke isikhathi,
Alawule ukusebenza kwabo: Ingorho yobugebengu!
Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Uliqili lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhotha emhlana.
Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu,
uMakhavithi akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo-

Lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, uMakhavithi
akasabonwa ngelihlo!

Ngu-TS Elliot (namatjhuguluko)

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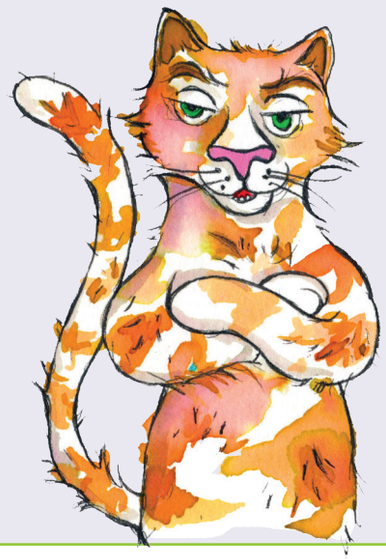
Ukucabanga ngokatsu weemanga

Asifunde

Fundela ikondlo phezulu bese ukhulumisana nabangani bakho ngehlathululo yakakatsu.
Ngiziphi iinthombe kilezi ezingenzasi ezijamele uMakhavithi?



Asitlole

Ngiwuphi umutjho ekondlweni okutjela kobana uMakhavithi unjani?

Ngikuphi ehlathululweni yakaMakhavithi okusitjela kobana bekahlakaniphile?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **uyakhothanyelwa**?

Kungani ukatsu abizwa ngokuthi "nguphunyuka bamphethe"?

Imbongi isebenzisa ukwenza samuntu lokha nayihlathulula uMakhavithi anamatshwayo wabantu.
Ngimaphi amatshwayo wakaMakhavithi afana newabantu?

Ilanga:

Kwanje zitlolele ikondlo ekungeyakho ngesilwana esihlakaniphileko osaziko. Hlathulula amatshwayo wesilwana leso. Ngikuphi okusenza kobana uthi sihlakaniphile? Wena nesiqhema sakho, cocisanani ngesilwana leso. Tlolani phasi amagama ahlathulula isilwana leso. Fakani namagama akha ivumelwano ekondlweni leyo. Sebenzisani amagama lawo ukuze anisize nizitlolele ikondlo ekungeyenu. Thomani ngokutlhatlhabeja ngaphambi kobana nitlole kuhle ikondlo leyo.

Tjengisa ngekondlo yakho.

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UDugwana elibomvana nepisi

Asifunde

Soke siyayazi inolwana/inganekwana yakaDugwana elibomvana.

Indima linani lemida ekondlweni. Ezinye iimbongi zitlola ikondlo enendima eyodwa nje kwaphela, ezinye iinkondlo ziba neendima ezinengi. Ikondlo elandelako ineendima ezingaki?

Wena nesiqhema sakho, fundelani inolwana elandelako phezulu. Nizoyibona kobana pheze ifane nenolwani ngaphandle nje kokuthi imbongi itjhugulule indatjana ukuveza nje kobana umntazana wazilwela episini.

Kwathi lokha ipisi nayithoma ukuzwa
Kobana ingathanda ukudla ukudla okunesithunzi.
Yehla yayokuthokoza endlini yesilukazi.
Kwathi isilukazi nasivula umnyango,
sabona Zingovula zamazinyo amhlophe,
sagongobala ngevalo.
Ipisi yathi, "Ngingangena?"
Isilukazi sasithuthumela
"Iyongidla namhlanje!", sarhuwelela.
Sabe siqinisile.
Yamgomojela yamginya ingakamhlafunyi.
Kodwana isilukazi sabe sisincani kodwana sinamandla.
Ipisi yarhahlawula, "Angikasuthi!
Angizwa kobana ngidle ukudla okunesithunzi"
Yagijima yangena ngekhwitjhini itlewula,
"Ngimele ngehlise ngeyesibili inyama!"

Yase ingezelela ngokumqala ngokumkhanukela,
"Ngizolinda khona lapha
Bekafike umntazana wedugwana elibomvana,
Nakabuya ukuyokutheza."

Kwangena umntazana owabe embethe okubomvana.
Wajama. Waqala. Wathi,

"Ziindlebe ezingangani lezi onazo gogo?"
"Ukuze ngikwazi ukukuzwa nawuzako useza kude le," kwaphendula ipisi.

Yahlala eqadi yabe yamomotheka ilokhu imgolozele.
Izitjela nje ithi izomudla umntazanyana loyo.
Uzokunambitha njengehlambi enongisisiweko.
UDugwana elibomvana wathi,
"Kodwana gogo sikhumba esinjani sakho lesi esisemzimbeni?"

"Akukalungi!" kwarhuwelela ipisi.
"Ukhohliwe.
Ukungitjela kobana ngineengovula zamazinyo?
Arha, nanyana ungangitjela, ngiyokudla."
Umntazana omncani wamomotheka.
Ibhande lakhe elinzima lakhithika.

Wararha ipisi ayidusula ngamandla asebenzisa ilwazi lakhe lekarati.
Wabe ayirarha ehloko.
Ngemva kokurarha amahlandla ambalwa, wayibona irabhalele phasi ifile.

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, nangiyokutheza ngahlangana nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvu.

Kodwana yasele itjhuguluke khulu.
Yabe ingasathwali idugwana ehloko yayo.
Yathi kimi, "Yetjhe, yelela ijasana yami yesikhumba sepisi."

NguRoald Dahl (Ikhambe ihlaliswa kuhle)

Ngiyiphi ingcenye yekondlo le efana nenolwana ethi *UDugwana elibomvana*.

Ingabe isiphetho sekondlo le sehluke njani esiphethweni senolwana? (Umntazana uzivikela njani?)

Sazi njani kobana imbongi yahlangana nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvana?
(Qala ipendulo endimeni yokugcina yekondlo.)

Lingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni. Uzokutlhoga abalingisi abalandelako:
Imbongi, ugogo, ipisi, uRed Riding Hood.

Ikondlo ehlekisako

Asifunde

Funda ikondlo engenzasi ehlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo.

Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe abizwa
ngoSiyazi.
Owabe acabanga kobana ungusiyazi.
Owabe acabanga kobana uyakwazi,
Ukuthusela ingwe ngomlozi.

Umkhwani owathusela abentazana batheza.
Waphephuka waphephetheka ngokuphetjhulwa.
Ikhaba lahleka lagigitheka ngehleko.
"Lisinisa amahleza ngokwenzekileko.
Abentazana bakakamala bakhamisa".

Ngethuswe lisana elilila ngemtatweni,
Isana lilila nje kulila umtato,
Buloyi nanyana manikelela na?
Lithuliseni! Qala soke sesithwele amehlo!
Awa, libika lokuthi ufunjathwako unomlayezo

Asitlole Ikondlo ehlekisako le inemida emingaki?

Ngimiphi imida enevumelwano?

Emudeni ngamunye, amagama anamalunga amangaki?

Umuda 1	Umuda 2	Umuda 3	Umuda 4	Umuda 5

Asitlole Kwanje tlola yakho ikondlo ehlekisako, thoma ngale indlela:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana obizwa ngokuthi nguJill.

Kwanje zenzele irhelo lamagama anevumelwano esekuthomeni komuda: Amagama wakho anevumelwano angafaka hlangana nanyana ngiwaphi ozozakhela wona.

Asitlole Linga lokhu okulandelako usebenzisa amagama anesivumelwano esisekuthomeni: buyaphi buzani, buyephi.

Buyephi ubukhosi bamabovana?

Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo

Ukhe wayibona iyingwana?

Uzizwa njani?

Iinlwana ezaziwa ngeleyingwana zinjani?

I'm walking with my iguana
When the temperature rises to above eighty-five,
my i... alive.
So u... and me.
then he... sea ...
Well ... surprise.
my i... exercise.
till ... police
says ... leash.
It's th... k grim.
but h... s chin.
And ... or bed
when ... in his
sleepy ... iguana
With ... piranha
and ... nchilla.
with ... rpillar...
and ... iguana...
I'm ... iguana
When ... hty-five,
my i... alive.
So u... and me.
then he... sea ...
Well ... surprise.
my i... exercise.
till ... police
It's th... k grim.
but h... s chin.

Ngikhamba neYingwana yami

Lokha umtjhiso nawukhuphukela
ngaphezu kwamatjhumi abunane
nahlanu,
iyingwana yami ibonakala kwanga
Ithoma ukuphila.

Mina-ke neyingwana yami siya
ebhitjhini,
ngiyibeka emahlombe wami
bese sikhambakhamba elwandle …

Nangabe omunye uyasibona
simangaza khulu,
mina neyingwana yami,
ngesenzo sethu sangemihla.

bekufike lapha omunye nakabika
emapholiseni wendawo
athi une-aligeyitha yangaphetjheya
ebotjhelwe ngentanjana.

Mgogodlho welingemuva layo
oyenza kobana inyukubale,
kodwana iyakuthanda ukukitakitwa
ngaphasi kwesilevu.

Ngiyazi kobana iyingwana yami
seyifuna ukulala
lokha nayembatha izembatho zokulala,
bese ibeka ihlangothi phasi.

Begodu ngikhamba
neyingwana yami.

neyingwana yami …
kanye nephirana yami
itjhantjhalala yami
kanye netjhihwahwa yami
kanye netjhinthila yami,
negorila yami,
isibungwana sami …
begodu ngikhamba neyingwana yami.

NguBrian Moses

Ilanga:

Asitlole

Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Phimisa amabizo weenlwana bese ulalela amatjhada.

iphirana	pheze ifane nengwe kodwana inepumulo efitjhani
itjhintjhila	ikhondlo lemmangweni elinomsila omabhombho
itjhuhwahwa	ihlambi enamazinyo abukhali
igorila	inja encani
isibungu	ifene ekulu
i-aligeyitha	umzimba omtuputupu, iinyawo ezinengi, into enomzimba okhanyelako

Asitlole

Funda ikondlo ngokuyelela okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana imbongi yabe ikhamba neyingwana yamambala nanyana nje lokhu kukwenza kobana ikondlo ibe mnandi? Kungani utjho njalo?
Imbongi ikhuluma ngokutjhisa ekwabe kuma-85°F. Ukutjhisa lokhu nakutjhugululelwa kusilinganiso esibalwa ngama-Celsius sizokuba ngangani?
Kungani abantu bangacabanga kobana iyingwana yi-aligeyitha?
Wena ungamangala nawungabona umuntu akhamba nefuyosithandwa, ekuyiyingwana? Ungamangazwa yini?
Ungenzani? Ungadosela umtato emapholiseni? Kungani?
Ngimaphi amagama anamatjhada avumelanako ekondlweni le?

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Mnyaka omutjha

Asifunde

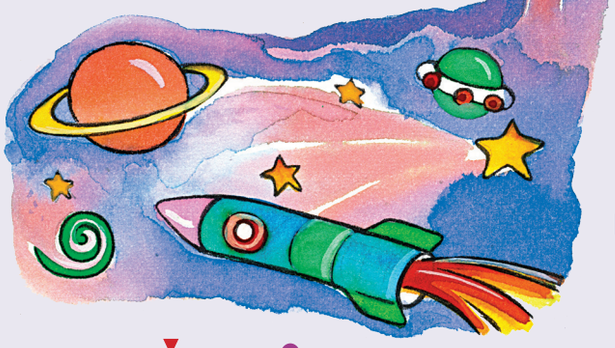
Funda ikondlo.

Wure! Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka omutjha namhlanje

Wure! Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje!
Sithoma umnyaka omutjha.
Kilo umnyaka, ngiqunte
ukuba yikhangaru.

Mhlamunye ngingazifundisa ukuphapha,
nanyana ukukhamba ngizithekghe
ngemithangala.
Nanyana ukuzifihla ngingabonakali,
nanyana ngikhambe
emanzini wepophoma.

Ngizazelula begodu ngizifundise
ukurhunyeza umzimba.
Ngizaziphendula itlelezi
bengizithululele ngezinkini.



Ngizakuvakatjhela amaplanedi
bese ngihlangane nabantu
abatjhili abanengi.
Ngizakuvakatjhela iindawo zekadeni
ngikhwele phezu kwezimu.

Nginamahlelo amanengi akarisa
kangangani.
Ngithoma njenga nje.
Iye, umnyaka lo uzokuba ngomuhle tle.
Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje

NguKenn Nesbitt

Ilanga:

Ngiyakghona		
ukufunda isiqetjhana esicocwako		
cocisanani ngemibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esicocwako		
ukucocisana ngesiphetho esinembako		
ukulingisa indatjana bese ngiyethula ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi		
ukutlola esinye isiphetho sendatjana ngaphandle kwesinikelweko		
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngisebenzisa umuntu wokuthoma		
ukumadanisa isisusa nomphumela		
ukutlola umqondo womutjho oveza ukuphika		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako		
ukufunda umlando womuntu ophilako		
ukwazi ukubona izenzo, izandiso kanye namagama atjengisa iindawo emitjhweni		
ukufunda ikondlo		
ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako		
ukurhaya nokulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni		
ukufundela ikondlo phezulu		
ukucocisana ngehlathululo yomlingisi		
ukuzitlolela ikondlo		
ukulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni		
ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako		
ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nekondlo ehlekisako		
ukuzitlolela ikondlo ehlekisako		
ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso		
ukunikela iimbonelo zobukondlo obahlukeneko, njengesingathekiso/isifaniso		
ukutlola incwadi yobungani		

Ukhethekile.

Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile.

Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!

Ungavumeli noyedwa umuntu akuthinte ezithweni ezifihlakeleko

Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okuthinta ezithweni zakho ezifihlakeleko.

Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okwenzisa izinto ongafuniko ukuzenza.

Iinomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta abentwana: 0800 05 55 55

Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqeda ubulelesi: 086 00 10111

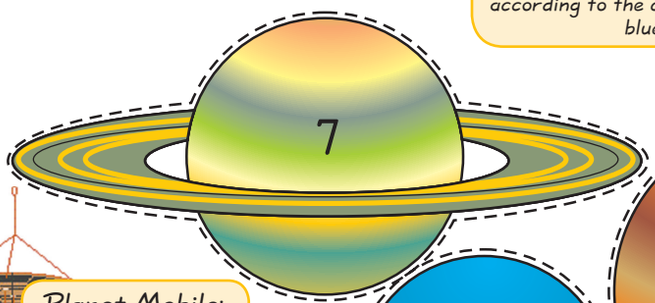
Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

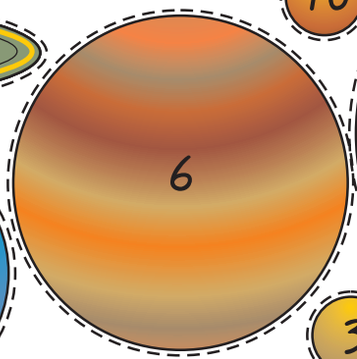
Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

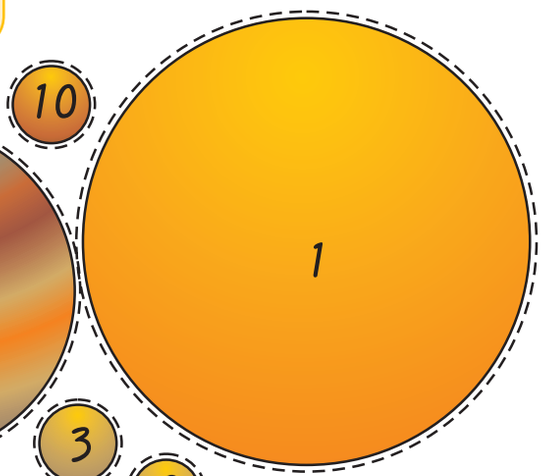
Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

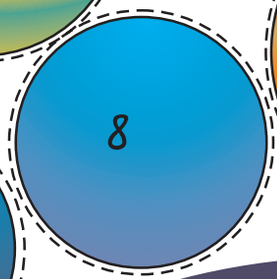
Planet Mobile:

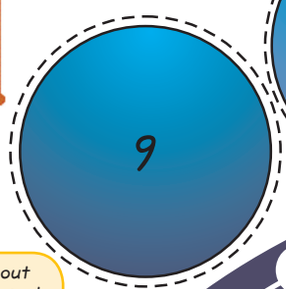
2. Cut out the planets. Attach a thin piece of string to each and hang them according to the correct number on the blue circle.



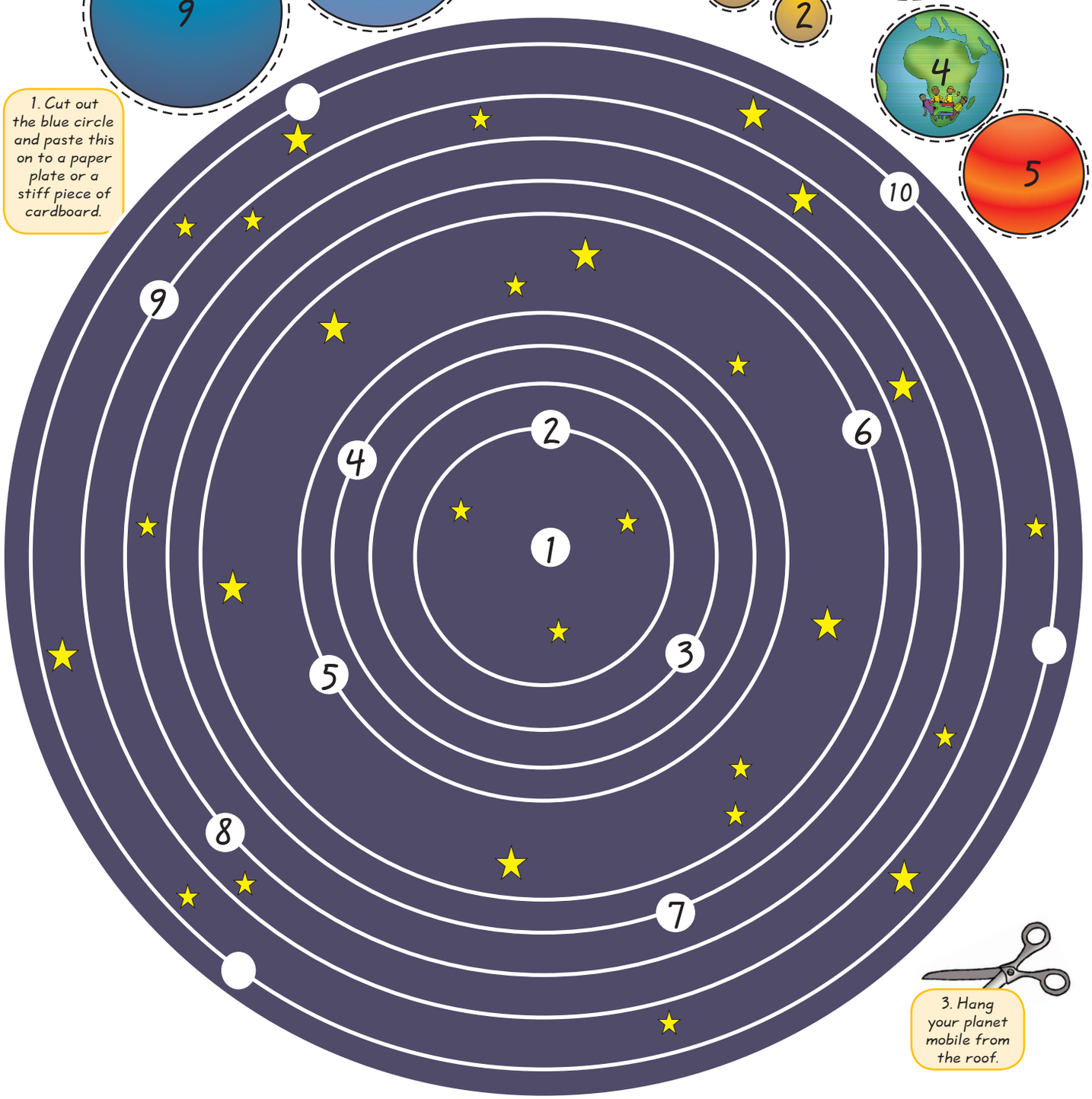




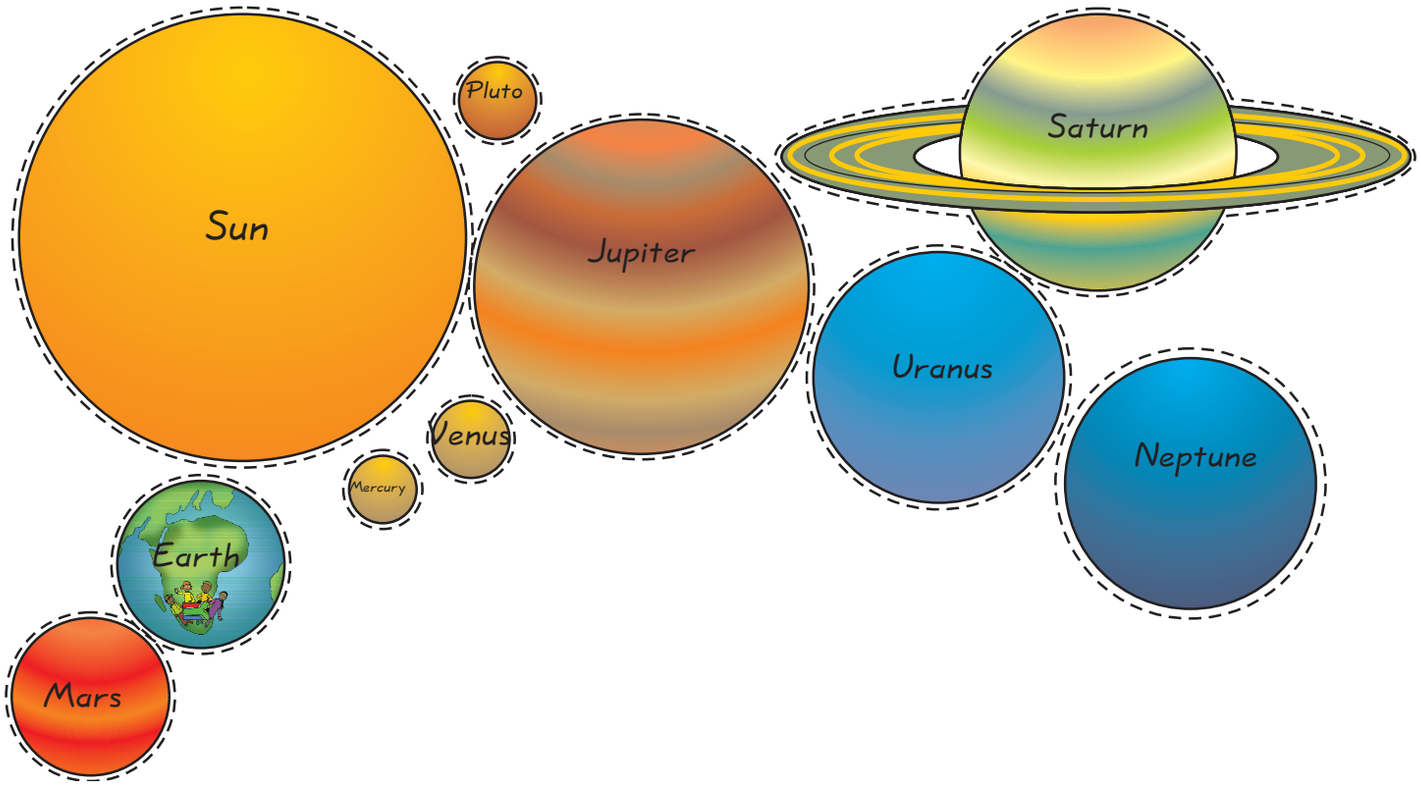




1. Cut out the blue circle and paste this on to a paper plate or a stiff piece of cardboard.



3. Hang your planet mobile from the roof.


Sun
Pluto
Jupiter
Saturn
Uranus
Neptune
Venus
Mercury
Earth
Mars

Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

OPQR

Step 2: Fold on the dotted line

Step 3: Fold on the dotted line

Step 5: Cut off on the yellow line

ABC

STUV

Step 4: staple your book in the middle

KLMN

GHIJ

WXYZ

My Telephone and Address Book

This book belongs to:

_____