



TSHIVENDA HOME LANGUAGE

GRADE 1 – BOOK 1

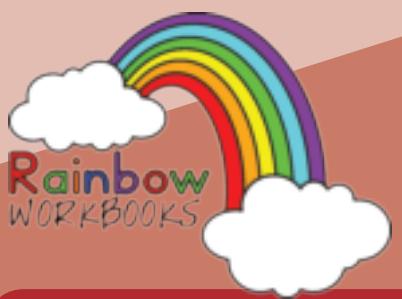
TERMS 1 & 2

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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

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TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – Gireidi ya | Bugu |



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Dzina:

Kilasi:

Yo vusuludzwa,
i tehedza CAPS

Gireidi
ya



TSHIVENDA LUAMBO
LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya |
Themo dza
| & z



Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dzo iñwalelwa vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanda nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Enver Surty.

Bugu dza u shumela dza Rainbow ndi tshipida tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwiñisa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiñwe tsha zwithu zwihiwlwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lambedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama ja Lushaka.

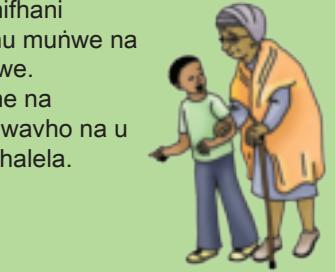
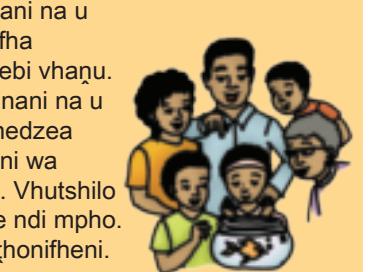
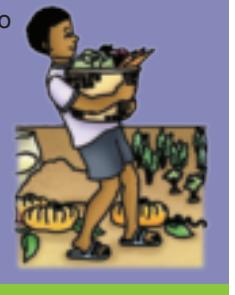
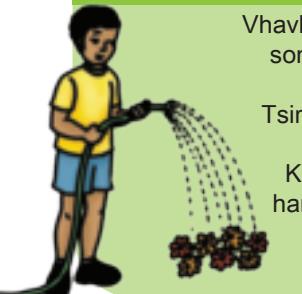
Hezwi two ita uri Muhasho u kone u bvededa bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzoñhe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.

Ri na fulufhelo !auri bugu idzi dzi do thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa duvha !inwe na !inwe khathihi na u vha na vhutanzi uri vha khunyaledze khariku!amu yoñhe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze ndila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.

Ri na fulufhelo !i no bva !i mbiluni uri vhana vha do ñiphina nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonevho, sa mudededzi, vha do ñiphina na vhana avha.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.

VHUDIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE

Ndingano	Tshirunzi tsha muthu	Vhutshilo
<p>Farani muthu muñwe na muñwe nga u linganana na u fana. Ni songo ɏalula.</p> 	<p>Thonifhani muthu muñwe na muñwe. Ni vhe na vhuhwaho na u vhahalela.</p> 	<p>Hulisani na u thonifha vhabebi vhau. Funanani na u fulufhedzea muñani wa hanu. Vhutshilo hoñhe ndi mpho. Vhu thonifheni.</p> 
Hayani	Pfunzo	U shuma
 <p>Thusani kha mishumo ya hayani.</p>	<p>Dzenanani tshikolo, ni gude ni shumese. Tevhedzani milayo ya tshikolo.</p> 	<p>Vhana vha songo kombetshedzwa u ɏoda mishumo.</p> 
Mboholowo na tsireledzo	Ndaka	Vhurereli, lutendo na mihibulo
 <p>Ni songo vhaisa, u shengedza kana u shushedza vhariwe, nahone ni songo tenda vhariwe vha tshi zwi ita. Tandululani phambano nga mulalo.</p>	 <p>Thonifhani ndaka ya vhariwe vhathu. Ni songo tshinyadza ndaka nahone ni songo tswa.</p>	 <p>Thonifhani lutendo na mihibulo ya vhariwe vhathu.</p> 
Tsireledzo	Vhudzulapo	Mboholowo ya u amba
 <p>Vhahalelani jifhasi. Ni songo tambisa mañi na muñagasi. Tsireledzani zwipuka na zwimela. Kunakisani midzi ya hanu na zwitshavha zwa hanu.</p>	 <p>Ivhani mudzulapo wa Afrika Tshipembe wa vhukuma na u fulufhedzea. Tevhedzani milayo, ni vhe na vhutanzi uri na vhariwe vha ita ngauralo.</p>	 <p>Ni songo ɏuwedza mazwifhi na vengo. Ivhanani na vhutanzi uri vhariwe vhathu vha songo nyadziwa kana u vhaiswa.</p>





Gireidi
ya



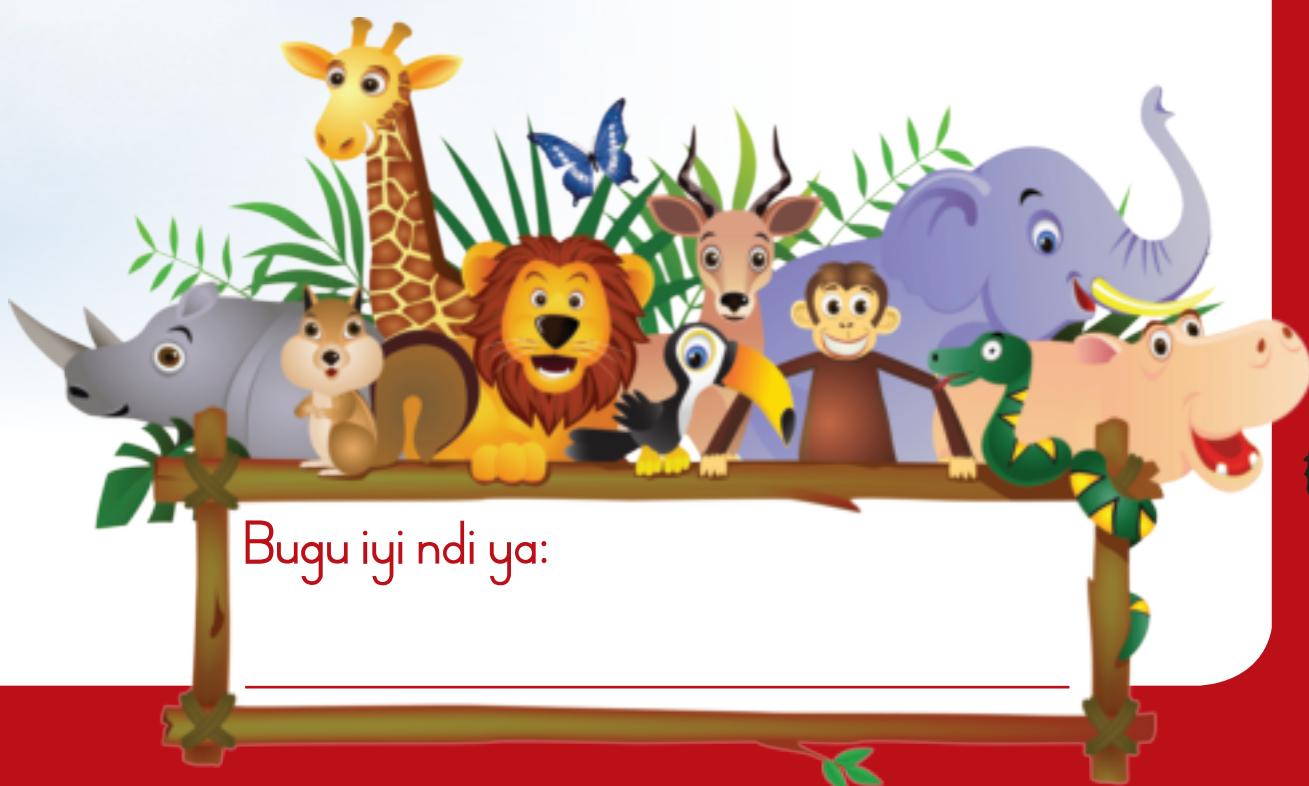
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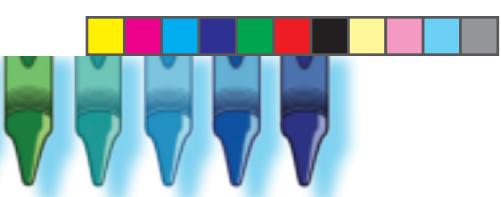
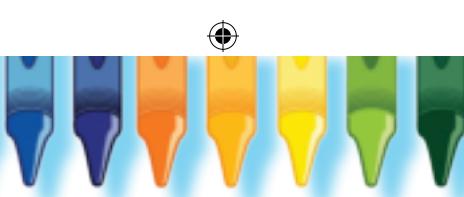
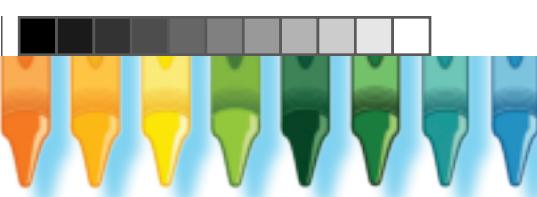
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TSHIVENDA

Bugu ya

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Thero ya 1: Tshikolo

1 Edziselani zwine vha khou ita	2
Edziselani nzule ya vhana vha re zwifanyisoni. U ḫaqulana ha zwipfi	
2 Muvhili	4
Zwipida zwa muvhili Thetheselani ni sumbe tshipida tsho teaho tsha muvhili. Gerani nyito i no amba nga zwipida zwa muvhili ni zwi nambabedze he teaho kha tshifanyiso.	
3 Tsha monde na tsha u ja	6
Vhurumbu (matungo) U tevhedzela tshanda sha monde na tsha u ja na u vhala minwe.	
4 Tsha monde na tsha u ja	8
Vhurumbu U sumbedza tshanda tsha monde na tsha u ja U ḥwala U tevhedzela	
5 Itani ndowendowe ya dzina jaṇu	10
U ḥwala: U fhambanya zwithu ng u vhona. U fhambanya ng u vhona: Wanani ni tagedzelani ledere ja u thoma ja dzina jaṇu. Wanani ni tagedzelane maledere a dzina jaṇu. Itani ndowendowe ya dzina jaṇu. Mitaladzi i no tsitsa: olani vhatunda ha fuлага, na vhatunda ha maluvha.	
6 Vha ngafhi?	12
Vhuimo fhetu: U amba, maipfi a njha ha, fhasi ha, murahuha. Bulani uri avha vhana vhangafhi.	

7 Tshi na muungo ufhio?	14
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U vhona nga u pfa: Tshi ita muungo ufhio? Tshi ita muungo wa phosho kana u sa pflesi?
U fhambanya ng u vhona: Tangedzelani tshi sa yelani na zwirwe kha rou iŵwe na iŵwe.

8 U tsireledzea mudini	16
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U amba: Wanani zwiito zwi no vhangha khombo tshifanyisoni. Talutshedzani uri ndi ngani izwi zwiito hu u Ɂivhangela khombo.

9 Livhanyani	18
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U fhambanya ng u vhona, vhutshimbizamirađo, Talani mutalo wa u livhanya ḥwana na mme awe.
U vhona ng u pfa: Tshipuka itshi tshi ita muungo ufhio?

10 Kiļasini yashu	20
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U sengulusa ng u vhona, u amba: Bulani madzina a zwithu zwi re kiļasini. Ndi zwifhio zwa zwinezwi zwithu zwine na vha nazwo kiļasi yanu?

11 Tshilimo na vhuria	22
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Mvhala na khalařiwa: Tangedzelani zwišambaro zwi no ambarwa tshilimo ng u mvhala mutswuku na zwi no ambarwa vhuria ng u mvhala wa lutombo.

12 Vhudele	24
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Tangedzelani zwithu zwine na zwi shumisa kha vhudele.
U ḥwala: U tevhela ng a mađo hu tshi tevhelwa mikwita (meizi).

13 Tshikoloni	26
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U amba ng tshifanyiso
U vhala fhungo
Mubvumo (foniki): a
Bulani mubvumo, ni u khalare, ni u wane, ni u tagedzela. Dīvhamapfi: Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetšeles mibvumo.
U vhala: Kha livhanye garađa dza maipfi na maipfi aya.
Nyito ya u Ɂiphija
* Ngudo dzođe dza nomboro dza odo dzi do tevhela kuitele uku

14 Ledere ja a	28
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Itani ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere iñi.
Mubvumo wa u thoma: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa a.
U fhambanya ng u vhona: Wanani ni tagedzelane tshifanyiso, tshivhumbeo kana ledere li no fana na ja u thoma.
U livhanya mivhala na zwivhumbeo.

15 Ri vhala rothe	30
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13.
Mubvumo: s
Nyito ya u Ɂiphija (u tevhedzela na u wana) u tevhela ng a mađo

16 Ledere ja j	32
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja j
Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa j.
Jenisani ledere ja j afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.



Thero ya 2: U tambo rothe

17 Ri tambo rothe	34
Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13. Mubvumo: u Nyito ya u Ɂiphija: Tevhedzelani zwithoma zwa zwivhumbeo zwa zwipuka.	
18 Ledere ja i	36
U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja i Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa i. Jenisani ledere ja i afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	
19 Ri a tambo	38
Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13 Mubvumo: u Nyito ya u Ɂiphija: Fhedzisani phetheni.	
20 Ledere ja u	40
U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja u Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa u. Jenisani ledere ja u afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	
21 Zwifuwohaya	42
Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13 Mubvumo: e U tevhela ng a mađo hu tshi tevhelwa mikwita (meizi): Thusan mureili uri a swike magumoni a bada.	
22 Ledere ja e	44
U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja e Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa e. Jenisani ledere ja e afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.	

23 Mudededzi wanga	46
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: O
Nyito ya u Ɂiphija: Fhedzisani phetheni.

24 Ledere ja o	48
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja o
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa O.
Jenisani ledere ja o afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

25 U thusa	50
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: d
U sengulusa ng u vhona: shumisan zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshiqi.

26 Ledere ja d	54
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja d
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa d.
Jenisani ledere ja d afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

27 U imba	54
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: r
Dioleni ni ḥwale dzina jaṇu.

28 Ledere ja r	56
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja r
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa r.
Jenisani ledere ja r afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
U ḥwala : Fhađani maipfi ng u ḥanganya maledere.

29 Ri ya hayani	58
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: b
Nyito ya u Ɂiphija: Fhedzisani phetheni.

30 Ledere ja b	60
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja b
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa b.
Jenisani ledere ja b afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

31 Ro swika zwavhuđi	62
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Zwi fana na kha bambbirja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: n
Nyito ya u Ɂiphija: Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza uri ni ya hani tshikoloni ḥuvha ĥiřwe na ĥiřwe.

32 Ledere ja n	64
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U ḥwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite ndowendowe ya u ḥwala ledere ja n
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma ng u mubvumo wa n.
Jenisani ledere ja n afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.





Thero ya 3: Tshikolo tshi tshi bva



33 U ja nga ngona

66

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: i
U fhambanya nga u vhona: Sedzani tshifanyiso ni tangedzele mitshelo i re hone.

34 Ledere ja l

68

Talani na u tevhedzela: Thusani bisi uri i jene muđini muřive na muřive u re kha meizi.
U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja l.
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa l.
Jenisani ledere ja l afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
Olani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga ledere l.

35 Tshikolo tshi tshi bva

70

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: r
Nyito ya u diphija: Livhanyani zwifhaļuwo na vhuđipi.

36 Ledere ja f

72

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja f.
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa f.
Jenisani ledere ja f afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

37 Mitambo

74

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: t
Nyito ya u diphija: Livhanyani bola na mutambo.

38 Ledere ja t

76

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja t.
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa t.

Jenisani ledere ja t afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
U ñwala : Fhađani maipfi nga u tanganya mađedere.

39 Vhudede

78

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: t
U fhambanya nga u vhona. Wanani phambano

40 Ledere ja m

80

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja m
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa m.
Jenisani ledere ja m afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
U vhal: Khaļarani ipfi ċone li no yelana na tshifanyiso.

41 U awela

82

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: w
U sengulusa nga u vhona: : shumisani zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshiřori.

42 Ledere ja w

84

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja w
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa w.
Jenisani ledere ja w afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

43 U ita tshurawaha

86

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: g
Mubvumo: Jenisani ledere ja g afho tshikhali u itela uri ipfi li yelane na tshifanyiso.
Tevhedzelani pfalandođhe.

44 Ledere ja g

88

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja g
U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja g

Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa g.
Jenisani ledere ja g afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

45 Mme anga

90

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: p
U sengulusa nga u vhona: : shumisani zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshiřori.

46 Ledere ja p

92

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja p
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa p.
Jenisani ledere ja p afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.
Olani zwifanyiso zwa zwithu zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa p.

47 Khotsi anga

94

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: v
Nyito ya u diphija:
Tumani zwithoma zwi re kha bisi. Olani zwifhaļuwo kha mafasitere ni zwi khaļare.

48 Ledere ja v

96

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja v
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa v.
Jenisani ledere ja v afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

Thero ya 4: Muđa wa hashu

49 Mukomana wanga

98

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: x
U tevhela nga mađo: Sumbedzani nđila ine Sam a tshimbila ngayo a tshi ya tshokolini: Ḷatulshedzani khonani yađu.

50 Ledere ja x

100

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja x
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa x.
Jenisani ledere ja x afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

51 Vhomakhulu

102

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: y
Nyito ya u diphija: Fhedzisani phetheni.

52 Ledere ja y

104

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja y
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa y.
Jenisani ledere ja y afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

53 Makhadzi na khotsimuhulu/khotsimunene/malume

106

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: k
Nyito ya u diphija: Olani tshifanyiso tsha mbekanyamushumo ya TV ine na takalela u i lavhelesa.

54 Ledere ja k

108

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja k
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa k.
Jenisani ledere ja k afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

55 U thusa

110

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: s
U fhambanya nga u vhona: Tangedzelani ama nga muvhala mutswuku. Tangedzelani zwisibe nga muvhala wa lutombo. Tangedzelani mitshelo nga muvhala mudala.

56 Ledere ja s

112

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja s
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa s.
Jenisani ledere ja s afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

57 Mađuvha a mabebo

114

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: q
Nyito ya u diphija: Jenisani makhanđela kha khekhe iyi ni tshi sumbedza miňwaha yađu.

58 Ledere ja d

116

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja d
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa d.
Jenisani ledere ja d afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

59 U ja

118

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: Q
Nyito ya u diphija: Olani tshifanyiso tsha muđa wa hađu

60 Ledere ja Q

120

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja Q
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa Q.
Jenisani ledere ja Q afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

61 Ri a thusa hayani

122

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: h
Ndinganahuvhili: Fhedzisani tshifanyiso.

62 Ledere ja h

124

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja h
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa h.
Jenisani ledere ja h afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.

63 Musi ri zuu

126

Zwi fana na kha bammbiri ja u shumela ja 13
Mubvumo: Z
Nyito ya u diphija: Olani tshifanyiso tsha muđa wa hađu.

64 Ledere ja Z

128

U ñwala: Tevhedzelani ni ite nđowendowe ya u ñwala ledere ja Z
Tangedzelani: Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi no thoma nga mubvumo wa Z.
Jenisani ledere ja z afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na zwifanyiso.



Kharite nyito

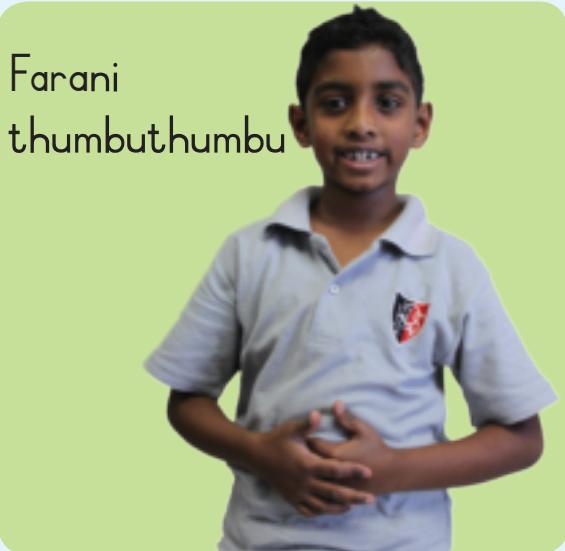
Edzisani avha vhana.



Farani t̄hoho



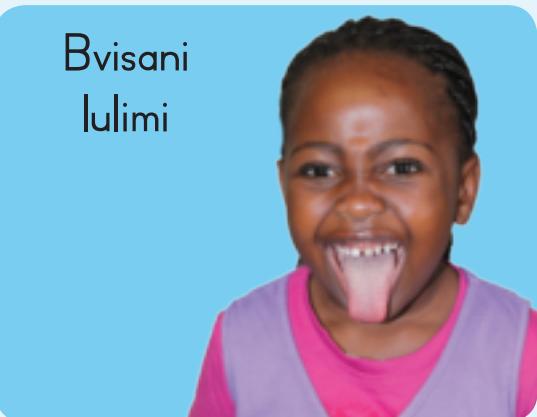
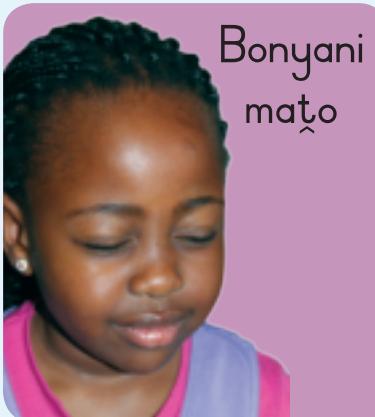
Farani mahada

Farani
thumbuthumbu

Farani ningo



Farani magona

Bvisani
lulimiBonyani
mato



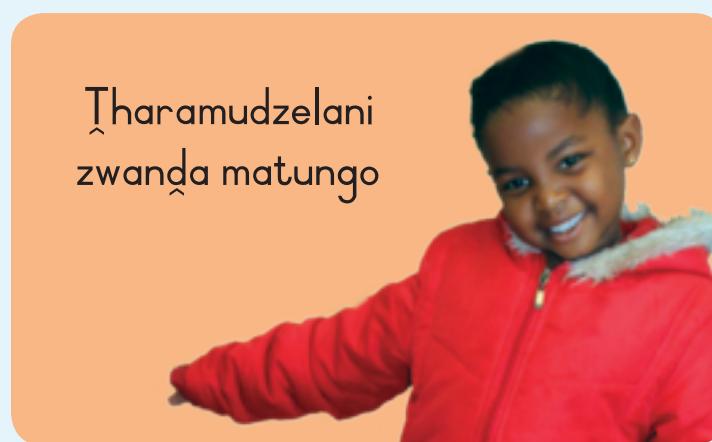
Deithi:



Farani
zwikunwe



Tharamudzani
minwe



Tharamudzelani
zwanda matungo



Farani
thoho



Kwamani
lutombo



Tharamuwani

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

3

2 Muvhili

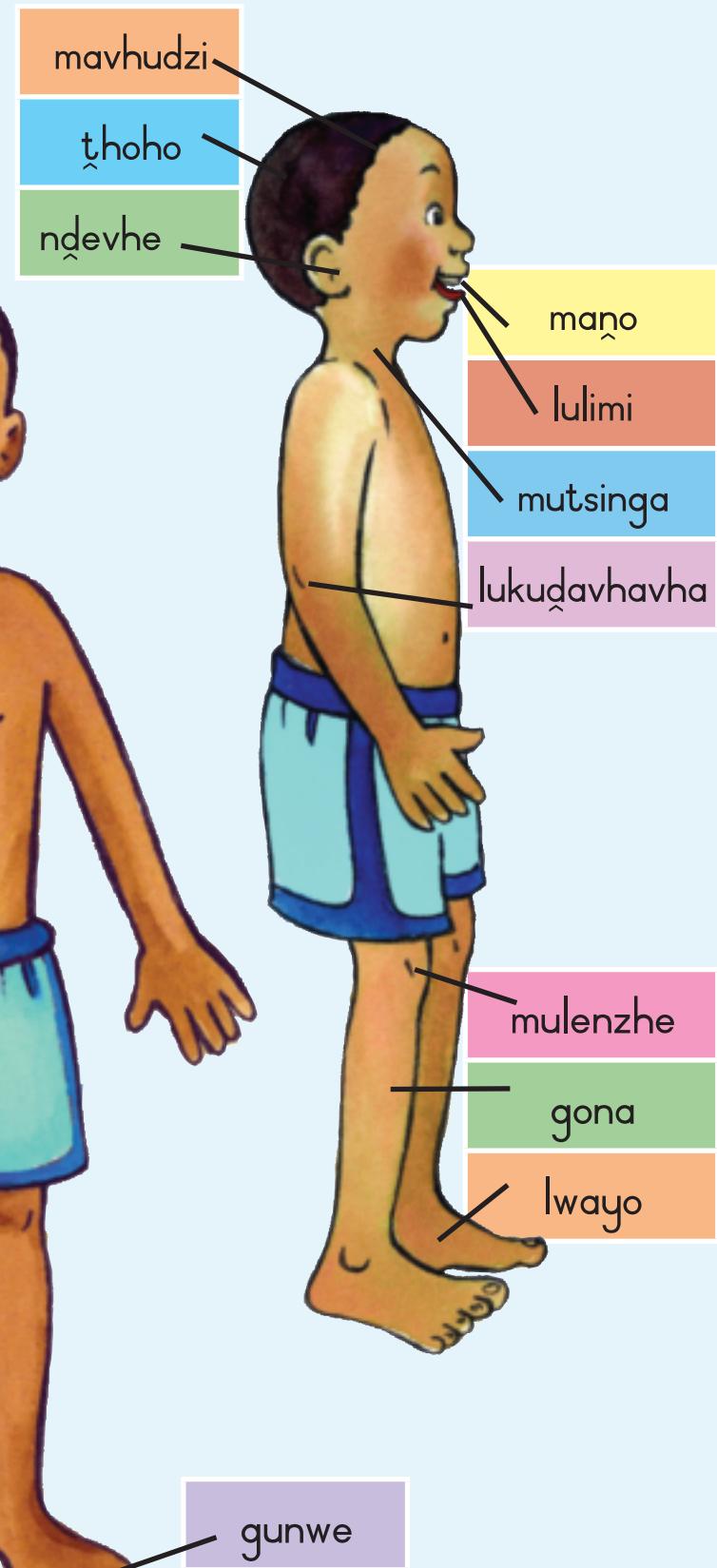
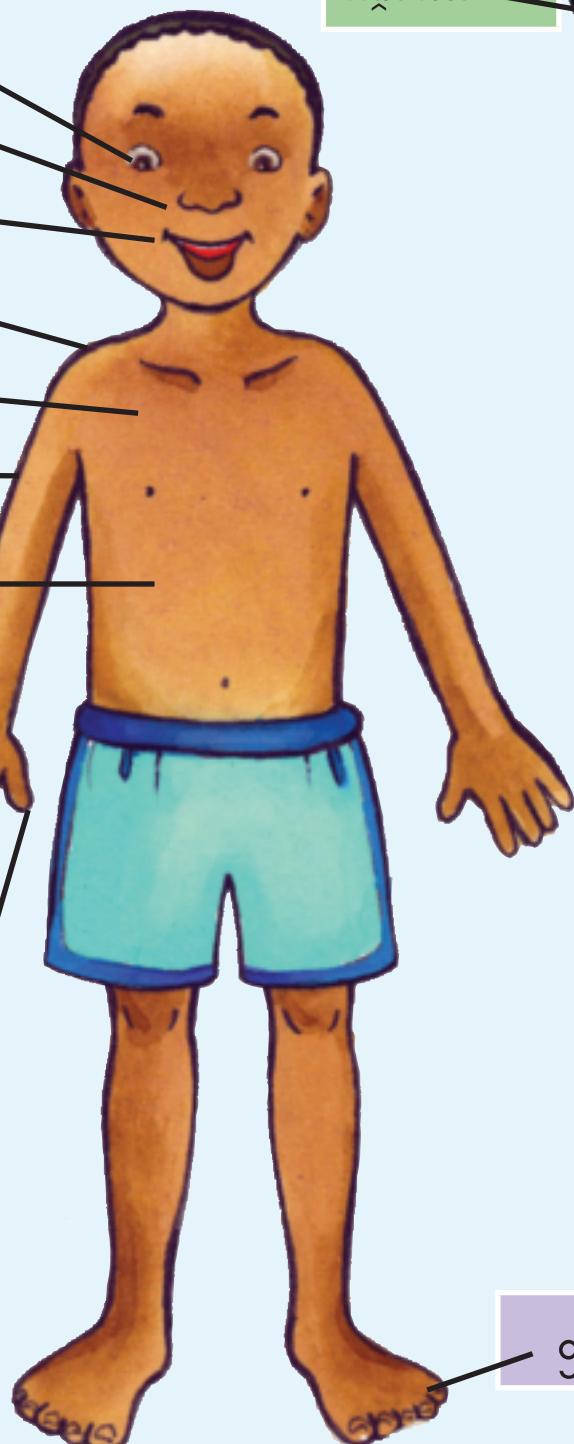


Kha ri ite nyito

Thetshellesani mudededzi wanu ni sumbe tshipida tsho teaho tsha muvhili.

lito
ningo
mulomo
shada
khana
tshanda
tsha nthā
thumbuthumbu

munwe
tshanda
tsha fhasi
gunwe



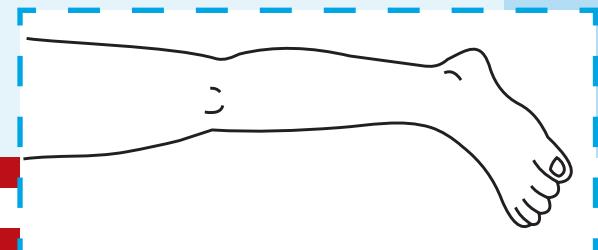
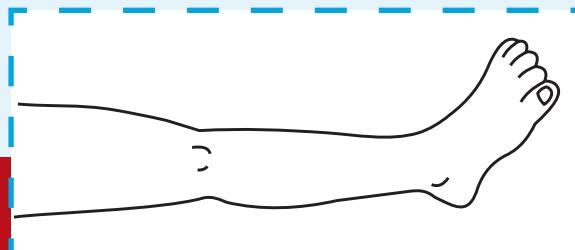
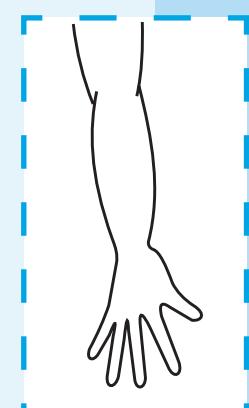
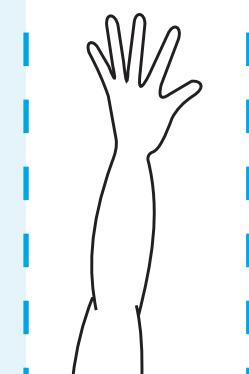
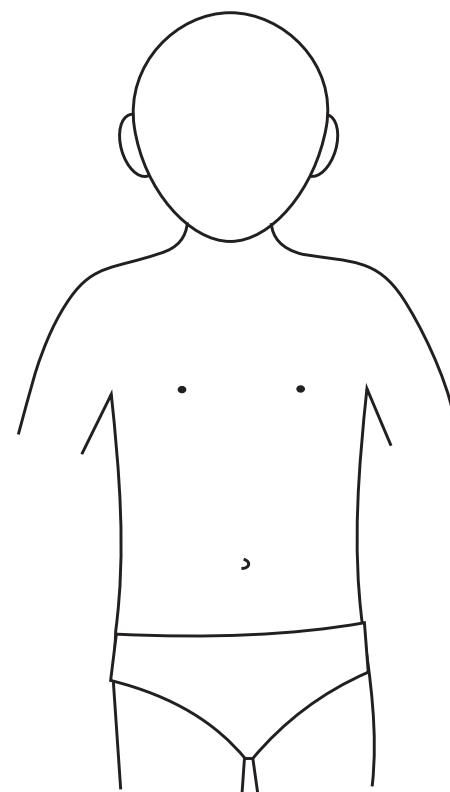


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Gerani zwanda na milenzhe ni zwi nambetedze ho teaho.
Khalarani tshifanyiso nahone ni elelwe u ola tshifhatuwo.





3 Tsha monde na tsha u la

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 1

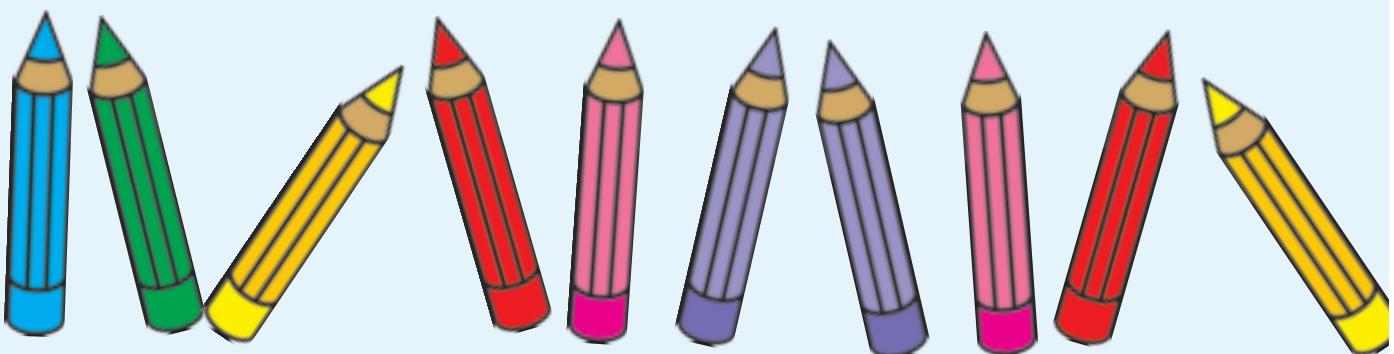


Kha ri nwale



Tevhedzelani tshanda tshanu tsha monde.

Tsha monde





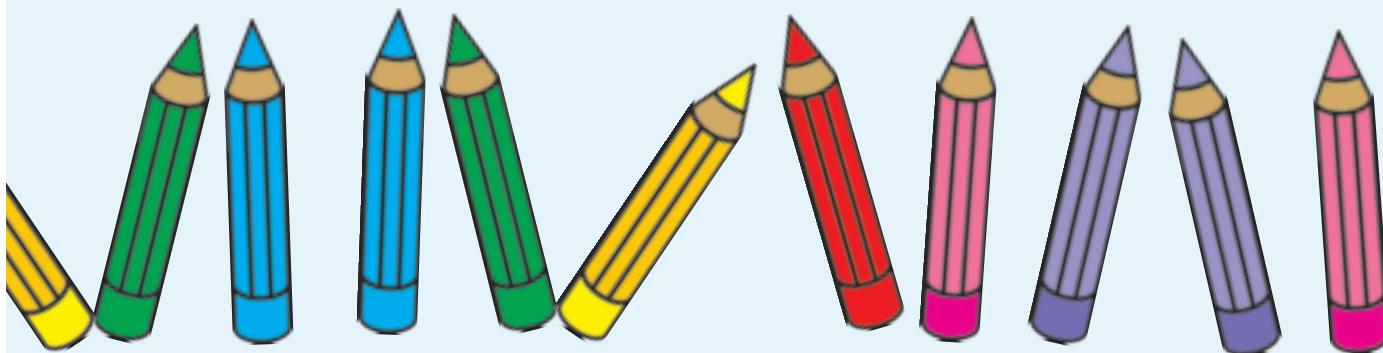
Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani tshanda tshañu tsha
u la ni kone u vhala minwe yanu.

Tsha u la



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

7



4 Tsha monde na tsha u la



Kha ri ite nyito

Imani u fana na uyu mutukana a re tshifanyisoni.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshanu tsha u la.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshanu tsha monde.
Sumbedzani tshanda tshine na anzela u nwala ngatsho.
Sumbedzani mulenzhe une na anzela u raha ngawo.

Tsha u la

Tsha monde

Mulenzhe wa tsha u la

Mulenzhe wa monde





Deithi:

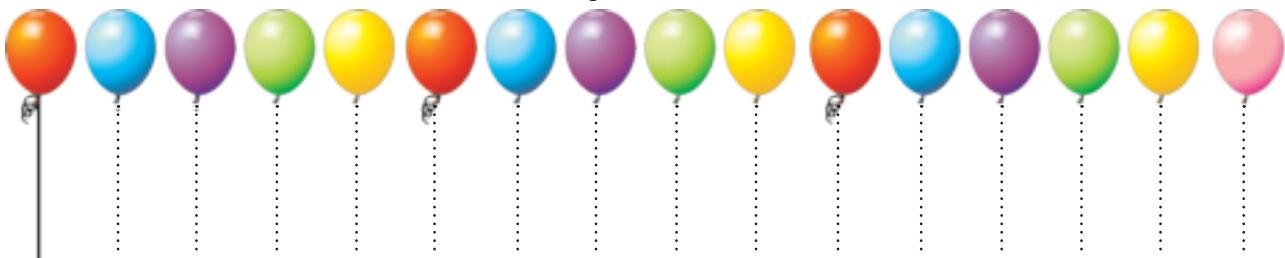
Tevhedzelani mitaladzi



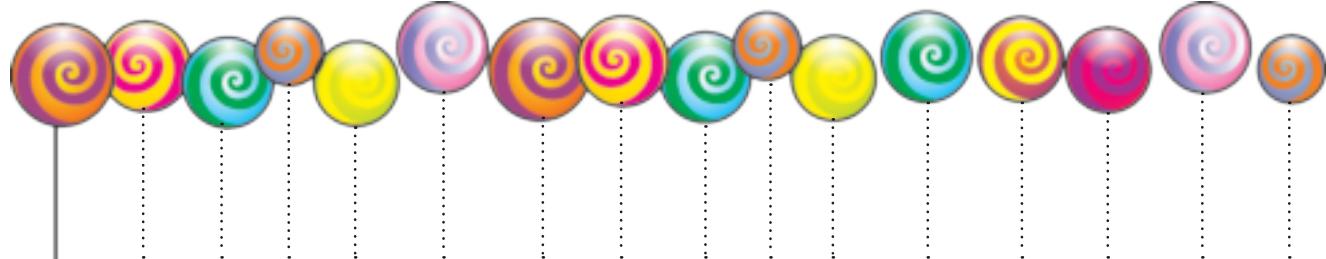
Kha ri nwale



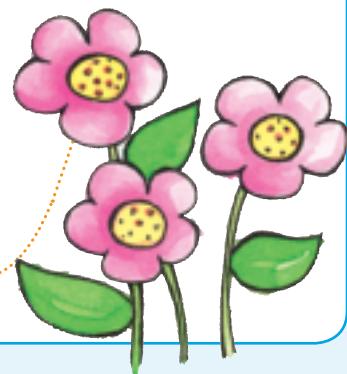
Dzheniselani midali kha mabaloni aya.



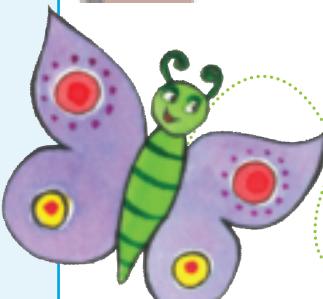
Dzheniselani zwitanda kha malegere aya.



Thusani no^ñshi uri i wane ^liluvha.



Thusani tshisu^suri tshi wane ^liluvha.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

9

5 Itani n̄dowendōwe ya u ñwala dzina ḥaṇu

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



Kha ri ñwale

Tangedzelani ledere
la u thoma la dzina
lanu.

Dioleni.

A B C D E F G
H I J K L M N
O P Q R S T
U V W X Y Z

Tangedzelani manwe maledere a dzina ḥaṇu.

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
p q r s t u v w x y z

Itani n̄dowendōwe ya u ñwala dzina ḥaṇu.

Dzina:

Tshifani:



Deithi:



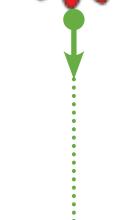
Kha ri nwale



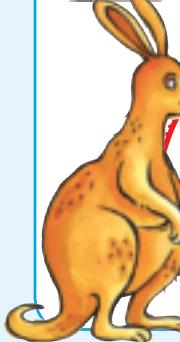
Olani thanda dza fulaga idzi.



Olani zvitanda zwa maluvha aya.



Thusani khangaru uri i wane nwana wayo.



Thusani uyu mutukana uri a fhufhise khaithi yawe.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



6 Vha ngafhi?

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



Kha ri ite nyito

Bulani uri avha vhana vha nigafhi?



fhasi ha
bogisi



nnda ha
bogisi



tsini na tsini



ngomu bogisini

u khou sukumedza nga
murahu

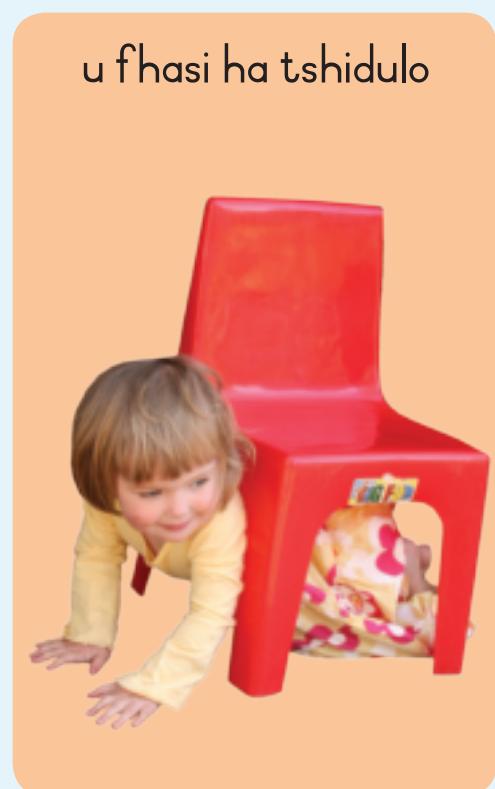


o dzula
vhukati

u khou
kokodza
phanda



Deithi:



7 Tshi ita muungo ufhio?

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2



Kha ri ite nyito

Tshi na muungo ufhio?

Bulani uri tshithu tshi ita muungo ufhio ni kone u tangedzela zwithu zwine zwa itesa phosho.





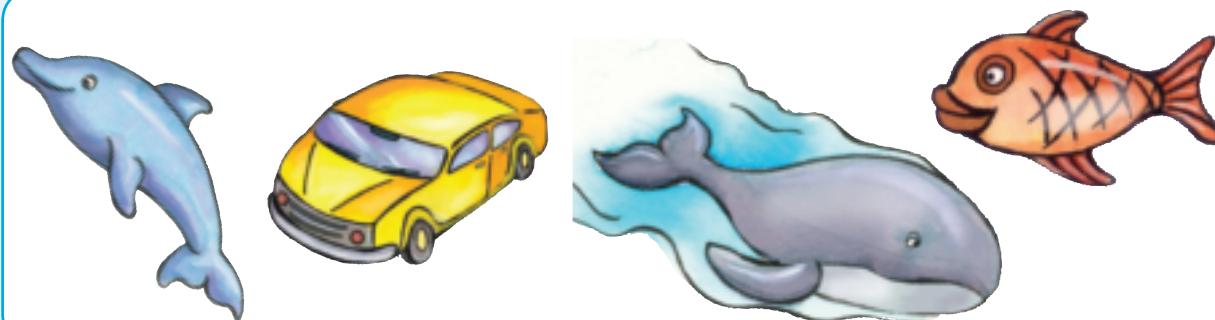
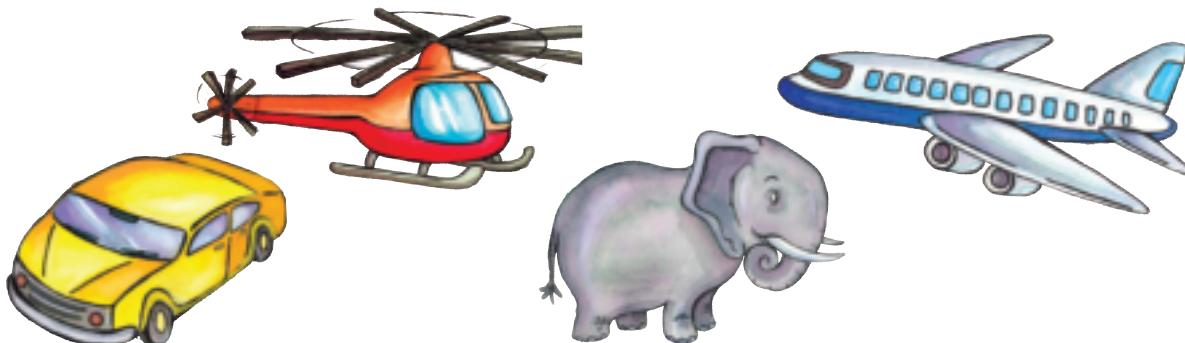
Deithi:

Zwi sa yelani



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwi sa yelani na zwiñwe kha muduba muñwe na muñwe.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

8 U tsireledzea hayani



Kha ri ite nyito

Ndi zwifhio zwiito zwi no vhanga khombo kha itshi tshifanyiso?
Ndi ngani izwi zwiito hu u divhangela khombo?





Deithi:



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

17

9 U livhanya





Deithi:

Kholomo

Kubere

Mbudzi

Ngwana

Tshikukwana

Tshiguluzwana

Sekwa

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

19



Kha ri ite nyito

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.
Ndi zwifhio zwa zwenezwi zwithu zwine na vha nazwo kilasini yanu?



mukhwama
lantshi

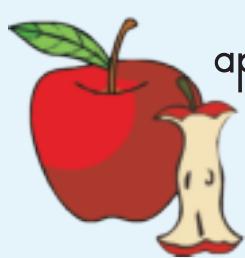


sangwetshi



dzhusi

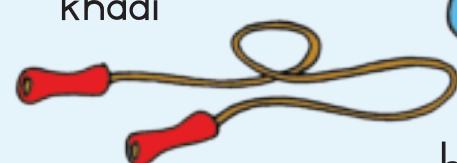
apula



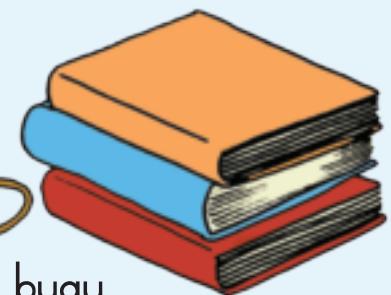
bola



khadi



bugu



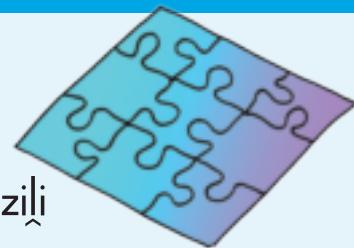


Deithi:

phositara



phazili



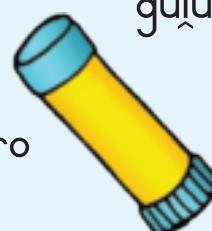
khirayoni



penisela



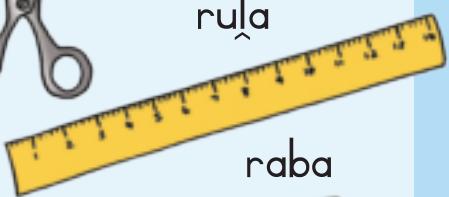
guluu



tshigero



rula



raba



peni na bammbiri



pennde



burasho ya u pennda



radio



khomphyutha

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

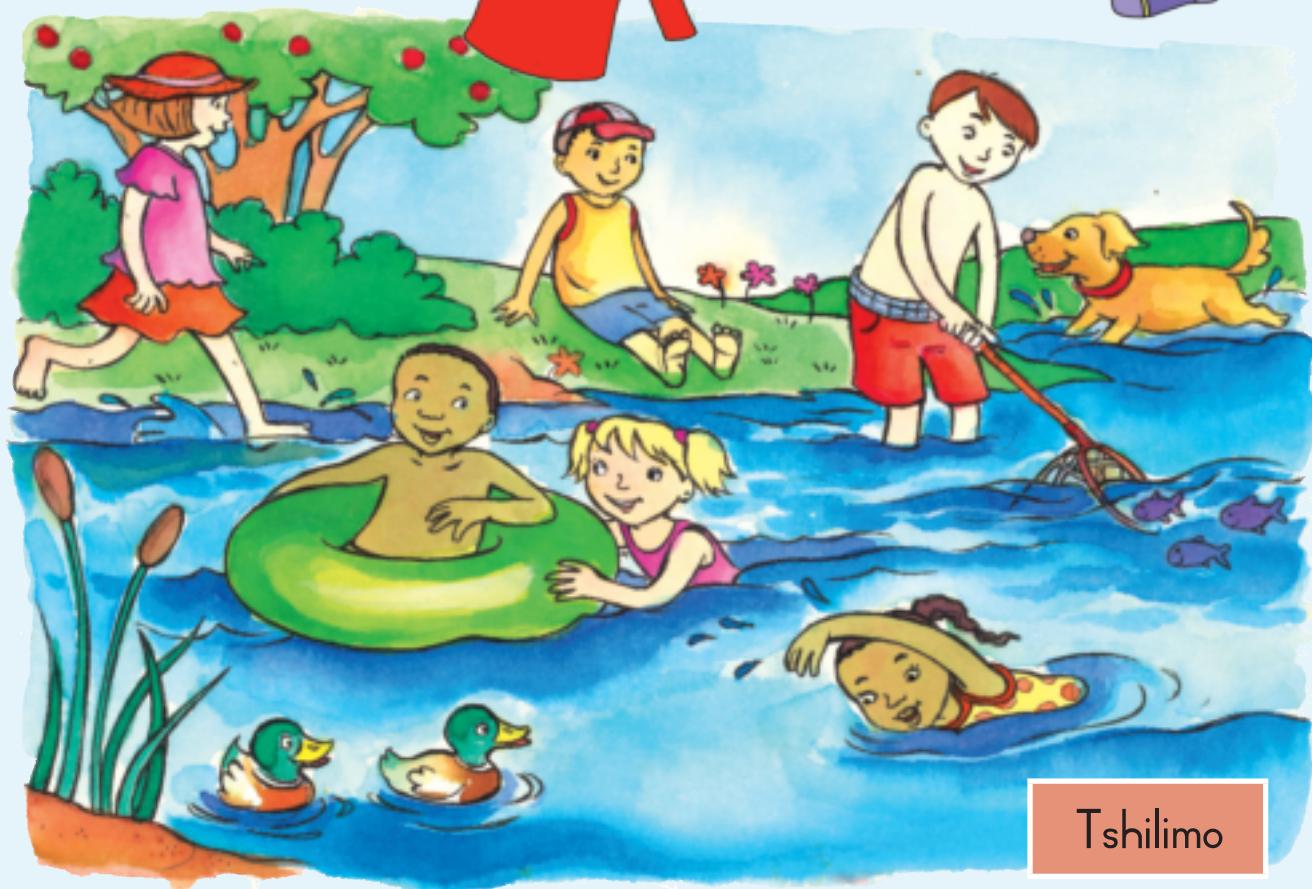
11 Tshilimo na Vhuria



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwi no ambarwa tshilimo
nga **muvhala mutswuku**.

Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwi no ambarwa vhuria
nga **muvhala wa lutombo**.



Tshilimo



Deithi:



Vhuria

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwithu zwine na zwi shumisa kha vhudele.





Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Thusani vhasidzana uri vha wane buratsho dzavho dza mano.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

13 Tshikoloni



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



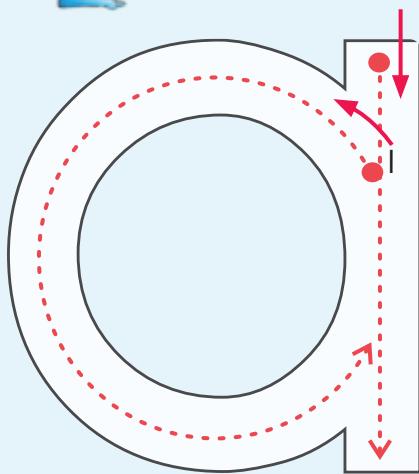
Kha ri vhale

N^{ne} na inwi.

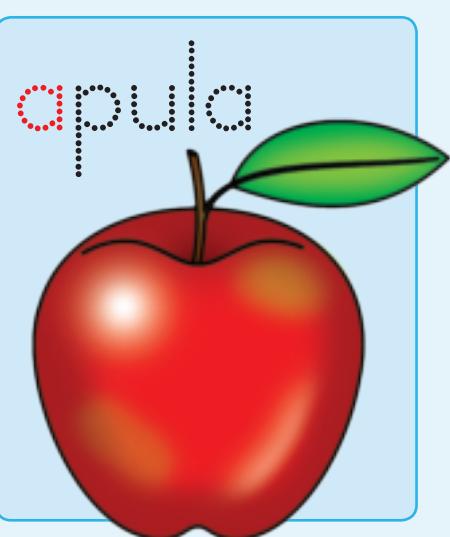


Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



a	d	c	a
e	g	q	b
a	o	o	a
s	b	a	A





Deithi:



Divhamaipfī

Kha ri vhale maipfī ri thetshelese mibvumo.

nona

vhana

adza

na

ana

akha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garatā dza maipfī na maipfī a
re fhungoni ili.

Nne

na

inwi.



Kha ri diphine

Dioleni.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

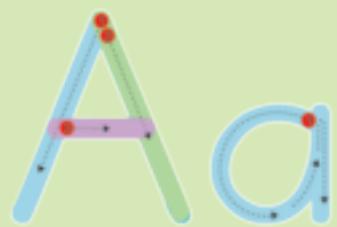
Deithi:

27



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



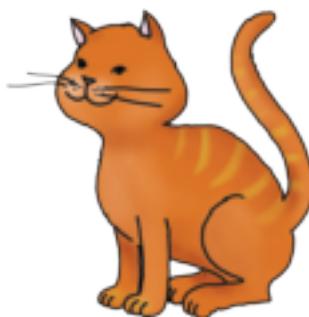
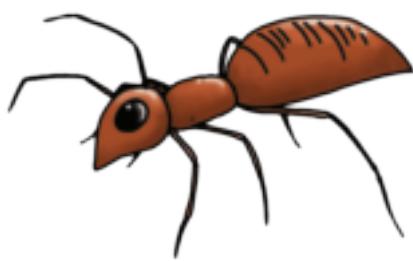
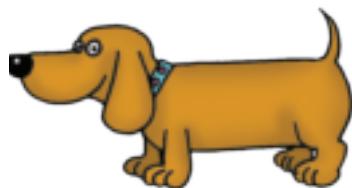
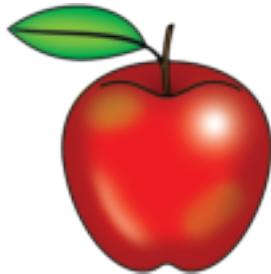
a a a a a a

A A A A A



Kha ri ite nyito

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo A.



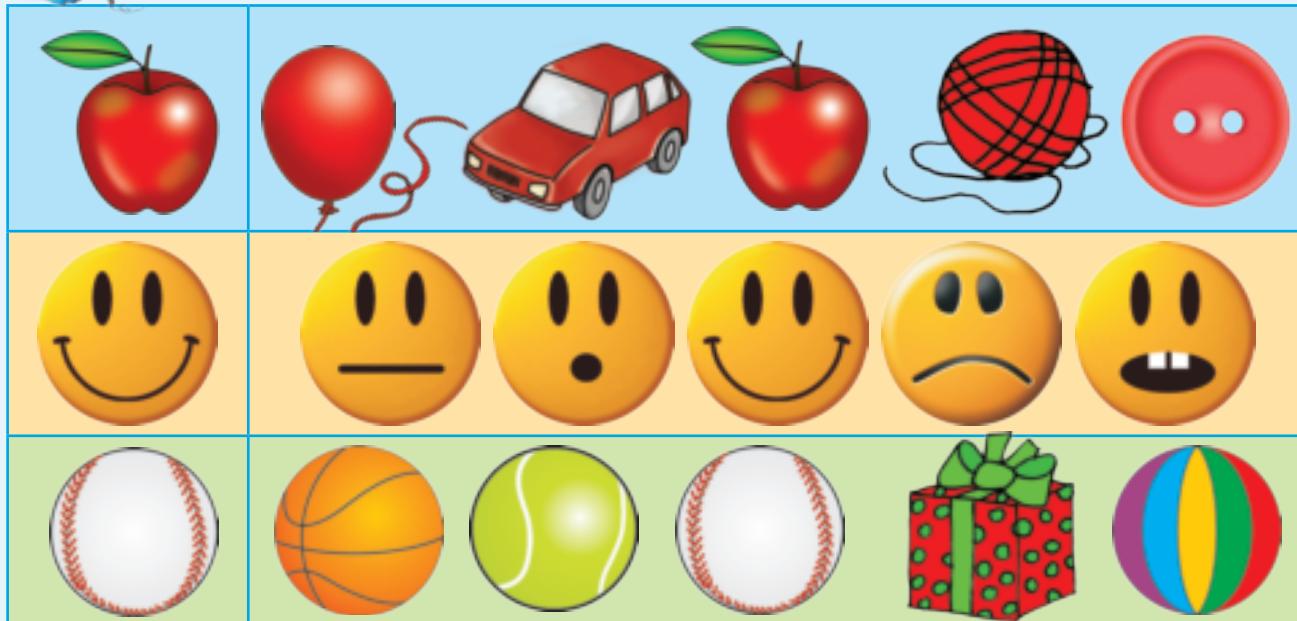


Deithi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Wanani ni tangedzele tshifanyiso tshi no fana na tsha u thoma.



Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

a

a d

b

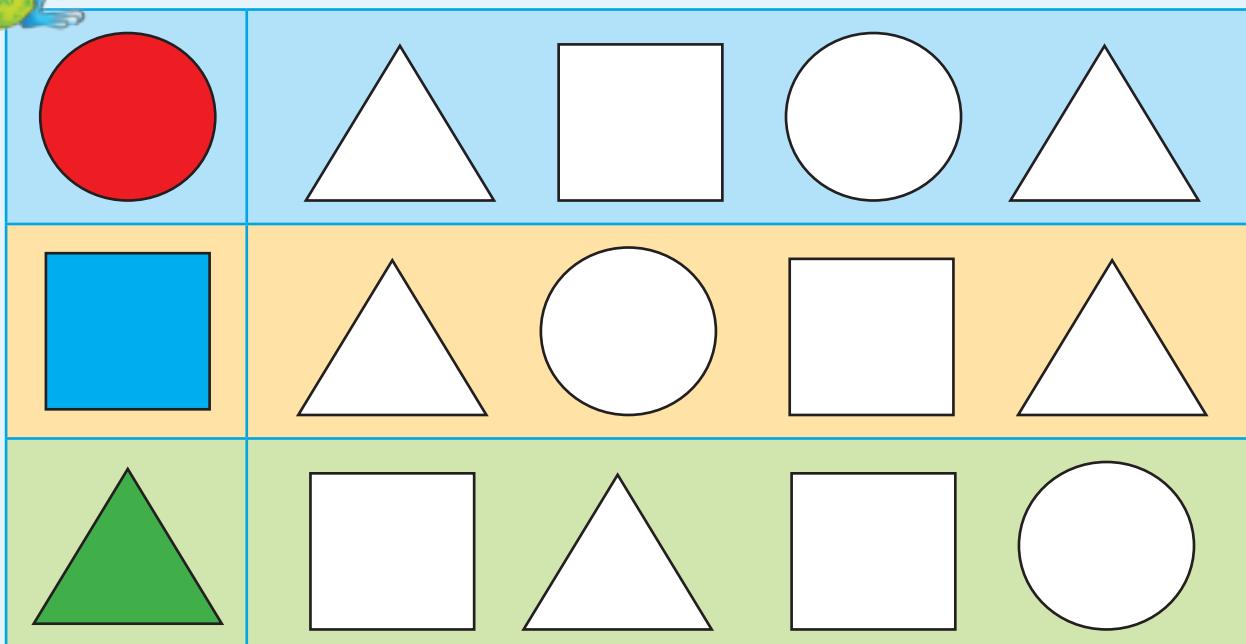
a

b



Kha ri ite nyito

Wanani tshivhumbeo tshi no fana na tshi re tshibogisini tsha u thoma.
Tshi khalareni nga muvhala wonoyo.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



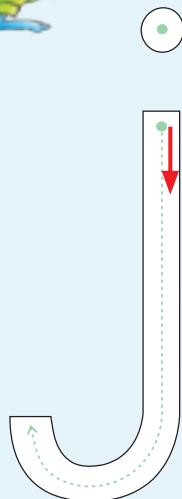
Kha ri vhale

**Ana na Ndamulelo vha
dzhena tshikolo fhanø.**



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



j	y	p	g
a	g	j	p
g	j	g	y
y	d	y	j

jamu





Deithi:



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

dzhogo	dzhango	phadzha
dzhena	dzhia	phudzha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphine

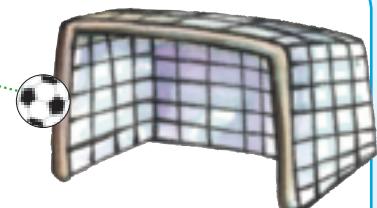
tshikolo fzano.



Thusani tshinoni uri tshi wane tshitaha tshatsho.



Thusani mutukana u kora bola.



Thusani tshisusu uri tshi wane liluvha.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la j



Kha ri ite nyito

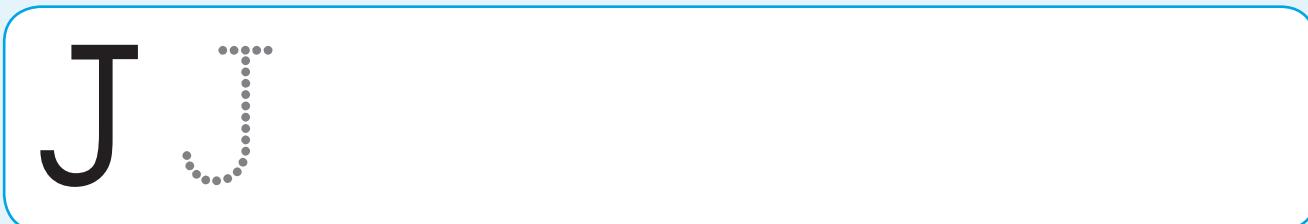
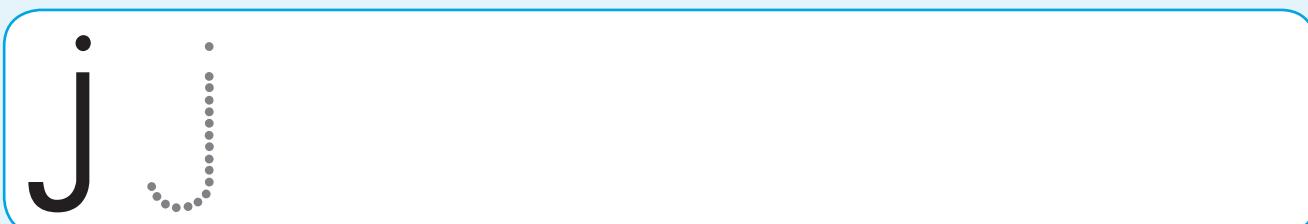
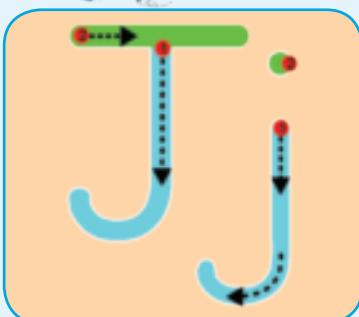
Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

j	t	f	t	g	j
t	j	t	t	f	a
f	d	f	t	p	j



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.





Deithi:



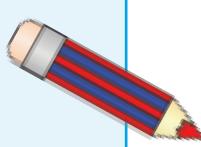
Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwif anyiso zwi re na mubvumo **j**.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **j** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



jesi



jamu



jege



jasi



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

17 Ri a tamba

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 5



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



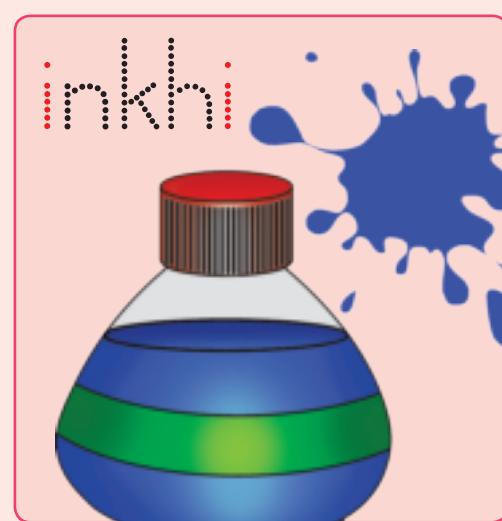
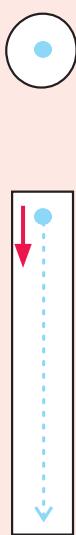
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Vha tamba bola phakhani.

i	n	l	u
a	i	u	i
u	o	u	l
l	i	n	i





Deithi:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale mai^ffi ri thetshel^elese milvumo.

lila	p ^f i	imo
mila	ndi	ima



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye gara^a dza mai^ffi na
mai^ffi a re fhungoni ili.

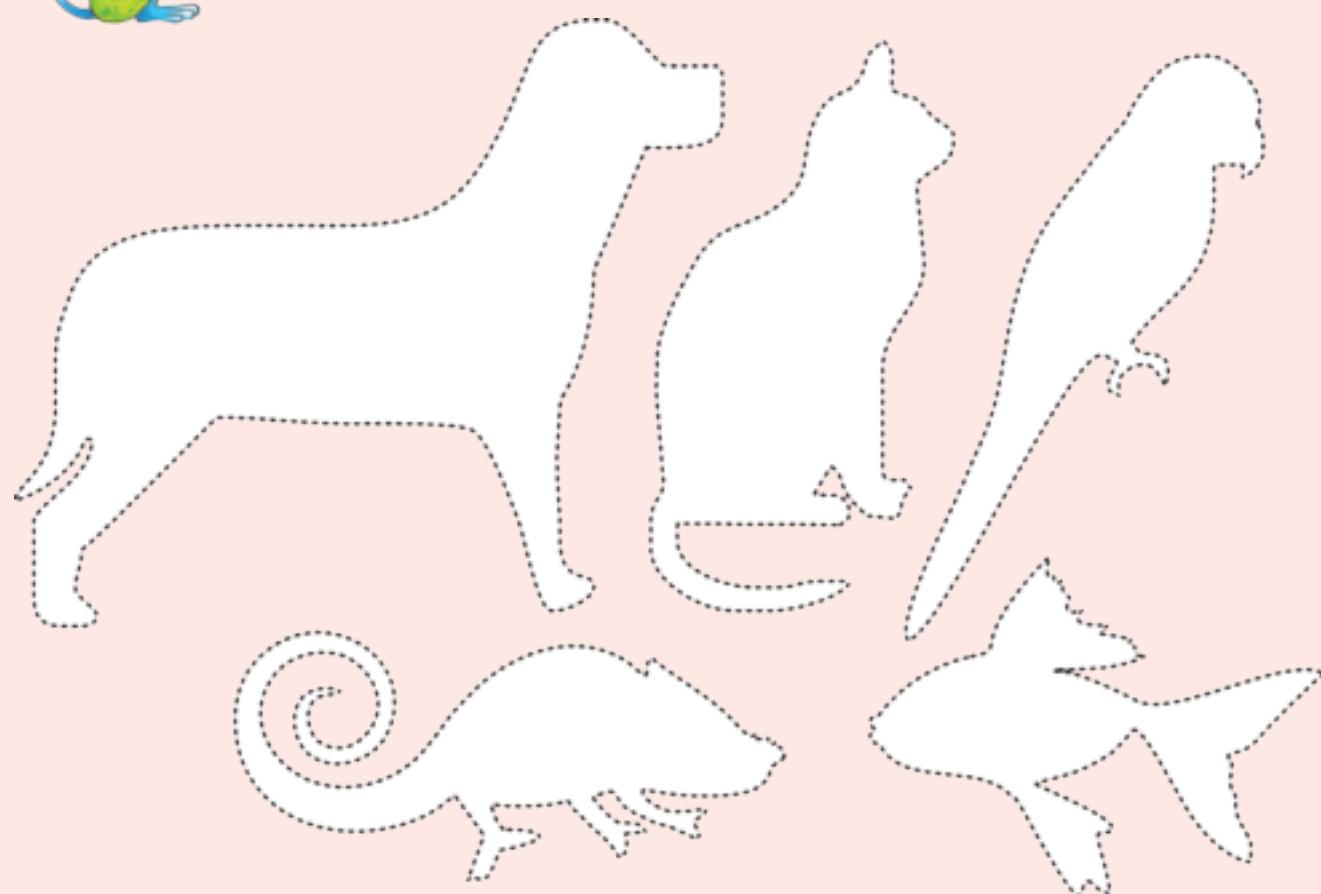


Vha tamba bola phakhani.



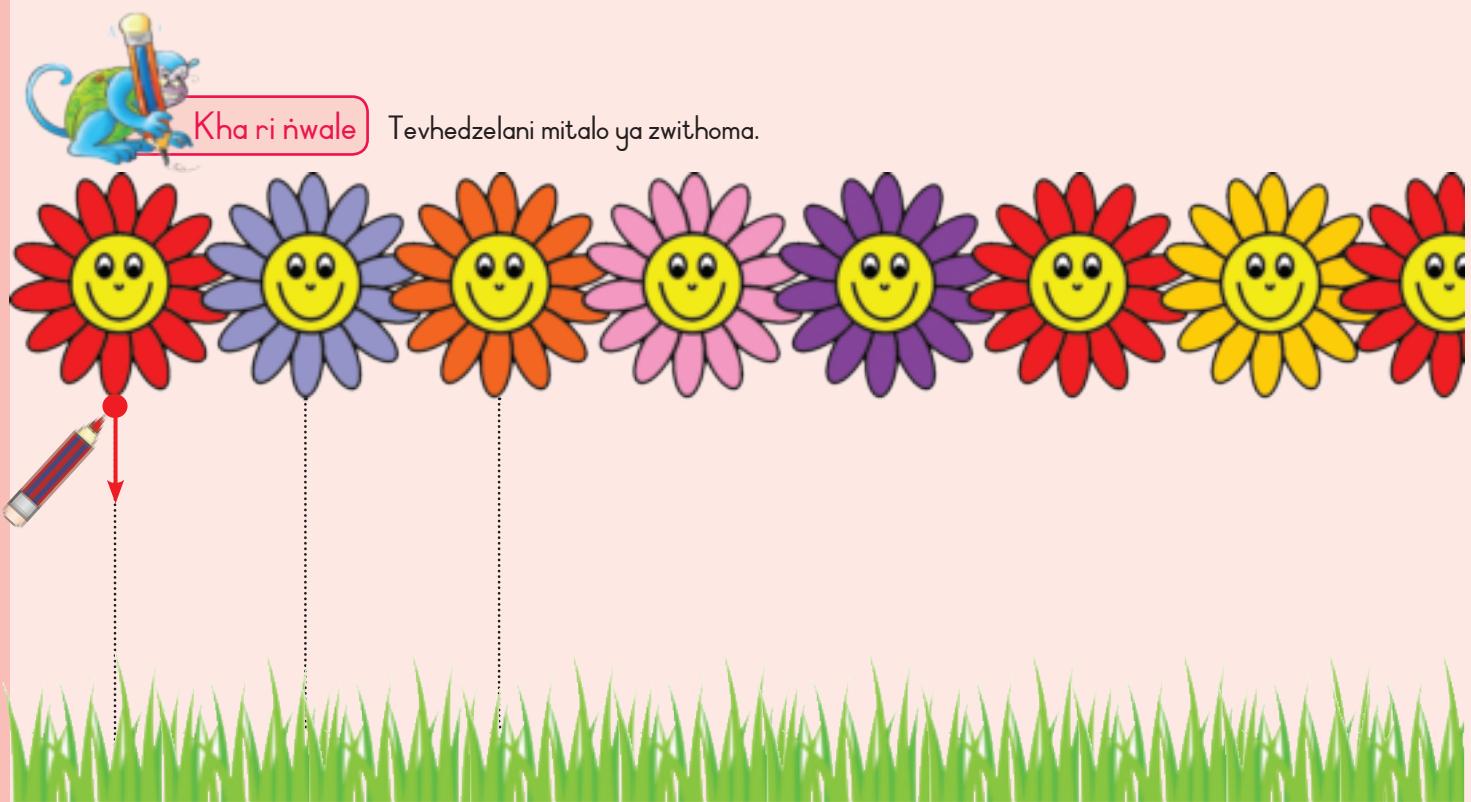
Kha ri diphine

Tumekanyani zwithoma ni wane uri ndi tshifuwode itshi.



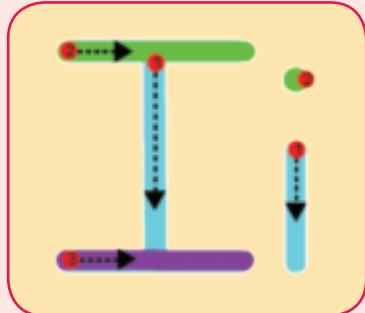
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

**i****I** **i**

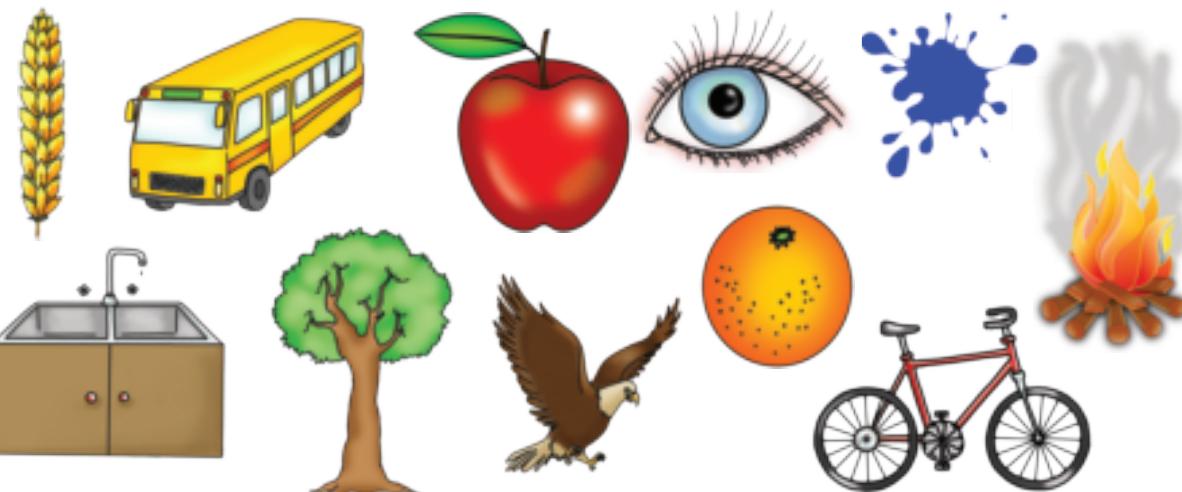


Deithi:



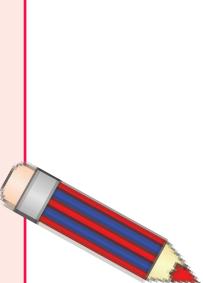
Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo i.

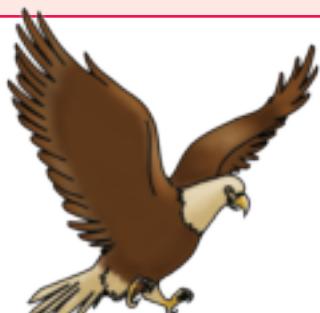


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere i afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



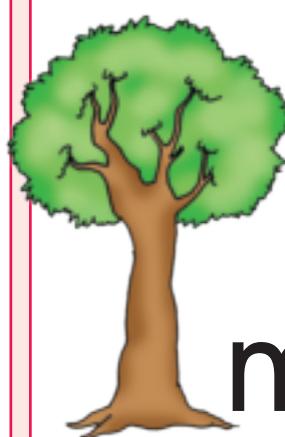
imba



gon__



b_s__



mur__

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

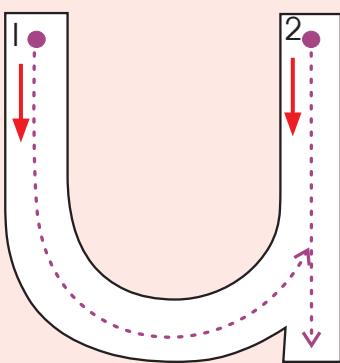


Kha ri vhale

U tamba hu a takadza.

Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



u	c	z	u
a	n	u	c
c	n	c	c
u	o	n	u





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

unga	hu	guda
kuvha	tuwa	tumba



Kha ri livhanye

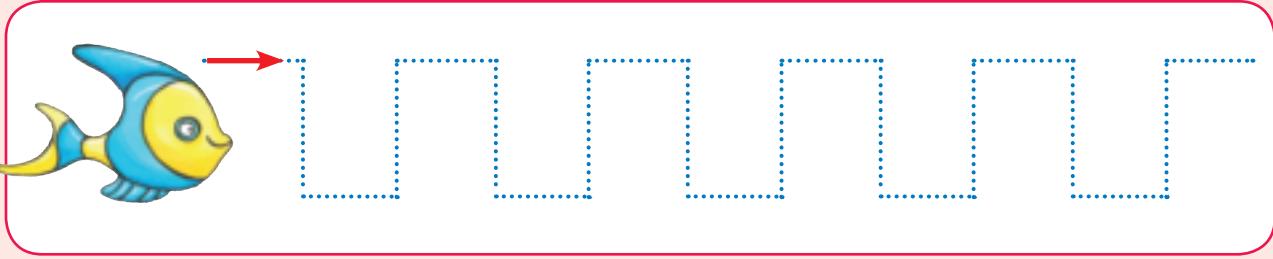
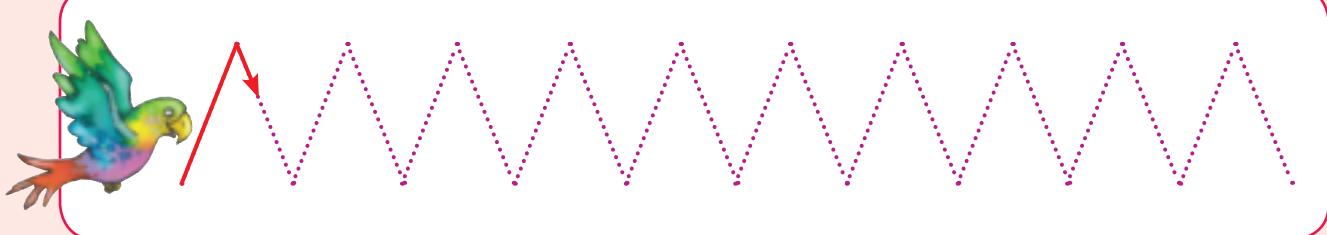
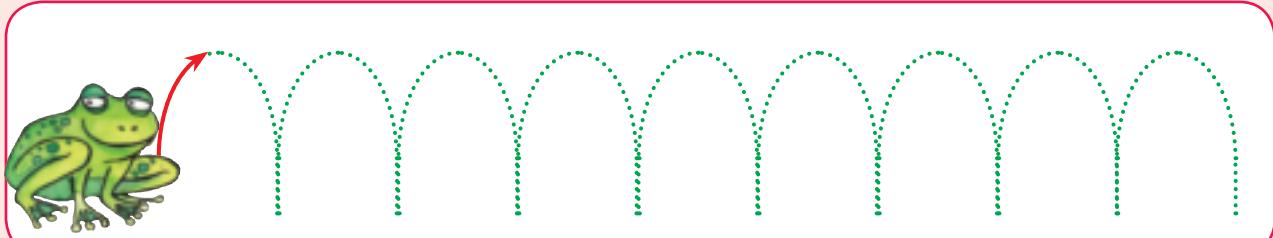
Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^fi na
mai^fi a re fhungoni ili.

U tamba hu a takadza.



Kha ri diphine

Kha ri fhedzise phetheni dici tevhelaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



Uu



u u

U U

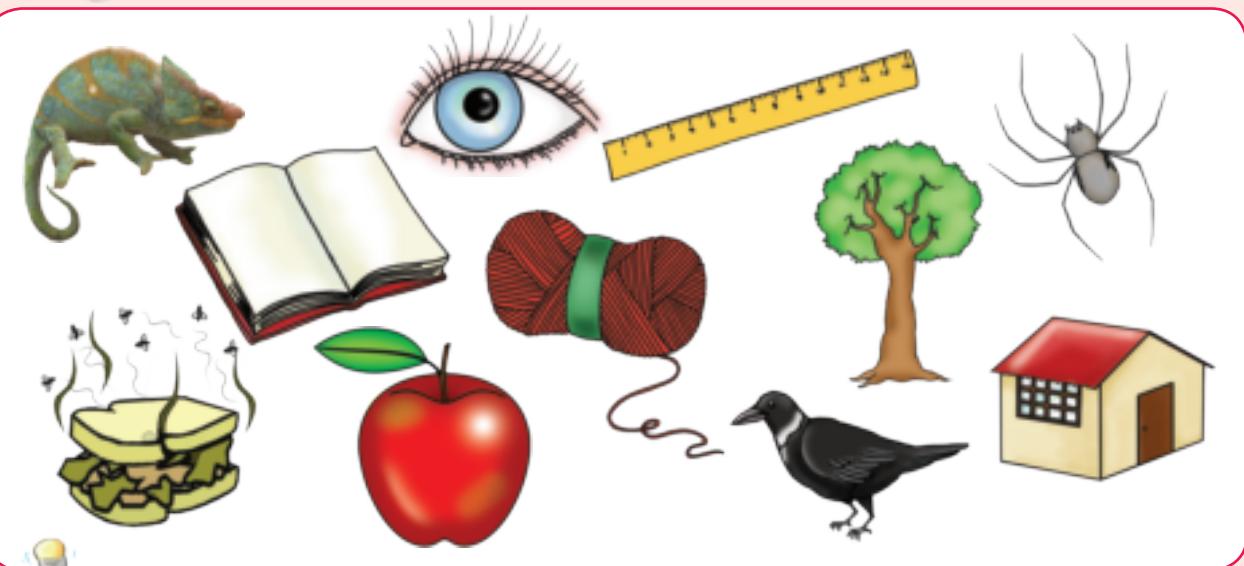


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **U**.



Kha ri nwale

Olani zwifanyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere **U**.

buvhi

munna

funguvhu

bugu

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



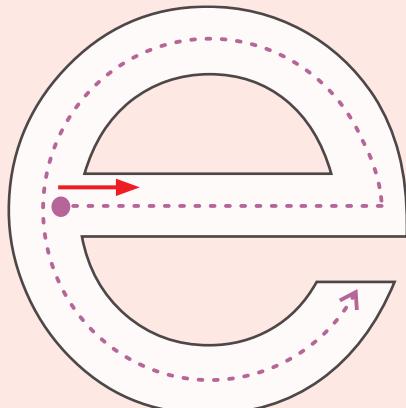
Kha ri vhale



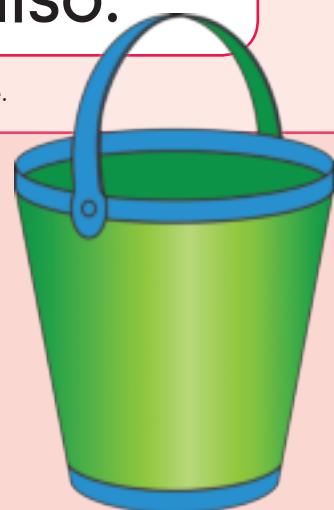
Mibvumo

Nndinde ndi tshifuwo
tsha Ndumeliso.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



a	e	o	u
e	o	u	a
u	e	i	e
i	u	e	u



emere



Deithi:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale mai^ffi ri thetshel^elese milvumo.

Nndinde	ye	bege
Ndumeliso	yone	ene



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^ffi na
mai^ffi a re fhungoni ili.

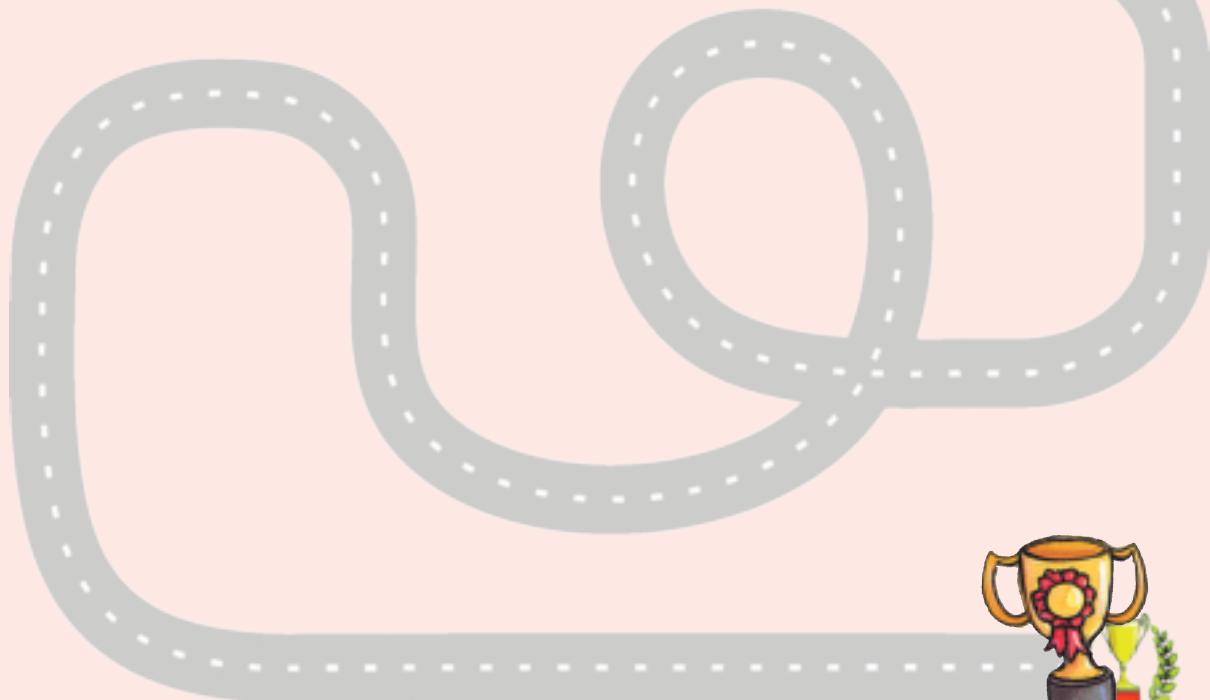


Nndinde ndi tshifuwo tsha Ndumeliso.



Kha ri tevhedzele bada ri tshi thusa
mureili uri a fhedze mbambe.

Kha ri diphiⁿe



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



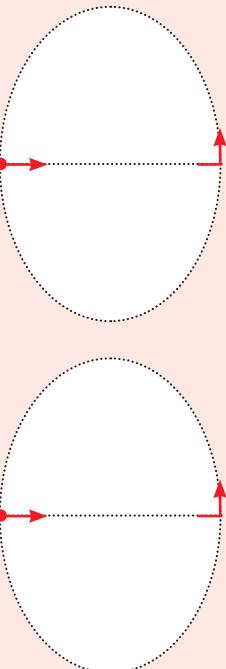
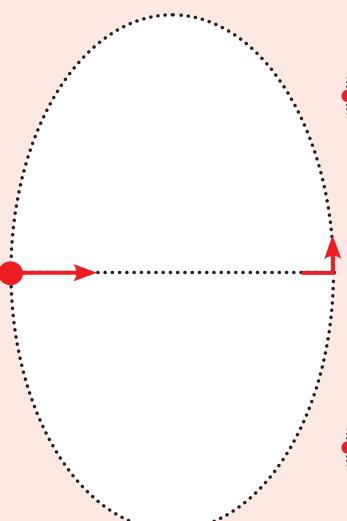
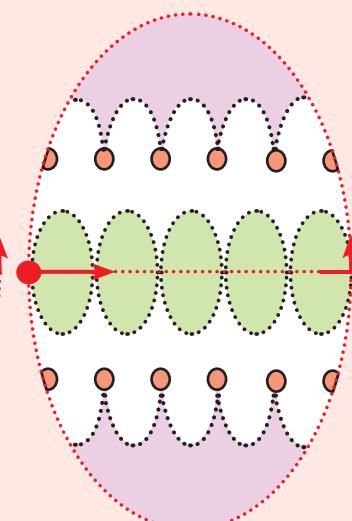
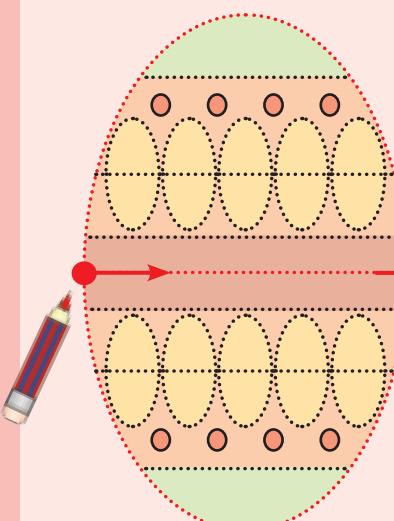
22 Ledere la 

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 6



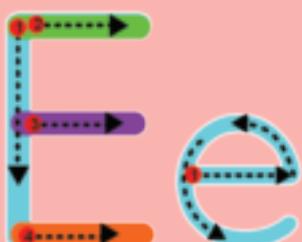
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



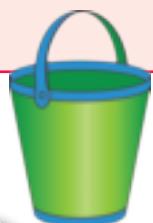
Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

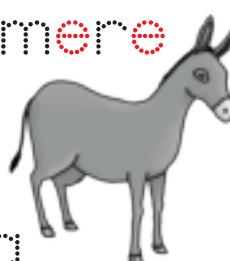


edela

E e



emere



esela

e 

E 

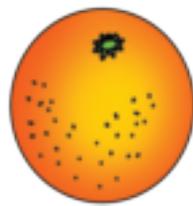


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo e.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere e afho zwikalani u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

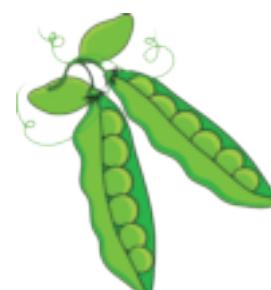
_dela

mu_ndi

_r_gisi

_l_la

l_g_re



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

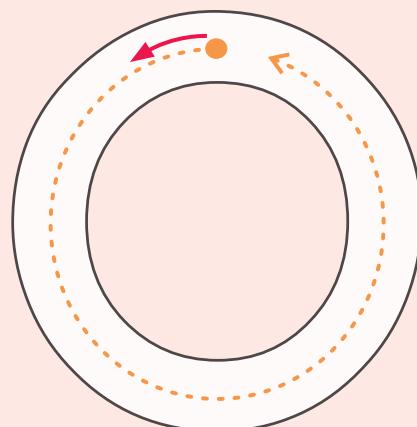


Kha ri vhale

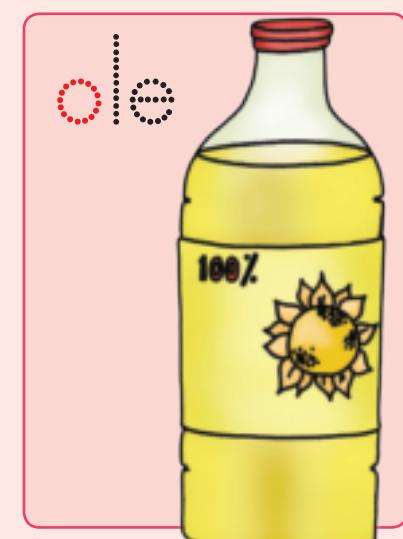
Hu khou fhisa.

Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



o	n	e	o
a	e	u	o
e	o	u	o
o	e	n	u





Deithi:



Divhamaipfi

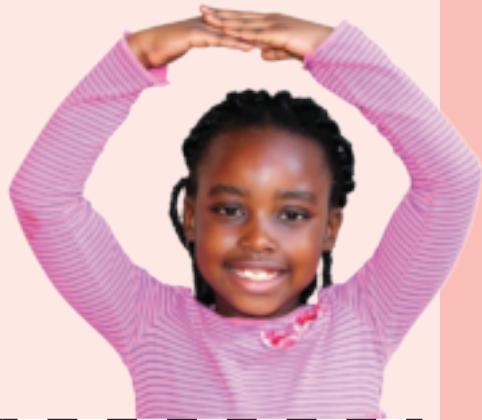
Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

somela	khou	ofha
soga	sola	oma



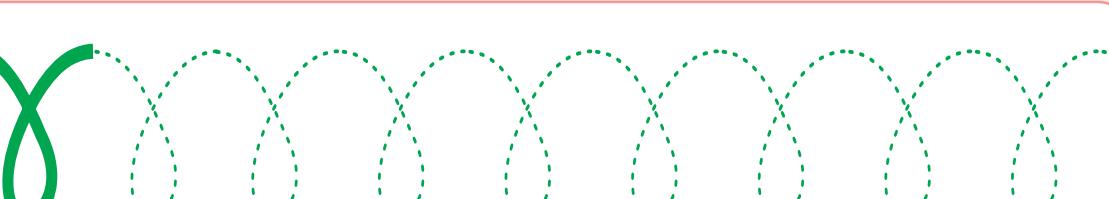
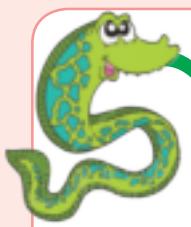
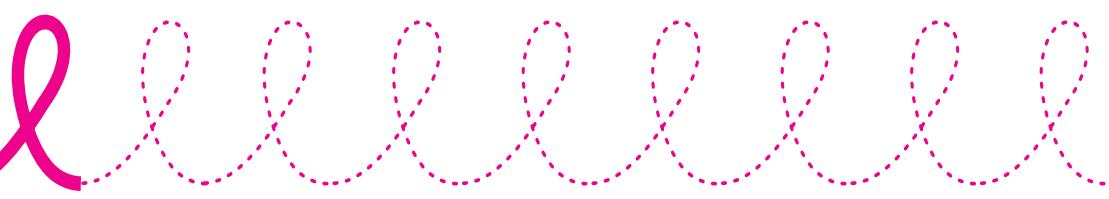
Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphiñe

Kha ri fhedzise phetheni dici tevhelaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

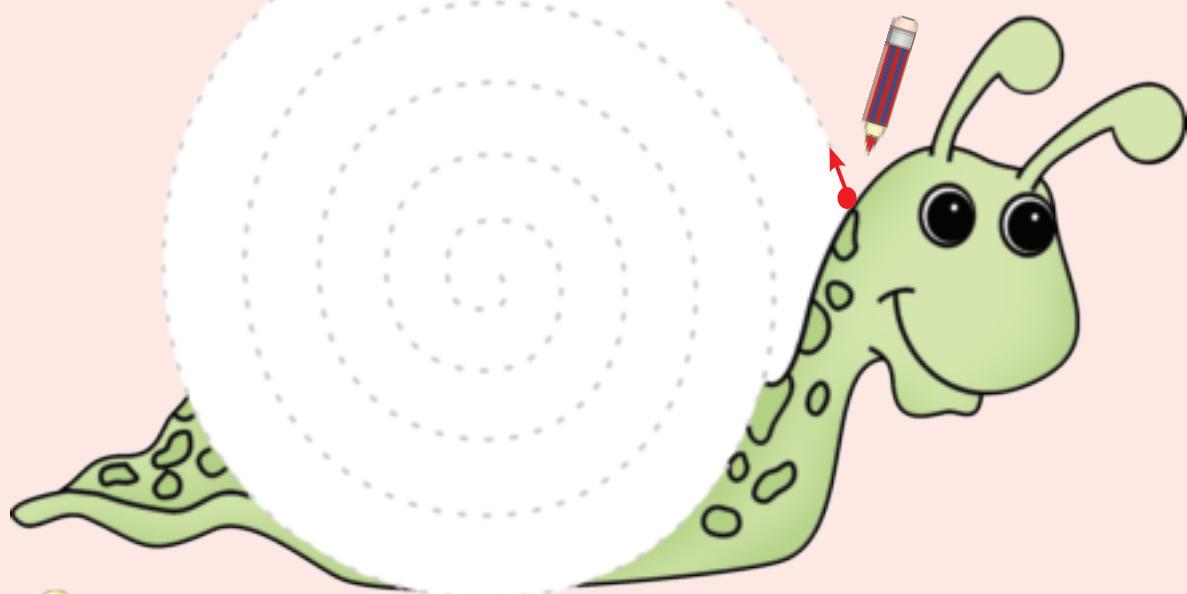
Deithi:





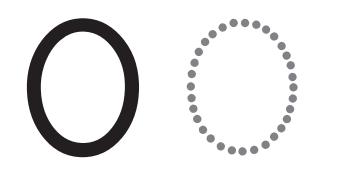
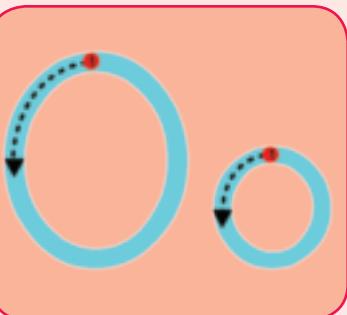
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.





Deithi:



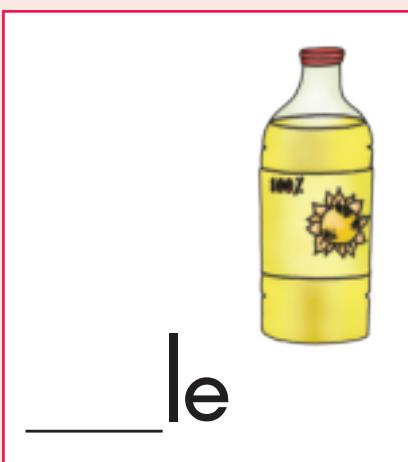
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere line zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngalo.

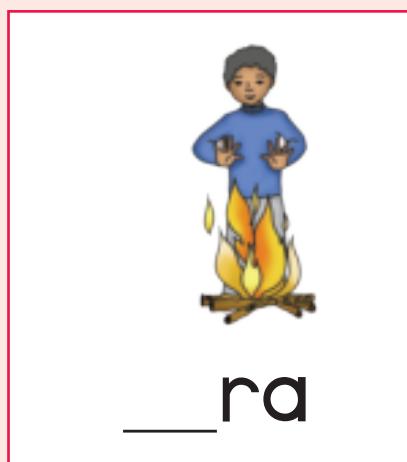


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere O afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



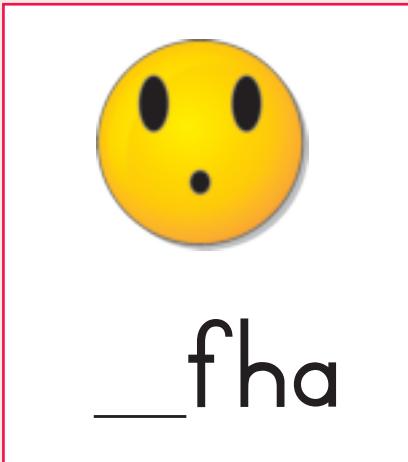
le



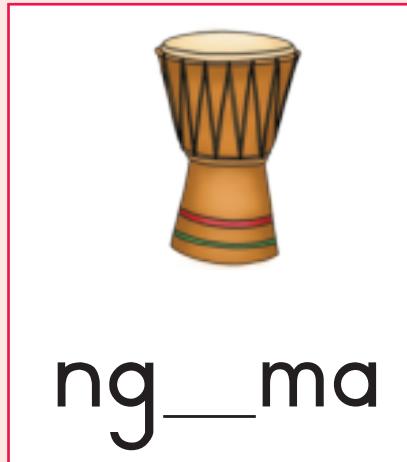
ra



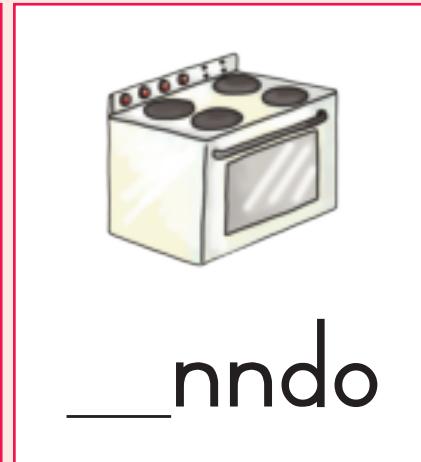
tsha



fha



ng ma



nnndo

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



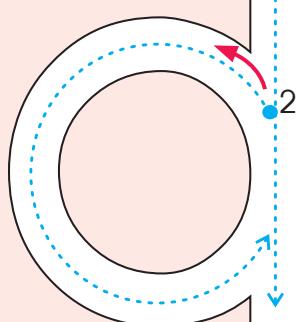
Kha ri vhale

Ndi takusa Mashudu.



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



p	d	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	a	d	b
a	d	p	d





Deithi:



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo.

dindi	duda	mashudu
dada	desike	dindi



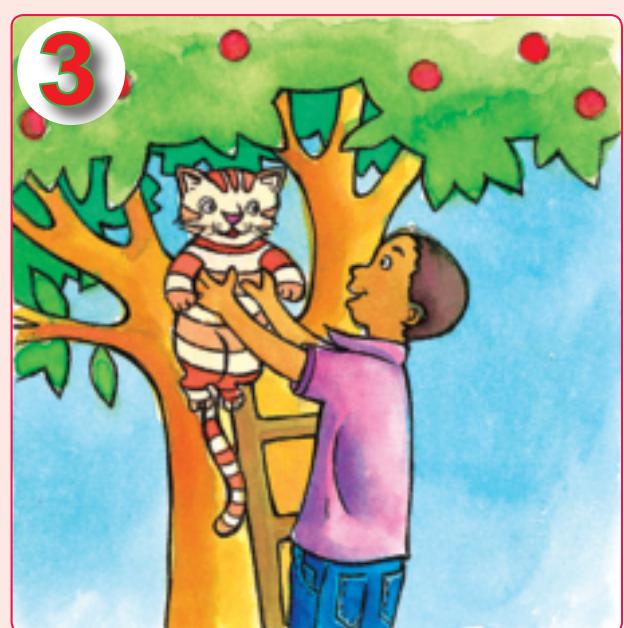
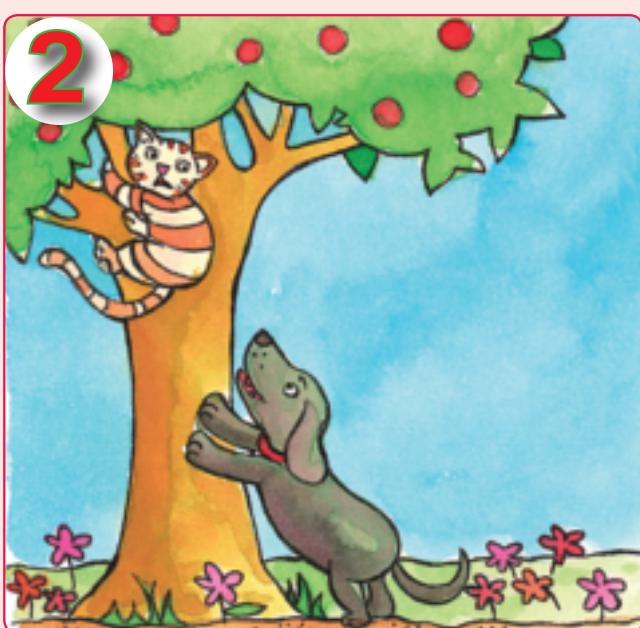
Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garača dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphine

Talutshedzani
khonani yanu
zwičori zwi no bva
kha tshifanyiso
itshi.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la d



Kha ri nwale

Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	b



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

		Dd	
	donngi	Dd	dembetiti

d d

D D

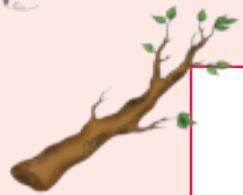


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

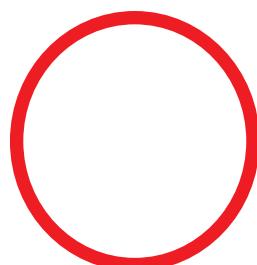
Dzhenisani ledere line zwif anyiso izwi zwa thoma ngalo.



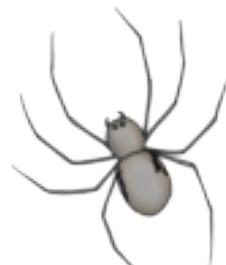
Kha ri nwale

b d

Dzhenisani ledere **d** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshif anyiso.



_anga



_uvhi



_aisi



_ege



_a_a



_a_a



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



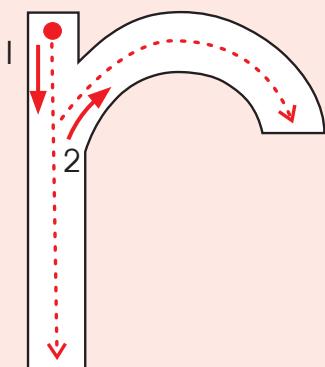
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

r	f	p	f
t	r	a	u
d	r	t	f
r	f	r	t



rinnqi





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshel^ese mibvumo.

ri	reng ^a	ro
raru	rema	rina



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye gara^{ta} dza mai^fi na
mai^fi a re fhungoni ili.



Ri imba ri guma.



Kha ri diphiⁿe

Dioleni ni nwale dzina la^u.

Tshifanyiso tshanga:



ID yanga

Dzina: _____

Tshifani: _____

Duvha la
mabebo: _____ / _____ / 20 _____

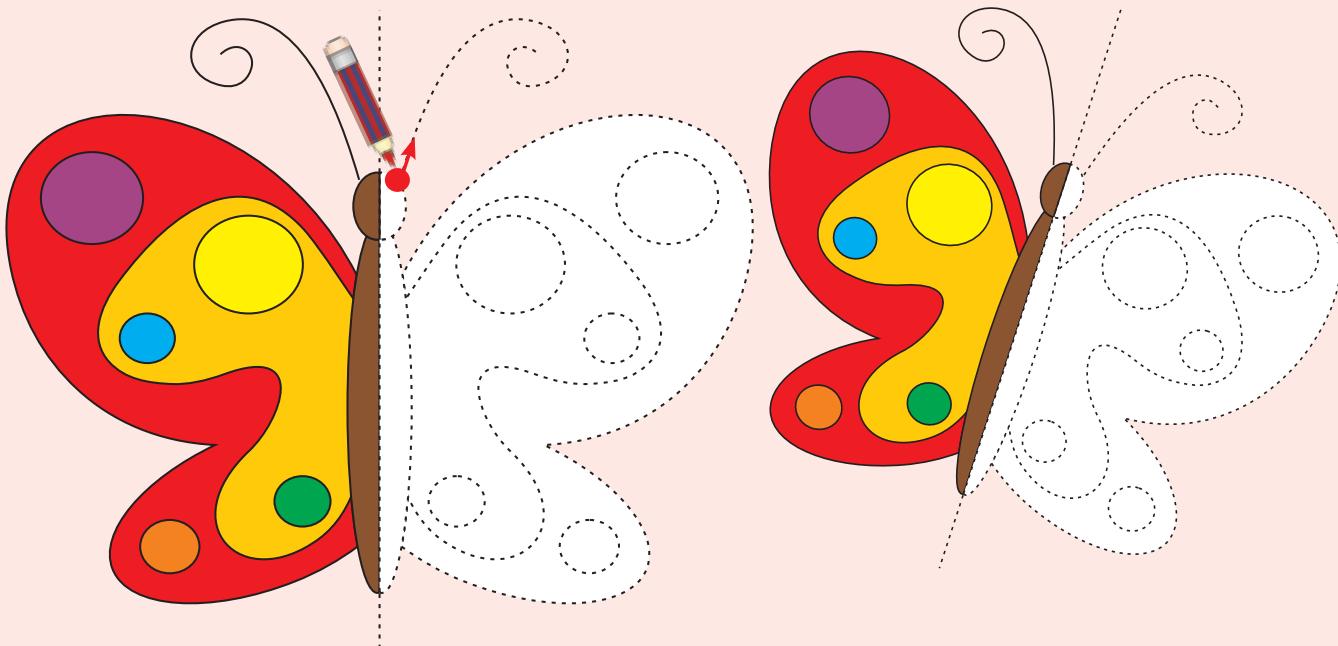
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



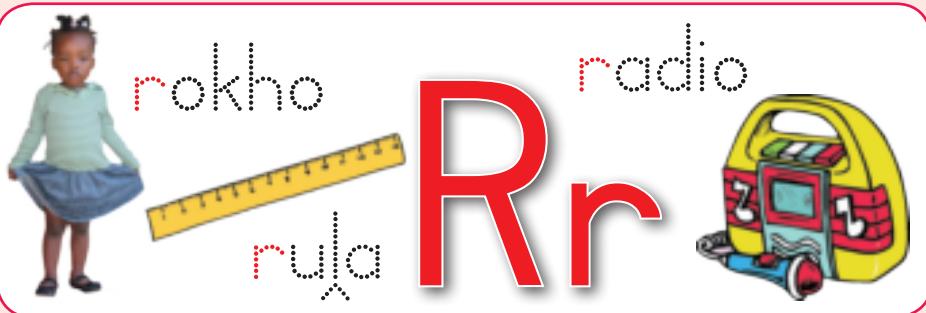
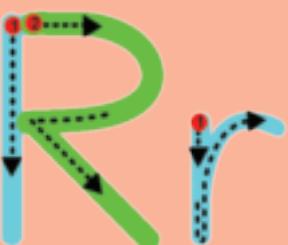
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



r r

R R



Deithi:

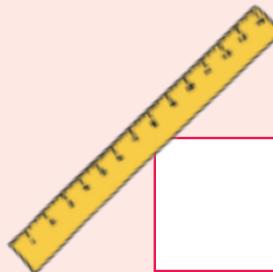


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mubvumo une zwif anyiso izwi zwa thoma ngawo.



3



Kha ri nwale

Fhaṭani maipfi nga u ḫanganya maledere.

r
aka
ea
ema

raka
rea
rema

r
ula
aba
ingi

r
athi
aru
enga

r
itha
otha
unga



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



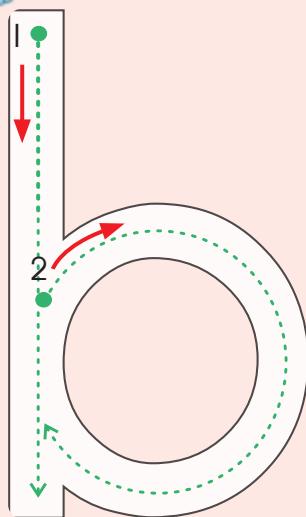
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

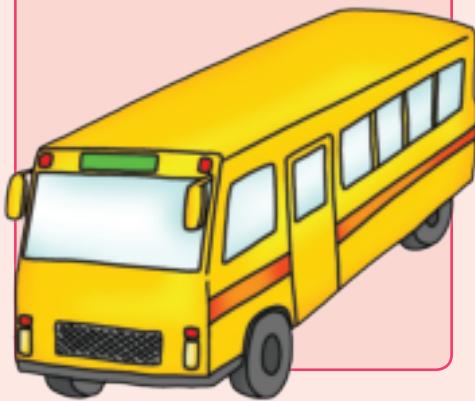
Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Ndamulelo o posa
bege bisini.



b	d	p	a
a	b	a	p
d	b	d	b
b	d	p	a

bisi





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

beba	bapu	bisini
baba	bodo	bugu



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maipfi na
maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Ndamulelo o posa bege bisini.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshif anyiso tsho teaho.



bisi



buvhi



bola

bodo

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la b



Kha ri nwale

Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

b

a

d

p

p

b

p

b

d

p

p

a

d

d

a

p

p

b



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

Bb



bibi

Bb

baloni



bola

b b

B B



Deithi:



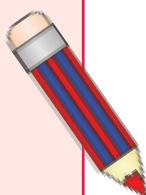
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mubvumo une zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngawo.



Kha ri nwale

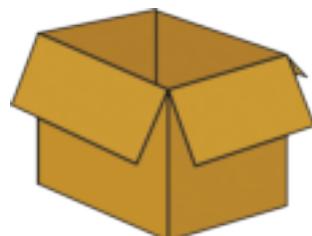
Dzhenisani ledere **b** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



bambela



 annda



 ogisi



 ugu

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ro swika zwavhuđi hayani



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

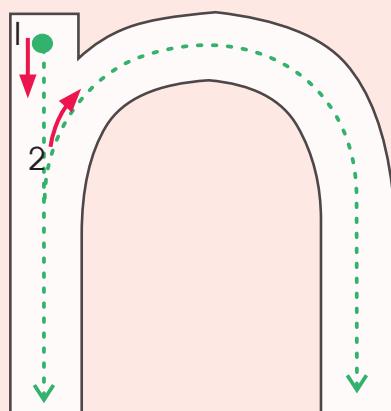


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



u	n	u	u
a	n	u	n
u	m	n	m
m	u	n	u

nungu





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

bisini	notshi	ñoño
ningo	nala	ñoña
nono	nola	ñoña



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye gara^{ta} dza maip^fi na
maip^fi a re fhungoni ili.

Ndumeliso o tsa bisini a
pfa notshi i tshi ñoña.



Kha ri diphine

Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza uri ni ya hani tshikolani duvha linwe na linwe.

Mudededzi: Tsaino _____ Deithi: _____



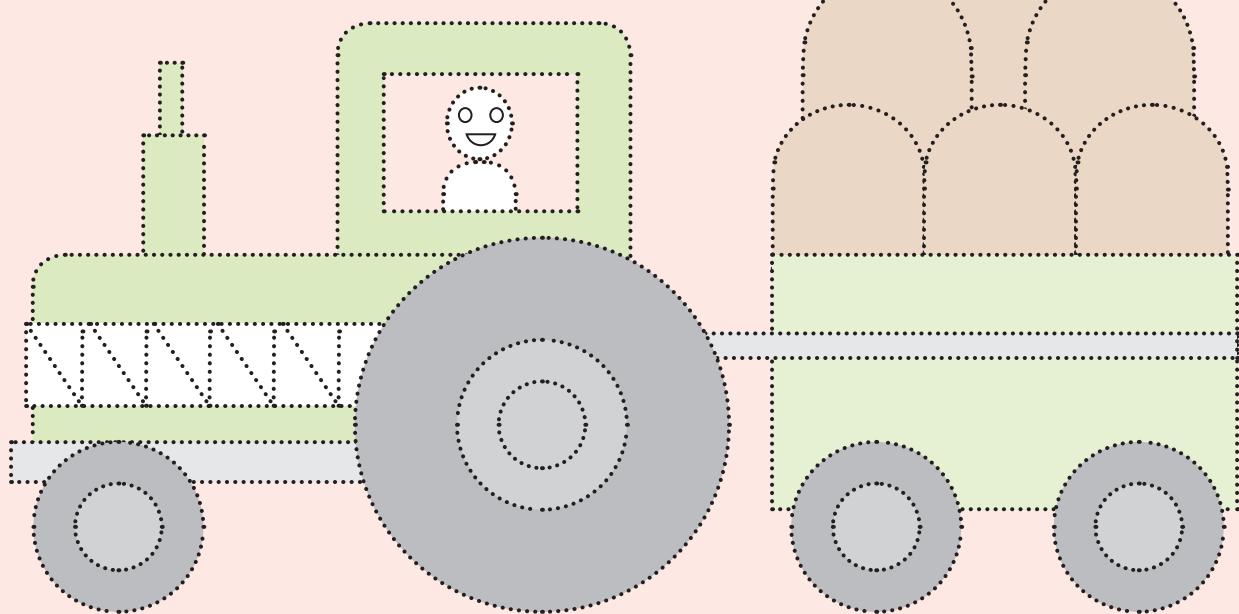
32 Ledere la n

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 8



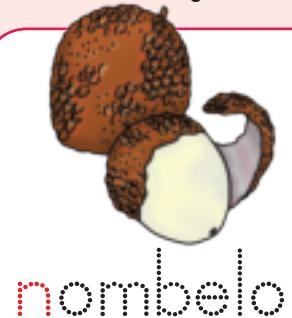
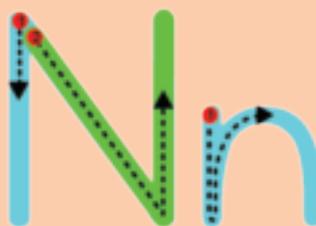
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



nombelo



n n

ń ā

ñ q

N N

Ń Ā

Ñ Q



Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **n**, **ñ** kana **ŋ** afho zwikhlanu u itela uri ni vhumbe ipfi ili no yelana na tshifanyiso.

<u>a</u>
<u>inga</u>
<u>ala</u>
mu <u>o</u>
<u>ama</u>
<u>li</u> <u>aa</u> <u>aa</u>
<u>u</u> <u>gu</u>
<u>ese</u>
<u>ombe</u>
<u>awa</u>
<u>ete</u>
<u>owa</u>
ma <u>o</u>



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

U la nga ngona



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

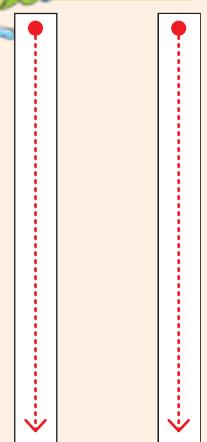


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ndi takalela u la.



p	I	p	l
t	b	a	p
l	a	l	j
h	l	p	l





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maiipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

lone	la	lila	luma
langa	ito	lela	ala



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maiipfi na maiipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Ndi takalela u la.



Kha ri diphiine

Sedzani zwif anyiso izwi ni tangedzele mitshelo i re hone.



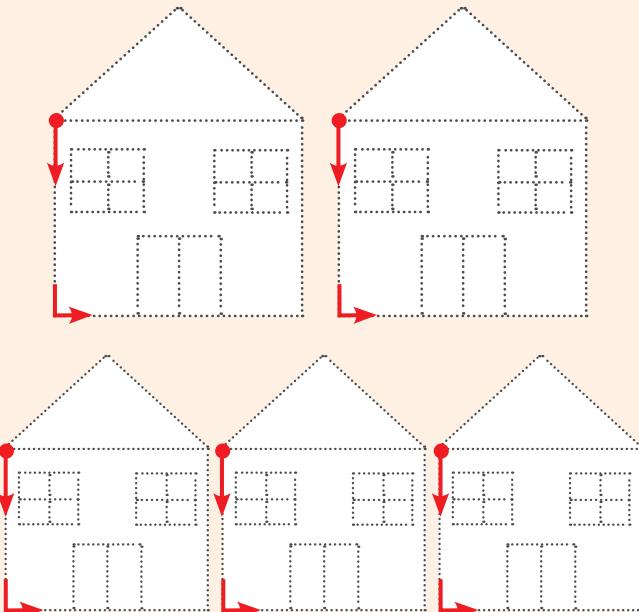
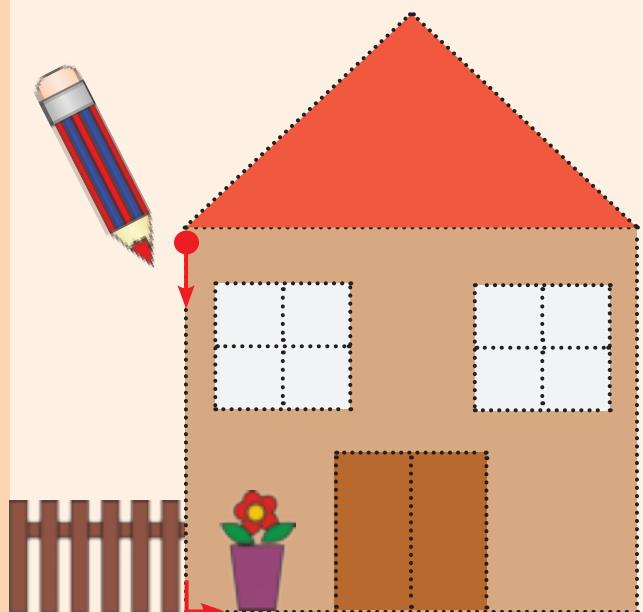
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



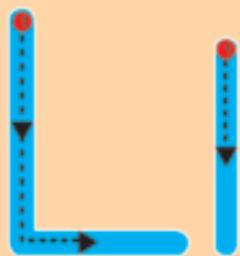
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

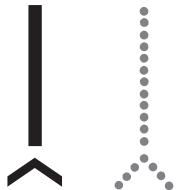
Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



liluvha

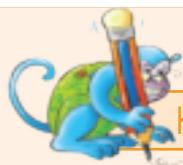


lebula





Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Jenisani ledere | na | afho zwikhlanu u itela uri maiifi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

__ino

__inga

__ito

__ibu



__ifhasi

__iivha

__uvhone

__ebula



Kha ri nwale

Olani zwifanyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere | na |.



|iluvha

|ino

|ivhele

|ito

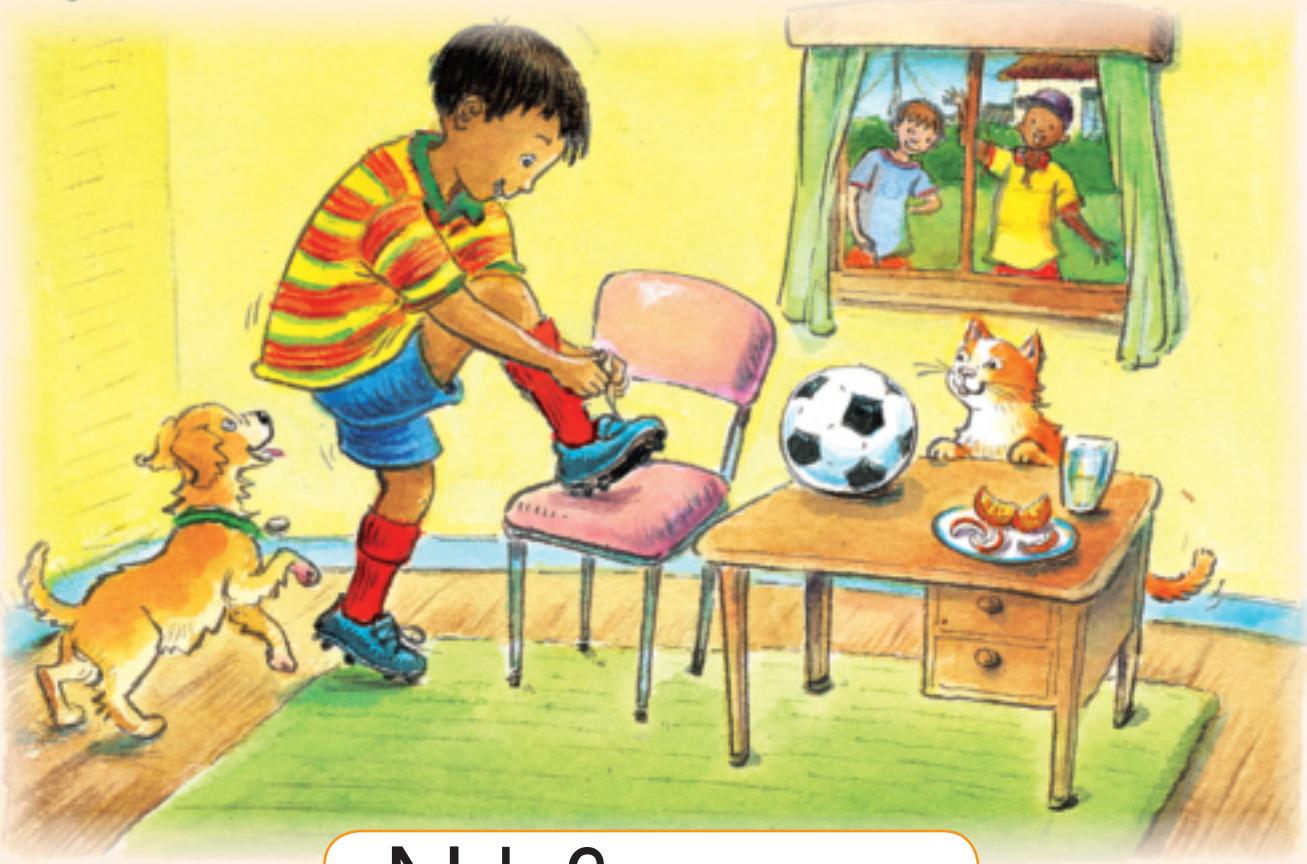
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kharlambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



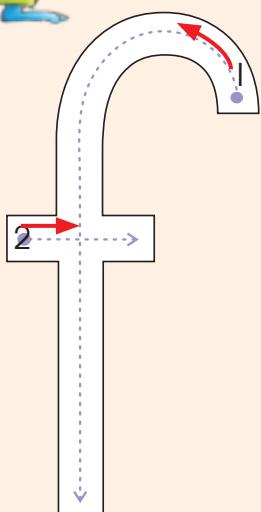
Kharivhale



Mibvumo

Ndi funesa u
tamba bola.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



f	v	t	f
t	f	t	p
d	t	d	b
v	d	f	v

fulaga





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maiipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

fungani	fana	fema	fasit̄ere
funesa	funa	founa	funana



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.



Ndi funesa u tamba bola.



Kha ri diphiñe

Zwi sumbedza mini? Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso
tsho teaho. Dioleni uri ni dipfa nga ndilade namusi.



no takala



no
tungufhala



no sinyuwa



no tshuwa

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la f

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 1



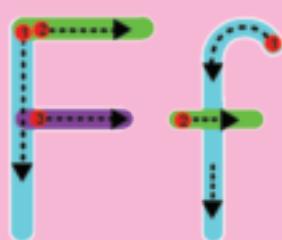
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



fag:

Ff



fuyu

f **f**

F **F**

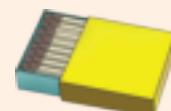


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **f** afho zwikhlanu u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



asikoti



ulaga

10

uyu



umi



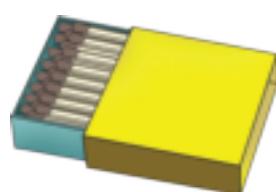
ula



ounu



asitere



orogisi

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

73



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



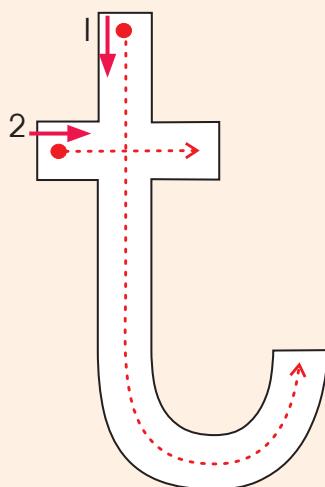
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

U talela mitambo
zwi a takadza.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



t	d	j	t
č	f	č	j
t	a	t	f
f	t	č	i

titia





Deithi:



Divhamaiſfi

Kha ri vhale maiſfi ri thetſheleſe milvumo.

tonda	tika	to <u>ta</u>
tenda	takadza	ta <u>la</u>



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garata dza maiſfi na
maiſfi a re fhungoni ili.

U talela mitambo zwi a takadza.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi ya kha bola yo teaho.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

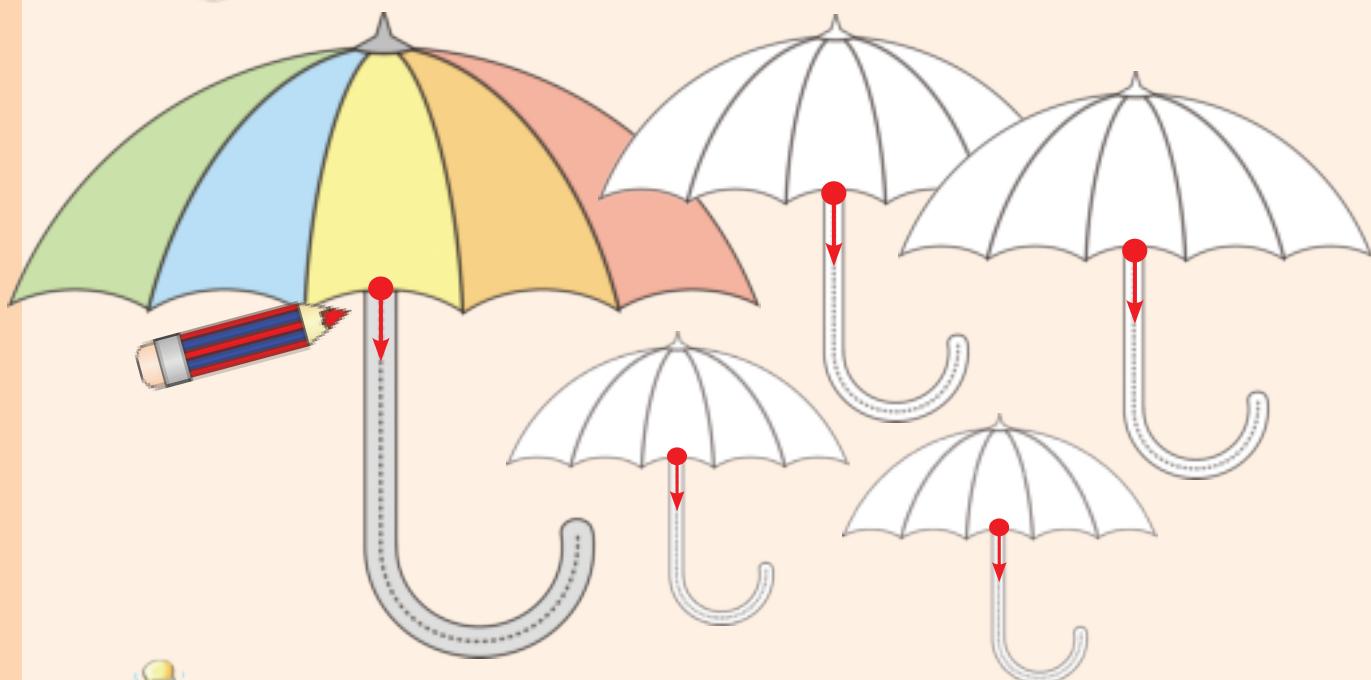
Ledere la t

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2



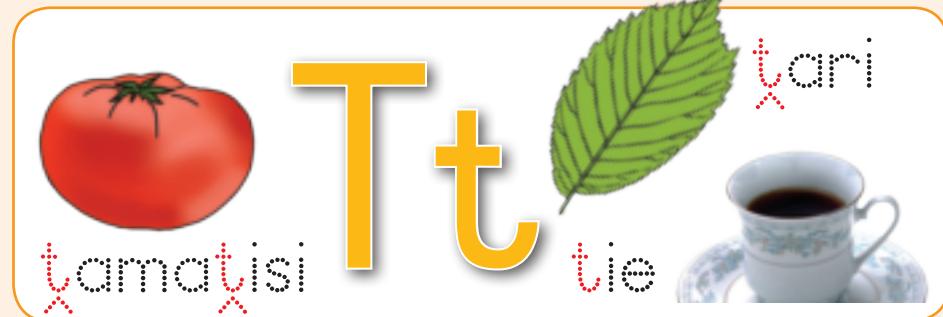
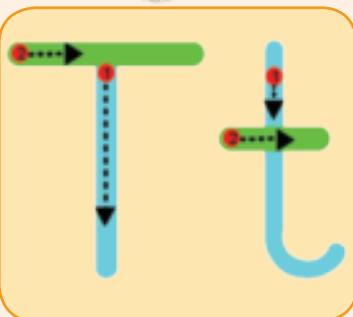
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



t t

t t

T T

T T



Deithi:



Kha ri ḥwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo W.



Kha ri ḥwale

Fhaṭani maipfi nge na ṭanganyisa maledere.

<p>t t n</p> <p>→</p> <p>anga</p>	<p>tanga</p> <p>tanga</p> <p>nanga</p>	<p>p k t</p> <p>→</p> <p>ata</p>	<p> </p> <p> </p> <p> </p>
<p>p b t</p> <p>→</p> <p>ata</p>	<p> </p> <p> </p> <p> </p>	<p>ta</p> <p> </p> <p> </p> <p> </p> <p>ha</p> <p>na</p> <p>la</p>	<p> </p> <p> </p> <p> </p>

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhonda.

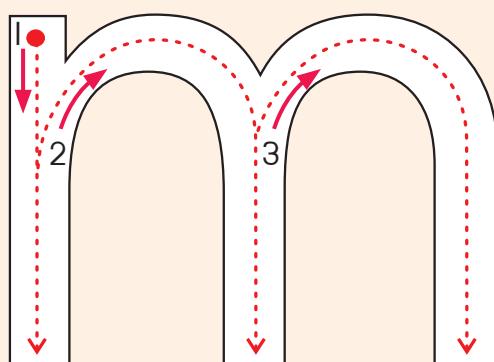


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Ndumeliso u na vhudele.



m	u	h
a	m	n
h	u	n
m	n	m





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

mumu	lima	makole	mato
mama	mala	manngo	mano



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Ndumeliso u na vhudele.



Kha ri diphine

Talutshedzani khonani yanu uri Ndumeliso o vha e kha tshiimode musi a sa athu ya tshikoloni na musi o no vhuya tshikoloni.



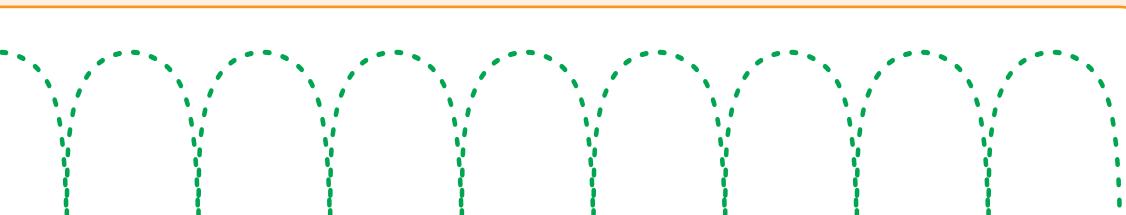
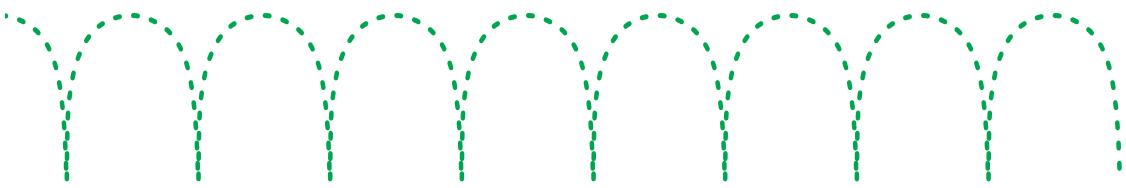
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



madi



m m

M M



Deithi:



Kha ri ole

Olani zwif anyiso izwi zwi no thoma nga ledere **m** na **n**.

m

n



Kha ri nwale

m

n

Dzhenisani ledere **m** na **n** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.



ulo _o



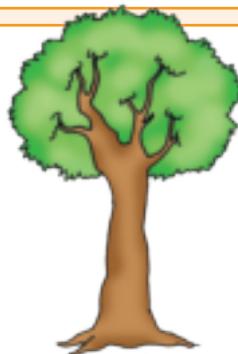
_ombelo



_akole



_ato



_uri



_ingo

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

41 ***Khotsi anga***

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 3



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



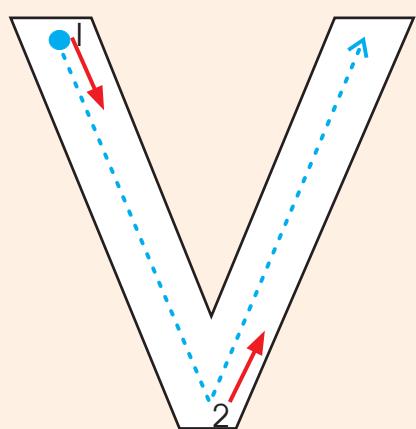
Kha ri vhale



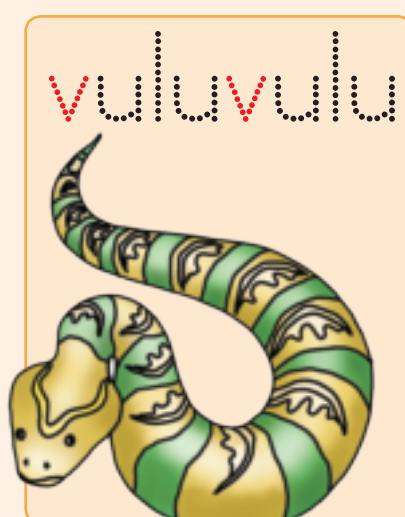
Mibvumo

***Khotsi anga vha
vusa nndu.***

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



f	r	t	v
t	v	t	r
r	t	d	b
v	r	f	v





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

vusa	vala	vothi	vaya
vuma	vili	vivho	vumba



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^fi na mai^fi a
re fhungoni ili.

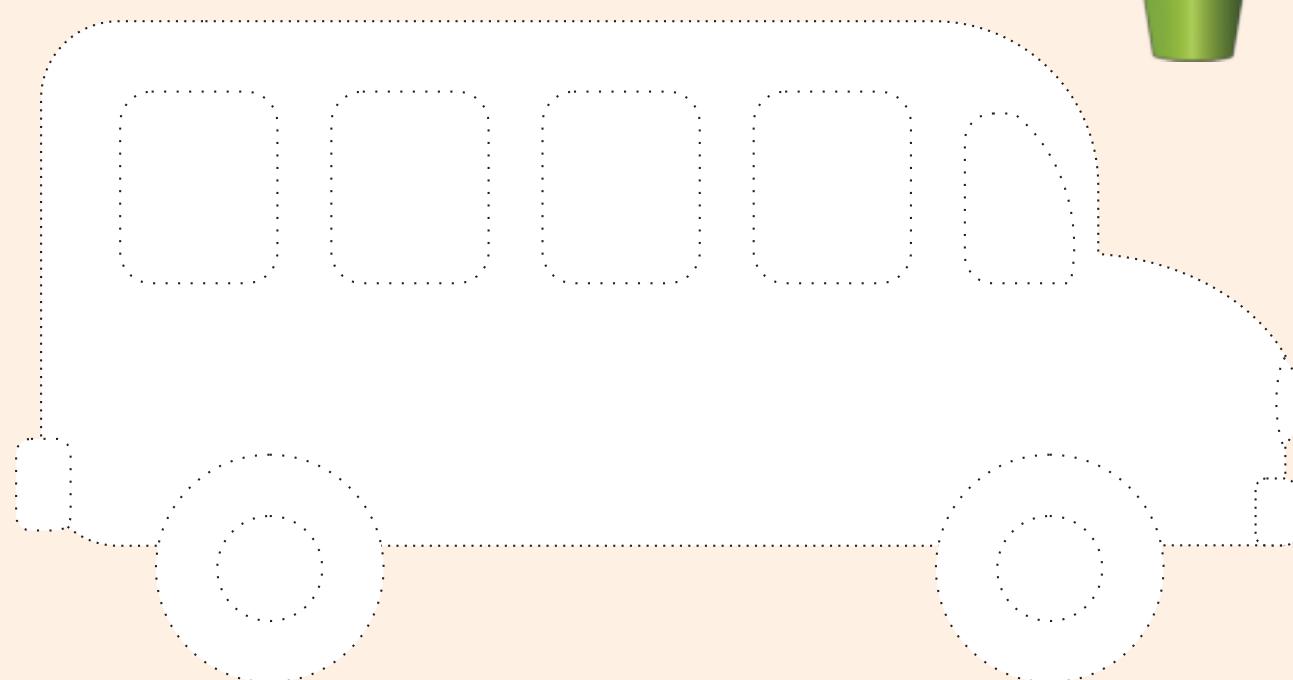


Khotsi anga vha vusa nndu.



Kha ri diphine

Tumekanyani zwithoma ni sumbedze ndila ine khotsi
anu vha tshimbila nga mini vha tshi ya mushumoni.



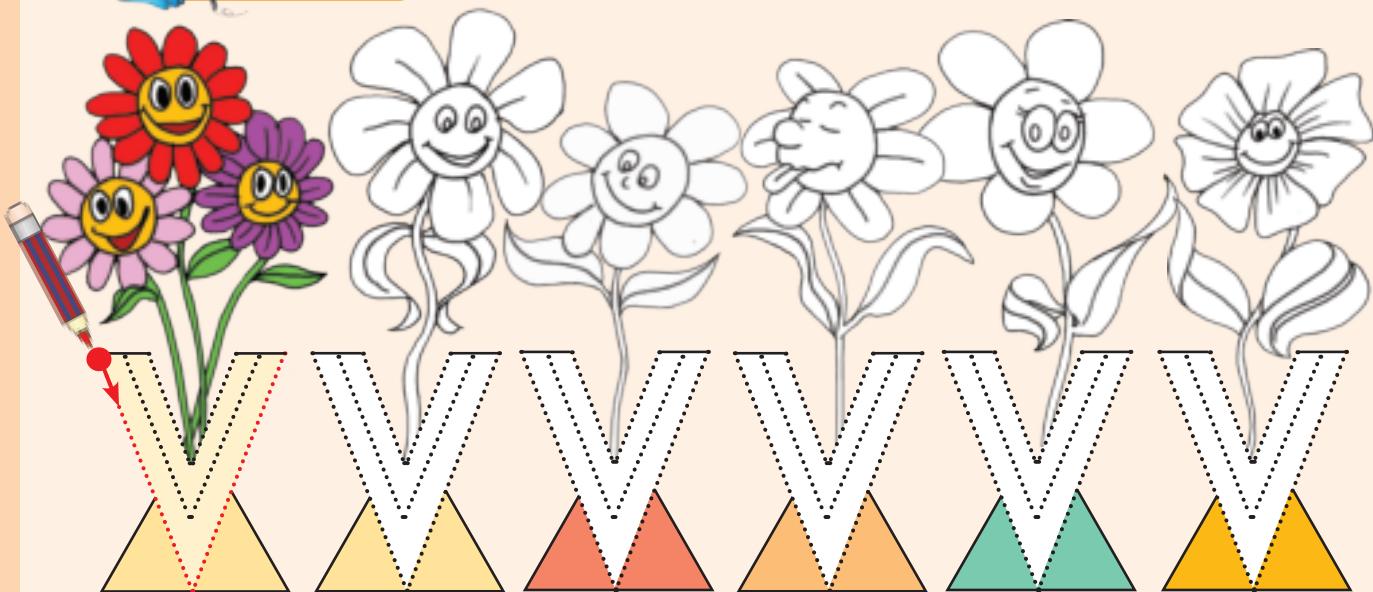
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



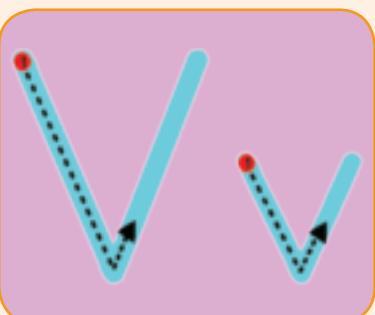
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.




Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



vothi



vuluvulu

V V

V V

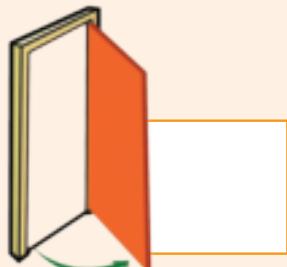


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani milvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere V afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

_ili

_othi

_olenga

_uwa

_ulu_ulu



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

43 Tshuiñwahaya

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 3



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

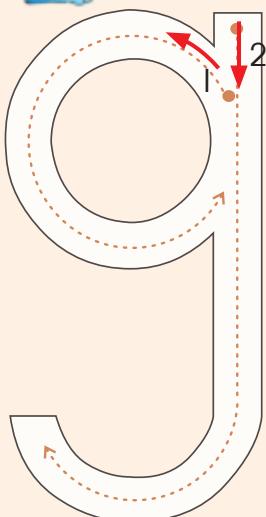


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



g	a	p	q
a	g	a	n
q	o	a	g
g	p	q	u





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

gumbu	gama	bugu
gokoko	gona	dzhogo



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.



Ri vhala bugu.



Kha ri diphiine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

gethe
g_le
g_mba
g_mu
gofh_

a
e
o
i
u

The image shows a grid of words starting with 'g'. The first word, 'gethe', has a red circle around its 'e' and a red line connecting it to a red gate illustration. The second word, 'g_le', has a red circle around its 'e' and a red line connecting it to a white cloud illustration. The third word, 'g_mba', has a red circle around its 'e' and a red line connecting it to a steaming coffee cup illustration. The fourth word, 'g_mu', has a red circle around its 'e' and a red line connecting it to a person getting their hair cut illustration. The fifth word, 'gofh_', has a red circle around its 'e' and a red line connecting it to a large egg illustration.

Mudededzi: Tsaino

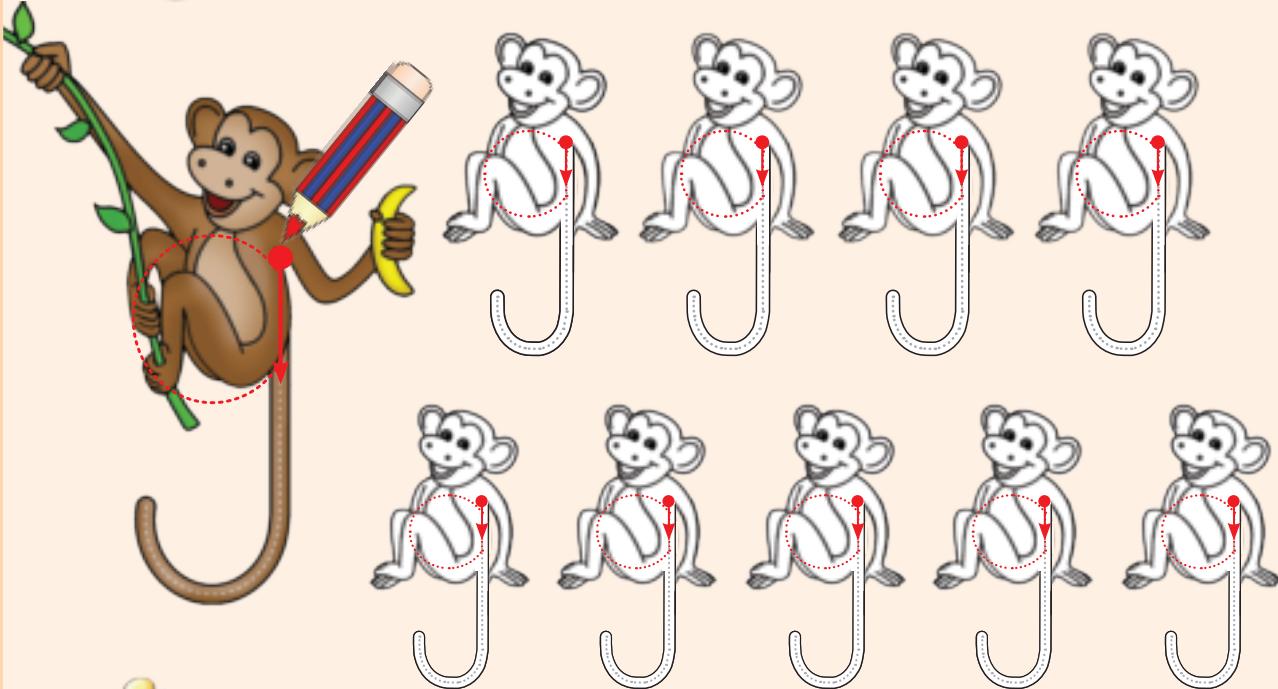
Deithi:

Ledere la g



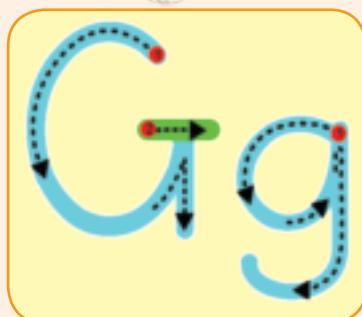
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



g g

G G

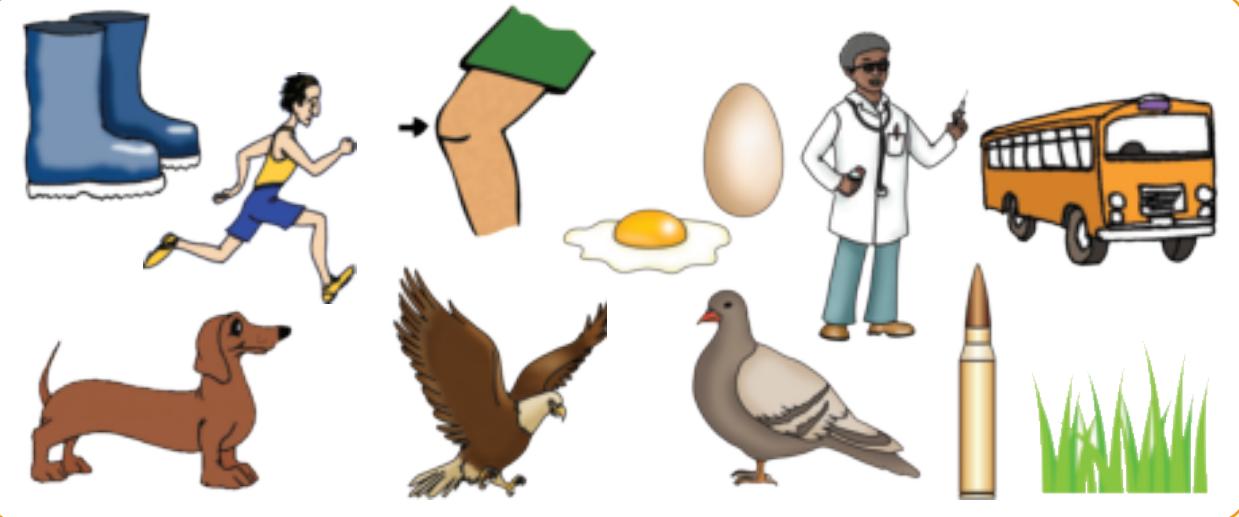


Deithi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **g**.



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani ipfi li re lone uri li yelane na tshifanyiso.



goni

gona



gole

gogo



gulu

gope



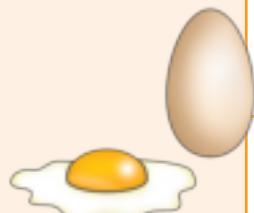
gidima

gumba



goni

gona



gidima

gumba

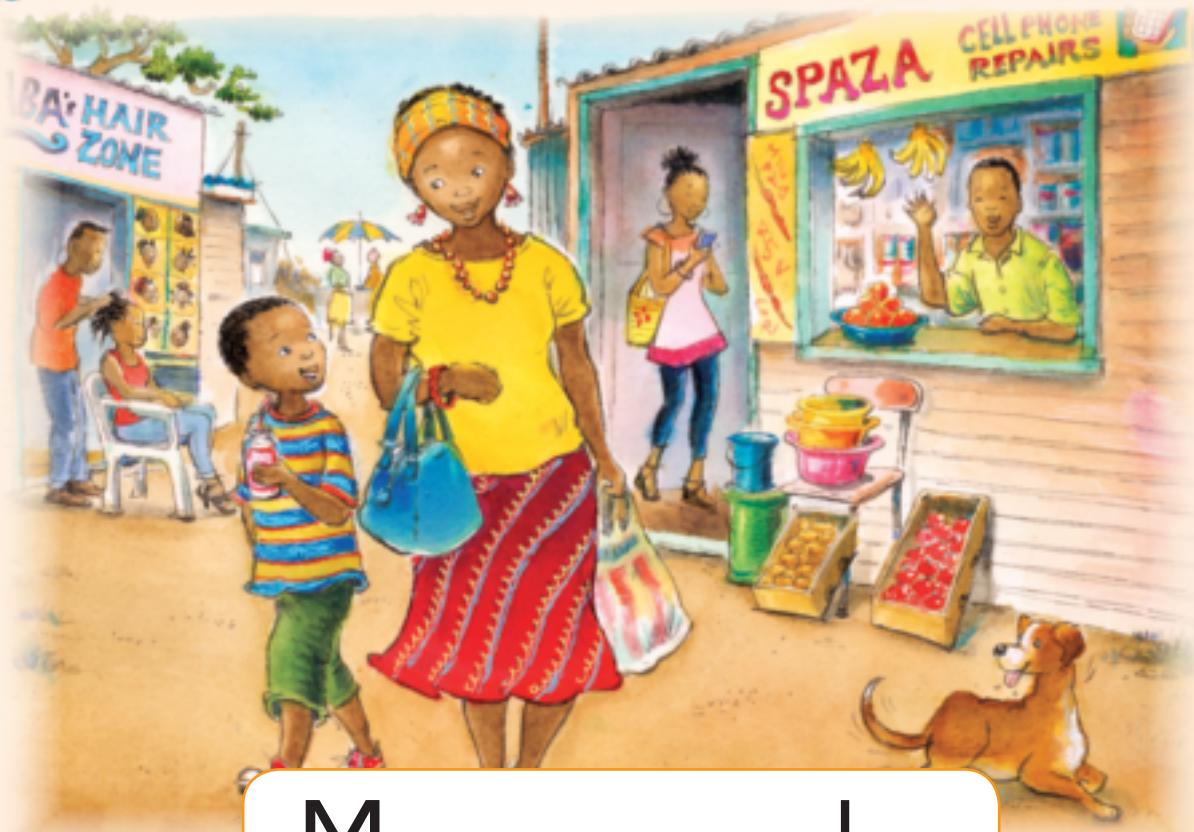
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

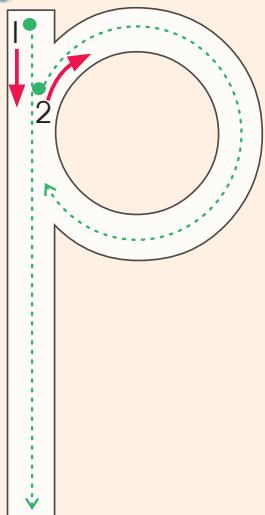


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



d	p	a	b
b	a	p	d
a	d	b	p
d	p	a	b





Deithi:



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

maapula	posa	papawe
mapulo	pala	pennda



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.



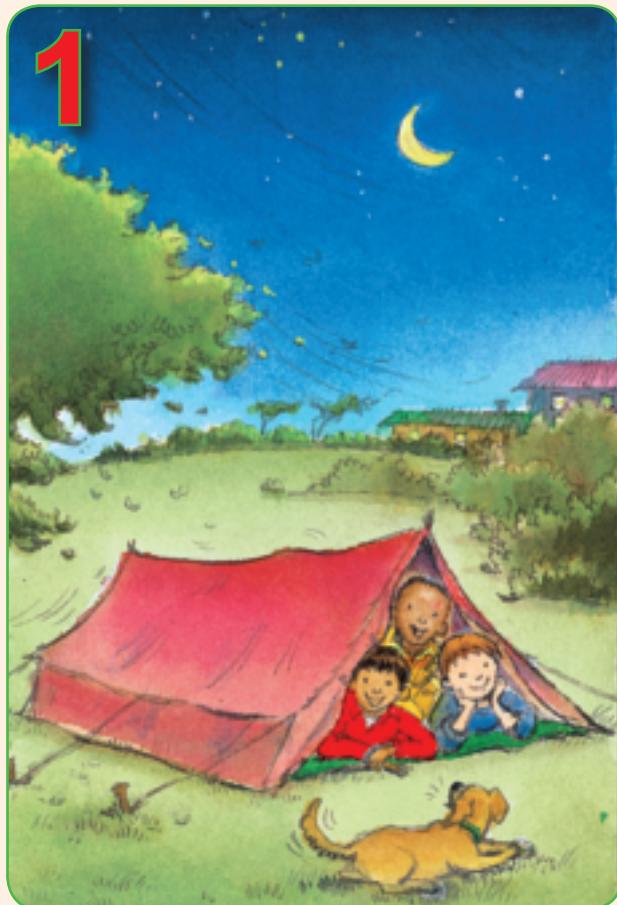
Mme anga vho renga maapula.



Kha ri diphiñe

Talutshedzani khonani yanu tshiṭori tshi no bva kha zwifanyiso izwi.

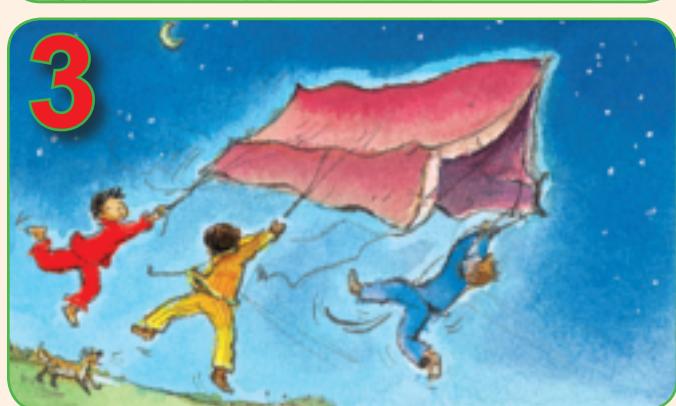
1



2



3



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la p

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 4



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.

p	a	d	b	p	b
d	d	p	b	d	a
b	b	d	q	p	a



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

		Pp <i>papawe</i>		Pp <i>pennde</i>
--	--	----------------------------	--	----------------------------

p p

P P

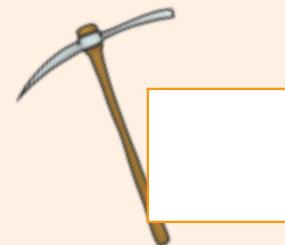
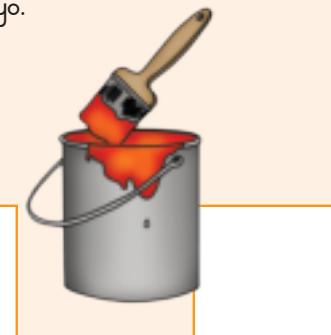
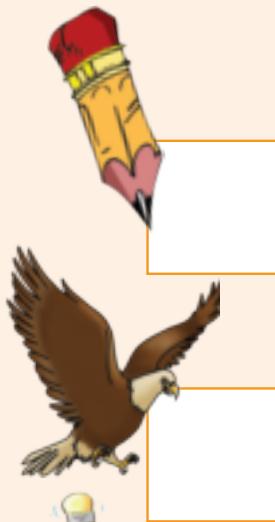


Deithi:



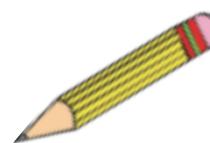
Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.

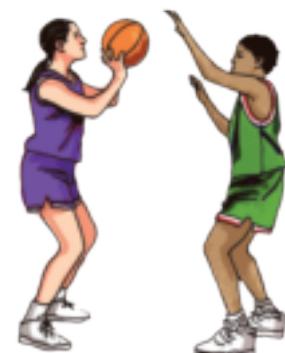


Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **p** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ipfi u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



__apawe



__ani



__osa



__enisela



__eni



__ennde

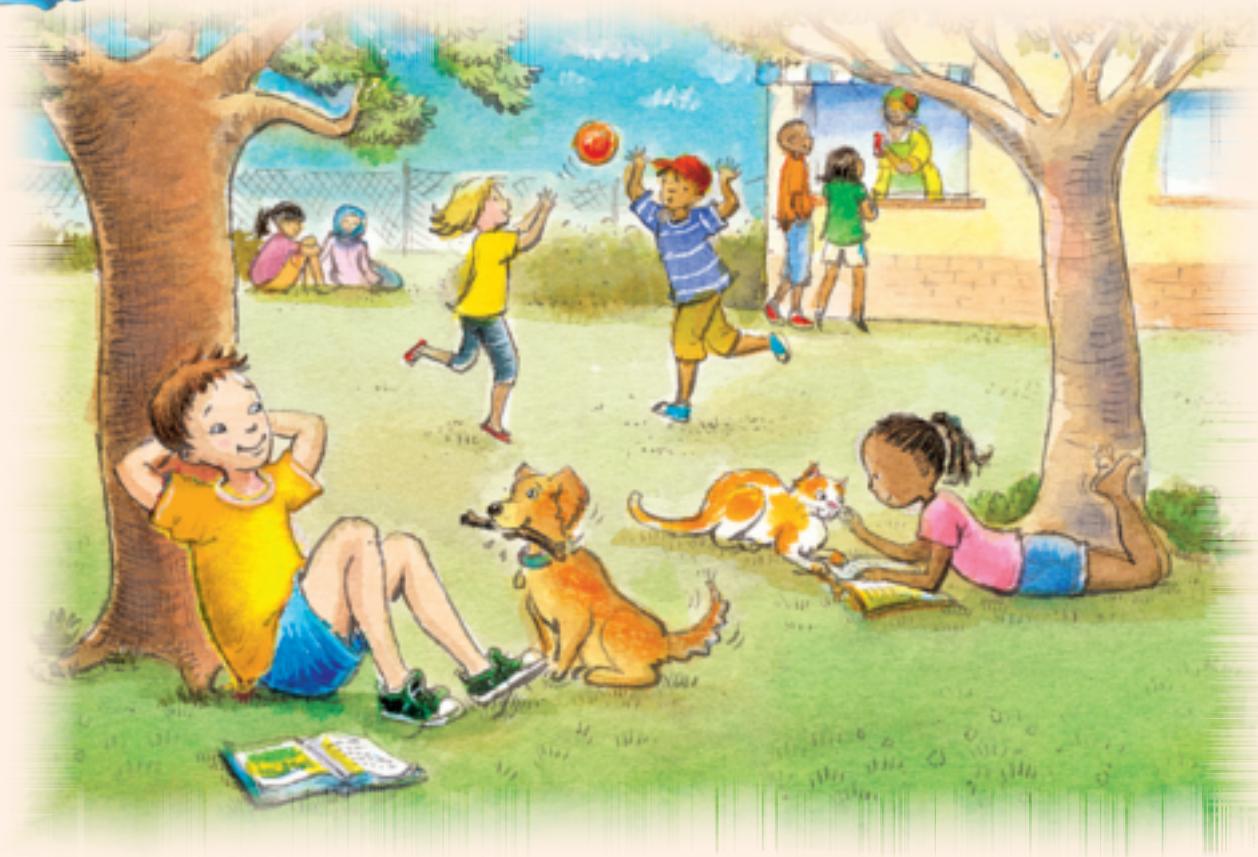
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



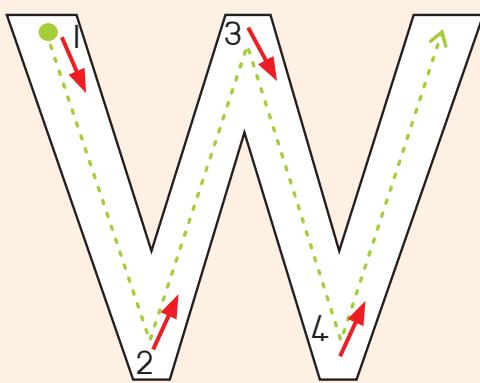
Kha ri vhale



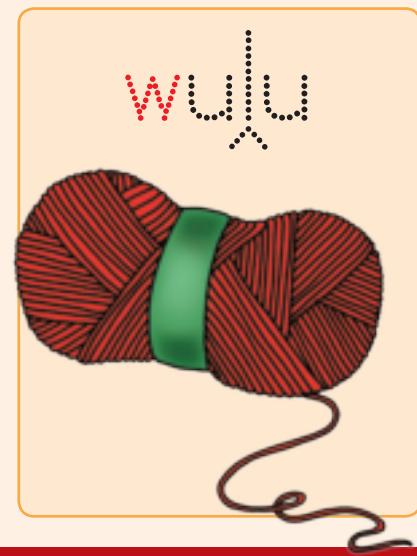
Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Ndumeliso u a awela.



w	v	u
t	w	m
m	n	u
v	u	w





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

wela	wanga	wawe
wisa	wone	awela



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.

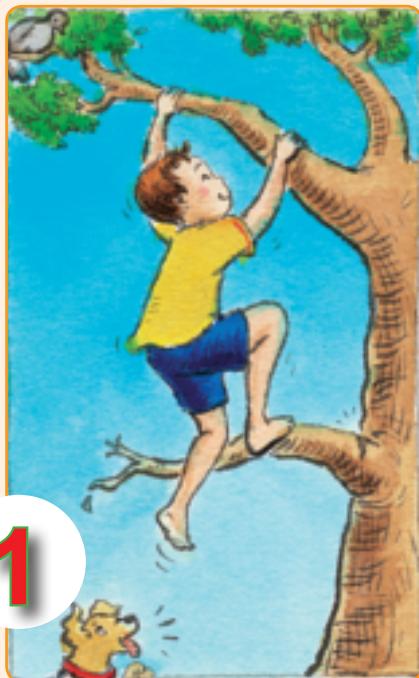


Ndumeliso u a awela.

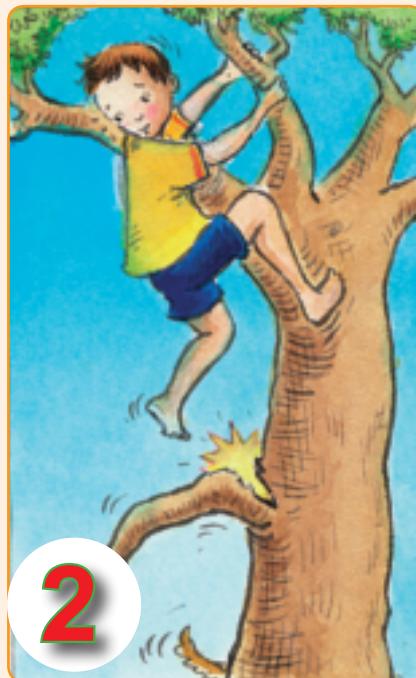


Kha ri diphine

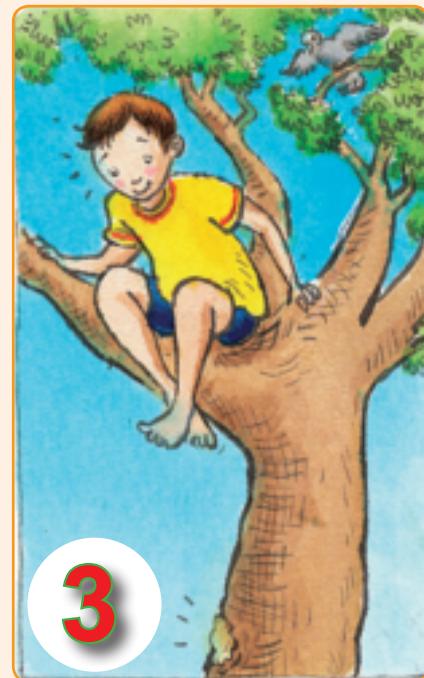
Talutshedzani khonani yanu tshit̄ori tshi no bva kha tshifanyiso itshi.



1



2

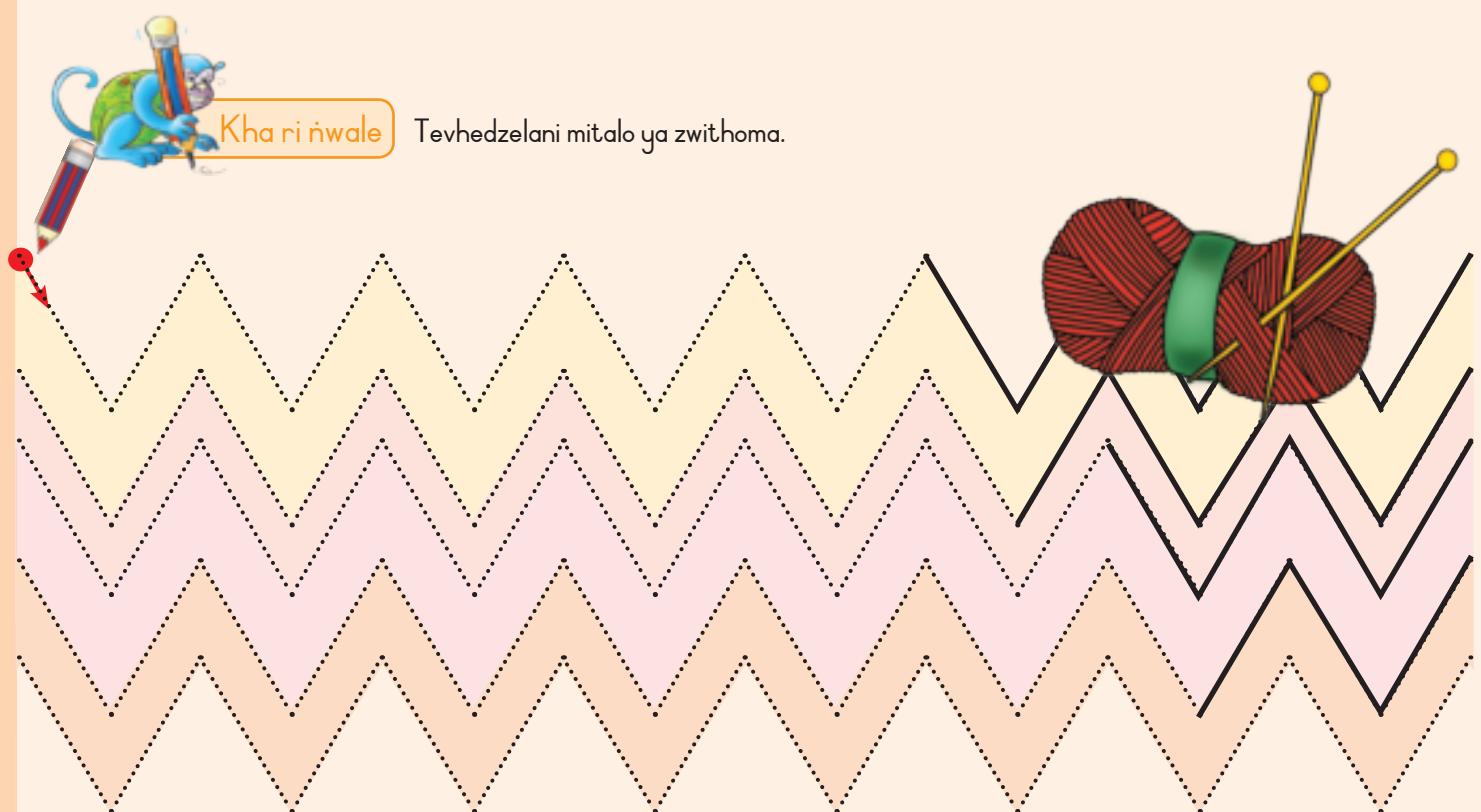


3

Ha tsha kona u tsa murini.

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



W W

W W



Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Tangedzelani zwifanyiso zwi re na mubvumo **W**.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **W** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

no a



vu a

 ulu



 atshi

mbu e



no a

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



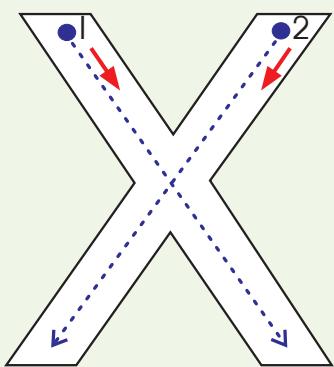
Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Mukomana wanga o xisa baisigira.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



x	k	z	x
k	x	k	x
z	a	x	z
x	d	z	k

xaxara





Deithi:



Divhamaipfī

Kha ri vhale maipfī ri thetshelēse milvumo.

xa	xale	xaxara
xoya	xela	xuxuxu



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garatā dza maipfī na maipfī a
re fhungoni ili.

Mukomana wanga o xisa baisigira.



Kha ri diphiñe

Sumbedzani Ndumeliso ndila ya u ya tshikoloni.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

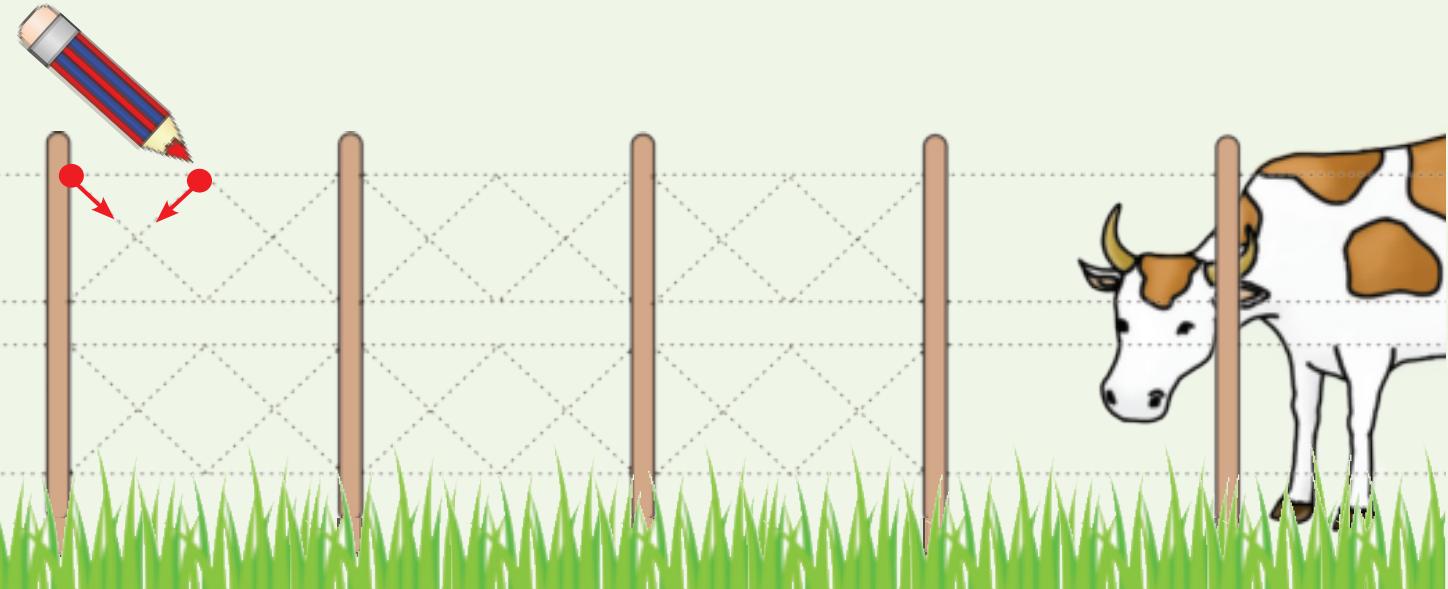
Ledere la X

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 5



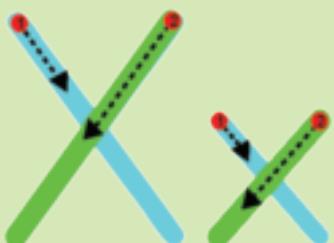
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowé ya u nwala ledere ili.



xoya



xaya



X X

X X

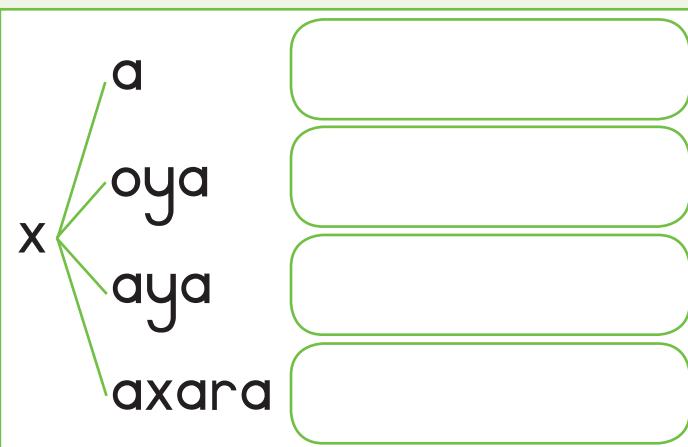


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Fhatani maipfi nga maledere.



Kha ri nwale

Ni nga kona u wana maledere ane aya maipfi a thoma ngao?



h
aripa



o
rompita



i
ila



a
yolini



u
uluthi



m
amborine



i
iano



a
atara



u
urumba

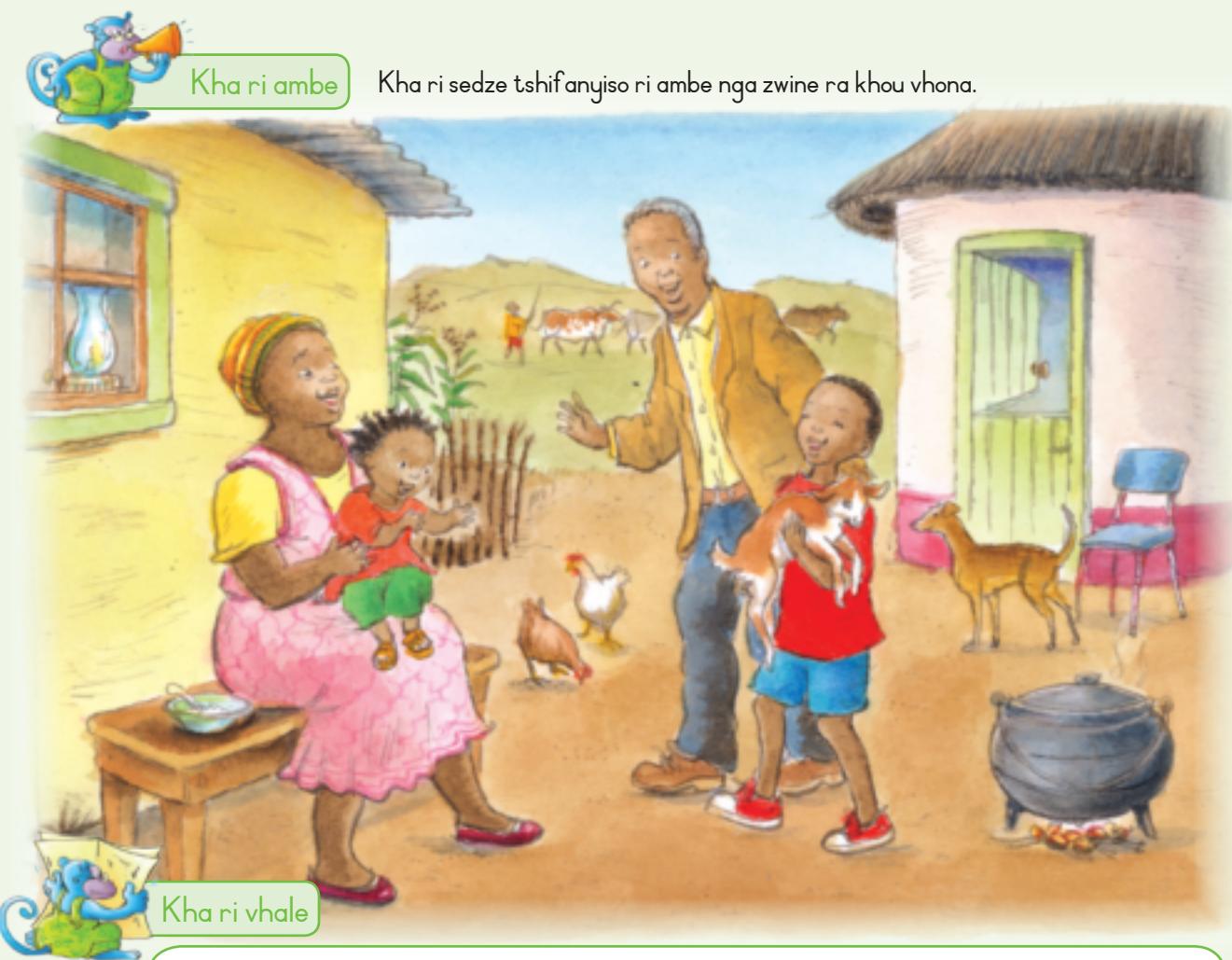


o
oma

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

101

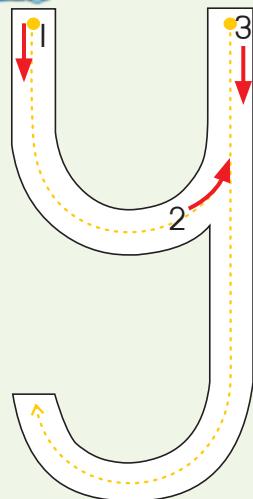


Ndi vhomakhulu vhavhuya.

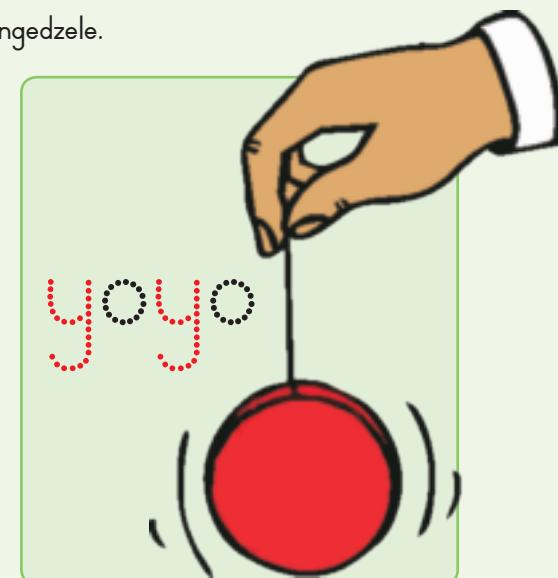


Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



y	j	g	y
g	y	g	p
y	a	y	g
u	p	a	j





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshel^elese mibvumo.

vhavhuya	yawe	yavho
vhuya	muya	yone



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^fi na mai^fi a
re fhungoni ili.



Ndi vhomakhulu vhavhuya.



Kha ri diphiⁿe

Ambani nga izwi zwif anyiso.



luvhilo



muhulwane



ongolowa



tsha kale



tshiswa



mutuku

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

Ledere la Y



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



y y

Y Y

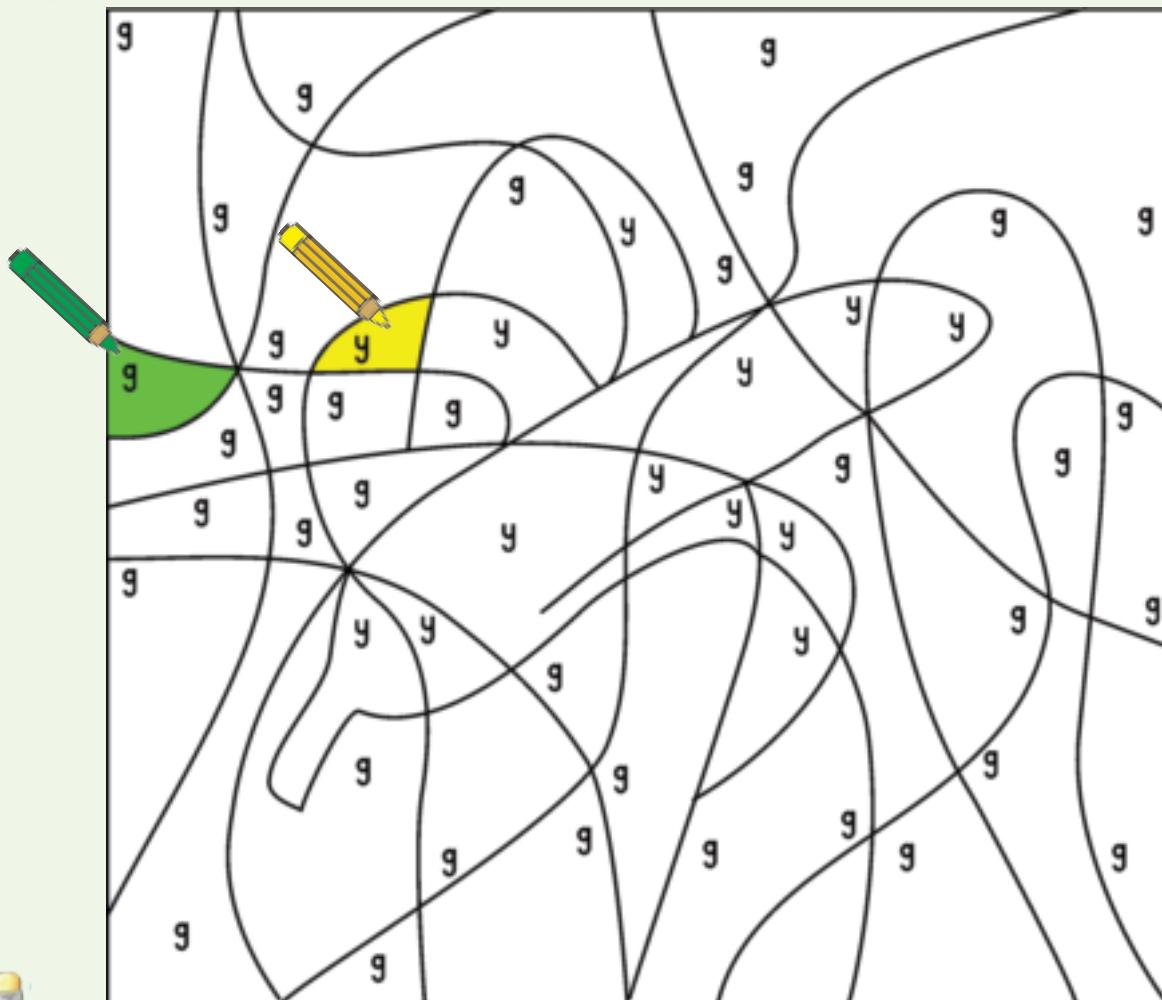


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani zwivhumbeo zwi re na ledere **y** nga tada na ledere **g** nga mudala.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **y** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.

<u>o</u> <u>o</u>	mbu <u>u</u>	va <u>a</u>

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

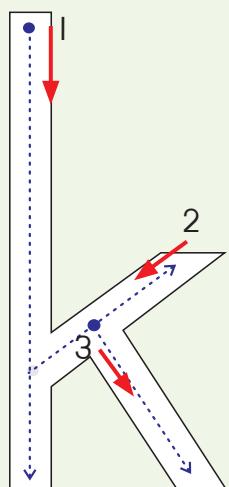


Kha ri vhale



Mibvumo

Vha takalela TV.



k	h	n	k
h	r	k	h
d	k	d	h
h	r	p	a

kokovha





Deithi:



Divhamai^ffi

Kha ri vhale mai^ffi ri thetshel^ese milvumo.

kala	kela	takala
kola	kula	kivha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^ffi na mai^ffi a
re fhungoni ili.



Vha takalela TV.



Kha ri diphine

Olanⁱ tshifanyiso tsha zwe na vhona kha TV.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

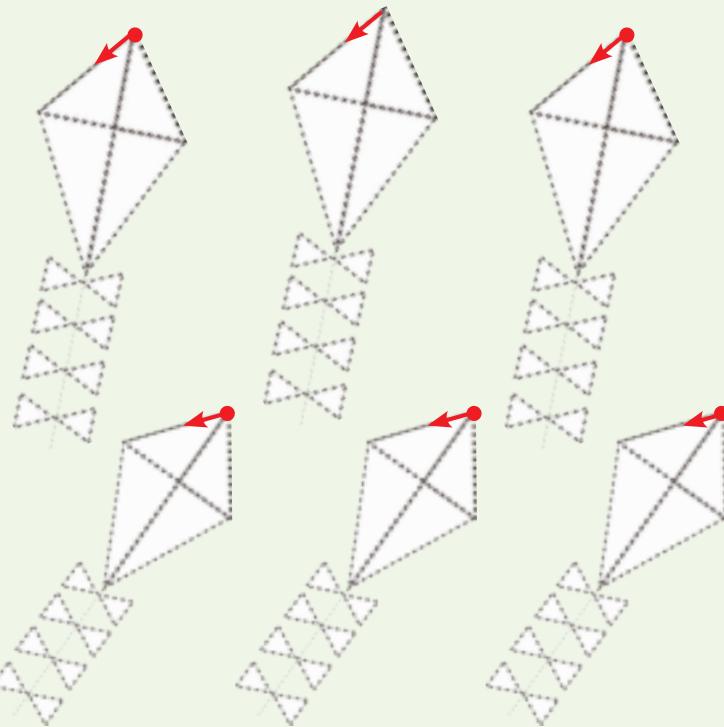
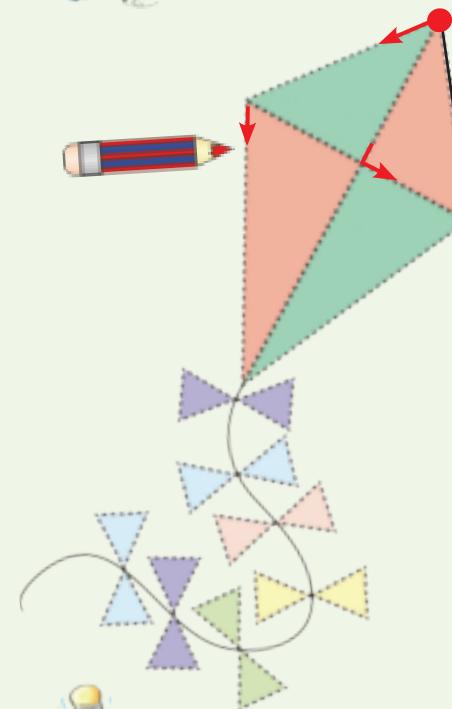
Ledere la k

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6



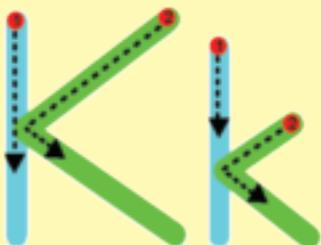
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



k k

K K

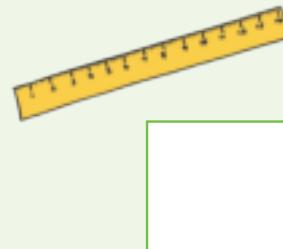
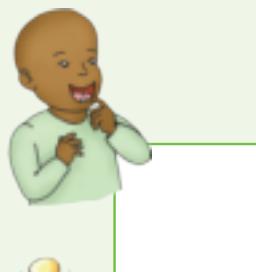
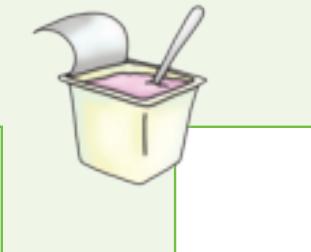
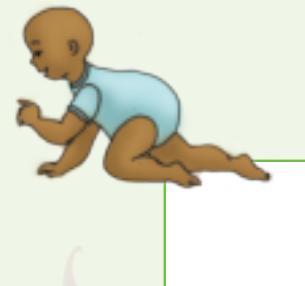


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **k** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

tshi_oli

_omi_i

ma_anda

mu_u_u

tshi_epe



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



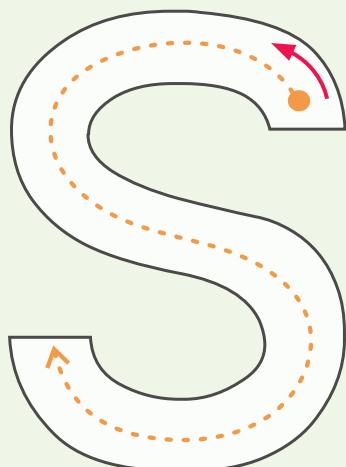
Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Ri thusa khotsi ashu.



Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



z	s	e	c
e	z	o	s
a	s	x	z
s	u	w	a





Deithi:



Divhamaiipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese milvumo.

saga	sefo	vusa	thusa
saha	sofa	posa	suvha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat̄a dza maipfi na maipfi a
re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphine



Tangedzelani ̄nama nga muvhala mutswuku.
Tangedzelani zwisibe nga muvhala wa lutombo.
Tangedzelani mitshelo nga muvhala mudala.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

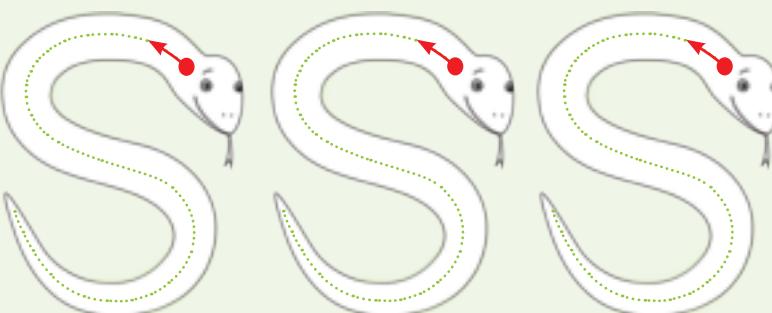
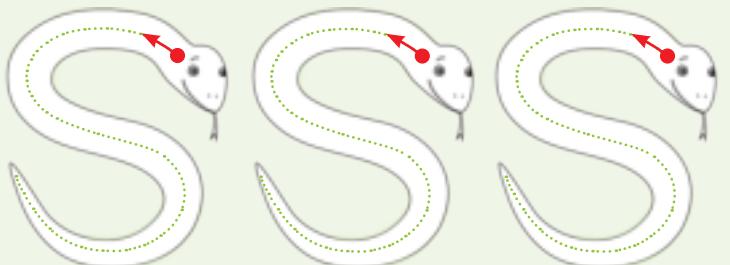
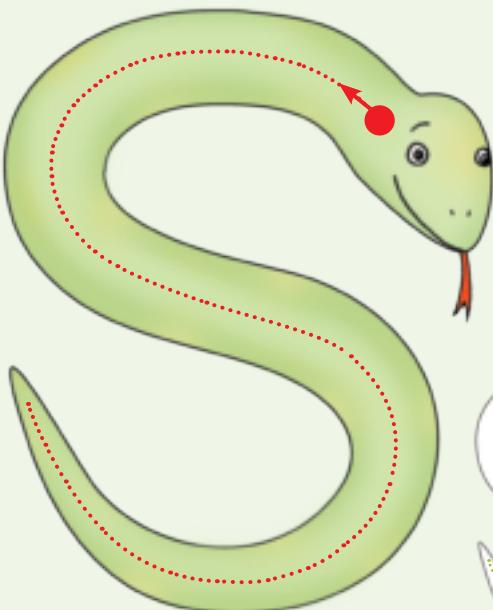
Ledere la S

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6



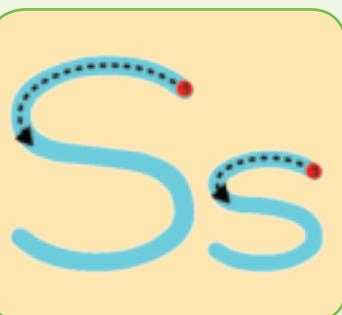
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



S S S S S

S S S S S

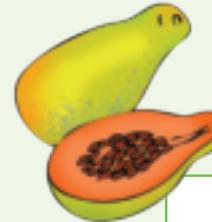


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **S** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.



_ekwa



_ogisi

7

_umbe



_aha



_aga



_ambelo

Mudededzi: Tsaino

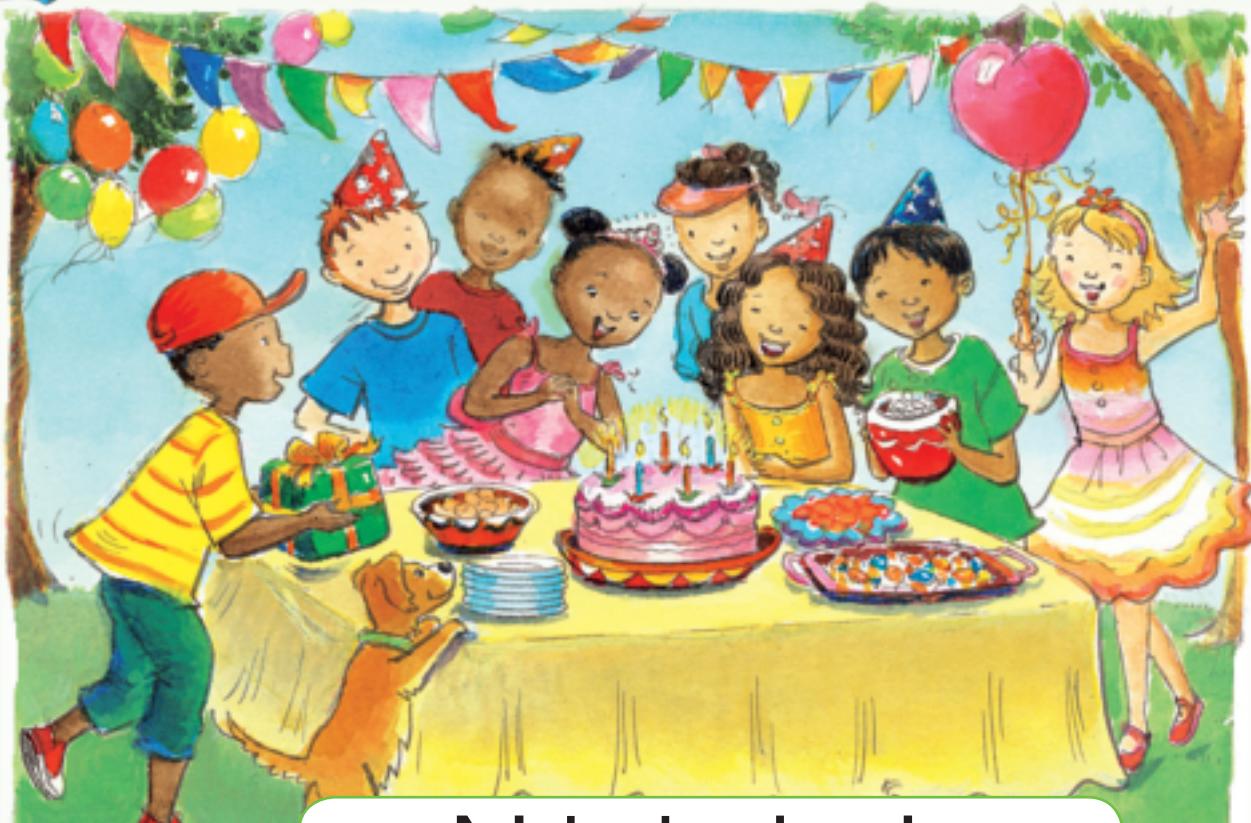
Deithi:

113



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



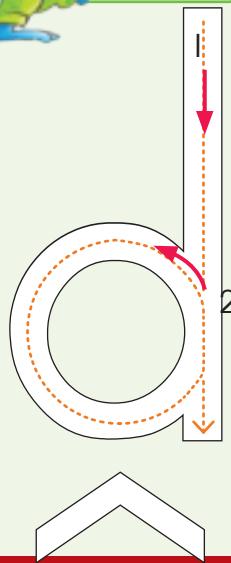
Kha ri vhale



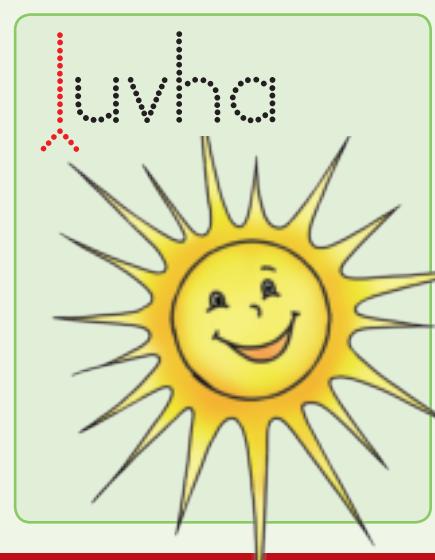
Mibvumo

Ndi duvha la
Malindi la mabebo.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



p	d̄	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	d̄	d	d
d̄	d	p	d





Deithi:



Divhamaipfī

Kha ri vhale maipfī ri thetshelēse milvumo.

daka	domu	ditsi	doroba
dana	duvha	denzhe	diraiva



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garača dza maipfī
na maipfī a re fhungoni ili.



Ndi duvha la Malindi la mabebo.



Kha ri diphiñe

Dzhenisani makhanđela kha khekhe iyi ni tshi sumbedza miňwaha yanu.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

115

Ledere la d



Kha ri nwale

Wanani ni tangedzele ledere li no fana na la u thoma.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	d



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

Dd

duvha



Dd



d d

D D



Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



100



Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani ledere **d** afho zwikhali u itela uri maipfi a yelane na tshifanyiso.
Talani mutalo u bva kha ipfi u ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

_ambatshekwa

_arelwa

_eme__u



_ula

_ongololo

_iromu



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

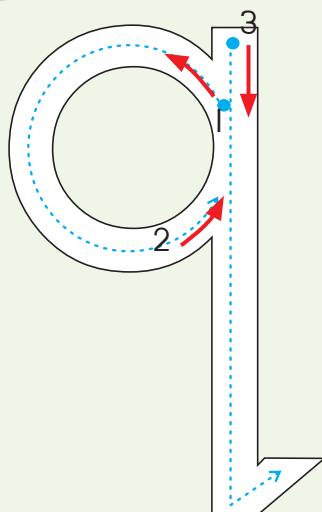


Kha ri vhale

O nwa tie.



Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare.
Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.

Quini



Q



Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

Kha ri vhale maip^fi ri thetshel^elese mibvumo.

Quini



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza maip^fi na maip^fi a
re fhungoni ili.



O

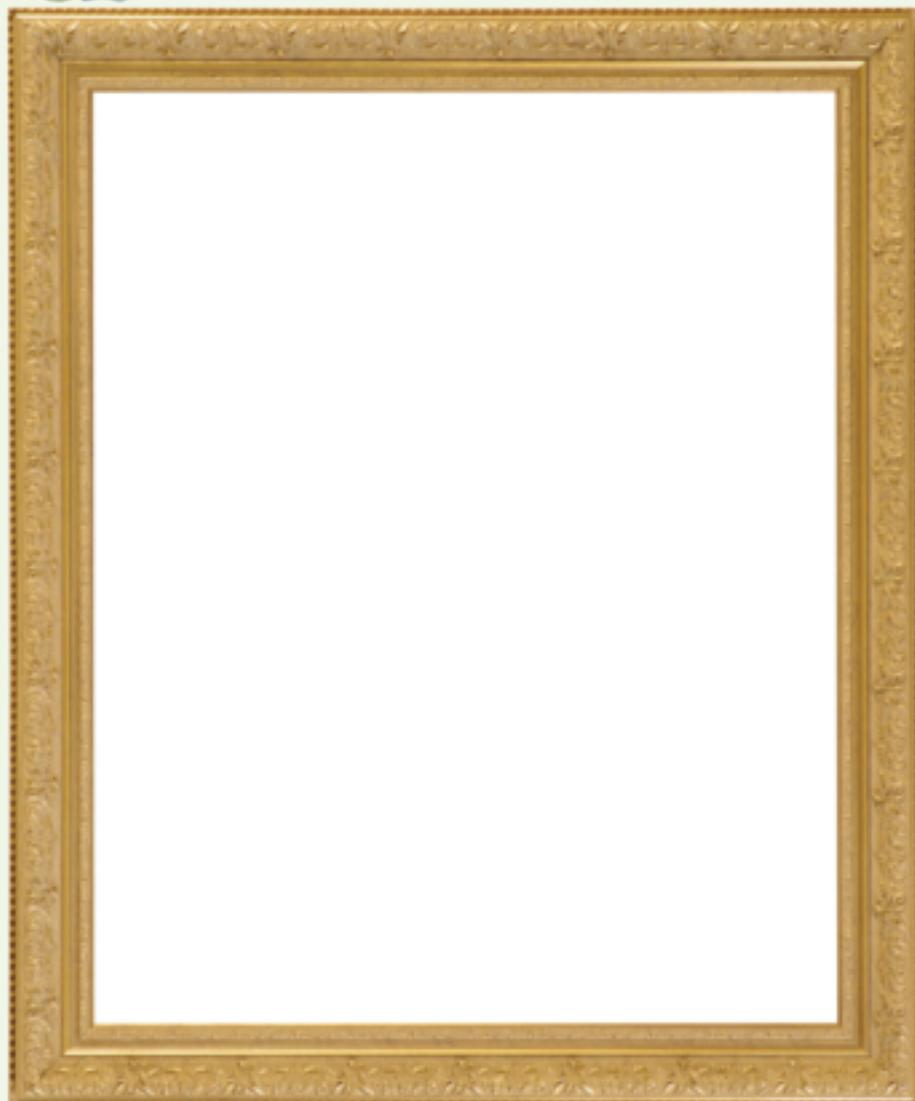
nwa

tie.



Kha ri diphine

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mut^a wa hanu ni kone u tevhedzela maip^fi.



khot^si

mme

khaladzi

khaladzi

makhulu
tshisadzi

makhulu
tshinna

malume

mmane

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

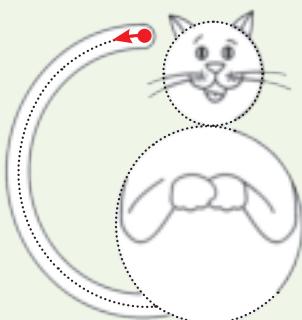
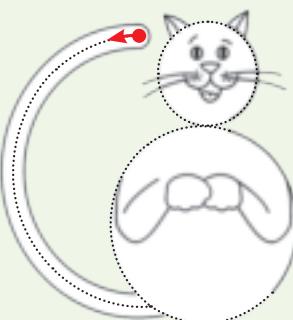
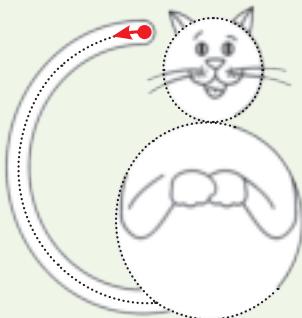
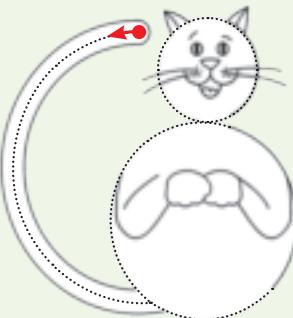
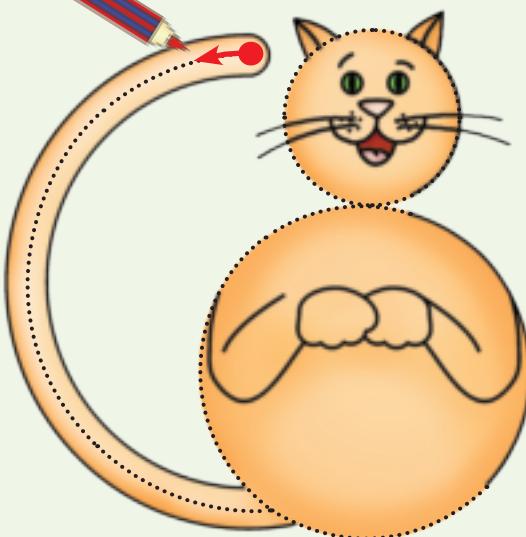
119

Ledere la q



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.

Qq

Quini

Qq

q **q**

Q **Q**



Deithi:

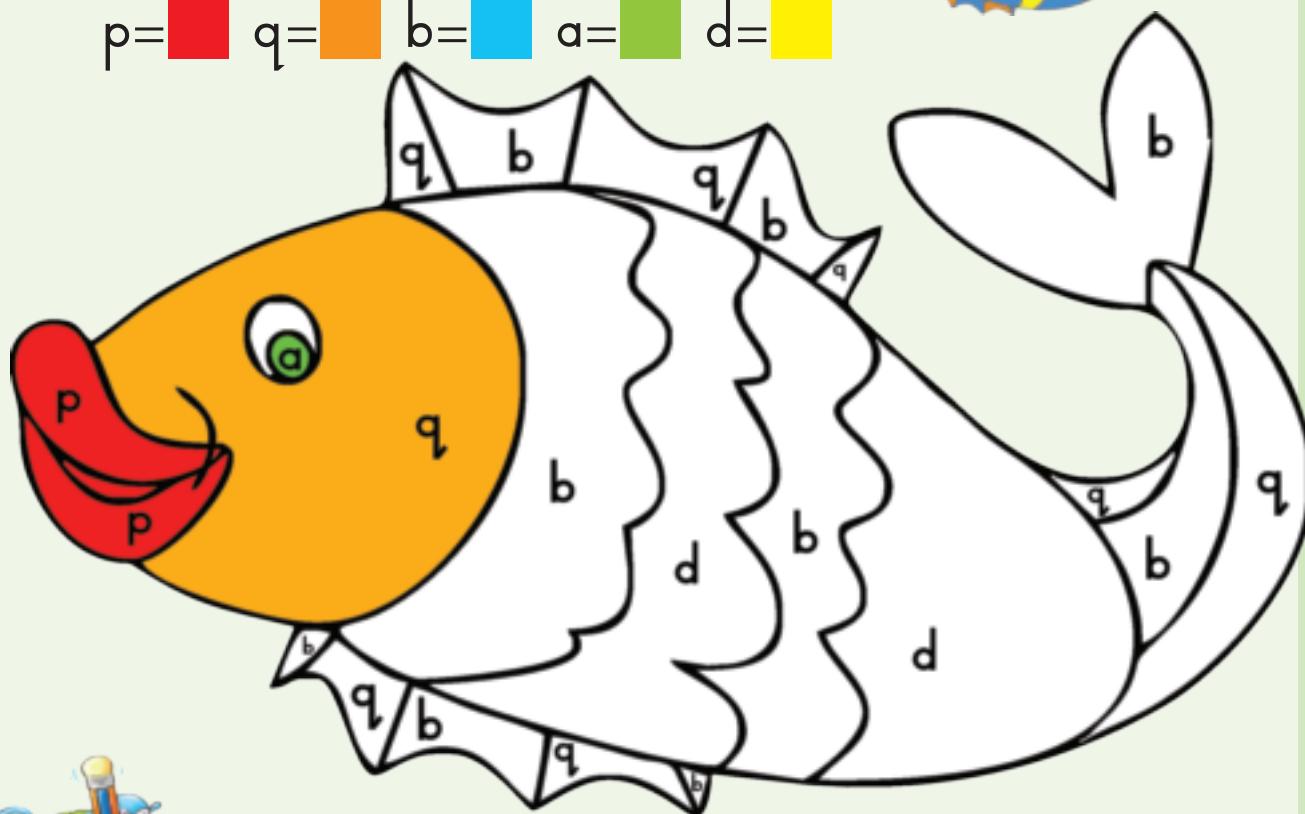


Kha ri nwale

Khalarani tshifanyiso ni tshi tevhedza maleddere.

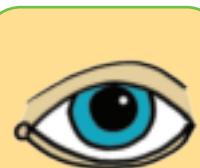
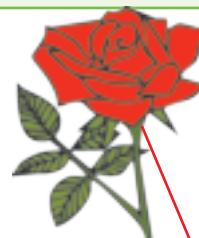


$p =$ $q =$ $b =$ $a =$ $d =$



Kharinwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshifanyiso u tshi ya kha tshipfi tshine na nga shumisa.



u vhonā



ukwama



u nukhedza



u thetshela



upfca

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

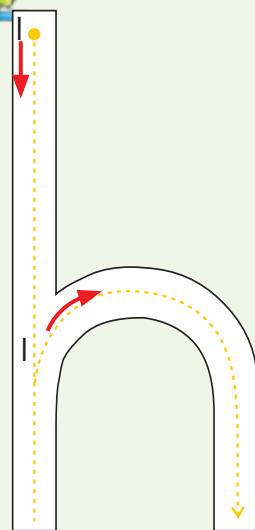


Kha ri vhale



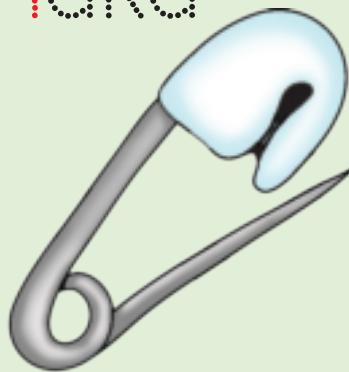
Mibvumo

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



h	n	m	h
n	u	a	n
u	h	u	a
h	u	n	h

haka





Deithi:



Divhamai^fi

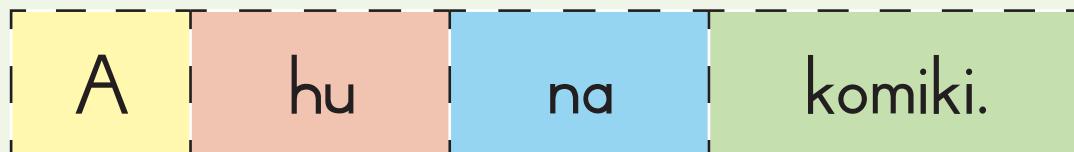
Kha ri vhale mai^fi ri thetshelese milvumo.

hatsi	haka	hana
huvha	hoha	hona



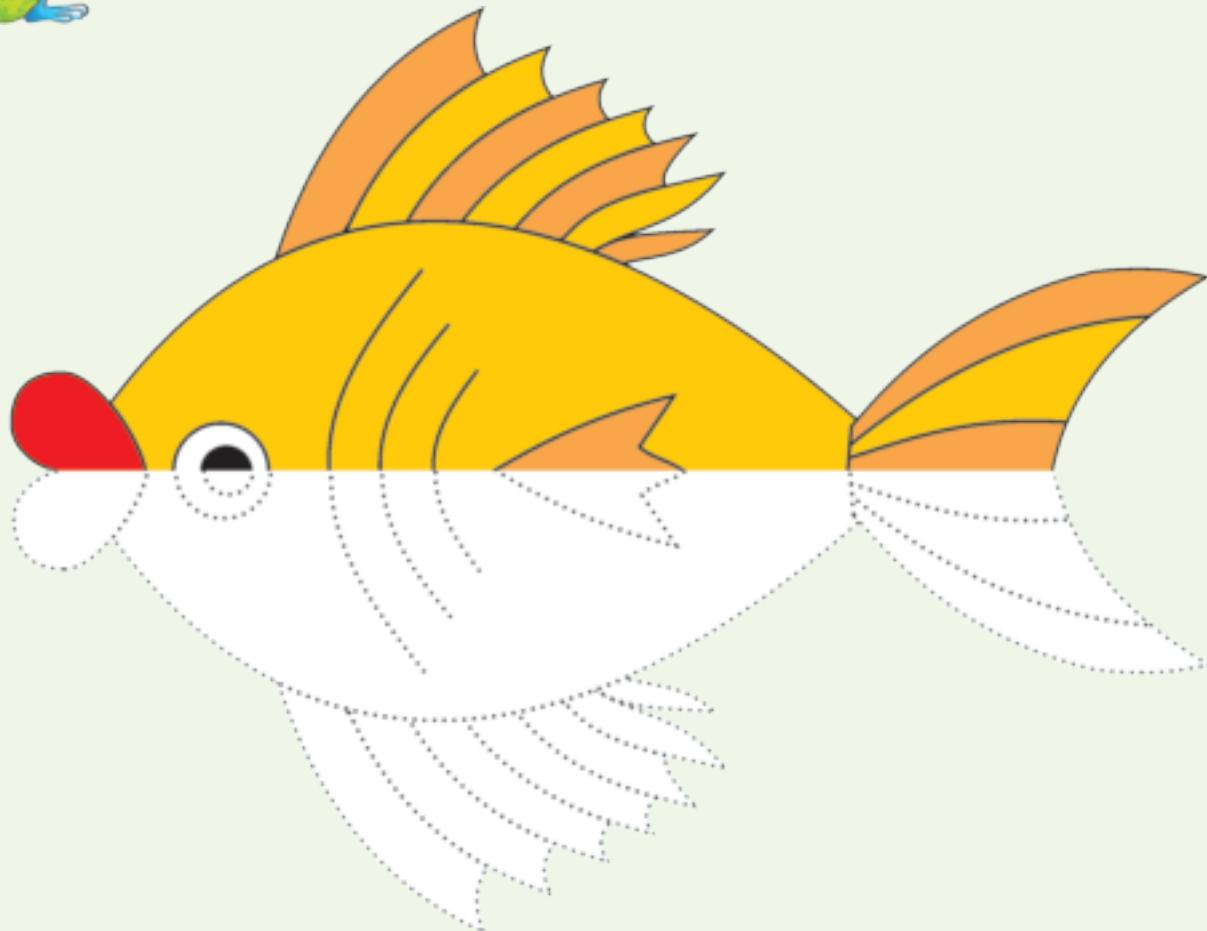
Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garat^a dza mai^fi na mai^fi a
re fhungoni ili.



Kha ri diphiⁿe

Fhedsisan tshifanyiso itshi.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

123

Ledere la h



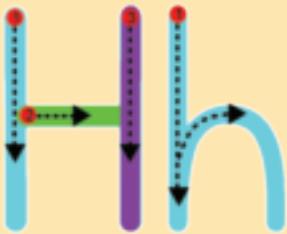
Kha ri nwale

Thusani bisi uri
i dzhene mugini
muñwe na
muñwe.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



hemmbe

Hh haya



h h

H H

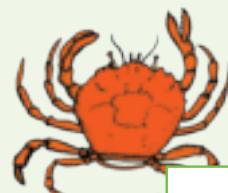
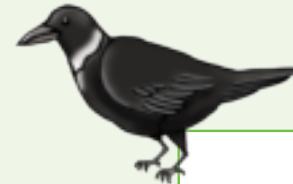
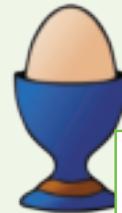


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Jenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani ipfi lo teaho tshifanyiso.



heke

hoko



hoyu

hona



hama

habu



harika

hunda



haka

habu



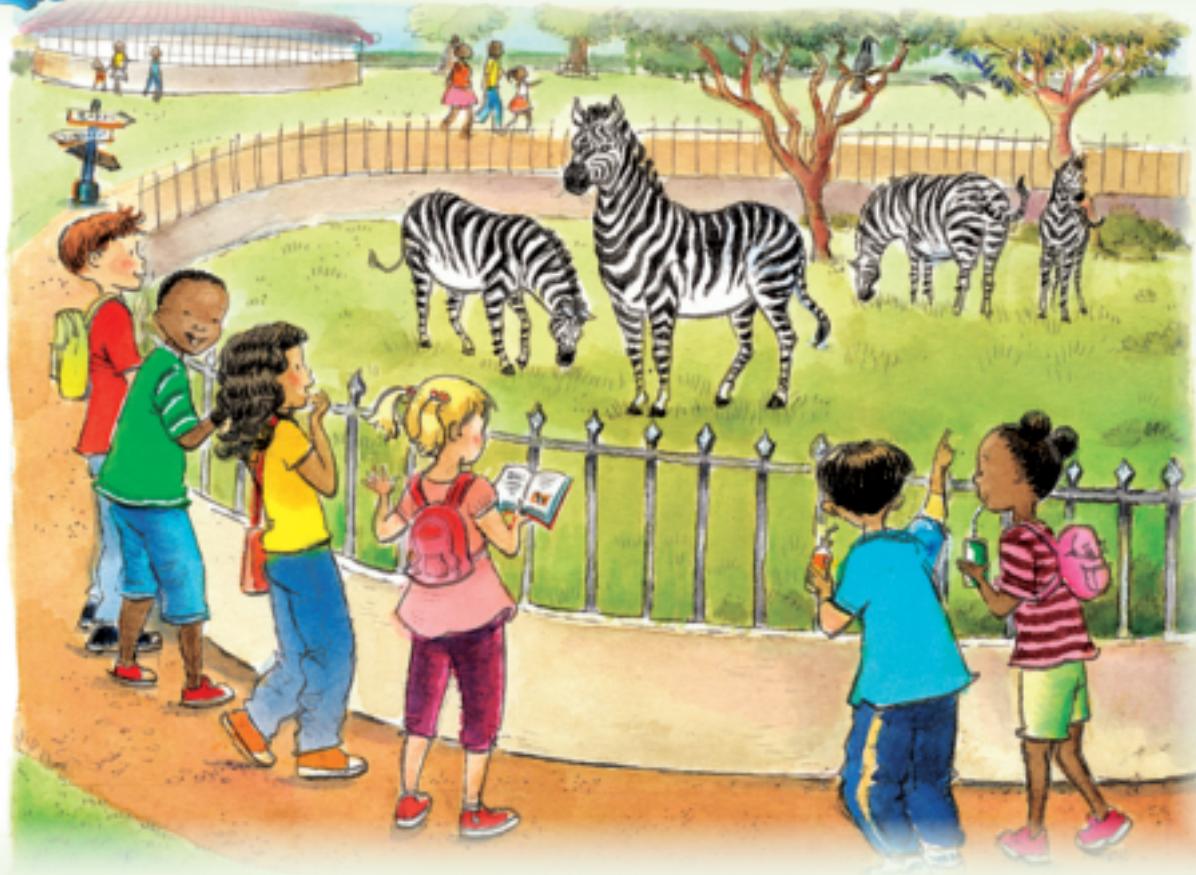
hemmbe

harani



Kha ri ambe

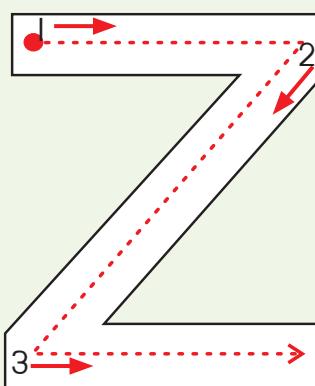
Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Mibvumo

Ro ya na mmawe zuu.

Bulani mubvumo. Ni u khalare. Ni u wane, ni u tangedzele.



z	c	a	s
a	e	z	e
z	s	c	z
s	x	e	s

ZOZO



Deithi:



Divhamaiſfi

Kha ri vhale maiſfi ri thetſheleſe milvumo.

zonya	zuwa	zuza
zazamela	zinki	zozo



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri livhanye garača dza maiſfi na maiſfi a
re fhungoni ili.



Ro ya na mmawe zuu.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshipuka u
tshi ya kha haya hatsho.



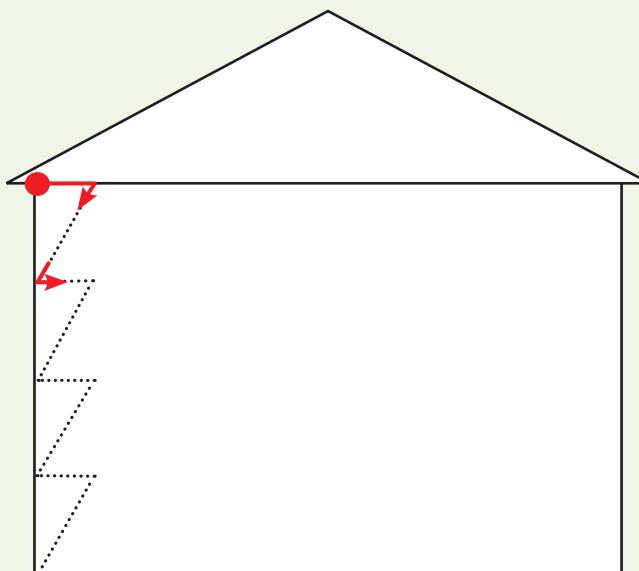
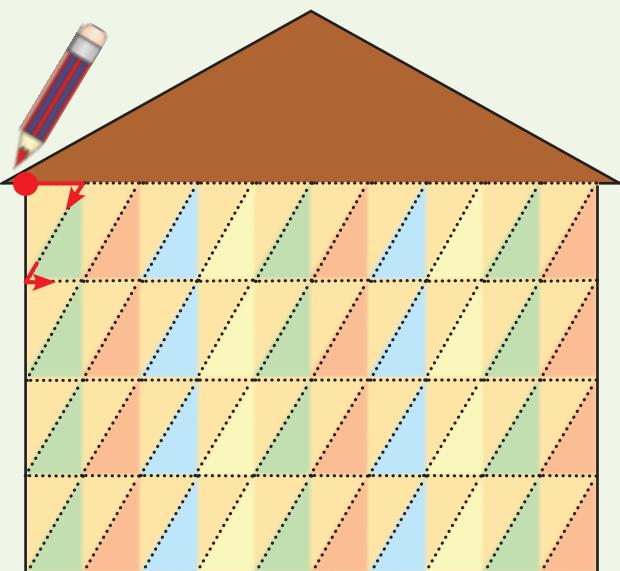
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



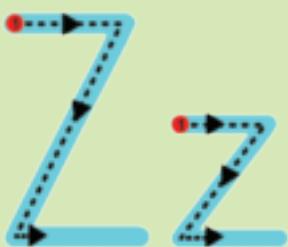
Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani mitalo ya zwithoma. Itani phetheni yanu inwi muñe kha nn̄du ya vhuvhili ni i khalaře.



Kha ri nwale

Itani ndowendowe ya u nwala ledere ili.



Zz

zakumi



Z Z

Z Z

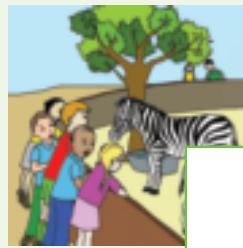


Deithi:



Kha ri nwale

Jenisani mibvumo ine zwifanyiso izwi zwa thoma ngayo.



Kha ri nwale

Khalarani ipfi lo teaho tshifanyiso.



zozo

zuza



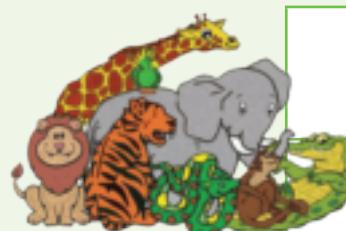
zuza

zinki



zinki

zuza



zuu

zuza



zuza

zulu



zakumi

zonya

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

129



Dikishinari yanga

A a

N n

B b

O o

C c

P p

D d

Q q

E e

R r

F f

S s

G g

T t

H h

U u

I i

V v

J j

W w

K k

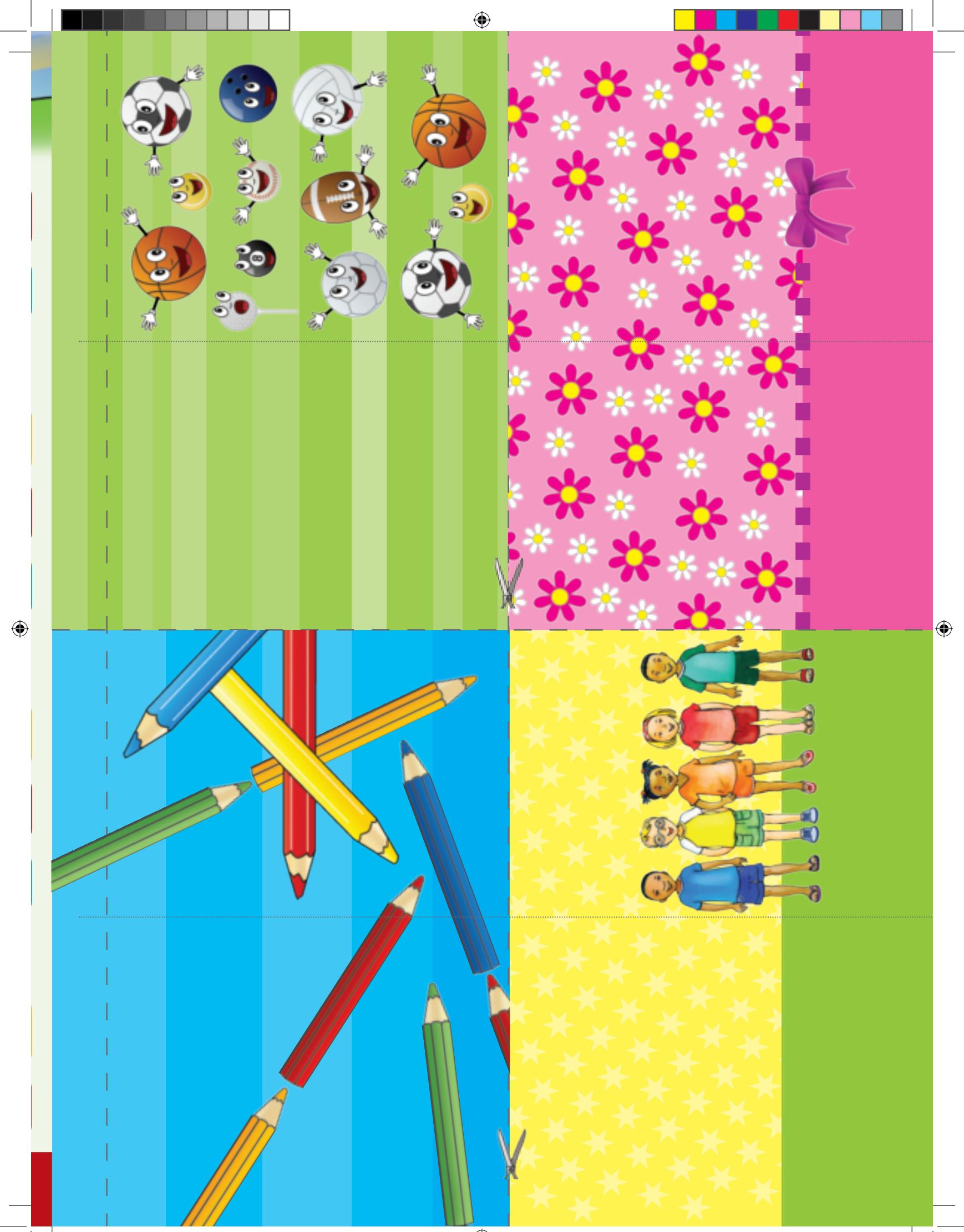
X x

L l

Y y

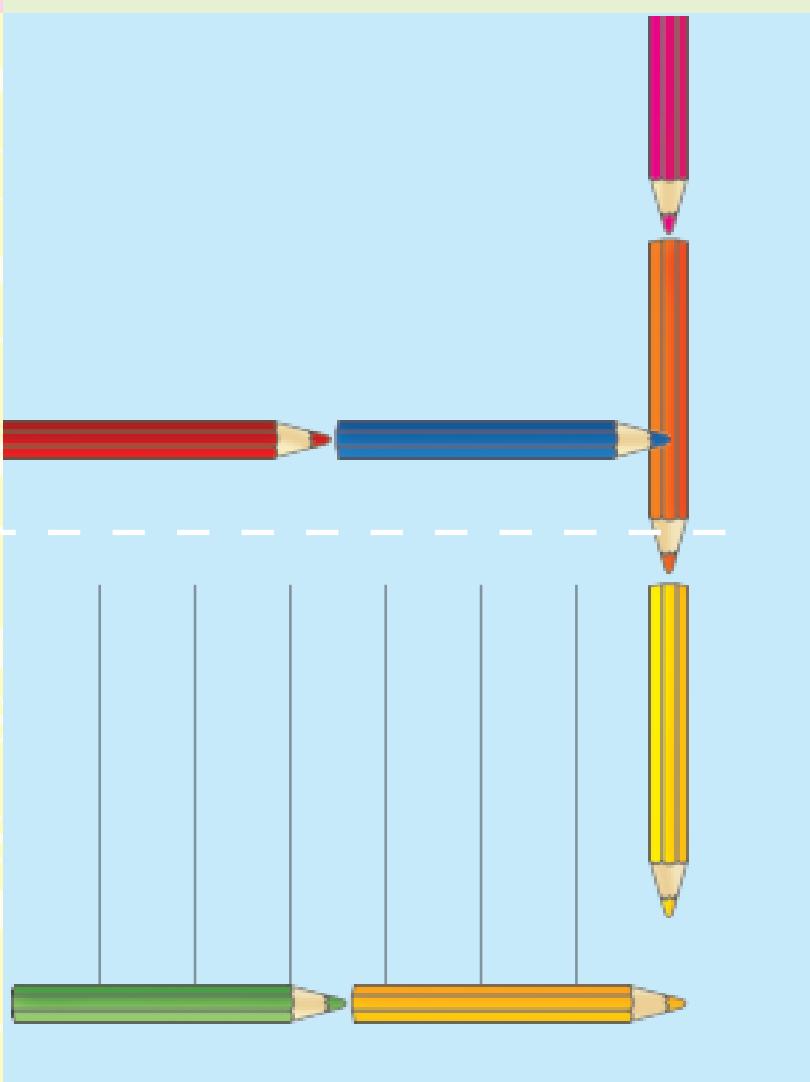
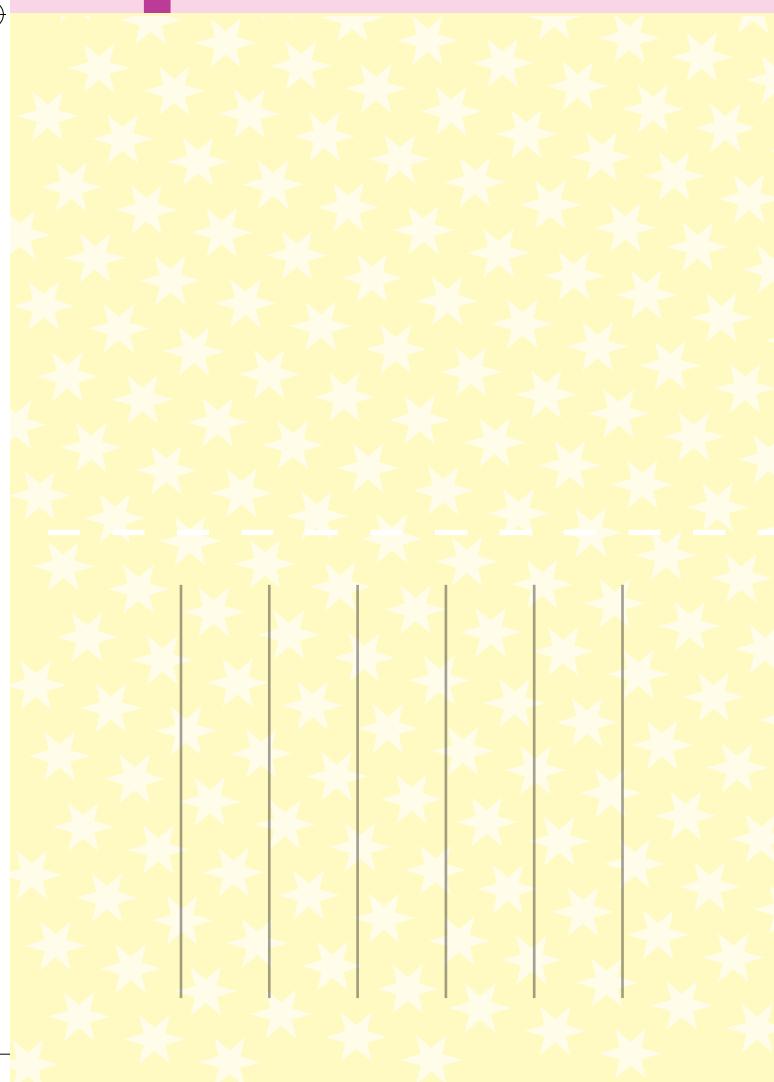
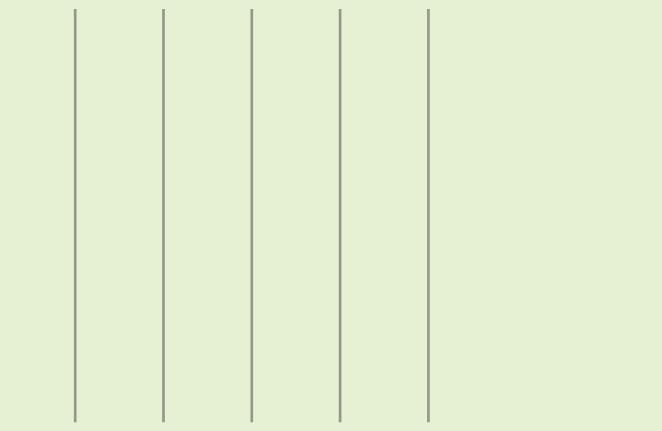
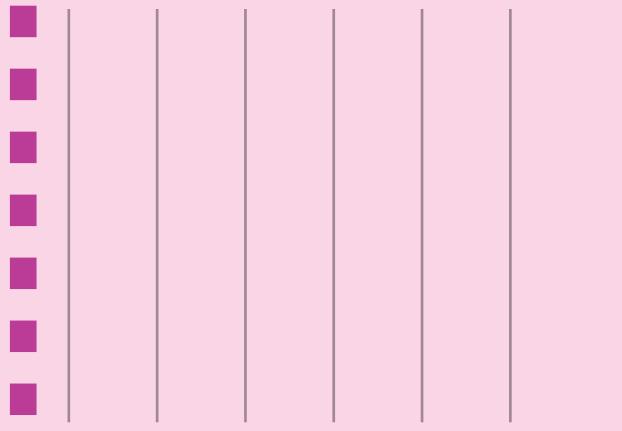
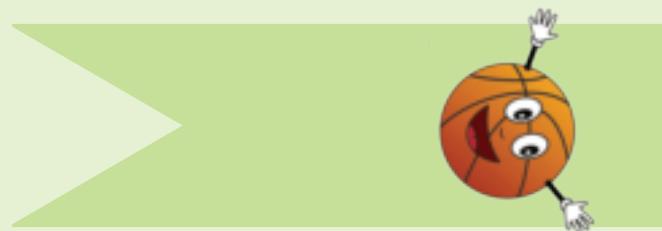
M m

Z z





0





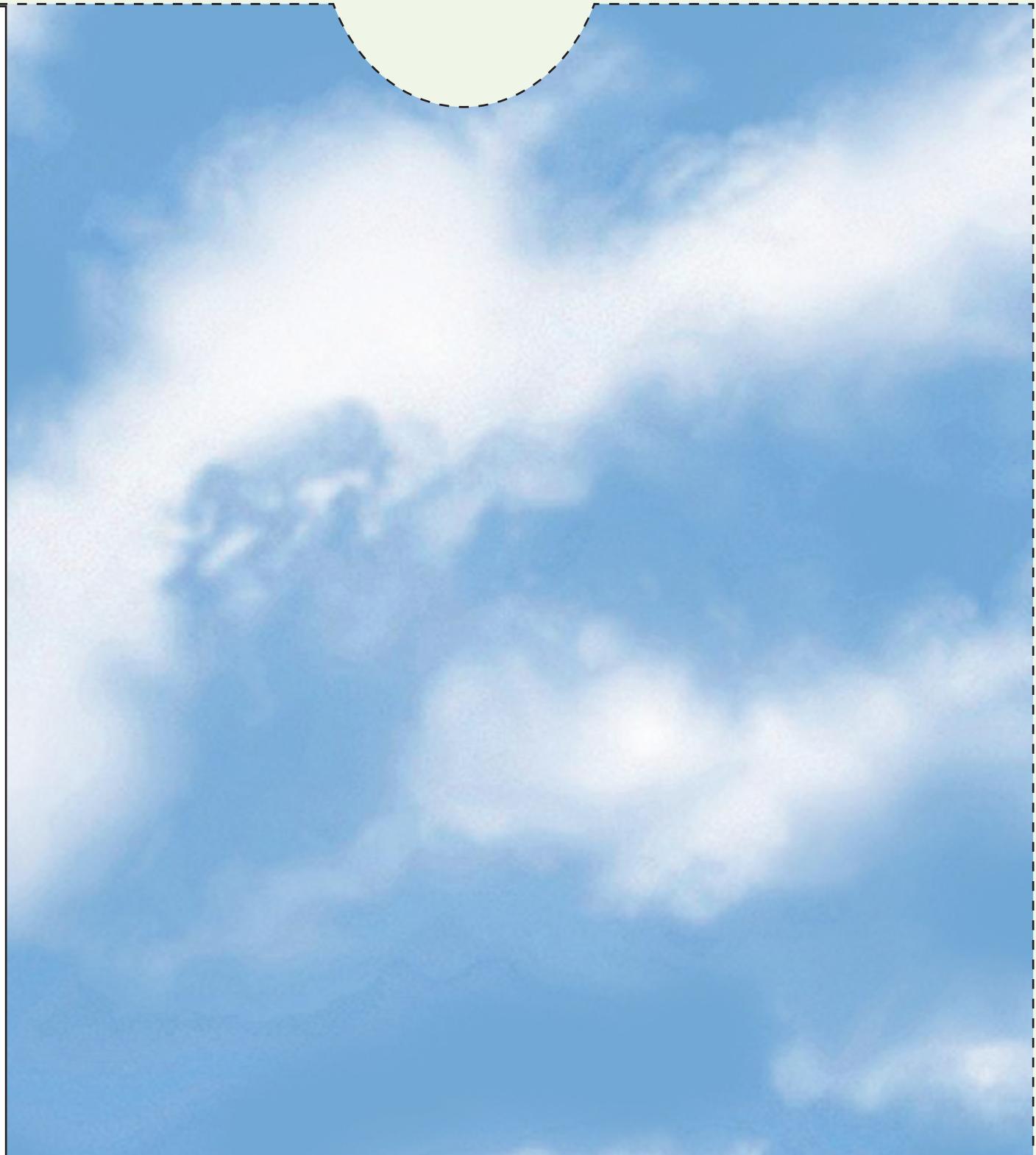
Gerani kha mutalo wo ḫukhukanyiwo ni
nambatedze murahu ha siatari ili kha gwati ja
buyu yañu uri ni ite tshikwama. Ndi hone hune
na nga vhea hone zwigeriwa zwañu uri ni zwi
shumise hafhu.



Zwigeriwa Zwanga



nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha



nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha nambatedzani hafha



Garata dza maipfi:
Gerani garata dza maipfi kha mitaladzi yo
thukukanyiwaho. Dzi livhangeni na garata dza maipfi
kha mabammbiri a u shumelo o nomboriwaho. Dzi
nambatedzeni nthia ha ipfi li re lone.



Ann

na

Ndamulelo.

27

Nne na inwi.

35

Ana na Ndamulelo dzhena vha

fano.

43

Vha tamba bola phakhani.

tshikolo

47

U tamba hu a takadza.

51

Nndinde ndi tshifuwo tsha Ndumeliso.

bola.

59

Hu khou fhisa.

67

Ndi takusa Mashudu.

tamba

69

Ri imba ri guma.

u

71

Ndamulelo o posa bege bisini.

funesa

73

Ndumeliso o tsa bisini a.

Ndi

75

pfa notshi i tshi noña.

77

Ndi takalela u la.





75	U	talela	mitambo	zwi	a	takadza.	zuu.
79	Ndumeliso	u	na	vhudele.			
83	Ndumeliso	u	a	awela.			mmawe
87	Ri	vhala		bugu.			
91	Mme	anga	vho	renga	maapula.	na	
95	Khotsi	anga	vha	vusa	nndu.	ya	
99	Mukomana	wanga	o	xisa	baisigira.	Ro	
103	Ndi	vhomakhulu		vhavhuya.			I26
107	Vha	takalela		TV.			
111	Ri	thusa	khotsi	ashu.			komiki.
115	Ndi	duvha	la	Malindi	la	mabebo.	na
119	O	nwa	Coke.	A	hu		I22

