



UKKz. Angie Motshekga,  
nguNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom Enver Surty,  
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe  
weFundo-Sisekelo

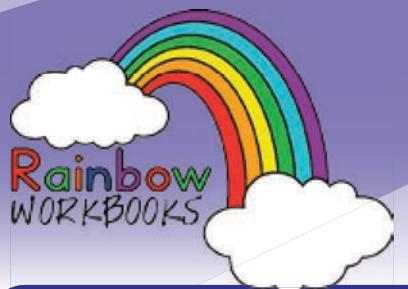
Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungelela onqopho ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili. iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharihyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhore komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundsi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje. begodu wena titjhore uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda. Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

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# Ikambiso yokutlola



## Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho.

Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

## Ukuthlathlabeja

Tlola utlhathlabeje.

Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

## Buyelela

Fundisa umsebenzi wakho otlathlabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso evela ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

## Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo.

Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejiweko.

## Ukugadangisa

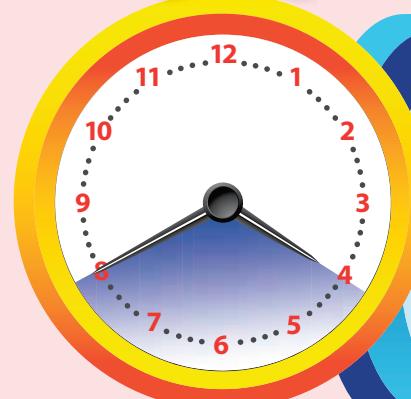
Tlola umsebenzi wakho olungiswe iimphoso ukuze ulungise umsebenzi wakho opheleleko.

# Indlela yokufunda

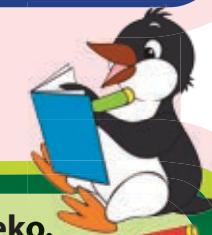


- Cabanga ngalokho okwaziko ngesihloko lesi.
- Cabanga ngomtloli nangelanga lokugadangiswa.
- Funda indinyana yokuthoma neyokugcina yendatjana.
- Linga ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

## Ukufunda



- Nawusafundako, phumula kancani ukuze ubone kobana uyazwisia na?
- Madanisa indlela ofunisele ngayo nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe ungatholi ihlathululo yamagama ongawaziko, sebenzisa isihlathululi magama.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongasizwisisiko, buyelela ufunde kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.



- Linga ukukhumbula ilwazi eliqakathekileko.
- Yenza umebhe ngq ondo wamagama aqakathekileko.
- Tlola isirhunyezo samagama aqakathekileko ukuze uzikhumbuze.
- Sebenzisa imibono yakho ngalokho okufundileko emtlolweni ekungowakho.



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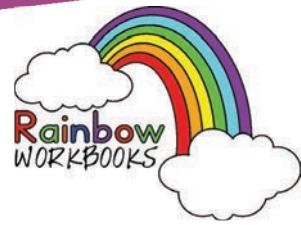
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# IGreyidi 6



i i m i  
L e k h a y a

## NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



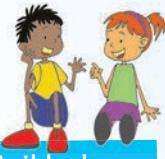
SINDEBELE  
Incwadi  
yoku-

I

# UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimini Lekhaya. Ilimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphantelene nokufunda wekharikhylamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelewe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokunyana ukubuyekezwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelewe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa iKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola sezinga eliphakathi seLimi Lekhaya.



Asikhulume

## 1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

## 2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

iKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambilis lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

## 3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

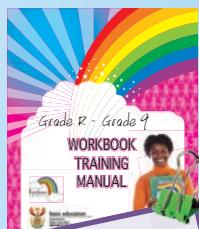
Ngaphasi kweKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

## 4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhylamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlw, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.

# Ummongo 1: Iqiniso nalokho ekungasiliqiniso

## Imibiko yeendaba

### Ithemu 1 - limveke 1 - 2

#### 1 Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili

2

Ukufunda nokumadanisa ama-athikili amane wephephandaba.  
Ukunamathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesitatjana esiphuma phambili nangeenhlоко.

#### 2 Ukufunda iindaba

4

Ukukhomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ilanga, isigatjana esingenisako kusatjenjiswa kokubonwako kanye nesihloko.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngama-athikili nokukhomba amatjhuguluko.  
Ukuzwisa okumayelana nama-athikili nokukhomba eziphuma phambili ngomuda nokuphendula imibuzo ethoma ngamagama: ngubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini, kungani, njani.  
Umsebenzi welwazi-magama ngamagama nehlathululo yawo ukuya ngokwephendaba. Ukukhulumisana ngeziphuma phambili ezidosa umfundu.  
Isingeniso ekukhulumeni ngezitho zomzimba kusatjenjiswa okubonakalako, iinhloko neenthombe.

#### 3 Ukutola i-athikili yephephandaba

6

Ukuhlela nokutlhathabeja i-athikili yephephandaba kusatjenjiswa amagama abuzako.  
Ukuveza imibono yesiqhema. Ukusebeniza ikambiso yokutola: ukuveza imibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhathabeja, ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula indaba.  
Ukutola iindaba kusatjenjiswa isikhathi esidlulileko.  
Ukutola i-athikili yephephandaba kusatjenjiswa eziphuma phambili, umuda namatjhuguluko.  
Ukulungiselela nokwethula ikulomo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba.  
Ukulungiselela amanowuthi wekulomo ezokutlolwa kusatjenjiswa isikhathi esidlulileko.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 4 Tlola ngefanelo

8

Isingeniso nokubuzisa.  
Umsebenzi wokubuzisa.  
Isingeniso sesivumelwano sehloko.  
Umsebenzi mayelana nesivumelwano sehloko.  
Isingeniso sesabizwana samambala.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 5 Umntazana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsana

10

Ukufunda i-athikili.  
Ukunamathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesitatjana esiphuma phambili, ngelanga nangeenhlоко.  
Imibuzo emayelana nokumumethweko.  
Ukubuyelela ukhulume ngendatjana ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.  
Isingeniso ngesabizwana samambala.  
Ukuhlela amabizo avamileko namabizombala.

#### 6 Ilimi

12

Ukusetjenziswa kwabozitjhana  
Ukutola ikulomo-mbiko.  
Ukutola isihloko sendatjana bese ufaka nelwazi elikhambisana naso ukuthuthukisa isigatjana.  
Ukwesula imitjho engakhambisan i nesihloko.

#### 7 Ukuzinakekela

14

Ukufunda ama-athikili amabili wephephandaba.  
Ukunamathela keziphuma phambili, ngomuda, ngesitatjana esiphuma phambili, ngokubonakalako nangeshloko esiphuma phambili.  
Ukuzwisa mayelana ne-athikili, ukumadanisa ama-athikili amabili.  
Ukurhumutjha i-athikili yesihloko esiyikhathuni.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo kusihlathululi-magama.

#### 8 Ukukhuluma ngeendaba

16

Ukulungiselela nokwethula ikulomo.  
Ukudizayina iphosta ezokukhambisana nekulomo.  
Ukuhlolisisa ikulomo nephosta kusatjenjiswa indlela yokulinganisa enikelweko.  
Ukuhlukaniswa kwamagama nokubalwa kwamalunga.  
Umsebenzi mayelana namatshwayo wokutola: ikhoma, ungci, itshwayo lokubabaza, njil.

## Inganekwana

### Ithemu 1 - limveke 3 - 4

#### 9 Umqasa wayidlelezela njani indlovu nomkhoma

18

Isingeniso seenganekwana.  
Imisebenzi eyenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda nokufunisela kusatjenjiswa isihloko kanye nokugwaliweko.  
Ukufunda inganekwana bese kuqualisawa abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 10 Ukucabanga ngomqasa, indlovu nomkhoma

20

Ukutjhejisisa iinkolelo, isifundo, amathswayo wabantu eenlwaneni.  
Isifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nokumumethweko kanye nokunqotjhwe kikho.  
Ukuhetha iimphawulo ezihlathulula umqasa.  
Ukusebeniza iimphawulo ukutola ukuveza komqasa.  
Ukutola ukutlhathabeja ngomlingisi.

#### 11 Intenetjha validlelezela njani ibhubesi nengwenya

22

Ukufunisela kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani kuqalwe iinthombe.  
Ukusebeniza ihlaka neenthombe ukutlola indatjana.  
Zoke iingaba ezenziwa ngaphambi kokutlola kumele zilandelwe: ukuveza imibono, ukuhlela, ukutlhathabeja, ukulungisa iimphosu nokwethula indatjana. Ukufundela indatjana phezulu.

#### 12 Imihlubo eyahlukeneko yamabizo

24

Isingeniso ngamabizo avamileko namabizosimo.  
Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo avamileko namabizosimo.  
Ukubuyeleza izabizwana zamambala.  
Ukukhetha amagama avamileko.  
Ukuhathulula izaga nezitjho.  
Ukutola ihlathululo ubuye uyigwale.  
Ilwazi-magama: amabizo anemiqondo ephikisanako.

#### 13 Indoda eyathenga umthunzi

26

Ukufunisela ngendatjana kuqalwe iinthombe neenhloko.  
Ukukhulumisana ngendatjana: abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhwi.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 14 Mthunzi womuthi

28

Lingisani abalingisi nangeskhiwo sendatjana ukukhambelana kwamabizo neemphawulo.  
Umsebenzi omayelana namabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako.  
Isingeniso sokungathekisa: Walila kwaduma iDanisa yoke.  
Isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako.

#### 15 Okhunye ngelimi

30

Umsebenzi omayelana nesikhathi esizako kanye nesikhathi esidlulileko kusatjenjiswa isivumelwano sehloko.  
Ukumadanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

#### 16 Umdlalo weenkathi ezahlukeneko

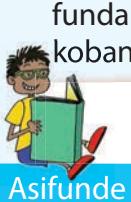
32

Ukubuyeleza isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako nesikhathi sanje kumdlalo-magama.  
Ukuhlolisisa.  
Ukuhlolisisa kuqalwe imiphumela yephepha lokusebenza elidlulileko le-16.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngakusihlathululi-magama.

# Ngiziphi eziphuma phambili



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Buyelela ufunde iinhloko zeendaba bese uqalisisa neenthombe zama-athikili amane. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ucabanga kobana i-athikili ngayinye imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho funda isigatjana sokuthoma ku-athikili ngayinye bese uyabona kobana ungafunisela okutjhiwo yi-athikili yokana.

## ISIKOLO SENEW TOWN

*NguJan Roux, umbikiindaba wezeFundo*

**U**mHlonijhwa, uNgongqotjhe wezeFundo, ngoMvulo uvule isikolo esitjha sabafundi bamabanga aphasi iNew Town **ngokugidinga**.

Ungqongqotjhe utjele ebebakhambale umnyanya kobana isikolo esitjha leso sakhiwe esifundeni ukuze kwamukelwe inani labafundi elikhula njalo.

UNgqongqotjhe uthe, “Inani labantu endaweni likhule ngendlela erarako soloko kwavulwa amamayini eNew Town begodu nemindeni ithuthile yazokwakha endaweni le ukuzokufuna imisebenzi.”

Njengombana abantu **bafudukele** endaweni le nje basuka kizo zoke iindawo, isikolo lesi sesizokufundisa isiNdebele.

Imizamo ekhetekileko nayo

izokwenziwa ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi bayaraga bafunde ukukhuluma, ukufunda nokutlola ngeenlimi zemakhaya wabo (iSepedi, isiXhosa, isiZulu ne-Afrikaans).

Izakhamuzi bezithabe kwamambala ngetuthuko ebonakala isenziwa esikolweni begodu ababelethi bahlanganyelete noNgqongqotjhe emnyanyeni wokutjala umuthi.

Izakhamuzi zinamahlelo wokuthuthukisa ilayibhrari yesikolo kanye neemvande.

UThandi Khoza, oneminyaka eli-12 wamomotheke wathi, “Ngithabe khulu namhlanje lokha nangizibona ngithoma ukufunda iGreyidi lesi-6 esikolweni esitjha. Ngizokufunda ngamandla.”



## Kuyatjha

*NguJabu Dube, umbikiindaba*

*Ibhesi ekhamba edorobheni itjhe ngemva kokobana kube nomraro eentanjeni ezikhambisa umlilo.*

**Indinyana yokuthoma**

**N**gemva kwamalanga amane, abakhweli bebhesi yeSunhill **bakhutjhwa** ngomnyango ongemuva nangokuphula ifesidiri langemuva lobujamo oburhabekileko lebhesi.

“Sibe netjhudu ukufunyana iinkhwama zethu zeencwadi ngebhesini,” kwayo uSibusiso Ndidi sele abonakala kobana ivalo liyehla.

Abakhweli basala **bangasenazo iinkhwelo** njengombana ikhamphani yeembhesi yabe ingkwazi ukuthumela **enye ibhesi**.

Ikhamphani yeembhesi ezikhamba edorobheni le izokuthatha zoke iiimbhesi zayo ukuqinisekisa kobana umraro lo **awusabuyeboleki**.

### Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

# Ukudulwa okungako!

Eziphuma phambili



*Ngu-Ann MacDonald*

*Umbikiindaba wezemidlalo*

**Ngomuda**

**Ngesikhathi esidlulileko amaWestern  
Warriors bekaliliva phezu kwesiqhema se  
Super Girls Soccer Team.**

NgeLesibili, UMary Sithole odlalela isiqhema samaSuper Girls ufake amagondelo amabili, kwathi u-Anna noLouis Parker bafaka igondelo elilodwa ngamunye. Lokhu kwenze isiqhema seSuper Girls sathumba emdlalweni waso nesiqhema seWestern Warriors ngamagondelo ama-4 eli-0 etatawini leNw Town.

“Bekuqakatheke khulu khulu kithi soke,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Eminyakeni emibili eyedlulileko sadlala nabo, basehlula, ngakho-ke kuhle khulu kobana nathi sithumbe ekugcineni.”

Manje kuza njani kobana isiqhema sisuke ekubethweni manaba waso amadala bese sithumba ngezulu lamagondelo ama-4 eqanden! Ukuya ngokombanduli weSuper Girls, bekaqale khulu abadlali abadlala ngeemva – ekhandele abadlali beWarriors kobana bararhe kwaphela iimpholo ezintathu kwaphela ezitjhinga emapalen.

“Nanyana ukapteni wesiqhema sethu bekalimele, sidlalise abadlali bethu ebebaketwe ngeqadi begodu benze umsebenzi omuhle kwamambala,” kwatjho umbanduli.

“Ukuthumba lokhu ngamambala kusikhuthaze soke!” kwatjho uMary Sithole. “ Njalo nasidlala kuhle soke, sizizwa kwangathi singehlula nanyana ngisiphi isiqhema.”

## Umsana uhlenga umntazanyana

**Umntazanyana oneminyaka emithathu  
wadoswa ngemlanjeni msana wesikolo,  
uDumsani Mkhize. Umsana lo ufunda  
esikolweni iNew Town Primary, KwaZulu  
Natal.**

Emalangeni amabili adlulileko, umtazanyana loyo bekatjhiywe ezandleni zakadadwabo oneminyaka ebunane ubudala obekasaphetheke ngokwenza okhunye lokha umntazanyana lo nazakudurha atjhinge emlanjeni.

UKosikazi Dlamini womNyango wezeHlalakuhle uthi abentwana bamele ukutjhejwa njalo mumuntu omdala onokuziphendulela.

**Isihloko  
esihlathulula indaba**



*UDumsani Mkhize oneminyaka elijhumi  
nambili uhlenga umntazanyana.*

# Ukufunda iindaba



Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise ama-athikili godu.  
Ngemva kwalapho utbole iimpendulo  
zemibuzo etheyibulini.



Awa	Zithini iinhloko zeendaba?	Uthini umuda wokuthoma?	Isehlakalo senzeka nini? Ilanga lokwenzeka kwesehlakalo.
1			
2			
3			
4			



Asitlole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa amagama angesinceleni nehlathululo yawo.



Asikhulume

linkhwelo
Amanaba
Ukugidinga
Ukufuduka
Abakhweli
Awubuyeleteki
Ukuthumba

Ukusuka kwenye indawo uye kwenye

Babantu abakhamba ngesithuthi

Babantu ongezwani nabo

Ukungezelela

Ukuba nomnyanya

Ukungasenzenki kwesehlakalo

Ukuphumelela

Linhloko  
zeendaba  
IZULU libange  
UMONAKALO

Qala iinhloko bese uyatjho kobana i-athikili imayelana nani.  
linhloko zeendaba zirherha njani ikareko yakho?



AMAFULELO  
NGEMLANJENI

INJA  
iphekelela  
INDODA

Othumibileko  
UTHABA BUTJHULWENI



Asikhulume

Khetha ama-athikili amabili  
bese uyawethula.

Lotjhani. Okhulumako  
ngu- \_\_\_\_\_  
ngizonethulela iindaba  
zanamihlanje.



Kwenze njani?	Ngubani obandakanyekako?



Asikhulume

Kanengi amaphephandaba asebenzisa iinthombe. Funda okukhulunywa babantu abalandelako bese umadanisa isihlokwana nesithombe. Qedelela ngenomboro enembako.

1 Laduma!  
Sithumbile!

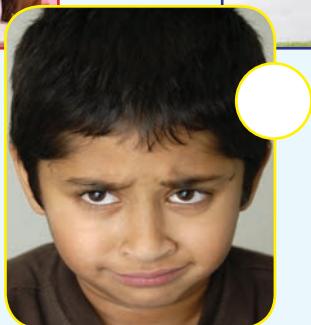
2 Angifuni ukuya esikolweni.

3 Kubayini njalo ngimele  
ukwenza umsebenzi wekhaya?

4 Umele ukudla ukudla okutjha,  
iinthelo nemirorho.

5 Kuqakathekile kobana abentwana  
bahlale bafunda njalo.

6 Ngithabile!



# Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba



Asikhulume

Hlela i-athikili lephephandaba. Cocisana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo ekumebhe-ngaondo.



**3** Ngubani obandakanyekako?

**1** Kwenzeke ini?


**4** Yenzeke kuphi?


**2** Isehlakalo senzeke nini?


**5** Kubayini?


## UKUTLOLA I-ATHIKILI YEPHEPHANDABA

- Tlola isihloko esidosako
- Isigatjana sokuthoma: Emutjhweni wokuthoma nanyana wesibili, umele utjele ofundako kobana ngubani, ini, nini, kuphi nokobana kubayini. Linga ukudosa abafundako ngokuthoma ngesitativende esihlekisako, esihlakaniphileko nanyana esimangazako.
- Lingatjana ezipifikathi: Nikela ofundako imininingwana epheleleko. Faka umdzubhulo owodwa nanyana emibili kilabo okhulumisene nabo. Sebenzisa abozitjhana ukuveza lokho abakukhulumileko.
- Isigatjana sokugcina: Phetha ngokudzubhula nanyana umutjhwana odosako.



Asitlolle

Tlola i-athikili yephephandaba lakho esikhali esinikelweko. Nikela iphephandaba lakho ibizo. Tlola isihloko esidosako bese utlola iindaba zakho usebenzisa amanowuthi Owenze kumebhengqondo. Nasele wenzile lokho, phambanisani ama-athikili nabanye abafundi netlasini bese niyatjho kobana ngimaphi aneendaba ezikarisako.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngewa kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Ilanga:

Isingeniso

Sithini isehlakalo begodu senzeke kuphi?

Gwala isithombe bewutlole  
nesihlokwana esidosako.

Ibizo lephephandaba  
nelanga

Isihloko sendaba

Umuda

Ngubani  
obandakanyekako  
begodu kwaba  
yini umphumela?

# Tlola ngefanelo



Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.  
Thoma njengombana utjengisiwe.

Asitlole

Bekagula izolo.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Baye eDurban ngenyanga yakaNobayeni.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Uzifundile iindaba izolo.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Izolo bekuphaliswana ngokugijima.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Izolo bathumbe iphaliswano.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Ubaba usebenza ePitori.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_? / Uyithengile \_\_\_\_\_?

Bebadlala ibholo erarhwako lokha nalithoma ukuna.

Bebadlala \_\_\_\_\_?

Uphethwe yikhoko uMusa.

Ingebe \_\_\_\_\_?

Belina izulu kuthangi.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Inja ikhonkotha ukatsu.

Ingabe \_\_\_\_\_?

Imibuzo ebuzisisako.  
Khumbula ukugcina  
ngonobuza.



Isivumelwano sehloko. Emutjhweni isivumelwano sehloko siyavumelana neenomboro. Lokho kutjho kobana nangabe unebizo elisebunyeni, isivumelwano siba sebunyeni. Nangabe ibizo lisebunengini, nesivumelwano siba sebunengini. Akhe siqale iimbonelo ezilandelako. 1. **Umsana** wemba umgodi (Umsana oyedwa). 2. **Abesana** ababili **bemba** umgodi. (Inani labesana: babil)

Asitlole

Yenza ihloko yomutjho ikhambisane nesenzo.  
Dwebela ihloko ukuze umutjho uzwakale kuhle.

- 1 UJabu **uhlala/bahlala** ePolokwane.
- 2 Umntazana **sidlalela/udlalela** isiqhema sokuthoma.
- 3 Abesana **ababili/sibona/babona** imamba.
- 4 umma **babhaga/ubhaga** amatjhatjhathjha.
- 5 Thina **sidlala/zidlala** ngemlanjeni.
- 6 Isiqhema lesi **siphuma/baphuma** phambili esifundeni.

# Isabizwana samambala

Kwanje siyokuqala izabizwana.

Dwebela isabizwana samambala emutjhweni ngamunye.

Lezi ngezinye zezabizwana zamambala.

Mina bona yena thina zona lona wona kona



Asitlole

Kwanje qalisisa irhelo elide lezabizwana zamambala bese uyazithalela emitjhweni engenzasi.

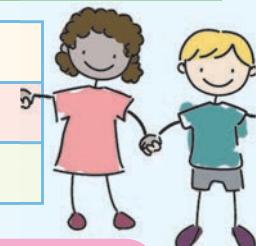


Yena uhlala ekhaya.	Kona kumnandi kangangani.
Ngomele wona wesiziba athulileko.	Mina angizwani netjhada.
Lona libethela umuzi.	Zona zidla ngemlanjeni.
Bona balala emini.	Thina sidle inyama yengulube.

## ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA

Mina	zona	sona	lona	yena
kona	wona	yona	mina	

Yena ubaba usebenza eSecunda.	Zona zidla emrhuleni malanga ntambama.
Abesana bona bagijimisa umqasa.	Ubulongo beenkomo sikghuphula ngabo.
Yena akathandi ukuvuka ekuseni.	Lona lirarhwe yikomo laphalaka ibisi.



Siyazazi izabizwana zamambala kobana ziyini. Kunomunye godu umhlobo wezabizwana. Zona-ke zibizwa **ngeembanjalo**. Qalisisa iimbanjalo ezilandelako:

## ISABIZWANA SAMAMBALA

## IIMBANJALO

Bona	zona	Ngibo
sona	lona	ngimi
mina	yena	ngizo
kona	kona	ngilo
wona	yona	ngiso
yona	yona	ngikho
bona	bona	ngiwo

Fundisia imitjho elandelako bese uthalela isabizwana samambala kanye nesibanjalo.

Ngithi esiztlhogomela ngokwethu lokha bona ababelethi basemsebenzini.	Nguye umsana oweba ifuyo yabo.
Ngiso isenzo esadina bona abahlali bendawo.	Ngikho ukudla engizophakele kona lokhu.
Ngibo abesana abelusa zona iinkomo zekhuwa.	

**Isibanjalo** lezi zizabizwana ezikhulumu ngokubanjalo. Zibizwa ngokuthiwa ziimbanjalo ngombana zikhulumu ngobunjalo bomuntu.



## Asifunde

- Ngaphambi kokuthoma ukufunda isihloko sendatjana yephephandaba le, qalisa isihloko kanye nesigatjana. Linga ukufunisela kobana i-athikili ikhulumna ngani.

Ngu-E Smith, umbikiindaba weReporter,

ngoMvulo mhla ama-27 kuMhlolanja 2015

## Umntazanyana wesikolo usindisa ipilo yomsanyana

**UBongi Shabangu, umfundi weGreyidi lesi-5 esikolweni samabanga aphasi iFundani, uhlenga umsana wesikolo sekaminza edamini. UBongi lo uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala.** UMichael Naidoo oneminyaka ebu-8 bekaduda edamini iTulwana eliseduze kwesikolo ngeLesihlanu ntambama lokha nakazakuminza.

Ukuya ngokombiko, umsana lo ofunda iGreyidi lesi-3 bekalinga ukweqa emthini lokha nakabetha itaka lomuthi ngehloko ngaphambili kokuthi awele ngemanzini.

UBongi bekabuya esikolweni asendleleni eya ekhaya lokha nakabona umsana lo athaya ngedamini.

Uvele weqela ngemanzini wayomhlenga. Ungukapteyini emdlalweni wokududa esikolweni sakhe. Ubuye abenesitifiki seSizo lokuThoma.

UBongi ukhuphe umsana lo wambeka ngaphandle wamvusa. Ukwazile ukumphefumulela ngemlonyeni ukuze aphaphame. BesiPhambano esiBovu bathi



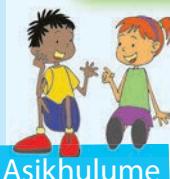
- ichinga elinje lokuhlenga ipilo yomuntu ominzileko ayasilukhuni nakancani.
- Nangabe umuntu akasaphefumuli, kumele usebenze ngokurhaba umphefumulele ngeempumulweni ukuze avuke.

Ngetjhudu-ke, umngani kaBongi, uMimi Jele, bekadlula endaweni yesehlakalo ngesikhathi leso.

Inja yakhe ithe nayikhonkothako, wagijima waya khona lapha uBongi bekasiza khona umsana. Ugijimile wayokubikela uphrinsipala wesikolo sabo. Yena-ke ngobudala wase ubiza abahlengi ababanduliweko.

UBongi uzokwamukeliswa unongorwana wokuba nesibindi ngokuhlenga uMichael Naidoo.

- UPhrinsipala, uKkz Makhanya, uvezile kobana bekabayalile boke abentwana ngokuziphatha.
- Uthi bekabatjele kobana bangayi edamini nabakhamba bodwa.
- UPhrinsipala godu ubawe boke abafundi kobana bangenele iimfundo zokududa kanye nezeSizo lokuThoma.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho indatjana kobana kubikwa ngani ku-athikili engehla. Lamanisa izehlakalo nefanelo.





Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde i-athikili yephephandaba bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?



Ngiwuphi umuda oqakathekileko ku-athikili?

Ingozi engehla le yenzeka ngaliphi ilanga? (Ukukusiza: Bala ipendulo yakho kusuka ngelanga ekwenzekeka ngalo.)

### 1) Kokuthoma

### 2) Okulandelako

### 3) Kokugcina

Ngimaphi amakghono amabili uBongi anawo enza kobana akwazi ukuhlenga ipilo yakaMichael?


Qala Buyelela ufunde i-athikili bese uthalela woke **amabizombala** (amabizo wabantu neweendawo) **ngombala obovú** bese **amabizo avamileko** uwathalele **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Ngemva kwalapho tlola amabizo ngaphasi kwesihlokwana esinembako.

**Amabizombala** mabizo wabantu, wendawo, newezinto. Athoma ngegabhadlhela.

UMUNTU	INDAWO	INTO
uBongi	Isikolo iFundani	iKomo

## Ikulumo embiko

Sisebenzisa abozitjhana nangabe okhulumako ufunyaneka phakathi kwalokho okutjhiwoko, njengangenzasi lapha:

- “Ngikubawe kabili,” kutjho umma, “hlanza isitja sakho.”
- “Ngiyakubawa, butha iinzibi lezo,” kwatjho utitjhore. “Qala kobana phasi le.” kunamaphepha angangani.”



Asitlole

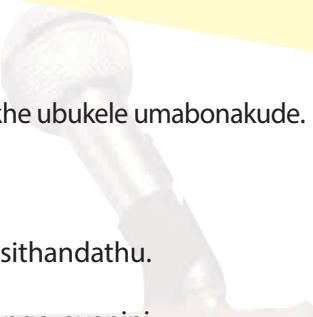
Tlola abozitjhana emitjhweni elandelako.



- 1 Uzokuya edorobheni ngesithuthuthu? Kubuza uBongi.
- 2 Umdlalo webholo erarhwako uzokuba kuphi ngoMgqibelo lo? Kubuza u-Ann.
- 3 Uyibonile imuvi ebizwa “ngeShrek”?
- 4 Uyoyifunda icwadi ebizwa ngokuthi Isihlaka Seenyosi Sabobamkhulu?
- 5 Ngiyifundile incwadi ethi Iketezana.
- 6 Qedeleta umsebenzi wakho wekhaya, kwarhuwelela umma, nakungasinja, angekhe ubukele umabonakude.
- 7 Usengozini! Kwarhuwelela uThami. Ugogo ukubonile uganga.
- 8 Ngidinwe kwamambala, kwatjho uMandu. Ngiyokulala ngaphambi kwe-iri lesithandathu.
- 9 Ikhekhe leli linuka kamnandi, kutjho ugogo kuMandu, utjho njalo ulikhupha nge-ovenini.
- 10 Ngifisa, kutjho uThandi, kwangathi ngingazi utitjhore wami wangomnyaka ozako.

Lokha nasitlolola okumayelana nefilimu, i-DVD, ividiyo nanyana incwadi, sitlola ibizo lalo ngaphakathi kwabozitjhana, qala ngenzasi lapha:

- Ngiyibonile imuvi “iMad Buddies”
- Ngiyifundile incwadi ethi “Ulibambe Litjhisa Mntwanami”.



**Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini sanje, kwangathi izenzo zenzeka nje.**

UBongi uhlenge umsanya opheze wakghanywa mamanzi edamini.

Umsanya bekalinga ukweqela ngemanzini aphezu kwetaka lomuthi.

UBongi weqela ngedamini wase ukhuphela umsanya ngaphandle.



## Asitlole

Fundisisa imitjho engenzasi le bese ususa leyo engakhambani nesihloko.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola isigatjana esikheleni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Kumele kobana utlole imitjho ilandelane ukuya ngokwezehlakalo.

UBongi uhlenge umsanyana.  
(Umutjho osihloko)

Umsana uwela ngaphakathi kwedamu.

UBongi wabona umsana athaya ngemanzini.

Amataka wemithi ahlaza.

Wabetha ngehloko phezu kwetaka wase uwela ngemanzini.

*Isigatjana esitloleke kuhle ngilesa esikhulumha ngombono owodwa nanyana esimumetha umqondo owodwa. Indawo enembako lapha ungaveza khona isihloko kusemutjhweni wokuthoma. Lokha nawufuna ukuveza omunye umqondo/umbono, thoma isigatjana esilandelako.*

Idamu lihle linamanzi acwengileko.

Ngetjhudu elikhulu, uBongi bekazokudlula eqadi kwedamu.



## Asitlole

Omunye nomunye umutjho unomqondo oqakathekileko. Umqondo oqakathekileko ufaka hlangana ihloko yomutjho kanye nesenzo.

Dwebela umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko komunye nomunye umutjho.

Umngani wami utjhiywa yibhesi pheze ngamalanga.

Ngiya etatawini lokuzibandula ngiyozithabulula njalo ngemva kwamalanga amabili.

Umaliledinini wami uwile bewaphuka.

Ngilahlele phasi isikhwama sami seencwadi ngombana bengithambile.



Asifunde

- Ekhansi leli kunama-athikili weendaba amabili.
- Fundisa iinhloko zeendaba kanye neenthombe.
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili akhulumana ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana ama-athikili la ahlobene ngendledlana ethileko?



Iлизви Lesitjhaba

13 kuNtaka 2015

## Imithetho Emitjha Yokubhema Ivikela Abentwana

**B**angaphezulu kwesiquntu abentwana ephasini loke Babaphefumula ummoya osilaphezwe yintuthu yegwayi. Imililo epheze ibe maphesente ama-5 eSewula Afrika ibangelwa ligwayi.

Imithetho emitjha elwisana nokubhema isiza ukuvikela abentwana.

IHlangano yezePilo yePhasiloke yakhipha isiyeleliso sokuthi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede ehenywa ngomunye umuntu kuyingozi, khulukhulu ebantwini. Lokho kutjho kobana ubhema ungabhemu.

Imithetho emitjha yokubhema eSewula Afrika yenzelwe ukukhandela khulu abantu ababhemela eduze kwabentwana.

Lokhu kuzokuvikela abentwana ekuphefumulenai intuthu yegwayi abangalibhemiko. Nabayiphefumulako baba nesifuba esivalekako, ukukhohlela, ukuvaleka kweempumulo kunye nokuthinteka kwamaphaphu.

Imithetho emitjha ayivumi kobana umuntu abhemele ngekoloyini nakakhamba nabentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Nabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-18 abakavunyelwa ukutholakala endaweni yokubhemela.



Ukungezelela, kwanje iinkampani zesigarede sezigandelelekile ukunamathisela emaphakaneni wesigarede iinthombe ezikhombisa kobana kumbi kangangani ukubhema epilweni yomuntu. Azikavunyelwa godu ukusebenzia amagama athi “izinga le-tar liphasi”, “lisezingeni eliphakathi naphakathi” nazikhangisa ngesigarede.

Ezinye iinkampani zesigarede zitlola lokhu emabhoksini wesigarede kobana “silula” ukwenzela abantu kobana bacabange kobana isegerede lesu asisizingozi khulu ebantwini. Lokho kudosela abantu ehlathini. Isegerede esilula asilehlisi izinga lokufunyana amalwele ngebangla lokubhema.

UmKhandlu weLizweloke oJamelene nokuBhema (i-NCAS) utshwaye wathi, “Umthetho omutjha lo uzokwenza umehluko omkhulu emphakathi. Bamaphesente ama-22 abantu beSewula Afrika abaphefumula intuthu bese kuthi amaphesente angaba ma-78 awathandi ukuphefumula intuthu yesegerede esibhenywa ngabanye abantu.

Ukubhema kungunobangela okukhamba phambili khulu ekubanga ukubhubha okungakhandeleta kwabantu. Igwayi libulala inani elifika ebantwini abazi-44 000 beSewula Afrika umnyaka nomnyaka. Isibalo lesi singabuyeletwa kathathu kwesabantu abafa eengozini zeendlela.”

Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwu esiNdebeleni

kuRhoboyi 2015

## Kuyatjha

Kwathi lokha uMaria Howard, imbhelesi, nakezwa uWillie, ubhobhorhayi asithi, “Mmama Baby!” besele asazi kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle.

Wagijima wayokuqala kobana ngikuphi ekonakeleko. Wafunyana uHanna Desai, oneminyaka emibili akganywe kukudla begodu sele atjhugulule umbala uphenduke waba hilaza sasibhakabhaka ngombana ummoya bewungasangeni ngemaphatjhini wakhe.

UMaria waphumelela ukwehlisa ukudla lokho (asebenzia ichinga alifunda eemfundweni zakhe zesizo lokuthoma) wabe wasindisa uHanna.

Ubhobhorhayi onguWillie bekasazi kobana uHanna usemrarweni begodu bekafunga uMaria kobana amsize.

Usiyazi ophathelene neendaba zePhasi zeliZweloke, iNational Geographic, uthi abobhobhorhayi ziinyoni ezhilakaniphe khulu.

“Baykwazi ukuzwa nakunobujamo obethusako.

Bakha ubudlelwano obunamandla nabantu begodu bayakwazi ukubona ingozi.”

Bekube kunamhlanje, uHanna uphile tswe begodu uhlala athabile kanti noWillie, ubhobhorhayi naye angeke amvumela kobana ayokudlalela kude naye.

Uyamlandela nanyana kuphi lapha aya khona bese uyaklewula athi, “Ngiyakuthanda.”



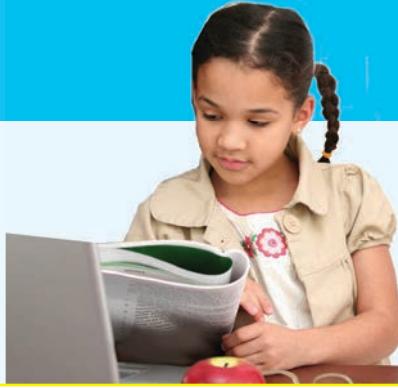
(Ithethwe ku-National Geographic kids beyatjhugululelwu esiNdebeleni Ku-Rhoboyi 2010)



Asitlole

Funda ama-athikili womabili bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ama-athikili la ahlobana ngani?



Imithetho ekhandela abantu kobana bangabhemi izokuvikela abentwana njani?

Kungani kulahlekisa ukuthi "igwayi elilula" epakaneni yesegerede?

Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili elwisana nokubhema?

Ngusaziwako muphi odzujulwe ku-athikili yebhobhorhayi

Kukwenza ini ukubhema ungabhemi?

(Ukukusiza: Qalisisa ihlathululo engaphakathi kweembayana ku-athikili yephephandaba.)

Ipakana iveza muphi umbono ngokubhema?



# Ukukhuluma ngeendaba



Asikhulume

Lungiselela ukwethula ikulumo kubafundi bamagreyidi wesi-6 ngeengozi "zokubhema ungabhemi" nokuthi kungani kungakaphephi. Tlola phasi amaphuzu amane aqakathekileko ongawafaka ekulumeni yakho.




Kwanje zenzele iphosta ukutjengisa kobana ukubhemela eduze kwabentwana kuyingozi kangangani.



**S I S E B E N Z A**

Ukwehlukaniswa kwamagama  
Gwala umuda ukwehlukanisa/  
ukukghedlha amagama ngamalunga  
wawo bese utlola inani lamlunga  
owafunyeneko. Ngemva kwalapho, khetha  
amagama abu-8 bese uwasebenzisa  
emitjhweni ozoyitlola ngencwadini yakho.



Khu/khu/me/za	4	godola		khukhumeza	
Futhumeza		khulumisa		bandameza	
Ikuthani		khahlumeza		bhambada	
Gigitheka		siyamema		salanikuhle	

Ingabe mibuzo, iintatimende nanyana imiyalo?

Tlola  ? nanyana  ! nanyana  .

Ibhesi izokukhamba sikhathi bani

Ungeqi lokha irobodi libovu

Ingabe uyokudlala ibholo kusasa

Ngenani

Kuyatjhisa namhlanje

Ucabanga kobana lizokuna kusasa



Asitlole

Sebenzisa irhelo lokuhlolisa leli ukuhlola lokho okwethulileko kanye  
nephosta yakho. Tshwaya (✓) ukutjengisa kobana 😊 kuhle khulu 😊 kuhle  
🙁 akusikuhle khulu

## Irhelo lokuhlolisa



Ingabe isihloko siyadosa?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe iphosta inesithombe ukusekela umlayezo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ucabanga kobana umlayezo uzokukatelela abantu kobana bangabhemi?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe ilwazi elikuphosta le liyanemba?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Iphosta ingenziwa ngcono njani?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Irhelo lokwethula ikulumo

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ngethule ikulumo yami ngokulamana kwezelakalo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nginikele ilwazi elaneleko ngesihloko?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe ngisebenzise ilimi elinembako labamukelilwazi?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ingabe nginamathele kubemukelilwazi lokha nangethula ikulumo?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



# Umqasa wayidlelezela njani indlovu nomkhoma



Asikhulumu

- Qalisisa iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana indatjana ikhuluma ngani.
- Qalisisa abalingisi abahlukahlukeneko kanye nehlalo lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.

● Isitjhaba ngasinye sineendaba esizithandako esizicocela iinzukulwani ngeenzukulwani.

● Indatjana lezi zaziwa ngeenganekwana.

● Inganekwana imayelana nomqasa owabe uhlala njalo unamachinga.



Asifunde

Ngelinje ilanga uMqasa bewuzikhambela elwandle nawuzakubona iinyamazana ezimbili, iNdlovu noMkhoma zicoca. Bewufuna ukuzwa kobana zithini. Walala phasi ehlabathini walalela ngokukhulu ukuyeleta.

Umkhoma bewuthi: "Ndlovu, usilwana esinamandla ephasini begodu mina ngisilwana esinamandla elwandle. Nasingasebenzisana, singathola zoke iinlwana ukuze zenze esikufunako."

"Iye," kватjho indlovu. "Uqinisile! Mbono omuhle lowo. Kumele sisebenzisane."

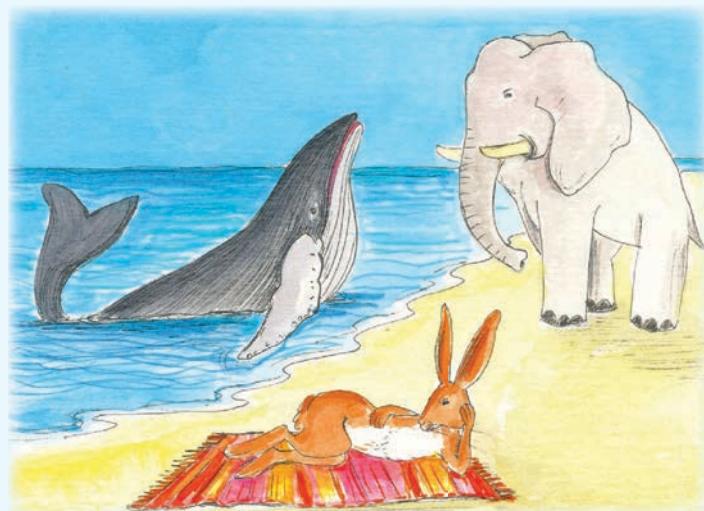
Kodwana indlovu yajitjela yathi, "Angekhe ngikuvumele lokho kwenzeke godu. Angekhe bangibuse. Ngizobadlelezela." Watjho ukhamba. Ukhamba nje ueyqayeqa, ukhuphuka njalo unqophe elwandle begodu uyokudlula phakathi nehlathi. Wathi nawufika lapho, wafunyana irobho ede eqinileko. Wase ubuyela emuva ebhitjhini uyokukhuluma noMkhoma.

"Mkhoma!" watjho urhuwelela, "Usilwana esinamandla kwamambala. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?" "Iye, uqinisile," kватjho uMkhoma, uwakala uthabile ngombana wawukhonjelwe ukusiza kuqalwe amandla wawo. "Ngingakusiza ngani?"

"E-e-e!" kватjho umqasa, "nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni, emuva le ngehlathini. Ungangisiza ngiyoyidosa?"

"Iye," kватjho uMkhoma. "Ngingathaba ukukusiza."

Kwenzeka-ke. UMqasa wabopha intambo eqinileko emsileni woMkhoma. Wase uthi, "Ngizokukhamba ngiyokubopha ikomo le ngehlathini. Linda bekufike lokha nangibetha isigubhe bese-ke uthoma ukudosa." UMqasa watjhiya uMkhoma ebhitjhini wakhamba wayokufuna indlovu. "Ndlovu," watjho, "Usilwana esinamandla khulu. Ngingakubawa kobana ungisize?" "Iye ngingakusiza," kватjho indlovu. "Indlovu yatjho izizwa ithabile. Ngingakusiza ngani?" "E-e-e!" kватjho uMqasa ungunguza, "Nginekomo ebhajwe edakeni emuva le ngehlathini. Ungangisiza kobana siyidose?" "Iye," kватjho iNdlovu, "ngingakuthabela ukukusiza. Nginamandla begodu ngingadosa iinkomo ezimatjhumi amabili!"



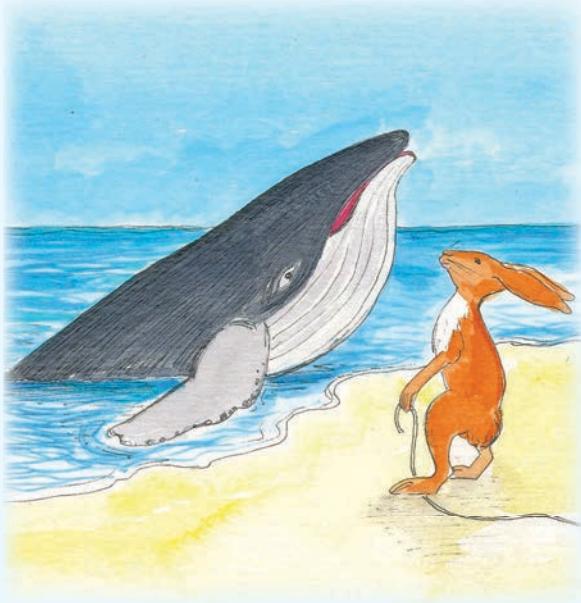
## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

● Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/inhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. ● Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



## Lokha nawusafundako

● Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisko, sibuyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



"Ngiyathokoza," kwatjho umqasa. Utjho njalo ubopha elinye ihlangothi lerobho eqinileko, ayibophelela emzimbeni weNdlovu.

"Ngiyakhamba-ke ngiyokubopha ikomo yami ngakelinye ihlangothi. Linda bekufike lapha ngililisa khona isigubhe le ehlathini bese uyadosa," kwatjho umqasa uthabile bewugijima.

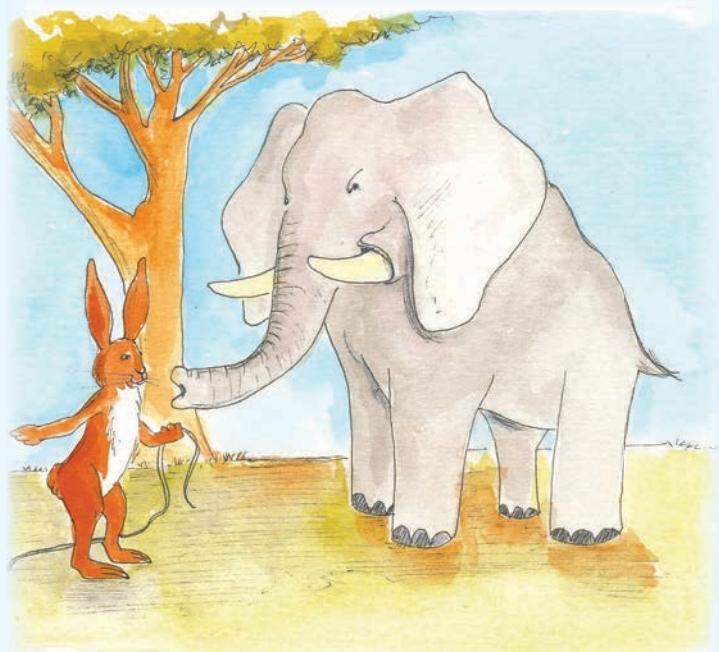
Ngaphakathi ehlathini, uMqasa wahlala phasi wase ubetha isigubhe esikhulu.

UMkhoma wathoma wadosa nendlovu yathoma ukudosa. Ngemva kwemizuzwana, intambo yasele idosekile begodu iqinile. INdlovu yajika beyatantela irobho emzimbeni wayo ngendlela ingakghona ngayo. Ngendlela leyo, uMkhoma

wazithola sele udosekela ngenca yelwandle.

UMkhoma wasilingeka kumbi, wase ungena phakathi ngelwandle. Kambe iNdlovu yabe idose kwamanikelela. Ukudosa lokho kwenza nendlovu kobana itjhelele ngelwandle. INdlovu nayo yasilingeka khulu, yadosa ngamandla ngendlela engakghona ngayo. Ngemva komdosiswano oya phambili nemuva, uMkhoma waphuma ngemanzini. "Ngubani lo ongidosako lo?" kurhininiza uMkhoma. "Ngubani lo ongidosako?" kukhonya iNdlovu. "Ngubani ongidosako?" Kwatjho iNdlovu iphakamisa umboko wayo. Babona kobana omunye ubotjhwe umsila ngentambo ngale, nomunye ubotjhwe umzimba ngentambo ngapha. "Uyangikhohlisa!" Kwabhavumula iNdlovu. "Ngizokufundisa isifundo esizokwenza kobana ungabuyeleti ungenze isidlhayela!" kutjho uMkhoma. linlwana zathoma zadosa irobho ngamandla godu.

Zadosa beyadabuka-ke intambo. Zagenuka zombili iinlwana, uMkhoma neNdlovu. Zawa bezalala ngemigogodlha. linlwana ezimbili lezi zabe zisilingekeziqede itjhukela begodu zingasafuni nokukhulumisana. Ngokunjalo-ke iinlwana ezimbili lezi akhange zikwazi ukubethela iinlwana zoke eziphila ngaphandle kwamanzi neziphila ngelwandle umthetho. Ngesikhatheso uMqasa bewuzihlalele ehlathini phezu kwelitje uhleka ubudlhadlha beenlwana ezithi zinamandla lezo.



# Ukucabanga ngomqasa, indlovu nomkhoma



Asikhulumbe

Ukucabanga ngendatjana.

- Indatjana yakhekhe njani?
- Kungani indlovu nomkhoma zacabanga kobana zingasebenzisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana umqasa bekafuna ukukukhandela lokho?
- Ucabanga kobana bekube namhlanje, iinlwana ezimbili lezi, indlovu nomkhoma, ziyakhulumisana?
- Kungani ucabanga kobana umqasa wakubona kukarisa lokho ebewukwenza?
- Buyelela utjele umngani wakho inganekwana ngokulamana kwayo.



Asitlole

Inolwana yindaba ekhuluma ngeembunjwa ezmangazako kanye neenlwana, iintjalo neendawo. Indatjana le inesifundo.

linolwana ezinengi zinabalingisi abaziinlwana ezikhulumako begodu ezinye zinemicasa, iintenetjha kanye neempungutjha ekunekolelo yokobana zihlakaniphile nanyana ezikwazi ukudlelezela abanye abalingisi. Yini ikolelo?

Lokha uMqasa nawufuna ukuzwa kobana uMkhoma neNdlovu bezikhuluma ngani, wenza ini?

UMqasa wabawa iNdlovu noMkhoma kobana bawusize ngani?

UMqasa wabopha irobho wayitantela ngani?

Kwenzeka ini ngoMkhoma neNdlovu?

Kubayini uMqasa wagijimela ehlathini?

Ungathanda ukuba nomngani ofana noMqasa? Kungani utjho njalo?





Tlola iimphawulo ezisi-6 ezihlathulula umqasa.

Asitlole



*Siyabazi abalingisi  
bendatjana sibezwa ngalokho  
abakukhulumako nabakwenzako.*



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isigatjana ukuhlathulula umqasa. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ihlathululo yakho. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese ubuyeletele utlole ihlathululo yakho ebuyekeziweko esikhali esingenzasi.



Kwanje hlathulula umngani wakho njengomlingisi. Yitjho kobana kungani amngani wakho omkhulu nokuthi kungani umthanda.



# Intenetzha validlelezela njani ibhubezi nengwenya



Asenzeni lokhu

Qalisisa iinthombe ezibunane ezilandeko ubone kobana indatjana imayelana nani. Ngemva kwalapho sebenza nomngani wakho.

- Yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye. Pheze indatjana iyafana neyokuthoma.
- Kwanje buyelela ucoce indatjana ngamezwi weenlwana. Lokhu kutjho kobana indatjana izokuba nezinto ezitjhiwo ziinlwana.

Tlola utlhatlhabeje ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akusize ahlolisise lapha utlhatlhabeje khona. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako azokusiza.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutloela.



Asitbole

Kwanje tlola indatjana ngokuyeleta eduze kweenthombe ezinembako.

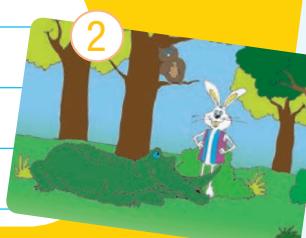


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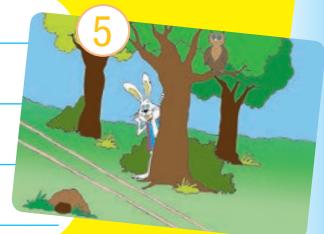
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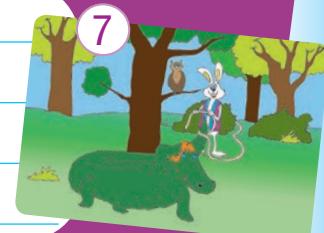
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5



6



7



8

# Imihlubo eyahlukeneko yamabizo

Sewufundile ngamabizovama kanye nesabizwana samambala. Akhe sicabange ngamabizo-buthelela kanye namabizo wezinto engekhe sazibona ngamehlo.

## Amabizo avamileko

Lawa-ke magama wezinto ongazibona nongazithinta.



Isihlalo



incwadi



umsana



isikolo

Kwanje zitlolele amabizo avamileko.

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## Amabizombala

Lawa mabizo wabantu, weendawo, weencwadi namafilimu njalo njalo. Ibizombala kanengi lithoma ngegabhadlhela.



ujabu



Isikolo iJabulani

ujabu Ingazi eyavela  
Rebecca Msimang

Qedeleta ngebizo lomuntu kanye neendawo etheyibleni elingenzasi:

Abantu

Indawo

## Amabizo buthelela



Lawa-ke mabizo wabantu kanye nawezinto



Umhlangano

Tlola amanye amabizo-buthelela.

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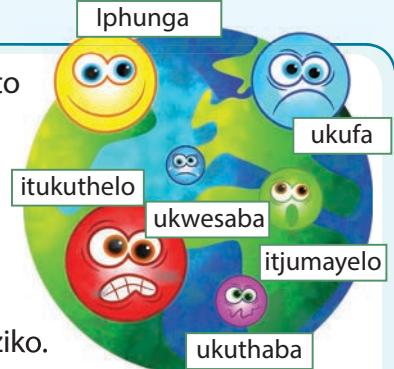


Asitlole

Hlela amagama alandelako uwabeke ngemakholomini anembako. Sebenzisa amagabhadlhela kiwo woke amabizombala.

## Amabizo-nya

Lawa mabizo wezinto esingekhe sakwazi ukuzibona, ukuzithinta nokuzizwa.



Tlola amanye wamabizo-nya owaziko.

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Ikhalenda	ithabo	isihlalo	ithando	Udumi
unobayeni	ipolokwane	ithemba	incwadi	isikhwama
ikilimanjaro	Ulesithathu	umkhwani	umthethwa	Uthandi
umlambo	intaba	ingubo	isecunda	intaba

### AMABIZO AVAMILEKO

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### AMABIZO-MBALA

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### AMABIZO

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### BUTHELELO

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Asitlole

Khulumani esiqhemeni senu ngehlathululo enembako yezaga ezitlolwe ngokunzima khulu. Ngemva kwalapho tlola kobana isaga simayelana nani.

Umsana lo unemino, angeke wabeka isikhwama sakho phasi angasihlanguli.

Woke amalimi anezitjho ezinehlathululo ehlukileko kunalokho ezikutjhoko. Isib: Kutjhisa nasebukhweni bezinya, okutjho ukuthi litjhisa khulu.

Ubaba ubukhali libilibili, ukhuluma kanye sithule du!

Mina ngiyazitlhagela, ngidla imbuya ngelithi.

Ngithe nangibukela imuvi ethusako leya, ngezwa ngiphakanyelwa ziinhluthu.

*Gwala initthombe utjengise izaga ezimbili.*

Madanisa amagama alandelako namagama anehlathululo ephikisanako. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, kgħedlha igama ngamalunga walo.

Amabizo aphikisanako mabizo anehlathululo eyahlukeneko.

Mdala > mutjha	kulula > kulikhuni	Izibulo> ithunjana	(La mabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako)
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# Indoda eyathenga umthunzi



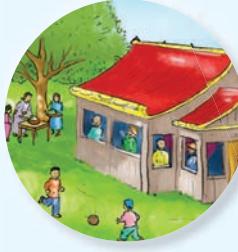
Asikhulumo

- Ucabanga ini ngesihloko sephephandaba leli?
- Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungaba yinto eyenzeka ngamambala?

Kwanje qala iinthombe bese ucabanga ngenarha lapha inganekwana le idabuka khona.



Asifunde



Kade bekunendoda eyayinothe khulu. Ngelitjhwa, beyidelela, ithathela abanye abantu phasi.

Ngendlela ebeyidelela ngayo, boke abantu bendawo beyibaqalela phasi, ibadelela begodu boke abantu bayesaba.

Akunamuntu obekayikhulumisa nanyana ayohlala eduze komuzi wayo. Beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Ngelinye ilanga kwabe kutjhisa kakhulu, indoda le yahlala ngaphansi komuthi eduze komuzi wayo. Yathi isahlezi lapho, yayenda yalala.

Yathi nayivukako, yafunyana sekuhlezi isokana eduze kwayo.

Isokaneli belibalekela ilanga ebelitjhisa likhupha ukghadanyana ngemanzini.

**Injinga:** Wenzani lapha? Suka! Umthunzi lo ngewami!

**Isokana:** Akusiwo wakho. Umuthi lo ngewabantu bendawo le.

**Injinga:** Yeyi! Msana uyadelela. Uthi uyazizwa nje. Umuthi lo kanye nomthunzi wawo koke ngekwami.

**Isokana:** Nakube kunjalo Nomzana, ngibawa ukuwuthenga umthunzi womuthi lo.

**Injinga:** Kulungile. Thenga umthunzi lo ngamacezwana amahlau wegolide.

**Isokana:** Thatha-ke nomzana ihlawulo yakho. Ngiyathokoza. Kwanje-ke ngimi umnikazi womthunzi lo.

Indoda edelelako yathatha igolide yalifaka ngesikhwameni, yahleka yodwa yakhamba yabe yayokungena ngendlini.



## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



## Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisikiso, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



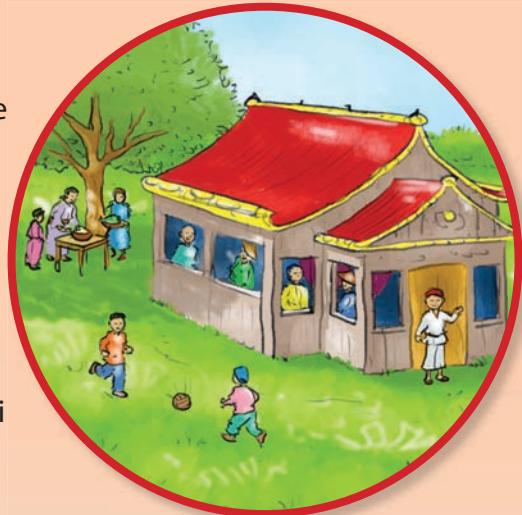
Kungasikade, ilanga lantambama, umthunzi waba mude wabe wafika endlini yendoda edelelako. Isokana langena ngendlini ngokuzethemba.

**Injinga:** Kwanje-ke sewufunani ngendlini yami lapha?  
Phuma lapha, sidlhayela somsana ndina!

**Isokana:** Nomzana, umthunzi wami lo ugubuzese indlu le kwanje. Indlu le ngeyami ngombana isemthunzini wami.

Indoda enelaka yawutjhiya, yaphuma yaphela nemzini wayo omkhulu begodu omuhle. Abantu bendawo beza bazowubona umusi. Bebahllala phasi ngaphasi komthunzi womuthi omkhulu. Balikwakwazela isokana lelo ngesenzo salo sokubasiza iqotjhe indoda enganamusa begodu edelelako.

*Inganekwana yeJapani*



Asikhulumume

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le iliqiniso? Kubayini?

Isifundisa ini indatjana enje?

Ucabanga kobana kubayini abantu bamanye amazwe bacocela abentwana babo iindatjana ezifana nale?



Asitlole

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Bobani abadlali endatjaneni?



Kungani indoda edelelako yagigitheka yodwa lokha nayifaka amacezwana wegolide ngesikhwanyeni?


# Mthunzi womuthi



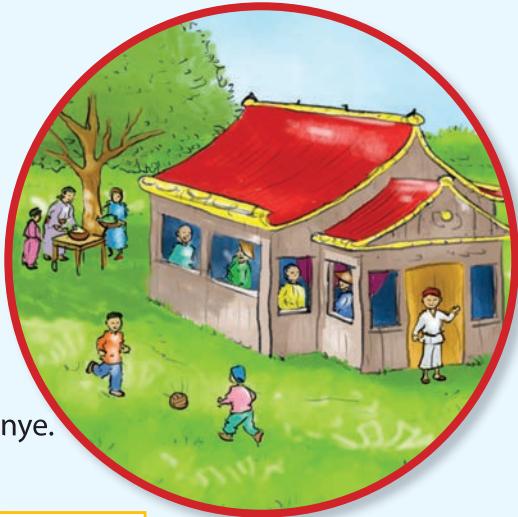
Asenzeni lokhu



Asitbole

Ngeenqhema zenu, lingisani indatjana.  
Nizokufunyana kulula ukulingisa  
ngombana itlolwe njengomdlalo.  
Kodwana-ke, kumele ninikele isiphetho  
esehlukileko. Yethulelani itlasi lenu  
indatjana eniyilingisako. Quntani kobana  
ngisiphi isiqhema esize nesiphetho esihle.

Ndulungela iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.  
Thalela ibizo elihlathululwa siphawulo.



Injinga beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Umuthi omude unomthunzi ogubuzese indlu.

Isokana elitjha ladlala indima eqakathekileko emphakathini.

Ekuthomeni umthunzi bewumncani.

Indoda enezenzo ezimbi le yathutha endaweni.

Uyazi kobana ibizo kungaba libizo lomuntu, indawo nanyana lento ethileko. Isiphawulo sisitjela okunengi ngebizo. Nanzi ezinye iimphawulo namabizo esiwathethe endatjaneni: Indoda le beyihlala endlini ekulu.

Dwebela **iimphawulo** emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngemva kwalapho tlola igama **elinehlathululo ephikisanako** eduze kwesiphawulo esikhali esingesandleni sokudla. Sewenzelwe isibonelo.

Indoda enjingileko yabe ihlala endlini <b>ehle</b> .	<i>embí</i>
Umuthi omkhulu wabe unomthunzi opholileko.	
Isokana elitjha lenza umnyanya omkhulu abantu bendawo sele bathabile.	
Isokana elitjha elihlakaniphileko lahlala emthunzini opholileko.	
Indoda enjingileko yabe ingekhe ilivumele isokana lihlale ngaphasi komuthi.	
Umthunzi omude umakhaza.	
abantu abadala bayaphela.	
Ikoloyi ehle angiyithandi.	
linkomo ezinengi zifahlile.	
Umntazana omfitjhani uwile.	





Asitbole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako **esesikhathini sanje** le iveze **isikhathi esizako begodu** iveze **nesikhathi esidlulileko**.

Kuyatjhisa

Kusasa kuzobe kutjhisa.

Izolo bekutjhisa.

Izulu liyana

Kusasa

Izolo

Ngiyathanyela.

Kusasa

Izolo

Sidlala umdlalo  
wokubhacelana.

Kusasa

Izolo



### Siyini isingathekiso?

UBafana yikomo, akawazi ukudlala ibholo. Akagijimi, mbanzi wezulu. Imitjho engehla yombili isebeenzise isingathekiso. Ukubiza enye into ngenye kungathekisa. Azisetjenziswa izakhi ezifana no- njenga, -sa- lokha nasingathekisako. lingathekiso kanengi sizifunyana eenkondlwani.



Asikhulume

Yitjho kobana  
isingathekiso ngasinye  
sitjho ukuthini. Gwala  
isithombe ukutjengisa  
esinye sazo.

Unehliziyo yegolide.

Uyikwekwezi esikolweni.

Unehliziyo yebhubezi.

Angimthandi ngombana  
uyinyoka.

# Okhunye ngelimi



Asitlole

Khumbula iimvumelwano.sineemvumelwano ezisebunyeni neemvumelwano ezisebunengini. Isib. u-u- utjho **ubunye** bese u-**ba-** atjho **ubunengi**.

Dwebela ihloko yomutjho emutjhweni ngamunye. Ngemva kwalapho, yenza kobana ihloko ivumelane nesenzo.

1.	Inja <b>iyaluma/ziyaluma</b> .	Inja iyaluma.
2.	Ubuhle bakhe <b>siyababazeka/buyababazeka</b> .	
3.	Iqanda lenjelwani <b>alidliwa/akudliwa</b> .	
4.	Iliva <b>sihlaba/lihlaba</b> kabuhlungu esandleni.	
5.	Amathe <b>abuyelete/zibuyelete</b> kwasifuba.	
6.	Amakhosana <b>babize/abize</b> umhlangano.	
7.	iinkomo <b>sifahlile/zifahlile</b> .	
8.	Abesana <b>kudlala/badlala</b> ibholo erarhwako.	
9.	iinqhema zebholo <b>sithumble/zithumble</b> .	
10.	Isikepe <b>makhamba/sikhamba</b> ngaphakathi kwamagagasi.	

Tjhejisisa iimvumelwano lokha nawutlola imitjho ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.



1.	Umsana bekadlala/badlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.	Umsana bekadlala ibholo ngikho afike ngemva kwesikhathi esikolweni.
2.	Isiqhema sebholo <b>besingebhesini/singebhesini</b> .	
3.	inese <b>beyihlenga/bezihlenga</b> isiguli.	
4.	Ikhekhe <b>belimnandi/limnandi</b> .	
5.	Umlimi <b>bekatjala/utjala</b> ezulwini.	
6.	Ipere <b>beyigijima/igijima</b> ezulwini.	
7.	iinyawo zakhe <b>bezibuhlungu/zibuhlungu</b> .	
8.	Ababelethi bami <b>bebasesondweni/basesondweni</b> .	
9.	Ubaba <b>bafuna/ufuna</b> imbuzi.	
10.	Umhlambi weembuzi <b>wafahla/ufahlile</b> wangena esimini.	

Madanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo enembako. Tlola inomboro eqadi kwependulo enembako.

Qala izaga.

Izaga zinomlayezo ofihlekileko.

Ukhambela ncanye njengelanga lebusika.

3

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngokopha.

Akunamlambo ongenasirhwarhwa.

Iqaqa alizizwa ukunuka.

Inceba lendoda kalihlekwa.

Ikomo ingazala umuntu.

Ikghuru ayililahli iqephe layo.

Ilihlo liwela umlambo uzele.

Isitja esihle kasidleli.



Amakonyani akhethwa kusakhanya.



Isika idliwe mumuhlwa.



Angeke kwenzeke lokho.

1

Angeke kwenzeke lokho.

2

Uaytjhalazela.

3

Yenza into kusese nesikhathi.

4

Umuntu owala ukuthatha izeluleko ugcina ngokungena engozini.

5

Yoke imizi inemiraro yakhona.

6

Kutjhiwo lokha umuntu nakafisa izinto ezingaphezu kwamandla wakhe.

7

Umuntu onezenzo nonobubhadekelo, akaphili isikhathi eside.

8

Sekaluphele.

9

Umuntu akaziboni yena iimphoso azenzako kodwana ubona zabanye.



Umuntu akazilahli izenzo nemikghwa yakhe emimbi.

# Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko

## Umdlalo weemkhathi ezahlukeneko – ngubani ozokuthumba.



- Phosa idayisi lakho.
- Khambisa imakha.
- Sebenzisa ukusetjenziswa kwsikhathi bese wakha umutjho.
- Loyo ozokufika ekugcineni kokuthoma, nguye othumbileko.
- Ukuvezwa kwsikhathi kweenomboro ezahlukahlukeneko, kungafunyanwa emajameni amhlophe asa-ovali angenzasi.



**Izakhi ezikwazi** ukutjhugulula umqondo wegama Isilungelelo u-anu singaveza imiqondo eyahlukeneko emabizweni. Singaveza ubuncani bento, ithando, ukwenza into isikhathi eside nokudelela.

### **limbonelo zemiqondo evezwa sisakhi u-anu**

- Angikuncengi ukudlana kwakho lokho. > Ukudelela
- Umma unghume iputjhana esitolo. > umqondo wobuncani ngesilinganiso.
- Ikosana ibize umhlangano. > ubuncani ngeminyaka



Kwanje lungisa amagama angeembayaneni bese utlola nomqondo ovelako. Wenzelwe isibonelo.



**(Imithetho+ana)** eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. Imithethjhvana eminengi le iza nokusidlelezela. > umqondo wokudelela

Ngibafunyene **(baluka+ana)** neehluthu zakaBongi.

Akhe uyongibolekela **(imali-ana)** kwaSongo.

**(Indoda+ana)** yakwaMabhuma iyagula.

Suka lapha! Uthi ngiyayincenga **(imali+ana)** yakho leyo.



Umma upheke **(umratha+ana)** ufunu silale sidlile.

Thula **(msana+ana)** wami, ungalila hle.



# Umdlalo weenkhathi ezahlukeneko



## Ukuhlolisisa nje

Ngiyawazi amabizo avamileko, izabizwana zamambala, amabizo-nya namabizo-buthelela.

Ngiyakwazi ukufunda inganekwana.

Ngiyakwazi ukutlola inganekwana.

Ngingakghona ukumadanisa ibizo nesenzo.

Ngiyakwazi ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba.

Ngiyakwazi ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.

Ngiyakwazi ukubona iinhloko zeendaba ngomutjho.

Ezinye zezaga ngiyazazi.

Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa amabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako.

Ngiyakwazi ukutjhugulula imitjho isuke esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako.

Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa abozitjhana.

Ngiyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nalokho ekufundiweko.

Ngiyakwazi ukuzidizayinela iphosta emumethe ilwazi.

Ngiyakwazi ukusebenzisa iimphawulo

Ngiyakwazi ukutlhathlabeja ngiveze umlingisi



## Ummongo 2: Ukukatelela nobukondlo

### Isiqetjhana esikatelelako Ithemu 1 - limveke 5 - 6

#### 17) Ukufunda iinkhangiso

36

Ukufunda nokukhangisa.

Kunqotjhwe elimini eliveza izwelo, imigwalo neendlela ezithileko ezinjengeenthembiso nezinye iindlela zokuletha ukuziphendulela kokuphakama kwemizwa.

Ukukomba kobana bobani abamukeli- lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo neendlela ezikatelelako. Kuhlobene nesitayili salabo ekunqotjhwe kibo kanye nerejista.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso nokukomba amatjhuguluko namathekniki.

#### 18) Ukudizayina isikhangiso sami

38

Ukucocisana ngeendlela zokukhangisa.

Ukucocisana ngeyeleliso zokukhangisa.

Qedeleta itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ukudizayina isikhangiso. Ukucocisana ngeendlela ekukatelelwa ngayo abafundi.

Ukwenza isikhangiso kulandelwa zoke iingaba zangaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukuthatlhabaja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula isikhangiso.

#### 19) Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi

40

Ukuhlela nokwenza umgwalu, ikhadi eliyibrotjha lokukhamba elingu-Z elizokuba ngelokuvakatjha eSewula Afrika.

Ukwabelana ngemibono nesiqhema.

Ukusebenzia ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukuthatlhabaja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukusebenzia ihlaka elinikelweko ukusiza ukubeka ngendlela izinto zilandelana ngayo. Ukudizayina ibrotjha enikela ilwazi elifaneleko kanye neendleko.

Ukulungiselela ukwethula nokusika kuhle ibrotjha.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 20) Ukuhlela iphamfledi

43

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho.

#### 21) Ukukatelela-ilimi lokuthintana

44

Isingeniso semitjho elula nemitjho ehlangahlangeneko.

Isingeniso seenhlanganiso.

Ihloko yomutjho nesilandiso.

Ukwazi ukukomba ihloko nesilandiso emutjhweni olula nohlangahlangeneko.

Ukwakha imitjho eempandepande kusetjenzisa iinhlanganiso (ngombana, kodwana, nanyana).

#### 22) Ukukatelela

46

Ukucoса ngeendlela lapha ilimi lokukatelela lisetjenzisa khona.

Funda ipikiswano ekatelelako eqaliswe kilabo ekunqotjhwe kibo, ukwethula nokwakha iimpikiswano.

#### 23) Ukuhlola ipikiswano ephikisako

48

Ukuhlela ukwethula kusetjenzisa umebhengqondo kanye nomhlei.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukuthatlhabaja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukuhlola iimpikiswano ngeekulumiswano nanyana ngeenkulumo.

Ukutlola iimpikiswano kuhle kusetjenzisa ihlaka/ifreyimu.

#### 24) Ubukondlo nezinye iindlela

50

Ukwethula ubukondlo nezinye iindlela kufakwa hlangana isingathekiso, isifaniso, ukuphikisana, ifanajhada, ifanangwaqa, ifanakamisa, irhwala. Abotijhere bangabuyela emuva bayokuqala ephepheni lokusebenzela eemvekeni 9-10.

### Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako Ithemu 1 - limveke 7 - 8

#### 25) Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako

52

Isethulo semisibenzi kufaka phakathi ukufunisela, ukusebenzia okubonakalako ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. Ukunqophisa elimini eliveza zizitho zomzimba, okumumethwe lilimi nerejista. Ukucocisana ngefomede yesiqhetjhana. Ukumananisa isiqetjhana neenkhulumi.

#### 26) Awa, Nomzana Bhubes!

54

Funda indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ukuqedeleta umsebenzi wendatjana unqophise ehlathululweni yesiqhetjhana.

Lingisa indatjana nomcoci nezinye iinkhulumi ezhilukahlukeneko.

#### 27) Ukuhlela indatjana

56

Sebenzia umhleli ukudizayina umdlalo. Khombisa isihloko, abalingisi, ikundla nanyana isizinda, umcoci nomlayezo.

Tlola umdlalo usebenzise ihlaka/ifreyimu ukuhlahla ukwethulwa kwabalingisi.

Lingisani nethule iindima ezhilukahlukeneko zabafundi esiqhemeni.

Ukulinganisa abalingisi.

#### 28) Ukubika ngalokho abakutjhoko

58

Ukusebenzia amamaksi ekulumeni embiko. Ukwakha imitjho ehlangahlangeneko. Ukusebenzia amagama aphikisanako namagama atjho okufanako.

### Amakhasi wekondlo. Ithemu 1 - limveke 9 - 10

#### 29) Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo

60

Ukufundela ikondlo phezulu. "Ukuthimula okumbi" Ukuza igido nokuwahlah izandla kukhambisana negido. Ukuveza amagama anegido. Ukuhlola ikondlo enegido.

Ukulandela ikambiso yokutlazukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukuthatlhabaja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula. Umsebenzi walokho okubonakalako eendaweni ezhilukueneko. Umsebenzi omayelana nesifaniso ngalokho okubonakalako.

#### 30) Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika

62

Ukucocisana ngeengoma njengomhlobo womtolo. Ingoma imele ikhambisane nokwenzeka mihiла namalanga.

Ukuqedeleta umebhengqondo ngeSewula Afrika. Ukuhlola iimbongo ngeSewula Afrika.

Ikondlo yokuzithabisa emayelana nyanya abotijhere abangayisebenzisa nabandako.

#### 31) Ikkondlo ngelanga

64

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda ngokusebenzia ikondlo ebujameni obuthileko.

Ukufundla ilwazi ngekondlo.

Ukuzwisida okumayelana nokumumethweko – kumele kutlolwe esikhali nesisetjhadini.

Isingeniso – Ukwenza samuntu.

#### 32) Tlola ikondlo

66

Ukuhlola ikondlo kulandelwa ikambiso yokutlola: ukwabelana ngemibono, ukuhlela, ukuthatlhabaja, uku-editha nanyana ukulungisa iimphoso nokwethula.

Ukrhumutjha isingathekiso, ukuwahlathulula nokuzikhomba emitjhweni.

Abotijhere bangabuyela ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-24 ukubona ubukondlo obupheleleko.

# Ukufunda iinkhangiso

Izambatho zabentwana ezipholileko esitolo sakwaMaphosa

**UFUNA  
UKUBANEDUMO?**

Ukuzibawela, ukukara  
nokwamukeleka?

**Yaziwa!  
Phola!**

**Woke umuntu omutjha uyathanda uku-  
zibona apholile esikolweni.**

Uzwile?

Khamba uye esitolo sezambatho ezipholileko  
esitolo sakwaMaphosa.



**IminikelokhethekilekoyabentwanabakwaGreyidi-6. Thengaeyodwa,beseutholaeyodwasimahla!**

Umnikelo utholakala lokha isitoko nasise khona.



Asitlole

Qalisisa isikhangiso. Cocisana nabangani bakho ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako. Qedeleta ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Isikhangiso lesi singophiswe ebantwini abaneminyaka emingaki?

Iminyaka e-5 – 7 ubudala

Iminyaka e-11 – 13 ubudala

Iminyaka e-14 – 16 ubudala

Iminyaka e-21 – 25 ubudala

Kubayini utjho njalo?


Kubayini isikhangiso sinesihloko esidosako?


## Ilanga:

Qala imitjho emibili elandelako esukela esikhangisweni.  
Thalela amatjhada abuyelewko.

Omunye nomunye umuntu omutjha ufunu ukubonakala apholile esikolweni.

Uzwile? Khamba uye **esitolo sezambatho ezipholileko** esitolo sakwaMaphosa

Kunabo-ph abangaki emutjhweni lo: **Khamba uye esitolo sezambatho ezipholileko** esitolo sakwaMaphosa?

Bangaki abo-a emutjhweni olandelako: "**Ukuzibawela, ukukara nokwamukeleka**"?

Ukubuyelelwā kwamatjhada wokuthoma sikubiza ngokuthi "ifanamdu" Isibonelo: Ilanga lamalanga la litjhisa lingemafini. UPhumlani uphumelele ekupheleni komnyaka.

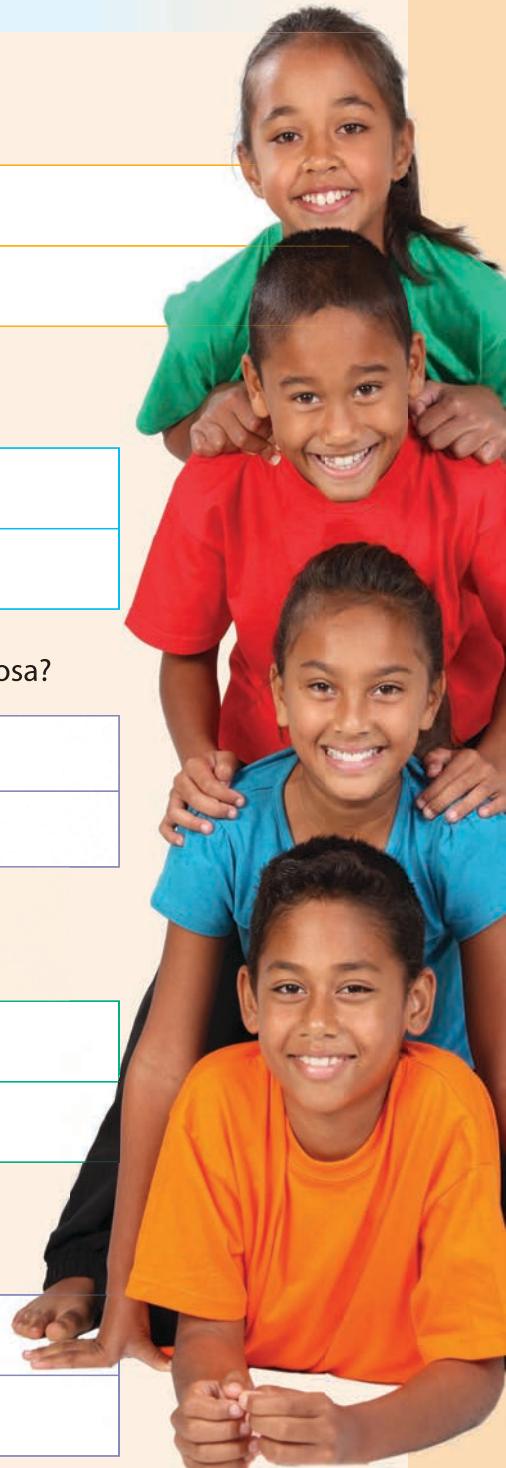
Kungani ucabanga kobana isikhango sinesiqubulo: **Yaziwa! Phola!**

Isikhango sibakatelela njani abafundi?

Isikhango senza ziphi iinthembiso nangabe uthenga esitolo sakwaMaphosa?

Umtlolo ongenzasi esikhangisweni usitjela ini?

Isikhango sikatelela abafundi kobana benze ini?



# Ukudizayina isikhangiso sami



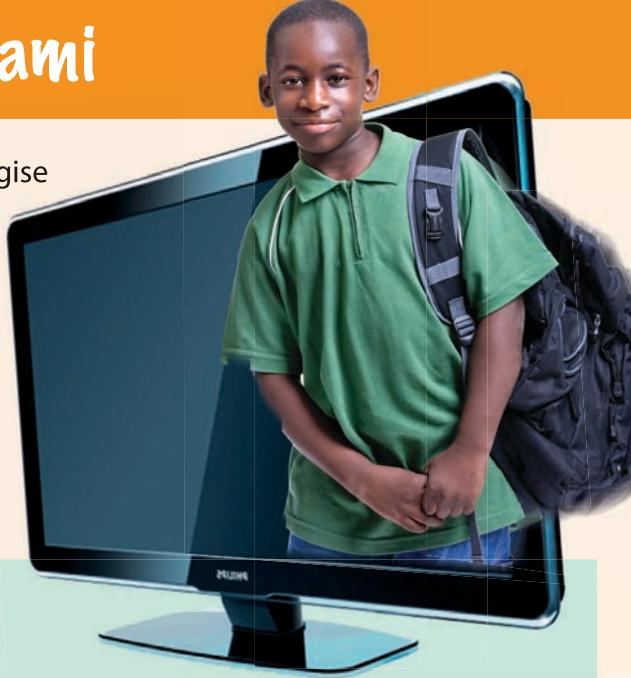
Asikhulume

Lingisani umdlalo wokulingisa nikhangise okuthileko nanyana umsebenzi kumabonakude.



Asitlole

Hlela isikhangiso sakho ngokuqedelela ngeempendulo zombuso ngamunye kumebhe ngqondo wakho. Tlola bewugwale Isikhangiso Sakho ekhasini elilandelako.



**UKUYELELISA** ngokutlolwa kwesiqetjhana esikatelelako.

- Ukubanelemuko labalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo.
- Ukusebenzisa isiqubulo nesiqetjhana esidosako ukukhanga ukuze uthole itjhejo-isib: "Yibanesikhathi sokuphumula-thola iKIT KAT."
- Sebenzisa iinthombe nokubonakalako ukwenza isikhangiso udose amehlo bewukhumbuleke.
- Sebenzisa ilimi elineenthombengqondo, ifanatjhada, ibuyelelo negido (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)
- Tlola umsebenzi wakho uhlanzekе bewubonakale kuhle.

1 Bobani onqophise kibo?

2 Uthengisa ini?

3 Uzokusebenzisa siphisiqubulo?

4 Uzokusebenzisa ithekniki/indlela yiphi ukubiza ukuziphendulela okuveza imizwa yalabo onqophise kibo?

5 Ungabadosa njani abafundi ukuze batjheje okuthileko?

6 Isikhangiso sithembisa ini?

## Isikhangiso Sami

7 Isikhangiso sithembekile?

8 Usebenzise ubukondlo ebufana nefanatjhada? (Qala iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ukuze likusize kilokhu.)



Asitlole

Dizayina isikhango sakho esikhaleni esingenzasi.



# Dizayina ibhrotjha yeemvakatjhi

Ilanga:



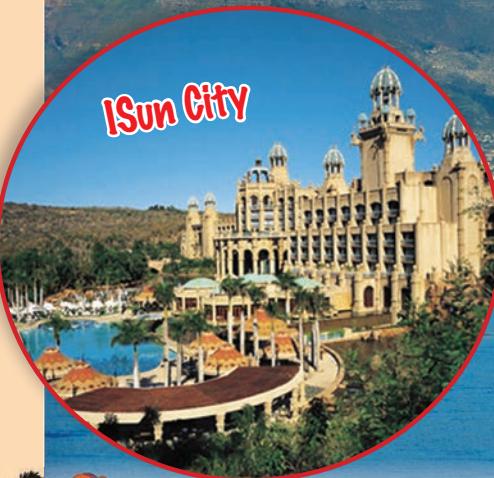
Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese uyatjho kobana ngiziphi iindawo zeSewula Afrika okhe wazibona nanyana wezwa ngazo.

Ngiziphi ezinye iindawo ozaziko?

Zikhona iindawo lapho uhlala khona eziqakathekileko nezikarisako, njengekhaya lomuntu oqakathekileko, itatawu, iphaga yezemidlalo nanyana indawo ehle?

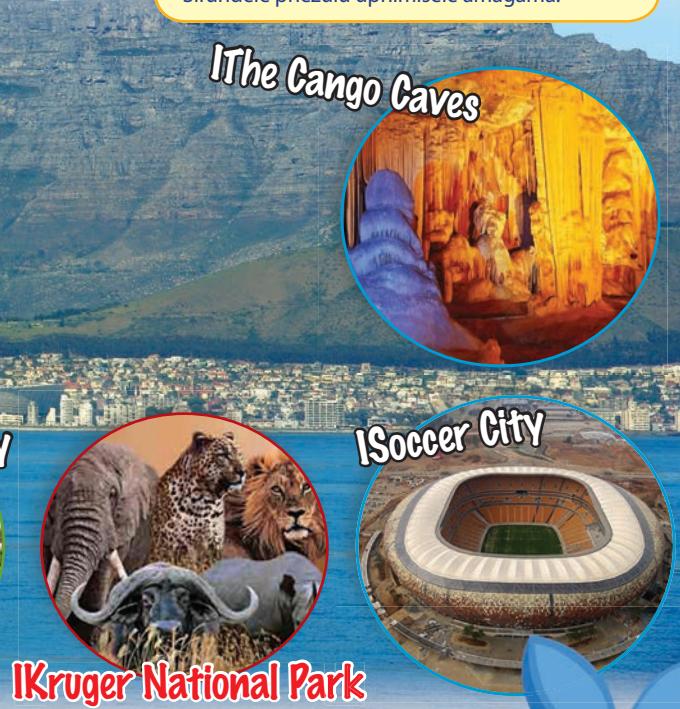
iTable Mountain



iSun City



IBig Hole Kimberley



iThe Cango Caves



IKruger National Park



iSoccer City



Asenzeni

Dabula ukhuphe ikhasi elilandelako bewulibhince ukwenza ibhrotjha yekarada u-z. Dizayina ibhrotjha ukhangise indawo ekarisako eSewula Afrika engathandwa ukubonwa ziimvakatjhi. Kungaba yindawo yamagugu, njengekhaya lomuntu oqakathkileko, itatawu, umakhiwo omdala onomlandu, imnyuziyamu, isiqiwu selizwe loke nanyana igarden, iRain Forest nanyana iTable mountain. Kufanele usebenzise ilimi elikatelelako ukukhuthaza abantu kobana bavakatjhele indawo leyo.

Ikhasi langaphambili kufanele libenomebhe weSewula Afrika belidose nanyana libenesiqubulo-isibonelo: "Inarha yomlando nekarisako"

Kelinye lamakhasi gwala isithombe bewutlole ihlathululo yokobana bazokubona ini.

Khumbula ukufaka

- Ikheli lenye nenye indawo
- Imali yokungena emasangweni
- nesikhathi sokuvula.



**Hlela  
ibhrotjha  
yakho  
ekhasini  
la-43**



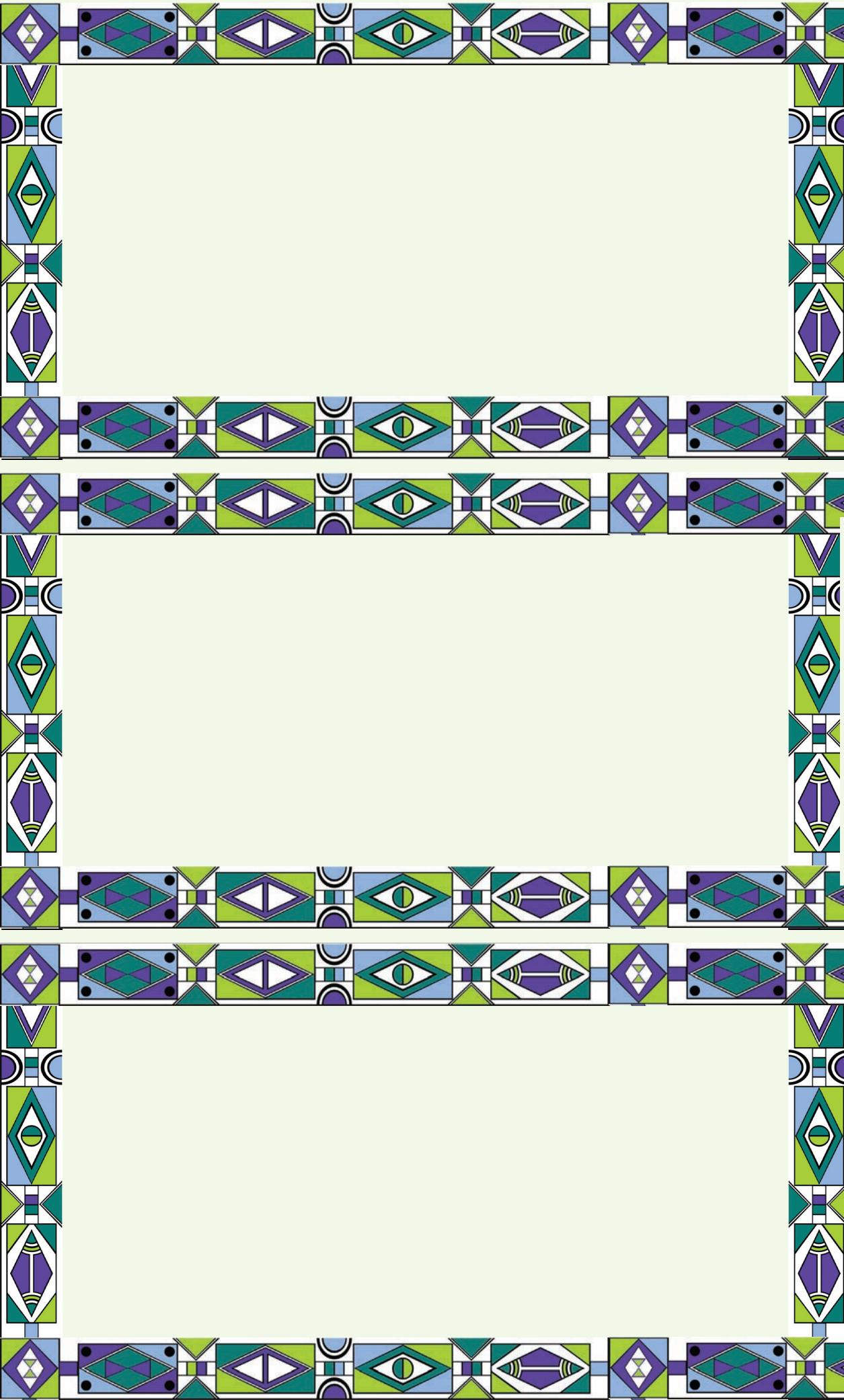
## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

• Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



## Lokha nawusafundako

• Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



5

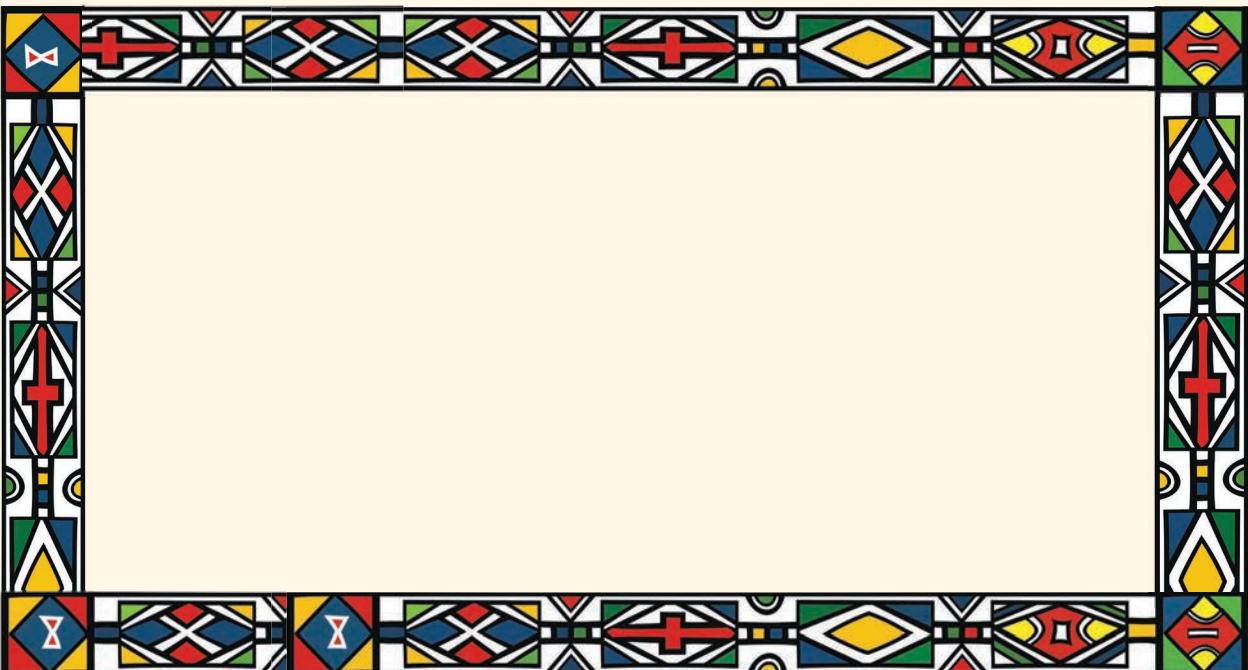
6

1

Ikhasi elingaphambili: Bhinca  
ikhasi langemuva? Mayelana nemininigwana yakhko  
njengenomboro yomtato, ikheli ne-imeyili.



2



3



4



Asitlolle

**1**

Dizayina iphamfledi yakho. Qedelela umebhengqondo. Elinye nelinye ibhlogo leenomboro liqalise ekhasini lenomboro esephamfledini. Nasele uyidizayinile iphamfledi yakho utlhathabejile, umngani wakho akayifunde.

**2**

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Ukudizayina ikhasi langaphambili.

**3**

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

**4**

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

**5**

Ukutlola ilwazi elifaneleko.

**6**

Nikela ngemininingwana yakho lapha ungathintwa khona nekheli.

# Ukukatelela-ilimi lokuthintana

## Imitjho elula nehangahlangeneko

Umutjho uneengcenye ezimbili.

- Umuntu nanyana into umutjho okhuluma ngayo ibizwa **ngehloko** yomutjho.
- Okutjhiwoko ngomuntu loyo nanyana ngento leyo kubizwa kobana **silandiso**. Ngaso soke isikhathi isilandiso sifaka isenzo somutjho.



Jim	UThabo uwile.
Ihloko	isilandiso sinesenzo nga <b>phakathi</b>



Asitbole

Emutjhweni ongenzasi leyibula ihloko nesilandiso Tlola **ihloko** ngaphasi esikhundleni salokho umutjho ositjela ngakho nanyana lokho umutjho okhuluma ngakho. Thalela ihloko. Tlola **isilandiso** ngaphasi komutjho bese uthalela isenzo.

*Umutjho onehloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa ubizwa ngokuthi mumutjho olula.*

Umpheki	ubhaga ikhekhe
Isiphaphamtjhini	ukupaphpha ngehla kwentaba.
Umpheki onomusa nononileko	ubhage ikhekhe eliminandi lestrowubheri.
Isiphaphamtjhini esikhulu esiyisiliva	siphaphe ngehla kwentaba enamadwala.

## Ukuhlanganisa imitjho



## Ukuhlanganisa imitjho

Nange singasebenzisa imitjho elula nasitlolako nakilokho esikukhulumako, ikulumo yethu angekhe ikarise.

Nangabe sihlanganisa imitjho yethu ngeenhlanganiso ukuze sithole imitjho eempandempande, kungaba nokuzwakala okungcono.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa esinye seenhlanganiso lezi ukuhlanganisa imitjho elandelako. Bese uthalela izenzo.

ukuze

begodu

nanyana

godu

kobana

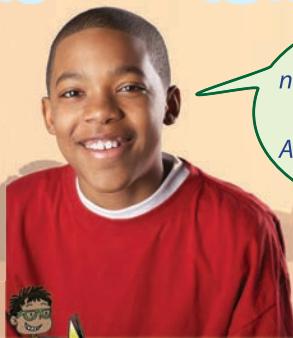
Amagama esiwasebenzisako  
nasihlanganisa imitjhana  
kanye nemitjho abizwa  
ngokuthi **zihlanganiso**.  
Aqakathekile ukuhlanganisa  
imitjho ndawonye.

1. UBafunani ufunda kabudisi		ngesinye isikhathi ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle.
2. UBafunani ufunyana imiphumela engasimihle		afunda ngokuzimisela.
3. UMbulawa ulahlekile		bekaphethe umebhe.
4. Bebatlhaga kwabo		bebanganayo nemali yokuthenga ukudla.
5. UNomsa uthanda ama-apula		amsebenza amathumbu.
6. Abobaba bayasebenza		abobaba bazokurhola.
7. Ngavele ngatjho.		akazukuphumelela.
8. Umntwana uyalila.		angeke ngamkhumbula.
9. Angakhamba umma lo.		kunezulu elincani.
10. Nathi sizwile.		sizwile akakulaleli
11. Sebenzani bentazana.		sebenzani nirhole ekupheleni kwenyanga.
12. Umma umthume esitolo.		umma umthume ayothenga amazambana.
13. Ubaba angangibetha.		mina angekhe ngasukela ukubhema.
14. Umntwana uthanda ukusela ibisi.		umntwana akhange amunye nakasese mncani.
15. USihle akalali emini.		uSihle uyaphilelwa ebusuku.
16. Ngifuna ukumtjela.		ngifuna ukuthula.



# Ukukatelela

Kuyenzeka kobana kuthlhogoge ukuthi udelise/wanelise ngekulumo abanye abantu ukuze bavumelane nombono wakho nanyana ukuze wenze okuthileko nanyana uthole okuthileko? Nangabe kunjalo, kufanele ufunde ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako. Soke sisebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako nasiphikisanako, ikakhulukazi nasidelisa/sanelisa ngekulumo utitjhore nanyana ababelethi bethu ngento ethileko.



*Ngiyakubawa mma,  
ngingayokuvakatja kwabo  
lakaSam ngepelaveke le?  
Ababelethi bakhe bazokuba  
khona ...*

*Ngiyakubawa baba,  
ngingafuya iyengwana  
njengefuyosithandwa?  
Ngiyakubawa  
ngizoyitlhogomela  
kuhle ...*



*Ngiyakubawa titjhore,  
ungasipha umsebenzi  
wekhaya namhlanje?  
Angithi sisebenze kabudisi  
khulu iveke le ...*



**Asifundeni** Qala iimbonelo ezilandelako zomtlolo okatelelako.

**Isihloko**

**Omunye nomunye esikolweni kufanele onge  
igezi**

**Ihlosi**

Ukudanisa omunye nomunye esikolweni ukonga igezi  
Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

**Abalaleli  
ekunqotjhwe kibo**

Uphrinsipala wesikolo nabotitjhore

Esibonelweni  
lesi, umtloli  
unikela  
iinzathu bese  
uyanaba  
ukusekela  
ipikisano.

**Isizathu sokuthoma**

Kokuthoma, iisetjenziswa zegezi zisebenzisa amandla amanengi. Ngokunjalo iikrini zamakhomphyutha, amaprojektha nemirhatjho kufanele kucinywe nazingasetjenziswako. Ngeveke ephelileko zoke iisetjenziswa zegezi bezingakacinywa ngesikhathi sokuphumula nangemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

**Isizathu sesibili**

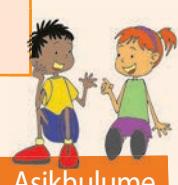
Kwesibili, ezinye iisetjenziswa zegezi ezifana namahitha namalampa zidla amandla amanengi. Omunye nomunye kufanele acime amalampa lokha nakaphuma ngekamareni. Amafeni namahitha kufanele asetjenziswe kwaphela nangabe ubujamo bezulu bubumbi. Evekeni ephelileko amahitha bekaliswe aduma ubusuku boke.

**Rhunyeza  
ipikiswano. Nikela  
iimphakamiso  
njengesiphetho.**

Esiphethweni, nange soke sicabanga ngokongiwa kwegezi,  
singaphungula ukusetjenziswa kwamandla wegezi.

Kufanele sithome njenganje ukonga amandla.

Cocisanani nabangani bakho ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Umtlolli unikele amaphuzu wokuphikisa amangaki begodu ukunikela buphi ubufakazi ukusekela ipikiswano yakhe?



**Asikhulume**

Umabonakude ubalungele abentwana?

Isihloko

Esibonelweni lesi umtloli uvumelana begodu uphikisana neempikiswano. Umtloli uthi, "ngakelinye ihangothi ..." kodwana abuye athi, "ngakelinye ihangothi godu ..."

Ukwenza abantu bavumelane nawe kobana umabonakude ubalungele abentwana, nanyana unokukhuthaza izenzo ezimbi nje, utjengisa amahlelo wezefundo nesibonelo esihle sokuziphatha kuhle.

Ihloso

Ababelethi nabotitjhhere

Abalaleli ekunqotjhwe kibo

Ngakelinye ihangothi, iinkhangiso zakumabonakude zikhuthaza abentwana kobana babe basebenzisi marhamaru. Ukungezelela, akusikuhe kobana abentwana bahlale babukele zemidlalo kumabonakude ngombana kufanele nabo bazibandakanye kezemidlalo.

Ngakelinye ihangothi

Ngakelinye ihangothi, umabonakude unikela ilwazi elitlhogwa bentwana. Amahlelo amanengi, njengetjhaneli yezefundo, ifundisa ababukeli ummongo ngesihloko esithileko. Umabonakude ukhombisa godu imikghwa emihle yepilo.

Ngakelinye ihangothi

Esiphethweni, nanyana ukubukela umabonakude kunemiphumela emimbi, kesinye iskhathi iyafundisa beyithuthukise amazinga wezepilo.

Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesiphetho.



Asikhulume

- Umtloli unikela amaphuzu aphikisanako amangaki?
- Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili asekela ngawo umabonakude?
- Ngimaphi amaphuzu amabili angasekeli ngawo umabonakude?
- Abotitjhhere banganikela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonakude?
- Ababelethi banganikela maphi amaphuzu aphikisana nokubukela umabonakude?

Amadama  
amatjha



# Ukutlola ipikiswano ephikisako



Asenzeni  
lothu

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeenhlokwana ezilandelako bese ukhetha esisodwa ozokutlola ngaso.



Amalanga wokuphumula  
wesikolo kufanele abe made.



Abentwana besikolo  
kufanele banikelwe  
umsebenzi omncani  
wesikolo wekhaya.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola utilhatlhabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

**1 Ihloso**

**2 Ekunqotjhwe kibo**

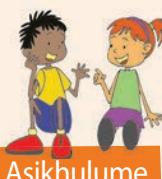
**3 Ipikiswano yokuthoma**

**4 Ipikiswano yesibili**

**5 Ipikiswano yesithathu**

**6 Ilimphakamiso**

**7 Isiphetho**



Asikhulume

Hlola ipikiswano yakho njenekulomo pikiswano ngaphambili kokuyitlola ephepheni elilandelako.





Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlela  
ipikisano edelisako.

Isihloko	
Ihloso	
Ekunqotjhwe kibo	
I pikiswano yokuthoma ukusekela isihloko sakho	
I pikiswano yesibili ukusekela isihloko sakho	
Rhunyeza ipikiswano. Nikela iimphakamiso njengesiphetho.	

# Ubukondlo nezinye iindlela

*Isifaniso*



**Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ezimbili bese siveza iphuzu lokufana phakathi kwezinto lezo. Sisebenzisa isakhi u-sa nanyana u-njenga-**

**Uneendlebe ezikulu ezinjengezendlovu.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?

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**Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye.**

Azikho izakhi ezisetjenziswako nakwakhwa izingathekiso.

*Isingathekiso*

**Muñle umakoti, llanga liphuma.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?

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**Magama anamaledere afanako asetjenziswe ngindlela edosako.**

*Ifanatjhada*

**Ukuñleba kwahluñanisa umndeni wakwatthalahlandlela.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?

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**Lapha kuqalwa amagama anabokamisa abafanako.**

*Ifanakamisa*

**UMavukuvuku uvukuzela ubuya kúphi?**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?

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# anehlathululo Amabizo efanako

La mabizo anomqondo nehlathululo efanako. Umhlobo lo wamabizo usetjenziswa lokha nasifuna ukunothisa ilimi lethu.



**Umsana uthabile/ujabulile.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?

# Amabizo aphikisanako

La mabizo atjho nanehlathululo engafaniko.

Lo umhlobo wamabizo siwusebenzisa ukuveza imiqondo ephikisanako.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



La magama ajamele nanyana alingisa amatjhada athileko.

# Ifuzatjhada

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



Lapha-ke kubyelewa abongwaqa ababili nanyana abangaphezu kwababili ngokulamana.

# Ifanangwaqa

**UBafunani ufunani efajini yakwami.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo? Akhe wakhe imitjho enabongwaqa u-tjh- no-b ababuyelewko.



Sisebenzisa irhwala lokha nasikhulisa ikulumo ngokudluleleko.

# Irhwala

**Umntwana walila kwaduma ikwamhlanga.**

Ungacabanga ngezinye iimbonelo?



# Ikulumo pendulwano ekhulumako



Asitbole

Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesidleni,  
Eminye imitjho ephakathi ihlathulula umlingisi ongesinceleni.  
Thala umuda usuke emutjhweni owodwa uye emlingisini onembako.



Asitbole

Kwanje tlola lokho abalingisi abakutjhoko omunye komunye. Lokhu kubizwa ngekulomo-pendulwano. Ikulumo pendulwano ikutjela kobana abantu bathini. Imidlalo itlolwa ngendlela le. Nasele uqedile ikulumo pendulwano yakho, ilingise ujame ngaphambili kwetlasi.

Ipholisa:

Wenzani ebusuku kangaka esltradeni?

UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

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UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

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UZakes:

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Ipholisa:

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**Asikhulume**

Kunabakhulumako abangaki kukulumo- pendulwano le?  
 Bobani abakhulumako?  
 Irejista yepholisa ingahluka njani kunerejista yomsana ogangako?

**Asitlole**

Tlola indinyana lapho uhlathulula khona abalingisi.

Kwanje tlola ikulumo pendulwano phakathi kwakho notitjhere wakho. Tlola ibizo lakho emideni ebovu.

**Utitjhere:** Sekulihlandla lesithathu ungenzi umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya.  
 (wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitjhere:** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitjhere:** \_\_\_\_\_  
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**Utitjhere:** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (wena): \_\_\_\_\_

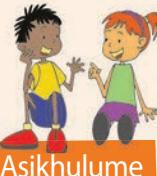
**Utitjhere:** \_\_\_\_\_

# Awa, Nomzana Bhubes!

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le? Yethuleke njani? Ungakghona ukuthola amatshwayo wekulomo pendulwano? Bobani abakhulumako/ iinkhulumi endatjaneni?



Asifundeni



Asikhulume

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho esisodwa sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamcoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana.

Nabangani bakho aba-7 fundelani indatjana le phezulu, ukuze omunye nomunye afunde isitho sinye sesilwana, omunye wenu angabamcoci ofunda iinjetjhana ezihlangana Kade khulu, zoke iinlwana ebezihlala emzaneni weBrer zabe zihlala ngokuthula zoke. Ipiyo yabe immandi khulu begodu iintenetjha ezincani, amadube, iimvubu, iingwenya ezihlakaniphileko kanye neemfene ezitjhakadulako nazo bezihlala zoke ngokuthula ... bekwafika lapha ibhubesi elimbi lafika lafuna ukudla zoke iinlwana lezi. Kusuka mhlokh, zoke iinlwana zabe sele zisesaba ngaso soke isikhathi. Ngelinye ilanga, iinlwana zathatha isiquinto esiveza ukuba nesibindi: zafuna ukuyokukhulumisana nebhubesi ukufunyana isisombululo somraro lowo. Ibhubesi lathi lokha nalibona iinlwana zoke zisiza, lathaba belathontisa amathe, ngombana labe selizitjela kobana angekhe lisazuma mhlokh ngombana inyama yabe izilethile. Kwathi lokha nalithoma ukuthontisa amathe licabanga ngesidlo semini, ifene enesibindi yakhuluma iqalise ebhubesini.

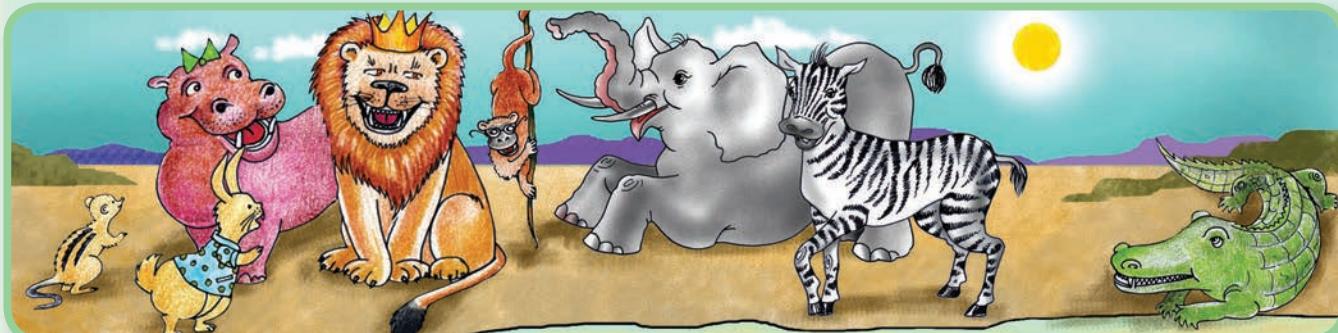
## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/inhlolo bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelete usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.



**Ifene:** Siyakubawa Kosi ... e-e..., um... sibawa ukukhuluma nawe ngendaba eqakatheke khulu.  
Nawungasibulala soke, angeke usaba yikosi yehlathi.

Ngemva kwalapho, zoke iinlwana zathoma ukukhuluma pheze kanyekanye.

**Idube:** Iye, angekhe usaba nomuntu ozombusa.

**Ingwenya:** Uzokuba wedwa embusweni wakho.

**Imvubu:** Begodu uzokube sewusele wedwa kunganamuntu ozokuba inyama yakho.

**Indlovu:** Ekugcineni nawe uzokufa ubulawe yindlala.

**Intenetjha:** Alo-ke, sinesiphakamiso:Nawungakhe ulise ukusibulala, sithembisa ukukuthumela omunye ozamudla njalo qobe lilanga. Angekhe usazuma nangelanga linye.  
Wena-ke ungazihlalela phasi nje ubukele uMabonwa kude ilanga loke.

Ibhubesi labe lilalele koke lokho ekwabe kukhulunywa ziinlwana.

**Ibhubesi:** Nizongilethela ukudla? Leso sisombululo esihle tle. Kodwana ngiyaniyelelisa: nange kungenzeka ningakulethi ukudla kwami bekwadlula ilanga linye, ngizonidla noke ngesidlo sesikhathi esisodwa.

Zoke iinlwana zavumelana. Kusukela mhlokh, isilwana esisodwa sabe sithunyelwa edzabeni lamabhubesi njalo qobe lilanga begodu ibhubesi labe lihlala lithabile. Ngelinye ilanga, kwabe kulidlhego lentenetzha kobana isiwe iyokuba sihlengo ukunikela ngepilo yayo beyibe inyama yebhubesi. Intenetjha yabe ingafuni ukufa. Yacabanga iqhinga eyabe izolenza.

Intenetjha yakhamba kabuthaka lokha anayiya edzabeni lebhubes. Yathi nayifika lapho, ibhubesi labe lisehla lenyuka liphethwe yndlala. Labe lifile yndlala. Ibhubesi lathi nalibona intenetjha encani, lafikelwa lilaka.

**Ibhubesi:** Ucabanga kobana inyama yakho wena ntenetjha encani izongisuthisa ilanga loke? Ngilambekhulu begodu akhe uqale kobana umncani begodu umzimba wakho umatsikani kangangani!

**Intenetjha:** Eqinisweni iinlwana bezithumele iintenetjha ezisithandathu Kosi yeenlwana, kodwana ezihanu zazo zibilewe bezadliwa ngelinye ibhubesi endleleni.

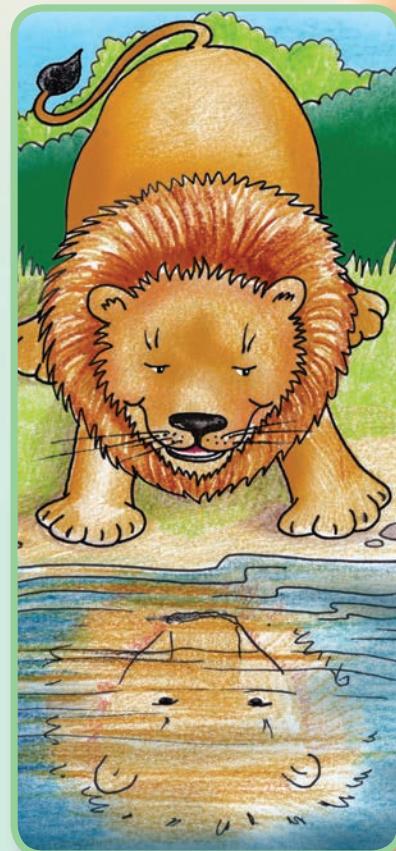
**Ibhubesi:** Ini? Elinye ibhubesi? Ngimi ngedwa iKosi lapha.

**Intenetjha:** Kunelinje e... enye iKosi eku-..lu khulu. Ibhubesi elinye leli nalo lithe liyiKosi yehlathi begodu ngilo ikosi yamambala.

**Ibhubesi:** Ngiphekela kilelo ibhubesi ngiyolibona ukuze ngikwazi ukulifundisa isifundo – lapha kubusa mina!

Intenetjha encani yakhamba nebhuses latjhinga emlanjeni otjhinga khulu kwamambala. Intenetjha yatjela ibhubesi kobana elinye ibhubesi lelo labe lingemanzini. Ibhubesi lajama ngehla komlambo laqala ngemanzini ebegade acwengile. Labona isithunzi salo. Lacabanga kobana kwabe kungelinje ibhubesi. Labhodla sele litjengisa ilaka elikhulu misnya labe leqela ngemanzini ukusahlela ibhubesi leli ebelicabanga kobana lilidlele inyama yayo. Ibhubesi labetha ngehloko phezu kwedwala labe lakghanywa mamanzi.

Ngemva kwalapho, intenetjha encani eyabe sele igajwe lithabo, yabuyela kezinye iinlwana ukuyokubika ngeendaba ezabe zisehla ngesiphundu lezo. Begodu zoke inlwana emzaneni weBrer zabuyela zahlala kamnandi godu ngemva kokufa kwebhubesi.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde imibuzo elandelako bese uyiphendulela eenkhaleni ezinkelweko.

Kungani ezinye iinlwana bezilesaba kangako ibhubesi?

Labe lithini iqhinga elavezwa yintenetjha?

Indatjana le inganikelwa sippi isihloko?

Kungani iinlwana zangingiza bezaziluma ilimi (e-e..., um....!) lokha nazikhulum nebhusesi?



Asikhulume

## Isihloko somdlalo

1 Bobani abalingisi?




Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhe ngcondo ukutlola umsebenzi utlhatlhabeje, ngemuva kokufundisisa umsebenzi wakho, tlola umdlalo wakho esikhali esingenzasi.

Hlatulula lsizinda

Nikela abalingisi amabizo

Lokho abakutjhoko ngesikhathini sanje

2 Sithini isakhiwo?


3 Sithini isizinda?


4 Uzokuthini umcoci?


5 Ngimuphi  
umlayezo engifuna  
ukuwuthumela?


Ungakha abadlali bakho ususele kilokho abakutjhoko.  
Tlola amagama akhulunywa balingisi bakho. Qedelela ngamabizo wabalingisi bakho ngekholumini engesinceleni bese utlola lokho abakutjhoko kubesesikhathini sanje.

Ilanga:



Abafundi esiqhemeni sakho abafunde lokho okutlolileko. Bakwazile ukulandela isakhiwo? Bakwazi ukuthola abalingisi emdlalweni wakho?

## Asikhulume



# Ukubika ngalokho abakutjhoko

**Usebenzise abozitjhana:** Ngaso soke isikhathi uthoma nanyana ugcine ngesenzo esibikako, njengokuthi ngibawa, uthi, uhlathulula a thi. "Ngibawa ungiphe ithuba lesibili," kubawa uBongi, nanyana uBongi uyancenga "Nginikela elinye ithuba." (umuda omutjha) " Ngingakhamba nawe?" kubuza uPeter, nanyana kubuza uPeter "Ngingakhamba nawe?"



Asitlolle

Tlola abozitjhana  
ekuthomeni  
nekugcineni kwalokho  
ekukhulunywa  
sikhulumi ngasinye.

Ifene yabuza uNom. Kosi ngingakhulumia nawe.

Intenetjha yathi nange ungasidla uzokusala uwedwa embusweni wakho.

Ihubesi labuza nizongilethela ukudla ngizihlalele phasi?

Ukwenzele ini lokhu? Wabuza.

U-Anna wathi akukho esingakwenza.

Kwanje tlola lokho abakutjhoko njengekulumo ebikako.

U-Anna

Ucabanga kóvana lizókuna ngoMgáibeló?



uBongi

Itjhadi yobujamo bezulu itjengisa izulu ebusuku.



uJabu

Kuhlé ngombana iChiefs iyadlala!



Hlanganisa imitjho elula ukuze wakhe imitjho eempandepande.  
Sebenzisa u ... **begodu** nanyana **ngombana**

Ukatsu udle ikhondlo. Ukatsu udle itjhizi.

USizwe uyadla. USizwe ulambil.

Inja ikhonkothile. Kunomuntu eyegeni.

Sabaleka sayozifihla. Izulu belina.

Uthenge irogo. Uthenge namanyathelo.



Asitlole

Funyana **amabizo anomqondo ofanako** emagameni  
angetheyibuleni. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako azokusiza.

umlelenjana

Amabizo anomqondo/  
anehlathululo  
efanako begodu  
atjho okufanako/  
amqondofana.

Isibonelo: lotjhisa>  
bingelela

khulumu

umlobokazi

loya

khombela

amathuna

itsikiri

isiyingi

phathaphatha

umakoti

amazindla

indulungu

bawa

demba

ukusila	
ukuhlanza	
ukufa	
ukugoma	
isiqongo	

isitlhori	
ukudla	
ukubhubha	
ukutjokoza	
ukugayela	

Kwanje cabanga ngamabizo anehlathululo **ephikisanako/amqondophika**. Atbole ngebhoksini ekugcineni komutjho.

Ubaba nomma bavuna amathanga.

Ubaba ulele ngombana uyagula.

Bangani basa umlilo loyo msinya.

Ugogo uthi akawuthandi umratha omakhaza.

Sathi nasehlela ngemlanjeni sababona badlala.

UThulani lizibulo ngakwabo.



Asifunde

**Umgomani othimulisako**

Izolo bengithimula, bengizizwa  
ngiphathekile.

Ngikhambile ngayokubonana nodorhodera  
wathi ngiyokuthenga **ipilisi elisabukhobe**.  
Nge-iri lobu-8 ngikhambe ngayokulala.

Ngase ngicima **amalampa**.

Ngisebenzise ibhoksi elilodwa lamathitjhu  
ngithimula ubusuku boke.

Ngithimule ngathimula, **ubusuku boke**.

Akhange **ngilale**.

Ngikho nje titjhere ngingakhange  
ngiphumelele **esihlahluben** sokupeledwa  
kwamagama.

*Itlolwe ngu Bruce Lansky  
(beyarhunyutjhelwa esi Ndebeleni)*



Asikhulumu

- Linga ukufunya igido lekondlo.
- Fundelani ikondlo phezulu bese niwahla izandla lokha nanilokhu nifunda njalo.
- Khuluma nomngani wakho ngesihloko sekondlo.



Asitlole

Tlola ikondlo yakho. Linga ukwenza kobana elinye nelinye igama emudeni wesibili libenetjhada elifanako. Tlola utlhatlhabeje ikondlo yakho. Fundela phezulu ufundele abangani bakho bese utlola esikhali esingenzasi.




Asitbole

Sebenzisa izenzukuthi ukuqedelela imitjho engenzasi.

Amagama akhomba ukuhlalelana kwezinto endaweni ethileko. Kanengi amagama la akutjela kobana into ihlalelene njani neny, ekuyindawo.

Ngaphasi

ngaphezulu

hlangana

ngeqadi

ngaphakathi

phezu



UJimi ukhamba \_\_\_\_\_  
kwebhulorho.



Umntwana uhlezi \_\_\_\_\_  
kwebhada.



USipho uhlezi \_\_\_\_\_  
kwabentazana ababili.



Qala ukatsu \_\_\_\_\_  
kwesofa.



Yiza uzokuhlala \_\_\_\_\_  
kwami.



Beka ipoto \_\_\_\_\_  
kwesitofu.



Asitbole

Zaliselela ngegama uqedelele  
isifaniso



Kanengi sihlathulula into ngokuyifanisa neny. Isibonelo, "umuntu ukhambela hlanye njengelanga lebusika" Lokhu sikubiza ngesifaniso. Kanengi sisebenzisa inlwanyana ukufanisa.

1	Ikulu	niengendlovu
2	Nesibindi njenge-	
3	Uphithizela njenge-	
4	Ubuthaka njenge-	
5	Ukhululeke njenge-	
6	Ulunge njengo-	
7	Ulambe njenge-	
8	Uzikhakhazisa njenge-	



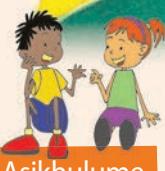
# Ikondlo yokudumisa iSewula Afrika



Asifundeni

Asibambane ngezandla  
maSewula Afrika, sisitjhaba  
esiziqajako.

Sisoke sivuma ingoma yethu,  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.



Asikhulume

- Ikondlo ikhuluma ngani?
- Kubayini sithi yikondlo edumisako nanyana ebongako?
- Ingabe ikondlo inalo igido?
- Abantu bavame ukubonga iimbongo nini?



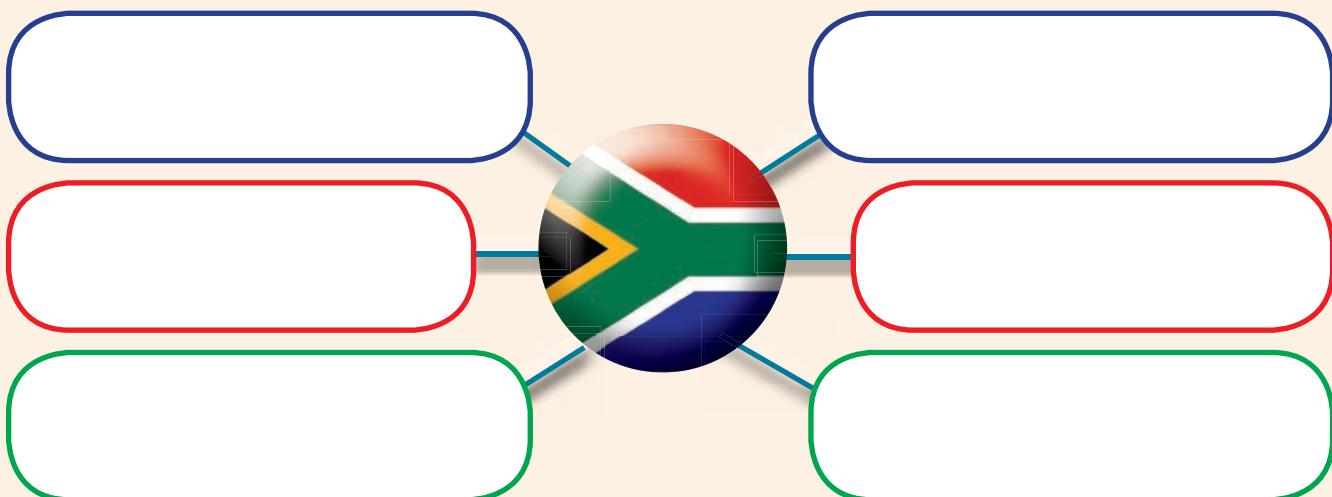
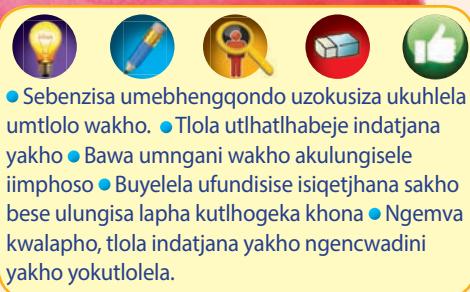
Asitbole

Njengabafundi nicabanga kobana singayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe yindawo esingaphila kiyo ngokuphepha nangokuthula? Qedelela ngemibono yakho kumebhengqondo.

Nathi abentwana abancani kufanele sisize  
ukwakha inarha yekhethu.

Asenzeni iSewula Afrika ibe yindawo engcono  
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika.

Masakhane.  
Sibarholi bangomuso.  
Abarholi ephasini lethu lelanga.  
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika





Kwanje tlola isigatjana ngokuthi ungayenza njani iSewula Afrika kobana ibe yindawo engcono.

### Asitlole

Sebenzisa imibono oyitlole kumebhengqondo wakho. Unikelwe isihloko esikhulu nanyana umqondo oqakathekileko ukuze uthome isigatjana sakho.

Inarha yeSewula Afrika yihle kwamambala begodu singasiza kobana siygcine iyindawo engcono lapha singahlala khona.

Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho ngeSewula Afrika.



### Ukuzithabisa

Maye! Qala inyezi, khkhukazi esiphazimako; Maye mma! Ubonakala njengelampa esibhakabhakeni. Ilampa elilizungu u-O.

Ngeveke ephelileko besisincani Begodu silih lendla njengesikhali; Kodwana nje sele sikhulile Begodu uphelele ulizungu elingu-O.

Itlolwe ngu-E. Follen





Asikhulume

- Uyawazi amabizo wamaplanedi?
- Uyamangala kobana amaplanedi ayini?
- Ingabe amaplanedi ayafana nephasi lethu?
- Ukhe wawabona amanye amaplanedi emkayini nakusebusuku?
- Uyazi nje kobana amanye wamaplanedi lawo akude kangangani nelanga?



Ekondlwani elandelako, iPlato isaziwa ngeplanedi. Ngomnyaka we-2006, abososayensi bavumelana ngehathululu etja etjhoko kobana iplanedi liyini bebaqunta kobana eqinisweni iPluto akusiyo iplanedi.

Amaplanedi abunane aphaphaphapha ngethabo eduze kwelanga. Lalela nangiabiza ngalinye.

Mekhyuri? Ngilapha! Inomboro yoku-1 :iplanedi eseduze khulu nelanga.

Venus? Ngilapha? Inomboro yesi-2 : Amaplanedi amabili aphazima njengento etja.

Phasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-3 Amaphasi amathathu ekumakhaya wami nawe.

Mars? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-4: Amaplanedi amane abovu begodu alungele ukuthuthumba.

Jupitha? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-5:

Amaplanedi amahlanu amakhulu khulu angasi ziinhlaka zeenyosi.

Sathuni? Ngilapha! Inomboro yesi-6: Amarengi asithandathu anehlanganisela yethuli ne-ayisi.

Yuranasi? Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-7: Iplanedi ekghuthukela ezulwini.

Neptunu! Ngilapha! Inomboro yobu-8: ngeqatjhazi linye elinzima ubukhulu bakhe bukhulu.

Pluto! Ngilapha! Inomboro ye-9: iplanedi engencani khulu begodu nekungeyokugcina.

M. Goldish (ukumbekelekela)



## Asikhulumo

- Ikondlo engehla le ikhuluma ngani?
- Ucabanga kobana kungani imbongi iqunte ukutlola ikondlo le?
- Ikuṭjela ini ikondlo ngeendawo zamaplanedi?
- Ingabe iphasi likude kangangani nelanga?
- Buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese ubethe inyawo lakho phasi lokha nawuyifundako.



## Asitbole

Funyana amagama asithandathu aziimpara ekondleni bese uyawatlola phasi ngetheyibuleni.

Tlola amanye	amabili amatjha				



## Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanje buyelela ufunde ikondlo bese uqala nomgwalo ongenzasi.

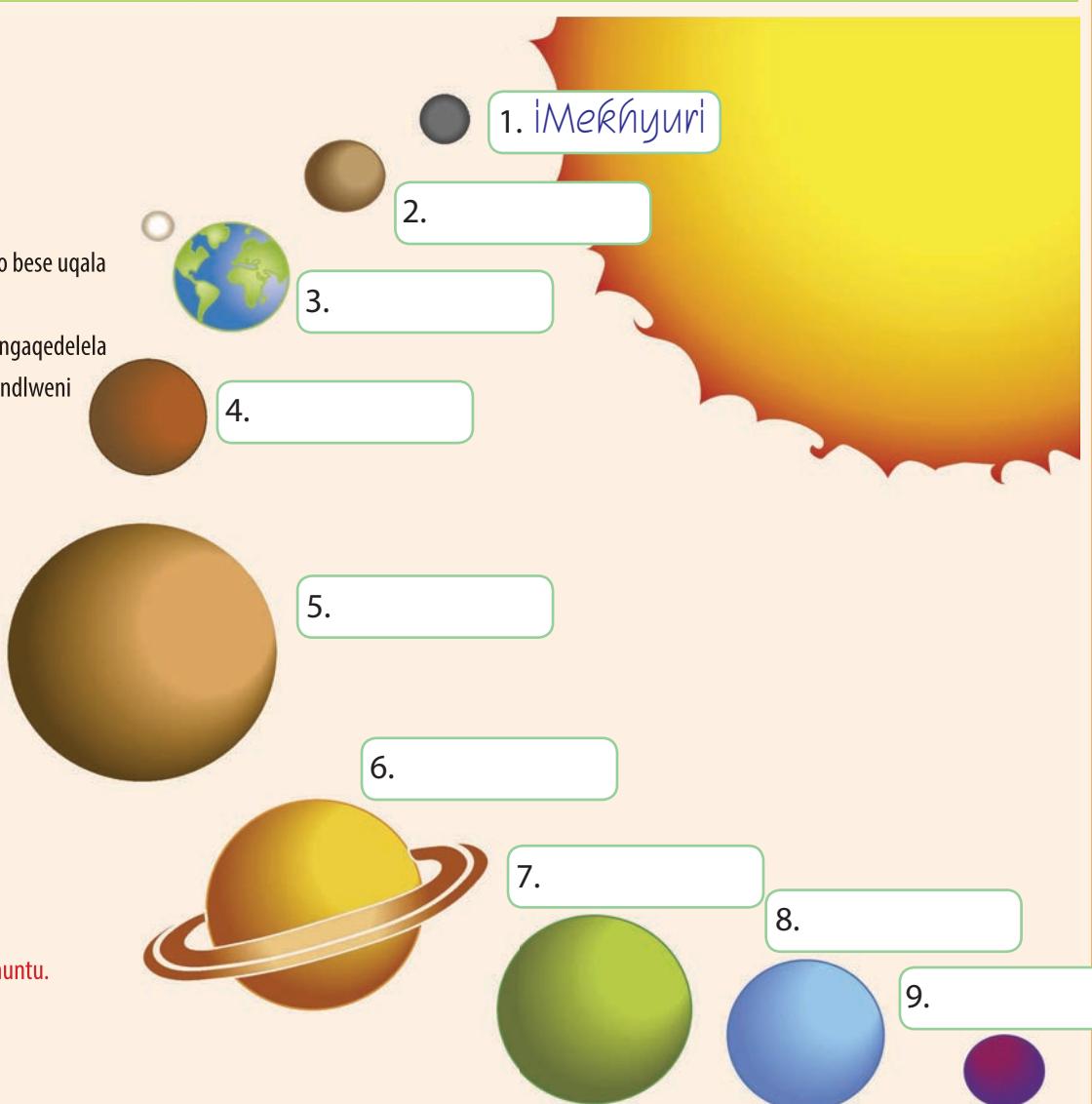
Akhe ulinge ukubona kobana ungaqedelela ngamabizo wamaplanedi asekondlwени engehla le bewutjho nokobana imbongi ithi ahlalelene kude kangangani nelanga.

Ikondlo ikhuluma ngeendawo nangendlela amaplanedi ahlalelene ngayo.

Ekondlweni engehla le, imbongi lbiza amaplanedi ngamagama wawo bese ayaphendula.

Imbongi ithatha kwangathi amaplanedi babantu.

Lokho sikubiza **ngokwenza samuntu.**

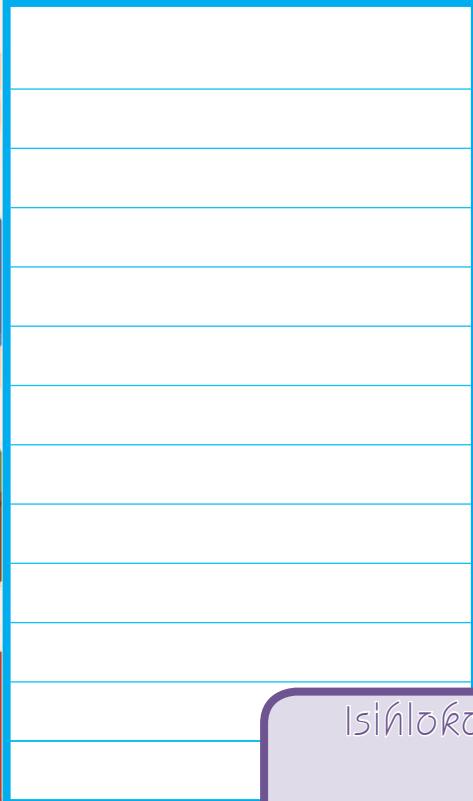




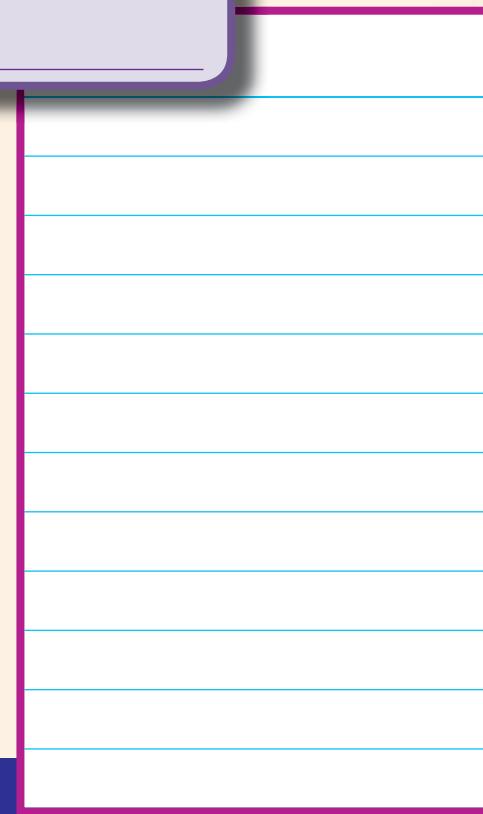
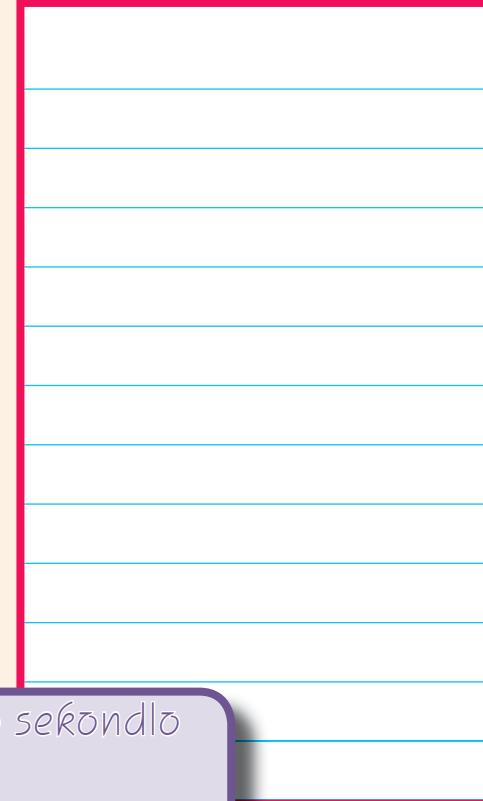
# Asitbole

Hlela ukutlola ikondlo. Tlola umutjho onegido ngebhoksini elinye nelinye. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Yabelanani ngemibono bese nitlola phasi imibono yenu nakhe iindima zekondlo ngemabhoksini alandelako. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho emibili eveza igido ngebhoksini elinye nelinye.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola uthlatlhabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



## Isihloko sekondlo



### Siyini isingathekiso?

Isingathekiso sisetjenziswa khulu lokha nakutlolwa iinkondlo.

Kanengi iingathekiso zisebenzisa iiwlwana nanyana amanye amagama ukuhlathulula okhunye. Isib. Akasibuthaka, ngukatsu. Akusimamala, yinyoka. Isibonelo: Wafika irogolakhe libovu liligazi. Bekadinwe ayipuphu. Lokha nawusebenzisa isingathekiso, ubiza enye into ngenye. Isib. UMandla linwabu. Kutjho kobana ubuthaka.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho phasi bese uyayethula ngaphambi kwetlasi.



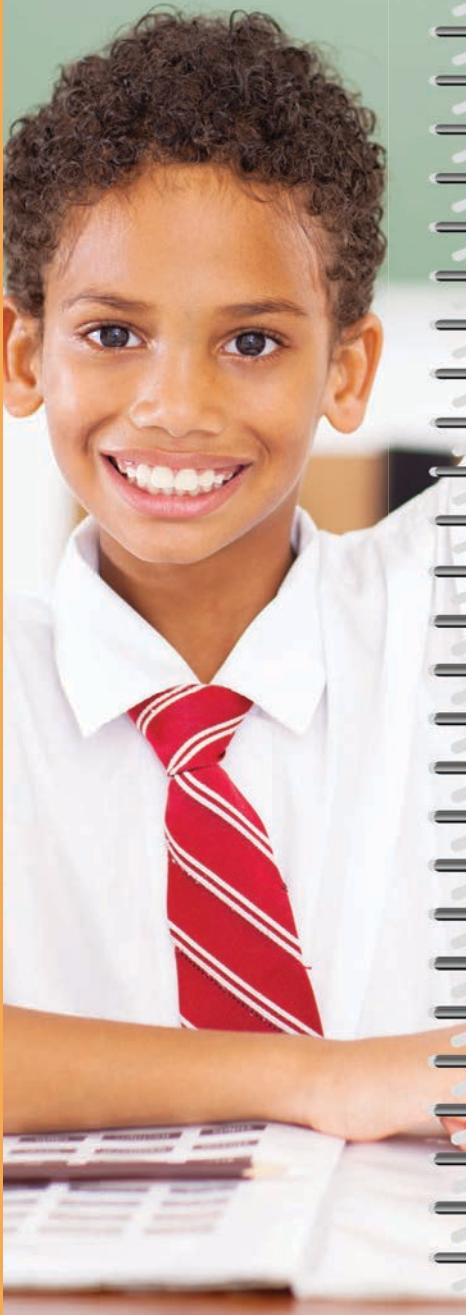
Asikhulume

Yitjho kobana iingathekiso ezilandelako zitjho ukuthini. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa isingathekiso esisodwa kobana sihlatalula ini.

**Uyise libilibili, ngitjho nakwabo bayamesaba.**

**Utsotsi waba makhaza ngevalo lokha nakabona amapholisa.**

**Isihlahlubo besilula – besimamanzi nje.**



## ZIHOLE WENA

### Ngiyakghona



- ukufunda inolwana
- ukufunda isiqetjhana esikatelelako
- hlaziya isiqetjhana esikatelelako
- ukufunda i-athikili eya ephephandabeni
- ukwazi ukukhomba iinhloko zeendaba , ukubona imitjho eqakathekileko kanye nesingeniso
- ukufunda ikulomo-pendulwano
- ukuhlela ukutlola indatjana
- ukuhlela nokutlola i-athikili eya ephephandabeni.
- ukuhlela nokutlola ikulomo-pendulwano
- ukufunisela kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani.
- ukulingisa indatjana
- ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda endatjaneni.
- ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelelo
- ukunikela amagama anehlathululo nomqondo ofanako nalawo anomqondo ophikisanako
- ukwazi ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nomenziwa
- ukukhomba imihlobo eyahlukeneko yamabizo
- hlaziya isikhango
- ukukhomba nokubona abamukeli-lwazi ekunqotjhwe kibo
- ukwazi ukubona amatshwayo nelimi lokumaketha
- ukutlola isikhango ngisebenzisa iinthombengqondo
- ukudizayina ibrotjha
- ukuhlathulula kobana kutjhiwo ini ngomutjho olula kanye nomutjho oziimpandepande/ohlangahlangeneko
- ukukhomba ihloko yomutjho kanye nesilandiso emutjhweni
- sebenzisa amagama atjengisa ukuhlalelana kwenzinto
- ukwazi ukukhomba iiimpikiswano kanye nokusekela iiimpikiswano elimini elikatelelako
- ngiyakghona ukuhlela nokutlola ipikiswano ekatelelako
- ukwazi ukukhomba ubukondlo njengesifaniso nesingathekiso
- ukusebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako
- ukwazi ukubona iintatimende, imibuzo nemiyalo
- ukuqinisekisa isivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa
- sebenzisa izitjho nezaga
- sebenzisa isiphawulo
- sebenzisa umutjho olula

## Ummongo 3: Ukutjho kobana kwenziwa njani Isihloko

### Isiqetjhana esilayelako

#### Ithemu 2 - limveke 1 - 2

#### 33) Ukubhaga amakhekhana wangeenkominiki

70

Ukukhomba izakhi zendatjana ekatelelako.  
Ukusika nokulamanisa imiyalo.  
Beka izitja ozozisebenzisa.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo yesifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana neresephi.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 34) Ukutlola iresephi

72

Tlola iresephi yokudla okuthandako.  
Tlola imiyalo elandelanako ngokwensiwa kwetiye.  
Qedeleta itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana kwemisebenzi eyenziwa ngamalanga.

#### 35) Ukusungula okutjha nesiphetho esitjha

74

Ukwethula iinithomo kanye neziq.  
Okutjhiwo ziinithomo neenlungelelo.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 36) Yenza abadansi bedeskthopho abalandelako

76

Ukfunda imiyalelo.  
Ukuqedelela imiyalo emayelana nemigwalo.  
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana usebenzia iinhlanganisi.

#### 37) Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga lami

77

linkathi ezhilkeneko emawatjhini ahlakahlukeneko ukutjengisa imisebenzi.

#### 38) Ukutlola incwadi

78

Gwala umebehe ozokukhambisana neenkomba nehlelo lokutlola.

#### 39) Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa

80

Ukukhomba ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa emitjhweni.  
Ukukhomba izenzo ezingadingi umenziwa.  
Ukutlola imitjho ngesihloko, isenzo nomenziwa.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 40) Sikutjela ini isihlathululi-magama

82

Ukukhomba amatjhuguluko kusihlathululi-magama njenga-Amagama ahlahlako, ukutlolwa kwamagama, ihlathululo eyehlukeneko neengcezu zekulumo.

#### Ukukhuluma ngendatjana Ithemu 2 - limveke 3 - 4

#### 41) Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhlwa

84

Isifundo sokuzwisa.

#### 42) Okhunye ngengwenya

86

Isifundo sokuzwisa esimhlobo wesihlathubo opheleleko kusetjenziswa imibuzo efuna kobana uzicabangele nalapha kukhethwa ipendulo enembako kezinengi.

Isingeniso: Amabizosenzo  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 43) Ngelanga elilandelako

88

Ukulingisa.  
Ukunqopho ebalingisini ekubabantu.  
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlola indaba.

#### 44) Ukutlola indatjana ekungeyami

90

Izolo ngibhudange ...  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 45) Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi

92

Tlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi usebenzise indatjana njengesisekelo salokhu.  
Iqiniso nanya okungasilo iqiniso.  
Ukukhuluma ngetheyibula lokumumethweko.  
Umsebenzi ngesenzo esitlhoga umenziwa nesingatlhogi umenziwa.

#### 46) UNelson Mandela asesemnenci

94

Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nokuqala imigwalo nesihloko.

Ukukhulumsana ngendatjana: Abalingisi, ihlalo nesakhiwo.

Ukungenisa ngomlando womtlolo njengomhlobo womtlolo.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 47) Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi

96

Ukutlola ukurhunyeza kokubuyekezwa kwsakhwi, ihlalo, abalingisi nommongo.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### 48) Kuragela phambili

98

Ukubuyekeza imihlobo yeenqetjhana nezakhi.

Ukubuyekeza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko, nesikhathi esizokufika.

Ukubuyekeza isikhathi sesikhathi esidlulileko, isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esizako ebhodini lomdlalo.

Ukuzihlolisia.

Ukuzihlolisia ngemiphumela yesifundo sephephandaba elidlulileko.

Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini magama.

#### Zihlole wena

100

Ukuzihlola wena ngemiphumela yamaphepha wokusebenzela ali-16.





Asifunde



## Ihlanganisela

125 g yemajarini ebuthakathaka  
1 ikomiki yetjhuukela  
3 amaqanda  
1 ikhezo levanila  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  yeenkomiki zeflowuru  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  yekomiki lebisi



## Ökutlhögako

## Iayisinghi

50 g ibhodoro enganatswayi  
2 amakomiki we-ayisinghi  
2 amakhizo wokudla  
webisi  
Thela amasprinkilli ukukghabisa



## Indlela yokupheka

Umpheki uhlangahlanganise imiyalo yokwenza amakhekhe. Akhe uqalisise kobana ungawabhaga njani amakhekhe. Sika ukhuphe umthetho ekhasini elilandelako bese unamathisela ngendlela zilamana ngayo esikhaleneni esingenzasi.





Asitlole

Uzokutlhoga ibisi elingangani?

Utlhoga iflowuru engangani?

Kwenzeka ini ngemva kokobana ukhuphe amakhekhe nge-ovenini?


Fundisia iresephi ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese wenza irhelo lezitja ozozisebenzisa nawubhaga amakhekhe.




Nombora amagadango alandelako kusuka ku-1 – 9 ukutjengisa indlela yokupheka

Likhuphe bewuvumele kobana liphole

Hlanganisa umajarini netjhukela bese uthela amaqanda nevanila, rura bese kuhlangana kuhle.

Futhumeza ngehla kwamazinga wokutjhisa ali-180°C. Beka amakomiki wamaphepha ngaphakathi kwamapani wamamafini.

Zalisa amaphephana wamakhekhe wangeenkomikini ngehlama

Sefa iflowuru kumajarini bese ungeza ngebisi.

Bhaga amakhekhana wangeenkomikini imizuzu ema-20 – 24

Hlanganisa ibhodoro beyibe butjhelelezi begodu itjhugulule umbala, thela itjhukela yoku-ayisa

Tjhatjha i-ayisinghi phezu kwamakhekhe

Thela amasprinkili



# Ukutlola iresephi



Asitlole

Ukutlola iresephi yokudla okuthandako

## Iresephi

Dukutlhogago

Indela  
yokupheka



## Asitbole

Imiyalo elandela  
ngenzasi  
ngeyokwenza itiye.  
Imiyalo le ayilandelani  
kuhle. Buyelela  
uyitbole imiyalo  
le kudayagramu  
etjengisa  
ukulandelana  
ngendlela elamana  
ngayo.



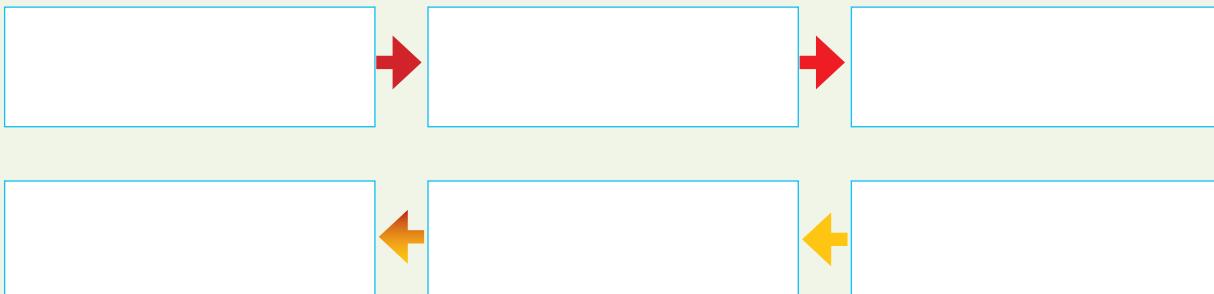
Faka imigodlana emithathu ngeketleleni.  
Rura itiye ngekhezo ngekomikini.  
Vumela kobana kutjhuje imizuzu  
emihlanu.  
Thela ibisi elaneleko.  
Pula iketlela ngamanzi abilako.  
Thela amanzi abilako ngeketleleni  
enamatlhari wetiye.  
Zalisa iketlela ngamanzi amatjha.  
Thela itiye ngeketlela ngekomikini.  
Bilisa amanzi ngeketlela.



## Asitbole

Kwanje sebenzisa amabhlogo ukwenza umgwalo olandelanako otjengisa kobana uliqede wenza ini  
ilanga lakho.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9



# Ukusungula okutjha nesiphetho esitjha

## Siyini isithomo

Isithomo yingceny e yegama. Akusilo igama elipheleleko. Ngileyo inqenye efakwa ngekuthomeni kwegama ukwenza igama elipheleleko. linthomo ziveza imihlobo yamabizo, ubunye nobunengi. Isithomo nasihlanganiswa nesiqu sitjhugulula ibizo.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu? Ibizo elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isithomo	+	Igama elisisiqu
UKU-		dla



Sitjho ukuthini isithomo? Ndulungela isithomo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu kelinye nelinye ibizo.

umsana      Umhluzi      Ilihlo      Isikolo  
 Abantu      amanzi      umkhulu  
 ubudala      Ilikhabe      Ukulala  
 amahlathi      Izinja      Ikomo  
 izinja      Abomalume      Intombi



Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze utjhugulule okutjhiwo mumutjho. Thalela isithomo sebizo olitolileko.

### Zitjho ukuthini iinthome ezilandelako

Isithomo	Ihlathululo	Isithomo	Ihlathululo
Um-/Umu-	ibizomuntu	Ama-	ibizonto
Um-/Umu-	ibizonto	Izi-	ibizonto
Aba	ibizomuntu	Izi-	ibizomuntu
Ili-/i-	ibizonto	Ubu-	ibizonya

1. Khamba uyongithezelu  ikhuni ngizokubasa umlilo.

2. Bentwana ningalalisi  isitja zingakahlanza.

3.  indoda akhambile ayokuzuma isilo.

4. Qala sekayamila  ithanga wakamma awatjale kuthangi.

5. Indlu yakwamkhozi yakhiwe  ngelitje.

6. Safika kwagogo samfunyana asipha  likukhu zakhe isiphila.

7.  lbandla la anabafundisi abanengi.

8. Bona kobana  umuntu laba bazokulala kuphi.

9.  umfundu bathule abababangi itjhada.

10. USuhla ungibethe  ngefeyisi ngaphuma umongola.

11.  Umdlali besiqhema bathaba khulu ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana.

12. Njalo nje mina ngithenga  isidlo okunengi.

1.iin, 2.izi, 3.ama, 4.ama, 5.ngama, 6.iin, 7.ama, 8.aba, 9.aba, 10.ngeme, 11.aba, 12.uku

Khetha iinlungelelo ezintathu bese uzisebenzisa emitjhweni ozakhele yona.


# Siyini isilungelelo?

linlungelelo ziyafana neenthomo, ngaphandle nje kokuthi zona ziza ekugcineni kwesiqu ukutjhugulula ibizo. Isibonelo: isilungelelo u-anu siveza ubuncani bento ngesilinganiso nanyana ngeminyaka.

Asenzeni  
lokhu

Buyelela ufunde amagama. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu? Litjho ukuthini ibizo elitjha?

isiqu

imvu

isilungelelo

ana

Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi. Ndulungelai inlungelelo kelinye nelinye ibizo. Thalela isiqu sebizo.

ikonyana ikomokazi Umntwana injakazi

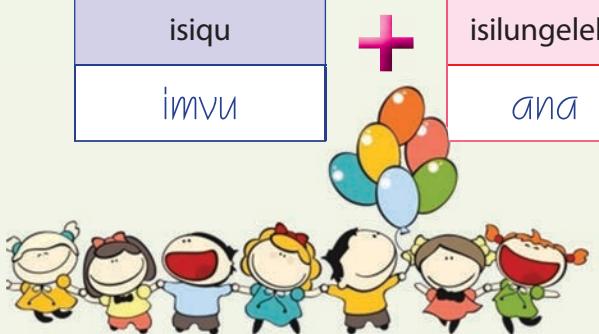
isalukazana Emlanjeni Amanzana

umsanyana esihlalweni edolweni ikabana

ikosana ikukhwana indlovukazi

isikukhukazi Ikoloyana esikolweni umlonyana

inyawokazi Imvana Umuzana Imbzuzana



Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo? ezilandelako?

Isilungelelo	ihlathululo	Isilungelelo	ihlathululo
-kazi	ubulili, isib	-kazi	Ikomazi
-kazi	ubukhulu isib.	-kazi	inyawokazi
-ana	ubuncani isib.	-ana	idajana
-ini	indawo isib.	-ini	Emlanjeni



Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze imitjho elandelako izwakale kuhle.

Tlola iinlungelelo ezinembako ukutjhugulula okutjhiwo mimitjho elandelako

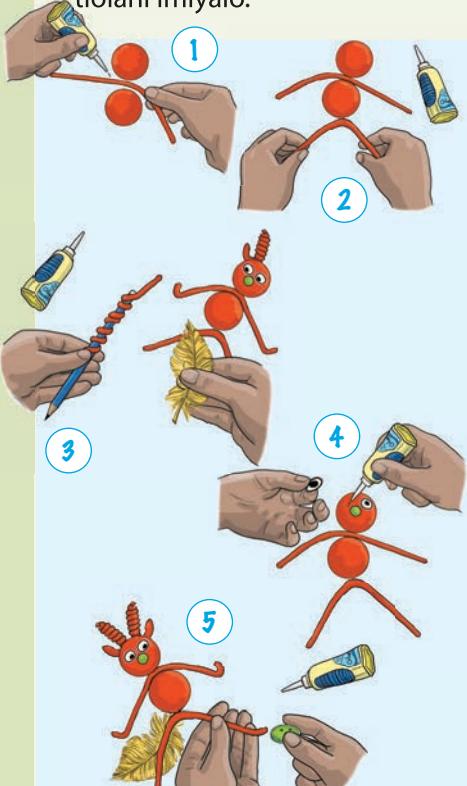
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Abentwana bafunda (isikolo+ini) sakwaPhahla.                 | 2. Soke ugogo wasiphathela (amakhekhe+ana) amnandi.    |
| 3. Suka lapha( ngenyawo+kazi) angekhe akulingane amakowusu la!. | 4. Khamba uyongibawela (iphuphu + ana) kwamani wakho.  |
| 5. (Indlovu+kazi) yesitjhaba samaZulu kuthiwa ilele.            | 6. Qala (ikomo+ana) liyamuya.                          |
| 7. Angibathandi (abokatsu+ana) mina.                            | 8. Kuthiwa (ikomo+kazi) enomlomo ayinalo ibisi         |
| 9. UBadanile (lithumbu+ana) ngakwabo.                           | 10. Nanziya iinkomo phezulu (intaba +ini).             |
| 11. Uthi ngizoyiqeda nini (incwadi+kazi) engaka mina?           | 12. Imali yakagogo yalahleka yoke (ingesikhwama +ana). |

1. Wene, 2. ana, 3. kazi, 4. tjhana, 5. kazi, 6. nyana, 7. twana, 8. mazi, 9. njana, 10. eni, 11. kazi, 12. nyane ni

Khetha amagama amathathu athalelwoko emsebenzini owedlulileko bese uzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.

Asenzeni  
lokhu

Buyelela uqale imigwalo elandelako etjengisa kobana zenziwa njani iin-lwana. Ngemva kwalapho omunye nomunye esiqhemeni sakhe bonisanani kobana nizokuthoga ini ukwenza abantu abadansako. Esikhali esinikelweko tlolani imiyalo.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola kobana uzokwenza ini ngazo zoke izinto sekubalwa namapompomu.

### Okutlhogekako

- ✓ Idlhu yebostiki
- ✓ Maphayiphi ama-3
- ✓ amapompomu ama-3 alingeneko (Pheze anobude obuyidayamitha obuma-4 cm)
- ✓ Ipompomi ematsikani
- ✓ Amehlo ama-2 amagogolsi
- ✓ isiba lokwenza umsila
- ✓ iinkunupe ezi-2 zokwenza iinyawo



### Ukwenza amapompomu wakho

- 1** Gwala iiyingi ezimbili ezikulu, ezifana poro nekhabhoksi. Zisike uzikhuphe.
- 2** gwala iiyingi ezimbili ezincani. Zisike uzikhuphe bese ikhabhoksi lakho lisala linamatjhuba walapha usike wakhupha khona iiyingi.
- 3** Beka iiyingi ndawonye, bese usonga ikoteni esarulani ematjhubeni nangaphandle kweeyingi bekufike lapha iiyingi zoke zivaleke khona. Ungasebenzisa imicu emibili nanyana emithathu yewulu ndawonye ukwembesa iiyingi msinya.
- 4** Sebenzisa isikere esibukhali usike ikoteni ehlangana nemiqoqo yeeyingi ezimbili.
- 5** Tjhumega isiqtjhana sewulu hlangana kweeyingi ezimbili bese uyabopha.

# Ngiliqede ngisenza ini ilanga lami



Asenzeni  
lokhu

Qedelela amawatjhi ngeenkhathi ezahlukeneko bese ugwala isithombe ukutjengisa kobana wenza ini.

Kokuthoma ngi-

Bese ngi-



Ngemva kwalapho ngi-

Bese ngi-



Ngaphambi kwalapho ngi-

Kokugcina ngi-



Asitbole

Kwanje tjhugulula itjhadi elitjengisa ukulandelana libe mimitjho ehlathulula kobana uliqede usenza ini ilanga lakho.


# Ukutlola incwadi



# Asitlole

Tsolela umngani wakho incwadi ohlala kelinye idorobha bese uyamumema eze ekhonsadini yesikolo senu. Umele unikele ilwazi elimayelana nokobana ikhonsadi imayelana nani. Kumele uveze isikhathi nelanga lekhonsadi.



Tola ikheli lakhoo lapha

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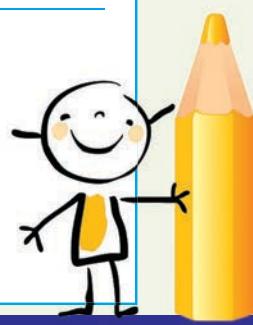
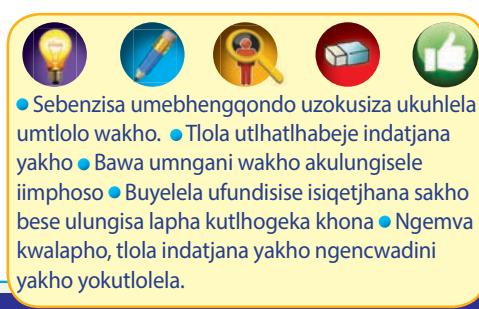
Tlola ilanga alapha



## Tlola ukulotjhisa **okunembako**

Tloka isinhet-ho sakho Janba

Tela ibzo lakho lapha



Asenzeni  
lokhu

Gwala umebhe osuka endaweni enye uye kwenye (mhlamunye kusuka ekhaya kwenu ukuya esitopeni sebhesi, esitolo ) ukuya esikolweni senu.



Asitole

Kwanje tlola iinkomba zendlela.




# Ihloko, isenzo nomenziwa



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako nomngani wakho

Dwebela isihloko somutjho **ngombala obovu**. Ihloko mumuntu nanyana into eyenza isenzo.

Dwebela isenzo **ngokuhlaza sasibhakabhaka**. Isenzo ligama eliveza ukwenza.

Dwebela umenziwa **ngombala ohlaza satjani**. Umenziwa uveza isenzo sithinta ubani nanyana ini.

*Ubaba usela itiye.*



Funda imitjho elandelako bese uthalela izenzo.  
Ngemva kwalapho undulungele umenziwa.

Ukatsu ugijimisa ikhondlo.

UKazi ulele ngengubo.

Umpheki utjhise ukudla.

Umsana uphahlaze irhalasi.

Abentwana baphaphisa ikhayithi.

Umma ubhaga ikhekhe.

UBuhle ulele **ngengubo**.

UMadala urarha ibholo.

Umma uthwele umgqomu wamanzi.

Ibhesi yesikolo ifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Itlasi laka-Greyidi ye-6 litjale umuthi.

U-Ann utlola i-imeyili.

Kwanje fundisia imitjho elandelako. Thalela **isihloko** kanye **nesenzo**. Imitjho le ayinaye umenziwa.

Kile imitjhi asinaye umenziwa kodwana umqondo womutjho uphelele.

USipho ulele.

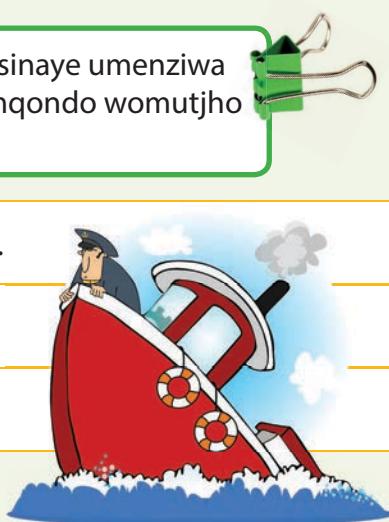
UZama uyahlamba.

Ngiyadla.

UBangani uyagula.

Abesana bayagijima.

Inja iyagijima.





Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako ngokuyeleta okukhulu. Dwebela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**

UBesabakhe uphendule imibuzo eminengi namhlanje.

UMandu uboleke ipensela yami.

UJabu uphosele isiphaphamtjhini sephepha saphumela ngaphandle.

Udadwethu ufunda iphephandaba.

Umma upheke umratha wethanga.

Silalele iindaba emrhatjhweni.

Maye! Ngilahlekelwe yimali yami!

Ilitje libethe phezu kwekoloyi.

Umma uhlanza iwatjhini namhlanje.

Ngidla isametjisi ngesidlo semini.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola imitjho ekungeyakho. Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela **isihloko ngombala obovu, isenzo ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka** bese uthalela **umenziwa ngombala ohlaza satjani.**



# Sikutjela ini isihlathululi-magama



Asifunde

Ishlathululi-magama sikunikela ihlathululo yamagama nokuthi aphinyiswa njani.

Amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama ahlelwe ngokulamana kwama-alfabhedi.

## Amagama ahlahlako

aphezulu ekhasini  
akutjela kobana  
ngiliphi igama  
lokuthoma  
nelokugcina  
ekhasini lelo

Igama lokuthoma  
elitlolwe  
ngokunzima khulu  
**libizwa ngebizo/ ngelema.**  
llema itlolwa  
ngamaledere  
anzima khulu.

Eduze kwegama  
elitloliweko  
kunomtlolo otlolwe  
ngamagama  
anzima khulu  
otjengisa icezu  
lekulumo kanye  
nobunengi  
begama. Kuyavela  
nokuthi igama  
lilibizo, isenzo,  
isihlanganiso,  
isenzukuthi, njll.

## -aba

Aa

**-aba** sz. 1 kuhlukanisa okuthileko

b

ngokulinganako 2 kuhlahlela ukhuphe  
izitho nakuhlatjiweko uzihlukanisele

c

abantu

d

**-abela** sz. 1 kuhlukanisela abantu okuthileko  
pheze ngokulinganako 2 kufusa umuntu  
ohlobana naye pheze ngokwakheka  
komzimba nangezenzo

e

**-abelo** (is-/iz-) bz. 1 licezwana lokuthileko

f

umuntu alinikelwako nakwabiwako 2

g

lilitjhwa, likghono umuntu abeletsha

h

nalo 3 yindawo eyabe isikelwe ukhllal  
abantu bomhlobo othileko, ngokomThetho  
womBuso webandlululo

i

**-abi** (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlukanisela

j

abantu izinto

k

**-abizwana** (is-/iz-) bz. ligama elisitlhadlhuli

l

emutjhweni, elisetjenziswa kanengi

m

ukujamela ibizo emutjhweni.

n

**-abo** (um-/im-) bz. licezwana lananyana yinto

o

umuntu ayifumanako nakwabiwako

p

**◊-adresi** (i-/ama-) bz. yinomboro yesitandi

q

nestrada somzu nanyana yebhoksi

r

leposweni ekuthunyelwa ngayo abantu

s

iincwadi (**qala**) -phande

t

u

v

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x

y

z

**-Afrika<sup>2</sup>** (i-) bz. yinarha yanganeno

yesitjhaba esinzima, yikhonthinenti ekulu  
eneenharha ezinengi zabantu abanzima  
yikhonthinenti yesibili ngobukhulu  
emhlabeni, ngemva kwe-Afrika; yande khulu  
ngabantu abanzima, kanti ingetjhisa khulu  
emhlabeni. Inamazwe ama-53



**-aga** (is-/iz-) bz. yikulomo ezeleko kodwana  
esitheleko, enembako nelinqiniso epilweni  
(isib: Azembiwa ndawonye) (**qala**) -yema

**agu!** bb. sibabazo esiveza isenzo esiziinhloni  
esenziwa mumuntu

**-ahluka** sz. 1 kungakhambisani nanyana  
kungabi nomkhumbulo ngombono  
ofanako kilokho okutjhilo ngomunye  
umuntu, iba nomunye umnqondo 2  
kungafani ngokubumbeka nanyana  
ngokwakheka kwezinto

**-ahlukanisa** sz. kususa izinto eziliqubi  
nanyana ezihlalelenko zibe maqalanga,  
zingahlangani, kususa okhunye  
kokukhambisana nakho; kukwaba.

**-ahlukaniso** (is-/iz-) bz. yindlela nanyana  
lihlelo lokuqedo umtjhado ngokomthetho

**-ahluko<sup>1</sup>** (is-/iz-) bz. sigaba esithileko  
sehlangothi lendaba ede, sigaba sencwadi

**-ahluko<sup>2</sup>** (um-/im-) bz. litshwayo elenza bona  
umuntu nanyana into ethileko ihluke  
kwenye nanyana okwenza izinto zingafani,  
itshwayo elenza umehluko hlangana  
kwezinto ezimbili, ezifanako nanyana  
ezingafaniko

**-akunjana**

- ahlula** sz. kuphumelela entweni ebegade  
ibudisi ngendlela erarako
- ahlulela** sz. kukhupa umphumela  
walokho ebekwenziwa, kuthatha isiqunto  
sokobana umuntu abekwe umlandu, icala  
nanyana angawubekwa
- ahluleli** (um-/ab-) bz. mumuntu ohlunga  
omunye umuntu owenze kuhle  
kunokwenziwako, mumuntu othatha  
isiqunto ekhetho nanyana ekosini  
sokobana umuntu obekwe umlandu  
unawo nanyana akanawo
- ahlulelo** (is-/iz-) bz. mphumela walokho  
ebekwenziwa, siqunto salokho umahluleli  
akunikelako ngomlandu obegade  
ugwetjwa
- ajenda** (i-/ama-) bz. lihlelo kambiso  
lomhlangano
- akha** sz. kuhalanganisa iinsetjenziswa  
ngehlosa yokwenza nanyana yokubumba  
okuthileko (*stjh.*) *Ukwakha emarubhini*  
(kudzimelela esidaleni, kungafuni  
ukutjhuguluka, solo unamathele  
ezintweni zakade) kujamisa indlu;  
kujamisa umuzi; kuhlala endaweni  
njengendawo yekhenu, *Ukwakha umuzi*  
(kulokha isokana lithatha umfazi namkha  
umkhamanzi), *Ukwakha umtlhatlhana*  
(kuzenzela isiviko sombambungeqi  
nanyana sesikhatjhana)
- akhamuzi** (is-/iz-) bz. ngomunye nomunye  
umuntu onelungelo lokwakha bekahlale  
endaweni ethileko
- akhawundi** (i-/ama-) bz. 1 yincwajana  
etlolwe imali ebadalwako 2  
sivumelwano hlangana nomuntu  
nebhanga sokubekanofana sokboleka  
imali 3 sivumelwano sokuthenga  
ngesikolodo esiba hlangana nomuntu  
nevikili athenga kilo

**-akhela** sz. kujamisa indawo yokuhlala  
kweenyoni. Kukwakha wenzele omunye  
umuntu, kungaba kujanyiswa kwendlu  
ezokuhlala abantu (*sg.*) *Inyoniyakhela*  
*ngeensiba zeny* (umuntu ofuna  
ukuphumelela kufanele azitjhideze kilabo  
esele baphumelele)

**-akhelana** sz. kukwakha nanyana kukuba  
nemizi esemaduzana, kuhlalelana  
ngokwakha, yindawo lapho abantu bakhe  
khona izindlu zabo

**-akhi<sup>1</sup>** (um-/ab-) bz 1 mumuntu onelwazi  
nekghono lokwakha iinkumba nanyana  
izindlu 2 mumuntu owakhelene naye

**-akhi<sup>2</sup>** (is-/iz-) bz. (*ihlelo*) malunga  
nanyana yingceny eegama okuthi  
nayihlanganiswa nenyenofana ezinye  
kwakheke igama elinomqondo

**-akhisa** sz. 1 kusiza umuntu ngamano  
wokwenza okuthileko okuhle 2 kulekelela  
umuntu owakhako ngokumakhisa  
umakhiwo loyo

**-akhiwo** (um-/im-) bz. ngilokho okwakhiwa  
ngokusebenzisa iintina nehlabathi  
nanyana nequlwani bese kubeliboda  
elinomfulelo; yindlela indlu ibumbeke  
ngakhona



**-akhulu** bb. sibabazo sokuvuma lokha  
umuntu nakalotjhisa nanyana  
nakathokozako emzini

**-akunjana** (is-/iz-) bz. lithumbu elikhulu  
elikhamba namathumbu amanye  
wangendeni

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Ezinye  
iinhlathululozine  
neembonelo  
ezinemitjho  
ezitjengisa  
kobana igama  
lisetjenziswa  
njani.

Ihalthululo  
ikutjela  
ngehlathululo  
yegama.  
Nangabe igama  
lineenhlathululo  
ezimbili,  
iinhlathululo  
ziyanomboriwa.



Asikhulume



Asifunde

- Ukhe waba nebhudango elimbi?
- Wabhudanga ini?
- Ukhe wabhudanga ngencwadi ebewuyifunda?

Ngobunye ubusuku uLindiwe wabe alele embhedenakhe, wabegade afunda imegazini yakhe eyabe ikhulumu ngengwenya, “linlwana zommango”.

Ngaphambi kokulala wabeka imegazini yakhe etjhelfini yeencwadi, eduze komnyango wekamera lakuhlambela. Kamuva, ngabo ubusukobo wathi nakaya ekamereni yokuhlambela wezwa itjhada lokurhurhuba kwengwenya libuya ematjhelfini weencwadi. Bekayenda, ngalokho akhange alitjheje itjhada lelo. Kodwana uthe nakasuka lapho, wabona amaphephandaba aliquibi kanye nabomegazini sekuhlangene

kuthoma ukusikinyeka, khona ematjhelfini. Awa amaphepha, aba liqui phasi. Itjhada laya ngokukhula.

ULindiwe akhange awakholve amehlo wakhe. Nasi ingwenya irhona, ibhibhidha namagwebu angekho. ULindiwe wayibona iphuma ngaphasi kwamatjhelfu weencwadi. Wayibona ikhamba kancani iqala ngapha nangapha kwekamera. Yabe ibonakala isese manzi kwangathi iqeda ukuphuma ngemanzini. Umzimba wayo woke bewuthonta amanzi. Kazi ithonta amanzi njalo iyarhurhuba iya ngekamareni.



### Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

• Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

### Lokha nawusafundako

• Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisikiso, sibuyeleye usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

Yaragela phambili nekhambo layo itjhinga ngekamareni. Irhurhuba nje ibanga netjhada, ikhamba ibhula umsilayo iwusa ngapha nangapha. Ingwenya yakhamisa yavula umlomo, yagwinya amathe kabuhlungu. ULindiwe wethuka bewagongobala nakabona amazinyo wayo amakhulu.

Imegazini yakhe “linyamazane Zephasi” beyiseduze kwayo ingwenya. Kukhona into eyayikhombisa ukungajami kuhle ingwenya leyo. ULindiwe wathoma wafuna ukuya kiyo. Wathi nakaqalisako, wabona kobana isithombe esisekhavareni yayo sasehlukile. Esikhundleni sokuthi sibe nengwenya ekulu, kiso kwabe kunedonga lomlambo nje kwaphela! Wayidobha imegazini leyo. Emzuzwaneni lowo, yambhula khulu ngomsila wabe wawa wephula irhalasi lakanina elifaka amathuthumbo ebelibekwe kuhle likghabisile. Ngesikhatheso, uLindiwe wathathela ngebelo sele aya ngekamareni lokulala. Wangena bewawuphosa umnyango wathi bha khulu. Wafika wahlala embhedeni, wazizwa akhululeka kancazana ngaleso isikhathi.

“Mhlawumbe into ebingayithulisa kukobana ngliphe into ezoyidla,” kucabanga yena. Waqala ikhvara yemegazini yakhe, “linlwana Zephasi” godu. Wazizwa sele akhulumu yedwa asithi, “Nangabe ingwenya ikwazi ukuphuma esithombeni sayo kutjho khona kobana nezinye iinlwana ziyakwazi.” Wavula amakhasi wemegazini wabe wayokufika esithombeni samaflamingo. “Ingakuthabela ingwenya ukudla



ziinyoni lezi," acabanga. Wezwa itjhada elikhulu kudabuka okuthileko, weqa waqala phezulu. Wabona ipente yomsila wengwenya ibhodloza umnyango. Waqubula amaflamingo asuka ekhavareni wawakhuphela ngaphandle komnyango ukuze ingwenya ibabone.

Masinyana, kwafika amaflamingo alitjhumi nambili abhakuzisa amaphiko, agijima ngemilenze emincani ngale komnyango. Kwaba neflamingo edliwa msinyana yingwenya bewaphela emehlwani. Kwalandela iflamingo enye, nenyе godu. Ingwenya yadla yabe yasutha nti beyalala phasi yavala namehlwayo ayikhange beyisanyakaza. ULindiwe wavula umnyango kancani wabeka imegazini ngaphambi kwepumulo yengwenya. "Ngiyakubawa," ahleba, "Buyela emuva lapha uhlala khona." Waguqa ngamadolo godu wabuyela ngekamareni lakhe. Wathi angangena ngekamareni lakhe, wahlola ngetjhutjana lomnyango. Ingwenya

kanye namaflamingo ngokukhamba kwesikhathi naka abuyela ngemegazinini. Ekuseni, abazali bakhe bafuna ukwazi kobana phasi kuthanjiswe yini. Babuza kobana umnyango ubhodlozwе yini. Babuza nokobana bekwephuke namarhalasi wakanina lakaLindiwe amahle kangako aba ziincucwana bekwenzenjani. ULindiwe akhange azi kobana athini kubabelethi bakhe.

Indaba ithathelwe emtlolweni ka-F Hohler othi "An unbelievable night", okhitjhwe emtlolweni oku-PIRLS Sample, emhlahlandeleni wemibuzo kanye nendlela yokwaba imiphumela.



Asenzeni  
lokhu

Imitjho elandelako imayelana nokobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni yakaLindiwe. Ayilandelani kuhle imitjho le. Yinombore ukuze ilamane kuhle. Sikunomborele imitjho embalwa.



	Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi waya ngekamareni lokuhlambela.
	Wabona ingwenya irhuba begodu ijuguja ihloko nomsila wayo.
2	Wakhamba wayokulala.
	Wazikhiyelela ngekamareni lokuhlambela.
	Wafunyana isithombe samaflamingo.
	Ingwenya yadla amaflamingo.
9	Ingwenya yakhamba yayokulala.
	Amaflamingo eqa aphuma esithombeni.
1	ULindiwe wafunda incwadi ethi, "National Animal Magazine" wabe wayibeka phezu kwetjhelfu leencwadi.



# Okhunye ngengwenya



Asitbole

Ngiliphi itshwayo lokuthoma elatjengisa kobana kunento engakhambi kuhle?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Iqubi lamaphephandaba lathoma ukusikinyeka.                                  |
| b | ULindiwe wabona isithombe ekhavareni yencwadi ebizwa ngemegazini singasekho. |
| c | Umnyango wekamera lakhe wawuphukile.   |
| d | ULindiwe wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento.                                     |

Ingwenya yavela ngakuphi?

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| a | Ngekamereni lokuhlambela |
| b | Ekhavareni yemegazini    |
| c | Ngaphasi kombhede        |
| d | Emlanjeni owabe useduze  |

Kungani uLindiwe acabanga kobana ingwenya yabe izomsahlela?

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| a | Yabe ikhuphe amazinyo wayo.           |
| b | Yezwakala ngerhubo letjhada elikhulu. |
| c | Yathoma ukubanga itjhada lokubhodla.  |
| d | Yabhula umsila waya emuva naphambili. |

Kungani uLindiwe abiza amaflamingo emagazinini?


Bala iindlela ezimbili imegazini eyasiza ngayo uLindiwe.




Buyelela ufunde indatjana ethi “Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa”, bese uphendula imibuzo.

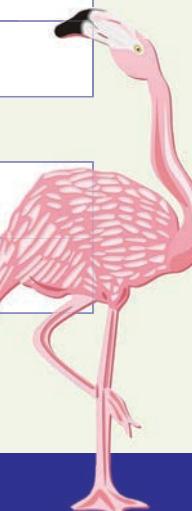
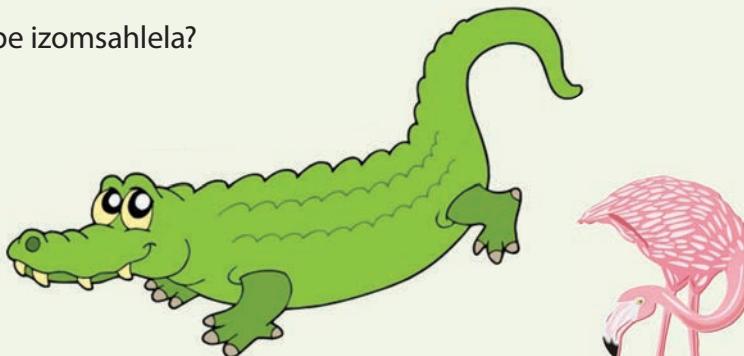


Umnyango wekamero lokulala waphulwa yini?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Ingwenya yawubhula ngomsila.                       |
| b | Ivasi yakamma kaLindiwe yawela phezu kwawo.        |
| c | Umlomo omtsutsungo weflamingo waphohloza umnyango. |
| d | ULindiwe waphosa umnyango khulu wabe waphuka.      |

Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana uLindiwe wabe athukiwe?

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| a | ULindiwe wagongobala.          |
| b | Akhange akholwe amehlo wakhe   |
| c | Wazizwa aledlha                |
| d | Wezwa itjhada lokurhuba kwento |



Ilanga:



Amagama-amatjha

Ucabanga kobana indaba yengwenya yabe iyingcenyé yebhudango lakaLindiwe? Nikela ubufakazi obubodwa ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.


Kwanje nikela ubufakazi obubodwa obutjengisa kobana kwabe kulibhudango.


## Amabizo senzo

Ngilawo anamagama athoma ngesithomo uku-.  
Amagama la angasetjenziswa njengamabizo.  
Amabizo la athatha isithomo sobunye nobunengi.  
Isib ukudla, ukulala Akhe siqale imitjho enamabizo senzo ngenzasi:

Ukusenga ikomo msebenzi olkhuni.  
Ibizo senzo ngu -Ukusenga  
Abesana bafuna ukusenga iinkomo zakwabo  
Ukusenga kuveza ubunye kanye nobunengi.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde imitjho bese undulungela amabizosenzo.  
Ngemva kwalapho uthalele ihloko yomutjho.

Ukufunda iincwadi kwenza kobana uhlakaniphe.	Ukweba izinto zabantu kuyadina.
Ukukhamba kwakhe ebusuku kumbulalise ngabotsotsi,	Ukulala kumbangele ukukhohlela iingazi.
Ukuhlala ngezandla kuletha itjhono.	Ukusela utjwala kumngenise esibhedlela
Ukurhala kwakhe kumenze wadla inyoka.	Ukukhamba ngebhesi kumnandi.
Asithandi ukudla ukudla okunetjhukela.	Ukulala ngeengubo kubanga isimuku.



TEACHER: Sign

Date



# Ukulingisa

- Lingisani lokha uLindiwe nakabikela ababelethi bakhe kobana kwenzeka ini.
  - Ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe bazoyikhola indatjana abatjela yona?
  - Tjengisa kobana uLindiwe wenza njani ukwenza ababelethi bakhe kobana phasi kwabe kuthambile, ivasi yakanina yaphuka njani nokuthi umnyango wekamera lakhe wabhodloka njani bewaba netjhuba. Vezani isiphetho sendatjana yenu.



## Asitbole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu. Cabanga ngazo zoke izinto uLindiwe azenzileko ukuzisindisa elakeni lengwenya. Sebenzisa ezinye iimphawulo ukuhlathulula ibhudanqo lakaLindiwe.

A central illustration of a young girl with dark hair, wearing a pink long-sleeved shirt, sitting cross-legged on a purple blanket and reading a green book titled "I Love You". She is looking up at a night sky filled with stars and a crescent moon. The background features a blue gradient with white horizontal lines, suggesting a window or a screen. The entire scene is framed by a thick black border.

Kwanje sebenzisa iimphawulo ukutlola isikhethihi ngobulingswa bakaLindiwe.



Asitlole

Zilungiselele ukutlola ihlathululo yebhudango elimbi ekhe waba nalo. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo lokha nawuhlelako.

Isihloko sakho “**Ubusuku engekhe ngabukhohlwa ...**” Tlola imibono eqakathekileko kumebhengqondo. Yitjho kobana ngikuphi okwenzileko ngaphambi kokuyokulala ... Ingabe bewuthukile nanyana bewusesaba? Ngemva kokwenza lokho, tlola iingatjana ezintathu nanyana ezine ngebhudango lakho. Thoma ngokutlhatlhabejela ekhasini ngaphambi kokutlola umsebenzi wokugcina ngencwadini yakho. Bawa umngani wakho akuqalele iimphoso ozenzileko. Ngakusasa uzowutlola kuhle uwukhuphele ephepheni lokusebenzela.

Nangivukaró.

5

Laphethá njani ibhudango.

4

Ngobusuku bayizolo ngibhudange...

Lathoma njani ibhudango.

2



Ngizizwe njani ebhudangweni.

3

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole indatjana yakho kuhle esikhali onikelwe sona.

Izolo ngibhudange ...



# Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi

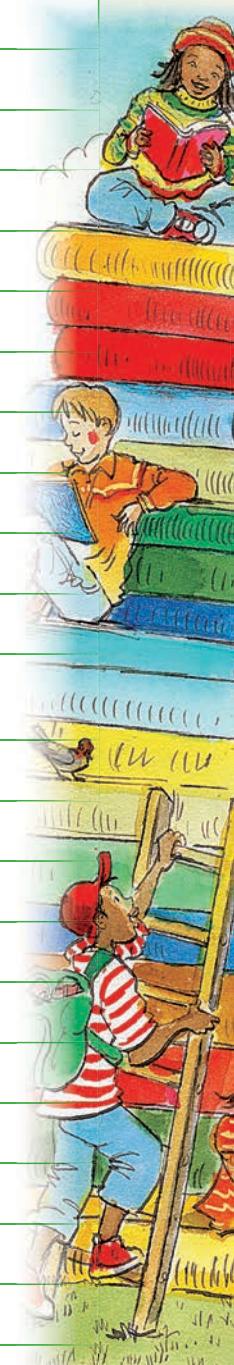


Asitlole

Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi ethi, "Ubusuku obungakholwekiko"



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu nini?	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ingabe indatjana iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iquiniso?	
Ummongo Imayelana nani indatjana? Uthini umlayezo wayo?	
Engikuthandileko Ngiyiphi ingcenye yendatjana engiyithandako?	
Ukwenyula Kungani ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde indatjana le.	



# Okumumethweko

Amatshwayo

- 2 Amazizo abuya ku-Editha
- 4 Siphumile isikolo!
- 8 Phila ipilo ecwengileko
- 10 linkhangisi – Umlayezo ofihlakeleko
- 12 Umtjhayeli weteksi – Ingcenye yesi-4
- 14 Ukunakekela ibhoduluko lakho
- 16 lincwadi – Veza umbono
- 18 Ilutjha – Indatjana ye-Afrika
- 22 Ukusela kumele kukhandelwe
- 24 lindawo ezihle neziphuma phambili ezingavakatjhelwa



Izenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa nezingathogi umenziwa?

**Kunezenzo ezitlhoga umenziwa ukuveza umqondo wesenco opheleleko.**

Ndulungela isenzo bese uthalela umenziwa emutjhweni ngamunye.

Ngibhage amakhekhe.

Besikhwele imilelenjana yethu.

Ulele.

UThabo uwgale isithombe.

Umsana urarhe ibholo.

**Ukuveza ukwenza izenzo lezi azitlhogi ukuba nomenziwa**

Emutjhweni ngamunye ndulungela isenzo.

Ngahleka.

Ngiyalila

Ukhambile.

Litjhingile.

Uselile.



Asitlole

Qalisisa irhelo lama-athikili kumegazini le. Tlola utjho kobana ama-athikili aliqiniso nanyana akasilo iqiniso nanyana ambono nje kwaphela.

2

4

8

10

12

14

18

22

24





## Asikhulume

- Ukhe wezwa ngoNelson Mandela?
- Ngibaphi abanye abantu abadumileko obaziko?



## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye neshloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



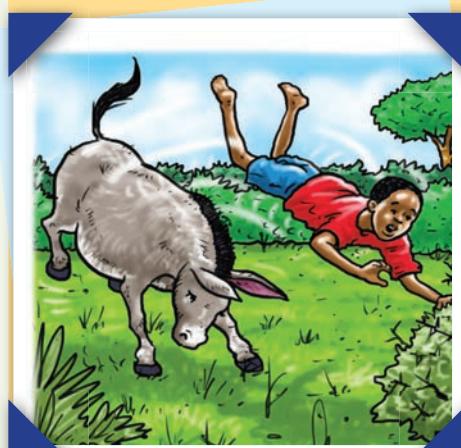
## Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyeletele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

ese-Afrika. Ngabelethelwa mhla amalanga ama-18 kuJulayi ngomnyaka we-1918. Ngabelethelwa emzaneni omncani owaziwa ngeleMvezo, ePumalanga Kapa. Kwanje sele ngiliqhegu elilupheleko. Ubaba wabe ayikosana. Wangithiya ibizo lakaRhohlahla, ngesiXhosa elitjho “ukubanga inturhu”.

Ngabe ngisesemncani khulu, mhlawumbe ngabe nginomnyaka nanyana mibili lokha bakwethu nabafudukako basiya eQunu. EQunu ngabe ngihlala ngithabile. Ngathi lokha nangikhulako, ngathoma ngelusa izimvu kanye neembuzi.

Ngabe ngidlala nabangani bami emmangweni. Sabe siduda emilanjeni yendawo begodu sabe sisidla iliju, esabe silitapa ngeenhlakaneni zeenyosi. Ngabe ngihlala ngithogomela ukubalekela ukulunywa ziinyosi. Sabe sithanda ukuhlala ematjeni asipara bese siyehla sehlela emadwaleni amakhulu bekufile lapha amanzinzo wethu aba buhlungu khona besigcine singakwazi ukuhlala. Ngelineye ilanga khengalinga ukukhwelela udumbana bengabona ngikwazi ukumkhwela kodwana ngelineye ilanga kwafika lapha udumbana angiphosa ehlathini lameva!



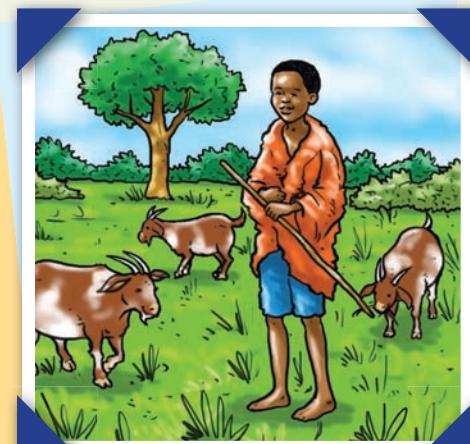
## Uyini umlando womuntu ophilako?

Umlando womuntu ophilako yindatjana etlolwe ngomuntu loyo incwadi emayelana naye. Emhlobeni onjalo womtlolo, umtloli uvame ukuba nguye umlingisi ophuma phambili noqakathekileko. Umhlobo lo womtlolo usitjela ngomlando wepilo yomtloli. Ephepheni leli lokusebenzela uzokufunda ngengcenye yomlando wepilo yakaNelson Mandela odzujulwe encwadini yesihloko esaziwa khulu esithi *The Long Walk to Freedom* etlolwe nguNelson Mandela. Indatjana le yensiwe yaba lula ukuze iinkolo zikwazi ukuyifunda.

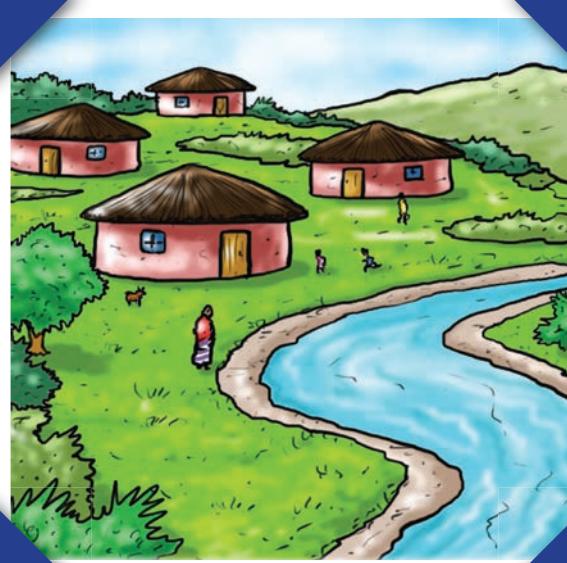


## Asifunde

Ibizo lami ngunguNelson Mandela. Ngihlala eSewula Afrika, inarha ehle



Ngathi lokha nangihlanganisa iminyaka elikhomba, ubaba wangithumela esikolweni seenthunywa zamakholwa. Kwabe kuthoma ngakwethu kobana kube nomuntu oyokufunda isikolo. Ubaba wabe angakhange afunde isikolo. Ngaleso isikhathi, njengabanye abesana ebeshlala eQunu, ngabe ngembatha ibhayi elabe lembesa ihlombe linye bese linghanyelwa edinini. Esikolweni sabe sifanele sembathe izembatho ezihle, kodwana umndeni wakwethu wabe utjhone khulu kobana ungathenga izembatho zesikolo. Ubaba wathatha lakhe ibhrugu waliquntula emadolweni. Wangibawa kobana ngilembathe, into engayenzako, labe libubude obufaneleko, nanyana edinini labe libanzi khulu. Ubaba wase uthatha umtletlana wetjhila wadosa ibhrugu alibopha edinini lami. Mhlawumbe



ngabe ngibonakala njengomuntu ohlejisako, kodwana ngabe ngingakhange ngibe nesudu ngaphambilini engabe ngizikhakhazisa ngayo nangiyembetheko ngaphandle kwalo ibhrugu lakababa aliquintula emadolweni.

Esikolweni utitjhere wami, owabe angakwazi ukukhuluma isiXhosa, waqunta ukungibza ngoNelson. Ungacabanga ukuthiywa bewubizwe ngebizo elitjha nawusele uneminyaka elikhomba?

Ngabe ngihlala ngithabile esikolweni kanye nekhaya. Umma wabe angicocela iindatjana ezinengi zakade. Ngafunda okunengi tle eendatjaneni lezo. Wangifundisa kobana ngibe nomusa kabanye abantu. Ubaba wangifundisa ukuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngifuna ukumfuza ngokuba nesibindi. Ngabe ngithanda

ukuzitjhatjha ngomlotha ehloko ukuze iinhluthi zami zifane nezakhe. Ngabe ngimthanda ubaba.

Kwathi nje ngemva kokuba ngibe neminyaka eli-9. Ipilo yami yatjhugulula ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa. Ngakateleka ukubutha izinto zami ezimbalwa ngakhamba nomma sayokuhlala endaweni etja ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lethu. Kwabe kubuhlunu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umizi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu ebebehla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

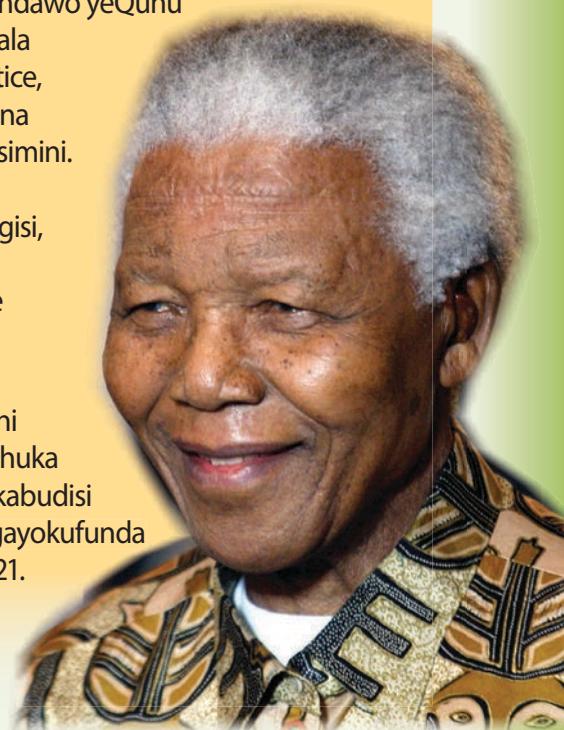
Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo.

Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe ngiyihlulukela indawo yeQunu

kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidllala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Sabe sikhwela abodumbana begodu sisebenza esivandeni. Ngesinye isikhathi sabe sisebenza emasimini.

Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe. Ngabe ngifunda esikolweni sendawo esabe sinetlasi linye begodu sabe sifundiswa isiNgisi, isiXhosa, zomlando kanye nezephasi. Ngabe ngiza kuhle neemfundu zami begodu umkamalume bekangisiza ngomsebenzi wesikolo qobe kuntambama.

Ngathi nanginemninyaka eli-16, umalume uJongi wangithumela esikolweni iClarkebury. Njengobana, umalume wabe anekolelo yokuthi ifundo iqakathekile epilweni. Emuva kweminyaka emithathu, ngathuthuka ngayokufunda eHealdtown High School. Lapho ngafike ngasebenza kabudisi nangokuzimisela. Ngathi nangiqeda isikolo emabangeni aphezulu, ngayokufunda eYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Ngesikhathi leso ngabe ngineminyaka ema-21.



# Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi



Asitlole

Tlola ngokubuyekezwa kwencwadi endatjaneni yebuntwaneni baka Nelson Mandela encwadini ethi *Long Walk to Freedom*.

Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtlolli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzeka ini endatjaneni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka kuphi begodu ngasiphi isikhathi	
Abalingisi Bobani abantu abasendatjaneni?	
Ngabe incwadi le iliqiniso nanyana ayisilo iqiniso?	
Ummongo Ngiyiphi ingcenye yendatjana engiyithandako?	
Ukwenyula / Ukuphakamisa Kungani ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde indatjana le.	
Isitjhukumiso Kubayini ungatjhukumisa kobana umngani afunde indatjana.	



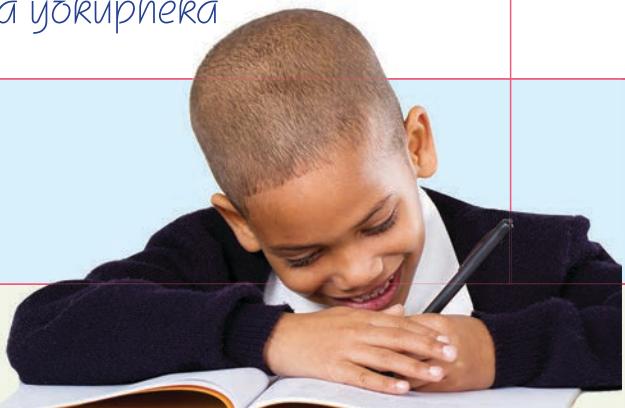
# Uthanda ukufunda ini khulu?



Asikhulume

Kufikela nje encwadini le yokusebenzela, uthole iinquetjhana ezinengi zemihlobohlobo ezitlhoga kobana zitlolwe bezifundwe mfundu kwaGreyidi-6. Mihlobo enjani yeenqetjhana begodu ngiziphi iinquetjhana ozithandileko? Cocisana nabangani bakho ngemihlobohlobo leyo. Nasele ukwenzile lokhu, lamanisa ngendlela othanda ngayo kusukela kwe-1-12. Ezinye zeependulo selesikuzalisele zona.

Umhlobo wesiqetjha-na/wencwadi	Ayini amatshwayo womhlobo lo wesiqetjhana/wencwadi?	Ileveli
Ama-athikili wephephandaba	linhloko zeendaba, ngemida, Isikhathli esidlulileko	
Iphepha lokusebenzela 1,3		
linganekwana	Imiyalezo nabalingisi abaziinlwana nabababantu	
Amaphamflethi		
linkhangiso	Ilimi elikatelelako	
Imidlalo nanyana		
ikulumo-pendulwano		
linkondlo	Ilimi elinqophileko elineemfenqo, namatshwayo wobukondlo	
siqetjhana esikuyalako	Ukusetjenziswa kweenkateeli, okubonakalako	
Amadayari	Isikhathli esidlulileko	
Ukubuyekezwka kwencwadi		
Isiqetjhana esimumethi ilwazi	Okutlhogekako nendlela yokuphieka	
Imilando yabantu abasaphilako	Indatjana ekhulunywa mtloli ngepilo yakhe	
Iphepha lokusebenzela 4,6		



Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje ukuveza kobana ngiziphi izenzo ezenzekako.

## Isikhathi sanje

Ubukele umabonakude njenganje.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngokutlola **isikhathi ekungiso** sesenzo emagameni angeembayaneni.

USipho (-duda) nje ngemlanjeni

(-dlala) ibholo erarhwako njenganje.

(ya) esikolweni nje.



## Isikhathi esidlulileko

Sisebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko.

Abentwana bebalele lokha nakutjha umlilo.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esidlulileko**.

Ilanga (tjhisa) nangivukako.

Izulu (lina) nangivukako.

(dla) nakabetha umrhala.



Sisebenzisa isikhathi esizokufika ukutjengisa izenzo ezizokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Ngizokusebenza ngeveke ezako.

## Isikhathi esizako/ esizokufika



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise **isikhathi esizokufika** ezenzweni ezingeembayaneni.

Umma (pheka) umratha omnandi kusasa.

Ngomnyaka ozako (funda) edorobheni.

(Dlala) nesiqhema esinamandla khulu eGhana

ngeveke ezako.



# Dlala umdlalo wesikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

- Phosa imali yesimbi.
- Nakuyihloko, ukhamba iinkhala ezimbili.
- Nakumsila, ukhamba isikhala esisodwa ubuyele emuva.
- Yakha isikhathi esisazokufika usebenzisa elinye nelinye igama elingebhoksini.
- Thoma umutjho wakho ngokusebenzisa elinye lamagama alandelako:  
U-.... Ngi-...  
Si- ... Ba...  
Umngani wami...;



## Thoma lapha

# Zihlole wena



## Zihlole wena

### Ngiyakghona

Ukufunda iresephi yamakhekhe wangeenkomikini		
Ukubona amatjhuguluko wesiqetjhana esilayelako		
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana neresephi.		
Ukutlola iresephi yokudla engikuthandako		
Ukutlola iresephi		
Ukuqedelela itjhadi elinelwazi elehlako ngemisebenzi evamileko eyenziwa qobe lilanga		
Ukwazi ukukhomba isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu nokutjhiwo ziinthomo neenlungelelo		
Ukutlola imiyalo emayelana nomgwalo		
Ukutlola incwadi emayelana neenkomba zendlela		
kugwala umebhe oneenkomba zendlela		
Ukutlola iinkomba zendlela		
Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo, umenziwa emitjhweni		
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezingathhogi umenziwa		
Ukutlola umutjho onehloko, umenziwa nesenzo.		
Ukuhlathulula ilimi elisetjenziwa esihlathululini-magama		
Ukufunda indatjana		
Ukuqedelela ukuzwisa okumayelana nesiqetjhana		
Ukwazi ukukhomba amabizosenzo		
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngakusihlathululini-magama		
Ukukhetha iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko.		
Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuthatlhabea uveze umlingisi oqakathekileko.		
Ukuhlela nokulungiselela ukutlola indatjana/i-eseyi		
Indatjana		
Ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokufunda isihloko nokubukela iiinthombe		
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesizako		

## Ummongo 4: Ukufunda iindaba ezingakholekiko



### Ukufunda indatjana Ithemu 2: limveke 5-6

#### 49) Ukufunda indatjana 102

Ukucocisana okwenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda kuqalwe imigwalo, iinthombe nesihloko.  
Imibuzo ebuzwa ngomlomo neempendulo ezimayelana neresephi.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 50) Ukucabanga ngabalingisi 104

Ukufunyanya iimphawulo ezinikela ihlathululo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukuveza amatshwayo wabantu  
Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi  
Ukuqedelela irhelo lamatshwayo womlingisi epilweni yamambala.  
Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala.

#### 51) Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholekako 106

Indatjana ibenesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.  
Ihlathululo yeemvumelwano neenlungelelo.  
Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo ngaphakathi kwesihlathululini mezwi sakho.

#### 52) UJacob uyahluleka? 108

Umsebenzi owenziwa ngaphambi kokufunda.  
Ukufunda indatjana ekhambisana nesikhathi sanje.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 53) Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona? 110

Ukubuya uqale izitjho kanye neefengqo ezimumethwe yindatjana.  
Ukutlola idayari ukurhunyeza indatjana.  
Ukutlola umgwalo utlhathabeje uvezе umlingisi oqakathekileko.  
Ukusebenzia iinsizasenso.

#### 54) Hlela indatjana 112

Ukuhlela indatjana usebenzise umebbe ngcondo uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda, isakhiwo nesiphetho.  
Ukufundisira indatjana yakho neyomngani wakho.  
Ukutlola indatjana yakho ngendlela efanelekileko esikhali esingenzasi. Tlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwesihlathululini mezwi sakho.

#### 55) Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambil 114

Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje (esinesakhi esisaragela phambil)  
Ukuveza ubunye nobunengi emitjhweni  
Ukwakha imitjho ngesikhathi sanje

#### 56) Ikulumiswano nekutani yezemidlalo 116

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenziswa okubonakalako.  
Isifundo sokuzwisa esimayelana nesiqetjhana.  
Ukabanjwa kwekulumiswano nomuntu osele aphumelele epilweni.

### Ukufundela ilwazi Ithemu 2: limveke 7-8

#### 57) Ibholo erarhwako, ibholo erarhwako yoke indawo 118

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda kusetjenziswa okubonakalako.  
Ukufunda amatheyibula weembalobalo zomdlalo webholo erarhwako  
Ukufunda itheyibula lamaligi  
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esigwaliweko kanye namatheyibula.

#### 58) Umlando webholo erarhwako 120

Ukubuyeleta ufunde umlando webholo.  
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngomlomo esuselwa emtlolweni.



#### 59) Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi

Ukucocisana ngomdlalo nanyana ngomsebenzi wokuzithabisa  
Ukuhlela ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi usebenzisa iingaba ezisi-6  
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi ngokulandelana kwamagadango.  
Ukutlola amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwesihlathululini mezwi sakho.

#### 60) Ilimi elihlathululako 124

Okhunye ngeemphawulo.  
Ukwazi ukukhomba isiphawulo  
Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ekwakhiweni komutjho  
Ukuhlela iimphawulo ngokwahlukana kwazo (ukuya ngenani, ubukhulu, njll.)

#### 61) Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani 126

Umsebenzi owandulela ukufunda nokukhulumisana mayelana nobujamo bezulu.  
Ukufunda amatjhadji amathathu ahlangahlangenecho nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nawo.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 62) Umzombe wamanzi 128

Ukufunda umgwalo ohlathululako.  
Ukuhlahlululela umngani umgwalo.  
Ukutlola iingaba ezahlukenecho ezitjengisiweko emgwalweni.  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

#### 63) Tlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi 130

Ukuhlela nokuuntha ngesihloko ekuyokutlolwa ngaso.  
Ukunamathele esingenisweni, ukurhubhulula ngesihloko, imibono enobukhware, imigwalo kanye neenloko kumele zisetjenziswe.  
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumetthe ilwazi phasi ngendlela efaneleko nangendlela ehlanzekileko.

#### 64) Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini? 132

Ukufunda igayidi yakaMabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo.  
Ukuzihlola ngokwakho- ingabe imiphumela yephewha lokusebenzela le-16 kufinyelelwie kiyo?  
Ukurikhoda amagama amatjha nehlathululo yawo ngesihlathululini-magama.

# Ukufunda indatjana



Asifunde

Namhlanje sizokufunda indaba yesiswebu esaziwako se-Afrika esabe saziwa ngebizo laka-Anansi. Lokha nasifunda indatjana le sizokuqalisu khulu emlingisini. Umlingisi odlelezelako nohlakaniphileko.

## Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzukufunda ngani.



Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisisiko, sibuyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

## Isiswebu sayifunyana njani imilenze ematsikani

Kwasukasukela. Kade bekunesiswebu esasibizwa ngokuthi ngu-Anansi. Nanyana u-Anansi bekapheka kamnandi, kodwana bekalivila. Bekenyla ukudla ukudla okuphekwe ngabanye abantu bendawo ebakuphekele iminden yabo.

Ngeline ilanga wafika lapha kuhlala khona intenetjha. Intenetjha yayimngani wesiswebu omkhulu.

"Kunemirorho ehlaza ngepotweni yakho," kutjho u-Anansi ngethabo.

Bekayithanda kwamambala imirorho ehlaza u-Anansi.

"Ayikakavuthwa," kwatjho intenetjha. "Izovuthwa nje masinyana.

Ungayilinda izothi nasele ivuthiwe, sidle sobabili."

"Kungaba kuhle, Ntenetjha, ukuthi nje ngisese nezinto engifuna ukuzenza," kuperhendula u-Anansi azwakala arhabile. Bekacabanga kobana nakanganlinda emzini weNtenetjha, iNtenetjha ingahle imbawe kobana enze umsebenzi othileko ayenzele wona. INtenetjha godu beyingathandi nokuhlanza izitja.



"Uyazi ukuthini," kutjho u-Anansi. "Ngizokhupha ubulembu ngibubophele

emlenzeni wami bese ngiyobubophela epotweni. Kuzokuthi nasele

ipoto ivuthiwe, wena udose ubulembu mina-ke ngizokuza ngigijima!"

Intenetjha yawuthanda umqondo lowo. Base benza kanjalo-ke.

"Kwanuka iimbhontjisi," kutjho u-Anansi enukanuka akhambakhamba.

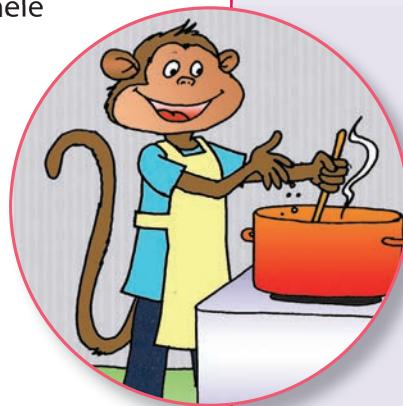
"Ziimbontjisi ezimnandi lezo. Zingepotweni." "Yiza uzokudla kanye

nathi iimbhontjisi ezimnandi," kurhuwelela ikawu. "Seziyavuthwa."

"Kungaba kuhle, baba uKawu," kutjho u-Anansi. Wabuyelela wabawa

ukubophelela ubulembu emlenzeni abubophele godu epotweni ekulu

ezele iimbontjisi.



"Nginukelwa mabhatata amnandi," Kunukelela u-Anansi nakasendleleni.

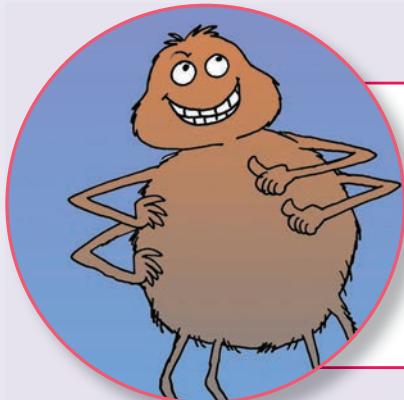
"Amabhatata nehani leenyosi. Maye ubumnandni obulapho!"

"Anansi," kurhuwelela ingulube. Ipoto yami izele swi amabhatata!

Yowize uzokwabelana nami. Godu godu u-Anansi wahlongoza kobana akhiqhize ubulwembu, abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lakhe abuye godu abophelele obubodwa enyaweni lepoto.

Umngani wakhe ungulube wacabanga kobana mbono omuhle loyo.

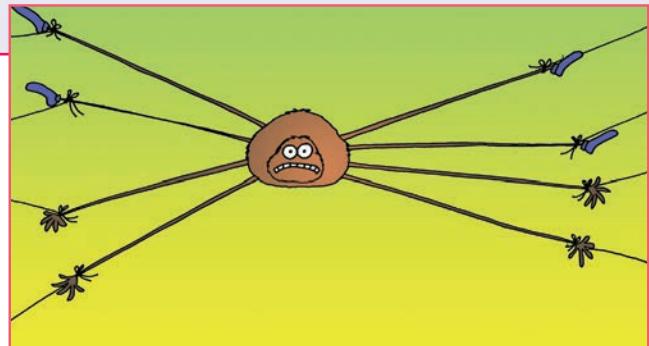
Kwenziwa njalo.



Ngesikhathi u-Anansi afika ngemlanjeni, bakenobulwembu obubotjhelelwe enyaweni kizo zoke iinyawo zakhe zobunane. "Lo bekumbono omuhle khulu," U-Anansi atjho ngokuziqaja. Ngiyazibuza kobana ngiyiphi ipoto ezokuvuthwa kokuthoma? "Ngizokudla ukudla amahlandla abunane namhlanje. Nginetjhudu." Kusenjanlo u-Anansi ezwe kudoswa enyaweni lakhe.

"Yebo," kutjho u-Anansi. Lobu bulwembu obubotjhejelelwe epotweni yemirorho wentenetjha." Wezwa enye bewabuyelete godu wezwa enye. U-Anansi wadosa emilenzni emithathu ngesikhathi esisodwa. "Maye mina," kutjho u-Anansi ezwa yesine idosa. Kusenjalo ezwe yesihlanu, neyesithandathu kulandele yekhomba. Kulandele yobunane! U-Anansi wadoswa ngapha nangapha, njengombana omunye nomunye besekadosa. linyawo zakhe zonda ngokudluleleko. U-Anansi wagedekela ngemlanjeni masinyana. Ngemuva kobana ubulwembu boke buhlanzeke, u-Anansi waphuma ngemlanjeni ezwa ubuhlungu.

"Maye mina! Ngiyabona kobana bekungasiwo umbono omuhle lo. Kufikela namhlanje, isiswebu u-Anansi unemilenze ebunane eyondileko. Akhange athole nokukodwa ukudla mhlanokho ilanga loke.



Asikhulume



Kubayini u-Anansi angakhange alinde emzini wentenetjha bekufike lapha iimbontjisi zivuthwa khona?

Yini eyenza kobana agcine sele anemilenze ebunane ematsikani?

U-Anansi wazisindisa njani ekutheni adoswe bekufike lapha ephuka khona aba ziincucwana?

Uthini umlayezo wendatajana le? Sazi njani kobana indaba le akhange yenzeka ngamambala?

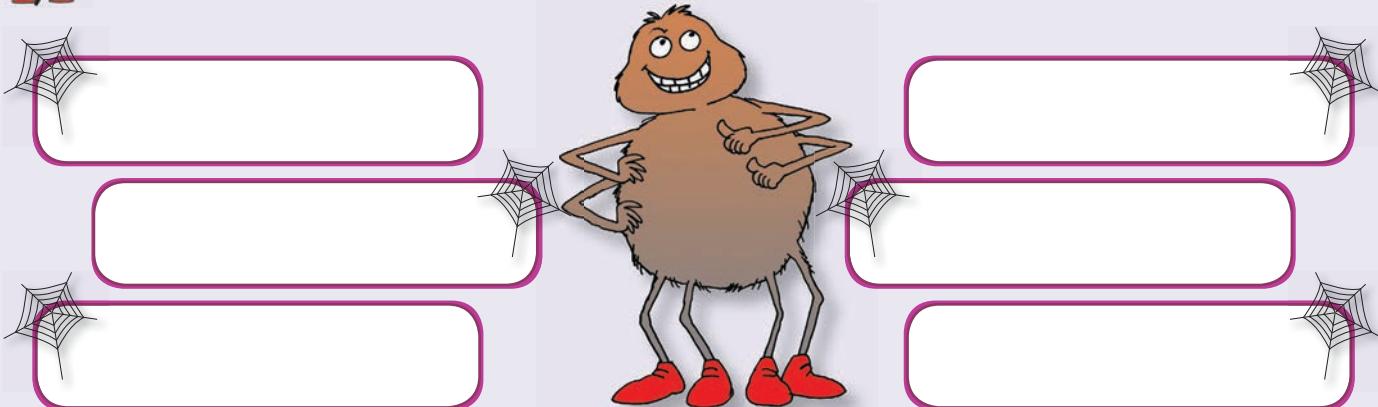
Qala iinthombe bese ucocela umngani wakho indatjana ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.

# Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qalisia kuhle lokho okutjhiwo ngo-Anansi nalokho akutjhoko. Ngemva kwalapho, qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezimhlathulula njengomlingisi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo lezi ukutlola ihlathululo yaka-Anansi.




Asitlole

Kwanje hlathulula ukuvezwa komlingisi wamambala.

- Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Kungaba mumuntu oyikutani, ophilako nanyana osele abhubha.

Amabizo womlingisi	
Ubulili	
Ubudala	
Amatshwayo abonakalako	
Umsebenzi awenzako	
Amakghono nesiphiwo	
Kubayini ukhethe umuntu loyo?	

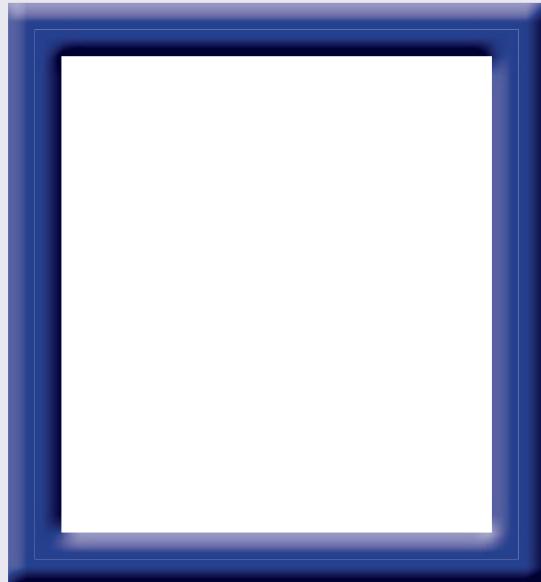
- Tlola irhelo lamatshwayo wabalingisi. Khulumisanani maqange ngaphambi kobana nitbole wena nomngani wakho. Sebenzisani iimphawulo ezinengi ngendlela eningakghona ngayo.
- Emlingisini ngamunye, tlolani izinto azenzako ezenza kobana avele amumuntu onjalo.





Asenzeni

Kwanje qedelela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula wena. Gwala nanyana unamathisela iinthombe zakhe esikhali esingenzasi.



Ukutlola indatjana ngabalingisi abakholwekako. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utlole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utlole utlhathlhabejie isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe.

Buyelela utlole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.



Asenzeni

Hlela indatjana yakho. Cabanga ngesizinda nomlingisi. Bese uyatjengisa kobana siragela phambili njani isizinda nomlingisi endatjaneni. Tlola iimphawulo ukuze zikusize ukuthuthukisa umlingisi wakho.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
- Tlola uthatlhabeje indatjana yakho
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona
- Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Isingeniso

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**

Umzimba

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**

Isiphetho

**Umlingisi****Isakhiwo**



Asitlole

Indatjana yami ngo-/nge- \_\_\_\_\_

Isingeniso




Umzimba


Isiphetho




# UJacob uyahluleka



Asikhulume



Qala iinthombe nesihloko sendatjana ubone kobana ungakghona ukufunisela ukuthi indatjana imayelana nani.

Ucabanga kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani? Hlela indatjana bese ufunisela kobana kuzokuba balingisi abanjani.



Asifunde

UJacob bekalilunga lesiqhema sebholo erarhwako iNewville.

Yena nabangani bakhe bebaya emdlalweni wokuzibandula malanga woke nababuya esikolweni. UJacob bekagijima nesiqhema azibandule kube kwangathi alizokuphuma langomuso. Bekazibandula bekube buhlungu imisipha. Bekazibandula azijayeza ukubamba alawule ibholo nokurarhela emapaleni avale amehlo. Umibanduli nalinye ilanga akhange khekamfake esiqhemeni esidlalako. Esikhathini esinengi uJacob bekahlala ebhangeni afakwa ngakanye emdlalweni.

UJacob bekanebhudango lokudlala. Bekabhudanga kunguye ofaka igondelo lokuthumba. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga ngaphambili kobana kudlalwe umdlalo wamafayinali, walisa. "Akusizi ngalitho". "Ngizibandula ngamandla, niglihala ngikhona ekuzithabululenii nekuzibanduleni njalo ngamalanga, kodwana umbanduli akangifaki nangelilodwa ilanga esiqhemeni. Ngiyalisa mina", kutjho yena. "**kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada**". "Ngicabanga ukulisa," kutjho yena.

"Ungakwenzi lokho Jacob," kutjho unina. Uzolithola ithuba lakho kungasikade."

Umbaduli akakangikhethi mina," atjho abhavumula.

Kwathi ngoMgqibelo ngaphambili komdlalo, umbanduli wabiza amabizo wabadlali. UJacob wahlola wabona ibizo lakhe." Jacob, bewuzibandua kabudisi. Uzokudlala ebujameni baphambili. "Ukhumbule kobana lo mdlalo wamaswaphela", amyelelisa.

**UJacob akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.**

Ilanga elikhulu belafika. Abalandeli bebarhuwelela, kwalila amavuvuzela ezwakala kude neduze nomuzi.

Emzuzwini owodwa wokugcina, amagondelo bekuli-0-0. Isiqhema seNewville kufanele sifake igondelo!

"Thatha ibholo Jacob, kurhuwelela uJabu, amdlulisela lona.



UJacob kufanele afake igondelo. Wagijima ngebelo elikhulu wadlula abadlali ababili bemuva. Wabalekela ngesinceleni wabuya waya ngesidleni, atjhiya abanye abadlali bahlanganelwe ziinhloko". Amapala bekaphambili kwakhe . "Jacob! Jacob! Kurhuwelela abalandeli. Kwafana nehudango lakhe. Kusese njalo wathintwa linyathelo esithendeni sakhe bewayokuwela phasi. "Umdalise kumbi! "**Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!**" kulila ifengwana.

"Bathola i-Free kick besiqhema seNewville! Jacob ithathe," kurhuwelela umbanduli.

UJacob wabeka ibholo endaweni efaneleko. Wadosa ummoya, wathatha amagadango amabili abuyela emuva. Alingisa ngendlela enza ngayo nabazibandulako. Waqala ehugwini yangesidleni yepala, wararha ibholo ngamandla. Ibholo lakhamba ladlula usomapala layokungena enedeni. Abalandeli bahlanya ngaphandle kwekundla. Isiqhema seNewville sithumbe unongorwana weenutani.

"Ngikutjelile," kutjho unina amsingatha." "Ukuzibandula njalo kuqakathekile"

### Asitbole

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni le?

Abalingisi abaqakathekileko	Abanye abalingisi

Kubayini uJacob besele afuna ukulisa ukudlala ibholo? Dzubhula umutjho owodwa endatjaneni ofakazela kobana besekaphelelwe lithemba.


Dzubhula umutjho munye otjengisa kobana uJacob wabekezel.


# Ngikuphi okhunye indatjana esitjela khona?



Asitlole

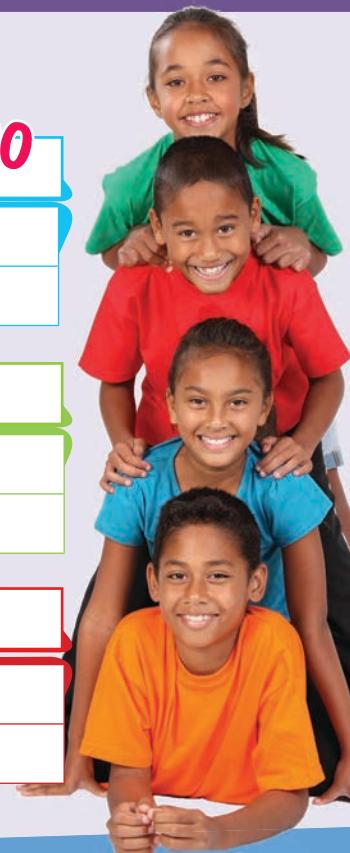
Ithini ihlathululo yezitjho ezilandelako?

Akhange akholwe iindlebe zakhe.

**Izitjho**

Ibholo lakhamba ladlula amapala.

Kufana nokuthela amanzi emhlana wedada.



## limfengo

Siyini isifenqo?

Kwalila amavuvuzela

Pe-e-e! Pe-e-e!

Abalandeli bahlanya.

Funyana amanye amagama endatjaneni azokutjho okufanako nalokhu.  
Atlole ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

Ukubhavumula

Igondelo



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange ungu Jacob. Tlola ngakudayari yakho ubuyekeze ekwenzekileko nangendlela owazizwa ngayo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma, bese, ekugcineni**.

Dayari ethandekako



## Asitole

Kwanje tlola umgwalo utlhatlhabeje ngomlingisi onguJacob. Khulumani nabangani bakho nithole amagama ahlathululako. Qedelelani ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula uJacob njengomlingisi.



Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole amatshwayo wakaJacob njengomlingisi. Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole isiketjhi somlingisi. Coca nomngani wakho ngomlingisi. Bese utbole utlhatlhabeje isiketjhi somlingisi ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho, nawe ngokunjalo u-edithe wakhe. Buyelela utbole isiketjhi sakho ngenzasi.



Thalela isenzo bese undulungela isizasenzo. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola umutjho ngendlela ephikako,

Ngiya esikolweni.

*Qala iziqu zeensizasenzo ekuzizakhi ezisiza isenzo*

UJacob urike ngemva kwesikhathi ekundleni yezemidlalo.

Besigijima etatawini lezemidlalo.

UJacob ungomunye wabakhethiweko esiqhemeni.

# Hela indatjana

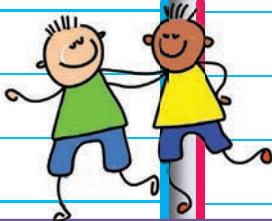


Asitlole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendatjana ofuna ukuyitlola. Tlola imibono yakho ekhasini leli.

Bobani abalingisi bami?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?



Isihloko sendatjana

Kwenzeka ini endatjeneni?

Indatjana iphetha ngani?



Asitlole

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlelo lakho lendatjana. Tlola utlhathabeje ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho afunde abonise iimphoso. Nawe ungafundu ubone iimphoso zakhe. Tlola indatjana yakho ephepheni elilandelako.

- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. ● Tlola utlhathabeje indatjana yakho ● Bawa umngani wakho akulgisele iimphoso ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogeka khona ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

# Ukutlola indatjana yami



# Isiphetho

## Yenzeka esikhathini esingaphambili kwalesi esingakavezwa

**Isikhathi  
sanje**



Isikhathi esidlulileko

Isikhathi sanje

Isikhathi esizako

Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje ukuveza kobana isenzo senzeke namhlanje esikhathini esingakabekwa. Isikhathi asikavezwa begodu asikaqakathekni. Nasisebenzisa isikhathi sanje siveza isikhathi esingakavezwa.



Asitlole

Qalisa bewufunde imitjho elandelako esesikhathini sanje.  
Ndulungela izenzo.

1. Uyibonile imuvi leyo amahlandla amatjhumi amabili.
2. Ngicabanga kobana ngakhe ngambona kabili.
3. Abesana laba bahlala KwaZulu-Natal.
4. Abantu bayasebenza.
5. Uyifundile inovela yaka-P.B Skhosana?
6. Umma utjhayela ikoloyi.
7. Bentwana ngiyakhamba ngiya eklinigi.
8. Ubaba ukhuluma notitjhere wami emtatweni.
9. Ngibukela ibholo erarhwako.
10. UJabu ufake igondelo.



Kwanje qedelelani imitjho elandelako ivede isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.

Umma uyahlamba.

UBaphunguleni ulima isimu.

Badlala amakarada.

Ngimbonile



Asitbole

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sibonakala ngesakhi **u-sa-**. Lungisa imitjho elandelako:

## Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

UJabulani **(hlamba)** **nje** UJabulani usahlamba.

Abobaba **(hlaba)** nanje kodwana ilanga selitjhingile.

Abentwana **(dlala)** ngomlilo.

Mina **(funa)** ukumbetha umsana lo.

Thina **(hlala)** emaplasini nanyana sekungakaphephi njalo.

Abentwana **(duda)** ngelwandle nanyana sekusentambama nje.

linkomo zakwabo **(valela)** nanyana seliphakamile nje.

Umma **(pheka)** umratha nesitjhebo.

Abafundi **(khuluma)** ngekhambo labo lokuya esiciwini seenlwana.

Ikomo **(selo)** amanzi ngemlanjeni.

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako.



UMandla uyibuyisile .

Bayibonile .

Ngifunda .

linkomo zidla .

# Ikulumiswano nekutani yezemidlalo



Ngibaphi abadlali beSewula Afrika ocabanga kobana baziinkutani?  
Kubayini ucabanga kobana baziinkutani?  
Baphumeleliswe yini?  
Khuyini okwaziko ngobulingisi babo?



## Akhe sizwe ngomdlali odumileko oyikutani yebholo erarhwako

### Noko Alice Matlou

Abantu nabakhuluma ngebholo erarhwako, iinkutani, kanengi bakhuluma ngamadoda. Omunye wabadlali abaphambili eSewula Afrika mumuntu wengubo. UNoko Alice Matlou. UMatlou wethulwa njengomdlali ovelele womnyaka ngomnyaka we- 2009 yi-Hlangano Yebholo erarhwako yeAfrika (Confederation of African Football). Ubemumuntu wokuthoma weSewula Afrika ukuthumba unongorwana lo..

### Funda ikulumiswano noMatlou ukufunya okhunye okunengi ngaye.

#### Wabelethelwa kuphi, uhlala kuphi?

*Ngabelethelwa eMolegi, Gauphadi eLimpopo. Kulapho engihlala khona nanje.*

#### Wathoma nini ukuba nekareko kezemidlalo?

*Ngathoma ukudlala ibholo erarhwako esikolweni samazinga aphasi.*

*Ngangizithabela khulu zemidlalo, ngangimsubathi ngithabela nebholo erarhwako.*

*Bengigijima ngebelo elikhulu, ikakhulu*

### Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/linhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani. • Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



### Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisiko, sibuyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezulu uphimisele amagama.

*ephaliswaneni lebelo lamamitha ali-100m nelama- 200m. Nangisesikolweni bengimsubathi ogijima ngebelo elikhulu begodu ngathumba abonongorwana abanengi.*

### Wenzani ukuze uhlale ulungile?

*Ngizibandula kabilo ngelanga. Ngivuka ekuseni ngigijime imizuzu ema-30. Bese kuthi nge-iri le-3 ngizibandule ama-iri ama-3. Ngilokha nangizibandulela ibholo.*

### Ngiziphi iinluleko ongazinikela abantu abatjha?

*Zibandule khulu uzakudlala kalula.*





## Asitlole

Ngemva kokufunda i-athikili ngoMatlou nokucocisana naye, phendula imibuzo elandelako. Yini uMatlou ebakaphumelela ngayo?

Bekazibandula kangaki?

Ikhono lakhe lebholo erarhwako lathoma njani?



Umngani wakho akhe azenze ikutana yezemidlalo.  
Khulumisana naye ukuze uthole kabanzi ngepumelelo yakhe.  
Bese utlhathlhabej uveze umgwalo ngomlingisi oqakathekileko ephepheni.

- Uthome nini ukubanekareko lezemidlalo?
- Khuyini akuthumbleko kezemidlalo?
- Uthini umlayezo wakhe onqophe ebantwini abatjha?



## Asitlole

Kwanje khetha umuntu munye esikolweni sakho nanyana emphakathini wangekhenu omaziko kobana unesiphiwo kezemidlalo. Bawa umuntu loyo umbuze imibuzo. Linga ukufunyana iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako. Bese utlola umgwalo wokuthlhabeja uveze umuntu loyo.

- Ukhule njani? Uthome nini ukubanekareko kezemidlalo?
- Uphumelele kuphi?
- Uthini umlayezo wakho ebantwini abatjha beSewula Afrika?



# Ibholo erarhwako, ibholo erarhwako yoke indawo



**Asikhulume**

- Uthanda ukndlala nanyana ukubukela muphi umdlalo?
- Ngubani umdlali omthandako? Kubayini?
- Ucabanga kobana kwenziwa ini ukuze ube yikutani?
- Bobani iinkutana zeSewula Afrika kezeholo erarhwako, kezokugijima nezokududa?



**Asifunde**

Ngomnyaka we 2010 iSewula Afrika yabamba imidlalo yeFIFA, iPhaliswano lePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako. Abalandeli abaziingidi bavakatjhela amatatawu alitjhumi ukuyobukela imidlalo. Iqhema zephasi zeza lapha ukuzokuphalisana ukulwela ukuthumba iBhegere ebeyidlalelwako.

Wazi ini eliqiniso ngephaliswano lebhegere yephasi yangomyaka we-2010?

Funda ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni elingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Itheyibula 1: Amatatawu webhegere lephasi lomnyaka we-2010

Idoroba	Itatawu/Ikundla	Inani leenhalo zababukeli
EKapa	EGreen Point	40 000
EBloemfontein	Free State	70 000
EDurban	EMoses Mabhida	60 000
EJohannesburg	E-Ellis Park	95 000
EJohannesburg	ESoccer City	40 000
ENelspruit	EMbombela	40 000
EPolokwane	EPeter Mokaba	40 000
ERustenburg	ERoyal Bafokeng	45 000
Epretoria	ELOftus Versveld	45 000
EPort Elizabeth	ENelson Mandela Bay	50 000



**Itheyibula 2: Imiphumela yemidlalo yephaliswano lebheregę lephasi lomnyaka we-2010****Amakota fayinali**

Ilanga	Itatawu	Inarha 1	Inarha 2	Igondelo
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Nelson Mandela Bay/ Port Elizabeth	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1
02 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Argentina	Germany	0:4
03 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg	Paraguay	Spain	0:1

<b>Amasemi fayinali</b>				
06 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Cape Town	Uruguay	Netherlands	2:3
07 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Durban	Germany	Spain	0:1

<b>Fayinali</b>				
11 kuVelabahlinze 2010	Johannesburg Soccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1

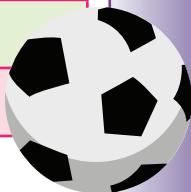


Asitlole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elitholakala etheyibuleni yoku-1 neyesi-2 ukuze uphendule imibuzo elandelako. Tlola iimpendulo zakho eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

Ngiliphi itatawu elikhulu kunawo woke?	
Itatawu leli lingathatha abantu abangaki?	
Umdlalo wokugcina wadlalwa nini?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi idorobha?	
Wadlalelwa kiliphi itatawu?	

Ziinarha ziphi ezadlala kumakota fayinali?

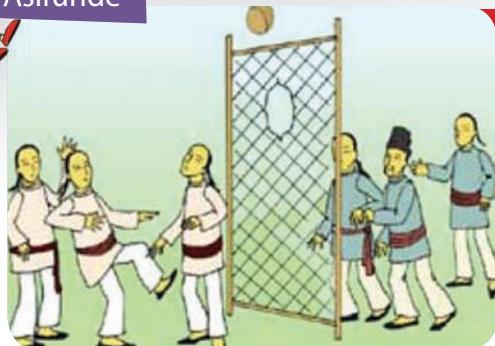



Inarha yeGhana yadlala nini?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlala nayiphi inarha?	
Magondelo amangaki angenako nakudlala iGhana?	
Inarha yeGhana yadlalela kuphi?	
Ngiyiphi inarha eyathumba emdlalweni wamafayinali?	
Mnangaki amagondelo angenako?	

# Umlando webholo erarhwako



Asifunde



## AmaChina

Emakhulwini weminyaka eyadlulako eChina, pheze eminyakeni e-400 BC, amasotja adlala umdlalo owaziwa ngele- "Tsu'Chu", ebekade wandulela ibholo erarhwako. Abadlali bebarha ibholo etjhunyegwe yazaliswa ngamasiba bese bayiphosela enedeni encani, pheze ema-40 cm ububanzi, eyabe inanyathiselwe emaswazini afana newamahlanga womoba.

## AmaJapan

Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, pheze ngo-600 AD, amaJapan aba nomhlobo wawo ngebholo erarhwako. Ayibiza ngokuthi "yiKemari". Abadlali bebakha isiyingi bese bararhelana ibholo ngaphandle kobana ibholo ithinte phasi. Lokhu nakithi kujayelekile angithi?



## AmaGreek



AmaGreek nawo bekanomhlobo wawo webholo erarhwako ebeyaziwa ngokuthi "yi-Episkyros", ebeyifaka hlangana ukurarha nokubamba ibholo. Umhlobo womdlalo lo wabe udlalwa ziinqhema ezimbili. Isiqhema ngasinye sabe singaba nabatlali abama-27. Umdlalo lo wabe ufana pheze nomdlalo esiwazi ngomdlalo wakamakhakhulararhwe namhlanje.

## AmaRoma

Umhlobo wamaRoma webholo erarhwako wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiHarpastum". Nawo wabe uneenqhema ezimbili ezabe zinabadlali abama-27 ihangothi ngalinye. Abantu bebakuthabela ukudlala nokuwubukela umhlobo lo womdlalo. Iwoma labantu labe likhamba liyokubukela umdlalo weHarpastum kanengi eyabe ivame ukudlalelwu emakhiweni efana pheze namatatawu eselesi siwazi emalangeni wanamhlanje. Kwabe kuba sikhathi esihle sabathengisi sokwenza imadlana. Iwoma labalandeli balomhlobo womdlalo labe lithengiselwa ipitsa nespagethi !



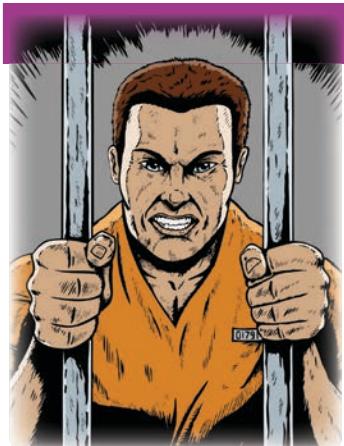
Asikhulume

- Ibholo erarhwako yathomia beyathuthuka kiziphi iinarha?
- Sazi njani nasiqala ithungelelwano letheknoloji, ikhasi leweb, kobana abantu bayayithanda ibholo erarhwako?
- Kungani imidlalo engehla le yapheliswa?

## E-England



E-England abantu abajayelekileko ababuya eendaweni zemakhaya bazakubuthelelana ukurarha ibholo eendleleni neemmangweni nje. Umdlalo lo wabe unelunya nesihluku. Abantu bebazakusunduzana bebadosane, ngalokhoke kwabe kuba nokulimala. Umdlalo lo wabe unganayo imithetho begodu kwabe kuyingozi ukuwudlala. Umdlalo lo wabe ubizwa ngokuthi "yiShrovetide football". linqhema zeeendaweni zemakhaya nezemadorobheni zabe zidlala ndawonye. Inani labantu elabe liphalisana emdlalweni lowo bekuba pheze likhulu loke labantu begodu belithatha ilanga loke. Ibholo beyingararhwaeendleleni, ngemanzini, emarageni nanyana kukuphi nje. Abosofengwana bebangekho, kungekho nemikhawulo ethi ibholo iphumele ngaphandle begodu ingaphoselwa nangaphakathi, kungekho ukufakwa kwamagondelo, abadlali bebananikelwa iindawo zabo abazidlalako, njll. Ngikho-ke lokho ebe kusenza kobana abawudlalako umdlalo lo bebagcina ngokuphuka imilenze, imikhono kanye neentamo.



### Ibholo erarhwako mdlalo ongasemthethweni

Ngomnyaka we-1314, uKing Edward II, walayela uLord Mayor weLondon ukuphelisa nokungasavunyelwa ukudlalwa kwebholo erarhwako edorobhenikazi. Lokho kwabe kungebangla letjhada elabe libanga edorobheni lelo kanye nokulimala kwabadlali. Ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, uQueen Elizabeth I, wabopha bewavalela abadlali bebholo erarhwako isikhathi esingaba yiveke eyodwa. Kodwana ayikho into eyakhe yenza kobana umdlalo lo upheliswe. Abantu bazifaka engozini yokuyokuvalelw ngejele ngebangla lomdlalo abawuthandako.

### Imithetho yokuthoma

Imithetho yokuthoma yebholo erarhwako yethulwa ngomnyaka we-1815. Isikolo esaziwako samaNgisi, i-Eton College, yahloma imithetho ukulinga ukuqedu ukutlhoga ukuziphatha emdlalweni. Lokho kwaba kuthoma komdlalo webholo erarhwako njengombana sesiyazi namhlanje.



### Ukuthandwa zombelele

Ukwethulwa kwemithetho ethathwa njengesemthethweni kwasiza kobana kwandise ukuthandwa komdlalo webholo erarhwako. Umdlalo lo wenaba msinya wayokufika eBritain, bewadlula ngokurhaba wafika ne-Europe kanye nakezinye iinarha ephasini loke. IBegere yokuthoma yePhasi yabanjwa ngomnyaka we-1939. Iphaliswano leli njalo ngemva kweminyaka emine liyabanjwa kusuka ngomnyaka lowo. Lokhu-ke kulisshwayo lokuduma nokuthandwa komdlalo ephasini loke. Eqinisweni, ibholo erarhwako namhlanje sele imdlalo othandwa khulu ephasini loke.



Asikhulume

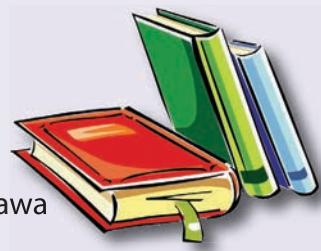
- Ngiyiphi imithetho esinayo namhlanje emdlalweni webholo erarhwako ukuqinisekisa ukuphepha kwabadlali nabangaphakathi kwetatawu?
- Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengaba ezahlukeneko emlandweni webholo erarhwako. Hlathululani kobana ibholo erarhwako niyithatha njani esikolweni senu, emndenini wakwenu, emphakathini nemasikwenu eniwalandelako.

# Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi



Asitlole

Tlola ngomdlalo (nanyana ngomsebenzi owuthandako wokuzithabisa) owazi ngcono.



- Hlela lokho ozokutlola ngakho. Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngesihloko leso bese nitlola umebhengqondo.
- Ngemva kwalapho tlola utlhatlhabeje ephepheni bese ubawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso.
- Tlola isiqetjhana sakho kuhle phasi esikhalieni onikelwe sona ekhasini elilandelako.

1 Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?

2 Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?

3 Umlando womdlalo lowo/womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?

4 Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/

5 Udume kangangani?

6 Udlalelwa kuphi?

Ilanga:

Mdlalo/Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo? \_\_\_\_\_

Mdlalo/ Msebenzi muphi wokuzithabisa lowo?	
Bobani abaphetheko ekundleni?	
Umlando womdlalo lowo/ womsebenzi wokuzithabisa lowo?	
Ithini imithetho yomdlalo lowo/	
Udume kangangani?	
Udlalelwa kuphi?	



# Ilimi elihlathululako

## Okhunye ngeemphawulo

Isiphawulo ligama elihlathulula ibizo nanyana isabizwana. Isiphawulo sisitjela kobana into nanyana umuntu unjani. Isib. "inja" libizo. Kodwana yinja enjani? Yinja ekulu, encani, njll.

**Isiphawulo godu singasitjela ngesibalo/inani.** "Kunabadlali ababili abalimeleko." **Ababili siphawulo.** limphawulo ziphendula umbuzo othi, "Ngiyiphi?" Isibonelo:

- **Ukha amanzi ngaliphi ithunga?**
- **Mntazana ongangani olotjolweko?**
- **Ufuna abotjheleni abangaki?**



Asitlole

Tlola isiphambano emagameni angasizo iimphawulo.

Efitjhani	Eleleko	Emnandi	abathathu
Emhlophe	ezihlalu	Ekhanyako	Egijimako
ehluzako	egulako	Endala	ezumako
Ezimbi	Embi	Ethusako	ezinengi



Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlalu ukuzakhela imitjho engeyakho.




Asitlole

Dwebela isiphawulo/iimphawulo emutjhweni ngamunye.

Etatawini lezemidlalo bekunenhlalo ezinengi ezitja.

Umntwana ulele ngengubo emhlophe.

Iinthombe ezihle zigwalwe mgwali onekghono.

Ugijinyiswe yinja ekulu yakwaMkhonza.

Abesana babambe iinhlambi ezinengi nezitjhelelako ngemlanjeni.

UVusi ubambe inyoni encani ebanga itjhada elikhulu.

Sizokukhamba sibone kusasa.

Ngiyokuthengela isiselo sebhodlelo elincani esimakhaza.



Ubamkhulu mdala khulu kunokghari wakwaSokhulumi.

inani

Umbala

Ukunuka nanyana  
ukunambitha

Umhlobo

Ubukhulu

Itjhada

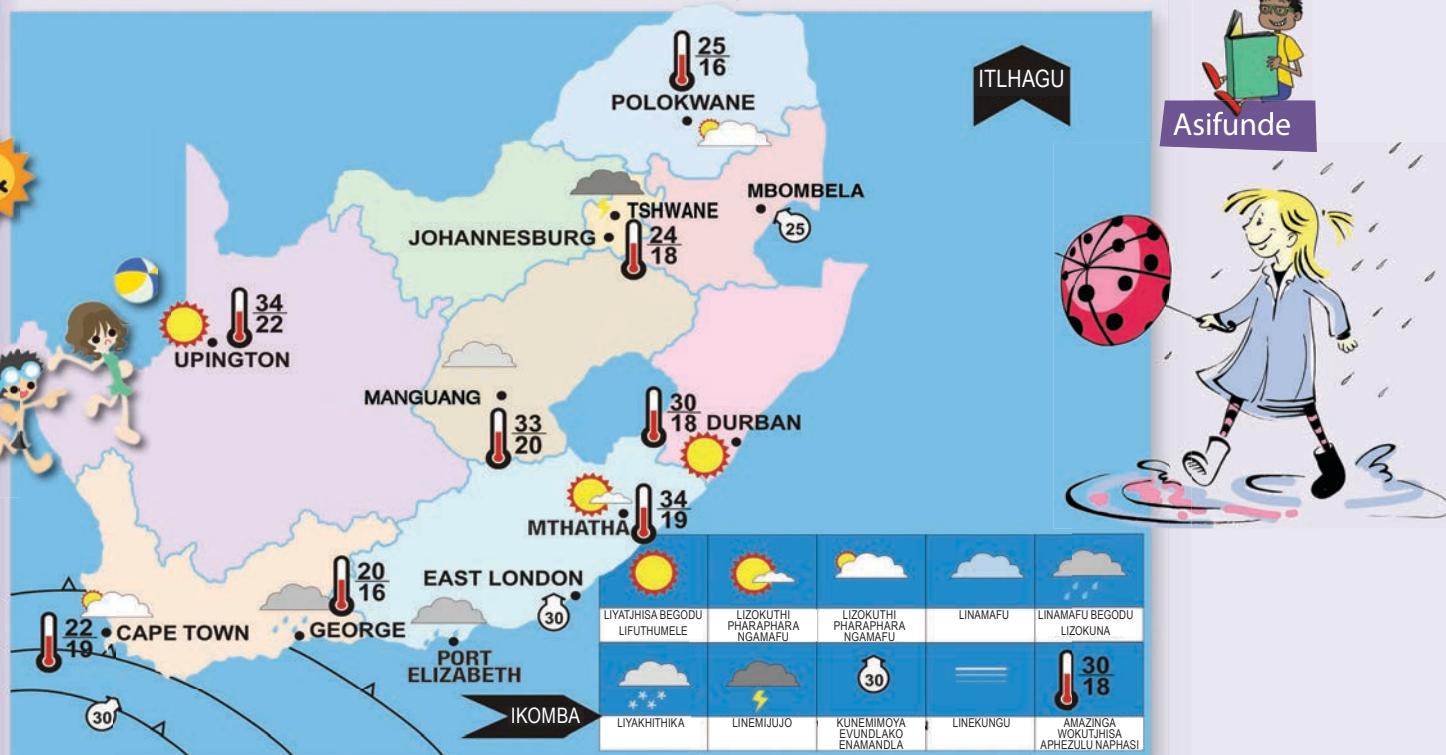
# Kuya ngokuthi ubujamo bezulu bunjani



Asikhulume

- Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu obuthandako? Kubayini?
- Kuqakatheke ngani kobana sazi ubujamo bezulu buzoba njani kusasa nanyana ngeveke ezako?
- Uyabulalela ubujamo bezulu? Kubayini?

Qala umebhe wobujamo bezulu bese uqedelela itheyibula elingenzasi.



Tlola phasi ubujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa emadorebhennikazi alandelako

Idorabhakazi	Amazinga aphasi	Amazinga aphakamileko	Hlathulula amazinga wokutjhisa
Polokwane			
Johannesburg			
Bloemfontein			
Durban			
Upington			
Umtata			
George			

Nikela idorobha linye lapho kunamafu khona.

Akuphi amazinga wokutjhisa alingeneko?

Ummoya ukhamba ngebelo elingangani begodu utjhinga ngakuphi?

Ungalindela kuphi imijijo edumako?

Ngiliphi idorobha elithe phara phara ngamafu?

- Bunjani ubujamo bezulu namhlanje?
- Hlathulula kobana bubanjani ubujamo bezulu ngeenkhathi ezhilukahlukeneko zomnyaka lapho uhlala khona.
- Ungathanda ukuya endaweni emakhaza nanyana etjhisako?
- Kubayini?

ITLHAGU

Asifunde

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Ngiziphi iindawo ezitjhisa khulu eSewula Afrka?

Nikela amabizo wazo namazinga wokutjhisa.

Lina kiliphi idorobha?

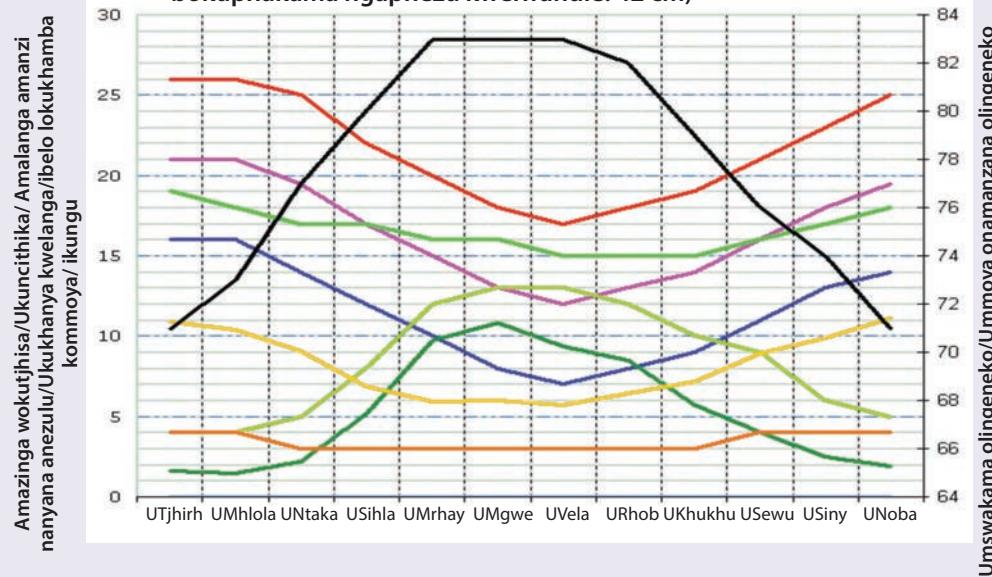
Ngiliphi idorobha elinelothe?



## Asitlole

Qala isithombe esingenzasi. Umhlobo lo wesithombe siwubiza ngokuthi mumuda wegrafo (Line graph). Yelela kobana umuda ngamunye unombala ohlukileko. Imida isitjela ini? Uzokuthola iimpendulo ngesinceleni segrafo.

EKapa, iGrafu yeKlayimedi yeSewula Afrika (ubude bokuphakama ngaphezu kwelwandle: 42 cm)



## Asikhulumo

Etheyibuleni, tlola phasi imibala yemida etjengisa okulandelako:

Ukujhisa okulingeneko		Izinga lokutjhisa kwelwandle	
Inani lama-iri elilingeneko lokutjhisa qobe lilanga		Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama	
Inani lamalanga anombethe		Ibelo ummoya okhamba ngalo	

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Qalisansi itjhadi godu bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngenyanga yakaKhukhulamungu, amazinga wokutjhisa aphasi bekathini?

Ekupheleni kwenyanga yakaMhlolanja, isilinganiso sama-iri atjhisako besingangani? ?

Ubumanzana/Ukuswakama bekuphezulu khulu ngayiphi inyanga?

Kungayiphi inyanga lapha amazinga welwandle bekamakhaza khulu khona? ?

Ngiyiphi inyanga enezinga lokutjhisa eliphezulu khulu?

Izulu line khulu ngayiphi inyanga?



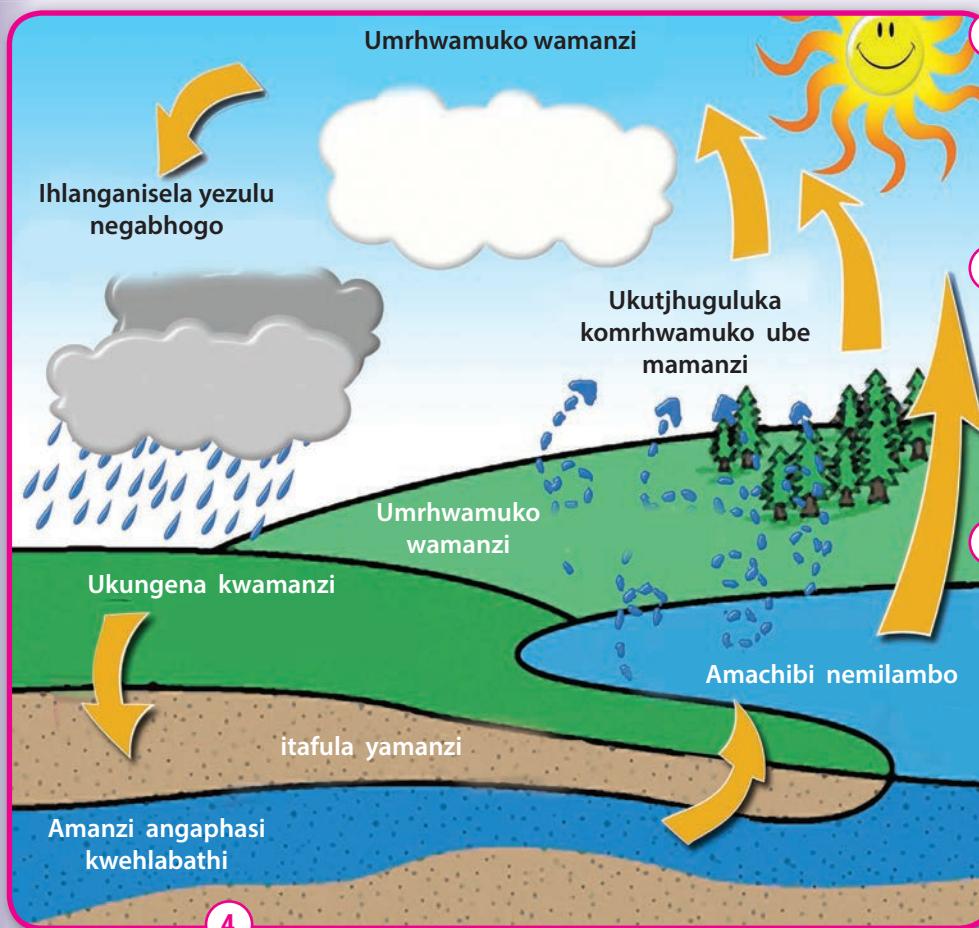
Asifunde

Yoke ipilo ephasini yeyame emanzini. Ngaphandle kommoya esiwuphefumulako, amanzi aqakatheke khulu kizo zoke izinto eziphilako. Ngaphandle kwamanzi, izinto eziphilako angekhe zaphila. Nangabe emizimbeni yethu asinawo amanzi alingeneko, lokho ekumele kumphume angeke kwakwazi ukuphuma. Lokhu-ke kuzokuthinta izitho ezinengi zomzimba begodu kuzokubanga namalwele.



Kumele siwuzwisisi umzombe wamanzi nalapha amanzi abuya khona. Awupheli umzombe wamanzi, uhlala ukhamba njalo hlangana kwelwandle, iphasi nommoya.

Isithombe esingenzasi sihlathulula besiveze kobana kwenzeka ini emzombeni wamanzi.



1

**Ukurhwamuka**

Ilanga litjhisa amanzi emilanjeni nanyana emalwandlekazi bese ayatjhuguluka arhwamuke.

2

**Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube mamanzi**

Lokha urhwamuko uba makhaza emmoyeni uyatjhuguluka ube mamafu.

3

**Ukuncibiliqa**

Lokha amanzi amanengi nakatjhuguluke aba mrhwamuko, ummoya awusakwazi ukuwabamba. Amafu aba budusi bese amanzi ayawuluka ehlela phasi ephasini njenge Isiphago/Isinanja, Igabhogo, Ihlanganisela yezulu negabhogo, Izulu

4

Lokha amanzi nakakhithikela phasi azokutjhinga phasi ehlabathini bese assetjenziswa ziintjalo neenlwana. Begodu amanye aya emilanjeni, emachibini nemalwandle begodu bese uyathoma umzombe wamanzi.



Asikhulume

Buyelela uqale umgwalo womzombe wamanzi. Hlathululelanani kobana umzombe wamanzi usebenza njani. Ehlathululweni yakho, sebenzisa amagama alandelako: **ukurhwamuka, Ukutjhuguluka komrhwamuko ube manzi, ukuncibilika.**



Umgwalo utjengisa umzombe (izinto ezenzeka ngendlela elamanako).

Kwanje tlola umutjho ukuhlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini esigabeni ngasinye.

- - 
  - 
  - 
  -
- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho. • Tlola utlathlabeje indatjana yakho • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kuthogekha khona • Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

● Isigaba 1:

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● Isigaba 2:

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● Isigaba 3:

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# Tlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi

Tlola isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi.

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezidlulileko nifunde iinqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ezahlukahlukeneko. Hlela ukuzitlolela yakho indatjana emumethe ilwazi.

Uzokukhetha isihloko bese wenza irhubhululo usebenzise iincwadi ezimumethe ilwazi olayelwe zona nanyana uye e-inthanede. Qedeleta umebhengqondo olandelako nawuhlelako.

-  ● Sebenzisa umebhengqondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlolo wakho.
-  ● Tlola utlhatlhabeje indatjana yakho
-  ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
-  ● Buyelela ufundisise isiqetjhana sakho bese ulungisa lapha kutlhogeka khona
-  ● Ngemva kwalapho, tlola indatjana yakho ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela.

## Isihloko sami



- 3 Abosolwazi bathlini ngesihloko lesō

- 1 Urkwegħula ilwazi

- 4 Ngijiphi imigwalo nanyana iinthombe engingazisebenzisa

- 2 Ngifunde ini ngerħubħululolo lami

- 5 Ngizipħi iinhloko engingazisebenzisa





Tlhatlhabeja utlole ngesihloko sakho. Bawa umngani wakho kobana akulungisele iimphoso. Kumele uqale ukutlolwa kwamagama, amatshwayo wokutlolola, ukulamana kwezehlakalo nokulumana kokwenzekako. Qinisekisa kobana iinhlokwana nemigwalo nanyana amatjhadi ahlathulula lokho okutjhoko.

1

Handwriting practice lines for box 1.

2

Handwriting practice lines for box 2.

3

Handwriting practice lines for box 3.

4

Handwriting practice lines for box 4.

# Ngikuphi ekungebhoksini?



Uyayisebenzisa igayidi yakaMabonakude? Qalisia igayidi yakaMabonakude elandelako. Tjela umngani wakho kobana ngimaphi amahlelo othanda ukuwabukela. Yitjho kobana mhlobo bani wamatjhaneli begodu abukelwa ngaziphi iinkhathi.



Asikhulume

Itjhaneli le-SABC 1		Itjhaneli le-SABC 2		Itjhaneli le-SABC 3		Itjhaneli yeMagic World	
17:00	Captain Planet (Yabentwana)	17:00	Dragon Ball (Yabentwana)	17:30	Oprah Winfrey	06:00	I-Tjhaneli O
17:28	Lalela isikhathjhana	17:30	lindaba	18:30	Isidingo	12:00	Zokuthengisa/ Zokumaketha
17:30	linhloko zeendaba	18:00	ITakalani Sesami (Yabentwana)	19:00	lindaba zange-7	13:00	iKoowee (Yabentwana)
18:00	I-The Bold and the Beautiful	18:30	i-7nde Laan	19:30	Itjhaneli yesiKolo	18:00	UmVumo weStudiyo
10:30	Eziphuma phambili kezemidlalo	19:00	lindaba	20:29	lindaba ngemizuzwana ema-60	19:00	Studio Music
19:00	lindaba	10:30	IPasella	20:30	Ukweqa eJele	20:00	I-Brother with Perfect Timing
20:00	Ubujamo bezulu	20:30	Ukuletha iindaba zemidlalo emkhanyweni	21:15	Ubujamo bezulu beveka	20:30	Lizokuna nanyana lizokubalela?



Asitlole

Kwanje funda igayidi ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

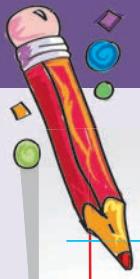


I-Takalani Sesame uzoyibukela sikhathi bani?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo awela ngaphasi kwezemidlalo?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo akunikela iindaba ngomzuzu?	
Kumele wethule ukurhunyeza iindaba ngetlasini. Ngiliphi ihlelo elizokunikela ilwazi olithogako ukwenza lokhu?	
Ngimaphi amahlelo azokunikela ilwazi ngobujamo bezulu?	

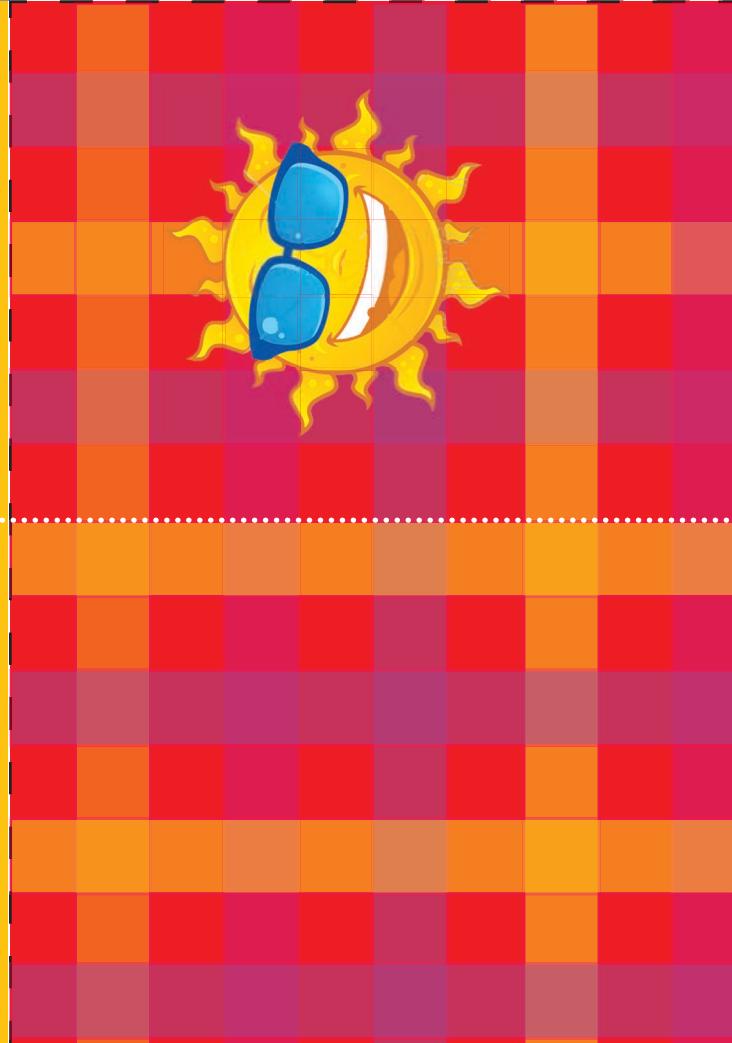
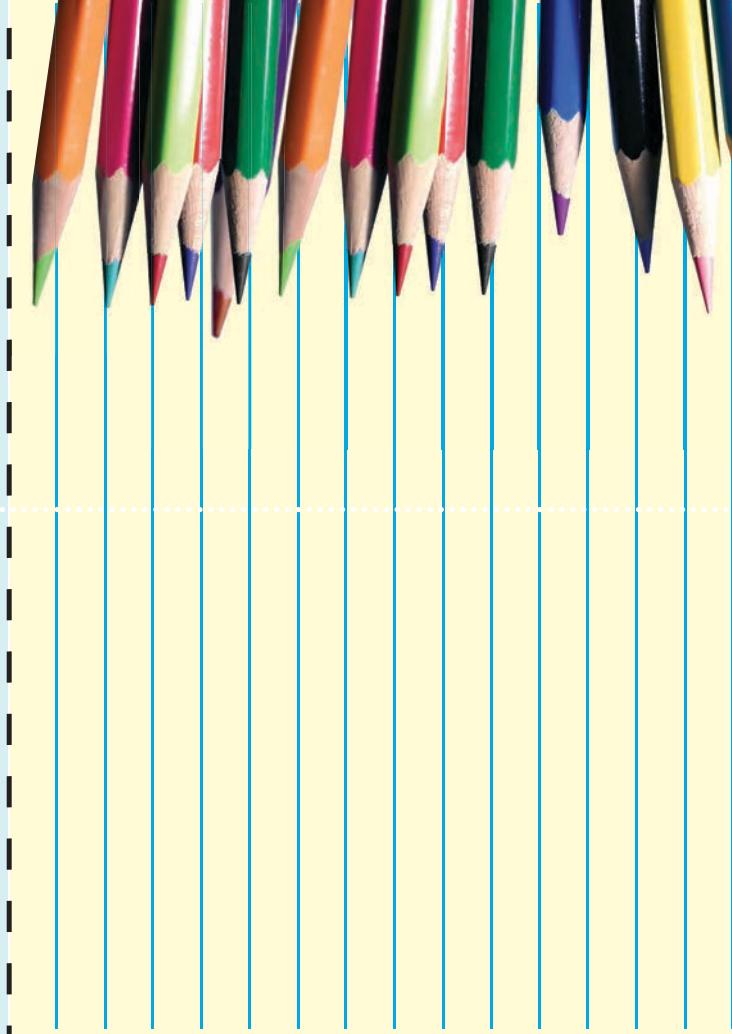
**Ngiyakhona**

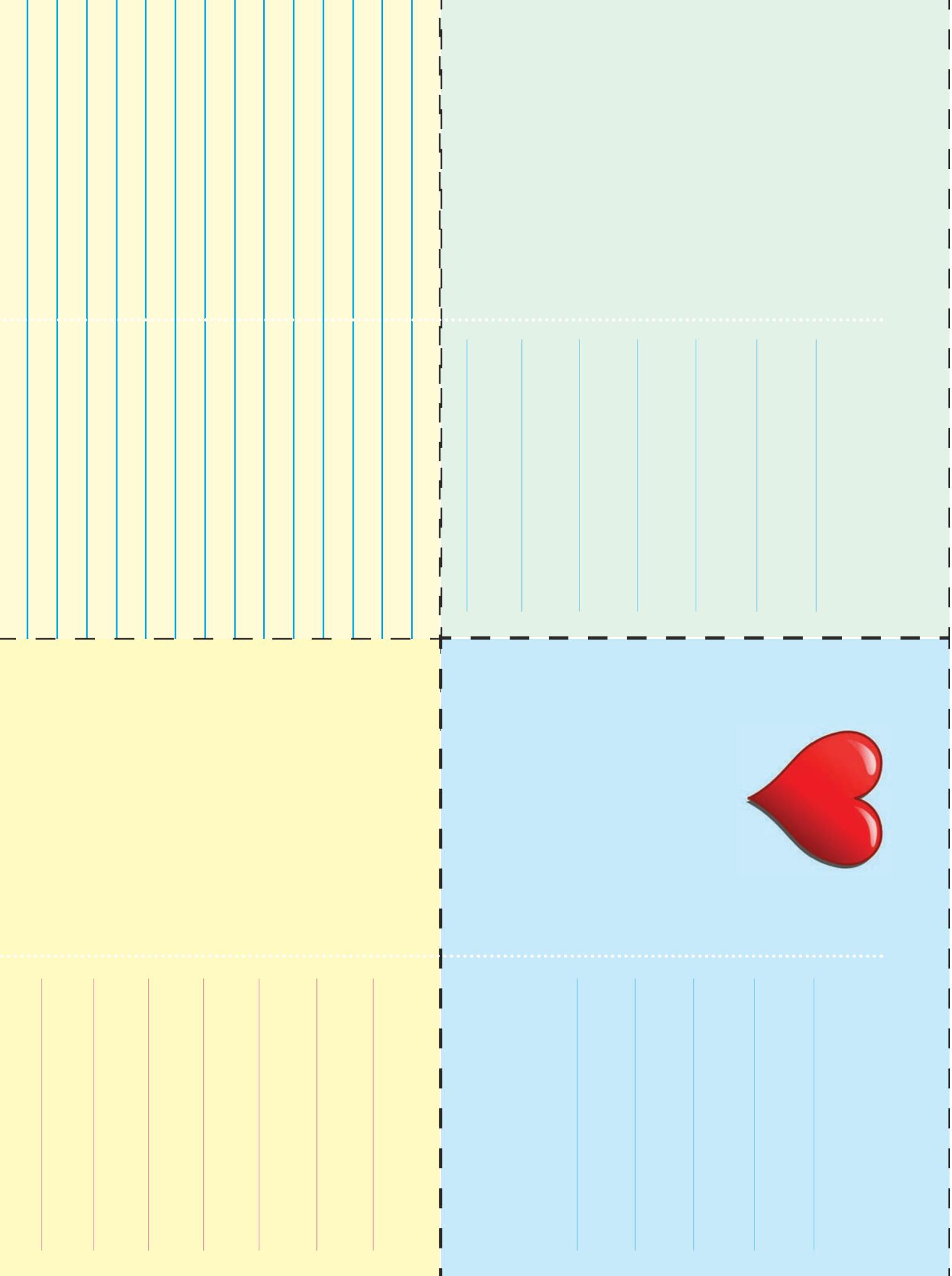
Ukufunda indatjana		
Ukufunisela indatjana emayelana neenthombe kanye neenhlokwana		
Ukuphendula ngomlomo imibuzo emayelana nesifundo sokuzwisia		
Ukukhomba abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni		
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi		
Ukutlola ihlathululo yomlingisi epilweni yamambala		
Ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana ngabalingisi bamambala		
Ukunikela ihlathululo yeenthomo kanye neyeenlungelelo		
Ukukhomba isitjho neemfenqo endatjaneni		
Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari urhunyeza indatjana		
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana kodwana kunanyathelwe kubadlali		
Uku-editha umsebenzi wakho nowomngani wakho		
Ukutlola indatjana esele i-edithiwe		
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje (esisaragela phambili)		
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo emitjhweni		
ukwakha imitjho esesikhathini sanje esisaragela phambili		
ukwazi ukukhomba nokusebenzisa iinsiza sezo		
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukwakha imitjho		
ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumeth ilwazi		
ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumeth ilwazi		
Ukufunisela okumumethwe siqhetjhana usebenzisa okumumethweko nalokho okubonakalako		
Ukufunda itheyibula leligi yebholo erarhwako		
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nomtlolo agwaliweko kanye namatheyibula		
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumeth ilwazi		
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumeth ilwazi ngokulamana kwamagadango		
Ukusebenzisa ilimi elihlathululako		
Ukurhumutjha imigwalo ngemva kwalapho bese utlola ngayo		
Ukufunda umlahlandela/ igayidi yakamabonakude bese uphendula imibuzo emayelana nayo		

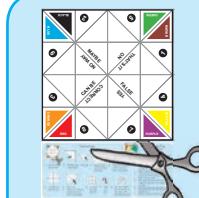




Handwriting practice lines. The page features a decorative border with a pencil character on the left and a grey vertical bar on the right. The main area contains 20 sets of horizontal blue lines for handwriting practice, separated by a vertical red margin line on the left.







### Instructions:

1. Cut off the instructions.
2. Fold the paper in half and in half again.
3. Unfold it and place it printed side down.
4. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
5. It should now look like this.
6. Flip it over.
7. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
8. It should now look like this.
9. Fold it in half.
10. Work your fingers into the corners so that the creases form the four points.



### How to use the Fun Finger Fortune:

1. Have a friend ask a "Yes or No" question. (like "am I pretty?" or "Does Sam like me?")
2. Ask them to pick a color. Spell out the color "R" - "E" - "D" while opening and closing the Fun Finger Fortune Teller in opposite directions with each letter.
3. Then ask them to pick a number from where the Fortune Teller was left open after the last letter.
4. Now open and close the Fortune Teller in opposite direction that number of times.
5. Now have them pick one of the numbers showing. Pull up the flap with that number on it... and your answer will be revealed.



