VHUDIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE

Ndingano

Farani muthu muṅwe na muṅwe nga u linganana na u fana.
Ni songo ṱalula.



Tshirunzi tsha muthu

Ṱhonifhani muthu muṅwe na muṅwe.
Ni vhe na vhuhwavho na u vhavhalela.



Vhutshilo

Hulisani na u ṱhonifha vhabebi vhaṋu. Funanani na u fulufhedzea muṱani wa haṋu. Vhutshilo hoṱhe ndi mpho. Vhu ṱhonifheni.



Hayani

Thusani kha mi-shumo ya hayani.



Pfunzo

Dzhenani tshikolo, ni gude ni shumese. Tevhedzani milayo ya tshikolo.



U shuma

Vhana vha songo kom-betshedzwa u ṱoḓa mishumo.



Mbofholowo na tsireledzo

Ni songo vhaisa, u shengedza kana u shushedza vhaṅwe, nahone ni songo tenda vhaṅwe vha tshi zwi ita. Tandululani phambano nga mulalo.



Ndaka

Ṱhonifhani ndaka ya vhaṅwe vhathu.
Ni songo tshinyad-za ndaka nahone ni songo tswa.



Vhurereli, lutendo na mihumbulo

Ṱhonifhani luten-do na mihumbulo ya vhaṅwe vhathu.



Tsireledzo

Vhavhalelani ḽifhasi. Ni songo tambisa maḓi na muḓagasi. Tsireledzani zwipuka na zwimela. Kunakisani miḓi ya haṋu na zwitshavha zwa haṋu.



Vhudzulapo

Ivhani mudzulapo wa Afrika Tshipembe wa vhukuma na u fulufhedzea.
Tevhedzani milayo, ni vhe na vhuṱanzi uri na vhaṅwe vha ita ngauralo.



Mbofholowo ya u amba

Ni songo ṱuṱuwedza mazwifhi na vengo. Ivhanani na vhuṱanzi uri vhaṅwe vhathu vha songo nyadziwa kana u vhaiswa.



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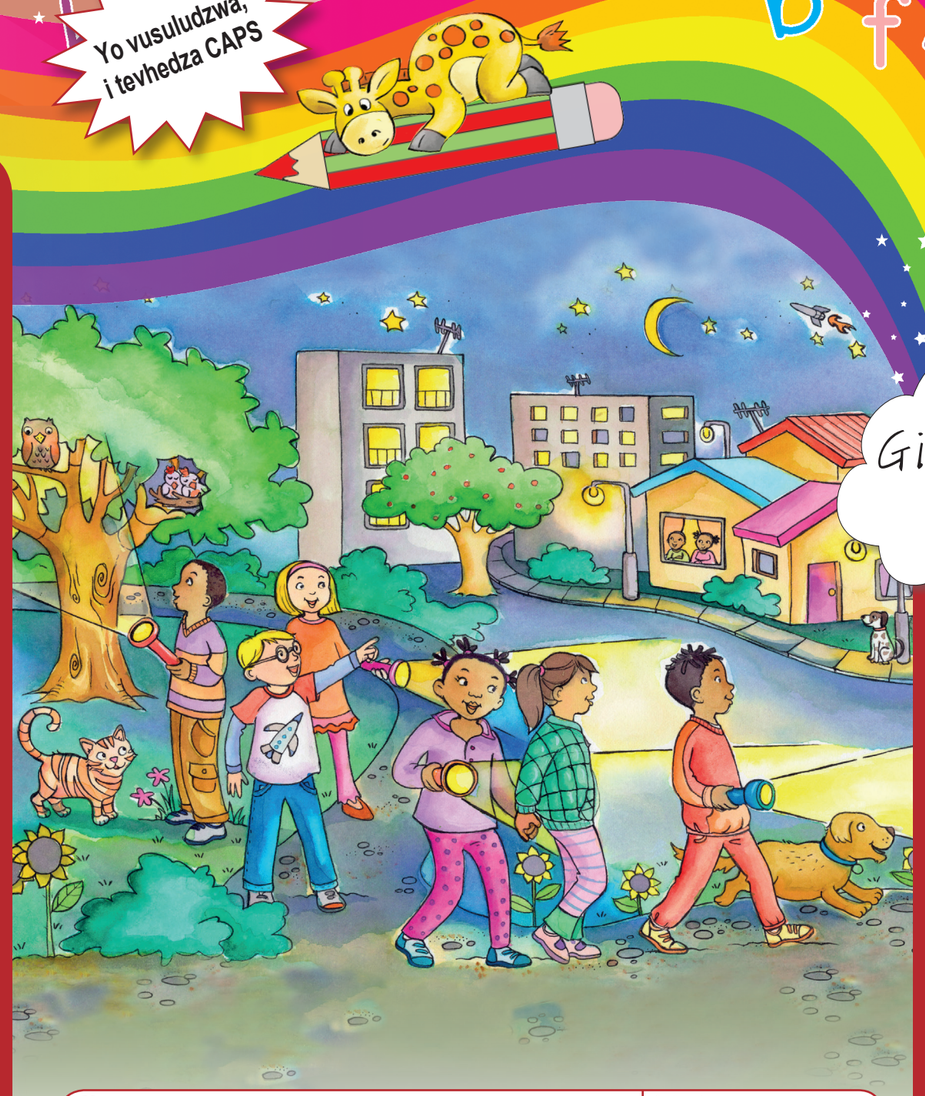
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Gireidi ya 2

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Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo
ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dzo ṅwalelwa vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanḓa nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Enver Surty.

Bugu dza mishumo dza Rainbow ndi tshipiḓa tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwiṋisa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiṅwe tsha zwithu zwihulwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lambedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama ḽa Lushaka.

Hezwi zwo ita uri Muhasho u kone u bveledza bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzoṱhe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.

Ri na fulufhelo ḽa uri bugu idzi dzi ḓo thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe khathihi na u vha na vhuṱanzi uri vha khunyeledze kharikhuḽamu yoṱhe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze nḓila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.

Ri na fulufhelo ḽi no bva ḽi mbiluni uri vhana vha ḓo ḓiphiṋa nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonevho, sa mudededzi, vha ḓo ḓiphiṋa na vhana avha.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.

Kuvhalele

Thangelauvhala



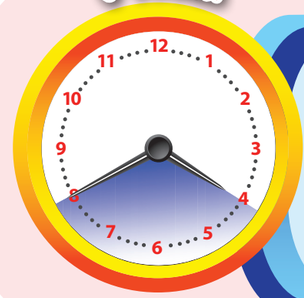


- Elekanyani nga zwine na vho zwi ḓivha zwi no kwama ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Elekanyani nga muṅwali na deithi ye bugu ya anḓadzwa ngayo.
- Vhalani phara ya u thoma na ya u fhedzisela ya tshipiḓa itsho.
- Lingedzani u humbulela uri ḽiṅwalwa iḽo ḽi khou amba nga mini.



Nisa athu vhala

U vhala



- Musi ni tshi khou vhala, ni ite ni tshi awela ni vhone uri ni khou pfesesa naa.
- Vhambedzani zwe na vha no humbulela zwone na zwe na vhala.
- Arali ni sa koni u pfesesa zwine maṅwe a maipfi a amba shumisani dikishinari (ṱhalusamaipfi).
- Arali ni sa pfesesi phara iyo, i vhaleni hafhu nga u tou ongolowa. I vhaleleni nṱha.

Thevhelauvhala





- Lingedzani u elelwa mafhungomatsivhudzi magede o lumbamaho zwe na vhala.
- Itani mepe wa mihumbulo wa mihumbulo mihulwane.
- Ṅwalani zwi re zwaṇu inwi muṇe ni tshi shumisa mihumbulo i no bva kha zwe na vhala.

Nga murahu ha u vhala

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Gireidi ya 2

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Luambo lwa Hayani

Heyi bugu ndi ya:



TSHIVENḒA

Bugu ya 2

TSUMBANḐILA DZA VHADEDEDZI – GIREIDI YA 1 LUAMBO LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya mishumo iyi i tea u shumiswa khathihi na zwiko zwiṅwevho. Kha vha shumise bugu iyi khathihi na zwiko zwiṅwe u itela u alusa ṱhalukanyo ya vhagudi vhavho tshifhinga tshoṱhe siani ḽa:

- Kufarelwe kwa bugu: Nḓila yone ya u fara khathihi na u fhenḓa bugu.
- Kuvhekanyelwe kwa bugu: Siaṱari ḽa nga phanḓa, siaṱari ḽa nga murahu, dzina ḽa bugu na zwi re ngomu.
- Buḓo ḽa u vhala: U vhala u bva phanḓa a tshi ya murahu, u bva kha monde u ya kha tsha u ḽa na u bva nṱha a tshi tsisa.

VHUSEVHEḒI HA U FUNZA

U thetshelesa na u amba

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde Tsha Phoḽisi Ya Kharikhuḽamu Na U linga (Tshivenḓa siaṱari ḽa 10).
Kha vha vhe na vhuṱanzi uri vhagudi vhavho vha vhe na nḓivho ya zwiṱori, zwidade zwipfufhi, zwirendo na zwiimbo vhege iṅwe na iṅwe. Ro ita uri izwi zwithu zwi vhe hone zwi zwa mifudafuda ngumo ha iyi Bugu ya Mishumo.

Therisano nga zwifanyiso

1. Kha vha dededze vhagudi kha:
   - u topola na u rera nga zwithu zwi re kha zwifanyiso (saizi, tshivhumbeo, muvhala na tshivhalo /vhunzhi)
   - u saukanya zwifanyiso nga u vhudzisa mbudziso dza: nnyi, mini, ngafhi, lini , ngani, ho bvelela mini u rangani, ho bvelela mini nga murahu?
   - u ḓisikela tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi (vhulapfu hatsho hu tshi langiwa nga nyaluwo ya mugudi)
2. Kha vha tende mugudi muṅwe na muṅwe a tshi anetshela khonani yawe tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi.
3. Kha vha tevhedze kuṅwalele kwa tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi ku re kha (CAPS Luambo lwa Hayani, siaṱari ḽa 15, u ṅwala na vhagudi). Vha dodombedze kuthalanganyele kwone kwa maipfi na kushumiselwe kwa ndongazwiga.
4. Kha vha tende vhagudi vha tshi vhala navho tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi.
5. Kha vha ri vhagudi vha talele kana u tangedzela mibvumo na/kana ḓivhamaipfi ya vhege yeneyo zwi no wanala tshiṱorini tsha kiḽasi.

U vhala

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde tsha Phoḽisi ya Kharikhuḽamu na u Linga (Tshivenḓa masiaṱari 12 – 18, malugana na zwilangi zwiṱanu zwihulwane zwa u funza u vhala. (Vhurendi: Kha vha sedze tsumbanḓila ya vhadededzi ya All-In-One.)

U ṅwala

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde tsha Phoḽisi ya Kharikhuḽamu na u Linga (Tshivenḓa masiaṱari 18 – 19, hu no ambiwa nga muṅwalo na kuṅwalele.
Kha vha tou fombe kha zwi tevhelaho ḓuvha na ḓuvha:
kufarele kwone kwa khirayoni na penisela.

- buḓo ḽa u ṅwala: u ṅwala u bva kha tsha monde u tshi ya kha tsha u ḽa na u bva nṱha u tshi tsitsa.
- u shumisa vhubammbiri ha muṅwalo kha u sumbedza kudzulele kwone kwa maḽeḓere na kubuḓele kwao.

Kha vha dzulele u elelwa zwi tevhelaho:

- Kugudele kwa vhagudi ku a fhambana. Zwi na ndeme vhukuma uri vhagudi vha tea u nyanyulwa nga u vhona, nga u pfa na nga u ḓiwanela zwithu nga vhoṱhe u itela u guda ho dombelaho.
- U guda hu konwa nga ndovhololo.
- Arali vhutsimbidzamiraḓo (fine motor skills) ha vhagudi hu sa athu aluwa, kha vha ṋewe tshikhala tsha u ita nyito buguni dzavho dza nḓowedzo dza A4 dzi si na tshithu.
- Vhagudi vha tea u tshenzhela u guda, zwo ralo, nyito dzi tea u itwa sa nḓowedzonḓowe musi dzi sa athu u khunyeledzwa nga u tou ṅwala, tsumbo:
  Mibvumo: Kha vha tendele vhagudi vha tshi vhumba maḽeḓere nga vumba musi vha sa athu tou a ṅwala.
  Ḓivhamaipfi: Kha vha ṋee vhagudi tshikhala tsha u fhaṱa maipfi vha tshi shumisa garaṱa dza maḽeḓere.
  U fhaṱa mafhungo: Vhagudi vha tea u gera garaṱa dza maipfi dza ḓuvha na ḓuvha dzi re murahu ha bugu vha dzi shumisa kha u fhaṱa mafhungo.
  Tholokanyonḓivho: Vhagudi vha tea u fhindula mbudziso nga u tou amba musi vhe kha zwigwada zwavho musi vha sa athu u ṅwala phindulo. Kha vha tendele murangaphanḓa wa tshigwada a vhudzise mbudziso ngeno vha tshigwada vha tshi khou lingedza u wana phindulo.
  U nanga maipfi a u fhedzisa mafhungo: Kha vha fhe zwigwada vhubammbiri ha u ṅwalela khaho hu re na mafhungo a re gake vha vha fhe na garaṱa dza maipfi. Vhagudi vha fhedzisa mafhungo aya nga u dubekanya garaṱa idzi nga ngona.

Nzhele: Musi wa nyito dza tshigwada, kha vha fhe murangaphanḓa wa tshigwada sethe ya phindulo uri a kone u dededza vha tshigwada tshawe nga ngona.

Z w i r e n g o m u

Zwe ra ita tshikolo tsho vala

Themo ya 3: Vhege dza 1 - 4

65 Tshikolo tsho vula 2

U vhala mańwalwa a nganetshelo.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga mańwalwa.
Foniki: ńw, mv, sh, ph.
U ńwala mafhungo.
U ńwala phara nga maḓuvha a u awela.

66 Khaḽenda 4

U dzhenisa zwiitei kha khaḽenda.
U fhindula mbudziso dzi no kwama khaḽenda.
U topola masala one mafhungoni.
Nyito ya u ḓiphiṋa i no ḓivhadza vhuṋe.

67 Vhonani o ya phathini ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo 6

U vhala mańwalwa a nganetshelo.
U fhindula mbudzisothopholwa dzi no kwama mańwalwa.
Foniki: mibvumo ya lwa, nzh, pf, ntsh.
U ńwala mafhungo.

68 Maḓuvha a tshipentshela, milaedza ya tshipentshela 8

U dubekanya zwifanyiso a tshi tevhedza tshiṱori.
U ńwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe
U ńwala mulaedza wa tshipentshela buguni ya khonani.
U nanguludza maipfi zwibogisini zwone zwa maipfi (mibvumo fh, sh, tsh, ts).

69 Ntakadzeni o ya zuu 10

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga musi a tshi ya zuu.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga mańwalwa.
Foniki: kh, ṱh, mv, dzh.
U ńwala phara nga zwe zwa bvelela zuu.

70 Ri takalela zwipuka 12

Foniki: U nanguludzela maipfi zwibogisini zwa maipfi (mibvumo ya *one* na ya *aa*).
U vhalela khonani mafhungo.
U ḓiphiṋa: U khaḽara tshifanyiso a tshi tevhedza khoudu ya mivhala.

71 Sam o ya vhukavhamabufho 14

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga Sam o ya vhukavhamabufho.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga mańwalwa.
Foniki: fh, dzh, sh, ny.
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U ńwala phara nga lwendo lwa tshipentshela.

72 Sam u vhona mabufho 16

Foniki: Mubvumo dzh.
U livhanya maipfi a re kha tshifhinga tsha zwino na a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
U shumisa thevhekano ya aḽifabethe kha u fhedzisa tshifanyiso.

73 Nomsa o ya mushumoni wa mme awe 18

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga Nomsa na mme awe.
U fhindula mbudzisothopholwa dzi no kwama mańwalwa.
Foniki: mm, ng, zw, nḓ.

74 Zwi no fhira tshithihi 20

U ola maṉanga a watshi a tshi sumbedza tshifhinga tshe tsha bulwa.
U ńwala zwe zwa itwa nga tshifhinga tshigede.
U bula vhunzhi na vhuthihi ha maipfi.
U dizaina phosiṱara ya u rengisa zwiṅwe zwithu.

75 Lufuno o ya ḽaiburari 22

U vhala mańwalwa a nganetshelo a no amba nga Lufuno a tshi ya ḽaiburari.
U topola maipfi one a u fhedzisa mafhungo a no kwama mańwalwa.
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U ńwala phara nga nga bugu ine vha i funesa.

76 Bugu dzashu dza ḽaiburari 24

U ola tshifanyiso tsha bugu ye ya takaleleswa.
U ńwala nga bugu.
U livhanya maipfi a re kha tshifhinga tsha zwino na a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
U topola maipfi one a re kha tshifhinga tsha zwino kana a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho mafhungoni.
U humbulela nga khavara ya bugu dze vha ṉewa.

77 Ndamulelo u ya bolani 26

Therisano na khumbulelo ya tshiṱori.
U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga Thabo.
U ńwala khephusheni ya tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.
U dzhenisa maipfi zwibogisini zwone zwa maipfi.
U ńwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

78 Metshe wa bola 28

U nanguludza maipfi zwibogisini zwone zwa maipfi (mibvumo ya *isa* na *ela*)
U topola maipfi one a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
U tamba mutambo wa maipfi.

79 Kusekwa kwa u vhifha 30

U amba nga tshifanyiso tshi re kha tshiṱori tsha khathuni.
U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga kusekwa kwa u vhifha.

80 Kusekwa kwa u vhifha (tshi ya phanḓa) 32

80b Kusekwa kwa u vhifha (tshi ya phanḓa) 34

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Tshikolo tsho vula



Kha ri vhale

Ṋamusi ro vhuya tshikoloni nga murahu ha holodei.

Ro pfa ro takala ri tshi vhona khonani dzashu hafhu.

Mudededzi vho ri humbela uri ri vha vhudze nga holodei yashu.

Ro vha sumbedza zwinepe zwe ra dzhia nga holodei. Ra sumbedza muṅwe na muṅwe.





Ntakadzeni o dalela zuu.



Lufuno o ya ḽaiburari.



Ndamulelo o ya bolani Soccer City.



Sam o dalela vhukavhabufho.



Vhonani o ya phathini ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH5.indd 2 2019/10/23 09:23:51

Ḓuvha:

Nomsa o ya mushumoni wa mme awe.





Sedzani o ya ha dokotela.



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani dzina ḽa ṅwana muṅwe na muṅwe. Ni dzhenise fhethu he vha hu dalela musi tshikolo tsho vala.

Dzina	Vhonani			
Fhethu	Phathi ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo			

Dzina			
Fhethu			



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

Maipfimadivhiwa

fhano
fhasi
funga

muṅwe	miomva	shuma	phathi
luṅwa	vhumvumvu	shango	phukha
ruṅwa	mmvi	shula	phungo





Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 3 2019/10/23 09:23:53

Khaḽenda



Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani zwiitei izwi zwa tshipentshela. Zwi dzheniseni kha khaḽenda.

Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Ntakadzeni ndi ḽa 25 Fulwana.	Sam u tea u ya ha dokotela nga ḽa 18 Fulwana.
Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Kanakana ndi ḽa 3 Fulwana.	Vhonani u ḓo ya zuu nga ḽa 21 Fulwana.
Lufuno u tea u humisela bugu ḽaiburari nga ḽa 5 Fulwana.	Kanakana u ḓo dalela makhulu wawe nga ḽa 28 Fulwana.
Ndamulelo u ḓo ya tshitendiamu nga ḽa 13 Fulwana.	Vhonani u ḓo dalela Kanakana nga ḽa 13 Fulwana.



Fulwana

Musumbuluwo	Ḽavhuvhili	Ḽavhuraru	Ḽavhuṋa
1	2	3 Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Kanakana	4
8	9	10	11
15	16	17	18
22	23	24	25
29	30	31	



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhindulani idzi mbudziso dzi no kwama khaḽenda.

Iyi ndi khaḽenda ya ṅwedzi ufhio?	
Hu na maḓuvha mangana kha uno ṅwedzi?	
Ḓuvha ḽa 25 ndi ḽa vhungana?	
Hu na Swondaha nngana uno ṅwedzi?	
Ndi miṅwedzi ifhio i no rangela khathihi na u tevhela uno ṅwedzi?	

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Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe, ni tangedzele ipfi ḽine na nga ḽi shumisa vhudzuloni ha ḽe ḽa talelwa nga fhasi.

Inwi, iwe, ene na vhone ndi masala. Ri a kona u shumisa masala vhuimoni ha mańwe maipfi.

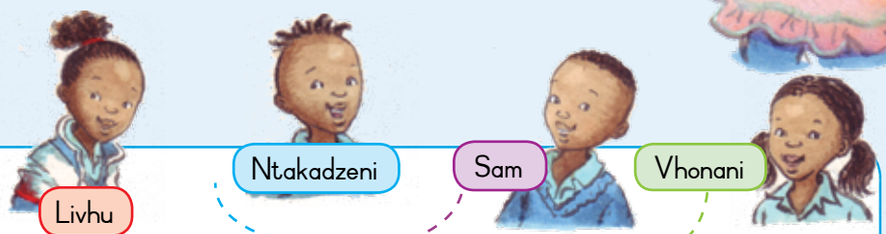
Vhonani u pfana na u tamba na Nomsa.	Inwi	Ene	Iwe
Ntakadzeni u pfana na u ya zuu.	Inwi	Ene	Iwe
Livhu u pfana na u vhala bugu.	Inwi	Ene	Iwe
Sam o vhona ṱharabuḽei	Inwi	Ene	Iwe
Livhu na Vhonani ndi vhasidzana.	Vhone	Ene	Iwe

Ḽavhuṱanu	Mugivhela	Swondaha
5	6	7
12	13	14
19	20	21
26	27	28





Kha ri ḓiphiṋe



Tevhedzani lutambo uri ni wane uri vho ita mini musi tshikolo tsho vala.



Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TG5.indd 5 2019/10/23 09:23:54

Vhonani o ya phathini ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo



Kha ri vhale

Musi tshikolo tsho vala nga Fulwana Vhonani o ya phathini ya Nana ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo.

Ho vha hu na vhatukana na vhasidzana vhanzhi phathini.

Nana o fhiwa thoyi nnzhi ngauri ḽo vha ḽi ḓuvha ḽawe ḽa mabebo. Ro ḓiphina nga maanḓa.

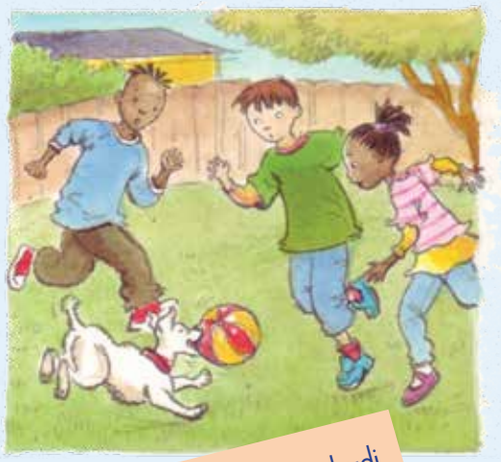




Nana a dzima makhendela a 8. Ra ḽa maḽegere na khekhe.

Musi ri sa athu humela mahayani, ro shela maḓi geḓelani ra ita tie.





Ro tamba bola ya milenzhe ngadeni ya hawe. Ndinde ya phula bola nga maṋo, ye pfuu! Nndinde a i pfi.





Vhana vhoṱhe vho ṅwala milaedza ya tshipentshela kha bugu ya Nana ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo. Zwe Vhonani a ṅwala khezwi.

Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽavhuḓi ḽa vhumalo Nana. Ndo livhuha no nthamba phathini yaṋu. Nga lufuno lu tshi bva ha Vhonani.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH5.indd 6 2019/10/23 09:23:53

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani tshiṱori ni ite thiki (✓) kha phindulo i re yone.

Ndi nnyi we a vha na phathi ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo?	
A	Nana
B	Vhonani
C	Ntakadzeni



Phathi yo vha hone lini?	
A	Nga Shundunthule
B	Nga Fulwi
C	Nga Fulwana

Nana o dzima makhaṋḓela mangana?	
A	Makhaṋḓela a 5
B	Makhaṋḓela a 6
C	Makhaṋḓela a 8

Vho tamba mutambo ufhio?	
A	Netibolo
B	Bola ya milenzhe
C	Ragibii

Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala maafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

Fulwana	nzhini
mbilwana	nzhinga
vhilwa	milenzhe

pfuu	tshipentshela
pfapfama	ntshea
pfumo	thuntsha

Maipfimadivhiwa

ngauri
naho
riṋe

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani fhungo iḽi.

Bola ya milenzhe yo tambiwa.

Maḓuvha a tshipentshela, milaedza ya tshipentshela



Kha ri ite nyito

Nomborani zwifanyiso zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.











Kha ri ṅwale

Zwino ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

1

2

3

4

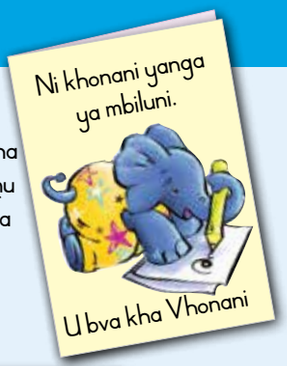
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 8 2019/10/23 09:24:08

Ḓuvha:

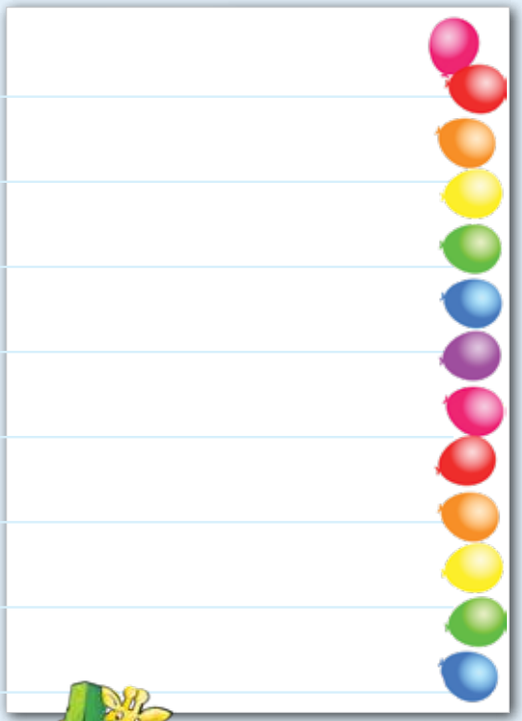


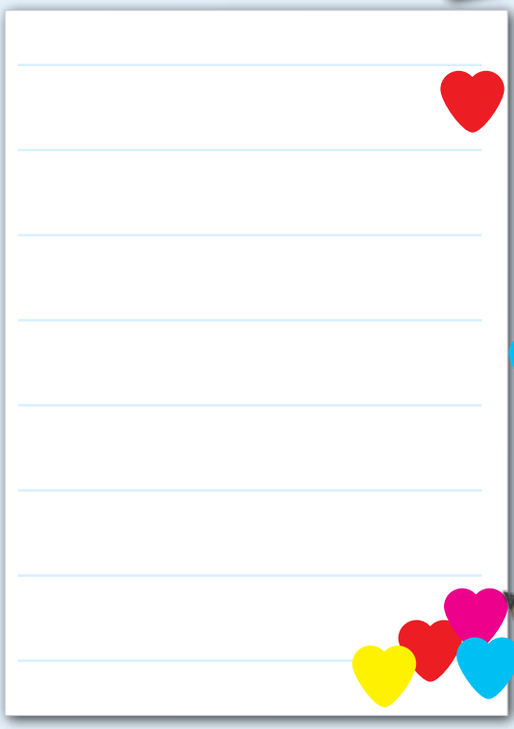
Kha ri ḓiphina

Vhonani o ṅwalela Nana mulaedza wa tshipentshela nga ḓuvha ḽa Nana ḽa mabebo. Ṋekedzani khonani dzaṋu dza 4 bugu yaṋu uri vha ni ṅwalele mulaedza ngomu. Na inwi ni nga kha ḓi ṅwala mulaedza wa tshipentshela buguni dzavho.



Mulaedza wa tshipentshela u no bva kha khonani dzanga.







Kha ri ṅwale

Nanguludzelani maipfi aya zwikhalani zwone.

tshino

tsitsa

tshizi

fhisa

tsengo

tsinga

shuma

fhola

fhasi

shusha

shula

tshanga



Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

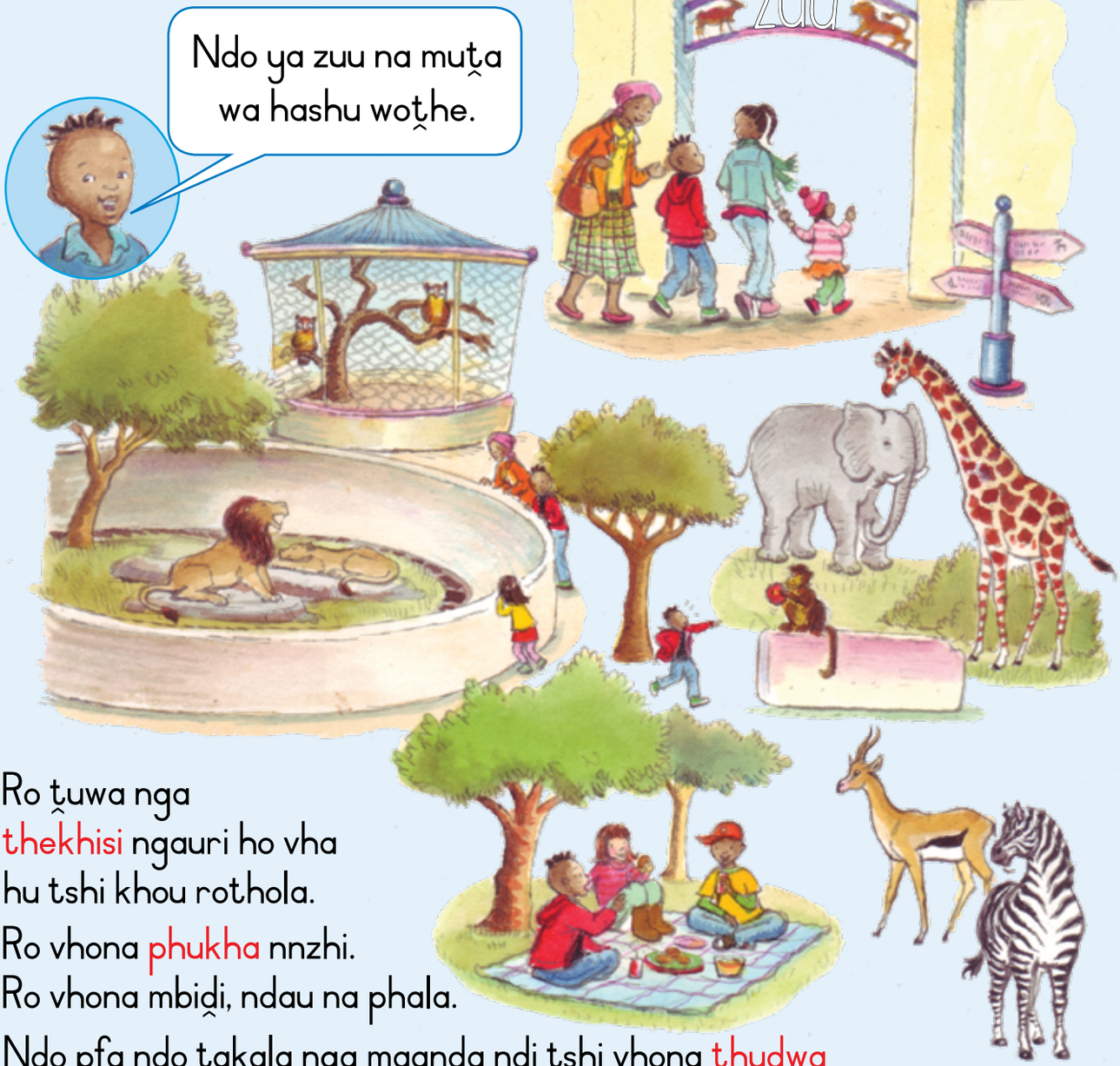
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 9 2019/10/23 09:24:08

Ntakadzeni o ya zuu



Kha ri vhale

Ntakadzeni u vhudza kiḽasi nga lwendo lwawe lwa u ya zuu. U vhudza kiḽasi hezwi.



Ro ṱuwa nga thekhisi ngauri ho vha hu tshi khou rothola.

Ro vhona phukha nnzhi.

Ro vhona mbiḓi, ndau na phala.

Ndo pfa ndo takala nga maanḓa ndi tshi vhona ṱhuḓwa ndapfundapfu na nḓou na mvuvhu khulukhulu.

Ro vhona na phukha dza bulasini. Nda tamba na zwikukwana.

Musi ndi tshi kha ḓi vhona phukha, kuṱoho kuṱukuṱuku kwa ḓa kwa dzhavhula bola yanga. Kwa i dzhia kwa ya kwa dzula nṱha ha luvhondo.

Nga murahu nṋe na khonani dzanga ra ita phikiniki. Ro vha ro dzula fhasi ha muri nṱha ha hatsi.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THS.indd 10 2019/10/23 09:24:09

Ḓuvha:

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

vhidza
rothola
a i vhoni



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itshi tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ntakadzeni o ṱuwa na nnyi zuu?
O ṱuwa na
Vho ya nga mini zuu?
Vho ya nga
Vho vhona mini?
Vho vhona
Kuṱoho kwo dzhavhula mini kha Ntakadzeni?
Kuṱoho kwo dzhavhula



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala maḓuṅgo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.



thekhisi	ṱhuḓa	mvuvhu	dzhavhula
phukha	ṱhanga	mvula	dzhamu
khulukhulu	ṱhoho	mvuko	dzhia









Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani nga zwe zwa bvelela zuu.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenḓa Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 11 2019/10/23 09:24:10

Ndilani ya u vhuya zuu



Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani maḽeḓere a re kha maipfi aya. Zwino lavhelesani mupeleṱo.
Vhekanyani maipfi ane a peleṱwa u fana zwibogisini zwo teaho.

maalo
maano
done
luvhone
none
maakhatho
maapula
mone
maanga
wone
pone
vhone
ḽone
maambele
maanḓa

maipfi a one

maipfi a aa



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani zwiga zwa u vhala mafhungoni aya.

ntakadzeni o ya ngafhi

o ya zuu nga swondaha

o vhona mini

o vhona ndau nḓou na ṱhoho



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 12 2019/10/23 09:24:11

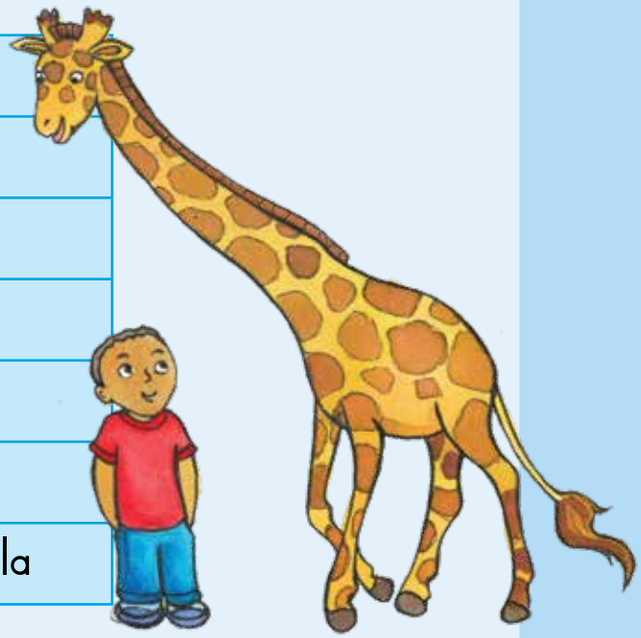
Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha maipfi a re kha khoḽomu ya muvhala mudala u tshi ya kha maipfi ane a vha mafhambanyi kha khoḽomu ya muvhala wa lutombo. Kha tsumbo, ro ṱanganya pfufhi na ndapfu. Pfufhi ndi ḽifhambanyi ḽa ndapfu.

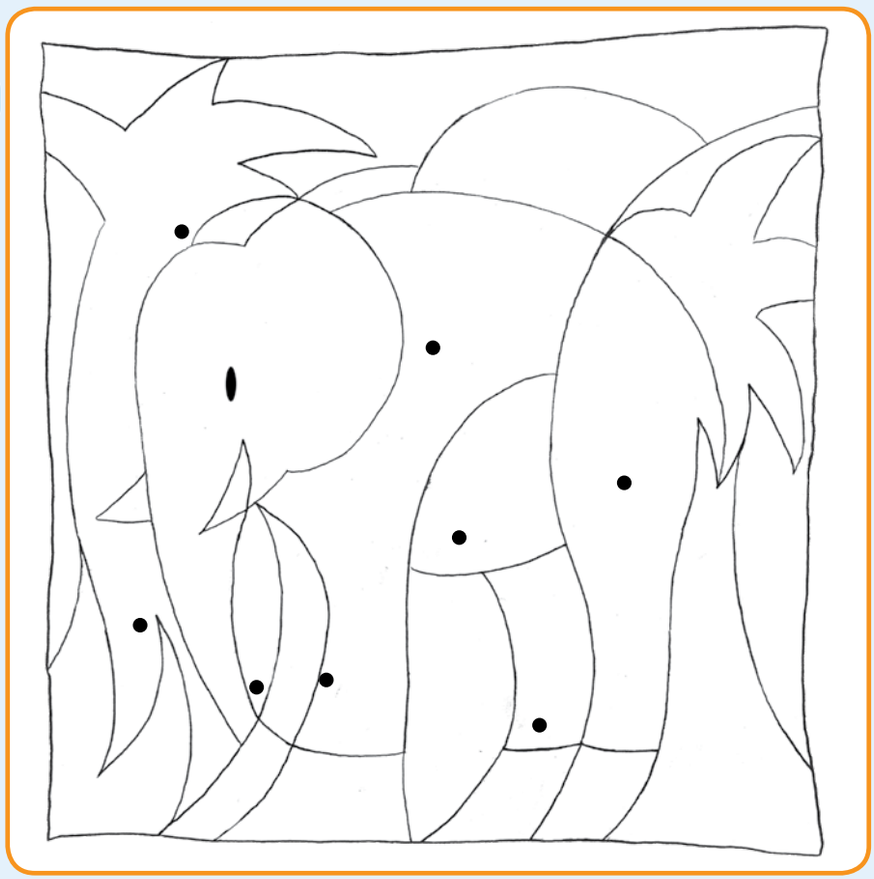
ndapfu		ṱhukhu
nṱha		pfufhi
khulwane		fhasi
takala		murahu
phanḓa		rothola
fhisa		tevhela
rangela		ṱungufhala





Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Khaḽarani zwikhala zwi re na tshithoma nga muvhala wa lutombo uri ni kone u vhona uri ndi tshipukaḓe itshi. Ni kone u khaḽara makoleni nga muvhala wa lutombo, miri ni i khaḽare nga muvhala mudala.





Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 13 2019/10/23 09:24:12

Sam o ya vhukavhamabufho





Kha ri vhale

Sam o ya a vhona mabufho e na khotsi awe. Vho ya vhukavhamabufho.

Vho vhona mabufho manzhi. Ha fhira bufho ḽa dzhambo. Ḽo vha ḽo hwala vhathu vha 350.



Mabufho a kavha a tshi ita phosho khulu.

Sam a ṱalela musi mabufho mahuluhulu a tshi takuwa na u kavha.

Ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ḽo vha ḽi na fuḽaga yo fanyiswaho kha mutshila waḽo.

A tshi kavha a kunguluwa kha nḓila yao.

Sam u ṱoḓou vha phaiḽotho musi a tshi aluwa. U ṱoḓou tshimbidza dzhambo dzhethe.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THS.indd 14 2019/10/23 09:24:14

Ḓuvha:

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

zwashu
izwi
renga



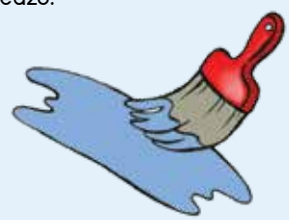
Kha ri vhale Vhalani itshi tshiṱori ni fhindula mbudziso.

Sam o ṱuwa na nnyi vhukavhamabufho?
O ṱuwa na
Vho vhona mini?
Vho vhona
Hu fhelela vhathu vhangana kha dzhambo dzhethe?
Vha no swika
Sam u ṱoḓou vha mini musi o no aluwa?
U ṱoḓou vha



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.



mabufho	dzhambo	phosho	fanyiswa
pfufho	dzhapani	misho	thanya
fhufha	dzhethe	khasho	thunyuwa



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani nga lwendo lwa tshipentshela lwe na lu fara.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 15 2019/10/23 09:24:16

Mabufho



Kha ri ite nyito

Ṅwalani maipfi ane a thoma nga dzh a tshi tshimbilelana na tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

dzhasi dzhamu dzhusi dzhoki dzhege dzhele dzhango dzhimi



dzhamu

















Kha ri ṅwale

Shumani mbalomaipfi.

imba +isa =	imbisa
renga + isa =	
shuma + isa =	
ima + isa =	
guda +isa =	
vhala + isa =	

ruma + ela =	
bika + ela =	
renga + ela =	
vhofha + ela =	
fara+ ela =	
shuma + ela =	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH5.indd 16 2019/10/23 09:24:17

Ḓuvha:

Tshifhinga tsho fhiraho



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo wa u livhanya nyito na maipfi a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.

Ri shumisa tshifhinga tsho fhiraho kha u sumbedza uri nyito yo itea kale.

u ṱamba



o ṱamba

vha gidima

u vhala

ri tamba

ri awela

ro tamba

vho gidima

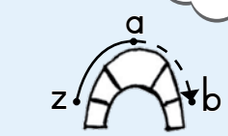
o vhala

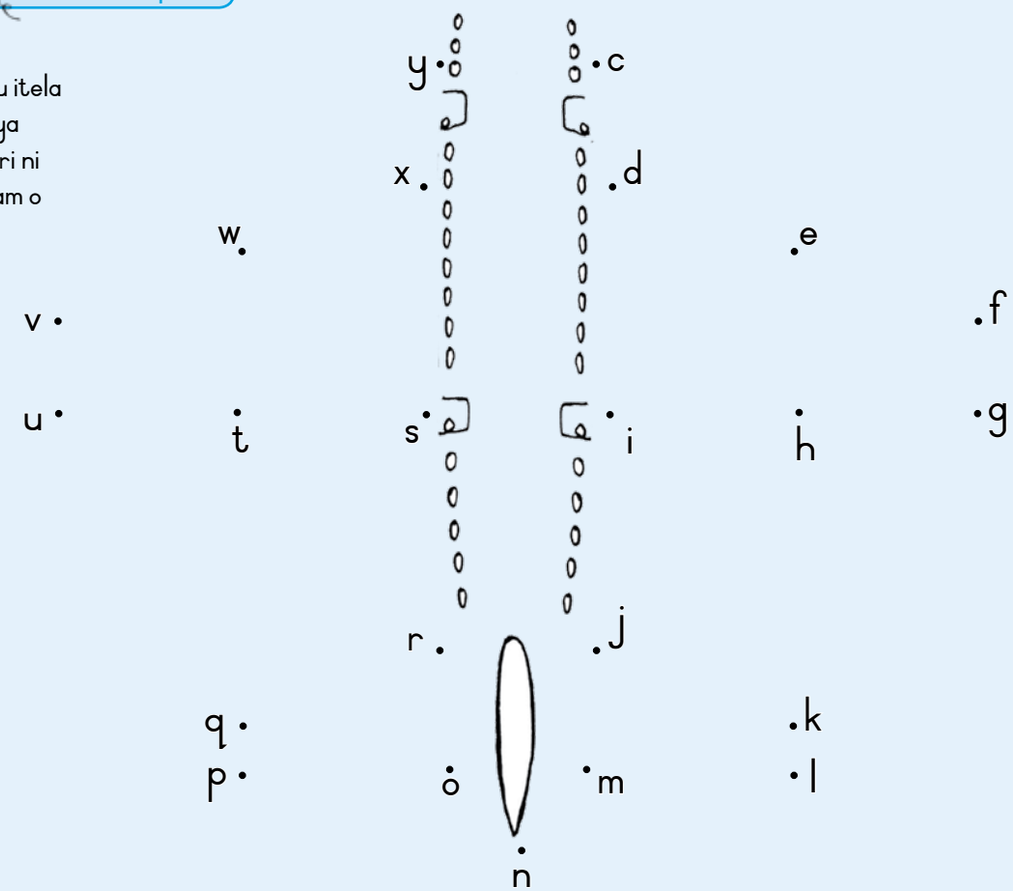
ro awela



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Tevhelani alifabethe u itela u ṱumekanya zwithoma uri ni wane uri Sam o vhona mini.





Nomsa o ya mushumoni wa mme awe



Kha ri vhale



Musi tshikolo tsho vala, ho vha hu si na muthu ane a nga sala na Nomsa. Zwa ita uri a ṱuwe na mme awe mushumoni. Vho vha vha tshi bva nga awara ya 8. Mme a Nomsa vha shuma u rengisa mitshelo na miroho. Nomsa o vha a tshi vha thusa. Nomsa o ita phosiṱara khulu.

Musi vhathu vha tshi vhona phosiṱara iyi vha thoma u rengela mme awe.

Nomsa a paka mitshelo nga miduba. Ya dzula zwavhuḓi yo naka.

Musi o no fhedza mushumo wawe, a awela a vhala bugu ine a i funesa ya mvuvhu.

Vha humela hayani nga awara ya 5. Nomsa o vha o takala nga maanḓa musi a tshi dzhena thekhisini.





Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani tshiṱori ni ite thiki (✓) kha phindulo i re yone.

Mme a Nomsa vha shuma mini?	
A	Vha rengisa mitshelo.
B	Vha rengisa miroho.
C	Vha rengisa mitshelo na miroho.

Ndi nga mini Nomsa o vha a tshi ṱuwa na mme awe mushumoni?	
A	Ho vha hu si na muthu ane a nga sala nae hayani.
B	O vha a tshi tama u thusa mme awe.
C	O vha a e na vhumvumvu.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG5.indd 18 2019/10/23 09:24:20

Nomsa o thusa hani mme awe?	
A	O vha a tshi paka mitshelo na miroho.
B	O ita phosiṱara.
C	O paka mitshelo na miroho a ita phosiṱara.

Nomsa o ita mini musi o no fhedza u thusa mme awe?	
A	O vhala.
B	O eḓela.
C	O ya u tamba.

Vho vha vha tshi vhuya hayani nga tshifhinga ḓe?	
A	Nga awara ya 3.
B	Nga awara ya 5.
C	Nga awara ya 7.

Nomsa na mme awe vho ya nga mini hayani?	
A	Nga goloi.
B	Nga bisi.
C	Nga thekhisi.



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

mme	rengela	zwavhuḓi	maaṋḓa
mmila	shengela	zwizwa	phaṋḓa
mmona	runga	zwithu	vhaṋḓa

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

luvhilo
thoma
ṱhanu
fumi



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani f hungo iḽi.

Nomsa o ita phosiṱara khulu.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

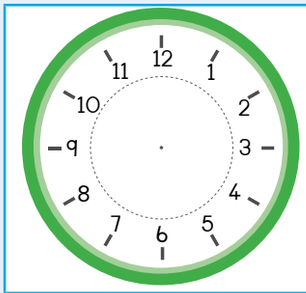
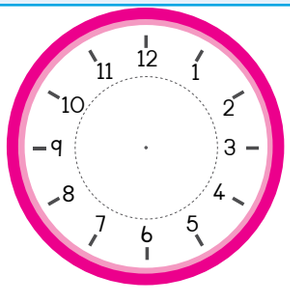
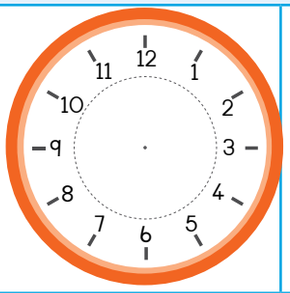
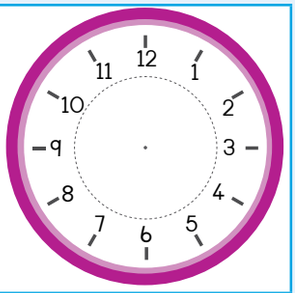
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH5.indd 19 2019/10/23 09:24:21

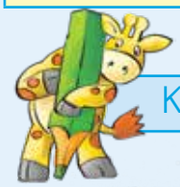
Zwi no fhira tshithihi



Kha ri ite nyito

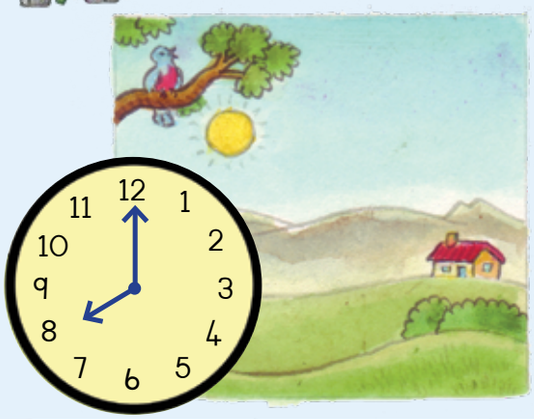
Olani maṋanga a watshi ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwi tevhelaho.

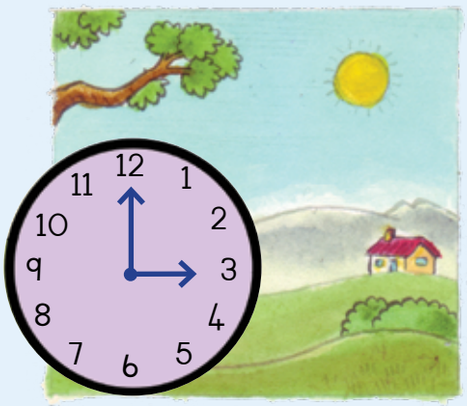
			
Awara ya 8	Awara ya 3	Awara ya 5	Awara ya 10

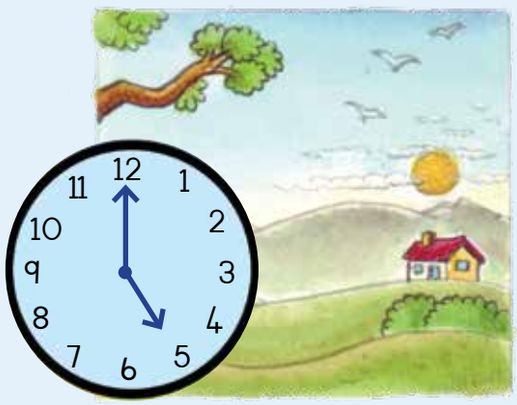


Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani uri no ita mini nga hetshi tshifhinga mulovha.









Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THS.indd 20 2019/10/23 09:24:23

Ḓuvha

Vhunzhi

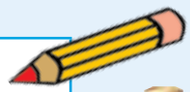
Musi ri tshi amba nga zwithu zwi no fhira tshithihi ri dzhenisa thangi ya vhunzhi kha ipfi. Zwi amba uri musidzana muthihi u vha vhasidzana vhavhili, muri muthihi u vha miri mivhili. Maipfi a no thoma nga vha na mi a kha vhunzhi. Maipfi a re na mu a kha vhuthihi.



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani uri aya maipfi a vhe kha vhunzhi.



muḓi 	miḓi  
muri	
mushumo	
mushonga	
muora	
mulilo	





musidzana	vhasidzana
muthu	
mushumi	
mukegulu	
munna	
muimbi	



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Itani phosiṱara ya u rengisa tshiṅwe tshithu. Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza zwine na khou rengisa.



THENGISO



Ni khou rengisa mini?

Tshi ḓura vhugai?

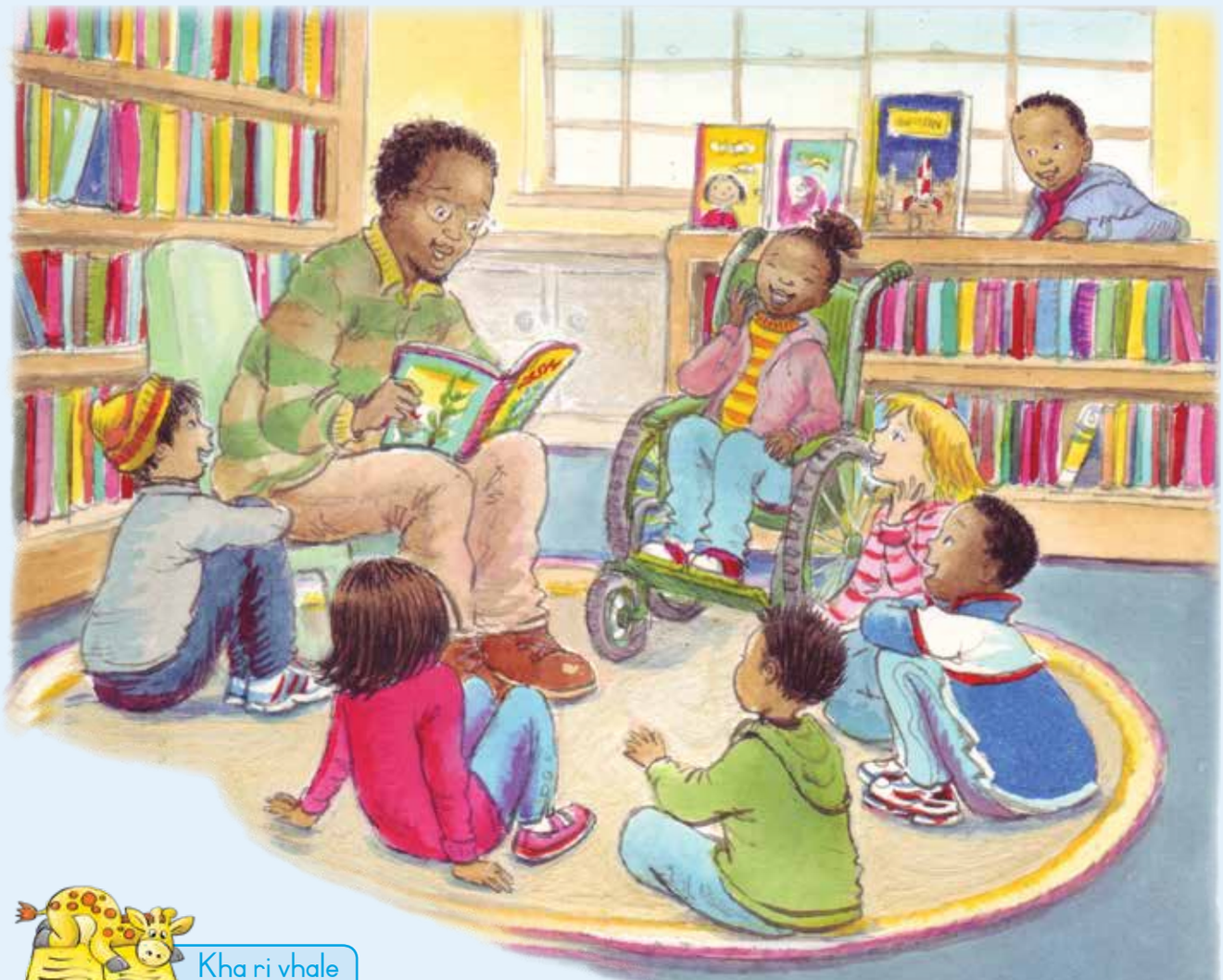
Ri nga tshi renga ngafhi?

Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na khou rengisa.

Mudededzi: Tsaino Ḓuvha:

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG5.indd 21 2019/10/23 09:24:24

Lufuno o ya ḽaiburari





Kha ri vhale

Livhu o ṱuwa na Kanakana ḽaiburari.
Kanakana a kungulusa Livhu nga tshidulo tsha malinga.
Vha swika vha thoma u ṱoḓa bugu.
Livhu a takalela bugu dzi no amba nga phukha.
Kanakana a takalela bugu dza zwiṱori.
Mudededzi a re ḽaiburari a vha vhalela dzone.
Ha pfi vha ṱuwe na bugu hayani vhege mbili.
Vha ḓo wana dziṅwe musi vho no fhedza idzi.
Hu na bugu nnzhi dzi no takadza ḽaiburari.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THS.indd 22 2019/10/23 09:24:29

Ḓuvha _____



Kha ri ṅwale Shumisani maipfi aya kha u fhedzisa mafhungo.

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

fha
ṱuwa
dala
vhala

Riṋe | mudededzi | mbili | phukha

Kanakana o takalela bugu dza _____.

_____ ri kungulusa Livhu nga tshidulo tsha malinga.

Ni nga ṱuwa na bugu dza ḽaiburari hayani vhege _____.

_____ o vha vhalela tshiṱori.



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

maṅwe | vhaṅwe | nnzhinnzhi

tshikolo | zwikolo | zwidulo | nnzhiela | tshiṱori

tshidulo	zwiṱori	dziṅwe	nnzhi



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu ṱhanu dzina ḽa bugu ine vha i funesa. Ṅwalani dzina ḽa khonani yaṋu tsini na dzina ili ni kone u ṅwala dzina ḽa bugu ine vha i funesa. Ni tshi fhedza ni ṅwale dzine ḽaṋu na ḽa bugu ine na i funesa. Ni ite thiki kha bugu dzine na nga tama u dzi vhala.

Dzina	Bugu i no funeswa	✔

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

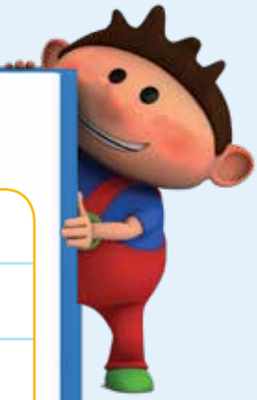
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 23 2019/10/23 09:24:30

Bugu dzashu dza ḽaiburari



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha bugu ye na i takalela, ni kone u ṅwala ngayo.



Dzina ḽa bugu ḽo vha ḽi ḽifhio?

Olani tshifanyiso tsha khavara ya bugu.



Bugu yo vha i tshi khou amba nga mini?
Mitalo mivhili.



Kha ri ṅwale

Livhanyani tshifhinga tsho fhiraho na tsha zwino maipfini aya.



ndi vhona

ndi ḽa

u ṱuwa

zwi ẹdela

vha gidima

ndo ḽa

ndo vhona

o ṱuwa

zwo ẹdela

vho gidima

Maipfi ndi vhona a amba nga zwa zwino.
Maipfi ndo vhona a amba nga zwa kale.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani mafhungo ni tingedzele ipfi ḽo teaho.

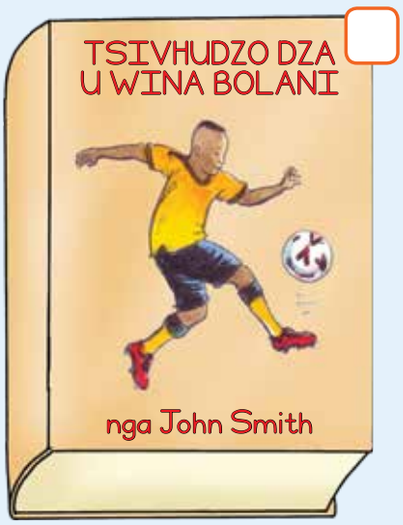
Madekwe ri vhona/ro vhona ṅwedzi.	Zwino ri khou vhona/ro vhona.
Ri ḽa/Ro ḽa tshiswiṱulo mulovha.	Zwino ri khou ḽa/ro ḽa vhuragane.
Madekwe ri ẹdela/ro ẹdela.	Zwino ri khou ya/ro ya tshikoloni.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 24 2019/10/23 09:24:31



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri ni vhona u nga bugu iyi i amba nga mini. Ni ambe uri ndi bugu ifhio ine na tama u vhala. Nomborani idzi bugu u bva kha 1 u swika kha 4. 1 ndi ya bugu ye na i takalelesa, 4 ndi ya bugu ye na si i takelele na luthihi.













Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Nangani nthihi ya bugu idzi ni ṅwale maf hungo maṱanu nga zwine na vhona bugu iyi i tshi amba nqazwo.

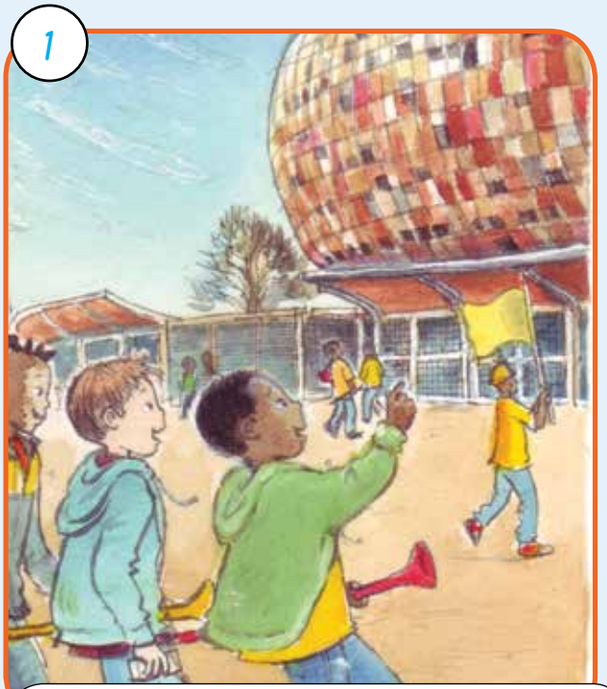
Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG5.indd 25 2019/10/23 09:24:33

Ndamulelo u ya bolani

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni ambe uri tshiṱori tshi khou amba nga mini.

1



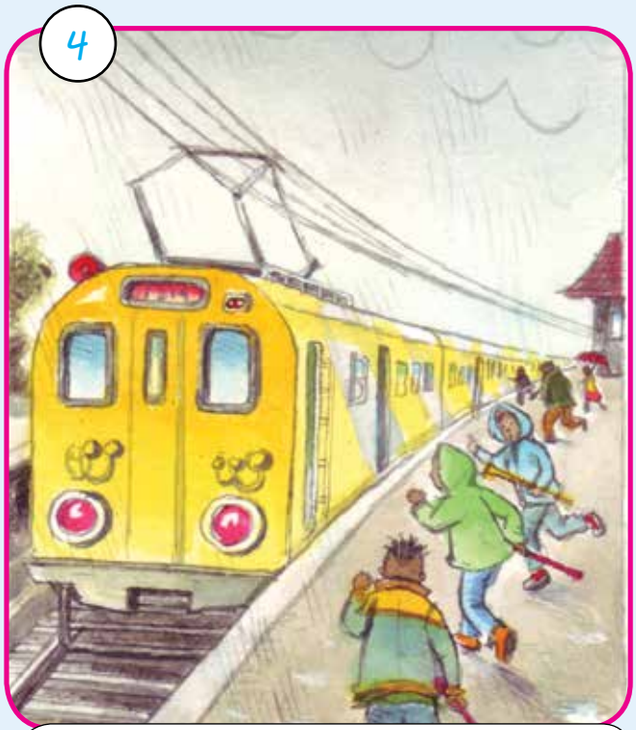
2



3



4



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THS.indd 26 2019/10/23 09:24:34



Kha ri vhale



Maipfi ṋadivhiwa

vhanzhi
nnḓa
kana
kokodza

Ndamulelo u pfana na bola. O ṱuwa na Ntakadzeni na Dan vha tshi ya u vhona metshe muhulu. Hu khou tamba Chiefs na Sundowns. Ho vha hu na vhathu vha zwigidi na zwigidi tshiṱediamu. Vho lidza mavuvuzeḽa avho. Khathihi fhedzi mvula ya mbo na. Vha humela hayani nga tshidimela.



Kha ri ṅwale

Zwino ṅwalani khephusheni nga fhasi ha tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe kha siaṱari ḽa seli.





Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

pfuvha

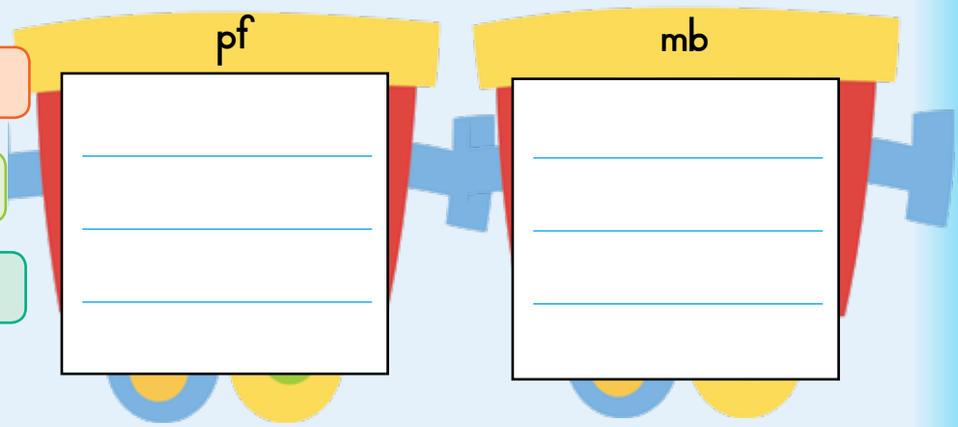
tamba

ramba

pfulo

pfana

imba





Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo ḽithihi nga tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsha zwifanyiso zwi re kha siaṱari ḽa seli.

1

2

3

4

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG5.indd 27 2019/10/23 09:24:37

Metshe wa bola



Kha ri ṅwale

Maipfi aya a shumisa mitshila yo fhambanaho. Lavhelesani ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ḽao ni ḽi ṅwale kha tshibogisi tsho teaho.

nakisa shumela putela vhudzisa

shumela imela hamisa hoṉela

shumisa shelela shavhisa patisa

maipfi a isa

maipfi a ela



Kha ri ṅwale

Tangedzelani ipfi ḽo teaho ḽa zwe zwa bvelela bolani mulovha.

Mulovha ri ya/ro ya metsheni nga tshidimela.

Ri ṱalela/ro ṱalela Sundowns i tshi khou tamba.

Vhatambi vha raha/vho raha bola.

Musi ri tshi humela hayani i thoma/ya thoma u na.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH5.indd 28 2019/10/23 09:24:38



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Tambani mutambo uyu na khonani yaṋu. Nangani thimu ya ṱaḓa kana ya lutombo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a ḓo vha wa u thoma u kora. Ṱhaḓulanani ni tshi vhala maipfi aṋu a re na mivhala. Arali na khakha ni a pfukiwa. Ane a ḓo vha wa u thoma u fhedza u vhala maipfi ndi ene a no kora. Ni lingedze mutambo uyu hafhu, fhedziha lwa zwino ni tea u tambela iḽa iṅwe thimu.





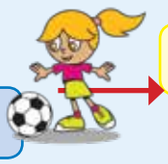
Mapalani (Vhuno)



xoya → xaya → pala → bala → pata → bata → kumba → gumba → gona → kona → tota → pota → muḓi → maḓi → gole → kole → fhisa → fhaṱa → kope → gope → ganda → kanda → gunwe → munwe → mme → mmila → dziṅwe → vhaṅwe → pfuvha → pfulo → mbilwana → vhilwa → dzhia → dzhogo → dzhena → dzhuma → tamba → imba → shuma → shango → ima → oma















Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 29 2019/10/23 09:24:41

Kusekwa kwa u vhifha



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri lavhelese tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



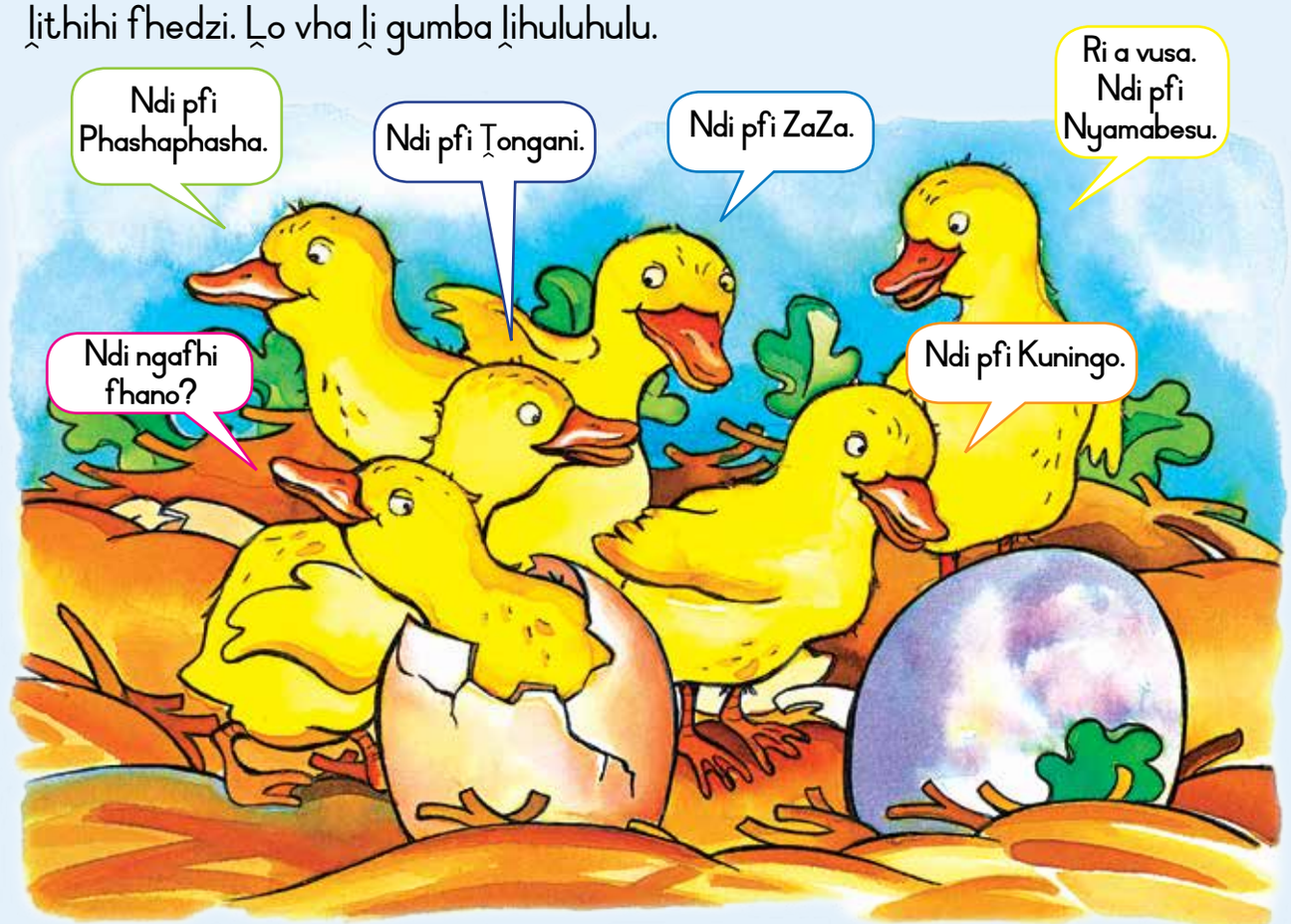
Kha ri vhale



Kalekale ho vhuya ha vha na sekwa ḽa Mme ḽe ḽa vha ḽi tshi dzula na muṱa waḽo bulasini. Ḽo vha ḽi tshi khou alamela makumba a sumbe. Ḽo vha ḽo lindela uri a thothonye.

Tshifhinga tsha uri makumba anga a thothonye tsho swika, Ndi ṱoḓa u vhona zwisekwa zwanga zwa sumbe.

Nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi, ala makumba a thoma u thothonya. Oṱhe nga nnḓa ha ḽithihi fhedzi. Ḽo vha ḽi gumba ḽihuluhulu.

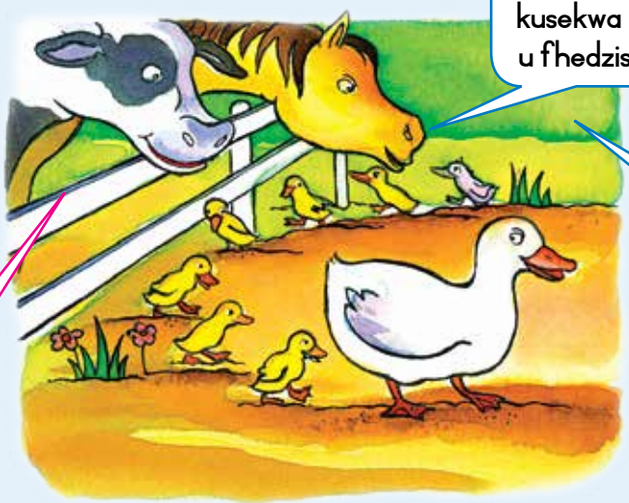


Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 30 2019/10/23 09:24:12



Sekwa ḽa alamela ḽo alamela nṱha ha ḽiḽa gumba ḽihuluhulu. Ho no vha kale fhaḽa, ḽa mbo ḽi thothonya. Ha bva kusekwa kwa u fhedzisela. Ku vhonala ku kuhulwane na hone ku na nungo. Kwone kwo ḓi vhifhelavho wee!

Sekwa ḽa mme ḽa dzhia vhana vhaḽo vhoṱhe ḽa ya tivhani.



Masekwa oṱhe a fhufhela maḓini. A tala oṱhe a tshi khou tamba. Kusekwa kwa u vhifha ku kona u tala u fhira zwiḽa zwiṅwe zwisekwa.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 31 2019/10/23 09:24:43

Kusekwa kwa u vhifha (tshi ya phanḓa)

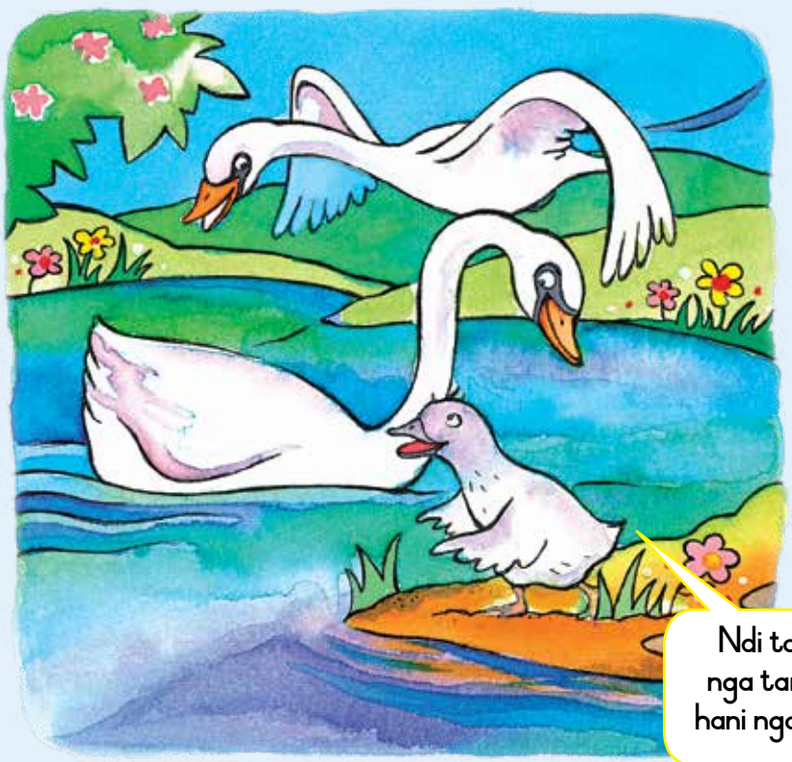


Masekwa a ṱuwa a ya bulasini. Zwifuwo zwiṅwe zwi kolela kusekwa kwa u vhifha. Khuhu dzi a ku gomba ngeno mmbwa i tshi ku huvha.

Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha vhusiku kusekwa kwa u vhifha kwa humbula u shavha.



Muṅwe na muṅwe u a nkolela. Ndi khou ḓishavhela mma.



Kwa tsa mulamboni. Mulamboni kwa vhona zwiṉoni zwinzhi zwa u naka zwi tshi khou bambela. Mabesu na mathenga azwo o nakelela a tshi suvhelela. Zwi na mikulo milapfulapfu. Phapha dzazwo dzo nakesa.

Ndi tou tama arali ndi tshi nga tamba navho. Vho naka hani ngoho. Nṉe ndo vhifhesa.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 32 2019/10/23 09:24:41

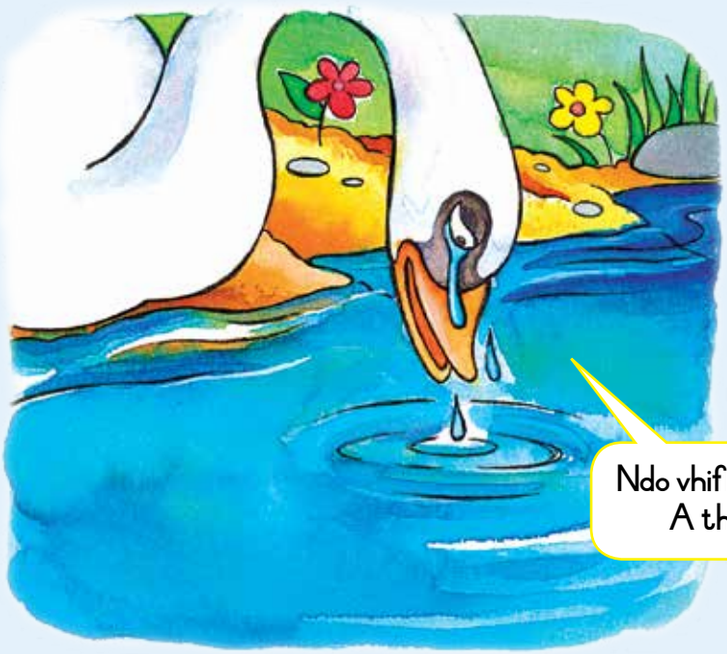


Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha vhuria ha mbo swika.
Hoṱhehoṱhe ha ḓala gambogo.
Mulambo wa oma wa vha aisi.
Kusekwa kwa u vhifha kwa
tetemela kwo ṱungufhala.

Ndi ndoṱhe nahone ndo oma nga phepho.

Ha swika Tshimedzi (Luṱavula). Ḓuvha ḽa thoma u dudela hafhu na miri ya ṱuma lurere i midaladala. Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha nga matsheloni kusekwa kwa u vhifha kwa vhona hafhu zwiḽa zwiṅoni zwa u naka, mabilipili.





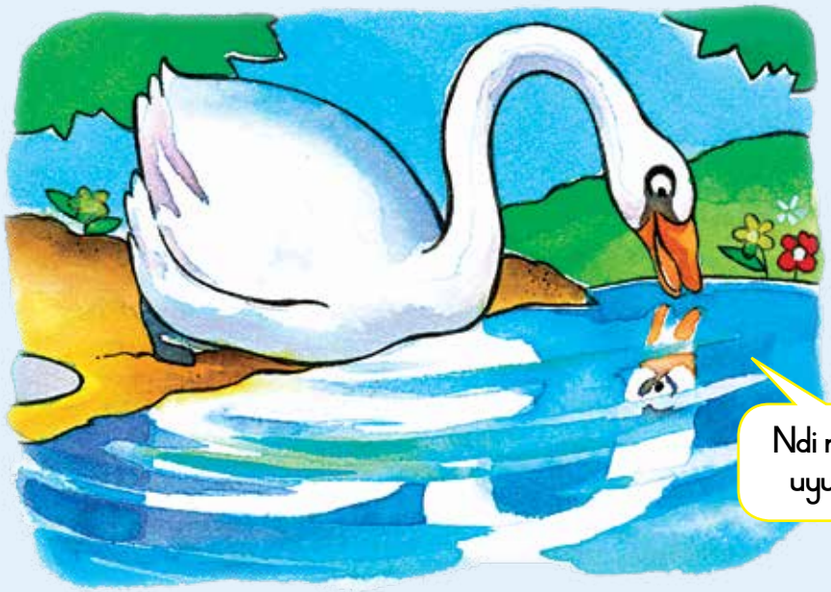
Kusekwa kwa u vhifha
kwo vha kwo ṱungufhala
vhukuma. Kwa thoma u lila.

Ndo vhifhesa, ndi ndoṱhe.
A thi na khonani.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 33 2019/10/23 09:24:45

80b Kusekwa kwa u vhifha (tshi ya phanḓa)



Musi ku tshi khou lila kwa lavhelesa maḓini nga maṱo a re na miṱodzi. Kwa ḓivhona nga tshivhoni tsha maḓi. Kwa vhona kwo no vha bilipili ḽa u naka.

Ha mbo ḓi fhira mabilipili a tshi khou tala. A vhidza kusekwa kwa u vhifha uri ku ḓe vha bambele vhoṱhe. Kusekwa kwa u vhifha kwa fhufhela maḓini. Kwa pfa kwo takala nga maanḓa.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 34 2019/10/23 09:24:46

Z w i r e n g o m u

Thero ya 6: U mona na mudi

Themo ya 3: Vhege dza 5 - 10

81 Tshivhingwi tshi geriwa vhukuse 36

U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga thedibee (tshivhingwi) ya Pam.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga mańwalwa.
U nanguludza maipfi zwibogisini zwone zwa maipfi (mibvumo ntsh, kw, nyw, dzh)
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *A, a*

82 Thoyi yanga ya tshipentshela 38

U ita ṱhoḓisiso a dodombedza zwe a wana.
U nombora zwifanyiso a tshi sumbedza thevhekano yone.
U ńwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshińwe na tshińwe
U topola ḽisala ḽińwevho ḽi no yelana na ipfi ḽo talelwaho nga fhasi.

83 Vhonani u ita tshiswiṯulo 40

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala risipi.
U fhindula mbudzisothopolwa dzi no kwama risipi.
U vhala maipfi na u thetshelesa mibvumo (mibvumo mv, nḓ, ngw, bv)
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U ńwala mafhungo a no amba nga zwine wa tama u ḽa.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *B, b*

84 Zwiḽiwa zwine nda tama u ḽa 42

U ola tshifanyiso tsha tshithu tshine vha tama u tshi ḽa.
U ṱalutshedza khonani thevhekano ya kuitelwe kwazwo.
U livhanya mafhungo (ṉefungo na tshiitwa).
U dzhenisa maipfi ane a khou ṱahela hu tshi shumiswa zwifanyiso sa vhusevheḓi.
U wana na u tangedzela maipfi a re kha phaziḽi ya maipfi.

85 U tsireledzea hayani 44

U vhala phamfuḽethe i no amba nga u tsireledzea hayani.
U fhindula mbudziso nngede dzi no kwama mańwalwa.
Foniki: (sh, mb, sw, zh)
U ńwala mafhungo a no amba nga zwine wa tea u ita uri u tsireledzee u hayani.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *E ,e*

86 Milayo ya muṱani 46

U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza uri hu tea u itwa mini uri muthu a tsireledzee musi e hayani.
U ńwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso.
U shumisa ndongazwiga dzone.
U livhanya pfanywa.
U fhedzisa mbudziso dzi no kwama vhone vhaṉe hu tshi buliwa phindulo dza masala.

87 Luṱingotendeleki yo xelaho 48

U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga luṱingotendeleki yo xelaho.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga mańwalwa.
U nanguludza maipfi (mibvumo - mmb, kw, dzh, fh)
U ńwala tshi no amba nga u xedza tshińwe tshithu.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *D, d*

88 Nṱha, fhasi, ngomu na matungo 50

U shumisa mabulafhethu kha u ḓithusa u wana zwithu zwo dzumbiwaho.
U bula maipfi a no yelana na zwifanyiso.
U fhedzisa maipfi ni tshi shumisa nzh na dzh.
U vhala ndaela wa fhedzisa nyolo.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (sw, lw, rw, nd).

89 Tshimange tshi lila haya 52

U vhala khungedzelo.
U fhindula mbudzisothopholwa dzi no kwama mańwalwa.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (vh, th, pf, kh)
U ńwala nga tshifuwohaya.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *E, e*

90 Haya ha kumange kwo xelaho 54

U dzhenisa pfalandoṱhe hu tshi fhedziswa maipfi uri a livhanywe na zwifanyiso.
U topola mbudziso, magarukela na zwitatamennde.
U ńwalulula mafhungo hu tshi shumiswa ndongazwiga dzo teaho.
U ita khungedzelo i no amba nga tshifuwohaya tsho xelaho.

91 U rambiwa phathini 56

U vhala thambo.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho nga thambo.
Foniki: (ph, tsh, vh, n).
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U ńwala mafhungo a no amba nga maḓuvha a mabebo.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *F,f*

92 Iḓani phathihi yanga 58

U fhedzisa thambo dza phathi dza vhone vhaṉe.
U ńwalulula mafhungo e kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
U topola madzina na maiiti mafhungoni.
U fhedzisa thebuḽu hu tshi shumiswa mafhungomatsivhudzi a no bva tshifanyisoni.

93 Zwikukwana zwiṱuku zwiṱanu 60

U vhala tshirendo tsha Zwikukwana Zwikukwana zwiṱuku zwiṱanu.
Foniki: (k, ṱ, r)
U ńwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.

94 Zwikukwana zwiṱuku zwiṱanu 62

U renda na u ita ḽitambwa ḽa tshirendo.
U topola maipfi one a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
U vhumba maipfimbumbano.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo.

95 Mvuvhu na tshibode 64

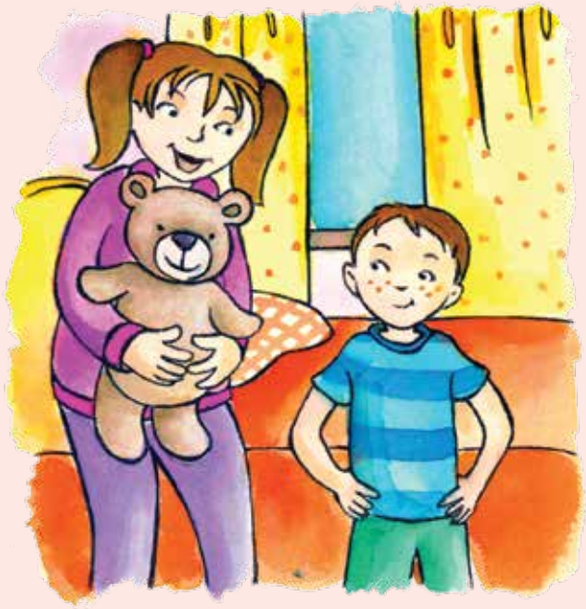
Bugu ya zwiṱori zwa zwigeriwa.

96 Mvuvhu na tshibode (tshi ya phanḓa) 65

U vhala mańwalwa a nganetshelo.
U rera nga mańwalwa e na khonani.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH6.indd 35 2019/10/23 09:24:51

Tshivhingwi tshi geriwa vhukuse



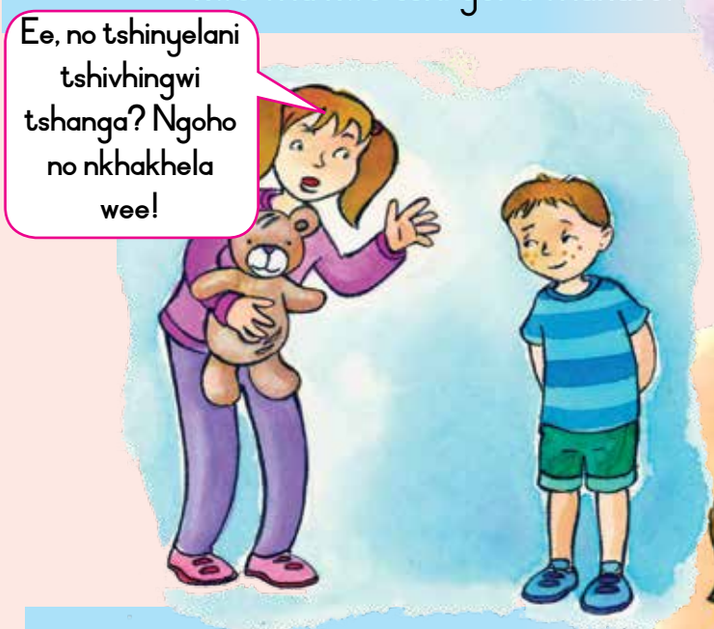


Kha ri vhale

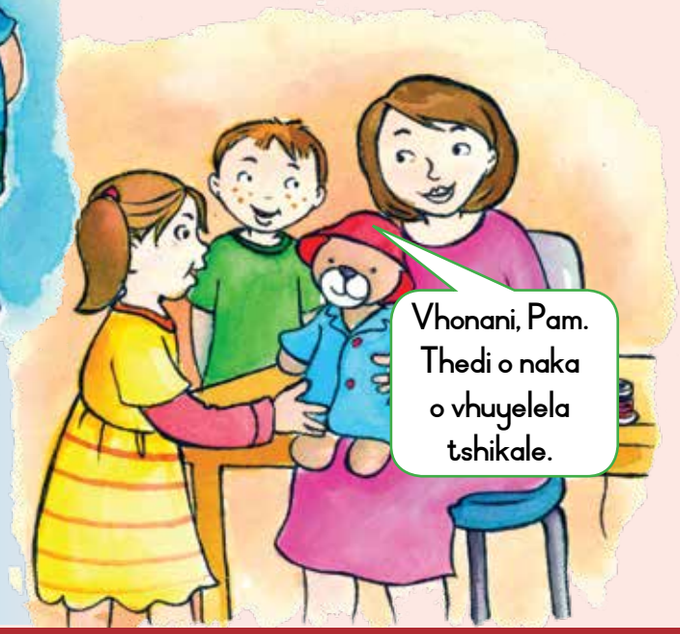
Pam u na tshivinhingwi tsha tshipentshela. U takalela u e̓dela nayo. Kukaladzi kwawe John na kwone ku takalela u tamba nga vhingwi.



N̓amusi Pam a tshi vhuya tshikoloni o wana tshivhingwi tshawe yo tshetshekanywa kha t̓hoho na kha thumbu. Kukaladzi kwawe kwo vha kwo tshi gera vhukuse.



Pam a sinyuwa nga maan̓da. A sema kukaladzi kwawe.



Mme awe vha ambadza tshivhingwi mu̓hadzi mutswuku t̓hohoni, mutumbu vha u ambadza badzhi ya lutombo.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG1.indd 36 2019/10/23 09:24:52

Ḓuvha:

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

itshi
eḓela
bula



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani tshiṱori, ni fhindule mbudziso.

Thoyi ya Pam ya tshipentshela yo vha i mini?

Yo vha i

Ndi nnyi we a gera vhukuse ha tshivhingwi?

Pam o ḓipfa hani musi a tshi vhona tshivhingwi tshawe?

O pfa

Mme a Pam vho ambadza tshivhingwi mini?

Vho mu ambadza



Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

ntshetshela kwama lumekanywa phudzha

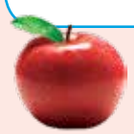
phadzha remekanywa kwasha ntshinela

tshipentshela	kwawe	tshetshekanywa	badzhi

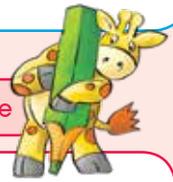
Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga thoyi ya tshipentshela ine na i funa.



Kha ri ṅwale



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

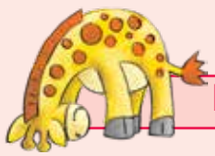


Kha ri ṅwale

a a

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 37 2019/10/23 09:24:52

Thoyi yanga ya tshipentshela



Kha ri ite nyito

Wanani uri khonani dzaṋu dzi na thoyi dzifhio dza tshipentshela.
Ṅwalani madzina avho kha rou ya nṱha ni kone u ṅwala thoyi dzavho dza tshipentshela kha rou ya nga fhasi.

Dzina	Pam			
Thoyi	thedibee			



Kha ri ṅwale

Nomborani zwifanyiso izwi zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.









Zwino ṅwalani fhungo ḽithihi nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 38 2019/10/23 09:24:53

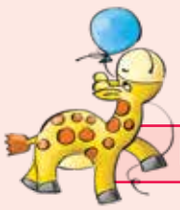
Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe, ni tangedzele ipfi (ḽisala) ḽine na nga ḽi shumisa vhudzuloni ha maipfi e a talelwa.

Pam u pfana na u tamba na thedibee yawe.	Inwi	Tshone	Ene
Mme a Pam vho vusuludza tshivhingwi.	Vhone	Dzone	Kwone
Kukaladzi kwa Pam kwo tshea tshivhingwi.	Vhone	Dzone	Kwone
Tshivhingwi tsha vhonala tsho naka hafhu.	Vhone	Tshone	Kwone
Pam na mme awe ndi vha tshisadzini.	Vhone	Ḽone	Zwone



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Tevhelani lutambo ni vhone uri avha vhana vha na thoyi dzifhio dza tshipentshela.





Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 39 2019/10/23 09:24:54

Vhonani u ita tshiswiṱulo



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.





Kha ri vhale

Vhonani u ḓo itela khonani dzawe tshiswiṱulo tshikolo tshi tshi bva ṋamusi.



Sangwetshi ya vhuṱolo



Zwine na ḓo shumisa

1 wa kulebula kwa mafhi a khondasi

1 wa muomva

Boṱoro ya nḓuhu

2 wa zwiḽai zwa vhurotho



Zwine na tea u ita

Ḓodzani boṱoro ya nḓuhu kha tshiḽai tshithihi tsha vhurotho.

Tshetshekanyani muomva ni u vhee nṱha ha boṱoro ya nḓuhu.

Ḓodzani mafhi a khondasi nga nṱha ha tshiḽa tshiṅwe tshiḽai tsha vhurotho.

Mametshedzani zwiḽai izwi zwivhili ni ite sangwetshi.

I tsheyeni i bve zwipida zwiṋa.

Iḽani ni diphiṋe.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 40 2019/10/23 09:24:59

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani (✓) tsini na phindulo yo teaho.

Ndi zwiḽai zwingana zwa vhurotho zwine na ḓo zwi ṱoḓa?	
A	Tshithihi
B	Zwivhili
C	Zwiraru

Ndi zwifhio zwiṅwe zwine na ḓo zwi ṱoḓa?	
A	Boṱoro ya nḓuhu
B	Tshisi
C	Mafhi a khondasi

Hu na zwipiḓa zwingana musi sangwetshi yo no tshewa?	
A	Zwivhili
B	Zwiraru
C	Zwiṋa

Ndi mutshelo ufhio une na ḓo u ṱoḓa?	
A	Apula
B	Tshienge
C	Muomva



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

Maipfi ma di vhiwa

fhufha
thanda
imba
tamba

muomva	nḓuhu	sangwetshi	bva
muṱamvu	nḓala	musangwe	bvani
mumvumvu	nḓaḓo	ngwedi	bvumo

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga zwine na tama u ḽa.



Kha ri ṅwale



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

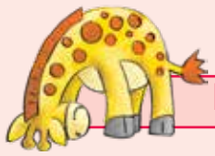


Kha ri ṅwale

ℓ *B*

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 41 2019/10/23 09:24:59

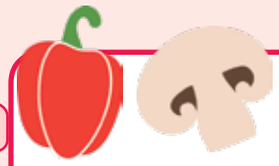
Zwiḽiwa zwine nda tama u ḽa

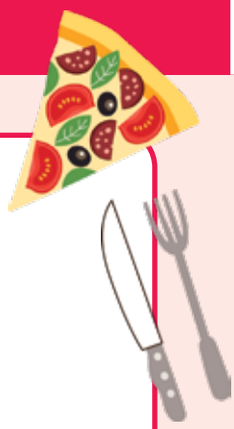


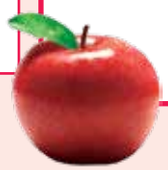
Kha ri ite nyito

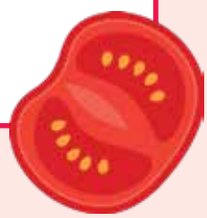
Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshiḽiwa tshine na ita na ḽa.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri tshi itiswa hani.

Ndi thoma nga . . .
Ha tevhela . . .
Nda konou . . .











Kha ri ṅwale

Vhumbani mafhungo maṋa. Talani mutalo wa u livhanya tshipiḓa tshi re tshibogisini tsha lutombo na tshi re kha tsha u ḽa tshibogisini tshidala.

Pam o vha o sinyuwa	ngauri ḽo vha ḽi ḓuvha ḽanga ḽa mabebo.
Ndo ḽa sangwetshi	ngauri kukaladzi kwawe kwo tshetshekanya tshivhingwi.
Ndi bva na tshisambureni	ngauri ndo vha ndi na nḓala.
Ndo dzima makhanḓela anga	ngauri yo vha i tshi khou na.



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani maipfi ane a khou ṱahela mafhungoni.

khovhe | maapula | maḽegere | mafhi | vhurotho | tie

Ndi pfana na u nwa  _____.

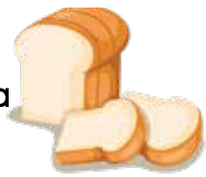
U pfana na  _____.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 42 2019/10/23 09:25:00

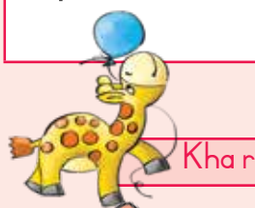
Ḓuvha: _____

Ri pfana na  _____.

U pfana na u ḽa  _____.

Vha pfana na u ḽa  _____.

U pfana na u nwa  _____.



Kha ri ḓiphine

Wanani ni tingedzele zwiḽiwa zwi re tshibogisini. Ni kone u tala mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho. Mańwe maipfi a a buḓa ngeno mańwe a tshi tou tsitsa.

n̂	a	m	a	x	y	n̂	a	w	a
p	g	a	r	s	t	u	v	p	t
q	g	f	v	o	r	o	s	i	s
w	d	g	u	m	b	a	r	l	h
k	h	o	v	h	e	s	n	e	a
t	g	m	a	ḽ	e	g	e	r	e
y	v	h	u	r	o	t	h	o	x
t	i	e	x	r	m	a	f	h	i





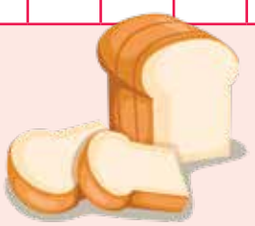














Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 43 2019/10/23 09:25:02

U tsireledzea hayani

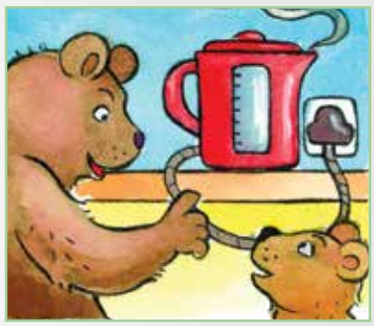


Kha ri vhale

Tsireledzeani mahayani



Ni vhetshele bodo murahu tshiṱofuni.



Ni songo tenda thambo ya geḓela i tshi nembelela lune vhana vhaṱuku vha kona u i swikela.



Vheani mishonga hune vhana vhaṱuku vha si kone u i swikela.



Ni songo tamba nga zwikoṱikoṱi zwa kale.



Ni songo tamba nga sokhethe dza muḓagasi.



Vheani pharafeni fhethu ho khudaho.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani phamfuḽethe ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ṅwalani tshithu tshithihi tshine mme a tshivhingwi a ri vhudza uri ri ite u itela uri ri vhe ro tsireledzea mahayani.



Ṅwalani tshithu tshithihi tshine khangaru ya ri vhudza uri ri ite u itela uri ri vhe ro tsireledzea mahayani.



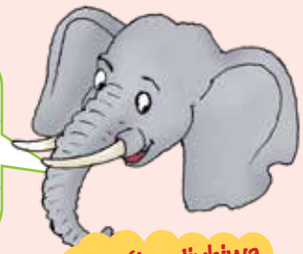
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 44 2019/10/23 09:25:01

Ḓuvha:



Ṅwalani tshithu tshithihi tshine Sankambe tsha ri vhudza uri ri ite u itela uri ri vhe ro tsireledzea mahayani.

Ṅwalani tshithu tshithihi tshine Muzhou na tshivhingwi vha ri vhudza uri ri ite u itela uri ri vhe ro tsireledzea mahayani.





Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

mishonga	thambo
mashango	khombo
mashonzha	khumba

swikela	muzhou
swiela	mazhuluzhulu
swiswina	mazhana

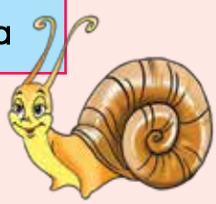
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

tsa
gonya
nyala



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo maṱanu a no amba nga zwine na ita u itela u tsireledzea hayani.

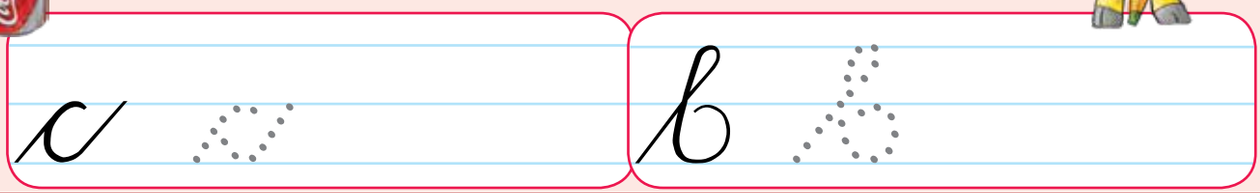




Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

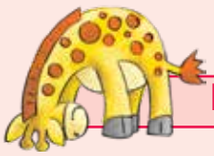
Kha ri ṅwale





Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 45 2019/10/23 09:25:04

Milayo ya muṱani



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza uri ni tea u ita zwifhio uri ni dzule no tsireledzea hayani ha haṋu. Ni kone u ṅwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itsho.



Kha ri ṅwale



Ṅwalani mafhungo aya ni tshi shumisa zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho. Shumisani ḽeḓeredanzi mathomoni a fhungo na tshiga tsha u awela kana tshigambudziso magumoni a fhungo. Ni elelwe u shumisa ḽeḓeredanzi musi ni tshi ṅwala madzina a vhathu, miṅwedzi, fhethu kana maḓuvha.

nga mugivhela mulalo na kanakana vho ya u tamba muḓini wa ndamulelo

ni a pfana na aisikhirimu

bongi na nomsa vho ya durban nga fulwana

dzina ḽanga ndi

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 46 2019/10/23 09:25:05

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva, kha maipfi a no amba zwithihi
na a re kha kho̱lomu ya muvhala mudala, u tshi ya kha kho̱lomu ya lutombo.



sima	vhambadza
lima	thoma
kuvha	ngalangala
rengisa	vo̱ta
pandela	t̨anzwa
xela	thatha
fhisa	gwe̱da



Kha ri di̱phi̱ne

Fhedzisani aya mafhungo a no amba nga inwi na nga zwine na takalela.
Phindulo dzo̱the ndi madzina, zwino a tea u thoma nga ma̱le̱deredanzi.

Dzina ̱langa ndi

Ḓuvha ̱line nda ̱li funesa kha vhege ndi

Khonani yanga ya mbiluni ndi

Ḓuvha ̱langa ̱la mabebo ndi

Bugu ine nda i funesa ndi

Mbekanyamushumo ya TV ine nda i funesa ndi

Ndo bebwa nga

Dzina ̱la mudededzi washu ndi

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 47 2019/10/23 09:25:07

Lu ̓ingotendeleki lwo xelaho



Kha ri vhale

Lu ̓ingotendeleki lwa khotsi a Vhonani lwo xela.

Vha vhidzela vha ri, "Ndi nnyi a no ḓivha hune founu yanga ya vha hone?"

Ra sedza fhasi ha mmbete.

Kha shel ̓efu.

Murahu ha desike.

Ngomu tshikwanami tsha Baba.

Nn ̓da ha nn ̓du.

Nga ngomu n ̓duni.

Tsini na ṱafula.

N ṱha ha TV.

Khathihi fhedzi – ṱ ̓rrr, ṱ ̓rrr, ṱ ̓rrr, ṱ ̓rrr

Ra i wana firidzhini!





Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani tshiṱori ni fhindula mbudziso.

Khotsi awe vho xedza mini?
Vho xedza
Ṅwalani fhethu huvhili he vha sedza hone founu.
Vho i sedza

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 48 2019/10/23 09:25:08

Ḓuvha:

Founu vho i wana ngafhi?
Vho i wana
No no vhuya na xedza tshiṅwe tshithu? Tsho vha tshi tshithuḓe?



Ḓivhamaipfi Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

mmbaisa tshikukwana badzhini fhala

fhunga dzhamu ḓambatshekwa mmbeba

Maipfi madivhiwa

fhasi
seli
phanḓa

mmbete	tshikwamani	firidzhini	fhedzi



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani tshiṱori tsha musi ni tshi xedza tshiṅwe tshithu. Tsho vha tshi mini? No tshi wana ngafhi?



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

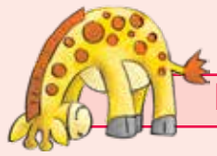
Kha ri ṅwale



d *D*

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 49 2019/10/23 09:25:10

Nṱha, fhasi, ngomu na matungo



Kha ri ite nyito



Dzumbani tshiṅwe tshithu ngomu kiḽasini. Khonani yaṋu u fanela u tshi ṱoḓa. U tea u amba uri "Ndi khou ṱoḓa nga murahu ha... kana fhasi ha... kana tsini na ..." . Shumisani maipfi matswuku a re kha siaṱari ḽa 48 tshiṱorini uri a ni thuse.



Kha ri ṅwale

Bulani ipfi ḽi no yelana na tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.
Ni kone u fhedzisa ipfi ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe nga u dzhenisa nzh kana dzh.

nzh dzh

  dzhasi	 ___ ___ ___ ini	 ___ amu
 ___ ___ ___ ezi	 ba ___ ___ i	 ___ ___ ___ inga
 ___ ___ ___ angama	 lwe ___ ___ ___ e	 ___ ___ ege

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 50 2019/10/23 09:25:13

Ḓuvha:

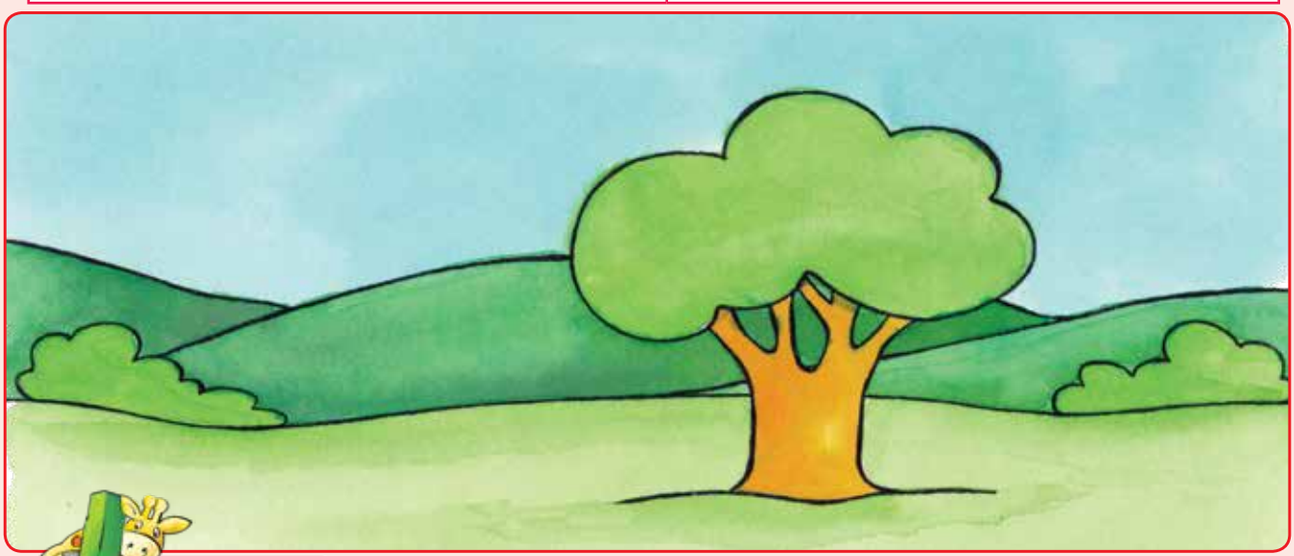




Kha ri ḓiphina

Vhalani ndaela idzi, ni fhedzise tshifanyiso.

Olani ḓuvha na ṱharabuḽei/bufho zwi ntha makoleni.	Olani khumba i phanḓa ha maluvha.
Olani tshiṋoni nṱha ha muri.	Olani tshibode tshi tsini na maluvha.
Olani maluvha fhasi ha muri.	Olani tshisusu nga nṱha ha tshibode.





Kha ri ṅwale

Nanguludzani maipfi aya a dzhene zwibogisini izwi zwa zwifhiwa.

swaswa	lwala	ndilo	rwisa
rwana	ndingo	lwendo	swika
swiswi	rwiwa	ndima	rwela











Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG1.indd 51 2019/10/23 09:25:16

Tshimange tshi lila haya



Kha ri vhale

Ni a funa zwimange?

Kumange, kwa mavhalavhala, kwa thamuthamu ku lila haya.

Ku na mutshila mulapfu na mavhalavhala.

Ku pfana na mafhi na khovhe.



Dzina ḽakwo ndi Naki.

Arali ni tshi tama u thusa nga u ku ṋea lufuno na haya, founelani Gugu ngei SPCA kha, 012 012 0120.







Kha ri ṅvhale

Vhalani khungedzelo iyo ni kone u ita thiki (✓) kha phindulo yo teaḓ.

Ndi tshifuwoḓe tshi no khou ṱoḓa haya?	
A	Mmbwa
B	Tshimange
C	Bere

Ni nga founela nnyi arali ni tshi khou ṱoḓa tshimange?	
A	Gugu
B	Vhengele ḽa zwifuwo
C	Rabulasi

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 52 2019/10/23 09:25:17

Ḓuvha:

Dzina ḽa itshi tshimange ndi ḽifhio?	
A	Naki
B	Katsi
C	Miora

Tshi pfana na u ḽa mini?	
A	Mafhi
B	Tshisi
C	Khovhe

Tshi funesa u nwa mini?	
A	Mafhi
B	Dzhusi
C	Tie

Tshimange itshi tshi ḓifara nga nḓiladze?	
A	Tshi dzula tsho lala.
B	Tshi pfana na u thamukana.
C	Tshi pfana na nndwa.



Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya nḓowedzo.

muvhula thatha vhukhopfu khamelo

khombo mupfa thanga mivhili

Maipfi ma ḓivhiwa

raka
roṱhe
fhano
seli

mavhala	thamuwa	mulapfu	khovhe





Kha ri ṅwale

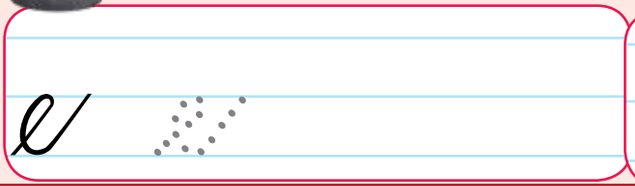
Ṅwalani nga tshifuwohaya tshaṇu.



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

Kha ri ṅwale

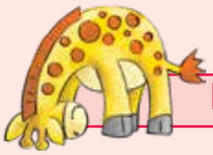






Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG1.indd 53 2019/10/23 09:25:18

Haya ha kumange kwo xelaho



Kha ri ite nyito

Dzhenisani pfalandoṱhe, a e i o kana u, kha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ḽa haya maipfi u itela uri ipfi ḽi ḽi yelane na tshifanyiso.

a e i o u

bugu	b ___ ka
n ___ wa	n ___ wa
s ___ ha	r ___ nga
g ___ ma	g ___ ma





Kha ri ṅwale

Bulani uri izwi zwithu ndi mbudziso, magarukela kana zwitatamennde.
Ni kone u dzhenisa ?, ! kana tshiga tsha u awela (.).

Dzina ḽaṋu ḽi pfi nnyi?	Mbudziso
Litshani hezwo mani	
Namusi ndi ḽa 25 Fulwi	
Ṱavhanyani	
Ni dzula ngafhi	
Ḓuvha ḽaṋu ḽa mabebo ndi ḽa lini	
Ndi pfana na tshilimo	
Ni a pfana na zwimange	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 54 2019/10/23 09:25:21

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani mafhungo aya ni dzhenise zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho.



ni a pfana na zwimange

dzina ḽa tshimange tshanga ndi naki

ntakadzeni na sam vha pfana na u tamba bola

ḓuvha ḽanga ḽa mabebo ndi ḽa khubvumedzi



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Itani khungedzelo ya tshifuwo tsho xelaho. Ḓadzani zwikhala zwi si na tshithu u itela u fhedzisa khungedzelo.





Kha vha thuse u ṋtoḓisa

Ṅwalani uri ndi tshifuwoḓe.



Vho vhuya vha vhonavho

Dzina ḽa tshifuwo tshanga ndi

Arali vha nga tshi wana vha founele
(Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu.)

kha
(Ṅwalani nomboro dzaṋu dza luṱingo.)

Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshifuwo
(Tshifuwo tshanga tsho tou rali.)

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG1.indd 55 2019/10/23 09:25:23

U rambiwa phathihi



Kha ri vhale



Iḓani phathini yanga!

Ndi khou ya u fara ṅwaha wa vhumalo.

Phathi yanga i ḓo vha nga ḽa 10 Khubvumedzi 2015.

I ḓo thoma nga iri ya 3 ya fhela nga iri ya 6.

Ḓirese yanga ndi
27 Tambo Street
Singville
Cape Town



Ndi khou humbela uri ni mmbudze arali ni tshi ḓo kona u ḓa.
Nomboro yanga ya luṱingo ndi 021 021 0210.

I bva kha Thamba





Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani afho nṱha ni fhindule mbudziso.

Phathi ndi ya nnyi?	
U ḓo vha e na minwaha mingana?	
Phathi i ḓo thoma nga tshifhinga ḓe?	
Phathi i ḓo fhela nga tshifhinga ḓe?	
Ḓuvha ḽa phathi ndi ḽifhio?	
Nomboro ya nnḓu ya ha Thamba na dzina ḽa tshiṱaraṱa ndi zwifhio?	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 56 2019/10/23 09:25:29

Ḓuvha:

Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

phathini	tshikoloni	vhathuni
phakhani	tshiṱakani	vhatukanani
phukhani	tshimimani	vhanani

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

bva
maḓi
sina
sala

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga ḓuvha ḽaṋu ḽa mabebo. Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga ḓuvha ḽaṋu ḽa mabebo.

Ni ḓo ḓa phathini yanga?

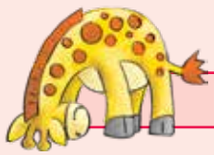
Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya. Kha ri ṅwale

f

J

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 57 2019/10/23 09:25:32

Iḓani phathihi yanga



Kha ri ite nyito

Ḓadzani mulaedza wa u ḓiramba phathini yaṋu.



Iḓani phathini yanga!



Ndi khou ya u fara ṅwaha wa _____.

Phathi yanga i ḓo vha nga _____.

I ḓo thoma nga awara _____ ya fhela nga awara ya _____.

Ḓirese yanga ndi:





Nnḓu ya nomboro _____

Tshiṱaraṱa _____

Fhethu _____



Ni mmbudze arali ni tshi ḓo kona u swika.



Nomboro ya luṱingo lwanga ndi ____.



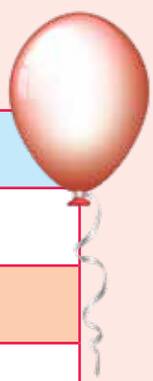
I bva kha _____





Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani haya mafhungo, ni thome ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe nga "Mulovha".



Ṋamusi ndi ḓuvha ḽanga ḽa mabebo.
Mulovha
Ṋamusi i khou na.
Mulovha
Ṋamusi ḓuvha ḽo tsha.
Mulovha

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 58 2019/10/23 09:25:36

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ṅwale

Fhungoni ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe, talelani dzina ḽa muthu, ni kone u tangedzela ipfi ḽa nyito ḽine ḽa ri vhudza uri muthu u khou ita mini.

Ntakadzeni u gidimela tshikoloni.	Peter u raha bola.
Kanakana u vhala bugu.	Lebo u amba nga founu.
Pam u fara tshivhingwi tshawe.	Vhonani o renga tshimange.
Sam u tamba bola.	Mandu u ḽa matshipisi.







Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Vha na miṅwaha mingana? Dzhenisani madzina avho na miṅwaha kha thebuḽu.



Dzina	Miṅwaha

Dzina	Miṅwaha

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 59 2019/10/23 09:25:39

Zwikukwana zwiṱuku zwiṱanu



Kha ri vhale

Phambo na vhana vhayo

Hu amba kukukwana kuṱuku, nga kuipfi kusekene.

Hu amba kukukwana kuṅwe kuṱuku, kuipfi kwo suḓufhala.





Hu amba kukukwana kuṱuku kwa vhuraru, nga kuipfi kwa miloroni.

Hu amba kukukwana kuṱuku kwa vhuṋa, nga kuipfi ku si na maṱali.





Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 60 2019/10/23 09:25:41

Ḓuvha:

Hu amba kukukwana kuṱuku kwa vhuṋa, nga kuipfi kwa manzaranzara.

"Nandi vhoiwe. Ngeno wee," hu amba mme vhe ngadeni daladala.





Maipfimaḓivhiwa

pala
luvhilo
thoma
ṱhanu

Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

tsekene	maṱari	miloroni
tshikukwana	maṱali	thoroni
vhakene	maṱaṱa	khoroni

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalulani fhungo ḽi tevhelaho.

Ni do kona u ḓa phathini yanga?

Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.

Kha ri ṅwale

g

ly

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG.indd 61 2019/10/23 09:25:44

Zwikukwana zwiṱukuṱuku zwiṱanu

Kha ri ite nyito

Vhalani mafhungo a zwikukwana zwiṱukuṱuku zwiṱanu ni ite nḓowenḓowe ya u a vhala ni na khonani dzaṋu ṱhanu. Muṅwe na muṅwe wa vhoiwe a wane tshifhinga tsha u vha kukukwana. Muthihi waṋu a vhe mme.



Kha ri ṅwale

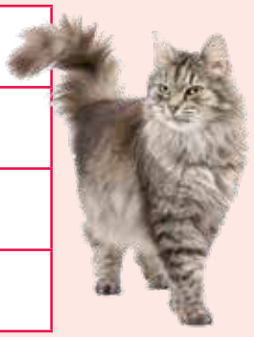
Tangedzelani ipfi ḽo teaho.

Mulovha ndo/ndi ya u tamba muḓini wa Vhonani.

Matshelo ndi ḓo/ndo ya tshikoloni.

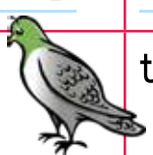
Vhege yo fhelaho ndi/ndo vhona zwikukwana.

Zwino ndi khou/ndo tamba na tshimange tshanga.



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhedzisani mbalo dza maipfi idzi.

tshiṱula + mubvumo = 	tshiluma + namana = 
vhuima + bisi = 	mutshimbidza +bisi = 
tshiivha + muronzhe = 	tsumba + tshifhinga = 

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG.indd 62 2019/10/23 09:25:49

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

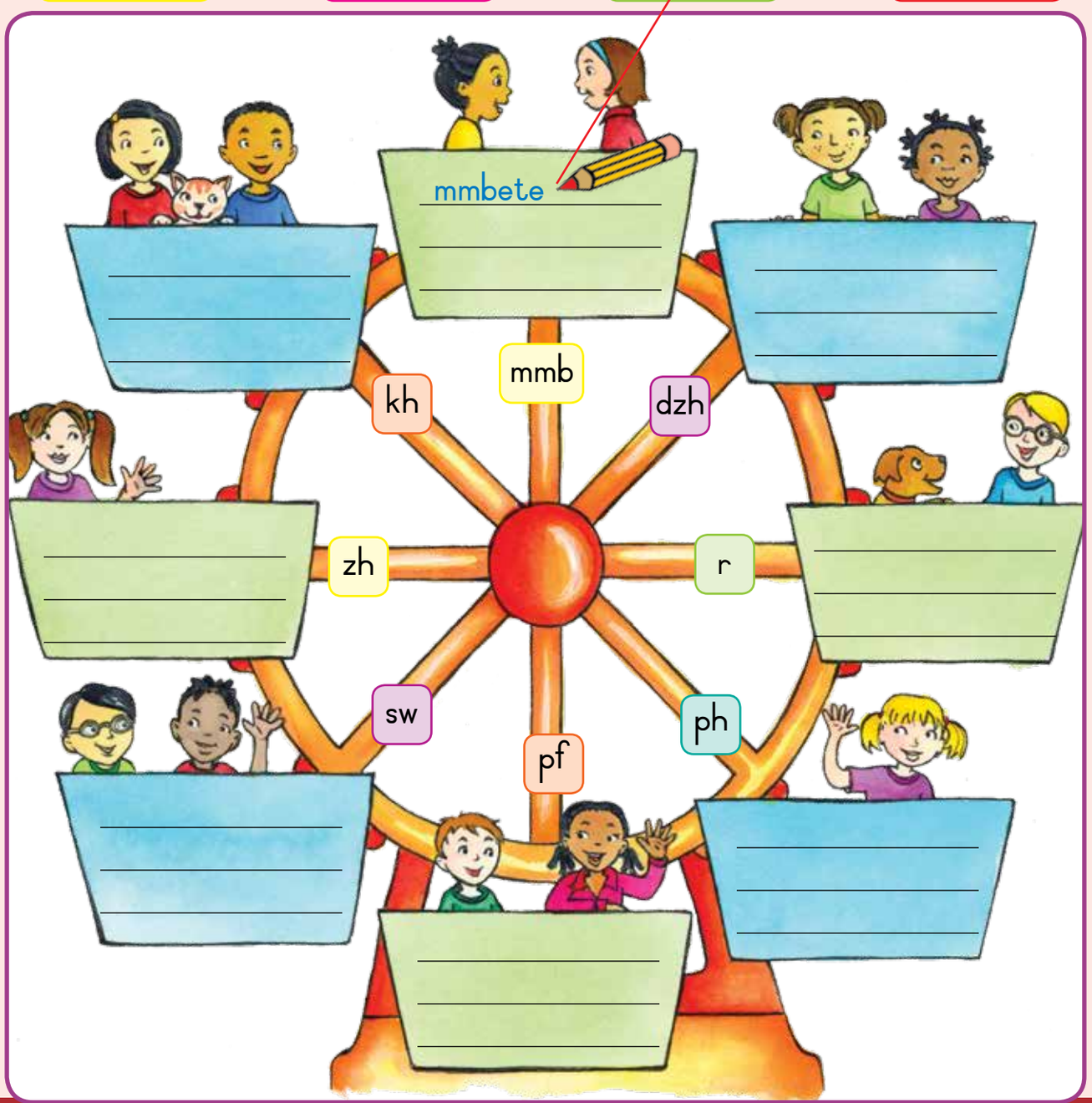
Dzhenisani maipfi aya zwibogisini zwa mibvumo kha vhili.
A hwayeni kha mutevhe musi no no a ṅwala zwibogisini zwo teaho.

miloroni thoroni khoroni phathini mulapfu firidzhini khamelo

dzhamu khovhe badzhini mmbaisa swikela swiswina swiela

mupfa muzhou mmbeba phakhani mazhana ri

vhukhopfu zhendedzi mmbete mazhuluzhulu



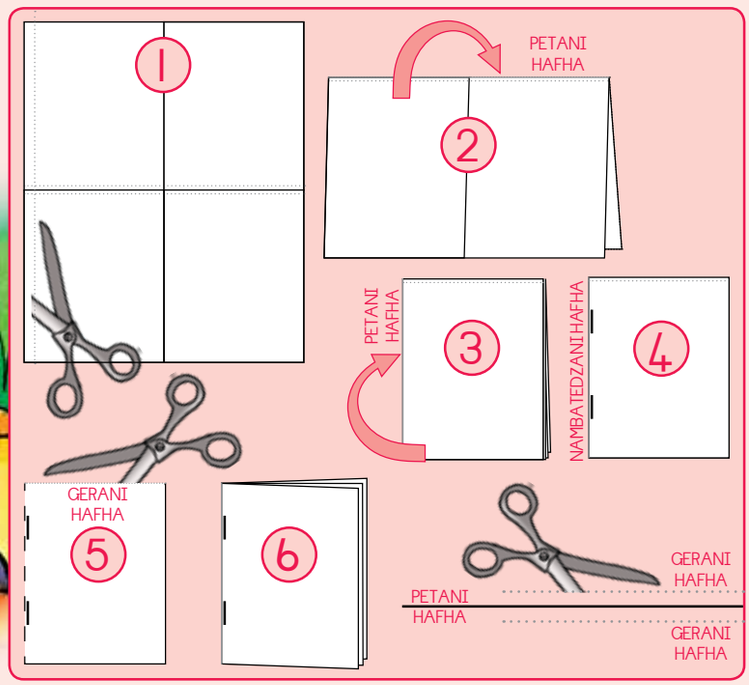
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TG1.indd 63 2019/10/23 09:25:51

Mvuvhu na tshibode



Kha ri vhale

Itani bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa uri ni kone u vhala nga tshiṱori tsha mvuvhu na tshibode. Petani kha mitaladzitswititi ni gere kha mitaladzi yo ṱhukhukanyiwaho.





Kha ri vhale

Zwino vhalani tshiṱori tsha mvuvhu na tshobode. Ndi tshiṱori tsha vhukuma. Ambani na khonani dzaṋu ngauri izwi zwipuka zwivhili ndi khonani dza mbiluni nangoho.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani tshiṱori tsha mvuvhu na tshibode hafhu ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo maṱanu ni tshi anetshela tshiṱori itshi.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TTG1.indd 64 2019/10/23 09:25:54

Mvuvhu na tshibode

1

Nga murahu Owen a aluwa a ṱangana na musidzana wa mvuvhu a no pfi Anza. N̂amusi u dzula na Anza i̧i i̧a maladze.

Nambatedzani hafha

Petani kha mutaladzitswititi

91

Petani kha mutaladzitswititi

Gerani kha mutaladzi zwo ṱhukhukanyiwaho musi no no peretedza bugu yanu.

8

Nwana houu wa mvuvhu u na mashudu. Kha ri mu rine dzina.

Vha dzhia Owen vha mu isa vhugudaphukha. A dzula ngadeni i re na tiivha.

Idai ngeno Owen. Ri do u isa vhugudaphukha.

9

Ndi khou ṱoda mme anga.

3

Mvuvhu na tshibode vha vha khonani khulu vhukuma. Vha ḽa, u bambela na u tamba vhoṱhe.

14

Munwe na munwe a lingedza u thusa uḽu ṅwana uri a humele shangoni. Vha shumisa mambule na dzigoloi vha tshi lingedza u mu ṋula lwanzheni.

6

Vhugalaphukha a swika a ṱangana na tshibode tshihulu.

11

Ḽuḽu ṅwana wa mvuvhu o vha o ṱuvha mme awe.

Maḓi a mu kumba a tshi tsa na mulambo u swika a tshi dzhena lwanzheni.

Tshibode itshi tsha mukalaha tsha zwi vhona uri Owen u kha ḓi vha ṅwana mu̓ukhu̓uku. Tsha mu lela tshi tshi mu sumbedza zwine a fanela u ḽa na hune a tea u eḓela hone.

Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha ha na mvula khulu. Mvula ya kumba uḽa ṅwana, mme a sala.

Zwi re ngomu

Thero ya 7: Mulovha, ṋamusi na matshelo

97 Mafhungo a no bva ha khonani 70

U vhala luṅwalo.
U fhindula mbudzisothopolwa dzi no yelana na luṅwalo.
U rekanya maḓuvha magede a re kha luṅwalo zwa rekhodiwa kha khaḽenda.

98 Pulane dzashu 72

Foniki: (nzh, nts, ndi, ṯh)
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U dubekanya mafhungo zwi tshi edza tshiṯori.
U ṅwala nga mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a ene muṉe).
U renda tshirendo.

99 Khontsati yashu ya tshikolo 74

U vhala mbekanyamushumo ya khontsati ya tshikolo.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho nga mbekanyamushumo yone.
Foniki: (mv, zw, pf, nw).
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U ṅwala mafhungo a no amba nga zwine vha ḓo ita musi zwikolo zwo vala.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *H, h, I, i* na *J, j*

100 Ho itea mini nga murahu ha khontsati? 76

Vhe kha zwi gwada vha nanga tshiteṅwa tshi no bva kha mbekanyamushumo ya khontsati vha tshi ṱanela kiḽasi.
U humbulela kufhelele kwa tshiṯori.
U fhedzisa bulo ḽa maipfi ḽa u fhedzisela tshiṯorini.
U livhanya mafhungo na kufhelele kwo teaho.
Phaziḽi (khanganyisa) ya maipfi.

101 Tshifhinga 78

U vhala tshiṯori tshi no amba nga zwe Busi a ita.
U topola tshifhinga tshone tshiṯorini.
U ḓadza thebuḽu i no amba nga zwine Busi a ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Foniki: (hw, nzw, shw, dzw).
U kopolola maḽeḓere *K, k, L, l* na *M, m*

102 A thi dzuli fhasi 80

U dodombedza zwine vha ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe hu tshi tevhedzwa zwifhinga.
U shumisa maipfi a re kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho mafhungoni.
U livhanya mafhambanyi.
U ola zwifanyiso u itela u fhedzisa zwifanyiso.

103 Vhege ye Dan zwa mu kela maṱari 82

U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga Dan.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga maṅwalwa.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (ngw, sh, sw, lw).
U ṅwala mafhungo hu tshi shumiswa maṅwe a maipfi.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *N, n, O, o* na *P, p*

104 Ho bvelela mini kha Dan 84

U ita ḽitambwa ḽa zwe zwa bvelela kha Dan.
U ola zwifanyiso vha tshi sumbedza zwine vha ita kha vhege.
U ṅwala mafhungo a no amba nga zwifanyiso.
U fhedzisa maipfi vha kona u a livhanya na zwifanyiso.

105 U endela fhethu 86

U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga holodei dzi re nḓilani.
U dzhenisa pulane dza holdei kha khaḽenda.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho nga tsumbazwifhinga ya holodei.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (ny, mb, ph, ng).
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *Q, q, R, r* na *S, s*

106 Ri tshee nyendoni 88

U topola mavunḓu kha mepe.
U shumisa ndongazwiga dzone.
U longa zwiga mafhungoni na u topola tshaka dza mafhungo.
U ṅwala madzina o teaho a bugu.
U humbulela uri bugu i amba nga mini.

107 Muṱa wa hashu na zwifuwohaya 90

U vhala nganetshelo i no amba nga muṱa na zwifuwohaya.
U fhedzisa thebuḽu i no amba nga mashaka avho fhasi ha ṯhoho dze vha ṉewa.
Foniki: (zw, kw, bw, kh)
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maḽeḓere *T, t, V, v, W, w X, x* na *Y, y*

108 Ndi mini itshi tshi re tsha tshipentshela? 92

Nyito ya u ḓiphiṉa ya u ṱuma zwithoma.
U ṅwalulula mafhungo a tshi shumisa ndongazwiga yone.
U topola maiiti na madzina.
U fhedzisa ṯhanzielapfufho ya shaka.

109 U ṅwala tshiṯori 94

U rera nga puloto ya tshiṯori e na khonani.
U ḓadza pulane ya tshiṯori hu tshi shumiswa ṯhohwana dze dza ṉewa.
U tevhedza ndaela dza u ita bugu ya zwigeriwa.

110 Thai 97

U livhanya thai na zwifanyiso zwone.
U fhindula thai.

111 Maluṱa na muṉawa 98

U vhala tshiṯori tsha Maluṱa na muṉawa.

112 Maluṱa na muṉawa (tshi ya phanḓa) 110

112b Maluṱa na muṉawa (tshi ya phanḓa) 112

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH7.indd 69 2019/10/23 09:25:04

Mafhungo a no bva ha khonani



Kha ri vhale



24 Crest Road
Seaville
3880

La 20 Thangule 2015

Khonani yanga Vhonani

Ndo pfa ndo takala nga maanḓa ndi tshi ni vhona netiboloni mulovha.

Zwino mushumo ndi munzhi tshikoloni. Ḽavhuṱanu ḽi ḓaho ri ḓo vha na khontsati yashu ya tshikolo. Vhasidzana vha ḓo tshina mitshino ya sialala. Vhatukana vha ḓo vhala tshirendo tsha Mulala na tshibode. Ntakadzeni u ḓo vha kiḽaunara (museisi) khontsatini.

Ri a ḓiphiṋa tshikoloni tshashu. Nga bureiki ndi tamba na Mandu na Lizi. Mulovha ro tamba mudzumbamo. Mandu a dzumbama kuḓuni kwa murini. Ra mu ṱoḓa hoṱhe ri sa mu wane. Nda vhidzelela, nda ri "Mandu ibvanivho zwino wee!"
Ra mbo ḓi mu wana.



Ndi ḓo ni vhona tshifhingani tshi ḓaho ri tshi tamba netibolo.

Suzi

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 70 2019/10/23 09:25:05

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani vhurifhi hafhu ni ite thiki (✓) kha phindulo yo teaho.

Ndi nnyi we a ṅwala vhurifhi?	
A	Vhonani
B	Suzi
C	Mandu

Khonani dza Suzi ndi vhonnyi?	
A	Mandu na Rob
B	Mandu na Lizi
C	Lizi na Sandani

Khontsati i ḓo vha nga ṅwedzi ufhio?	
A	Ṱhangule
B	Khubvumedzi
C	Tshimedzi

Lizi u ḓo ita zwifhio khontsatini ya tshikolo?	
A	U tshina
B	U vha kiḽaunu
C	U vhala tshirendo



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani vhurifhi nga vhuronwane. Lingedzani pfesesa maḓuvha a re vhurifhini uhu. A swayeni kha khaḽenda. Ni kone u fhindula mbudziso.

Ṱhangule						
Musumbuluwo	Ḽavhuvhili	Ḽavhuraru	Ḽavhuṋa	Ḽavhuṱanu	Mugivhela	Swondaha
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Suzi o ṅwala luṅwalo ulu nga ḓuvha ḽifhio (nga dzingana)?	
Suzi o ṅwala luṅwalo ulu nga ḓuvha ḽifhio (nga ḽa vhungana)?	
O tamba mudzumbamo nga ḓuvha ḽifhio (nga dzingana)?	
O tamba mudzumbamo nga ḓuvha ḽifhio (nga ḽa vhungana)?	

Mudededzi: Tsaino Ḓuvha:

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 71 2019/10/23 09:25:06

Pulane dzashu



Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya ṋowedzo.

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

sedza
ṭoḓa
vhathu
vhidzelela

munzhi	khontsati	tshirendo	hoṭhe
vhunzhilinzhili	ntsema	thendo	ṭhaṭhe
mashinzha	ntsukisa	mbondo	kwoṭhe



Kha ri ṅwale

Nomborani mafhungo aya a tshi tevhekana u bva kha 1 u swika kha 3.

	Suzi u ḓo tshina khontsatini ya tshikolo nga ṅwedzi wa Khubvumedzi.
	Suzi o ṅwalela Vhonani vhurifhi.
	Suzi na Lizi vho ṭangana netiboloni.



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nyusi dzaṇu.



Mulovha ndo
Ṇamusi ndi
Matshelo ndi ḓo
Ṅwedzi u ḓaho ndi ḓo

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH7.indd 72 2019/10/23 09:25:07

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ḓiphina

Ni kha tshigwada tsha vhoiwe, itani ndowendowe ya u vhala tshirendo tsha Mulala, wa tshibode, na ṅwana wa mvuvhu.





Ṅwana wa mvuvhu a no khana

Ṅwana muṱukuṱuku wa mvuvhu, wee!
U pfumbula maḓi nga ningo.
A tshi tshimbila na mulambo.
I tyaf atyaf a ya matope.
Ha mbo swika Mulala
A tshi ṋangavhedza nga zwiṱuku.
Vha mbo vha khonani khulu!







Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd 73 2019/10/23 09:25:09

Khontsati yashu ya tshikolo



Kha ri vhale





Mbekanyamushumo ya Khontsati ya Tshikolo tsha Phaswana

Ḓuvha: 26 Ṱhangule 2015
Tshifhinga: 6:00 masiari u swika
7:30 madekwana

Zwiteṅwa

1. U vula mushumo nga Ṱhohoyatshikolo, Mufumakadzi Vho Nkuna.
2. Tshirendo tsha Mulala na mvuvhu.
3. U tshina zwa sialala.
4. U ṋekedza pfufho kha gireidi 1, 2 na 3.
5. Vha Gireidi ya 3 vha a imba.
6. Ntakadzeni wa kiḽaunara (museisi).

Hu dzhenwa mahala

Hu ḓo rengiswa khekhe na maḽegere musi khontsati i sa athu thoma.





Kha ri vhale

Vhalani mbekanyamushumo ya khontsati ya tshikolo, ni kone u fhindula mbudziso.

Khontsati i khou itea nga deithi ifhio?	
I ḓo thoma na u fhela nga tshifhinga ḓe?	U thoma _____ U fhela _____
Ndi nnyi a re ṱhohoyatshikolo?	
Ndi nnyi a no ḓo vha kiḽaunara?	
Ndi kiḽasi ifhio ine ya ḓo imba?	
Ndi kiḽasi dzifhio dzine dza ḓo wana pfufho?	
Hu ḓo vha hu tshi khou rengiswa mini khonsatini?	
Zwi ḓo ḓura vhugai u ya khontsatini?	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 74 2019/10/23 09:25:10

Ḓuvha:



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

Maipfi ṋadivhiwa

ṱoḓwa
tshiṅwe
lila
kona

mvuvhu	zwa	pfufho	dzhenwa
mvula	zwithu	pfano	vhonwa
mvuvhelo	zwone	pfunzo	gunwe



Ni a tama u ya khontsatini ya tshikolo. Bulani uri ngani. Kha ri ṅwale





Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.



h

H

i

J





j

J

Mudededzi: Tsaino Ḓuvha:

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 75 2019/10/23 09:25:12

Ho itea mini nga murahu ha khontsati?



Kha ri ite nyito

Ni kha tshigwada tshaṋu, nangani tshiteṅwa tshithihi tshi no bva kha mbekanyamushumo ya khontsati ni ite ṋdowenḍowe yatsho. Tshi ṱaneleni kiḽasi sa ḽitambwa. Ni ri vha ni vhudze uri tshiteṅwa tshine na khou tamba sa ḽitambwa ndi tshifhio kha mbekanyamushumo. Ni nga vhala tshirendo, u ita ṋdowenḍowe ya u tshina kana na imba luimbo.



Kha ri ṅwale

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi. Anetshelani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori na uri ni vhona uri tshi nga fhela nga ṋdilaḓe. Ni kone u dzhenisa maipfi kha bulo ḽa maipfi ni tshi sumbedza uri mudededzi vha ri mini.









Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 76 2019/10/23 09:25:13

Duvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Livhanyani mathomo a fhungo a re tshibogisini tsha lutombo na mafhedzele one a re tshibogisini tshidala.

Pam o ḽatshiswiṱulo yawe	ngauri Sedzani o vha a tshi khou ṱoḓa tshiswiṱulo yawe.
Ndo ḽa sangwetshi yanga	ngauri o vha e na nḓala.
Ndo vhidza mudededzi	ngauri o vha a tshi khou dina.
Mudededzi vho vha vho sinyutshela Sedzani	ngauri ndo vha ndi na nḓala.



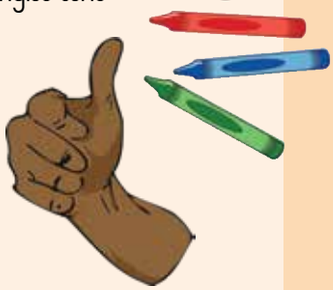


Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

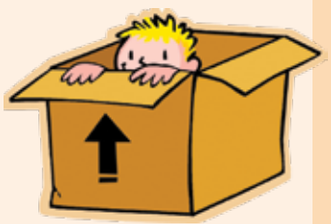
Wanani ni tangedzele maipfi tshibogisini ane a yelana na tshifanyiso. Ni kone u tala mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho. Ni elelwe, maipfi a nga buḓa kana a tou tsitsa.



k	h	o	n	t	s	a	t	i	w
h	c	z	h	a	n	a	b	x	s
o	q	m	v	u	v	h	u	g	o
k	h	o	l	o	m	o	k	r	p
h	r	d	z	u	m	b	a	m	a
o	t	s	j	o	g	u	n	w	e
m	v	u	l	a	q	n	n	ḓ	u
t	s	h	i	b	o	d	e	d	e





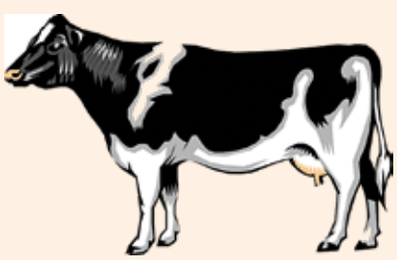












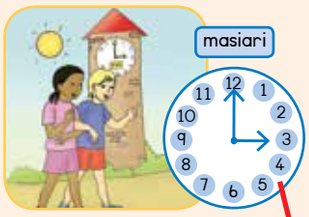
Mudededzi: Tsaino Duvha:

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 77 2019/10/23 09:25:17



Kha ri vhale

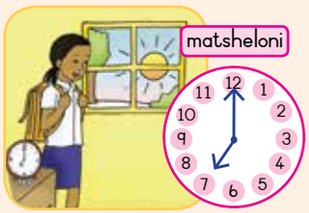
Vhalani tshiṱori ni livhanye watshi na tshifanyiso na maf hungo o teaho.
Ro dzula ro ni itela ḽa u thoma.



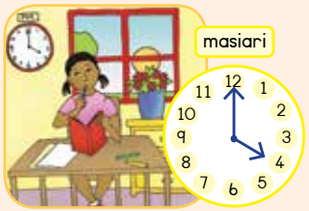
Nga Musumbuluwo Busi u vuwa nga awara ya 6 nga matsheloni.



U ya tshikoloni nga awara ya 7 nga matsheloni.



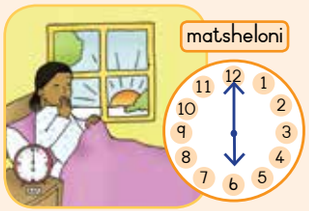
Nga awara ya 1 nga masiari u a vhuya hayani.



U tamba na Pam nga awara ya 3 nga masiari.



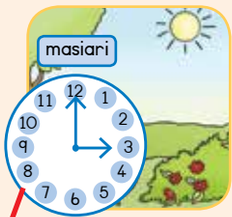
U ita tshuṅwahaya yawe nga awara ya 4 nga masiari.

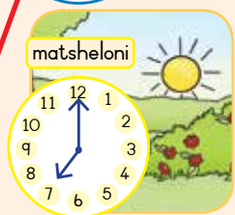


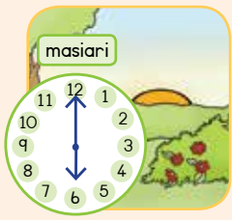
U ḽa tshilalelo nga awara ya 6.

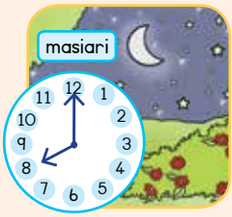


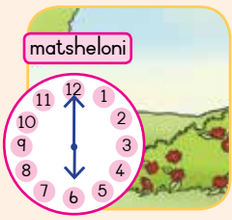
U ya u eḓela nga awara ya 8.

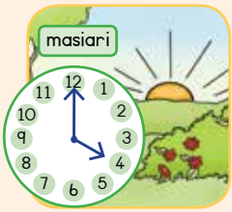


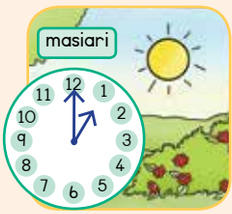












Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 78 2019/10/23 09:25:19

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale Dzhenisani zwine Busi a ita nga hezwi zwifhinga ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Maipfimadivhiwa

swiswi
takalela
konḓa
pfuka

Awara ya 6	
Awara ya 7	
Awara ya 1	
Awara ya 3	
Awara ya 4	
Awara ya 6	
Awara ya 8	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya ṋḓowedzo.

hwala	dzwala	ṱanzwa	reshwa
hwaya	dzwatswatswa	kanzwa	fashwa
hwenga	dzwirigondo	ṱhanzwa	fushwa





Kha ri ṅwale Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.



k K

l L





m M

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 79 2019/10/23 09:25:23

A thi dzuli fhasi





Kha ri ite nyito

Dzhenisani zwine na ita nga hezwi zwifhinga ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Awara ya 6	
Awara ya 7	
Awara ya 1	
Awara ya 3	
Awara ya 4	
Awara ya 6	
Awara ya 8	



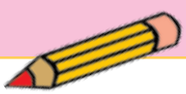


Kha ri ṅwale

Arali ha ṱumiwa mutsila -ela kha ipfi ḽa nyito (ḽiiti), zwi amba uri muthu u khou itela muṅwe muthu kana tshiṅwe tshithu nyito. Vhalani phere iṅwe na iṅwe ya mafhungo. Ṱumani mutshila -ela kha ipfi ḽi re na muvhala uri ni fhedzise fhungo ḽavhuvhili.



Vhonani na Pam vha pfana na u tamba.



Vhonani na Pam vha tambela thimu ya netibolo.

Ntakadzeni u ṱavha miroho ya mme awe.

Ntakadzeni u _____ mme awe miroho.



Vhonani u a bika.

Vhonani u _____ vhathu khovhe.

Pam o renga bola.

Pam o _____ thimu ya netibolo bola.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd 80 2019/10/23 09:25:24

Duvha:

Mafhambanyi



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo u no bva kha maipfi a re kha khoḽomu dala u tshi ya kha maipfi a no amba zwi no fhambana na a re kha khoḽomo ya lutombo.

nṱha		takala
iḓa		vhusiku
ongolowa		pfufhi
tshiswa		dzhena
masiari		tshilala
bva		ee
ṱungufhala		ṱuwa
hai		ṱavhanya
ndapfu		fhasi

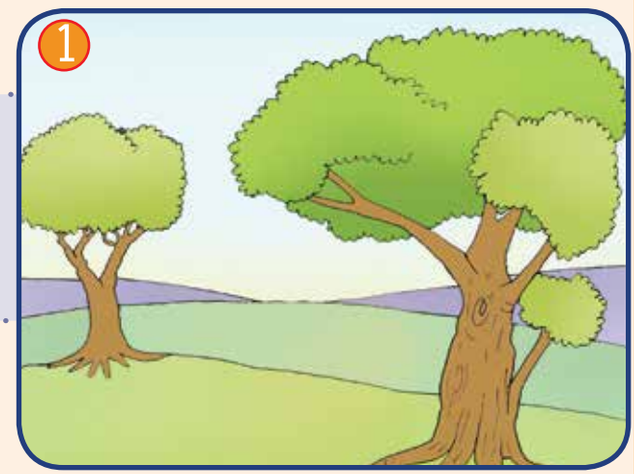


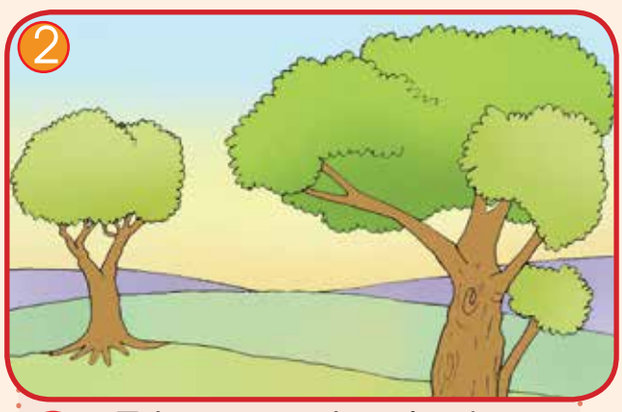


Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Olani zwifanyiso zwa 3 zwi tevhelaho.

1 Ndi nga awara ya 8 nga matsheloni. Ho vha hu si na makole. Mmbwa na tshimange zwi khou pandamedzana zwi tshi fhira tsini na muri.





2 Tshimange tsha mbo ḓi gonya muri. Duvha ḽo bva ḽoṱhe.



3 Ho no vha vhusiku zwino, tshimange tshi tsa murini.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Duvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 81 2019/10/23 09:25:26

Vhege ye Dan zwa mu kela maṱari



Kha ri vhale



Dan zwo mu kela maṱari iḽa vhege. O tshelwa nga Musumbuluwo. A siwa nga bisi lwe a lenga u swika tshikoloni. "Khezwi no lenga, Dan?" hu vhudzisa mudededzi wawe.



Nga Ḽavhuvhili o ya tshikoloni fhedzi a hangwa bege yawe bisini. Musi a tshi dzhena kiḽasini, o vha o fara bola fhedzi. "Bege yaṋu i ngafhi, Dan?" hu vhudzisa mudededzi wawe.



Nga Ḽavhuraru a buba. A namela bisi. Bisi ya tshimbila ngeno i sa swiki hune a khou ya hone. Dan o vha o namela bisi i si yone. Iyi bisi ya mu isa tshikoloni tshiṅwevho. "Dan u ngafhi ṋamusi?" hu vhudzisa mudededzi wawe.



Nga Ḽavhuṋa a ṱoḓa yunifomo yawe a si i wane. Zwino a vho ya tshikoloni o ambara khosishumu ya u bambela. "Yunifomo yaṋu i ngafhi, Dan?" hu vhudzisa mudededzi wawe.



Nga Ḽavhuṱanu Dan a buba vhukuma. A ya tshikoloni hu tshee luswiswi. O vha o neta lwe a mbo ḓi eḓela kiḽasini. "Ndi nga mini no eḓela, Dan?" hu vhudzisa mudededzi wawe.



Nga Mugivhela Dan a ya tshikoloni fhedzi a wana gethe ḽa tshikolo ḽo khiṋiwa. Ohoo, Dan! A hu na tshikolo nga Mugivhela.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd S2 2019/10/23 09:25:28

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri vhale

Vhalani tshiṱori, ni fhindule mbudziso.

Maipfimadivhiwa

fasiṱere
lala
dala
fhambana

Ndi nga mini Dan o vha o lenga nga Musumbuluwo?

Ngauri o

Dan u ya tshikoloni na bola nga ḽa vhungana?

Dan u ya tshikoloni o ambara khosishumu ya u bambela nga ḽa vhungana?

Ho bvelela mini musi we Dan a ya tshikoloni nga Mugivhela?



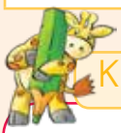
Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala maafhungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya nḓowedzo.

vhulungwa vhashumi ḽavhengwa kholwa luswielo

hangwa	khosishumu	luswiswi	tshelwa

vhilwa
luswayo
mushumo



Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.







Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd_ s3 2019/10/23 09:25:30

Ho bvelela mini kha Dan



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani ḽitambwa ḽi no sumbedza uri ho bvelela mini kha Dan nga ḓuvha nga ḓuvha. Ṱhaḓulanani u vha Dan. Ni nga kha ḓi ṱhaḓulana u vha mudededzi.







Kha ri ṅwale

Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza zwine na ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe kha vhege. Dzhenisani maḓuvha.



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani zwine na ita nga haya maḓuvha.



Musumbuluwo	
Ḽavhuvhili	
Ḽavhuraru	
Ḽavhuṋa	
Ḽavhuṱanu	
Mugivhela	
Swondaha	



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH7.indd 84 2019/10/23 09:25:32

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ḓiphina

Vhumbani maipfi a tshi bva kha maḽeḓere, ni kone u a ṅwala afho zwikhalani. Ni kone u wana maipfi ane a yelana na tshifanyiso.



lwa_ _ _e
vha_ _ _i → nzh
lwe_ _ _e

lwanzhe



n_ _a
n_ _u → ṱh
vho_ _e

ti_ _a
bi_ _a → kw
su_ _a



kh_ _
t_ _ → ou
ḓ_ _

ḓi_ _a
ku_ _a → vh
vhu_ _a



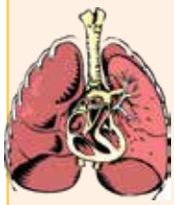
rem_ _
bik_ _ → ea
dob_ _

a_ _a
bu_ _o → fh
fha_ _u



wa_ _u
ya_ _u → sh
vha_ _u

m_ _o
m_ _u → pf
m_ _a



ḓo_ _ _a
vhu_ _ _a → dzw
ku_ _ _a

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

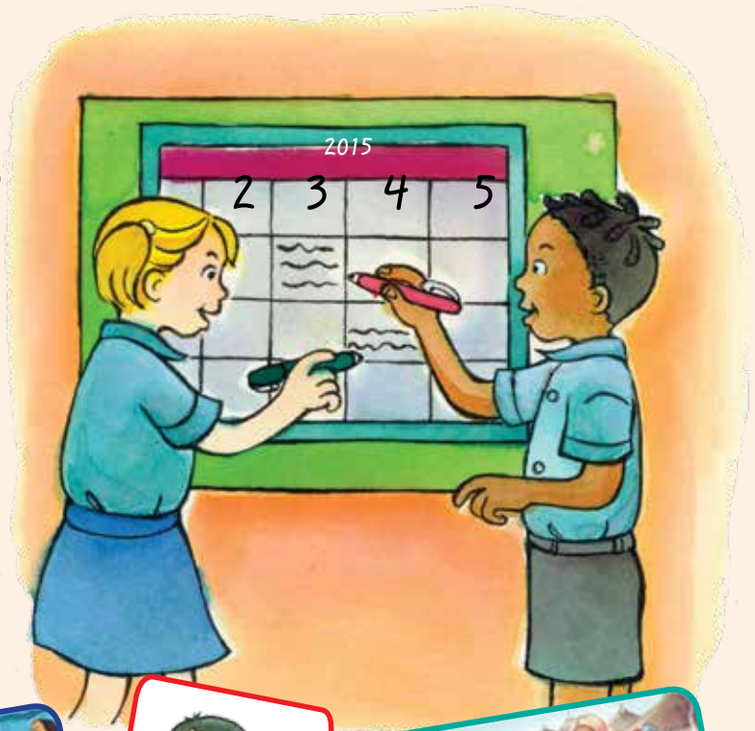
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd - 85
2019/10/23 09:25:35

U endela fhethu



Kha ri vhale

Tshifhinga tsha u vala ha zwikolo tsho swika. Vhana vhoṱhe vha khou amba ngauri vha ḓo vha vha tshi khou ita mini zwikolo zwo vala. Vhana vhaṱanu vha ḓo dalela ḓorobo dza huṅwevho. Mudededzi wavho u vha humbela uri vha ṅwale zwine vha ḓo ita kha pulane ya holodei.





Pulane dza holodei

Dzina	Ḓuvha	Fhethu	Vha ḓo ita mini?
Kanakana	Ḽavhuṋa	Johannesburg	Ndi ḓo ya phathini ya muzwala wanga.
Dan	Musumbuluwo	Polokwane	Ndi ḓo dalela makhulu wanga.
Vhonani	Ḽavhuraru	Durban	Ndi ḓo ya bitshini.
Ntakadzeni	Ḽavhuṱanu	Mbombela	Ndi ḓo ya Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga.
Busi	Mugivhela	Umtata	Ndi ḓo ya munyanyani.

Dzhenisani zwine na ḓo ita.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd 86 2019/10/23 09:25:33

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani mbudziso idzi. Ṅwalani phindulo dzaṋu ngomu thebuḽuni.

Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ya u dala Johannesburg?	
Dan u ḓo ita mini nga Musumbuluwo?	
Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ya bitshini?	
Busi u ḓo ita mini nga Mugivhela?	
Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ya Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga?	
Inwi ni ḓo ya ngafhi?	



Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

vhanyanyuwi | ambela | phaiphi | ngavhuya

phando | ngalavha | zhamba | munyadziwa

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

ima
vhathu
ḓa
navho

munyanyani	humbela	phathihi	ngauri



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.



q

Q



r

R



s

S

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 87 2019/10/23 09:25:41

Ri tshee nyendoni



Kha ri ite nyito

Talani mutalo ni tshi sumbedza hune ṅwana muṅwe na muṅwe a khou ya hone.



Dan

Polokwane



Vhonani

Durban



Ntakadzeni

Mbombela



Kanakana

Johannesburg



Busi

Umtata



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani f'hungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ni tshi shunisa maḽeḓeredanzi na zwiga zwa u awela.

nguluvhe mitshila ndi vhukongonya

ṱhuḓa mitsinga ndi ṱoṱoṱo

mbiḓi ndi mavhala muvhili woṱhe

nḓou musingo ndi mutapatila

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 88 2019/10/23 09:25:41

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani zwiga ni tshi sumbedza uri fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ndi lushaka lufhio, ni kone u ṅwala kufhedzele kwo teaho.

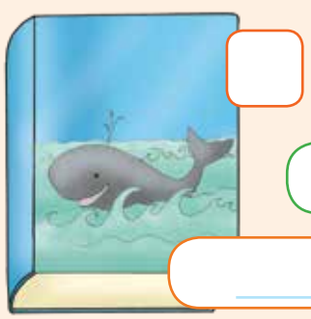
Ri fhedza fhungo ḽibulamafhungo nga tshiga tsha u awela. (.)
Ri fhedza mbudziso nga tshiga tsha mbudziso. (?)
Ri fhedza fhungo ḽi no sumbedza u nyanyuwa nga tshigagarukela. (!)

Ndi pfana na maḽegere(e).	u bula mafhungo
Ni pfi nnyi	
Ni songo pfuka bada, goloi i khou ḓa	
Ni dzula ngafhi	
Ni na tshivhingwi tsha pinki	
Ndi khou nwa mini	
A thi pfani na vhuria	
Ni vhone, hu na ṋowa	



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ṅwalani madzina a iṅwe na iṅwe ya hedzi bugu. Dzina ḽa bugu ḽi ri vhudza uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini. Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri ni vhona u nga iṅwe na iṅwe ya idzi bugu i amba nga mini. Nomborani bugu ni tshi tevhedza u tevhekana nga kuvhalele kune na ḓo tevhela kwone. Thomani nga 1 kha bugu ine na khou ṱoḓesa u i vhala, ni fhedze nga 4 kha bugu ine na si ṱoḓese u i vhala.



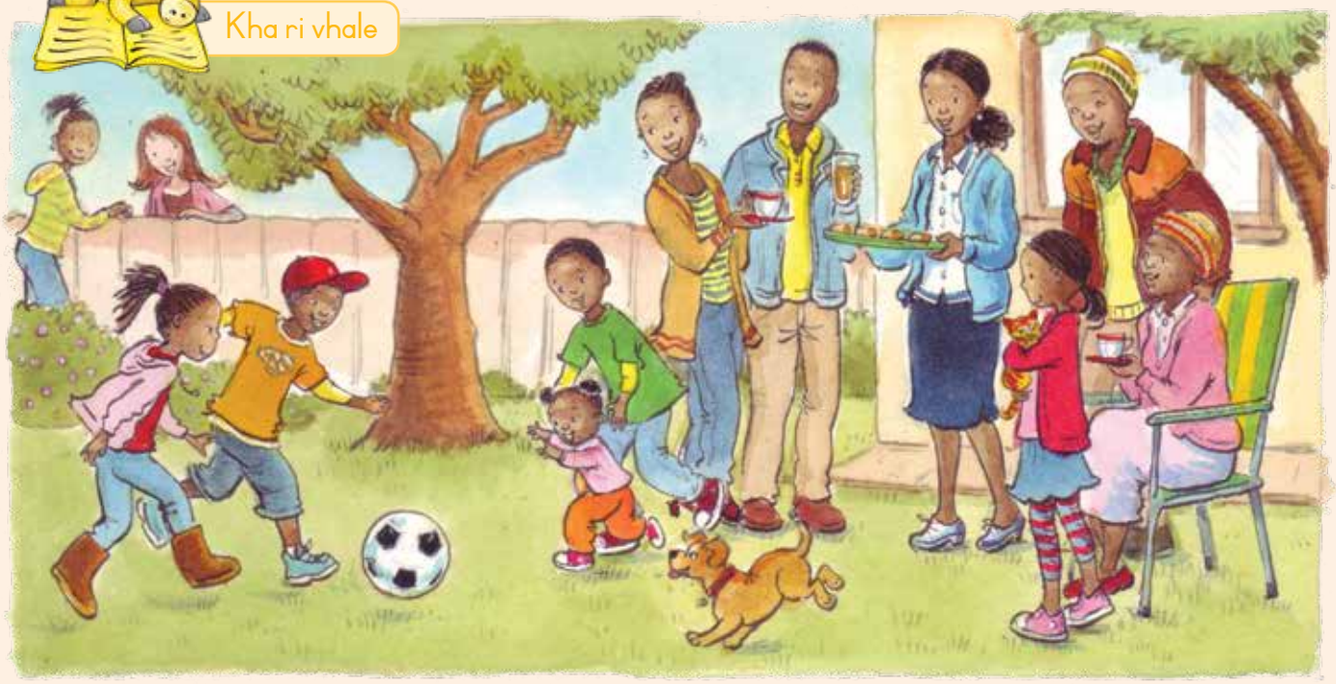






Muṱa wa hashu na zwifuwohaya

Kha ri vhale



Muṱa wa hashu ndi muhulwane. Ṋamusi vhazwala vhanga vha khou ḓa u dala. Mme anga ndi nese. Khotsi anga vha shuma tshikepeni, Makhulu wanga ndi vhone vha no sala na riṋe musi mme anga vho ya mushumoni. Ndi a takala musi vhazwala vhanga vho ḓa u dala ngauri ri tamba bola na mudzumbamo. Tshiṅwe tshifhinga kukaladzi kwanga ku a ṱoḓa u tamba na riṋe. U tshee muṱukusa.

Ri na zwifuwohaya zwinzhizwinzhi. Nṋe ndi na khovhe ya musuku na tshiṋoni. Khaladzi anga u na tshibwanana na kumangana kwa u naka. Tshiṅwe tshifhinga kumangana kwawe ku ṱoḓa u bata khovhe yanga.

Kha ri ṅwale

Itani mutevhe wa madzina a vhathu vha muṱa wa haṋu. Dzhenisani dzina ḽa muthu muṅwe na muṅwe ni fhedzise thebuḽu.

Dzina	Ndi shakaḓe afho muḓini	Miṅwaha
Konanani	Muzwala	12

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 90 2019/10/23 09:25:49

Ḓuvha:

Dzina	Ndi shakaḓe afho muḓini	Miṅwaha



Ḓivhanaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala maḽungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

tshifhio
khulu
manditi
itshi

vhazwala	kwanga	tshibwanana	khovhe
mazwale	kwana	tibwa	khaṋo
mazwilu	kwama	thubwa	khana

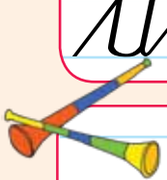


Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽeḓere aya.









Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 91 2019/10/23 09:25:52

Ndi mini itshi tshi re tsha tshipentshela?



Kha ri ite nyito

Ndi tshifuwoḓe itshi? Ṱanganyani zwithoma uri ni kone u dzumbulula.







Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ni tshi shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi na ndongazwiga dzo teaho.



ri nga ya phakhani

Ri nga ya phakhani?

kanakana na vhonani vha khou ya phakhani

ni songo posela nṱhesa, wee

ni nga mphavho baḽoni



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 92 2019/10/23 09:25:54

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

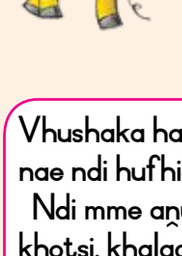
Maipfi a nyito a ri vhudza zwine zwa khou bvelela.
Vhalani fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ni talele ipfi ḽa nyito. Ni kone u tangedzela muthu kana tshithu tshine tsha khou ita nyito.









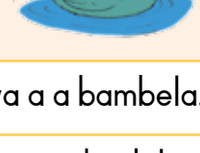


Kha ri ḓiphine

Zwiṋoni zwi a fhufha.

Tshimange tshi a thamuwa.	Masekwa a a bambela.
Vhana vha a tamba.	Watshi i a tshimbila.
Musidzana u a imba.	Ṅwana u a lila.









Pfufho ya tshipentshela ya shaka

Ṅwalani dzina ḽa uyo muthu.

Ṱalutshedzani uri ndi muthu wa mvumboḓe. Ndi mini tshi no mu ita shaka ḽa tshipentshela?

Vhushaka haṋu nae ndi hufhio? Ndi mme aṋu, khotsi, khaladzi, mukomana, murathu?

Pfufho i bva kha

Ḓuvha

Olani uyo muthu.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 93 2019/10/23 09:25:59

U ṅwala tshiṱori



Kha ri ambe

Ambani na khonani yaṋu nga tshiṱori tshine na ḓo ṅwala.
Ni kone u ṅwala mihumbulo yaṋu kha siaṱari iḽi.



Pulane ya tshiṱori tshanga.

Ndi vhonnyi vha re tshiṱorini?

Vhaanewa na fhethuvhupo

Tshiṱori tshi bvelela ngafhi?



Tshiṱori tshi bvelela lini?

Mathomo

Hu itea mini mathomoni a tshiṱori?

Mutumbu

Hu itea mini kha mutumbu wa tshiṱori?

Magumo

Tshiṱori tshi fhela nga ndilaḓe?



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 94 2019/10/23 09:26:01

KHAVARA

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Ṅwalani dzina ḽa bugu hafha.

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṉu (ndi inwi muṅwali).

1

ṰIGA ḽa 1: petani kha mutalo wa zwithoma

KHAVARA YA MURAHU



MUṄWALI NDI NNYI?

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṉu.

Miṅwaha yaṉu.

Hune na dzula hone.

8

ṰIGA ḽa 2: petani kha mutalo wa zwithoma

ṰIGA ḽa 3: sielejaneni kha turumutu lu

ṰIGA ḽa 4: gerani kha mutalo nga murahu ha musi no siṱepuḽara bugu yaṉu

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Ṅwalani mutumbu wa tshiṱori tshaṉu hafha.

4

Isani tshiṱori tshaṉu phanḓa hafha.

5

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Thomani u ṅwala tshiṱori tshaṋu hafha.

2

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Fhedzisani tshiṱori tshaṋu.

7

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Thomani u ṅwala tshiṱori tshaṋu hafha.

2

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Fhedzisani tshiṱori tshaṋu.

7

Isani tshiṱori tshaṋu phanḓa hafha.

3

Ṅwalani uri hu bvelela mini magumoni a tshiṱori tshaṋu.

6

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Isani tshiṱori tshaṋu phanḓa hafha.

3

Ṅwalani uri hu bvelela mini magumoni a tshiṱori tshaṋu.

6



Kha ri dipiṋe

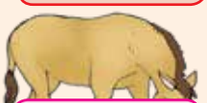
Livhanyani thai idzi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.
Ni kone u ṅwala phindulo zwikhalani zwe na ṉewa.
Ni nga shumisa haya maipfi uri a ni thuse.



nnḓu

Ndi buka, ḽihuluhulu. Ndo tshila kalekale. Ndi nṋe nnyi?

dainaso



bere

Mutsinga wanga ndi mulapfulapfu. Ndi fula maṱari ṱhodzini dza miri. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



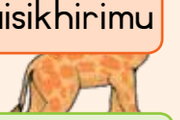
dainaso

Ndi na ndevhe ndapfu nahone ndi thamuwa nga luvhilo luhulu. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



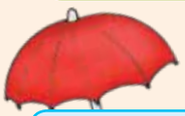
aisikhirimu

Ndi pfana na u tamba nahone ndi na mavhoya a no suvhelela. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



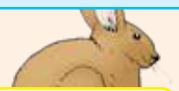
ṱhuḓa

Ndo hula nga maanḓa nahone ni dzula nga ngomu hanga. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



tshisambureni

Ndi na muvhala mudala na wa ṱaḓa nahone ndo nakesa. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



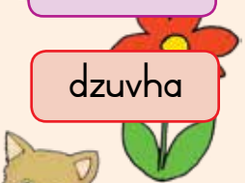
muvhuḓa

Ndo hula nahone ndi na muvhala wa burauni na u gidima na u fhufha ndi a zwi kona. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



tshibode

Ndi a rothola na u ṉambiṱela nahone ni a kona u ndya. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



dzuvha

Ndi tshimbila na vhulalo hanga huṅwe na huṅwe hune nda ya. Ndi nṋe nnyi?



tshimange

Ndi a ṱharamuwa musi mvula i tshi na. Ndi nṋe nnyi?

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 3–4

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 97 2019/10/23 09:26:07

Maluṱa na muṋawa



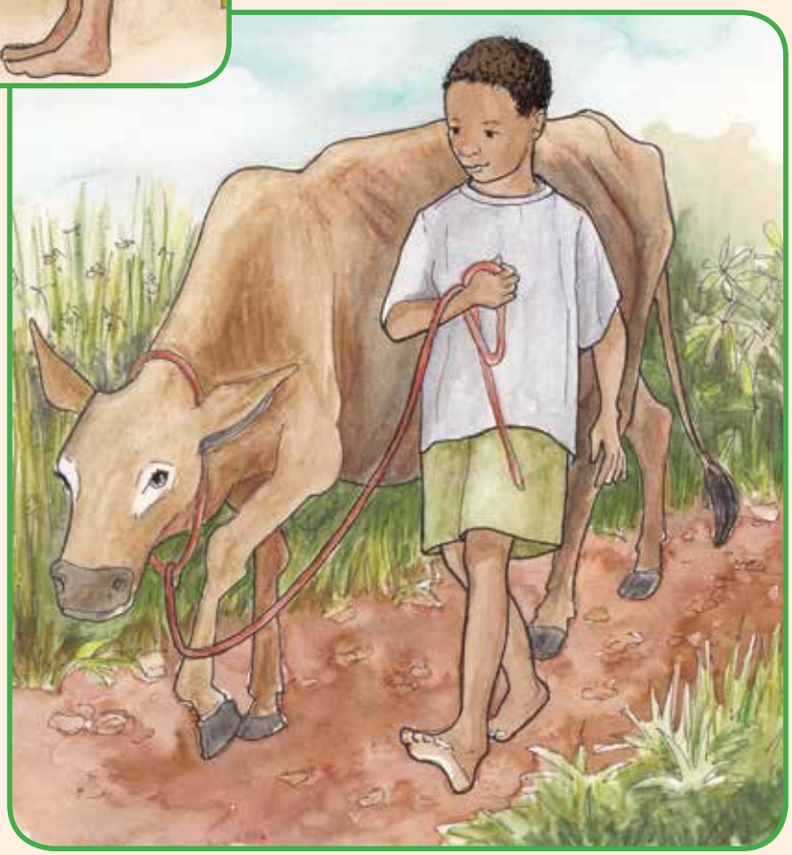
Kha ri vhale



Kalekale ho vhuya ha vha na muṅwe mutukana we a vha a tshi pfi Maluṱa. Maluṱa o vha a tshi dzula na mme awe. O vha a si na khotsi.

Musi khotsi awe vha tshi kha ḓi tshila, ḽilema ḽa mbilu mmbi ḽo ḓa ḽa tswa haripa yavho na khuhu yavho ye ya vha i tshi kudzela makumba a musuku.

Maluṱa na mme awe vho vha vhe zwishai vhukuma. Mme a Maluṱa vha mu vhudza uri a ise kholomo makete a i rengise.

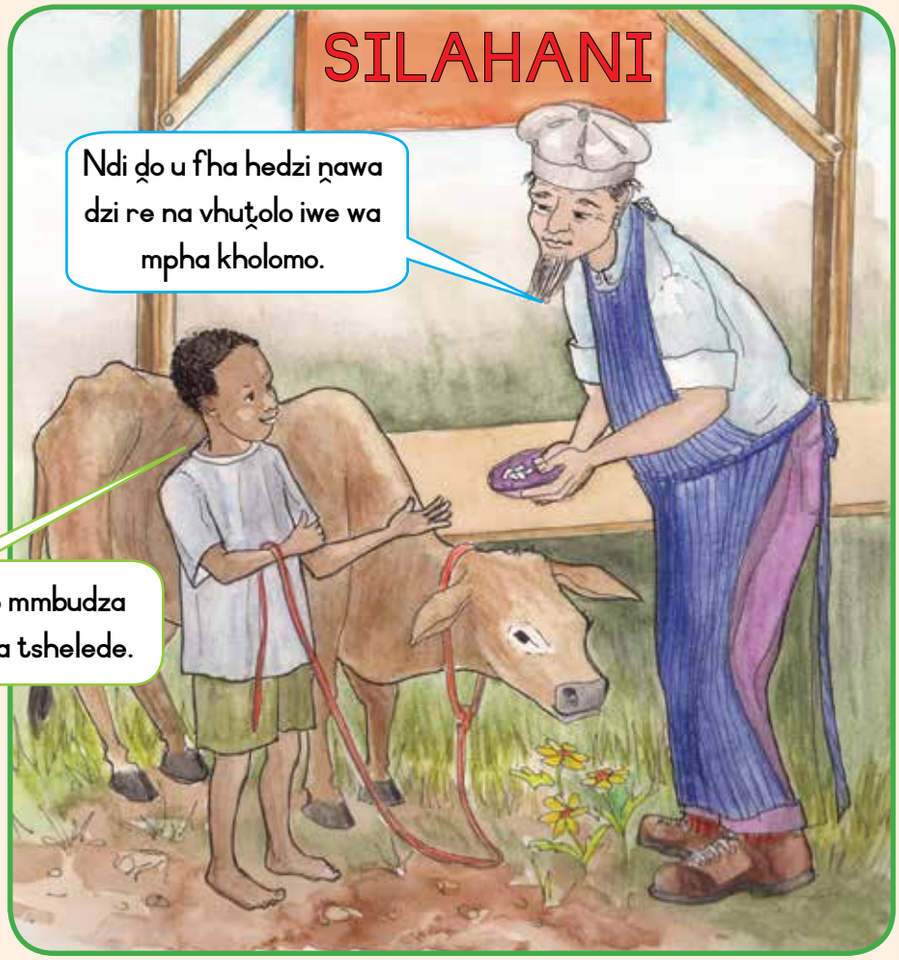


Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 98 2019/10/23 09:26:08

Ḓuvha:

SILAHANI

Ndilani, Maluṱa a ṱangana na muṅe wa silaha, we a sumbedza Maluṱa ṅawa ṱhanu dzi re na vhuṱolo ngomu. Maluṱa a fha uḽa munna kholomo a dzhia ṅawa.



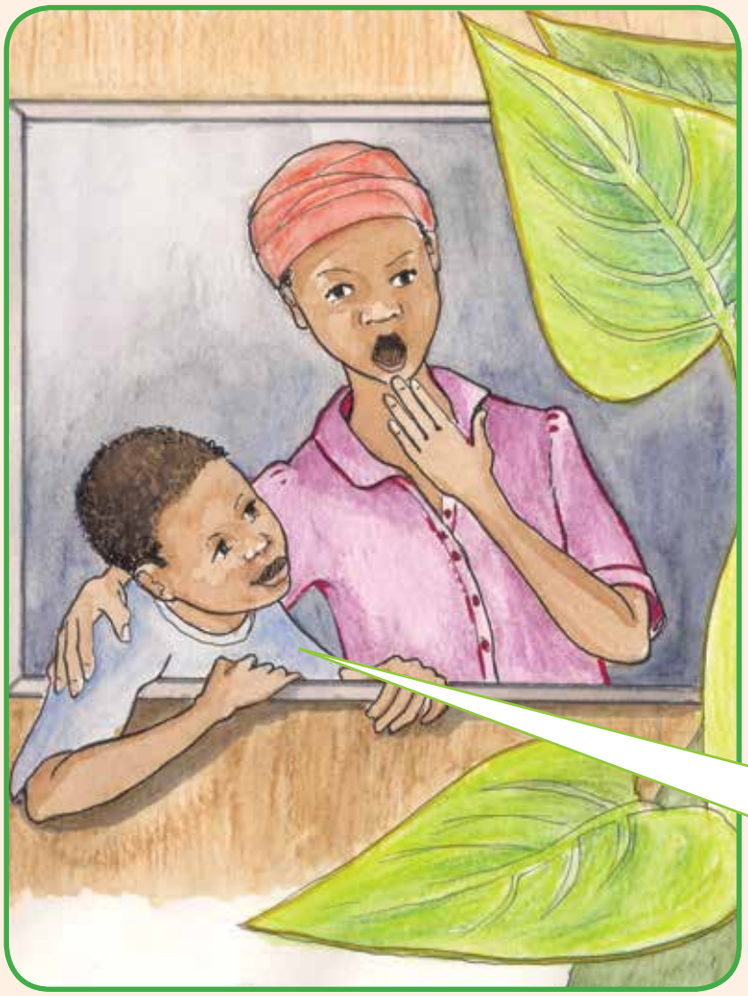


Mme a Maluṱa vha sinyuwa nga maanḓa. Vha laṱa dziḽa ṅawa nga fasiṱere. Ho vha hu si na zwiḽiwa lwe vhone na Maluṱa vha eḓela na ndala.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

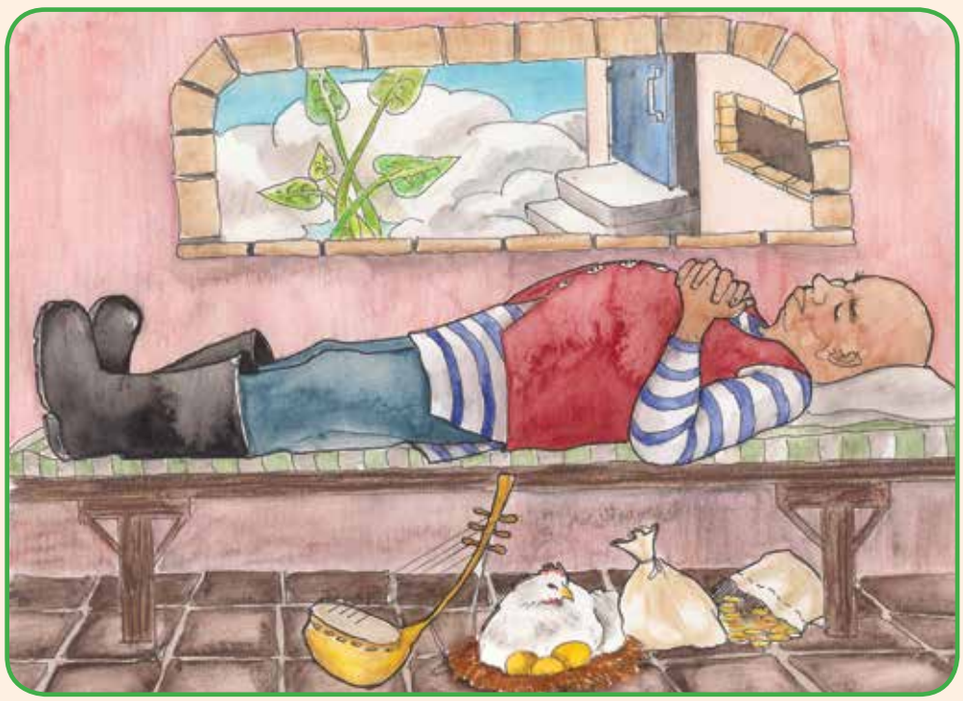
Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 99 2019/10/23 09:26:10

Maluṱa na muṇawa (tshi ya phanḓa)



Nga matshelo nga matsheloni ha vuwa ho mela tsinde ḽilapfulapfu ḽa muṇawa hanefho nnḓa. Maluṱa a gonya ḽiḽa tsinde.

Musi Maluṱa a tshi swika ṱhodzini, a wana uri matsina ḽiḽa ḽilema ḽa mbilu mmbi ḽi dzula henengei. A ita na u wana haripa na khuhu ya khotsi awe. Maḽuṱa a dzhia musuku a tsa nga muṇawa.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7 Andd 100 2019/10/23 09:26:11

Ḓuvha:

Nga matshelo Maluṱa a vhuyelela,
a gonya muṋawa a tshi yo dzhiulula
haripa ya khotsi awe.
A vhona i̱la khuhu ya khotsi awe i no
kudzela makumba a musuku.

Maluṱa a dzhia haripa na khuhu.
Fhedziha, i̱i̱la i̱lema i̱a mbo ḓi khathihi
fhedzi vukuluku! I̱lema i̱a thoma u
gidemedza Maluṱa.





Maluṱa a swenda a tshi tsa na muṋawa
ngeno i̱lema i̱a mbilu mmbi i̱i murahu.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 101 2019/10/23 09:26:12

112b Maluṱa na muṅawa (tshi ya phanḓa)

Maluṱa a vhidzelela mme awe.
Vha ḓa na mbaḓo.



Mme awe vha rema tsinde ḽa uḽa muṅawa nga u ṱavhanya nga hune vha nga kona. Musi ḽilema ḽi sa athu bata Maluṱa, uḽa muṅawa wa mbo ḓi phozhoo fhasi.



Maluṱa na mme awe vha tshila vho takala u ya nga hu sa fheli.



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TH7.indd 102 2019/10/23 09:26:11

Zwi re ngomu

Thero ya 8: Vhuṱama na u vhavhalelana

Themo ya 4: Vhege dza 5 - 8

113 Mpho ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Busi 104

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Busi.
U vhala khungedzelo ya baisigira.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho nga maṅwalwa.
U ṅwala vha mulaedza u re kha garaṱa ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ya Busi.
Foniki: (sw, rw, lw, uu).
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maipfi *ndi* na *nga*.

114 U ḓo renga baisigira? 106

U rera nga khungedzelo dzi re kha radio kana theḽevishini.
U ita ḽitambwa ḽa khungedzelo ya theḽevishini.
U fhindula mbudziso dzi no kwama ḽitambwa ḽa khungedzelo.
U ṅwala mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a vhone vhaṉe.
U ḽebuḽa tshifanyiso tsha baisigira.

115 Busi u renga baisigira 108

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga Busi.
U fhindula mbudziso nngede dzi no kwama maṅwalwa.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (ng, ṱh, ts, kh).
U kopolola maipfi *nga* na *sa*.

116 Khonani dza mbiluni dza tshoṱhe 110

Therisano na khumbulelo ya tshiṱori.
U fhedzisa mapulo a maipfi.
U ṅwala milaedza ya dzikhonani ngomu garaṱani.
U ṅwala magumo a tshiṱori.
U dzudzanya maipfi.

117 Dan u tamba bola 112

U vhala tshiṱori tshi no amba nga Dan a tshi tamba bola.
U ṅwala mutevhe wa khethedzo ya maipfi.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga maṅwalwa.
U ṅwala mafhungo e kha maipfi maambiwa.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (ngw, mb)
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maipfi *nga* na *kwo*.

118 Dan u ḓihuvhadza mulenzhe 114

U nombora zwifanyiso hu tshi sumbedzwa kutevhekanele kwa zwiitei.
U ṅwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe
U shumisa khwethedzo ya maipfi.
U livhanya pfanywa.

119 U thusa vhaṅwe 116

U vhala maṅwalwa a nganetshelo a no amba nga u thusa vhaṅwe.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendeka nga maṅwalwa.
U ṅwala mafhungo a no amba nga u thusa vhaṅwe.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (aa, el, bv, ṅw)
U vhala maipfi na u thetshelesa mibvumo.
U kopolola maipfi *ene* na *riṉe*.

120 Ri ita mini? 118

U ita thiki kha zwine vha ita vha tshi thusa mahayani.
U topola khwethedzo dzone dza maipfi.
U nanga ḽisala ḽone.

121 Ri pembela roṱhe 120

U vhala maṅwalwa a nganetshelo a no amba nga u pembela ho fhambananaho
Thabuḽeitha phindulo dzi ko kwama maṅwalwa.
U ṅwala mafhungo a no amba nga holodei dzine vha pembela.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (sw, nḓ, nnḓ, fh)
U vhala maipfi na u thetshelesa mibvumo.
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maipfi *kona* na *yashu*.

122 Ri kha ḓi pembela 122

Therisano na u humbulela zwo ḓisendekaho nga zwifanyiso.
U topola maipfi a nyito.
U longa zwiga mafhungoni.
U livhanya zwifanyiso na kupembelele kwa tshakatshaka.

123 Ṋaṅwaha na ṅwakani 124

U ṅwala nyito dza ṅwedzi muṅwe na muṅwe kha khaḽenda.
U dzhenisa maḓuvha a mabebo kha khaḽenda.
U vhekanya maipfi a tshi tevhedza mibvumo (uu, aa, io, ae).
U ṅwala mafhungo a tshi shumisa maipfi e a ṉewa.
U kopolola maipfi *riṉe, zwino, uri* na *vhona*.

124 U ṅwala tshiṱori 126

U fhindula mbudziso dzi no kwama ṅwaha muswa.
U nanga na u livhanya kufhelele kwone kwa mafhungo.
U ṅwala mulaedza wa holodei kha garaṱa.

Inwi ni wa tshipentshela 129

Dikishinari (ṯhalusamaipfi) yanga 130

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH8.indd 103 2019/10/23 09:25:31

Mpho ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Busi



Kha ri vhale

Nga Mugivhela ho vha hu ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Busi. O fara ṅwaha wa vhuṱahe. O vha o takala ngauri malume wawe vho mu fha R50 ya u renga mpho yavhuḓi. Busi na Maṱodzi vha vhona phosiṱara i no amba nga baisigiri.

BAISIGIRA YA MAKWEVHO



Inwi vhasidzana, a ni yi tshikoloni nga baisigira?



Edzisani ni sa athu renga.

Founelani Barbie kha 012 012 0120

Ri khou rengisa basigira ya u naka ya vhasidzana.



I kha ḓi tou vha ntswantswa.

Nyimele yayo?

- Ndi baisigira ya vhasidzana ya 55cm.
- I na tshithatha nga phanḓa, boḓelo ḽa maḓi ḽa puḽasitiki na biriki dzi no fara vhukuma.
- I na fureme tshena na sale ya pinki i no tsitswa na u gonyiswa na maṋanga a re na raba.
- Tshaini ya hone yo thivhedzwa lune na sa ḓo ḓola oiḽi kha milenzhe.



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhindulani mbudziso idzi. Ṅwalani phindulo yaṋu ngomu thebuḽuni.



Hu khou rengiswa tshithuḓe?	
Ndi nnyi ane a khou tshi rengisa?	
Nomboro yawe ndi ifhio?	
Itshi tshithu ndi tshiswa?	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 104 2019/10/23 09:25:33

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mulaedza wa ḓuvha ḽa mabebo kha garaṱa ya Busi ya ḓuvha ḽa mabebo.

Maipfimadivhiwa

seli
ṱuwa
khwiṋe
ngoho





Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwone. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala maṱhungo mavhili buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

muuluso | swiswi | lwendo | muumo

rwiwa | lwenzhe | swiswa | vhurwa











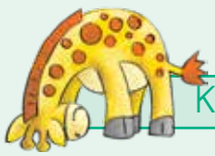
Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

ndi

nga

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 105 2019/10/23 09:25:37

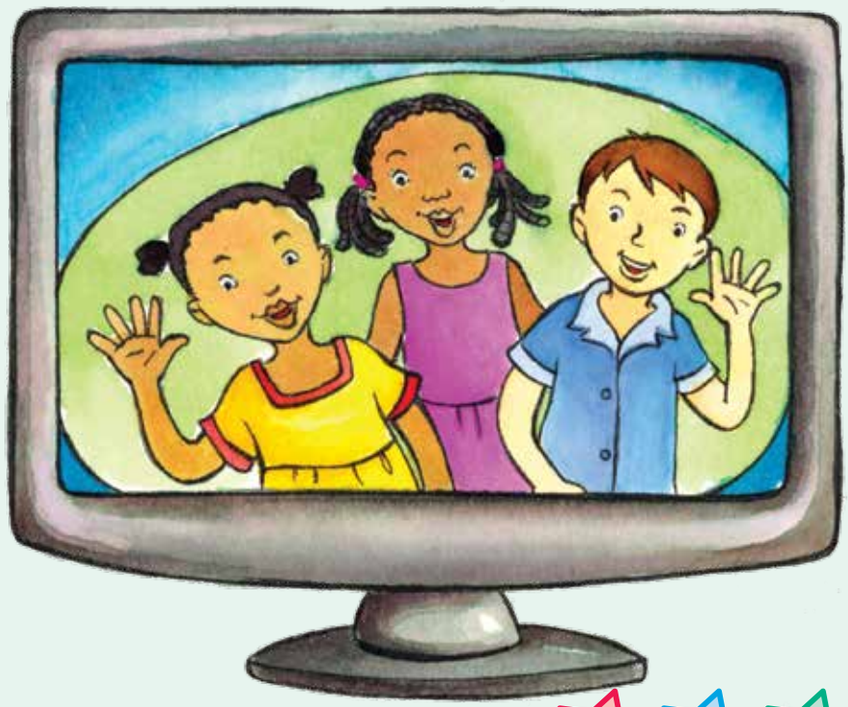
U ḓo renga baisigira?



Kha ri ite nyito

No no vhuya na vhona kana u pfa khungedzelo dzi no takadza kha TV kana kha radio? Dzo vha dzi tshi takadza nga mini?
Musi ni kha tshigwada tsha vhoiwe, itani ḽitambwa ḽa khungedzelo ya TV ya u rengisa baisigiri, kana tshiṅwe tshithuvho tshine na nga tshi humbula.







Ni ḓo rengisa mini?





Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ni nange ipfi ḽo teaho uri ni fhedzise fhungo.



Ṋamusi Busi na Maṱodzi u/vha vhengeleni ḽa baisigira.
Vhuvhili havho u/vha khou sedza basigira.
Busi u/vha na R50 ye a fhiwa nga ḓuvha ḽawe ḽa mabebo.
Mulovha Busi na Maṱodzi o/vho vha e/vhe khontsatini ya tshikolo.
Ntakadzeni o/vho vha e/vhe kiḽaunara khontsatini.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 THSA.indd 106 2019/10/23 09:25:39

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungomaitei a inwi muṇe a.

Ṇamusi hayani
Ṇamusi tshikoloni
Mulovha hayani
Mulovha tshikoloni



Kha ri ḓiphiṇe

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha maipfi u tshi ya kha zwipiḓa zwo teaho zwa baisigira.



maṇanga

sale

ṱirapa

biriki

fureme

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 107 2019/10/23 09:25:41

Busi u renga baisigira



Kha ri vhale



Busi na Pam vho ya u lavhelesa baisigira. Babi a ri, "Edzisani ni sa athu renga."

Busi a mbo ḓi namela baisigira. Ya ṱuwa nga luvhilo.

Pam na ene a edzisavho. A amba a ri, "Busi, ndi vhuṱholini hafha!"

Fhedzi baisigira iyi yo vha i R60 zwino Busi o vha o fara R50 fhedzi.

Vhege yo fhiraho Busi o fara ṅwaha wa vhuṱahe, malume awe vha mu fha R50.

Busi a humela hayani a humbela khotsi awe uri vha mu fhe R10 ya u ḓadzisa. Vha ri khae, "Ndi ḓo ni fha R10, tenda na thoma nga u nthusa ngadeni."

Pam a ri, "Ndi ḓo ni thusa ngadeni, Busi." Nangoho Pam a thusa Busi ngadeni. Vha kumba maṱari, vha sheledza zwimela."

"Ndo livhuha no nthusa, Pam," hu amba Busi.

"Khonani ndi khonani, khonani yanga," hu amba Pam.

Ndi fhaḽaha Pam na Busi vha tshi ṱuwa vha ya u renga baisigira.





Khonani dzi a thusana.

Khonani dzi a thetshelesana.

Khonani dzi a vhavhalelana.





Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 108 2019/10/23 09:25:42

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale Fhindulani mbudziso idzi. Ṅwalani phindulo yaṋu ngomu thebuḽuni.

Baisigiri yo ḓura vhugai?	
Busi o vha o fara vhugai?	
Busi o vha a tshi khou ṱahalelwa nga vhugai?	
Busi o tea uri a ite mini uri a wane tshelede ya u engedza?	
Pam o vha e khonani ya mbiluni? Ngani?	
Khonani yaṋu ya mbiluni i ni itela mini?	



Ḓivhamaipfi Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala maḓungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

maranga muṱhaḽa vhutsi khaithi

khavho hatsi phaṱhela kunga

Maipfimadivhiwa
vhudzisa
musi
hatsi
tshena

renga	vhuṱholi	khotsi	khonani



Kha ri ṅwale Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

nga sa

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 109 2019/10/23 09:25:43

Khonani dza mbiluni dza tshoṱhe



Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi. Ambani na khonani yaṋu nga itshi tshiṱori ni bule uri ni vhona u nga tshi ḓo fhela nga ndilaḓe. Ni kone u dzhenisa mafhungo kha bulo ḽa maambiwa ḽa u fhedza ni tshi sumbedza zwine vha tea u ita.









Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 110 2019/10/23 09:25:41

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ite nayito

Itelani vhavhili vha khonani dzaṉu dza mbiluni garaṱa.



Kha ri ṅwale

Pam na Busi vho ita mini nga kuḽa kumangana? Ṅwalani kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.

Kha ri ḓiphiṉe

Dzudzanyani maipfi aya ni a ṅwale zwikhalani zwi re nga fhasi. Ni kone u livhanya maipfi na zwifanyiso.

siriabagi	hihakti	imagnn	laob
baisigira			



mangkue	wbkau	nuḓn	uirm

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 111 2019/10/23 09:25:51

Dan u tamba bola



Kha ri vhale



Nga Musumbuluwo Dan na Ntakadzeni vho ya phurakhithisini ya bola. Dan a hangwa khokho dzawe hayani. Mugudisi a ri, "Khokho dzaṋu dzo salafhi? Ni nga si tambe ni si na khokho." Dan a si thetshelese, nga mbilu a ri hunani, a dzhena a tamba. Dan a kora zwikoro zwiraru.



"Yoo, yoo, yoo, ndiwe ngweṋa! No nnḍadza," hu vhidzelela Ntakadzeni.

Hu si kale Dan a tshewa mulenzhe. Zwo vha zwi tshi vhavha nga maanḍa.



"Ndi ḍo ya ngani hayani ngoho?" a tshi khou lila.

"Ni singo vhilahela, ndi ḍo ni thusa," hu amba Ntakadzeni.

Ntakadzeni a ḽaisa Dan kha baisigira yawe.



Enver a hwala bege ya Dan. Vha isa Dan hayani. "Mma, ndo vhaisala," hu amba Dan. "Muthu a sa pfi ndinwi. Ni tamba ni songo ambara khokho. Tshelede ya u ya kiḽiniki i ḍo bvafhi?" hu amba mme awe.



Kha ri ṅwale



Muhwetedzo ndi musi maipfi mavhili a tshi hwetedzwa avha ḽithihi. Dziṅwe tsumbo khedzi: dzula ngafhi = dzulafhi, ḽa mini = ḽani.

Ṅwalani mutevhe wa maipfi o hwetedzwaho a re tshiṱorini itshi.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 112 2019/10/23 09:25:54

Ḓuvha:

Maipfi madivhiwa

khwiṋe
zwoṱhe
gope
pota

Zwino fhindulani mbudziso idzi.

Ri zwi ḓivha hani uri Dan o tamba zwavhuḓi?

Dan o isa hani hayani?

Ndi nnyi muṅwe we a thusa Dan?

Ntakadzeni na Enver ndi khonani vhukuma dza Dan? Ngani?



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani, vhukati ha zwiḓevhe, mafhungo e a vhudzwa Dan nga havha vhathu.



Mugudisi	" "
Ntakadzeni	" "
Mme	" "



Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

tangwa

mbalo

mbula

vhangwa





Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

nga

kwo

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 113 2019/10/23 09:25:57

Dan u ḓihuvhadza mulenzhe



Kha ri ite nyito

Nomborani zwifanyiso izwi ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona.
Ni kone u ṅwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.









Zwo thoma
Ha ḓa
Ha tevhela
Tsha u fhedzisela



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo ni tshi livhanya maipfi ane a amba zwi no fana.

bvafhi		ndi iwe
ndiwe		vhea ngafhi
ndinwi		ndi inwi
vheafhi		bva ngafhi

nani		ṱoḓa mini
salafhi		na mini
ṱoḓani		mu ḓivhi
muḓi		sala ngafhi

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 114 2019/10/23 09:25:59

Ḓuvha:

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani muhwetedzo wa maipfi a re na mivhala.

Ndi ḓo renga ngafhi khokho dza bola?	rengafhi
Vha ṱoḓa mini fhasi ha muri?	
U ḓo ṅwala ngafhi tshuṅwahaya yawe?	
Vha ri sema vha ri: "Vhabva ndi inwi vhana vha fhano"!	
Ndo amba nda ri Nyelisani a thi mu ḓivhi.	



Kha ri ṅwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha maipfi a re kha rou ya nṱha u tshi ya kha a re kha rou i re nga fhasi a no amba zwi no fana nao.

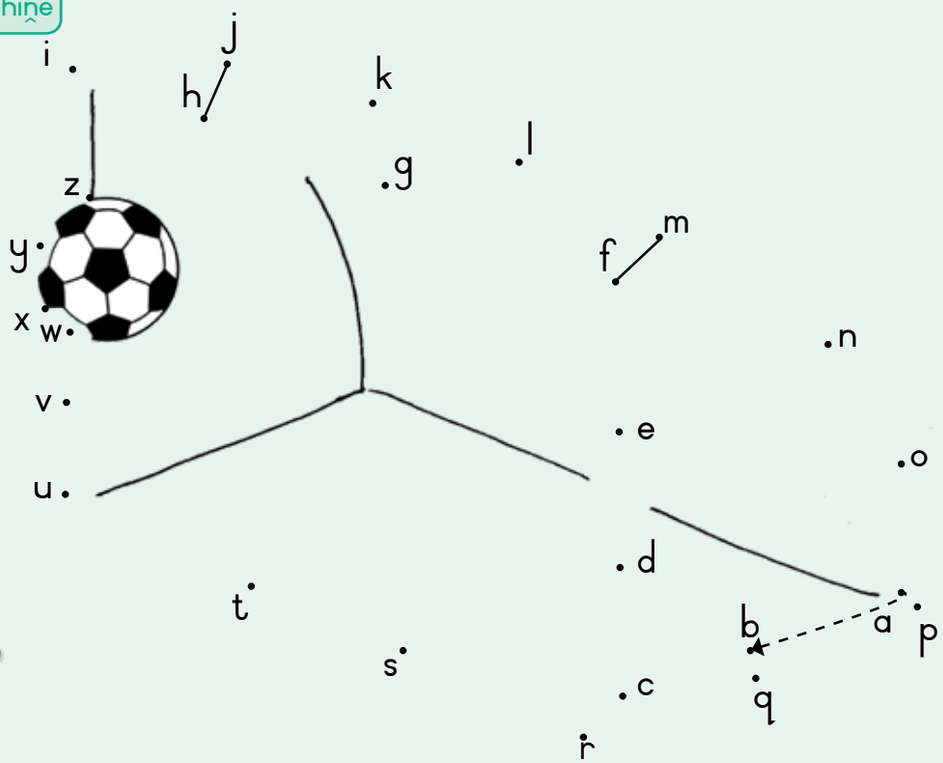


takadza	bvungwi	bada	lala	sedza
eḓela	gondo	ngomungomu	vhona	seisa

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ṱumani zwithoma uri ni vhone tsho oliwaho.





U thusa vhaṅwe



Kha ri vhale

Roṱhe ri tea u thusa vhaṅwe vhathu ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Ni a thusa vhaṅwe?

Ni thusa vhaṅwe nga mini?

Ndi vhonnyi vha no ni thusa?

Vha ni thusa nga mini?



Pam na Peter: ri a thusa hayani hashu. Ri thusa nga u ṱanzwa zwigoḓelo.



Pam na Busi: ri lela zwikaladzi na zwirathu zwashu.



Ntakadzeni nṋe: ndi thusa makhulu wanga. Ndi a vha thusa musi vha tshi pfuka tshiṱaraṱa.



Dan na Busi: ri thusa ngadeni. Ri ṱahula tsheṋe na u sheledza zwimela.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 116 2019/10/23 09:26:04

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani tshiṱori, ni kone u fhindula mbudziso.

Maipfi madivhiwa

hai
dina
gaku
done

Ndi nnyi a no thusa makhulu wawe?

Pam na Busi vha thusa kha zwifhio?

Ndi vhonnyi vha no ṱanzwa zwigoḓelo?

Ndi vhonnyi vha no ṱahula tsheṇe?



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba uri ni thusa hani vhaṅwe vhathu.



Ḓivhamaipfi Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya ndowedzo.

maalo | rengela | tshibvuvhelo | maano | thuṅwa

maanḓa	shumela	mibvumo	bvuṅwa

ambela | luṅwa | vhubva



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalulani maipfi aya.

ene

ṋiṇe

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 117 2019/10/23 09:26:06

Ri ita mini?



Kha ri ite nyito Itani thiki kha zwithu zwine na thusa khazwo.

U thusa kha u ṱanzwa zwigoḓelo.		U thusa u bika.	
U fhufhura buse.		U thusa u londa zwifuwo.	
U kunakisa nnḓu.		U thusa u ka maḓi.	
U swiela.		U thusa u vhasa mulilo.	
U lela vhana.		U thusa ngadeni.	
U londota vhalala.		U thusa u renga mavhengeleni .	





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani muhwetedzo wa maipfi o talelwaho nga fhasi.



ngani ndiwe nani vheafhi yafhi

Pam na Busi vho ya ngafhi na kumangana?	yafhi
Kumangana kwo fura nga mini?	
Ndi iwe we wa shuma ngadeni.	
Naa afho muṱani hu na mini?	
Busi o vhea ngafhi gamu?	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 118 2019/10/23 09:26:08

Ḓuvha:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani u kana tshi uri ni fhedzise fhungo.



Tshimange tshanga _____ nṱha ha muri. A tshi tsha kona u tsa.

Muri wo lapfesa, _____ fhira na nnḓu.

Ntakadzeni o swika na ḽeri, _____ ḓo tshi tsitsa.

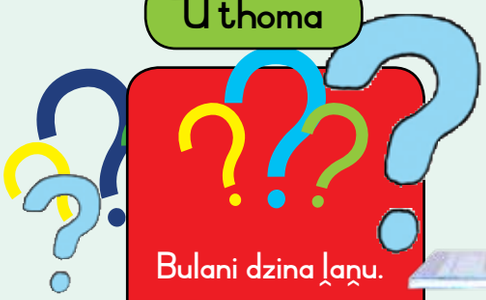
Pam _____ ḓo tika ḽeri uri Ntakadzeni a si we.



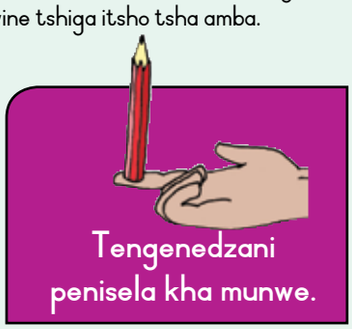
Kha ri ḓiphine

Thosani khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho, ni tshimbile zwikhala zwivhili ni tshi ya phanḓa. Arali ya wa nga mutshila, ni humela murahu nga tshikhala tshithihi. Ni tshi swika kha tshiga ni tea u ita zwine tshiga itsho tsha amba.

U thoma



Bulani dzina ḽaṋu.



Tengenedzani penisela kha munwe.



Bulani ipfi ḽi no thoma nga w.



Imbani luimbo.



Tengenedzani bugu kha ṱhoho.

7 5 10 1 4 6 2 8 3 9

Vhalani ni tshi ya murahu u bva kha 10.



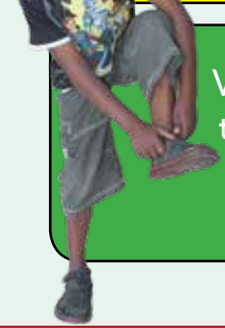
Peleṱani tshifani tshaṋu.



Bonyani maṱo ni ṅwethuwe.

'sh'

Bulani pfi ḽi re na mubvumo wa sh.

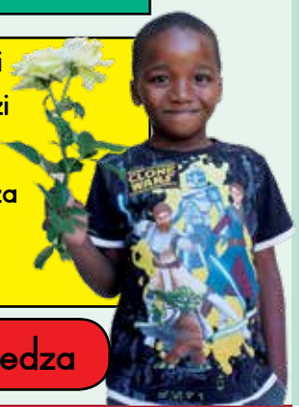


Vhofhololani thambo dza zwienda.



Imani ni tshimbidze zwanḓa.

Livhuhani mudededzi waṋu vhe vha ni funza zwavhuḓi ngaurali.



U fhedza

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Ḓuvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 119 2019/10/23 09:26:14

Ri pembela roṱhe



Kha ri vhale

Vhana ḽifhasini ḽoṱhe vha tama u ṅewa zwifhiwa.





Khirisimusi i ḓo swika zwenezwino. Ri ḓo wana zwifhiwa. Na riṋe ri ḓo fha khonani dzashu zwifhiwa. Ri ḓo renga na muri wa khirisimusi. Ri ḓo vhea zwifhiwa fhasi ha uyu muri. Nga Khirisimusi ri ḓo ḽa khekhe na maḽegere.





Hanukkah i ḓo swika zwenezwino. Hu ḓo vha na zwiḽiwa zwinzhi. Ri takalela u ḽa panekuku na dounati. Ri a takalela u wana zwifhiwa.

Diwali i ḓo swika zwenenizwino. Ri ḓo ṅewa mabogisi a maḽegere na nḓuhu. Ri ḓo nakisa nnḓu yashu ra thuthubisi khirikhethe.



Eidi i ḓo swika zwenezwino. Ngavhe ri tshi wana zwifhiwa zwinzhi. Khonani dzashu na dzone ri a dzi fha zwifhiwa. Hu vha hu na maḽegere manzhi a u ḽa.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 120 2019/10/23 09:26:16

Ḓuvha:



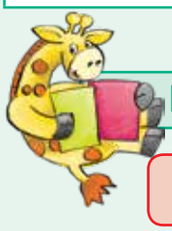
Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani dzina ḽa ṅwana muṅwe na muṅwe nga vhuḓalo, ni fhedzise thebuḽu.

Dzina	Miṅwaha	Holodei	Vha ḓo ḽa mini?	Vha ḓo fhiwa zwifhiwa?
Pam	8	Khirisimusi	Maḽegere na khekhe	Ee

Ni ḓo pembelela holodei ifhio? Ni ḓo pembelela nga ndiladze?





Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṇe buguni yaṇu ya ndowedzo.

swara ndala zwifhalo nndifhela

zwifhinga nnda ndivho swura

swika	nḓuhu	nndu	zwifhiwa

Maipfimadivhiwa

ṱuwa
dala
nnzhi
kokodza



Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

kona

yashu

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 121 2019/10/23 09:26:16

Ri kha ḓi pembela



Kha ri ite nyito Ambani na khonani dzaṋu nga zwine zwa khou bvelela tshifanyisoni itshi.

Hu thoma



Ha tevhela



Maipfi a nyito



Kha ri ṅwale Tangedzelani dzina ni talele nga fhasi ipfi ḽa nyito ḽine ḽa ri vhudza uri muthu u ita zwifhio.

Enver u tamba khirikhethe.	Pam u tamba netibolo.
Sharon u vhala bugu khulukhulu.	Fatima u gidimela bisi.
Ntakadzeni u gidima mbambe.	Busi u namela baisigiri yawe.
Mandu u bambela tshikolo tshi tshi bva.	



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 122 2019/10/23 09:26:17

Ḓuvha:

Pulane dzanga dzaṅwakani



Kha ri ṅwale Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

U ḓo vha u ṅwaha ufhio?	
Ni na pulane dzifhio dza ṅwaha muswa?	



Kha ri ṅwale Livhanyani fhungo ḽi re tshibogisini tshidala na ḽi re tshibogisini tsha lutombo.

Ndau yo zwima zwiḽiwa.	Nda dzhia tshisambureni.
Tshimange tsha gonya muri.	Ḽo vha ḽi ḓuvha ḽa mabebo ḽa Mukundi.
Mutukana o raha bola nga shotho.	Zwipuka zwiṱuku zwa shavha.
Vhana vho tambisa metshisi.	Bola yo pwasha fasiṱere ḽa tshikolo.
Ro baka khekhe nga Mugivhela.	Busi a ḓifhisa minwe.
Yo vha i tshi khou na.	Ntakadzeni a dzhia ḽeri.

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 123 2019/10/23 09:26:18

Ṋaṅwaha na ṅwakani



Kha ri vhale Dzhenisani zwe na ita kha miṅwedzi yo fhambananaho ṋaṅwaha.

Phando	Luhuhi	Ṱhafamuhwe	Lambamai
Shundunthule	Fulwi	Fulwana	Ṱhangule
Khubvumedzi	Tshimedzi	Ḽara	Nyendavhusiku

Ṋaṅwaha a ro ngo dzula fhasi. Ro tamba mitambo. Ro ita tshuṅwahaya dzashu. Ro vhavhalela vhaṅwe vhathu. Ro wana khonani ntswa. Ro londa zwifuwo zwashu. Ro guda nga mutsho na khalaṅwaha. Ro ḓivhana sa vhathu.



Kha ri ṅwale Zwino dzhenisani madzina a miṅwedzi miṋa. Ni ṅwale uri no ita mini ṅwedzi muṅwe na muṅwe.

1	
2	

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 124 2019/10/23 09:26:19

Ḓuvha:

3	
4	
5	
6	



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhindulani mbudziso idzi.



Ndi ṅwedzi ufhio uno?	
Ṅwalani zwine na ḓo ita uno ṅwedzi.	



Ḓivhamaipfi

Dzhenisani maipfi zwikhalani zwo teaho. Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili a inwi muṋe buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

muunda maanda miomva maedza

miondo maele maanga muungo

Maipfimadivhiwa

vhala
tshanga
imba
tshina

muumo	maano	miora	maembe



Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule maipfi aya.

ṅine

zwino

uri

vhona

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFIS.indd 125 2019/10/23 09:26:20

U ṅwala tshiṱori



Kha ri ṅwale

Ambani na khonani yaṋu nga tshiṱori tshine na ḓo ṅwala.
Ni kone u ṅwala mihumbulo yaṋu kha siaṱari iḽi.



Pulane ya tshiṱori tshanga.



Ndi vho nnyi vha re tshiṱorini?

Vhaanewa na fhethuvhupo

Tshiṱori tshi bvelela ngafhi?



Tshiṱori tshi bvelela lini?

Mathomo

Hu itea mini mathomoni a tshiṱori?

Mutumbu

Hu itea mini kha mutumbu wa tshiṱori?



Magumo

Tshiṱori tshi fhela nga ndilaḓe?

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFS.indd 126 2019/10/23 09:26:21

Duvha:

KHAVARA

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Nwalani dzina ḽa bugu hafha.

Nwalani dzina ḽaṋu (ndi inwi muṅwali).

1

LIGA ḽa 1: petani kha mutalo wa zwithoma

LIGA ḽa 2: petani kha mutalo wa zwithoma

LIGA ḽa 3: sitsepulani kha tunumbu tulu

KHAVARA YA MURAHU



MUṄWALI NDI NNYI?

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu.

Miṅwaha yaṋu.

Hune na dzula hone.

8

LIGA ḽa 4: gerani kha mutalo nga murahu ha musi no sotsepulara bugu yaṋu

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Ṅwalani mutumbu wa tshiṱori tshaṋu hafha.

4

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Isani tshiṱori tshaṋu phanḓa hafha.

5

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Duvha: _____

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFIS.indd 127 2019/10/23 09:26:21

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Thomani u ṅwala tshiṱori tshaṋu hafha.

2

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Fhedzisani tshiṱori tshaṋu.

7

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Isani tshiṱori tshaṋu phanḓa hafha.

3

Olani tshifanyiso hafha.

Ṅwalani uri hu bvelela mini magumoni a tshiṱori tshaṋu.

6

Inwi ni wa tshipentshela.
Muvhili waṋu wothe ndi wa tshipentshela.
Muvhili waṋu ndi waṋu!



A HUNA MUTHU o teaho u kwama vhudzimu haṋu.

Arali muṅwe muthu a nga kwama vhudzimu haṋu, vhudzani vhaṅwe.

Arali muṅwe muthu a nga ni itisa zwithu zwine ni si zwi funе, vhudzani vhaṅwe.



Hune na nga founela hone ni tshi toda thuso:

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

Life Line: 0861 322 322

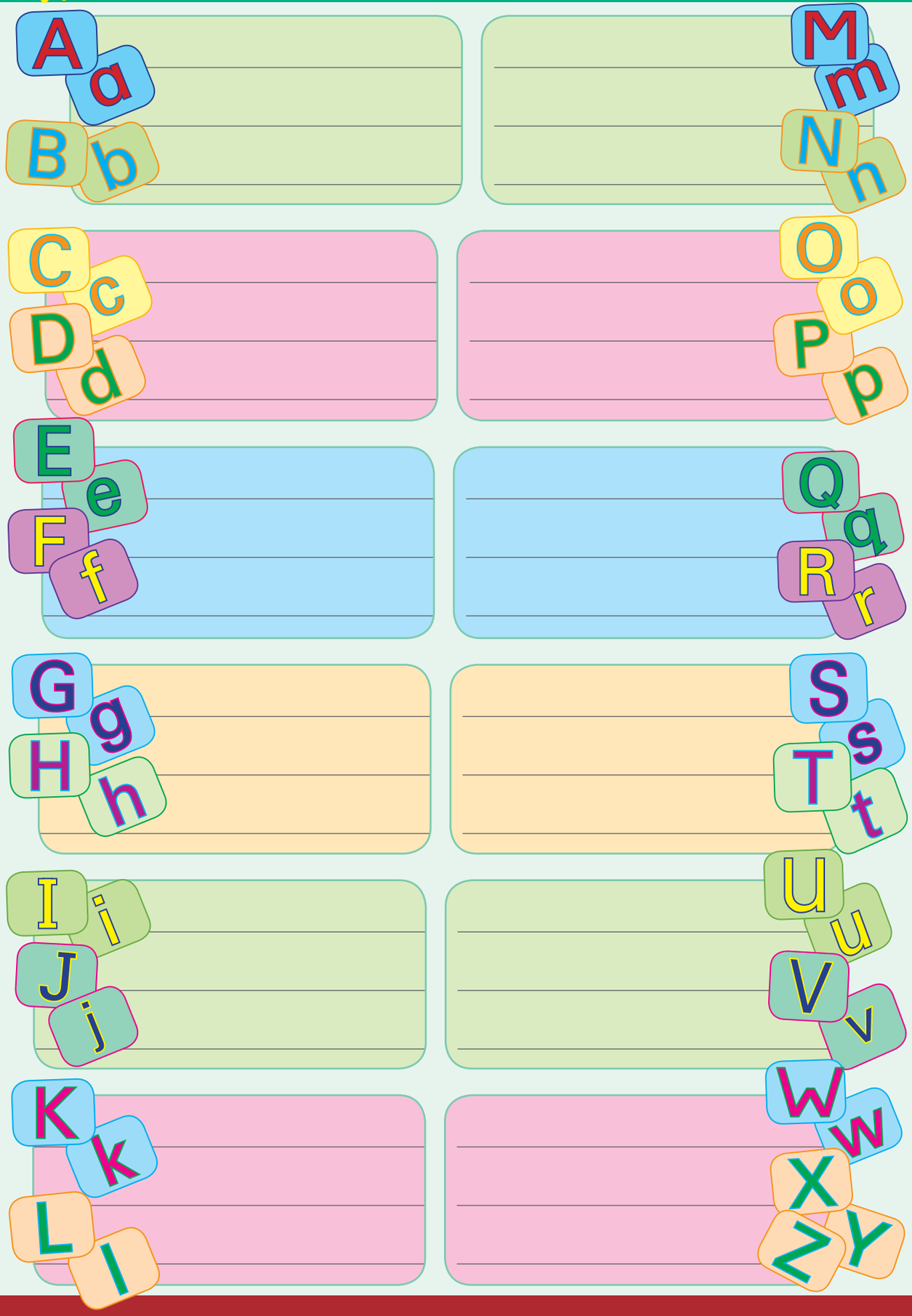
SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

Nomboro ya shishi ya SAPS: 10111

Nomboro ya Vha Tsireledzo ya Vhana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

Tshivenda Lang Gr2 B2 TH8.indd 129 2019/10/23 09:26:24

Dikishinari yanga



Tshivenda Lang Gr2 P2 TFSA.indd 130 2019/10/23 09:26:24