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SISWATI HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
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7th Edition



SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA – Libanga 5 Incwadzi 1

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Ibuyeketiwe
- Ihambisana
ne-CAPS

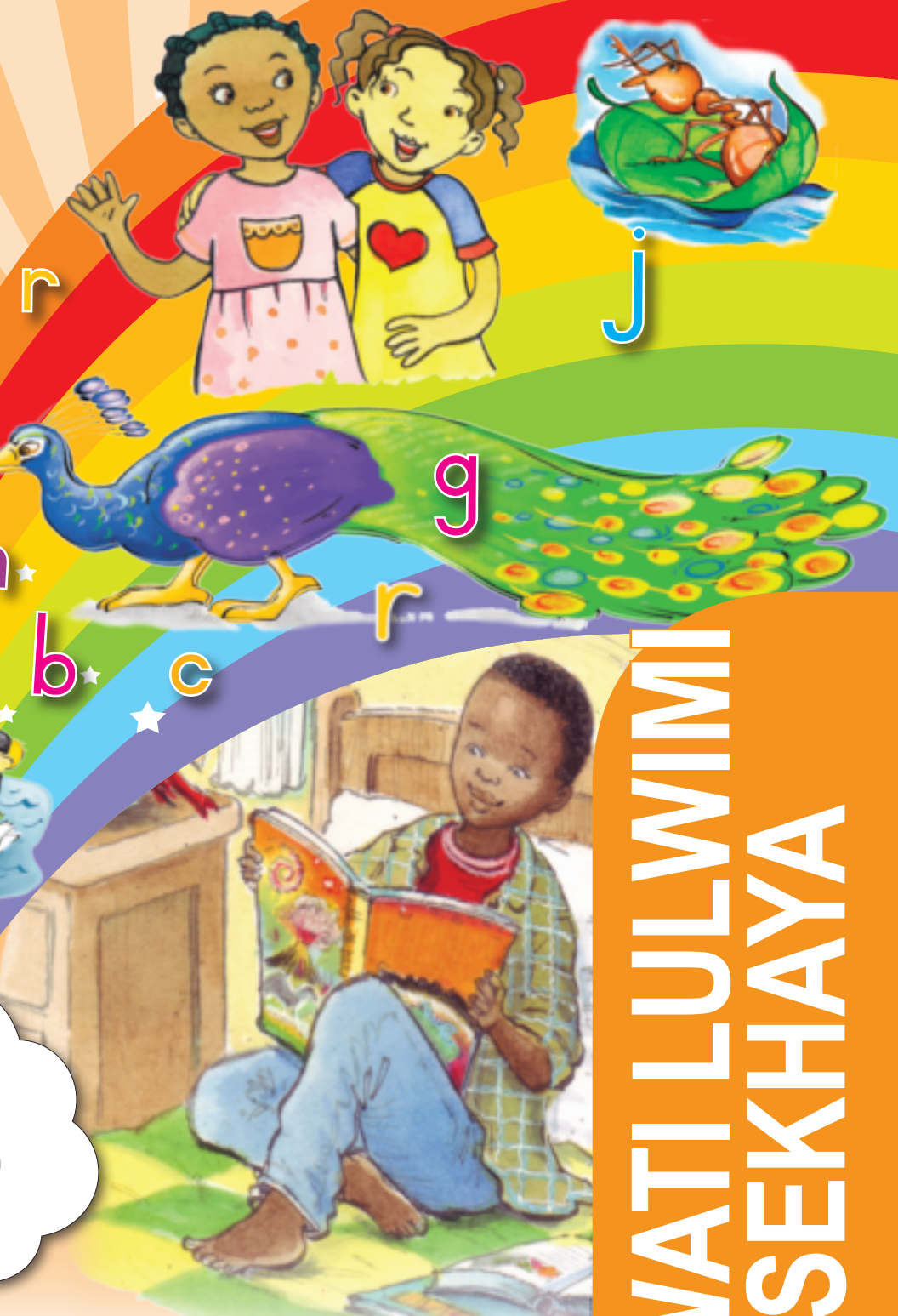


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SISWATI LULWIMI
LWASEKHAYA

Incwadzi 1
Emathemu 1 & 2



Nkhsht. Angie Motshekga,
iNdvuna yeMfundvo
yeSisekelo



UMnu Enver Surty,
Liphini leNdvuna yeMfundvo
yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo. Nkhsht Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Surty.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfutukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsemba kutsi bothishela batatitfolo tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekufundza. Setame, ngekucopelela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.

Kufundza ngeMtsetfo Sisekelo weNingizimu Afrika (1996)

UMtsetfo-sisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) ucuketse imitsetfo lesetulu yelive. Lemitsetfo ingetulu ngisho kwamengameli welive, tinkantolo kanye nahulumende. Ichaza kutsi bantfu belive kumele baphatsane njani, nekutsi ayini emalungelo abo kanye nemitfwalo labanayo ngalabanye. UMtsetfo Sisekelo welive ukhonela kusivikela sonkhe nyalo kanye nebantfwabetfu ngakusasa.

Kufute sati
ngelimuva
letfu.

Asingawaphindzi
emaphutsa
ayitolo.

uMtsetfo Sisekelo usisita
kutsi sicabange futsi sakhe
likusasa lelihle lakhe
wonkhe umuntfu.

Tsine, bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika;
Siyakubona kungabi khona kwebulungiswa esikhatsini lesengcile;
Setfulela sigcoko labo labahlukunyetwa kuze sitfole bulungiswa nenkhululeko eveni letfu;
Sihlonipha labo labasebentile kwakha nekutfutukisa live letfu;
Siyakhola futsi kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yabo bonkhe labahlala kuyo, sihlange nekwehlukahlukana kwetfu.
Ngaloko-ke, ngetitfunywa lesitikhetsela tona ngenkhululeko, siyawemukela loMtsetfo-sisekelo njengemtsetfo lophakeme kunayo yonkhe eRiphabhulikhi kuze—
Kupheliswe kwehlukana kwayitolo futsi kwakhiwe umphakatsi losekelwe yintsandvo yelinyenti, bulungiswa ekuphileni kanye nemalungelo-sisekelo ebuntfu;
Kubekwe sisekelo semphakatsi wentsandvo yelinyenti, longenamfihlo lapho khona hulumende abekwe ngetifiso tebantfu futsi sonkhe sakhamuti ngalokulinganako sivikelwe ngumtsetfo;
Kwentiwe ncono lizinga lemphilu yetakhamuti tonkhe futsi kukhululwe emakhono emuntfu ngamunye; futsi
Kwakhiwe iNingizimu Afrika lehlange futsi yentsandvo yelinyenti lekwati kutsatsa indzawo yayo leiyiyifanele njengelive lelitibusako njengawo onkhe emave latibusako.



Tsatsa lilungelo
lakho njengemuntfu
waseNingizimu Afrika
bese utsatsa sigaba sakho
kuvikela emalungelo
alabanye.

Wati uMtsetfo
Hlongotwako
wemalungelo akho kanye
neMtsetfo Hlongotwako
weMtfwalo lobhekene
nemuntfu.

Nkulunkulu akabusise bantfu bakitsi
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.



Libanga

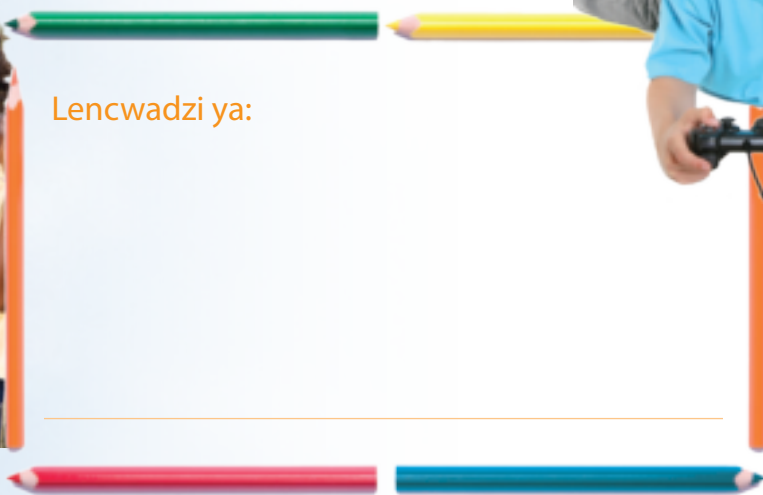
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NGESISWATI



Lencwadzi ya:



SISWATI

Incwadzi



TINKHOMBANDLELA TEKUSETJENTISWA KWALENCWADZI YEKUSEBENTELA

Sebentisa iNcwadzi yeKusebentela naletinye tinsita. Tsatsisa kumaCAPS sigaba lesisemkhatsini seLulwimi Lwasekhaya.

Sitsandza kukwemukela kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini seNcwadzi yeKusebentela yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya. Kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini kuteLulwimi Lwasekhaya sihlase kutfutukisa lwati lwelulwimi lwebafundzi ngalokucacile ngemakhono ekuchumana ladzingekele etimeni tekuhlanganyela nalabanye ngekubambisana, nekutfutukisa indlela yekucabanga emsebenzini wesikolo kuto tonkhe tifundvo labatentako. Siyetsemba kutsi utayitfolo ilusito lolukhulu leNcwadzi yeKusebentela ekusiteni bafundzi bakho kulolonga lamakhono.

LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ihlelwe ngendlela yekutsi isebente ngekuniketelana kwemaviki-mabili emjikeleto wemaCAPS. Utawutfolo kubuketwa kwalokutawufundvwa evikini ngalinye lemjikeleto emakhasini 1, 35, 69 na-103 aleNcwadzi yeKusebentela. Ngamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama-2 ubutsaniswe ngekufaka ekhatsi letinhlobo letine temakhono elulwimi:



Asikhulume

1 Kukhuluma nekulalela – 2 wema-awa njalo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2

Bafundzi badzinga tikhatsi letilandzelanako kutfutukisa emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma kubasita kutfolo lwati, lwekucatulula tinkinga nekwendlala imcondvo nemibono. INcwadzi yeKusebentela iba nencumbi yemisebenti yekukhuluma nekulalela longasebentela kuyo kukhulisa siciniseko sebafundzi sekutfolo ematfuba lamanyentana ekutlilolonga ekukhulumeni.



Ase sifundze

2 Kufundza nekubuka – ema-awa lasi-5 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bafundze baphindze babukete imibhalo letsite netinhlobo tekubhala letehlukene kungamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kufundza: tindzaba letimfishane, tinganekwane, tindzaba-ngco temuntfu, tincwadzi, emaimeyili, imibhalo yedayari, umdlalo, tindzaba temaphephandzaba, imibhalo letikumagazini, inkhulumo-luhlolo yemsakato, tinkondlo, imibhalo lewotako, tikhangiso, imilayeto, kulayela indlela kanye netinchubo. Kwengeta, emaCAPS akhutsata kutsi umfundzi afundze umbhalo lwatiso lonetintfo letibonakalako: emabalave, emashadi, emathebula, imidvwebo, luhlakamcondvo, emashadi esimoselitulu, tikhangiso sitfombe, tatiso, titfombe nemagrafu. Utawutfolo lokunyenti longakhetsa kuko kuletinhlobo temibhalo eNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

EmaCAPS abeka ebaleni indlela leyinchubo yekufundza lefaka ekhatsi tigaba tesandvulelakufundza, kufundza nemphetsa-kufundza. Utawutfolo inchazelo-mdvwebo ngaletigaba tekufundza ngekhatshi kwekhava yalencwadzi.



Asibhale

3 Kubhala nekwetfula – ema-awa lama-4 kumjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bahlale banematfuba lamanyentana ekulungiselela kubhala ngemibhalo leminyenti leyehluhlukeni. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela iniketa tinhlobo letinyentana teluhlaka lwemibhalo netinsita tekusekela bafundzi kwetfula loko lokubhaliwe, lokubonakalako nemibhalo yebucwephele lese ivamile kuletinsuku. Utawutfolo inchazelo lebonakalako yenchubo yekubhala ngemuva kukhava yeNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

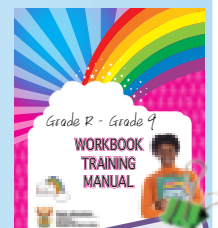


Asibhale

LULWIMI

4 Luhlelo lweLulwimi neMitsetfo li-awa li – 1 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2

EmaCAPS aniketa luhlelo lweLuhlelo lweLulwimi neMitsetfo yalokufanele kufundvwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ifaka ekhatsi imisebenti lekhetsekile yeliviki ngalinye lemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2. Imvama, lemisebenti ifaka “siceshana” lesichaza luhlelo nemitsetfo yelulwimi.



Kutfolo kabanti ngetinkhombandlela, bona incwadzi yekucekesho yaleNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

Sifundvo 1: Kucoca tinganekwane

Tindzaba

IThemu 1: Emaviki 1 - 2

1 Pele – uhlanyiswa yibhola yetinyawo 2

Ukhuluma ngesitfombe lesiphatselene nendzaba.
Ufundza ngaPele umdlali webhola yetinyawo.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhala.
Uveta imovo nemibono ngaPele.
Ubona imibuto futsi ayiphendvule.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.

2 Kabanti ngaPele 4

Ucocisana ngemibuto emacenjini.
Uphendvula imibuto ngemlingisi, indzawo kanye nengcikitsi yendzaba.
Uhlela sifinyeto asebentisa luhlaka mcondvo.
Ubhala sifinyeto.

3 Portia ubuketa indzaba ngemdlalo webhola yetinyawo 6

Ufundza sibuketo sencwadzi.
Uphendvula imibuto ngesibuketo.
Ubona umbhali, sihloko naLokucuketfwe encwadzi yesibuketo.
Uniketa sizatfu sekutsi yini lengenta bantfwana bayitsakasele indzaba.
Ucedzela imisho asebentisa tento sesikhatsi lesengcile.
Ugucula imisho isuke esikhatsini lesengcile iye esikhatsini sanyalo.

4 Kubhala sibuketo 8

Uhlela imisho.
Usebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kuhlela sibuketo.
Ubhala sibuketo alandzela tihloko letibekiwe.
Udvweba titfombe kukhombisa kutsi incwadzi ingani.

5 Kugcuka kwendlela yekubuka intfo 10

Ucoca ngetitfombe.
Ufundza indzaba ngemfana lomncane lofundza kutsandza temidlalo.
Uphendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
Ubhala indzima.
Uniketa indzaba sihloko.
Ubona emabitungco nemabitomvama.

6 Siyachubeka kubhala 12

Usebentisa sitfombe lesiniketiwe kuhlela indzaba.
Uniketa indzaba sihloko.
Ubhala singenisiso sendzaba.
Uchaza sibekandzaba sendzaba.
Ubona balingisi endzabeni.
Ubona sakhiwo sendzaba.

Ufikisa indzaba esicongweni.
Usebentisa ticalo kwakha emagama lamasha.
Usebentisa tijobelelo kwakha emagama lamasha.
Ubhala imisho asebentisa bokhefana ngendlela lefanele.

7 Umdlalo wekugeina waPele 14

Wetfula inkhulumo ngesihloko lesitsi "Bumcoka bemidlalo".
Uhlola inkhulumo leyetfuliwe.
Ufundza indzaba ngemdlalo wekugcina waPele.
Uphendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
Ubona bomcondvofana emishweni.

8 Sesikubutsisa ndzawonye 16

Ubhala umdlalo ngaPele.
Wetfula umdlalo ekilasini.
Ubhala sibuketo semdlalo akhombe kutsi umdlalo ungani, bobani balingisi, kusetjentiswe lulwimi lolunjani, kufanele ngani kutsi umuntfu awubone noma angawuboni lomdlalo.
Usebentisa bongci, bofeleba, bokhefana, babuti netimphawu tabovula navala embhalweni loniketiwe.
Wenta luhla asebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo.
Ubhala imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile.

Imibhala yelwatiso

IThemu 1: Emaviki 3 - 4

9 Imbila lekhetseke kakhulu 18

Ubona umehluko emkhatsini wetitfombe letimbili.
Ufundza umbhala ngeMbila yeMfula.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhala.

10 Siyachubeka ngeMbila yeMfula 20

Ubona sihloko nemisho lesekelako.
Ucedzela luhlaka mcondvo ngeMbila yeMfula.
Ubhala sifinyeto sendzaba ngeMbila yeMfula.

11 Tinombolo tisitjela indzaba lebhulungu 22

Ufundza indzima ngeMbila yeMfula.
Ucondza indzaba aphindze abhale indzima ngeMbila yeMfula.
Ucondza aphindze abhale indzima ngeMbila yeMfula.
Ubona tinchazelo temagama.
Ubona bomcondvofana.
Ubhala emagama kusichazamagama.
Uhlanganisa imisho asebentisa tihlanganiso : futsi, kodvwa, ngoba, noma, kepha, ngako na nase.

12 Fundza ngetimbila 24

Ubhala imisho lehleleke kahle akhe indzima lecacile.
Ubona umusho nsika wendzima ngayinye.
Usebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho: kwekucala, bese, kwalandzela, emva kwaloko, ekugcineni.

13 Timbila tasendle naletifuyiwe 26

Ufundza umbhala ngetimbila tekufuywa netasesikhotseni.
Uphendvula imibuto ngalombhala.
Ubhala phasi sihloko ngembhala.
Ubhala phasi umehluko emkhatsini wetimbila tekufuywa netesikhotsa Ubona emaciniso.
Usebentisa sento lesisabito.

14 Kubuka timbila letifuywako netasendle 28

Ubhala indzima leshe kutsi imbila yesikhotsa ibakhulisa njani bantfwabayo.
ulungisa lemisho asebentisa bunye nebunyenti besento.
Ubona tento letisabito kanye naleticondze naleticondze ngco emishweni.
Ubhala sifinyeto sembhala ngeTinhlobo letehlukene teTimbila.

15 Sibuka tinongo tenkhulumo 30

Ufundza umbhala ngesilwanyana sekucanjwa sengcondvo.
Ubona tingatsekiso embhalweni.
Ucondzanisa tisho netinchazelo tato.
Ubona tisho emishweni.
Ubona tentasamuntfu.

16 Asiphindze sibuke kubhala 32

Ubutsa imicondvo ngendzaba lephatselene netilwane.
Uhlela indzaba ngetilwane asebentisa luhlaka mcondvo.
Ubhala indzaba asho kutsi tihlala kuphi tilwane, sakhiwo saso kanye nebukhulu, sichumana njani naletinye; siphila sikhatsi lesidze kanganani nekutsi sisengotini yekushabalala noma cha.

Pele – uhlanyiswa yibhola yetinyawo



Asikhulume

Khuluma ngesitfombe.



Umdlalo webhola yetinyawo ngulomunye wemidlalo ledvume kakhulu emhlabeni. Uyawutsandza? Ngubani umlandzelwa webhola lohamba embili kuwe? Usibonelo lesihle? Kungani usho njalo?



Ase sifundze

“Nangiva Ingoma Yesive yaseBrazil, ngiva sengatsi ngisephusheni.

Ngetama kugcila ekutseni ngitawusebenta kanjani kepha ngibe ngiloku ngicabanga kutsi kwentiwe yini kutsi ngibe lapha, kulelicembu laseBrazil, eSwiden, sengitawudlalela live lakitsi? Kufanele kutsi liphupho le-7!”

Lona nguPele nakaneminyaka le-7, adlala umdlalo wakhe wekucala wemkhumlajezi weNdzebe yeMhlaba ya-1962. Ngubani lomfana? Wafika njani ekudlaleni umdlalo

Wendzebe yeMhlaba? Uva njani ngalebhola yetinyawo leyamenta **wadvuma** kakhulu?

Pele bekahlala edolobheni lelincane eBrazil. Umndeni wakubo bewuphuye kakhulu. Pele bekanguloluhlobo lwemfana lobeludlala ibhola ngesikhatsi lebekufanele kutsi ngabe usesikolweni. Bekanenhlanhla ngoba uyise naye bekangumdlali webhola, futsi wamtjela kutsi kubhema nekunatsa tjwala akusiyo intfo lenhle kuye. Pele utsi, “Bantfu baseBrazil bayatifela ngebhola. Bafundza kukhahlela masinyane nje nabacala kufundza kuma. Kucatfuta kona kuta muva.”

Wasungula ikilabhu yakhe yebhola yekucala, iShoeless Ones, nakaneminyaka leli-10. Bekayidlala kudzele sibukeli. Nakaneminyaka leli-14, wadlalela licembu lendzawo lebagijimi.

Ngalesikhatsi lesi bekangasebenti kahle esikolweni. Bekasuke anake ibhola yodvwa vo. Kunemnyaka munye lakangaphumelelanga ngawo esikolweni.

Washiya phansi sikolo nakaneminyaka leli-14 wacala kusebenta efekithri yeticatfulo. Watsi nasamdzadlana wativa atisola kabi ngekuyekela sikolo. Wabuyela esikolweni wabese uya nasenyuvesi ngemva kwekube sekashadile asenemntfwana munye.

Watsi nakaneminyaka leli-15, wahamba wayowudlalela licembu lelidvume kakhulu, leSantos. Eminyakeni lemibili ngemva kwaloko wadlalela iBrazil kuNdzebe yeMhlaba yanga-1958 eSwideni. Washaya emagoli lalishumi emidlalweni yebumphetsa, lobazuzwa yiBrazil.

Ngemva kwaloko wadlala imidlalo leminyenti, futsi washaya emagoli langetulu kwala yi-1300.

Yini lebeyenta Pele aphumelele kangaka? Kunetizatfu letinyenti. Kwekucala, bekatsandza ibhola. Kwesibili, bekadlala lomdlalo ngekuhlakanipha lokukhulu, futsi, kwekugcina, bekangatidlaleli nje yena kuphela, bekadlalela lelicembu. Pele bekangenti kahle kakhulu ebholeni kuphela. Bekasebenta ngekutikhandla, asebenta nebadlali bebhola. Bekenta siciniseko sekutsi bayakhokhelwa ngisho bagula kumbe balimele.





Bekativela anjani Pele nakadlala umdlalo wekucala emele live lakhe?

Pele bekakholelwa ekutsini umtimba kumele uhlale uphilile. Ukwati ngani loku?

Pele wabuyela esikolweni sekashadile. Ucabanga kutsi bekulula noma bekumatima? Chaza kutsi usho ngani?

Yini ucabange kutsi Pele ebengumdlali lomkhulu?

Ngubani lokhuluma endzimeni yekucala?

Ucabanga kutsi Pele ebetigcabha ngekutsi udlalela licembu leBrazil? Ukwati ngani loku?

Bantfwana imvamisa bacala ngekukhasa bangakahambi. Pele utsi bantfwana bentani eBrazil?

Imibuto lemitsatfu ibutwa endzimeni yesibili kulendzaba. Yibhale phasi bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto lemitsatfu.

Umbuto 1	
Imphendvulo	
Umbuto 2	
Imphendvulo	
Umbuto 3	
Imphendvulo	



Condzanisa lamagama netinchazelo tawo. Dvweba umugca usuke egameni lelingesancele uye kulelingesekudla.

nakisisa

dvumile

langatelela

bumphetsa

phumelelako

matiwase

tibandzakanye

umkhumulajezi

hlabana

butsisa
umcondvo



Asibhale

Calani ngekuoca ngalemibuto emacenjini enu.
Chubekani nibhale timphendvulo.



Ngubani umlingisi logcamile kulenzaba?

Yini ucabange kutsi ungumlingisi logcamile?

Sebentisa akho emagama ubhale phasi kutsi lenzaba yenteka kuphi.

Sebentisa akho emagama ubhale phasi kutsi ucabanga kutsi ngumuphi umcondvo logcamile kulenzaba.



Asibhale

Utawubhala sifinyeto sendzaba ngaPele.

Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kubhala sifinyeto.

Esichemeni ngasinye bhala umcondvo logcamile nemusho nsika.

Sebentisa lemicondvo kanye neminingwane lesekhasini
lelengcile kwakha imicondvo legcamile.

umdlalo labewutsandza

umndeni wakhe

lapho Pele bekahlala khona

emacembu lawacamba

sikolo lafundza kuso

tizatfu letenta kutsi aphumelele

Imidlalo yema-Olimpikhi

licembu lekucala lalidlalela





●Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita
kuhlela kubhala kwakho ●Bhala
sandvulela kubhala ●Cela umngani
wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela
kubhala ●Buketa umbhala wakho
ulungise netiphosiso ●Chubeka
uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini
lakho.



Asibhale

Cocisanani ngesifinyeto sakho nelicembu lakho.
Nyalo bhala sifinyeto sakho.





Ase sifundze

Fundza lesibuketo sencwadzi ngendzaba lebhale ngamzala waPele

Samu neBhola

Ibhalwe nguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekucaleni kwendzaba Samu uyowuhlangabeta umzala wakhe Pele lophuma kulaseBrazil. Esikolweni Pele akakwati kudlala ibhola yekhilikithi, yembhoco, kanye neyemphebeto. Futsi akatsandzi nakahle kufundza. Utitsandzela umdlalo nje: ibhola yetinyawo! Pele ufundzisa bangani bakhe belibanga lesine kudlala ibhola yetinyawo. Fundza lencwadzi kutfole kutsi bangabehlula yini bantfwana belibanga lesihlanu.

Ngiyayitsandza lencwadzi ngoba ngitsandza umdlalo webhola. Titfombe tidvwebeke kahle kantsi tinemibala lekhangako. Balingisi nabo babukeka njengalabadlala ibhola mbamba. Ngiyayitsandza indlela umbhali labhala ngayo ngoba yenta ibhola yetinyawo iphile.

Ngicabanga kutsi bantfu labatsandza umdlalo webhola yetinyawo kumele bayifundze lencwadzi ngoba ngicabanga kutsi ibhalwe ngelizinga lelisetulu kakhulu futsi iyadvonsana.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngesibuketo sencwadzi.

Sitsini sihloko sencwadzi?

Ngubani lowabhala lesibuketo?

Ingani lencwadzi?

Yini leyenta Portia atsandze lenzaba?

Ucabanga kutsi labanye bantfwana batayitsandza yini lenzaba? Shano kutsi usho ngani?



Asibhale

Gucula lemisho lengentasi isuke esikhatsini lesengcile
ibe sesikhatsini sanyalo, bese ubhala imisho lemisha.

Sibonelo

Pele **bekahlala** edolobheni lelincane eBrazil

Pele **uhlala** edolobheni lelincane
eBrazil.



Bekentiwa yini Pele kuphumelela kangaka?

Wacamba yakhe ikilabhu yebhola yetinyawo.

Washiya sikolo wayodlala ibhola yetinyawo.

Wasita labanyenti badlali bebhola yetinyawo.

Pele bekangumdlali lomkhulu.





Asibhale

Lemisho ayilandzelani kahle. Yibeke ngendlela lelandzelanako bese ubeka tinombolo.

	Ngicabanga kutsi bantfwana labatsandza umdlalo webhola kumele bayifundze lencwadzi.
	Fundza lencwadzi utfole kutsi bangabehlula yini bantfwana belibanga lesihlanu.
	Utsandza munye umdlalo: ibhola yetinyawo!
	Esikolweni Pele udlala ibhola yekhilikithi, yembhoco noma yemphebeto.
	Ngiyayitsandza lencwadzi ngoba ngitsandza ibhola yetinyawo.
	Ngiyayitsandza indlela umbhali labhala ngayo ngoba wenta ibhola yetinyawo iphile.
	Ngicabange kutsi lombhalo bewumuhle kakhulu kanjalo ujabulisa.



Asibhale

Utawubhala sibuketo ngendzaba yaPele.
Cala ngekuhlela sibuketo sakho.
Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kuhlela sibuketo sakho.



Lusuku:

E M A G A M A

L
A
M
A
S
H
A



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala sibuketo sakho.

Bhala imisho lemine ngephasi kwesihloko ngasinye.

Lenzaba inga

Pele usibonelo lesihle kubantfu labasha ngoba

Ngiyitsandzile/ angikayitsandzi lenzaba ngoba

Kumele / akukameli uyifundze lenzaba ngoba



Nyalo dvweba sitfombe ukhombise kutsi lenzaba ingani.

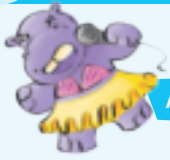
Niketa sitfombe sakho sihloko.

Siyatijabulisa



TEACHER: Sign

Date

**Asikhulume**

Cocisanani ngesitfombe ecenjini lakho.

Ucabanga kutsi lomfana ukhangwa yini?
Ucabanga kutsi uyatsandza kudlala ibhola yetinyawo?
Wati ngani?
Kube bewungumngani wakhe, bewungamgcugcutela kutsi enteni? Tjela bangani bakho ecenjini lakho.

**Ase sifundze**

Angizange nje sengiyitsandze ibhola yetinyawo.
Hhayi ngoba

ngingayitsakaseli, kepha kungoba bengingawucondzi lomdlalo. Umdlalo lolibele, nawucabangisisa! Emacembu lamabili akhahlela ibhola ingene enethini lenkhulukati. Kulemizuzu langema-90 solo benta loku, mine ngabe sengicedze kufundza incwadzi lemnandzi!

Ngamjabhisa babe. Wate wangipha ibhola leneligama laPele ngelusuku lwami lwekutsalwa. Intfo nje lebukeka kungatsi yahlekisa. Beyigocotwe ngeliphepha kunelikhadi lelibhalwe kutsi "lusuku lwekutsalwa loluhle Xolisa, Make naBabe wakho labakutsandzako". Ngayibeka etafuleni lekutadisha ibhola solo igocotwe ngalelo phepha - kutsi ngihle ngiyibuka nje.

Ngalelinye lilanga, umngani wami lomusha weta kutongivakashela. Wabuta watsi "Awuyi kuyodlala?" ngaphendvula masinyane ngatsi, "Cha!" Waphakamisa emehlo wabuka ibhola etafuleni wayitsi njo. "Kwabani loku"? Kubuta umngani wami ngenjabulo? Wasusa liphepha leligocotele liphasele wazubisa ibhola yonkhe indzawo. "Wota sambe. Siyowudlala ngaphandle ngaloku!" Ngavuma ngenhloko. Bekuyibhola yami le, ngako-ke ngamlandzela! Ngashiya incwadzi yami embhedzeni.

Bengingati kutsi bekufute ngenteni, ngimile mpo enkhundleni. Bengisolo ngimile ngibuke umngani wami lomusha akhahlela ibhola ngenjabulo. Wayikhahlela yeta ngakimi. Bengisangene ngingati kutsi ngenteni. Ngatsatsa ibhola ngagijima nayo. "Khahlela ite ngakimi!" washo amemeta angale ngesheya kwenkhundla. Ngako-ke ngayibeka phasi ibhola edvute netinyawo tami ngayikhahlela ngawo onkhe emandla lenginawo. Kwaba kubi loko kukhahlela, ibhola yashaya intfombatana lebeyime embi kwami. Ngadliwa mahloni lamakhulu! Ngenhlanhla ayimlimatanga!

Masinyane, labanye bantfwana bahlanganyela natsi. Nguloyo wangena ecenjini linye kulamabili. Bengingayati imitsetfo ngaleso sikhatsi, kepha nangibuka labanye badlali futsi ngigijimela nje kutsi ngibe semdlalweni, ngase ngiyafundza masinyane. Noma ngingazange ngishaye ligoli, loko akubanga nandzaba.

Ngekumangala, ngawujabulela lomdlalo – ngisho nemjuluko neludzaka lombala. Emva kwaloko, ngadribula ibhola yaya ekhaya. Make nakangibona wamangala. Wamoyitela watsi, "Khumula ticatfulo khona lapho-ke mnumzane. Angifuni ludzaka endlini yami!" Ngagijima ngangena ngekhatsi endlini ngazuba ngate ngefika egumbini lekugezela.

Kusukela ngalelelo langa, ngawutsandza umdlalo webhola yetinyawo. Sengite ngiticeceshe nasekamelweni lami ngalesinye sikhatsi.

**Ungakafundzi**

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.





Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto.

Yini ucabange kutsi Xolisa ebemjabhisa uyise?

Ebekujabulela yini kudlala imidlalo? Shano kutsi usho ngani?

Yini latsandza kuyenta?

Bhala umusho ngewakho emagama uchaze kutsi kwentekani laphe umngani wakhe lomusha eta kutomvakashela.

Weva kunjani unina nakabuya neludzaka etinyaweni?

Niketa lendzaba sihloko.



Asibhale

Fundza loku lokucashunwe kulenzaba. Dvwebela emabitomvama ngalokubovu bese ubiyela emabitungco ngalokulingangane.

Bengingayitsandzi ibhola. Hhayi ngoba ingangijabulisi, kepha ngoba bengingawucondzi lomdlalo. Kubulinyana nje nase ubukisisa! Emacembu lamabili akhahlela ibhola ingene enethini lelikhulu. Kulemizuzu langema-90 ngabe sengicedzile kufundza incwadzi lemnandzi!

Bengimjabhisa babe. Wate wangitsengela ibhola yetinyawo ngelusuku lwami lwekutsalwa. Inshwana nje lehlekisako. Beyigocotelwe ngeliphepha letipho kunelikhadi lebelibhalwe kutsi: "Lusuku lwekutsalwa loluhle Mxolisi, Make wakho naBabe wakho labakutsandzako. Ngayibeka etafuleni lebhola solo igocotwe ngalelo phepha – ngentela kuhle ngiyibuka.

Siyachubeka kubhala



Asibhale

Sebentani ngemacembu.



- Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita kuhlela kubhala kwakho • Bhala sandvulela kubhala • Cela umngani wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela kubhala
- Buketa umbhalo wakho ulungise netiphosiso • Chubeka uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.



Sakhiwo luhlaka lwaloko lokwenteka endzabeni.

Sebentisa lesakhiwo kuhlela indzaba. Umfana noma intfombatana ubuya emmangweni lophuyile; ingijimi lehamba embili; lomfana noma intfombatana usihlabani emidlalweni yekugijima emhlabeni noma- ke uyanjinga abe ngumatiwase.

Niketa indzaba yakho sihloko.

Bhala singenisiso lesidvonsako.

Sitsini sibekandzaba? Indzaba yenteka kuphi nini?

Bobani balingisi kulendzaba?

Iphetsa njani indzaba?



Asibhale

Nati takhi leticalako
letivamile kanye
netinchazelo tato.

Takhi leticalako

Ufaka letakhi leti egameni
kute wakhe lelinye ligama

lo-	unina we-
so-	uyise we-
ka-	ekhaya la-/indzawo

nabo-	unina wa-
a-/aka	kuphikisa
nge-	lokuhambisana

Nyalo bhala sicalo lesingiso eceleni kwesicu seligama ngasinye.

	unina	inhlanhla
	uyise	imphisi
	kuphikisa	-funa
	unina wa-	Xolisa
	ekhaya la-	gogo
	hambisana ne-	-mandla



Asibhale

Nati tijobelelo letivamile

-ana	-ela	-kati	-isa	-eka
---------------------------	---------------------------	----------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------

Sebentisa letijobelelo kwakha emagama lanaletinchazelo:

umlente lomncane intsaba lendze kakhulu kusita lomunye abhake

kungenteka kupheka lokutawudliwa ngulomunye



Asibhale

Phindza ubhale lemisho.
Gcwalisa bokhefana etindzaweni letifanele.

TIJOBELELO

Ungafaka tijobelelo
ekugcineni kwesicu
seligama kwakha lelinye
ligama

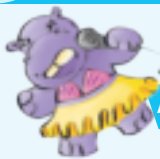
Bokhefana basebenta
kwehlukana tintfo
eluhleni ngaphandle
nangabe ligama
lelilandzelako ngu "na"
noma "ne".

Tsine nababe sitsandza kudvweba kubhukusha nekucanca intsaba ngempelasontfo.

Ngitsandza kubukela emafilimu kufundza noma ngidadishe.

Mxolisi akati ngekhilikithi ibhola yetinyawo neyembhoco.





Asikhulume

Phindza ufundze indzaba ngaPele, bese emacenjini enu nicoca ngebumcoka bemidlalo. Nyalo yetfulela licembu lakho inkhulumo ngekutsi imidlalo imcoka ngani.

Hlola inkhulumo yebafundzi labanye ngekusebentisa lelithebula lelingentasi: 5 kuhle kakhulu; 4 kuhle; na 3 ifuna kulungiswa.

	5	4	3
Umlayeto uphelele futsi ucacile.			
Usebentisa emaphuzu lakahle kusekela.			
Ukhuluma ngendlela lecacile aphindze abuke balaleli.			
Ukhuluma ngeliphimbo lelikahle leliphakeme kutsi livakale.			
Ukhuluma ngendlela lelandzeleka kahle akabasebentisi kakhulu bo "hm", "e-eh" noma "futsi".			
Umlayeto uyalandzeleka kantsi futsi uheha umlaleli achubeke nekulalela.			
Unesicalo lesinemfutfo, umkhatsi kanye nesiphetfo.			
Usebentisa emagama lamanyenti lahehako.			
Imisho yakhe ikahle futsi iyalandzeleka.			



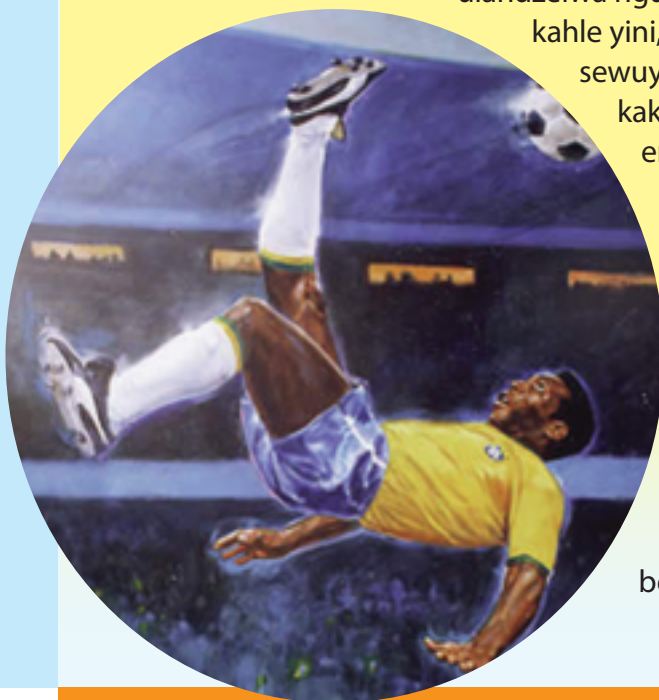
Ase sifundze

Batsi konkhe lokuhle kuyaphela. Loko kwabonakala kuliciniso nga-1977 lapho umsebenti wamatiwase lodvumile emidlalweni yebhola ufika ekugcineni. Ngulapho matiware waseBrazil Pele adlala umdlalo wakhe wekugcina eNkhundleni iGiants eNew York.

Mengameli welive laseMelika, Jimmy Carter, wetfula inkhulumo ngaPele wase ulandzelwa nguMuhammad Ali, lowatsi "Angati kutsi ungumdlali lodlala kahle yini, kepha mine ngimuhle kakhulu kunaye." Ali wabe sewuyavuma kamuva kutsi "sekunababili badlali labadvume kakhulu", agcizelela kutsi yena naPele babomatiware labakhulu emidlalweni kulesichingi mhlaba.

Pele washaya ligoli lekugcina ngenkhahlela-mahhala yemayadi langemashumi lamatsatfu lapho tihlwele tamemeta tatsi "Pele yiNkhosi!" Kwatsi nakufika sikhatsi selikhefu lijezi laPele leliyinombolo yelishumi, laphakanyiswa. Nakuphela umdlalo taba tinyenti tinkhulumo kumbimba nemijeka kugcwalisa lokuhlalisa nelisasasa langalelolanga.

Lobekumunywana nje kutsi belina kakhulu nakuphela umdlalo, kepha liphephandzaba laseBrazil lachaza kutsi loku bekweniwa kutsi "nesibhakabhaka besilila".





Asibhale

Kwentiwa yini kutsi umnyaka wa-1977 ube mcoka kakhulu kuPele?

Mohammad Ali ebengumshayi sibhakela. Ucabanga kutsi kungani atibite ngekutsi yena "muhle"?

Ali watsi yena naPele ngibo bodvwa badlali labadvume kakhulu kulesichingi mhlaba. Ngusiphi lesichingi mhlaba ebekhuluma ngaso?

Kungani "sibhakabhaka besilila"?



Asibhale

Khetsa ligama lelinemcondvo locishe ufane neleligama lelicindzetelwe kulawa. Libhale eceleni kwemusho lokahle.

akutsandzeki

liyana

umgubho

mbimba etulu

cedvwa

Batsi konkhe lokuhle **kuyaphela.**

Lijezi laPele lelingunombolo 10 **laphakanyiswa.**

Ekugcineni kwaba netinkhulumo letinyenti kwambimba imijeka kushicilela **umsimeto nekuhalalisa.**

Beliyidliva ngalelolang.

Lokumunywana kutsi ...





Siyatijabulisa

Asente umdlalo.

Hlanganani emacenjini enu nente umdlalo ngaPele.
Nibe nebalingisi labane kulomdlalo.

Nase nicedzile kutilungiselela,
yetfulani umdlalo ekilasini.



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala sibuketo
semdlalo. Sebentisa luhlaka
kubhala sibuketo sakho



• Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita
kuhlela kubhala kwakho • Bhala
sandvulela kubhala • Cela umngani
wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela
kubhala • Buketa umbhalo wakho
ulungise netiphosiso • Chubeka
uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.

Ungani umdlalo?

Balingisi: bayakholeka yini? Bakhuluma ngendlela lecacile baphindze bevakale kahle? Iminyakato nekusebentisa imitimba yabo beyikutjela yini ngebalingisi? Ngubani lowente kahle kakhulu? Usho ngani?

Lulwimi: beyivakala kahle yini indzaba? Bewukucondza lobekushiwo balingisi? Lulwimi belukhanga yini? Bewudvonseka kulalela badlali bemdlalo?

Kufanele ngani kutsi uwubone / ungawuboni lomdlalo:



Asibhale

Gcwalisa bo ngci, bofeleba, bokhefana, babuti, kanye nabovula-vala.

Sebentisa bovula-vala ngemuva kwemagama lashiwo ngulokhulumako noma umbhali.

Sibonelo: Thishela watsi, "Niwentile umsebenti wenu wasekhaya?" Watsi, "Ngiyayati imphendvulo."

nangidlala ibhola yetinyawo ngitiva kute longangehlula nengcondvo yami ihlobile ngitiva ngijabulile nekukhatsateka lenginako ngiyatsandza futsi nekubhala ngoba ngiyakhona kucabanga ngitivele nemivo leyehlukene nangiva lemivo ngiyibhala phasi esikhatsini lesinyenti ngibhala loko lengingakhoni kukusho kubantfu ngikwente indzaba ngalelinye lilanga ngiyakholwa kukhona loyongibona ngidlala noma afundze letinye tetindzaba lengitibhalile ajabule ngiye ngitsi kumake ngiyakutsandza kakhulu loku lengikwentako



Asibhale

Yenta luhla lwetintfo lotenta onkhe emalanga.

Sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo. *Tibonelo:* Ngiyavuka. Ngiya esikolweni.

Usebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo nawufuna kukhuluma ngentfo lovamise kuyenta. "Ngivame kugibela ibhasi". Uphindze usisebentise lesikhatsi nawukhuluma ngetintfo letilicinis lelingajiki; njengekutsi lilanga liphuma emphumalanga.

Bhala phasi lokwentile nanetfula umdlalo. Imisho yakho ibe sesikhatsini lesengcile.

Tibonelo: Ngitifundzise imigca lokumele ngiyisho. Ngikhulume ngeliphimbo lelisetulu nangendlela lecacile.



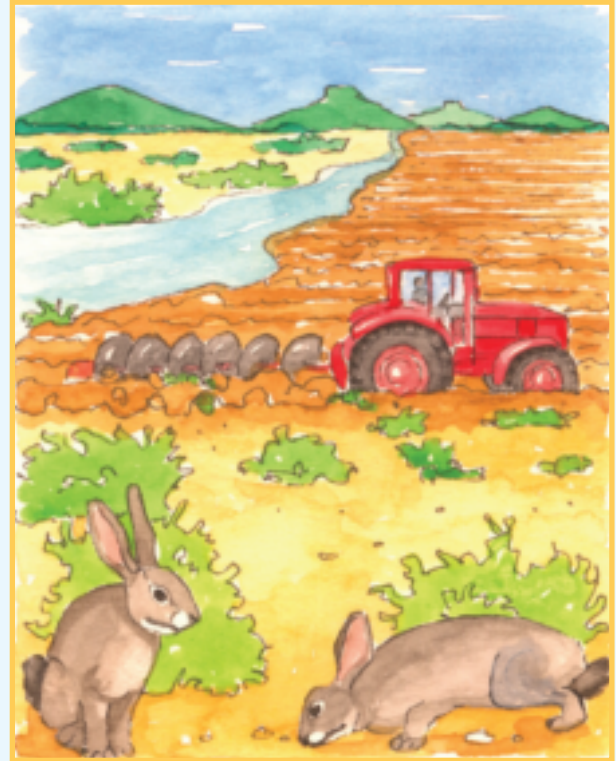


Asikhulume Buka letitfombe.

Buka sitfombe lesingesancele. Ubonani?
Buka sitfombe lesingesekudla. Ubonani?
Tehlukene yini letitfombe? Yini umehluko?



Ase sifundze

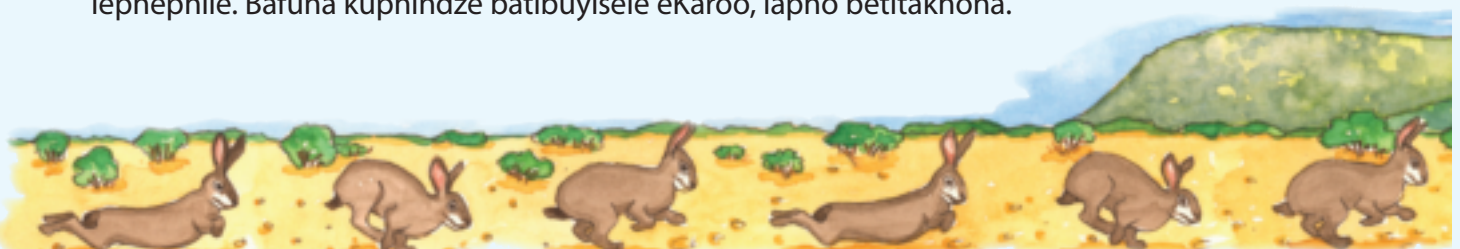


Timbila temfula titfolakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Lokubi kutsi tilwane takitsi letisebucayini bekushabalala siphelane.

Timbila temfula tihlala ngasemifuleni eKaroo. Umhlabatsi lapho utivumela kutsi tiphandze imigedze. Timbila temfula tidzinga kukhulisa bantfwabato. Labantfwana bancane kakhulu nabatalwa – bangaba ngetulu nje kancane kwelibhokisi lemetjiso. Babitwa ngekutsi bantfwaba kati.

Labanye balimi balima umhlaba eceleni kwemifula. Ngaloko tihlahla nemahlashana ladzingwa timbila temfula kuyaphela. Tiya ngekuncipha tindzawo lapho timbila tingahlala khona tikhulise emakatana ato.

INhlangano yaseNingizimu Afrika yeTilwane taSendle, yetama kuphephisa letimbila temfula. Labanye balimi eKaroo sebavumile kutsi kuvikelwe letimbila emapulazini abo. Kuphindze kube neluhlelo lwekutsalisa timbila eSichiwini seNdalo eDe Wild. Lapho-ke batalisa timbila ngendlela lephephile. Bafuna kuphindze batibuyisele eKaroo, lapho betitakhona.





Asicondzisise

Ufundza indzaba ngeMbila yeMfula



Lombhalo usiniketa lwati. Usiniketa lwati luni?

Ngabe timbila temfula tiyafana yini netimbila letetayelekile?

Ucabanga kutsi kushiwo ngani kutsi timbila temfula?

Imbila yemfula ngabe isengotini? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Ucabanga kutsi singentani kute siphephise imbila yemfula? Bhala imisho lemibili.

Itfolakala kuphi imbila yemfula?

Bantfwana bato bakhulu kanganani nabasandza kutsalwa?

Yini tibe mbalwa kakhulu timbila temfula? Bhala imisho ibe mibili.

Balimi bentani kuphephisa timbila temfula? Bhala tintfo letimbili.

Loluhlelo lwekutsalisa luhlose kwentani?





Asibhale

Biyela umusho loyinsika endzimeni ngayinye ngembala lolingangane; dvwebela imisho lesekelako ngalokubovu.

Umusho nsika ufinyeta umcondvo lomcoka ube ngumusho.

Timbila temfula titfolakala kuphela eNingizimu Afrika, eKaroo. Ngenhlanhla lembi titilwane tetfu **letimunyisako** letisebucayini. Tisengotini **yekunyamalala** kwekuphela.

Timbila temfula tihlala ngasemifuleni eKaroo. Umhlabatsi lapho uyativumela kutsi tigubhe **tikhundla**. Timbila temfula tidzinga letikhundla kukhulisela bantfwabato, labancane kakhulu ngangelidweshi lemetjiso. Labantfwana babitwa ngekutsi bantfwabakati.

Labanye balimi balime tindzawo letiseceleni kwemifula. Ngako-ke, emahlashana netitfwetfwe tetimbila temfula kubulewe. Sekusele letimbalwa tindzawo lapho timbila tingahlala khona tinakekele bantfwabato.

Inhlangano yetilwane tasendle lokutsiwa yiSouth African Wildlife Society, iyezama kuphephisa timbila temfula. Labanye balimi eKaroo bavumile kuvikela timbila emapulazini abo. Kuneluhlelo futsi lokwandzisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho batalisela timbila ngalokuphephile. Bafise kubuyisela letimbila eKaroo lapho titakhona.



Asibhale

Lemisho lesikhombisa lengentasi ingetimbila temfula. Lesihlanu yayo ingemisho leynhloko lefanako, kodvwa lemibili ayihambelani nayo ngoba ikhuluma ngalokunye. Ngumuphi umusho longahambisani nalena? Yidvwebele lemisho.

Timbila temfula tihlala ngaselusentseni lwemifula eKaroo.

Umhlabatsi eKaroo muhle kakhulu ekwakheni tikhundla tato.

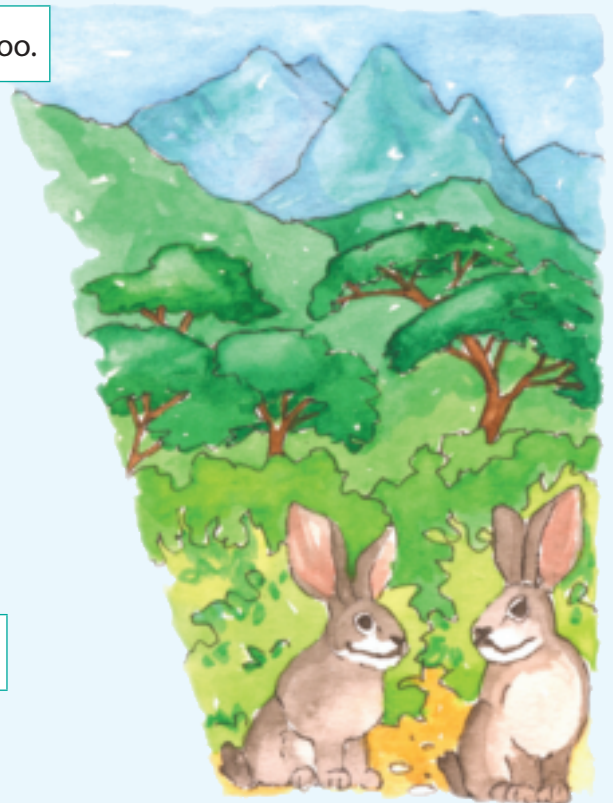
Tidla tihlahla letimila eceleni kwemifula.

Umntfwana uba ngangelidweshi lemetjiso ngebukhulu.

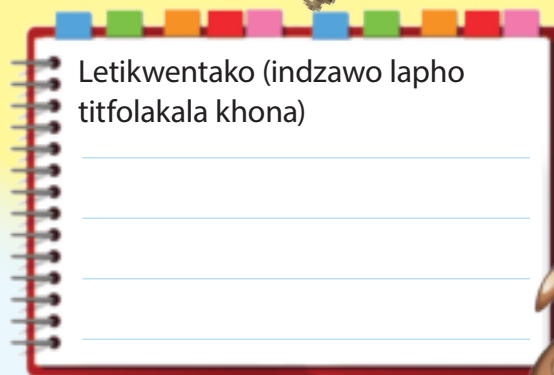
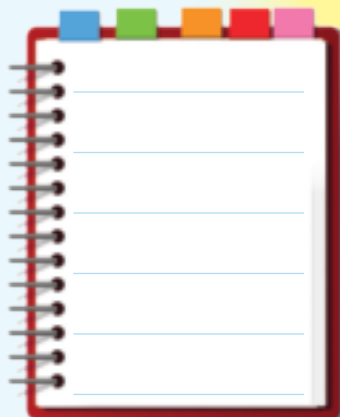
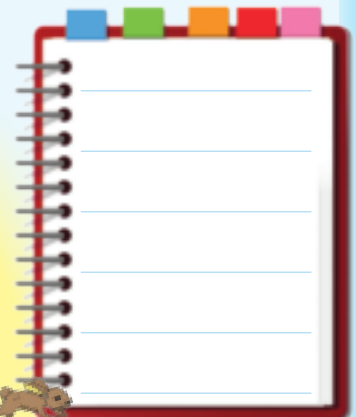
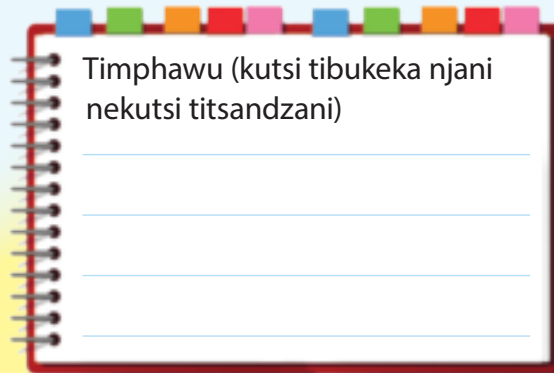
Tisengotini yekunyamalala.

Balimi balima ngasemifuleni babulale tikhundla tato.

Labantfwabakati bancane kakhulu.

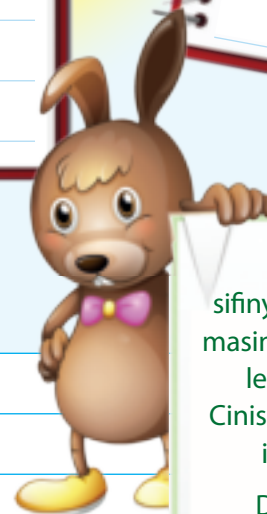


Nyalo gcwalisa loluhlaka
mcondvo ngetimbila temfula.



Asibhale

Sebentisa umusho loyinsika lowubiyele
endzabeni yekucala kubhala sifinyeto
ngalokushiwo ngembila yemfula.



Emasu ngekubhala
sifinyeto: Fundza indzatjana
masinyane kutfola imicondvo
lemcoka ngekushesha.
Ciniseka kutsi unayo yonkhe
imicondvo lemcoka.

Dvwebela emagama
lamcoka kakhulu. Bhala
phasi emagama lamcoka.
Sebentisa lamagama
lamcoka emishweni lemelula.
Hlanganisa imisho lemalula
ngekusebentisa tihlanganiso.
Catsanisa nalobekuvele
kukhona.



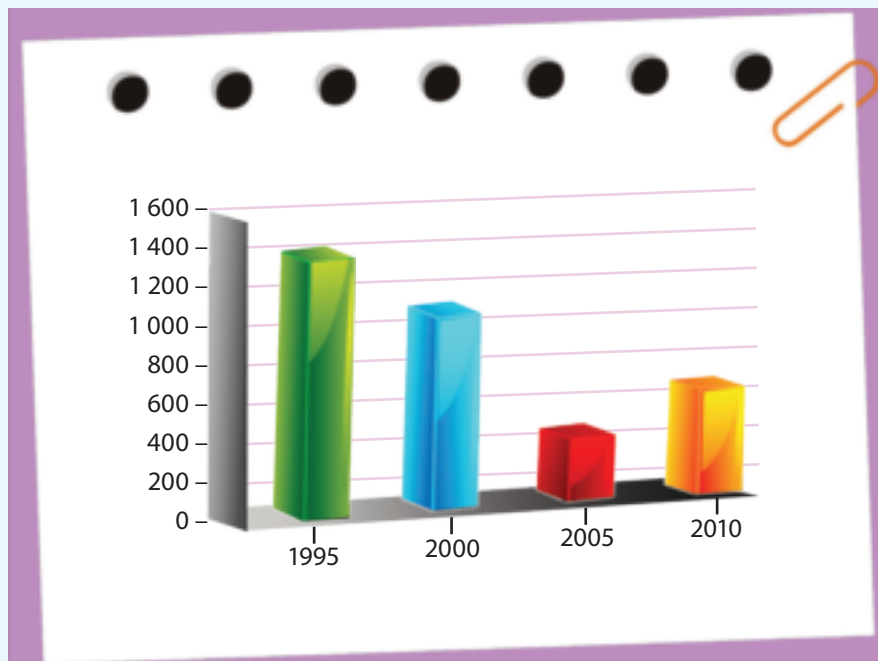
Ase sifundze

Buka legrafu. Fundza tinombolo letingesancele, netinsuku ngentasi.



Asicondzisise

Tfola kutsi igrafu isitjelani. Sale uphendvula lemibuto.



Ikhombisani igrafu?

Betitingaki timbila temfula nga-1995?

Ngumuphi umnyaka lapho betitincane khona timbila temfula?

Inombolo yeTimbila temfula ngabe yakhula yini nga-2005 na-2010? Kuya ngani?

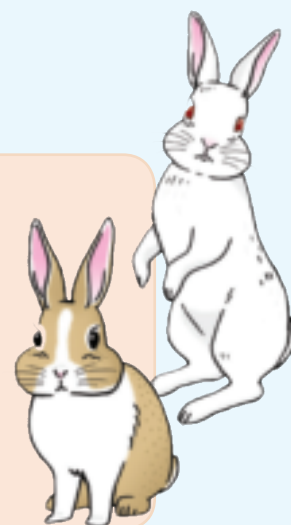
Timbila titilwane letisengotini sibili. Kusho kutsini loku?

Khetsa yinye imphendvulo lengiyo kuleti letingentasi:

1. Tisengotini yekunyamalala kwekuphela.

2. Tiyesuswa tiyiswe kulenye incenye yeNingizimu Afrika.

3. Tiyesuswa timikiswe emapulazini ngephandle kweKaroo.





Asibhale

Kungalunye luhla, condzanisa ligama lekucala, lelibhalwe ngekucindzetelwa, nenchazelo yalo lengiyo eluhlwini. Lamanye emagama eluhlwini asho lokucishe kufanane kakhulu. Khetsa ligama lelincono kakhulu.

Bhala emagama labhalwe ngekucindzetelwa kusichazamagama sakho.

kusongelwa	kwahamba	kungajabuli	kufa uphele nya	inhlekelele
letimunyisako	tinyoni	tinyosi	tilwane	ticoco
kunyamalala	kuyancipha	kushabalala	kukhula	kuchamuka
tikhundla	emathonela	imigodzi	timbobo	tihlahla
kwabhujiswa	kwesatjiswa	kulimata	kudzelwa	kwamosakala



Asibhale

Hlanganisa ngamibili imisho kwakha umusho munye. Sebentisa lamanye alamagama kuyihlanganisa:

uma

nakwenteka

ngoba

kodwa

futsi

ngako-ke



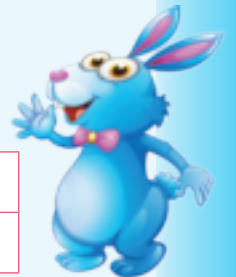
Sibonelo:

Timbila temfula tisengotini yekunyamalala.

Inhlangano yeWildlife iyetama kutiphephisa. .

Timbila temfula tisengotini yekunyamalala ngako-ke inhlangano yeWildlife yetama kutiphephisa.

Timbila temfula tidzinga kwakha tikhundla ngaselusentseni lwemifula. Balimi balima umhlaba loseceleni kwemifula.



Kuneluhlelo lwekutsalisa. Batalisa timbila ngemphumelelo.

Banelitsemba lekutsatsa timbila batibuyisele emfuleni. Timbila tilungele.

Timbila ngeke tibe sengotini. Loluhlelo luyimphumelelo.





Asibhale

Beka lemisho ngendlela lekahle yekulandzelana kwayo, kuze kutsi indzima yakho ivakale kahle futsi ilandzeleke.



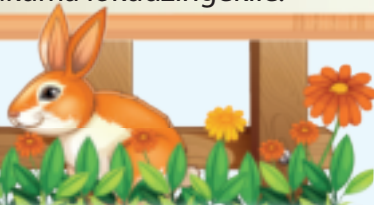
Nase bafundze lencwadzi, bafundzi batakwati hhayi kuphela kutsi timbila tentani, kodvwa nekutsi tikwentelani loko.

Timbila tinemitimba leyehlukene ngebukhulu netinhlobo tetikhumba letingafani.

Incwadzi leniketa lwati ifundzisa bafundzi kutsi timbila tabo bangatinakekela njani, ngaphandle nje kwekutsi tinjani.

Tingetulu kwaletingemashumi lamane timbila letehlukene emhlabeni wonkhe.

Kunetindlela tekondla tamalanga onkhe letinconyiwe kanye nelwatiso ngendlela letihlantwa ngayo netincomo ngekushukuma lokudzingekile.



Bhala phasi umusho loyinsika wendzima yakho.



Asibhale

Sebentisa tihlanganiso kucondzanisa imisho lengentasi, bese ubhala kahle indzima yakho.

kwekucala

kulandzele

ekugcineni

emva kwaloko

kwase

Siyihlanta njani indlu yembila

Khipha imbila yakho esidlekeni. Yibeke lapho ishukumela khona. Khipha konkhe kungcola kwekuhhula ukufake esikhwameni setibi. Geza ubulale ngemutsi emagciwane lasesiyilweni sesidleke. Yomisa siyilo ngelithawula lelomile. Beka phasi lokusha lokujutjiwe. Ciniseka kutsi kunekudla nemanti lahlobile.



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ngekuncipha kwembila yemfula emkhatsini wa-1995 na-2010. Indzima yakho ingengci imigca lesiphohlongo. Igrafu eshadini lekusebentela 11 inemlayeto lotakusita kubhala indzima yakho.





Ase sifundze



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.

Kunetimbila tasendle naleto letifuyiwe. Timbila letifuyiwe timnene titfobile. Timbila tasendle tihlala noma ngukusiphi sichingi ngaphandle kwesase-Anthakithikha. Tonkhe timbila letifuywako tvela kuletisuka eYurophu, letibitwa ngekutsi futsi timbila letetayelekile.

Utfola letinkhulu naletincane. Letinye timbila tinetinhloko letincama leticijile, kantsi letinye tinetinhloko letibanti letisicabati. Leti letehlukene tineboya lobunemibala leyehlukene: timbila tasendle tineboya lobusansundvu kodvwa letifuywako tinalobufisha boya lobumhlophe, mphunga noma lobumnyama. Boya bato benta tifutfumale.

Timbila tinemandla letiwasebentisa kuzubisa imilente yangemuva. Tingagijima emakhilomitha lange-23 ngeli – awa, letinyenti tingazuba kwengca si-5 semamitha kuya etulu.

Imbila isitwa kakhulukati kulalelisisa kwayo kutfolo imisindvo letako lechamuka etinhlangotsini letehlukene. Emehlo embila asemaceleni enhloko yayo. Ngalesizatfu lesi, iyabona nhlangotsi tonkhe, embi kwayo nangasemuva. Timbila tibona kahle futsi noma kumnyama. Tinjalo-nje tinelikhono lelisetulu lekuhosha.



Timbila tidla tihlala letinemacembe. Ematinyo ato angembili akemi kukhula. Kuhlafuna nekuluma kuyasita kutsi angakhuli kakhulu lamatinyo. Ngetinyanga tasebusika, tiphila ngemagcolo, nasetitselweni temahlashana netihlala.

Timbila tilala emini titingele ebusuku. Tiyadla tidlale busuku bonkhe kuze kuyowusa. Emini tiyaphumula tilale.

Imbila-mafuywa lenakekeleke kahle ingaphila iminyaka lesiphohlango kuya kulelishumi nakubili. Endle noko imbila ingaphila iminyaka lesihlanu budzala.

Imbila lendvuna ibitwa ngekutsi siphongo, lensikati ibitwa ngekutsi yimbilakati kantsi bantfwana bato bona babitwa ngekutsi bantfwabakati. Batalwa emehlo avalekile kute netiboya.

Kugcina labantfwana bafutfumele, unina wetimbila ubambonya ngetjani netimvutfu teboya esidlekeni lasigubhele phasi emhlabatsini. Nase baneliviki budzala, suke sebabona emehlweni bantfwana sebamile neboyana lobubotjotelako lobulijazi. Nase banemaviki lamabili budzala bayesuka bashiye sikhundla. Unina ubanakekela kuphela emavikana lambalwa batelwe. Babese bayatifunela labatakudla. Nase banetinyanga letisitifupha, bayacala bakhulise bantfwababo nabo.





Asibhale



Singani lesiceshana sembhalo?

Niketa lesiceshana sembhalo sihloko.

Kulelithebula lelingentasi bhala phasi lokusihlanu lokwenta umehluko emkhatsini wetimbila letifuywako netesiganga.

Timbila letifuywako	Timbila tasendle

Bhala phasi lokuliciniso lokuphuma endzabeni.

Gcwalisa imisho ngesento usebentisa sento loniketwe kubakaki.

Ngabe uyafuna (gceba) nami indlu yembila?Awudzingi (hamba) kwamanje – sikhatsi sisavuma.Ungakhohlwa (tsatsa) emacembe lahlobile ekondla imbila yakho.Ngifuna (hamba) ngiyobona imbila yemngani wami ngeLisontfo.Ubheke kutsi imbila ita (phila) sikhatsi lesinganani?

Tonkhe tento
tinendlela lesabito
lengaba libito lesigaba 8.
"Kubona" ne "kukhuluma"
tibonelo teluhlobo
lwalendlela yesento.
Loluhlobo lwesento
lolu lute sikhatsi, futsi
lute nebunyenti. Lute
futsi umenthi emshweni.
Sibonelo, ungeke nje utsi
"Mine kubona imoto".



Asibhale

Buka lesicephu sembhalo ngetimbila letifuywako netasendle.

Bhala indzima uchaze kutsi make wembila yasendle ubanakekela njani bantfwabakhe.



Asibhale

Phindza ubhale imisho ngentasi usebentisa sento lesingiso.

Ti/ihlala kakhulu timbila temfula eKaroo.

Linyenti lebantfwana betimbila temfula u/batalwa yonkhe minyaka.

Balimi balime/ulime wonkhe umhlaba eceleni kwemfula.

Bona babulala/ubulala emahlatsi nemvelo.





Asibhale

Dvwebela tento letisendleleni lesabito bese ubiyela leto letiticondze-ngco kulemisho.

Ngingatsandza kuba nembila yekufuywa.

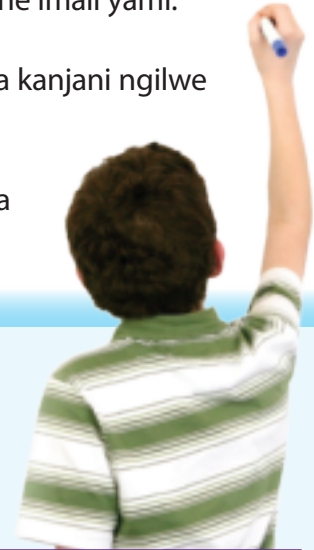
Noma ngititsandza timbila, kufanele ngonge imali embi kwekube ngikhone kuyitsenga.

Kulukhuni kakhulu kimi konga imali njengoba ngitsandza kakhulu kutsenga etitolo.

Ngiyesaba kuya edolobheni ngoba ngiyati kutsi ngitawucitsa yonkhe imali yami.

Nangilungiselela konga imali yami kutsenga imbila, kufuneka noma kanjani ngilwe nekulingeka.

Make wangitjela kutsi ngimnike imali yami kutsi ayigcine, ngamtjela kutsi kufanele ngifundze kutinakela mine.



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze lenzaba nge*Tinhlobo letehlukene tetimbila*. Nyalo bhala sifinyeto salenzaba.

Ciniseka kutsi wente loku lokulandzelako:

- | | |
|---|---|
| • Nciphisa umbhalo wanchanti ube yincenye yakunye kulokutsatfu. | • Shano kuphela imicondvo lemcoka. |
| • Hlanganisa imilayeto lecondze ngco kwakha imilayeto jikelele. | • Gucula inkhulumo lecondzile noma lebikako ibe yimilayeto. |



Ase sifundze

Fundza lendzaba bese uphendvula imibuto.

Yefika igibele emilenteni lemidze legcotjiswe ngemafutsa. Yengamela tihlahla ngetinyatselo letingemashumi lamatsatfu wena lowabona sichwaga, igoce tidladla esifubeni sayo lesisanyoka. Sifuba ngemafutsa nje. Umlente ngamunye wangentasi ungatsi tinjelwane nje, litsambo lelimhlophe nke limbelwe etindophini temisipha, kuhle kwetikhali telichawe. Litsanga ngalinye lithani lenyama, litinyo lengwenya, daladi wensimbi kwagayana, nekuphefumuleni kamatima ejele lelikhulu lesifuba imikhonywana mibili lesebucayini iyagenceta ilenga. Imikhonywana lenetandla letingatsatsa emadvodza tiwahlolisise njengelithoyisi lekudlala. YaRay Bradbury



Asibhale

Ucabanga kutsi silwane sini lesi?

Nguliphi ligama lelikutjela kutsi sikhulu?

Umbhali uyifananisa nani imilente yalesilwane?

Usebentisa siphi sinongo senkhulumo kucatsanisa?

Umbhali utsi litsanga ngalinye bekulithani lenyama. Ngusiphi sinongo senkhulumo lesi?



Asibhale

Condzanisa tisho esibayeni lesingesancele netinchazelo tato esibayeni lesingesekudla.

Sisho

Kudla imbuya ngelutsi

Kubhekwa sambane

Kuba ngumshavuza

Kubola ematfumbu

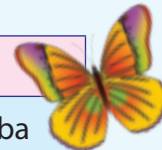
Inchazelo

Kukhuluma tonkhe tindzaba

Kubukana nesimo lesibi

Kuhlupheka kakhulu

Kuba nebantfwana labatiphetse kabi





Asibhale

Dvwebela sisho emushweni ngamunye.
Bese uyasho kutsi sisho ngasinye sisho kutsini.

Gogo wami wangitsengela inja. Mine bengifuna emantonto, kepha make watsi ngingajaki umdzaka litulu lingakani.

Dzadzewetfu utsandza kuba ngumabukwase. Naketfula inkhulumo wakhuluma wadzilita emacembe esihlahla.

Dzadzewetfu lomncane ebelungile athulise kweligundvwane.



Asibhale

Dvwebela tintfo letingesito timphawu tebuntfu bese ubiyela leto letitimphawu tebuntfu kulemisho.

Busika bugocotele lidolobha laseKapa ngetidladla tabo.

Liwashi lamemeta lisho kutsi sesikhatsi sekuvuka.

Kwesaba kwangitsi ntfo ngesandla nangiva tinyatselo emva kwami.

Tinkhanyeti tacwabita le esibhakabhakeni ebusuku.

Yaphuma inyeti yamamatseka sajabula sonkhe.

Tihlahla taphefumula kancane tiva umoya lomnandzi wakusihlwa.



Asibhale

Condzanisa letaga netinchazelo tato.
Dvweba umugca usuke esageni uye enchazelweni yaso.

Saga

Noma kute lichudze kuyasa.

Litfole kaliyifundzisi inkunzi kukhonya.

Awuyihlokoloti inyoka emgodzini.

Inchazelo

Bantfu labancane bate lwati lolwengca lwalabadzala.

Ungayi etindzaweni letiyingoti.

Kute umuntfu lomcoka kangangoba kute lokungentiwa nakangekho.



Asibhale

Utawubhala indzaba ngesilwane, kepha cala ngekutsi uhlele indzaba yakho. Indzaba yakho kumele ibe netindzima letine.

Bhunga imicondvo ngalenzaba. Bhala phasi luhla lwetintfo tiseфика engcondvweni.



• Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita kuhlela kubhala kwakho • Bhala sandvulela kubhala • Cela umngani wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela kubhala • Buketa umbhala wakho ulungise netiphosiso • Chubeka uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.

Timphawu (tibukeya njani letilwane)



Sikhundla (indzawo letivame kutfolakala kuyo).



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala indzaba yakho.

- Endzimeni yekucala shano kutsi silwane sihlala kuphi nekutsi sihlala sodvwa noma nelicembu.
- Endzimeni yesibili chaza silwane: sikhulu kanganani, nekutsi sibukeka njani.
- Endzimeni yesitsatfu chaza kutsi lesilwane sakho sichumana njani naletinye nekutsi senta umsindvo lonjani.
- Ekugcineni shano kutsi siphila sikhatsi lesidze kanganani nekutsi ngabe sisilwane lesisengotini yekushabalala noma cha.

A large rectangular area with horizontal green lines for writing, framed by a decorative border of bones, flowers, and small green and orange circles.



Nginga		😊	😞
fundza umbhalo			
yiphendvula imibuto ngawo			
condzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo			
khomba tinchazelo temagama			
hlela ngiphindze ngibhale sifinyeto			
cedzela imisho ngisebentisa tento esikhatsini lesengcile			
gucula imisho isuke esikhatsini lesengcile iye esikhatsini sanyalo			
beka imisho ngekulandzelana			
cedzela ngiphindze ngisebentise luhlaka mcondvo			
bhala sibuketo			
bhala tibonelo tencwadzi			
khuluma ngesitfombe			
bhala indzima			
khomba emabitomvama nemabitungco			
sebentisa ticalo netijobelelo kwakha emagama lamasha			
faka timphawu letifanele embhalweni			
tfula inkhulumo			
bhala ngiphindze ngetfule umdlalo			
lwenta luhla			
khuluma ngetitfombe			
khomba umehluko emkhatsini wetitfombe letimbili			
fundza umbhalo			
bona bomcondvofana			
sebentisa tihlanganiso			
beka umehluko			
khomba lokuliciniso			
sebentisa bunye nebunyenti besento			
khomba tento letisendleleni lesabito.			
bona ngiphindze ngisebentise tingatsekiso nesingamuntfu			
sebentisa tisho			
condzanisa taga netinchazelo tato			
hlela ngibuye ngikubhale umbhalo			

Sifundvo 2: Tindzaba temaphephandzaba



Bomake etindzabeni IThemu 1: Emaviki 5 - 6

17 Nothembi - umhlabeleli lowehlukile 36

Ufundza indzaba ephephandzabeni ngaNothembi.
Uphendvula imibuto ngendzaba yeliphephandzaba.
Ufola tinchazelo temagama.
Usebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile kubhala imisho.
Usebentisa emagama lafanele kugcwalisa imisho.

18 Kabanti ngaNothembi 38

Usebentisa emagama ekuchumanisa kucedzela imisho atakhele neyakhe imisho.
Ubhala imisho lechazako.
Ukhuluma ngesitfombe.
Wendlala emagama lasesikhatsini lesengcile nalawo lasesikhatsini samanje.

19 Kabanti ngaNothembi 40

Ufundza lwatso lolwengetiwe ngaNothembi.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo Uniketa umbono wakhe.
Ufola bomcondvophika bemagama.
Ubhala imisho ngesikhatsi lesitako.

20 Tindzaba ngaNothembi 42

Ufola sihloko, lucingo, umbhali, emaphuzu lamcoka netikhulumi letisendzabeni.
Uchaza umtfwebuli titfombe nakaputeni wenzaba.
Ubhala indzaba yeliphephandzaba.
Udvweba sitfombe abhale nakaputeni.

21 Undiza abhukule emoyeni 44

Usebentisana nelicembu.
Ukhuluma ngesitfombe.
Ufundza indzaba yeliphephandzaba ngempheci-mtimba.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Ucoca ngesihloko salokubhaliwe.
Ufola luhlobo-mbhalo.

22 Kabanti nga-Edith 46

Ubhala indzima nga-Edith Moetsi.
Ucondzanisa sihloko nemdlalo.
Ubhala imisho nsika yendzaba.
Ufola tento etihlokweni.
Uphindze abhale tihloko asebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile.

23 Selitfuba lakho lekuba ngumbiki 48

Ukhuluma ngetintfo letehlukene etindzabeni letivela ephephandzabeni lasekhaya.
Ufundza sihloko seliphephandzaba ngaEdith.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Ufola umusho nsika.
Uniketa inchazelo yesihloko.
Usebentisa emagama ekubuta emishweni.

24 Kubhala 50

Uhlela umbhalo weliphephandzaba lesikolo sakhe asebentisa luhlaka mcondvo.
Ucoca aphindze abhale umbhalo weliphephandzaba acinisekisa kutsi unesihloko, singeniso nendzima yesiphetfo, inkhulumo lecondzile, sitfombe nenchaza-sitfombe.
Ugucula tinkhulumo tibe yimibuto.
Ucedzela imisho asebentisa ticalo letifanele.
Ucedzela imisho asebentisa takhi letifanele.

Tinganekwane netinsimimlandvo IThemu 1: Emaviki 7 - 8

25 Intfutwane nelituba 52

Ucoca ngetimphawu tenganekwane.
Ufundza inganekwane.
Uphendvula imibuto ngenganekwane.
Ufola umehluko emkhatsini wenzaba lelinciniso naleyo laticambe yona nje umuntfu.
Uniketa umbono.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.

26 Kucabanga ngentfutwane nelituba 54

Ubhala imisho lemitsatfu lechazako.
Ucedzela imisho.
Ufola aphindze acedzele timphawu tebunganekwane: sihloko, sibekandzaba, balingisi, kungcundzana, sisombululo kanye nesifundvo lesitfolakalako.
Ucondzanisa tiwane netimphawu tato
Ufola tifundvo letingahle tibe khona enganekwaneni.

27 Intfutwane lesebentako 56

Usebenta emacenjini.
Ucoca ngemibuto macondzana netintfutwane.
Ufundza lokubhaliwe ngetintfutwane.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.
Usebentisa tabito emishweni.
Ubhala imisho asebentisa tichasiso netibanjalo.

28 Kuhlunga indzaba 58

Ubhala inchazelo asebentisa timphawu tesilwane.
Ucoca aphindze abhale phasi bumcoka bekuniketa seluleko.
Ujobelela imisho asebentisa tihlanganiso: **futsi, kodvwa na ngoba.**
Uhlela lwatso kwakha kwemuketelana kwendzima.

29 Libhubezi neligundvwane 60

Ucoca ngemibuto emacenjini.
Ufundza umbhalo wenganekwane Libhubezi neligundvwane.
Uphendvula imibuto legcile embhalweni.
Ucoca ngetinchazelo tetaga.

30 Sicabanga ngelibhubezi neligundvwane 62

Uhlanganisa imisho.
Unakisisa imibhalo.
Uhlela inganekwane asebentisa lishadi.

31 Megan ubuketa inganekwane 64

Ufundza aphindze ahlole kabanti ngeLibhubezi neLigundvwane.
Uphendvula imibuto ngalakubuketile.
Udvweba titfombe letihambisana nalokubuketile.
Usebenta ngetaga.
Ukhetsa bunye noma bunyenti besento.

32 Inganekwane yekuphetsa tonkhe tinganekwane 66

Ubhala lwatso ngenkhulumo lecondzile.
Ubhala inganekwane ngeligundvwane lelisisa libhubezi asebentisa tihloko.





Asikhulume

Letsa umbhalo weliphephandzaba esikolweni. Kunemaphephandzaba emmangweni wakini longadzingi kuwabhadalela. Cinisekisa kutsi indzaba loyiletsako ngulekuchazako.

Fundza lendzaba bese ucoca ngetimphendvulo talemibuto ecenjini lakho.

• Sitsini sihloko salendzaba? • Mangaki emagama lasesihlokweni? • Ngubani lobhale indzaba yakho? • Ikhuluma ngabani lendzaba? • Kwentekani? • Kwenteka nini? • Kwenteka kuphi? • Yini lenye lotjelwe yona? • Indzaba yakho inato yini tinkhulumo	• leticashuniwe? Nakunjalo-ke, kwatsiwani? Kwashiwo ngubani? • Tihambisana njani letinkhulumo leticashuniwe naloku lokwenteka nyalo? • Indzaba yakho inaso yini sitfombe? Sikhombisani? Kuchaze ngco loko lokubonako. • Isho kutsini lenchaza-sitfombe?
--	--



Ase sifundze

Fundza incenye yekucala yembhalo bese uphendvula imibuto.

Make lodlala lugitali

Ngivile ngamake lobekalingisa eFreedom Day eKippies, ikhilabhu leseJozi. Ugcoka tembatfo tesintfu temaNdebele, futsi ushaya lugitali lwagesi. "Hhayi bo, loko ngeke sekube liciniso!" sengiphawula. Kodvwa bengifisa kubona lokutawenteka. Bengifuna kutibonela mine matfupha. Ngako ngaya eKippies, lapho ngakhandza Nothembi.

Angizange ngiwakholwe emehlo ami nakahamba Nothembi aya endzaweni yekudlalela. Bekabukeka amuhle kakhulu. Buhlalu bumbalabala. Ambonye umkhono wakhe nemilente ngabo. Bekanengubo yekulala legcamile lembonye emahlombe akhe wase ugcoka sigcoko sakhe sesintfu lesikhulu.

Waphakamisa imikhono yakhe Nothembi kubingelela tihlwele. Wase utsatsa lugitali lwakhe lwagesi. Yeka buhle balo! Beluhlotjiswe ngemhlobiso wesiNdebele lupendwe ngayo yonkhe imibala yemushi wenkhosatana.

Wacala kudlala Nothembi. Wenta kutsi lugitali lwakhe lukhulume, luhlabele, luchwaye, luhwaye bese luyafinkhita.



Indlovukazi yase Afrika yemculo wesiNdebele



Asibhale

Ngubani lokhulumako endzimeni yekucala? Ucabanga kutsi nguNothembi noma ngulomunye umbhali? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Ucabanga kutsi kusho kutsini loku "Akazange emehlo ami akukholwe loku"?

Nothembi wasebentisa miphi imibala kuhlobisa lugitali lwakhe?

Umbhali usebentisa singamuntfu kuchaza indlela Nothembi lashaya ngalo lugitali. Utsi lugitali luyakhuluma, luyahlabela, luyachwaya, luyahwaya futsi luyafinkhita. Leti tintfo letentiwa bantfu. Uphindza asebentise sikhatsi sanyalo.

Singamuntfu sinongo senkhulumo lapho intfo lengesiye umuntfu (intfo, umcondvo noma silwane) iniketwa timphawu tebantfu.

Sebentisa umlayeto longenhla. Kwekucala, Umbhali usebentisa: Phindza ubuke umbhalo. Dvwebela emabito ngalokubovu, tichasiso ngalokulingangane bese ubiyela tabito ngalokuluhlata.

Chubeke usabentise tintsatfu taletento.

Sebentisa tintsatfu tento letiphuma endzabeni bese ubhala imisho lesesikhatsini lesengcile ngato.



Asibhale

Sebentisa letakhi kucedzela lemisho lengentasi.

e

angaka

yena

e

Nothembi uhlabela Kippies, ikilabhu leseJozi.

fiki eMamelodi,

bekahlala pulazini.

Linengi lebaculi libuke ngoba usite labanengi kutsi batfole imisebenti.



Asibhale

Asicale inchubo yekubhala ngekusebentisa tihlanganiso kujobelela tincenye letimbili talemisho.

Sebentisa ngasinye saletihlanganiso ngasinye (noma emagama ekuchumanisa) kucedzela lemisho.

kodvwa

nokro

ngoba

ngako

wase

Ngingatsandza kukubona kusasa, Nothembi, _____ ncono sidle sidlo sasemini ndzawonye.

Ngiyatsandza kudla _____, Nothembi kufanele anakisise kutsi udlani.

Nakasesikolweni Nothembi wafundza emahora lamanengi _____, wafisa kwenta kancono eluhlolweni lwakhe.

Kwekucala, Nothembi wagcoka timphahla takhe _____, ulungisa tinwele takhe.

Uyatsandza kusita labanye bahlabeleli, _____ akahlali anesikhatsi lesinengi sekuyokudla sidlo sasemini.



Asibhale

Sebentisa letihlanganiso kutakhela yakho imisho

Tihlanganiso (noma emagama lachumanisako) tisetjentiswa kuhlanganisa imisho nemicondvo. Nawutisebentisa kahle, kubhala kwakho kutakuba lula kucondzakala.

kepha

njenge

nanoma



Bhala phasi imisho lemitsatfu lechaza Nothembu. Ungayitsatsa endzabeni lemisho noma utibhalele yakho.

Buka lesitfombe. Bhala ngetimphahla taNothembi nemsebenti webuhlalu. Shano kutsi kubukeka njani nekutsi timbala muni kutsi uyatsandza yini kugcoka kanjalo noma awutsandzi.



Buka lamagama latsetfwe endzimeni yekugcina endzabeni ngaNothembi.

usebentile

unenhlanhla

Bhala phasi emagama lakhuluma ngetintfo letenteka ngaleso sikhatsi nanyalo etibayeni letingito.

bekufute asekele

udlala

LOKWENG CILE	NYALO



Ase sifundze

Fundza incenye yekugcina yenzaba ngaNothembi.



Make lodlala - lugitali



Nothembi ubuye ahlabele. Tingoma takhe tingetindzawo letisemaphandleni: Imifula nemphilo epulazini, layikhumbulako kusuka ebuntfwaneni bakhe. Bekunemculo yonkhe indzawo. “Malume wangifundzisa kushaya lugitali ngisemncane kakhulu,” Kusho Nothembi. Bengivame kuhlabela emingcwabeni nasemishadweni. Nga-1983, ngasungula yami ibhendi eMamelodi. Akusibo labanengi bomake labebashaya lugitali ngaleso sikhatsi. Bantfu nabangibona bebacabanga kutsi ngisimanga lesesehlukile nje. Angicabanganga kodvwa kutsi angikejwayeleki. Ngititsandzela umculo nje nekushaya lugitali. Ngitiva ngehlukile nangidlala. Ngiva nginemandla lamakhulu. Utsi unenhlanhla nyalo.

“Ngidlalela kutiphilisa. Ngabo-1980, ngangisebenta emakhishini ngoba bekufanele nginakekele bantfwana bami lababili.”



Asibhale

Nothembi wayicala nini ibhendi yakhe?

Nothembi utsi bantfu batfola kutsi akuketayekeki kutsi udlala lugitali lwagesi ngoba angumfati. Tikhona yini letinye tintfo bantfu labatitfola tingaketayekeki natentiwa ngumfati? Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili longaticabanga.

Nothembi utsi utiva agcwele emandla nakadlala lugitali. Ucabanga kutsi yini eve kanjalo?

Uma ativa agcwele emandla nakadlala lugitali, ucabanga kutsi utiva anjani nakangaludlali lugitali? Chaza kutsi leni.

Imphilo yakhe isafana yini naleyo beyingiyo ngabo-1980? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Asibhale

Bhala phasi bomcondvophika balagama latsetfwe endzabeni.

Mcondvophika ligama lelinemcondvo lophikisa walelinye (sib. kubi na kuhle).

emaphandleni	
mncane	
buntfwana	
kwehlukile	
kadzeni	



Asibhale

Faka lemisho esikhatsini lesitako. Khumbula kutsi utawudzinga kusebentisa ligama –**tawu** nesento sakho.

Nothembi uhlabela eKippies.

Nothembi udlala tingoma tasebusheni bakhe.

Baculi batsebele kuNothembi.

Umbhali walombhalo ulalela umculo waNothembi.

Nothembi ugcoka timphahla letinhle nakahlabela.





Asibhale

Fundza loku lokulandzelako bese uphendvula imibuto. Phindza ubuke yonkhe lemibhalo ngaNothembi kutfola timphendvulo.

Sihloko sembhalo weliphephandzaba sivama kuba nemagama lamane noma lasihlanu. Setama kuheha bafundzi ngekubanjela kutsi indzaba ingani, ngendlela lemfishane nalejabulisako.

Sitsini sihloko salombhalo?

Mangaki emagama lakulesihluko?

Umugca-singeniso usitjela kutsi ngubani lobhale umbhalo weliphephandzaba.

Ngubani lobhale lombhalo?

Singeniso sakha sibekandzaba sibuye sifinyete emaphuzu lamcoka embhalo ngekuphendvula imibuto nga: bani, ini, nini, kuphi.

Ungabani lombhalo?

Kwentekani?

Kwenteka nini?

Kwenteka kuphi?

Umtimba wembhalo uphendvula imibuto ngekutsi tintfo tenteka kanjani nekutsi tentekelani.

Yini lenye loyatiko nyalo ngaNothembi?

Kulesinye sikhatsi imibhalo ifaka ekhatsi lokushiwo ngumuntfu (njengalotibonele matfupha noma longucwepheshe). Loku kutakuba setimphawini tebacaphuni.

Lombhalo ngabe unato timphawu tebacaphuni? Nakunjalo.

Kwatsiwani?

Kwashiwo ngubani?

Umbhalo unesitfombe nenchaza-sitfombe.

Chaza sitfombe bese ubhala phasi lokushiwo yinchaza-sitfombe.

Ticabange ufundziswa nguNothembi kudlala lugitali emva kweminyaka leminengi nibangani labakhulu.Uyacelwa kutsi ubhale umbhalo ngaye ubhalele liphephandzaba lesikolo sakho.





Asikhulume

Sebenta nemacembu akho.

Buka titfombe. Ucabanga kutsi lombhalo utawukhuluma ngani?

Ucabanga kutsi kumcoka yini kusekela bantfu labasebancane labenta kahle kutemidlalo? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Kube bewungumbiki, bewungabhala ngaluphi luhlelo lwetemidlalo? Shano kutsi leni?

**Ungakafundzi**

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolela kutsi utawufundza ngani.

Edith Moetsi – ngumpheci-mtimba nemgcumi

Ibhalwe ngu Dani Moeng

Emamethi aheyiswa elusentseni lwendlu yekupheca imitimba eCultural Centre ePolokwane. Kulelinye licala lesiyilo kunensimbi lephakeme. Lucencwe lwekuzuba nelihashi lekugcuma lime kulelinye licala. Ngetulu intfomatana lencane ishingila emoyeni. Libito lakhe ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Lejimu ibe yincenye yemphilo ya-Edith kusukela nga-2001. Usume ekubeni yintfomatana leneminyaka leli-11 lenemaphupho nekungacecshwa waba ngumpheci-mtimba nemgcumi longenela umncintiswano wemhlaba wonkhe.

“Ngacala kulungiselela emavikini lambalwa emva kwekuvulwa kwejimu yasePolokwane,” Kusho Edith. “Ngafuna kujima ngoba bese ngidziniwe kuhlala ngingenti lutfo lolutsiteni.”

Umcecheshi wa-Edith wamcalisa kulungiselela ngekumentisa emasondvo esihlphi aphindze azube kuthampolini. Kodvwa ngesikhashana lesincane wachubekela kutisonga nekutigoca

abe mtwi. Akazange asapholote ekulungiseleleni ngaphandle nakalungiselela luhlolo.

Lamuhla Edith ucudzelana nemhlaba wonkhe eHungary, eNew Zealand naseHholandi.

Edith uphindze wetfwaswa kuba Lijaji leSive eKugcumeni waphindze waba Lijaji laboMake kuteKuphec’umtimba esifundzeni saseLimpompo.

Ucedze matelega wakhe nga-2008 nemasu ekufundza kabanti ngekudvweba takhiwo enyuvesi. Wasi, “Kodvwa likusasa lekugcuma likhanya bha lokungenta kutsi ngime kancane ngaphambi kwekutsi ngiye enyuvesi.”

Edith futsi ukhombisa kuba nelikhono lekudvweba nekuhlabelela. Uyitfolile imiklomelo ngekudvweba kwakhe waphindze wadlala nasebhendini yesikolo sakubo lesiphakeme. Wasi, “Kukhona kwenta loko lengifisa kukwenta kungenta ngijabule kakhulu.” Angizange ngicabange kutsi ngitawuhamba libanga lelingaka. “Kuphumelela kwami kuhambisana nekusebenta kakhulu kwami.”



Asibhale

Igucuke kanjani imphilo ya-Edith kusukela acala ijimu?

Wayicalelani ijimu?

Ngaphandle kwekuba ngulowenta kahle kuba ngumpheci-mtimba, ngumaphi lamanye emakhono lanawo?

Ucabanga kutsi ngusiphi sizatfu lesimcoka lesamenta waphumelela?

Yini sihloko sibhalwe ngemagama lamakhulu netinhlavu leticindzetelwe.

Yini umbhalo longephasi kwesihloko ubhalwe ngekucindzetela?

Ucabanga kutsi ligama la-Edith litelani ekugcineni kwendzima, lingabi sekucaleni kwayo?

Ngubani lowabhala umbhalo weliphephandzaba?

Ucabanga kutsi ungayitfolaphi imibhalo lenjena?

1. Liphephandzaba
2. Incwadzi yetindzaba
3. Incwadzi yetinkhondlo

Ukusho ngani loko? Buyela kulombhalo ngaEdith Moetsi. Dvwebela emabito ngalokubovu, tichasiso ngalokulingangane bese ubiyela tabito ngalokuluhlata.

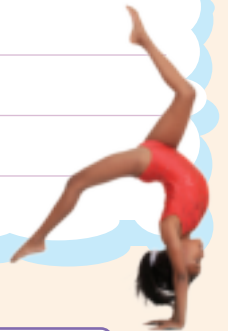
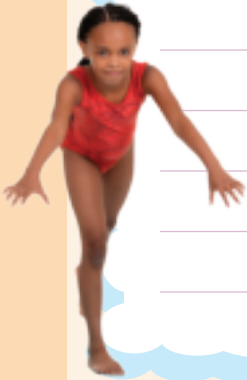
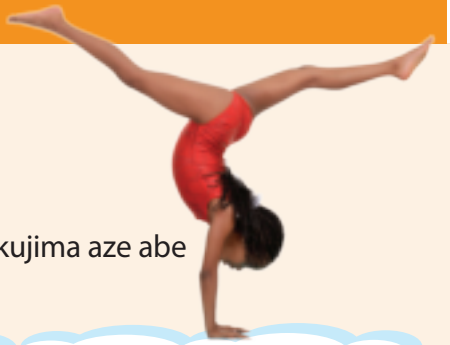




Asibhale

Phindza ubuke indzaba nga-Edith.

Bhala indzima lechaza kutsi Edith wakhula njani kusukela acala endlini yekujima aze abe lijaji. Bhala imisho lemitsatfu.



Asibhale

Buka letihloko bese wenta loku lokulandzelako:

ikhilikithi

ibhola yemphebeto

ibhola yembhoco

- Condzanisa umdlalo nesihloko seliphephandzaba. ibhukusha
Sebentisa imidlalo lengesekudla.
- Cabanga kutsi utawubhala imibhalo yeliphephandzaba ngesihloko ngasinye. Umusho lomcoka ukutjela kutsi umbhalo ungani. Usiniketa emaphuzu lamcoka.

Sibonelo

Sihloko: **MTHEMBU WEPHULA LIREKHODI LEKUGIJIMA**

Umdlalo: Tematubane

Umusho lomcoka: Sihlabani kutematubane Mashiyinyosi Mthembu wacapha umlandvo wesiwombe selitubane la- 100m seNingizimu Afrika eMcudzelwaneni waBomphetsa beNingizimu Afrika eMonti itolo ebususku.



**EMAWIKHETHI ANGELILANGA
LEKUCALA**

Umdlalo:

Umusho lomcoka:



**RACHEL UPHULUKUHELELA
UYOKUNGENA EWIMBLEDON
EMDLAWENI WESANDVULELA
-MANCAMU**

Umdlalo:

Umusho lomcoka:



**INTFOMBATANA ICOPHA
UMLANDVO NGENDLELA
YEKUBHUKUSHA YAMATIKHETSELE**

Umdlalo:

Umusho lomcoka:



Asibhale

Dvwebela tonkhe tento etihlokweni letingetulu.

Nyalo bhala imisho lehlukile usebentisa leto tento esikhatsini lesengcile.



Asikhulume



Ase sifundze

Ninalo liphephandzaba esikolweni senu? Naninalo, mibhalo mini levela ephephandzabeni? Nanite, ucabanga kutsi kumcoka yini kuba nalinye? Cocani emacenjini enu.



Edith wagcuma wadzilikela emehlweni esive

Ngu JJ Menge

Umpheci-mtimba-Edith Moetsi, lobekacishe atiwa ngaphambi kwekutfolo imedali yakhe yekwenta kahle eMidlalweni yakaMhlabuhlangene enyangeni leyengcile, kubhekeke kutsi abe nelidvumela lelikhulu eNdzebeni YAMINYAKA yeBapheci-mtimba beBambo. Lona ngumncintiswano wekupheca umtimba lomkhulu eNingizimu Afrika njalo ngemnyaka.

Lomcudzelwano utawenteka nakusuka inyanga letako, Moetsi utawucudzelana nalabasembili mhlaba wonkhe kutekupheca imitimba.

Moetsi, loneminyaka lengema-20, lobuya ePolokwane eLimpopo, wacishe washiywa emcudzelwaneni wabomake wekugcuma wekugcina Emidlalweni yeMhlabuhlangene. Noma kunjalo, kucudzelana kwakhe emincintiswaneni kwamenta wagcila kubalave letemidlalo teNingizimu Afrika.

Moetsi wancuma kwenta tempheca-mtimba kusukela aneminyaka le 11 budzala nakabukela imincintiswano yema-Olympiki ya-2000 eSydney kumabonakudze. Umceceshi Marie Slabbert walinaka likhono lakhe esikolweni ngesikhatsi setifundvo tekucinisa umtimba. Watsatsa Moetsi wamfihla ekhwapheni lakhe kantsi solo nalamuhla ungumceceshi wakhe.

Moetsi waba ngulosembili ngelikhono letempheca-mtimba nga-2011 wase ugcila kakhulu ekugcumeni, lapho abekwa khona waba wesitfupha mhlaba wonkhe.

Uhlala nenina, gogo wakhe, unina lomncane nabomzala bakhe lababili nabodzadze wakhe lababili ePolokwane.

“Gogo wami namamncane basibuko sami lengitsatsisa kuso, bantfu lengibuka kubo. Bayangisita kutsi ngibe ngiloku lengingiko,” sekaphawula.

Uyatsandza kuyowubukela bobhayisikobho nebangani bakhe, kodvwa utsi unaka kakhulu umsebenzi wakhe wetempheca-mtimba, atilungiselele ema-awa lamanengi ngelilanga kuwo.

Noma atawucudzelana kubongcongcoshe betemidlalo mhlaba wonkhe, inhloso yakhe lenkhulu nyalo kucudzelana emidlalweni yemaOlympiki.

“Ngisebenta ngemandla lamakhulu ekwenteni loko,” sekasho.





Asibhale

Wenta kahle yini Edith kutempheca-mtimba? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Wacishe wadliwa ngahheshana kutemancamu. Wachamukaphi futsi watfola imendlela yani?

Utsini umusho nsika endzimeni yekucala? Wubhale phasi.

Hlatiya inchazelo yesihloko ngemagama akho.

Ngubani lowabhala umbhalo?

Yini umuntfu longumlandzelwa? Bobani balandzelwa bakhe?

Ngubani umlandzelwa wakho? Shano kutsi leni.



Asibhale

Sebentisa lamagama kucedzela imisho. Ungakhohlwa kucala umusho ngafeleba.

umnyaka latalwa ngawo Edith?

ngumuphi

bangaki

Ucudzelana

umdlalo?

kumuphi

lapho atilolonga khona onkhe malanga?

bobani

bantfu lahlala nabo?

ngukuphi

balandzelwa bakhe?





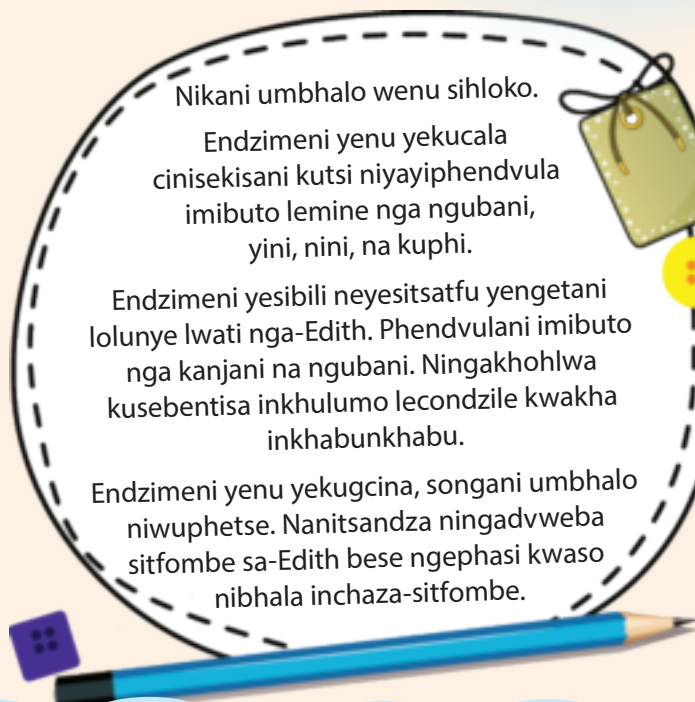
Asibhale

Sebentani ngemacembu enu. Yentani luhlaka mcondvo kulungiselela umbhalo weliphephandzaba lenitawubhalela sikolo senu nga-Edith Moetsi



Asibhale

Cocani ngembhalo weliphephandzaba emacenjini enu.



Nikani umbhalo wenu sihloko.

Endzimeni yenu yekucala cinisekisani kutsi niyayiphendvula imibuto lemine nga ngubani, yini, nini, na kuphi.

Endzimeni yesibili neyesitsatfu yengetani lolunye lwati nga-Edith. Phendvulani imibuto nga kanjani na ngubani. Ningakhohlwa kusebentisa inkhulumo lecondzile kwakha inkhabunkhabu.

Endzimeni yenu yekugcina, songani umbhalo niwuphetse. Nanitsandza ningadvweba sitfombe sa-Edith bese ngephasi kwaso nibhala inchaza-sitfombe.

EDITH



Asibhale

Ake sitilolonge ngelulwimi. Sebentisa emagama lakubakaki kugucula inkhulumo ibe ngumbuto.

Edith uphuma eLimpompo. (kuphi)

Ubukela bhayisikobho kutijabulisa. (ini)

Utilolonga onkhe malanga. (nini)



Asibhale

Cedzela imisho usebentisa lamagama netakhi: **i, ngi, lu, e** noma **li**

dolobha lelikhulu laseLimpompo yiPolokwane.

Nothembi watalelwa pulazini.

Nalina sebentisa sambulelo mine.

Sisebentisa **sicalo sebunye** nasikhululuma ngentfo yinye (**i**-nja) nesicalo sebunyenti nasikhuluma ngakubili noma ngetulu (**ti**-nja). Emabito etigaba letehlukene aneticalo letehlukene. Tisiphohlongo (8) tigaba temabito esiSwatini.



Asibhale

Cedzela imisho usebentisa ticalo letifanele kuleti letingentasi.

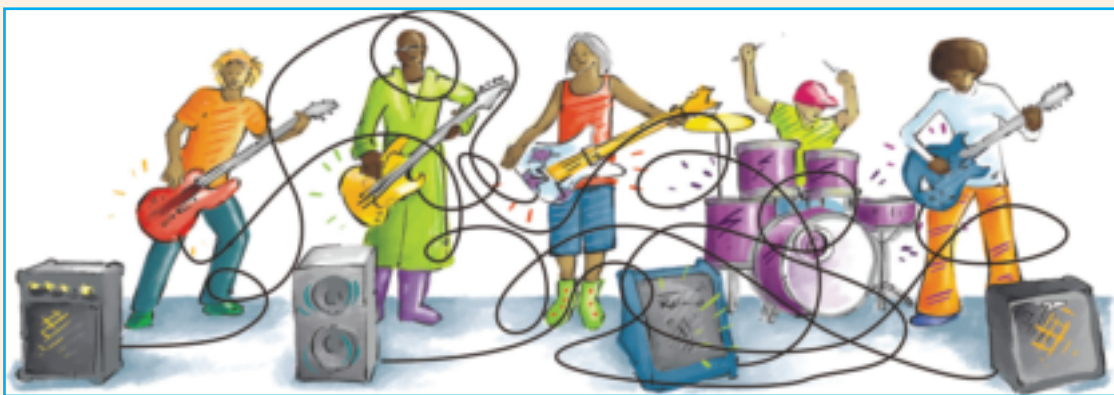
lu

ba

ti

ema

u



Bantfwana shaya tinsimbi temculo.

Babili baculi bashaya ngitali.

Make wakhe tsenge ipiyano.

Nonkhe funani cilongo enu.

Inkhosi Davide beyidvumisa ngekubetsa gubhu lwakhe.

Nyalo landzelela tintsambo ucondzanise lugitali nesipikha lesifanele.



Asikhulume

Sebentani ngemacembu.

Ucabanga kutsi tilwane tiyasitana? Kanjani?

Silwane lesincane singasisita yini leso lesikhulu? Kanjani?

Umuntfu lomncane angamsita yini loyo lomkhulu? Kanjani?

Ucabanga kutsi tilwane tiyakhulumisana? Nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.

Inganekwane yindzaba lemfisha lesifundzisa sifundvo ngekutiphatsa. Balingisi etikhatsini letinengi tilwane. Lendzaba yimfisha kakhulu. Sinye silwane sivame kuba neligcabho noma sitetsembe bese letinye tilwane tisikhombisa kutsi lendlela yekutiphatsa lena ayikemukeleki.



Ase sifundze

Intfutfwane nelituba



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Ngalelinye lilanga lelishisa bhe,

Ntfutfwane bekahleti eceleni kwemfula. "Yeka bunandzi lobungaba khona ekubhukusheni," washo acabanga. Wafaka lunyawo lunye emfuleni, lolunye nalolunye. Masinyane wawa. Emanti bekageleta ngemandla akakhonanga kuphuma.

"Sitani bo!" sekamemeta Ntfutfwane. "Ngiyankwala!" Kute kodvwa lowamuva amemeta. Nase Ntfutfwane anesiciniseko sekutsi uyankwala, Tuba bekatindizela engca. Wabona kutsi Ntfutfwane usengotini wadzilitela licembe emantini. Belibukeka njengesikebhe lesincane Ntfutfwane wacanca wagibela khona.

"Ngiyabonga Tuba. Ngalelinye lilanga ngiyokusita nami."

Lahleka lituba. "Umncane kakhulu kutsi ungangisita ntfutfwanyana." Lase liyandiza lahamba.



Ngiyabonga!



Tahamba tinyanga. Kwatsi ngalelinye lilanga intfutfwane yabona lituba lihleli esihlahleni.

Ntfutfwane nakatawutsi nje "sawubona" indvodza yanyenya nebutjoki nesagila. Beyifuna kudubula lituba. Masinyane Ntfutfwane wacancela emlenti wendvodza wayiluma. "Ekhuwi!" kumemeta indvodza iwisa butjoki.

"Ngiyabonga," kusho lituba lindiza lihamba.

"Umncane kodvwa uyiphephisile imphilo yami."

Ekhu!
Ekhu!



Asibhale



Beyifunelani intfutwane kubhukusha?

Kwentekani kuyo?

Lituba layisita njani?

Intfutwane yalisita njani lituba?

Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba ingentfo leyenteka mbamba? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba yenteka ngasiphi
sikhati semnyaka? Khetsa kunye bese uyakubiyela.

intfwasahlobo

likwindla

lihlobo

busika

Ukusho ngani loku?

Lendzaba iyinganekwane. Yini inganekwane? Khetsa yinye yaletimphendvulo bese ubiyela inombolo.

1. Indzaba lenebalingisi betilwane lefundzisa sifundvo lesihle.
2. Indzaba yetithico nemachawe.
3. Incwadzi lemfisha.

Ucabanga kutsi lenganekwane isifundzisani?

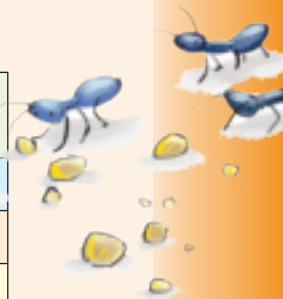


Asibhale

Condzanisa ligama ngesancele
nenchazelo yalo ngesekudla.

kuhamba
ngemandla
ncane
khona lapho
kunengi
wacanca

ncama
kunyenti
kungakabhekeki
wakhuphuka
kuhamba ngetigi





Asibhale

sibindzi

kuyedzelela

kwedzelela

kutati

kunakekela

ngebugwala

ngesibindzi

Khetsa emagama lamatsatfu lachaza intfutfwane bese uyawabiyela.

Nyalo sebentisa lamagama lamatsatfu kubhala imisho lemitsatfu.



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze inganekwane yentfutfwane nelituba bese ucedzela lomlayeto.



Sihloko senganekwane

--

Sibekandzaba senganekwane

--

Balingisi enganekwaneni

--

Kushayisana enganekwaneni

--

Sisombululo

--

Sifundvo lesingiso

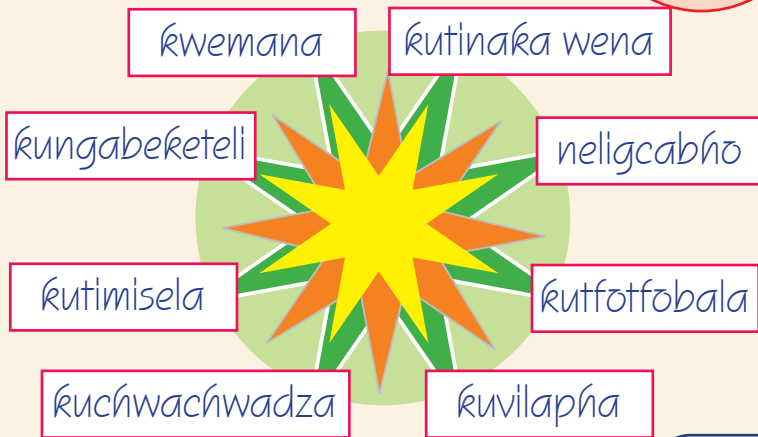
--





Asibhale

Nyalo utawubhala yakho inganekwane.
Kusuka esondvweni 1 khetsa silwane,
esondvweni 2 khetsa kutiphatsa
kwaso (sentani) nasesondvweni
3 khetsa sifundvo lesinikwa
ngulengane kwane.





Asikhulume

Sebentani
ngemacembu enu.



Tintfutfwane tisebenta ngemacembu yini noma nguleyo isebenta yodvwa?

Ucabanga kutsi yini inzuzo yekusebenta ndzawonye?

Tikhona tintfutfwane endlini yakini? Tifunani?

Kwentekani nawezama kuvimbela tintfutfwane kutsi tingangeni ekudleni, ngekuvala indlela yato.



Ase sifundze

Intfutfwane entfutwaneni

Tichumana njani tintfutfwane? Atikhulumi kodvwa kufanele titjelane kutsi kwentekani. Tikwenta kanjani loku? Tikhapha kunuka lokutsite.

Udla isangwishi. Timvutfu tesinkhwa tiwela phasi. Wo, akunendzaba. Kute tintfutfwane lapha. Kodvwa mani umzuzwana! Kukhona yinye noma timbili tintfutfwane letitingela timvutfu tesinkhwa. Akusiyo inkinga leyo. Tintfutfwane letimbalwa atihluphi muntfu. Bukisisa kodvwa, tilwanyana letincane tintjikitisa imisila yato emoyeni.



Masinyane, yinye yato igijima ibhukula siyilo iyanyamalala. Lonkabi sewutfole kudla, uhambile uyotjela lomunye umhlambi wetintfutfwane. Kufanele kodvwa ayikhumbule indlela lebuyela lapho kunekudla khona. Intfutfwane ayitishiya tinyatselo tetinyawo phasi. Ishiya kunuka lokulandzelekako.

Lonkabi nakefika esidlekeni setintfutfwane, utjela letinye ngeliphunga lakhe kutsi utfole kudla. Nyalo kunenjabulo lenkhulu. Masinyane tiyahamba tigijime tilandzele lonkabi ngendlela lenuka umkhakha lawushiye ngemuva. Masinyane kuba neludvwendvwe lwetintfutfwane esiyilweni. Leto timvutfu tesinkhwa lebuyela esidlekeni.





Asibhale Tintfutwane "tikhulumisana" njani?

Tiyitfolo njani indlela lebuyela esidlekeni?

Ucabanga kutsi tintfutwane tilokatana letihlobile noma letingcolile? Nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.

Indzaba ngetintfutwane yehluka njani kuleyo yengane kwane?



Asibhale

Condzanisa emagama langesancele netinchazelo tawo ngesekudla.

chumana
bohogela
sidleke setintfutwane
hlwaya

lotfunyiwe kutfolo lwati
umhlambi wetintfutwane lohlala ndzawonye
khuluma
lokukhula enhloko yentfutwane



Asibhale

Sebentisa lamagama kucedzela lemisho.

Tabito tingasebenta esikhundleni semabito.

Tintfutwane atikhulumi. tisebentisa timphondvo tato kuchumana.

Uma uwisa timvutfu, tintfutwane tiyatibutsa.

akunandzaba natimvutfuluka tekudla tiwa. Tintfutwane titawudla letimvutfuluka. Indlovukati yetintfutwane ihlala esidlekeni sato. yintfutwane lemcoka kakhulu. Tonkhe tintfutwane.

Tonkhe tintfutwane tisebentela . Ha! Buka lokwa. sidleke setintfutwane.

tona

kona

yena

wena

yona



Asibhale

Letandziso netichasiso titsatfwe engane kwaneni lengentfutwane nelituba.

Dvwebela tandziso ngembala lobovu bese ubiyela tichasiso ngalokulingangane. Nyalo tisebentise emishweni lotakhela yona.

lomunye	
lomkhulu	
masinyane	
lomncane	
emantini	



Asibhale

Tinganekwane tisebentisa tilwane nebalingsi labatilwane kuveta bantfu nekutiphatsa kwabo.

Phindza ubuke lisondvo letilwane eshadini lekusebentela 26. Khetsa sinye setilwane locabanga kutsi sisishe sifane nawe bese ubhala inchazelo ngawe njengalesilwane. Sibonelo, nawucabanga kutsi ufana nentfutfwane, ungabhala ngekutsi wawusebenta matima kwani ne kutsi wasebenta kahle njani nalabanye.





Asibhale

Inhloso yenganekwane kufundzisa similo lesihle noma sifundvo. Cocani ngaloku ngemacembu enu. Cocani ngekutsi kusho kutsini kunika seluleko. Cocani ngalemibuto lelandzelako bese nibhala timphendvulo tenu phasi.

Ungasidzinga nini seluleko salomunye umuntfu?

Kunini lapho ungeke usidzinge khona seluleko salomunye umuntfu?

Ungenta njani nawufuna kunika umngani wakho seluleko kodvwa yena angasifuni?

Cocela bangani bakho indzaba loyatiko lenesifundvo lesihle noma leneseluleko.

Sale ubhala luhlaka lwayo lolufisha.





Asibhale

Hlanganisa imisho. Sebentisa tihlanganiso.

Sibonelo

ngoba

kodwa

futsi

Lituba ladzilitela licembe emantini. Belifuna kusita Intfutwane.

Lituba lagcumsela licembe emantini *ngoba* belifuna kusita Intfutwane.

Intfutwane beyiva kushisa. Beyifuna kubhukusha.

Indvodza beyinebutioki nesikhali. Beyifuna kudubula lituba.

Lituba lahleka. Belingetsembi kutsi intfutwane ingalisita.

Indvodza yacishe yadubula lituba. Intfutwane yayiluma.



Asibhale

Beka lemisho ngekulandzelana lokungiko kutowakha indzima.

Emva kwesikhashana intfutwane yacabanga kutsi seyitokufa yase iyamemeta icela lusito.

Ngelilanga lebelishisa intfutwane yancoma kuyotiphotisa emfuleni.

"Ungakhatsateki, "kumemeta lituba. "Ngitokusita."

Ngenhlanhla lembi, leyama leca kakhulu lawela ekhatsi.

"Ngiyabonga. Usindzise imphilo yami," kusho intfutwane. "Ngalelinye lilanga ngiyokusita nami."

Lajika licembe ekhatsi emfuleni.

Intfutwane yasebentisa lelicembe njengesikebhe.

**Asikhulume**

Cocani ngalemibuto emacenjini enu.

- Nawucabanga, silokatana lesincane singasisita yini silokatana lesikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela?
- Kukhona yini indzaba loyatiko lapho umuntfu lomncane wakhona kwehlulekisa umuntfu lomkhulu?
- Uma ucabanga bukhulu buhlala bumcoka yini? Nika tizatfu kusekela imphendvulo yakho.
- Wake wamsita yini umuntfu noma silwane?
- Cocela likilasi kutsi wasita bani uphindze usho kutsi wamsita njani lomuntfu noma lesilwane.

**Ungakafundzi**

● Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani. ● Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfoli kutsi utawufundza ngani.

**Ase sifundze**

Ngalelinye lilanga, emagundvanyana lamphunga lamabili abebukela libhubezi lelikhulu lelesabekako lilele letsamele lilanga. “Ase ugijime lamphumulweni yalo, ubone kutsi litawuvuka yini!” kusho lelinye. Ngako leligundvwane lelikhohlakele lagijima etu kwemphumulo yelibhubezi. Kwentekani? Nembala, lavuka libhubezi, labamba lokweligundvwane ngesidladla salo lesikhulu.

Lenyanya kakhulu lelibhubezi selitsi nje bona licedze ngalokweligundvanyana! “Maye, ngicela ungangidli tsine bhubezi,” litincengela ligundvwane ngekuchachatela. “Ngiyokusita ngalelinye lilanga!” Laphose lafa luhleko libhubezi. “Wena? Umncane kangaka, ungasita bani gundvanyana! Kute longangisita ngako mine!” Kodvwa ngoba lalingakalambi mbamba libhubezi, lalikhulula leligundvwane.

Masinyane nje emva kwaloko, libhubezi lalitigijimela esigangeni. Latitsela kusochaka bantfu labebatsiye timpunzi ngaye. Labambeka ekhatsi kulenethi lenkhulu. Lalingakhoni kunyakata kodvwa likhona kubhodla. Inyandzaleyo! Inyandzaleyo! Inyandzaleyo! “Ngicela ningikhulule kulosochaka!”

Kusenjalo kwengca impunzi. “Angeke ngikusite wena,” kusho lempunzi. “Esontfweni lelengcile udle umnaketfu.” Kwabuye kwengca logwaja. “Angeke ngikusite wena,” kusho lologwaja “Esontfweni lelengcile udle make wami.” Leligundvanyana lelimphunga lengca ngematubane. “Awungidlanga kulelisontfo lelengcile,” kusho ligundvwane. “Ngitakusita mine.”



Ngako leligundvanyana lelimphunga lacala lahlafula lelinethi. Lahlafula lahlafula lahlafula. Ngelikadze entsambama, lembobo lelayivula kulenethi yase iyinkhulu kutsi lelibhubezi lingafohla. “Ngiyabonga mngani wami lomncane. Nyalo sengiyati kutsi netilwane letincane tingatisita letinkhulu ngangami,” kusho libhubezi.



Asibhale

Cocisanani ngaloku emacenjini enu bese niphendvula imibuto.

Nawucabanga, ingaba liciniso yini lendzaba? Nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.

Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba kukhona yini sifundvo lexisifundzisa sona? Ucabanga kutsi yini lesifundvo?

Ungayinika siphi sihloko lendzaba?

--

Inganekwane yindzaba lesifundzisa sifundvo lesitsite. Nawucabanga lendzaba yelibhubezi neligundvwane isifundzisa sifundvo yini? Ucabanga kutsi yini lesifundvo?

Buka letisho bese uyasho kutsi ngusiphi lesihambelana nalendzaba. Faka luphawu eceleni kwaso.

	Tjani lobulele abuvuswa.		Litje lome inhlama.
	Tandla tiyagezana.		Live liyengcayelwa.

Ligundvwane lalitsikametelani lelibhubezi?

Libhubezi lakhetselani kungalidli ligundvwane?



Asibhale

Chumanisa incenye yekucala yemusho naleyo yesibili. Sale ubhala imisho lengiyo ngentasi.

Libhubezi lelikhulu la	imphilo yalo isindze.
Leligundvwananya lancenga lancenga	ematinyo lamahle lakhaliphile.
Libhubezi latitsela kusochaka ngoba	lititsamelele kamnandzi esicelwini.
Ligundvwane lalinentfo lelusito:	ngekutati kwalo.
Libhubezi lalidzinga kutsi licolise kuze	beligijima kakhulu.



Asibhale

Fundzisisa lenganekwane yentfutfwane nelituba. Bese wenta lolokulandzelako.

- Dvwebela ligama lelisho **kukwata**.
- Biyela ligama lelisho **kuchucha**.
- Penda ligama lelisho ku**hlafuna timvutfu letincane sikhatsi ngasinye**.
- Bhala X eceleni kweligama lelisho **incenye lenkhulu yemhlaba lovulekile**.
- Klwibhita ligama lelisho kutsi **washweleta**.





Asibhale

Phindza ubuke lishadi lekusebenta 26 bese usebentisa lesilwane,
similo saso kanye nalesifundvo losibhalile



Sihloko senganekwane

Similo nekutiphatsa

Sibekandzaba

Tehlakalo

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Sifundvo





Ase sifundze

*Libhubezi neLigundvwane ibhalwe**nguJerry Pinkney**Ibuketwe nguMegan Cox*

Letitfombe letinhle temibala-wemanti kulenzaba lemnandzi ya-Aesop lebhalwe kabusha, tiyitsetse inhliyo yaJerry Pinkney Imendlela yeCaldecott ya 2009 yencwadzi yetitfombe lehamba embili eMelika.

Libhubezi neLigundvwane icoca kabusha insimu legcamile yesilo sesilwane lesasindzisa imphilo yeligundvwane bese siyabhadaleka naso nasesibambeke enethini. Lesilwanyana sihlfuna lentsambo kumkhulula. Lenzaba lete emagama kakhulu yenteka esigodzini seSerengeti, endle lapho kugcwele khona tinyoni, tilwane kanye netilokatana. Kute lobengaphika kutsi libhubezi ngilo lelaliphetse konkhe; lisajangaza esigangeni setjani lovundzile, tindlulamitsi kanye netindlovu tigucula tinhloko tilibuka. Kodvwa ingoti yayilunguta ngebatingeli labagcoko bokhakhi. Lamadvodza atsiya ngalosochaka wawo. Sibuya sibone tidladlakati letimbili tishona ngakulentsambo lefihliwe. Kwatsi lapho “KUBHODLA...” kabuhlungu kwelibhubezi kuvakala etindlebeni taleligundvwane, lavele lagijimela endophini licondze kuyokwelekelela. Lacala “lahwaya, lahwaya” emafindvweni sisabukela lesiboshwa.

Bantfwana labaneminyaka lesemkhatsini wa 6 na 11 bangayitfokotela kakhulu ngoba lentsandvokati lengu Mnz. Pinkney ibekise ngesimo sasekhaya kuze kutsi lenzaba ilandzeleke. Bobabili boBhubezi naGundvwane, kuvela kutsi banemindeneni lemincane. Emakhasi esiphetfo asikhombisa sitfombe lesihle seliBhubezi lihamba newakalo kanye nemazinyane libe letfwele umndeneni wonkhe wemagundvwane emhlane.



Asikhulume



- Ngubani lowabhala incwadzi wadvweba netitfombe?
- Yayiwinelani imendlela lencwadzi?
- Yakhelwe bantfwana labaneminyaka lemingaki lencwadzi?
- Yenteka kuphi lenzaba?
- Tatisengotini yani letilwane?
- Yini lokwenta lenganekwane yeLibhubezi neLigundvwane kutsi yehluke kuleyo loke wayifundza ngaphambilini?
- Nguyiphi loyitsandza kancono?

Dvweba sitfombe lesitohamba nalokubuketwa kwalencwadzi.



Asibhale

Dvweba umugca kucondzanisa incenye yekucala yesisho kanye nesiphetho saso.

Lidloli
Bomjingi
Indzima yaka "ngitawu"
Imphangele lenhle
Kalishoni
Kujaha umdzaka

kayiphumi
lingenandzaba
litulu lingakani
namkhotsane
ikhala igijima
liyabhekelwa



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala takho tisho tibe timbili.



Asibhale

Khetsa sento lesingiso bese uyasidvwebela.

Sivakashi lesisebhasini tidzinga/sidzinga emabhayinokhulasi kubukela emabhubezi.

BoCeliwe naMandla loya/baya esichiwini semabhubezi lamuhla.

Lamuhla likilasi lifundza/tafundza ngemabhubezi.





Asibhale

Buka lishadi lekusebentela 29. Buka sitfombe seligundvwane likhulula libhubezi kusochaka.

Bhala emabhamuteni enkhulumo kutsi ucabanga kutsi bakhuluma batsini.



Asibhale

Sebentisa lishathi lakho leliseshadini lekusebenta 30 kuhlela inganekwane yakho, lekhuluma ngekutsi ligundvwane lalisita kanjani libhubezi, lotayibhala. Gcwalisa tihloko teluhlelo lwakho etikhaleni ngentasi.

Sihloko

Singeniso, lapho ungenisa khona indzaba yakho

Umtimba, lapho uteka khona indzaba yakho (Cinisekisa kutsi libhubezi kanye neligundvwane kuyakhulumisana.)

Siphetfo, lapho usho khona kutsi lenkinga icatululeka njani.



Asibhale Nyalo bhala yakho inganekwane.

A series of horizontal lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

Nginga	😊	😞
fundza umbhalo weliphephandzaba		
phendvula imibuto ngalombhalo weliphephandzaba		
tfola tinchazelo temagama		
sebentisa ticalo temabito		
sebentisa emagama ekuhlanganisa		
bhala imisho lechazako		
khuluma ngesitfombe		
sebenta ngesikhatsi sanyalo, lesengcile kanye nalesitako		
nika umbono wami		
tfola bomcondvophika		
tfola umusho nsika		
bhala umbhalo weliphephandzaba		
bhala indzima		
hlela umbhalo weliphephandzaba		
gucula tinkhulumo tibe yimibuto		
cedzela imisho ngisebentisa ticalo letifanele		
cedzela lemisho ngisebentisa takhi letinye		
coca ngetimphawu tengane kwane		
fundza ingane kwane		
phendvula imibuto ngengane kwane		
tfola umehluko emkhatsini wenzaba sibili naleyo leyakhiwe		
niketa umbono		
hlanganisa emagama netinchazelo tawo		
bhala inchazelo		
tfola timphawu tengane kwane		
sebentisa tabito		
bhala imisho ngisebentisa tichasiso kanye netandziso		
sebentisa tihlanganiso		
hlela lwati		
sebenta ngetaga		
fundza sibuketo		
fundza umbhalo masinyane		
hlela ngiphindze ngibhale ingane kwane		
sebentisa emabito ebunye nebunyenti		
sebentisa inkhulumo lecondzile		



Sifundvo 3: Lwatiso loluphatsekako



Uniketa aphindze alandzele imilayeto
IThemu 2: Emaviki 1 - 2

33 Sifundza tinkhomba-cala 70

Usebenta ecenjini.
Ucoca ngetinkhomba-cala letehlukene.
Ucoca ngebumcoka bekufundza imilayeto ngekcuphelela.
Ufundza inkhomba-cala yekusita imphilo.
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kunkhomba-cala.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.

34 Kabanti ngemkhondvo 72

Ucondzanisa lwatiso.
Ukhomba umusho lophocelako.
Usebentisa umusho lophocelako kwakha imisho lelula.
Usebentisa kahle timphawu tekubhala.
Usebentisa tandziso tesikhatsi, tendzawo, tesimo netelizanga.

35 Sipheka lesitakudla 74

Ufundza indlela-sipheko.
Ulandzela imilayeto yekwenta sinatfo-ayisi.
Uphendvula imibuto ngendlela-sipheko.
Uchaza tinyatselo ekwenta sinatfo-ayisi usebentisa tihlanganiso njenga: **kwekucala, bese, kulandzele na kwekugcina.**
Uhlanganisa imisho lelula kwakha imisho leshubile asebentisa tihlanganiso ngoba, amva kwe, noma na nangabe.

36 Kabanti ngekudla 76

Unika imilayeto asebentisa indlela lephocelako: **hamba, tfole, yenta.**
Ulandzela imilayeto leku e-meyili yekwakha emacebelengwane lanebuso lobuhlekisako.
Utfumela umlayeto lomfisha iSMS asebentisa emagama lafinyatiwe.
Uphindza kubhala tifyinyeto: **I, ml, T, t, g, kg.**

37 Imbita yelisobho 78

Ucocisana ngesitfombe.
Ufundza indzaba lebitwa ngekutsi Litje Sobho.
Uphendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
Unika tizatfu.
Ukhomba tinyatselo letisetjentisiwe kwakha lisobho.
Ukhomba imiphumela.

38 Lisobho, lisobho, lehla ngemngodla 80

Ukhetsa luhlobo lwelisobho lelidiwe ekhaya.
Ubhala luhla ngetitsako tekwenta lelisobho.
Ubhala umkhondvo asebentisa indlela lephocelako njenga: **hlanganisa, coba, cata, tsela.**

Ubhala luhlaka lwetitsako nemikhondvo lelandzelwako.

Ucondza inhloso yekusebentisa emacashata-matsatfu ekugcineni kwemusho.

Ubhala indzima yekuphetsa lendzaba ngeLitje Sobho.

Usebenta emacenjini kwakha luhlaka lwemdlalo.

Ubhala luhlaka lwemdlalo asebentisa tihloko letiniketive: sihloko, sibekandzaba, balingisi nesakhiwo.

39 Umsebenti -lucwaningo ngemibala 82

Ukhulumisana nemacembu ngemushi wenkhosatana nemibala yawo.
Uhlola inkhulumo leniketwa licembu.
Ufundza imitamo yekwakha imibala.
Ukhetsa sihloko salomtamo.
Ukhomba tento letisendleleni lephocelako.
Ucedzela lishathi lelineminingwane.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.
Ubhala emagama kusichazamagama sakhe.
Ukhomba aphindze asebentise tandziso tendzawo: **ekhatsi, etu kwe, embili, etulu, ngephasi.**
Ugcwalisa tichasiso letingito kuchaza umushi wenkhosatana aphindze asebentise tichasiso emishweni ngekwawo.

40 Sihlunga tintfo 84

Ulandzela imikhondvo.
Ulandzela imilayeto kudweba sembatfo.

Tinkhulumo-luhlolo
IThemu 2: Emaviki 3 - 4

41 Nayi-ke ifashini 86

Ucocisana ngelwatiso emacenjini.
Ucocisana ngetinhlobo temibuto lesebenta nasenta inkhulumo-luhlolo.
Ucocisana ngekutsi nguyiphi leminyane iminingwane letawudzingeka kute kutfolakale lwati lolutsite.
Ufundza inkhulumo-luhlolo.
Uphendvula imibuto lekhetisiwe.
Ukhombisa inhloso yembuto luhlolo.
Ubhala imibuto lemitsatfu.
Usebentisa timphawu tembuti.
Ubhala iminingwane ngendlela yekubika.

42 Kabanti ngema T-shethi 88

Ukhomba tihloko latawubhala ngato.
Ucoka umuntfu labambuta inkhulumo-luhlolo khona atowubhala indzatjana yeliphephandzaba.
Ubhala imibuto lecondzile nalete imphendvulo yinye.
Ufundza igrafu asusela elwatisweni.
Uphendvula imibuto ngegrafu: ngemcondvo logcamile kanye neminingwane lekhetisiwe.
Uchaza aphindze ahlatiye igrafu.
Unika tizatfu letiphatselene nelwatiso.
Wenta sifinyeto selwatiso lalutfole eluhlwayweni.

43 Kufundza ngevolibholi 90

Ucocisana ngemitsetfo asebentisa indlela yenkhulumo lecondzile.
Ufundza umbhalo lonetihloko ngevolibholi.
Ukhomba sisusa sembhala.
Unika tizatfu tetimphendvulo.
Unika umbhalo tihloko.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.
Ubhala emagama kusichazamagama.
Ubeka lwatiso ngendlela yekubika asebentisa timphawu tebacaphuni letingito.
Usebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho endzimeni aphindze asebentise tabito letifanele.

44 Lokunye ngetemidlalo 92

Ubhala siphetho.
Ucedzela lithebula.
Usebentisa sitfombe kucedzela lithebula.
Ucedzela inkhulumo-luhlolo asebentisa emagama bani, ini, kuphi na nini.
Ufinyeta lwatiso.
Usebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile.
Usebentisa sikhatsi lesichubekako lesitako.

45 Inyosi lejayivako 94

Ucocisana ngebumcoka bekusebenta ngemacembu.
Ufundza umbhalo.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhala.
Ufola umnyombo wembhala.
Ukhomba tinchazelo temagama.
Ubhala emagama kusichazamagama.
Ulungelela imisho.
Usebentisa imphambosi yekwentiwa.

46 Cabanga ngetinyosi neluju 96

Uhlela lwatiso ngekulandzelana.
Ubhala emagama kumdvwebo.
Ubhala indzima lelaciniso.
Ubhala umusho nsika nemisho lesekelako.
Uphindza kubhala umbiko ngephasi kwetihloko letikhetsiwe.
Ukhomba tichasiso, tabito, tento nemagama labutako.

47 Ikhangaru lesimanga 98

Ucocisana ngesitfombe.
Ufundza umbhalo lwatiso ngekhangaru.
Uphendvula imibuto lekhetisiwe ngembhala.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo
Ugucula imisho ibe mibuto asebentisa emagama labutako.

48 Kucabanga ngemakhangaru 100

Usebentisa umbhalo lwatiso kubhala indzima lelaciniso.
Ucedzela umbhalo asebentisa inkhulumo lecondzile.
Ubhala umbiko ngaye asebentisa tihloko letikhetsiwe.
Usebentisa bomekhuti.



Asikhulume Sebentani ngemacembu enu.

- Cocani ngetinkhomba-cala letehlukene leningawatfola: tinkhomba-cala tekudla, tinkhomba-cala tekwembatsa.
- Kumcoka ngani kufundza imilayeto lekutinkhomba-cala?
- Ucabanga kutsi kungentekani nawungafundza incenye lencane nje yemlayeto wenkhomba-cala?
- Nangabe unatsa umutsi kufuneka uwubeke kuphi?
- Kumcoka ngani kufundza kahle imilayeto kunkhomba-cala yemutsi?
- Kumcoka ngani kutsi unatse umutsi kuphela nakunemuntfu lomdzala?



Ase sifundze

Lwatiso lweliciniso

Titsako letimcoka (ephaketheni ngalinye)
Inhloso

Actigo

Tincandzi-moya

Lusito

Kuniketa emandla, umdlandla, nekusimamisa emasotja emtimba

Lwatiso lolwengetiwe

- I-Act-Yu-go sengetetelo mphilo lesimnandzi.
- Isinika tinsita kudla letikhetsiwe kute lizinga lemandla libe setulu.
- Igcina tinyama temtimba tiphilile.

Nawusebentisa lelisekela kudla

- Utawutiva kungatsi wengetelwe emandla kakhulu; nawuyitsatsa onkhe malanga.

Indlela yokusebenta:

Bantfu labadzala nebantwana labaneminyaka leli-10 nangetulu

Tfululela lonkhe liphakethe engilazini lenemanti langu- $\frac{3}{4}$.
Tamatisa bese umela kutsi iphukuhle sikhshana ungakanatsi.
Ungasebentisi kwengce 1 liphakethe ngema-awa langema-24.

Bantwana labangephasi kweminyaka leli-10

Tfululela $\frac{1}{2}$ weliphakethe engilazini lenemanti langu- $\frac{3}{4}$.
Tamatisa bese umela kutsi iphukuhle sikhshana ungakanatsi.
Ungasebentisi kwengce $\frac{1}{2}$ weliphakethe ngema-awa langema-24.

Lolunye lwatiso

Yibeke endzaweni leyomile kani ipholile inelizinga lekushisa
lelingephasi kwa-25 °C
Kunemaphakethe lenele inyanga yonkhe

Titsako letimcoka: Tinswayi bovithamini B1, B6, B12, C.
Kute sitashi, lubisi, shukela noma tinongo tekuvikela kubola.



Asibhale

Cocisanani ngalemibuto emacenjini enu bese nibhala phasi
timphendvulo.

Kushiwo ini ngel**watiso lweliciniso**?

Yini sinatfo semphilo?

Yini ucabange kutsi sihloko lesimcoka kulenkomba-cala sikhulu kunaletinye tihloko?

Tingaki ticheme kulenkomba-cala?

Ususela ebukhulwini betinhlavu tembhalo, ngutiphi tihloko teticheme letimcoka kakhulu?
Tibhale phasi.

Ngutiphi tihloko teticheme letingamcoka kangakho? Tibhale phasi.

Banganatsa lokunganani bantfwana labaneminyaka lengephasi kwaleli-10?

Yini lengakwenta kutsi unatse i-Act-Yu-go?

Utive unjani ngemuva kwekunatsa i-Act-Yu-go?



Asibhale

Condzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.
Dvweba umugca usuke egameni ngalinye
kulangesancele uye enchazelweni
ngesekudla.

emandla
sitsako
lokucuketfwe
insita
kudla
lokukhetsiwe

sengetetelo; lokwengetiwe
lokutsite; lokubaliwe
kudla; kondla
incenye
ligalelo, sebenta,
emakhatsakhatsa





Asibhale

Buka lemilayeto yekunatsa sinatfo semphilo.

Condzanisa iminingwane esibayeni lesingesekudla nemcondvo lomcoka esibayeni lesingesancele.

Fundza bese ulandzela umkhondvo wenkhomba-cala ngaso **sonkhe sikhatsi**.

Yati kutsi kumele unikete umutsi longanani nekutsi nini

Ungacali utente dokotela.

Landzela timiso letibekiwe tebudzala kanye nesisindvo semtimba.

Landzela secwayiso lesitsi "BEKA LAPHO BANTFWANA BANGAFIKELI KHONA"

Njalo nje hlola liphakethe kanye nesinatfo kutsi akukavulwa yini.

Ungatsengi noma usebentise sinatfo semphilo lesisephaketheni lelikhombisa kudzabuka, kusikwa noma kucotjwa.

Gcina tonkhe tinatfo temphilo khashane nebantfwana. Tinatfo tivame kunambitseka kamnandzi, bantfwana banganatsa kwengce bacabanga kutsi ngunamnede.

Nangabe inkhomba-cala itsi ungabaniki bantfwana labangephasi kweminyaka noma sisindvo lesibekiwe, ungacali vele ukwente loko.

Musa kuniketa noma kutsatsa kwengce imilayeto lebekiwe ngoba ucabanga kutsi sinatfo sitawusebenta ncono kumbe masinyane.

Fundza bese ulandzela inkhomba-cala. Khumbula sifinyeto **sesipunu** (spn.), **ithespuu** (tsp.), nemiligremu (mg).

Caphelisisa tinyatselo tekunatsa sinatfo mphilo.



Asibhale

Uyabona kutsi sisebentisa tento letifana na **fundza, yati, landzela** kuniketa imilayeto? Letento tisendleleni lephocelelako.

Nyalo dvwebela tento letiphocelako (leti tento letikutjela kutsi yenta ini) kulenzaba.

Sinatfo semandla lesakhiwe ekhaya

Sibandziso seLitiya leliLuhlata seTitsako tePhomigranethi yeSaji

Umkhondo: Leletelisa sikhwama si-1 selitiya leliluhlata imizuzu 1-3 enkomishini yemanti lashisako. Susa sikhwama selitiya. Tsela sipunu si-1 sephomigranethi letiyile. Nongotelisa ngeluju kutowunambitseka. Tamatisa utsele sipunu si-1 setitsako tesaji. Kuyekele kuleletele imizuzu leli-15. Tsela ngetulu inkomishi ye-ayisi. Tamatisa site sinatfo sibandze. Natsa ujabule.



Asibhale

Lamagama langentasi atiphoccelelo. Emacenjini enu, cocisanani ngetinhlobo temisho leningatakha ngalamagama bese nitibhala emigceni lengakabhalwa lutfo ngentasi. Sebentisani imisho lelula bese nenta siciniseko sekutsi ligama lekucala licala ngafeleba nemusho ugcina ngangci.

tsatsa

nika

fundza

vala

khiya



Asibhale

Sebentani ngemacembu. Phindzani nibuke lishathi lelwatiso-ciniso ekhasini 70 bese nidvwebela sinye sandziso sesikhatsi, timbili telizinga sinye sesimo nasinye selizinga.

Tandziso tesikhatsi tikutjela kutsi nini nekutsi kuvame kanganani: nyalo, lamuhla noma nakanye nje.

Tandziso tesimo tikutjela kutsi kanjani: kakhulu, kabi, ngalokucacile.

Tandziso tendzawo tikutjela kutsi kuphi: ngetulu, ngephasi, lapha, lapho, le, ngekhatsi.

Tandziso telizinga tikutjela kutsi kunengi kanganani noma kuncane kanganani: kakhulu, kwenele, cishe.



Asibhale

Bhala yakho imisho usebentisa lamagama. Nika umngani wakho akuhlolele yona nase uyibhalile.

lamuhla

ngetulu

kakhulu

kabi

kanyenti

INDLELA YESENTO
LEPHOCCELELAKO

Sisebentisa indlela yesento yekuphoccelela kuniketa imilayeto, secwayiso, seluleko, umyalo noma kuncenga. Sakha indlela yekuphoccelela ngekutsi sisebentise sento lesite sivumelwano sementi. Lesento lesiphoccelelako sivame kuba sekucaleni kwemusho.

Natsa umutsi wakho.

Hlala phasi!

Caphela ingoti!

TANDZISO TE ...

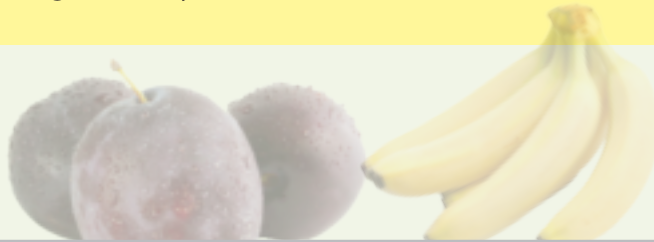


Ase sifundze



Yakha sakho sinatfo-ayisi

NguMgcibelo ntsambama lilanga liyabila. Thami usekhaya usandza kucedza kwenta umsebenti wakhe wesikolo. Umnakabo nadzadzewabo labancane baye etitolo nenina neyise. Uyati kutsi batawube bafle kushisa nababuya. Angentani kubasita? Uya ekhishini utfola indlela-sipheko yesinatfo-ayisi lesimnandzi. Uyayifundza masinyane lendlela bese wenta sincumo sekwemukela umnakabo nadzadzewabo ngemfihlo lesimanga nabefika ekhaya ngensimbi yesi-5.



Titsako

- 1/2 inkomishi yemampentjisi, phayinaphu, emastrobheri, mangoza noma emaplema
- 1/2 inkomishi yabhanana lobhucive
- 3/4 inkomishi yeyogathi
- 1 inkomishi yelubisi
- 1 sipunu sashukela

Indlela

1. Cata sitselo.
2. Coba sitselo sibe tincetu letincane.
3. Faka tonkhe titsako ebhodweni.
4. Hlanganisa titsako tize tibe ngemantana lashubile kapha late tigadla.
5. Tsela engilazini.
6. Kugcine kubandza efriini.



Asibhale

Cala ukhulume ngetimphendvulo talemibuto ecenjini lakho, bese utibhala phasi.

Kumele usilungise njani sitselo?

Udzinga kwengeta futsi lubisi noma shukela?

Udzinga bangaki bobhanana?





Asibhale

Cedzela lemisho kuchaza tinyatselo letilandzelwe nguThami kwakha sinatfo-ayisi.



Kwekucala kumele u...

Bese u...

Emva kwaloko u...

Kwekugcina u...

Utasiphakela njani Thami sinatfo-ayisi?

Ucabanga kutsi umnakabo nadzadzewabo beva kunjani nabefika ekhaya?



Asibhale

Hlanganisa lemisho lelula kwakha imisho leshubile. Sebentisa emagama lakubakaki

Thami ucata sitselo. Thami ufuna kwakha sinatfo-ayisi.
(ngoba)

Thami utsela shukela. Thami ubhuca sitselo. (emuva)

Thami wahlala ekhaya kwenta umsebenti wakhe wesikolo.
Ebefuna kuya etitolo. (nanobe)

Thami wakha sinatfo-ayisi. Belishisa. (njengoba)

Thami wakhipha sinatfo-ayisi efrijini. Silungile. (lapho)

Umusho lolula unementi, nesento, futsi wetfula umcondvo lophelele. Thami wakha sinatfo-ayisi. Umusho lohubile unemushwana lotimele lohlanganiswa nguloyo longakatimeli. Usebentisa emagama lafana na: ngoba, njengoba, emva kwe, nanobe, uma, loku, (umuntfu) lo. noma (intfo) le... kuhlanganisa imishwana lemibili Thami watsela inhlama engilazini nase acedze kuyibondza.



Asibhale

Ticabange unika Thami umlayeto waloko lokumele akwente nakakha sinatfo-ayisi. Umlayeto wekucala sowentelwe.

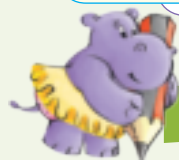
Cala ngeku... eKhishini.



Bese utfola...

Kulandzele...

Kwekugcina yakha...



Asibhale

Khabonina ebefuna kubhaka imicatsane lenebuso lobuhlekisako. Wabhalela thishela wakhe i-imeyili acela kutsi amtjele indlela yekubhaka. Fundza le-imeyili letfunyelwe nguthishela wakhe bese udvweba buso esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.

Iya ku: 'Thuli Ngoma' tn@lehobo.co.zaIbuya ku: Khabom@netownkzn.com

3 iMphala 2014

14:22

Ludzaba: Umlayeto wekunindza

Khabonina Lotsandzekako

Nati **titsako** lotatidzinga kanye **netinyatselo** lotatilandzela nawakha buso.

Tetayete kudvweba buso ungakacali ngekunindza mbamba.

Titsako

- 2 Tinkomisi tashukela wekunindza
- 2 Tpn temanti
- Siphendvuli-mbala lesimtfubi
- 1 liphakethe lemcatsane wemarie
- Libhokisana lemasmathis
- 3 ticucu temaswijana labokotelako
- Liphakethe lemaswidi lasajeli
- Ishokoletshi yekuvuvutela

**Indlela**

1. Sefela 10 spn tashukela wekunindza endishini; faka emanti lalingene kwenta inhlama longayendlala.
2. Faka ematfonsi lambalwa asiphendvuli-mbala lomtfubi, lobovu nalolingangane kwakha buso lubukahle lobuhlekisako.
3. Yendlala lokungaba yitsp yesinindvo etu kwemcatsane uyilungise kahle ngemukwa.
4. Sebentisa liswidi linye lesmathis lelibubendze nalinye lelilingangane kwakha emehlo.
5. Juba sincamu seliswijana lelibokotelako usibumbe siye etulu kwakha umlomo.
6. Sebentisa licashata lesinindvo lesiluhlata kwakha likhala.
7. Vuvutela ishokoletshi kwakha tinwele, silevu kanye nemashiya.
8. Ungakhohlwa kukudvweba futsi ukufake umbala kucala ungakakwenti mbamba loku!

Ngikufisela inhlanhla!

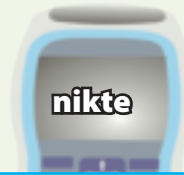
Make Ngomane

Tfumela



Asibhale

Ticabange unguKhabonina nekutsi ufuna kutfumela thishela wakho umlayeto lomfisha we-sms kumbonga ngelusito lwakhe. Sebentisa lamagama ku-sms yakho.





Asibhale

Umngani wakho ukutfumela titsako tekupheka. Usebentisa tifinyeto. Phindza ubhale letifinyeto khona umzala wakho lomncane atokukhona kulandzela indlela-sipheko.

Titsako tekufaka sinindvo
emakukwini
 $\frac{1}{4}$ l lubisi
2 ml emanti
6 T shukela
1 t siphendvuli-mbala
3 g ishokolethi yekuvuvutela

Lendlela-sipheko yenta imicatsane
lengu 1 kg.





Asikhulume

Buka lesitfome bese uphendvula imibuto.

- Ucabanga kutsi ungalipheka njani lisobho lematje?
- Ucabanga kutsi linganambitseka njani?
- Ubonani kulesitfombe lengakutjela kutsi yini lengasebenta kwakha lelisobho?



Ase sifundze

Fundza loku lokusencwazini lebitwa ngekutsi *Lisobho Lematje* bese uphendvula imibuto.



Emasotja lamatsatfu ebebuya ekhaya aphuma emphini. Bese kuphele emalanga lamatsatfu angakwati kudla ngemlomo asafile yindlala. Ahamba efika kulommango kepha bantfu bemmango abazange bafuna kuwapha kudla kwabo. Bafihla inyama, lubisi, ticadze, emaklabishi, bokolweni kanye nemazambane.

Atse efika nje emasotja kulommango acela kutsi bantfu bemmango bawaphe kudla. Indlu ngayinye yalandvula yema ngentsaba iniketa tizatfu kutsi kungani kute kudla kwekwabelana nalamasotja. Ngako-ke emasotja adla ematsambo engcondvo. Akhunga lisu lekwenta labantfu kutsi bawaphe kudla.

Ngaloko-ke lisotja lekucala lamemeta latsi, “Bantfu benkhosi!” Bantfu bemmango basondzela.

“Singemasotja nje lamatsatfu lafile yindlala eveni lebantfu. Sicele kutsi fane nisiphe kudla, kepha nitsi nite kudla. Nakunjalo-ke sitawupheka lisobho lematje”.

Lisobho lematje? Yimphicabadzala-ke lena.

“Kwekucala, sidzinga galaza lomkhulukati, emanti agcwale, nemlilo kuwashisisa”, kusho lisotja.

“Nyalo nanitsandza, sicela ematje lamatsatfu latimbulunga letibushheleleti”. Kwaba lula kakhulu kuwatfola.

Bantfu bemmango bahlahla emehlo aba ngaka timbokodvo basabukela emasotja agcumsela ematje ebhodweni.

“Lonkhe lisobho lidzinga luswayi napelepele,” asho emasotja acala kutamatisa. Bantfwana bagijima bayowufuna luswayi napelepele.

“Ematje lafana nalawa avame kwakha lisobho lelimnandzi. Kepha-ke kube kuneticadze belitawuba mnandzi kakhulu”. Fulatsa wagijima wantunta alandza ticadze ngephasi kwengubo.

“Lisobho lematje lelimnandzi kumele libe neliklabishi,” kusho emasotja acoba ticadze atifaka ebhodweni.

"Kepha-ke akusiti kucela intfo lote yona". Mcwasho washiya inyosi ayowulandza emaklabishi lamabili ngephasi kwembhedze.

"Kube mane besinenyama yenkhomo nemazambane lambalwa, lelisobho belingenela bantfu emtini wesigwili." Bantfu bemmango bakhumbula emazambane abo nemacatsa enyama lalenge emsamo. Bagijima bayokulandza.

Lisobho lenjinga – liphuma ematjeni nje lambalwa. Kubonakala kungumlingo wodvwa phela loku! "Hmm" kuphefumula emasotja sekafaka inyama nemazambane esojeni.

"Kube besinakolweni nenkomishi yelubisi! Kepha-ke akusiti kucela intfo lote yona."

Bantfu bemmango baletsa kolweni wabo losetinyangweni nelubisi emicengeni. Emasotja adidiyela kolweni nelubisi emsojeni lobewunukelela kamnandzi. Bantfu bemmango babukela ngekumangala. Ekugcineni lisobho labe selilungile. "Nonkhe nitativela ngeyenu imilomo," kusho emasotja. Ngelusuku lolulandzelako ahamba emasotja kwase...

Bomacashata-ntsafu:

Emacashata lamatsafu (...) asetjentiwa kukhombisa kutsi kukhona emagama noma imininingwane lesele.



Asibhale

Coca ngalemibuto ecenjini lakho bese ubhala phasi timphendvulo takho.

Yini leyenta lisobho linambitse kamnandzi? Ngabe ngulamatje?

Yini ucabange kutsi emasotja akhona kulutsa bantfu bemmango?

Ucabanga kutsi ayaphi emasotja nakesuka kulendzawo?

Yini **sizatfu** lesenta emasotja acele ematje embi kwaletinye titsako?

Ngutiphi **titsako** latisebentisa?

Alandzela tiphi **tinyatselo** kupheka lisobho?

Kwaba yini **umphumela**?



Asibhale

Khetsa luhlobo lwelisobho longalupheka ekhaya. Bhala luhla **lwetitsako** lotatidzinga. Yenta siciniseko kutsi awushiya lutfo.

Bhala indlela ephepheni usebentisa imisho lephocelako njengekutsi: **hlanganisa** titsako kahle, **coba** anyanisi, **faka** titsako letimanti etitsakweni letomile. Ciniseka kutsi unika imininingwane lecacile yemkhondvo. Ungashiya nasinye **sinyatselo**.

Fundzela licembu lakho indlelasipheko. Uciniseke kutsi wonkhe muntfu uyaticondza tinyatselo lotilandzelako kupheka lisobho.

Nyalo-ke bhala ephepheni titsako nemkhondvo. Cela lomunye ecenjini lakho akuhlolele kutsi ubhale kahle yini.



Asibhale

Buka umusho wekugcina endzabeni yelisobho lematje. Awukapheleli. Uyawabona emacashata ekugcineni kwemugca? Lamacashata ashokutsi indzaba ayikapheli. Bhala indzima yekuphetsa lenzaba.

Titsako telisobho lami lelimnandzi



Asikhulume

Sebentisa umbhalo welisobho lematje kwenta umdlalo.

- Sebentani ngemacembu enu. Kumele kube nalabalingisi labalandzelako emdlalweni wenu: emasotja lama-3, bantfu bemmango laba si-6.
- Linye lisotja alinike umlayeto ngalokudzingwa masotja kute apheke lisobho.
- Lelinye lisotja alinike umlayeto ndlela-sipheko lisobho.
- Lisotja lesitsatfu alipheke lisobho lente siciniseko kutsi lilandzela kahle imilayeto.
- Yentani siciniseko kutsi nguloyo umlingisi kukhona lakushoko nekutsi bonkhe balingisi bayatimbandzakanya ekuphekeni lisobho.



● Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita kuhlela kubhala kwakho ● Bhala sandvulela kubhala ● Cela umngani wakho akuhlungela lesandvulela kubhala ● Buketa umbhalo wakho ulungise netiphosiso ● Chubeka uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.



Asibhale

Sihloko

Sibekandzaba

Shano kutsi lesigameko senteka kuphi futsi nini.

Balingisi

Shano kutsi ngubaphi balingisi labasekucaleni kwemdlalo. Bachaze kafishane. Ungasho iminyaka yebudzala, umsebenti labawentako noma kutsi budlelwano babo buyini munye kulomunye.

Sakhiwo



Asikhulume

- Yini umushi wenkhosatana?
- Uwubona nini umushi wenkhosatana esibhakabhakeni?
- Nguyiphi imibala yemushi wenkhosatana?
- Ibangwa yini imishi yenkhosatana?



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenzaba bese ucoca nelicembu lakho ngayo.

Ungakholwa nje kutsi yonkhe imibala esibhakabhakeni ivela etintfulini letehlukene emoyeni nekutsi ibamba kukhanya kwelilanga? Nawenta lomsebenti-lucwaningo lolula nje utatibonela kutsi loku kuliciniso noma ngemanga.

Imiphumela ayikavami kubonakala kahle ngako-ke udzinga kwenta lomsebenti-lucwaningo etafuleni endlini lemnyama khwishi.

Gcwalisa ingilazi ngemanti bese ufaka $\frac{1}{2}$ spn lubisi. Bamba lithoshi ulisondzete engilazini. Khanyisa lithoshi engilazini ulibhekise etinhlangotsini letehlukene bese ubukela umbala wemanti lanelubisi ugucuka kancane.

Tsela lenye i $\frac{1}{2}$ spn yelubisi ubone kutsi kwentekani.

Ekugcineni tsela 1 spn selubisi. Hambisa lithoshi ulenyuse uphindze ulehlise. Khanyisa lithoshi ngetindlela letehlukene. Bona kutsi kwentekani.



Asibhale

Khetsa sihloko lesifanele lenzaba bese uyasho kutsi yini ucabange kutsi siyilungele kakhulu.

Imibalabala esibhakabhakeni

Umsebenti-lucwaningo ngemibala

Live mkhatsi letfu

- Dwwebela emagama laniketa tento letiphocelako ngalokubovu.
- Bhala lamagama alandzelane kahle eshathini lemininingwane lelingentasi.



Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama lesuka endzabeni ngesancele netinchazelo tawo ngesekudla.

Bhala emagama ngekucindzetela kusichazamagama sakho.

Emagama
lutfuli
khanyisa
mumatsa
kancane
yenta
tinhlbohlobo

Inchazelo
tigaba
yetfula
kafishane
munya
jika
tinhlayinhlayi



Asibhale

Biyela tandziso ngalokubovu kulenzaba. Nyalo bhala yakho imisho usebentisa letandziso.

Ekhatsi

etu kwe

E...

kusuka

etulu



Asibhale

Beka umbala kulomushi wenkhosatana. Bese ugcwalisa tichasiso letingito.

bovu	lingangane	bovu	litfutsi	olintji
sabubendze	sasibhakabhaka	hhwe		
mtfubi	luhlata	mnyama	bubendze	lingangane
phuti	bovu lokutopele	bovana	nsundvu	samsobo
		samsobo		

Nyalo bhala yakho imisho usebentisa tichasiso temibala lemitsafu longakatisebentisi kulomushi wenkhosatana.



Asibhale

Sebenta nemngani wakho. Munye wenu akalayele lomunye umkhondvo bese lona lomunye uyawulandzela. Hlola kutsi umngani wakho uwulandzela kahle umkhondvo. Sebentisa leliphhepha ekhasini lelilandzelako.

- 1 Bhala libito lakho emgceni wekugcina ephepheni mnye emnyeleni longesancele.
- 2 Emgceni wekucala ephepheni bhala tinombolo kusuka ku 1 kuya ku 9. Cala ngesancele ubhale tinombolo. Shiya sikhala emkhatsini wetinombolo.
- 3 Biyela nombolo 6.
- 4 Dvweba inkhanyeti ekoneni lelingesancele ngenhla ekhasini.
- 5 Goba liphepha emkhatsini-ngco ngalapho lilidze khona.
- 6 Vula liphepha lakho, bese uyaligoba futsi uligobele emkhatsini.
- 7 Sebentisa ipeniseli lapho icije ngakhona kubhola imbobo emkhatsini weliphepha (lapho kuhlangukhona imigobo lemibili).
- 8 Dvweba inhlotiyo igege imbobo loyente ephepheni.
- 9 Bhala luhlavu lwekucala lwesibongo sakho ekoneni lelingesekudla ngenhla kwelikhasi.
- 10 Emgceni wekugcina ekhasini, bhala ligama kwentiwe eceleni kwemnye.



Asibhale

Usemdlalweni lobitwa ngekutsi *Silwane Semushi weNkhosatana*. Make wakho kumele akutfungele sembatfo. Ulandzela lomlayeto ekhasini lelilandzelako dvweba ikhostjumu. Beka umbala netinkhomba-cala khona utokunika make wakho.



- lihembe lelinembala lobovu logcamile
- tibamba-mlente emathayithi laluhlata lokumtfutjana
- sigcoko lesicalandze lesisali-olintji ngembala siphindze sibe netinsiba letimbili letitse chwa etulu
- ticatfulo teboya letimtfubi kani ticijile tiphindze tibe netimfosi letilingangane
- timphondvo leticijile tinembala lobovu lokutopele
- libhande lelibovu samsobo



Asikhulume



Ase sifundze

Wake waba nayo inkhulumo-luhlolo nalomunye umuntfu? Mangabe wake waba nayo, cocela licembu lakho kutsi ngubani lomuntfu lowacoca naye nekutsi kwaya ngani nibe nalenkhulumo. Nawungazange, cocela licembu lakho kutsi ngubani longatsandza kuba nenkhulumo-luhlolo naye nekutsi leni. Nguyiphi imibuto longatsandza kuyibuta umuntfu longumcambi wefashini? Ngephandle kwembuto luhlolo, nguyiphi leminyane imitfombo longayisebentisa kutfolo kabanti ngalomcambi wefashini?

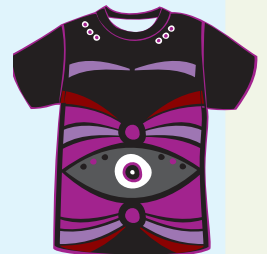
Fundza lenkhulumo-luhlolo leyentiwa nguXoli Mtshali lobuya kamagazini *iSeventeen* lowacoca naHenry Holland, umcambi lohlala eLandani; lapho asebentela khona titolo taka*Mr Print*.



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.

- XM: Wacala kanjani kusebenta nebaka*Mr Print*?
- HH: Kweta lomunye umuntfu kimi ngiseLandani. Bengingazange sengive nje nge*Mr Print* kepha ngatsi nangicala ngenta lucwaningo, ngabona kutsi bantfu labanengi base*Ningizimu Afrika* bayalutsandza loluhlobo. Ngacabanga kutsi kungaba yindlela lenhle kutsi nami ngingenele lemakethe.
- XM: Ngutiphi tikipa taka*Mr Print* letiyintsandvokati kuwe?
- HH: Hho, leti letinemibala yetilwane tihamba embili impela!
- XM: Watiwa ngekwakha tikipa letisimanga. Unganiketa cebo lini kutsi umuntfu ente tikipa takhe tibukeke tehlukele?
- HH: Kunengi longakhetsa kuko. Sigcoka nemgaco lonemlayeto tsite noma imiphetfo lemihle. Futsi ngicabanga kutsi kuhle kakhulu kugcoka sikipa sakho nentfo lengakabhekeki njengesiketi lesinetinsiba.
- XM: Ucabangani nje ngesitayela sase*Ningizimu Afrika*?
- HH: Ngiyayitsandza indlela i*Ningizimu Afrika* lesebentisa ngayo imibala nemidvwebo. Inika umdlandla kakhulu. Kunemave lamanengi lapho bantfu besaba khona kugcoka intfo lenemibala.
- XM: Uyatsandza kufundza?
- HH: Ngivame kuhamba kakhulu futsi ngitsandza kakhulu kufundza bomagazini. Basivetela kafishane letishisako efashinini kuleso naleso sikhatsi.
- XM: Wacala ungumbiki nembhali wetindzaba wase uyowudizayina tikipa. Nyalo sewatiwa kakhulu njengemcambi-mphahla. Ungabagiyela masu mani bacambi labasha?
- HH: Ngicabanga kutsi bantfu labasha kumele bente luhlwayo ngalomsebenti wefashini baphindze babuke tindlela letehlukene labangasebenta ngato. Ungaba ngumcambi wefashini noma umbhuli wetintfo letitako efashinini noma ube ngumtsengi nje!
- XM: Cedzela loku lokulandzelako: Nangineminyaka leli-14 ...
- HH: Bengingakwati lengitakwenta. Kepha bengisolo ngiyitsandza ifashini!





Asibhale

Cocisanani ngalemibuto emacenjini enu
bese nibhala phasi timphendvulo.

Usebentela bani Xoli Mtshali?

Ubuta bani inkhulumo-luhlolo?

Ucabanga kutsi ngubani longaba nemdlandla kufundza lenkhulumo-luhlolo?

Bekuyini inhloso yalenkulumo-luhlolo?

Bakhuluma ngayiphi inhlobo yekwembatsa?



Asibhale

Yakha imibuto lemitsatfu longatsandza kuyibuta
Henry Holland. Ungakhohlwa kucala umbuto
ngafeleba nekuwuphetsa ngembuti.



Asibhale

Bhala lemisho
ngendlela yekubika

Henry Holland utsi utsandza kusebenta nebacambi baseNingizimu Afrika.

Henry Holland utsi, "

Xoli Mtshali utsi Henry Holland ngumcambi wefashini lodvumile.

Xoli Mtshali utsi, "

Henry Holland naMr Print bahlanganise imidvwebo yabo nemakhono ebhizinisi kwakha inkhombacala lensha yeT- shethi. LamaT – shethi abe yimphumelelo lenkhulu. Incenye yemphumelelo yawo ibangwe kusetjentiswa kwawo nekufika kwebacambi feshini labancane boFlora naTina bakaFloral Designs. Mr Print ufuna kutsi babhale umbhalo weliphephandzaba ngetembatfo letihamba embili tebantfu labancane.



Asibhale

Bhala phasi tihloko letintsatfu tetembatfo letihamba embili labangabhalela ngato labaneminyaka leli-11 neli-12 budzala.



Asibhale

Ukhetsa kubhala sihloko lesitsi, *Kufaka inkhomba-cala nekungafaki inkhomba-cala*. Endzabeni yakho udinga kuhlola bantfu usebentisa lokubhalwe phasi.

Ucabanga kutsi ngubani lokufanele umhlole? Bhalela tindzawo letehlukene, njenge bantfwana, titolo kanye nalabadizayinako. Nika sizatfu sekukhetsa loko lokubhale phasi lapho utawutfo khona lwati.

Tinhlobo letimbili temibuto

Umbuto lonemphendvulo-ngco: ubheka imphendvulo lengu"yebo" noma "cha."

umbuto longakacondzi-ngco: imphendvulo idzinga kucabanga nekubuketa bese unika imibono nemivo.



Asibhale

Uhlola licembu lebantfu labaneminyaka le 12 budzala ngoba udinga kutfo kutsi yini lemcoka kubo nabatsenga timphahla. Intsengo imcoka yini? Ngabe sitolo labatsenga kuso simcoka yini?

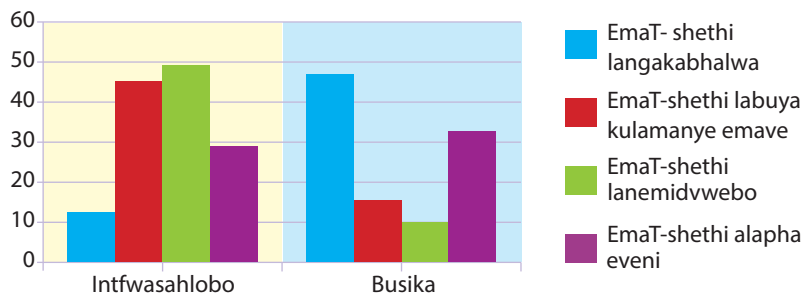
Yini lemcoka kakhulu, kuba sembili ngefashini noma kuba kahle? Kumcoka yini kutsenge intfo leyatiwa kahle? Bafuna tintfo letitabachuba sikhatsi lesidze yini noma kwaleso sikhatsi semnyaka? Ngubani lokhetsako kutsi batawutsengani- ngibo noma bomake wabo?

Bhala umbuto wakho lapha. Bhala mibili imibuto lecondze-ngco namibili levulekile.



Asibhale

Nase ulihlolile licembu labaneminyaka leli-12 budzala, utsatsa lwati luhlwayo lwakho bese udvweba igrafu lesuselwa lapho.



Yini loyinakako ngemaT-shethi lanemibala nalawo langakabhalwa lutfo latsengiswa entfwasahlobo nasebusika?

Mangakhi emaT-shethi labuya kulamanye emave asawonkhe? Mangakhi akulelive lase atsengisiwe? Yini umehluko?

Yini leyenta ucabange kutsi emaT-shethi labuya kulamanye emave anelusasa entfwasahlobo?

Ucabanga kutsi bantfwana banconota emaT-shethi lanetinkhomba-cala noma emaT-shethi lanekubukeka lokutsite? Nika sizatfu semphendvulo yakho.

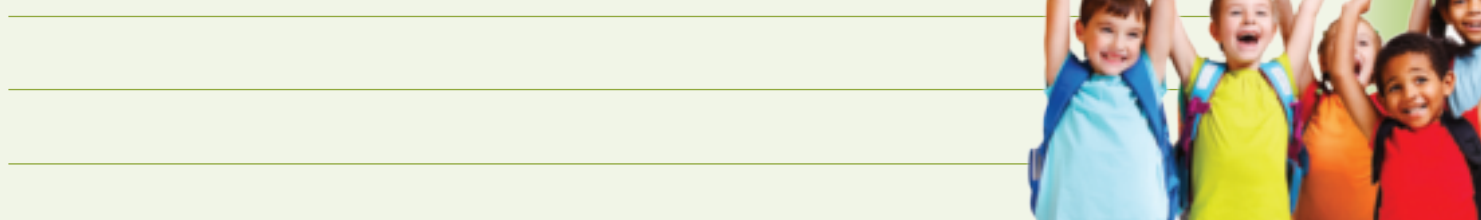
Bangaki bantfwana labanconota emaT-shethi labuya kulamanye emave kunalalwo aseveni lakubo? _____

Bangaki bantfwana labatsenge emaT-shethi langakabhalwa entfwasahlobo? _____

Bangaki bantfwana labatsenge emaT-shethi langakabhalwa ebusika? _____

Yini kwenteke loku? _____

Bhala emalayini lambalwa usho kutsi yini lenye loyitfolile eluhlwayeni lwakho.





Asikhulume

Cocela licembu lakho kutsi ngumuphi umdlalo lowudlalako. Nyalo bacocela kutsi itsini imitsetfo yalomdlalo. Sebentisa sento semphambosi yekwenta.

Sento semphambosi yekwenta: Inhloko yemusho ngiyo leyenta sento.

Sibonelo: Intfombatana ishayebhola.



Ase sifundze

Inkhundla yekudlalela ivolibholi eHout Bay iyaphila ngebafana nemantfombata nabatilolonga. Yini lebaletsa kulomdlalo?

Satiso lesisephepheni

Eminyakeni lemibili leyengcile, emaphoyisa aseHout Bay bekakhatsatekile ngegengi yebafanyana endzaweni, bebacabanga kutsi insha leseyincanyana nayingangenela temidlalo bekungenta kutsi ingangeneli igengi legangangako. Base bafaka satiso ephephandzabeni bacela bantfu labangafisa kucecesaha insha emdlalweni kutsi babatsintse.

Amanda Coetzee wabona satiso wase ushaya lucingo. "Ngingu anti lomhlophe bekavame kudlala ivolibholi," atjela emaphoyisa. "Kulungile," sebasho. "Asicaleni." Wase ucala umsebenti wakhe Amanda njengemcecheshi wevolibholi.

Kusuka esitungeni kuya kuvolibholi

Lilanga lekucala ehholeni yesikolo bafana labancwabelana khona baba nesitunge. Kodvwa labanye baba nenkhabunkhabu bacocela labanye kutsi bete batodlala. Amanda watfola tinkampane letitawubhadala tintfo tekudlala. Masinyane kwaba necembu lamabili lacala kudlala acudzelana nalawo aseMuizenberg, iCape Flats neKhayelitsha.

Inkhanyeti leenyukako

Amanda utsi umdlali losembali kakhulu ngu Thandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka leli- 11 budzala futsi sewudlalele licembu lesifundza emncintiswaneni wesifundza kulabangephasi kwa-14 weminyaka. Lelicembu libuye langenela umcudzelwano wabomphetsa, kodvwa lehlulwa licembu lase-Algoa Bay.

Kuyaphangisa, kujabulise futsi kuyadvumiseka

Thandi wantjintja kuHokhi waya kuvolibholi. Watsi.

"Ivolibholi iyaphangisa futsi iyachazana kakhulu. Iyinjabulo."

Ecembu aseHout Bay atilungiselela ngetikhatsi letimbili noma letintsatfu ngeliviki. Thandi kodvwa yena uhlala njalo asenkundleni yethenisi atilungiselela lize lishone lilanga. Ukwenta loku ngoba uyakutsandza kani futsi unemachinga lasembali ngelikusasa.



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani. ● Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfola kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Asibhale

Yacalelani ivolibholi Ehout Bay? _____

Aphumelelela yini emacembu? _____

Bayidlale sikhatsi lesinganani ivolibholi? _____

Ucabanga kutsi ichamuka kuphi lendzatjana?

Khetsa kunye kwaloku lokulandzelako futsi usho tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.

1. Indzaba 2. Umdlalo 3. Liphephandzaba

Niketa lendzatjana sihloko. _____



Asibhale

Fundza kutsi Amanda utsini ngeVolibholi nema netemidlalo.
Bhala lakushoko ngenkhulumo lebhikako.

"Ngadlala kakhulu ivolibholi ngisemncane."

Watsi

"Sidzinga kutsi insha ikhutsalele imidlalo khona itophila ibe yimicemane."

Watsi



Asibhale

Sebentisa tijobelelo letingentasi kujobelela lemisho. Ciniseka kutsi nakwenteka usebentisa sabito.

ngako-ke

futsi

kodvwa

Thandi unemacebo lamakhulu ngelikusasa lakhe. Thandi wetsemba kutsi utawucedza sikolo nemiphumela lemihle kodvwa yamatelega. Thandi uyidlala kahle ivolibholi.

Thandi ufuna kugcina adlelela iNingizimu Afrika. Thandi utilungiselela kakhulu. Thandi akayivumeli ivolibholi itsatse sikhatsi semsebenti wakhe wesikolo. Mudze Thandi.

Lamanye emacembu etama kunika Thandi ibhola kutsi ayishaye.



Asibhale

Cedzela indzima yekugcina endzabeni ngaThandi, usho kutsi nguwaphi emacebo lanawo. Bhala lokungenani imisho lemitsatfu.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa lelitafula lelingentasi.

Bhala ngemsebenti wetemidlalo. Ungakhetsa noma ngumuphi umdlalo lowutsandzako.

Ligama lemdlalo	
Inombolo yebantfu labadzingeka kwenta lomdlalo	
Tintfo tekudlala lokudzingekile	
Lizinga lebulukhuni: kulula, kulukhuni, kulukhuni kakhulu	
Munye umtsetfo wemdlalo	



Asibhale

Ticabange uhlola Thandi ngemagazini yesikolo yakho Cedzela luhlolo. Sebentisa lamagama emibuto lalandzelako: Bani, ini, Kuphi, nini.

Umbiki

Ngiyakholwa kutsi ungulomunye wetinlabani telicembu lakho levolobholi. Yini imfihlo yekuphumelela kwakho?

Thandi

Umbiki

Yini emacebo akho ngelikusasa lakho?

Thandi

Umbiki

Thandi



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze indzaba ngaThandi. Lwatiso lubhalwe ngaphasi kwetihloko letibhalwe ngentasi. Eceleni kwaleso sihloko, bhala phasi lokufinciwe kungengci emshweni munye ngembiko lobhalwe esihlokweni.

Satiso ephepheni

Kusuka esitungeni kuya
kuvolibholi

Sihlabani lesichakazile

Kuyaphangisa, kunelisasasa
futsi kuyajabulisa

Asibhale

Buka lesitfombe, lositsetse ngebantfu labasepaki. Ngelilanga lelilandzelako esikolweni wakhombisa umnganakho lesitfombe wamtjela kutsi bantfu bentani. Sebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile lesichubekako. Bhala phasi lokutjele umnganakho.

**Sikhatsi lesengcile
nesikhatsi lesitako
lesichubekako**

Wakha sikhatsi
lesengcile lesichubekako
ngekusebentisa "beka..."

Wakha **sikhatsi lesitako
lesichubekako**
ngekusebentisa
"ngitabe ngi."

Sibonelo

Bafana bebagibele tidududu tabo.

Cabanga imisebenti esitfombeni utawenteka ngelilanga lelilandzelako kuphela.
Bhala lemisho ngesikhatsi lesitako lesichubekako.

Sibonelo

Bafana batawugibela tidududu tabo.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe bese ukhuluma ngato.

Tinyosi tisebenta ngayinye noma tisebentisana naletinye?

Ucabanga kutsi kwentiwa yini loko?

Kusita ngani kusebentisana?

Uyatsandza kusebentisana nebantfu noma unconota kusebenta wedvwa?

Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Ase sifundze

Tinyosi letijayivako

Cabanga ngelilanga ehlobo lelifutfumele. Uhleti ngaphandle elangeni, unatsa sinatfo lesibandzako. Kuthulile, ngaphandle kwemsindvo wenyosi loshayela phasi. Lomsindvo uyaphela. Nawutsatsa sinatfo sakho uyayibona: silwane lesincane lesineboya lobunsundvu, sikhotsa inkomishi yakho. Yinyosi! Empeleni yinyosi lokutsiwa ngumtingeli. Umsebenti wayo kutfolo kudla kwaletinye tinyosi esidlekeni.

Intfo yekucala leiyiyentako nayifika esidlekeni, kujabulisa letinye tinyosi. Loku ikwenta ngekugijima endingilizingi lencane. Nayijayiva lenyosi, ingashukumisa kahle umtimba wayo. Tonkhe tinyosi tiyasondzela tinuke lejusu kulenyosi tisebentisa ngabohogela bato.



Ungatsatsi sikhatsi lesidze unatsa sinatfo sakho; ungatikhandza unatsa nemakhulu etinyosi letilambile!



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Nangabe tinyosi tiyitsandza indlela lejusu lenuka ngayo, tiyayinakisisa lenyosi. Lenyosi uchubeka ikhulume naletinye ngekutijayivela nangekushukumisa umtimba.

Nayishukumisa umtimba kakhulu kusho kutsi kudla kukhashane kakhulu. Uma ishukuma kancane, lokudla kudvutane. Tinyosi bese tiyati kutsi kufanele tindize sigaba lesinganani kufika esinatfweni yakho.



Asibhale

Ucabanga kutsi ichamuka kuphi lendzaba? Biyela imphendvulo yakho.

Liphephandzaba

Incwadzi
yetindzabaIncwadzi yebantfwana lebitwa ngekutsi
yiNational Geographic.

Lenyosi isinatselani sinatfo salentfombatana?

Lenyosi ibuyelelani esidlekeni?

Tentani letinye tinyosi natikutsandza lokudla lokutfolwe ngumtingeli?

Asho kutsini lamagama "kunakisisa"? Biyela kunye kwaloku lokulandzelako.

kubuka ngekucaphelisisa

kusondzela kakhulu
enyosinikubungelana eceleni
kwenyosi

Tentani tinyosi kukhombisa kutsi kudla kukhashane noma kudvutane?



Asibhale

Kulunye luhla, condzanisa ligama lekucala nalelo leliso lokufana nalo. Lamanye alamagama eluhlini asho cishe lokufananako. Khetsa ligama lelincono kakhulu. Bhala ngekucindzela bese ucondzanisa emagama lahambisanako kusichazamagama sakho.

i-rimu	Valela	Luhlaka	Elusentseni	Umncele
Sisusa (umnyombo)	Sisusa	Intfwasahlobo	Yenta kube khona	Khicita
Umtingeli	Umtingeli	Lobutsa lokulahiwe	Tfola	Umhlwayi



Asibhale

Lemisho yentiwe yaba tigaba letintsatfu letihlanganisiwe. Condzanisa letigaba utente tihambisane.

Tinyosi	utawubukela	etidlekeni tato
Umfundzi	utawudla	Isangweji yakhe yeluju.
Labanye bantfwana	bebetama	Kutfola luju esidlekeni
Thishela wami	bebabhuza	Luchungechunge lwetinhlelo tetinyosi kuTV



Asibhale

Bhala lemisho ibe semphambosini yekwentiwa.

Tinyosi tayisutela intfombatane.

Tinyosi tenta luju.

Imphambosi yekwenta neykwentiwa

Sento siba yimphambosi yekwenta uma umenti walesento ayinhloko emshweni. sibonelo: Intfombatana beyigezainja.

Sento siba yimphambosi yekwentiwa uma mentiwa/lokweniwa kuye lesento kunguye inhloko emshweni. sibonelo: Inja beyigezwa yintfombatana.



Asibhale



Asibhale

Bhala lemisho ngekulandzelana kahle kwawo. Yibhala tinombolo kusuka ku 1 kuya ku 6.

Asente isangweji yeluju

Juba lesangweji uyente ihhafu

Usheshe uyidle

Ntfontsisela luju elucetwini lwesinkhwa lolufakwe bhotela.

Beka sinkhwa lesingakafakwa bhotela ngetulu kwalesinye.

Faka bhotela kulolunye lucetu lwesinkhwa ngemukhwa wabhotela.

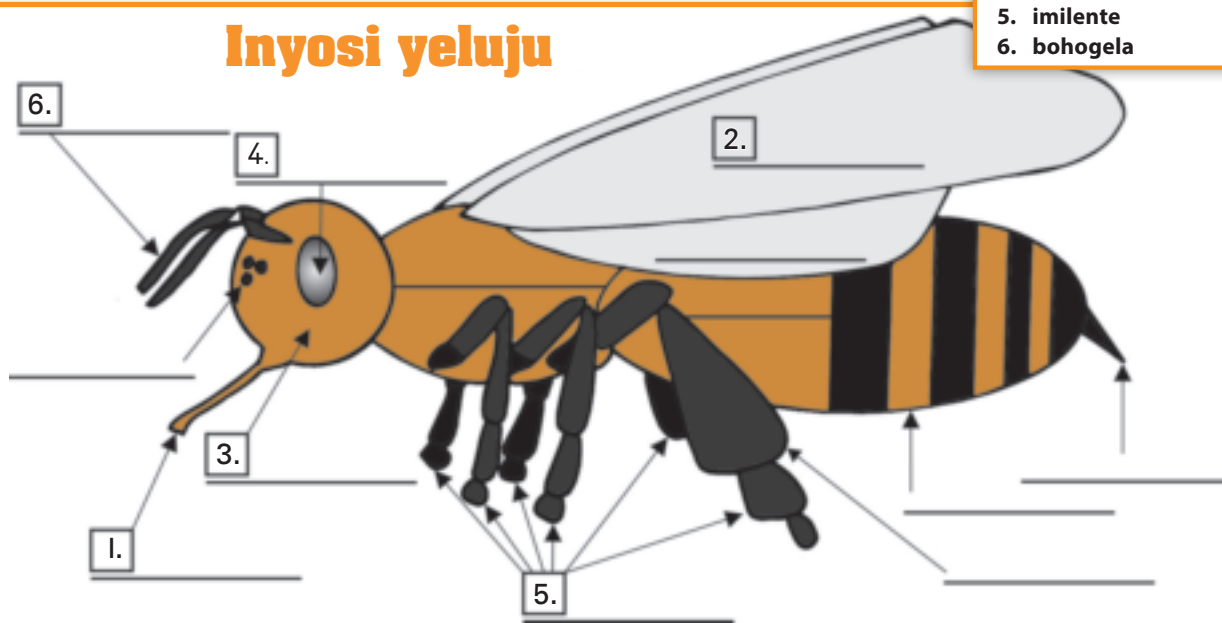
Tsatsa timbili tinkhwa tesinkhwa.

Uyawabona lamabhokisi langakabhalwa lutfo esitfombeni senyosi? Entelwe kutsi wena ubhale umdvwebo ngekubhala ligama lelingilo kulelo nalelobhokisi.

Sebentisa emagama laseluhlwni kubhala lokufanele emdvwebeni.

1. lishubhu lelinjengelulwimi
2. luphiko
3. inhloko
4. liso
5. imilente
6. bohogela

Inyosi yeluju



Asibhale

Sebentisa emagama lasebhokisini kubhala indzima leliciniso tigaba temtimba wenyosi. Ciniseka kutsi indzima yakho inenhloko yemusho nemisho lesekelako, nekutsi usebentisa tijobelelo kuhlenganisa imisho.



Asibhale

Jimmy unenkhlabunkhabu ngetinyosi futsi uceliwe kutsi abhale umbiko ngato. Noma kunjalo, kukhona lokungahambi kahle nemlayeto embikweni wakhe awukahleleki kahle ngendlela lelandzelekako. Phindza ubhale lombiko uciniseke kutsi inaloku lokulandzelako:

- Sihloko
- Inkhulumo lecala indzaba
- Inchazelo yekutsi ibukeka njani inyosi
- Lwatiso lwekutsi ihlala kuphi
- Lwatiso ngalekwentako
- Inkhulumo yekugcina leyenta sifinyeto sembiko

Nase uhlele kahle umbiko, yenta loku lokulandzelako:

- Dvwebela lokuliciniso, tichasiso letichazako ngalokulingangane.
- Biyela tabito.
- Dvwebela emagama lakhomba lokwentekako ngalokubovu.
- Dvwebela emagama lakutjela kutsi tibukeka njani tinyosi ngalokuluhlata satjani.



Letinyosi tibutsa inkhovu yeluju. Tijayiva emakhekhebeni ato, kukhombisa letinye tinyosi kutsi timbali letincono teluju tikuphi. Tinyosi teluju tingandiza 20 000 km kuyowubutsa umthwishi lowenele kwenta luju lolungema 500g.

Inyosi yeluju ikhanya samtfubi nalokuliphuti. Ingu 12 mm budze futsi inemilente lesitfupha. Inyosi yeluju yehlukene tigaba temtimba letintsafu.

Inyosi yeluju

Loluhlobo lwesilokatana luhlala kuto tonkhe tingoni teNingizimu Afrika.

Inyosi yeluju isilokatana.

Linyenti lebantfu balutsandza luju letinyosi tilusebenta kangaka kulwakha.



Asikhulume

Emakhanguro ahlala e-Australia kuphela. Sikhona silwane losatiko lesihlala eNingizimu neAfrika kuphela? Chazela bantfu ngalesilwane ecenjini lakho. Kukhona yini lokwatiko ngemakhanguro? Nangabe kukhona, yini? Buka letitfombe temakhanguro bese ukhuluma ngato.



Ase sifundze

Hlangana nekhanguro – make wetimanga nemzubi wemankayi lamakhulu.

Kube umuntfu abengakucela kutsi ubhudze ngesilwane lesibukeka ngekuhlelekisana, ungakutfoa kulukhuni vele kucabanga ngesilwane **lesingakavami** siphindze sikhanguro njengekhanguro.

Emakhanguro ahlala e-Australia kuphela. Adla tjani futsi ahamba ngekugcuma. Anelitubane futsi agcuma ngelitubane lelifika emashumini lasitfupha noma lasikhombisa emakhilomitha ngeli-awa (icishe alengce lihhashi). Angagcuma emamitha lamatsatfu.

Ikhanguro isebentisa emaphahla ematinyo ayo lamabili angembali kuhlafuna. Nase alimele lawo matinyo, ayahhohloka. Lamanye emaphahla ematinyo ayevela atsatse sikhala salawo lamadzala laphumile. Nase ineminyaka lengemashumi lamabili ikhanguro, isebentisa ematinyo ayo ekugcina.

Ikhanguro lensikati nesikhwama lokutsiwa **sikhwama-mbeleko**. Yetfwala umntfwana wayo lokubitwa ngekutsi “yijowi”, esikhwameni ate akhone kutinakekela.

Indlela lekhula ngayo ijowi **iyacaka**.

Emva kwemalanga langemashumi lamatsatfu ngekhatshi esinyeni senina, umntfwana uyatalwa. Ubukeya njengesibungu lesibovana. Angaba ngemasentimitha lamatsatfu budze. Tinyawo takhe tangemuva ticala lapho kukhula.

Tinyawo tangembali letincane kakhulu, ticine ngalokwenele kumsita kucanca angene esikhwameni senina. Utawuhlala esikhwameni senina kuze kuphele tinyanga letisitfupha, anatsa lubisi lwenina. Ngalesikhatsi uyakhula ekubeni sibungu lesibovana lesingaboni abe yikhanguro lencane lembonywe boya. Imilente yangembali neyangemuva ikhula icine. Tindlebe, emehlo nemphumulo nako kukhula ngalokwenele.

Yeka buhle unina wekhanguro langiyo!



Ungakafundzi

● Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani. ● Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfoa kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Ucabanga kutsi ikhangaru ibukeka isilwane lesimangalisako? Leni?

Asibhale

Ehluke ngayiphi indlela ematinyo ekhangaru kulawa akho?

Ihamba njani ikhangaru?

Ucabanga kutsi tibomake labakahle? Ngani?

Ingahamba ngelitubane lelinganani ikhangaru?

Ubitwa ngekutsini umntwana wekhangaru?

Kudzingeke ngani make wekhangaru abe nesikhwama-mbeleko?

Uhlala sikhatsi lesingakanani umntwana wekhangaru esikhwameni-mbeleko senina?



Asibhale

Eluhleni ngalunye khetsa ligama lelinenchazelo lesondzele kakhulu egameni lelibhalwe lacindzetelwa. Bhala emagama kusichazamagama sakho.

akukavami	kuyahlekisa	akukavami	kwalelinye live	kuyahlekisa
sikhwama-mbeleko	sikhwama	sipatji	sikhwanyana	likhikhi
kucakile	khanga	kuyaheha	kuhle	kudvonsa
tfutfuka	khula	nweba	Khulisa	Kwenta kube banti



Asibhale

Gucula lemisho ibe yimibuto. Cala umbuto ngamunye ngeligama lelikubakaki. Ungakhohlwa kufaka luphawu lolungumbuti.

Sibonelo

Emakhangaru ahlala kuphela e-Australia. (**ngabe**) *Ngabe emakhangaru ahlala kuphela e-Australia?*

Emakhangaru adla tjani, emagungumence nemantongomane. (ini)

Emakhangaru agcuma emamitha lamatsatfu kuya etulu. (kanganani)



Asibhale

Sebentisa lwati lolusebhokisini kubhala indzima lelaciniso ngekhangaru.

Ligama:	ikhangaru
Budze:	0,6-1,5 m
Bukhulu:	18-95 kg
Sivinini lesisetulu:	55 km/h
Tihlala sikhatsi lesinganani:	9-20 yeminyaka
Umbala:	nsundvu, bubendze, mphunga
Kudla lekutsandza kakhulu	tjani



• Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita kuhlela kubhala kwakho • Bhala sandvulela kubhala • Cela umngani wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela kubhala • Buketa umbhalo wakho ulungise netiphosiso • Chubeka uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.



Asibhale

Make khangaru ukhatsatekile ngemntfwanakhe. Uyambita ubuya kuye uyakokola. Loku ngulokunye lokushiwo bantfu. Gcwalisa lokusele. Sebentisa timphawu letingbomekhuti.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutjelile kutsi ubobuyela esikhwameni sami nase kugabence insimbi yesihlanu. Uyati kutsi kusheshe kube mnyama ebusika, futsi akukaphephi kuwe kuba ngaphandle ebusuku!

UMNTFWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTFWANA:

Hho Make, bengitjabulisa nje. Singadla nyalo?

IKHANGARU:

UMNTFWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTFWANA:

Ulale kahle. Ngiyakutsandza!



Asibhale

Utati kanganani?

Ticabange ungumbiki wemagazini. Ungawubhala umbiko ngawe? Utawutsini? Nayi indlela yekutati wena.

Ngaphansi kwangasinye sihloko, bhala luhla lwetintfo letikuchazako, bungito bato, emakhono ato kanye nebumbeko bato.

Tintfo letingichazako

Tibonelo: kudlala ivolibholi, Umdvwebo, kupheka



Emakhono ami netiphiwo

Tibonelo: luphiko lolukahle kakhulu, unesiphiwo sekwenta emahlaya, kufundza ngabongcondvomshini



Timphawu tami

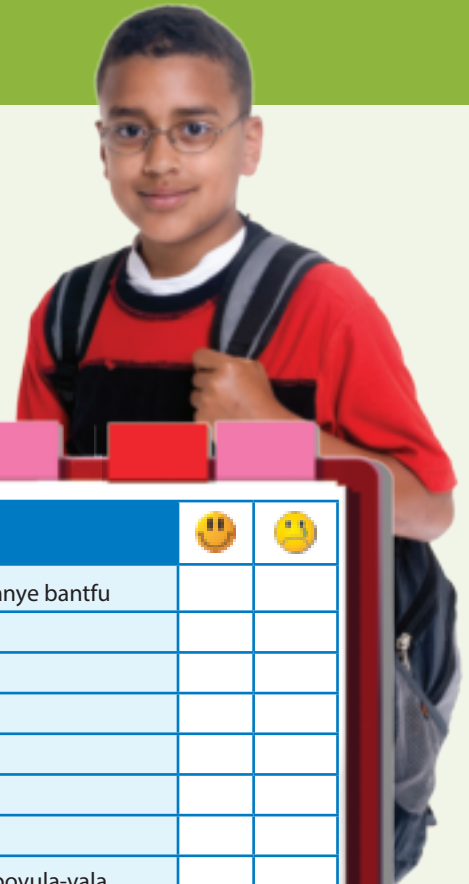
Tibonelo: kunakekela, kukhulimiseka, kubindza, kuhlahlamba



Bumbeko ngami

Tibonelo: kwetsembeka, kwetsenjwa, kusebenta ngemandla





Nginga...		😊	😞
sebenta nelicembu kutfola tizatfu tekusebenta nalabanye bantfu			
hlanganyela enkhulumeni-luhlolo			
fundza umbhalo lwatiso			
phendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni lwatiso			
butsa lwatiso bese ngakha imibuto			
sebentisa timphawu tekubhala letifanele			
cwaninga lwatiso lolukugrafu			
bhala lwatiso ngenkhulumo lebikwako ngisebentisa bovula-vala			
bhala imibuto lengakacondzi-ngco nalecondze-ngco			
ngakha umbono nginikete tizatfu			
ngenta sifinyeto selwatiso lolusuka kugrafu			
sebentisa umusho lobika ngementi nalobika ngamentiwa			
fundza umbiko, nginikete umbiko sihloko futsi ngingabhala umbiko			
condzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo			
sebentisa tijobelelo kuhlenganisa imisho bese ngisebentisa tabito letingito			
bhala indzima kucedzela umbhalo			
cedzela lithebula			
sebentisa titfombe kubhala umbhalo			
cedzela inkhulumo-luhlolo ngisebentisa emagama ekubuta langiwo			
bhala sifinyeto selwatiso			
sebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile nalesitako lesichubekako			
tfola sisusa sembhalo			
condzanisa tincenye temusho			
bhala imisho ngisebentisa imphambosi yekwentiwa			
hlela kahle lwatiso			
bhala inkhomba macala yemdvwebo			
bhala indzima ngemaciniso ngiciniseka kutsi kunemisho-nsika nalesekelako.			
tfola tichasiso letichazako, tabito, tento nemagama layimibuto			
gucula lemisho ibe mibuto			

Sifundvo 4: Liciniso nalokucanjiwe



Emave akangcondvo IThemu2: Emaviki 5 - 6

49 Asente tigi 104

Uhlanguyela nelicembu kucocisana.
Ufundza umlolotelo.
Ukhomba sakhiwo semlolotelo.
Ubeka umbono.
Uphendvula imibuto lecondze-ngco.
Ufundza umlolotelo ngekuphangisa
ngekufuna lokutsite.

50 Msindvofana 106

Utfola emagama labomsindvofana.
Ubhala imisho lenabomsindvofana.
Usebentisa tifaniso emishweni.
Ukhomba kuhleleka kwabomsindvofana.
Ubhala wakakhe umlolotelo.
Ukhomba tigi letakhiwa ngemagama.

51 Kabanti ngenkondlo 108

Ucoca ngesikhatsi semnyaka
lasitsandza kakhulu.
Ufundza inkondlo ngelikwindla.
Uphendvula imibuto-ngco ngenkondlo.
Uchaza kutsi imishwana isho kutsini.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo.
Ukhomba sentasamuntfu (singamuntfu).
Ubhala inkondlo yakakhe asebentisa
sentasamuntfu.

52 Sisebenta ngemagama 110

Ukhomba emagama labomsindvofana
enkondlweni.
Ubhala phasi emagama lachazako
ngelihlobo.
Ubhala yakhe inkondlo.
lenabomsindvofana ngelihlobo.
Ubhala imisho lesuselwa esitfombeni
asebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako.
Udvwebela tento emishweni.
Ubhala indzima asebentisa tichasiso.

53 Wu! Simanga senkondlo! 112

Ufundza inkondlo.
Wetfula silingiselo senkondlo embi
kwelicembu.
Unika inkondlo sihloko.
Uphendvula imibuto-ngco ngenkondlo.
Ubhala phasi emagama lachazako.
Ukhomba tinchazelo temagama.
Uniketa sizatfu sekutsi uyitsandzelani noma
akayitsandzi ngani inkondlo.
Ukhomba timphawu tekuvumela
netekwekhuta.

54 Ase sikhipe likhono 114

Ubuka emagama kusichazamagama.
Ubuka tinchazelo temagama.
kusichazamagama kutfolo umsuka kanye
nechazelo.
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe asebentisa indlela
tsite yetinongo tenkondlo yendzabuko.
Uchaza sitfombe.
Udvweba sitfombe lasicatsanisa nenkondlo.
Ukhomba imphindza-msindvo enkondlweni.
Ucamba emagama etilwane asebentisa
imphindza-msindvo.
Ubhala inkondlo asebentisa
imphindzamsindvo.

55 Ngingubani mine? 116

Ukhuluma nemlingani wakhe ngekutsi
ungubani nekutsi angatsandza kuba ngubani.
Uyatichaza.
Ufundza inkondlo.
Ukhomba umuntfu lokhulumako enkondlweni.
Uphendvula imibuto-ngco ngenkondlo.
Usho kutsi utsandza inkondlo
lenabomsindvofana noma lete.
Ubiyela emabito etintfo letingatsintseki
naletingabonakali.
Ubhala phasi akakhe emabito.
Ubhala imisho asebentisa libito lentfo
lengabonakali.

56 Ngingefika kuphi ngemabito etintfo letingatsintseki? 118

Ubhala indzima lechazako asebentisa
emabito etintfo letingabonakali.
Ubhala inkondlo ngaye asebentisa luhla
lolukhetsiwe.
Ufundza inkondlo lesebentisa emabito etintfo
letingabonakali.
Ukhomba tingatsekiso.
Ugucula singatsekiso asente sifaniso.

Imilayeto IThemu 2: Emaviki 7 - 8

57 Inganekwane yekubunjwa kwemaSan 120

Ucoca ngendalo nelicembu lakhe.
Ufundza inganekwane ngekubunjwa
kwemaSan.
Uphendvula imibuto ngalenganekwane.
Ukhomba inchazelo yeligama lelitsi San.
Ubhala indzima.
Utfola emagama embhalweni bese
uwacondzanisa netinchazelo tawo.

58 Sicabanga ngaMashisindlu 122

Uhlela imisho kutsi yakhe indzima
lenemcondvo lolandzelana kahle.
Usebentisa timphawu tekubhala kahle.
Ubhala indzima lechazako.
Usebentisa tihlanganiso.
Ucedzela lithebuta asebentisa tichasiso
tekucondzanisa.
Ugucula umusho awente umbuto asebentisa
emagama lakhetsiwe ekubuta.
Usebentisa umbuti kahle.

59 Umthintangwe utfolo umklomelo 124

Ucoca ngesitfombe semthintangwe.
Ufundza inganekwane ngemthintangwe.
Uphendvula imibuto lekhetsiwe
ngemthintangwe.
Ukhetsa sihloko sendzaba.
Uchaza kutsi kuya ngani indzaba
yemthintangwe ibe yinganekwane.
Unika umbono kanye nesizatfu.
Ukhomba inchazelo yesisho.

60 Kabanti ngemthintangwe 126

Ukhomba umusho sihloko kanye nemisho
lesekelako.
Uphindza kubhala inkondlo ashiye.

imininingwane
lengahambisani
nenkondlo.

Ucedzela lithebuta lelikhomba balingisi,
sibekandzaba, tigameko letidvonsela
ekungcundzaneni kwesimo, umshikashika,
tigameko letidalwa ngumshikashika kanye
nesifundvo salendzaba.

Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo.

Usebentisa emagama kuchaza.

umthintangwe ngembi kwekuba ugucuke
nasemba kwekuba sewugucukile.

Ugucula imisho isuke enkhumleni lecondzile
iye kulebikako.

61 Anansi bulemu lobubukhali kanye nelufudvu 128

Utfola inchazelo yenganekwane asusela
etitfombeni.

Ucagela kutsi inganekwane iphetisa njani.

Ufundza aphindze aphendvule imibuto
ngetinganekwane.

Ukhomba umcondvo lomkhulu, sakhiwo,
sibekandzaba kanye nemlingisi.

Ukhomba sifundvo sendzaba.

Ufundza ngekuphangisa kutfolo lwatiso
embhalweni.

Usebentisa ticalo kwakha emagama lamasha.

62 Kabanti nga-Anansi 130

Uhlela kubhala indzaba.

Ukhomba umcondvo logcamile, sakhiwo,
sibekandzaba kanye nebalingisi.

Ukhomba sichasiso kuchaza bulemu Anansi.

Ubhala imisho asebentisa emagama
lachazako.

Ucoca licembu lakhe ngemuntfu amatiko
asebentisa emagama lachazako.

Ubhala luhla lwekulandzelana kwetigameko
asebentisa tihlanganiso.

Ucedzela imisho ngemabito sento.

Ubeka timphawu tekubhala asebentisa:
bofeleba, bongci, emakhefu, babuti kanye
netimphawu tabovula-vala.

63 Lidvuba layitfolo njani imishi yalo 132

Ukhomba kutsi iyini indzaba leyakhiwe.

Ucoca indzaba leyakhiwe.

Ukhuluma ngekhava yencwadzi akhombe
umdvwebi, imininingwane lesekhaveni
aphindze acagele kutsi kwentekani
endzabeni.

Ufundza indzaba.

Uphendvula imibuto ngendzaba.

Ukhomba umehluko emkhatsini wendzaba
leliciniso naleyo leyinganekwane.

Usebentisa tihlanganiso.

64 Yakha yakakho inganekwane ngendalo 134

Ukhomba inchazelo yetifaniso
netingatsekiso.

Ubhala imisho asebentisa sifaniso.

Ugucula imisho isuke ebunyeni iye
ebunyentini.

Ubhala inganekwane.

Luhla lwekuhlola.





Asikhulume

Wake waba nenkinga yekusala nemntfwana wedvwa labadzala bangekho? Cocela licembu lakho kutsi kwentekani.

Ngabe kulula yini kulalisa umntfwana lokhala kakhulu? Shano kutsi yini ucabange kanjalo. Kukhona yini lapho wati kutsi kuneluswane khona? Cocela umlingani wakho kutsi lunjani loluswane.



Ase sifundze Fundza letinkondlo.

Lela lifu lela, Mantentekazana
Ngitamjtjela Babe, Mantentekazana
Alishaya-shaye, Mantentekazana
Ngendvukwana yakhe Mantentekazana.
Emagiligombo Mantentekazana
Hho bhekani phasi, bhekani etulu!
Mantentekazana Mantentekazana.
Bokhokho beMaswati

Lolo -lololo

Bindza mntfwanamake

Live lifile

Ngiva bugidzigidzi emnyango

Ngitsi ngumake uyafika

Kantsi nguchamu uyatelula

Uyatelula emnyango,

Emnyango emnyango

Lolusweti Ludl'emazinyane

Lolusweti Loludl'emazinyane!

Bokhokho beMaswati



Lolu luhlobo lwenkondlo yendzabuko – umlolotelo



Asibhale

Nguyiphi inkondlo
locabanga kutsi ikhombisa
kakhulu kunakekelwa
kwemntfwana?

Ngubani lo?

NguYeye!

Uhamba nabani?

Neyise!

Umphatseleni?

Emasi!

Ngendzebe lenjani?

Lemhlophe!

Nangendzebe leni

Lemnyama!

Hho Mekle! Mekle!

Hho Mekle!

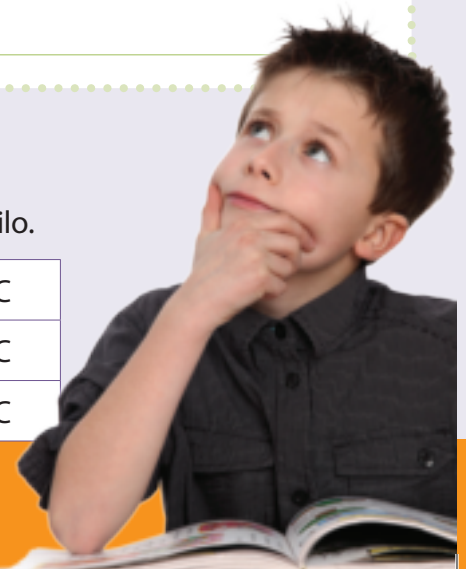
Bokhoko beMaswati



Gucula umlayeto

Bukisisa letinkondlo tendzabuko bese uyasho kutsi loku lokulandzelako kulicinisisa noma ngemanga. Bhala "Yebo" nakulicinisisa na "Cha" nakungesilo.

Imigca emilotelweni inabomsindvofana	Y	C
Tinkhondlo imiloteloto tinemigca lesihlanu	Y	C
Tinkondlo tendzabuko imiloteloto tinemlayeto loshubile	Y	C





Asibhale

Ucabanga kutsi babe waYeye nalesidzandzane lebesigadze luswane unina ayowutfota babantfu labahle yini emmangweni? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Sidzandzane seva umsindvo wani lebesicabanga kutsi ngunina?

Sidzandzane besetsembe bani kutsi asuse lifu esibhakabhakeni?

Ucabanga kutsi lomlotelo ngelifu ngabe uyahlekisa? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Asibhale

Nawuyifundza masinyane inkondlo, utfola ngesigi sayo. Kulula-ke loku. Tifundzele lenkondlo uphimisele, bese ulalelisisa tinhlavu lotisho ngekugcizelela. Letinye tinhlavu tiyagcizelela, kani letinye atigcizeleli. Nasi sibonelo, lapho sibeke luphawu ✓ etinhlavini letigcizelelako neluphawu ✗ kuleto letingagcizeleli.

Sibonelo: ^{X ✓} Sebabuya ^{X X ✓} emabhasini

Nyalo zama kufundza lenkondlo ngekuphangisa. Sebenta nemngani wakho. Cala ngekushaya emagama, bese ubeka luphawu etinhlavini letigcizelelako naleto letingagcizeleli.

Lunwabu lugucula imibala yalo;

Lungafana nesihlahla noma lubondza:

Luyesaba, kani lunemahloni alutsandzi kubonwa,

Ngako-ke luvele luhlale phasi etjanini lugucuke lube luhlata,

Lwente shengatsi alusi lutfo.





Asibhale

Bhala phasi emagama lanemisindvo lefanako nalawa langephasi:

luka	beka	sala	lenga	bila



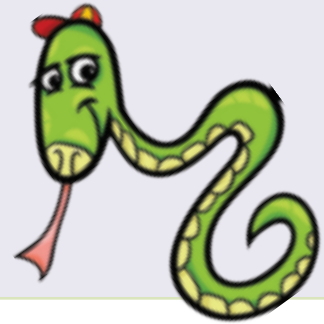
Asibhale

Nyalo sebentisa emagama lamabili kubhala imisho lenemisindvofana:

Sibonelo:

Buka lenyoka.

yekela kweneke



Asibhale

Phindza ubuke lenkondlo ngelunwabu. Sonkondlo utsi **lungafana nesihlahla noma lubondza.**Sonkondlo usebentisa sifaniso. Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo usho kutsini nakatsi **lunwabu lufana nesihlahla.****Sifansiso**

Sifaniso sisebentisa emagama “njenge” noma “fana ne” kufanisa intfo noma umcondvo munye nalomunye.

Sibonelo: Muhle njengelilanga liphuma.

Yakha takho tifaniso letintsatfu bese uyasho kutsi tisho kutsini. Sebentisa lamagama lahamba ngamabili kuletifaniso takho.

uphile

na

sheleni

uyahlabela

na

inyoni

umemeta

na

impalampala



Asibhale

Letinye tinkondlo tinesifanamsindvo kani letinye tite. Tinkondlo letinesifanamsindvo tinekuhleleka kwemigca lenaletifanamsindvo. Kunendlela lebekiwe yekukhombisa kutsi ngumiphi imigca letifanamsindvo enkondlweni.

Beka **A** eceleni kwemugca wekucala. Nangabe ligama lelisekugcineni kwemugca lolandzelako linemsindvo lofana naleli lelilendvulelako, phindza ubeke **A**. Nangabe ligama lite sifanamsindvo beka **B**. Fundza lenkondlo yendzabuko lemfisha bese uphendvula lemibuto:

Kwesukasukela intfombatana yaseMfelaphasi	(A)
Njalo yayijika kudla phasi.	
Kute sambeko kute nhlonipho,	
Unina wakhala unina tatsi pho,	
Uyise wabhavumula wagcina wabheka phasi.	

Mingaki imigca yalenkondlo?

Ngumaphi emagama lanesifanamsindvo? Khombisa kuhleleka kwesifanamsindvo. Sikucalele kuhleleka.



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala yakakho inkondlo yendzabuko uyicale kanje:

Ntsabandze lonjengeliwa lebusika



Siyatjabulisa

Shaya tandla kukhombisa tihlavi talamagama. Khumbula kutsi luhlavi lunye lusho sigi. Hlatiya emagama ngetihlavi.

Sibonelo:

Ik'honsat'hi Ik'honsat'hi

badlali bevolibh'oli

Willie Wonka neFekitri yeShokolet'hi





Asikhulume

Sebentani ngemacembu enu.

● Ngusiphi sikhatsi semnyaka lositsandza?

Shano kutsi usho ngani.

● Ngusiphi sikhatsi semnyaka longasitsandzi? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Ase sifundze

Imisebenti yasekwindla

Hlobo uyacobhota uyetela nyalo;

Masinyane utakube udvodla butfongo.

Nati netimbali setigobe tinhloko,

Sikhatsi semnyaka sesiyavalelisa

Kwindla sewume ngemumo,

Ujake kusukeleka ashukume

Unemsebenti lomnyenti lomhlalele

Kungakefiki emakhata ambayiyane.

“Kumele ngipende lamacembe,” uyanoma,

“Ngente imibala lebovu naleligolide,

Ngiphindze ngitfumele tinyoni le-e-e-e

Kungakabandzi koma umnkantja.

Tinsuku tekushisa titakuba siguntwana nyalo;

Ngitawutsela umoya lobandza mpo;

Loku kutasikhulula ekushiseni kwasehlobo,

Angicolisi.

Kunye nje vo lokusamele ngikwente;

Umsebenti wami sewucishe uphelile;

Ngitawugucula emacembe abe tindvundvuma

mahlofohlofo,

Kute bantfwana batijabulise ngeLikwindla!”

Isuselwe kuya-Joanna Fuchs



Asibhale

Coca ngalemibuto nemlingani wakho bese ubhala phasi timphendvulo.

Yangasiphi sikhatsi semnyaka lenkondlo?

Faka luphawu [✓] emphendvulweni lengiyo.

	Intfwasahlobo	
	Lihlobo	
	Likwindla	
	Busika	





Kutawentekani ehlobo?

Uba njani umbala wemacembe angakadziliki esihlahleni?

Kwindla utakwentani emacembeni kuwenta ajabulise bantfwana?

Chaza kutsi isho kutsini lemishwana:

kuma ngemumo

sikhatsi semnyaka siyavalelisa



Asibhale

Condzanisa emagama lasesibayeni lesingesancele nalawo lasesibayeni lesingesekudla. Bhala emagama ngekucindzetela kusichazamagama sakho.

yetela

jaka

koma

khululeka

klamutela

**umsebenti
wasekhaya**

umsebenti

lukhuni kani
komile

phumula

ngakuphangisa

kuva butfongo

phola

Singatsekiso: Singatsekiso sidvweba sitfombe semagama ngekusebentisa kucatsanisa timphawu. Sifaniso sisho kutsi ufana nentfo letsite (lunwabu lungafana nesihlahla); singatsekiso sibuka kahle intfo; sitsi unguleyontfo (lunwabu sihlahla). Sentasamuntfu luhlobo lwesingatsekiso lapho khona intfo lengesiye umuntfu iniketwa timphawu temuntfu.

Sibonelo: Lwandle lwabnavumula ngentfukutselo



Asibhale

Dvwebela tibonelo letine tesentamuntfu enkondlweni.



Asibhale

Fundza lenkondlo yenkhulisa. Uyabona kutsi inkhomo,inja nendishi tinikwe timphawu tebantfu?

Yakha inkondlo yakho lapho usebentisa khona sentamuntfu.

Yelabaya Dludla Dli

Kati nemfiliji,

Inkhomo yazuba yeca enyangeni;

Inja yahleka, yahleka

Kubona umdlalo lonje

Indishi yatsatsa sipunu yadla phasi.





Asikhulume

● Fundzani lenkondlo ngemisebenti **yeLikwindla** yifundzeni niphimisele nemlingani wakho.

● Ubonile kutsi lamanye emagama anesifanamsindvo?

● Uwatfola kumiphi imigca emagama lanesifanamsindvo? Loko kwenteka kuto tonkhe tindzima?



Asibhale

Utawubhala yakakho inkondlo lenetifanamsindvo.

Fundza lemigca lengentasi. Ngulemigca yekucala yenkondlo lengebusika emagama lasekugcineni kwemigca lamabili anesifanamsindvo.



NgeMsombuluko imvula lenesitfwatfwa yehla yagcwalisa imisele edolobheni.

Lichwa langeLesibili tindlebe takho belibandza kakhulu lingomisa tinyembeti tibe litje.



Nyalo bhala inkondlo lefana nalena ngeliviki tsite ehlobo.

Cala ubhale phasi onkhe emagama locabanga kutsi achaza simo selitulu ebusika. Bona kutsi lenkondlo inaso yini sifanamsindvo. Bhala phasi lamanye emagama lasifanamsindvo longawasebentisa nalawo lose unawo. Nyalo ungasebentisa lamagama kukusita kubhala yakho inkondlo.

Khumbula kusebentisa emagama lasifanamsindvo ekugcineni kwemigca lehamba ngamibili. Uphindze ucale indzima ngayinye nga "Nge-" Sibonelo: NgeMsombuluko, lilanga likhanye bha esibhakabhakeni.

Bhala yakho inkondlo lenetifanamsindvo.



Indzima yimigca lebutsiwe lembalwa enkondlweni. Letinye inkondlo tinendzima yinye, letinye tinetindzima letinyenti. Lenkondlo yeMisebenti "yeKwindla" inetindzima letisihlanu.



Asibhale

Cocela licembu lakho kutsi bentani labantfu. Sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako. Nyalo bhala phasi imisho yakho bese udvwebela sento ngasinye.

Sisebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako kukhuluma ngesenteko lesenteka nyalo. Sakha loluhlobo lwesikhatsi ngekufaka -ya- esentweni sesikhatsi sanyalo. Sibonelo: sivalo siyavaleka ebusuku.



Sibonelo: Emantfombatana ayadlala.



Asibhale

Buka lenkondlo ngemisebenti yaseKwindla Sonkondlo usebentisa tichasiso kuchaza Likwindla. Kunekutsi atsi umoya, ukhuluma ngekubandza, **umoya** lowomile. Kunekutsi akhulume ngendvundvuma **yemacembe**, **ukhuluma** ngendvundvuma mafohlofohlo.

Bhala indzima lenemigca lemine ngetikhatsi temnyaka. Sebentisa tichasiso kwenta umbhalo wakho ube nemphilo.



Asikhulume

Fundza lenkondlo bese wetfula indzima yesibili, yesitsatfu neyesine embi kwelicembu lakho.

Kwakuyinyibi-nyibi yenyakanyaka
Yayihamba inyibilika endleleni
Yayibuka ngemabakabaka emehlo
Imikhono letsambile buphacaphaca

“Caphela iNyanyabulembu, ndvodzana!
Litinyo liyaluma, sidladla siyahhwebha!
Caphela Lusweti, ubalekele
Lingce letintsaba, ndvodzana
Konkhe kutsatsa nga-klwiii
Kwalwa nesitsa sako uMuntfu
Kwema kwahlela tindlela tekugalela.
Kwasukuma kwatsi sitamdvumela
Emehlo eNyanyabulembu amanya lulaka
Yanyeleelela emahlatsini ita kuMuntfu
Yaphefumula yahuma ngesisu iyacatela
Yabhodla ita ngendlela!
Kunye, kubili! Kunye, kubili!
Njalo njalo
Umukhwa lokhaliphile watsi hlephu, hlephu!
Yamshiya afile, ngenhloko yayo
Yahuma yanyeleelela ibuyela emuva!

Isuselwe kuya-Lewis Carroll (ifinyetiwe); isuka ku: (www.poetryfoundation.org)



Asibhale

Nika lenkondlo sihloko.

Sonkondlo, Lewis Carroll, usebentisa emagama lamanyenti latakhele wona. Yini ucabange kutsi wente loku? Faka luphawu [✓] emphendvulweni locabanga kutsi ingiyo.

	Bekafuna kwenta inkondlo iphicané.
	Bekafuna kutsi bafundzi basebentise imicabango yabo nabafundza lenkondlo.
	Bekavilapha kusebentisa emagama sibili.
	Bekangafuni kutsi bantfu bacondze inkondlo.

Sewudlale incenye yalenkondlo. Ucabanga kutsi lenkondlo ingani?

Kube bewungahlangana neNyanyabulembu ebusuku, ingakwesabisa? Shano kutsi usho ngani?

Bhala tintfo letintsatfu letichaza iNyanyabulembu.

Bhala phasi locabanga kutsi kuchazwa ngulamagama.

delebula _____

ntjuma _____

givika _____

fukusela _____

hwibitsa _____

sidlamilo _____

Uyitsandzile lenkondlo? Shano kutsi usho ngani. _____



Asibhale

Sihloko salelishadi lekusebentela sitsi **Wu! Simanga senkondlo!** Kunemekhuti lombili. Wekucala usekucaleni kweligama lekwekhuta lokuligama lelifishane lelikhombisa kumangala; kwesibili kwekhuta.

Dvwebela tindlela tekuchuba inkhulumo bese ubiyela umekhuti kulenkondlo lemfisha.

Nakefika ekhaya Reginald nemkhu-u-u-hlane,

Dokotela wati kamhlo-o-o-phe kutsi enteni-i.

Wamelapha kugula

Ngemjovo lomncane

Kwatsi Reginald asaphimisela bomekhuti netibabato.

Ha! Kuhle loko!

Maye! Maye kubuhlungu!

Hhayi! Loko akukalungi kuvele nje ujove umuntfu kanje!

Inkhulumo

yekunandzisa ingemagama
lakhomba umuvo lomkhulu noma lofika
ngekushesha njengekutsi nje "Hawu! Hhayi-bo!"

Afakwa emushweni – imvamisa ekucaleni
kwemusho – kukhomba kumangala, kwenyanya,
injabulo, noma umdlandla.

Umekhuti (!) usebenta ngemuva
kwemusho kukhomba
umuvo lomkhulu.



Asibhale

Buka emagama zcoliya zpakatli ntcotono kusichazamagama sakho? Uwatfolile? Cha! Ngoba akekho emagama lanjalo. Ngemagama lakhiwe lawa.

Nyalo buka umlalamvubu. Utawutfo lakutsi ligama lelihlanganise lala ne mvubu. Lewis Carroll walakha naleli. Wawabita lamagama lawakha ngekutsi ngemapotumende (emagama lasesikhwameni) ngoba kuhlanganiswe emagama njengetintfo esikhwameni. Lamanye alamagama lamapotumende afakiwe elulwimini lwetfu kani lamanye akekho. Sebentani ngemacembu enu.

Bukani lamagama kubona kutsi akhiwe ngamaphi lamanye emagama:

shimucece

mbempelo

nkhundlani

lakhahe

banidwe

Palili

lodlamu

theneni



Asibhale

Bhala yakakho indzima usebentisa emagama loticambeke wona. Sebentisa indlela yekwakha bomsindvofana ngenkondlo yeNyanyabulembu: a, b, a, b.



Asibhale

Buka sitfombe lesiseceleni kwenkondlo. Sichaze.

Lesitfombe siyakunika yini kutsi inkondlo ngabe ingani? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Nawungacelwa kudvweba sitfombe senkondlo ngeNyanyabulembu bewungadvwebani? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Asibhale

Nasibhala inkondlo sisebentisa emagama ngendlela lekhetsekile. Lenye yaletindlela ibitwa ngekutsi yimphindza-msindvo.

Fundza lenkondlo bese ubiyela tibonelo temphindza-msindvo.

Imphndza-msindvo isho lapho emagama lasondzelene asebentisa umsindvo lofanako. Khumbula kutsi akusho luhlavu, kepha umsindvo. Sibonelo: kukhanya kukhanga indalo ekhaya.

Umdlalo webhola yetinyawo

Gcama ugcume uhlale-le

Chuba, chilita, bacheluke lemdzabu lingene enethini.

Yema yehla, yagicika, yemuka nemfula,

Shosholoza, ushaye ishibobo, ngiwutsandza kanjalo!

Fokota ufune ibhola efukwini.

Asiye enkhundleni yemidlalo, wena nje kuphela nami



Asibhale

Nika letinye tilwane emabito usebentisa imphindza-msindvo

Sibonelo: Ndlulamitsi Ndlela, Funwako Fudvu, Bhama Bhubezi

	kati		inja
	inhlanti		ingwe



Asibhale

Lula lomugca uwente inkondlo. Tijabulise!

Bamba buhle bemvelo, ujabule

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)





Asikhulume

Coca nemlingani wakho ngalemibuto.

● Uyajabula ngaloku longiko noma ungatsandza kufana nalomunye umuntfu? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

- Cocela umlingani wakho ngemuntfu locondza kahle kutsi ungubani wena.
- Tichaze kumngani wakho. Ungakhuluma ngekutsi ubukeka njani noma ngekutsi ungumuntfu lonjani.
- Nyalo chaza umngani wakho lomkhulu. Ucabanga kutsi angavumelana nendlela lomchaze ngayo? Shano kutsi usho ngani.
- Ticabange ufuna kuba ngulomunye umuntfu. Ungatsandza kuba ngubani? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Ase sifundze Fundza lenkondlo.

Labanye bantfu bacabanga kutsi bayangati

Labanye bacabanga kutsi bangati

ncono kunalabanye

Kepha ngicabanga kutsi benta liphutsa.

Kulesinye sikhatsi ngimudze

Kulesinye sikhatsi ngimfisha

Kulesinye sikhatsi ngizimkile

Kulesinye sikhatsi ngondzile.

Kepha batsi bayangati

Kepha abangati

Ngoba angitichazi mine

Ngichaza sitfunti sami.

Joe Mhlontlo



Asibhale Nika lenkondlo sihloko.

Ngubani lokhulumako kulenkondlo?

Bantfu bavame kubhala inkondlo nakukhona lokubanika umfutfo noma kubente bacabange ngentfo letsite. Ucabanga kutsi yini leyagcugcutela sonkondlo kutsi abhale lenkondlo?



Chaza kutsi sitfunti semuntfu singentiwa yini kutsi sizimuke, sibe ncama, sidze, sibe siphindze sibe sifisha.

Sonkondlo akasebentisi tifanamsindvo. Fundza lenkondlo seyibhalwe kabusha ngentasi. Nyalo seyinetifanamsindvo.

Ucabanga kutsi lenkondlo ifundzeka ncono? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Asibhale

Biyela emabito etintfo letingabonakali kulemisho lengentasi.

Labanye bantfu bacabanga kutsi bayangati
Labanye bacabanga kutsi ngibanti
Kepha nawubona sitfunti sami
Ngincama kani nami.



Umngani wami wangicela kutsi ngicabange ngebumcoka bebungani.

Lutsandvo lwamake kumntfwana belubonakala.

Umntfwana wabuka umtfwalo wemaswidi ngemehlo labukhali.

Emehlo akhe agcwele tifiso asabuka imidlwane.

Washaya tandla ngenjabulo lapho sikolo sihlabana emncintiswaneni webhola yetinyawo.

Emabito etintfo letingabonakali
yimicondvo, imivo, noma timo
njenge lutsandvo, kwesaba,
sibindzi, injabulo, buhle,
nesitunge.



Asibhale

Cabanga matsatfu akakho emabito etintfo letingatsintseki. Wabhale phasi ngentasi.

Bhala umusho usebentisa linye lemabito etintfo letingatsintseki.



Asibhale

Bhala indzima lenemigca lesihlanu utichaza wena. Yetama kusebentisa noma mabili emabito etintfo letingatsintseki kulenzima.



Asibhale

Bhala inkondlo ngawe. Sebentisa loluhla.

Umugca 1: _____ (libito lakho)

Umugca 2: _____, _____, _____
(Timpawu takho letintsatfu/kwakheka kwakho)

Umugca 3: Ngingumnakabo/dzadze wa _____ noma indvodzana/indvodzakati ya _____

Umugca 4: lotsandza, _____, _____, _____ ne (bantfu laba 3 bantfu, tintfo, imicondvo)

Umugca 5: Iova kutsi _____ (umuvo ngentfo y-1)

Umugca 6: Iodzinga _____ ne _____ (tintfo leti 3 lotidzingako)

Umugca 7: Iophana nge _____ ne _____ (tintfo le3 lophana ngato)

Umugca 8: Iowesaba _____ ne _____ (tintfo leti 3)

Umugca 9: Iongatsandza kubona _____ (indzawo noma umunrdu)

Umugca 10: Iophupha nge _____ (Intfo le 1 noma umcondvo)

Umugca 11: umfundzi (esikolweni sakho noma libito lathishela)

Umugca 12: (Libito lakho lekudlala noma phindza libito lakho)



Asikhulume

Fundza lenkondlo
lesebentisa 'injabulo' njenge
libito lentfo lengatsintseki
bese wakha yagakho
inkondlo usebentisa libito
lentfole ngatsintseki.
Fundzela likilasi lenkondlo.



INJABULO

Injabulo isa olintji
Kunuka njengembali yasendle
Kunambitsa njenge ayisikhilimu yeshokoletshi
Kuvakala kungatsi ngumsindvo wensimbi yekuphuma
kwesikolo
Kuvakala kungatsi boya bakati
Kuhlala ekhaya kitsi sikhatsi lesinyenti



Nyalo fundza lenkondlo

Lilanga lisikebhe lesili olintji
Lintjuza elwandle loluthulele
Liyibhola leliphuti yaselugwini
Lekhahlelwe yenyuka yaya
etulu esibhakabhakeni

Phindza ubhale lenye indzima bese ugucula
singatsekiso sibe sifaniso.



Asibhale

Hlahlela lamagama
ngetinhlavu msindvo.

Hlukanisa ligama ngemuva kweluhlavu
msindvo ngalunye. Sibonelo: bo-phe-le-
la; gi-ji-ma, tse-nga.

Ungalehlukanisi ligama lelinemsindvo
luhlavu lunye

ku/cha/za

kulo kunye

siphosiso

sitfunti

ngoba



Asibhale



Asikhulume



Ase sifundze



- Ucabanga kutsi ligama lelitsi kubumba lishoni?
- Kukhona yini lowake wakubumba?
- Ucabanga kutsi ngubani lowabumba umhlaba?
- Ucabanga kutsi wena wabunjwa ngubani?

Inganekwane yekubunjwa kwemaSan

Mashisindlu bekakhona ekucaleni kwemhlaba. Inyosi yamtsatsa yahamba naye emantini lamnyama esangcotfo lebesimbonye umhlaba. Inyosi yeva kubandza kani seyidziniwe. Yafuna umhlaba locinile lapho ingetfula khona lomtfwalo wayo. Yandiza kancane, kancane, iya ngekusondzela emantini. Ekugcineni, yabona imbali lenhle lemhlophe indanda emantini ivuleke kancane.

Yabeka Mashisindlu ekhatsi enhlityweni yembali yabeka

kuye imbewu yemuntfu wekucala. Imbewu beyiphephile emoyeni nasemantini.

Yase iyafa inyosi. Mashisindlu wavuka ekuseni kanye nenhlavu yelilanga kwaba kutsalwa kweSan lekucala. Mashisindlu ngunkulunkulu wemaSan lowabumba waphindze waniketa tonkhe tintfo emabito ato.

Mashisindlu utfumela imvula aphindze aletse imphumelelo yekutingela. Uvikela bantfu ekuguleni nasengotini. Kepha emaSan akathandazi kuMashisindlu. Athandaza lilanga, inyanga netinkhanyeti, hhayi Mashisindlu.



Asibhale

Wake wambona mashisindlu?

Ungasebentisa maphi emagama kumchaza?

Ngutiphi tintfo letinhle mashisindlu latentela bantfu bemaSan?

- Ngulelo cembu linetindzaba talo lelititsandzako. Leti tindzaba bantfu labatiteka njalo njalo.
- Letindzaba tibitwa ngekutsi tinganekwane.



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfola kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Kumcoka yini kwentela labanye bantfu tintfo?

Khuluma ngetintfo letinhle letimbili loke watenta.

Singatsekiso yindlela
yekuchaza intfo ngekutsi
inguloku leyingafanin nako.

Nguliphi lelinye ligama lelisho emaSan? Khetsa kulamagama:

baTfwa

emaXhosa

EmaZulu

emaTsonga

Inyosi namashisindlu benta siciniseko kutsi umntfwana wekucala weliSan uyatalwa. Ucabanga kutsi kwakhetselwani inyosi kutsi yente lomsebenti? Khetsa ligama linye lelilungele kucedzela lomusho:

Umbhali wakhetsa inyosi ngoba iyakhona ku _____
letinye tilokatana natizama kuyivimba.

khahlela

ntwinyela

luma

limata

Mashisindlu uwavikela kuphi emaSan?

Athandaza kubani emaSan?

Ticabange ubona mashisindlu ecembeni. Yini longayenta?

Ungenta lokwehlukile yini kube bewumncane njengembuzulwane? Shano kutsi usho ngani?



Asibhale

Tfola emagama netinchazelo tawo kulombhalo bese utibhala esikhaleni lesifanele. Bhala emagama akho kusichazamagama sakho?

uyakhwela uyatehlela

sondonzima

uvikela

akanyakatiswa

kuba sendzaweni letsite

Beka lemisho ngeluhla lolulandzelana kahle kwakha indzima. Ungakhohlwa kucala umusho wakho ngafeleba nekubeka ngci ekugcineni kwawo.

Mashisindlu uletsa imvula aphindze aphumeleise kutingela



Sebentisa tichasiso nalamagama kuhlunganisa lemisho:

নওমা

Inhloko igucuka 180°; emehlo abuka konkhe lokusemaceleni afuna kudla; ulindza kudla; unyonyobela kudla; uncama; umtimba uluhlata; imikhono lemidze ingagobeka ngembali; imigca emanyeva emilenteni yangembali; uyashaya;





Asibhale

Cedzela lelithebula usebentisa tichasiso tekucatsanisa.

Sibonelo: kudze	mudzanyana	mudze kakhulu
uphephile		
kumnyama		
kubanti		
kukhanya		
edvute		



Asibhale

Gucula lemisho ibe mibuto.
Cala umbuto ngamunye ngeligama lelikubakaki.
Ungakhohlwa kubeka umbuti.

Sibonelo

EmaSan athandaza lilanga, inyanga
netinkhanyeti. Athandaza (bani) emaSan?

Mashisindlu ebekhona le(kuphi) ekucaleni kwemhlaba.



(Ini) Inyosi yammema yameweta lwandle.

Inyosi yeva kubandza futsi idziniwe (njani).

Yafuna umhlaba locinile kani womile (ini).

Inyosi yafa emuva kwekutfolela Mashisindlu indzawo lephephile (nini).



Asikhulume

- Buka sitfombe semthintangwe. Khuluma ngetinsiba tawo, umsila wawo, indlela loma ngayo.
- Ucabanga kutsi yinyoni lenhle le?
- Yini lenhle ngayo?
- Tfolo kutsi umthintangwe wesifazane ubitwa ngekutsiwa yini.



Ase sifundze

**Ungakafundzi**

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Le endvulo, umthintangwe bekuyinyoni lete imiibala.

Tinsiba tawo kanye nemsila bekunsundvu.

Bewuphindze ube netinyawo letihlekisako letishwaphene. Ngalelinye lilanga, umthintangwe bewuphishanekile uchwala emhlabatsini ufuna kudla, Indra, nkulunkulu wesibhakabhaka wengca ngelihubo.

“Uyaphi ngemjako longaka?” kubuta umthintangwe.

“Ngicoshwa ilnkhosi lembi Ravana itama kungibamba. Noma nje ngingunkulunkulu ngikwati nekusebentisa umbane kulimata bantfu, kute lokungatsintsa Ravana. Leningakwenta nje kutsi ngitiphephisse ngekubhaca. Kute lapho ngingabhaca khona lapha.”

“Wota masinyane. Ngitovula umsila wami wena ungabhaca emva kwawo.”

Ravana akambonanga Indira, wengca ngelihubo wangena ehlatsini lelimnyama.

“Ngiyabonga kakhulu,” kusho Indra. Umubi kepha unesibindzi lesingaka, Kukhokhela lesibindzi lesingaka, ngitokwenta ube yinyoni lenhle kunato tonkhe emhlabeni.

Asakhuluma, wagucuka umthintangwe. Tinsiba taba nemibala lemihle lelingangane. Umsila wona waba yimbenge lenhle leluhlata lenembeho eligolide.

Umthintangwe watibuka emantini wabona kutsi muhle impela. Wase uyadvwala wahamba hamba welule inhloko. Bekutsi lapho ubona sikhukhukati semthintangwe lonetinsiba letisole tinsundvu, uvule umsila wawo kukhombisa buhle bawo.

Kepha yini lengagucukanga? Tinyawo! Bekutsi njalo umthintangwe nawubuka tinyawo tawo utibone kutsi timbi kanganani, ubeke phasi umsila bese uyakhala!

Le eNdiya bekutsiwa njalo nje umthintangwe nawukhala, kusho kutsi litawudvuma, limanyate kuphindze kube nemvula. Indra, inkhosi yekudvuma nembane wenta umthintangwe sitfunywa sayo.



Asibhale

Bewubukeka njani umthintangwe usengakagucuki?

Wabukeka njani lapho sewugucukile?

Watiphatsa njani emuva kwekuba ube muhle?

Kukhona yini umuntfu lomatiko locabanga kutsi muhle kakhulu?

Utiphatsa njani?

Khetsa sihloko lesifanele lendzaba:

	Indra ubalekela nkulunkulu lonemandla
	Umthintangwe watitfoli njani tinsiba tawo
	Umthintangwe nesikhukhukati

Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba yemthintangwe yingane kwane? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Yini leyenta Indra kutsi agucule tinsiba nemsila wemthintangwe?

Ucabanga kutsi umthintangwe bewunesimilo lesihle usengakagucuku ube muhle noma waba naso sewugucukile? Nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.

Ingane kwane
yindzaba levame
kuba nebalingisi
labtilwane, ikhuluma
ngetintfo letingesilo
liciniso. Isifundzisa
sifundvo.



Asibhale

Sewuyifundzile lendzaba ngemthintangwe lomubi logucuka ube muhle. Ucabanga kutsi "kudvwala njengemthintangwe" kusho kutsini?

Nyalo ecenjini
lakho coca
ngekutsi tisho
kutsini letisho
bese ubhala phasi
inchazelo.

Akakhohlwa njengendlovu		Liyayidlivita	
Ujabule njengenyoni		Uthule njengeligundvwane	



Asibhale

Umthintangwe

Mthintangwe, mthintangwe, imibala yakho mihle,

Ncedze lomncane ujabulile

Lombala welingangane lofana nelwane, ngifisa
kungatsi ngabe ungewami.

Emakuhleleka akho lamahle afana nemushi wenkhosazana,

Lonemibala lemhle leluhlata, lelingangane naleliphuti.

Uzuba uye le, uphindze uye le,

Tinyatselo takho tinhle, ngatsi kunyatsela inkhosatana,
isho ngeligcabho,

Kani umsindvo wekukhala kwakho wona mukhulu.

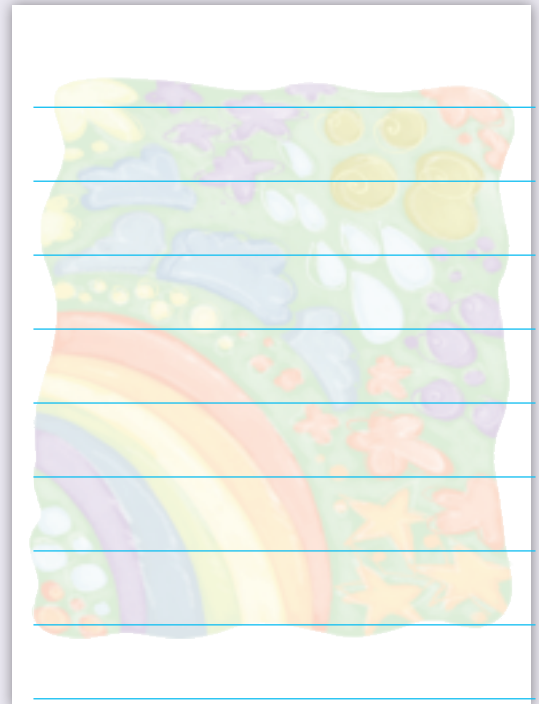
Emhelo akho ngatsi ngumlingo aluhlata
ngalokumangalisako.

Kweg! Kweg! Usho ubita bangani.



Asibhale

Buka sihloko nemugca wekucala kulenkondlo lengentasi. Kukutjela kutsi inkondlo ingani. Leleminye imisho iyasekela. Ikuocela kabanti ngemusho lomkhulu. Kepha, leminye imisho ayisiyo yalenkondlo. Lemisho ayikutjeli kabanti ngemcondvo lomkhulu enkondlweni. Phindza ubhale lenkondlo ushiye imisho lengahambisani nenkondlo.



Cedzela lelithebula lelingentasi. Sesibayeni yekucala, bhala balingisi kulenganekwane uchaze nesibekandzaba. Sesibayeni yesibili, bhala tintfo letenteka kuze kube nemshikashika. Sesibayeni yesitsatfu, chaza lemshikashika, bese ubhala kutsi kwentekani ngekutsi kube nalemshikashika. Kwekugcina, bhala sifundvo salenganekwane.

Balingisi nesibekandzaba	Tigameko letendvulela ngumshikashika	Umshikashika endzabeni	Tigameko letibangwe umshikashika	Sifundvo

mubi

ligcabho



Asibhale

Fundza inchazelo bese ugcwalisa sikhala
ngeligama lelingilo kulawa lakakuloluhla.

sibindzi

memeta

liphimbo lelintswininitako

awumuhle nakancane

kutigcabha ngesimo sakho

kukhona kumelana nekubukana nengoti



Asibhale

Sebentisa emagama lasebhokisini lachaza kutsi
umthintangwe bewubukeka njani embi kwe
nasemva kwekuba ube muhle.

hlekisa

shwaphene

mubi

muhle

lingangane

luhlata

nsundvu

ngcolile

emehlolile eligolide

Embi kwe

Mva kwe



Asibhale

Gucula lemisho isuke enkhulumeni lecondzile iye kulebikwako.

“Uyaphi ngemjako longaka?” kubuta umthintangwe.

Umthintangwe wabuta Indra kutsi

“Inkhosi lenelunya izama kungibamba.”

Indra watsi

“Kukhokhela kuba nesibindzi lesingaka, ngitokwenta ube yinyoni lenhle kunato tonkhe emhlabeni”.

Indra watsi



Asikhulume

Sebentani ngemacembu enu.

- Buka sihloko senganekwane kanye netitfombe bese utjela licembu lakho kutsi ucabanga kutsi indzaba ingani.
- Ucabanga kutsi indzaba itawuphetsa njani?

Ngalelinye lilanga kusile, bulembu Anansi bahlala phasi badla kudla lokumnandzi. Kwatsi nje lapho Anansi atsi ufaka sandla emlonyeni, weva kunconcotsa emnyango. Wavula umnyango. Bekunelufudvu lubukeka lukhatsele kakhulu. Watsi Fudvu, "Anansi, ngicela ungingenise tsine. Ngihambe indlela lendze lomuhla, ngako ngidzinwe kani sengifile liphango.



Kepha Anansi bekasemani angafuni nje kupha lomunye umuntfu kudla kwakhe kwakusihlwa. Ngako wenta licebo lelihle. Watsi nje Fudvu nakahlala phasi etafuleni, elula sandla kutsatsa kudla, wamemeta Anansi, "Fudvukazana tandla takho tingcole kakhulu! Ungeke udle netandla letingcole kangaka! Hamaba uyotigeza." Tandla tafudvu betingcoliswe kutsi bekahamba ngato lilanga lonkhe, Ngaloko wakhasa kancane Fudvu aya emfuleni kuyogeza tandla, waphindze wanyonyoba futsi asabuyela emuve etafuleni. Kusenjalo, Anansi bese avele acalile kudla. Watsi nakefika Fudvu kudla bese cishe kuphelile. Kwatsi asahlala

phasi Fudvu, waphindze wamemeta futsi Anansi, "Fudvu, tandla takho sole tingcolile! Hamba uyotigeza futsi!" Betingcoliswe kutsi Fudvu wakhasa ngato nakabuyela emfuleni.

Wasukuma kabuhlungu Fudvu asabuyela kuyogeza tandla futsi. Kwatsi nakasakhase waze wefika bese kuphele konkhe kudla. Fudvu wabuka Anansi, wase utsi, "Ngiyabonga kungimemela kudla kwakusihlwa. Nakwenteka uvakashela ngakami, ngicela ute utokudla nami kudla kwakusihlwa."

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi, bulembu Anansi bacala bacabangisisa ngekutsi Fudvu wabumema kubupha kudla. Ngako ngalelinye lilanga, bayaka Fudvu ngetitfuba tasemini, lilanga lisetulu ngasemfuleni. Fudvu bekacambalele edvwaleni etsamela lilanga, njenhlala yenta yetimfudvu. Kwatsi lapho Fudvu abona Anansi watsi, "Sawubona Anansi!" Ngabe ute kutowudla name kudla kwakusihlwa yini?" Waphendvula Anansi watsi, "Yebo, loko ngingakutfokotela, ngiyabonga kakhulu." Bekaye ngekulamba kakhulu.



Ngako Fudvu wangena emantini. Anansi walindza emadvwaleni aselugwini.

Masinyane Fudvu wantjuza waphuma emantini watsi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile nyalo. Wota uhlanganyele name sidle." Fudvu wacwila futsi wacala wadla emacembe laluhlata bekawalungisele kudla kwakusihlwa. Anansi yena wazama kuntjwiza ashone ekhatsi emfuleni, kepha ngoba bekabulembu hhayi lifudvu, akakhonanga kuya phasi kakhulu. Wabe loku andanda nje aye etulu aphindze aye phasi etikwemanti. Wazama kuzuba futsi, nekutjwiza, kepha kwangasiti. Wehluleka kufika lephasi lapho kunekudla khona.



Ekugcineni Anansi wenta lisu. Wafaka ematje lamanengi emakhikhin elijazi lakhe, waze wesindza ngalokulingene kutsi angacwila aye phasi emfuleni. Wabona litafula lafudvu, ligcwele emacembe laluhlata lamnandzi kanye nalokunye kudla lokumnandzi.

Kepha kwatsi Anansi nakatsi uyafinyelela ekudleni lokumnandzi, wmmisa Fudvu. Watsi, "Anansi, impela neke udle ugcoke lijazi lelingaka! Asitenti kanjalo tintfo kulelikhaya." Anansi



wakhumula lijazi lakhe. Kepha ngoba bese kute ematje ekumbamba, wantanta futsi emantini wabuyela emuva elugwini lwemfula. Waphuma emantini.



Ingabani lenzaba?

Yenteka kuphi lenzaba?

Ingani lenzaba?

Siyini sifundvo salenzaba? Biyela lesincono kunato tonkhe.

	kuba kuhle konkhe lokupheta kahle!
	Nawuzama kuphukuta labanye kungenteka kubenguwe lophukutekako.
	Ungasilumi sandla lesikuphako.



Asibhale

Fundza indzaba ngekusheshisa bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Ikuliphi likhasi lenzaba ya-Anansi Bulembu? _____

Yini umsebenti wekucalal lokumele uwent? _____

Yini umsebenti wekugcina lokumele uwent? _____

Nguliphi liviki lofundza ngalo ngeticalo? _____



Asibhale

Sebentisa ticalo kwakha emagama lamasha:

Sicalo sakhi kesifakwa ekucaleni kwesakhi lesinye noma ligama kugucula umcondvo noma kwakha lelinye ligama.

um

lu

bu

ku

tsatsa

bhala

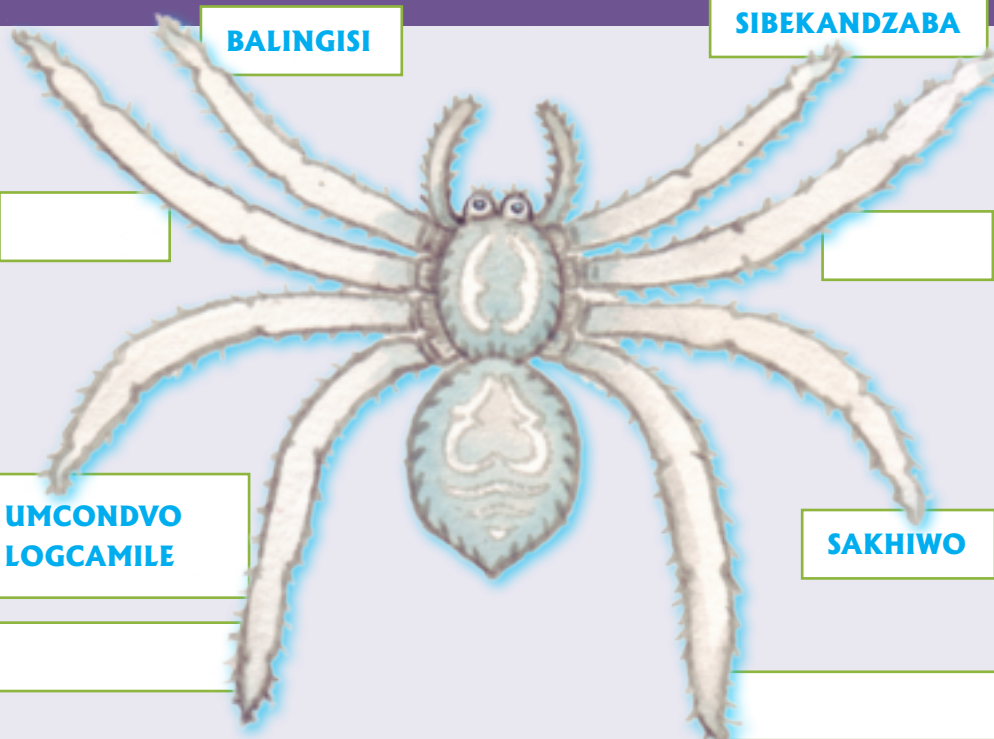
hlanya

naka



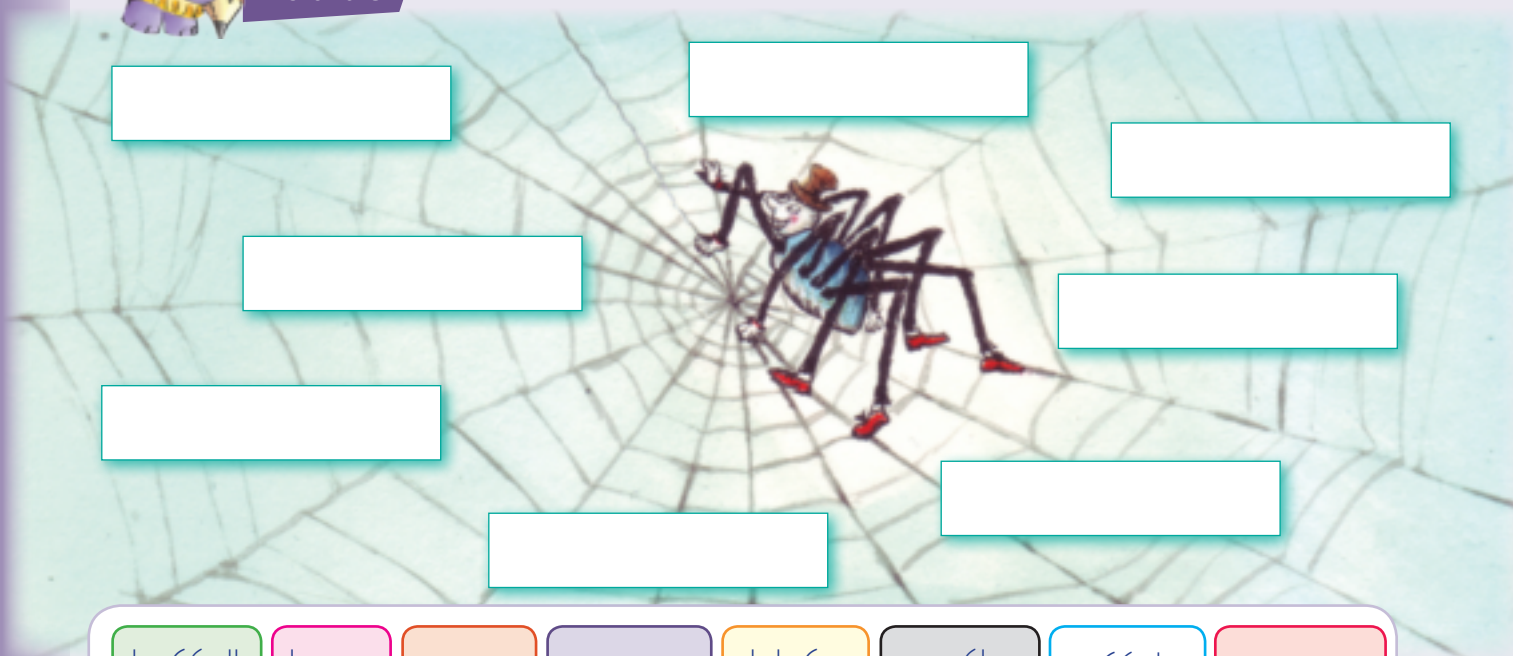
Asibhale

Yakha indzaba ngebulembu. Gcwalisa tikhala ngemilente yebulembu. Cedzela tikhala temilente yebulembu bakho nga: umlingisi (balingisi) labamcoka, umcondvo logcamile, sibekandzaba, sakhiwo.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa tichasiso letichaza similo sa-Anansi. Khetsa kuleti letisebhokisini.



bukhali

lunya

umusa

yemana

lulaka

muhle

mkhulu

mncane

lunga

sineke

dzinwa

musha

hlakanipha

somachinga

Kuletikhala letingentasi, bhala imisho lephelele ibe mitsatfu usebentisa emagama lachazako.



Asibhale

Nyalo cabanga ngemuntu lomatiko bese uyamchaza usebentisa emagama lakulelithebula.

mdzala noma mncane	unemandla noma ubutsakatsaka	mudze noma mfisha	unemamasela noma wondzile
uhlakaniphile noma ulibele	unemusa noma uyachochtana	ukhuluma kakhulu noma usibindzi	uyanakekela noma unelunya



Asibhale

Bhala luhla lwetigameko kulendzaba.

Kwekucala bulembu bahlala phasi kutokudla kudla lokumnandzi

Base

Kwanlandzela

Emva kwalo

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi Anansi wayovakashela lufudvu acabanga kutsi utotfolo kudla.

Kwase

Kwalandzela

Ekuqiniseni

Emabitosento ngemagama lasebenta njengemabito.

Angalandzela letinye tento noma tichasiso. Emabito sento asebentisa sento lesisendleleni lechubekako.

Libitosento livamise kwakhiwa ngekucala nga ku-**Libitosento** lakhiwa nga ku+sento.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa ngemabisosento.

Samgcugcutela (fundza) tinganekwane letinyenti.

Akusiti (mkatelela) (fundza) nga- Anansi angafuni.

Ngitsembise (nakekela) bulembu kepha angikwati kahle (nakekela) bulembu.

Lelifilimu ngebulembu belifanelwe (bona) ngako sicele Thandi (tsi) ahambe natsi.

Ngivame kutsakasela (phuma) nebangani bami kepha ngingatsandza (hlala) ekhaya lamuhla.

“Uyatsandza (luka) lulwembu sonkhe sikhatsi?” Kubuta intfutfwane?



Asikhulume

- Lenzaba yindzaba yekucanjwa nje. Ucabanga kutsi iyini indzaba lecanjiwe nje?
- Uyatati letinye tindzaba leticanjiwe nje? Mhlawumbe gogo noma make wake wakucocele letinye. Nakukhona loyatiko, yicocele licembu lakho.
- Kungani ucabange kutsi lenzaba iphindze iyatekwa?
- Ngubani umcambi wayo?
- Cagela kutsi yini letawenteka endzabeni.



Ase sifundze



Ungakafundzi

- Buka titfombe netihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo utaba ngani.
- Hlola ngenhloso likhasi kutfolo kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Kwesuaksukela, le emandvulo, imfene lenkhulu naleyesabekako yayohlala ngaselugwini lwemfula. Lemfene beyiluhlupho kakhulu etilwnaeni lebetitihlalele ngekuthule elugwini lwemfula. Yachwaga lonkhe live yatsi layo, yaphindze yatsi kute namunye lonelilungelo lekunatsa kulomfula. Leti letinye tilwane tatfukutsekal kakhula tafa knoma, kepha kute nasinye lebesinesibinidzi noma emandla ngaphendle kwelidvuba. Ngaleso sikhatsi lidvuba belinelijazi lelimhlophe salubisi libukeka njengelihhashi lelimhlophe.

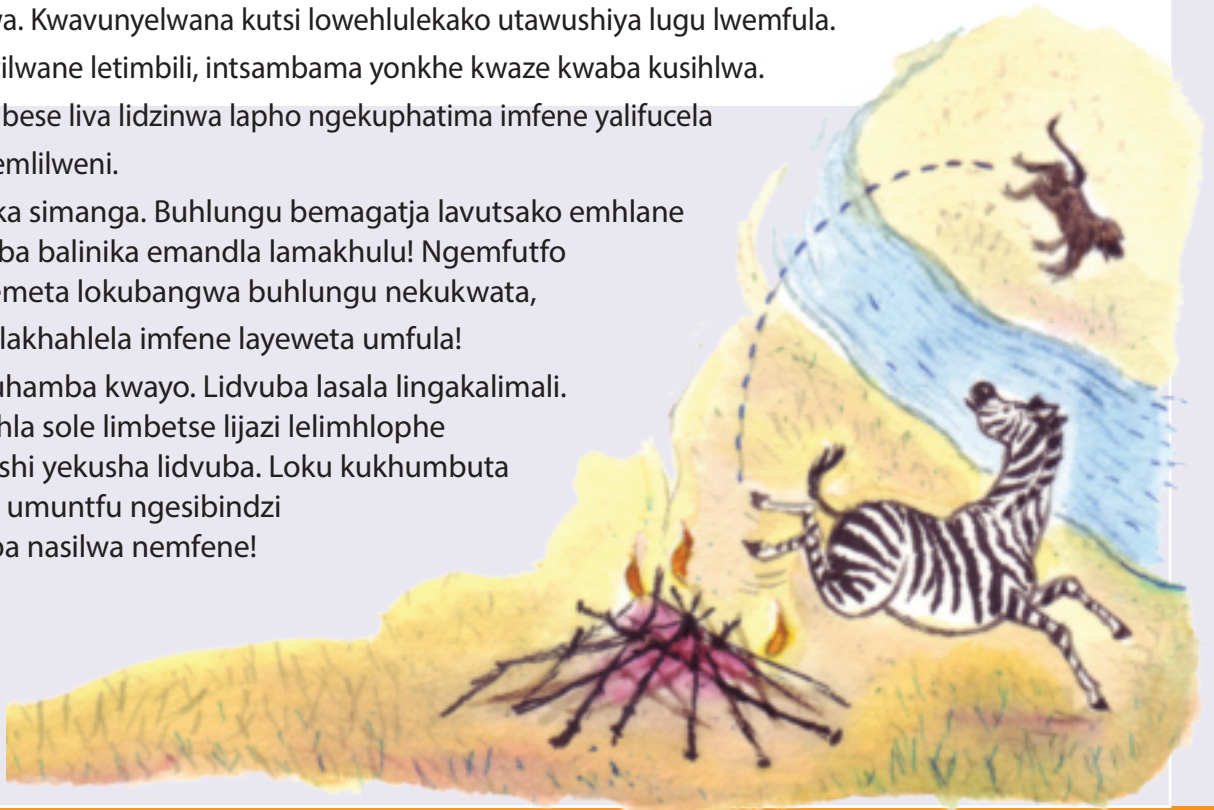
Lidvuba lelimesibindzi latfolo imfene, lebyitiphumulele yotsa umlilo lomkhulu, latsi abacudzelane ngekulwa. Kwavunyelwana kutsi lowehlulekako utawushiya lugu lwemfula.

Talwa letilwane letimbili, intsambama yonkhe kwaze kwaba kusihlwa.

Lidvuba bese liva lidzinwa lapho ngekuphatima imfene yalifucela ekhatsi emlilweni.

Kwenteka simanga. Buhlungu bemagatja lavutsako emhlane welidvuba balinika emandla lamakhulu! Ngemfutfo nekumemeta lokubangwa buhlungu nekukwata, lidvuba lakhahlela imfene layeweta umfula!

Kwab kuhamba kwayo. Lidvuba lasala lingakalimali. Nalamuhla sole limbetse lijazi lelimhlophe lelinemishi yekusha lidvuba. Loku kukhumbuta wonkhe umuntfu ngesibindzi selidvuba nasilwa nemfene!





Asibhale

Chaza kutsi imfene yentani kutsi ingatsikameti letinye tilwane elugwini lwemfula.

Yini leyanika lidvuba emandla nakuliwe?

Yini leyenta lidvuba libe nemishi?

Ucabanga kutsi lidvuba belinesibindzi? Shano kutsi usho ngani.

Lenzaba iyinganekwane yini noma iliciniso? Shano kutsi usho ngani.



Asibhale

Gwalisa sihlanganiso lesingiso kulemisho lengentasi. Khetsa emagama kulasebhokisini.

noma

na

ngoba

kodvwa

noma

nangabe

Ngako-ke

ngaphandle

kuze

Sifaniso sicatsanisa intfo nalenye ngekusebentisa emagama lafana na “njenge” noma “fana”.

Tibonelo: Andile uphishaneke njengenyosi, ufuna labangaphendvula imibuto luhlwayo yakhe. Pelepele bekavutsa njengemlilo.

Singatsekiso sicondzanisa tintfo ngekubita intfo ngco ngaleny: Sibonelo: Ami sisihingishane senyosi.

1. Sikolo besehlukule nangeninyaka lesihlanu.
2. Ngenta umsebenti wami wesikolo ekhaya, ngifuna kuphasa luhlolo lwami.
3. Asihlale la simele kutsi imvula yengce.
4. Ngimbone ahamba sekuphela li-awa noma mabili.
5. Lena yincwadzi ledulile futsi lenelusito kakhulu.



Asibhale

Dwebela tifaniso netingatsekiso emushweni ngamunye.

Khetsa inchazelo yesifaniso kanye neyesingatsekiso lengiyo kulelibhokisi. Chubeka ubhale inchazelo emgceni ngephasi kwemusho ngamunye.

uhamba ngeligcabho

kubutjatela
kakhuluutfukutselel
kakhulu

udzinwe kakhulu

kunebudlabha
lobukhulu kakhulu

Bewubona kutsi thishela utfukutsele kakhulu. Buso bakhe bebufana nelidvwala.

Utwashatela njengemthintangwe.

Bengidzinwe kakhulu nangiyolala kangangoba umcambelo bekungatsi lifu.

Indlu yemuntfu lomusha iyesabeka.

Ngativela kungatsi ngiyinyadza emuva kwekuhama emakhilomitha lalishume entsabeni.

Bhala wakakho umusho usebentisa sifaniso kucondzanisa tintfo letimbili.





Asibhale

Gucula bunye ubente bunyenti. Yenta siciniseko kutsi ugucula tento.

Umthintangwe utfwashata wehla wenyuka egcekeni.

Buhlungu beligatja lelishisako emhlane welidvuba walinika emandla lamangalisako!

Imfene lenkhulu beyihlala elugwini lwemfula.

Umthintangwe utibuka emantini ubona kutsi muhle kangaka.



Asibhale

Bhala unganekwane ngekudala. Letinyenti tinganekwane tekudala tichaza kutsi intfo yefika njani emhlabeni.

Tibonelo nguleti: "Indlovu yawutfofa njani umboko wayo" noma "Umushu wenkosatana wayitfofa njani imibla yawo" noma "Kungani inyeti iphume ebusuku".

Balingisi enganekwaneni kungaba bantfu labanemandla latsite (njengaSpiderman noma Superman) noma tilwane, noma bantfu labanemilingo. Balingisi etingangekwaneni tekudala banemivo yebantfu (bangajabula, bajabhe noma bakwate).

- Bhala tindzima letintsatfu – sicalo, emkhatsini nesiphetfo.
- Bhala indzaba bantfu labangatsandza kuyilalela.



● Sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kukusita kuhlela kubhala kwakho ● Bhala sandvulela kubhala ● Cela umngani wakho akuhlungele lesandvulela kubhala ● Buketa umbhalo wakho ulungise netiphosiso ● Chubeka uwubhale ngebunono ebhukwini lakho.



Bhala sihloko senganekwane lapha:

Indzima yekucala:

Indzima yesibili:

Indzima yesitsatfu:





A

a



B

b



C

c



D

d



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l



M
m



N
n



O
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P
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Q

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R

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S

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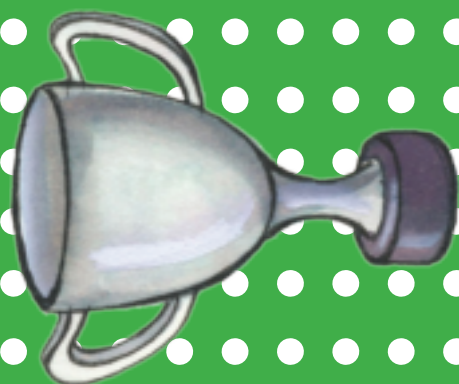
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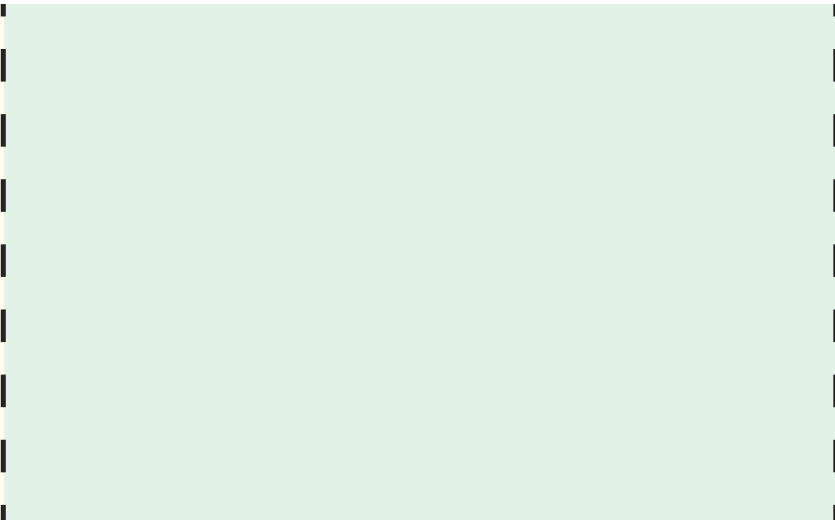
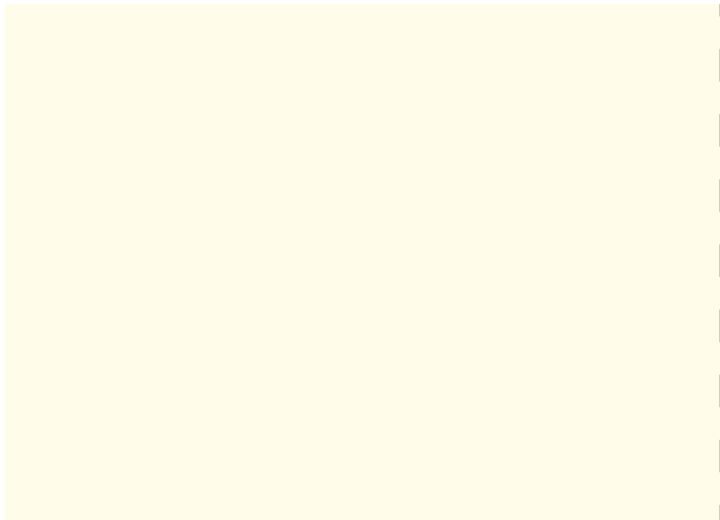


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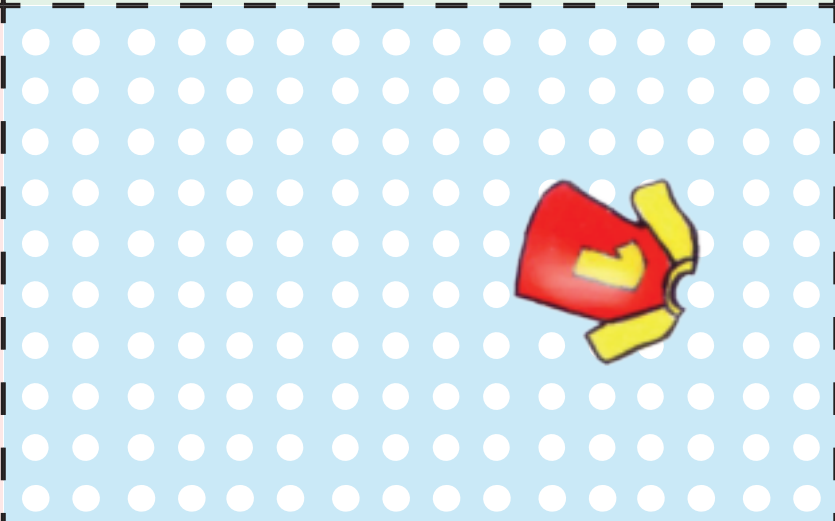
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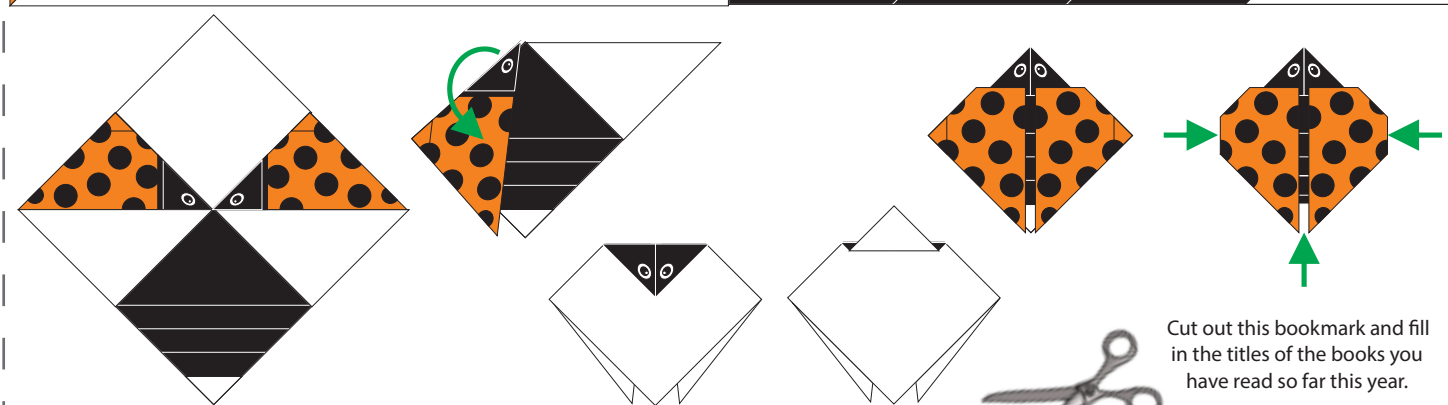
Handwriting practice lines on a yellow background. It features seven vertical brown lines and a horizontal dotted line near the top.

Handwriting practice lines on a light green background. It features seven vertical blue lines and a horizontal dotted line near the top.



Handwriting practice lines on a pink background. It features seven vertical brown lines and a horizontal dotted line near the top.

Handwriting practice lines on a light blue background. It features seven vertical blue lines and a horizontal dotted line near the top.





name: _____

book 1: _____

book 2: _____

book 3: _____

book 4: _____

book 5: _____

book 6: _____

book 7: _____

	name:	book 1:	book 2:	book 3:	book 4:	book 5:	book 6:	book 7:
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