

Kubuyeketiwe
futsi kwahlelenjiwa
ngekwemaCAPS

Libanga

3



Emakhono eMphilo SISWATI

Incwadzi 2

Emathemu 3 & 4



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LIFE SKILLS IN SISWATI
GRADE 3 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
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- Lulwimi Lwekucala Lolwengetiwe Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Lulwimi Lwekucala Lolwengetiwe Emabanga 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- Lulwimi Lwasekhaya Emabanga 1 – 6 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Tibalo Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Tibalo Emabanga 4 – 9 (NgesiNgisi nesiBhunu)
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Nkhskt. Angie
Motshekga, iNduna
yeMfundvo yeSisekelo



UMnu. Enver Surty,
liphini leNduna
yeMfundvo yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNduna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo.

Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Surty.

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Siyetsema bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.



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3

Emakhono eMphilo
ngeSISWATI
Incwadzi 2

Lencwadzi ya:

Tindzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto



Asifundze

Utivela wemukelekile etindzaweni letiphephile njengeliklasi lakkho. Leti tindzawo lapho kufute utivele kutsi ungakhona kubuyela kuto. Kute umuntfu lokufute akuhlukubete noma akulimate nawulapho. Kute longakuvisa buhlungu noma akulimate lapho. Indzawo lephephile kubantfu ngulapho wonkhe umuntfu emukelekile. Kute loba sengotini yekulimala lapho. "Kuphepha emmangweni" kusho kutsi wonkhe muntfu unelilungelo kuphepha etindzaweni letivulekele ummango, njengetitimela, ematekisi nelugu lwelwandle.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucocisane nemngani wakho ngato.

Cocisana nemngani wakho nisho kutsi kuyingoti ngani kudlala kuletindzawo.



Lusuku:

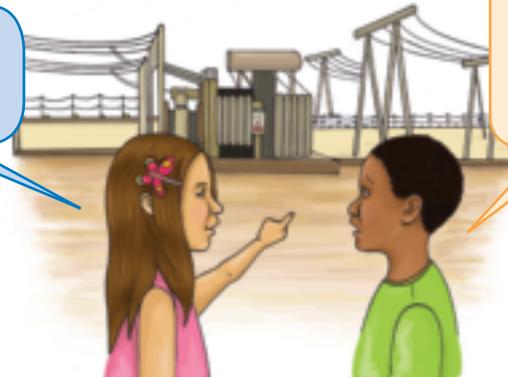


Asibhale

Umntfwana longesekudla esitfombeni ngasinye kumele ente sincumo.
Msite kutsi agcwalise emagwebu-nkhulumo akhe.

Hhay'bo, landza ibhola
wena! Wesabani?

Eyi, angeke mine,
ngingahle ngi _____



Hhay' suka fana! Tsani
gaja nje kancane!
Kubukeka kukahle.
Wesabani?

Cha angeke, ngingahle
ngi _____



Asikhulume

Cocani eklassini ngalemibuto.

- Yini tintfo letiyingoti lettingahle tibe sendzaweni yekulahla tibi?
- Yini bantfwana batsandze kudlala endlini legugile?
- Yabobani imphilo leba sengotini nangabe bantfwana badlala emgwacweni lophitsitelako?
- Ngutiphi timphawu letecwayisa ngekudlala esipolweni sesitimela?
- Tiyini tingoti tekudlala ngaphalafini?



Asibhale

Khetsa sitfombe sinye ekhasini 2 njalo, bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

- Sikutjelani lesitfombe?



- Ungati kanjani kutsi akukaphephi kudlala lapho?

Tindzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto



Asibhale

Buka letifombe.

Chubeka ukhetse munye umlayeto ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Phalafini angalumeka ente emalangabi nasesandleni semuntfu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kunatsa shevu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kutsi abakhoni kuphefumula.

Umntfwana angadlutfulwa ngugezi.

Ungacali usebentise gezi nemanti.

Emanti labilako kanye nesitim
kungamshisa umntfwana.



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



SHEVU

Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____

Lusuku:



Asente loku

Dvweba sitfombe sakho nemngani wakho nidlala ngekuphepha epaki.
Nitawudlala ngani? Cabanga tibonelo tekutsi ningamdlala njani mjikeni.
Cala usebentise ikhokhi pheni noma ipeniseli kwenta luhlaka lapho sitfombe
sakho sitawuhamba khona. Manje sifake umbala ngemakhilayoni noma iphasteli.



Asente loku

Tifutfumete: Nyakatisa titfo takho temtimba letehlukene ngasikhatsi sinye.
Sibonelo, yenta umnyakato wekushwulanisa tihlakala kanye nelukhalo lwakho
noma ushwilanise emahlombe akho kanye nemacakala ngasikhatsi sinye.

Umshukumo Ngco: Kusimama

- Hamba mantontlwane ubuye uhambe ngetitsendze.
- Khasa ngetandla nangemadvolo.
- Sima uhambe uye embili uphindse uye emuva endophini lephasi. Tama
kukwenta loku ucimetile.
- Mani ngetandla, ngenhloko, uguce emadvolo angatisintsi phansi.

Tiphotise: Tinwebe kancane uphumute titfo temtimba letehlukene. Nakwenteka
ungakwenta loku ulalele umculo loshayela phasi.



Kusebentisa ematekisi netitimela ngekuphepha

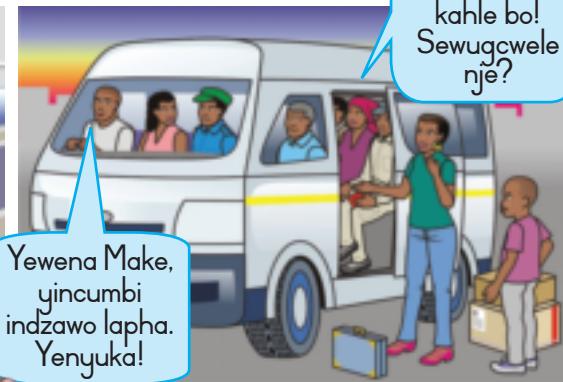
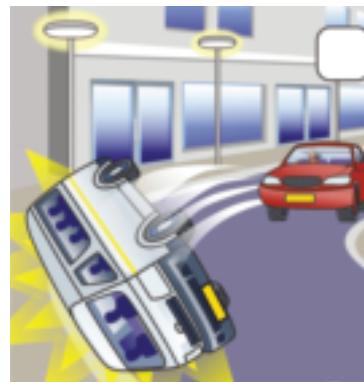
Itihemu 3 – Liviki 2



Asente loku



Beka tinombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana tikhombise kutsi kwentekani kuVusi.



Hawu
kahle bo!
Sewugcwele
nje?

Yewena Make,
yincumbi
indzawo lapha.
Yenyuka!



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe taboVusi futsi ucoce nemngani wakho ngato.

- Liphutsa labani kutsi kwehle ingoti?
- Ngabe bentani nje boVusi nenina?



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe letilandzelako bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato.
Yini labangayenti kahle labantfu?



Asibhale

Bala inchaza sitfombe yesitfombe ngasinye usho kutsi labagibeli yini lokumele bangayenti.



Timphawu letecwayisa ngengoti



Asifundze

Timphawu temgwaco netesitimela tentelwe kuphepha kwetfu.

Letinye timphawu tekusivikela. Tisecwayisa ngengoti.

Timphawu tekwecwayisa emgwacweni njalo nje tiba nemugca lobovu lotigegile.

Letinye timphawu tisitjela kutsi kufute sitiphatse kanjani uma sisemgwacweni lonetimoto noma tisinikete lwatiso.



Asente loku

Kujika tintfo

usesitimeleni

kungalimata labanye

bantfu noma tilwane sisahamba sitimela. Camba udvwebe luhawu lolutsi bantfu bangalahli tintfo ngemafasitelo esitimela.



Asente loku

Buka letifombe. Sika kahle timphawu ekhasini lekwekusikwa ngemuva encwadzini bese utinamatsisela etitfombeni letifanele.



Khombisa thishela
nase ucedzile.



36

Singcoliso: Siyini vele?

3 - Liviki

Ithemu 3 - Liviki



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucocisana nemngani wakho ngaso. Kukhona yini kulesitfombe lowake wakubona ngaphambilini? Ngutiphi tintfo kulesitfombe letibukeka tingakafaneli noma letimbi? Yini tibukeke kanjalo?



Asifundze

Yini kungcola

Singcoliso sidaleka nasingcolisa umhlaba wetfu. Nasingcolisa umoya, emanti nemhlabatsi wetfu, sikufaka singcoliso.

Singcoliso lesibangwa ngitsi simbi mbamba etimphilweni tetfu, futsi asikatilungeli tilwane letinye nendalo. Siphatfwa kugula, kantsi tintfo tiyema kakhula futsi tingafa nekufa. Kwengeta kuloko, singcoliso senta simondalo setfu sibe sibi kabi.

Umoya, emanti nelilanga konkhe kusista kutsi sihlante singcoliso. Kodywa uma sisinyenti kakhulu kabi singcoliso, umhlaba uyejhuleka kutihlanta.



Asente loku

Sebentani ngemacembu alabasihlalu.

Thishela wenu utakunika licembu ngalinye sihloko salo lelitawusebentela kuso. Emalunga lamane ecenjini ngalinye atawutfola tibonelo tekungcola emagcekeni esikolo. Lilunga lesihlanu lona litawubhala konkhe lokutfolwe balingani balo. Linye lilunga aligcine imininingwane etafuleni ngekufaka lumphawu (✓) konkhe lokutfolwako. Nase niwucedzile umsebenti wenu, thishela utawenta sifinyeto saloko lenikutfolile. Ngabe emagceke esikolo senu anemphilo lenganani vele?



Asibhale

Bhala tintfo letisi-5 letilahliwe lenititfolile emagcekeni esikolo.



I.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	



Beka lumphawu (✓) eceleni kwetibi kuloluhla lwaloko lokungaphindze kusebente ngalenyenye indlela. Beka lumphawu lwesiphambano (✗) eceleni kwetibi eluhleni lwetintfo lettingalimata tilwane.



Asikhulume

Yakhani emacembu la-7



Nitawudlala timo letehlukene: umhlabo, emanti, sihlabatsi, umoya, sihlahla, silwane kanye nemuntfu. Balingisi bekucala labasitfupha kumele batjele bantfu kutsi kungcolisa kungabalimata kanjani. Umuntfu kumele aphendvule umlingisi ngamunye. Hlanganisani imicondvo niphume nesincumo sekutsi kumele nente njani ngaletinkinga. Nangabe utivela unesibindzi ngesimo losilingiselako, ungawenta lomdlalo embi kwelikilasi lonkhe.





Asifundze

Kungola kwemoya

Uma tsine singcolisa umoya, kufana nekutsi siwufaka shevu. Singcolisa umoya ngekushisa kakhulu emalahle, idizili, phethiloli, gezi netinkhuni.

Intfutfu lephuma kuletintfo inemimoya lengenamphilo, kanyenti lekhuphuka iye etulu emoyeni.

Ngisho netinkhomo tiyasifaka sandla ekwenteni umoya ungcote!

Tihlahla tisisita kususa umoya lonashevu kulomoya lesiwuphefumulako tengete umoya lohlobile.

Nasigeca tihlahla letinyenti, umoya lonashevu usala emoyeni bese kuba nalomncane umoya lohlobile lokhuphukako.

Sidzinga kuhogela umoya lohlobile kute sibe nemphilo.

Kuphefumula umoya longcolile kungasinika tifo temphimbo kanye nemaphaphu.



Timoto, emafemu nekubasa etindlini ngikona kuyinhloko ekudaleni kungola kwemoya eDolobheni iKapa.



Kunetindzawo emhlabeni lapho bantfu bafaka tifonyo ebusweni nabaphumela ngephandle, ngoba umoya longaphandle ungcote kakhulu.

Ngako-ke i-esidi lenyenti emoyeni, lefucuka emafemini, ingabanga imvula lelumelako ye-esidi, lebulala tilwane ilimate netakhiwo.

Kungcola kwemhlabatsi

Singcoliso-mhlabab sidaleka uma kunemakhemikhali lamanyenti layingoti emhlabeni. Singcoliso-mhlabab singadalwa natimfucuta letibuya emafekitri nasemigodzini yemayini. Imfucuta yetibi lebuya emakhaya etfu, etikolweni, etibhedlela nasemahhovisi igcitjwa emhlabatsini emigodzini lemikhulu. Lemfucuta ingcolisa umhlabatsi. Singcolisa-mhlabab singafaka shevu emantini labese afaka shevu ekudleni lokudliwa bantfu netilwane.



Kungcola kwemanti

Singcolisa-manti sifaka shevu emantini langephasi kwemhlabab, emifuleni, eticojeni nasemadanyini. Loku kwenteka nangabe imboni (ifektri) ikhiphela emanti ayo langcolile emifuleni lehlobile. Kuphindze kwenteke nangabe emanti eswilishi avutela edamini noma emgodzini logcitjiwe. Emanti langcolile angenta bantfu kutsi bagule aphindze abulale tinhlanti naletinye tilwane. Tihlahla letisedvute nalamanti langcolile nato tiyafa.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Kungcola kwemsindvo

Kungcola kwemsindvo kubangwa timoto letinkhulu njengemaloli; kuhutha kwetimoto, ematekisi, imishini yasefektri, umculo lonemsindvo kanye netintfo lokwakhiwa ngato tindlu nemigwaco. Umsindvo lomkhulu ungakwenta kutsi uvaleke tindlebe ungabe useva.

Umtselela wekungcola

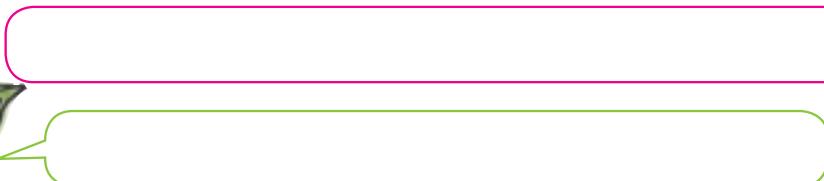
Itihemu 3 – Liviki 4



Asibhale



Bangatsini labantfu naletilwane ngesingcolisa-ndalo? Cedzela lomusho kulelo nalelo gwebu nkhulumo ngentasi.
"Singcolisa-ndalo asikangilungeli mine ngoba..."



Asente loku

Nyalo tfola lisondvo lehula-huphu udlale.

Wena nemngani wakho kufute niniketane ematfuba kuhamba nijube kulehula-huphu, kwekucala ngetinyawo bese nihamba ngetandla.

Sale ubamba lelisondvo lime mpo umngani wakho akhase aphume kulo.

Niketanani ematfuba kwenta loku. Chubeka utjekise lelisondvo lekulalala wente kutsi kuge lukhunyana kukhasa uphumele ngale kwalo.

Siyachubeka ngekungcola kwemoya



Asente loku

Sebentisa labobunjwa udizayine umphetfo wephosita yakho.

Coca ngaletimiso tekudizayina iphosita yakho letilandzelako nemngani wakho:

- kungafani
- bungako
- kugcizelela
- kusimama

Sewuke wafundza ngekungcola emagcekeni esikolo sakini.
Naningakate nibutse lokutibi, tibuseni nyalo. Thishela utaninika
tikhwama nemgilavu elipulasitiki kute nivikele tandla tenu.



39

Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo

Itthemu 3 – Liviki 5



Asikhulume

Tintfo lesitentako nendlela lesitenta ngayo tiyagucugucuka ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Buka letitfombe.



Asifundze

Endvulo, bantfu bebahlala edvute netintfo labatidzingako, njengekudla nemanti. Nalamuhla sisatidzinga leto tintfo, kepha tebuchwephesh bethekhinolofi tisisondzetela kudla, emanti kanye nagesi, sesikutfola kalula.



Cocisana nemngani wakho ngekutsi yini legucukile. Cabanga ngetinhlobo temsebenti lebetentiwa bantfu kulesitfombe sekucala; kutsi bebasebentaphi nekutsi bebagcoka timphahla letinjani. Bebahlala khashane kanganani nemakhaya abo. Ucabanga kutsi bebadla kudla lokunjani? Bebefika njani emisebentini yabo?

Nyalo-ke bukisia lesitfombe ngesancele bese nicocasana ngetintfo letifanako? Imishini bantfu labayisebentisako seyigucukile yini? Uma kunjalo, igucuke njani?





Asibhale

Lusuku:

Nangu umugca-sikhatsi lotawusebentisa usafundza kutsi bebaphila njani endvulo.
Bhala lusuku lowatalwa ngalo neligama lakho kulomugca-sikhatsi.



15 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
UMhlaba
wabunjwa



2,5
tigidzi-minyaka letengca:
Tilwane tekucala leticala
kufana nebantfu



100 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
Bantfu bekucala



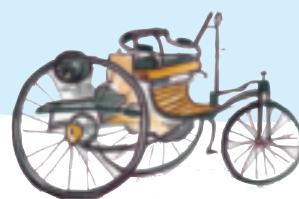
2015 eminyakeni leyengcile:
Ekusukeni kweMkhakha
waWonkhe-wonkhe



1814
Sitimela semalahle sekucala



1876
Kusungulwa
lucingo lwesimanje



1879
Kusungulwa
emalambu agezi



1885
Imoto yekucala
yesimanje

1895
Umsakato wekucala



1903
Indizamshini
yekucala



20
Lusuku lwakho
lwekulalwa



1975
Kucala kwabongcondvo-
mshini bebantfu



1973
Makhalekhikhini
wekucala



1969
Umuntfu unyatsela
enyangeni



Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asibhale

Nyalo gwälisa lamagama netinsuku tekutalwa tebatali bakho nabokhokho kulesihlahla semndeni.

Thishela wakho utakucela kutsi ucocisane nebantfu labadzala emndenini wakho ekhaya noma umeme emalunga lamadzala emmangweni kutsi bavakashele likilasi lakho. Nguyiphi imibuto longababuta yona ngemphilo yabo?

Ligama lamkhulu:

Ligama lababe:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Ligama lagogo:

Ligama lamake

Ligama lamkhulu:

Ligama lami:

Buta batali bakho imibuto lesi-5 ngebelusendvo lwakini lase balala. Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako emibutweni yakho: **Nini, kuphi, ini, kungani, njani.**



Asifundze

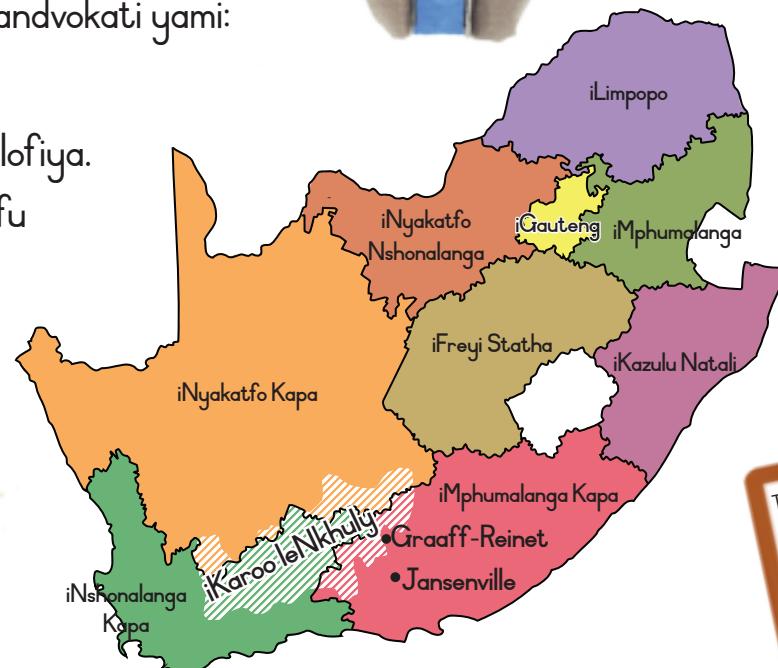
Ngatalwa mhlaka 7 kuKholwane nga-1922
 epulazini leKaroo lokutsiwa yiGannaslaagte.
 Babe wami bekasebenta epulazini kantsi make
 yena bekasebenta endlini yalapho epulazini. Njalo
 ngabolwesihlanu besitfola inyama ibuya kusopulazi.
 Sasiyipheka ngetimphehasontfo. Noko besite
 kahle tindlela tekuyigcina ibandza. Ngako-ke
 sasivamise kucedza emaviki lamanyenti site inyama.
 Emahlandlana lambalwa sasiba nenyama leyenele
 kwenta umncweba, kakhulukati uma sopulazi
 atingele wabulala impunzi noma imphala. Imvamisa
 sasidla ummbila lesiwugaye waba yimphuphu noma
 sidle emabhontjisi lomile – loku besitsi ngumngqushu.
 Babe wami bekavamise kuta nafulawa wesinkhwa
 lohhayekile lobekaphuma emasondvweni etigayo
 taseJansenville. Ngekucophelela lokukhulu, make
 bekabhaka sinkhwa ngelibhodo lensimbi lelesindzako
 alitsi hlisi emalahleni ngoba phela besite sitofu.
 Ngalesinye sikhatsi bekabhaka intsandvokati yami:
 emacebelengwana.

Lawa-ke besiwardla ngeluju lwemadolofiya.
 Emaswidi etfu-ke bekuba ngumtfotfu
 lophuma etihlahleni temanyevo.



Lusuku:

Nangabe thishela angakhoni
 kumema lomunye umuntfu
 kutsi ete esikolweni senu,
 ningasebentisa indzaba
 yeMnumzane Johannes Maart.



Teacher:
 Sign:
 Date:

Bekumnandzi yini kuba ngumntfwana emandvulo?



Asibhale

Buka intfo ngayinye etitfombeni bese uyasho kutsi yalesikhatsi sanyalo noma lesengca. Bhala "Mandvulo" noma "Manje" ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Beka umbala ebbokisini lesitfombe sesikhatsi "sandvulo" locabanga kutsi sikhomba lobekunelisasa kakhlulu esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentisa umbala lowutsandza kakhlulu.



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Asente loku

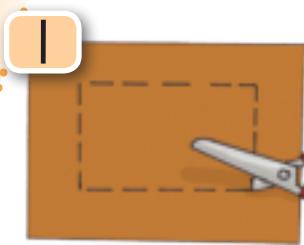
Yakha ifulemu yetitfombe.

Utawudzinga:

- Emashidi mamaphili emapheda ekhadibhodi lanembala.
- Pendi longemanti lonembala; imibalal yehlukahlukane.
- Tintfo letehlukene taloko lobekungalahliwa, utowakha emaphethini sibonelo: ematolishi akotini, likhokho lekuvala libhodlela; tivimbo temabhodlela; lusiba nalokunye.

Umyalo wathishela:

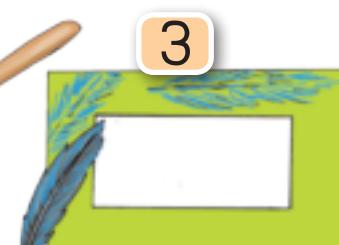
Tinengi tindlela lesingagcina ngato tintfo letiligu tasendvulo. Lenye kutsi sibeke titfombe kuifulemu.



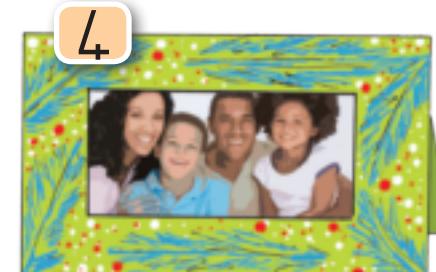
1. Sika sikwele noma calandze ekhadibhodini wente ifulemu yetitfombe.



2. Penda ngephasi loko lofunu kube yiphethini yakho.



3. Hlobisa ifulemu ngekucindzetela luuhlangotsi lolupendiwe ekhadibhodini.



4. Naseyomile ifulemu, faka sitfombe sagogo wakho noma mkhulu wakho bese usinika make wakho noma babe wakho njengesipho.



Asifundze

Umnumzane Maart uvakashela sikolo kwesibili.
Uchubeka nendzaba yakhe.

Besingakavami kubona bantfu labanengi. Bobabe namake bebasebenta matima kani basebenta ema-awa lamanengi. NgemaSontfo besivakashela bangani betfu kulamanye emapulazi. Sasihamba ngenkalishi. Besikutsandza loku ngoba besitakudlala nebangani betfu.

Besitsandza kudlala ngematsambo, lubumba, emabhontjisi esihlahla semanyeva noma ematje edanyini lelikhulu leliseceleni kwendlu yakitsi noma emfuleni. Dzadzewetfu nemngani wakhe bebatsandza kwakha bomdoli ngelubumba. Ticatfulo ngatitfolo sengineminyaka le-12. Babe watakha ngesikhumba senkhomo. Kwaba kuhle kutsi ngingabe loku ngikhiphana nemanyeva labengihlaba etinyaweni noma kubulawa kugula kwesitfwatfwa lebese sente tintwane tami "tintwane-lichwa" ekuseni ngesitfwatfwa sasebusika.



Asikhulume

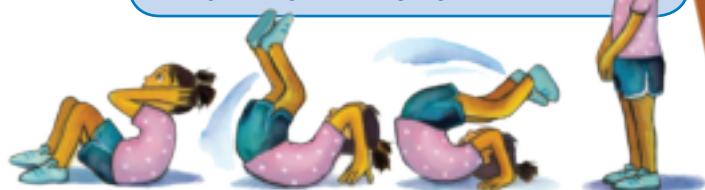
Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ucabanga kutsi bekumandzi noma cha kuba ngumntfwana endvulo.

Bekuncono yini kune kuba
ngumntfwana kulesikhatsi samanje?
Ungacabanga ngemathulusi netinsita
letinye lesinato lamuhla nekutsi tenta
umsebenti siwente ngekushesha
nakahle yini.

Asishukume

Tetayeten iku lokulandzelako ngamunye noma ngababili.

- Kuma ngetandla
- Kuma ngenhloko
- Kugicika uye emuva noma embili
- Kugicika ngetandla njengelisondo



Emathulusi nemishini

Itihemu 3 – Liviki 6



Asente loku

Buka letifombe, ngesancele, semathulusi asendvulo. Eluhlwini
Iwangesekudla, dwewba noma ujube titfombe temathulusi lesiwasebentisa
kulesikhatsi sanyalo.



Asikhulume



A



B



C



D

Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu lene-150 weminyaka
lenege-300 leyengcile lenge-200 leyengcile

Indlu yesimanje

leyengca

Tindlu tigucuke kanjani ngekuchubeka kweminyaka?

Tentiwa yjni kutsi tigucuke?

Basebentisa tintfo tini kwakha letindlu?

Tintfo tini lotatitfolia endlini D lebetingekho endlini A?



Asente loku

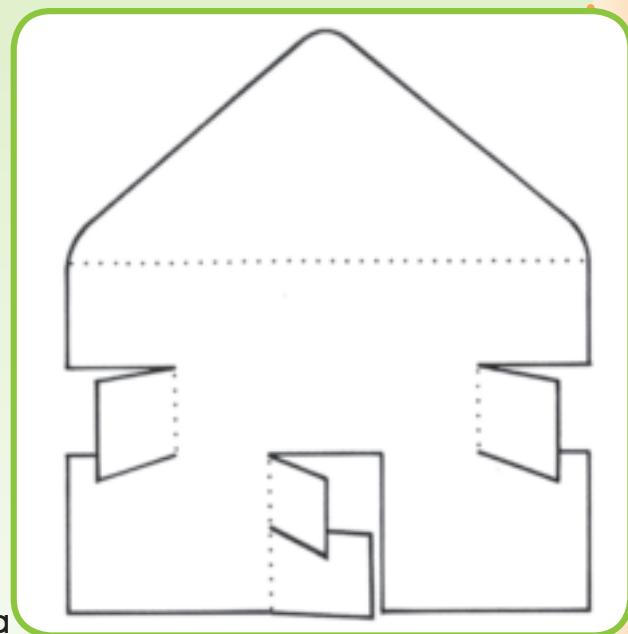
Lusuku:

Sewufundzile kutsi tindlu tigucuke taphindze tatfutfuka njani ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Kuleli lase Ningizimu Afrika letinye tindlu tihlotjiswa kahle kakhulu, njengetindlu tebantfu baka Ndebele nje. Letindlu tidvume kakhulu ngemibala leminengi leyakhive ngemaphethini ebuciko lobusetulu. Ase wente sengatsi ungu Mndebele, kanjalo ubhekene nekuhlobisa tindvonga temuti wakini.

Utawudzinga:

- Liphepha lelinemibala
- Imvilopho lemhlophe
- Sikelo
- Emakkilayoni
- Umtfofi weglu

1. Sika umnyango nemafasitelo kulemvilopho yakho, njengoba ukhonjisiwe kulesibonelo.
2. Vula luphiko lwemvilopho utowenta lumphahla.
3. Manje sebentisa emaphethini lahlukene, bobunjwa, imigca kanye nemibala legcamile kuhlobisa indlu-mvilopho yakho.
4. Cela thishela wakho kutsi achaze ngebumcoka bekusebentisa bobunjwa nemaphethini.
5. Namatsisela indlu yakho kulelishadi leliphepha lelinemibala.
6. Sebentisa titfombe lotitfole kumagazini kuhlobisa emaceleni kwalendlu.



Asente loku



Yenta shengatsi usaha sigodvo utowakha indlu. Fuca uphindze udvонse umkhono wakho wangesekudla, ntjintjela esandleni sesancele.

- Mani eceleni kwemlingani wakho.
Hhuka umkhono wakho wangesekudla kuloyo wangesancele. Wena nemlingani wakho yentani sengatsi niphakamisa lisaka lemmbila lelisindzako ngekutsi nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesancele. Phindzani nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesekudla.
- Yenta sengatsi usihlahla. Phakamisa umkhono wengce inhloko yakho.
Goca sibhakela bese wenta sengatsi singumanafu kulesihlahla. Umngani wakho yena utawukha manafu esihlahleni wena ube ume unganyakati.
- Gibela libhayisikili: lala ngemhlane eceleni kwemlingani wakho.
Goba emadvolo bese ubeka tinyawo takho kuleto tamata wakho. Cala ushove libhayisikili ngemilente.



Emuva sasentani: siyachubeka



Asifundze

Lolu lusuku lwesitsatfu uMnumzane Maart avakashela sikolo. Usenetindzaba letinengi angaticoca.

Besinembayela epulazini.

Besiyyisebentisa kwakha noma kukhandza emathulusi lephukile.

Nangineminyaka le-10 sahlaselwa somiso lesibi kakhulu. Kwaba matima kutfola kudla. Noko sajabula sajakadvula nasiphela somiso kufika timvula.



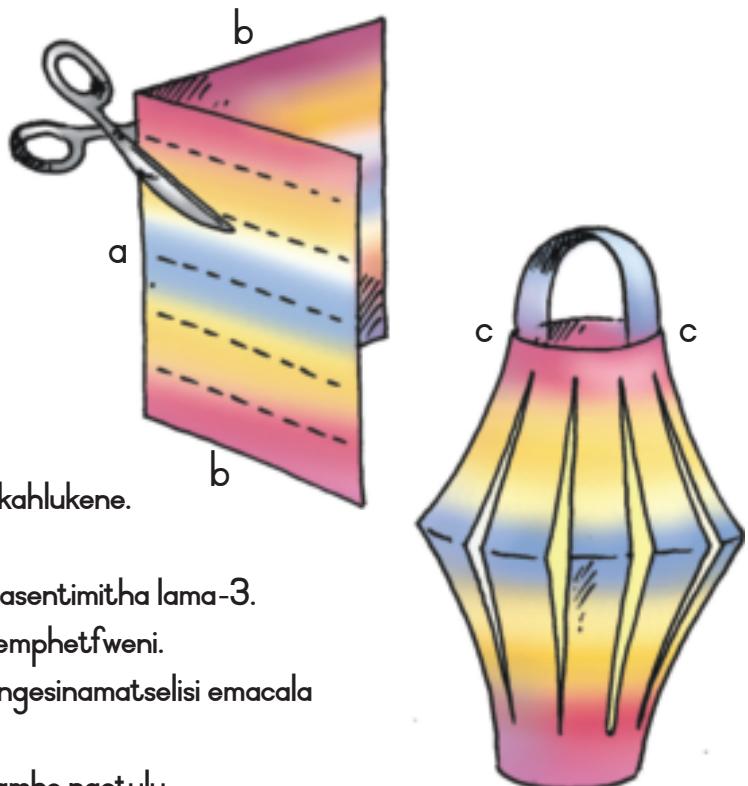
Asente loku

Yakha sibane
sasendvulo.

Utawudzinga loku:

- sikwele seliphepha shadi lelimhlophe
- pendi longemanti lonemibala leyehlukene
- libhulashi lekupenda
- irula, ipeniseli nesikelo
- umtfofi weglu

1. Hlobisa liphepha lakho ngemibala leyehlukahlukene.
2. Goba liphepha emkhatsini libe nguhhafu.
3. Dweba imigca ephepheni ishiyane ngemasentimitha lama-3.
4. Sika ulandzele emalayini, kepha ungefiki emphetfweni.
5. Goba liphepha ulivule bese unamatsisela ngesinamatselisi emacala omabili eliphepha.
6. Sebentisa umucu weliphepha kwakha sibambo ngetulu.



Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe lesiphatselene
nemphilo epulazini eminyakeni
lengaba ngema-200 lengcile.
Cocisana nemngani wakho
ngetintfo lebetinelisasa
ngaleso sikhatsi. Buka,
njengesibonelo, timphahla
tekugcoka, emathulusi
netindlela tekutfutsa. Emuva
kwaloko tjela thishela wakho
nelikilasi kutsi



Asibhale

Condzanisa sisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe lesingiso. Bhala phasi libito lesisusa
sekukhanya nesitfombe. Khetsa kulamagama: lithoshi, iglobhu, likhandlela, lilambu.

lithoshi



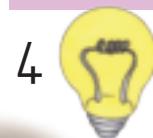
iglobhu



likhandlela



siphefu



Teacher:

Sign:

Date:

Kukhokha intsengo yetintfo



Asibhale

Bantfu bebatikhokhela njani tintfo labatidzingako kadzeni? Sebentisa linye lalamagama kucedzela lendzaba yemali lengentasi. Sinikete tinhlavu tekucala temgama kukusita.

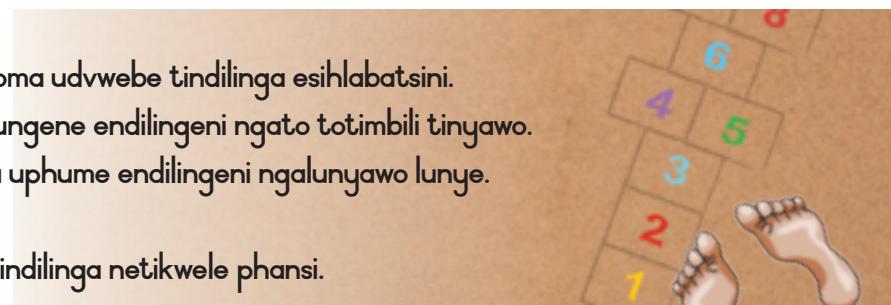
bhadala	ligwayi	dla	isiliva	buhlalu
imali-buhhhehlu	igolide	kwenanisa	tikhumba tesilwane	imali lemaphepha

Endvulo bantfu bebangasebentisi imali- _____ nemali
lemaph _____ kutfola tintfo. Kuleto tinsuku, bebasebentisa
kwena _____ njengendlela yekuntjintjisa tintfo. Nakwenteka
bantfu babe nelug _____, kodvwa bebangenako kudla lokwenele
kwekubha _____, bekumele batfole umuntfu longabantjintjisela
kudla ngelugwayi. Tintfo letifana nebuhi _____ luswayi,
tinkhomo kanye nelugwayi bekwenaniswa. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bacala
bantfu basebentisa igo _____ nesi _____
kubhadalela tintfo. Ngekwengca kwesikhatsi futsi bantfu bacala
basebentisa insimbi kwakha _____. Lamuhla sisebentisa
imali lengema _____ kanye naleyo _____ noma
emakhredithi khadi kubhadalela tintfo.



Asente loku

- Beka emahuphu esiyilweni noma udvwebe tindilinga esihlabatsini.
- Thishela nakatsi zuba, zuba ungene endilingeni ngato totimbili tinyawo.
- Uma thishela atsi zuba, zuba uphume endilingeni ngalunyawo lunye.
- Dlala mkoko.
- Sebentisa ishoki kudvweba tindilinga netikwele phansi.





Asifundze

Wayiphetsa kanje uMnumzane Maart indzaba yakhe nakavakashela bafundzi kwekugcina:

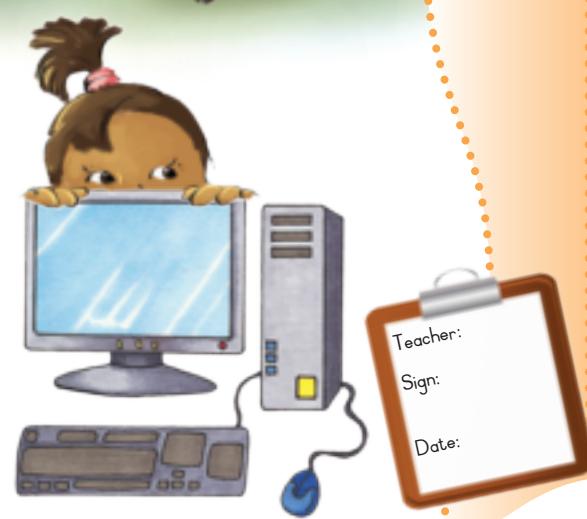
Manje sengikumhlala-phansi, ngiphila imphilo lepholile lapha edolobheni iGraff-Reinet. Sengingacabanga emuva ngemphilo lebeyimatima kepha iyinhle. Ngiyatikhohlwa tikhatsi tebumatima. Lokunengi sekwagucuka-sekunagesi waka-'Eskom, wonkhe muntfu unelucingo lwamakhalekhukhwini, indlu lendzala yasepulazini seyakhiwe kabusha seyifana nendlu yasedolobheni. Kepha lokunengi solo kusenjalo. Timvu tisabukeka tiphindze tikhale ngendlela lefana neyakudzala. Njalo kusihlwa sinye sisibenti solo sitsatsa lubisi lolusha ehhokweni lwelubisi siluyise ekhishini. Bojakalazi netimphungushe solo babamba timvu.



Asikhulume

Niliklasi khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi tigucukile kusukela natalwa.

Manje khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi atikagucuki kuyo yonkhe leminyaka.



Umhlaba ubukeka kanje nawusemkhatsini

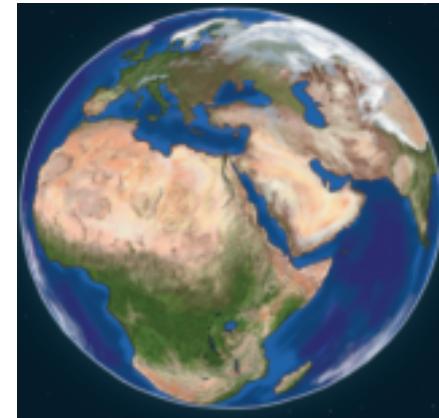
8

Ithemu

3 – Liviki

Asifundze

Umhlaba uyibhola lenkhulu noma indilinga lesiphila kuyo. Konkhe lokusondzele kulomhlaba sikubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Kwengce nje iminyaka lengema-50 kuphela solo sacala kubuka umhlaba sisemkhatsini. Buka letitfombe temhlaba ngesekudla. Uyabona live, lwandle nemafu. Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ngutiphi ticu tesitfombe letikhombisa live, ngutiphi letikhombisa lwandle nekutsi ngutiphi letikhombisa emafu.



Bona umhlaba wetfu lomuhle,
likhaya letfu.



Asente loku

Kulelibalave, landzelela sitfunti setincenyenye longabuye utibone nakugilobhu. Sebentisa emakhilayoni lehlukene kuhlobisa tincenyenye letehlukene.



Bhala phansi emagama aletincenyenye.



Asifundze

Umhlaba uneludvwadviasi lwengubo lowulwembetse. Silubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Ungawubona umkhatsi kulesitfombe?

Tichingi-mhlaba kanye nalo lonkhe Luhlelo Langa



Asifundze

Umkhatsi wemhlaba yingubo legocotele umhlaba.
Lengubo ingu 120 km bucatsa. Nawuhamba wengca

120 km kusuka emkhatsini wemhlaba, sewuwushiyile umhlaba. Lapho-ke utfola bomakhelwane bemhlaba: letinye tichingi mhlaba netinkhanyeti.



Asikhulume

Ngale kwemkhatsi moyo wemhlaba kute imini – busuku kuphela.
Tjela umngani wakho kutsi ngabe kwentiwa yini loku.

Bomakhelwane betfu labasedvute bonkhe baku Mkhatsi-lilanga munye.

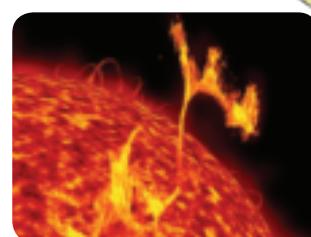
Lilanga: Ibholo levutsa bhe yagesi. Ekhatsi emajukujukwini elilanga kunesivutsevutse sekushisa kangangoba imimoya yemagesi ayancibilika. Lokuncibilika noma kuLangana kwemimoya kunika emandla umhlaba. Lilanga nalo yinkhanyeti lefana naletinye lesingatibona ngenhlavu yeliso ebusuku.

Tichingi-mhlaba: Sinetichingi-mhlaba letisiphohlongo lokufaka ekhatsi umhlaba.

Inyanga: Litje lelibandzako lelisigadla lesifile selidvwala lesilutfuli lolugicika lugege umhlaba. Lincane ngalokuphindvwe ka-4 emhlabeni.

Umtsala: Leti ticheke tematje. Titsi natishayisa kumoya-mkhatsi wetfu, tishise bhe. Loku-ke bese kwakha umushi lomanyatelako esibhakabhakeni sebusuku. Loku sitsi "ludvweshu lwenkhanyeti". Uma tifika ebusweni bemhlaba, sitsi "ngumtsala".

Emakhomethi: wona atigadla telichwa-litje nemoya lokuhamba ngemikhondvo lemikhulukati kuLuhlelo Langa. Kuvamise kusondzela dvutane kakhulu nelilanga.



Ase sifundze

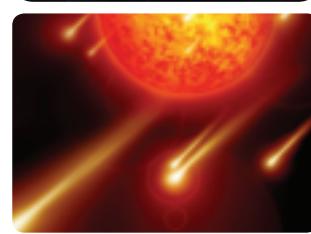


Lilanga



Tichingi-mhlaba

Inyanga



Umtsala



Emakhomethi



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Tinkhanyeti



Asibhale

Umhlaba wetfu unabomakhelwane labanyenti labanelisasa. Ufundzile kancane ngalabanye balabomakhelwane. Ngubaphi longatsandza kwati kabanti ngabo? Bhala labo lobacokile ngephasi. Nika tizatfu tibe timbili kutsi ukhetsele ni laba.

Sincomo sami: _____

Tizatfu tami letimbili: _____



Asifundze

Nasengca tichingi-mhlaba letitichwe sesukile **kuMkhatsi-langa**. Nyalo sisekhatsi emajukujukwini emkhatsini longephandle kwalona wetfu. Lapha sitfola loku lokulandzelako.

Tinkhanyeti: emabhola agesi lohiswa kakhu, njengelilanga, kepha akhashane natsi. Kunetigidzidzi taletinkhanyeti-angeke sikwati kutibhala tonkhe ngalokuphelele. Tinkhanyeti tehlukana kanengi ngebukhulu.

Luhlelo-mkhatsi lwemhlaba wetfu sitsi ngumkhatsi longaphandle. Phela umkhatsi mkhulu ngiko konkhe lokudaliwe, kepha kuncane kabi lesikwatiko ngawo. Ucabanga kutsi tikhona letinye tindzawo letifana nemhlaba wetfu le kumkhatsi mkhulu? Kukhona lokuphilako lapho?



Asente loku loku

- Lalela umculo waseNingizimu Afrika thishela latawudlala.
 - Ecenjini lakho yakhani umdlalo leningawefula ngalengoma.
 - Ecenjini lakho cambani nibhale ingoma lesematseni bese niyetfulela liklilasi.
- Asidlale
- Thishela utawehlukanisa liklilasi libe ngemacembu lamabili. Dlalani umdlalo webhola yetinyawo lomfisha.



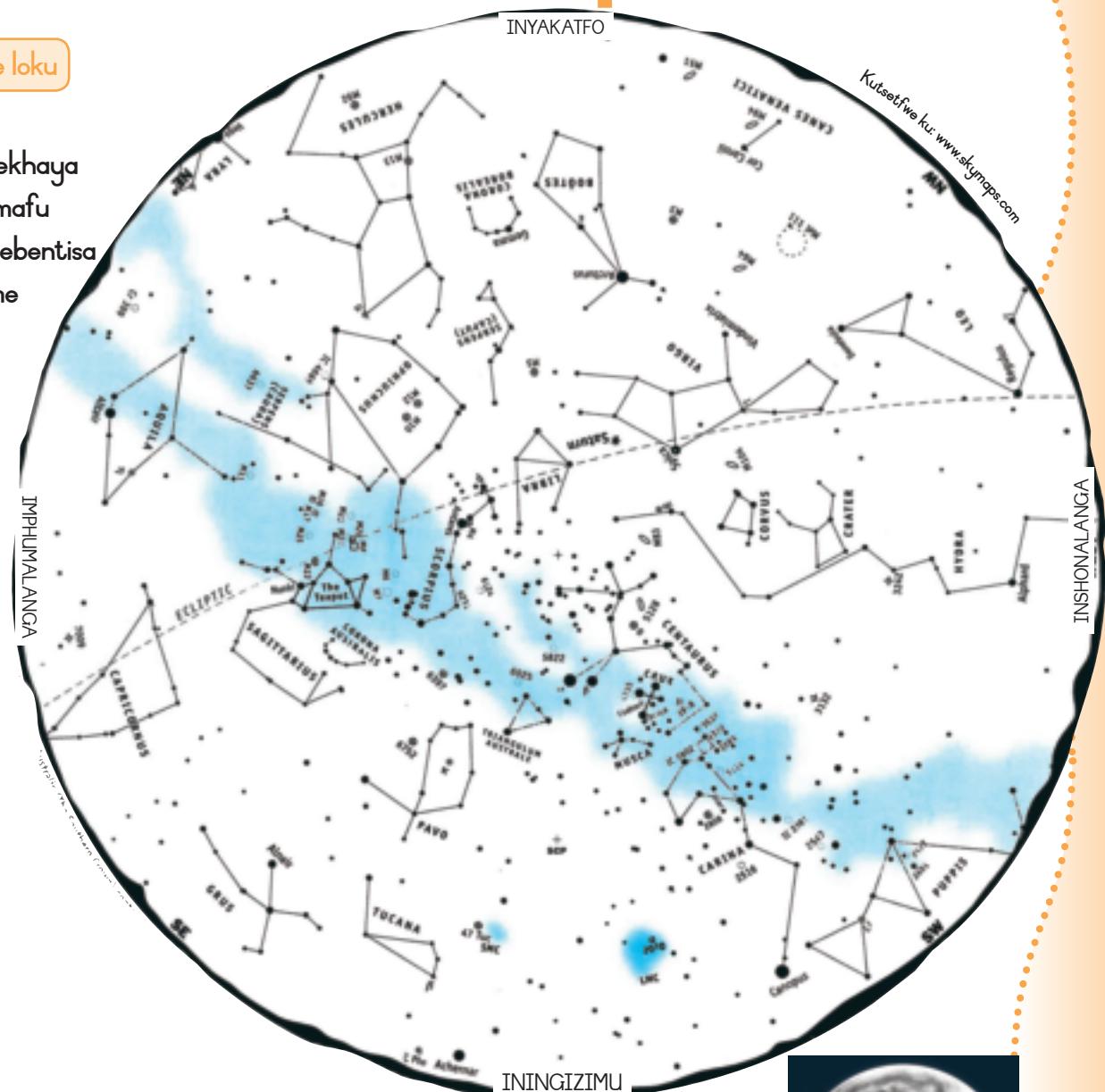
Lusuku:

Ematheleskophu



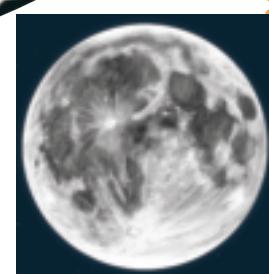
Asente loku

Yenta lomsebenti ekhaya
kusihlwa nakute emafu
esibhakabhakeni, sebentisa
tinkhanyeti wetame
kutfola ticheme
tetinkhanyeti
esibhakabhakeni.
Beka luhawu
(✓) kulive mabala
letinkhanyeti
ngentasi. Lubeke
luhawu eceleni
kwato tonkhe
tinkhanyeti
lotibonako.



Asifundze

Bantfu labafundza tebucwephese bemkhatsi babitwa ngekutsi tati-mkhatsi ema-astronomia. Basebentisa tibukakudze ematheleskophu kuciphiya tinkhanyeti. Eminyakeni letako, sibukakudze semsakato lesikhulukati sitakwakhwa madvute nase Carnarvon, eNyakatfo Kapa.



Inyanga uma ubuka
kutheleskophu

Lamuhla sinematheskopu lasisita kutsi sibone khashane le emkhatsini; ngeke sikhente loku ngemehlo etfu kuphela. Sibonelo yiHubble theleskophu, lesiletsela titfombe letinhle kakhulu tisuka emkhatsini. Live lase Ningizimu Afrika latakhela layo itheleskophu eceleni kwe Sutherland lena eNyakatfo Kapa.



Kuhamba kwemkhatsi

Asifundze

Bonkhe labantfu bebangemahlahla-ndlela kutekuhamba emkhatsini.



Yuri Gagarin waseRashiya, waba ngumuntfu wekucala kutungeleta umhlaba ahamba ngencola mkhumbi yemkhatsi (mhlaka 12, Mabasa 1961).



Neil Armstrong waseMelika waba ngumuntfu wekucala kubeka lunyawo eme enyangeni (mhlaka 20 Kholwane 1969).



Mark Shuttleworth ngumuntfu wekucala eNingizimu Afrika kugega umhlaba (Mabasa 2002).



Christa McAuliffe waba nguthishela wekucala kuba ngumntjuzi-mkhatsi, i-astronothi. Kodwva noko washona ngesikhatsi indiza-mkhatsi, iChallenger ichuma isha ingconga (mhlaka 28 Bhimbidwane 1986).



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho kutsi nitawuvakashela yiphi inkhanyeti mhlaba.

Nitawufika njani kulenkhan yeti mhlaba?

Ngubani noma yini leningahamba nayo?

Ningatsandza kuhlala sikhatsi

Iesinganani khona?

Bewati nje? Mandla Maseko lovela eSoshanguve eGuateng, utakuba wekucala lonsundvu weNingizimu Afrika kuya emkhatsini ngencola-mkahtsi iLynx Mark II Shuttle nga 2015.

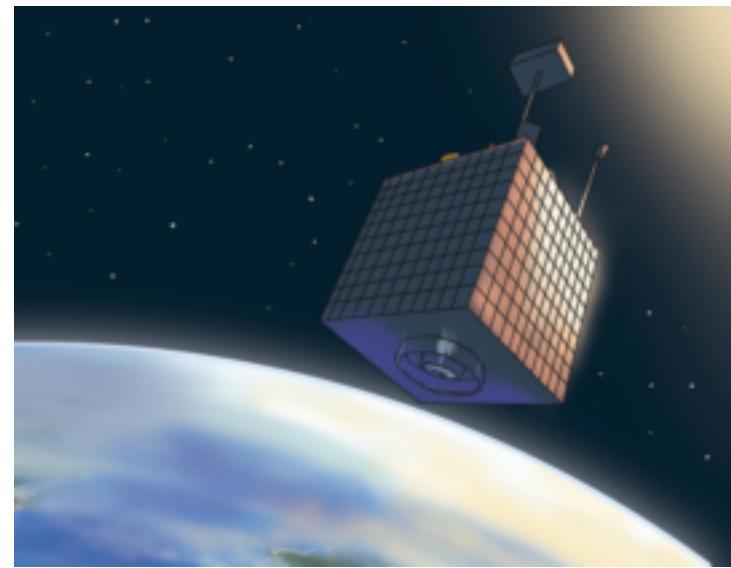


Emasathelayithi - Bomagega



Asifundze

Bewati nje kutsi inyanga ihamba itungelete umhlaba? Intfo lehamba itungelete lenye siyibita ngekutsi ngumagega, isathelayithi. Ngaloko-ke inyanga yisathelayithi yemhlaba. Umvila lapho kuhamba khona isathelayithi sitsi yi-obhithi. Manyenti emasathelayithi mbumbulu latfunyelwe bantfu kutsi ahambe ku-obhithi. Yekucala yaya emkhatsini ngemnyaka wa 1957. Mabukakudze weHubble ngulenye yemasathelayithi mbumbulu. INyuvesi yase Stellenbosch yakha isathelayithi yekucala eNingizimu Afrika, iSunSat. Yaphakanyiswa ngeNdlovana ngemnyaka wa 1999. Tinyenti tinhlobo temasathelayithi. Lamanye abutsanisa lwati ngemkhatsi, lamanye abukene nesimo selitulu kani lamanye ngekuchumana. Lawa atfumela titfombe nelwati kusuka kulolunye luLangotsi lwemhlaba kuya kulolunye. Isathelayithi lenkhulu yi-*International Space Station*, labo bososayensi benta lucwaningo baphindze bahlolisise labakutfolako.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto. Emva kwaloko sewungacocela likilasi imicabango yakho.

- Timoto letinyenti tinabohogela bemasathelayithi. Basebenta njani labohogela?
- Ucabanga kutsi lwati luni balimi labangalutfola kusathelayithi?
- Ungatisho nje tindlela letinsha tekusebenta kwemilandzela-langa?



Asishukume

Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kudlala uVoli Bholi nemdlalo waKatineligundvwane.



Emalanga lakhetsekile

Asifundze

Lamanye alamatanga enkholelo aba ngetinsuku letehlukile umnyaka ngemnyaka. Tfola kutsi itobe ikuphi lemddalo kulomnyaka bese ugcwala tinsuku esikhali lesiniketiwe.

Emanotsi athishela. Lamalanga enkholelo nalakhetsekile aba ngethemu yesitsatfu. Kufute nisebentise lama-awa lamatsatfu ngelethemu kukhuluma ngalamalanga. Loko lenikwentako njengelikilasi kutawuya ngekutsi emacembu emasiko netenkholelo ebafundzi ekilasini lakho eme kanjani kanye nekulawulwa yinchubomgomu yesikolo. Lamaholide esive lamabili kufute ahlonishwe ngibo bonkhe baseNingizimu Afrika.

21 Kholwane: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile) kuba kucala kwenyanga yeRamadani – lokulilanga lenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. IRamadani sikhatsi sekuzila kudla, kuhambe nemikhuleko lekhetsekile nekufundvwa kweKhur'an.

Lusuku:

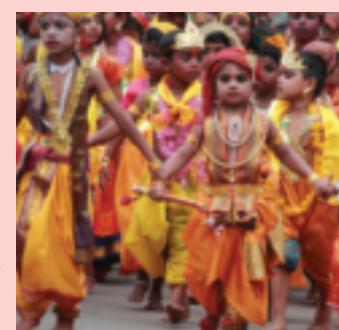
19 iNgci: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile): Umgubho we-Eid-ul-Fitr wenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. Lona ngumgubho wenjabulo kovva lonesizotsa ekupheleni kwekuzila inyanga yonkhe kweRamadani. Kulilanga lendvumiso, kunakekela timphofana nekuvakashela tihlobo nebangani. Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: Raksha Bandhan ngumgubho wesiHindu. EmaHindu agubha budlelwane emkhatsini webanaka nabodzadze. Dzadze ubopha irakhi (lucotfo lolungcwele) esihlakaleni semnakabo kuhombisa lutsandvo nemikhuleko lanayo ngemnakabo, kanye nesetsembiso sangunaphakadze semnakabo kumvikela dzadzewabo.

Lusuku:



INgci noma iNyoni: IKrishna Janmashtami ingumgubho wesiHindu. Kutalwa kwaKrishna Janmashtami kugujwa ngekuzila. Krishna ngumhlonishwa lomcoka webuHindu. Ngalelilanga bantfwana bavamise kwetfula imidlalo lesuselwe emphilweni yaKrishna. Lusuku:



INyoni: IPitr Paksha ngulomunye umgubho wenkholelo yesiHindu. EmaHindu ahlonipha emadloti awo (ema“pitrs”), kakhulukati ngeminikelo yekudla.

Lusuku:



Kholwane noma iNgci: ITisha B'av lilanga lenkholelo yesiJuda. EmaJuda azilela kulilela kubhujiswa kweLithempeli leKucala neLesibili eJerusalem, abuye akhumbule naletinye tinsizi netigemegeme letehla ngalelilanga. Lokusku lubitwa ngekutsi "lusuku lolumunyu dlutfu emlandvweni wesiJuda". Lusuku:



INyoni: IRosh Hashanah nguMnyaka loMusha wesijuda. Bantfu bashaya lophonvvo lwemu (lubitwa ngekutsi yishofar) kugubha lolusku. Badla kudla lokunjengemahhabhula lenjiwe elujwini kukhombisa kutsi banenshisekelo yemphilo lemndzi emnyakeni longenako.

Lusuku:

INyoni noma iMphala: IYom Kippur ifika emva kwemalanga lalishumi yengcile irosh Hashanah. Lolu lusuku lolungcwele kakhulu etinsukwini tenkholelo yemaJuda.

Lusuku:

9 iNgci: Lusuku Lwesive lwaBomake – Liholide Lesive. Mhlaka 9 iNgci 1956, 20 000 webafati bashuca bacondza eTindlini Tembuso teNyonyane ePitoli balwa nekutsi laBansundvu kufute batfwalane nencwajana ya "dompasi". Lendzima yebafati emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika igujwa ngalelilanga.

1–7 iNyoni: Liviki Lesive leSihlahla i-Abha. Bantfu bayakhutsatwa kuhlanyela tihlahla.

8 iNyoni: Lilanga laMhlabawonkhe leKufundza. Lelilanga ligcamisa bumcoka bekukwati kufundza.

24 iNyoni: Lilanga leMasiko – Liholide Lesive. Bonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bangawagubha emasiko abo kanye newalabanye.



Titjalo-lesikutfola kuto



Asifundze

Umhlaba ugcwele tintfo letiphilako. Kunetilwane, bantfu, timvu, emahhwabayi, nalokumilako njengemmbila, tihlahla temnyezane kanye nebuhlalu bemacoco.



Titjalo tivame kuba nemagala,
emacembe, ticu kanye
netimphandze. Titjalo timbali,
titselo kanye nembewu.
Linengi lato linemacembe
lanembala loluhlata.



Asikhulume

Kubuyaphi kudla kwetfu?

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Kulelikhasi
lelilandzelako kuneluhla lwekudla. Kubili kwako akuphumi
kuletitfombe lotibonako. Ngutiphi letintfo letimbili?

Sewufundzile ngekutsi kudla
kwetfu kubuyaphi. Ase sibone
kutsi ukhumbulani.





Asifundze

Lusuku:

Titjalo tisinika tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla. Tonkhe tibhidvo, titselo nemantongomane kubuya etihlahleni. Tisisita kutsi sihlale siphilile ngoba tinemavithamini, luswayi, takhamtimba, bo-oyili kanye nalokwenta kudla esiswini kugayeke kahle. Neshokolethi nayo ibuya emantongomaneni.

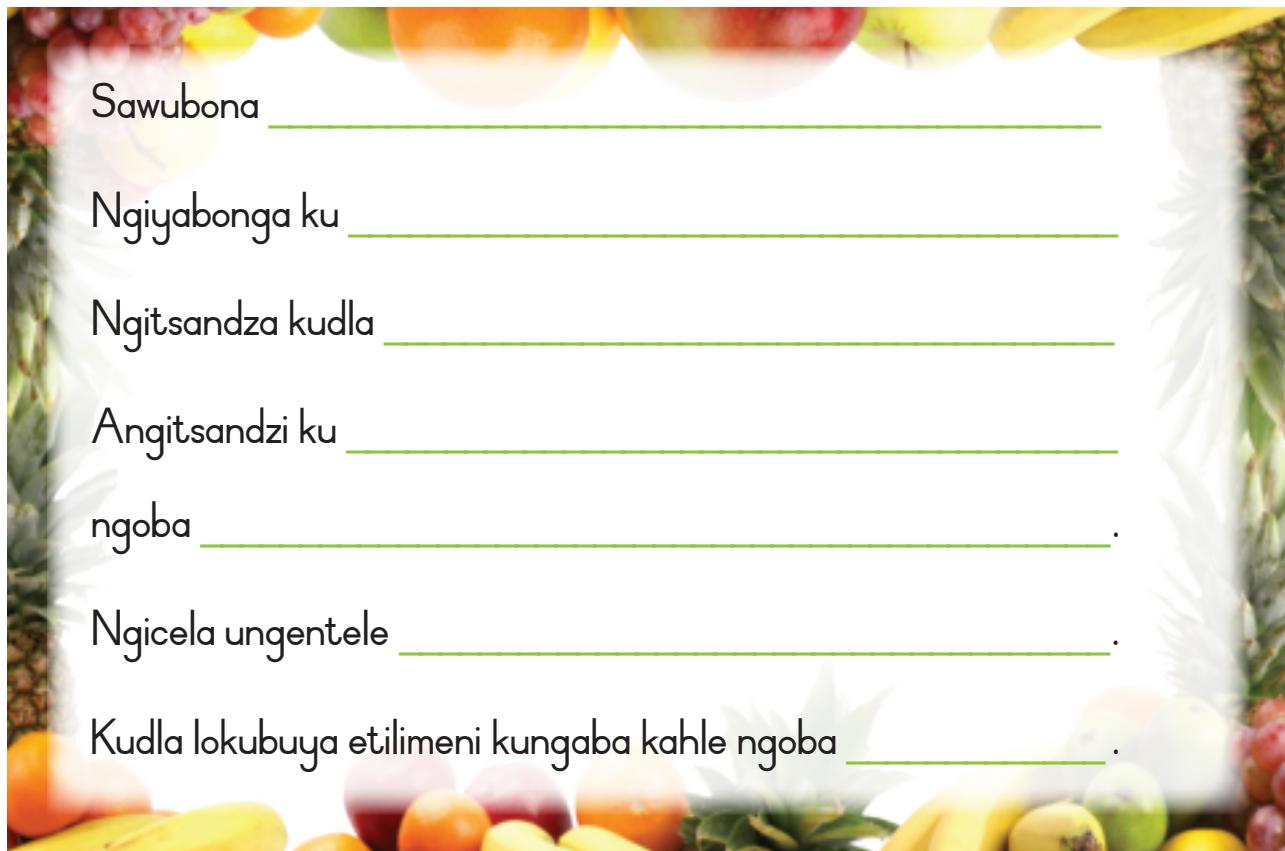


Asibhale

Bhala incwadzi ubhalele umuntfu lovame kukulungisela kudla.

Sebentisa loluhlaka. Gcwalisa ngemagama laseluhlwini.

imphuphu liphalishi litsanga lizambane sicadze bhotela wemantongomane sinkhwa likhekhe isaladi yelethisi emampentjisi emahhabhula luhwabha



Asikhulume

Bukisia letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngendlela lesakhiwo lesingabukeka ngayo.

1



2



3



4



Tilimo: kusuka emobeni kuya kushukela



Asifundze

Shukela ngulenyenye yetinhlobo tekudla lesiyidzingako kuhlala siphilile. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tashukela. Shukela simtfola etitselweni. Sitfombe lesingemuva lapha ngentasi sikukhombisa imihhalo yemasimi emoba aKaZulu-Natali.



Asifundze

Umoba ulusito lolukhulu.

Umoba silimo lesidze lesibukeka njengabhambuli. Simila endzaweni lefutfumele lenemvula lenengi. Umoba udzinga lilanga kakhulu kanye nemvula. ENingizimu Afrika sifundza sakaZulu-Natali sikulungele kakhulu kuhlanyela umoba.

Asente loku

- I. Buka letifombe tetintfo tekudlla ingoma thishela wakho latakutjengisa tona.
2. Lalela tindlela tetingoma letehlukene taseNingizimu Afrika thishela latatidlala. Cocisanani ngaloku lokulandzelako:
 - Sigi setingoma
 - Ngabe siyaphangisa noma sishaya kancane
 - Livi lengoma likahle yini
 - Ikwenta kutsi utivele unjani ingoma. Ngutiphi tintfo tekudlla ingoma longatikhomba etingomeni

Asishukume

Cedezelu umvila thishela wakho lawakhile. Thishela wakho utakukhombisa kutsi ungawudlala njani umcudzelwano wamilente ntsatfu.

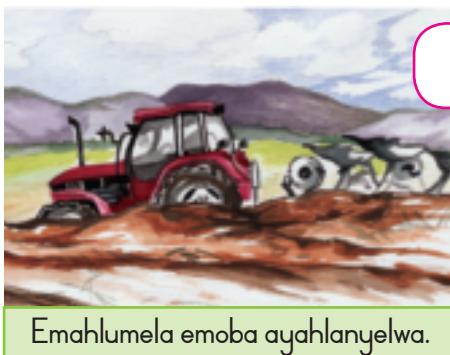
Lusuku:

Buka lesitfombe semoba. Naka loku sicutu lesidze lesiligo-lide; emacembe lancama lamadze lokuhlabanako esicwini; Sikhehle setimphandze emhlabatsini.

Umoba udzinga kukhula tnyanga letili-14 kuya kuma-24 kute kutsiwe sewulungele kuvunwa. Ticu tinashukela-luju lolunafunako-lolungafani sanhlobo nje nashukela lesimsebentisa emakhaya etfu!



Faka inombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana kahle kukhombisa kutsi shukela ukhici-twa kanjani.



Emahlumela emoba ayahlanyelwa.

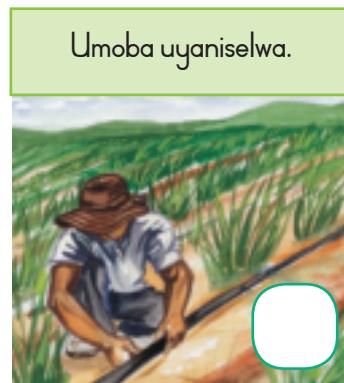


Esigayweni umoba uyavovva bese luju iwashukela luyaputjutwa lumphume.

Shukela ubese uyagezwa ahlungwe kahle sesingawutsenga-ke.



Umoba uyavunwa uboshwe ngetinyandza.



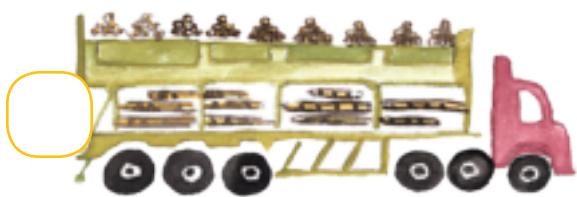
Umoba uyaniselwa.



Umoba lomilile uyahlanyelwa.



Umoba uyafika emshinini.



Umoba umikiswa emshinini wekuwugaya.



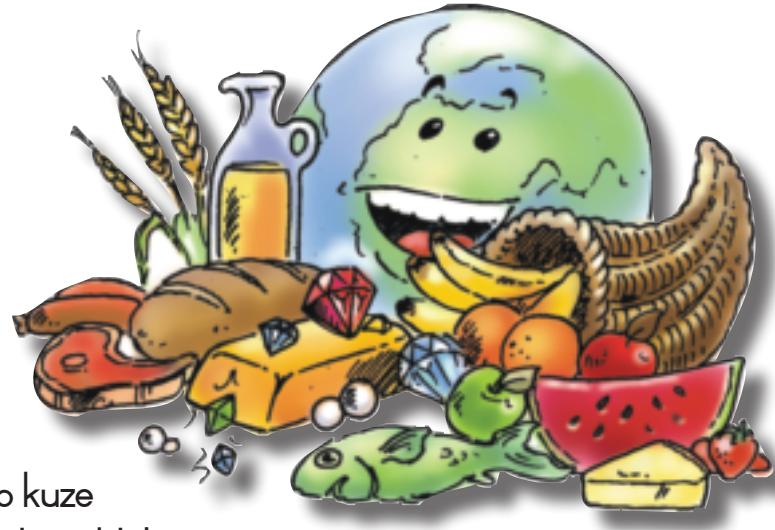


Asifundze

Ethemini lephelile ufundze ngemhlaba. Lesi sichingimhlaba lesihlala kuso. Umhlaba usinika konkhe lesikudzingako kute siphile. Kugega umhlaba kukhona ludvwadviasi loluncane lwemoya. Lucuketse umoya lesiwuphefumulako lesiwudzingako kuze siphile. Loludvwadviasi loluncama lwemhlaba lesihlala kuwo nalesilubita ngekutsi "sikhokho" semhlaba lunemhlabatsi longetulu lesingawusebentisa kulima kudla.

Loludvwadvasi Iwekucala lwemhlaba lumphindze lube nelidvwala lelicinile njengetintsaba. Kuloludvwadvasi sitfola luswayi, ligolide, emadayimane nemafutsa, kanjalo futsi nemalahle.

Siphindze sitfole lwandle kuloludvwadvasi loluncama lwelidvwala. Elwandle sitfola kudla lokunjengenhlanti. Lwandle nalo lumcoka ngoba imikhumbi leminengi yetfwala imitfwalo nebantfu labagibebe kuyo.



Asente lokhu



Sebentisa lolwati lolungenhla kudvweba sitfombe semhlaba.

Sebentisa tinsita letinengi njengepeniseli, emakhilayoni, tinamatselisi, inki, pendi. Buye ucabange ngekwengeta letinye tintfo longatisebentisa njengemaphepha, emakinobho, tigubhu temnenkhe, emacembe netimbali letomisiwe. Sebentisa tinsita longakaze watisebentisa nomake usebentise tinsita letinsha kuwe.



Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Ufundzile kutsi kudla kubuyaphi. Usebenta nemngani wakho beka lumphawu (✓) kuloko kudla lokuphuma emhlabatsini.

emahhabhula	
inyama yengulube	
shizi	
inyama yemu	
emacandza	
litsanga lelincane leliluhlata	
emasi	
umbhidvo	
liwolintji	
limpentjisi	
emaphizi	

Dvweba umugca kusuka egameni
ngalinye kuye esitfombeni salo.
Lukutjelani loluhla lwakho?



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ubhalele umhlabo kuwubonga ngalosipha kona. Yeneta munye umusho lapho wetsembisa khona kusita kuwunakekela.



Asishukume

- Phuphutsela ligwebu ebhakedeni lemanti
- Beka buso bakho emantini imizuwana lemi 3 ungaphef umuli, vula emakhala nemehlo.

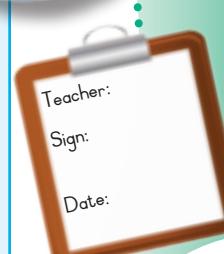
Yenta shengatsi uyabhukusha

- Lala ngemhlane ukhahlele ngemilente
- Lala ngesisu ukhahlele imilente
- Mani uhambise imikhono kungatsi uyabhukusha ugenukile
- Nyalo hambisa imikhono shengatsi ubhukusha ngesifuba ubhabhalele.

Mhlabo Lotsandzekako

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngiyetsembisa kutsi ngitawu _____



Umhlabo: kusuka elubumbeni kuya esitinini



Asifundze

Umhlabo unetinhlobo letinengi
letehlukene temihlabo.
Lubumba ngulenyenya yaletinhlobo.
Etinkhulungwaneni teminyaka
bantfu balusebentisile lubumba
kubumba titini tekwakha.



Asente loku

Dwewba tintfo letimbili
lesingatakha ngetitini
bese utinika sihloko.



Asibhale

Phendvula lembuto.

Kwentiwa yini kutsi titini tingabi ngumbala munye?

Titini takhiwa ngelubumba kuphela yini?





Asibhale

Lusuku:

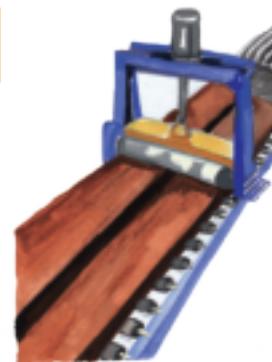
Buka letifombe bese utjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani kusitfombe ngasinye.



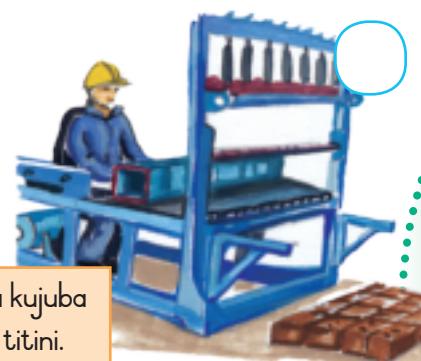
Kugujwa lubumba



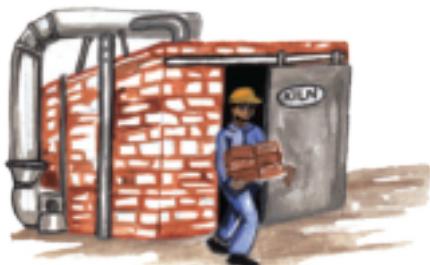
Umshini ucoba lengcubevange yelubumba uyenta tintsambo.



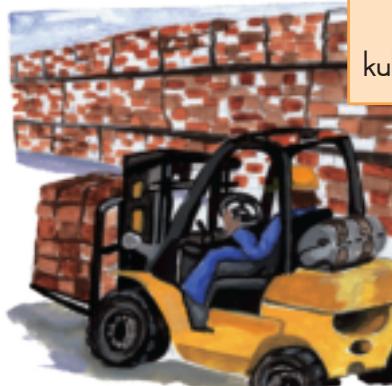
Lubumba lugaywa kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.



Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.



Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.



Uma ngabe letini setikhishiwe kulefolomu yekutibhaka, tiyahlungwa.



Titini tipakishwa etikwaletinye tentiwa indvundvuma. Tilungela kutsengiswa.

Niketa lemisho tinombolo ngekulandzelana kukhombisa kutsi sitenta njani titini.

	Nase tisusiwe titini efolomini tiyahlungwa.
	Luyagaywa lubumba kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.
	Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.
	Lubumba luyatatjwa.
	Titini tipakishwe taba tindvundvuma setilungele kutsengiswa.
	Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.
	Lubumba lolubhiciwe luyajutjwa ngemishini lube ticeshana.
	Titini telubumba tiyomiswa.



Tinhlekelele nalokufanele sikwente – tinhlobo tetinhlekele: tikhukhula



Asifundze

Tinhlekelele

Sehlakalo simo lesenteka
ngekuphutfuma singakabhekeki.
Kusimo lesimatima ngekutsi sitsintsia
bantfu nemvelo. Sehlakalo singabanga
kutsi kufe bantfu labanyenti
siphindze sente umonakalo lomkhulu.
Tehlakalo letinyenti tibangwa yimvelo
njengemoya noma imvula.

Sibonelo kungaba simo ngemuva
kwemvula lenkhulu. Nebantfu
bangasibanga sehlakalo. Sibonelo,
kushiya likhandlela livutsa ebusuku
kungabanga umlilo.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce
nemngani wakho ngaso.

Coca ngaloko lokubonako esitfombeni
ngasinye. Shano kutsi sitfombe ngasinye
sikhomba luhlobo luni lwesehlakalo.

Thishela wenu utakwenta luhla lwato
tonkhe timphendvulo tenu ebhodini.

Ngeta timphendvulo lettingafani
netakho kuloluhla lwakho.





Asifundze

Lusuku:

Fundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba lelandzelako ngenhlekelele yetikhukhula. Cale utifundzele wena. Sale uhlala nemngani wakho niyifundze kuvakale. Niketanani ematfuba. Fundza indzima yinye, bese uniketa umngani wakho ufundza lenye.

Tikhukhula letinemandla tibanga umonakalo lomkhulu

KuseSchmidtsburg

ngeMgcibelo

14 ngaBhimbidvwane 2011

*Bantfu labalishumi nakubili bafile kantsi
labangemashumi lamane nesihlanu betfulwa
etihlahleni nasetu kwetindlu kuleNyakatfo
neLidolobha iKapa.*

Lenhlekelele yenteka nje emva kwetimvulakati ngaLesihlanu. Line kwengca lobekubhekekile.

Kube yimvula lenkhulu nalembikati lidolobha lesolo layigcina nga 1985.

Bantfu lababili bafile nabeta kewela libhuloho edolobheni ngemoto, timoto tabo takhukhuleka.

Tekuphalala lokuphutfumako emaphoyiseni, neticimamlilo netekuphepha kutemphi tisindzise bantfu. Asafuna nalamuhla emaphoyisa kutsi labahlangana nalenhlekelele batfolakala bonkhe yini.

Bantfu labanangi edolobheni balahlekelwe nguko konkhe labanako emakhaya. Tindlu letakhiwe etigodzini noma etindzaweni letiseceleni kwemifula taba nemonakalo lomkhulu kakhulu.

Labanye labahlangabetana nalenhlekelele



abazange bayilalele imiyalo yemaphoyisa.

Linengi lebantfu lite kudla netimpahla. Seahlala emahholeni, emasontfo kumbe nebangani babo noma beminden'i yabo.

Kutawutsatsa tinyanga letisitfupha kulungissa konkhe lokonakele. Sodolobha ucele bonkhe bantfu kutsi babambane.



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze lendzaba yeliphepha, bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Inhlekelele yetikhukhula yenteka kusiphi sifundza?

Yacala nini imvula?

Livamise kuna kakhulu yini kulelidolobha?

Kungani bantfu labanengi bete kudla?



Umlilo

3
Liviki

Asifundze

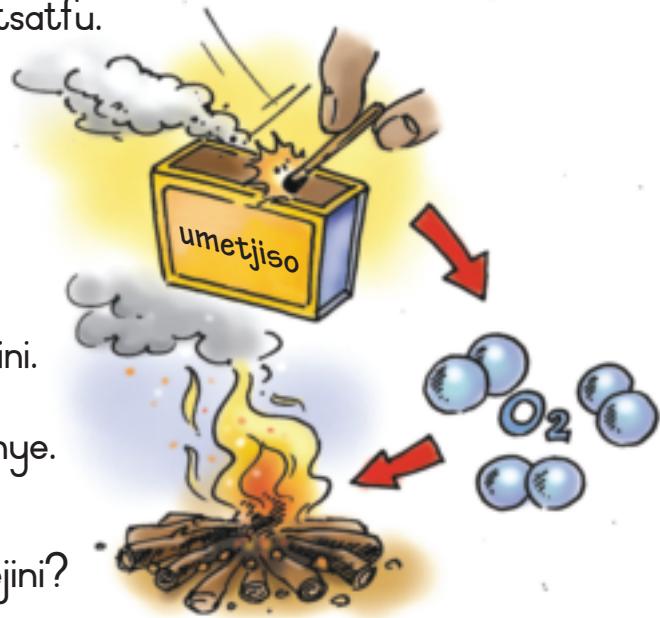
Umlilo wenteka nakuhlangana tintfo letintsatfu.

Letintfo letintsatfu nguleti:

- kwekushisa lokunjengelukhuni
- kushisa lokufana nelilangabi lelibuya kulesikukhanyisako noma umetjiso
- gesi lose moyeni lobitwa ngekutsi yi-oksijini.

Kokutsatfu kumele kube khona kanye kanye.

Bewati nje kutsi umlilo ngeke uchubeke uvutse nakute umoya weluhlobo lwe-okisejini?



Thishela wakho utawulumeka likhandlela bese ubeka ingilazi lete lutfo ekhatsi etu kwelikhandlela. Buka kutsi kwentekani.

Kwentiwa yini loku?
Bhala umusho ube munye encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.



Asikhulume

Unemngani wakho tfolani timphendvulo taletibuto:

Kucisheleni kukhanya ekhandleleni?

Kumele wati imphemdvlvo yalombuto nakumele ucime umlilo. Sisho ngani?

Utawulalela tonkhe timphendvulo thishela wenu bese uyakhetsa kutsi ngutiphi letincono kakhulu.



Asikhulume

Sebentani njengelikilasi. Cocani ngekutsi ngutiphi tintfo letishako. Ngutiphi tintfo leningatiffola emakhaya kini? Kulokucocisana kwenu, ngumuphi umlayeto longawumikisa ekhaya ngekuphepha emlilweni?



Asibhale

Bhala timphendvulo kuletikhala ethebulini lelilandzelako:

Lusuku:



Umcoka ngani umlilo kitsi

Lesikunikwa ngumlilo:	Singawusebentisa njani:
kushisa	Imphendvulo yakho
kukhanya	Imphendvulo yakho



Asifundze

Niketa thishela libhuku lakho kutsi
abuke timphendvulo takho.

Tinhlekelele temililo nato tingajinge tiwubange
umonakalo lomubi kanye nemubbhane yekufa.

Imililo yematsafa mihle mibi; ngoba isita
tihlahla netjani lobusha kukhula. Kodvwa imililo
lehheha esigangeni mibi ngoba ingabhubhisa
lokuhlumako netilwane. Imililo yekubabela
ibuye idale kugedvuka kwemhlaba kanye
nesingcolisa-moya. Kuyadvumata kutsi bantfu
labanganakeleli ngibo labadala cishe i-q
eshumini yemililo lubhubhane (lokungu-90%).

Tsine sonkhe kufute sifundze kutsi sitivikela
kanjani tinhlekelele temililo nekutsi kufute
senteni uma kunemlilo lohhehhako wengoti.

Ngabe ngoti yini lengehlela lomfana
longesekudla? Yini layente kabi?



Asente loku loku

- Sika sitfombe sebantfu kumagazini.
- Yakha inhlanganisela yesitfombe lapho ticu temitimba yebantfu telakanya khona.





Umbane

Kulesinye sikhatsi nawutsintsa intfo letsite leyakhiwe ngensimbi, njengensika yemnyango, uva kuhlabu lokuvevetelako uve shengatsi uyazintileka. Loku kwentiwa kutsi kunemlilo wagezi lowakheka emtimbeni wakho. Lomlilo ungendlulela etintfweni letakhiwe ngensimbi nawutitsintsa.



Imibane lesiyibonako nalidvuma iyafana nje. Emandla agezi ayakhula efini, abese "engciselwa" kulelinye lifu (sitfombe ngetulu) noma emhlabeni (sitfombe ngesancele).

Kushaya kwemsindvo lomkhulu lotakuva emuva kwembane kuyafana nalokuhlabu lokuphangisako nawutsintsa intfo leyinsimbi, kodvwa kona kunemsindvo. Minyaka yonkhe bantfu labangetulu kwe-30 babulawa ngumbane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nayi imitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha nakudvuma litulu.

Uma uvinjetelwe litulu lekudvuma, khumbula:

- Ungacali ume ngaphasi kwesihlahla noma eceleni kwafenisi lowakhiwe ngensimbi.
- Ungabraci emgodzini emhlabatsini.
- Nawusemfuleni, edamini noma uyabhukusha, phuma masinyane!





Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalesitfombe.
Shano kutsi ngakunye kuyingoti ngani
kubakuko nalidvuma ligcoba.



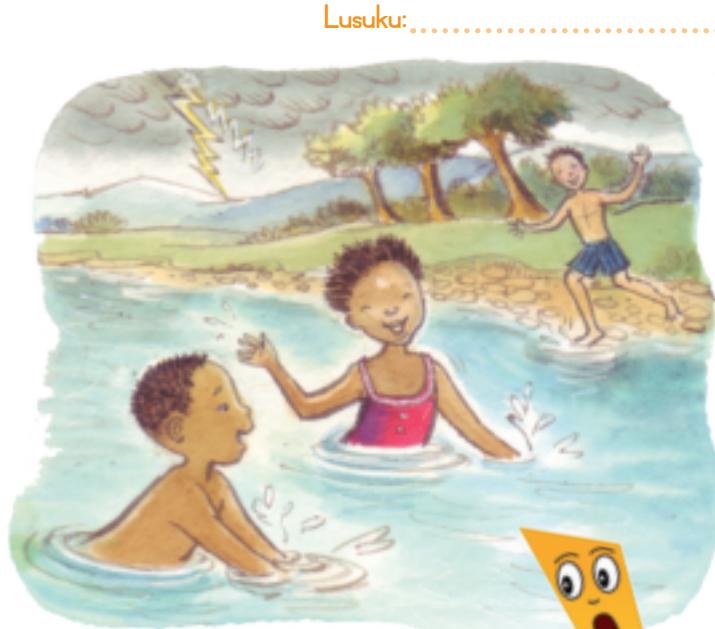
Asente loku

Phindza ubuke lemitsetfo
lemitsetfu yekuphepha
etulwini nekudvuma.
Khetsa munye wayo.



Yakha iphosita lengasetjentiswa kwatisa bantfu ngekuphepha embaneni nekudvuma.
Kuphosita yakho kufanele:

- kube nemagama
- yakhwi lokungenani ngetintfo letimbili letehlukene.
- kube malula kuyicondza ngekuphangisa.



Asente loku



- Usebentisa umtimba wakho lingisela tinhlobo tembane esitfombeni lesisekhasini 40. Bamba lokuphumula imizuzwana leli-10.
- Ntjiintjela kulokunye kulingisela "umbane" phumula imizuzwana lengema-20. Kopa yonkhe lemishukumo kube ngatsi usesibukweni.
- Timele wena futsi.
- Nyalo hambisan iimitimba masinyane shengatsi niyimbane leshaya ngemandla niphindze leminyakato.



Asikhulume

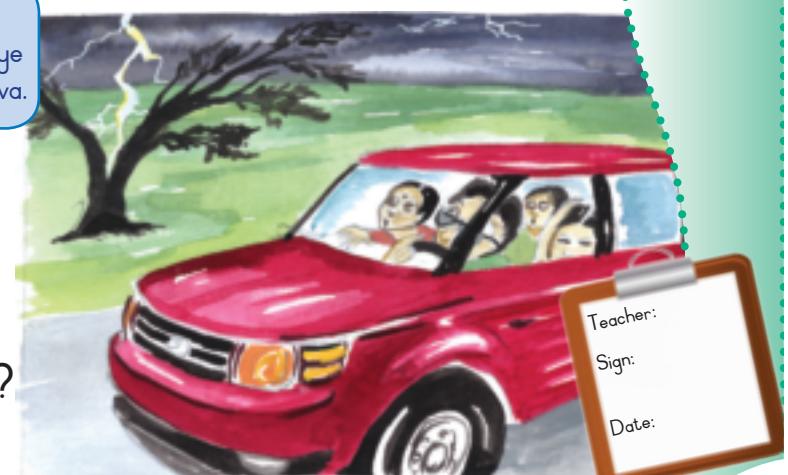
Nyalo tijsbulise ngemdlalo webhola yemphebeto usebentisa kushaya uye embili uphindze ushaye uye emumuva.

Ungaba ngulophephile yini emotweni
nakunesangcotfo kudvuma litulu?

Coca ngemngani wakho ngaloku.

Umbane ungashaya kibili yini endzaweni yinye?

Cocani ngalemibuto ekilasini lakho.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Tangcotfo netiphepho



Fundza indzaba yaBusile ngesangcotfo lesikhulu.

Inhlekelele lengingayikhohlwa

Emafu lesabekako lamnyama bekasongana abutseka lusuku lonkhe. Babe walalela tindzaba emsakatweni wemoya. Umsakato bewubelesele usecwayisa ngemoya lomkhulu kanye nemvula lenkhulu. Emaphoyisa eta kutowubona kutsi siphephile yini aphindze asecwayisa ngekutsi senteni nakufika sangcotfo.

Babe wafaka lithoshi lakhe, umsakato lomncane nemadokethe etfu lamcoka esikhwameni seliplasitiki. Make wapakisha timphahla tetfu ngamunye temalanga lamabili esikhwameni. Gogo wafaka emaphilisi akhe esikhwameni lesincane. Setsa emanti emabhodleleni lebesingawatfwala.

Babe ujube ligala lelikhulu lesihlahla lebesilengela endlini yakitsi. Savala emafasitelo. Babe wafaka ithephu lenamatselako etingilazini temafasitelo wase ushayela emapulango emafasitelweni.

Nakuchubeka kuba mnyama kakhulu, lacala kuna ngemandla. Umoya wavunguta kakhulu ubanga nemsindvo.

Kwatsi emanti nakengca ngemdumo embi kwendlu yakitsi, bakamasipala



baletsa emasaka netikhwama letimnyama
kutsi sente emajazi emvula.

Besetfuke kakhulu. Luphahla lwendlu
lwavevetela kungatsi lutakuwa, nemanti
avuta yonkhe indzawo. Njalo emva
kwemizuzu lembalwa kukhona bekudzilika
eluphahleni.

Kwaba nemsindvo lomkhulu uvala tindlebe.
Hhawu, indlu yakitsi yabe seyite luphahla!

Sadvonsa tikhwama sambonya tinhloko sabaleka endlini. Kwadzingeka sivike
tintfo letipheshulwa ngumoya kutsi tingasilitati. Sibhakabhaka besikhanyiswa
yimidvwa yembane.

Sagijima, sihlaphuta ludzaka sibange ehholeni yemmango. Labanengi bantfu
beso bavele babutsene lapho.

Ngakusasa ekuseni, sabona umonakalo lomkhulu lobangwe litulu. Tinkhukhu
takitsi tingasabonwa nangelukhalo kantsi nenkhomati yetfu yase ibalekile.

Sangcotfo saba yinhlekelele leyesabekako, sabanga umonakalo lomkhulu
nasemadolobheni labomakhelwane. Sinenhlanhla kutsi sisaphila.



Asente lokhu

Yentani umdlalo malingisa ngalendzaba.

Lamagama lalandzelako achaza timo telitulu letehlukene:

Sishingishane: ngumoya lomkhulu lodvudvula wente umonakalo lomkhulu.

Sivunguvungu: umoya uvunguta ngekushaya siguco.

Sishwingiliti: ngumoya lonemandla ushwilana uye etulu endzaweni lencane.

Ngusiphi simo selitulu locabanga kutsi sahlasela lomndeni?

Wentani lomndeni kutsi utivikele kulesangcotfo?



Kugidzitela kwemhlaba

Asifundze

5 - Liviki

Ithemu

Kugidzitela kwemhlaba kwenteka ngesikhatsi lucwecwe lwemhlaba lusuka lukhwesha noma lunyakata kakhulu noma luveva.

Kunyakata lokuphutfumako kwakha umoya losamagagasi ugijime kulolucwecwe lwemhlaba. Lamagagasi atamatamisa umhlabo netintfo letinengi letikuwo ngiko loku lesikuvako noma sikubone.

Kutamatama kwemhlaba kungabanga kufa nekulimala kwalabanengi, kuphindze kwente umonakalo lomubi etakhiweni.



Asifundze

Hhalani ngemacembu nibe bane. Niketanani ematfuba ekufundza kakhulu.

- Bantfu cishe laba-10 000 bafa nakutamatama umhlabo yonkhe iminyaka.
- Kutamatama lokusi-8 kulokuli-10 kwenteka elwandlekati iPhasifikasi.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba ngephasi esiyilweni selwandle kulesinye sikhatsi kwenta emagagasi lanemandla ematsunami.
- Ematsunami ahamba ngetulu kwelwandle ngesivinini lesikhulu. Lamanye ashaya emakhilomitha langema-960 ngeli-awa.
- Lamanye ematsunami afika e-15 wemamitha budze.
- Lenkhulukati itsunami yenteka mhlaka 26 ngeNgongoni 2004
- Yatsikameta emave lali-II madvute neLwandlekati IweNdiya.
- Kufa kungavikeleka nangabe bantfu bahlelela kuvikela sehlakalo sekutamatama kwemhlaba.



- Bangakha takhiwo tetindlu letjikitako tiye emaceleni nakunekutamatama kwemhlaba, kunekutsi tivele nje tidzilike.
- Mhlaka 29 iNyoni nga 1969 kutamatama kwemhlaba lokukhulu kwenteka eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley eNshonalanga Kapa.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunemandla kangaka akukavami eNingizimu Afrika.
- LiTheku, uMgungundlovu neLidolobha iKapa ngemadolobha eNingizimu Afrika lasengotini yekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- Kusukela ngeNdlovana 2010 indzawo yase-Augraabies eNyakatfo Kapa ibe nemahlandla lamanyentana ekutamatama kwemhlaba lokuncane.



Asente loku

Lusuku:

Buka lelibalave lemhlaba. Yenta luphawu noma ubhale loku lokulandzelako kulo:

- 1 Lwandlekati lapho kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunengi kwenteka khona.
- 2 Indzawo lapho kwaba netsunami lenkhulukati ngeNgongoni 2004.
- 3 Live lapho kwashaya itsunami khona mhlaka II iNdlovulenkhulu 2011.
- 4 Lidolobhakhulu eNshonalanga Kapa lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 5 Lelinye lemadolobha aKaZulu Natali lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 6 Indzawo eNyakatfo Kapa lehlaselwa kuvevetela kwemhlaba.

Ungafaka umbala ngekhilayoni kulo lonkhe libalave.



Tilwane letisisitako: singeniso

Liviki 6
Ithemu L - Liviki 6



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe taletilwane. Njengelikilasi cocani ngekutsi letilwane tisisita ngani.

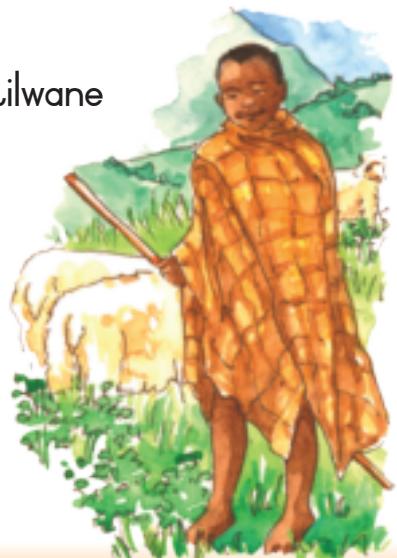


Asifundze

Kudzala, emandvulo bantfu bacala basebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kutivikela emoyeni nasemakhateni.



Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bantfu base bayabona kutsi bangasebentisa volo wetimvu naletinye tilwane njengetikhumba telama kwenta timphahla. Letimphahla betilula futsi tincono kunetikhumba nje.



Sisebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kwenta tintfo letehlukene letinengi njenetikhwama, tipatji, neticatfulo.



Eminyakeni letinkhulungwane leyengcile, tonkhe tilwane betihlala endle. Eminyakeni leminengi tilwane letifana netinja, bokati, timvu, emahhashi kanye netinkhomo tabe setiyafuywa. Lamuhla, sesifuya tilwane kutfola tintfo letehlukene.



Etibungwini tesilika sitfola isilika lesenta ngayo timphahla letinhle letintofontof.



Teacher:	
Sign:	
Date:	

Tilwane lesnika imikhicito: Tinyosi



Asifundze



Tinyosi takha emakhekheba neluju phindze tisite balimi kukhicita titselo. Tinyosi tiphila emimmangweni lebitwa ngekutsi tideke. Letinye tinyosi tiyaphuma tiyobutsa vovovo nenkhovi yetimbali. Tibuyela nako loku emuva esidlekeni. Vovovo wondla tinyosi letisetincane, inkhovi yona iguculwa ibe luju kutsi yondle tinyosi lesetikhulile.

Tinyosi tigcina luju nepholeni ekhekhebeni letinyosi.
Lelikhekheba lakhija ngamanafu lophuma emtimbeni wetinyosi.



Balimi betinyosi bacongelela luju lolungakasetjentiswa tinyosi. Luju kudla lokunemphilo, siyaludla nesinkhwa noma nendengane.

Siphindze sisebentise manafu wetinyosi kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene letifana naloku:

- emakhandlela
- insipho
- emakhilayoni
- ipholishi yefenisha
- emafutsa ekugcobisa umlomo netimonyo tekutilolonga
- kuvikela emanti kulokwakhiwe ngesikhumba
- ipholishi yetintfo letakhiwe ngesikhumba njengeticatfulo



Tinyosi timcoka kakhulu kitsi, ngoba tisita tilimo letinyenti letilinywa balimi kutsi takhe inhlanyelo lokuphuma kuyo tilimo. Tikwenta loku ngekutsi tendlale vovovo kuleso naleso sihlahla natisa butsa vovovo kanye nenkhovi.

Lokunye kulokutsatfu kwekulal klesikudlako kuyasitakala ngepholeni yetinyosi. Kepha-ke setincane tinyosi nyalo kunakucala ngendzaba yetifo nekusetjentiswa kwemitsi emasimini. Caphela ngetinyosi. Natikusutela kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Asibhale

Lemisho iliciniso noma ngemanga? Beka lumphawu (✓) ebbokisini.

	Liciniso	Akusilo
Akubuhlungu kusutelwa yinyosi.		
Tinyosi tilahla sishakato tisandiza tiya esidlekeni sato.		
Balimi bemuka tinyosi luju lolukuphela kwalo.		
Tinyosi teluju setetayele kuhlala nebantfu.		
Luju lunashev ualu setjentiswe ekudleni.		
Umtfwebeba ungasisita kutsi sipholishe ticatfulo tesikhumba tize timanye.		
Umtfwebeba wetinyosi awukwati kwenta emanti angangeni esicatfulweni sesikhumba.		
Luju luyababa		
Linani letinyosi liyakhula.		
Tinyosi tidla luju.		



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa



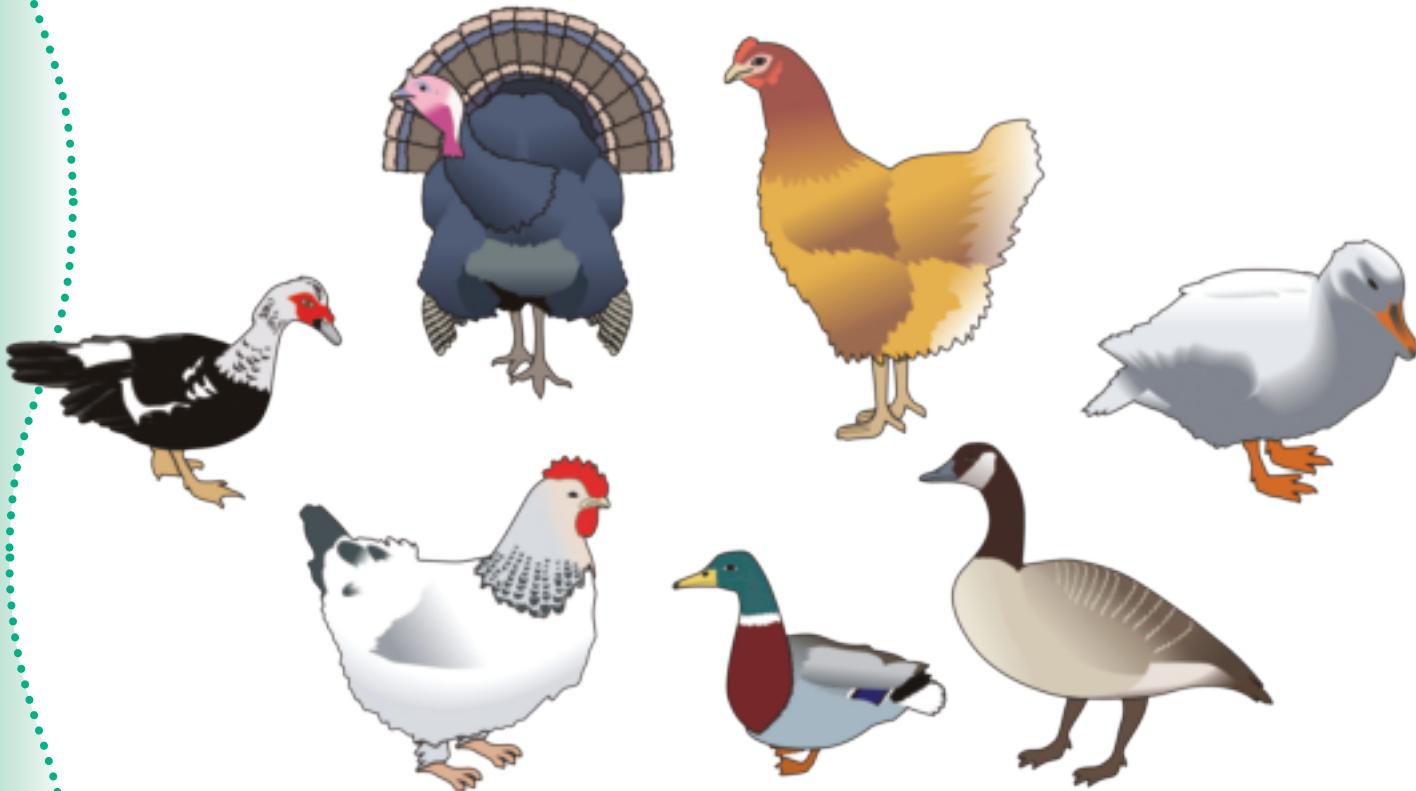
Asifundze

Tinkhuku tisecenjini letilwane lesitibita ngekutsi tinyoni. Tilwane letitalelako tinyoni lesetetayele kuhlala nebantfu. Sitfola emacandza, inyama, tinsiba kuletinyoni. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinkhukhu, emahansi, ematuba, imithintangwe, emaphengwini kanye nematuba nemakewu.



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Ngutiphi letisinika emacandza ladliwa bantfu labanyenti?



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubeka indilinga kuko konkhe kudla lesikutfolia enkhukhwini.
Manje buka kudla lokusele bese usho tilwane lokuphuma kuto.

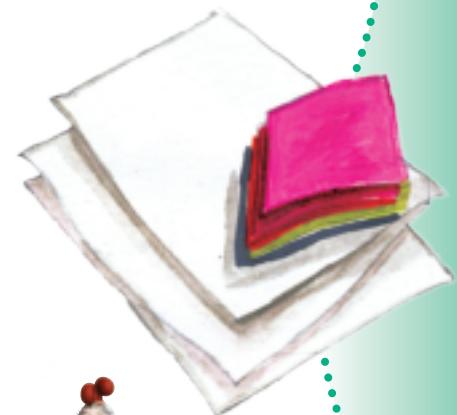


Asente loku

Khetsa luhlobo iwenyoni lefuywako longayakha ngeliphepha lelimako. Buka lembala leyehlukahlukene nekubunjwa kwaletinsiba. Phindza ubuke umtimba netitfo temtimba letehlukene taletinyoni. Khetsa loko lofuna kukugcizelela.



Asente loku



- Telule ngendlela licudze lelitelula ngayo nalitawukhala.
- Gwabhusisa imikhono yakho njengemaphiko ulingise tinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Hamba njenetinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Sima njengenyoni kufenisi.
- Hlukanani nibe ticheme letimbili.

Sicheme sinye sitawuba bolohheya. Labakuletinye ticheme batawuba mantjwele. Bolohheya bagijima nemikhono levuleke njenetimphiko, bacosha emantjwele bazama kuwabamba. Emantjwele agijima ayobhaca kunina sikhukhukati. Tjintjani badlali labanye ababe mantjwele labanye babe bolohheya.



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa: tinkhomo

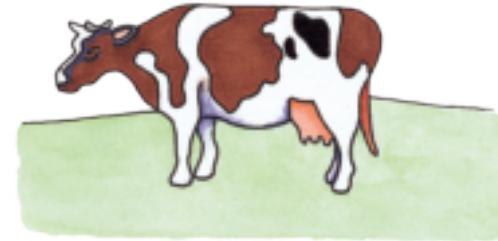


Asifundze

Luphumaphi lubisi lwetfu?

Uyati yini kutsi lubisi lufika kanjani kitsi emakhaya?

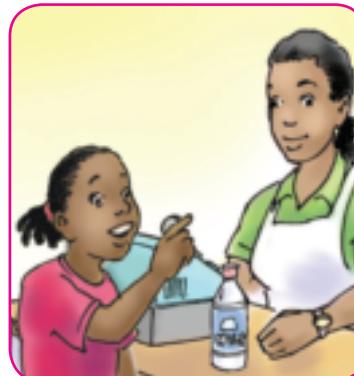
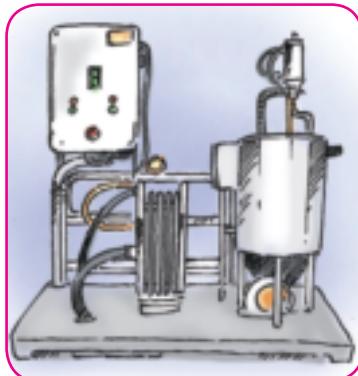
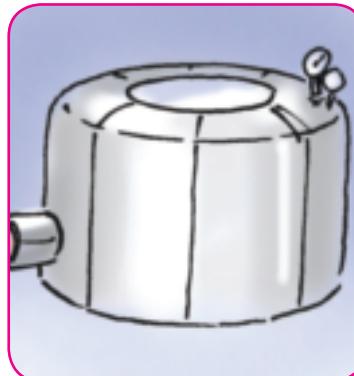
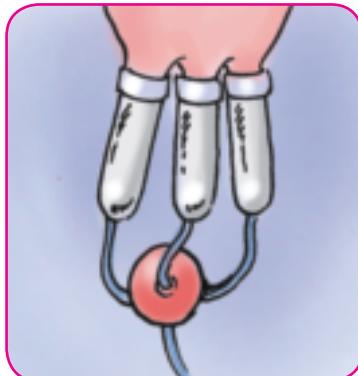
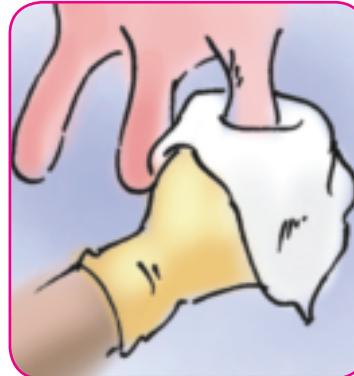
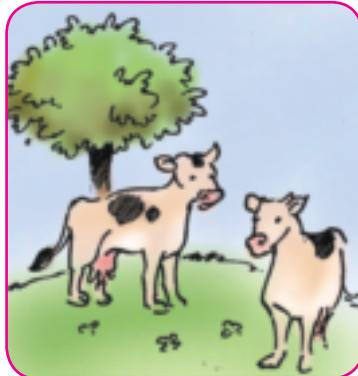
Ase sifundze kabanti ngaloku.



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe ucoce ngato nemngani wakho.

Silutfola kanjani lubisi



Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Akusilo lodvwa lubisi lesilutfola enkhomeni. Yini lokunye lesikutfola enkhomeni? Yabelana nelikilasi luhla lolwentile.



Asente loku

Kuleyo naleyo fulemu, dvweba intfo lesiyitfola elubisini. Bhala libito lentfo ngephasi kwesitfombe ngasinye losidvwebako.



Tilwane letisinika kudla noma kwembatsa: timvu



Asifundze

Volo

Ekupheleni kwebusika, timvu atiwasweli emabantji ato avolo locatsa kutsi tifutfumale. Ngako lesi sikhatsi lesifanele kutsi tihhule!

Sisebentisa volo kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene. Singakha emajezi ngensontfo, noma seluke noma yini lecatsa.

Kunetimvu letehlukene tavolo eNingizimu Afrika. Letivamile nguleti: emaMerino, iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner, iDorper kanye neDormer. Letitfombe letikulelikhasi tikutjengisa kutsi tibukeka njani letimvu.



IMerino iluhlobo lemvu lenkhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.



iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner iluhlobo lwaseNingizimu Afrika. Icinile kani iphila kahle noma simo simatima.



IDorper yimvu letfolakala kakhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

IDormer nayo iyafuywa eNingizimu Afrika. Inavolo lohhayekile.



Sintfola kanjani volo?

<p>1. Sopulazi nebasebenti bakhe bagundza timvu ngesandla noma ngemshini.</p> 	<p>2. Volo ubekwa etafuleni ahlungwe ngetigaba tekutsi tebudze nelizinga.</p> 
<p>3. Volo ucindzelwelwa entiwe emabhele bese uyatsengiswa.</p> 	<p>4. Manje volo uyagezwa ahlobe.</p> 
<p>5. Volo uboshwa tinkhatsa alungiselwe kuyewugaywa.</p> 	<p>6. Nakugaywa volo, uyelulwa achinwe.</p> 
<p>7. Volo sewulungele kutfungwa.</p> 	<p>8. Lokulandzelako, insontfo ifakwa umbala wemphendvuli.</p> 
<p>9. Insontfo inithwa yentiwe emajezi.</p> 	<p>10. Emajezi atsengiswa esitolo.</p> 



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho. Ngutiphi letinye
tindlela timvu letingaba lusito ngalo kubantfu?

Asidlale

- Thishela wakho utakufundzisa
kutsi iddalwa njani ikhilikitsi
lencane.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

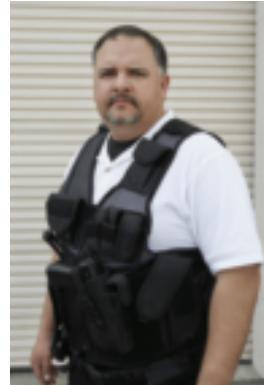
Tilwane letisisebentelako: tinja



Siyacatsanisa



Tinja temaphoyisa noma teluhala tisita emaphoyisa kutfola tidzakamiva noma kutfola umkhondvo wetigebengu.



Tinja letiholako tisita bantfu labangaboni kutsi batfole kutsi bayaphi.



Tinja letigadzako tisivikela kutsi singahlaselwa tigebegu



Tinja tetimvu tenta siciiniseko sekutsi umhlambi uhlala ndzawonye.



Tinja tekutingela tisita batingeli kutsi batfole tinyoni noma tinyamatane labatidubulile.

Lusuku:

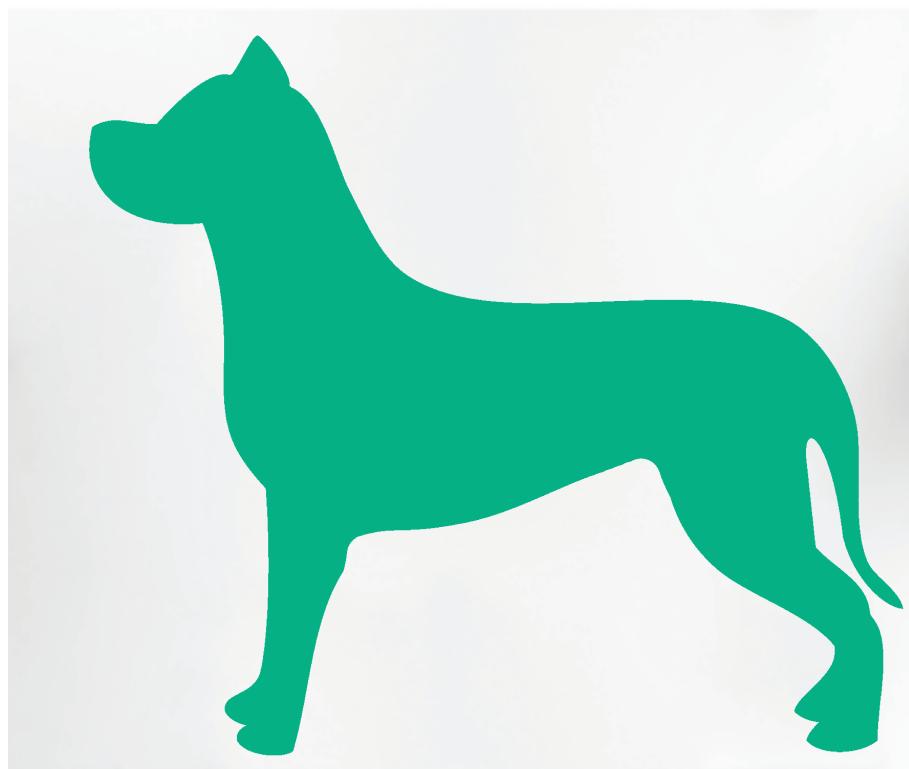


Asente loku

Yakha sitfombe sitfunti semngani lomkhulu wemuntfu: injā.

Udzinga loku:

- liphepha lelinemibala lemibili leyehlukene
- sikelo
- ipeniseli
- umtfofi wegħlu



- Dvweba injā lenkhulu kulinje liphepha.
Yenta siciniseko sekutsi umdvwebo uvala lonkhe liphepha.
- Manje sika kahle injā yakho.
- Namatsisela injā loyisikile kuleli lelinje liphepha.
- Dvweba emehlo, likhala, umlomo lonematinyo enjeni yakho.
- Hlobisa sitfombe sakho ngendlela loyitsandzako. Khumbula kutsi imibala lefana nalomnyama kanye nalolipħuti isebenta kahle kwakha sitfombe sesitfunti.



Tilwane letisisebentelako: timbongolo

8
Liviki

Asifundze

Timbongolo tisite bantfu iminyaka letinkhulungwane le-6. Betitfwala bantfu nemitfwalo yabo lesindzako emihlane yato, tilima emasimu etfu tiphindze tisitfwalele emanti. Tonkhe letintfo tisenteka nalamuhla. Kunetimbongolo letilinganiselwa etigidzini tetigidzi letingema-41 emhlabeni wonkhe. Loku kusho kutsi wonkhe umntfwana wesikolo eNingizimu Afrika angaba netimbongolo le-3.



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubhala umusho ube munye ngesitfombe ngasinye. Shano kutsi imbongolo iseomba njani.

