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ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 6 Incwadi |



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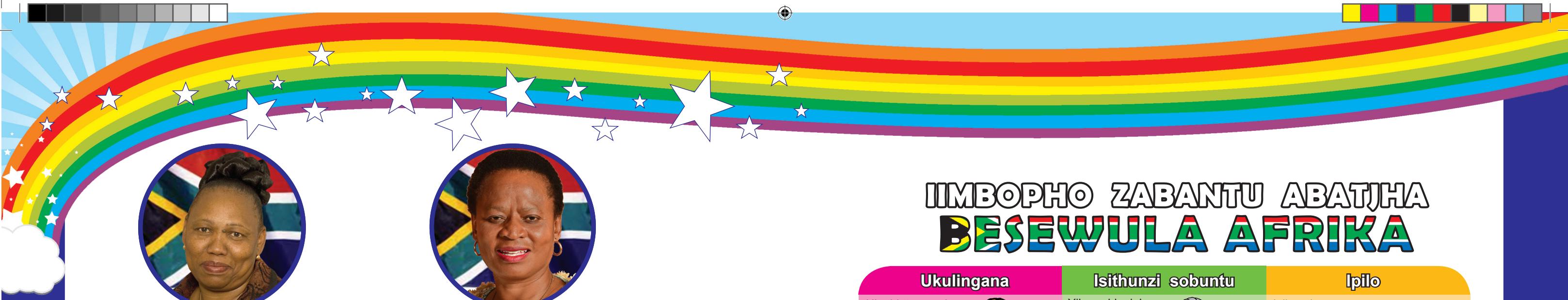
Itlasi:



ISINDEBELE ILIMI  
Incwadi |  
Ithemu 1 & 2

LEKHAYA  
ISINDEBELE ILIMI





UKKz. Angie  
Motshekga  
nguNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundu-Sisekelo



Dorh. Reginah  
Mhaule nguSekela  
kaNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundu-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abantwana beSewula Afrika  
ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundu-Sisekelo  
uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakhe Dorh.  
Reginah Mhaule.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny  
yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundu-Sisekelo  
wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono  
kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma  
asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso  
aphuma phambili. iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya  
esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango  
ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi  
asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana  
nizokufumana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu  
ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa  
kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahlha abotitjhere komunye nomunye  
umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona  
ngikuphi umfundu amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa  
iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebfunda nje, begodu  
wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

## IIMBOPHO ZABANTU ABATJHA BESEWULA AFRIKA

<b>Ukulingana</b>	<b>Isithunzi sobuntu</b>	<b>Ipolo</b>
Ukuthintana nabo boke abantu ngefanelo nangendlela elungileko. Ungabndlululi.	Yiba nehlonipho kiwo woke umuntu. Yiba nezwelo netjhejo kibo boke abantu.	Ipolo yoke iqakathekile. Yeleta ipilo ngehlonipho.
<b>Umndeni</b>	<b>Ifundo</b>	<b>Umsebenzi</b>
Hlonipha bewuthobele ababelethi bakho. Yiba ngolungileko nothembekileko emndenini wakwenu.	Ngena isikolo, ufunde ngokuzimisela usebenze khudlwana. Landela yoke imithetho yesikolo.	Siza emndenini wakwenu ngomunye nomunye umsebenzi. Abentwana bangakatelewa ukufuna nanyana ukufunyana umsebenzi.
<b>Ikululeko nokuphepha</b>	<b>Ipahla</b>	<b>Ikolo, ikolelo nombono</b>
Ungalimazi, uthlorise, uthusele abanye, ungavumeli abanye bonyana benze lokho. Rarululani ukungezwani nemiraro ngendlela enokuthula nelungileko.	Hlonipha ipahla yabanye abantu. Ungalimazi ipahla yabanye begodu ungazibandakanyi ekwebeni.	Hlonipha ikolo nemibono yabanye.
<b>Ukuphepha</b>	<b>Ukubasisakhamuzi</b>	<b>Ikululeko yokuveza umbono namazizo</b>
Tjheje bewutlhogomele iphasi. Ungadlali ngamanzi nanyana igezi. Tlhogomela bewuyelete ipilo yeenlwana neentjalo. Bulunga ikhaya lakho nendawo zihlale zihlanzekile ngaso soke isikhathi.	Yiba mSewula Afrika othembekileko. Landela imithetho ebekiweko, bewuqinisekise bonyana boke benza njalo.	Ungaleyi amala nehloyo. Qinisekisa bonyana awukhubazi abanye emoyeni nanyana ubazwise ubuhlungu.



# IGreyidi 6

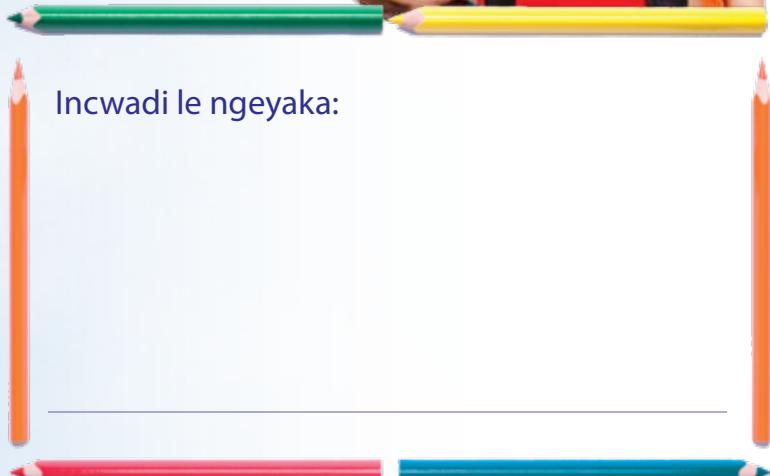


i i m i  
L e k h a y a

## NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



# ISINDEBELE

Incwadi  
yoku-

I



## UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi,eLimi Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya esiGabeni esiPhakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisa kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphantelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlewe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekezwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlewe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

### 1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

### 2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitololo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana eziftjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomagazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana eziponakalako ezimumetra ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

IsiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambili lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

### 3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

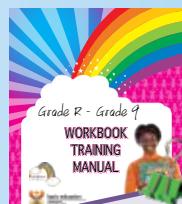
Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafremu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole  
ILIMI

### 4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwla,  
uyakhonjewla kobana  
utjhejisise imanuwali  
yokubandula yencwadi  
yokusebenzela.



Ilanga:

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## Ummongo 1: Iqiniso nalokho ekungasiliqiniso

### Imibiko yeendaba Ithemu 1 - limveke 1 - 2

#### 1 Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili 2

Uku funda nokumadanisa ama-athikili amane wephephanda. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili nangeenloko.

#### 2 Ukufunda iindaba 4

Uku khomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ilanga, isigatjana esingeniso nokusetjenzisa kokubonwako kanye nesihloko. Uku phendula imibuzo ngama-athikili nokukhomba amatjhuguluko. Uku zwisa okumayelana nama-athikili nokukhomba eziphuma phambili ngomuda nokuphendula imibuzo ethoma ngamagama: ngubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini, kunganji, njani. Umsebenzi welwazi-magama ngamagama nehlathululo yawo ukuya ngokwephephanda. Uku khulumisana ngeziphuma phambili ezidosa umfundsi. Isingeniso ekukhulumeni ngezitho zomzimba kusetjenzisa okubonakalako, iinhloko neenthombe.

#### 3 Ukutola i-athikili yephephanda 6

Uku hlela nokuthatlabeja i-athikili yephephanda kusetjenzisa amagama abuzako. Uku veza imibono yesiqhema. Uku sebeniza ikambiso yokutola: uku veza imibono, uku hlela, ukutatlabeja, ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula indaba. Uku tola iindaba kusetjenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko. Uku tola i-athikili yephephanda kusetjenzisa eziphuma phambili, umuda namatjhuguluko. Uku lungiselela nokwethula ikulomo emayelana ne-athikili yephephanda. Uku lungiselela amanowuthi wekulomo ezokutolwa kusetjenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 4 Tola ngefanelo 8

Isingeniso nokubuzisa. Umsebenzi wokubuzisa. Isingeniso sesivumelwano sehloko. Umsebenzi mayelana nesivumelwano sehloko. Isingeniso sesabizwana samambala. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 5 Umtazana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsana 10

Uku funda i-athikili. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili, ngelanga nangeenloko. Imibuzo emayelana nokumumethweko. Uku buyelela ukhulume ngendatjana ngokulandelana kwezelhakalo. Isingeniso ngesabizwana samambala. Uku hlela amabizo avamileko namabizombala.

#### 6 Ilimi 12

Uku setjenzisa kwabozitjhana. Uku tola ikulomo-mbiko. Uku tola isihloko sendatjana bese ufaka nelwazi elikhambisana naso ukuthuthuka isigatjana. Ukwesula imitjho engakhambisan nesihloko.

#### 7 Ukuzinakekela 14

Uku funda ama-athikili amabili wephephanda. Uku namathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesigatjana esiphuma phambili, ngokubonakaloko nangeshloko esiphuma phambili. Uku zwisa mayelana ne-athikili, uku madanisa ama-athikili amabili. Uku humutjha i-athikili yesihloko esiyikhathuni. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 8 Ukukhuluma ngeendaba 16

Uku lungiselela nokwethula ikulomo. Uku diziayina iphosta ezokukhambisana nekulomo. Uku holiisa ikulomo nephosta kusetjenzisa indlela yokulinganisa enikelweko. Uku hluhanisa kwamagama nokubalwa kwamalunga. Umsebenzi mayelana namatshwayo wokutola: ikhoma, uncgi, itshwayo lokubabaza, njil.

### Inganekwana Ithemu 1 - limveke 3 - 4

#### 9 Umgasa wayidlelezela njani indlovu nomkhoma 18

Isingeniso seenganekwana. Umsebenzi eyenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda nokufunisa kusetjenzisa isihloko kanye nokugwaliveko. Uku funda inganekwana bese kuvalisiswa abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhiwo. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 10 Ukucabanga ngomqasa, indlovu nomkhoma 20

Uku tjejisisa iinkolelo, isifundo, amathswayo wabantu eenlwani. Isifundo sokuwisisa esimayelana nokumumethweko kanye nokunqotjhwe kikho. Uku hetha iimphawulo ezhlathulula umqasa. Uku sebeniza iimphawulo ukutola ukuvezwa komqasa. Uku tola ukutatlabeja ngomlingisi.

#### 11 Intenetjha validlelezela njani ibhubesi nengwenya 22

Uku funisela kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani kuqalwe iinthombe. Uku sebeniza ihlaka neenthombe ukutola indatjana. Zoke iingaba ezenziwa ngaphambi kokutola kumele zilandelwe: uku veza imibono, uku hlela, ukutatlabeja, ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula indatjana. Uku fundela indatjana phezulu.

#### 12 Imihlolo eyahlukeneko yamabizo 24

Isingeniso ngamabizo avamileko namabizosimo. Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo avamileko namabizosimo. Uku buyeleza izabizwana zamambala. Uku khetha amagama avamileko. Uku hluhluhluza izaga nezitjho. Uku tola ihlathululo ubuye uyigwale. Ilwazi-magama: amabizo anemiqondo ephikisanako.

#### 13 Indoda eyathenga umthunzi 26

Uku funisela ngendatjana kuqalwe iinthombe neenhloko. Uku khulumisana ngendatjana: abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhiwo. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 14 Mthunzi womuthi 28

Lingisani abalingisi nangesakhiwo sendatjana. Uku khambelana kwamabizo neemphawulo. Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako. Isingeniso sokungathika: Walila kwaduma iDanisa yoke. Isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako.

#### 15 Okhunye ngelimi 30

Umsebenzi omayelana nesikhathi esizako kanye nesikhathi esidlulileko kusetjenzisa isivumelwano sehlolo. Uku madanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 16 Umdlalo weenkathi ezahlukeneko 32

Uku buyeleza isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako nesikhathi sanje kumdlalo-magama. Uku zihlolisa. Uku zihlolisa kuqalwe iimphumela yephepha lokusebenza elidlulileko le-16. Uku rekhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

# Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili



Asikhulume

Buyelela ufunde iinhloko zeendaba bese uqalisisa neenthombe zama-athikili amane. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ucabanga kobana i-athikili ngayinye imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho funda isigatjana sokuthoma ku-athikili ngayinye bese uyabona kobana ungafunisela okutjhiwo yi-athikili yokana.



Asifunde

## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



## Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongaszwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

## ISIKOLO SENEW TOWN

*NguJan Roux, umbikiindaba wezeFundo*

### Indinyana yokuthoma

UmHlonitjhwa, uNgongqotjhe wezeFundo, ngoMvulo uvule isikolo esitjha sabafundi bamabanga aphasi iNew Town **ngokugidingga**. Ungqongqotjhe utjele ebebakhambеле umnyanya kobana isikolo esitjha leso sakhiwe esifundeni ukuze kwamukelwe inani labafundi elikhula njalo.

UNgqongqotjhe utha, “Inani labantu endaweni likhule ngendlela erarako soloko kwavulwa amamayinti eNew Town begodu nemindenithuthile yazokwakha endaweni le ukuzokufuna imisebenzi.”

Njengombana abantu **bafudukele** endaweni le nje basuka kizo zoke iindawo, isikolo lesi sesizokufundisa isiNdebele.

Imizamo ekhethekileko nayo

izokwenziwa ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi bayaraga bafunde ukukhuluma, ukufunda nokutlola ngeenlimi zemakhaya wabo (iSepedi, isiXhosa, isiZulu ne-Afrikaans).

Izakhamuzi bezithabe kwamambala netuthuko ebonakala isenziwa esikolweni begodu ababelethi bahlanganyele noNgqongqotjhe emnyanyeni wokutjala umuthi.

Izakhamuzi zinamahlelo wokuthuthukisa ilayibhrari yesikolo kanye neemvande.

UThandi Khoza, oneminyaka eli-12 wamomotheke wathi, “Ngithabe khulu namhlanje lokha nangizibona ngithoma ukufunda iGreyidi lesi-6 esikolweni esitjha. Ngizokufunda ngamandla.”

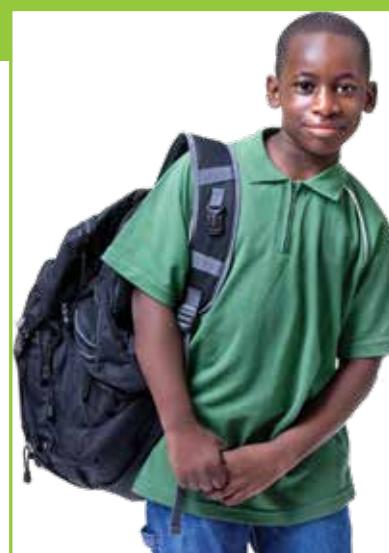


## Kuyatjha

*NguJabu Dube, umbikiindaba*

*Ibhesi ekhamba edorobheni itjhe ngemva kokobana kube nomraro eentanjeni ezikhambisa umlilo.*

### Indinyana yokuthoma



Ngemva kwamalanga amane, abakhweli bebhesi yeSunhill **bakhutjhwa** ngomnyango ongemuva nangokuphula ifesidiri langemuva lobujamo oburhabekileko lebhesi.

“Sibe netjhudu ukufunyana iinkhwama zethu zeencwadi ngebhesini,” kwaTjho uSibusiso Ndidi sele abonakala kobana ivalo liyehla.

Abakhweli basala **bangasenazo iinkhwelo** njengombana ikhamphani yeembhesi yabe ingakwazi ukuthumela **enze ibhesi**.

Ikhamphani yeembhesi ezikhambaba edorobheni le izokuthatha zoke iimbhesi zayo ukuqinisekisa kobana umraro lo **awusabuyeleki**.



Ilanga:

# Ukudulwa okungako!

Eziphuma phambili



*Ngu-Ann MacDonald*

*Umbikiindaba wezemidlalo*

**Ngomuda**

**Ngesikhathi esidlulileko amaWestern  
Warriors bekaliliva phezu kwesiqhema  
se Super Girls Soccer Team.**

NgeLesibili, UMary Sithole odlalela isiqhema samaSuper Girls ufake amagondelo amabili, kwathi u-Anna noLouis Parker bafaka igondelo elilodwa ngamunye. Lokhu kwenze isiqhema seSuper Girls sathumba emdlalweni waso nesiqhema seWestern Warriors ngamagondelo ama-4 eli-0 etatawini leNw Town.

“Bekuqakatheke khulu khulu kithi soke,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Eminyakeni emibili eyedlulileko sadlala nabo, basehlula, ngakho-ke kuhle khulu kobana nathi sithumbe ekugcineni.”

Manje kuza njani kobana isiqhema sisuke ekubethweni manaba waso amadala bese sithumba ngezulu lamagondelo ama-4 eqandeni? Ukuya ngokombanduli weSuper Girls, bekaqale khulu abndlali abndlala ngeemva – ekhandele abndlali beWarriors kobana bararhe kwaphela iimbholo ezintathu kwaphela ezitjhinga emapaleni.

“Nanyana ukapteni wesiqhema sethu bekalimele, sidlalise abndlali bethu ebebabelewe ngeqadi begodu benze umsebenzi omuhle kwamambala,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Ukuthumba lokhu ngamambala kusikhuthaze soke!” kwatjho uMary Sithole. “ Njalo nasidlala kuhle soke, sizizwa kwangathi singehlula nanyana ngisiphi isiqhema.”

## Umsana uhlenga umntazanyana

**Umntazanyana oneminyaka emithathu wadoswa ngemlanjeni msana wesikolo, uDumsani Mkhize. Umsana lo ufunda esikolweni iNew Town Primary, KwaZulu Natal.**

Emalangeni amabili adlulileko, umtazanyana loyo bekatjhiywe ezandleni dadewabo oneminyaka ebunane ubudala obekasaphetheke ngokwenza okhunye lokha umtazanyana lo nazakudurha atjhinge emlanjeni.

UKosikazi Dlamini womNyango wezeHlalakuhle uthi abentwana bamele ukutjhejwa njalo mumuntu omdala onokuziphendulela.



**Isihloko  
esihlathulula indaba**

*uDumsani Mkhize oneminyaka elitjhumi nambili uhlenga umntazanyana.*

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

## 2 Ukufunda iindaba



Asitbole

Buyelela ufundisise ama-athikili godu.  
Ngemva kwalapho utbole iimpendulo  
zemibuzo etheyibulini.



Awa	Zithini iinhloko zeendaba?	Uthini umuda wokuthoma?	Isehlakalo senzeka nini? Ilanga lokwenzeka kwesehlakalo.
1			
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4			



Asitbole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa amagama angesinceleni nehlathululo yawo.



Asikhulume

durha
linkhwelo
Amanaba
Ukugidinga
Ukufuluka
Abakhweli
Ukubuyeleta
Ukuthumba

Ukusuka kwenye indawo uye kwenye

Babantu abakhamba ngesithuthi

Babantu ongezwani nabo

Ukungezelela

Ukuba nomnyanya

Ukwenzeka kwesehlakalo kanengi

Ukuphumelela

Ukulahleka

**Linhloko  
zeendaba**

**IZULU libange  
UMONAKALO**



**OthumBileko**  
**UTHABA BUTJHULWENI**

**INJA  
iphekelela  
INDODA**



Ilanga:



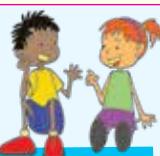
Asikhulume

Khetha ama-athikili amabili  
bese uyawethula.

Lotjhani, Okhulumako  
ngu-  
ngizonethulela iindaba  
zanaamhlane.



Kwenze njani?	Ngubani obandakanyekako?



Asikhulume

Kanengi amaphephandaba asebenzisa iinthombe. Funda okukhulunywa babantu abalandelako bese umadanisa isihlokwana nesithombe. Qedelela ngenomboro enembako.



- 1 Laduma!  
Sithumbile!
- 2 Angifuni ukuya esikolweni.
- 3 Kubayini njalo ngimele  
ukwenza umsebenzi wekhaya?
- 4 Umele ukudla ukudla okutjha,  
iinthelo nemirorho.
- 5 Kuqakathekile kobana abantwana  
bahlale bafunda njalo.
- 6 Ngithabile!



Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba



Asikhulume

Hlela i-athikili lephephandaba. Cocsana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo emebheningqondo.



**3 Ngubani obandakanyekako?**

**1 Kwenzeke ini?**

**2 Isehlakalo senzeke nini?**

**4 Yenzeke kuphi?**

**5 Kubayini?**

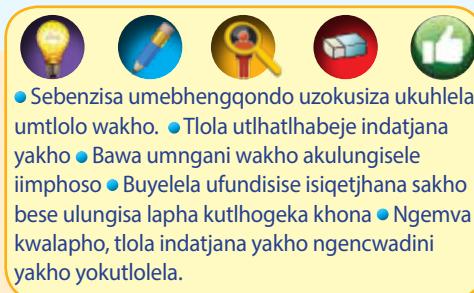
## UKUTLOLA I-ATHIKILI YEPHEPHANDABA

- Tlola isihloko esidosako
- Isigatjana sokuthoma: Emutjhweni wokuthoma nanyana wesibili, umele utjele ofundako kobana ngubani, ini, nini, kuphi nokobana kubayini. Linga ukudosa abafundako ngokuthoma ngesitativende esihlekisako, esihlakaniphileko nanyana esimangazako.
- Lingatjana eziphakathi: Nikela ofundako imininingwana epheleleko. Faka umdzubhulo owodwa nanyana emibili kilabo okhulumisene nabo. Sebenzisa abozitjhana ukuveza lokho abakukhulumileko.
- Isigatjana sokugcina: Phetha ngokudzubhula nanyana umutjhwana odosako.



Asitbole

Tlola i-athikili yephephandaba lakho esikhali esinikelweko. Nikela iphephandaba lakho ibizo. Tlola isihloko esidosako bese utlola iindaba zakho usebenzisa amanowuthi owenze kumebhengqondo. Nasele wenzile lokho, phambanisani am-athikili nabanye abafundi netlasini bese niyatjho kobana ngimaphi aneendaba ezikarisako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umgani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Ilanga:

Ibizo lephephandaba  
nelanga

Isihloko sendaba

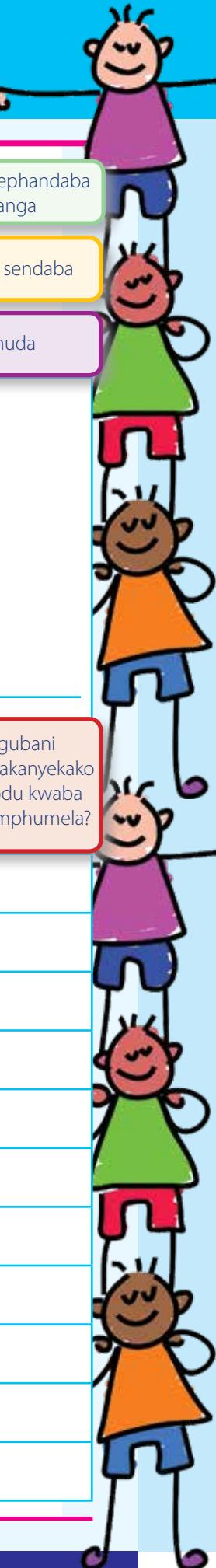
Umuda

Isingeniso

Gwala isithombe bewutbole  
nesihlokwana esidosako.

Sithini isehlakalo begodu senzeke kuphi?

Ngubani  
obandakanyekako  
begodu kwaba  
yini umphumela?



# Tlola ngefanelo



Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.  
Thoma njengombana utjengisiwe.

Asitlole

Bekagula izolo.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Baye eDurban ngenyanga yakaNobayeni.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Uzifundile iindaba izolo.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Izolo bekuphaliswana ngokugijima.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Izolo bathumbe iphaliswano.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Ubaba usebenza ePitori.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_? / Uyithengile \_\_\_\_\_?

Bebadlala ibholo erarhwako lokha nalithoma ukuna.

Bebadlala \_\_\_\_\_?

Uphethwe yikhoko uMusa.

Ingebe \_\_\_\_\_?

Belina izulu kuthangi.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Inja ikhonkotha ukatsu.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Imibuzo ebuzisisako.  
Khumbula ukugcina  
ngonobuza.



Asitlole

Yenza ihloko yomutjho  
ikhambisane nesenzo.  
Dwebela ihloko ukuze  
umutjho uwakale kuhle.

Isivumelwano sehloko. Emutjhweni isivumelwano sehloko siyavumelana neenomboro. Lokho kutjho  
kobana nangabe unebizo elisebunyeni, isivumelwano siba sebunyeni. Nangabe ibizo lisebunengini,  
nesivumelwano siba sebunengini. Akhe siqale iimbonelo ezilandelako. 1. **Umsana wemba umgodi**  
(Umsana oyedwa). 2. **Abesana ababili bembra umgodi.** (Inani labesana: babili)

- 1 UJabu **uhlala/bahlala** ePolokwane.
- 2 Umntazana **sidlalela/udlalela** isiqhema sokuthoma.
- 3 Abesana **ababili/sibona/babona** imamba.
- 4 umma **babhaga/ubhaga** amatjhatjhatjha.
- 5 Thina **sidlala/zidlala** ngemlanjeni.
- 6 Isiqhema lesi **siphuma/baphuma** phambili esifundeni.



Ilanga:

## Isabizwana samambala

Kwanje siyokuqala izabizwana.

Dwebela isabizwana samambala emutjhweni ngamunye.

Lezi ngezinye zezabizwana zamambala.

**Mina bona yena thina zona lona wona kona**



Asitlole

Kwanje qalisisa irhelo elide lezabizwana zamambala bese uyazithalela emitjhweni engenzasi.

Yena uhlala ekhaya.	Kona kumnandi kangangani.
Ngomele wona wesiziba athulileko.	Mina angizwani netjhada.
Lona libethela umuzi.	Zona zidla ngemlanjeni.
Bona balala emini.	Thina sidle inyama yengulube.



### ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA

Mina	zona	sona	lona	yena
kona	wona	yona	mina	
Yena ubaba usebenza eSecunda.		Zona zidla emrhulen malanga ntambama.		
Abesana bona bagijimisa umqasa.		Ubulongo beenkomo sikghuphula ngabo.		
Yena akathandi ukuvuka ekuseni.		Lona lirarhwe yikomo laphalaka ibisi.		



Siyazazi izabizwana zamambala kobana ziyini. Kunomunye godu umhlobo wezabizwana. Zona-ke zibizwa **ngeembanjalo**. Qalisisa iimbanjalo ezilandelako:

### ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA

### IIMBANJALO

Bona	zona	Ngibo
sona	lona	ngimi
mina	yena	ngizo
kona	kona	ngilo
wona	yona	ngiso
yona	yona	ngikho
bona	bona	ngiwo

Fundisia imitjho elandelako bese uthalela isabizwana samambala kanye nesibanjalo.

Ngithi esizithogomela ngokwethu lokha bona ababelethi basemsebenzini.	Nguye umsana oweba ifuyo yabo.
Ngiso isenzo esadina bona abahlali bendawo.	Ngikho ukudla engizophakele kona lokhu.
Ngibo abesana abelusa zona iinkomo zekhuwa.	

**Isibanjalo** lezi zizabizwana ezikhuluma ngokubanjalo. Zibizwa ngokuthiwa ziimbanjalo ngombana zikhuluma ngobunjalo bomuntu.

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



Asifunde

- Ngaphambi kokuthoma ukufunda isihloko sendatjana yephephandaba le, qalisia isihloko kanye nesigatjana. Linga ukufunisela kobana i-athikili ikhulumna ngani.

Ngu-E Smith, umbikiindaba weReporter,

ngomvulo mhla ama-27 kuMhlonja 2015

## Umntazanyana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsanyana

**UBongi Shabangu, umfundi weGreyidi lesi-5 esikolweni samabanga aphas iFundani, uhlenga umsana wesikolo sekaminza edamini. UBongi lo uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala.** UMichael Naidoo oneminyaka ebu-8 bekaduda edamini iTulwana eliseduze kwesikolo ngeLesihlanu ntambama lokha nakazakuminza.

Ukuya ngokombiko, umsana lo ofunda iGreyidi lesi-3 bekalinga ukweqa emthini lokha nakabetha itaka lomuthi ngehloko ngaphambili kokuthi awele ngemanzini.

UBongi bekabuya esikolweni asendleleni eya ekhaya lokha nakabona umsana lo athaya ngedamini.

Uvele weqela ngemanzini wayomhlenga. Ungukapteyini emdlalweni wokududa esikolweni sakhe. Ubuye abenesitifiki seSizo lokuThoma.

UBongi ukhuphe umsana lo wambeka ngaphandle wamvusa. Ukwazile ukumphefumulela ngemlonyeni ukuze aphaphame. BesiPhambano esiBovu bathi



ichinga elinje lokuhlenga ipilo yomuntu ominzileko ayasilukhuni nakancani.

Nangabe umuntu akasaphefumuli, kumele usebenze ngokurhaba umphefumulele ngeempumulweni ukuze avuke.

Ngetjhudu-ke, umngani kaBongi, uMimi Jele, bekadlula endaweni yesehlakalo ngesikhathi leso.

Inja yakhe ithe nayikhonkothako, wagijima waya khona lapha uBongi bekasiza khona umsana. Ugijimile wayokubikela uprinsipala wesikolo sabo. Yena-ke ngobudala wase ubiza abahlengi ababanduliweko.

UBongi uzokwamukeliswa unongorwana wokuba nesibindi ngokuhlenga uMichael Naidoo.

uPrinsipali, uKkz Makhanya, uvezile kobana bekabayalile boke abantwana ngokuziphatha. Uthi bekabatjele kobana bangayi edamini nabakhamba bodwa.

uPhrinsipali godu ubawe boke abafundi kobana bangenele iimfundo zokududa kanye nezeSizo lokuThoma.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho indatjana kobana kubikwa ngani ku-athikili engehla. Lamanisa izehlakalo ngefanelo.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde i-athikili yephephandaba bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?



Ngiwuphi umuda oqakathekileko ku-athikili?

Ingozi engehla le yenzeka ngaliphi ilanga? (Ukukusiza: Bala ipendulo yakho kusuka ngelanga ekwenzekeka ngalo.)

Kwenzeka ini ngo Michael Naidoo? Tlola imitjho emithathu ukuhlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini ngaye. Thoma iiimpendulo zakho ngendlela elandelako.

### 1) Kokuthoma


### 2) Okulandelako


### 3) Kokugcina


Ngimaphi amakghono amabili uBongi anawo enza kobana akwazi ukuhlenga ipilo yaka Michael?


Qala Buyelela ufunde i-athikili bese uthalela woke **amabizombala** (amabizo wabantu neweendawo) **ngombala obovu** bese **amabizo avamileko** uwathalele **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Ngemva kwalapho tlola amabizo ngaphasi kwesihlokwana esinembako.

**Amabizombala** mabizo wabantu, wendawo, newezinto. Athoma ngegabhadlhela.

UMUNTU	INDAWO	INTO
uBongi	Isikolo Ifundani	Ikomo

Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga

## Ikulumo embiko

Sisebenzisa abozitjhana nangabe okhulumako ufunyaneka phakathi kwalokho okutjhiwoko, njengenzasi lapha:

- “Ngikubawe kibili,” kutjho umma, “hlanza isitja sakho.”
- “Ngiyakubawa, butha iinzibi lezo,” kwatjho utitjhere. “Qala kobana phasi le.” kunamaphepha angangani.”



Asitlole

Tlola abozitjhana emitjhweni elandelako.

Lokha nasitlolola  
okumayelana nefilimu,  
i-DVD, ividiyo nanyana  
incwadi, sitlola ibizo  
lalo ngaphakathi  
kwabozitjhana, qala  
ngenzasi lapha:  
• Ngiyibonile imuvi “iMad  
Buddies”  
• Ngiyifundile incwadi  
ethi “Ulibambe Litjhisa  
Mntwanami”.

- 1 Uzokuya edorobheni ngesithuthuthu? Kubuza uBongi.
- 2 Umdlalo webholo erarhwako uzokuba kuphi ngoMqqibelo lo? Kubuza u-Ann.
- 3 Uyibonile imuvi ebizwa “ngeShrek”?
- 4 Uyoyifunda icwadi ebizwa ngokuthi Isihlaka Seenyosi Sabobamkhulu?
- 5 Ngiyifundile incwadi ethi Iketezana.
- 6 Qedeleta umsebenzi wakho wekhaya, kwarhuwelela umma, nakungasinja, angekhe ubukele umabonwakude.
- 7 Usengozini! Kwarhuwelela uThami. Ugogo ukubonile uganga.
- 8 Ngidinwe kwamambala, kwatjho uMandu. Ngiyokulala ngaphambi kwe-iri lesithandathu.
- 9 Ikhekhe leli linuka kamnandi, kutjho ugogo kuMandu, utjho njalo ulikhupha nge-ovenini.
- 10 Ngifisa, kutjho uThandi, kwangathi ngingazi utitjhere wami wangomnyaka ozako.

**Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini sanje, kwangathi izenzo zenzeka nje.**

UBongi uhlenge umsanya opheze wakghanywa mamanzi edamini.

Umsanya bekalinga ukweqela ngemanzini aphezu kwetaka lomuthi.

UBongi weqela ngedamini wase ukhuphela umsanya ngaphandle.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Fundisia imitjho engenzasi le bese ususa leyo engakhambisani nesihloko.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola isigatjana esikhaleni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Kumele kobana utbole imitjho ilandelane ukuya ngokwezehlakalo.

UBongi uhlenge umsanyana.  
(Umutjho osihloko)

Umsana uwela ngaphakathi kwedamu.

UBongi wabona umsana athaya ngemanzini.

Amataka wemithi ahlaza.

Wabetha ngehloko phezu kwetaka wase uwela ngemanzini.

Isigatjana esitloleke kuhle ngiles  
esikhuluma ngombono owodwa nanyana  
esimumethe umqondo owodwa.  
Indawo enembako lapha ungaveza khona  
isihloko kusemutjhweni wokuthoma.  
Lokha nawufuna ukuveza omunye  
umqondo/umbono, thoma isigatjana  
esilandelako.

Idamu lihle linamanzi acwengileko.

Ngetjhudu elikhulu, UBongi  
bekazokudlula eqadi kwedamu.



Asitlole

Omunye nomunye umutjho unomqondo oqakathekileko. Umqondo oqakathekileko ufaka hlangana ihloko yomutjho kanye nesenzo.

Dwebela umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko komunye nomunye umutjho.

Umngani wami utjhiya yibhesi pheze ngamalanga.

Ngiya etatawini lokuzibandula ngiyozithabulula njalo ngemva kwamalanga amabili.

Umaliledinini wami uwile bewaphuka.

Ngilahlele phasi isikhwama sami seencwadi ngombana bengithambile.

Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

# Ukuzinakekela



Asifunde

- Ekhansi leli kunama-athikili weendaba amibili.
- Fundisisa iinhloko zeendaba kanye neenthombe.
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili akhulumu ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili la ahlobene ngendledlana ethileko?



Ilizwi Lesitjhaba

13 kuNtaka 2015

## Imithetho Emitjha Yokubhema Ivikela Abantwana

**B**angaphezulu kwesiquntu abantwana ephasini loke babaphefumula ummoya osilaphezwe yintuthu yegwayi. Imililo epheze ibe maphesente ama-5 eSewula Afrika ibangelwa ligwayi.

Imithetho emitjha elwisana nokubhema isiza ukuvikela abantwana.

IHlangano yezePilo yePhasiloke yakhipha isiyeleliso sokuthi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede ebhenya ngomunye umuntu kuyingozi, khulukhulu ebantwini. Lokho kutjho kobana ubhema ungabhemni.

Imithetho emitjha yokubhema eSewula Afrika yenzelwe ukukhandela khulu abantu ababhemela eduze kwabentwana.

Lokhu kuzokuvikela abantwana ekuphefumulenai intuthu yegwayi abangalibhemiko. Nabayiphefumulako baba nesifuba esivalekako, ukukhohlela, ukuvaleka kweempumulo kunye nokuthinteka kwamaphaphu.

Imithetho emitjha ayivumi kobana umuntu abhemele ngekoloyini nakakhamba nabantwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Nabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-18 abakavunyelwa ukutholakala endaweni yokubhemela. Ukungezelela, kwanje iinkampani zesegerede sezigandelelekile ukunamathisela emaphakaneni

wesigarede iinthombe ezikhombisa kobana kumbi kangangani ukubhema epilweni yomuntu. Azikavunyelwa godu ukusebenzisa amagama athi “izinga le-tar liphasi”, “lisezingeni eliphakathi naphakathi” nazikhangisa ngesegerede.

Ezinye iinkampani zesegerede zitlolokhu emabhoksini wesegerede kobana “silula” ukwenzela abantu kobana bacabange kobana isegerede leso asisiyingozi khulu ebantwini. Lokho kudosela abantu ehlathini. Isegerede esilula asilehlisi izinga lokufunyana amalwele ngebangabokubhema.

UmKhandlu weLizweloke oJamelene nokuBhema (i-NCAS) utshwaye wathi, “Umthetho omutjha lo uzokwenza umehluko omkhulu emphakathi. Bamaphesente ama-22 abantu beSewula Afrika abaphefumula intuthu bese kuthi amaphesente angaba ma-78 awathandi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede esibhenya ngabanye abantu.

Ukubhema kungunobangela okukhamba phambili khulu ekubanga ukubhubha okungakhandeleka kwabantu. Igwayi libulala inani elifika ebantwini abazi-44 000 beSewula Afrika umnyaka nomnyaka. Isibalo lesi singabuyevelwa kathathu kwesabantu abafa eengozini zeendlela.”



Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwesiNdebeleni 2015

kuRhoboyi

## Kuyatjha

Kwathi lokha uMaria Howard, imbhelesi, nakezwa uWillie, ubhobhorhayi asithi, “Mmama Baby!” besele asazi kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle.

Wagijima wayokuqala kobana ngikuphi ekonakeleko. Wafunyana uHanna Desai, oneminyaka emibili akganywe kukudla begodu sele atjhugulule umbala uphenduke waba hlaza sasibhakabhaka ngombana ummoya bewugasangeni ngemaphatjhini wakhe.

UMaria waphumelela ukweliisa ukudla lokho (asebenzisa iqhinga alifunda eemfundweni zakhe zesizo lokuthoma) wabe wasindisa uHanna.

Ubhobhorhayi onguWillie bekasazi kobana uHanna usemrarweni begodu bekafuna uMaria kobana amsize.

Usiyazi ophathelene neendaba zePhasi zeliZweloke, iNational Geographic, uthi abobhobhorhayi ziinyoni ezihlakaniphe khulu.

“Bayakwazi ukuzwa nakunobujamo obethusako.

Bakha ubudlelwano obunamandla nabantu begodu bayakwazi ukubona ingozi.”

Bekube kunamhanje, uHanna uphile tswe begodu uhlala athabile kanti noWillie, ubhobhorhayi naye angeke amvumela kobana ayokudlalela kude naye.

Uyamlandela nanyana kuphi lapha aya khona bese uyaklewula athi, “Ngiyakuthanda.”



(Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwesiNdebeleni Ku-Rhoboyi 2010)



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Funda ama-athikili womabili bese uphendula imibuzo.



Ama-athikili la ahlobana ngani?


Imithetho ekhandela abantu kobana bangabhemi izokuvikela abantwana njani?


Kungani kulahlekisa ukuthi "igwayi elilula" epakaneni yesegerede?


Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili elwisana nokubhema?


Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili yebhobhorhayi


Kukwenzani ukubhema ungabhemi?

(Ukukusiza: Qalisisa ihlathululo engaphakathi kweembayana ku-athikili yephephandaba.)


Ipakana iveza muphi umbono ngokubhema?




Utitjhere: Tlikitla

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Ilanga

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15

# Ukukhuluma ngeendaba

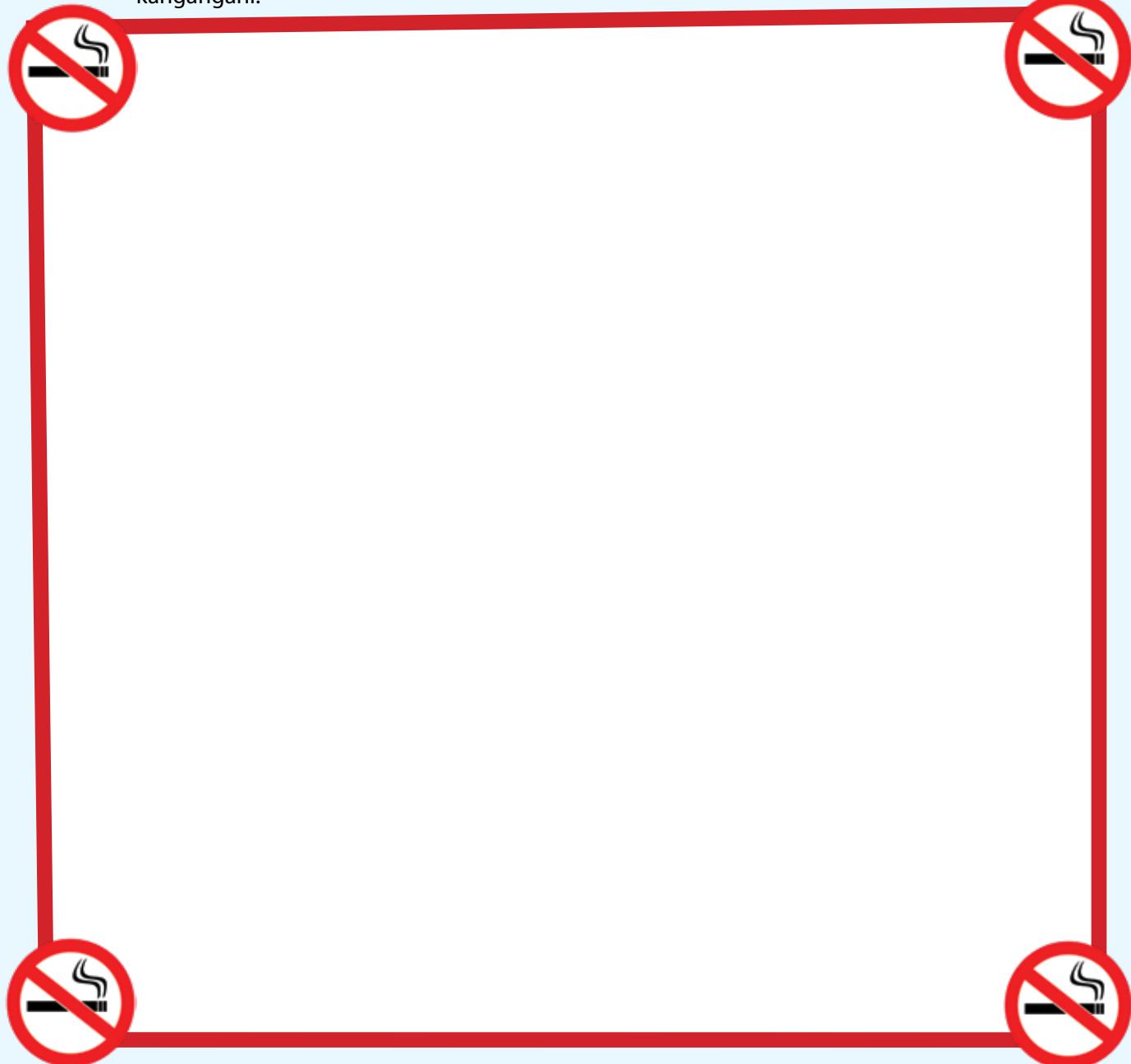


Asikhulume

Lungiselela ukwethula ikulumo kubafundi bamagreyidi wesi-6 ngeengozi "zokubhema ungabhem" nokuthi kungani kungakaphephi. Tlola phasi amaphuzu amane aqakathekileko ongawafaka ekulumeni yakho.




Kwanje zenzele iphosta ukutjengisa kobana ukubhemela eduze kwabantwana kuyingozi kangangani.





Ilanga:

### S I S E B E N Z A

**N** Ukwelukaniswa kwamagama  
**G** Gwala umuda ukwehlukanisa/  
**A** ukukghedlha amagama  
**M** ngamatunga wawo bese uttola  
**G** inani lamalunga owafunyeneko.  
**A** Ngemva kwalapho, khetha  
**M** amagama abu-8 bese  
**A** uwasebenzisa emitjhweni  
 ozoyitlola ngencwadini yakho.



Khu/khu/me/za	4	godola		khukhumeza
Futhumeza		khulumisa		bandameza
Ikutani		khahlumeza		bhambada
Gigitheka		siyamema		salani kuhle

Ingabe mibuzo, iintatimende nanyana imiyalo?



Asitbole

Tlola  ? nanyana  ! nanyana  .

Ibhesi izokukhamba sikhathi bani

Ungeqi lokha irobodi libovu

Ingabe uyokudlala ibholo kusasa

Ngenani

Kuyatjhisa namhlanje

Ucabanga kobana lizokuna kusasa



Asitbole

Sebenzisa irhelo lokuhlolisa leli ukuhlola lokho okwethulileko kanye nephosta yakho. Tshwaya (✓) ukutjengisa kobana 😊 kuhle khulu 😐 akusikuhle khulu 😕

### Irhelo lokuhlolisa

	😊	😐	😔
Ingabe isihloko siyadosa?			
Ingabe iphosta inesithombe ukusekela umlayezo?			
Ucabanga kobana umlayezo uzokukatelela abantu kobana bangabhem?			
Ingabe ilwazi elikuphosta le liyanemba?			
Iphosta ingenziwa ngcono njani?			

### Irhelo lokwethula ikulomo

	😊	😐	😔
Ngethule ikulomo yami ngokulamana kwezelakalo?			
Nginikele ilwazi elaneleko ngesihloko?			
Ingabe ngisebenzise ilimi elinembako labamukelilwazi?			
Ingabe nginamathele kubemukelilwazi lokha nangethula ikulomo?			



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# uMqasa wayidlelezela njani iNdlovu noMkomo



Asikhulume

- Qalisisa iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani.
- Qalisisa abalingisi abahlukahlukeneko kanye nehlalo lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.



Asifunde

Ngelinye ilanga uMqasa bewuzikhambela elwandle nawuzakubona iinyamazana ezimbili, iNdlovu noMkhoma zicoca. Bewufuna ukuzwa kobana zithini. Walala phasi ehlabathini walalela ngokukhulu ukuyelela.

Umkhoma bewuthi "Ndlovu, usilwana esinamandla ephasini begodu mina ngisilwana esinamandla elwandle. Nasingasebenzisana, singathola zoke iinlwana ukuze zenze esikufunako."

"Iye," kватjho indlovu. "Uqinisile! Mbono omuhle lowo. Kumele sisebenzisane."

Kodwana uMqasa wazitjela wathi, "Angekhe ngikuvumele lokho kwenzeke godu. Angekhe bangibuse. Ngizobadlelezela." Watjho ukhamba. Ukhamba nje uyeqayeqa, ukhuphuka njalo unqophe elwandle begodu uyokudlula phakathi nehlathi. Wathi nawufika lapho, wafunyana irobho ede eqinileko. Wase ubuyela emuva ebhitjhini uyokukhuluma noMkhomo.

"Mkhoma!" watjho urhuwelela, "Usilwana esinamandla kwamambala. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?"

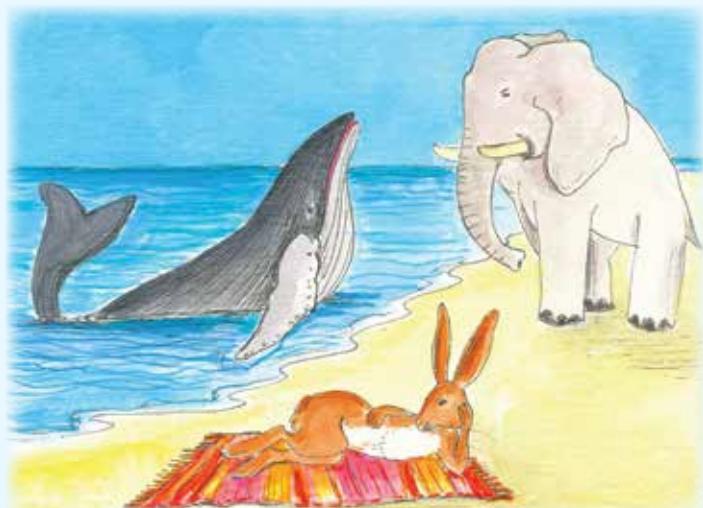
"Iye, uqinisile," kватjho noMkhomo, uwakala uthabile ngombana wawukhonjelwe ukusiza kuqualwe amandla wawo. "Ngingakusiza ngani?"

"E-e-e!" kватjho umqasa, "nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni, emuva le ngehlahthini. Ungangisiza ngiyoyidosa?"

"Iye," kватjho uMkhomo. "Ngingathaba ukukusiza."

UMqasa wabopha intambo eqinileko emsileni woMkhomo. Wase uthi, "Ngizokukhamba ngiyokubopha ikomo le ngehlahthini. Linda bekufike lokha nangibetha isigubhu bese-ke uthoma ukudosa." UMqasa watjhiya uMkhoma ebhitjhini wakhamba wayokufuna indlovu. "Ndlovu," watjho, "Usilwana esinamandla khulu. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?" "Iye ngingakusiza," kватjho indlovu. "iNdlovu yatjho izizwa ithabile. Ngingakusiza ngani?" "E-e-e!" kватjho uMqasa ungunguza, "Nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni emuva le ngehlahthini. Ungangisiza kobana siyidose?" "Iye," kватjho iNdlovu, "ngingakuthabela ukukusiza. Nginamandla begodu ngingadosa iinkomo ezimatjhumi amabili!"

- Isitjhaba ngasinye sineendaba esizithandako esizicocela iinzukulwani ngeenzukulwani.
- Indatjana lezi zaziwa ngeenganekwana.
- Inganekwana imayelana nomqasa owabe uhlala njalo unamaqhinga.



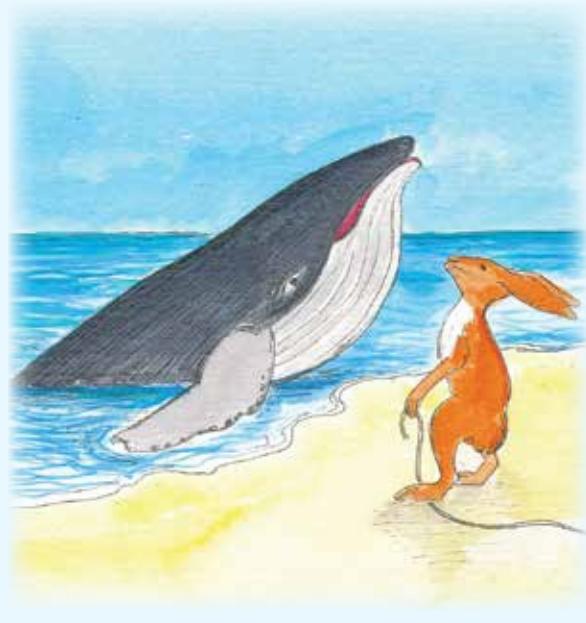
## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



## Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisela nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizvisisiko, sibuyeleye usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



"Ngiyathokoza," kwatjho uMqasa. Utjho njalo ubopha elinye ihlangothi lerobho eqinileko, ayibophelela emzimbeni weNdlovu.

"Ngiyakhamba-ke ngiyokubopha ikomo yami ngakelinye ihlangothi. Linda beku like lapha ngililisa khona isigubhe le ehlathini bese uyadosa," kwatjho uMqasa uthabile bewugijima.

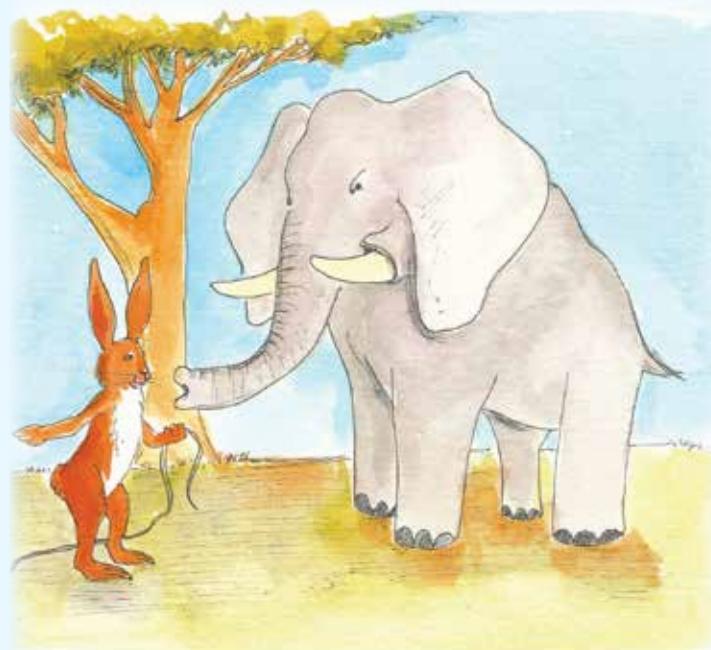
Ngaphakathi ehlathini, uMqasa wahlala phasi wase ubetha isigubhe esikhulu.

UMkhomo wathoma wadosa nendlovu yathoma ukudosa. Ngemva kwemizuzwana, intambo yasele idosekile begodu iqinile. INdlovu yajika beyatantela irobho emzimbeni wayo ngendlela ingakghona ngayo. Ngendlela leyo, uMkhomo

wazithola sele udosekela ngenca yelwandle.

UMkhomo wasilingeka kumbi, wase ungena phakathi ngelwandle. Kambe iNdlovu yabe idose kwamanikelela. Ukudosa lokho kwenza nendlovu kobana itjhelele ngelwandle. INdlovu nayo yasilingeka khulu, yadosa ngamandla ngendlela engakghona ngayo. Ngemva komdosiswano oya phambili nemuva, uMkhomo waphuma ngemanzini. "Ngubani lo ongidosako lo?" kurhininiza uMkhomo. "Ngubani lo ongidosako?" kukhonya iNdlovu. "Ngubani ongidosako?" Kwatjho iNdlovu iphakamisa umboko wayo. Babona kobana omunye ubotjhwe umsila ngentambo ngale, nomunye ubotjhwe umzimba ngentambo ngapha. "Uyangikhohlisa!" Kwabhavumula iNdlovu. "Ngizokufundisa isifundo esizokwenza kobana ungabuyeleli ungenze isidlhayela!" kutjho uMkhomo. linlwana zathoma zadosa irobho ngamandla godu.

Zadosa beyadabuka-ke intambo. Zagenuka zombili iinlwana, uMkhomo neNdlovu. Zawa bezalala ngemigogodlha. linlwana ezimbili lezi zabe zisilingeke ziqedo itjhukela begodu zingasafuni nokukhulumisana. Ngokunjalo-ke iinlwana ezimbili lezi akhange zikwazi ukubusa iinlwana zoke eziphiла ngaphandle kwamanzi nezelwandle. Ngesikhatheso uMqasa bewuzihlalele ehlathini phezu kwelitje uhleka ubudlhadlha beenlwana ezithi zinamandla lezo.



# Ukucabanga ngoMqasa, iNdlovu noMkhomo



Asikhulume

Ukucabanga ngendatjana.

- Indatjana yakhekhe njani?
- Kungani iNdlovu noMkhomo zacabanga kobana zingasebenzisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana uMqasa bekafuna ukukukhandela lokho?
- Ucabanga kobana bekube namhlanje, iiwlwana ezimbili lezi, iNdlovu noMkhomo, ziakhulumisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana uMqasa wakubona kukarisa lokho ebewukwenza?
- Buyelela ucocele umngani wakho inganekwana ngokulamana kwayo.

Inolwana yindaba ekhuluma ngeembunjwa ezimangazako kanye neenlwana, iintjalo neendawo. Indatjana le inesifundo.

Iinolwana ezinengi zinabalingisi abaziinlwana ezikhulumako begodu ezinye zinemicasa, iintenetjha kanye neempungutjha ekunekolelo yokobana zihlakaniphile nanyana ezikwazi ukulelezelza abanye abalingisi. Yini ikolelo?

Lokha uMqasa nawufuna ukuzwa kobana noMkhomo neNdlovu bezikhuluma ngani, wenza ini?

UMqasa wabawa iNdlovu noMkhomo kobana bawusize ngani?

UMqasa wabopha irobho wayitantela ngani?

Kwenzeka ini noMkhomo neNdlovu?

Kubayini uMqasa wagijimela ehlathini?

Ungathanda ukuba nomngani ofana noMqasa? Kungani utjho njalo?





Ilanga:

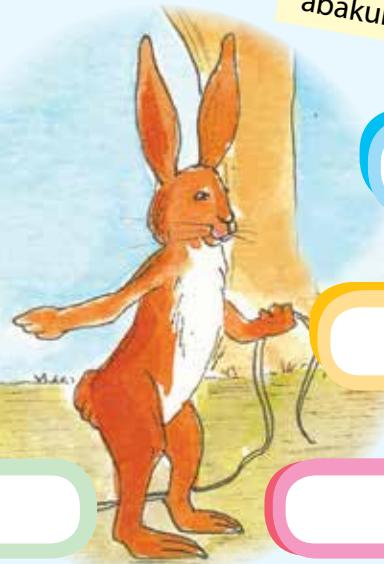


Tlola iimphawulo ezisi-6 ezihlathulula uMqasa.

Asitlole



*Siyabazi abalingisi  
bendatjana sibezwa ngalokho  
abakukhulumako nabakwenzako.*



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isigatjana ukuhlathulula uMqasa. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ihlathululo yakho. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese ubuyeletele utlole ihlathululo yakho ebuyekeziweko esikhali esingenzasi.



Kwanje hlathulula bonyana umngani wakho unjani. Yitjho kobana kungani amngani wakho omkhulu nokuthi kungani umthanda.



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# INTenetjha yalidlelezela njani iBhubezi neNgwenya


**Asenzeni lokhu**

Qalisisa iinthombe ezibunane ezilandeko ubone kobana indatjana imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho sebenza nomngani wakho.

- Yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye. Pheze indatjana iyafana neyokuthoma.
- Kwanje buyelela ucoce indatjana ngamezwii weenlwana. Lokhu kutjho kobana indatjana izokuba nezinto ezitjhiwo ziinlwana.



- Sebenza umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Tlola utlhathlabeje ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akusize ahlolisise lapha utlhathlabeje khona. Sebenza amagama alandelako azokusiza.


**Asitlole**


Kwanje tlola indatjana ngokuyelela eduze kweenthombe ezinembako.



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2

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Ilanga:



4

5

5



6

7



8

Uitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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# Imihlubo eyahlukeneko yamabizo

Sewufundile ngamabizovama kanye nesabizwana samambala. Akhe sicabange ngamabizo-buthelela kanye namabizo wezinto engekhe sazibona ngamehlo.

## Amabizo avamileko

Lawa-ke magama wezinto ongazibona nongazithinta.



Kwanje zitlolele amabizo avamileko.

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## Amabizombala

Lawa mabizo wabantu, weendawo, weencwadi namafilimu njalo njalo. Ibizombala kanengi lithoma ngegabhadlhela.



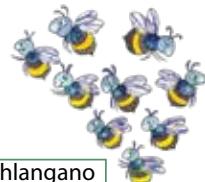
Qedeleta ngebizo lomuntu kanye neendawo etheyibuleni elingenzasi:

Abantu	Indawo


## Amabizo buthelela



Lawa-ke mabizo wabantu kanye nawezinto



Tlola amanye amabizo-buthelela.

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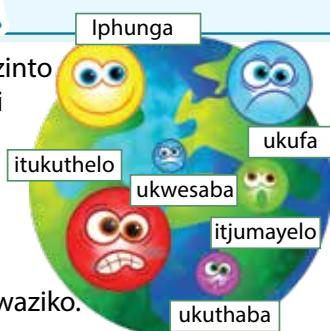
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## Amabizo-nya

Lawa mabizo wezinto esingekhe sakwazi ukuzibona, ukuzithinta nokuzizwa.



Tlola amanye wamabizo-nya owaziko.

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## Asitlole

Hlela amagama alandelako uwabeke ngemakholomini anembako. Sebenzisa amagabhadlhela kiwo woke amabizombala.

Ikhalenda	ithabo	isihlalo	ithando	Udumi
unobayeni	ipolokwane	ithemba	incwadi	isikhwama
ikilimanjaro	Ulesithathu	umkhwani	umthethwa	Uthandi
umlambo	intaba	ingubo	isecunda	intaba

### AMABIZO AVAMILEKO

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### AMABIZO-MBALA

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### AMABIZO

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### BUTHELELO

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Ilanga:

## Izitjho



Asitlole

Khulumani esiqhemeni senu ngehlathululo enembako yezaga ezitolwe ngokunzima khulu. Ngemva kwalapho tlola kobana isaga simayelana nani.

Woke amalimi anezitjho ezinehlathululo ehlukileko kunalokho ezikutjhoko. Isib: Kutjhisa nasebukhweni bezinya, okutjho ukuthi litjhisa khulu.

Umsana lo unemino, angeke wabeka isikhwama sakho phasi angasihlanguli.

Ubaba ubukhali libilibili, ukhuluma kanye sithule du!

Mina ngiyazitlhagela, ngidla imbuya ngelithi.

Ngithe nangibukela imuvi ethusako leya, ngezwa ngihlahlathelwa mzimba.

Gwala initombé utjengise *zaga ezimbili*.

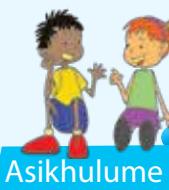
Madanisa amagama alandelako namagama anehlathululo ephikisanako. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, kghedlha igama ngamalunga walo.

Amabizo aphikisanako mabizo anehlathululo eyahlukeneko.

Mdala > mutjha	kulula > kulikhuni	Izibulo> ithunjana	(La mabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako)
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Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Indoda eyathenga umthunzi



Asikhulume

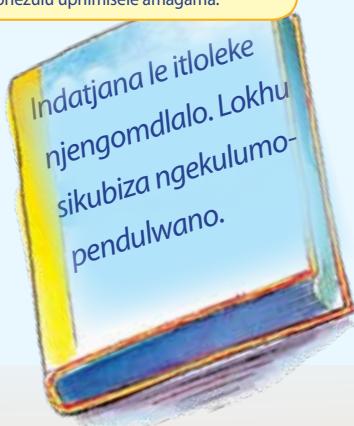
Ucabanga ini ngesihloko sephephandaba leli?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungaba yinto eyenzeka ngamambala?

Kwanje qala iinthombe bese ucabanga ngenarha lapha inganekwana le idabuka khona.



Asifunde



Kade bekunendoda eyayinothe khulu. Ngelitjhwa, beyidelela, ithathela abanye abantu phasi.

Ngendlela ebeyidelela ngayo, boke abantu bendawo beyibaqalela phasi, ibadelela begodu boke abantu bayesaba.

Akunamuntu obekayikhulumisa nanyana ayohlala eduze komuzi wayo. Beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Ngelinje ilanga kwabe kutjhisa kakhulu, indoda le yahlala ngaphansi komuthi eduze komuzi wayo. Yathi isahlezi lapho, yayenda yalala.

Yathi nayivukako, yafunyana sekuhlezi isokana eduze kwayo. Isokaneli belibalekela ilanga ebelitjhisa likhupha ukghadanyana ngemanzini.

**Injinga:** Wenzani lapha? Suka! Umthunzi lo ngewami!

**Isokana:** Akusiwo wakho. Umuthi lo ngewabantu bendawo le.

**Injinga:** Yeyi! Msana uyadelela. Uthi uyazizwa nje. Umuthi lo kanye nomthunzi wawo koke ngekwami.

**Isokana:** Nakube kunjalo Nomzana, ngibawa ukuwuthenga umthunzi womuthi lo.

**Injinga:** Kulungile. Thenga umthunzi lo ngamacezwana amahlanu wegolide.

**Isokana:** Thatha-ke nomzana ihlawulo yakho. Ngiyathokoza. Kwanje-ke ngimi umnikazi womthunzi lo.

Indoda edelelako yathatha igolide yalifaka ngesikhwameni, yahleka yodwa yakhamba yabe yayokungena ngendlini.

## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwiisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele pezulu uphimisele amagama.





Ilanga:

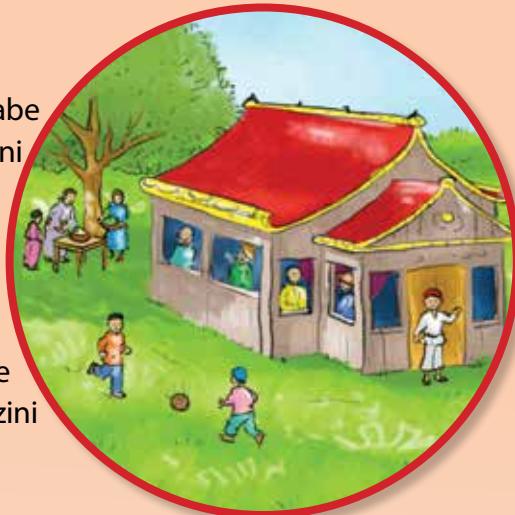
Kungasikade, ilanga lantambama, umthunzi waba mude wabe wafika endlini yendoda edelelako. Isokana langena ngendlini ngokuzethemba.

**Injinga:** Kwanje-ke sewufunani ngendlini yami lapha?  
Phuma lapha, sidlhayela somsana ndina!

**Isokana:** Nomzana, umthunzi wami lo ugubuzese indlu le kwanje. Indlu le ngeyami ngombana isemthunzini wami.

Indoda enelaka yawutjhiya, yaphuma yaphela nemzini wayo omkhulu begodu omuhle. Abantu bendawo beza bazowubona umuzi. Bebahlala phasi ngaphasi komthunzi womuthi omkhulu. Balikwakwazela isokana lelo ngesenzo salo sokubasiza iqotjhe indoda enganamusa begodu edelelako.

*Inganekwana yeJapani*



Asikhulumu

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le iliqiniso? Kubayini?

Isifundisa ini indatjana enje?

Ucabanga kobana kubayini abantu bamanye amazwe bacocela abantwana babo iindatjana ezifana nale?



Asitbole

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.



Bobani abadlali endatjaneni?

Kungani indoda edelelako yagigitheka yodwa lokha nayifaka amacezwana wegolide ngesikhwanyeni?



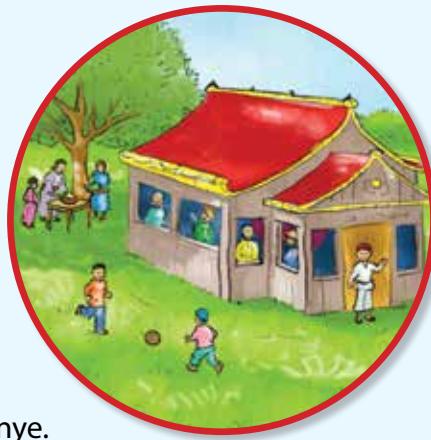
Asenzeni lokhu

Ngeenqhema zenu, lingisani indatjana.  
Nizokufunyana kulula ukulingisa  
ngombana itlolwe njengomdlalo.  
Kodwana-ke, kumele ninikele isiphetho  
esehlukileko. Yethulelani itlasi lenu  
indatjana eniyilingisako. Quntani kobana  
ngisiphi isiqhema esize nesiphetho esihle.



Asitlole

Ndulungela iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.  
Dwebela ibizo elihlathululwa siphawulo.



Injinga beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Umuthi omude unomthunzi ogubuzese indlu.

Isokana elitjha ladlala indima eqakathekileko emphakathini.

Ekuthomeni umthunzi bewumncani.

Indoda enezenzo ezimbi le yathutha endaweni.

Uyazi kobana ibizo kungaba libizo lomuntu, indawo nanyana lento ethileko. Isiphawulo sisitjela okunengi ngebizo. Nanzi ezinye iimphawulo namabizo esiwathethe endatjaneni: Indoda le beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Dwebela **iimphawulo** emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngemva kwalapho tlola igama **elinehlathululo ephikisanako** eduze kwesiphawulo esikhali esingesandleni sokudla. Sewenzelwe isibonelo.

Indoda enjingileko yabe ihlala endlini **ehle**.

*emb'i*

Umuthi omkhulu wabe unomthunzi opholileko.

Isokana elitjha lenza umnyanya omkhulu abantu bendawo sele bathabile.

Isokana elitjha elihlakaniphileko lahlala emthunzini opholileko.

Indoda enjingileko yabe ingekhe ilivumele isokana lihlale ngaphasi komuthi.

Umthunzi omude umakhaza.

abantu abadala bayaphela.

Ikoloyi ehle angiyithandi.

linkomo ezinengi zifahlile.

Umntazana omfitjhani uwile.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako **esesikhathini sanje** le iveze **isikhathi esizako** begodu iveze **nesikhathi esidlulileko**.

Kuyatjhisa	Kusasa kuzobe kutjhisa. Izolo bekutjhisa.
Izulu liyana	Kusasa Izolo
Ngiyathanyela.	Kusasa Izolo
Sidlala umdlalo wokubhacelana.	Kusasa Izolo



### Siyini isingathekiso?

UBafana yikomo, akakwazi ukudlala ibholo. Akagijimi, mbani wezulu. Imitjho engehla yombili isebeenzise isingathekiso. Ukubiza enye into ngenye kungathekisa. Azisetjenziswa izakhi ezifana no-njenga, -sa- lokha nasingathekisako. lingathekiso kanengi sizifunyana eenkondlwani.



Asikhulumbe

Yitjho kobana  
isingathekiso ngasinye  
sitjho ukuthini. Gwala  
isithombe ukutjengisa  
esinye sazo.

Unehliziyo yegolide.

Uyikwekwezi esikolweni.

Unehliziyo yebhubezi.

Angimthandi ngombana  
uyinyoka.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga



Asitlole

Khumbula iimvumelwano. Sineemvumelwano ezisebunyeni neemvumelwano ezisebunengini. Isib. u-u- utjho **ubunye** bese u-ba- atjho **ubunengi**.

Dwebela ihloko yomutjho emutjhweni ngamunye. Ngemva kwalapho, yenza kobana ihloko ivumelane nesenzo.

1.	Inja <b>iyaluma/ziyaluma</b> .	Inja iyaluma.
2.	Ubuhle bakhe <b>siyababazeka/buyababazeka</b> .	
3.	Iqanda lenjelwani <b>alidliwa/akudliwa</b> .	
4.	Iliva <b>sihlaba/lihlabu</b> kabuhlungu esandleni.	
5.	Amathe <b>abuyelete/zibuyelete</b> kwasifuba.	
6.	Amakhosana <b>babize/abize</b> umhlangano.	
7.	iinkomo <b>sifahlile/zifahlile</b> .	
8.	Abesana <b>kudlala/badlala</b> ibholo erarhwako.	
9.	iinqhema zebholo <b>sithumbile/zithumbile</b> .	
10.	Isikepe <b>makhamba/sikhamba</b> ngaphakathi kwamagagasi.	

Tjhejisisa iimvumelwano lokha nawutlola imitjho ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.



1.	Umsana bekadlala/badlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.	Umsana bekadlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.
2.	Isiqhema sebholo <b>besingebhesini/singebhesini</b> .	
3.	inese <b>beyihlenga/bezihlenga</b> isiguli.	
4.	Ikhekhe <b>belimnandi/limnandi</b> .	
5.	Umlimi <b>bekatjala/utjala</b> ezulwini.	
6.	Ipere <b>beyigijima/igijima</b> ezulwini.	
7.	iinyawo zakhe <b>bezibuhlungu/zibuhlungu</b> .	
8.	Ababelethi bami <b>bebasesondweni/basesondweni</b> .	
9.	Ubaba <b>bafuna/ufuna</b> imbuzi.	
10.	Umhlambi weembuzi <b>wafahla/ufahlile</b> wangena esimini.	



Ilanga:

Madanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo enembako. Tlola inomboro eqadi kwependulo enembako.

Ukhambela ncanye njengelanga lebusika.

3

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngokopha.

Akunamlambo ongenasirhwarhwa.

Iqaqa alizizwa ukunuka.

Inceba lendoda kalihlekwa.

Ikomo ingazala umuntu.

Ikghuru ayililahli iqephe layo.

Ilihlo liwela umlambo uzele.

Isitja esihle kasidleli.



Qala izaga.  
Izaga zinomlayezo  
ofihlekileko.



Amakonyani akhethwa  
kusakhanya.



Isika idliwe  
mumuhlwa.



Angeke kwenzeke lokho.

1



Umuntu akazilahli izenzo  
nemikghwa yakhe emimbi.

2

Uyatjhalazela.

3

Yenza into kusese nesikhathi.

4

Umuntu owala ukuthatha izeluleko ugcina ngokungena engozini.

5

Yoke imizi inemiraro yakhona.

6

Kutjhiwo lokha umuntu nakafisa izinto ezingaphezu  
kwamandla wakhe.

7

Umuntu onezenzo nonobubhadekelo, akaphili isikhathi eside.

8

Sekaluphele.

9

Umuntu akaziboni yena iimphoso azenzako kodwana  
ubona zabanye.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

31

# Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko



Ukuzithabisa

- Phosa idayisi lakho.
- Khambisa isimeregi.
- Sebenzisa ukusetjenziswa kwasikhathi bese wakha umutjho.
- Ozokufika ekugcineni ngaphambi kwabanye nguye othumbleko.
- Ukuvezwa kwasikhathi kweenomboro ezahlukahlukeneko, kungafunyanwa emajameni amhlophe asa-ovali angenzasi.





Ilanga:

**Izakhi ezikwazi** ukutjhugulula  
umqondo wegama  
Isilungelelo u-aná singaveza  
imiqondo eyahlukeneko  
emabizweni. Singaveza ubuncani  
bento, ithando, ukwenza into  
isikhathi eside nokudelela.

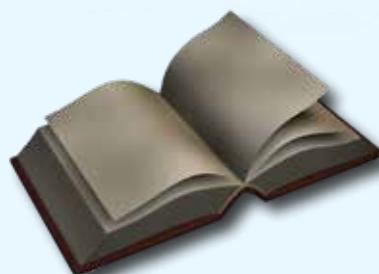
**limbonelo zemiqondo evezwa sisakhi u-aná**

- Angikuncengi ukudlana kwakho lokho. >  
Ukudelela
- Umma unghithume iputjhana esitolo. >  
umqondo wobuncani ngesilinganiso.
- Ikosana ibize umhlangano. > ubuncani  
ngeminyaka



Kwanje lungisa amagama angeembayaneni bese utlola nomqondo  
ovelako. Wenzelwe isibonelo.

(Imithetho+ana) eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. Imithethjhvana  
eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. > umqondo wokudelela



Ngibafunyene (baluka+ana) neehluthu zakaBongi.

Akhe uyongibolekela (imali-ana) kwaSongo.

(Indoda+ana) yakwaMabhuma iyagula.

Suka lapha! Uthi ngiyayincenga (imali+ana) yakho leyo.

Umma upheke (umratha+ana) ufunu silale sidlile.



Thula (msana+ana) wami, ungalila hle.



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



# Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko

Ukuhololisa nje		
Ngiyawazi amabizo avamileko, izabizwana zamambala, amabizo-nya namabizo-buthelela.		
Ngiyakwazi ukufunda inganekwana.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlola inganekwana.		
Ngingakghona ukumadanisa ibizo nesenzo.		
Ngiyakwazi ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.		
Ngiyakwazi ukubona iinhloko zeendaba ngomutjho.		
Ezinye zezaga ngiyazazi.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa amabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako.		
Ngiyakwazi ukutjhugulula imitjho isuke esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa abozitjhana.		
Ngiyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nalokho ekufundiweko.		
Ngiyakwazi ukuzidizayinela iphosta emumethe ilwazi.		
Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa iimphawulo		
Ngiyakwazi ukutlhathlabeja ngiveze umlingisi		





## Ummongo 2: Ilimi elikholsako neenkondlo

### Isiqetjhana esikatelelako Ithemu 1 - limveke 5 - 6

#### 17) Ukufunda iinkhangiso 36

Ukufunda nokukhangisa. Kunqotjhwe elimini eliveza izwelo, imigwalo neendlela ezithileko ezinjengeenthembiso nezinye iindlela zokuletha ukuziphendulela kokuphakama kwemizwa.

Ukukhomba kobana bobani abamukeli- lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo neendlela ezikatelelako. Kuhlobene nesitayela salabo ekunqotjhwe kibo kanye nerejista.

Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngesikhangiso nokukhomba amatjhuguluko namathenki.

#### 18) Ukudizayina isikhangiso sami 38

Ukucocisana ngeendlela zokukhangisa. Ukuocisana ngeyneleliso zokukhangisa.

Qedelela itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ukudizayina isikhangiso. Ukuocisana ngeendlela ekukatelelwa ngazo abafundi. Ukwenza isikhangiso kulandelwa zoke iingaba zangaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula isikhangiso.

#### 19) Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi 40

Ukuhlela nokwenza umgwalu, ikhadi eliyibrotjha lokukhamba elingu-Z elizokuba ngelokuvakatjha eSewula Afrika.

Ukwabelana ngemibono nesiqhema. Ukuocedelisa ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuocedelisa ihlaka elinikelweko ukusiza ukubeka ngendlela izinto zilandelana ngayo.

Ukudizayina ibrotjha enikela ilwazi elifaneleko kanye neendleko.

Ukulungiselela ukwethula nokusika kuhle ibrotjha.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjhna ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 20) Ukuhlela iphamfledi 43

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho.

#### 21) Ukuhlela-ilimi lokuthintana 44

Isingeniso semitjhlo elula nemitjhlo ehlangahlangeneko.

Isingeniso seenhlanganiso.

Ihloko yomutjhlo nesilandiso.

Ukwazi ukukhomba ihloko nesilandiso emutjhweni olula nohlangahlangeneko.

Ukwakha imitjhlo eempandepande kusetjenzisa iinhlanganiso (ngombana, kodwana, nanyana).

#### 22) Ukuhlela 46

Ukuococa ngeendlela lapha ilimi lokukatelela lisetjenzisa khona.

Funda ipikiswano ekatelelako equaliswe kilabo ekunqotjhwe kibo, ukwethula nokwakha iimpikiswano.

#### 23) Ukuhlela ipikiswano ephikisako 48

Ukuhlela ukwethula kusetjenzisa umebhengqondo kanye nomhleli.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuhlela iimpikiswano ngeekulumiswano nanyana ngeenkulumo.

Ukuhlela iimpikiswano kuhle kusetjenzisa ihlaka/ifreyimu.

#### 24) Ubukondlo nezinye iindlela 50

Ukwethula ubukondlo nezinye iindlela kufaka hlangana isingathekiso, isifaniso, ukuphikisana, ifanatjhada, ifanangwaqa, ifanakamisa, irhwala. Abotijhere

bangabuyela emuva bayokuqala ephepheni lokusebenzela eemvekeni 9-10.

#### Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako

##### Ithemu 1 - limveke 7 - 8

#### 25) Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako 52

Isethulo semisebenzi kufaka phakathi ukufuniselisa, ukusebenzisa okubonakalako ukufuniselisa kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. Ukuqophisha elimini eliveza zizitho zomzimba, okumumethwe liliim nerejista. Ukuocisana ngefremu/ihlaka yesiqhetjhana. Ukumadanisa isiqetjhana neenkhulumi.

#### 26) Awa, Nomzana Bhubezi! 54

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzzo.

Ukuqedeleta umsebenzi wendatjana unqophise ehlathululweni yesiqetjhana.

Lingisa indatjana nomcoci nezinye iinkhulumi ezhilukahlkeneko.

#### 27) Ukuhlela indatjana 56

Sebenzisa umheli ukudizayina umdlalo. Khombisa isihloko, abalingisi, ikundla nanyana isizinda, umcoci nomlayezo.

Tiola umdlalo usebenzise ihlaka/ifreyimu ukuhlahla ukwethulwa kwabalingisi.

Lingisanethule iindima ezhilukkenko zabafundi esiqhemeni.

Ukulunganisa abalingisi.

#### 28) Ukuhlela ngalokho abakutjhoko 58

Ukuocedelisa amamaksi ekulumeni embiko.

Ukwakha imitjhlo ehlangahlangeneko.

Ukuocedelisa amagama aphikisanako namagama atjhlo okufanako.

#### Amakhasi wekondlo. Ithemu 1 - limveke 9 - 10

#### 29) Ukuhlela ngeenkondlo 60

Ukufundela ikondlo phezulu. "Ukuthimula okumbi" Ukuwaza igido nokuwahla izandla kuhambisana negido. Ukuveza amagama anegido. Ukuhlela ikondlo enegido.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula. Umsebenzi walokho okubonakalako eendaweni ezalhukaneko. Umsebenzi omayelana nesifaniso ngalokho okubonakalako.

#### 30) Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika 62

Ukuocisana ngeengoma njengomhlobo womtlolo. Ingoma imele ikhambisane nokwenzeka mihiha namalanga.

Ukuqedeleta umebhengqondo ngeSewula Afrika. Ukuhlela iimbongo ngeSewula Afrika.

Ikondlo yokuzithabisa emayelana nenyanga abotijhere abangayisebenzisa nabathandako.

#### 31) Ilinkondlo ngelanga 64

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda ngokusebenzisa ikondlo ebujameni obuthileko.

Ukuhlela ilwazi ngekondlo.

Ukuhlela okumayelana nokumumethweko – kumele kutolwe esikhali esisetjhadi.

Isingeniso – Ukwenza samuntu.

#### 32) Tiola ikondlo 66

Ukuhlela ikondlo kulandelwa ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhatlhabeja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuhlela isingathekiso, ukwahlahluha nokuzikhomba emitjhweni.

Abotijhere bangabuyela ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-24 ukubona ubukondlo obupheleleko.

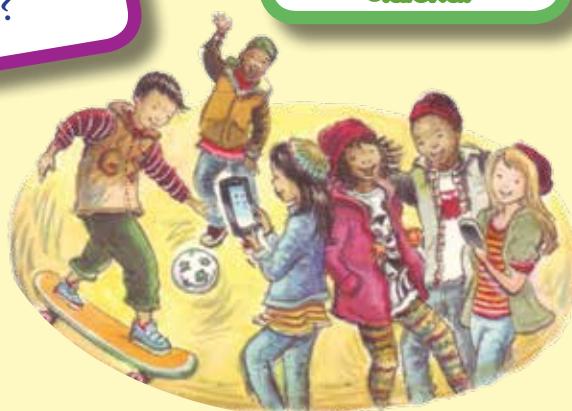
Izambatho zabantwana ezipholileko esitolo sakwaMaphosa

**UFUNA UKUBA  
NEDUMO?**

Khangisa, karisa,  
yemukeleka?

Yaziwal!  
Qaleka!

**Woke umuntu omutjha uyathanda  
ukuqaleka.**



Uzwile?

Rhabela esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele izembatho eziqalekako.

**Izembatho ezikhethekileko zabantwana bakwaGreyidi-6 Thenga eyodwa, bese  
uthola eyodwa simahla!**

Izembatho zitholakala lokha isitoko nasise khona.



Asitlole

Qalisisa isikhangiso. Cocsana nabangani bakho ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako. Qedelela ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Isikhangiso lesi sinqophiswe ebantwini abaneminyaka emingaki?

Iminyaka e-5 – 7 ubudala

Iminyaka e-11 – 13 ubudala

Iminyaka e-14 – 16 ubudala

Imnyaka e-21 – 25 ubudala

Kubayini utjho njalo?


Kubayini isikhangiso sinesihloko esidosako?




Ilanga:

Qala imitjho emibili elandelako esukela esikhangisweni.

Thalela amatjhada abuyelwelweko.

Omunye nomunye umuntu omutjha ufunu ukubonakala aqaleka esikolweni.

Uzwile? Rhabela **esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele izembatho eziqalekako**.

Kunabo-z abangaki emutjhweni lo: **Rhabela esitolo sakwa Mrhali uzifumanele izembatho eziqalekako.**

Bangaki abo-a emutjhweni olandelako: **"Khangisa, karisa, yemukeleka"**

Ukubuyelwa kwamatjhada  
wokuthoma sikubiza ngokuthi  
"ifanamduo" Isibonelo: Ilanga  
lamalanga la litjhisa lingemafini.  
UPhumlani uphumelele  
ekupheleni komnyaka.

Kungani ucabanga kobana isikhangiso sinesiqubulo: **Yaziwa! Qaleka!**

Isikhangiso sibakatelela njani abafundi?

Isikhangiso senza ziphi iinthembiso nangabe uthenga esitolo sakwa Maphosa?

Umtlololo ongenzasi esikhangisweni usitjela ini?

Isikhangiso sikatelela abafundi kobana benze ini?

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



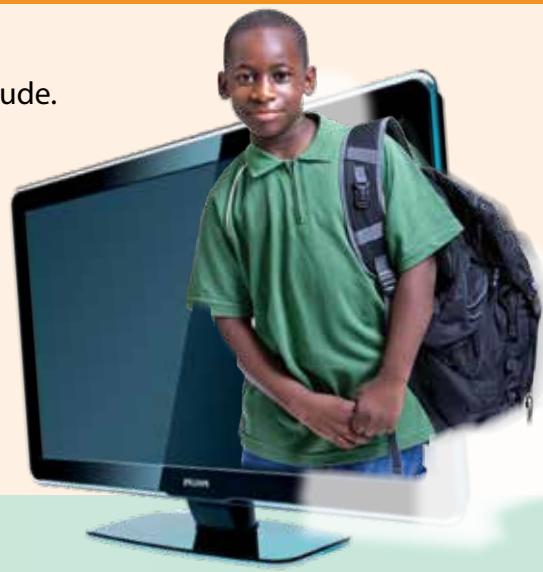
Asikhulume

Lingisani umkhangiso kumabonwakude.



Asitlole

Hlela isikhangiso sakho  
ngokuqedelela ngeempendulo  
zombuzo ngamunye kumebhengqondo wakho.  
Tlola bewugwale Isikhangiso Sakho ekhasini  
elilandelako.



**UKUYELELISA** ngokutlolwa kwesiqetjhana esikatelekalo.

- Ukuba nelemuko labalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo.
- Ukuqebenzisa isiqubulo nesiqetjhana esidosako ukukhangang ukuze uthole itjhejo-isib: "Yiba nesikhathi sokuphumula-thola iKIT KAT."
- Sebenzisa iinthombe nokubonakalako ukwenza isikhangiso udose amehlo bewukhumbuleke.
- Sebenzisa ilimi elineenthombengqondo, ifanatjhada, ibuyelelo negido (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)
- Tlola umsebenzi wakho uhlanzekwabe wubonakale kuhle.

1	Bobani onqophise kibo?	
2	Uthengisa ini?	
3	Uzokusebenzisa siphisiqubulo?	

4	Uzokusebenzisa ithekniki/ indlela yiphi ukuvezza imizwa yalabo onqophise kibo?	
5	Ungabadosa njani abafundi ukuze batjheje okuthileko?	
6	Isikhangiso sithembisa ini?	

7	Isikhangiso sithembekile?	
8	Usebenzise ubukondlo obufana nefanatjhada? (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)	



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

# Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi

Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana ngiziphi iindawo zeSewula Afrika okhe wazibona nanyana wezwa ngazo.

Ngiziphi ezinye iindawo ozaziko?

Zikhona iindawo lapho uhlala khona eziqakathekileko nezikarisako, njenekhaya lomuntu oqakathekileko, itatawu, iphaga yezemidlalo nanyana indawo ehle?

**iTable Mountain**

**iThe Cango Caves**

**iSun City**

**iBig Hole Kimberley**

**iSoccer City**

**iKruger National Park**



Asenzeni

Dabula ukhuphe ikhasi elilandelako bewulibhince ukwenza ibhrotjha yekarada u-z. Dizayina ibhrotjha ukhangise indawo ekarisako eSewula Afrika engathandwa ukubonwa ziimvakatjhi. Kungaba yindawo yamagugu, njenekhaya lomuntu oqakathkileko, itatawu, umakhiwo omdala onomlandu, imyuziyamu, isiqiwu selizwe loke nanyana igarden, iRain Forest nanyana iTable mountain.

Kufanele usebenzise ilimi elikatelelako ukukhuthaza abantu kobana bavakatjhele indawo leyo.

Ikhasi langaphambili kufanele libe nomebhe weSewula Afrika belidose nanyana libe nesiqubulo- isibonelo: "Inarha yomlando nekarisako"

Kelinye lamakhasi gwala isithombe bewutlole ihlathululo yokobana bazokubona ini.

Khumbula ukufaka

- Ikheli lenye nenye indawo

- Imali yokungena emasangweni

- nesikhathi sokuvula.



**Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye neshloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufuniselis kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

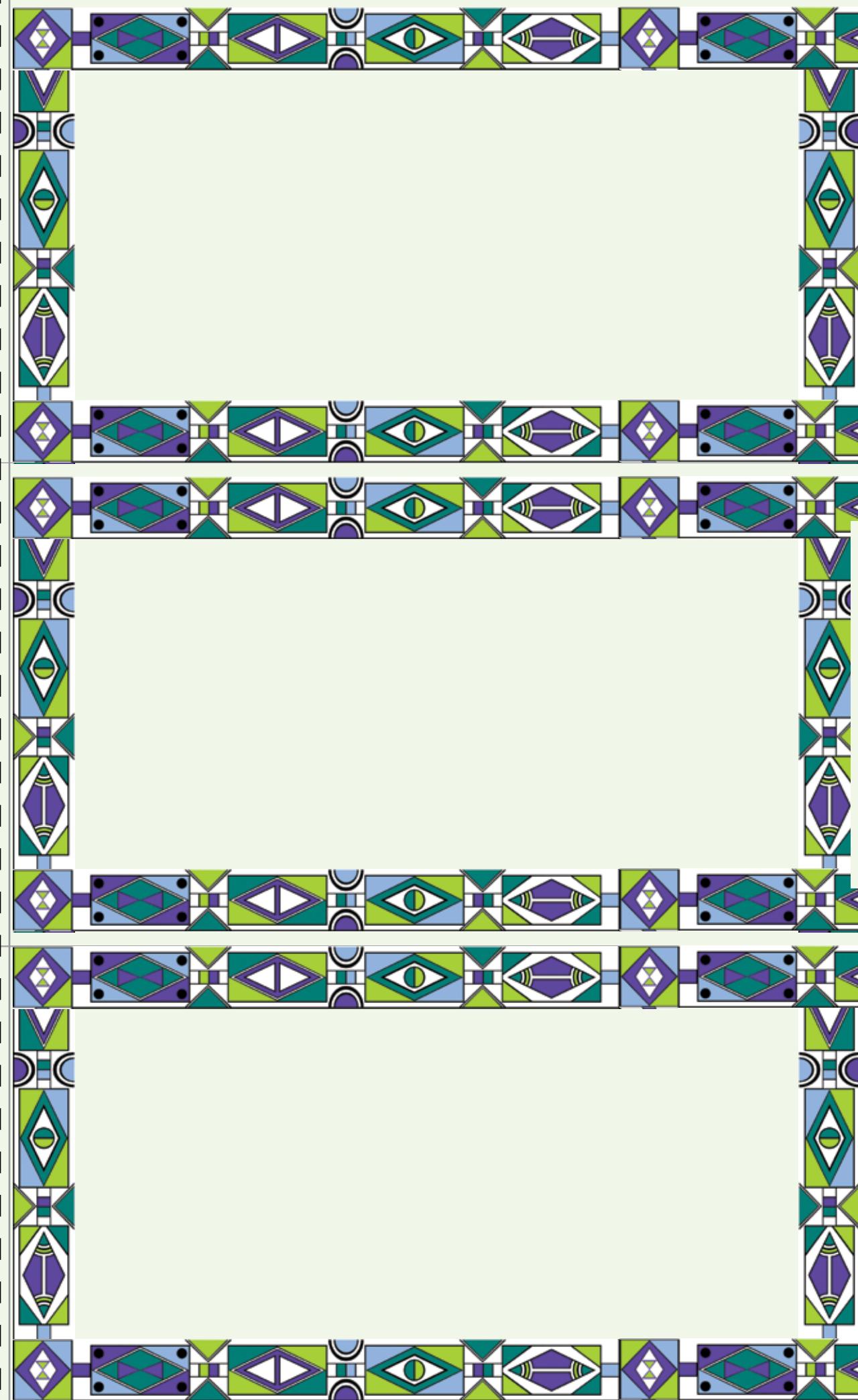


Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

**Hela  
ibhrotjha  
yakho  
ekhasini  
la-43**





1

6

5

|khasi elingapphambili: Bhinca

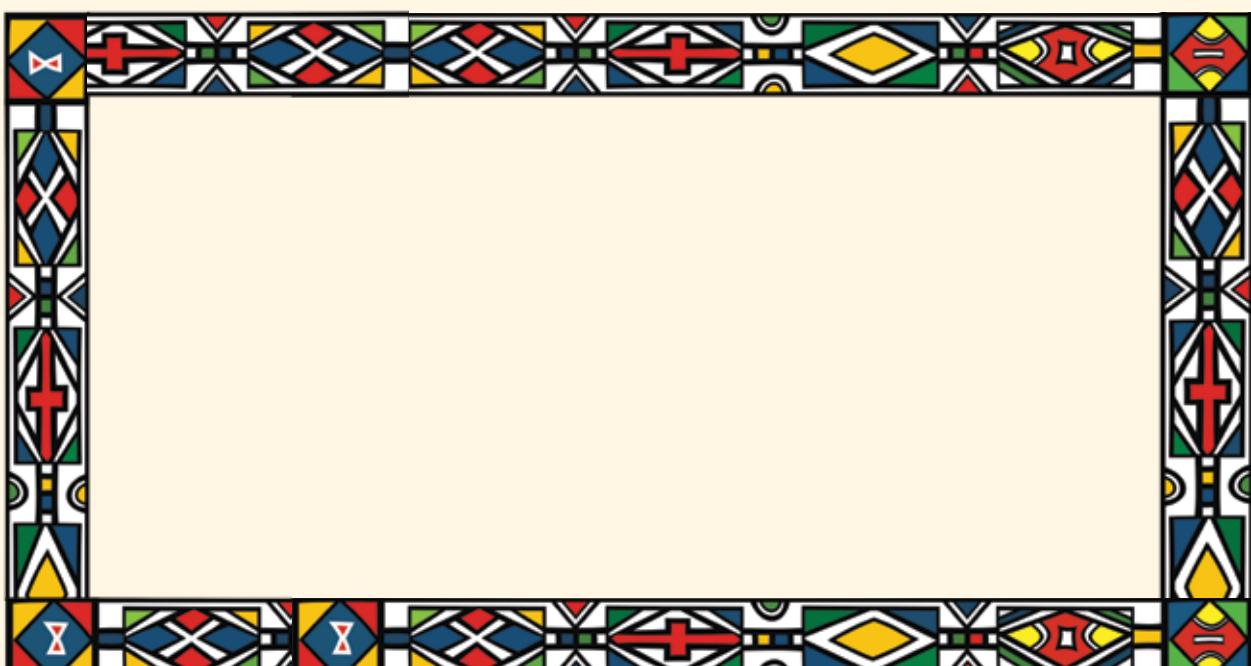
nijengenomboro yomtato, ikheli ne-imeyili.



2



3



4





Asitlole

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho. Qedeleta umebhengqondo. Elinye nelinye ibhlogo leenomboro liqalise ekhasini lenomboro esephamfledini. Nasele uyidizayinile iphamfledi yakho utlhatlhabejile, umngani wakho akayifunde.

1

Ukudizayina ikhasi langaphambili.

2

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

3

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

4

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

5

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

6

Nikela ngemininingwana yakho lapha ungathintwa khona nekheli.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

**Imitjho elula ehlangahlangeneko/  
epande pande**

Umutjho uneengcenye ezimbili.

1. Umuntu nanyana into umutjho okhulumu ngayo ibizwa **ngehloko** yomutjho.
2. Okutjhwiwoko ngomuntu loyo nanyana ngento leyo kubizwa kobana **silandiso**. Ngaso soke isikhathi silandiso sifaka isenzo somutjho.



Jim	UThabo uwile.
Ihloko	isilandiso sinesenzo nga <b>phakathi</b>



Asitlole

Emutjhweni ongenzasi leyibula ihloko nesilandiso Tlola **ihloko** ngaphasi esikhundleni salokho umutjho ositjela ngakho nanyana lokho umutjho okhulumu ngakho. Thalela ihloko. Tlola **isilandiso** ngaphasi komutjho bese uthalela isenzo.

*Umutjho onehloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa ubizwa ngokuthi mumutjho olula.*

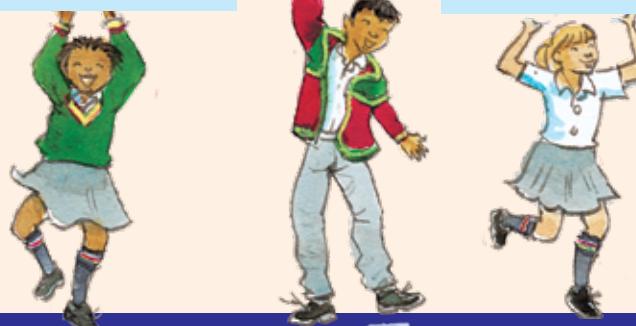
Umpheki	ubhaga ikhekhe
Isiphaphamtjhini	ukuphapha ngehla kwentaba.
Umpheki onomusa nononileko	ubhage ikhekhe eliminandi lestrowubheri.
Isiphaphamtjhini esikhulu esiyisiliva	siphaphe ngehla kwentaba enamadwala.

### Ukuhlanganisa imitjho

Siya esikolweni

Nanyana

Kumakhaza nje.



### Ukuhlanganisa imitjho

*Nange singasebenzisa imitjho elula nasitlolako nakilokho esikukhulumako, ikulomo yethu angekhe ikarise.*

*Nangabe sihlanganisa imitjho yethu ngeenhlanganiso ukuze sithole imitjho epandepande, kungaba nokuzwakala okungcono.*



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa esinye seenhlanganiso lezi  
ukuhlanganisa imitjho elandelako. Bese  
uthalela izenzo.

ukuze

begodu

nanyana

godu

kobana

Amagama esiwasebenzisako  
nasihlanganisa imitjhawa  
kanye nemitjho abizwa  
ngokuthi **ziinhlanganiso**.  
Aqakathekile ukuhlanganisa  
imitjho ndawonye.



1. UBafunani ufunda kabudisi		ngesinye isikhathi ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle.
2. UBafunani ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle		afunda ngokuzimisela.
3. UMbulawa ulahlekile		bekaphethe umebhe.
4. Bebatlhaga kwabo		bebanganayo nemali yokuthenga ukudla.
5. UNomsa uthanda ama-abhula		amsebenza amathumbu.
6. Abobaba bayasebenza		abobaba bazokurhola.
7. Ngavele ngatjho.		akazukuphumelela.
8. Umntwana uyalila.		angeke ngamkhumbula.
9. Angakhamba umma lo.		kunezulu elincani.
10. Nathi sizwile.		sizwile akakulaleli
11. Sebenzani bentazana.		sebenzani nirhole ekupheleni kwenyanga.
12. Umma umthume esitolo.		umma umthume ayothenga amazambana.
13. Ubaba angangibetha.		mina angekhe ngasukela ukubhema.
14. Umntwana uthanda ukusela ibisi.		umntwana akhange amunye nakasese mncani.
15. USihle akalali emini.		uSihle uyaphilelwu ebusuku.
16. Ngifuna ukumtjela.		ngifuna ukuthula.

# Ukukholisa/ukwenza umuntu akholwe

Kuyenzeka kobana kuthlhogenge ukuthi udelise/wanelise ngekulomo abanye abantu ukuze bavumelane nombono wakho nanyana ukuze wenze okuthileko nanyana uthole okuthileko? Nangabe kunjalo, kufanele ufunde ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako. Soke sisebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako nasiphikisanako, ikakhulukazi nasidelisa/sanelisa ngekulomo utitjhore nanyana ababelethi bethu ngento ethileko.



*Ngiyakubawa mma,  
ngingayokuvakatjha  
ekhabo Sam ngepelaveke le?  
Ababelethi bakhe bazokuba  
khona ...*

*Ngiyakubawa baba,  
ngingafuya igulukudela/  
ingwenya njengetfuyosithandwa?*

*Ngiyakubawa  
ngizoyithogomela  
kuhle ...*



*Ngiyakubawa titjhore,  
ungasiphi umsebenzi  
wekhaya namhlanje?  
Angithi sisebenze kabudisi  
khulu iveke le ...*

**Asifundeni**

Qala iimbonelo ezilandelako zomtlolo okatelelako.

**Ishloko**

## Omunye nomunye esikolweni kufanele onge igezi

Ukwanelisa/Ukudelisa omunye nomunye esikolweni ukonga igezi.  
Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

Esibonelweni lesi, umtloli unikela iinzathu bese uyanaba ukusekela ipikisano.

**Abalaleli  
ekunqotjhwe kibo**

Uprinsipali wesikolo nabotitjhore

Kokuthoma, iinsetjenziswa zegezi zisebenzisa amandla amanengi. Ngokunjalo iinkrini zamakhomphyutha, amaprojektha nemirhatjho kufanele kucinywe nazingasetjenziswako. Ngeveke ephelileko zoke iinsetjenziswa zegezi bezingakacinywa ngesikhathi sokuphumula nangemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

**Isizathu sokuthoma**

**Isizathu sesibili**

Kwesibili, ezinye iinsetjenziswa zegezi ezifana namahitha namalampa zidla amandla amanengi. Omunye nomunye kufanele acime amalampa lokha nakaphuma ngekamereni/ngekamuren. Amafeni namahitha kufanele assetjenziswe kwaphela nangabe ubujamo bezulu bubumbi. Evekeni ephelileko amahitha bekaliswe aduma ubusuku boke.

**Rhunyeza  
ipikiswano. Nikela  
iimphakamiso  
njengesiphetho.**

Esiphethweni,nange soke sicabanga ngokongiwa kwegezi, singaphungula ukusetjenziswa kwamandla wegezi.  
Kufanele sithome njenganje ukonga amandla wegezi.

Cocisanani nabangani bakho ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Umtloli unikele amaphuzu wokuphikisa amangaki begodu ukunikela buphi ubufakazi ukusekela ipikiswano yakhe?



**Asikhulumo**



Ilanga:

Umabonwakude ubalungele abantwana?

Isihloko

Esibonelweni lesi umtloli uvumelana begodu uphikisana neempikiswano. Umtloli uthi, "ngakelinye ihlangothi ..." kodwana abuye athi, "ngakelinye ihlangothi godu ..."

Ukwenza abantu bavumelane nawe kobana umabonwakude ubalungele abantwana, nanyana unokukhuthaza izenzo ezimbi nje, utjengisa amahlelo wezefundo nesibonelo esihle sokuziphatha kuhle.

Ihlosi

Ababelethi nabotitjhore

Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

Ngakelinye ihlangothi, iinkhangiso zakamabonwakude zikhuthaza abantwana kobana babe basebenzisi marhamaru. Ukungezelela, akusikuhele kobana abantwana bahlale babukele zemidlalo umabonwakude ngombana kufanele nabo bazibandakanye kezemidlalo.

Ngakelinye ihlangothi

Ngakelinye ihlangothi, umabonwakude unikela ilwazi elitlhogwa bantwana. Amahlelo amanengi, njengetjhaneli yezefundo, ifundisa ababukeli ummongo ngesihloko esithileko. Umabonwakude ukhombisa imikghwa emihle yepilo.

Ngakelinye ihlangothi

Esiphethweni, nanyana ukubukela umabonwakude kunemiphumela emimbi, kesinye isikhathi iyafundisa beyithuthukise amazinga wezepilo.

Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesipetho.

Umtloli unikela amaphuzu aphikisanako amangaki?

Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili asekela ngawo umabonwakude?

Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili angasekeli ngawo umabonwakude?

Abotitjhore banganihela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonwakude?

Ababelethi banganihela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonwakude?

Asikhulumo



Amaqama  
amatjha

Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Ukutlola ipikiswano ekholisako



Asenzeni  
lothu

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeenhlokwana ezilandelako bese ukhetha esisodwa ozokutlola ngaso.



Amalanga wokuphumula  
wesikolo kufanele abe made.



Abantwana besikolo  
kufanele banikelwe  
umsebenzi omncani  
wesikolo wekhaya.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulngisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutloela.



Qedelela ngesihloko sakho lapha



Asikhulume

Hlola ipikiswano yakho njengekulomo pikiswano ngaphambili kokuyitlola ephepheni elilandelako.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela  
ipikisano edelisako.

Amagama amatjha

Isihloko	
Ihloso	
Ekunqotjhwe kibo	
Ipikiswano yokuthoma ukusekela isihloko sakho	
Ipikiswano yesibili ukusekela isihloko sakho	
Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesiphetho.	




Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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**Isifaniso**  
Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ezimbili bese siveza iphuzu lokufana phakathi kwezinto lezo. Sisebenzisa isakhi u-sa nanyana u-njenga-

Uneendlebe ezikulu ezinijengezendlovu.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



**Isingathekiso**  
Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye.

Azikho izakhi ezisetjenziswako nakwakhiwa izingathekiso.

Muñile umakoti, lilanga liphumá.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



**Ifanatjhada**  
Magama anamaledere afanako assetjenziswe ngendalela edosako.

Ukuñleba kwahlukanisa umndeni wakwattlahlandela.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



**Ifanakamisa**  
Lapha kuqalwa amagama anabokamisa abafanako.

UMavukuvuku uvukuzela ubuya kúphí!

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Ilanga:

## Amabizo anehlathululo efanako

La mabizo anomqondo nehlathululo efanako. Umhlobo  
lo wamabizo usetjenziswa lokha nasifuna ukunothisa ilimi lethu.

*Umsana uthabile/ujabulile.*

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



## Amabizo aphikisanako

La mabizo atjho nanehlathululo engafaniko.

Lo umhlobo wamabizo siwusebenzisa ukuveza imiqondo  
ephikisanako.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



La magama ajamele nanyana alingisa  
amatjhada athileko.

## Ifuzatjhada

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Lapha-ke kubuyelwa abongwaqa ababili  
nanyana abangaphezu kwababili ngokulamana.

## Ifanangwaqa

*UBafunani ufunani efajini yakwami.*

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo? Akhe wakhe imitjho  
enabongwaqa u-tjh- no-b ababuyelweko.



Sisebenzisa irhwala lokha nasikhulisa ikulumo  
ngokudluleleko.

## Irhwala

*Umntwana walila kwaduma ikwamhlanga.*

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



# Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako



Asitlole

Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesidleni,  
Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesinceleni.  
Thala umuda usuke emutjhweni owodwa uye emlingisini onembako.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola lokho abalingisi abakutjhoko omunye komunye. Lokhu kubizwa ngekulomo-pendulwano. Ikulumo pendulwano ikutjela kobana abantu bathini. Imidlalo itlolwa ngendlela le. Nasele uqedile ikulumo pendulwano yakho, ilingise ujame ngaphambili kwetlasi.



Ipholisa:

Wenzani ebusuku kangaka esitradeni?

UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

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UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

---

UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

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Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

Asikhulumo

Bangaki abakhulumako kukulumo- pendulwano le?  
Bobani abakhulumako?  
ilimi/Irejista ingahluka njani kunerejista yomsana ogangako?

Asitlole

Tlola indinyana lapho uhlathulula khona abalingisi.

Kwanje tlola ikulumo pendulwano phakathi kwakho notitjhere wakho. Tlola ibizo lakho emideni ebovu.

Utitjhere: Sekulihlandla lesithathu ungenzi umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya.  
(wena): \_\_\_\_\_

Utitjhere: \_\_\_\_\_  
(wena): \_\_\_\_\_

Utitjhere: \_\_\_\_\_  
(wena): \_\_\_\_\_

Utitjhere: \_\_\_\_\_

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le? Yethuleke njani? Ungakghona ukuthola amatshwayo wekulomo pendulwano? Bobani abakhulumako/ iinkhulumi endatjaneni?



Asifundeni



Asikhulume

**Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqtjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

**Lokha nawusafundako**

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho esisodwa sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana.

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho sinye sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana Kade khulu, zoke iinlwana ebezhhlala emzaneni weBrer zabe zihlala ngokuthula zoke. Ipolo yabe imnandi khulu begodu iintenetjha ezincani, amadube, iimvubu, iingwenya ezihlakaniphileko kanye neemfene ezitjhakadulako nazo bezihlala zoke ngokuthula ... bekwafika lapha bhubezi elimbi lafika lafuna ukudla zoke iinlwana lezi. Kusuka mhlokho, zoke iinlwana zabe sele zisesaba ngaso soke isikhathi. Ngeline ilanga, iinlwana zathatha isiquonto esiveza ukuba nesibindi: zafuna ukuyokuhulumisana nebhubesi ukufunyana isisombululo somraro lowo. Ibhubezi lathi lokha nalibona iinlwana zoke zisiza, lathaba belathontisa amathe, ngombana labe selizitjela kobana angekhe lisazuma mhlokho ngombana inyama yabe izilethile. Kwathi lokha nalithoma ukuthontisa amathe licabanga ngesidlo semini, ifene enesibindi yakhuluma iqalise ebhubezini.



**Ifene:** Siyakubawa Kosi ... e-e..., um... sibawa ukukhuluma nawe ngendaba eqakatheke khulu.  
Nawungasibulala soke, angeke usaba yikosi yehlathi.

Ngemva kwalapho, zoke iinlwana zathoma ukukhuluma pheze kanyekanye.

**Idube:** Iye, angeke usaba nomuntu ozombusa.

**Ingwenya:** Uzokuba wedwa embusweni wakho.

**Imvubu:** Begodu uzokube sewusele wedwa kunganamuntu ozokuba yinyama yakho.

**Indlovu:** Ekugcineni nawe uzokufa ubulawe yindlala.

**Intenetjha:** Alo-ke, sinesiphakamiso:Nawungakhe ulise ukusibulala, sitembisa ukukuthumela omunye ozamudla njalo qobe lilanga.  
Angekhe usazuma nangelanga linya.

Wena-ke ungazihlalela phasi nje ubukele umabonwakude ilanga loke.

Ibhubezi labe lilalele koke lokho ekwabe kuhulunya ziinlwana.

**Ibhubezi:** Nizongilethela ukudla? Leso sisombululo esihle tle. Kodwana ngiyaniyeleisa: nange kungenzeka ningakulethi ukudla kwami bekwadlula ilanga linya, ngizonidlal noke ngesidlo sesikhathi esisodwa.

Zoke iinlwana zavumelana. Kusukela mhlokho, isilwana esisodwa sabe sithunyelwa edzabenil lamabhubezi njalo qobe lilanga begodu ibhubezi labe lihlala lithabile. Ngeline ilanga, kwabe kulidlhego lantenetjha kobana isiwe iyokuba sihlengo ukunikela ngepilo yayo beyibe yinyama yebhubezi. Intenetjha yabe ingafuni ukufa. Yacabanga iqhinga eyabe izolenza.



## Ilanga:

Intenetjha yakhamba kabuthaka lokha anayiya edzabeni lebhubezi. Yathi nayifika lapho, ibhubezi labe lisehla lenyuka liphethwe yndlala. Labe lfile yndlala. Ibhubezi lathi nalibona intenetjha encani, lafikelwa lilaka.

**Ibhubezi:** Ucabanga kobana inyama yakho wena intenetjha encani izongisuthisa ilanga loke? Ngilambe khulu begodu akhe uqale kobana umncani begodu umzimba wakho umatsikani kangangani!

**Intenetjha:** Eqinisweni iinlwana bezithumele iiintenetjha ezisithandathu Kosi yeenlwana, kodwana ezihanu zazo zibulewe bezadliwa ngelinje ibhubezi endleleni.

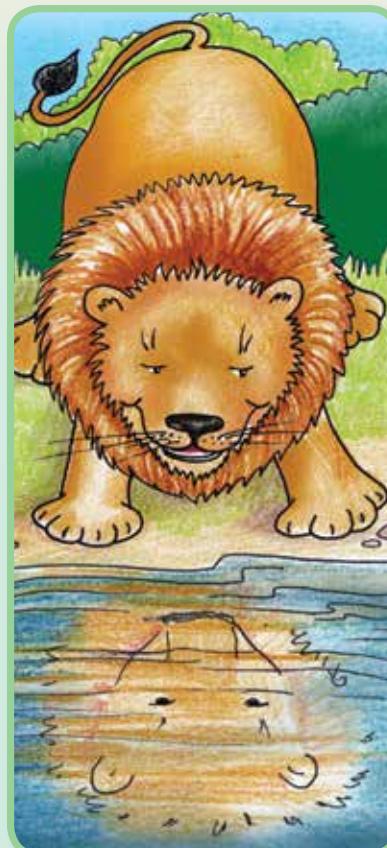
**Ibhubezi:** Ini? Elinye ibhubezi? Ngimi ngedwa iKosi lapha.

**Intenetjha:** Kunelinye e... enye iKosi eku-..lu khulu. Ibhubezi elinye leli nalo lithe liyiKosi yehlathi begodu ngilo ikosi yamambala.

**Ibhubezi:** Ngiphekelela kilelo ibhubezi njiyolibona ukuze ngikwazi ukulifundisa isifundo – lapha kubusa mina!

Intenetjha encani yakhamba nebhubezi latjhinga emlanjeni otjhinga khulu kwamambala. Intenetjha yatjela ibhubezi kobana elinye ibhubezi lelo labe lingemanzini. Ibhubezi lajama ngehla komlambo laqala ngemanzini ebegade acwengile. Labona isithunzi salo. Lacabanga kobana kwabe kungelinje ibhubezi. Labhodla sele litjengisa ilaka elikhulu msinya labe leqela ngemanzini ukusahlela ibhubezi leli ebelicabanga kobana lilidlele inyama yayo. Ibhubezi labetha ngehloko phezu kwedwala labe lakghanywa mamanzi.

Ngemva kwalapho, intenetjha encani eyabe sele igajwe lithabo, yabuyela kezinye iinlwana ukuyokubika ngeendaba ezabe zisehla ngesiphundu lezo. Begodu zoke inlwana emzaneni weBrer zabuyela zahlala kamnandi godu ngemva kokufa kwebhubezi.



Buyelela ufunde imibuzo elandelako bese uyiphendulela eenkhaleni ezinkelweko.

Kungani ezinye iinlwana bezilesaba kangako ibhubezi?

Labe lithini iqhinga elavezwa yintenetjha?

Indatjana le inganikelwa sippi isihloko?

Kungani iinlwana zangingiza bezaziluma ilimi (e-e..., um...!) lokha nazikhuluma nebhubezi?



Asikhulume

Emaphepheni wokusebenzela amabili adlulileko, ufunde iinkulumo-pendulwano ezimbili. Kwanje hlela ukutlola ikulumo-pendulwano. Sebenza nomngani wakho ukuqedelela umebhengqondo olandelako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umgani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

## Isihloko somdlalo

1 Bobani abalingisi?


2 Sithini isakhiwo?


4 Uzokuthini umcoci?


3 Sithini isizinda?


5 Ngimuphi umlayezo engifuna ukuwuthumela?




Asitbole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukutlola umsebenzi utlhathabeje, ngemuva kokufundiswa umsebenzi wakho, tlola umdlalo wakho esikhali esingenzasi.

Hlatulula isizinda

Nikela abalingisi amabizo

Lokho abakutjhoko ngesikhathini sanje

Ungakha abadlali bakho ususele kilokho abakutjhoko. Tlola amagama akhulunywa balingisi bakho. Qedeleta ngamabizo wabalingisi bakho ngekholumini engesinceleni bese utlola lokho abakutjhoko kube sesikhathini sanje.



## Ilanga:



Abafundi esiqhemeni sakho abafunde lokho okutlolileko. Bakwazile ukulandela isakhiwo? Bakwazi ukuthola abalingisi emdlalweni wakho?

Asikhulumé

Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga 

# Vkubika ngalokho abakutjhoko

**Usebenzise abozitjhana:** Ngaso soke isikhathi uthoma nanyana ugcine ngesenzo esibikako, njengokuthi ngibawa, uthi, uhlathulula athi. "Ngibawa ungiphe ithuba lesibili," kubawa uBongi, nanyana uBongi uyancenga "Nginikela elinye ithuba." (umuda omutjha) "Ngingakhamba nawe?" kubuza uPeter, nanyana kubuza uPeter "Ngingakhamba nawe?"



Asitbole

Tlola abozitjhana  
ekuthomeni  
nekugcineni  
kwalokho  
ekukhulunywa  
sikhulumi ngasinye.

Ifene yabuza uNom. Kosi ngingakhuluma nawe.

Intenetjha yathi nange ungasidla uzokusala uwedwa embusweni wakho.

Ibhubezi labuza nizongilethela ukudla ngizihlalele phasi?

Ukwenzele ini lokhu? Wabuza.

U-Anna wathi akukho esingakwenza.

Kwanje tlola lokho abakutjhoko njenekulomo ebikako.

U-Anna



Ucabanga kobana lizokuna ngoMgaibelō?

Itjhadī yobujamo bezulu itjengisa izulu ebusuku.

uBongi



uJabu



Kuhle ngombana iChiefs iyadlala!



Ilanga:

Hlanganisa imitjho elula ukuze wakhe imitjho eempandepande.  
Sebenzisa u ... **begodu** nanyana **ngombana**

Amagama amatjha

Ukatsu udle ikhondlo. Ukatsu udle itjhizi. Ukatsu ubulele inyoka.

USizwe uyadla. USizwe ulambil.

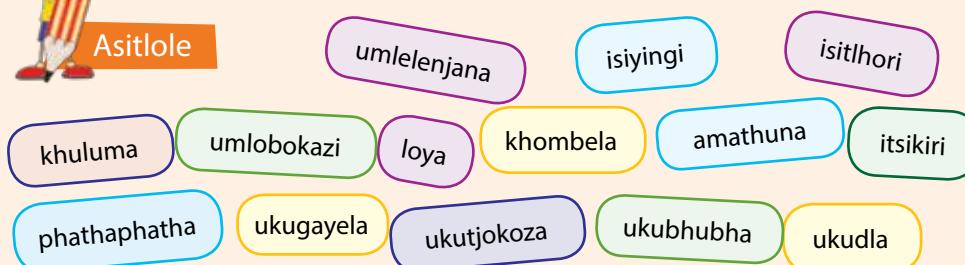
Amakhosana abize umhlangano. Kunerarawu esitjhabeni. Amakhosana afuna ukuqedwa ukungezwani.

Sabaleka sayozifihla. Izulu belina.

Uthenge irogo. Uthenge amanyathelo. Uzokuvakatjhela edorobheni.



Funyana **amabizo anomqondo ofanako** emagameni angetheyibuleni. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako azokusiza.



Amabizo anomqondo/  
anehlathululo  
efanako begodu  
atjho okufanako/  
amqondofana.

Isibonelo: lotjhisa>  
bingeleta

ukusila	
ukuhlanza	
ukufa	
ukugoma	
isiqongo	

demba	
bawa	
indulungu	
amazindla	
umakoti	

Kwanje cabanga ngamabizo anehlathululo **ephikisanako/amqondophika**. Atole ngebhoksini ekugcineni komutjho.

Ubaba nomma <u>bavuna</u> amathanga.	
Ubaba <u>ulele</u> ngombana uyagula.	
Bangani <u>basa</u> umlilo loyo msinya.	
Ugogo uthi <u>akawuthandi</u> umratha omakhaza.	
Sathi <u>nasehlela</u> ngemlanjeni sababona badlala.	
UThulani <u>lizibulo</u> ngakwabo.	

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

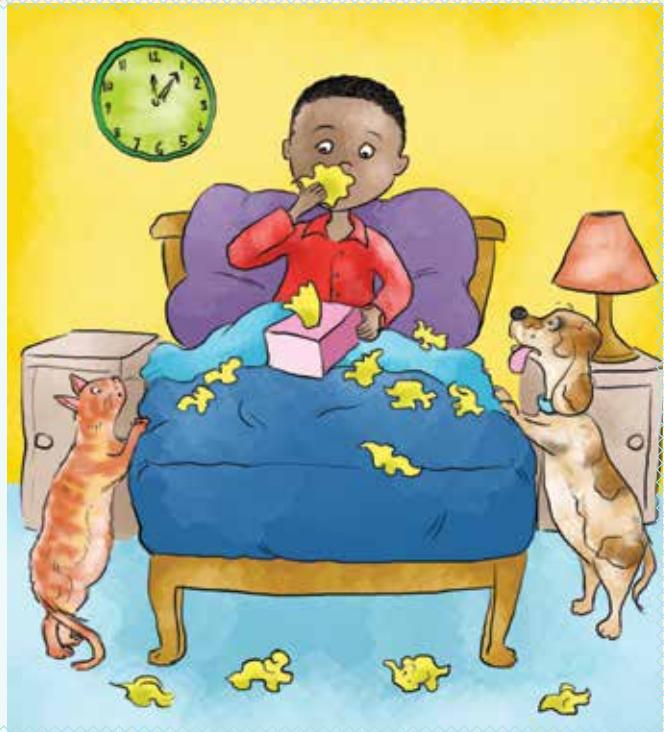
Ilanga



### Umgomani

**Asifunde**

Izolo ntambama ngisahlelwe mgomani  
Ngombana bengihlalele ukuthimula.  
Udorhodera wanginikela iinhlahla  
Wathi zizanginikela ukuphumula.  
Ebusuku ngangena embhedeni  
Ngacima zoke iimbani.  
Ngayenda ngavala amehlo  
Ukuthimula kwafika njengombani.  
Babaleka boke ubuthongo  
Ngalala bekwadlula isikhathi.  
Ngombana ngizumeke ekuseni  
Ngafika esikolweni ngemva kwesikhathi



**Asikhulume**

- Linga ukufunyana igido lekondlo.
- Fundelani ikondlo phezulu bese niwahlia izandla lokha nanilokhu nifunda njalo.
- Khuluma nomngani wakho ngesihloko sekondlo.



**Asitlole**

Tlola ikondlo yakho. Linga ukwenza kobana elinye nelinye igama emudeni wesibili libenetjhada elifanako. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ikondlo yakho. Fundela phezulu ufundele abangani bakho bese utlola esikhaleni esingenzasi.




Ilanga:



Asitbole

Sebenzisa izenzukuthi ukuqedelela imitjho engenzasi.

*Isingathekiso sihlathulula okhunye ngokusebenzisa okhunye okunamatshwayo afanako (isib. Ubaba akasibukhali libilibili.)*

yifesi

yipere

ziimperegisi

yipoto

liqhegu

ungukatsu



UThemba akusilibelo \_\_\_\_\_.



USipho \_\_\_\_\_ ngombana uthanda ukududa.



linhlathi zabantazana \_\_\_\_\_.



uMandla \_\_\_\_\_ uyazigedla.

Zodwa \_\_\_\_\_ ukhamba kabuthaka.



Asitbole

Zaliselela ngegama uqedelele isifaniso



Kanengi sihlathulula into ngokuyifanisa neny. Isibonelo, "umuntu ukhambela hlanye njengelanga lebusika" Lokhu sikubiza ngesifaniso. Kanengi sisebenzisa inlwanyana ukufanisa.

1	Ikulu	njengendlovu
2	Nesibindi njenge-	
3	Uphithizela njenge-	
4	Ubuthaka njenge-	
5	Ukhululeke njenge-	
6	Ulunge njengo-	
7	Ulambe njenge-	
8	Uzikhakhazisa njenge-	



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

# Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika



Asifundeni

Asibambane ngezandla  
maSewula Afrika, sisitjhaba  
esizigqajako.

Sisoke sivuma ingoma yethu,  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.



Nathi abantwana abancani kufanele sisize  
ukwakha inarha yekhethu.

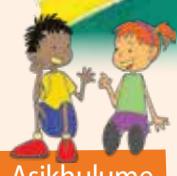
Asenzeni iSewula Afrika ibe yindawo engcono  
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika.

Masakhane.

Sibarholi bangomuso.

Abarholi ephasini lethu lelanga.

Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika



Asikhulume

- Ikondlo ikhuluma ngani?
- Kubayini sithi yikondlo edumisako nanyana ebongako?
- Ingabe ikondlo inalo igido?
- Abantu bavame ukubonga iimbongo nini?



Asitlole

Njengabafundi nicabanga kobana singayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe  
yindawo esingaphila kiyo ngokuphepha nangokuthula? Qedeleta ngemibono  
yakho kumebhengqondo.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlolola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlolola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Ilanga:



Kwanje tlola isigatjana ngokuthi ungayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe yindawo engcono.

Asitlole

Sebenzisa imibono oyitlole kumebhengqondo wakho. Unikelwe isihloko esikhulu nanyana umqondo oqakathekileko ukuze uthome isigatjana sakho.

Amagama amatjha

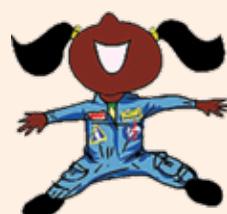
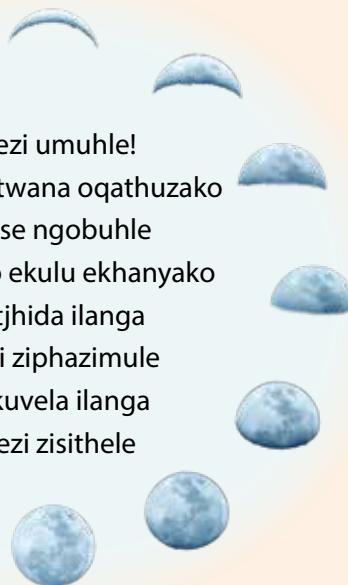
Inarha yeSewula Afrika yihle kwamambala begodu singasiza kobana siyigcine iyindawo engcono lapha singahlala khona.

Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho ngeSewula Afrika.



Ukuzithabisa

Maye! nyezi umuhle!  
Uvela njengomntwana oqathuzako  
Utjho ukarise ngobuhle  
Ugcine uyibholo ekulu ekhanyako  
Wavela kutjhida ilanga  
linkwekwezi ziphazimule  
Wasithela kuvela ilanga  
linkwekwezi zisithele



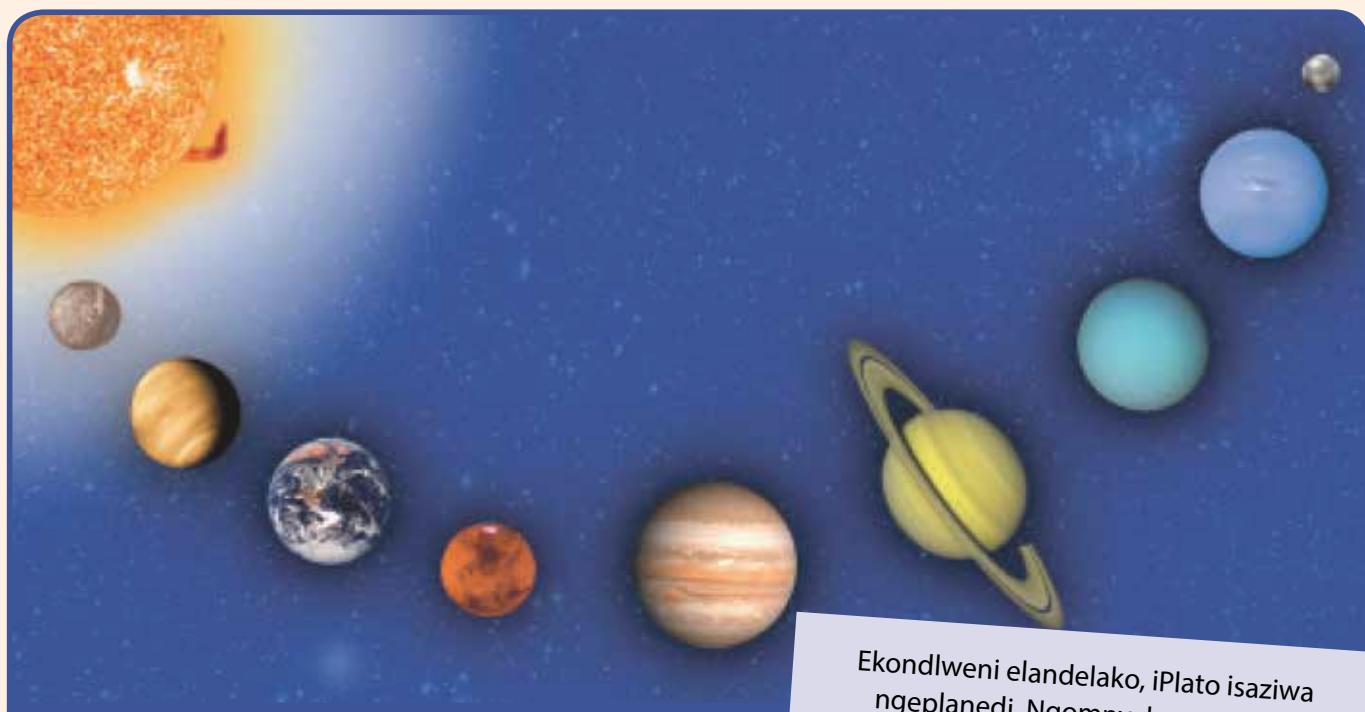
Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

63



Asikhulume

- Uyawazi amabizo wamaplanedi?
- Uyamangala kobana amaplanedi ayini?
- Ingabe amaplanedi ayafana nephasi lethu?
- Ukhe wawabona amanye amaplanedi emkayini nakusebusuku?
- Uyazi nje kobana amanye wamaplanedi lawo akude kangangani nelanga?



Ekondlweni elandelako, iPlato isaziwa ngeplanedi. Ngomnyaka we-2006, abososayensi bavumelana ngehathululo etja etjhoko kobana iplanedi liyini bebaqunta kobana eqinisweni iPluto akusiyo iplanedi.

Amaplanedi abunane aphaphaphapha ngethabo eduze kwelanga. Lalela nangiwabiza ngalinye.

Mekhyuri? Ngilapha! Inomboro yoku-1 :iplanedi eseduze khulu nelanga.

Venus? Ngilapha? Inomboro yesi-2 : Amaplanedi amabili aphazima njengento etja.

Phasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-3 Amaphasi amathathu ekumakhaya wami nawe.

Mars? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-4: Amaplanedi amane abovu begodu alungele ukuthuthumba.

Jupitha? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-5:

Amaplanedi amahlanu amakhulu khulu angasi ziinhlaka zeenyosi.

Sathuni? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-6: Amarengi asithandathu anehlanganisela yethuli ne-ayisi.

Yuranasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-7: Iplanedi ekghuthukela ezulwini.

Neptuni! Ngilapha! Inomboro yobu-8: ngeqatjhazi linye elinzima ubukhulu bakhe bukhulu.

Pluto! Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-9: iplanedi engencani khulu begodu nekungeyokugcina.

M. Goldish (ukumbekelekela)



Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

- Ikondlo esekhasini lama-64 le ikhuluma ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana kungani imbongi iqunte ukutlola ikondlo le?
- Ikutjela ini ikondlo ngeendawo zamaplanedi?
- Ingabe iphasi likude kangangani nelanga?
- Buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese ubethe inyawo lakho phasi lokha nawuyifundako.



Asitlole

Funyana amagama asithandathu aziimpara ekondlweni bese uyawatlola phasi ngetheyibuleni.




Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanje buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese ugala nomgwalo ongenzasi.

Akhe ulinge ukubona kobana ungaqedeleta ngamabizo wamaplanedi

asekondlweni engehla le bewutjho nokobana imbongi ithi ahlalelene kude kangangani nelanga.

Ikondlo ikhuluma ngeendawo nangendlela amaplanedi ahlalelene ngayo.

Ekondlweni engehla le, imbongi lbiza amaplanedi ngamagama wawo bese ayaphendula.

Imbongi ithatha kwangathi amaplanedi babantu.

Lokho sikubiza **ngokwenza samuntu.**



1. **iMekhyuri**

2.

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9.

Ilanga



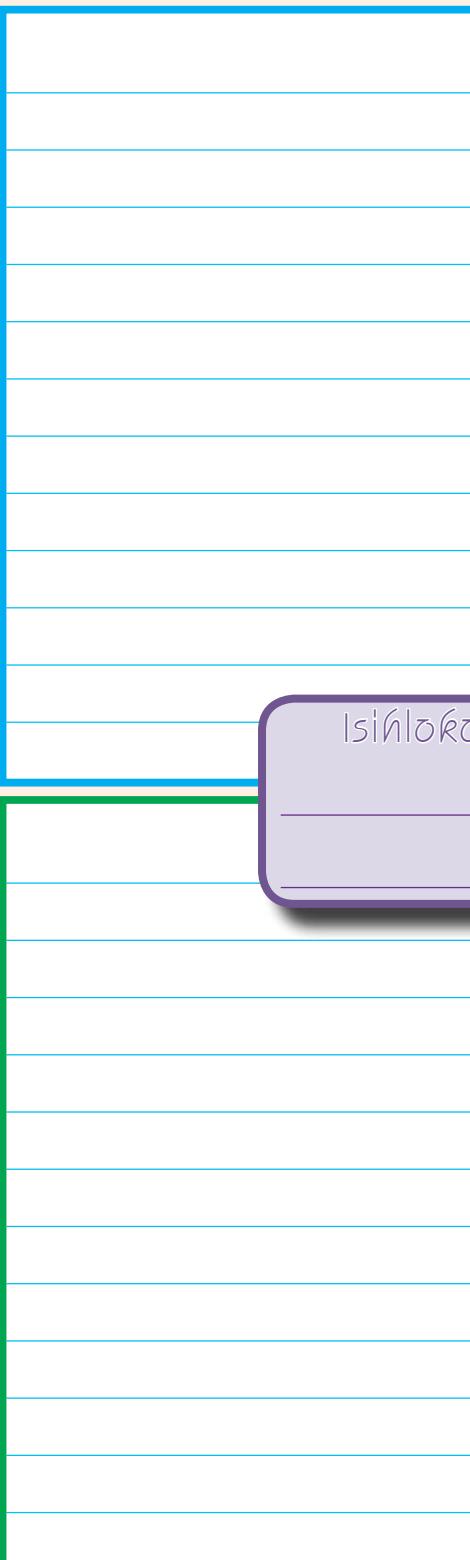
# Tlola ikondlo



Asitbole

Tlola imitjho emibili enegido kelinye nelinye ibhoksi. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Yabelanani ngemibono bese nitlolola phasi imibono yenu nakhe iindima zekondlo ngemabhoksini alandelako. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho emibili eveza igido ngebhoksini elinye nelinye.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
  - Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho
  - Bawa umngani wakho akulungise iimphoso
  - Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona
  - Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Isihloko sekondlo



Ilanga:

Amagama amatjha

### Siyini isingathekiso?

Isingathekiso sisetjenziswa khulu lokha nakutlolwa iinkondlo. Kanengi iingathekiso zisebenzisa iinlwana nanyana amanye amagama ukuhlathulula okhunye. Isib. Akasibuthaka, ngukatsu. Akusimamala, yinyoka. Isibonelo: Wafika irogo lakhe libovu liligazi. Bekadinwe ayipuphu. Lokha nawusebenzisa isingathekiso, ubiza enye into ngenye. Isib. UMandla linwabu. Kutjho kobana ubuthaka.



Asitlole Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho phasi bese uyayethula ngaphambi kwetlasi.



Asikhulumu

Yitjho kobana iingathekiso ezilandelako zitjho ukuthini. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa isingathekiso esisodwa kobana sihlathulula ini.

Uyise libilibili, ngitjho nakwabo bayamesaba.

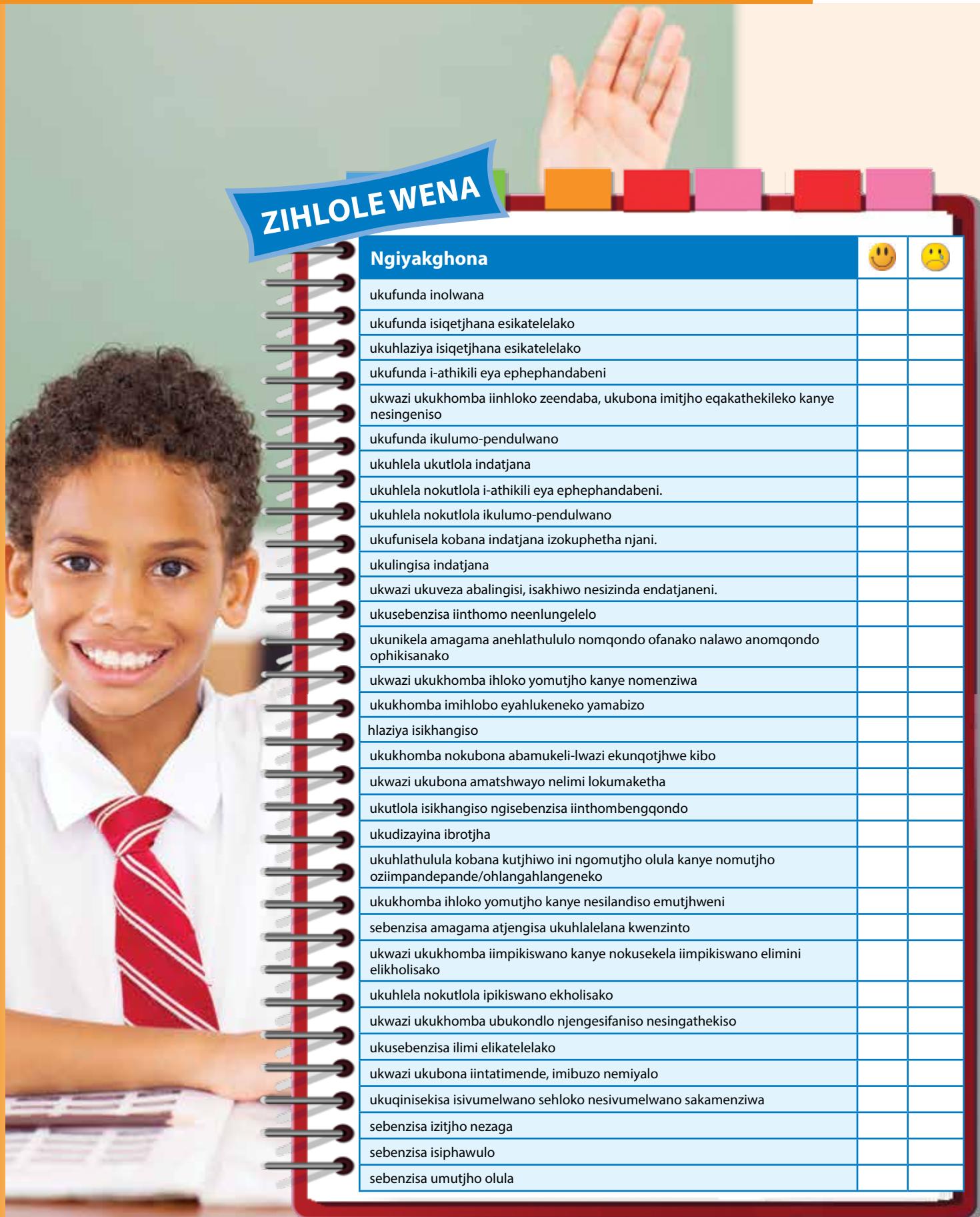
Utsotsi waba makhaza lokha nakabona amapholisa.

Isihlahlubo – besimamanzi nje.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga



Ilanga:



**ZIHLOLE WENA**

Ngiyakghona	Smiley Face	Sad Face
ukufunda inolwana		
ukufunda isiqetjhana esikatelelako		
ukuhlaziya isiqetjhana esikatelelako		
ukufunda i-athikili eya ephephandabeni		
ukwazi ukukhomba iinhloko zeendaba, ukubona imitjho eqakathekileko kanye nesingeniso		
ukufunda ikulumo-pendulwano		
ukuhlela ukutlola indatjana		
ukuhlela nokutlola i-athikili eya ephephandabeni.		
ukuhlela nokutlola ikulumo-pendulwano		
ukufunisela kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani.		
ukulingisa indatjana		
ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda endatjaneni.		
ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelelo		
ukunikela amagama anehlathululo nomqondo ofanako nalawo anomqondo ophikisanako		
ukwazi ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nomenziwa		
ukukhomba imihlobo eyahlukeneko yamabizo		
hlaziya isikhangiso		
ukukhomba nokubona abamukeli-lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo		
ukwazi ukubona amatshwayo nelimi lokumaketha		
ukutlola isikhangiso ngisebenzisa iinthombengqondo		
ukudizayina ibrotjha		
ukuhlathulula kobana kutjhiwo ini ngomutjho olula kanye nomutjho oziimpandepande/ohlangahlangeneko		
ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nesilandiso emutjhweni		
sebenzisa amagama atjengisa ukuhlalelana kwenzinto		
ukwazi ukukhomba iiempikiswano kanye nokusekela iiempikiswano elimini elikholisako		
ukuhlela nokutlola ipikiswano ekholisako		
ukwazi ukukhomba ubukondlo njengesifaniso nesingathekiso		
ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako		
ukwazi ukubona iintatimende, imibuzo nemiyalo		
ukuqinisekisa isivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa		
sebenzisa izitjho nezaga		
sebenzisa isiphawulo		
sebenzisa umutjho olula		



Ilanga:

O  
k  
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## Ummongo 3: Ukutjho kobana kwenziwa njani

**Isiqetjhana esilayelako**  
**Ithemu 2 - limveke 1 - 2**

**33) Ukubhaga amakhekhana wangeenkomitjini** 70

Ukukhomba izakhi zendatjana ekatelelako.  
Ukusika nokulamanisa imiyalo.  
Beka izitja ozozisebenzisa.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo yesifundo sokuzwisisa esimayelana neresiphi.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**34) Ukutlola iresiphi** 72

Tlola iresiphi yokudla okuthandako.  
Tlola imiyalo elandelanako ngokwensiwa kwetiye.  
Qedeleta itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana kwemisebenzi eyenziwa ngamalanga.

**35) Ukwesungula okutjha nesiphetho esitjha** 74

Ukwethula iinthomo kanye neziqiu.  
Okutjhiwo ziinthomo neenlungelelo.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**36) Yenza abadansi bedeskthopho abalandelako** 76

Ukufunda imiyalelo.  
Ukuqedelela imiyalo emayelana nemigwalo.  
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana usebenzisa iinhlanganisi.

**37) Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga lami** 77

linkathi ezihlukeneko emawatjhini ahlukahlukeneko ukutjengisa imisebenzi.

**38) Ukutlola incwadi** 78

Gwala umebbe ozokukhambisana neenkomba nehlelo lokutlola.

**39) Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa** 80

Ukukhomba ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa emitjhwi.  
Ukukhomba izenzo ezingadingi umenziva.  
Ukutlola imitjho ngesihloko, isenzo nomenziwa.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**40) Sikutjela ini isihlathululimagama**

82  
Ukukhomba amatjhuguluko kusihlathululimagama njenga-Amagama ahlahlako, ukutiolwa kwamagama, ihlathululo eyehlukeneko neengcezu zekulumo.

**Ukukhuluma ngendatjana**  
**Ithemu 2 - limveke 3 - 4**

**41) Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa** 84

Isifundo sokuzwisisa.

**42) Okhunye ngengwenya** 86

Isifundo sokuzwisisa esimhlobo wesihlathubo opheleleko kusetjenziswa imibuzo efuna kobana uzacabangele nalapha kuhethwa ipendulo enembako kezinengi.  
Isingeniso: Amabizosenzo

Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**43) Ngelanga elilandelako** 88

Ukulingisa.  
Ukunqopho ebalingisini ekubabantu.  
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlola indaba.

**44) Ukutlola indatjana ekungeyami** 90

Izolo ngibhudange...  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**45) Ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi** 92

Tlola ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi usebenzise indatjana salokhu.  
Indatjana eliqiniso nanyana engasilo iqiniso.Ukukhuluma ngetheyibula lokumumethweko.  
Umsebenzi ngesenzo esinganamenziwa nesinomenziwa.

**46) UNelson Mandela asesemncani**

94  
Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokuqala imigwalo nesihloko.  
Ukukhulumsana ngendatjana: Abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi.  
Ukungenisa ngomlando womtloli njengomhlobo womtlolo.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**47) Ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi** 96

Ukutlola ukurhunyeza kokubuyekezwu kwesakhiwo, ihlalo, abalingisi nommongo.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**48) Kuragela phambili** 98

Ukubuyekeza imihlobo yeenqetjhana nezakhi.  
Ukubuyekeza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko, nesikhathi esizokufika.  
Ukubuyekeza isikhathi esidlulileko, isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esizako ebhodini lomdlalo.  
Ukuzihlolisa.  
Ukuzihlolisa ngemiphumela yesifundo sephephandaba elidlulileko.  
Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

**Zihole wena** 100

Ukuzihlolola wena ngemiphumela yamaphepha wokusebenzela ali-16.





Asifunde



## Iresiphi yokubhaga amakhekhana linthako

Ihlanganisela yekhekhe

125 g yemajarini ebuthakathaka  
Ikomitji yetihukela  
3 amaqanda  
1 ikhezo levanila  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  yeenkomitji zeflowuru  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  yekomiki lebisi

I-ayisinghi

50 g ibhodoro enganatswayi  
2 linkomitji we-ayisinghi  
2 amakhezo wokudla  
webisi  
Fafaza imikghabiso



Indlela yokwenza

Umpheki uhangahlanganise imiyalo yokubhaga amakhekhe. Sika imithetho ekhasini lama -71 elingesidleni bese uyinamathisela ngendlela elamana ngayo esikhalenii esingesinceleni ekhasini lama -70.





Ilanga:



Asitole

Uzokutlhoga ibisi elingangani?

Utlhoga iflowuru engangani?

Amagama amatjha

Kwenzeka ini ngemva kokobana ukhuphe amakhekhe nge-ovenini?


Fundisia iresiphi ngokuyelela okukhulu bese wenza irhelo lezitja ozozisebenzisa nawubhaga amakhekhe.




Asenzeni  
lokhu

Fundisia bewunombore amagadango alandelako kusukela ku-1 ukuya ku-9 uhlathulule indlela yokubhaga. Sika amagadango asekhasini lama -71 uwana-mathisele ngokulamana ekhagini lama-70.

Likhuphe ulipholise.

Hlanganisa umajarini netjhukela bese uthela amaqanda nevanila, rura bese kuhlangana kuhle.

Futhumeza ngehla kwamazinga wokutjhisa ali-180°C. Beka amakomitji wamaphepha ngaphakathi kwamapani wamamafini.

Zalisa amaphetjhana wamakhekhe ngehlama.

Sefela iflowuru phezu kwemajarini bese ungeza ibisi.

Bhaga amakhekhana wamakomitji imizuzu ema -20-25.

Hlanganisa ibhodoro beyibe butjhelelezi begodu itjhugulule umbala, thela itjhukela yoku-ayisa.

Tjhatjha i-ayisinghi phezu kwamakhekhe.

Fafaza imikghabiso.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

71



Asitlole

Ukutlola iresiphi yokudla okuthandako



## Iresiphi

linthako

Indlela  
yokwenza



Ilanga:



Asitbole

Imiyalo elandelako  
ngeyokwenza  
itiye. Imiyalo le  
ayilandelani kuhle.  
Buyelela uytbole  
uyilamanise ngefanelo  
kudayagramu  
engesidleni.



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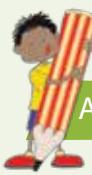
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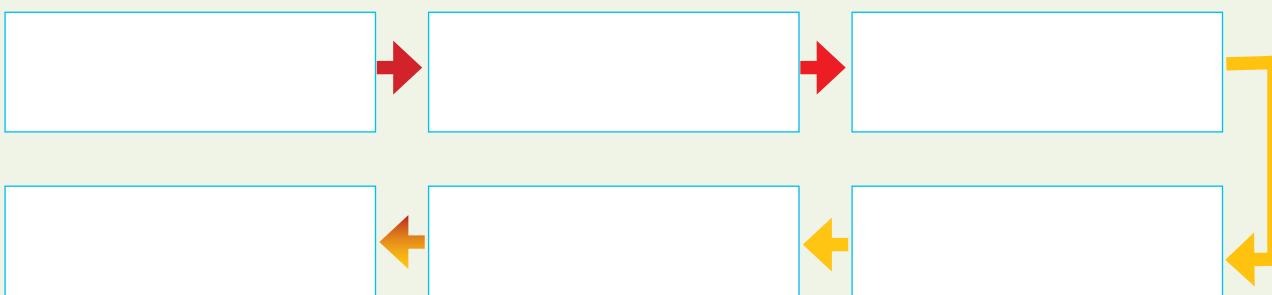
9

Faka imigodlana emithathu ngeketleleni.  
Rura itiye ngekhezo ngekomitjini.  
Vumela kobana iterege imizuzu  
emihlanu.  
Thela ibisi elaneleko.  
Pula iketlela ngamanzi abilako.  
Thela amanzi abilako ngeketleleni  
enemigodlana yetiye.  
Zalisa iketlela ngamanzi.  
Thela itiye engeketleni ngekomitjini.  
Bilisa amanzi ngeketlela.



Asitbole

Kwanje sebenzisa amabhlogo ukwenza umgwalo olandelanako otjengisa kobana uliqede wenza  
ini ilanga lakho.



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

73

# Ukusungula okutjha nesiphetho esitjha

## Siyini isithomo

Isithomo yingceny e yegama. Akusilo igama elipheleleko. Isithomo yingceny e fakwa ngekuthomeni kwegama elibizwa (isiqu). Isithomo nasihlanganiswa nesiqu sitjhugulula ihlathululo yesiqu.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu? Ibizo elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isithomo  
Uku-

Igama elisisiqu  
rhathjha



Sitjho ukuthini isithomo? Ndulungela isithomo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu kelinye nelinye ibizo.

umsana	Umhluzi	Isikolo
abantu	Ilihlo	umkhulu
ubudala	amanzi	
amahlathi	Ikomo	Ukulala
izinja	Izinja	Ilikhabe
Abomalume	Intombi	



Asitbole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze utjhugulule okutjhiwo mumutjho. Thalela isithomo sebizo olitlolileko.

Zalisa itheyibula elilandelako ngelwazi elifaneleko.  
Qalisisa isibonelo

Igama	Isithomo
amahlathi	ama-
amanzi	
ukuhlala	

Isiqu	Ihlathululo
hlathi	ibizonto
	ibizomuntu
thando	

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Khamba uyongithezelu <input type="text"/> ikhuni                                     | 2. Bentwana ningalalisi <input type="text"/> isitja zingakahlanza.              |
| 3. <input type="text"/> indoda akhambile ayokuzuma isilo.                               | 4. Qala sekayamila <input type="text"/> ithanga wakamma awatjale kuthangi.      |
| 5. Indlu yakwamkhozi yakhiwe <input type="text"/> ngelitje.                             | 6. Safika kwagogo samfunyana asipha <input type="text"/> ikukhu zakhe isiphila. |
| 7. <input type="text"/> lbandla la anabafundisi abanengi.                               | 8. Bona kobana <input type="text"/> umuntu laba bazokulala kuphi.               |
| 9. <input type="text"/> umfundi bathule ababangi itjhada.                               | 10. USuhla ungibethe <input type="text"/> ngefeysi ngaphuma umongola.           |
| 11. <input type="text"/> Umdlali besiqhema bathaba khulu ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana. | 12. Njalo nje mina ngithenga <input type="text"/> isidlo okunengi.              |

1. ijin, 2. izi, 3. ama, 4. ama, 5. nqama, 6. ijin, 7. ama, 8. aqa, 9. aqa, 10. nqemem, 11. aqa, 12. uku

Khetha iinlungelelo ezintathu bese uzisebenzisa emitjhweni ozakhele yona.




Ilanga:

## Siyini isilungelelo?

linlungelelo ziyafana neenthomo, ngaphandle nje kokuthi zona ziza ekugcineni kwesiqu ukutjhugulula ibizo. Isibonelo: isilungelelo u-anu siveza ubuncani bento ngesilinganiso nanyana ngeminyaka.



Buyelela ufunde amagama. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu? Litjho ukuthini ibizo elitjha?

isiqu

imvu



isilungelelo

ana

Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi. Ndulungelai inlungelelo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu sebizo.



ikonyana	ikomokazi	Umntwana	injakazi
isalukazana	Emlanjeni	Amanzana	
umsanyana	esihhlalweni	edolweni	
ikabana	ikukhwana	indlovukazi	
ikosana	Ikoloyana	esikolweni	
Imvana	Umuzana	isikukhukazi	
inyawokazi	umlonyanana		
Imbuza			



Asitlole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze imitjho elandelako izwakale kuhle. Tlola iinlungelelo ezinembako ukutjhugulula okutjhliwo mimitjho elandelako.

Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo? ezilandelako?

Isilungelelo	ihlathululo	Isilungelelo	ihlathululo
-kazi	ubulili, isib	-kazi	Ikomazi
-kazi	ubukhulu isib.	-kazi	inyawokazi
-ana	ubuncani isib.	-ana	idajana
-ini	indawo isib.	-ini	Emlanjeni

1. Abentwana bafunda (isikolo+ini) sakwaPhahla.	2. Soke ugogo wasiphathela (amakhekhe+ana) amnandi.
3. Suka lapha( ngenyawo+kazi) angekhe akulingane amakowusu la!.	4. Khamba uyongibawela (ipuphu + ana) kwamani wakho.
5. (Indlovu+kazi) yesitjhaba samaZulu kuthiwa ilele.	6. Qala (ikomo+ana) liyamunya.
7. Angibathandi (abokatsu+ana) mina.	8. Kuthiwa (ikomo+kazi) enomlomo ayinalo ibisi
9. UBadanile (lithumbu+ana) ngakwabo.	10. Nanziya iinkomo phezulu (intaba +ini).
11. Uthi ngizoyiqeda nini (incwadi+kazi) engaka mina?	12. Imali yakagogo yalahlekayoke (ingesikhwama +ana).

1.Iwenu, 2.ana, 3.kazi, 4.Ujhana, 5.kazi, 6.nyanya, 7.tswna, 8.mazi, 9.janya, 10.eni, 11.kazi, 12.nyaneeni

Khetha amagama amathathu athalelwuko emsebenzini owedlulileko bese uzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.


Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

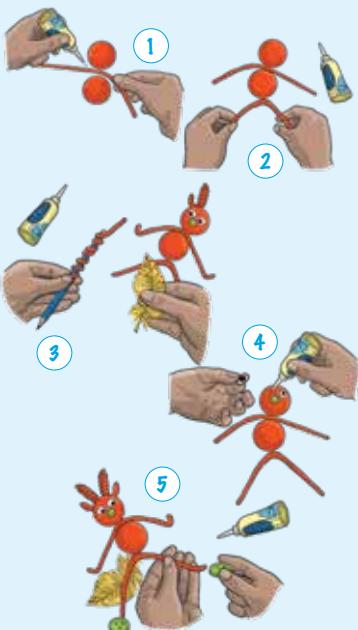
Ilanga



Buyelela uqale imigwalo elandelako etjengisa kobana zenziwa njani iinlwana. Ngemva kwalapho omunye nomunye esiqhemeni sakhe bonisanani kobana nizokutlhoga ini ukwenza abantu abadansako. Esikhaleni esinikelweko tlolani imiyalo.

#### Okutlhogekako

- ✓ Idlhu yebostiki
- ✓ Amaphayiphi ama-3
- ✓ amapompomu ama-3 alingeneko (Pheze anobude obuyidayamitha obuma-4 cm)
- ✓ Ipompomi ematsikani
- ✓ Amehlo ama-2 amagogolsi
- ✓ isiba lokwenza umsila
- ✓ iinkunupe ezi-2 zokwenza iinyawo



#### Ukwenza amapompomu wakho

- 1** Gwala iinyingi ezimbili ezikulu, ezifana poro nekhadibhoksi. Zisike uzikhuphe.
- 2** Gwala iinyingi ezimbili ezincani. Zisike uzikhuphe bese ikhadibhoksi lakho lisala linamatjhuba walapha usike wakhupha khona iinyingi.
- 3** Beka iinyingi ndawonye, bese usonga ikoteni esarulani ematjhubeni nangaphandle kweenyingi bekufike lapha iinyingi zoke zivaleke khona. Ungasebenzisa imicu emibili nanyana emithathu yewulu ndawonye ukwembesa iinyingi msinya.
- 4** Sebenzisa isikere esibukhali usike ikoteni ehlangana nemiqoqo yeeningi ezimbili.
- 5** Tjhumega isiqetjhana sewulu hlangana kweenyingi ezimbili bese uyabopha.



Kwanje tlola kobana uzokwenza ini ngazo zoke izinto sekubalwa namapompomu.




# Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga lami



Qedelela amawatjhi ngeenkathi ezahlukeneko bese ugwala isithombe ukutjengisa kobana wenza ini.

Kokuthoma ngi-

Bese ngi-



Ngemva kwalapho ngi-

Bese ngi-



Ngaphambi kwalapho ngi-



Kokugcina ngi-



Kwanje tjhugulula itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana libe mimitjho ehlathulula kobana uliqede usenza ini ilanga lakho.


Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Ukutlola incwadi



Asitlole



Tlola ukulotjhisa okunombako



Tlola ikheli lakkho lapha

Tlola ilanga alapha

Tlola isiphetho sakho lapha

Tlola ibizo lakkho lapha



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.





Ilanga:



Asenzeni  
lokhu

Gwala umebhe osuka endaweni enye uye kwenye (mhlamunye kusuka  
ekhaya kwenu ukuya esitopeni sebhesi, esitolo ) ukuya esikolweni senu.

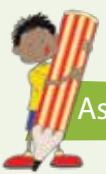


Asitlole

Kwanje tlola iinkomba zendlela.




# Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako nomngani wakho

Dwebela isihloko somutjho **ngombala obovú**. Ihloko mumuntu nanyana into eyenza isenzo.

Dwebela isenzo **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Isenzo ligama eliveza ukwenza.

Dwebela umenziwa **ngombala ohlaza satjani**. Umenziwa uveza isenzo sithinta ubani nanyana ini.

*Ubaba usela it'lye.*



Funda imitjho elandelako bese uthalela izenzo.

Ngemva kwalapho undulungele umenziwa.

Ukatsu ugijimisa ikhondlo.

UKazi ulele ngengubo.

Umpheki utjhise ukudla.

Umsana uphahlaze irhalasi.

Abantwana baphaphisa ikhayithi.

Umma ubhaga ikhekhe.



UBuhle ulele **ngengubo**.

UMadala urarha ibholo.

Umma uthwele umgqomu wamanzi.

Ibhesi yesikolo ifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Itlasi laka-Greyidi ye-6 litjale umuthi.

U-Ann utlola i-imeyili.

Kwanje fundisisa imitjho elandelako. Thalela **isihloko** kanye **nesenzo**. Imitjho le ayinaye umenziwa.

Kile imitjho asinaye umenziwa kodwana umqondo womutjho uphelele.



USipho ulele.

UZama uyahlamba.

Ngiyadla.

UBangani uyagula.

Abesana bayagijima.

Inja iyagijima.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako ngokuyeleta okukhulu. Dwebela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**

UBesabakhe uphendule imibuzo eminengi namhlanje.



UMandu uboleke ipensela yami.



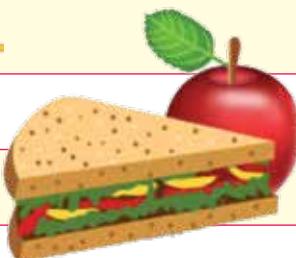
UJabu uphosele isiphaphamtjhini sephepha saphumela ngaphandle.



Udadewethu ufunda iphephandaba.



Umma upheke umratha wethanga.



Silalele iindaba emrhatjhweni.

Maye! Ngilahlekelwe yimali yami!

Ilitje libethe phezu kwekologyi.

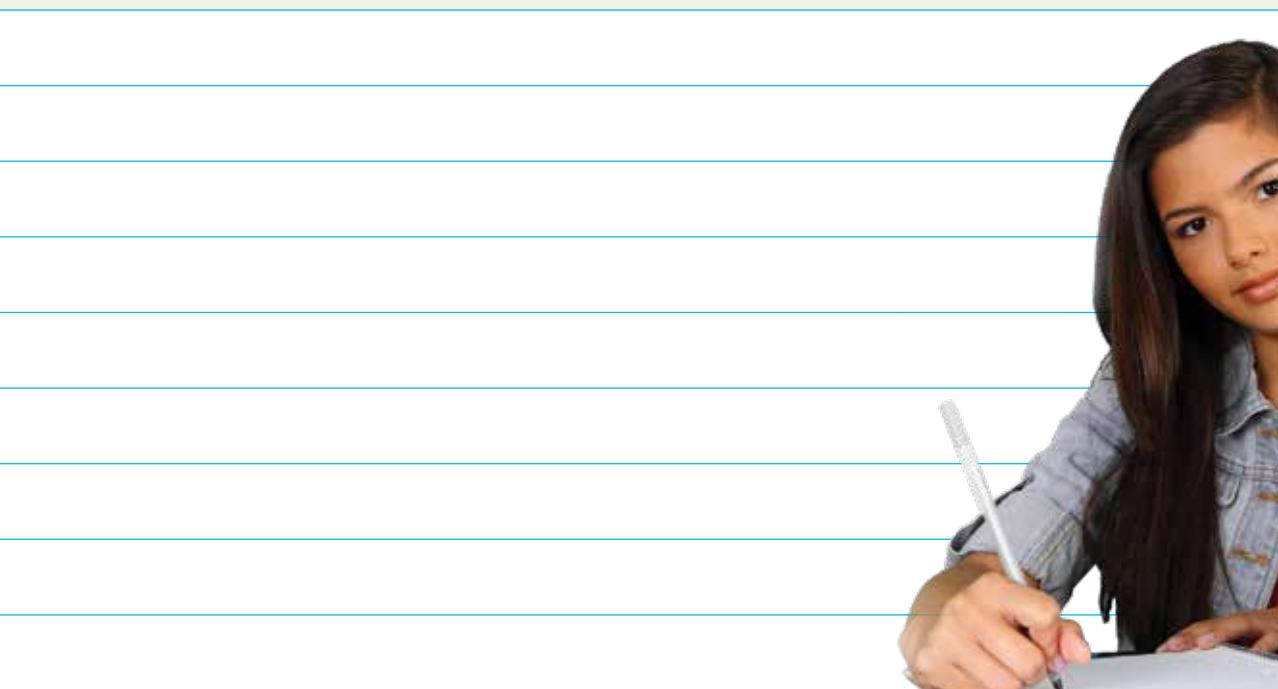
Umma uhlanza iwatjhini namhlanje.

Ngidla isenghwitjhi ngesidlo semini.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola imitjho ekungeyakho. Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Asifunde

Isihlathululi-magama sikunikela ihlathululo yamagama nokuthi aphinyiswa njani.

Amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama ahlelwe ngokulamana kwamaledere wama-alfabheti.

**Amagama  
ahlahlako**

aphezulu ekhasini  
akutjela kobana  
ngiliphi igama  
lokuthoma  
nelokugcina  
ekhasini lelo

Igama lokuthoma  
elitlolwe  
ngokunzima khulu  
**libizwa ngebizo/  
ngelema.**  
Ilema itlolwa  
ngamaledere  
anzima khulu.

Eduze kwegama  
elitlolweko  
kunomtlolo  
otlolwe  
ngamagama  
anzima khulu  
otjengisa icezu  
lekulomo kanye  
nobunengi  
begama. Kuyavela  
nokuthi igama  
lilibizo, isenzo,  
isihlanganiso,  
isenzukuthi, njll.

**-aba**

**Aa**

**-aba** sz. 1 kuhlukanisa okuthileko

**b**

ngokulinganako 2 kuhlahlela ukhuphe

**c**

izitho nakuhlatjiweko uzihlukanisele

**d**

abantu

**e**

**-abela** sz. 1 kuhlukanisela abantu okuthileko

**f**

pheze ngokulinganako 2 kufaza umuntu

**g**

ohlobana naye pheze ngokwakheka

**h**

komzimba nangezenzo

**i**

**-abelo** (is-/iz-) bz. 1 licezwana lokuthileko

**j**

umuntu alinikelwako nakwabiwako 2

**k**

lilitjhwa, likhono umuntu abelethwa

**l**

nalo 3 yindawo eyabe isikelwe ukuhlala

**m**

abantu bomhlobo othileko, ngokomThetho

**n**

womBuso webandlululo

**o**

**-abi** (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlukanisela

**p**

abantu izinto

**q**

**-abizwana** (is-/iz-) bz. ligama elisitlhadlhuli

**r**

emutjhweni, elisetjenzisa kanengi

**s**

ukujamela ibizo emutjhweni.

**t**

**-abo** (um-/im-) bz. licezwana lananyana yinto

**u**

umuntu ayifumanako nakwabiwako

**v**

**◊-adresi** (i-/ama-) bz. yinomboro yesitandi

**w**

nestrada somuzi nanyana yebhoksi

**x**

leposweni ekuthunyelwa ngayo abantu

**y**

iincwadi (**qala**) -phande

**z**



**afeke!** bb. sibabazo esitjengisa ukurareka/

sokungakholwa

**-Afrika<sup>1</sup>** (um-/ama-) bz. mumuntu

osisakhamuzi senarha ye-Afrika

ngokokubelethwa mumuntu odabuka

kwelinye lamazwe we-Afrika [khulu khulu

umuntu onzima]

**-Afrika<sup>2</sup>** (i-) bz. yinarha yanganeno

yesitjhaba esinzima, yikhonthinenti ekulu  
eneenarha ezinengi zabantu abanzima  
yikhonthinenti yesibili ngobukhulu  
emhlabeni, ngemva kwe-Asia; yande khulu  
ngabantu abanzima, kanti ingetjhisa khulu  
emhlabeni. Inamazwe ama-53



**-aga** (is-/iz-) bz. yikulumo ezeleko kodwana  
esitheleko, enembako nelinqiniso epilweni  
(isib: Azembiwa ndawonye) (**qala**) -yema

**agui** bb. sibabazo esiveza isenzo esiziinhloni  
esenziwa mumuntu

**-ahluka** sz. 1 kungakhambisani nanyana  
kungabi nomkhumbulo ngombono  
ofanako kilokho okutjhiwo ngomunye  
umuntu, iba nomunye umnqondo 2  
kungafani ngokubumbeka nanyana  
ngokwakheka kwezinto

**-ahlukanisa** sz. kususa izinto eziliqubi  
nanyana ezhilaleleneko zibe maqalanga,  
zingahlangani, kususa okhunye  
kokukhambisana nakho; kukwaba.

**-ahlukaniso** (is-/iz-) bz. yindlela nanyana  
lillelo lokuqedo umtjhado ngokomthetho

**-ahluko<sup>1</sup>** (is-/iz-) bz. sigaba esithileko  
sehlangothi lendaba ede , sigaba sencwadi

**-ahluko<sup>2</sup>** (um-/im-) bz. litshwayo elenza bona  
umuntu nanyana into ethileko ihluke  
kwenye nanyana okwenza izinto zingafani,  
itshwayo elenza umehluko hlangana  
kwezinto ezimbili, ezifanako nanyana  
ezingafaniko



- ahlula** sz. kuphumelela entweni ebegade  
ibudisi ngendlela erarako
- ahlulela** sz. kukhupha umphumela  
walokho ebekwensiwa, kuthatha isiquonto  
sokobana umuntu abekwe umlandu, icala  
nanyana angawubekwa
- ahluleli** (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlunga  
omunye umuntu owenze kuhle  
kunokwenziwako, mumuntu othatha  
isiquonto ekhoto nanyana ekosini  
sokobana umuntu obekwe umlandu  
unawo nanyana akanawo
- ahlulelo** (is-/iz-) bz. mphumela walokho  
ebekwensiwa, siquonto salokho umahluleli  
akunikelako ngomlandu obegade  
ugwetjwa
- ajenda** (i-/ama-) bz. lihlelo kambiso  
lomhlangano
- akha** sz. kuhalanganisa iinsetjenziswa  
ngehlosa yokwenza nanyana yokubumba  
okuthileko (*stjh.*) *Ukwakha emarubhini*  
(kudzimelela esidaleni, kungafuni  
ukutjhuguluka, solo unamathele  
ezintweni zakade) kujamisa indlu;  
kujamisa umuzi; kuhlala endaweni  
njengendawo yekhenu, *Ukwakha umuzi*  
(kulokha isokana lithatha umfazi namkha  
umkhamanzi), *Ukwakha umtlhatlhana*  
(kuzenzela isiviko sombambungeqi  
nanyana sesikhatjhana)
- akhamuzi** (is-/iz-) bz. ngomunye nomunye  
umuntu onelungelo lokwakha bekahlale  
endaweni ethileko
- akhawundi** (i-/ama-) bz. 1 yincwajana  
etlolwe imali ebadalwako 2  
sivumelwano hlangana nomuntu  
nebhanga sokubeka nofana sokuboleka  
imali 3 sivumelwano sokuthenga  
ngesikolodo esiba hlangana nomuntu  
nevikili athenga kilo

-**akhela** sz. kujamisa indawo yokuhlala  
kweenyoni. Kukwakha wenzele omunye  
umuntu, kungaba kujanyiswa kwendlu  
ezokuhlala abantu (*sg.*) *Inyoni yakhela*  
*ngeensiba* zenye (umuntu ofuna  
ukuphumelela kufanele azitjhideze kilabo  
esele baphumelele)

-**akhelana** sz. kukwakha nanyana kukuba  
nemizi esemaduzana, kuhlalelana  
ngokwakha, yindawo lapho abantu bakhe  
khona izindlu zabo

-**akhi**<sup>1</sup> (um-/ab-) bz 1 mumuntu onelwazi  
nekghono lokwakha iinkumba nanyana  
izindlu 2 mumuntu owakhelene naye

-**akhi**<sup>2</sup> (is-/iz-) bz. (*ihlelo*) malunga  
nanyana yingceny eegama okuthi  
nayihlanganisa neny nofana ezinye  
kwakheke igama elinomqondo

-**akhisa** sz. 1 kusiza umuntu ngamano  
wokwenza okuthileko okuhle 2 kulekelela  
umuntu owakhako ngokumakhisa  
umakhiwo loyo

-**akhiwo** (um-/im-) bz. ngilokho okwakhwa  
ngokusebenzisa iintina nehlabathi  
nanyana nequlwani bese kube liboda  
elinomfulelo; yindlela indlu ibumbike  
ngakhona



-**akhulu** bb. sibabazo sokuvuma lokha  
umuntu nakalotjhisako nanyana  
nakathokozako emzini

-**akunjana** (is-/iz-) bz. lithumbu elikhulu  
elikhamba namathumbu amanye  
wangendeni

Aa

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Ezinye  
iinhlathululo  
zineembonelo  
ezinemitjho  
ezitjengisa  
kobana igama  
lisetjenziswa  
njani.

Ihlathululo  
ikutjela  
ngencazelo  
yegama.  
Nangabe igama  
lineenhlathululo  
ezimbili,  
iinhlathululo  
ziyanomborwa.

# Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa



Asikhulume



Asifunde

- Ukhe waba nebhudango elimbi?
- Wabhudanga ini?
- Ukhe wabhudanga ngencwadi ebewuyifunda?



Ngobunye ubusuku uLindiwe wabe alele embhedeni wakhe, wabegade afunda imegazini yakhe eyabe ikhuluma ngengwenya, "linlwana zommango". Ngaphambi kokulala wabeka

imegazini yakhe eshelfini yeencwadi, eduze komnyango wekamera lakuahlambela. Kamuva, ngabo ubusukobo wathi nakaya ekamereni yokuhlambela wezwa itjhada lokurhurhuba kwengwenya libuya emashelfini weencwadi. Bekayenda, ngalokho akhange alitjheje itjhada lelo. Kodwana uthé nakasuka lapho, wabona amaphephanda

aliubi kanye nabomegazini sekuhlangene kuthoma ukusikinyeka, khona emashelfini. Awa amaphepha, aba liqubi phasi. Itjhada laya ngokukhula.

ULindiwe akhange awakholve amehlo wakhe. Nasi ingwenya irhona, ibhibhidlha namagwebu angekho. ULindiwe wayibona iphuma ngaphasi kwamashelfu weencwadi. Wayibona ikhamba kancani iqala ngapha nangapha kwekamero. Yabe ibonakala isese manzi kwangathi iqeda ukuphuma ngemanzini. Umzimba wayo woke bewuthonta amanzi. Kazi ithonta amanzi njalo iyarhurhuba iya ngekamerweni.

Yaragela phambili nekhambo layo itjhinga ngekamarenii. Irhurhuba nje ibanga netjhada, ikhamba ibhula umsilayo iwusa ngapha nangapha. Ingwenya yakhamisa yavula umlomo, yagwinya amathe kabuhlungu. ULindiwe wethuka bewagongobala nakabona amazinyo wayo amakhulu.

Imegazini yakhe "linyamazane Zephasi" beyiseduze kwayo ingwenya. Kukhona into eyayikhombisa ukungajami kuhle ingwenya leyo. ULindiwe wathoma wafuna ukuya kiyo. Wathi nakaqalisako, wabona kobana isithombe esisekhavareni yayo sasehlukile. Esikhundleni sokuthi sibe nengwenya ekulu, kiso kwabe kunedonga lomlambo nje kwaphela! Wayidobha imegazini leyo. Emzuzwaneni lowo, yambhula khulu ngomsila wabe wawa wephula irhalasi lakanina elifaka amathuthumbo ebelibekwe kuhle likghabisile. Ngesikhatheso, uLindiwe wathathela ngebelo sele aya ngekamerweni lokulala.

Wangena bewawuphosa umnyango wathi bha khulu. Wafika wahlala embhedeni, wazizwa akhululeka kancazana ngaleso isikhathi.

"Mhlawumbe into ebingayithulisa kukobana ngyiphe into ezoyidla," kucabanga yena.

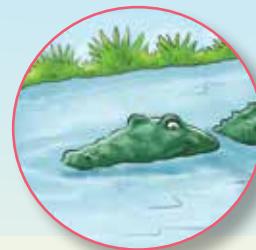
Waqala ikhavara yemegazini yakhe, "linlwana Zephasi" godu. Wazizwa sele akhuluma yedwa asithi, "Nangabe ingwenya ikwazi ukuphuma esithombeni sayo kutjho khona kobana nezinye iinlwana ziyakwazi." Wavula amakhasi wemegazini wabe wayokufika esithombeni

**Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

**Lokha nawusafundako**

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.





Ilanga:

samaflamingo. "Ingakuthabela ingwenya ukudla ziinyoni lezi," acabanga. Wezwa itjhada elikhulu kudabuka okuthileko, weqa waqala phezulu. Wabona ipente yomsila wengwenya ibhodloza umnyango. Waqubula amaflamingo asuka ekhavareni wawakhuphela ngaphandle komnyango ukuze ingwenya ibabone.

Masinyana, kwafika amaflamingo alitjhumi nambili abhakuzisa amaphiko, agijima ngemilenze emincani ngale komnyango. Kwaba neflamingo edliwa msinyana yingwenya bewaphela emehlwani. Kwalandela iflamingo enye, nenye godu. Ingwenya yadla yabe yasutha nti beyalala phasi yavala namehlwayo ayikhange beyisanyakaza. ULindiwe wavula umnyango kancani wabeka imegazini ngaphambi kwepumulo yengwenya. "Ngiyakubawa," ahleba, "Buyela emuva lapha uhlala khona." Waguqa ngamadolo godu wabuyela ngekamerweni lakhe. Wathi angangena ngekamerweni lakhe, wahlola ngetjhutjana

lomnyango. Ingwenya kanye namaflamingo ngokukhamba kwesikhathi naka abuyela ngemegazinini. Ekuseni, abazali bakhe bafuna ukwazi kobana phasi kuthanjiswe yini. Babuza kobana umnyango ubhodlozwé yini. Babuza nokobana bekwephuke namarhalasi wakanina lakaLindiwe amahle kangako aba ziincucwana bekwenzenjani. ULindiwe akhange azi kobana athini kubabelethi bakhe.



Indaba ithathelwe emtlolweni ka-F Hohler othi "An unbelievable night", okhitjhwe emtlolweni oku-PIRLS Sample, emhlahlandeleni wemibuzo kanye nendlela yokwaba imiphumela.



Imitjho elandelako imayelana nokobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni yakaLindiwe. Ayilandelani kuhle imitjho le. Yinombore ukuze ilamane kuhle. Sikunomborele imitjho embalwa.



	Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi waya ngekamerweni lokuhlambela.
	Wabona ingwenya irhuba begodu ijuguja ihloko nomsila wayo.
2	Wakhamba wayokulala.
	Wazikhiyelela ngekamerweni lokuhlambela.
	Wafunyana isithombe samaflamingo.
	Ingwenya yadla amaflamingo.
9	Ingwenya yakhamba yayokulala.
	Amaflamingo eqa aphuma esithombeni.
1	ULindiwe wafunda incwadi ethi, "National Animal Magazine" wabe wayibeka phezu kweshelfu leencwadi.

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Okhunye ngengwenya



Asitlole

Ngiliphi itshwayo lokuthoma elatjengisa kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Iqubi lamaphephandaba lathoma ukusikinyeka.                                  |
| b | ULindiwe wabona isithombe ekhavareni yencwadi ebizwa ngemagazini singasekho. |
| c | Umnyango wekamera lakhe wawuphukile.   |
| d | ULindiwe wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento.                                     |

Ingwenya yavela ngakuphi?

- |   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| a | Ngekamerweni lokuhlambela |
| b | Ekhavareni yemagazini     |
| c | Ngaphasi kombhede         |
| d | Emlanjeni owabe useduze   |

Kungani uLindiwe acabanga kobana ingwenya yabe izomsahlela?

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| a | Yabe ikhuphe amazinyo wayo.           |
| b | Yezwakala ngerhubo letjhada elikhulu. |
| c | Yathomia ukubanga itjhada lokubhodla. |
| d | Yabhula umsila waya emuva naphambili. |

Kungani uLindiwe abiza amaflamingo emagazinini?


Bala iindlela ezimbili imagazini eyasiza ngayo uLindiwe.



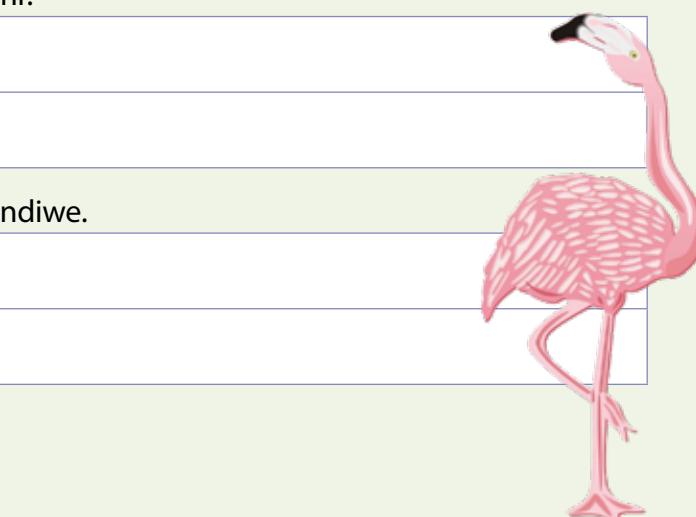
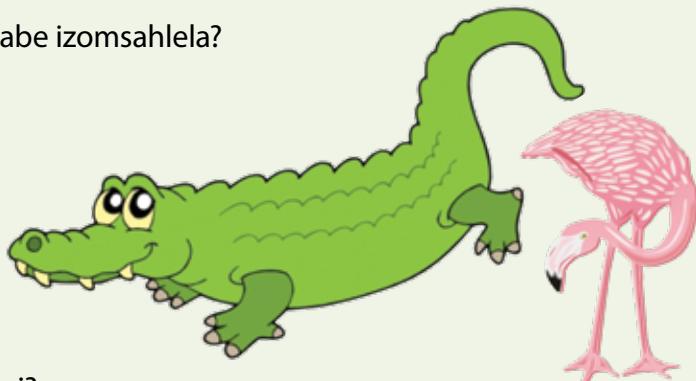

Buyelela ufunde indatjana ethi “Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa”, bese uphendula imibuzo.

Umnyango wekamero lokulala waphulwa yini?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Ingwenya yawubhula ngomsila.                       |
| b | Ivasi yakamma kaLindiwe yawela phezu kwawo.        |
| c | Umlomo omtsutsungo weflamingo waphohloza umnyango. |
| d | ULindiwe waphosa umnyango khulu wabe waphuka.      |

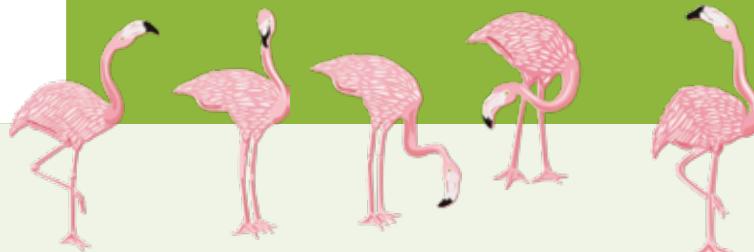
Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana uLindiwe wabe athukiwe?

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| a | ULindiwe wagongobala.          |
| b | Akhange akholwe amehlo wakhe   |
| c | Wazizwa aledlha                |
| d | Wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento |





Ilanga:



Amagama amatjha

Ucabanga kobana indaba yengwenya yabe iyingceny e yebhudango lakaLindiwe? Nikela ubufakazi obubodwa ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.


Kwanje nikela ubufakazi obubodwa obutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.


## Amabizo-senzo

Ngilawo anamagama athoma ngesithomo uku-.  
Amagama la angasetjenzisa njengamabizo.  
Amabizo la athatha isithomo sobunye nobunengi.  
Isib: ukudla, ukulala. Akhe siqale imitjho enamabizo-senzo ngenzasi:

Ukusenga ikomo msebenzi olkhuni.  
Ibizo-senzo ngu -Ukusenga

Abesana bafuna ukusenga iinkomo zakwabo

Ukusenga kuveza ubunye kanye nobunengi.



Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde imitjho bese undulungela amabizo-senzo.  
Ngemva kwalapho uthalele ihloko yomutjho.

Ukufunda iincwadi kwenza kobana uhlakaniphe.	Ukweba izinto zabantu kuyadina.
Ukukhamba kwakhe ebusuku kumbulalise ngabotsotsi.	Ukulala kumbangele ukukhohlela iingazi.
Ukuhlala ngezandla kuletha itjhono.	Ukusela utjwala kumngenise esibhedlela
Ukurhala kwakhe kumenze wadla inyoka.	Ukukhamba ngebhesi kumnandi.
Asithandi ukudla ukudla okunetjhukela.	Ukulala ngeengubo kubanga isimuku.



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



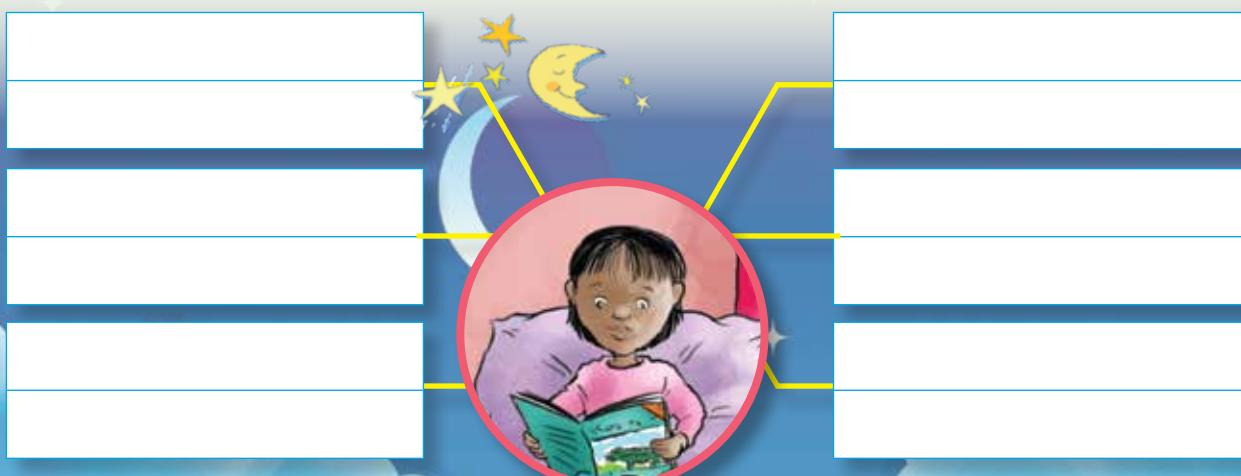
# Ukulingisa

- Lingisani lokha uLindiwe nakabikela ababelethi bakhe kobana kwenzeka ini.
  - Ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe bazoyikhola indatjana abatjela yona?
  - Tjengisa kobana uLindiwe wabakholsisa bunjani ababelethi bakhe kobana phasi kuthanjiswe yini, ivasi yakanina yaphuka njani nokuthi umnyango wekamero lakhe wabhotjozwa yini. Tlolani isiphetho sendatjana yenu.



Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu. Cabanga ngazo zoke izinto uLindiwe azenzileko ukuzisindisa elakeni lengwenya. Sebenzisa ezinye iimphawulo ukuhlathulula uLindiwe njengomlingiswa.



Kwanje sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isiketjhe ngobulingiswa bakaLindiwe.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Zilungiselele ukutlola ihlathululo yebhudango elimbi ekhe waba nalo. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo lokha nawuhlelako.



Ishihloko sakho **"Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa ..."** Tlola imibono eqakathekileko kumebhengqondo. Yitjho kobana ngikuphi okwenzileko ngaphambi kokuyokulala ... Ingabe bewuthukile nanyana bewusesaba? Ngemva kokwenza lokho, tlola iingatjana ezintathu nanyana ezine ngebhudango lakho. Thoma ngokutlhathabejela ekhasini ngaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina ngencwadini yakho. Bawa umngani wakho akuqalele iimphoso ozenzileko. Ngakusasa uzowutlola kuhle uwukhuphele ephepheni lokusebenzela.

Nangivukaroko.

5

Ngenza ini ngaphambi kokulala.

1

Laphetha njani ibhudango.

4

Ngobusuku bayizolo ngibhudange...

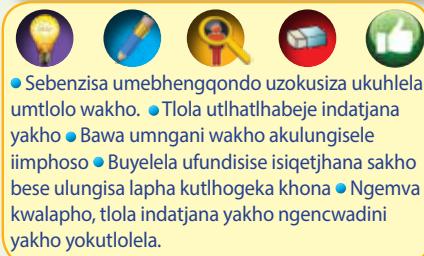
2

Lathoma njani ibhudango.



3

Ngizizwe njani ebhudangweni.



Utitjhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole indatjana yakho kuhle esikhalieni onikelwe sona.

Izolo ngibhudange ...



Ilanga:



Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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# Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi



Asitlole

Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi ethi, "Ubusuku obungakholwekiko"



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu nini?	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ingabe indatjana iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iqiniso?	
Ummongo Imayelana nani indatjana? Uthini umlayezo wayo?	
Engikuthandileko Ngiyiphi ingcenye yendatjana engiyithandako?	
Ukwenyula Kungani ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde indatjana le.	





Ilanga:

# Iainiso nanyana okungasiliqiniso

## Okumumethweko

Amatshwayo

2 Amazizo abuya ku-Editha

4 Siphumile isikolo!

8 Phila ipilo ecwengileko

10 iinkhangisi – Umlayezo ofihlakeloko

12 Umtjhayeli weteksi – Ingcenye yesi-4

14 Ukunakekela ibhoduluko lakho

16 lincwadi – Veza umbono

18 Ilutjha – Indatjana ye-Afrika

22 Ukusela kumele kukhandelwe

24 lindawo ezihle neziphuma phambili ezingavakatjhelwa



Asitlole

Qalisia irhelo lama-athikili kumagazini le. Tlola utjho kobana ama-athikili aliqiniso nanyana akasilo iqiniso nanyana ambono nje kwaphela.

2

4

8

10

12

14

18

22

24



Izenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa nezingatlhogi umenziwa?

**Kunezenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa ukuveza umqondo wesenco opheleleko.**

Ndulungela isenzo bese uthalela umenziwa emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngibhage amakhekhe.

Besikhwele imilelenjana yethu.

Ulele.

UThabo ugwale isithombe.

Umsana urarhe ibholo.

**Ukuveza ukwenza izenzo lezi azitlhogi ukuba nomenziwa**

Emutjhweni ngamunye ndulungela isenzo.

Ngahleka.

Ngiyalila

Ukhambile.

Litjhingile.

Uselile.



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla

Ilanga



## Asikhulume

- Ukhe wezwa ngoNelson Mandela?
- Ngibaphi abanye abantu abadumileko obaziko?

## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa inthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

## Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizvisoko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Afrika, inarha ehle

ese-Afrika. Ngabelethelwa mhla amalanga ama-18 kuJulayi ngomnyaka we-1918. Ngabelethelwa emzaneni omncani owaziwa ngeleMvezo, ePumalanga Kapa. Kwanje sele ngiliqhegu elilupheleko. Ubaba wabe ayikosana. Wangithiya ibizo lakaRhohlahla, ngesiXhosa elitjho “ukubanga inturhu”.

Ngabe ngisesemncani khulu, mhlawumbe ngabe nginomnyaka nanyana mibili lokha bakwethu nabafudukako basiya eQunu.

EQunu ngabe ngihlala ngithabile. Ngathi lokha nangikhulako, ngathomia ngelusa izimvu kanye neembuzi.

Ngabe ngidlala nabangani bami emmangweni. Sabe siduda emilanjeni yendawo begodu sabe sisidla iliju, esabe silitapa ngeenhlakaneni zeenyosi. Ngabe ngihlala ngithogomela ukubalekela ukulunyuwa ziinyosi. Khengalinga ukukhwelela udumbana bengabona ngikwazi kodwana ngelinje ilanga kwafika lapha udumbana angiphosa ehlathini lameva!

Ngathi lokha nangihlanganisa iminyaka elikhomba, ubaba wangithumela esikolweni seenthunywa zamakholwa. Kwabe kuthoma ngakwethu kobana kube nomuntu oyokufunda isikolo. Ubaba

wabe angakhange afunde isikolo. Esikolweni sabe sifanele sembathe izembatho ezihle, kodwana umndeni wakwethu wabe utjhone khulu kobana ungathenga izembatho zesikolo. Ubaba wathatha lakhe ibhrugu waliquntula emadolweni. Ubaba wase uthatha umtletlana wetjhila wawubopha edinini lami. Ngazikhakhazisa ngokwembatha ibhrugu.

Esikolweni utitjhere wami, waqunta ukungibza ngoNelson. Ungacabanga ukuthiywa bewubizwe ngebizo elitjha nawusele uneminyaka elikhomba?

Ngabe ngihlala ngithabile esikolweni kanye nekhaya. Umma wabe angicocela iindatjana ezinengi zakade. Ngafunda okunengi tle eendatjaneni lezo. Wangifundisa

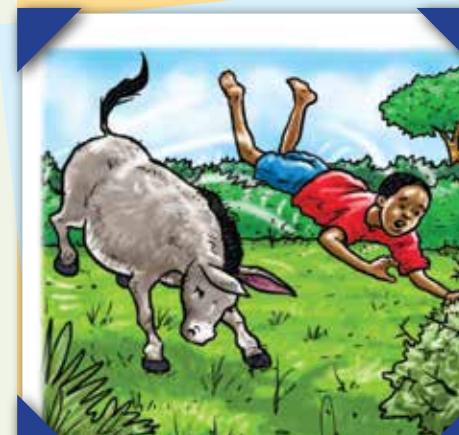
## Uyini umlando womuntu ophilako?

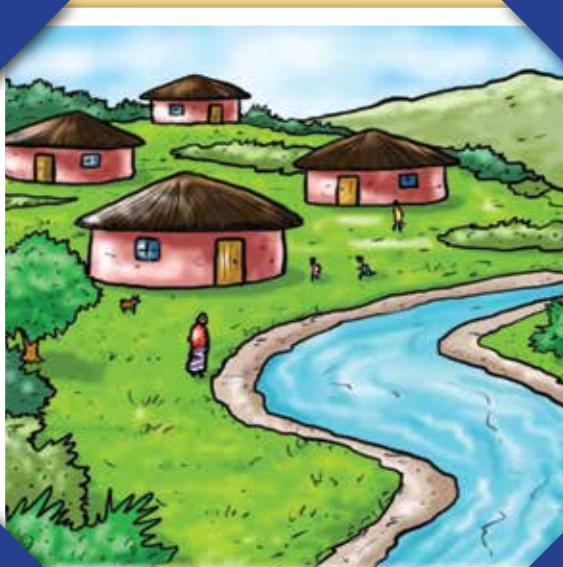
Umlando womuntu ophilako yindatjana etlolwe ngomuntu loyo incwadi emayelana naye. Emhlobeni onjalo womtlolo, umtloli uvame ukuba nguye umlingisi ophuma phambili noqakathekileko. Umhlobo lo womtlolo usitjela ngomlando wepilo yomtloli. Ephepheni leli lokusebenzela uzokufunda ngengcenyem yomlando wepilo yakaNelson Mandela odzujulwe encwadini yesihloko esaziwa khulu esithi *The Long Walk to Freedom* etlolwe nguNelson Mandela. Indatjana le yenzive yaba lula ukuze iinkolo zikwazi ukuyifunda.



## Asifunde

Ibizo lami ngunguNelson Mandela. Ngihlala eSewula





kobana ngibe nomusa kabanye abantu. Ubaba wangifundisa ukuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngifuna ukumfuza ngokuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngithanda ukuzitjhathjha ngomlotha ehloko ukuze iinhluthi zami zifane nezakhe. Ngabe ngimthanda ubaba.

Kwathi nje ngemva kokuba ngibe neminyaka eli-9. Ipiyo yami yatjhuguluka ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa. Ngakateleka ukubutha izinto zami ezimbalwa ngakhamba nomma sayokuhlala endaweni etja ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lethu. Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umazi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu ebebehla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye

abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe ngiyihlulukela indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Sabe sikhwela abodumbana begodu sisebenza esivanden. Ngesinye isikhathi sabe sisebenza emasimini. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe.

Ngathi nanginemninya eli-16, umalume uJongi wangithumela esikolweni iClarkebury. Njengobaba, umalume wabe anekolelo yokuthi ifundo iqakathekile epilweni. Emuva kweminyaka emithathu, ngathuthuka ngayokufunda eHealdtown High School. Lapho ngafike ngasebenza kabudisi nangokuzimisela. Ngathi nangqedwa isikolo emabangeni aphezulu, ngayokufunda eYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Ngesikhathi leso ngabe nginemninya ema-21.





Asitlole

Tlola ngokubuyekezwa kwencwadi endatjaneni  
yebuntwaneni baka Nelson Mandela encwadini  
ethi *Long Walk to Freedom*.

Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu ngasiphi isikhathi	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ngabe incwadi le iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iqiniso?	
Ummongo Imayelana nani indatjana?  Uthini umlayezo wayo?	
Engikuthandileko Ngiyiphi ingceny yendatjana engiyithandako?	
Isitjhukumiso Kubayini ungatjhukumisa kobana umngani afunde indatjana.	





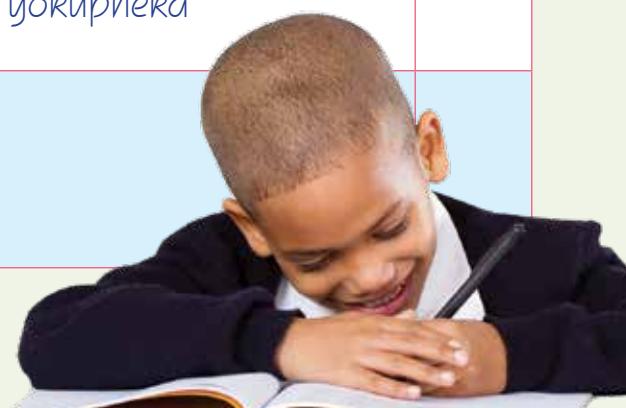
Ilanga:

## Uthanda ukufunda ini khulu?



Encwadini le yokusebenzela, uthole iinqetjhana ezinengi zemihlobohlobo ezitlhoga kobana zitlolwe bezifundwe mfundi kwaGreyidi-6. Mihlolo enjani yeenqetjhana begodu ngiziphi iinqetjhana ozithandileko? Cocsana nabangani bakho ngemihlobohlobo leyo. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, lamanisa ngendlela othanda ngayo kusukela kwe-1-12. Ezinye zeempendulo sele sikuzalisele zona.

Umhlobo we-siqetjhana/womtlolo	Ayini amatshwayo womhlobo lo wesiqetjhana/womtlolo?	Ileveli
<b>Ama-athikili wephephandaba</b>	linhloko zeendaba, ngemida, isikhathi esidlulileko	
<b>Iphepha lokusebenzela 1,3</b>		
<b>linganekwana</b>	Imiyalezo nabalingisi abaziinlwana nababantu	
<b>Amaphamflethi</b>		
<b>linkhangiso</b>	Ilimi elikatelelako	
<b>Imitlolo ekholwisako</b>		
<b>imidlalo nanyana ikulumo pendulwano</b>		
<b>linkondlo</b>	Ilimi elinqophileko elineemfenqo, namatshwayo wobukondlo	
<b>siqetjhana esikuyalako</b>	Ukusetjenziswa kweenkatelei, okubonakalako	
<b>Amadayari</b>	Isikhathi esidlulileko	
<b>Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi</b>		
<b>Isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi</b>	Okutlhogekako nendlela yokupheka	
<b>Umlando ngepilo yomuntu</b> <b>Iphepha lokusebenzela 4,6</b>	Indatjana ekhulunywa mtloli ngepilo yakhe	



Utitjhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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Sisebenzisa isikhathi Sanje esiragela phambili ukuveza kobana ngiziphi izenzo ezenzekako.

Ubukele umabonwakude njenganje.



Asitlole



Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngokutlola **isikhathi** esiragela phambili ngezenzo eziseembayaneni.

USipho (-duda) nje ngemlanjeni

(-dlala) ibholo erarhwako njanganje.

(ya) esikolweni nje.

## Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

### Isikhathi esidlulileko esiragela phambili

Sisebenzisa esidlulileko esiragela phambili ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko.

Abantwana bebalele lokha nakutjha umlilo.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esidlulileko** esiragela phambili

Ilanga (-tjhisa) nangivukako.

Izulu (-lina) nangivukako.

USipho (-dla) nakabetha umrhala.

Sisebenzisa isikhathi esizokufika esiragela phambili esizokufika ukutjengisa izenzo ezizokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Ngizokusebenza ngeveke ezako.

## Isikhathi esizako/ esizokufika esiragela phambili



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esizokufika** esiragela phambili ezenzwani ezingeembayaneni.

Umma (-pheka) umratha omnandi kusasa.

Ngomnyaka ozako (-funda) edorobheni.

Thina (-Dlala) nesiqhema esinamandla khulu eGhana ngeveke ezako.





Ilanga:

# Dlala umdlalo wesikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

- Phosa imali yesimbi.
- Nakuyihloko, ukhamba iinkhala ezimbili.
- Nakumsila, ukhamba isikhala esisodwa ubuyele emuva.
- Sebenzisa isikhathi esiragela phambili ngamagama asebhokisini ngalinye.
- Thoma umutjho wakho ngokusebenzisa amagama alandelako:  
U-.... Ngi-...  
Si- ... Ba...  
Umgani wami...





# Zihlole wena



## Zihlole wena

### Ngiyakghona



Ukufunda iresephi yamakhekhe wangeenkomikini

Ukubona amatjhuguluko wesiqetjhana esilayelako

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana neresephi.

Ukutlolola iresiphi yokudla engikuthandako

Ukutlolola iresiphi

Ukuqedelela itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ngemisebenzi evamileko eyenziwa qobe lilanga

Ukwazi ukukhomba isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu nokutjhiwo ziinthomo neenlungelelo

Ukutlolola imiyalo emayelana nomgwalo

Ukutlolola incwadi emayelana neenkomba zendlela

kugwala umebhe oneenkomba zendlela

Ukutlolola iinkomba zendlela

Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo, umenziwa emitjhweni

Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezingathhogi umenziwa

Ukutlolola umutjho onehloko, umenziwa nesenzo.

Ukuhlathulula ilimi elisetjenziwa esihlathululini-magama

Ukufunda indatjana

Ukuqedelela ukuzwisa okumayelana nesiqetjhana

Ukwazi ukukhomba amabizosenzo

Ukurekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngakusihlathululi-magama

Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.

Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlhathabeja uveze umlingisi oqakathekileko.

Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlolola indatjana/i-eseyi

Indatjana

Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokufunda isihloko nokubukela iinthombe

Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesizako



Ilanga:

O  
k  
u  
m  
u  
m  
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k  
o

## Ummongo 4: Ukufunda iindaba ezingakholwekiko

### Ukufunda indatjana Ithemu 2: limveke 5-6

#### 49) Ukufunda indatjana 102

Ukucocisana okwensiwa ngaphambi kokufunda kuqualwe imigwalo, iinthombe nesihloko. Imibuzo ebuzwa ngomlomo neependulo ezimayelana neresephi. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 50) Ukucabanga ngabalingisi 104

Ukufunyana iimphawulo ezinikela ihlathululo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukuveza amatshwayo wabantu. Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi. Ukuqedelela irhelo lamatshwayo womlingisi epilweni yamambala. Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala.

#### 51) Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholwekako 106

Indatjana ibenesingeniso, umzimba nesipetho. Ihlathululo yeemvumelwano neenlungelolo. Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

#### 52) UJacob uyahluleka? 108

Umsebenzi owenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda. Ukufunda indatjana ekhambisana nesikhathi sanje. Ukpwendula imibuzo ngesifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 53) Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona? 110

Ukubuya uqale izitjho kanye nemfengqo ezimumethwe yindatjana. Ukutlola idayari ukurhunyeza indatjana. Ukutlola umgwalo utlhathabeje uvezе umlingisi oqakathekileko. Ukusebeniza iinsizasenzo.

#### 54) Hlela indatjana 112

Ukuhlela indatjana usebenzise umebehe ngcondo uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda, isakhwo nesiphetho. Ukufundisisa indatjana yakho neyomngani wakho. Ukutlola indatjana yakho ngendlela efanelekleko esikhaleni esingenzasi. Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

#### 55) Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambil 114

Ukusebenzisa isikhathini sanje (esinesakhi esisaragela phambil) Ukuveza ubunye nobunengi emitjhweni. Ukwakha imitjho ngesikhathini sanje

#### 56) Ikulumiswano nekutani yezemidlalo 116

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenzisa okubonakalako. Isifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukubanjwa kwekulumiswano nomuntu osele aphumele epilweni.

### Ukufundela ilwazi Ithemu 2: limveke 7-8

#### 57) Ibholo erarhwako, ibhoto erarhwako yoke indawo 118

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenzisa okubonakalako. Ukufunda amatheyibula weembalobalo zomdlalo webhoto erarhwako. Ukufunda itheyibula lamaligi. Ukpwendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esigwaliweko kanye namatheyibula.

#### 58) Umlando webhoto erarhwako 120

Ukubuyelala ufunde umlando webhoto. Ukpwendula imibuzo ngomlomo esuselwa emtlolweni.



#### 59) Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi 122

Ukucocisana ngomdlalo nanyana ngomsebenzi wokuzithabisa. Ukuhlela ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi usebenzisa iingaba ezisi-6. Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ngokulandelana kwamagadango. Ukutlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi mezwi sakho.

#### 60) Ilimi elihlathululako 124

Okhunye ngeemphawulo. Ukwazi ukukhomba isiphawulo. Ukuusebenzisa iimphawulo ekwakhiveni komutjho. Ukuhlela iimphawulo ngokwahluksa kwazo (ukuya ngenani, ubukhulu, njll.)

#### 61) Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani 126

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda nokuhulumisana mayelana nobujamo bezulu. Ukuufunda amatjhadi amathathu ahlangahlangenecho nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nawo. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 62) Umzombe wamanzi 128

Ukuufunda umgwalo ohlathululako. Ukuhathululula umngani umgwalo. Ukutlola iingaba ezahlukenecho ezijengisisiweko emgwalweni. Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 63) Tlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi 130

Ukuhlela nokuqunta nesihloko ekuyokutlolla ngaso. Ukuunathela esingenisweni, ukurhubhulula ngesihloko, imibono enobukhware, imigwalo kanye neenloko kumele zisetjenziswe. Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi phasi ngendlela efaneleko nangendlela ehlanzekileko.

#### 64) Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini? 132

Ukuufunda igayidi yakaMabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo. Ukuizihlola ngokwakho- ingabe imiphumela yephepha lokusebenzela le-16 kufinyelelwé kiyo? Ukrekhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

# Ukufunda indatjana



Asifunde

Namhlanje sizokufunda indaba yesiswebu esaziwako se-Afrika esabe saziwa ngebizo laka-Anansi. Lokha nasifunda indatjana le sizokuqalis ka khulu emlingisini. Umlingisi odlelezelako nohlakaniphileko.

**Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisia iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisa kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

**Lokha nawusafundako**

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amaga.

## Isiswebu sayifunyana njani imilenze ematsikani

Kwasukasukela. Kade bekunesiswebu esasibizwa ngokuthi ngu-Anansi. Nanyana u-Anansi bekapheka kamnandi, kodwana bekalivila. Bekenyla ukudla ukudla okuphekwe ngabanye abantu bendawo ebakuphekele iminden yabo.

Ngelinje ilanga wafika lapha kuhlala khona intenetjha. Intenetjha yayimngani wesiswebu omkhulu.

"Kunemirorho ehlaza ngepotweni yakho," kutjho u-Anansi ngethabo.

Bekayithanda kwamambala imirorho ehlaza u-Anansi.

"Ayikakavuthwa," kwatjho intenetjha. "Izovuthwa nje masinyana. Ungayilinda izothi nasele ivuthiwe, sidle sobabili."

"Kungaba kuhle, Ntenetjha, ukuthi nje ngisese nezinto engifuna ukuzenza," kuphendula u-Anansi azwakala arhabile. Bekacabanga kobana nakangalinda emzini weNtenetjha, iNtenetjha ingahle imbawe kobana enze umsebenzi othileko ayenzele wona. INtenetjha godu beyingathandi nokuhlanza izitja.



"Uyazi ukuthini," kutjho u-Anansi. "Ngizokhupha ubulembu ngibubophele emlenzeni wami bese ngiyobubophela epotweni. Kuzokuthi nasele ipoto ivuthiwe, wena udose ubulembu mina-ke ngizokuza ngigijima!" Intenetjha yawuthanda umqondo lowo. Base benza kanjalo-ke. "Kwanuka iimbhontjis," kutjho u-Anansi anukanuka akhambakhamba. "Ziimbhontjis ezimnandi lezo. Zingepotweni!" "Yiza uzokudla kanye nathi iimbhontjis ezimnandi," kurhuwelela ikawu. "Seziyawuthwa." "Kungaba kuhle, baba uKawu," kutjho u-Anansi. Wabuyeleta wabawa ukubophelela ubulembu emlenzeni abubophele godu epotweni ekulu ezele iimbhontjis.



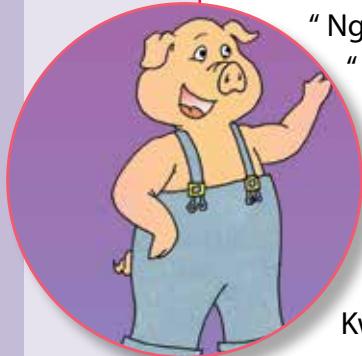
"Nginukelwa mabhatata amnandi," Kunukelela u-Anansi nakasendleleni.

"Amabhatata neju leenyosi. Maye ubumnandi obulapho!"

"Anansi," kurhuwelela ifarigi. Ipoto yami izele swi amabhatata! Yowize uzokwabelana nami. Godu godu u-Anansi wahlongoza kobana akhiqhize ubulwembu, abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lakhe abuye godu abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lepoto.

Umngani wakhe ufarigi wacabanga kobana mbono omuhle loyo.

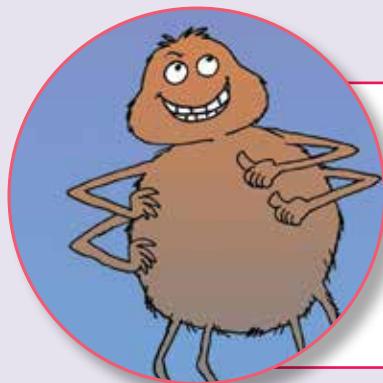
Kwenziwa njalo.



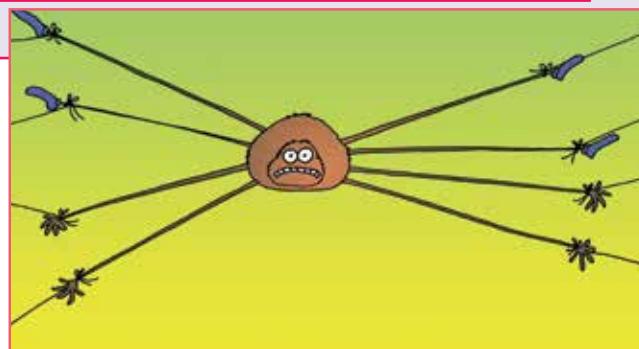


Ilanga:

Amagama  
amatjha



Ngesikhathi u-Anansi afika ngemlanjeni, bekanobulwembu obubotjhelelwe eenyaweni kizo zoke iinyawo zakhe zobunane.  
"Lo bekumbono omuhle khulu," U-Anansi atjho ngokuzikghantjha.  
Ngiyazibuza kobana ngiyiphi ipoto ezokuvuthwa kokuthoma?  
"Ngizokudla ukudla amahlandla abunane namhlanje. Nginetjhudu."  
Kusenjanlo u-Anansi ezwe kudoswa enyaweni lakhe.



"Yebo," kutjho u-Anansi. Lobu bulwembu obubotjhejelelwe epotweni yemirorho wentenetjha."Wezwa enye bewabuyelete godu wezwa enye. U-Anansi wadosa emilenzeni emithathu ngesikhathi esisodwa. "Maye mina," kutjho u-Anansi ezwa yesine idosa. Kusenjalo ezwe yesihlanu, neyesithandathu kulandele yekhomba. Kulandele yobunane! U-Anansi wadoswa ngapha nangapha, njengombana omunye nomunye besekadosa. linyawo zakhe zonda ngokudluleleko. U-Anansi wagedekela ngemlanjeni masinya. Ngemuva kobana ubulwembu boke buhlanzeke, u-Anansi waphuma ngemlanjeni ezwa ubuhlungu.  
"Maye mina! Ngiyabona kobana bekungasiwo umbono omuhle lo.  
Kufikela namhlanje, isiswebu u-Anansi unemilenze ebunane eyondileko. Akhange athole nokukodwa ukudla mhlanokho ilanga loke.



Asikhulume



Kubayini u-Anansi angakhange alinde emzini wentenetjha bekufike lapha iimbhontjisi zivuthwa khona?

Yini eyenza kobana agcine sele anemilenze ebunane ematsikani?

U-Anansi wazisindisa njani ekutheni adoswe bekufike lapha ephuka khona aba ziincucwana?

Uthini umlayezo wendatajana le? Sazi njani kobana indaba le akhange yenzeka ngamambala?

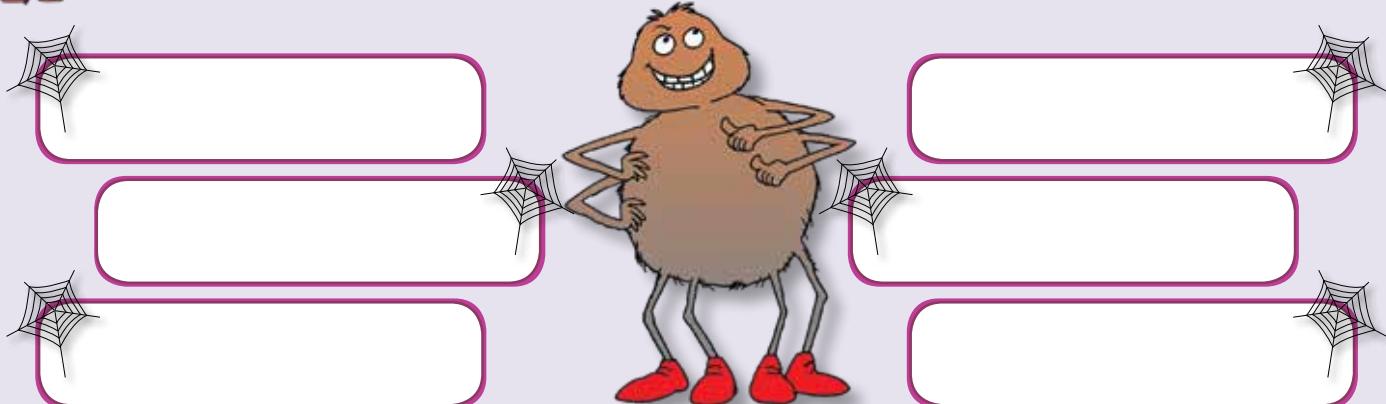
Qala iinthombe bese ucocela umngani wakho indatjana ngokulandelana kwezhelakalo.

# Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qalisisa kuhle lokho okutjhiwo ngo-Anansi nalokho akutjhoko. Ngemva kwalapho, qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezimhlathulula njengomlingisi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo lezi ukutlola ihlathululo yaka-Anansi.




Asitlole

Kwanje hlathulula ukuvezwa komlingisi wamambala.

- Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Kungaba mumuntu oyikutani, ophilako nanyana osele abhubha.

Amabizo womlingisi	
Ubulili	
Ubudala	
Amatshwayo abonakalako	
Umsebenzi awenzako	
Amakghono nesiphiwo	
Kubayini ukhethe umuntu loyo?	

- Tlola irhelo lamatshwayo wabalingisi. Khulumisanani ngaphambi kobana nitbole wena nomngani wakho. Sebenzisani iimphawulo ezinengi ngendlela eningakghona ngayo.
- Emlingisini ngamunye, tlolani izinto azenzako ezenza kobana avele amumuntu onjalo.



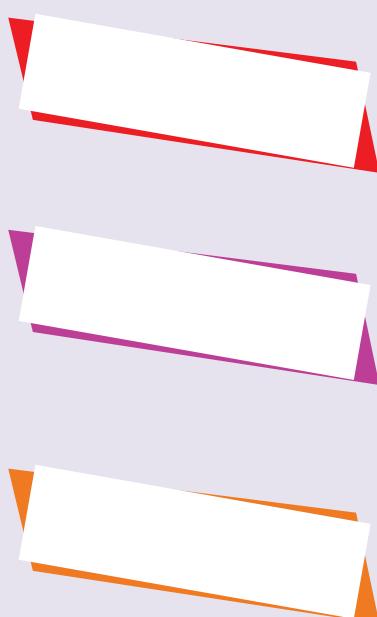
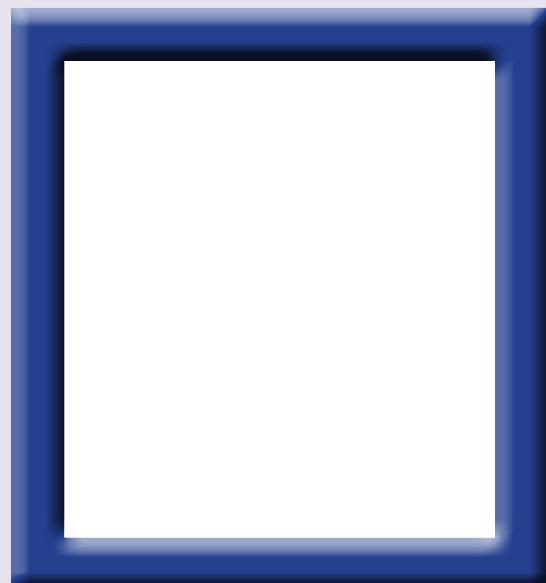
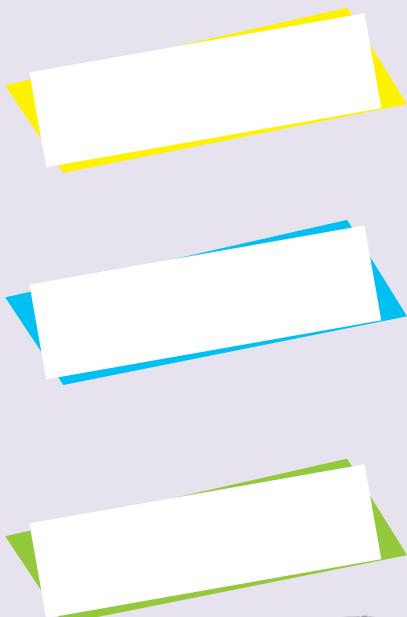


Ilanga:



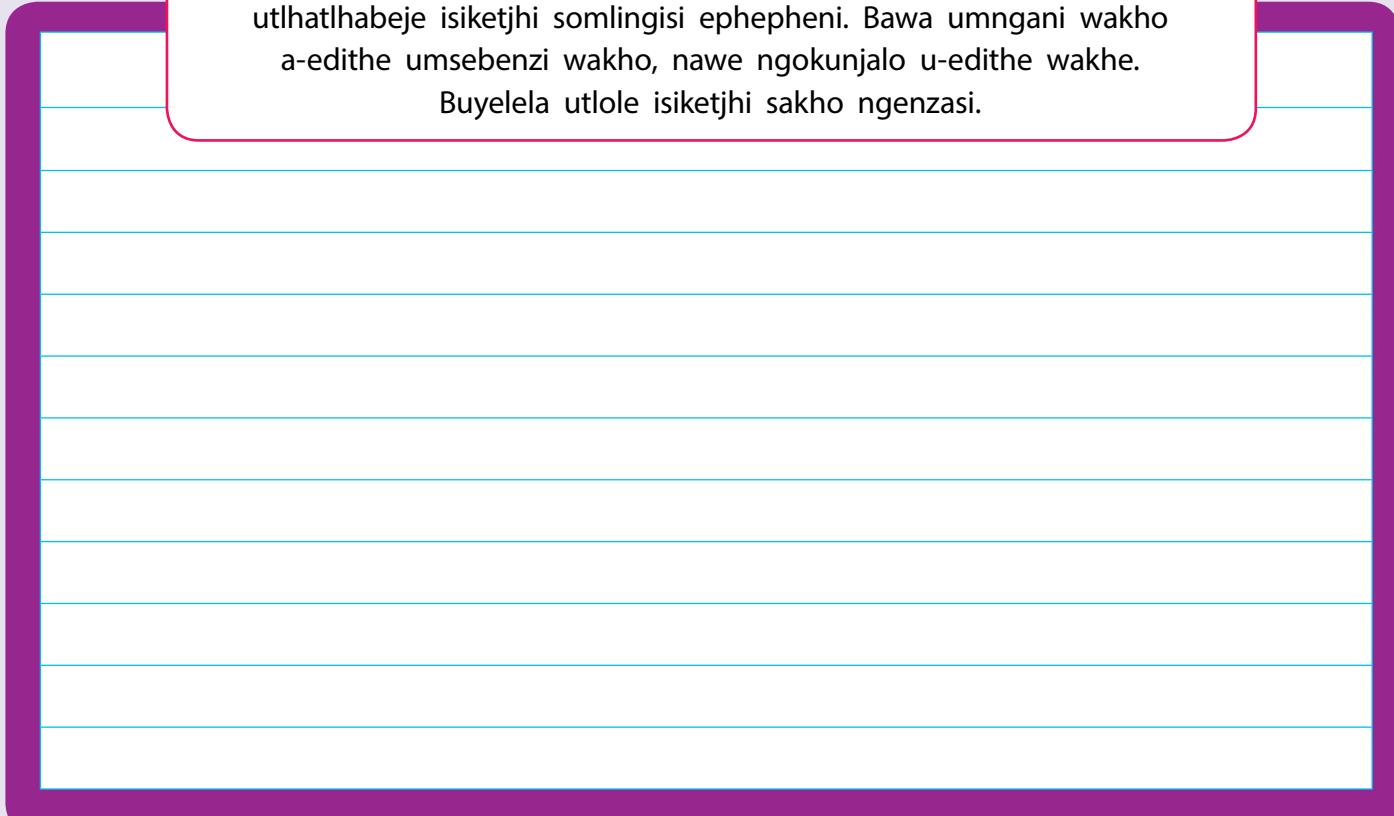
Asenzeni

Kwanje qedelela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula wena. Gwala nanyana unamathisela iinthombe zakhe esikhali esingenzasi.



Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholwekako. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utlole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utlole utlhatlhabeje isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe.

Buyelela utbole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.



Utitihere: Tlikitla

llanga



Asenzeni

Hlela indatjana yakho. Cabanga ngesizinda nomlingisi. Tjengisa kobana siragela phambili njani isizinda nomlingisi endatjaneni. Tlola iimphawulo ukuze zikusize ukuthuthukisa umlingisi wakho.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathlabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutloela.

Isingeniso

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**

Umzimba

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**

Isiphetho

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Indatjana yami ngo-/nge- \_\_\_\_\_

Isingeniso



Umzimba



Isiphetho



Utitjhere: Tlikitla \_\_\_\_\_ Ilanga \_\_\_\_\_

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Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe nesihloko sendatjana ubone kobana ungakghona ukufunisela ukuthi indatjana imayelana nani.

Ucabanga kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani? Hlela indatjana bese ufunisela kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani.



UJacob bekalilunga lesiqhema sebholo erarhwako iNewville. Yena nabangani bakhe bebaya emdlalweni wokuzibandula malanga woke nababuya esikolweni. UJacob bekagijima nesiqhema azibandule kube kwangathi alizokuphuma langomuso. Bekazibandula bekube buhlungu imisipha. Bekazibandula azijayeza ukubamba alawule ibholo nokurarhela emapalen avale amehlo. Umwanduli nalinye ilanga akhange akhe amfake esiqhemeni esidlalako. Esikhathini esinengi uJacob bekhala ebhangeni afakwa ngakanye emdlalweni.

UJacob bekanebhudango lokudlala. Bekabhudanga kunguye ofaka igondelo lokuthumba. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga ngaphambili kobana kudlalwe umdlalo wamaswaphela, walisa. "Akusizi ngalitho". "Ngizibandula ngamandla, niglihala ngikhona ekuzithabululen nekuzibandulen njalo ngamalanga, kodwana umbanduli akangifaki nangelilodwa ilanga esiqhemeni. Ngiyalisa mina", kutjho yena. "**kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada**". "Ngicabanga ukulisa," kutjho yena.

"Ungakwenzi lokho Jacob," kutjho unina. Uzolithola ithuba lakho kungasikade."

Umanduli akakangikhethi mina," atjho abhavumula.

Kwathi ngoMgqibelo ngaphambili komdlalo, umbanduli wabiza amabizo wabadali. UJacob wahlola wabona ibizo lakhe." Jacob, bewuzibandula kabudisi. Uzokudlala ebujameni baphambili. "Ukhumbule kobana lo mdlalo wamaswaphela", amyelelisa.

**UJacob akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.**

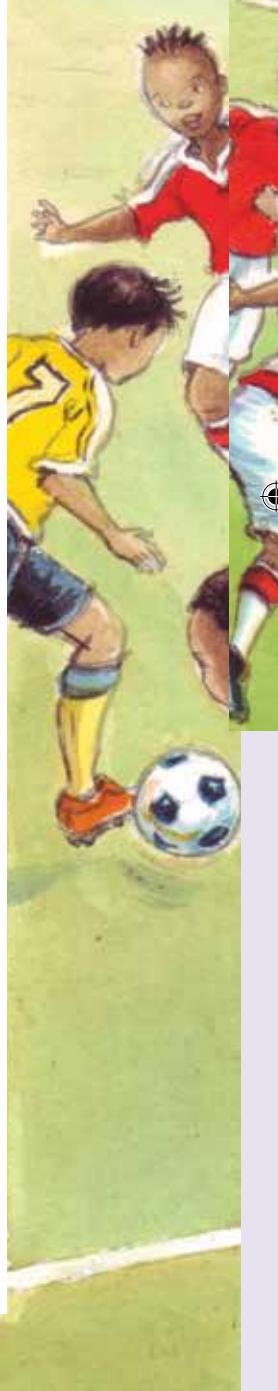
Ilanga elikhulu belafika. Abalandeli bebarhuwelela, kwalila amavuvuzela ezwakala kude neduze nomuzi.

Emzuzwini owodwa wokugcina, amagondelo bekuli-0-0. Isiqhema seNewville kufanele sifake igondelo!

"Thatha ibholo Jacob, kurhuwelela uJabu, amdlulisela lona.



Asifunde





Ilanga:



UJacob kufanele afake igondelo. Wagijima ngebelo elikhulu wadlula abadlali ababili bemuva. Wabalekela ngesinceleni wabuya waya ngesidleni, atjhiya abanye abadlali bahlanganelwe ziinhloko". Amapala bekaphambili kwakhe ."Jacob! Jacob! Kurhuwelela abalandeli. Kwafana nehudango lakhe. Kusese njalo wathintwa linyathelo esithendeni sakhe bewayokuvuka phasi." Umdlalise kumbi! "**Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!**" kulila ifengwana.

"Bathola i-Free kick besiqhema seNewville! Jacob ithathe," kurhuwelela umbanduli.

UJacob wabeka ibholo endaweni efaneleko. Wadosa ummoya, wathatha amagadango amabili abuyela emuva. Alingisa ngendlela enza ngayo nabazibandulako. Waqala ehugwini yangesidleni yepala, wararha ibholo ngamandla. Ibholo lakhamba ladlula usomapala layokungena enedeni. Abalandeli bahlanya ngaphandle kwekundla. Isiqhema seNewville sithumbe unongorwana weenutani.

"Ngikutjelile," kutjho unina amsingatha." "Ukuzibandula njalo kuqakathekile."

Asitbole

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le?



Abalingisi abaqakathekileko	Abanye abalingisi

Kubayini uJacob besele afuna ukulisa ukudlala ibholo? Dzubhula umutjho owodwa endatjaneni ofakazela kobana besekaphelelwe lithemba.




Dzubhula umutjho munye otjengisa kobana uJacob wabekezel.


Utitjhore: Tlikitla

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Ilanga

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# Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona?



Asitlole

Ithini ihlathululo yezitjho ezilanelako?

**Izitjho**

Akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.

Ukuvuka phasi.

Kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada.

**limfengo**

Siyini isifenqo?

Kwalila amavuvuzela

Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!

Abalandeli bahlanya.

Funyana amanye amagama endatjaneni azokutjho okufanako nalokhu.

Atlole ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

Ukubhavumula

Igondelo



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange ungu Jacob. Tlola ngakudayari yakho ubuyekeze okwenzekileko nangendlela owazizwa ngayo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma, bese, ekugcineni**.**Dayari ethandekako**



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umgwalo utlhatlhabeje ngomlingisi ongouJacob. Khulumani nabangani bakho nithole amagama ahlathululako. Qedelelani ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula uJacob njengomlingisi.






Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole amatshwayo wakaJacob njengomlingisi. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utbole utlhatlhabeje isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe. Buyelela utbole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.

**Thalela** isenzo bese **undulungela** isizasenzo. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola umutjho ngendlela ephikako,

Ngiya esikolweni.

*Qala iziqu zeensizasenzo ekuzizakhi ezisiza isenzo*

UJacob urike ngemva kwesikhathi ekundleni yezemidlalo.

Besigijima etatawini lezemidlalo.

UJacob ungomunye wabakhethiweko esiqhemeni.

Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga



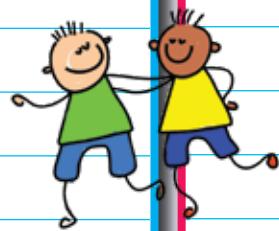
# Asitbole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendatjana ofuna ukuyitlola. Tlola imibono yakho ekhasini leli.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
  - Tlola utlhathlhabejie indatjana yakho
  - Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
  - Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
  - Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

## Bobani abalingisi bami?

## Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?



## Isihloko sendatjana

## Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?

Indatjana  
iphetha ngani?

A small cartoon character with dark skin, wearing a yellow shirt and blue pants, is standing and holding a very large pencil that is striped red and yellow.

Asitbole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlelo lakho lendatjana. Tlola utlhathlabeje ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho afunde abonise iimphoso. Nawe ungafunda ubone iimphoso zakhe. Tlola indatjana yakho ephepheni elilandelako.



## Ilanga:

# Ukutlola indatjana yami



Isiphetho

Utitjhere: Tlikitla  llanga

## Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambili kwalesi esingakavezwa

  
 Isikhathi esidlulileko      Isikhathi sanje      Isikhathi esizako

Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke namhlanje esikhathini esingakabekwa. Isikhathi asikavezwa begodu asikaqakatheki. Nasisebenzisa isikhathi sanje siveza isikhathi esingakavezwa.

**Isikhathi  
sanje**



Asitlole

Qalisisa bewufunde imitjho elandelako esesikhathini sanje.  
Ndulungela izenzo.

1. Uyibonile imuvi leyo amahlandla amatjhumi amabili.
2. Ngicabanga kobana ngakhe ngambona kibili.
3. Abesana laba bahlala KwaZulu-Natal.
4. Abantu bayasebenza.
5. Uyifundile inovela yaka-P.B Skhosana?
6. Umma utjhayela ikoloyi.
7. Bantwana ngiyakhamba ngiya eklinigi.
8. Ubaba ukhulumma notitjhhere wami emtatweni.
9. Ngibukela ibholo erarhwako.
10. UJabu ufake igondelo.



Kwanje qedelelani imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.

Umma uyahlamba.

UBaphunguleni ulima isimu.

Badlala amakarada.

Ngimbonile



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sibonakala ngesakhi **u-sa-**. Lungisa imitjho elandelako:

## *Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili*

UJabulani **(hlamba)** nje> UJabulani usahlamba.

Abobaba **(hlaba)** nanje kodwana ilanga selitjhingile.

Abantwana **(dlala)** ngomlilo.

Mina **(funa)** ukumbetha umsana lo.

Thina **(hlala)** emaplasini nanyana sekungakaphephi njalo.

Abantwana **(duda)** ngelwandle nanyana sekusentambama nje.

linkomo zakwabo **(valela)** nanyana seliphakamile nje.

Umma **(pheka)** umratha nesitjhebo.

Abafundi **(khuluma)** ngekhambo labo lokuya esiciwini seenlwana.

Ikomo **(selo)** amanzi ngemlanjeni.

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako.



UMandla uyibuyisile

Bayibonile

Ngifunda

linkomo zida





Ngibaphi abadlali beSewula Afrika ocabanga kobana baziinkutani?  
Kubayini ucabanga kobana baziinkutani?  
Baphumeleliswe yini?  
Khuyini okwaziko ngobulingisi babo?



### Akhe sizwe ngomdlali odumileko oyikutani yebholo erarhwako

#### **Noko Alice Matlou**

Abantu nabakhulumu ngebholo erarhwako, iinkutani, kanengi bakhulumu ngamadoda. Omunye wabadlali abaphambili eSewula Afrika mumuntu wengubo. UNoko Alice Matlou. UMatlou wethulwa njengomdlali ovelele womnyaka ngomnyaka we- 2009 yi-Hlangano Yebholo erarhwako yeAfrika (Confederation of African Football). Ubemumuntu wokuthoma weSewula Afrika ukuthumba unongorwana lo. .

**Funda ikulumiswano noMatlou ukufunyana okhunye okunengi ngaye.**

**Wabelethelwa kuphi, uhlala kuphi?**

**Ngabelethelwa eMolegi, Gauphadi eLimpopo. Kulapho engihlala khona nanje.**

**Wathoma nini ukuba nekareko kezemidlalo?**

**Ngathoma ukudlala ibholo erarhwako esikolweni samazinga aphasi.**

**Ngangizithabela khulu zemidlalo, ngangimsubathi ngithabela nebholo erarhwako.**

**Bengigijima ngebelo elikhulu, ikakhulu**

#### **Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

#### **Lokha nawusafundako**

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

*ephaliswaneni lebelo lamamitha ali-100m nelama- 200m. Nangisesikolweni bengimsubathi ogijima ngebelo elikhulu begodu ngathumba abonongorwana abanengi.*

#### **Wenzani ukuze uhlale ulungile?**

*Ngizibandula kibili ngelanga. Ngivuka ekuseni ngigijime imizuzu ema-30. Bese kuthi nge-iri le-3 ngizibandule ama-iri ama-3. Ngilokha nangizibandulela ibholo.*

#### **Ngiziphi iinluleko ongazinikela abantu abatjha?**

*Zibandule khulu uzakudlala kalula.*





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ngemva kokufunda i-athikili ngoMatlou nokucocisana naye, phendula imibuzo elandelako.  
Yini uMatlou ebekaphumelela ngayo?



Bekazibandula kangaki?

Ikhono lakhe lebholo erarhwako lathoma njani?



Asenzeni  
lokhu

Umngani wakho akhe azenze ikutana yezemidlalo.  
Khulumisana naye ukuze uthole kabanzi ngepumelelo yakhe.  
Bese utlhathabeje uveze umgwalo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko ephepheni.

- Uthome nini ukuba nekareko lezemidlalo?
- Khuyini akuthumbleko kezemidlalo?
- Uthini umlayezo wakhe onqophe ebantwini abatjha?



Asitlole

Kwanje khetha umuntu munye esikolweni sakho nanyana emphakathini wangekhenu omaziko kobana unesiphiwo kezemidlalo. Bawa umuntu loyo umbuze imibuzo. Linga ukufunyana iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Bese utlola umgwalo wokutlhathabeja uveze umuntu loyo.

- Ukhule njani? Uthome nini ukuba nekareko kezemidlalo?
- Uphumelele kuphi?
- Uthini umlayezo wakho ebantwini abatjha beSewula Afrika?



Utitjhore: Tlikitla

Ilanga

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Asikhulumo

- Uthanda ukudlala nanyana ukubukela muphi umdlalo?
- Ngubani umdlali omthandako? Kubayini?
- Ucabanga kobana kwensiwa ini ukuze ube yikutani?
- Bobani iinkutana zeSewula Afrika kezeholo erarhwako, kezokugijima nezokududa?



Asifunde



Ngomnyaka we-2010 iSewula Afrika yabamba imidlalo yeFIFA, iPhaliswano lePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako. Abalandeli abaziingidi bavakatjhela amatatawu alitjhumi ukuyobukela imidlalo. linqhema zephasi zeza lapha ukuzokuphalisana ukulwela ukuthumba iBhegere ebeyidlalelw.

Wazi ini eliqiniso ngephaliswano lebhegere yephasi yangomyaka we-2010?

Funda ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni elingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Itheyibula 1: Amatatawu webhegere lephasi lomnyaka we-2010

Idoroba	Itatawu/Ikundla	Inani leenhlahlo zababukeli
EKapa	EGreen Point	40 000
EBloemfontein	Free State	70 000
EDurban	EMoses Mabhida	60 000
EJohannesburg	E-Ellis Park	95 000
EJohannesburg	ESoccer City	40 000
ENelspruit	EMbombela	40 000
EPolokwane	EPeter Mokaba	40 000
ERustenburg	ERoyal Bafokeng	45 000
EPretoria	ELOftus Versveld	45 000
EPort Elizabeth	ENelson Mandela Bay	50 000





Ilanga:

Itheyibula 2: Imiphumela yemidlalo yephaliswano lebheregere lephasi lomnyaka we-2010					
Amakota fayinali					
Ilanga	Itatawu	Inarha 1	Inarha 2	Igondelo	
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Nelson Mandela Bay/ Port Elizabeth	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1	
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1	
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Argentina	Germany	0:4	
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Paraguay	Spain	0:1	
Amasemi fayinali					
06 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Uruguay	Netherlands	2:3	
07 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Durban	Germany	Spain	0:1	
Fayinali					
11 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg Soccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1	



Asitlole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni yoku-1 neyesi-2 ukuze uphendule imibuzo elandelako. Tlola iimpendulo zakho eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

Ngiliphi itatawu elikhulu kunawo woke?	
Itatawu leli lingathatha abantu abangaki?	
Umdlalo wokugcina wadlalwa nini?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi idorobha?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi itatawu?	

Ziinarha ziphi ezadlala kumakota fayinali?




Inarha yeGhana yadlala nini?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlala nayiphi inarha?	
Magondelo amangaki angenako nakudlala iGhana?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlalela kuphi?	
Ngiyiphi inarha eyathumba emdlalweni wamafayinali?	
Mnangaki amagondelo angenako?	

Utitjhore: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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### AmaChina

Emakhulwini weminyaka eyadlulako eChina, pheze eminyakeni ema-400 BC, amasotja adlala umdlalo owaziwa ngele- "Tsu'Chu", ebekade wandulela ibholo erarhwako. Abadlali bebaraha ibholo etjhunyegwe yazaliswa ngamasiba bese bayiphosela enedeni encani, pheze ema-40 cm ububanzi, eyabe inanyathiselwe emaswazini afana newamahlanga womoba.

### AmaJapan

Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, pheze ngo-600 AD, amaJapan aba nomhlobo wawo ngebholo erarhwako. Ayibiza ngokuthi "yiKemari". Abadlali bebakha isiyangi bese barahelana ibholo ngaphandle kobana ibholo ithinte phasi. Lokhu nakithi kujayelekile angithi?



### AmaGreek

AmaGreek nawo bekanomhlobo wawo webholo erarhwako ebeyaziwa ngokuthi "yi-Episkyros", ebeyifaka hlangana ukurarha nokubamba ibholo. Umhlobo womdlalo lo wabe udlalwa ziinqhema ezimbili. Isiqhema ngasinye sabe singaba nabadlali abama-27. Umdlalo lo wabe ufana pheze nomdlalo esiwazi ngomdlalo wakamakhakhulwararhwe namhlanje.

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
  - Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunsela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
  - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.
  
- Lokha nawusafundako**
  - Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
  - Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisikso, sibyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



### AmaRoma

Umhlobo wamaRoma webholo erarhwako wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiHarpastum". Nawo wabe uneenqhema ezimbili ezabe zinabadlali abama-27 ihlangothi ngalinye. Abantu bebakuthabela ukudlala nokuwubukela umhlobo lo womdlalo. Iwoma labantu labe likhamba liyokubukela umdlalo weHarpastum kanengi eyabe ivame ukudlalelwu emakhiweni efana pheze namatatawu eselesi siwazi emalangeni wanamhlanje. Kwabe kuba sikhathi esihle sabathengisi sokwenza imadlana. Iwoma labalandeli balomhlobo womdlalo labe lithengiselwa ipitsa nespagethi!



Asikhulumbe

- Iholo erarhwako yathoma beyathuthuka kiziphi iinarha?
- Sazi njani nasiqala ithungelelwano letheknoloji, ikhasi leweb, kobana abantu bayayithanda ibholo erarhwako?
- Kungani imidlalo engehla le yapheliswa?



Ilanga:

## E-England

E-England abantu abajayelekileko ababuya eendaweni zemakhaya bazakubuthelelana ukurarha ibholo eendleleni neemmangweni nje. Umdlalo lo wabe unelunya nesihluku. Abantu bebazakusunduzana bebadosane, ngalokhoke kwabe kuba nokulimala. Umdlalo lo wabe unganayo imithetho begodu kwabe kuyingozi ukuwudlala. Umdlalo lo wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiShrovetide football". linqhemza zeedaweni zemakhaya nezemadorobheni zabe zidlala ndawonye. Inani labantu elabe liphalisana emdlalweni lowo bekuba pheze likhulu loke labantu begodu belithatha ilanga loke. Ibholo beyingararhwa eendleleni, ngemanzini, emarageni nanyana kukuphi nje. Abosofengwana bebangekho, kungekho nemikhawulo ethi ibholo iphumele ngaphandle begodu ingaphoselwa nangaphakathi, kungekho ukufakwa kwamagondelo, abadlali bebanganikelwa iindawo zabo abazidlalako, njll. Ngikho-ke lokho ebe kusenza kobana abawudlalako umdlalo lo bebagcina ngokuphuka imilenze, imikhono kanye neentamo.



### Ibholo erarhwako mdlalo ongasemthethweni

Ngomnyaka we-1314, uKing Edward II, walayela uLord Mayor weLondon ukuphelisa nokungasavunyelwa ukudlalwa kwebholo erarhwako edorobhenikazi. Lokho kwabe kungebanga letjhada elabe libanga edorobheni lelo kanye nokulimala kwabadlali.

Ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, uQueen Elizabeth I, wabopha bewavalela abadlali bebholo erarhwako isikhathi esingaba yiveke eyodwa. Kodwana ayikho into eyakhe yenza kobana umdlalo lo upheliswe. Abantu bazifaka engozini yokuyokuvalelw ngejеле ngebanga lomdlalo abawuthandako.

### Imithetho yokuthoma

Imithetho yokuthoma yebholo erarhwako yethulwa ngomnyaka we-1815. Isikolo esaziwako samaNgisi, i-Eton College, yahloma imithetho ukulinga ukuqedu ukutlhoga ukuziphatha emdlalweni. Lokho kwaba kuthoma komdlalo webholo erarhwako njengombana sesiyazi namhlanje.



### Umzindlo zombelele

Ukwethulwa kwemithetho ethathwa njengesemthethweni kwasiza kobana kwandise ukuthandwa komdlalo webholo erarhwako. Umdlalo lo wenaba msinya wayokufika eBritain, bewadlula ngokurhaba wafika ne-Europe kanye nakezinye iinarha ephasini loke. IBegere yokuthoma yePhasi yabanja ngomnyaka we-1939. Iphaliswano leli njalo ngemva kweminyaka emine liyabanja kusuka ngomnyaka lowo. Lokhu-ke kulitshwayo lokuduma nokuthandwa komdlalo ephasini loke. Eqinisweni, ibholo erarhwako namhlanje sele imdlalo othandwa khulu ephasini loke.



Asikhulume

- Ngiyiphi imithetho esinayo namhlanje emdlalweni webholo erarhwako ukuqinisekisa ukuphepha kwabadlali nabangaphakathi kwetatawu?
- Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengaba ezahlukeneko emlandweni webholo erarhwako. Hlathululani kobana ibholo erarhwako niyithatha njani esikolweni senu, emndenini wakwenu, emphakathini nemasikweni eniwalandelako.

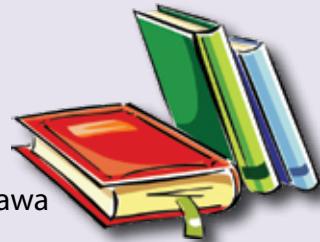
Utitjhhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga



Asitlole

Tlola ngomdlalo (nanyana ngomsebenzi owuthandako wokuzithabisa) owazi ngcono.

- Hlela lokho ozokutlola ngakho. Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngesihloko leso bese nitlola umebhengqondo.
- Ngemva kwalapho tlola utlhatlhabeje ephepheni bese ubawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso.
- Tlola isiqetjhana sakho kuhle phasi esikhaleni onikelwe sona ekhasini elilandelako.



1

Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?


2

Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?


3

Umlando womdlalo lowo/womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?


4

Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/


5

Udume kangangani?


6

Udlalelwa kuphi?




Ilanga:

Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo? \_\_\_\_\_

Mdlalo/ Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?	_____
Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?	_____
Umlando womdlalo lowo/ womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?	_____
Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/	_____
Udume kangangani?	_____
Udlalelwa kuphi?	_____



**Okhunye ngeemphawulo**

Isiphawulo ligama elihlathulula ibizo nanyana isabizwana. Isiphawulo sisitjela kobana into nanyana umuntu unjani. Isib. "inja" libizo. Kodwana yinja enjani? Yinja ekulu, encani, njll.

**Isiphawulo godu singasitjela ngesibalo/inani. "Kunabadlali ababili abalimeleko." Ababili siphawulo.**

limphawulo ziphendula umbuzo othi, "Ngiyiphi?" Isibonelo:

- **Ukha amanzi ngaliphi ithunga?**
- **Mntazana ongangani olotjolweko?**
- **Ufuna abotjheleni abangaki?**



Asitlole

Tlola isiphambano emagameni angasizo iimphawulo.

Efitjhani	Eleleko	Emnandi	abathathu
Emhlophe	ezihlanu	Ekhanyako	Egijimako
ehluzako	egulako	Endala	ezumako
Ezimbi	Embi	Ethusako	ezinengi



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihanu ukuzakhela imitjho engeyakho.




Ilanga:



Asitlole

Dwebela isiphawulo/iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.



Etatawini lezemidlalo bekunenhlalo ezinengi ezitja.

Umntwana ulele ngengubo emhlophe.

linthombe ezihle zigwalwe mgwali onekghono.

Ugijinyiswe yinja ekulu yakwaMkhonza.

Abesana babambe iinhlambi ezinengi nezitjhelelako ngemlanjeni.

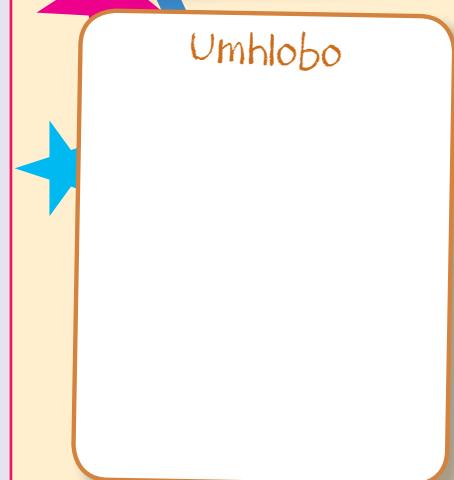
UVusi ubambe inyoni encani ebanga itjhada elikhulu.

Sizokukhamba sibone kusasa.

Ngiyokuthengela isiselo sebhodlelo elincani esimakhaza.



Ubamkhulu mdala khulu kunokghari wakwaSokhulumi.



# Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani

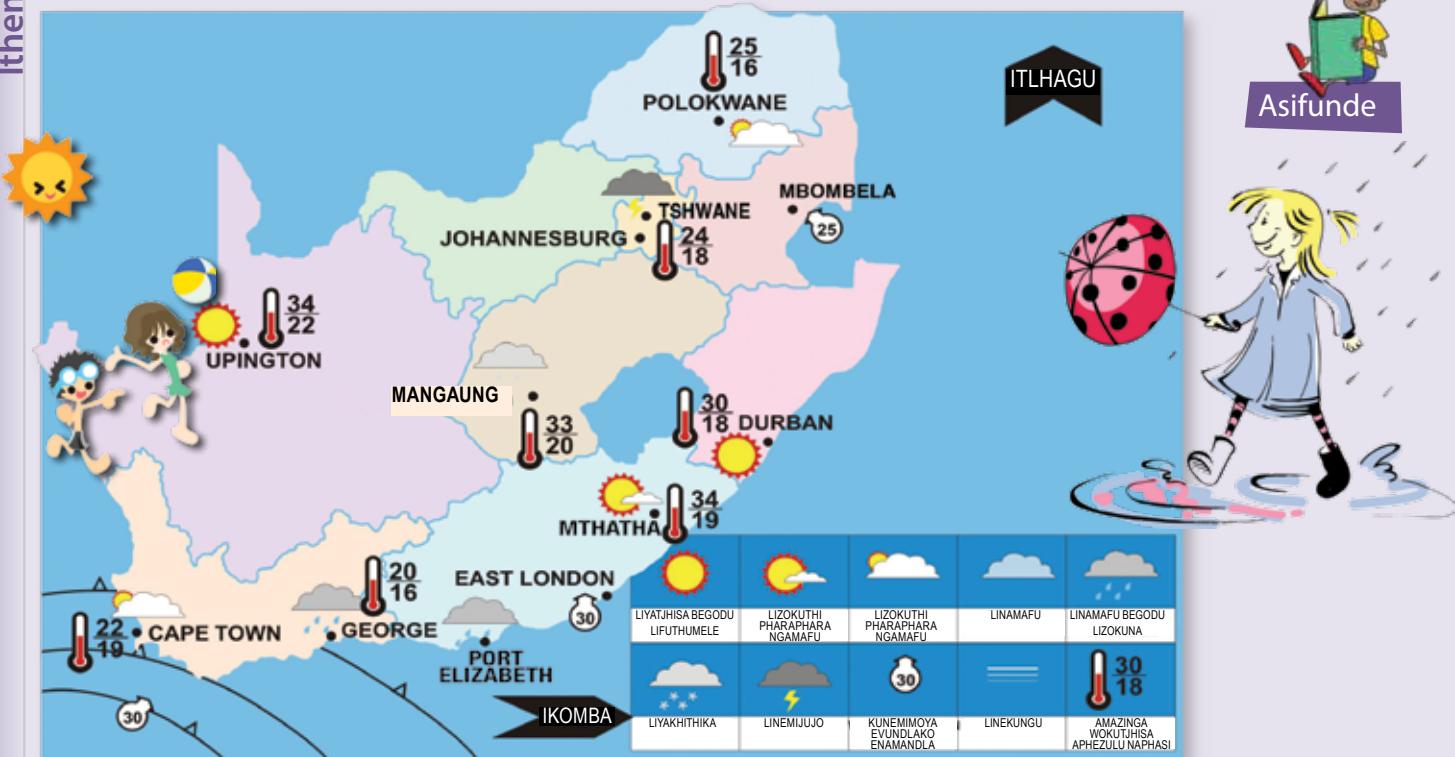


Asikhulumu

- Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu obuthandako? Kubayini?
- Kuqakatheke ngani kobana sazi ubujamo bezulu buzoba njani kusasa nanyana ngeveke ezako?
- Uyabulalela ubujamo bezulu? Kubayini?

- Bunjani ubujamo bezulu namhlanje?
- Hlathulula kobana bubanjani ubujamo bezulu ngeenkhathi ezihlukahlukeneko zomnyaka lapho uhlala khona.
- Ungathanda ukuya endaweni emakhaza nanyana etjhisa? Kubayini?

Qala umebhe wobujamo bezulu bese uqedelela itheyibula elingenzasi.



Tlola phasi ubujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa emadorebhennikazi alandelako

Idorabhakazi	Amazinga aphasi	Amazinga aphakamileko	Hlathulula amazinga wokutjhisa
Polokwane			
Johannesburg			
Bloemfontein			
Durban			
Upington			
Umtata			
George			

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Ngiziphi iindawo ezitjhisa khulu eSewula Afrka?

Nikela amabizo wazo namazinga wokutjhisa.

Lina kiliphi idorobha?

Ngiliphi idorobha elinelothe?

Nikela idorobha linye lapho kunamafu khona.

Akuphi amazinga wokutjhisa alingeneko?

Ummoya ukhamba ngebelo elingangani begodu utjhinga ngakuphi?

Ungalindela kuphi imijijo edumako?

Ngiliphi idorobha elithe phara phara ngamafu?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qala isithombe esingenzasi. Umhlobo lo wesithombe siwubiza ngokuthi igrafu yomuda (Line graph). Yelela kobana umuda ngamunye unombala ohlukileko. Imida isitjela ini? Uzokuthola iimpendulo ngesinceleni segrafu.

EKapa, iGrafu yeKlayimethi yeSewula Afrika (ubude bokuphakama ngaphezu kwelwandle: 42 cm)

- Amazinga aphasi wokutjhisa
- Amazinga alingeneko wokutjhisa
- Ukuncithika (ama-cm)
- Ukukhanya kwelanga ama-iri/ilanga
- Ukutjhisa kwelwandle
- Amalanga amanzi nanyana anezulu (> 0.1mm)
- Ibelo elilingeneko lokukhamba kommoya (Ebeaufort)
- Umswakamo olingeneko/Ummoya onamanzana alingeneko (%)



Asikhulume

Etheyibuleni, tlola phasi imibala yemida etjengisa okulandelako:

Ukutjhisa okulingeneko		Izinga lokutjhisa kwelwandle	
Inani lama-iri elilingeneko lokutjhisa qobe lilanga		Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama	
Inani lamalanga anombethe		Ibelo ummoya okhamba ngalo	

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Qalisisani itjhadi godu bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngenyanga yakaKhukhulamungu, amazinga wokutjhisa aphasi bekathini?

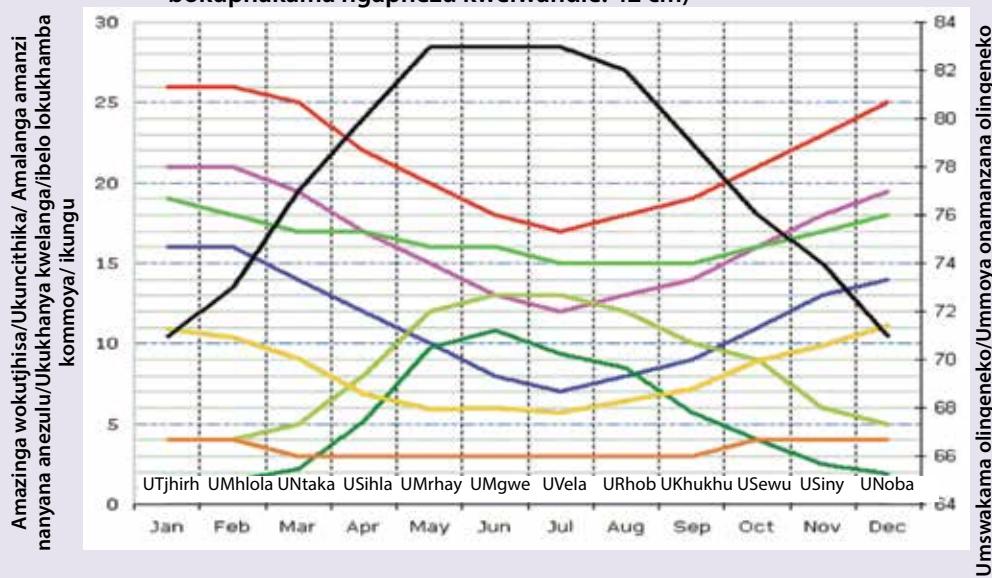
Ekupheleni kwenyanga yakaMhlolanja, isilinganiso sama-iri atjhisako besingangani? ?

Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama bekuphezulu khulu ngayiphi inyanga?

Kungayiphi inyanga lapha amazinga welwandle bekamakhaza khulu khona? ?

Ngiyiphi inyanga enezinga lokutjhisa eliphezulu khulu?

Izulu line khulu ngayiphi inyanga?



Umswakamo olingeneko/Ummoya onamanzana alingeneko



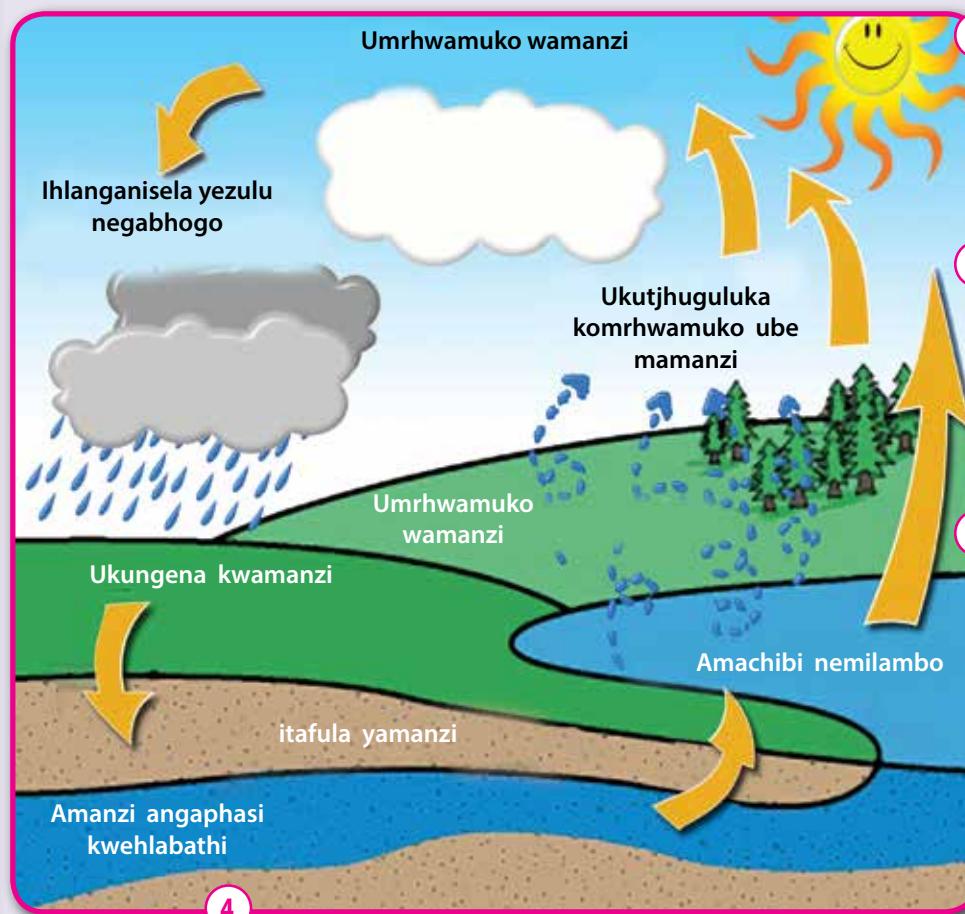
Asifunde

Yoke ipilo ephasini yeyame emanzini. Ngaphandle kommoya esiwuphefumulako, amanzi aqakatheke khulu kizo zoke izinto eziphilako. Ngaphandle kwamanzi, izinto eziphilako angekhe zaphila. Nangabe emizimbeni yethu asinawo amanzi alingeneko, lokho ekumele kuphume angeke kwakwazi ukuphuma. Lokhu-ke kuzokuthinta izitho ezinengi zomzimba begodu kuzokubanga namalwele.



Kumele siwuzwisise umzombe wamanzi nalapha amanzi abuya khona. Awupheli umzombe wamanzi, uhlala ukhamba njalo hlangana kwelwandle, iphasi nommoya.

Isithombe esingenzasi sihlathulula besiveze kobana kwenzeka ini emzombeni wamanzi.



Lokha amanzi nakakhithikela phasi azokutjhinga phasi ehlabathini bese asetjenziswa ziintjalo neenlwana. Begodu amanye aya emilanjeni, emachibini nemalwandle begodu bese uyathoma umzombe wamanzi.

### 1 Ukurhwamuka

Ilanga litjhisa amanzi emilanjeni nanyana emalwandlekazi bese ayatjhuguluka arhwamuke.

### 2 Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube mamanzi

Lokha urhwamuko uba makhaza emmoyeni uyatjhuguluka ube mamafu.

### 3 Ukuncibilika

Lokha amanzi amanengi nakatjhuguluke aba mrhwamuko, ummoya awusakwazi ukuwabamba. Amafu aba budisi bese amanzi ayawuluka ehlela phasi ephasini njenge Isiphago/Isinanja, Igabhogo, Ihlanganisela yezulu negabhogo, Izulu



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Buyelela uqale umgwalo womzombe wamanzi. Hlathululelanani kobana umzombe wamanzi usebenza njani. Ehlathululweni yakho, sebenzisa amagama alandelako: **ukurhwamuka, Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube mamanzi, ukuncibilika.**



Umgwalo utjengisa umzombe (izinto ezenzeka ngendlela elamanako).

Kwanje tlola umutjho ukuhlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini esigabeni ngasinye.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yoktlolela.

● Isigaba 1:

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● Isigaba 2:

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● Isigaba 3:

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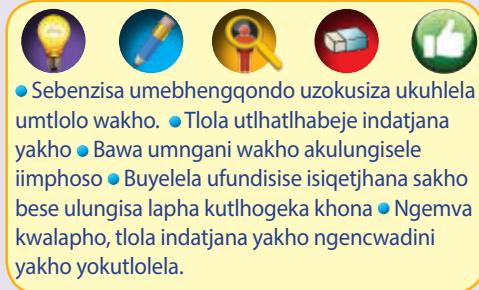
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Tlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi.

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezidlulileko nifunde iinqetjhana ezimumetthe ilwazi ezahlukahlukeneko. Hlela ukuzitloleta umtlolo omumetthe ilwazi.

Uzokukhetha isihloko bese wenza irhubhululo usebenzise iincwadi ezimumethe ilwazi olayelwe zona nanyana uye e-inthanede. Qedelela umebhengqondo olandelako nawuhlelako.



# Isihloko sami



**3** Abosolwazi bathini  
ngesihlōko leso

## 1 Unwethula ilwazi

## 2 Ngifunde ini ngerhubhululō lami

## 4 Ngiyiphilimigwalo nanyana linthombe engingazisebenzisa

**5** Ngiziphī iinhloko  
engingazisebenzisa





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlhatlhabeja utole ngesihloko sakho. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akulungisele iimphoso. Kumele uqale ukutlolwa kwamagama, amatshwayo wokutlolwa, ukulamana kwezehlakalo nokulamana kokwenzekako. Qinisekisa kobana iinhlokwana nemigwalo nanyana amatjhadi ahlathulula lokho okutjhoko.

1

2

3

4

Utitjhhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

# Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini?



Uyayisebenzisa igayidi yakamabonwakude? Qalisisa ikomba yakamabonwakude elandelako. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ngimaphi amahlelo othanda ukuwabukela. Yitjho kobana mhlobo bani wamatjhaneli begodu abukelwa ngaziphi iinkhathi.



Asikhulume

Itjhaneli le-SABC 1		Itjhaneli le-SABC 2		Itjhaneli le-SABC 3		Itjhaneli yeMagic World	
17:00	Captain Planet (Yabantwana)	17:00	Dragon Ball (Yabantwana)	17:30	Oprah Winfrey	06:00	I-Tjhaneli O
17:28	Lalela isikhathjhana	17:30	lindaba	18:30	Isidingo	12:00	Zokuthengisa/ Zokumaketha
17:30	linhloko zeendaba	18:00	ITakalani Sesami (Yabantwana)	19:00	lindaba ngele-7	13:00	iKoowee (Yabantwana)
18:00	I-The Bold and the Beautiful	18:30	i-7de Laan	19:30	Itjhaneli yesiKolo	18:00	UmVumo weStudiyo
10:30	Eziphuma phambili kezemidlalo	19:00	lindaba	20:29	lindaba ngemizuzwana ema-60	19:00	Studio Music
19:00	lindaba	10:30	IPasella	20:30	Ukweqa ejele	20:00	I-Brother with Perfect Timing
20:00	Ubujamo bezulu	20:30	Ukuletha iindaba zemidlalo emkhanyweni	21:15	Ubujamo bezulu beveke	20:30	Lizokuna nanyana lizokubalela?



Asitlole

Kwanje funda igayidi ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



I-Takalani Sesame uzoyibukela sikhathi bani?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo awela ngaphasi kwezemidlalo?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo akunikela iindaba ngomzuzu?	
Kumele wethule ukurhunyeza iindaba ngetlasini. Ngiliphi ihlelo elizokunikela ilwazi olitlhogako ukwenza lokhu?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo azokunikela ilwazi ngobujamo bezulu?	



Ilanga:

Ngiyakghona			
Ukufunda indatjana			
Ukufunisela indatjana emayelana neenthombe kanye neenhlokwana			
Ukuphendula ngomlomo imibuzo emayelana nesifundo sokuzwisia			
Ukukhomba abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni			
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi			
Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala			
Ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana ngabalingisi bamambala			
Ukunikela ihlathululo yeenthomo kanye neyeenlungelelo			
Ukukhomba isitjho neemfenqo endatjaneni			
Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari urhunyeza indatjana			
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana kodwana kunanyathelwe kubadiali			
Uku-editha umsebenzi wakho nowomngani wakho			
Ukutlola indatjana eselete i-edithiwe			
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje (esisaragela phambili)			
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo emitjhweni			
ukwakha imitjho esesikhathini sanje esisaragela phambili			
ukwazi ukukhomba nokusebenzisa iinsiza sezo			
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo			
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukwakha imitjho			
ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi			
ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi			
Ukufunisela okumumethwe siqetjhana usebenzisa okumumethweko nalokho okubonakalako			
Ukufunda itheyibula leligi yebholo erarhwako			
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nomtlolo agwaliweko kanye namatheyibula			
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi			
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ngokulamana kwamagadango			
Ukusebenzisa ilimi elihlathululako			
Ukurhumutjha imigwalo ngemva kwalapho bese utlola ngayo			
Ukufunda umhlahlandlela wakamabonwakude bese uphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo			



Utitjhhere: Tlikitla  Ilanga

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Handwriting practice lines (10 rows).