

ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE  
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1  
TERMS 1 & 2  
ISBN 978-1-920458-63-8  
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.  
11th Edition

ISBN 978-1-920458-63-8



9 781920 458638

a b c d e  
f g h i j  
k l m n o p  
q r s t u  
v w x y z



UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi - 5 Incwadi yokul-

ISBN 978-1-920458-63-8



**basic education**  
Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Igama:

Iklasi:



# UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU

Incwadi yokul-  
ithemu 1 & 2



UNkk Angie Motshekga,  
uNgqongqoshe weMfundu  
Eyisisekelo



UDkt. Reginah Mhaule,  
iSekela loMnyango  
weMfundu Eyisisekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uDkt. Reginah Mhaule.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxene yoMnyango weMfundu Eyisisekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundu yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekile yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundu ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundu yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi eziluqukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

# OKUDINGA UKWENZIWA YINTSHA yaseNingizimu Afrika

<b>Ukulingana</b>	<b>Isithunzi somuntu</b>	<b>Impilo</b>
Phatha bonke abantu ngokufanayo nangokwamukelekayo. Ungacwasi.	Hlonipha wonke umuntu. Yiba nomusa ube nokunakekela.	Impilo yonke ibalulekile. Hlonipha yonke into ephilayo.
<b>Umndeni</b>	<b>Imfundu</b>	<b>Ukusebenza</b>
	Ngena isikole, usebenze kanzima emalungwini omndeni. 	Siza umndeni emisebenzini eyenziwa ekhaya. Abantwana mabangaphoqelela ukuthola umsebenzi. 
<b>Inkululeko nokuphepha</b>	<b>Impahla</b>	<b>Inkolo, ukukholwa nemibono</b>
	Ungalimazi, ungahluphi noma wesabise abanye abantu. Ungabavumeli nabanye abantu ukuthi bakwenze lokhu. Xazulula izinkinga zokungaboni ngaso linye ngendlela enokuzithoba. 	Hlonipha inkolo nemibono yabanye abantu. 
<b>Ukuphepha</b>	<b>Ubuzwe</b>	<b>Ukukhululeka kokukhuluma</b>
	Vikela umhlaba. Ungalimazi amanzi nogesi. Vikela izilwane nezitshalo. Qiniseka ukuthi izikole namakhaya enu kuhanzekile. 	Yiba yisakhamuzi saseNingizimu Afrika esethembekile. Hlonipha imithetho, uqiniseke ukuthi nabanye abantu benza kanjalo. 



Ibanga  
lesi-**5**

ISIZULU



U I i m i  
L w a s e k h a y a



Le ncwadi ngeka-:

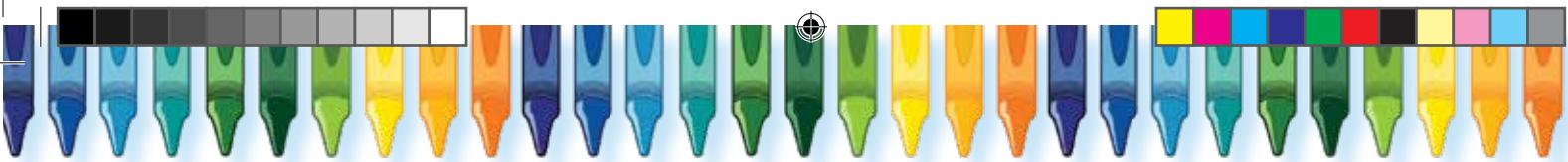


ISIZULU

Incwadi  
yoku-

I





## INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela  
idinga ukusetshenziswa  
ndawonye nezinye onazo.  
Uma wenza ulimi, thola  
olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yemisebenzi ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ikhulise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kukhule ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundu, kanye nolwazi lokufunda. Sethemba ukuthi izoba usizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono olimi.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo lwamasonto amabili olubarulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, kanye nele-103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yemisebenzi, uzothola imiyalelo ecacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Umjikelezo wamasonto amabili uqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



### 1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma – amahora ama-2 emasontweni amabili

Masikhulume

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalonjalo lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yemisebenzi inemisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela engasetshenziswa ukuthuthukisa ikhono lukulalela nokukhuluma.



Masifunde

### 2 Ukufunda nokubukela – amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kulamasonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kuhambisane nemibhalo ebukwayo: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhula, imidwebo, uhlaka, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele inqubo yokufunda ibheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa nangemuva kokufunda.



Masibhale

### 3 Ukubhala Nokwethula – amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

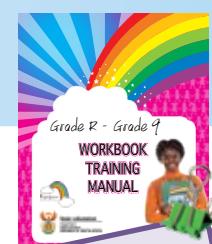
I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amanangi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwya kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezalhukahlukene.



ULIMI

### 4 Izakhiwo zolimi nezimiso – ihora eli-1 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla lwemininingwane Yezakhiwo Zolimi nezimiso okumele zensiwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadi Yemisebenzi ehambisana nomjikelezo wamasonto amabili. Umsebenzi ngamunye unencazelo Kanye nezibonelo.



Thola omunye  
umhlahlandlela obizwa  
ngokuthi Incwadi  
Yokuqequesha.





# Indikimba 1: Ukuxoxa izindaba

## Izindaba

### Ithemu 1: Amasonto 1 - 2

#### 1 UPele - umdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo

2

Ufundu indaba kaPele umdlali webhola lezinyawo  
Ufundu imibuzo emayelana nendaba  
Ubona imibuzo ayiphendule. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo  
Wethula imibono ngoPele  
Uthola imibuzo ayiphendule  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo

#### 2 Okunye futhi ngoPele

4

Uyaxoxisana neqembu ngemibuzo  
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nabalingiswa, indawo kanye nomqondo osemqoka wendaba.  
Uyafingqa, aqoqe esebeenzisa ibalazwe uhlaka  
Ubhala iqoqo.

#### 3 UPortia uhlaza indaba ayifunde ngebhola lezinyawo

6

Ufundu isibuyekezo sencwadi  
Uphendula imibuzo ngokuhluza kwencwadi  
Uthola umbhalo, isihloko kanye nokuqukethwe ekuhluzwani kwencwadi  
Wethula isizathu esingenza izingane ziyyithakasele indaba  
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa izenzo ezisenkathini edlule.  
Uguqula imisho isuke enkathini edlule iye kweyamanje

#### 4 Ukubhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi

8

Ulandelanisa imisho  
Usebeenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu ukuzilungiselela  
Bhala ukuhluzwa kwencwadi ulandele izihlokwana ozinikeziwe  
Udweba isithombe akhombise ngaso ukuthi incwadi imayelana nani

#### 5 Ukuguquka kwendlela yokubheka izinto

10

Uyaxoxa ngesithombe  
Ufundu indaba emayelana nomfana omncane osathokozela imidlalo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
Ubhala isigaba  
Unikeza indaba isihloko  
Ubona amabizoqho kanye namabizomvama

#### 6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutshwa

12

Usebenzisa isakhiwo asinikeziwe ukulungiselela indaba  
Unika indaba isihloko  
Ubhala isingeniso sendaba  
Uchaza isizinda sendaba  
Ubona abalingiswa endaben  
Ubona isakhiwo sendaba  
Ubona uvuthondaba endaben  
Usebenzisa iziphongozo ukwakha amagama amasha  
Usebenzisa izijobelelo ukwakha amagama amasha  
Uphinda abhale imisho asebenzise ukhefane ngokufanele

#### 7 Umdlalo wokugcina kaPele

14

Wethula inkulumo esihloko sithi 'Kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile'  
Uhlola inkulumo eyethulwe yiqembu  
Ufundu umbhalo ngomdlalo wokugcina kaPele  
Uphendula imibuzo yombhalo awuniikeziwe  
Uthola imiqondofana emishweni

#### 8 Siyadidiyela

16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele  
Wethula umdlalo ekilasini  
Ubhala ucwaningo lomdlalo olusho ukuthi uyini umdlalo, ngobani abdlali, uhlolo lolimi olusetshenzisiwe, izizathu zokuthi izethameli kumele ziwubuke yini noma cha umdlalo lowo  
Usebeenzisa izimpawu zokuloba  
Wenza uhla esebeenzisa inkathi yamanje

#### Imibhalo enemidati yolwazi Ithemu 1: Amasonto 3 - 4

#### 9 Unogwaja okhethekile

18

Uthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili  
Ufundu umbhalo ngoNogwaja Womfula  
Uphendula imibuzo ngombhalo noma ngendaba

#### 10 Okunye ngeogwaja bomfula

20

Ubona imisho eyisihloko neyesekelayo  
Uqedela uhlaka eliwubulwembu mayelana noNogwaja Womfula  
Ubhala ukufingqa indaba kaNogwaja omkulu

#### 11 Izinombolo zixoxa indaba ebuhlungu

22

Ufundu igrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula  
Uyaqonda aphinde abhale ngegrafu ngoNogwaja Womfula

Ubona izincazelo zamagama  
Ubona omqondofana  
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini  
Uhlanganisa imisho ngezihlanganiso ezifana no-kodwa, ngoba, uma, ngakho no-lapho

#### 12 Ukufunda ngeogwaja

24

Ubhala imisho elandelana kahle yakhe isigaba  
Ubona umusho oyisihloko kwisigaba  
Uxhuma imisho ngala magama okuxhuma: okokuqala, okulandela lapho, emva kwalokho, ekugcineni  
Ubhala isigaba esicacile nemisho elandelana kahle

#### 13 Onogwaja abafuyiweyo nabasendle

26

Ufuna umbhalo omayelana nawonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle  
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
Ubhala isihloko sombhalo  
Ubhala ethebhuleni umahluko ophakathi kwawonogwaja basendle kanye nabafuyiwe  
Uthola amaquiniso  
Usebeenzisa ibizoszenzo (uku-)

#### 14 Siphindela konogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe

28

Ubhala isigaba asho ukuthi onogwaja basendle bawanakekela kanjani amazinyane  
Ulungisa imisho esebeenzisa ubunye nobuningi bazenso  
Ubona izenzo ezilandelwa nezingalandelwa ngumenziva  
Ukufingqa umbhalo othi: Izinhlobo Ezahlukahlukene Zonogwaja

#### 15 Make sibheke izifengqo

30

Ufundu umbhalo omayelana nesilwane esihuquzelayo esisuka ekhanda  
Uthola isingathekiso endaben  
Uqondanisa izisho nezincazelo zazo  
Uthola izisho emishweni  
Ubona isenzasamuntu  
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo

#### 16 Make sibheke ukubhala futhi

32

Ucwaninga i-eseyi emayelana nezilwane Ulungiselela i-eseyi ngezilwane esebeenzisa ibalazwe elisabulwembu  
Ubhala i-eseyi esho ukuthi isilwane sihlala kuphi, isimo saso kanye nobukhulu baso, ukuthi siphila isikhathi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha

# UPele – umdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo



Masikhulume

Khuluma ngalesi sithombe.



Masifunde

"Uma ngizwa Iculo Lesizwe LaseBrazil, ngizizwa sengathi ngisephusheni. Ngizama ukucabangisisa ukuthi

ngizodlala kanjani kepha ngiqhubekе ngokucabanga: Kwenzeke kanjani ukuthi ngibe lapha, eqenjini laseBrazil, eSweden, sengizodlalela izwe lami? Kufanele ukuba yiphupho!"

Lona nguPele ngenkathi eneminyaka eyi-17, edlala umdlalo wakhe wokuqala wamanqamu webhola likanobhutshuzwayo leNdebe Yomhlaba. Ngubani lo mfana? Ufinyelele kanjani eNdebeni Yomhlaba? Uzizwa enjani ngebhola likanobhutshuzwayo, umdlalo owamenza waduma? UPele wayehlala edolobheni elincane laseBrazil. Umndeni wakhe wawumpofu kakhulu. UPele wayeyilo mfana owayedlala ibhola lezinyawo noma kwakufanele abe sesikoleni. Wayenenthlahla ngoba ubaba wakhe wayengumlali webhola lezinyawo, wabe esemfundisa ukuthi ukubhema nokuphuza akumlungele.

UPele uthi, "abantu baseBrazil bayasangana ngebhola lezinyawo. Bafunda ukukhahlela uma nje sebekwazi ukuzimela. Ukuhamba kuza kamuva."

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola lokuqala, iThe Shoeless Ones, eneminyaka eyi-10. Wayenekhono. Eneminyaka eyi- 14 wayedlalela iqembu lasekhaya labasubathi.

Ngaleso sikhathi wayengasebenzi kahle esikoleni. Wayekhathalele kakhulu ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Wawuphinda unyaka owodwa esikoleni. Wasiyeka isikole eneminyaka eyi-14 wase eqala ukusebenza embonini yezicathulo. Utthe esekhulile waphatheka kabi ngokuyekela isikole. Wabe esebuyela esikoleni futhi waya nasenyuvesi emva kokuba eseshadile futhi esenengane.

Eneminyaka enyi-15, waya kodlalela iqembu elidumile elalibizwa ngokuthi iSantos. Emva kweminyaka emibili wadlalela iBrazil eNdebeni Yomhlaba ye-1958 eSweden. Washaya amagoli ayishumi emidlalweni yobushampeni, eyanqotshwa yi-Brazil.

Emva kwalokho wadlala emidlalweni eminingi, washaya amagoli angaphezu kwayi-1 300.

Kungani uPele wayephumelela kangaka? Kunezizathu eziningi. Okokuqala, wayelithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Okwesibili, wayehlakaniphile ngendlela ayedlala ngayo lo mdlalo, futhi, okokugcina, wayengazidialeli yena yedwa, wayedlalela iqembu.

UPele wayengeyena umdlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu kuphela. Wasebenzela ngamandla amalungelo abndlali bebhola lezinyawo. Wayenza isiqiniseko sokuthi uma begula noma belimele babekhokhelwa.

Ibhola lezinyawo liwolunye uhlobo lwemidlalo ethandwa kakhulu emhlabeni. Ngabe wena uyalithanda? Ngubani umpedha omthandayo? Yini eyenza umthande? Ngabe umbona eysibonelo kuwe? Ukusho ngani lokho?





Usuku:



Masibhale

Waphatheka kanjani uPele ngenkathi edlalela izwe lakhe umdlalo wakhe wokuqala?



UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni ephilile. Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

UPele wabuyela esikoleni eseshadile. Ucabanga ukuthi lokhu kwaba lula noma kwaba nzima kuye? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayengumlali webhola lezinyawo omkhulu?

Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala?

Ucabanga ukuthi uPele wayeqhenya ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

Izingane ziyaye zikhase ngaphambi kokuba zihambe. UPele uthi izingane zaseBrazil zenzani?

Phinda ufunde isigaba sesibili sale ndaba.

Phinda ubhale leyo mibuzo ezikhalezi ozinikiwe, bese ubhala izimpendulo esikhalezi esifanele.

Umbuzo 1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Impendulo	



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo. Dweba umugqa osuka egameni elilodwa kwesokunxele uye encazelweni yalo kwesokudla.

Nakisia
Udumile
Ukuthatheka
Ushampeni
Ukuphumelela

Ngusaziwayo
Umpetha
Ukunqoba
Ukuheheka
Qaphelisisa

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

## 2 Okunye futhi ngoPele



Masibhale

Xoxani ngale mibuzo emaqenjini enu.  
Bhalani izimpendulo zenu.



Ngubani umlingiswa osemqoka kule ndaba?

Kungani uthi nguye umlingiswa osemqoka?

Bhala usho ngawakho amazwi ukuthi indaba yenzekaphi.


Sebenzisa amazwi akho ubhale kafishane ukuthi le ndaba ikhulumana ngani.



Masibhale

Lungiselela ukufingqa indaba kaPele.

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela indaba yakho.

Ebhulokhini ngalinye bhala umqondo osemqoka noma umusho oyisihloko.

Sebenzisa eminye yale mibono nolwazi okutholakala ekhansi edelule ukufinyelela emiqondweni esemqoka.



umdlalo ayewuthanda

umndeni wakhe

lapho ayehlala  
khona uPele

iqembu elaqalwa nguye

ukungena isikole

izizathu zokuphumelela  
kwakhe

Imidlalo ye-Olimpiki

iqembu lokuqala alidlalela



Usuku:

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ●  
Bhala umzamo wokuqala
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.



Masibhale

Xoxa neqembu lakho ngendaba oyifingqile  
Bhala ukufingqa kwakho ngezansi.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

Usuku

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.

5

### 3 UPortia uhlaza indaba ayifunde ngebhola lezinyawo



Masifunde

Funda lokhu kuhluza ngencwadi ebhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

## USam, umfana webhola lezinyawo.

*NguPortia Nchabeleng*

Ekuqaleni kwendaba uSam uyohlangana nomzala wakhe, uPele, obuya eBrazil. Esikoleni uPele akawazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma ibhola lomphebezo. Akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu nje. Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo! UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe afunda nabo ibanga lesine ukuthi ibhola lezinyawo lidlalwa kanjani. Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abafundi bebanga lesihlanu.

Ngiyayithanda le ncwadi ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo. Izithombe zayo zidwetshwe kahle kanti zinemibala emihle, nabalingiswa babukeka sengathi badlala ibhola lezinyawo ngempela. Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo liphile.

Ngicabanga ukuthi abantu abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi ngoba ibonakala ibhaleke kahle kakhulu, kanti indaba yayo iyajabulisa.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo emayelana nokubuyekezwa kwale ncwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ubani obhale isibuyekezo sale ncwadi?

Ikhulumana ngani le ncwadi?


Kungani uPortia eyithanda le ndaba?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abanye abafundi bazoyithanda? Ukusho ngani lokho?



Usuku:



Masibhale

Guqula le misho engezansi esenkathini edlule uiyise  
enkathini yamanje, bese ubhala imisho emisha.

**Isibonelo**

uPele **wayehlala** edolobheni elincane eBrazil.

uPele **uhlala** edolobheni  
elincane eBrazil.



Kungani uPele ayephumelela?

Waqala iqembu lakhe lebhola.



Washiya isikole wayodlala ibhola lezinyawo.

Wasiza abadlali abanangi bebhola lezinyawo.

uPele waba ngumdlali omkhulu webhola lezinyawo.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku

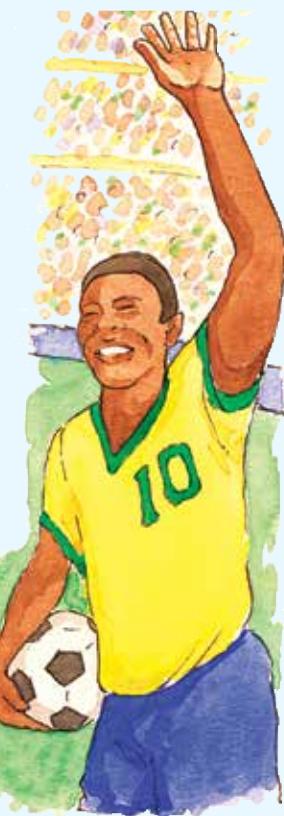
# 4 Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi



Masibhale

Le misho ibhalwe yaxoveka ngokwendaba.  
Yilandelanise kahle bese uyinikeza izinombolo.

	Ngicabanga ukuthi abantwana abathanda ibhola lezinyawo kumele bayifunde le ncwadi.
	Funda le ncwadi uthole ukuthi bangabehlula yini abantwana abafunda ibanga lesihlanu.
	Uthanda umdlalo owodwa: ibhola lezinyawo.
	Esikoleni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ikhilikithi, ibhola lombhoxo noma elomphebezo.
	Le ncwadi ngiyithanda ngoba ngithanda ibhola lezinyawo.
	Ngiyawuthanda umbhalo walo mbhali ngoba wenza ibhola lezinyawo libe nempilo.
	Ngicabanga ukuthi lo mbhalo usezingeni eliphezulu kakhulu kanti nendaba imnandi kakhulu.



Masibhale

Uzobhala isibuyekezo sendaba ekhulumpha  
ngopele oyifundile. Bhala umzamo wokuqala  
usebenzise ibalazwe lemibono elingezansi.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Indaba imayelana

Bhala isibuyekezo sakho-ke manje.

Bhala imisho emine ngaphansi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

A M A G A M A

M

A

S

H

A

UPele uyisibonelo esihle kubantu abasha ngoba


Ngiyithandile/angiyithandanga le ndaba ngoba


Kumele/akumele uyifunde le ndaba ngoba




Dweba isithombe-ke manje esikhombisa ukuthi indaba imayelana nani.  
Nikeza isithombe isihloko.

Masizijabulise



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

--

Usuku

2019/10/21 12:10:23

# Ukuguquka kwendlela yokubheka izinto



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngesithombe egenjini lenu.

Ucabanga ukuthi yini lena emhehile umfana?  
Ucabanga ukuthi uyathanda ukudlala umdlalo?  
Ukwazi kanjani lokhu? Uma bewungumngani wakhe,  
bewuyomncenga ukuthi enzeni? Tshela abangani  
bakho egenjini.



Masifunde

Angikaze  
ngilithande  
ibhola  
lezinyawo. Hhayi

ngoba lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi.  
Kuyahlekisa nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu  
amabili aloku ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini  
elikhulu? Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje.  
Ngaleso sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!  
Ngimduzile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele  
ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Yinto ebukeka kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha  
lezipho, kunkhadhi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa,  
Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe  
linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

Ngelinye ilanga ngavakashelwa ngumngani wami. "Awuthandi yini ukuyodlala?" kubuza yena. "Cha!"  
ngimphendula masinya. Wahlahlha amehlo ngenkathi ebona ibhola lezinyawo elalisetafuleni lami.  
"Ngokukabani lokhuya?" kubuza yena ngomdlandla. "Okwami," kusho mina. Waya kulona. Waliqaqa  
walibhampisa eya le nale indlu yonke. "Woza, masiyolidlala ngaphandle!" Nganqekuzisa ikhanda.  
Ngenxa yokuthi kwakuyibhola lami, ngabona ukuthi mangimlandele! Ngashiya incwadi yami  
phezu kombhede.

Angazanga nokuthi kumele ngenzeni, ngama nje phakathi nenkundla. Ngambuka edlala ibhola  
lami lo mngani omusha. Walikhahlelala kimi. Ngangimusha kulo mdlalo ngingazi nokuthi kumele  
ngenzeni. Ngavele ngalicosha ngagijima nalo. "Likhahlele lize ngapha!" kumemeza yena ngaleya  
nenkundla. Ngalibeka ezinyaweni ngalikhahlela kakhulu impela. Lasuka lashaya intombazana  
eyayimi phambi kwami. Ngaphoxeka! Ngenhlanhla ayilimalanga.

Masinyane, kwafika ezinye izingane. Kwase kuba namathimu amabili njalo. Ngangingayazi  
nemithetho yebhola mina, ngazithola sengigijima ngilandela abanye ngiya le nale nenkundla  
ngenzela ukuthi okungenani ngidlale. Ngafunda masinya. Angizange ngilifake igoli, kodwa lokho  
akuzange kusho lutho.

Ngamangala ukuzithola ngiwujabulele kanje lo mdlalo – ngajabulela nokujuluka kanye  
nokungcoliswa wudaka. Emva kwalokho ngahamba ngilikhahlela indlela yonke eya ekhaya ibhola.  
UMama wangibona wehluleka nokukhuluma. Wayesemamatheka ethi, "Khumula lezo zicathulo  
uzilethe lapha, mnumzane. Angifune ludaka endlini yami!" Ngangena ngejubane ngaphakathi  
endlini, ngigxumagxuma ngibheke ekamelweni lokugezel.

Kusukela ngalelo langa, ngakuthanda ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. Ngezinye izikhathi ngiziqequesha  
ngisho ngisekamelweni lami imbala!

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezelu ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
- Funda udlulise amehlo endabenu ukuze ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Usuku:



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo.



Ucabanga ukuthi yini ebeyenza ukuthi uXolisa adumaze uyise?


Ngabe wayekujabulela ukudlala umdlalo? Kungani usho kanjalo?


Yini ayeyithanda kakhulu?


Bhala isigaba ngamazwi akho usho ukuthi kwenzekani ngenkathi umngani omusha efika emvakashele.


Unina yena waphatheka kanjani uma esefika ekhaya enodaka ezinyaweni?


Nikeza le ndaba isihloko.




Masibhale

Funda lesi siqeshana esicaphunwe esithathwe endaben. Dwebela wonke amabizomvama ngokubomvu ukokelezele amabizoqho ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka.

Angikaze ngilithande ibhola lezinyawo. Hhayi ngoba lingemnandi, kodwa ukuthi angiliqondi.

Kuyahlekisa nje lokhu. Kuyini nje ukuthi amathimu amabili aloku ekhahlelana nebhola elibhekise enethini elikhulu? Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 benza lokho nje. Ngaleso sikhathi mina ngabe ngizifundela incwadi emnandi!

Ngimduzile ubaba. Uvele wanginika ibhola elinegama likaPele ngosuku Iwami lokuzalwa. Yinto ebukeka kabi nje. Lifike kimi ligoqwe ngephepha lezipho, kunekhadi elibhalwe amazwi athi: "Usuku oluhle lokuzalwa, Xolisa, kuvela kuMama noBaba abakuthandayo". Ngivele ngalibeka etafuleni lokutadisha lisongiwe linjalo – ngenzela ukulibuka nje.

# 6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutshwa



Masibhale

Ukusebenza  
ngamaqembu.

Sebenzisa lokhu ukulungiselela indaba.

Intombazana noma umfana ovela emphakathini  
ompofu: ungumsubathi osezingeni eliphezulu; uwina  
umquhadelwano womhlaba bese eba nemali eningi aziwe kakhulu.

Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala • Bhala umzamo wokuqala
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Isakhiwo sibhekise  
kulokho okwenzeka  
endabeni.

Bhala isingeniso esihle.


Siyini isizinda? Yenzekephi, nini indaba?


Ngobani abalingiswa?


Iphela kanjani indaba?




Usuku:



Masibhale

Nazi iziphongozo  
ezejwayelekile  
zamagama  
nezincazelo zazo.

um-	(umfula) munye
imi-	(imifula) miningi
ili -	(ilizwe) linye

### IZIQALO ZAMABIZO

Uphongoza isiqalo esiqwini  
segama ukuze liphelele.



Phongoza iziqalo kulezi ziqa ezilandelayo.

<input type="text"/>	su	sinye
<input type="text"/>	su	ziningi
<input type="text"/>	fundisi	munye
<input type="text"/>	fundisi	baningi
<input type="text"/>	nzi	awanakubalwa
<input type="text"/>	si	awabalwa



Masibhale

Nazi izijobelele eziwayelekile.

-ana

-kazi

-eni

### IZIJOBELELO

Ukufaka izijobelelo  
egameni ukuguqula  
incazelo.

Sebenzisa lezi zижобелело emagameni analazi zincazelo:

imali (encane)

umuzi (omkhulu)

ikhala (lingundaweni)

inkosi (owesifazane)

ithambo (elincane)



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le misho.

Sebenzisa ukhefane lapho kufanele khona.

Ukhefane  
usetshenziswa  
ukuhlukanisa  
izinto ezibhalwe  
zalandelana.

Mina nobaba siyathanda ukuyodoba ukubhukuda kanye nokuzula ngemoto ngempelasonto.

Ngiyathanda ukubukela amafilimu ukufunda izincwadi kanye nokutadisha.

UXolisa akazi lutho ngekhilikithi ibhola lezinyawo kanye nangebhola lombhoxo.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

13

# Umdlalo wokugcina kaPele



Masikhulume

Phindani nifunde indaba ekhuluma ngoPele,bese emaqenjini enu nioxo ngokubaluleka kwezemidlalo. Yethula inkulomo egenjini lakho mayelana nokuthi kungani ezemidlalo zibalulekile.

Makuhlolwe inkulomo yomuntu ngamunye kusetshenziswa leli thebhula elingezi: uthola amaphuzu ama-5 owenze kahle kakhulu; ama-4 owenze kahle; ama-3 osadinga ukwenza ngcono.

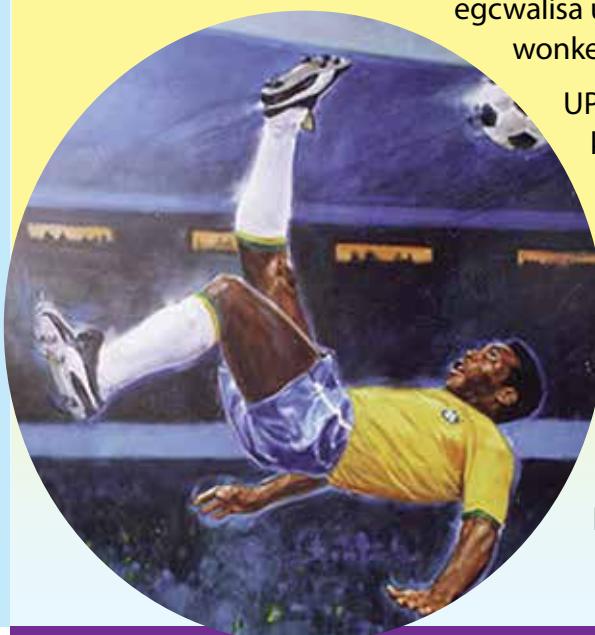
	5	4	3
Umlayezo ucacile futhi uphelele.			
Uyayisekela imibono yakhe.			
Ukhuluma acacise futhi uyazibheka izethameli.			
Ukhuluma ngezwi elamu kelekayo elizwakalayo neliphakeme kahle.			
Umlayezo uyalandeleka uphinde wenze izethameli zilalele.			
Unesingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho okunohlonze.			
Usebenzisa ulimi olunembayo.			
Imisho yakhe mihle, iqondakala kalula.			



Masifunde

Bathi konke okuhle kuhamba kuhambe kuphele. Kube liqiniso lokhu ngonyaka we-1977 lapho kwase kusondele khona isikhathi sokuthi iqhawe lomhlaba libeke phansi izintambo khona. Lesi yisikhathi lapho uPele waseBrazil adlala khona umdlalo wakhe wokugcina enkundleni iGiants yaseNew York.

UMengameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza inkulomo ngoPele ekanye noMuhammad Ali, wathi, "Angazi noma ungumdlali ovelele yini, kodwa mina ngivelele kakhulu kunaye noma sekuthiwani." U-Ali yena wavuma kamuva ngelithi "Kunabadlali ababili abakhulu kakhulu-ke manje", egcwalisu ukuthi yena noPele bangompetha abaziwa kakhulu kuwo wonke umhlaba.



UPele wafaka igoli alishaya esemayadini angama-30, kuyibhola elikhahlela uwedwa, kwaduma inkundla imemeza ithi, "Pele, Nkosi yebhola!" Ngesikhathi sekhefu uPele ijeki lakhe elalibhalwe inombolo ye-10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi. Kwaba nezinkulomo eziningi, kwabhakuza amafulogi kuperethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Intu eyayingajabulisi kuperethwa ukuthi laliyithela imvula ngenkathi umdlalo sewuya ngasekupheleni, kanti iphephandaba lendawo lona lakubeka kwacaca ukuthi kwakungoba "nesibhakabhaka sasidedele izinyembezi."



Usuku:



Masibhale

### OMQONDOFANA

Omqondofana ngamagama asho okufanayo, nakuba ebhalwe ngokwehluka.

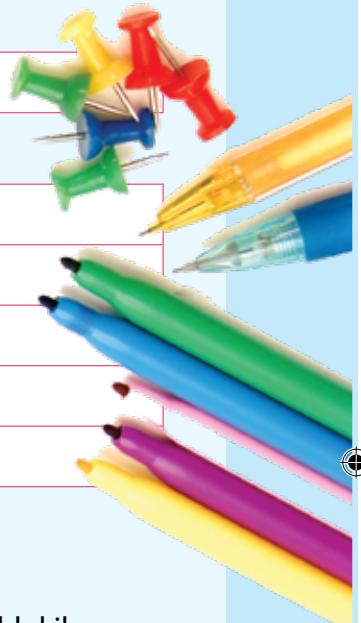


Kungani sithi unyaka we-1977 kwakuwunyaka obalulekile empilweni kaPele?

UMohammad Ali kwakungumshayisibhakela. Kungani azibiza ngomuntu "ovelele" naye?

U-Ali wathi bona benoPele babengabatlali abaziwayo kuwo wonke umhlaba?

Umusho othi isibhakabhaka sidedela izinyembezi sichazani ngokwale ndaba.



Masibhale

Khetha igama elinomqondo ofanayo nale elibhalwe ngokuhlukile.  
Libhale eduze komusho ofanele.

Okwakungathokozisi

lina

ukusonga

lase liyekile

ukuyeka

Ijezi lakhe elalibhalwe unombolo 10 lase lithathe umhlalaphansi.

Kwabhakuza amafulegi kuphethwa umcimbi wosuku.

Lalithela imvula.

Okwakungajabulisi



UTHISHA: Ukusayina



Usuku

# 8 Siyadidiyela



Masenze umdlalo

Qoqanani ngamaqembu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele.  
Makube nabndlali abane okungenani emdlalweni  
wenu ebese niwudlala.

**Masizjabulise**



**Masibhale**

Bhala isibuyekezo somdlalo  
ebeniwufunda. Sebenzisa  
lokhu okulandelayo  
ukubhala umbiko wakho  
ngomdlalo.



**Umdlalo umayelana nani:**


**Abadlali:** Babe ngabakholekayo na? Bakhulume kakhulu nangokucace ngokwanele?  
Ngabe ukunyakaza komzimba kukhona okukushoyo ngomlingiswa?  
Ngubani umdlali ovelele, ngani?


**Ulimi:** Ngabe indaba icacile? Uye wakuqonda okushiwo ngabadlali?  
Ngabe ulimi abalusebenzisile lube mnandi? Ube naso isifiso sokubalalela abadlali?


**Kungani kumele/kungamele uwubone lo mdlalo:**




- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umzamo wokuqala
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Sebenziwa izimpawu zokuloba  
ezifanele kulesi sigaba  
esilandelayo.

Sebenzisa abacaphuni ngaphambili kanye nasemuva  
kwenkulumo-ngqo yesikhulumi noma umbhali.

Izibonelo: *Uthisha uthe, "Niwenzile yini  
umsebenzi wasekhaya?" "Ngiyayazi  
impendulo," kusho yena.*

uma ngidlala ibhola lezinyawo ngizizwa ngingongenakwehlulwa kanti umqondo wami  
awudideki niyajabula ingcindezi iyasuka yonke ngiyathanda nokubhala ngoba nginezinto  
engizibona ngamehlo omqondo ngiba nemizwa ehlukile kanti ngikubhala konke lokho  
engingakwazi ukukusho kabantu ngivele ngikuphendule izindaba enginethemba lokuthi  
ngelinye ilanga kukhona oyongibona ngizidlala, noma afunde enye yezindaba zami  
zimjabulise niyaye ngithi kumama niyayithanda le nto engiyenzayo.



Masibhale

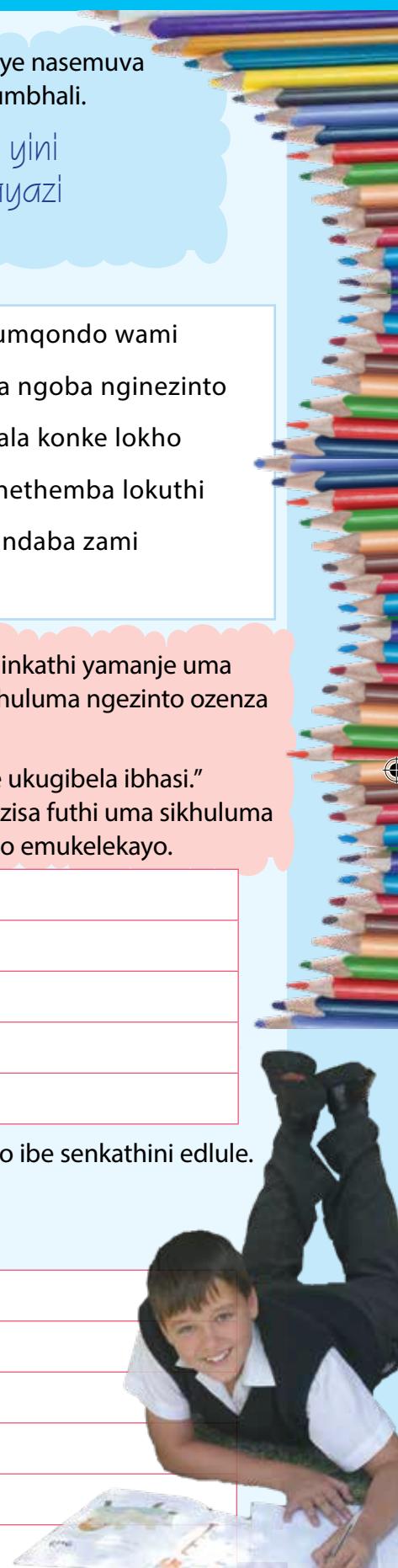
Yenza uhl ulezinto ozenza zonke izinsuku. Sebenzisa  
inkathi yamanje. Izibonelo: *Ngiyavuka, Ngiya esikoleni.*

Usebenzisa inkathi yamanje uma  
ufuna ukukhuluma ngezinto ozenza  
njalo.

"Ngejwayele ukugibela ibhasi."  
Siyayisebenzisa futhi uma sikhuluma  
ngamaqiniso emukelekayo.


Bhala izinto oenze ngenkathi ulungiselela umdlalo wokulingisa. Bhala imisho ibe senkathini edlule.

Izibonelo: *Ngizejwayeze imigqa engizoyisho, Ngikhulume  
ngokucacile nangokuzwakalayo.*

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

17

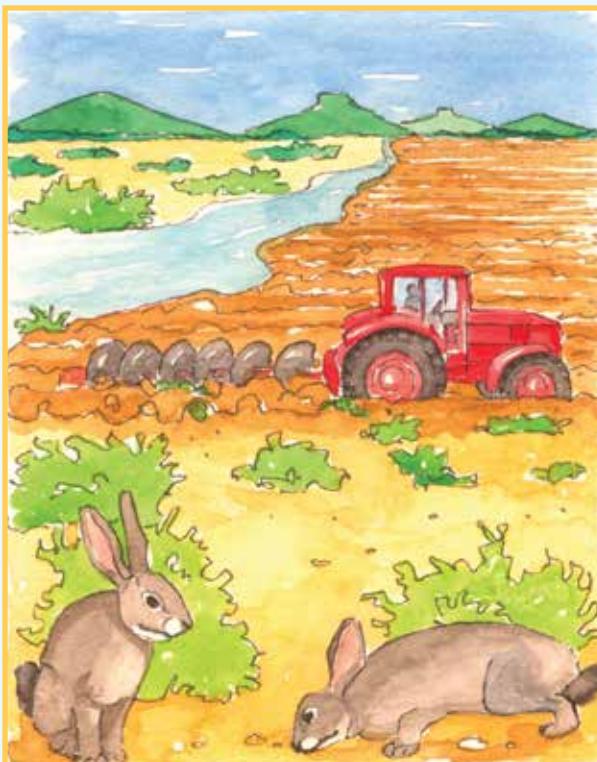
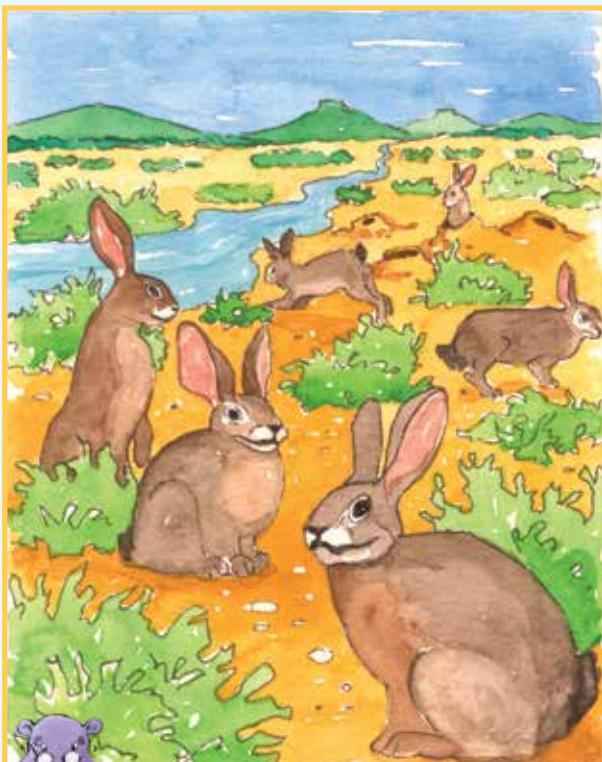
## 9 Unogwaja okhethekile



Masikhulumé

Buka izithombe

Buka isithombe ngakwesokunxele. Yini oyibonayo?  
Buka isithombe ngakwesokudla. Yini oyibonayo?  
Ingabe izithombe lezi azifani? Yini umahluko?



Masifunde

Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala eceleni komfula eKaroo. Umhlabathi walaphaya ubavumela ukuba bagubhe imigodi. Onogwaja bomfula badinga imigodi ukukhulisa abantwana abancanyanya lapho bezalwa – ababa bakhudlwana kunebhokisi likamentshisi. Abantwana babizwa ngokuthi ngamazinyane.

Abanye abalimi balima eceleni komfula. Ngakho-ke imithi nezihlahla ezidingwa onogwaja bomfula sezishatshalaliwe. Kunezindawo ezimbalwa lapho onogwaja bengahlala khona futhi banakekele amazinyane abo khona.

Inhlangano ebizwa ngeSouth African Wildlife Society izama ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula. Abanye abalimi eKaroo bavumile ukuvikela onogwaja emapulazini abo. Kunohlelo lokubandisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho onogwaja bazalaniswa ngokuphepha. Banethemba lokuphindisela laba onogwaja eKaroo, lapho bengabakhona.





Usuku:



Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde indaba yonogwaja bomfula.



Le ndaba yawonogwaja isinika ulwazi. Lwazi luni esinika lona?

Ngabe onogwaja bomfula bayafana nonogwaja abejwayelekile?

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani bebizwa ngonogwaja bomfula?

Ngabe unogwaja womfula usengozini yokushabalala yini? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Yini esingayenza ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala imisho emibili.

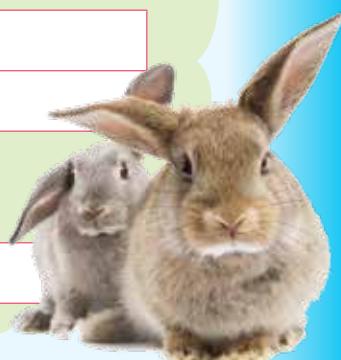

Utholakala kuphi unogwaja womfula?

Ngabe abantwana bakhulu kangakanani uma bezalwa?

Kungani bembalwa onogwaja bomfula abasele? Bhala imisho emibili.

Ngabe abalimi benzani ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula? Bhala izinto ezimbili.

Lolu hlelo lokuzalanisa onogwaja lwethemba ukuthi yini olungakwazi ukuphumelela kuyo?



Masibhale

Kokelezela umusho oyisihloko kwisigaba ngasinye ngokuluhlaza okwesibhakabhaka; dwebela imisho eyesekelayo ngokubomvu.

Umusho oyisihloko uqoqa umqondo omkhulu wesigaba.

Onogwaja bomfula batholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela, eKaroo. Ngeshwa yizilwane ezisengcupheni yokushabalala. Zisengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala eceleni komfula eKaroo. Umhlabathi walaphaya ubavumela ukuba bagubhe imigodi. Onogwaja bomfula badinga imigodi ukukhulisa abantwana abancanyanya lapho bezalwa – bakhudlwana kunebhokisi likamentshisi. Abantwana babizwa ngokuthi ngamazinyane.

Abanye abalimi balima eceleni komfula. Ngakho-ke imithi nezihlahla ezidingwa onogwaja bomfula sezishatshalalisiwe. Kunezindawo ezimbalwa lapho onogwaja bengahlala khona futhi banakekele amazinyane abo khona.

Inhlangano ebizwa ngeSouth African Wildlife Society izama ukusindisa onogwaja bomfula. Abanye abalimi eKaroo bavumile ukuvikela onogwaja emapulazini abo. Kunohlelo lokubandisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho onogwaja bazalaniswa ngokuphepha. Banethemba lokuphindisela laba onogwaja eKaroo, lapho bengabakhona.



Masibhale

Le misho eyisikhombisa engezansi imayelana nonogwaja bomfula. Emihlanu ihambelana nendaba kodwa emibili ayihambelani ngoba imayelana nokunye nje. Yimiphi imisho emibili engahambelani nendaba? Yidwebele.

Onogwaja bomfula bahlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Inhlabathi eKaroo yinhle ekwakheni imigodi yawonogwaja.

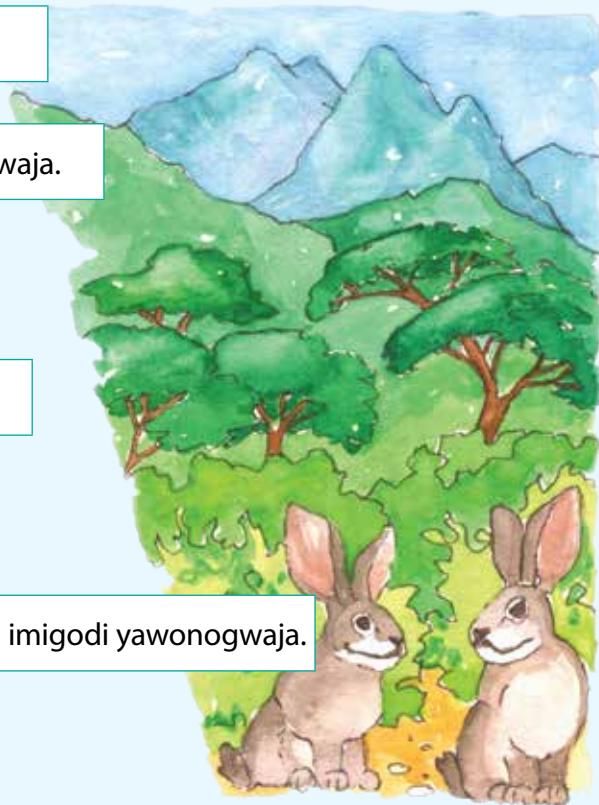
Badla izitshalo ezimila osebeni lomfula.

Umntwana kanogwaja ungangebhokisi likamentshisi.

Basengcupheni yokushabalala.

Abalimi balima amasimu eduze nomfula bese bebulala imigodi yawonogwaja.

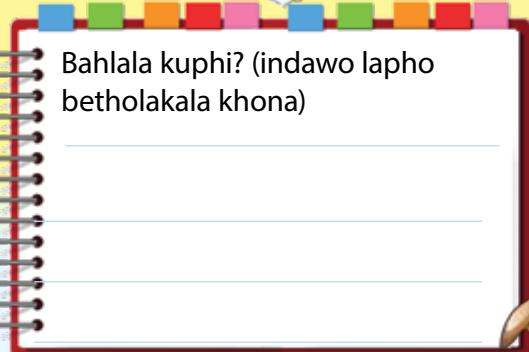
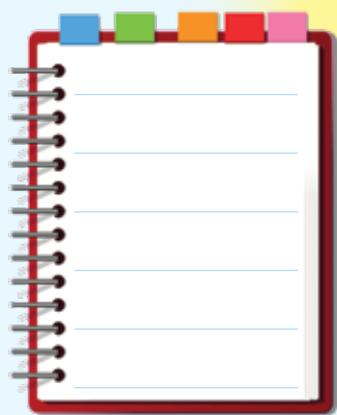
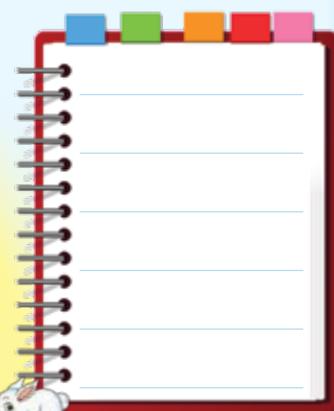
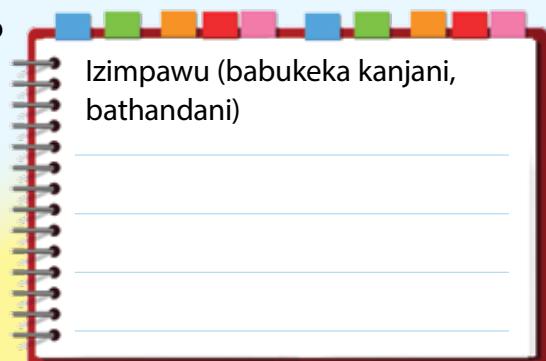
Abantwana bancanyanya.





Usuku:

Qedela leli balazwe lemibono  
ngonogwaja bomfula.



Masibhale

Fingqa indaba yonogwaja bomfula.



#### Amasu okufingqa:

Funda umbhalo masinya ukuze uthole imiqondo esemqoka (ukufunda ngejubane). Qiniseka ukuthi uyithole yonke imiqondo esemqoka (ukweqisa amehlo). Dwebela amagama abalulekile. Bhala amagama asemqoka. Wasebenzise ukwenza imisho eqondile. Ixume ngezihlanganiso imisho lena eqondile. Qhathanisa umbhalo othathele kuwo nombhalo wakho omusha.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



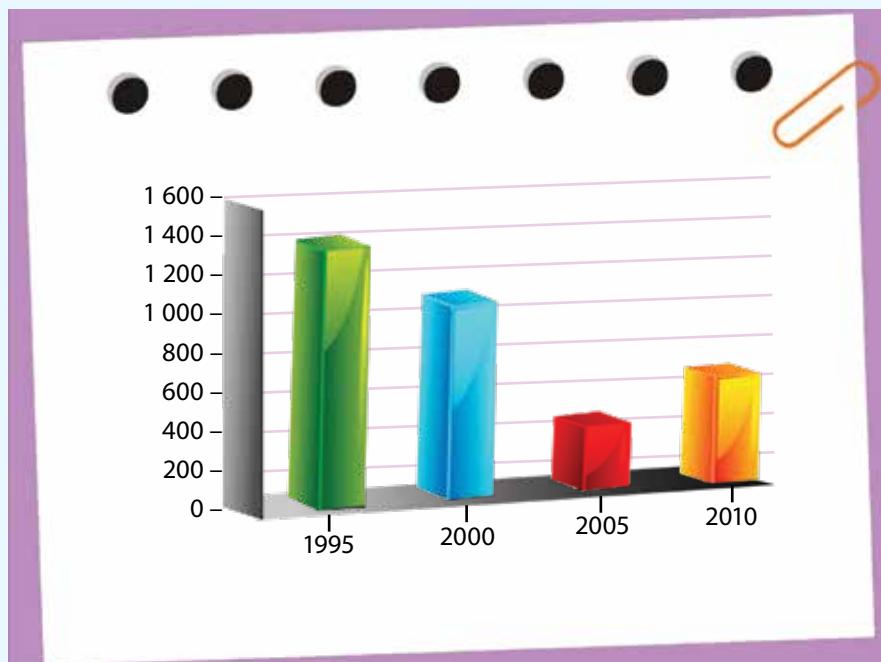
Masifunde

Buka igrafu.  
Funda izinombolo  
ngakwesokunxele, kanye  
neminyaka ngezansi.



Masiqonde

Thola ukuthi igrafu  
isitshelani. Phendula-ke  
imibuzo.



igrafu isikhombisani?

Bangaki onogwaja bomfula ababekhona ngonyaka we-1995?

Yimuphi unyaka owaba nonogwaja bomfula abancane ngenani?

Ngabe inombolo yonogwaja bomfula yenyuka yini phakathi kweminyaka wezi-2005 nowezi-2010? Kungani?

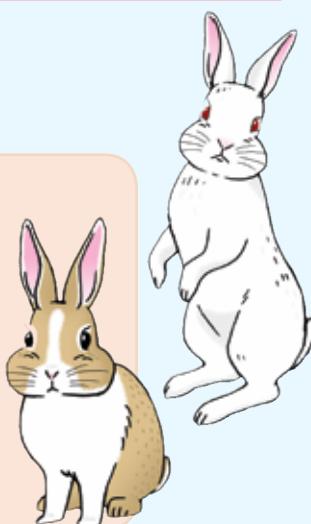
Onogwaja uhlobo lwezilwane olusengozini. Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Khetha impendulo ibe yinye kulezi ezintathu ngezansi.

1. Basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

2. Bafudukiselwa kwenye ingxenye yeNingizimu Afrika.

3. Bahanjiswa bayiswe emapulazini angaphandle kweKaroo.





Usuku:



Emqgeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala elibhalwe ngokunzima ukhethe emagameni owanikeziwe kulowo mugqa.

Bhala amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.



<b>kusengozini</b>	kuhambile	akujabulile	kuyafa	okwethusayo
<b>okuncelisayo</b>	izinyoni	izinyosi	izilwane	amasele
<b>ukushabalala</b>	kuyancipha	ukufiphala	kuyenyuka	kuyavela
<b>imigodi</b>	emigodini	izisele	izimbobo	izihlahla
<b>limele</b>	kwethukile	limaza	kushiyiwe	kulimele



Hlanganisa imisho emibili ukhethe kwizihlanganiso ozinikiwe.

Lapho

Uma

Ngoba

Kodwa



Isibonelo:

Onogwaja bomfula basengozini yokushabalala unomphela.

Futhi

Inhlango yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.

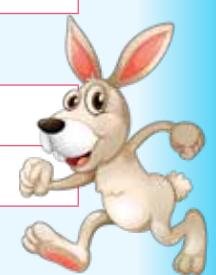
Ngakho

Onogwaja bomfula basengcupheni yokushabalala, ngakho inhlango yezilwane zasendle izama ukubasindisa.

Onogwaja bomfula badinga ukuzimbela imigodi osebeni lwemifula.  
Abalimi balima umhlaba oseduze nemifula.



Kunohlelo lokubazalanisa. Babazalanisa ngempumelelo onogwaja.

Banethemba lokuthi onogwaja bazobabuyisela emfuleni. Sebekulungele lokho onogwaja.


Onogwaja ngeke besaba sengcupheni. Lolu hlelo luyimpumelelo.




Masibhale

Hlela kahle imisho elandelayo ukuze isigaba silandelane kahle.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazugcina ngokwazi ukuthi onogwaja benzani nje, kodwa bazokwazi nokuthi kungani benza kanjalo.

Bakhulu ngezindlela ezahlukene, bamibalabala kanti nezikhumba zabo zehlukene.

Le ncwadi enolwazi ifundisa abafundi ngezindlela zokunakekela onogwaja babo, noma ngabe abaluhlobo luni.

Kunezinhlobo zonogwaja ezingaphezulu kwamashumi amane emhlabeni.

Kuneziphakamiso nsuku zonke ngokuhlanza kanye nezincomo ngokuzivocavoca.



Bhala umusho oyisihloko wesigaba sakho.




Usuku:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama owanikiwe ukuze isigaba sibhaleke kahle.

Okorugala

Okulandelayo

Ekugcineni

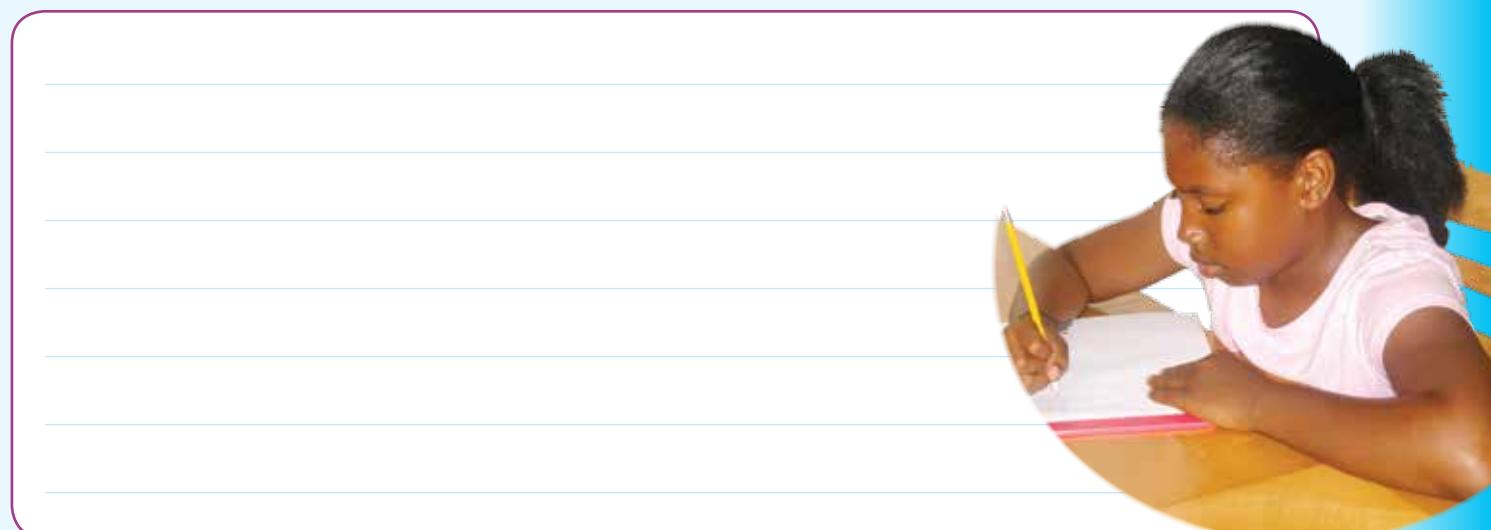
Emva kwaloekho

Kamuva



Masibhale

Bhala isigaba ngokuncipha kwesibalo sonogwaja bomfula phakathi kweminyaka we-1965 no wezi -2010. Isigaba singedluli emigqeni eyisishiyagalombili. Igrafu elisekhasini lokusebenzela le-11 linayo imininingwane engakusiza ukubhala isigaba.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masifunde

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani, yedulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuze ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Kunogwaja basendle kanye nabafuyiwe. Abafuyiwe bathambile, bangabangani babantu. Abasendle bagcwele kuwo wonke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwase-Antarctica. Bonke laba abafuyiwe badabuka eYurophu, babizwa ngonogwaja abajwayelekile.

Kunogwaja abakhulu nabancane. Abanye banamakhanda amancane, acijile, kanti abanye banamakhanda abanzi, ayizicaba. Onogwaja ngokwehlukana kwabo banoboya obumibalabala: abasendle banoboya obunsundu kanti abafuyiwe bangaba noboya obufushane obumhlophe, obumnyama noma obumpunga. Uboa babo buyabafudumeza.



Onogwaja banemilenze yangemuva eqatha abayisebenzisela ukugxumagxuma. Banejubane elingalingana namakhilomitha angama-23 ngehora, kanti abaningu babo bagxuma ibanga elingamamitha ama-5.

Unogwaja usebenzisa inzwa yokulalela kakhulu ngangokuthi uza umsindo oqhamuka nhlangothi zonke. Amehlo kanogwaja asemaceleni ekhanda. Lokhu kuwusiza ukuthi ubone nhlangothi zombili kanye nangaphambili nasemuva.

Onogwaja babona kahle nasemnyameni. Unogwaja unesiphiwo esiphakeme sokuhogela futhi.

Onogwaja badla izitshalo ezinamahlamvu. Amazinyo angaphambili awayeki ukukhula. Ukulumu nokuhlafuna kusiza ukuvimba ukukhula ngokweqile kwala mazinyo. Ngezinyanga zasebusika baphila ngokudla amagxolo, amagatsha nezithelo ezindala zezihlahla.

Onogwaja abalali ebusuku. Bayadla badlale ubusuku bonke kuze kuse. Emini bayalala baphumule.

Unogwaja ongumngani wabantu onakekeleke kahle angaphila iminyaka eyi-8 kuya kweyi-12. Unogwaja wasendle uphila iminyaka ethi mayibe mihlanu.

Onogwaja abasebancane babizwa ngabantwana noma amazinyane. Bazalwa becimezile futhi bengenabo uboya.

Ukufudumeza abantwana unogwaja ubemboza ngotshani obuhlanganiswe noboya bukamama esidlekeni esiba semgodini enhlabathini. Uma sebenesonto ubudala, abantwana basuke sebenamehlo avulekile, sebenoboya obuthambile. Uma sebenamasonto amabili, bayashishiya isidleke. Umama ubanakekela amasonto ambalwa emva kwalokho, abadedele baziphilele. Emva kwalokho bazitholela bona ukudla. Uma sebenezinyanga eziyisithupha ubudala bayaqala ukuthola ababo abantwana.





Usuku:



A M A G A M A  
M  
A  
S  
H  
A

Le ndaba ikhuluma ngani?

Nikeza le ndaba isihloko.

Ethebhuleni elingezi bhala izinto ezinhlanu onogwaja basendle nabafuyiwe abehlukene ngazo.

Onogwaja abafuyiwe	Onogwaja basendle

Bhala amaphuzu amahlanu akulesi siqephу.


Qedela le misho usebenzisa izenzo ezibhalwe kubakaki njengamabizosenzo.

Uyafuna  (hlanza) indlu kanogwaja?

Akudingeki  (hamba) manje. Asikakakushiyi isikhathi.

Ungakhohlwa  (phathela) unogwaja utshani obuhlanzekile.

Ngifuna  (suka) ngiyobona onogwaja abafuywe ngabangani bami.

Uvame  (phila) isikhathi esingakanani unogwaja?

Ibizosenzo isenzo esiphongoza u-ku.  
Isibonelo:shaya - kushaya

UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku

27



Masibhale

Buka lesi siqeshana esibhaliwe esimayelana nonogwaja abafuyiwe nabasendle.

Bhala isigaba echaza ukuthi konogwaja basendle umama ubanekekela kanjani abantwana.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imisho engezansi usebenzise isenzo esifanele.

Onogwaja abaningi (ba/u)hlala osebeni lomfula eKaroo.

Abantwana bonogwaja (u/ba)zalwa becimezile.

Abalimi (u/ba)lima amasimu eduze komfula.

Ukulima (i/ku)limaza amahlathi nezitshalo.



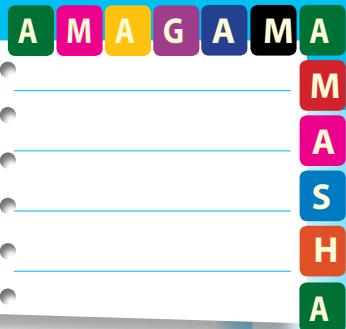


Usuku:



Masibhale

Dwebela amabizosenzo kule misho elandelayo.



Noma ngibathanda onogwaja kumele ngizame ukonga imali eningi ukuze ngibathenge.

Kulukhuni kimi ukuyibeka ebhokisini imali engiyidingayo.

Ngijesaba ukuya esuphamakethe ngoba ngizosuke ngichithe imali eningi.

Ngizozama ukuyofaka imali ebhange.

Umama wathi kuzongisiza ukumnika imali angibekele yena.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde lesi siqeshana esithi *Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zonogwaja ebese uyifingqa ngamagama akho*.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku

29



## Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ifike inemilenzekazi, efakwe uwoyela negxamalazile. Beyiphakeme ngamanyathelo angamashumi amathathu ngaphezulu kwezihlahla ifana nesiqhwaga uqobo, igoqe izinzipho izibeke esifubeni esiphuphuma amafutha. Umlenze ngamunye kwesingezansi ufana nephistini lenjini, usalithambo elimhlophe elisinda amaphawundi ayinkulungwane, lingene shiqe ezinyameni ezsazindophi ezinohlonze ezsazingubo zokuzivikela zebutho. Ithanga liliney kuyithani lenyama, embozwe ngensimbi, kanti emgodleni wokuphefumula kwesingenhla somzimba, kwakulenga izingalo ezimbili zangaphambili ezibukeka ziyingekenteke ezazingakhipa izandla ezingawacoshacosha ziwahlolahlole nje amadoda kube sengathi ayizinto zokudlala.

NguRay Badbury (Ihunyushiwe)



## Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi silokazana sini lesi?

Yiliphi igama elisitshela ukuthi yinkulu le nto?

Umbhali uyiqhathanisa nani imilenze yale nto?

Sifengqo sini esisetshenziswe ngumbhali kulokhu kuqhathanisa?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye beliyithani lenyama. Yisiphi lesi sifengqo?



## Masibhale

Qondanisa izisho ekholamini ekwesokunxele nezincazelo ekholamini ekwesokudla.

## Isisho

Ukudla izindwani

Ukuba wumoya

Ukungabhenywa

Ukuba yinyoka

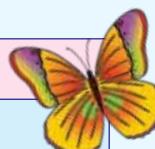
## Incazelo

Ukuzaca uphephuke

Ukugcwala komfula

Ukuba wumkhohlisi

Ukuba nolaka





Usuku:



Masibhale

Dwebela isifengqo emshweni ngamunye kwengezansi.

Usebenzisa isifengqo esiyisenzasamuntu ukunikeza into engeyena umuntu izimpawu zomuntu.

Kunamazwi enkondlo athi 'amagagasi asina imini nobusuku'.

Imbongi yathi, "Moya, khuluma ngizwe ubuciko bakho."

Imfene yagibela esihlahleni, abazingeli bathi ibahleka usulu.



Masibhale

Dwebela okungeyena umuntu ukokelezele okuwuphawu lomuntu emshweni.



Ubusika bafaka **izinziphо** zabo edolobheni laseKapa.

Iwashi lamemeza lathi sekuyisikhathi sokuvuka.

Ukwesaba kwangibamba kwangisondeza ngenkathi ngizwa izigi zingilandela.

Izinkanyezi zacwayiza kaningi ngenkathi simi sibheke esibhakabhakeni.

Ukulalela ugubhu lusho ngezwi lalo kwajabulisa wonke umuntu.

Izihlahla zahalalisa zizwa umculo opholile womoya wasebusuku.



Masibhale

Qondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.

Dweba umugqa usuke esageni uye encazelweni.



### Izaga

Lixhoshwa libhekile.

Akuvelwa kanyekanye kungemadlebe embongolo.

Nalapho kungekho qhude kuyasa

### Incazelо

Noma oziqhennyayo ngekhono lakhe engekho izinto zisazohamba kahle.

Iphutha liyenzeka noma kubhekiwe.

Akuphunyelelwa kanyekanye.



Masibhale

Kumele ubhale i-eseyi ngesilwane, kodwa qala ngokuyilungiselela. I-eseyi yakho kumele ibe nezigaba ezine.

Bhala amaphuzu ozobhala ngawo indaba yakho.

Izimpawu (zibukeka kanjani lezi zilwane?)

Zihlala kuphi (indawo ezitholakala kuyo).

**Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala** • Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala  
• Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



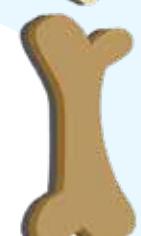
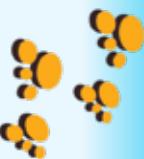
Usuku:



Masibhale

Yibhale-ke i-eseyi manje.

- Kwisigaba sokuqala yisho ukuthi izilwane zihlala kuphi nokuthi ziphila ngasinye noma ngamaqoqo yini.
- Kwisigaba sesibili chaza ubunjalo besilwane: sikhulu kangakanani, sibukeka kanjani?
- Kwisigaba sesithathu chaza ukuthi sixhumana kanjani nezinye: misindo mini esiyisebenzisayo?
- Ekugcineni, yisho ukuthi siphila isikhathi esingakanani nokuthi sisengcupheni yokushabalala yini noma cha.





# Zihlole



Ngiyakwazi	
ukufunda	
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana netekisi	
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo	
ukulungiselela nokubhala amaquoqa	
ukuqedela imisho ngisebenzisa izenzo ezisenkathini edlule	
ukuguqula imisho isuke enkathini edlule ize enkathini yamanje	
ukulandelanisa imisho	
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lobulwembu	
ukubhala umbiko wokuhluza ngencwadi efundiwe	
ukwenza imifanekiso yencwadi	
ukukhulumma ngesithombe	
ukubhala ipharagrafu	
ukuthola amabizoqho kanye namabizomvama	
ukusebenzisa iziphongozo nezijobelelo ukwenza amagama amasha	
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala eziqeshaneni	
ukwenza inkulumo	
ukubhala ngethule umdlalo	
ukwakha uhlu	
ukuthola umahluko phakathi kwezithombe ezimbili	
ukufunda itekisi	
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini	
Ukukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyesekelayo	
ukuqedela ibalazwe lobulwembu	
ukubhala iqoqo	
ukufunda igrafu	
ukuthola izincazelo zamagama	
ukubona omqondofana	
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso	
ukubhala ipharagrafu	
ukubhala umahluko ethebhuleni	
ukuthola amaqiniso	
ukubenzisa ibizosenzo uku	
ukufaka iziphongozo ezenzweni	
ukuthola izenzo emishweni	
ukuthola nokusebenzisa izingathekiso nezenzasamuntu	
ukusebenzisa izisho	
ukuqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo	
ukulungiselela ukubhala i-eseyi	



## Indikimba 2: Iziqephу zamaphephandaba

### Abesifazane abasezindabeni Ithemу 1: Amasonto 5 - 6

#### 17 UNothembi - umculi owehlukile kwabanye 36

Ufundа indaba ephepheni  
ebhalwe ngoNontombi.  
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
ebhalwe ephephendabenі  
Uthola izinczelо zamagama  
Usebenzisa inkathi edlule uma  
ebhala imisho.  
Usebenzisa izandiso zendawo

#### 18 Okunye ngoNothembі 38

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuqedela imisho  
nokwenza imisho yakhe  
Ubhala imisho echazano  
Uxoxa ngesithombe  
Wakha ithebhula lemisho esenkathini  
yamanje neyedlule

#### 19 UNothembi uyacula 40

Ufundа okunye futhi ngoNothembі  
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana nendaba  
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe  
Uyawabona amagama aphikisayo  
(omqondophika) endabenі  
Ubhala imisho esenkathini ezayo

#### 20 Izindaba ngoNothembі 42

Uthola isihloko sendaba, umbhali,  
amaphuzu asemqoka kanye  
nabakhulumayo endabenі.  
Uchaza isithombe kanye nesihloko  
saso  
Ubhala indaba yephephandaba  
Udweba isithombe futhi abhale  
nesihloko saso

#### 21 Undiza emoyeni 44

Uyakwazi ukusebenza neqembu lakhe  
Uxoxa ngesithombe  
Ufundа indaba ngejimnasti  
Uphendula imibuzo  
ngokubhaliwo (indaba)  
Uxoxa ngesihloko sendaba  
esephephendabenі  
Uyakuthola ukuthi indaba  
iluhlobo luni

#### 22 Okunye ngo-Edith 46

Ubhala isigaba ngo-Edith Moetsi  
Uqondanisa isihloko sendaba  
kanye nomdlalo  
Ubhala imisho eyizihloko zendaba  
Uyazibona izenzo ezhlokweni zendaba  
Uphinda abhale izihloko esebenzisa izenzo  
enkathini edlule.

#### 23 Sekuyithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli 48

#### 23 Sekuyithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli 48

Uyaxoxa ngezinhlobo ezahlukene  
zezindaba ezivela  
ephephendabenі lendawo.  
Ufundа indaba ebhalwe ngo-Edith  
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
Uyawubona umusho oyisihloko sendaba  
Uyawuchaza umqondo osesihlokweni  
Usebenzisa amagama  
abuzayo emshweni

#### 24 Ukubhala indaba yephephandaba 50

Uhlela ukubhala indaba ephephendabenі  
lesikole esebenzisa ibalazwe lobulwembu  
Uxoxa bese ebhala indaba aqaphele ukuthi  
indaba inesihloko, isigaba eyisingeniso  
neyisiphetho, inkulumo eqondile,  
(inkulumo-ngqo) isithombe kanye  
nesihloko saso.  
Uyakwazi ukuguqula izitativende  
zibe yimibuzo  
Uchaza okunye ngesenzasamuntu

### Izinganekwane - izinganeko nemizekeliso

#### Ithemу 1: Amasonto 7 - 8

#### 25 Intuthwane nejuba 52

Uyazichaza izimpawu zenganekwane  
okuthiwa yinsumo  
Ufundа insumo  
Uphendula imibuzo ephathelene nensumo  
Uyawubona umehluко phakathi kwendaba  
yangempela nendaba ecatshangiwe nje  
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe  
Uyawaqondanisa amagama  
nezinczelо zavo

#### 26 Ukucabanga ngentuthwane nejuba 54

Ubhala imisho emithathu echazano  
Uyaqiqedela imisho  
Uyaphawula ngokutholakala  
enganekwaneni eyinsumo: isihloko,  
isizinda, abalingiswa, udweshu,  
isisombululo nesifundo  
Uqondanisa izilwane nezimpawu  
zazo zendalo  
Uyakubona okungaba  
yizifundo kwinsumo

#### 27 Intuthwane esebenzayo 56

Uyakwazi ukusebenza namaqembu  
Uxoxa ngemibuzo emayelana  
nezintuthwane  
Ufundа indaba emayelana nezintuthwane  
Uyayiphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
Uyawaqondanisa amagama  
nezinczelо zavo  
Uyazisebenzisa izabizwana emishweni  
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa izichasiso  
kanye nezandiso

#### 28 Ukuhlela kahle indaba 58

Uyabhala achaze esebenzisa  
izimpawu zezilwane  
Uyaxoxa abhale phansi ngokubaluleka  
kokunikeza iseluleko.  
Uyayixhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa  
izihlanganiso: futhi, kodwa, ngoba  
Uhlela ulwazi ukwenza isigaba  
esinomqondo oxhumene kahle

#### 29 Ihubesi negundane 60

Uyaxoxa ngemibuzo emaqenjini  
Ufundа okubhalwe ngensumo ethi:  
Ihubesi negundane  
Uyayiphendula imibuzo emayelana  
nendaba  
Uxoxa ngezincazelо zezagа

#### 30 Ukucabanga ngebhubesi negundane 62

Uyakwazi ukuxhuma imisho  
Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe  
Uhlela inganekwane esebenzisa ishadi

#### 31 UMegan uhluzwa insumo 64

Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba:  
*Ihubesi negundane*  
Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo  
ngokuhluzwa kwendaba  
Udweba isithombe esihambisana  
nokuhluzwa kwendaba  
Uyakwazi ukusebenza ngezaga  
Uyakwazi ukukhetha phakathi kthesenzo  
esisebunyeni noma esisebungini

#### 32 Inganekwane eyisiphetho sazo zonke 66

Ubhala ulwazi alutholile ngendlela  
yenkulomo-ngqo  
Ubhala insumo ngegundane elisiza  
ihubesi esebenzisa izihloko

#### 22 Okunye ngo-Edith 46

#### 23 Sekuyithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli 48

#### 24 Ukubhala indaba yephephandaba 50

#### 25 Intuthwane nejuba 52

#### 26 Ukucabanga ngentuthwane nejuba 54

#### 27 Ihubesi negundane 60

#### 28 Ukuhlela kahle indaba 58

#### 29 Inganekwane eyisiphetho sazo zonke 66

#### 30 Ukucabanga ngebhubesi negundane 62

#### 31 UMegan uhluzwa insumo 64

#### 32 Inganekwane eyisiphetho sazo zonke 66

#### 33 Ihubesi negundane 68

#### 34 Ukuhlela kahle indaba 58

#### 35 Inganekwane eyisiphetho sazo zonke 66

#### 36 Izinganekwane - izinganeko nemizekeliso 60

#### 37 Uyakwazi ukuxhuma imisho 68

#### 38 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo 68

#### 39 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 40 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 41 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 42 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 43 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 44 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 45 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 46 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 47 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 48 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 49 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 50 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 51 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 52 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 53 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 54 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 55 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 56 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 57 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 58 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 59 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 60 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 61 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 62 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 63 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 64 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 65 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 66 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 67 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 68 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 69 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 70 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 71 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 72 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 73 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 74 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 75 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 76 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 77 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 78 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 79 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 80 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 81 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 82 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 83 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 84 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 85 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 86 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 87 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 88 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 89 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 90 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 91 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 92 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 93 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 94 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 95 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 96 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo ngokuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 97 Uyakwazi ukufunda ukuhluzwa kwendaba 68

#### 98 Uyakwazi ukuduluisa amehlo kokubhaliwe 68

#### 99 Uyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo<br



## Masikhulumu

Letha esikoleni indaba ebhalwe ephephandaben. Kunamaphephandaba anezindaba zomphakathi wangakini ongadingi ukuwakhokhela. Qinisekisa ukuthi le ndaba ebhalwe ephepheni ozoyiletha ingokuthile ofuna ukukuzwa.

Funda le ndaba esepephandabeni bese uxoxa neqembu lakho ngezimpendulo zemibuzo ebuziwe.

- Sithini isihloko sendaba yakho esepephandaben?
- Mangaki amagama asesihlokweni sendaba?
- Ubani obhale le ndaba?
- Ikhuluma ngani le ndaba?
- Kwenzekani kule ndaba?
- Kwenzeka nini lokhu?
- Kwenzeka kuphi?
- Yini enye otshelwa ngayo kule ndaba?
- Ingabe le ndaba yakho inawo yini amazwi acashuniwe? Uma inawo, kwathiwani? Kushiwo ngubani?
- Ingabe amazwi acashuniwe ahlobene kanjani nesehlo sale ndaba?
- Ingabe le ndaba inaso yini isithombe? Sitshengisani isithombe? Kuchaze kucace lokho okubonayo.
- Sithini isihloko sesithombe sendaba?



## Masifunde

Funda isigaba sokuqala sendaba bese uphendula imibuzo.

**UMAMA ODLALA ISIGINGCI**

Ngezwa ngowesifazane owayedlala eKippies, iklabhu eseGoli. Ugqoka izingubo zesintu zesiNdebele, futhi ushaya isigingci sikagesi. "Angiyikholwa leyo nto," kusho mina. Kodwa ngangifuna ukwazi okufihlekile. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena mina ngokwami. Ngakho ngase ngiya eKippies, lapho ngamthola khona uNothembi. Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami ngenkathi uNothembi ekhwela esiteji. Wayebukeka emkhulu. Wayefake amabhengela amahle obuhlalu ezingalweni nesezithweni zakhe. Wayembethe ingubo yobuhlalu eqhakazile emahlombe, ekhanda ethwele isicholo esikhulu. UNothembi waphakamisa izandla zakhe wabingeleta izihlwele. Wase ethatha isigingci sakhe sikagesi. Esinjani sona isigingci! Sasihlotshiswe ngemidwebo yesiNdebele sipendwe ngayo yonke imibala yothingo lwenkosazana. UNothembi waqala ukudlala. Wasikhulumisa isigingci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza.



INDlovukazi yomculo  
wamaNdebele



Usuku:



Masibhale

Ubani okhulumayo esigabeni sokuqala? Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uNothembni noma umbhali? Usho ngani?



Ucabanga ukuthi kusho ukuthini ukuthi: "Angiwakholwanga amehlo ami"?

Wayesebenzise mibala mini uNothembni ekuhlobiseni isicingci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa ukwenzasamuntu ukuchaza indlela uNothembni adlala ngayo isicingci. Uthi wasenza sakhuluma isicingci sakhe, sacula, sanswininiza, saklikliza futhi sayiyiza. Lezi yizinto ezenziwa ngabantu.

Izenzasamuntu wumfanekisomqondo lapho into engeyena umuntu (into, umbono noma isilwane) inikezwa khona izimpawu zomuntu.

Phinda ufunde indaba.

Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu, isichasiso ngokuluahlaza okwesibhakabhaka.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ezicashunwe kule ndaba bese ubhala imisho yakho ngenkathi edlule.




Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zakhi zesandizo sendawo ukuqedela imisho engezansi.

e-

e- ... -eni

ku-

kwa-

UTHembni wazalelwa Ndebele, kodwa wasebenza u Goli.

Wawuthanda umculo womdabu ngoba wakhulelua makhaya

Uma ufuna ukufunda ukushaya isicingci ngcono uye Thembni akusize.

Mhlawumbe nawe siyobona usufake umhlobiso wamaNdebele u zitho.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masibhale

Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukux huma izingxenye ezimbili zale misho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso (amagama axhumayo) ngasinye kwezi landelayo ukuqedela imisho.

Kodwa

Nókho

Ngoba

Ukuze

Futhí

Ngithanda ukukubona kusasa Nothembi, [redacted] sidle ndawonye isidlo sasemini.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla, [redacted] uNothembi kufanele aqaphele ukudla akudlayo.

Ngenkathi uNothembi esesikoleni, wayefunda amahora amanangi,

[redacted] wayenethemba lokuphumelela ekuhlolwen kwakhe.

UNothembi waqala ngokuggoka, [redacted] walungisa izinwele zakhe.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abaculi, [redacted] akavamile ukuthola ithuba lokuyodla isidlo sasemini.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ezilandelayo ukwakha imisho yakho.

**Izihlanganiso** zisetshenziswa ukux huma imisho nemibono. Uma uzisebenzisa kahle, kuzoba lula ukuqondisisa umbhalo wakho.

nxá

gede

anduba



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emithathu echaza uNothembi. Ungayithathela endabeni noma ubhale eyakho imisho.

Bheka isithombe. Bhala ngempahla kaNothembi ayigqokile nobuhlalu bakhe. Yisho ukuthi kunjani, kunamibala mini nokuthi wena ungathanda yini ukuggoka ngale ndlela.



Masibhale

Bheka amagama alandelayo acashunwe kwisigaba sokugcina endaben'i kaNothembi.

## ngangisebenza

unenšlanšla

Bhala amagama akhulumu ngezinto ezenzeka ngaleyō  
nkathi nezenzeka manje uwafake kukholamu elifanele.

# Rwakufanele ondle

sengidlalela

NGALEYO NKATHI	MANJE

# UNothembi uyacula



Masifunde

Funda isigaba sokugcina sendaba kaNothembi ebese uphendula imibuzo.



## UMAMA ODLALA ISIGINGCI.



UNothembi uyacula futhi. Amaculo akhe amayelana nezindawo zasemaphandleni: imifula kany e nempilo yasemakhaya ayikhumbulayo yasebunganeni bakhe. Kwakunomculo yonke indawo. "Umalume wangifundisa ukushaya isigingci ngisemncane kakhulu," kusho uNothembi. "Ngangivamise ukucula emingcwabeni nasemishadweni. Ngonyaka we-1983 ngakha ibhendi yami eMamelodi. Babengebaningi abesifazane ababedlala isigingci sikagesi ngaleso sikhathi. Lapho abantu bengibona babecabanga ukuthi ngiyisimanga nje. Kodwa ngangingacabangi ukuthi ngiyisimanga. Ngiyazithandela nje umculo nokudlala isigingci. Ngizwa okuthile okwehlukile nje uma sengidlala. Ngizizwa senginamandla nje."

Uthi unenhlanhla manje. "Sengidlalela ukuziphilisa. Ngavo unyaka we-1980, ngangisebenza emakhishini ngoba kwakufanele ngondle abantwana bami ababili."



Masibhale

Wayiqamba nini ibhendi yakhe uNothembi?

UNothembi uthi abantu babemangazwa wukuthi wabe edlala isigingci sikagesi engumuntu wesifazane. Ingabe zikhona yini ezinye izinto ezimangaza abantu uma zenziwa umuntu wesifazane? Bhala izinto ezimbili ezifika emqondweni wakho.

UNothembi uzizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci, wena ucabanga ukuthi uzizwa kanjani uma engasasidlali?

Uma ezizwa enamandla uma edlala isigingci wena ucabanga ukuthi uzizwa kanjani uma engasasidlali? isigingci? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Ingabe impilo yakhe isafana nempilo ayeyiphila ngonyaka we-1980? Usho ngani?



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala omqondophika bala magama  
acashunwe endaben.

Umqondophika yigama  
elinencazelo ephikisana  
neyelinye (isb. kubi; kuhle).

ngisemncane	
ebunganeni	
okwehlukile	



Masibhale Guqulela imisho elandelayo enkathini ezayo.

UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala amaculo asebusheni bakhe.

Abaculi bethembela kuNothembi.

Umbhali wendaba kaNothembi uyawulalela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi ugqoka impahla enhle uma ecula.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde yonke indaba ngoNothembi ebese uphendula imibuzo

*Kuvame ukuthi isihloko sendaba esephephandaben sibe namagama amane noma amahlanu kuphela. Lokhu ngumzamo wokuheha abafundi ngokubatshela ukuthi indaba ingani ngendlela emfushane enembayo.*

Sithini isihloko sale ndaba?

Mangaki amagama akulesi sihloko?

***Umugqa wombhali usitshela ukuthi ngubani obhale indaba.***

Wubani obhale le ndaba?

***Isingeniso siyendlalela nje, siqoqe amaphuzu asemqoka ngendaba ngokuphendula imibuzo ethi: ngubani, yini, nini, kuphi.***

Ikhulumfa ngani le ndaba?

Kwenzekani?

Kwenze ka nini?

Kwenze ka kuphi?

***Umwimba wendaba uphendula imibuzo ngokuthi izinto zenzeka kanjani futhi kungani zenzeka kanjalo?***

Yini futhi enye oyaziyo ngoNothembi?

***Kwesinye isikhathi indaba ifaka amagama akhulunywe ngabanye abantu, la magama afakwa kubacaphuni.***

Ingabe indaba inakho okucashuniwe? Uma kunjalo,

Kwathiwani?

Kushiwo ubani?

***Indaba inesithombe nesihloko saso.***

Chaza isithombe bese ubhala phansi lokho okushiwo yisihloko sesithombe.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Zibone ngamehlo engqondo sengathi uNothembu wayekufundisa ukudlala isicingci kwase kuthi ngemuva kweminyaka eminingi naba ngabangani. Manje ucelwe esikoleni ukuba ubhale indaba ngaye ephephandabeni lesikole sakho.

- Nikeza indaba yakho isihloko.
  - Kwisigaba sakho sokuqala qinisekisa ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine elandelayo: ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.
  - Kwisigaba sesibili nesesithathu yengeza olunye futhi ulwazi ngoNothembu. Lezi zigaba kumele ziphendule imibuzo emayelana nokuthi kwenzeke kanjani, ngaziphi izizathu.
  - Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo ukuze indaba yakho ibe mnandi.
  - Ekugcineni, dweba isithombe sikaNothembu bese usipha isihloko saso.
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 





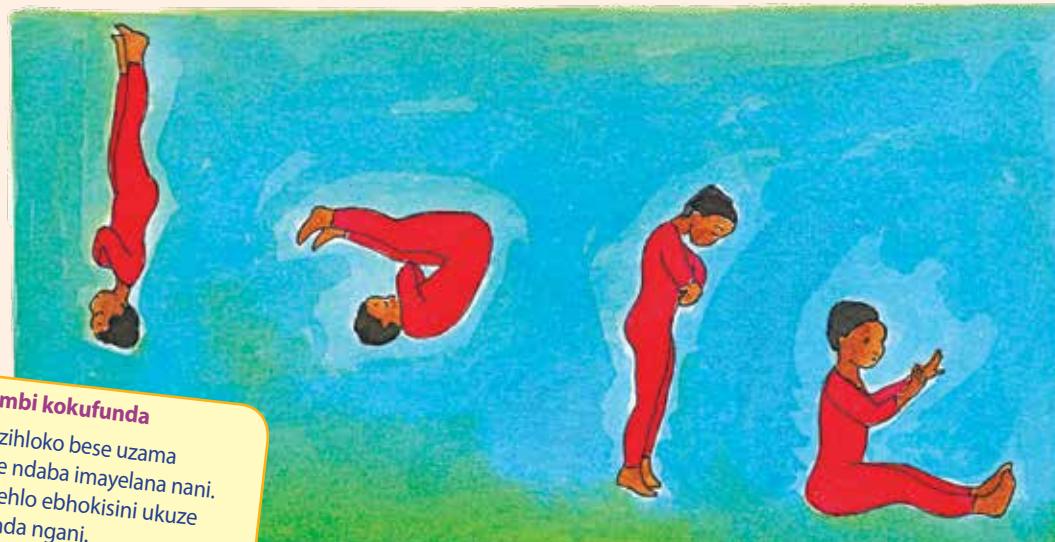
Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

Bheka izithombe. Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba esephephandabeni izokhuluma ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukweseka abantu abasha ukuba babe nempumelelo kwezemidlalo? Usho ngani?

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yimiphi imidlalo obungathanda ukubhala ngayo? Usho ngani?



- Ngaphambi kokufunda
- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
  - Funda wedlulise amehlo ebhokisini ukuze ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

## U-Edith Moetsi umjimnasti (gymnast) nomthambuli (tumbler)

Ibhalwe nguDani Moeng

**Omata babekwe eceleni eduze kodonga ejimnasiyamu, indlu yokuzivocavoca, eSikhungweni saMasiko ePolokwane. Laphaya ekugcineni kunensimbi esamgoqo ephakeme. Kwelinye icala kumi ibhodi lokugxuma kanye nehhashi lokweqiwa. Phezulu kunentombazana ephenduka emoyeni. Igama layo ngu-Edith Moetsi.**

Le ndlu yokuzivocavosa umzimba ibalulekile empilweni ka-Edith Moetsi kusukela ngonyaka wezi-2001.

Akaseyiyo leya ntombazana eyayineminyaka eyi-11, eyayinamaphupho nje, kodwa useyijimnasti nomthambuli ongenela imincintiswano yomhlaba.

“Ngiqale ukuzilolonga emasontweni ambalwa emva kokuvulwa kwejimnaziyamu lapha ePolokwane,” kusho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngoba sengikhathele ukuhlala nje ngingenzi lutho.”

Umqequeshi ka-Edith waqala ngokumfundisa ukushaya ungqimphothwe aphinde agxume kuthrampolini. Washeshe wayomenzisa nezinye izinhlobo zokuvocavoca umzimba. Wazejwayeza ukuhlale ezilolonga njalo. Wayengeze

aphutha ekuzilolongeni ngaphandle kwalapho efundela ukuhlolwa.

Namhlanje usezingeni lokungenela imincintiswano yomhlaba. Usehambele la mazwe eHungary, eNew Zealand kanye naseHolland eyoncintisana nabanye.

U-Edith uphumelele ezifundweni zokuba yijaji labashaya ungqimphothwe kuzwelone. Uphinde abe yijaji lamajimnasti abesifazane esifundazweni saseLimpopo.

Waqeda uMatikuletsheni ngonyaka Wezi-2008. Nokho ulungiselela ukuyokwenza izifundo zokudweba amabhlidi esikhungweni semfundo ephakeme. “Liyakhanya kakhulu ikusasa lami kwezokushaya ungqimphothwe kangangokuba ngizoke ngime kancane ekuyeni enyuvesi,” kusho yena.

U-Edith ngumdwibi nomculi onekusasa. Uzuze imiklomelo ngokudweba, kanti ubedlala ebhendini yesikole samabanga aphakeme. “Ukunamatela entweni enginothando lokuyenza kuyangijabulisa,” kuqhubeka yena. “Bengingazi ukuthi ngiyohamba ngize ngifike kuleli zinga. Ngaqala amajimnastiki ngizidlalela nje. Ukuphumelela kwami kuvela ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhanda.”



Usuku:

A M A G A M A  
M  
A  
S  
H  
A



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo elandelayo ngo-Edith

Iguuke kanjani impilo ka-Edith kusukela aqala ukujima?

Yini eyamenza waqala ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba ngumuntu ophambili kwezokujima yiziphi ezinye iziphiwo anazo?

Yini acabanga ukuthi iyisizathu sokuphumelela kwakhe?

Kungani isihloko sibhalwe ngezinhlamvu ezinkulu, ngokuggamile?

Siyini isizathu sokubhala ngamagama anzima ngaphansi kwesihloko?

Kungani igama lika-Edith liza ekugcineni kwepharagrafu yokuqala, hhayi ekuqalen?

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Ucabanga ukuthi uzoyithola kuphi indaba yalolu hlobo? Usho ngani?

1. Ephephandabeni
2. Encwadini yezindaba
3. Encwadini yezinkondlo

Phinda ufunde indaba ka-Edith Moetsi. Dwebela amabizo ngokubomvu kanye nezichasiso ngokuluhlaza okotshani.




Masibhale

Phinda ufunde indaba ngo-Edith.

Bhala isigaba esikhombisa ukuthi u-Edith uthuthuke kanjani kusukela ngesikhathi eqala ukuya ejimnaziyamu kufike esikhathini sokuba yijaji. Bhala imisho emithathu.



Masibhale

Bheka lezi zihloko ezisekhasini lama- 47 bese wenza okulandelayo:

ibhola lomphebezo

Ikhilikithi

Ukubhukuda

ibhola lombhoxo

a. Qondanisa umdlalo nesihloko sodaba ephepheni. Sebenzisa imidlalo engakwesokudla.

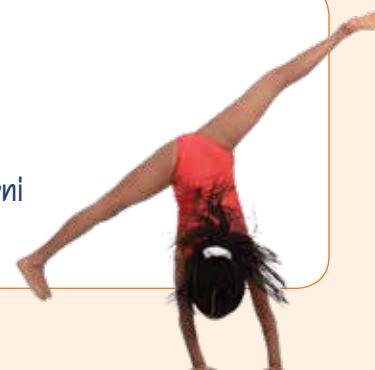
b. Zicabange uceliwe ukuba ubhale indaba yephephandaba ngesihloko ngasinye. Bhala umusho ophambili wendaba ngayinye. Umusho oyisihloko ukutshela ngokuthi indaba imayelana nani. Unikeza amaquiniso abaluleke kakhulu.

#### Isibonelo:

Isihloko sendaba: **UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IREKHODI LOKUGIJIMA**

Umdlalo: **Ama-atlhlethiki**

Umusho oyinqikithi: Impetha kwezokugijima ibanga ellifushane, uSpeedy Mthembu uphule irekhodi laseNingizimu Afrika lamamitha ayi-100 emdlalweni wezingqwele zaseNingizimu Afrika izolo ebusuku eBhayi.





Usuku:

### AMAWIKHETHI AWILE NGOSUKU LOKUQALA

Umusho oyingqikithi:



Umdlalo:



### URACHEL UPHUMELELA UKUNGENA ETHUBENI LOMDLALO OWANDULELAYO

Umusho oyingqikithi:



Umdlalo:

### INTOMBAZANA YEPHULA IREKHODI LOKUBHUKUDA I-FREESTYLE

Umusho oyingqikithi:



Umdlalo:



Dwebela zonke izenzo ezihlokweni zezindaba ezingaphezulu.

Manje bhala imisho eyahlukene usebenzisa izenzo enkathini eyedlule.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume



Masifunde

Sinalo yini iphephandaba isikole sakho? Uma sinalo, yiziphi izinhlobo zezindaba ezibhalwa kuleli phephandaba? Uma ningeno iphephandaba esikoleni senu, ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile yini ukuba nalo? Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.



## U-EDITH UBA YISILOMO KWEZOKUTHAMBULA

JJ Menge

**I**jimnasti u-Edith Moetsi, obecishe angaziwa ngaphambi kokuzuza indondo emidlalweni yeCommonwealth ngenyanga eyedlule, nguye obhekwe ngabomvu emncintiswaneni waseNingizimu Afrika waminyaka yonke wendebe iBumbo Gymnastics Cup. Lona ngumncintiswano omkhulu waminyaka yonke wamajimnastiki eNingizimu Afrika.

Imidlalo izoqala ekuqaleni kwale nyanga ezayo, kanti uMoetsi uzoqhudelana nezingqwele zomhlabu kule midlalo.

UMoetsi wasePolokwane eLimpopo oneminyaka engama-20 wehlulwa nje kancane emquhdelwaneni wamanqamu wabesifazane wokusakukhubeka (*stumbling*) emidlalweni yeCommonwealth. Noma kunjalo indlela adlala ngayo yamenza waba undabuzekwayo kwezemidlalo eNingizimu Afrika.

UMoetsi wathatha isinqumo sokungena kumajimnastiki eseneminya eyi-11 ngenkathi ebheke kumabonakude imidlalo yama-Olimpiki eyabe ise-Sydney ngonyaka wezi-2000. Umqequeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert walibona ikhono lakhe ngenkathi emfundisa isifundo sokuvocavoca umzimba esikoleni. Wamthatha wamnakekela, kanti kuze kube namuhla usengumqequeshi wakhe.

UMoetsi waba ngumpetha kazwelone kumajimnastiki wezi-2011, yena wagxila ohlangothini lokushaya unqimphothwe lapho engowesithupha khona emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

Uhlala nonina, uninakhulu, uninakazi , abazala bakhe ababili kanye nodadewabo ababili ePolokwane.

“Ugogo kanye nomamekazi bayizibonelo ezinhle kimi. Bangisiza ukuthi ngibe yilokho engiyiko namuhla,” kusho yena.

Uthanda kabi ukuya kobuka izithombe nabangani bakhe, kodwa uthi unamathele ngokuzimisela emsebenzini wakhe wokuba yijimnasti, uzilolonga amahora amanangi ngosuku.

Noma ezobe engenile emquhdelwaneni wezingqwele zomhlabu, inhoso yakhe ukungenela imiqhudelwano emidlalweni yama-Olimpiki ezayo.

“Impela ngisebenza ngokuzikhanda ukulungiselela lokhu,” kusho yena.





Usuku:



Masibhale Phendula imibuzo elandelayo ngo-Edith

Ingabe u-Edith useke wasebenza kahle emidlalweni yamajimnastiki? Usho ngani?

Wehlulwa kancane nje emdlalweni wamanqamu. Waba ngowesingaki, futhi wathola yiphi indondo?

Yimuphi umusho wesihloko kupharagrafu yokuqala? Ubhale phansi.

Chaza okushiwo yisihloko ngamagama akho.

Ubani obhale le ndaba?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi umuntu uyisibonelo esihle? Obani abayisibonelo esihle kuye?

Ubani oyisibonelo sakho esihle? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imibuzo. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umusho ngamunye ngofeleba (usonhlamvukazi).

 lapho u-Edithi azalelwa khona?

kukuphi

nini

 Ufike azilolonge  lapho ejimini?

ini

 umdlalo aqhadelana nabanye kuwo?

ubani

 Ngu- omdala kakhulu kubantu abayisibonelo esihle ahlala nabo?

kanjani

 Waqala  ukuthanda imidlalo yamajimnastiki?

muphi



UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku

# Ukubhala indaba yephephandaba



Masibhale

Sebenzani emaqenjini enu.  
Yenzani ibalazwe lemibono  
ukuhlela indaba enizoyibhalela  
iphephandaba lesikole senu  
mayelana no-Edith Moetsi.






Masibhale

Xoxani ngendaba  
emaqenjini enu.

Nikezani indaba le isihloko.  
Kwisigaba sokuqala, qinisekisa  
ukuthi uphendula imibuzo emine  
emayelana nokuthi ubani, ini, nini, kuphi.

Kwisigaba sesibili neyesithathu yengeza  
imininingwane ngo-Edith. Phendula imibuzo  
emayela nokuthi: kanjani nokuthi ubani.  
Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo  
ukuze indaba ihehe.

Kwisigaba esiyisiphetho, vala indaba yakho.

Uma uthanda ungadweba isithombe  
sika-Edith bese usunike isihloko.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Masilolunge ulimi lwethu.

Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki emshweni ukuguqula isitatimende sibe umbuzo.

U-Edith uvela eLimpopo (kuphi)

Ubheka izithombe zamamuvi ukuzijabulisa (ini)

Uzilolonga zonke izinsuku (nini)



Masibhale

Izenzasamuntu sinika okungeyena umuntu izimpawu nezenzo zomuntu.

Dwebela amagama ayisenzasamuntu kule misho, usho ukuthi  
ayisenzasamuntu ngani.

UThembi kuthi uma eshaya isicingci sakhe usizwe sesikhulumu.

Ku-Edith ijimu le ingumngani  
omkhulu.

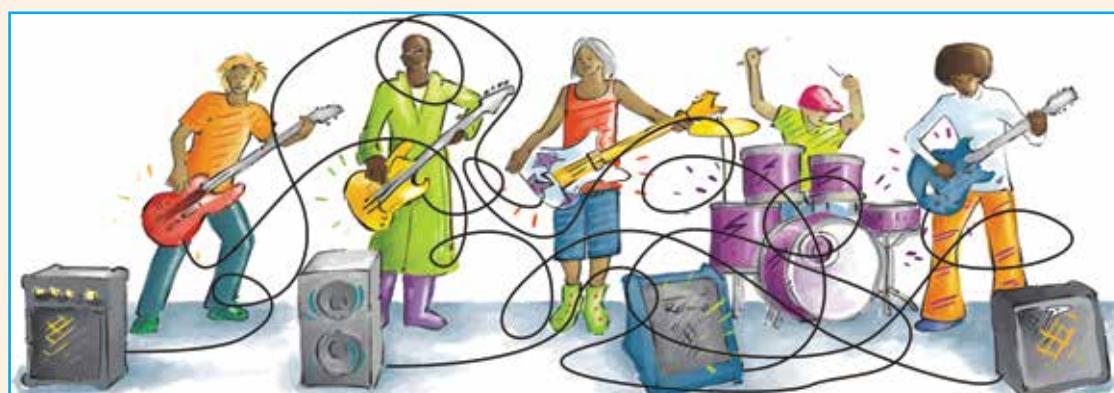
IGoli yilo elamvulela amasango ukuba athuthuke emculweni.

Kumanje nje umculo lo yiwo ongunina omfunza ukudla, aphile kamnandi.

Isikole sami sizishaya amakhanda zonke ekuphumeleleni kwezingane.

Lapho iqhude selithi: "Vukani kusile" nami ngiyaphaphama.

Imoto kaBaba izamula kabili bese isuka.



abantwana badlala  
isidlalimculo.

abantwana badlala  
izigingci.

abantwana badlala  
ugubhu.

udlala izigubhu.

Manjena-ke landela izintambo zomculo ukuqondanisa isicingci nesipikha.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu enu.

Ingabe ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyasizana nazo? Kanjani?  
Ingabe isilwane esincane singasisiza isilwane  
esikhulu? Kanjani?

Ingabe umuntu omncane angamsiza yini umuntu omkhulu? Kanjani?  
Ucabanga ukuthi izilwane ziyakhulumisana? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Masifunde

## Intuthwane nejuba



Kwasukasukela! Cosi!

Ngelinye ilanga kushisa kakhulu, intuthwane yayizihlalele osebeni lomfula. "Kungaba mnandi ukubhukuda namhlanje," icabanga. Yafaka unyawo olulodwa emanzini, yaphinde yalandelisa ngolunye. Kwathi kusenjalo, gxumbu emanzini. Amanzi ayegeleza ngamandla, yehluleka ukuphuma.

Yelekelelani bo!" imemeza. "Nakhu ngiminza!" Akekho owayizwa imemeza. Kwathi lapho isibona nayo ukuthi iyaminza, kwedlula ijuba lizindizela nje. Labona ukuthi intuthwane isengozini lase liwisela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifana nesikebhe esincane leli qabunga.

"Ngiyabonga juba. Ngelinye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza."



Ngiyabonga!



Ijuba lavele lahleka nje. "Ungangisiza kanjani uyintwana engaka nje we ntuthwane?" lasho lazindizela lahamba.

Zedlula izinyanga ezithile. Kwathi ngelinye ilanga, intuthwane yabona ijuba lizihlalele esihlahleni.

Ngaphambi kokuthi "Sawubona," kwaqhamuka indoda ephethe umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba.

Ngesidumo intuthwane yakhuphuka ngomlenze wale ndoda Yayiluma. "Eshu!" kumemeza indoda, kwaze kwaqathaka nomcibisholo.

"Ngiyabonga," kusho ijuba lisuka lindiza. "Uyisindisile impilo yami nakuba umncane."

Cosi! Cosi! iyaphela.

Inganekwane eyinsumo iyindaba emfushane efundisa ngesimilo esihle. Kuvame ukuthi abalingiswa kube yizilwane. Indaba iba mfushane. Kuvamile ukuthi isilwane esisodwa sizikhukhumeze, kanti esinye siyasibonisa isilwane esizigqajayo ukuthi ukuziphatha kwaso akwamukelekile.



## Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le naba imayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

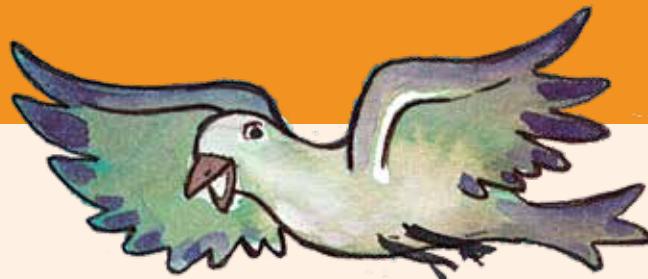




Usuku:



Masibhale



Intuthwane yayifunelani ukubhukuda?

Yini eyenzeka entuthwaneni?

Ijuba layisindisa kanjani intuthwane?

Ngabe intuthwane yalisindisa kanjani ijuba?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingalokho okwenzeka ngempela? Ukusho ngani lokhu?

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi sonyaka?

Khetha isikhathi sonyaka esisodwa usikokelezele.

Kungani usho njalo?

intwasahlobo

ikwindla

ihlobo

ubusika

Le ndaba iyinsumo. Iyini insumo? Khetha eyodwa ezimpendulweni ezilandelayo futhi ukokelezele inombolo emele impendulo.

1. Indaba engezilwane ezingabalingiswa futhi enesifundo

2. Indaba engezithixo namaqhawe

3. Incwadi emfushane

Ucabanga ukuthi ngabe isifundisani le nsumo?

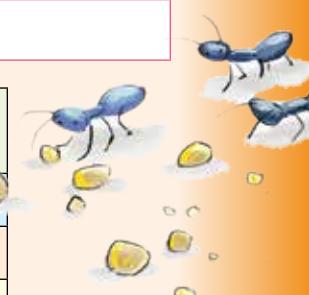


Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asohlwini  
olungakwesokunxele  
nezincazelo zawo  
ezingakwesokudla.

kugeleza
ngamandla
uyingane
ngesidumo
ezithile
khuphuka

mncane
ezimbalwa
masinyane
khwela
ngokushesha



# Ukucabanga ngentuthwane nejuba



Masibhale

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza ubunjalo bentuthwane bese uwakokelezela.

inesibindi

iyisiwula

igangile

iyaziqhenya

iyanakekela

iyigwala

inamawala

Manje sebenzisa la magama amathathu ukubhala imisho emithathu.




Masibhale

Phinda ufunde insumo ngentuthwane nejuba bese uqedela le mininingwane.



Isihloko sensumo

Isizinda sensumo

Abalingiswa bensumo

Udweshu ensumeni

Isisombululo

Isifundo





Usuku:



Masibhale

Manje uzobhala eyakho insumo.  
Khetha isilwane esondweni loku- 1,  
ukhethe isimilo noma zimpawu  
zaso esondweni lesi-2 bese ukhetha  
isifundo esondweni lesi-3.



uyancishana

uzicabangela yedwa

akanasineke

uyazigqaja

uzimisele

uyesaba

Uyabukisa

uyivila

Kungcono ukungasho  
lutho kwesinye isikhathi.

Izandla ziyyagezana

Kulula ukujivaza  
lokho ongenakho

Akekho umuntu  
othanda isehluleki.

Awusoze wakwazi  
ukujabulisa wonke umuntu.

Inja iyawaqeda  
amanzi ngolimi.

Labo bantu abasebenza  
kanzima bayaphumelela.

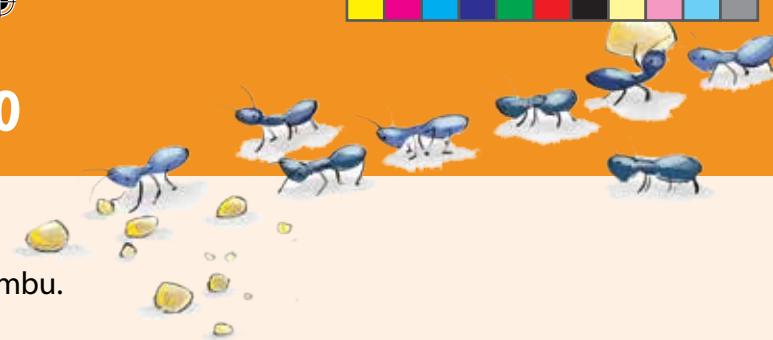
Ukuzikhukhumeza  
kulandelwa ukuwa.






Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.



Ingabe izintuthwane zisebenza ngazinye noma ngamaqembu?

Ucabanga ukuthi yini enhle ngokusebenza ndawonye?

Ingabe ninazo izintuthwane ekhaya kini? Zifunani?

Kwenzekani uma uzama ukuvimbela izintuthwane ekutheni zithole ukudla ngokuthi wena uvale indlela yazo?



Masifunde

**Izintuthwane ziyaxhumana**

Zixhumana kanjani nezinye izintuthwane? Azikwazi ukukhuluma kodwa kufanele zitshelane ukuthi kwenzekani. Zikwenza kanjani lokhu? Zikhapha iphunga elithile.

Uma udla isamishi, imvuthu iwela phansi. Uye uthi hhayi, akusho lutho ngoba azikho izintuthwane lapha! Kodwa awume kancane! Nansi eyodwa noma ezimbili zizungeza imvuthu. Wena uthi nokho akusho lutho lokho. Izintuthwane ezimbalwa azibulali muntu. Awubhekisise, lezi zilwanyana ziyaluzisa izimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Masinyane, nansi enye yazo isigijima iyoshona ngale. Isithunywa lesi sesibone ukudla, kanti sesigijima siyotshela ezesidlekeni sezintuthwane. Kodwa kufanele sikhumbule indlela yokubuya eya ekudleni. Intuthwane ayiwushiyi umzila wezinyawo lapho ihamba khona kodwa ishiya iphunga.

Lapho isithunywa sifika esidlekeni sitshela ezinye izintuthwane ukuthi sesithole ukudla. Lokhu sikwenza ngokukhipha iphunga elithile. Manje sekunenjabulo enkulu. Zonke ziyaphuma zigijime emva kwesithunywa zilandela iphunga. Ngokuphazima kweso ubona ujenga lwezintuthwane phansi. Zicosha imvuthu yesinkwa ziyyihudulela esidlekeni.





Usuku:



Masibhale Izintuthwane "zikhuluma" kanjani?

Ziyithola kanjani indlela ephindela esidlekeni sazo?

Ucabanga ukuthi izintuthwane yizilwanyana ezingcolile noma ezhlanzekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Lokhu okubhalwe ngezintuthwane kwehluke kanjani enganekwaneni eyinsumo?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele nezincazelo zaho ezingakwesokudla bese udweba umugqa oxhuma igama nencazelo yalo.

xhumana
izimpondo
isidleke sezintuthwane
isithunywa

oyofuna ulwazi oluthile
"umuzi" wezintuthwane eziningi
xoxa
okumila ekhanda lesinambuzane



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ukuqedela imisho engaphelele.

Izabizwana zisetshenziselwa ukumela ibizo.

Izintuthwane azikwazi ukukhuluma. Zixhumana ngokusebenzisa izimpondo zazo, kanti  sixoxa ngemilomo.

mina

zona

Uma  ngiwsa imvuthu yesinkwa, izintuthwane ziyazicosha.

thina

yona

Zifuna  ukuze ziyyoidla esidlekeni sazo.

yena

Kulapho okuhlala khona unomthebe wazo. Ungathi zonke zikhonza .



Masibhale

Lezi zandiso kanye nezichasiso zicashunwe enganekwaneni yentuthwane nejuba. Dwebela isandiso ngokubomvu bese ukokelezela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka. Manje kusebenzise emishweni yakho.

-thandeka	
ngamandla	
ngesidumo	
-ncane	
-shisayo	

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

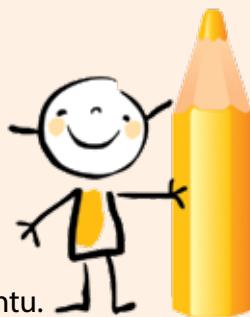
Usuku



Masibhale

Izinganekwane eziyizinsumo zisebenzisa izilwane nezimpawu zazo ukulingisa abantu kanye neZimpawu zabo.

Phinda ubheke isondo lezilwane ephepheni lokusebenzela lama-26. Khetha esisodwa sezilwane ongazifanisa naso bese ubhala uzhaze ngeleso silwane. Isibonelo, uma ucabanga ukuthi ufana nentuthwane, ungabhala uchaze ukuthi ukhuthele kangakanani, nokuthi usebenzisana kahle kangakanani nabanye abantu.



Masibhale

Injongo yensumo ukufundisa ngesimilo noma isifundo esithile. Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu. Khulumani ngokuthi kusho ukuthini ukunikeza iseluleko. Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.



Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi udinga iseluleko somunye?

Kunini lapho ucabanga khona ukuthi awusidingi iseluleko somunye?

Yini ongayenza uma udinga iseluleko kumngani wakho kodwa uthole ukuthi akafuni ukukunika sona?

Xoxela abangani bakho ngendaba oyaziyo efundisa ngokuziphatha noma eneseluleko. Emva kwalokho, bhala uhlaka olufushane lwale ndaba.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Hlanganisa imisho usebenzise la magama angezansi

Isibonelo:

Ngoba

Kodwa

Futhi

ngakho

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini. Lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Ijuba lawisela iqabunga emanzini **ngoba** lalifuna ukusiza intuthwane.

Intuthwane yayizwa ukushisa. Yafisa ukubhukuda.

Indoda yayiphethé umcibisholo. Yayifuna ukuciba ijuba.

Ijuba lahleka. Lalingacabangi ukuthi intuthwane ingalisiza.

Indoda yacishe yaliciba ijuba. Intuthwane yayiluma.



Masibhale

Hlela le misho ngendlela eyiyo wakhe ngayo isigaba sendaba.

Emva kwesikhashana intuthwane yacabanga ukuthi izofa, yamemeza icela usizo.

Kwakushisa ngalolo lusuku, intuthwane yanquma ukuthi izipholise ngokubhukuda.

"Ungakhathazeki," kumemeza ijuba. "Ngizokusiza."

Ngeshwa, yasondela kakhulu emanzini yase iphoseka phakathi.

"Ngiyabonga. Ungisindisile," kusho intuthwane.

"Ngelineye ilanga nami ngiyokusiza."

Laphosa iqabunga emanzini.

Intuthwane yasebenzisa iqabunga njengesikebhe.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngemibuzo elandelayo emaqenjini enu.

- Ucabanga ukuthi isilwanyana esincane singasisiza esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela?
- Ingabe ikhona yini indaba oyaziyo yomuntu omncane owehlula umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ubungako bomuntu ngomzimba buhlale bubalulekile? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Wake wamsiza umuntu noma isilwane?
- Xoxela ikilasi lakho ukuthi wamsiza kanjani umuntu lowo noma isilwane leso.

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi leli tekisi limayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Masifunde

Ngelinye ilanga amagundane amabili amancane ampunga ayebuka ibhubesi elikhulu elinolaka lilele lethamele ilanga. "Gibela ekhaleni lakhe," kusho elinye, "ubone ukuthi uyavuka yini!"

Igundane eligangile lagibela phezu kwekhala lebhubesи, Kwase kwenzekani? Nebala lavuka ibhubesi labamba igundane ngesidlada salo esikhulu.

Lathukuthela ibhubesi elikhulu, lafuna ukudla igundane elincane elimpunga. "Ngiyakucela, ungangidli, bhubesi," kuncenga igundane liqhaqhzela. "Ngelinye ilanga ngiyokusiza!"

Lahleka ibhubesi lathi, "Ngisizwe nguwen? Umncane kakhulu ukuthi kukhona ongamsiza! Ngeke wangisiza mina!" Ngoba lalingalambile ibhubesi, lalidedela igundane.

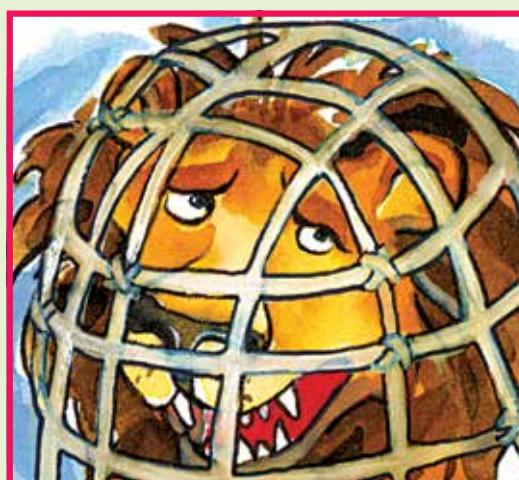
Emva kwezinsukwana ibhubesi labe ligijima esigangeni. Kusenjalo, lazithela kunoxhaka owawucuphe izinyamazane. Kwakuyinethi elikhulu, ibhubesi lazithola selibhajwe phakathi. Lalingakwazi ukunyakaza kodwa lalikwazi ukubhonga.

"Sizani bo! Sizani bo!" kukhala ibhubesi. "Ake ningikhiphe kulesi sicupho!"

Kwedlula inyamazane. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho yona. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umfowethu."

Kusenjalo kwaqhamuka unogwaja. "Ngeke ngikusize," kusho unogwaja. "Ngesonto eledlule udle umama."

Kwedlula igundane elincane elimpunga ligijima. "Awungidlanga ngesonto eledlule," kusho lona, "ngizokusiza."





## Usuku:

Igundane elincane elimpunga laqala ukuququda inethi. Laququda, laququda. Kwathi ntambama seliyoshona kwase kuvuleke imbobo enkulu elalinokuphuma ngayo ibhubesi.

“Ngiyabonga mnani wami. Manje sengiyazi ukuthi nezilwane ezincane zingazisiza ezinkulu njengami,” kusho ibhubesi.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba ingaba yiqiniso? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba inesifundo esifundisa sona? Ucabanga ukuthi yisiphi leso sifundo?

Ungayipha siphi isihloko le ndaba?

Insumo yindaba esifundisa ngokuziphatha noma isinike isifundo esithile. Ucabanga ukuthi indaba yebhubesi negundane iyasinika isifundo? Sifundo sini esikule ndaba?

Bheka lezi zaga bese usho ukuthi yisiphi esingahambelana nale ndaba. Faka uphawu lokuthikha eceleni kwesaga esifanele.

Induku enhle igawulwa ezizweni.	Uchakide uhlolile imamba yelukile.
Izandla ziyagezana.	Isinamuva liyabukwa.

Igundane laliliphazamiselani ibhubesi?

Kungani ibhubesi lagcina lingalidlanga igundane?

# Ukucabanga ngebhusesi negundane



Masibhale

Xhuma ingxene yokuqala yomusho neyesibili. Manje bhala imisho elungle esikhali esingezansi.

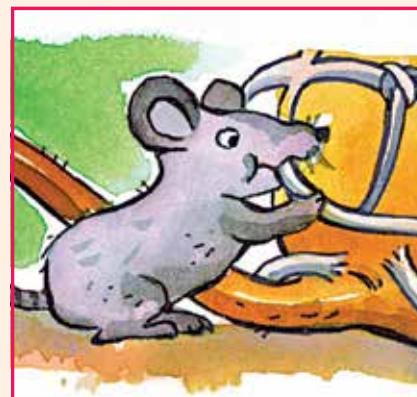
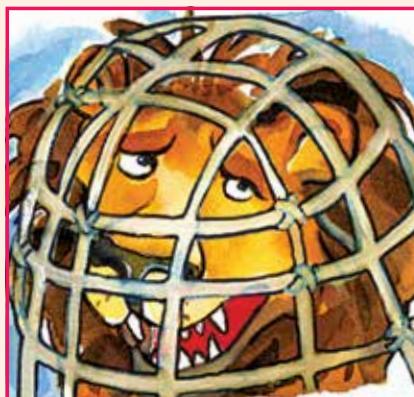
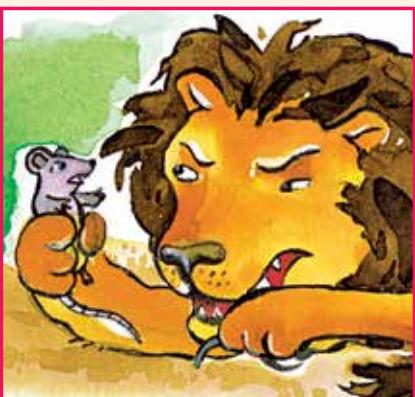
Ibhubesi elikhulu labe	lifuna impilo yalo iphephe.
Igundane elincane lazincengela lazincengela.	amazinyo alo amahle abukhali.
Ibhubesi lagijima lazithela esicusheni ngoba	lalicambalele elangeni kamnandi.
Igundane lalinento ewusizo:	ngokuqhosha ngobukhulu balo.
Ibhubesi kwakufanele lixolise ngoba	laligijima ngesivinini esikhulu



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde insumo yebhubesi negundane.  
Yenza okulandelayo.

- Dwebela igama elichaza **ukuba nolaka**.
- Kokelezela igama elichaza **ukuvevezela**.
- Faka umbala igama elichaza **ukude uluma okuncane**.
- Dweba u-X eduze negama elichaza **indawo enkulu evulekile**.
- Faka uphawu lokuthikha egameni elichaza ukuthi **lacela**.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Phinda ubheke iphepha lomsebenzi 26, bese usebenzisa  
isilwane, izimpawu zaso kanye nesimilo ukubhale phansi.



Isihloko sensumo

Umlingiswa nezimpawu zakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Isifundo




UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku

63



## Masifunde

*Ibhubesi Negundane*

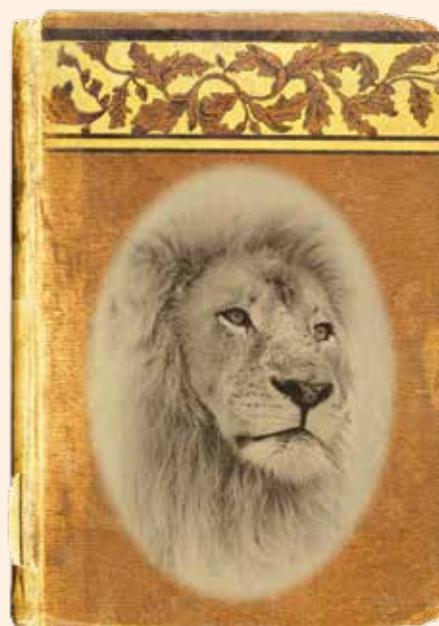
Ibhalwe nguJerry Pinkney

ihluzwa nguMegan Cox

Izithombe ezinhle zopende wamanzi ezisetshenziswe kule nsumo ka-Aesop exoxwe kabusha zenze ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze indondo, iCaldecott Medal, yowe-2009 ngencwadi yaseMelika yezithombe ehamba phambli.

Incwadi ethi *Ibhubesi Negundane* ixoxa kabusha enye yezindaba ezingasoze zabuna, yesilwane esiyinkosi esidedela igundane ukuba liphile, kanti kuzothi kamuva uma le nkosi isibhajwe enethini ikhokhelwe ngomusa wayo ngokuba igundane liququde izintambo ize ikuhululeke. Le ndaba engaxoxiwe ngamazwi yenzeka emathafeni aseSerengi, indawo yasendle enezinyoni, nezilwane, nezinambuzane ezidwetshwe ngobuciko obukhulu. Siyabona ukuthi ibhubesi akungatshazwa ukuthi lingumakhonya kukho konke, njengoba lihamba njengenkosi ezikhetheni zotshani obucwazimulayo. Izindlulamithi nezindlovu zize zijkise amakhanda zibuka le nkosi. Kodwa ayazi ukuthi icathanyelwa yingozi njengoba kunabazingeli abagqoke okhakhi eduzane nje. Babeka isicupho sabo, bese sibona izidladla ezimbili ezinkulu ziphonseka ezintanjeni ezifihlekile. Lapho “UKUBHO-O-O-NGA” okubuhlungu kufinyelela ezindlebeni zegundane, liyathathela ukuyosindisa ibhubesi, bese liququda izintambo ezibophile ngenkathi isiboshwa esingenakuzisiza ngalutho sibukela.

Izingane ezineminyaka ephakathi kwesi-6 ne-11 ziyoobuthanda kakhulu ubuciko bukaMnu Pinkney onconya kakhulu bokuba le ndaba eyaziwayo ithinte neminden. Sekuyatholakala ukuthi kokubili, ibhubesi negundane kuneminden. Amakhasi asekugcineni akhombisa into ebukeka kahle kakhulu lapho “ikati elikhulu” selihamba nebhubeskazi, nabantwana, amawundlu alo. Emihlane yabo babelethe isizwe sonke samagundane.



## Masikhulume



- Ubani owabhala incwadi wabuye wadweba nezithombe?
- Kungani le ncwadi yazuza indondo?
- Le ncwadi ibhekiswe kusiphi isigaba sokuhula?
- Sikuphi isizinda sendaba?
- Zazibhekene naziphi izingozi izilwane?
- Yini eyenza insumo *yebhubesi negundane* yehluke ensumeni oyifunde ngaphambili?
- Iyiphi oyithande kakhulu? Kungani usho njalo?



Usuku:

Dweba isithombe esihambisana nencwadi ebihluzwa.



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa  
ukux huma ingxene  
esekuqaleni yesaga  
kanye neskugcineni.

Amathanga ahlanzela

Kusinda

Isisu somhambi asingakanani

Izandla

Okungapheli

Indlu yegagu

ziyagezana.

iyanetha.

abangenamabhodwe.

kuyahlola.

ezakwagwala.

singangenso yenyoni.



Masibhale

Manje bhala ezakho izaga ezimbili.



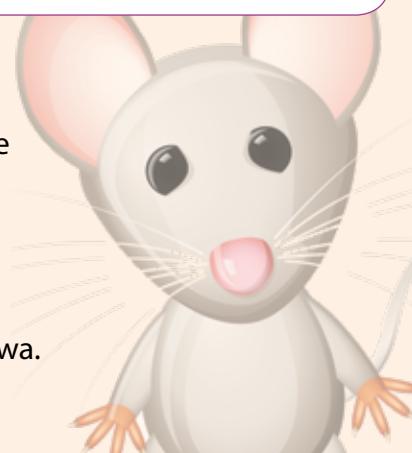
Masibhale

Khetha isivumelwano sesenzo esifanele bese  
usikokelezela.

Umfana nentombazana nengane i/ba- -hamba endleleni.

Inkomo nembuzi nengulube ku/i- -ibiza kancane epulazini.

Izinkomishi, nezimfologo namapuleti ba/zi- -setshenziswa uma kudliwa.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde ikhasi lama-29. Bheka isithombe lapho igundane likhulula khona ibhubesi esicusheni ebelicushwe ngaso.

Bhala emabhamuzeni lenkulomo ngalokhoocabanga ukuthi kushiwo ngomunye komunye.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ishadi lakho kusukela ephepheni lomsebenzi 30 ukwakha uhlelo lwensumo ozoyibhala, ngokuthi igundane lilisiza kanjani ibhubesi. Gcwalisa izihloko zohlelo lwakho ezikhali enezinikeziwe ngezansi.

Isihloko

---



---

Isingeniso lapho wendlalela khona indaba.

---



---

Umzimba wendaba lapho uxoxa khona indaba (Qinisekisa ukuthi ibhubesi negundane kuyakhulumisana.)

---



---

Isiphetho, lapho usho khona ukuthi inkinga ixazululwe kanjani.

---



---



Usuku:



Masibhale

Manje bhala eyakho insumo

A large sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines, intended for handwriting practice. The paper is set against a background of colorful autumn leaves in shades of orange, red, and yellow. The left edge of the paper features a jagged, torn-paper effect.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

# Zihlole

Ngiyakwazi	
ukufunda indaba esephephandabeni	
ukuphendula imibuzo ngendaba esephephandabeni	
ukubona izincavelo zamagama	
ukusebenzisa izakhi zesandiso sendawo	
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso	
ukubhala imisho echaazayo	
ukukhuluma ngesithombe	
ukusebenza ngenathi yamanje, edlule kanye nezayo	
ukunikeza umbono wami	
ukubona omqondophika	
ukubona umusho oyisihloko	
ukubhala indaba	
Ukubhala ipharagrafu	
Ukuhlela indaba	
Ukuguqula isitatimende sibe umbuzo	
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesenzamuntu	
ukuxoxa ngezimpawu zensumo	
ukufunda insumo	
ukuphendula imibuzo ngensumo	
ukubona umehluko phakathi kwendaba eyiqiniso naleyo esuswa ekhanda nje	
ukweneka umbono	
ukuxhuma amagama nezincavelo zawo	
ukubhala ukuchaza	
ukukhomba izimpawu zensumo	
ukusebenzisa izabizwana	
ukubhala imisho esebezisa izichasiso nezandiso	
ukusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso	
ukuhlela ulwazi	
ukusebenza ngezagaga	
ukufunda ukuhluzwa kokubhaliwe	
ukufunda ngokudlulisa amehlo	
ukuhlela nokubhala insumo	
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisebunyeni nezisebuningini	
ukusebenzisa inkulumo-ngqo (eqondile)	





## Isifundo 3: Ulwazi lusematheni

**Unikeza aphinde alandele imiyalelo**  
**Ithemu 2: Amasono 1-2**

### 33 Ukufunda amalebuli 70

Usebenza neqembu  
Ukhulumu ngamalebuli ahlukahlukene  
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda imiyalelo  
ngokucophelela  
Ufundu ilebuli lomuthi wokwelapha  
Uphendula imibuzo emayelana  
namalebuli  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo

### 34 Okunye ngenkombandlela 72

Uqondanisa imininingwane yolwazi  
Uthola izenzo eziendleleni ephoqayo  
Usebenzia izenzo eziendleleni ephoqayo  
emishweni  
Usebenzia izimpawu zokubhala  
ngokufanele  
Usebenzia isandiso sesikhathi, sesimo,  
sendawo nesesilinganiso

### 35 Senza into esizoyidla 74

Ufundu iresiphi  
Ulandela imiyalelo ebekelwe ukwenza  
amaswidi  
Uphendula imibuzo ngeresiphi  
Uchaza izinyathelo ezinokuthathwa uma  
kwensiwa amaswidi kusetshenziswa  
amagama ahlanganisa imisho:  
okokuqala, emva kwalokho, okulandela  
lapho, kanti futhi nokuthi ekugcineni  
Usebenzia imisho eqondile enze  
emagatshagatsa esebeenzisa  
izihlanganiso athi, ngoba, emva, nakuba  
kanye nelithi nini.

### 36 Okunye ngokudla 76

Unikeza imiyalelo esebeenzisa indlela  
ephqayo  
Ulandela imiyalelo ku-imeyili ethi makenze  
ubuso obungajwayelekile bamabhisikidi.  
Uthumela isms esebeenzisa amagama  
anqanyuliwe  
Uphinda abhale izifinyezo: I, ml, T, t, g, kg

### 37 Ibhodwe lesobho 78

Uxoxa ngesithombe  
Ufundu indaba esihloko sithi Isobho  
Lamatshe  
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba  
Unikeza izizathu  
Uthola izinyathelo eziestshenziswa  
ukwenza isobho  
Uthola imiphumela

### 38 Isobho, isobho, isobho lezimanga 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesobho eliphuzwa ekhaya  
Ubhala uhl a wezithako eziestshenziswa  
ekwenzeni isobho.  
Ubhala okulandelwayo uma  
kusetshenziswa amagama aphoqayo  
afana nathi: hlanganisa, qoba, cweewa,  
engeza  
Ubhala umzamo wokuqala wezithako  
nendlela yokulandelwa

Uqonda inhoso yokusebenzia  
amachashazi amathathu ekupheleni  
komusho  
Ubhala isigaba eyisiphetho sendaba ethi  
Isobho Lamatshe  
Usebenza namaqembu ukwenza uhlaka  
lomdlalo wokulingisa  
Ubhala uhlaka lomdlalo esebeenzisa  
isihloko azinikeziwe: isihloko, isigcawu,  
abatlali kanye nesakhiwo.

### 39 Sihlola okuthile ngemibal 82

Ukhulumu emaqenjini ngothingo  
Iwenkosazana nemibala yalo  
Wethula isivivinyo senkulumo eyethulwa  
yiqembu  
Ufundu indlela yokuhlola ukuthi yakheka  
kanjani imibala eyehlkunene  
Ukhetha isihloko sokuhlola okuthile  
Uthola izenzo eziendleleni ephoqayo  
Uqedela ishadi lefulowu  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo  
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini sakhe  
Uthola aphinde aseberzise isandiso  
sendawo: phakathi, phezulu, eceleni  
Ugcwalisu isichasiso esifanele esichaza  
uthingo Iwenkosazana bese esebeenzisa  
isichasiso emishweni yakhe

### 40 Hlunga lezi zinto 84

Ulandela inkombandlela  
Ulandela imiyalelo yokudweba izingubo  
zokulingisa

## Izingxoxo nawosaziwayo Ithemu 2: Amasono 3 - 4

### 41 Yimfashini-ke le 86

Uyaxoxa neqembu ngemininingwane  
yolwazi  
Uyaxoxa negezhilobo zemibuzo okumele  
zisetshenziswe engxoxweni nosaziwayo  
Uyaxoxa ngolwazi olwengeziwe umuntu  
angaludinga ukuzuza olunye ulwazi  
futhi.

Ufundu ngengxoxo nawosaziwayo  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile  
Ubheka inhoso yengxoxo nosaziwayo  
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu  
Usebenzia umbuzi  
Ubhala imininingwane yolwazi  
enkulumeni yokubika

### 42 Okunye ngezikibha 88

Uthola izihloko okuzophawulwa ngazo  
Uyahlela ukuthi ngubani ozoholelw  
ukuthi kubhalwe ucwaningo  
Ubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile  
Ufundu igrafu ethintana nemininingwane  
yolwazi  
Uphendula imibuzo ngegrafu:  
ngomqondo omkhulu kanye  
nemininingwane ethile  
Uhumusha acwaninge imininingwane  
ethintana namagrafikhi  
Unikeza izizathu zemininingwane yolwazi  
Ufnyeza imininingwane yolwazi  
olutholakele kwinhlolovo

### 43 Sifunda ngevolibholi

90

Uyaxoxa ngemithetho yokulawula  
ukusethenziswa kwezenzo nesakhi  
sokuzenza  
Ufundu indaba enezihloko ngevolibholi  
Uthola umthombo wetekisi  
Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo  
Unikeza indaba izihloko  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo  
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini  
Ufaka ulwazi enkulumeni ewumbiki  
esebeenzisa izimpawu ezifanele  
zokukhuluma  
Usebenzia izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa  
imisho esigabeni esebeenzisa  
izihlanganiso ezifanele

### 44 Okunye ngemidlalo

92

Ubhala isiphetho  
Uqedela ithebhula  
Usebenzia isithombe ukuqedela ithebhula  
Uqedela ingxoxo nosaziwayo esebeenzisa  
amagama okubuza athi: **ngubani, ini,**  
**kuphi noma nini**  
Ufingqa ulwazi  
Usebenzia inkathi edlule  
Usebenzia inkathi ezayo

### 45 Inyosi edansayo

94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza  
neqembu  
Ufundu indaba  
Uphendula imibuzo ngetekisi  
Uqiniseka ngemithombo yetekisi  
Uthola izincazelo zamagama  
Ubhala amagama esichazamazwini  
Uhlanganisa imisho  
Usebenzia isenzo esiyimpambosi  
yokwenziwa

### 46 Sicabanga ngoju nezinyosi

96

Ulandelanisa kahle imidati yolwazi  
Ulebhula umdwebo  
Ubhala isigaba sezinto ezingamaqiniso  
Ubhala isihloko somusho kanye nemisho  
ewesekelayo  
Uphinda abhale umbiko ngaphansi  
kwezihllokwna ezingafani  
Uthola incazelo yesichasiso, izabizwana,  
izenzo kanye namagama okubuza imibuzo

### 47 Ikhangaru yodumo

98

Uxoxa ngesithombe  
Ufundu indaba enolwazi ngekhangaru  
Uphendula imibuzo ekhethekile ngendaba  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo  
Uguqlua izitatinende zibe yimbuzo  
esebeenzisa amagama okubuza

### 48 Sicabanga ngamakhangaru

100

Usebenzia imininingwane yolwazi evela  
endaben iabhale ngazo isigaba esiveza  
amaqiniso athile  
Uqedela indaba usebenzia inkulumo-ngqo  
Ubhala umbiko ngaye uqobo esebeenzisa  
izihloko ezikhethetekile  
Usebenzia izibabazo



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu

- Khuluma ngezinhlolo ezahlukahlukene zamalebuli ezitholakala: ekudleni, ezingubeni.
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kungenzekani uma ungfunda ingxenye kuphela yemiyalelo ekumalebuli?
- Uma uthatha umuthi kumele uwugcine kuphi?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukufunda imiyalelo eselebulini yomuthi ngokufanele?
- Kungani kubalulekile ukuthatha umuthi kuphela uma unomuntu omdala?



Masifunde



## Imininingwane yolwazi olungamaqiniso

**Isithako esiphaphe (ephaketheni ngalinye)**

Uvusamasosha

Ukulwa nezifo

### Usetshenziselwani?

Ukunikeza umdlandla owengeziwe, amandla kanye nokuhlumelelisa amasosha omzimba.

### Ulwazi olwengeziwe

- Uvusamasosha owethembekile.
- Unezhithako ezikhethekile ezikugcina unamandla amakhulu.
- Ugcina izicubu zomzimba ziphilile.

### Ngenkathi usebenzisa lo mkhiqizo

- Uzozwa ukuthi uhlumeleliseke ngokwengezekile uma uwusebenzisa nsuku zonke.

### Indlela yokuwusebenzisa:

#### *Abadala nezingane eziseminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala*

Thululela lonke iphakethe engilazini equukethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza.

Sebenzisa okungenani iphakethe eli-1 emahoreni angama-24.

#### *Izingane eziseminyakeni eyi-10 ubudala*

Thululela u-1/2 wephakethe engilazini equukethe ama-3/4 amanzi. Goqoza bese uwudedela uphuphume amagwebu ngaphambi kokuwuphuza

Sebenzisa ngaphansi kuka-1/2 wephakethe emahoreni angama-24.

### Okunye ngalo muthi

Wugcine endaweni ebandayo eyomile engaphansi kwama- $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  okungafinyeleli kuyo kuyo izingane  
Kunamaphakethe amathathu alingana ukusetshenziswa ngenyanga.

### **Izithako ezisezingeni nje:** Amavithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Unesitashi, ilakthosi, ushukela kanye nezithako ezivimba ukonakala.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo namaqembu bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Kuqondweni ngemidati yowlazi **olungamaqiniso?**

Siphuzo sini okuthiwa ngesinempilo?

Kungani amagama athi: "Imininingwane yowlazi" olungamaqiniso ebhalwe ngezinhlamu ezinkulu.

Zingaki izingxenyenye ezikhona elebulini?

Ngokobukhulu bezinhlamu, yiziphi izingxenyenye zezihloko okuyizona ezibalulekile?

Bhala lokhu phansi.

Yiziphi izihloko zezingxenyenye ezingabalulekile kangako? Zibhale phansi.

Zivunyelwe ukuphuza ongakanani umuthi izingane ezingaphansi kweminyaka eyi-10 ubudala?

Kungani ubona ukuthi ungawusebenzisa uVusamasosha?

Ungahle uphatheke kanjani emva kokuphuza uVusamasosha?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.  
Dweba umugqa usuke egameni  
kwesokunxele uye encazelweni  
kwesokudla.

kuphapheme
isithako
okuqukethwe
okuthatha isikhala
isishebo
kukhethiwe

okwengezwayo
uqinisekile
ukudla okunempilo
okokusetshenziswa
ukusebenza ngempumelelo
okuphathekayo



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

71



Masibhale

Buka le miyalelo yokuphuza lo muthi onempilo.

Qondanisa ulwazi olusekholamini ekwesokudla nomqondo osemqoka ekholamini ekwesokunxele.

Fundisisa uphinde ulandele amalebuli nemiyalelo yawo sonke isikhathi.

Yazi ukuthi ungakanani umuthi okumele uwuniikeze othize ngokweminyaka yakhe.

Ungalingi udlale ukuba wudokotela.

Landela izimiso ezimayelana neminyaka yobudala kanye nesisindo somzimba.

Sihloniphe isexwayiso esithi "WUGCINE KUDE" nabathile.

Bhekisia iphakethe lesiphuzo kuqala ukuthola ukuthi alizange yini livulwe ngaphambili.

Ungalithengi iphakethe lesiphuzo eselike lasebenza, uyolibona ngokusikeka noma ngokuhlephuka.

Gcina iziphuzo zonke ziphephile ekuthintweni yizingane. Lezi ziphuzo zinambitheka kahle, izingane ziyazithanda ngoba zicabanga ukuthi zizophuzela isiphuzo nje.

Uma ilebuli lithi ungazinikezi izingane zeminyaka ethile noma ezinesisindo esithile, ungaziniki.

Ungaphuzi noma uphe abanye isiphuzo eseqisiwe esilinganisweni esibekiwe ngoba ucabanga ukuthi isiphuzo sizosebenza kangcono ngalokho.

Funda ilebuli uhloniphe elikushoyo. Izifinyezo ezisho isipunu **njengo-wesipunu**, no-tsp **wethisipunu**, no-mg **wemiligramu**.

Qaphelisisa imiyalelo esho ukuthi umuthi usetshenziswa kanjani.



Masibhale

Uyabona yini ukuthi sisebenzise amagama athi: funda, yazi, landela, kanye nohlonipha imiyalelo? Lezi zenzo zisendleleni ephoqayo.

Dwebela izenzo ezsindleleni ephoqayo esiqeshini esingezansi.

### Isiphuzo esinikeza umdlandla esenziwe ekhaya

#### ISeji Itiye Lamakhasi Elithandekayo

**Indlela yokulisebenzia:** Bilisa isikhwanyana setiye eliluhlaza imizuzu esukela ko-1-3 ngenkomishi e-1 enamanzi.

Sikhipe isikhwanyana setiye. Faka ithisipunu eli-1 laleli tiye lamakhasi. Faka uju ukuze libe mnandi. Faka iSeji elingene ithisipunu eli-1. Libilise imizuzu eyi-15. Faka inkomishi ye-ayisi. Goqoza kuze kuhlangane kahle bese uziphuzela lona.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Amagama angezansi ayimpoqo. Emaqenjini enu, xoxani ngezinhlolo zemisho eningayenza ngala magama, bese niwabhala emiggeni engenalutho ngezansi. Sebenzisani imisho eqondile nelula ukuqinisekisa ukuthi igama lokuqala liqala ngosonhlamvukazi, bese kuthi umusho uphethwe ngongqi.

thathha

nikela

funda

vala

khiya



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Phinda ufunde imininingwane yolwazi olunamaqiniso ekhansi lama-70 nidwebele izandiso **zenkathi, ezimbili** zesilinganiso, esisodwa sesimo kanye nesisodwa sendawo.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama. Umngani wakho makakubhekele imisho oyibhalile.

namuhla

ngenhla

rakhulu

kabi

ngoruvamile

Sisebenzisa isenzo esiphoqayo ukwexwayisa, ukuncenga, ukweluleka kanye nokuphakamisa umyalelo. Isenzo esisendleleni ephoqayo sivame ukuba sekuqaleni komusho.

**Phuza** umuthi wakho.

**Hlala** phansi!

**Qaphela!**

INDELA EPHOQAYO

ISANDISO  
SA:

**Isandiso senkathi** sisho ukuthi kunini manje, kusasa, izolo.

**Isandiso sesimo** sisho ukuthi kanjani: kahle, ngomusa, kabi, ngokucacile.

**Isandiso sendawo** sisho ukuthi kuphi: phezulu, ngezansi, laphaya, ngaphakathi.



Masifunde



## Yenza iphudingi

KwakuwuMgqibelo ntambama kushisa. UThami wayesekhaya eqeda ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Umfowabo omncane nodadewabo babesezitolo beyothenga behamba nabazali babo. Wayazi ukuthi babezobuya sekushisa kakhulu. Wacabanga ukuthi kambe yini ayengayenza. Waya ekhishini wafika wathola iresiphi enhle kakhulu yokwenza iphudingi. Wayifunda iresiphi masinya, wakhetha ukubafihlela induku emqubeni ngokuthi abenzele uphudingi.



### Izithako

- Inkombisihl yamapetsihl, ekephayinaphu, eyestrobheri, ekamango noma eyamapulamusi
- 1/2 inkombisihl kabhanana ocutshiwe

- 3/4 inkombisihl yeyogathi

- 1 inkombisihl yobisi
- 1 ithsipunu llkashukela

### Indlela yokwenza

1. Cwecwa izithelo.
2. Sika izithelo zlbe yizicucu ezincane.
3. Faka zonke izithako ebhodweni.
4. Xuba izithako ndawonye zihlangane, zijiye zlbe yinhlanganisela enhle.
5. Thela engilazini.
6. Kugcine kubanda eslqandisini.



Masibhale

Xoxani ngezimpendulo ebese nizibhala phansi.

Kumele uzungise kanjani izithelo?

---

Ngabe udinga ukwengeza ubisi noma ushukela?

---

Mngaki ubhanana owudingayo?

---





Usuku:



Masibhale

Qedela le misho echaza izinyathelo ezimelwe ukuthathwa  
nguThami ukwenza iphudungi yakhe emnandi.



Okorukala kumele...

Okulandelayo u...

Emva kwaloeko u...

Ekugcineni u...

UThami uzobanika kanjani abantu iphudungi?

\_\_\_\_\_

Ucabanga ukuthi umfowabو nezingane baphatheke kanjani uma befika ekhaya? Sekela impendulo yakho.

\_\_\_\_\_



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho wenze imisho embaxa.  
Sebenzisa amagama akubakaki.

UThami ucwecwa izithelo. UThami ufunu ukwenza  
iphudingi. (**ngoba**)

\_\_\_\_\_

UThami ufaka ushukela. UThami uhlanganisa izithelo.  
(**emva**)

\_\_\_\_\_

UThami uhlale ekhaya wenza umsebenzi wasekhaya. Ubefuna ukuya ezitolo. (**nakuba**)

\_\_\_\_\_

UThami wenze iphudungi. Bekushisa. (**ngoba**)

\_\_\_\_\_

UThami ukiphe iphudungi esiqandisini. Beseyilungile. (**ngenkathi**)

\_\_\_\_\_

Umusho oqondile unenhloko  
kanye nesenzo, unomqondo  
ophelele. Isibonelo:  
UThami wenza iphudungi.  
Umusho ombaxa wakhiwe imisho embili  
engazimela ehlanganiswe ngesihlanganiso.  
Isibonelo: Wayazi ukuthi bazobuya ngoba  
laselishisa kakhulu.



Masibhale

Make sithi uwena onika uThami imiyalelo yezinto okumele azenze uma enza le phudingi. Okokuqala okuwumyalelo sikwenzele khona.

Okokuqala iya ...

ekhishini.



Okulandelayo thola .

Emva kwalokho .

Ekugcineni yenza .



Masibhale

UKalim wayefuna ukwenza amabhiskidi angajwayelekile. Wabhalia i-imayili wayisa kuthisha wakhe ecela imiyalelo yokuwenza. Funda i-imayili kathisha wakhe uqede uyibuyisele kuye bese udweba ubuso esikhali osinikiwe.

Iya ku: 'Thuli Ngoma' [tn@lehobo.co.za](mailto:tn@lehobo.co.za)Ivela ku: [Kalim@newtownkzn.com](mailto:Kalim@newtownkzn.com)

3 kuNdasa 2014 14:22

Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokwenza i-ayisingi

#### Kalim othandekayo

Nazi izithako ozidingayo kanye nezinyathelo ozithathayo ukwenza ubuso lobo. Zijwayeze ukudweba ubuso ngaphambi kokwenza i-ayisingi.

#### Izithako

- 2 izinkomishi zikashukela we-ayisingi
- 2 ama-tbsp amanzi
- Okokwenza ukudla kube phuzi
- 1 iphakethe lamabhiskidi amamari
- amaswidi athiwa ngamasmatisi
- 3 izingcezu zikalikhorihi
- Amaswidi asabhontshisi
- Ushokoledi ocutshiwe

#### Indlela yokwenza

1. Sefela endishini ama-tbpsps ayi-10 kashukela we-ayisingi; faka amanzi anele ukwenza inhlama yokwemboza.
2. Faka imvuthuluka ephuzi, ebomvu noma esasibhakabhaka ukwenza umbala ebusweni ukuze bubukeke ngendlela engejwayelekile.
3. Faka i-tsp le-ayisingi emabhiskidini bese uwalolonga ngommese.
4. Sebenzisa ama-smatisi asasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. Sika uceu lwelikhorihi ulumise kahle lubheke phezulu lube nomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa i-ayisingi ukwenza ikhala.
7. Sebenzisa ushokoledi ukwenza izinwele, intshebe kanye namashiya.
8. Ungakhohlwa ukudweba ubuso kuqala ungakabufaki umbala!

Sikufisela inhlanchla!

Nkk Ngoma

Thumela



Usuku:



Masibhale

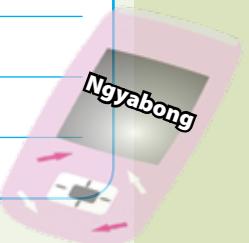
Yenza sengathi unguKalim, ukhethe ukuthumelela uthisha wakho i-sms umbonge ngosizo lwakhe.

Sebenzisa la magama ku-sms yakho.



Masibhale

Abangani bakho bakuthumelele izithako zeresiphi. Oyedwa usebenzise izifinyezo. Phinda ubhale izifinyezo ezizokwenza ukuthi umzala wakho osemncane akwazi ukuyilandela iresiphi.



Izithako zamakhelhe e-ayisingi

$\frac{1}{4}$  ℥ ubisi  
2 ml amanzi  
6 T ushukela  
1 t okokwenza umbala  
3 g ushokoledi ocutshiwe

Le resiphi yenza i-1 kg yamabhiskidi.




UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



## Masikhulume

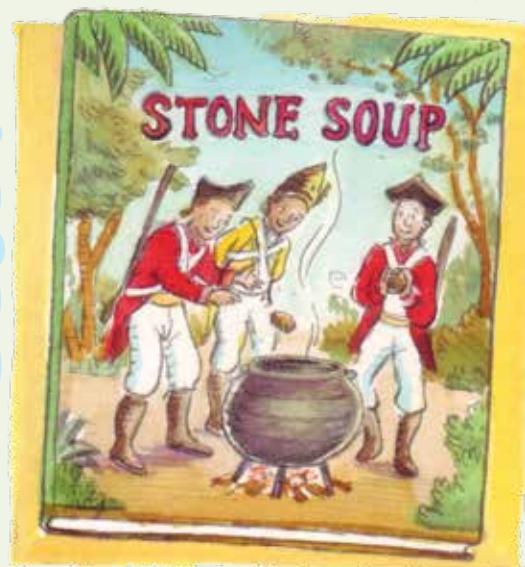
Buka isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo

- Ucabanga ukuthi ungalenza kanjani isobho letshe?
- Ucabanga ukuthi linganambitheka kanjani?
- Ubonani esithombeni engakunika umqondo wokuthi yini engafakwa esobheni letshe?



## Masifunde

Funda le ncwadi yokupheka ebizwa ngokuthi */sobho lamatshe* bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.



Amasosha amathathu afika ekhaya ephuma empini. Awazange adle lutho izinsuku ezintathu. Alambil. Afica abantu endaweni encane nje, kodwa laba bantu abafuni ukuhlanganyela nabanye abantu ekudleni kwabo okuyinyama, ubisi, ukherothi, ikhabishi, ukolo kanye namazambane.

Uma amasosha ecela ukuthi laba bantu bawaphe ukudla, umuntu ngamunye uqamba amanga. Bonke bathi abanakho ukudla abazokupha amasosha. Ayesefikelwa yisu amasosha. Leli su lizokwenza ukuthi bonke abantu bakule ndawo bawaphe ukudla.

Isosha lokuqala lathi, "Bantu bakithi!" Basondela bezolalela.

"Silambile singamasosha amathathu nje. Sivela kude. Sicele ukudla, aninakho. Ngaleylo ndlela sicabange ukuthi sipheke isobho lamatshe."

"Isobho lamatshe? Kungangcono sonke silibone lelo sobho."

"Okokuqala, sifuna ibhodwe elikhulu, amanzi kanye nomlilo," kusho isosha lokuqala.

"Sizocela namatshe amathathu amakhulu ayizimbulunga." Bawathola masinya-ke wona abantu.

Avuleka kakhulu amehlo kubantu uma bebona amasosha ewafaka ngempela amatshe ebhodweni.

"Singahle sifune usawoti nopelepele," kusho amasosha, ayeqala egovuza ebhodweni manje. Izingane zabuya nawo usawoti nopelepele.

"Amatshe anjengalawa akha isobho eliminandi. Uma nje kungaba khona ukherothi, kungaba ngcono impela." Omunye okuthiwa nguFrancois wagijima wayolanda ukherothi.

"Nekhabishi lingasiza kakhulu kuleli sobho," kusho isosha lisika ukherothi liwufaka phakathi.

"Asiqondile ukucela izinto eziningi nokho." Wayesuka omunye umntwana onguMariya ephuthuma ikhabishi. "Uma singaba nenyama yenkomo encane nje, namazambane ambalwa



Usuku:



futhi, kungabe sekuphelile-ke manje." Abantu babona ukuthi mabayithole into yokugcina kubhekwe ukuthi amasosha azophumelela yini. Kwatholakala lokho.

Yisobho lezigwili leli – elivela ematsheni pho. Wumlingo phela!

"A," kuvuma isosha elilodwa ligoqoza ebhodweni lenyama namazambane, "sengathi singaba nokolo omncane nje kanye nenkomishi yobisi. Okokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci."

Kweza konke lokho kokugcina ngci-ngci-ngci. Kwafika ubisi nokolo nokunye. Abonda amasosha. Afaka konke lokhu okufikayo futhi. Babuka abantu bekhamisile.

Ekugcineni isobho lalunga. "Wonke umuntu uzothola ithuba ezwe isobho lamatshe," kwasho amasosha.

Ahamba ngosuku olulandelayo masosha...



**Okungaphelele:**  
Ongqi  
abathathu (...)  
basetshenziswa  
uma amagama  
noma okuthile  
kusalile emva  
kokubhalwa  
kwamazwi athile.



Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho bese nibhala phansi izimpendulo.

Yini eyabangela ukuthi isobho libe mnandi kanjeya, kungabe ngamatshe?

\_\_\_\_\_

Kungani amasosha akwazi ukuphamba abantu?

\_\_\_\_\_

Nicabanga ukuthi amasosha azosuka aye kuphi?

\_\_\_\_\_

Kungasizathu sini amasosha acela ukuphiwa amatshe nokunye okwagcina sekuphekiwe?

\_\_\_\_\_

Zithako zini ezasetshenziswa?

\_\_\_\_\_

Zinyathelo zini ezalandelwa ukupheka isobho?

\_\_\_\_\_

Yaba njani imiphumela?

\_\_\_\_\_

# Isobho, isobho, isobho lezimanga



Masibhale

Khetha isobho ovame ukulenza ekhaya.

Bhala uhlā **Iwezithako**.

Ungashiyi lutho ngaphandle.

Bhala imiyalelo ephepheni nisebenzisa imisho enezenzo eziphoqayo njengokuthi nje: hlanganisa izithako ngokufanele.

**Sika** u-anyanisi uwufake umanzi.

Izithako ezimanzi nezomile.

Qiniseka ukuthi unikeza izinyathelo ezicacile.

Funda iresiphi uyifundele iqembu. Qiniseka ukuthi wonke umuntu uyakuqonda konke okushiwo ezinyathelweni ezithathwayo.

Bhala umzamo wokuqala wezithako kanye nemiyalelo. Cela oyedwa eqenjini abheke lokhu.



Masibhale

Izithako zesobho lami englithandayo

---



---



---



---



---



Buka umusho wokuqala wendaba yesobho lamatshe. Awuphelele. Uyababona ongqi abathathu ekugcineni komugqa? Ongqi abanje basho ukuthi indaba kayiphelile. Bhala usho ukuthi imelwe ukuphela ngamaphi amazwi. Bhala isigaba ngalokhu.

---



---



---



---



---



---



---



---



Usuku:



Masikhulume

Sebenzisani indaba yesobho lamatshe niyidlale ngokuyilingisa.

- Sebenzani ngamaqembu. Kumele kube nalaba badlali, 3 amasosha, 6 abantu nje bendawo.
- Nika isosha elilodwa umsebenzi wokusho ukuthi amasosha adingani ukuze apheke isobho.
- Elinye isosha malinikeze imiyalelo ngokwensiwa kwesobho.
- Elethathu maliqinisekise ukuthi wonke umuntu uyawenza umsebenzi wakhe ngokwanelisayo.
- Qiniseka ukuthi abadlali bonke banento abazoyisho nokuthi bonke bayabandakanye emdlalweni wesobho.



Masibhale

Bhala uhlaka lomdlalo wakho. Sebenzisa lezi zihlokwana.

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umzamo wokuqala
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobununo encwadini yakho.

Ishloko

isigcawu

yisho ukuthi kuphi, nini.

Abadlali

Yisho ukuthi abadlali besigcawu sokuqala yibaphi. Nikeza incazelo emfushane yabo. Lokhu kungasiza abantu abancane ngangabu ukuthi bazibandakanye nokuziphatha kwalowo mdlali endaben.

Isakhwiwo

# Sihlola okuthile ngemibala



Masikhulume

- Yini uthingo lwenkosazana?
- Lubonakala nini uthingo lwenkosazana esibhakabhakeni?
- Injani imibala yothingo lwenkosazana?
- Uthingo lwenkosazana luvezwa yini?



Masifunde

Funda lesi siqeshana uxoxe ngaso neqembu lakho.



Uyakholwa ukuthi yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni iyimiphumela yothuli olukhanya ngezindlela ezingafani ngenxa yelanga? Uma wenze lokhu okulula nje uzokwazi ukuzibonela wena ukuthi kuyiqiniso yini.

Imiphumela yalokhu ayivamile ukucaca ngakho udinga ukuthi ukuhlolele etafuleni endlini emnyama.

Thela amanzi engilazini bese ufaka ubisi oluwhafu emanzini. Sondeza ithoshi eduze kwengilazi. Khanyisa ithoshi engilazini uliqhamukise ezindaweni ezahlukahlukene ubheke ukuthi kuzokwenzekani ngombala wamanzi anobisi uma ekhanyiswa yithoshi livela ezinhlangothini ezahlukene.

Faka omunye uhhafu wobisi ubheke okuzokwenzeka futhi.

Ekugcineni faka i-1t yobisi. Nyakazisa ithoshi liye phansi naphezulu. Uma livela ngezindlela ezahlukene bheka ukuthi kwenzekani.



Masibhale

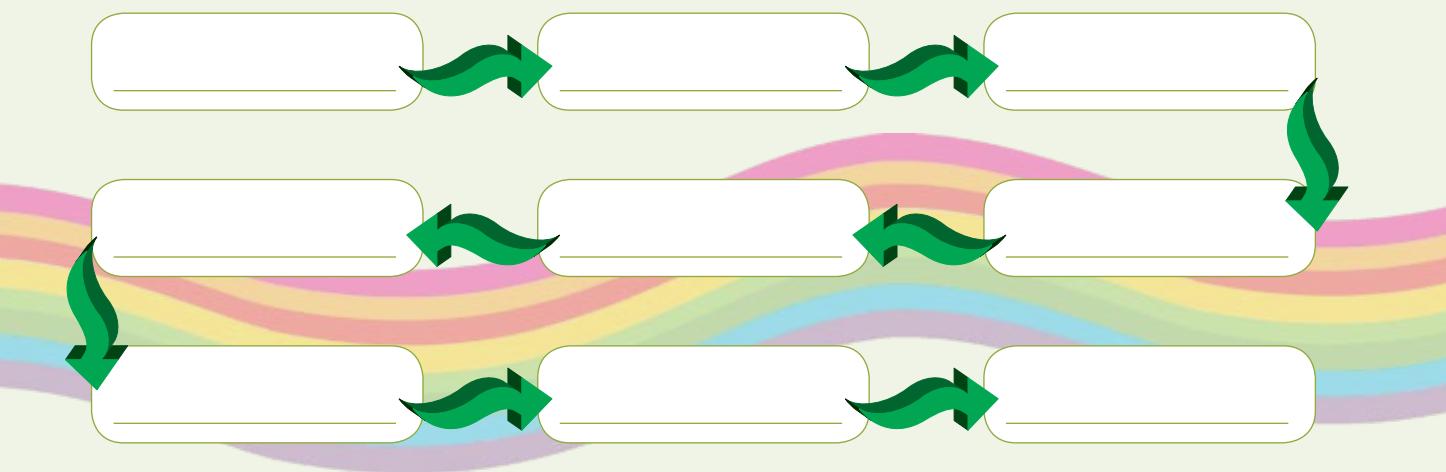
Khetha isihloko esihle salesi siqeshana bese usho ukuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi sihle.

Imibala ehlukahlukene esibhakabhakeni.

Ukuhlola okuthile ngemibala

Umkhathi wethu

- Dwebela wonke amagama ayimiialelo (izenzo eziphoqayo) ngokubomvu.
- Bhala amagama eshadini elingeza, alandelane kahle.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama akwesokunxele  
nezincazelo kwesokudla.

Bhala amagama abhalwe ngokuqgamile esichazamazwini sakho.

<b>amagama</b>
<b>izinhlayiya</b>
<b>ukuveza</b>
<b>munca</b>
<b>kancane</b>
<b>yenza</b>
<b>izinhlobonhlobo</b>

<b>Incazelo</b>
imikhakha
feza
ngandlela thile
ukumoma
phindisela emuva
insehle



Masibhale

Kokelezela isandiso sendawo kulesi qeshana ngokubomvu.  
Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzisa isandiso sendawo.

- phakathi**
- phezulu**
- eceleni**
- phansi**
- eduze**



Masibhale

Faka imibala othingweni lwenkosazana. Manje gcwalisa  
ngezichasiso ezifanele othingweni lwenkosazana.

lububende	luluhlaza	lubomvu	luyithusi	luwolintshi
luphuzi	luluhlaza okotshani	lumnyama	lunsundu	luluhlaza sasibhakabhaka
lumastadi	luthi alube phinki	luvayolethi	ububende	lubukhwebezane

Manje bhala imisho yakho usebenzise imibala emithathu  
ongayisebenzisanga othingweni lwenkosazana.

Handwriting practice lines for the words listed above.



Masibhale

Sebenzisana nomngani. Oyedwa wenu kumele anike imiyalelo, omunye ayenze. Bheka ukuthi umngani wakho uyilandelile yini imiyalelo ngokuyikho. Sebenzisa iphepha elisekhasini elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho emgqeni wokugcina ephepheni ngakwesokunxele somugqa obomvu.
- 2 Emgqeni wokuqala wephepha bhala izinombolo: 1 - 9. Qala ngakwesokunxele ubhale izinombolo. Shiya isikhala phakathi kwenombolo ngayinye.
- 3 Kokelezela inombolo 6.
- 4 Dweba inkanyezi phezulu kwesokunxele ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 5 Goqa iphepha lakho ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, lisonge futhi ulinqamule phakathi nendawo.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipensela ukwenza imbobo phakathi nendawo ephepheni (yilapho kuhlangana khona ukugoqa okubili okwenzile)
- 8 Dweba inhlizyo uzungeze imbobo oyenzile ephepheni.
- 9 Bhala uhlamvu lokuqala Iwegama lakho phezulu ngakwesokudla ekhoneni lekhasi.
- 10 Emgqeni wokugcina ekhasini, bhala igama **kuphelile** libe semgqeni obomvu.



Masibhale

Wumdlalo othi *Uthingo Iwenkosazana* lona. Umama wakho kumele anenzele ingubo yokudlala. Landela imiyalelo ekhasini elilandelayo ukudweba ingubo ezosetshenziswa. Yifake imibala uyilebule ukuze uyinike umama wakho.



Usuku:

- Ihembe elibomvu klebhu
- Ibhulukwe elimpintshayo eliluhlaza okotshani
- Isiggoko esiwunxande owolintshi sasesiba nezinsiba ezimbili phezulu
- Izicathulo ziphuzi zinamakhala acijile, zinamafosi.
- Izindlebe ezicijile ezi-indigo
- Ibhande livayolethi



Masikhulumu



Masifunde

Uke waxoxisana nomuntu ongusaziwayo? Uma kunjalo, chazela iqembu ukuthi ngubani okhulume naye, ngasizathu sini? Uma ungakaze, tshela iqembu ukuthi ngubani ngempela ongakhuluma naye ezingeni labantu abafuna umsebenzi. Yimiphi imibuzo ongayibuza umuntu obengumthungi nomdizayini wemfashini? Ngaphandle kokuxoxisana nomuntu ngoba ufunu umsebenzi, yimiphi imithombo ongakhuluma nayo uma ufunu umuntu oyidizayina yemfashini?

Funda le ngxoxo eyenziwa nguXoli Mtshali wephephabhuku *i-Seventeen* exoxa noHenry Holland, umdizayini waseLondon wemfashini osebenza nezitolo zakwaMr Print.

**XM:** Uwuqale kanjani umsebenzi noMr Print?

**HH:** Kukhona umuntu oweza kimi ngiselondon. Ngangingakaze ngizwe lutho ngoMr Print kodwa ngithe uma ngiqala ukwenza ucwaningo ngabona ukuthi baningi kangakananiabantu baseNingizimu Afrika ababengangenza ukuthi ngingene kule makethe ngabo.

**XM:** Yisiphi isikibha sakwaMr Print osithanda kakhulu?

**HH:** Yilesi esinesithombe sesilwane!

**XM:** Sewuyaziwa ngokwenza kwakho izikibha ezimangazayo. Unasiphi iseluleko ngokwenziwa kwezikibha ezahlukene?

**HH:** Ziningi izindlela. Ziggoke zihambisane nobucwebecwebe, noma nokunye okuyimfashini. Ngicabanga futhi ukuthi zinhle zihambisana nento ebingalindelekile njengesiketi esinezimpaphe.

**XM:** Yini ongayisho ngemfashini eNingizimu Afrika?

**HH:** Ngiyayithanda indlela abantu baseNingizimu Afrika abahlonipha ngayo iMr Print. Iyamangaza. Kunamazwe amanangi anabantu abesabayo ukugqoka izinto ezinemibala.

**XM:** Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

**HH:** Ngingumuntu ohlala esendleleni, niyawathanda amaphephabhuku. Anokuveza kancane izinto okumele ziphendulwe imfashini yesikhathi esithile.

**XM:** Waqala njengentatheli wase wedlulela ekudizayineni imfashini.

Manje sewungusaziwayo kwezemfashini. Sikhona iseluleko ongasipha abantu abasha?

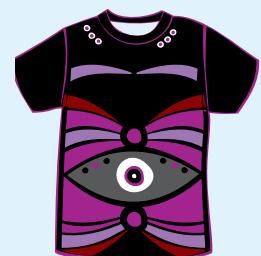
**HH:** Ngicabanga ukuthi badinga ukwenza ucwaningo ngemfashini, babheke izindlela ezahlukene zokusebenza kwale mboni. Ungaba ngumdizayini wemfashini, ube ngumthengi, kumbe ube ngumqambi wemfashini.

**XM:** Qedela lokhu: ngenkathi ngineminyaka eyi-14...

**HH:** Ngangingazi ngempela ukuthi ngizogcina ngokwenzani. Ngangiyaye ngizizwe ngithanda imfashini.

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo neqembu lakho  
kanye nabanye, nibhale izimpendulo  
phansi.

Usebenzela bani uXoli Mtshali?



Ngubani lona axoxa naye ngokujula okungaka?

Ngubani obona ukuthi uzothanda ukufunda ngale ngxoxo?

Bekuyini inhloso yale ngxoxo?

Yini ezingutsheni lena abakhulumu ngayo?



Masibhale

Bhala imibuzo emithathu wena ongathanda ukuyibuza  
uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala umbuzo  
ngosonhlamvukazi kuthi ekugcineni ufake umbuzi.



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe  
yinkulumo-ngqo.



UHenry Holland uthi uyakuthanda ukusebenza nabantu baseNingizimu Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi, "

Uxoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland udumile kwezemfashini.

Uxoli Mtshali uthi,

UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise ubuchwepeshe babo nebhizinisi ukwenza izikibha bese bezilebula. Izikibha ziphumelele kakhulu. Ingxene yokuphumelela kwabo yensiwe ngukuthi besebenzisa abadizayinayo abasha - uFlora noTina bakwaFloral Designs. UMr Print ufunu ukubabhalela ucwaningo ngemfashini yabantu abasha.



Bhala izihloko ezintathu zezimfashini abangabhalo ngazo ezilingana abantwana beminyaka eyi-11 neyi-12.

---



---



---



Ukhethe ukubhala ucwaningo oluthi, *Ukulebula noma ukungalebuli* okuyisihloko sakho odinga ukuxoxisana nabantu bezimfashini ngaso.

Ngubani obona ukuthi kumele uxoxisane naye? Bhala imithombo emibili ehlukene efana nezitolo zezingane noma abadizayina izingubho zezingane. Nikeza igama lomthombo owucabangile.

---



---



---

#### **Izinholo ezimbili zemibuzo**

**Imibuzo evalekile:** Ingaba nempendulo enguyebo noma qha.

**Imibuzo evulekile:** Impendulo idinga kucatshangwe kujulwe kanti inikeza imibono kanye nendlela umuntu aphetheke ngayo.



Uzoxoxisana neqenjana labantwana abaneminyaka eyi-12 ngoba ucabanga ukuthi okubalulekile ukuthi yibo abathenga izingubo. Kubalulekile lokhu? Ngabe isitolo abathenga kuso izingubo sona sibalulekile? Yikuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba semfashinini noma ukuphathwa kahle yimfashini? Ngabe kubalulekile ukuthenga into eyaziwayo? Ngabe bafuna ukuthenga izingubo ezizohlala isikhathi eside? Ngubani obakhethela ukuthi kumele bathengeni? Ngabe yibo abazikhethelayo noma ngabazali?

Bhala imibuzo yakho lapha. Bhala emibili evalekile kanye nemibili evulekile.

---



---



---

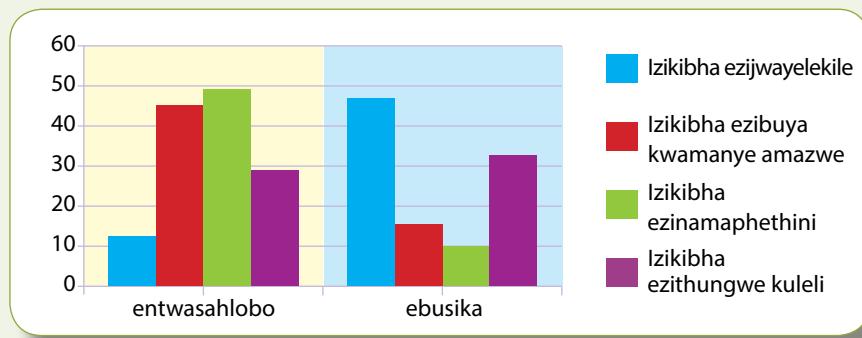


Usuku:



Masibhale

Funda ucwaningo olwenziwe ebese uphendula imibuzo.



Yini oyiqaphela ngezikibha ezijwayelekile kanye nalezo ezifakwe amaphethini entwasahlobo nasebusika?

Zingaki izikibha ezilandwa kwamanye amazwe sezizonke? Zingaki ezenziwe kuleli ezithengisiwe? Yimuphi umahluko okhona?

Kungani ucabanga ukuthi izikibha ezidumile ngezasentwasahlobo?

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi abantwana bathanda izikibha ezibhaliwe ezibukeka ngendlela ethile? Nikeza izizathu.

Bangaki abantwana abakhetha izikibha ezivela kwamanye amazwe kunezalapha? \_\_\_\_\_

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha ezijwayelekile? \_\_\_\_\_

Bangaki abantwana abathenga izikibha zasebusika? \_\_\_\_\_

Kwenziwa yini lokhu? \_\_\_\_\_

Bhala imigqa embalwa usho ukuthi yini enye etholakele ngenkathi wenza ucwaningo.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



## Masikhulume

Tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi udlala muphi umdlalo wena. Batshele ukuthi imithetho yalowo mdlalo ithini. Buye usebenzise izenzo ezinesakhi sokuzenza. Sebenzisa impambosi, yokwenziwa

**Esakhini sokuzenza:** sisebenzisa u-zi- ukusho ukuthi into yenza okuthile kuyo.

**Isibonelo:** Ibhola Izishaya kiml. Umafana ushawa ibhola



## Masifunde

Ivolibholi eHout Bay ithandwa ngabafana namantombazana. Yini eletha laba bantwana kulo mdlalo?

## Isiqephuphephandaba

Eminyakeni emibili edlule amaphoyisa aseHout Bay abekhathazekile ngamaqembu ezigilamkhuba ebezingaziphethe kahle endaweni. Abe esecabanga ukuthi lezi zingane zinikwe uhlobo oluthile lomdlalo. Kodwa abuye acabanga ukuthi ngeke kube wumqondo omuhle lona. Nokho athumela umlayezo ephephandaben iecela abantu abathanda ukuqequesha abasha kwezemidlalo ukuthi bawathinte.

U-Amanda Coetzee wasibona isaziso ephephandaben washaya ucingo. "Ngingumama omhlophe owayeyidlala ivolibholi," kusho yena emaphoyiseni. "Kulungile," kuvuma amaphoyisa. "Make siqaleni." Kwaba ukuqala kwakhe umsebenzi wokuqequesha ivolibholi.

## Umdlalo wevolibholi waqedo isithukuthezi

Kunabafana ababeye beqa eholo lesikole, base bezithola sebenesithukuthezi. Kodwa abanye baba nomndlala base betshela abanye ukuthi mabeze bazodlala. U-Amanda wathola izinkampani ezizoxhasa ngezinto zokudlala. Ekugcineni kwagcina sekunamaqembu amabili. Baqala ukuncintisana namanye amaqembu aseMuizenberg, eCape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

## Sakhula isihlabani

Umqequeshi wabo uthi isihlabani sabo esisakhula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eyi-11 futhi usedlalele iqembu lesifundazwe labaneminyaka engaphansi kweyi-14. Leli qembu langenela nemidlalo yamanqamu yesifundazwe, kodwa lanqotshwa yiqembu lase-Algoa Bay.

## Kuyashesha kuyajabulisa kumnandi

UThandi washintsha esuka ekudlaleni ihokhi wayodlala ivolibholi. Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyashesha futhi iyajabulisa."

Iqembu laseHout Bay lizilolonga kibili noma kathathu ngosuku. Kodwa uThandi nsukuzonke uzilolonga enkundleni lize lishone ilanga. Ukwenza lokhu ngoba uyayithanda futhi unezinhlelo ezinkulu ngekusasa.





Usuku:



Masibhale Phendula imibuzo emayelana nendaba oyifundile.



Yini eyabangela ukuthi kuqalwe ivolibholi eHout Bay?

Ngabe amaqembu ayaphumelela?

Sebeneskathi esingakanani bedlala ivolibholi?

Ucabanga ukuthi sicashunwephi lesi siqeshana sombhalo?

Khetha okukodwa kulokhu okulandelayo unikeze izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Indaba            2. Umdlalo            3. Iphephandaba



Nikeza lesi siqeshana sombhalo isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda ukuthi uthini u-Amanda mayelana nevolibholi kanye nomdlalo. Beka akushilo kube yinkulumo-mbiko.

"Ngiyidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ngisemncane."

Wathí

"Sidinga ukwenza abasha babe nothando lwezemidlalo ukuze bahlale bephilile."

Wathí



Masibhale

Funda indaba elandelayo utomule kuyona imisho ozosebenzisa kuyona izisho ozinikiwe.

ngakho

Rwase

Kodwa

UTHandi unezinhlelo ezinkulu ngekusasa. UTHandi wethemba ukuthi uzoqeda isikole kahle kodwa akazi ukuthi uzophumelela yini kumatikuletsheni. UTHandi uyidlala kahle ivolibholi. UTHandi ekugcineni ufunu ukndlala ivolibholi eNingizimu Afrika. UTHandi uzungiselela kanzima. UTHandi akavumeli ivolibholi ukuthi imphazamise ezifundweni zakhe. UTHandi mude. Abanye abdlali banika uTHandi ibhola njalo ukuze afake amagoli.



Masibhale

Qedela isigaba sokugcina sendaba yendaba kaThandi, usho ukuthi unezinhlelo ezinjani azicabangayo. Bhala imisho emithathu okungenani.



Masibhale

Ezikhaleni izinikiwe bhala noma ingamuphi umdlalo owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo.

Inani labadlali abadingekayo kulo mdlalo.

Izinsiza ezisetshenziswa kulo mdlalo.

Ubulukhuni obukhona: ulukhuni, ulula,  
ulukhuni kakhulu.

Umhetho owodwa walo mdlalo.



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uxoxisana noThandi ngendaba ezoba kwiphephabhuku lesikole sakho.

Qedela le ngxoxo. Sebenzisa le mibuzo elandelayo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini

Intatheli

*Nglyazi ukuthi ungumpetha wevolibholi. Yini imfihlo yakho kule mpumelelo yakho?*

UThandi

Intatheli

*Zithini izinhlelo zekusasa lakho?*

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi



Usuku:



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde isiqeshana ngoThandi. Ulwazi lubhalwe ngaphansi kwezihloko ezahlukene, eziohlwini olungezansi. Eduze kwesihloko, ngomusho owodwa bhala imibono eyethuliwe usebenzise amagama akho.

**Isaziso ephephandabeni**

**Ukusuka empilweni  
engemnandi ufinyelele kuvolibholi**

**Sakhula isihlabani**

**Liyashesha, liyajabulisa  
limnandi**



Masibhale

Buka isithombe osithathe epaki. Khombisa abangani bakho ngosuku olulandelayo esikoleni. Tshela abangani bakho ukuthi abantu bebenzani epaki. Sebenzisa inkathi edlule ukusho konke okwenzekile. Bhala izinto ozitshele abangani bakho.

**Isibonelo**

Abafana bagibebe amabhayisikili.

**Inkathi edlule nezayo**

Inkathi edlule yakhiwa ngokusebenzisa amagama asho ukuthi kade into yenzeka. Yenzeka esikhathini esedlule

Inkathi ezayo yakhiwa ngamagama akhombisa ukuthi into isazokwenzeka.

Bhala ngokwenzeke epaki usebenzise inkathi ezayo.

**Isibonelo**

Abafana bazogibela amabhayisikili abo.



## Masikhulume

Buka izithombe bese ukhuluma ngokubonayo.  
Ngabe izinyosi zisebenza zodwa noma zisebenza nezinye izinyosi?  
Kwenziwa yini lokhu?  
Kusiza ngani ukusebenzisana?  
Niyakuthanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu noma nthanda  
ukusebenza ngamunye. Kungani?



## Masifunde

## Izinyosi ezidansayo

Cabanga ngosuku olufudumele lwehlobo. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, uphuza isiphuzo esibandayo. Yonke into ithulile ngaphandle komsindo ozwakala kancane. Sewuthulile. Welula isandla sakho ukufinyelela esiphuzweni sakho esibandayo. Nasi isinambuzane esincane esinsundu sikhatha unqenqema lwengilazi yakho. Yinyosi! Empeleni, yinyosi engumzingeli wokudla, umsebenzi wayo ukutholela ezinye izinyosi ukudla endlini yazo. Ngomzuzu noma emibili iyandiza ukuyotshela ezinye izinyosi ngekutholile.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo uma iphindela emuva endlini yezinyosi ukuzijabulisa. Ikwenza lokhu ngokuthi ibaleke kodwa yenze umdanso. Uma inyosi yenza umdanso



nangokuyaluzisa umzimba wayo. Uma ihamba kancane, isho ukuthi ukudla kuseduzane. Uma inyakazisa umzimba wayo ngokushesha okukhulu, ukudla kusekudenai kakhulu. Uma inyakaza kancane kuseduze. Seziyazi-ke manje izinyosi ukuthi zizondiza kangakanani zifike esiphuzweni sakho.

Ngakho ungachithi isikhathi esiningi uphuza isiphuzo sakho esibandayo; uzothola ukuthi kufanele wabelane nezinyozi eziyikhulu ezilambile!



## Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
- Funda udlulise amehlo ukuze ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



wayo, inyakazisa umzimba wayo. Zonke izinyosi zinqwabelana ukuzohogela ijesi yenyosi engumzingeli wokudla. Zisebenzisa izimpundo zazo ukuhogela, ngakho zithinta ijesi enyosini ngezimpundo zazo.

Uma izinyosi zithanda ukunambitheka kanye nephunga lesiphuzo sakho esibandayo zibuka kakhlulu kumzingeli. Inyosi engumzingeli ilokhu iqhubeka ixoxisana nazo ngokuzidansela futhi



Usuku:



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi lesi siqeshana sithathwephi? Beka uphawu empendulweni.

ephephandabeni

encwadini  
yezindaba

*kuNational Geographic for Children*

Kungani inyosi imunca isiphuzo sentombazana?

Ibuyelelani inyosi ehhokweni lazo?

Zenzani ezinyosi izinyosi uma zithola ukuthi ziyakuthanda okutholwe umzingeli?

Zisho kanjani izinyosi ukuthi ukudla kukude?



Masibhale

Emqeni ngamunye, qondanisa igama lokuqala nelinye elisho okufanayo. Amanye amagama awasho into efana ngempela, kodwa ecishe isondele. Khetha igama elifanelekile.

Bhala amagama abalwe ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

<b>umngcele</b>	isicelo	ifulemu	unqenqema	okuhlukanisayo
<b>umthombo</b>	imbangela	intwasahlobo	wamanzi	okulethiwe
<b>inyosi</b>	umzingeli	yisinambuzane	okutholile	othungathayo



Masibhale

Le misho ihlukaniswe izingxenye ezintathu ezixoviwe.  
Qondanisa izingxenye.

izinyosi
umfundsi
abanye abantwana
<b>uthisha wami</b>

ubuka
<b>uyalithanda</b>
bebezama
bezizingi

ehhokweni lezinyosi
<b>isemishi loju</b>
indlela yokuthola uju ehhokweni lezinyosi
uhlelo lwe-tv ngezinyosi



Masibhale

Bhala le misho usebenzise izenzo ezsempambosini yokwenziwa.

Izinyosi zitinyele intombazana.

\_\_\_\_\_

Izinyosi zalwakha uju.

\_\_\_\_\_

Isenzo **siyimpambosi yokwenziwa**  
uma isenzo senziwa kuyona inhloko yomusho  
ngenye into noma ngomunye umuntu, isb.  
Izingubo zahlanzwa yintombazana.



Bhala le misho ilandelane kahle. Nikeza izinombolo zisuke koku-1 ziye koku-6

Masibhale



### Masakhe isemishi loju

Lisike libe wohhafu.

Sika isemishi libe nguhhafu. Yidla ngokushesha.

Consisela uju esinkweni esifakwe ibhotela.

Beka uceu olulodwa lwsinkwa phezulu kolunye.

Gcobisa ibhotela ocezwini ngalunye lwsinkwa ngommese.

Thatha izingcezu ezimbili zesinkwa.



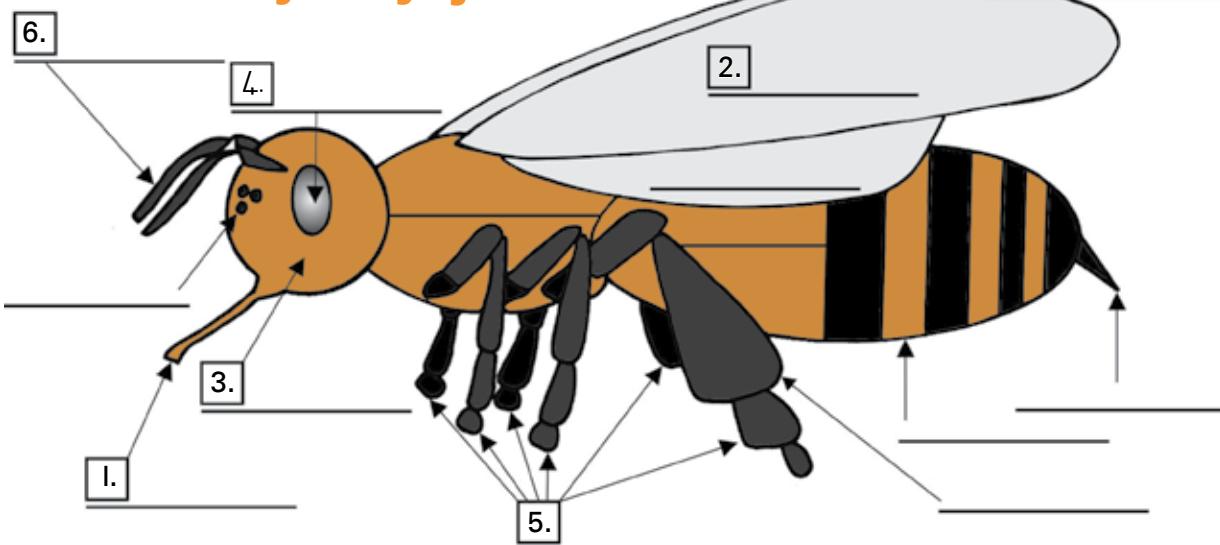
Masibhale

Uyawabona amabhokisi angenalutho esithombeni senyosi? Kudingeka uwalebule ngokubhala igama elifanele ebhokisini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama asohlwini ukulebula umdwebo.

1. ulimi oluyishubhu
2. iphiko
3. ikhanda
4. ihlo
5. imilenze
6. izimpondo

### Inyosi yoju



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukubhala isigaba esimayelana nezitho senyosi. Qiniseka ukuthi isigaba sakho sinomusho oyisihloko kanye naleyo eyesekelayo. Sebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho.



Usuku:



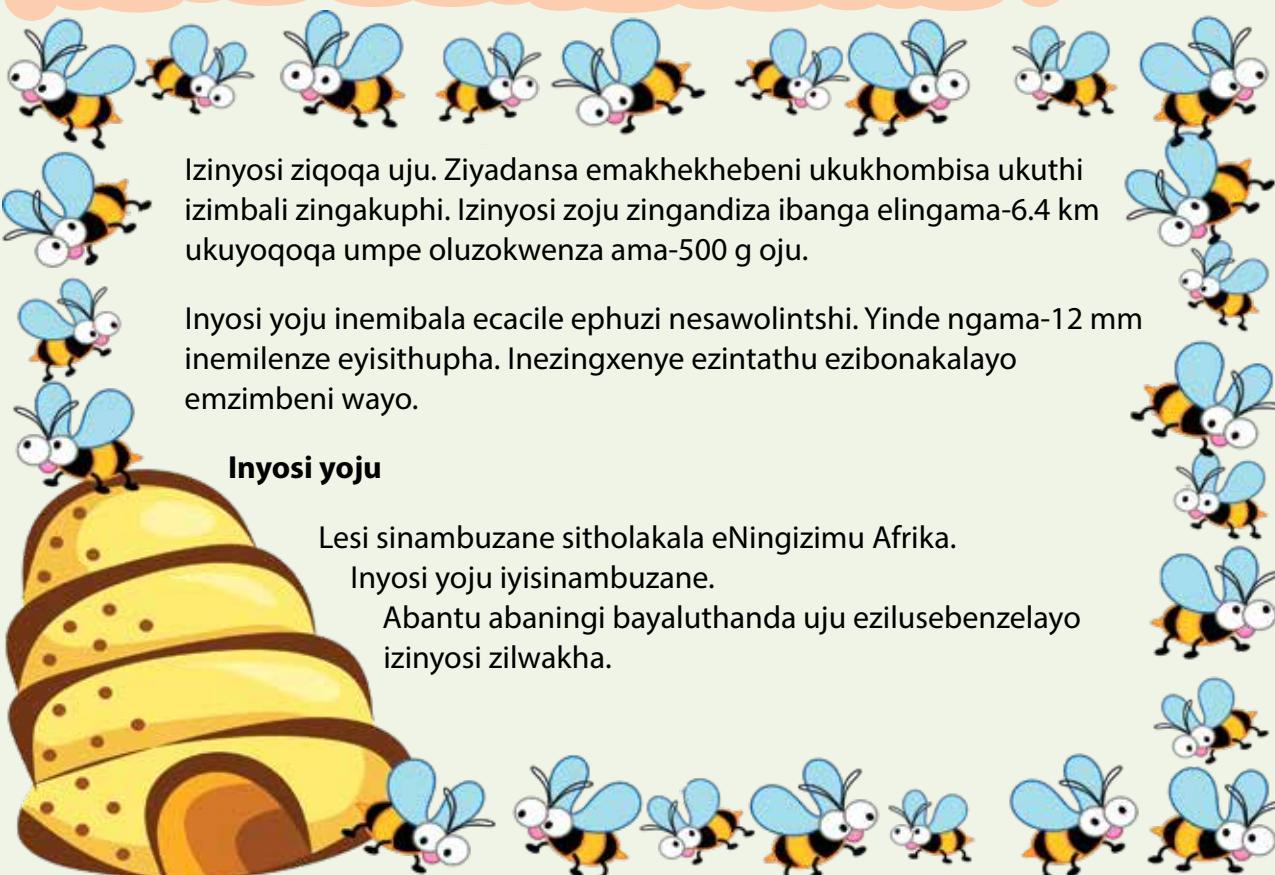
Masibhale

UJiimi uyazithanda izinyosi, ucelwe ukuthi abhale umbiko ngazo. Nokho kukhona okungahambanga kahle umbiko wakhe awangalandelana kahle. Phinda ubhale umbiko uqinisekise ukuthi kukhona konke okulandelayo:

- Isihloko
  - Umusho oyisingeniso
  - Incazelo ngobunjalo benyosi
  - Ulwazi ngendawo ezihlala kuyo izinyosi
  - Ulwazi ngezikwenzayo
  - Isiphetho sokuqcina sombiko

Emva kokulandelanisa kahle umbiko, yenza lokhu okulandelayo:

- Dwebela isichasiso ngokusasibhakabhaka
  - Kokelezela izabizwana ngokubomvu.
  - Dwebela izenzo ngokuphuzi.
  - Dwebela amagama asho ukuthi izinyosi zinjani ngokubukhwебезане.



Lesi sinambuzane sitholakala eNingizimu Afrika.

## Inyosi yoju iyisinambuzane.

abantu abanangi bayaluthanda uju ezilusebenzelayo izinyosi zilwakha.



Masikhulume



Masifunde

### **Yazana nekhangaru – umama omuhle, ogxuma ngesivinini esikhulu**

Uma umuntu ekucela ukuba usho ukuthi yisiphi isilwane esibukeka kabi, kungaba luhkuni ukuthi uthi yikhangaru ngoba iyisilwane esijabulisayo.

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. Adla utshani. Indlela yawo yokuhamba ukugxuma (ayashasha kunehashi). Agxuma amamitha angafinyelela kwamathathu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa amazinyo ayo angaphambili ukuhlafuna. Uma amazinyo ayo edleka, ayakhumuka. Inamazinyo akwazi ukuvela uma kukhumuka amadala. Uma ikhangaru seyineminyaka engamashumi amabili, isebezisa amazinyo ayo okugcina.

Ikhangaru inesikhwama. Ithwala umntwana wayo obizwa ngokuthi “ijowi” ngalesi sikhwama kuze kufike isikhathi lapho umntwana esekwazi ukuzinakekela khona.

Ngendlela ijowi ekhula masinyane ngayo, wonke umuntu **uyamangala**.

Emva kwezinsuku ezingamashumi amathathu nantathu umntwana esesibelethweni, ube esezaalwa. Ubukeka njengomsundu obomvana ongaboni.

Ubude bomntwana bungaba amasentimitha amathathu. Kuqala imilenze yangemuva ukukhula.

Eyangaphambili, esuke imincane kakhulu, isuke ilungele kuphela ukuthi ijowi leli likwazi ukungena esikhwameni sikanina. Lo mntwana uhlala esikhwameni sikamama izinyanga ezingaphezulu kweziyisithupha. Uyakwazi ukuncela kunina. Ngalesi sikhathi uyakhula asuke ekubeni wumsundu ongaboni abe yikhangaru encane enoboya. Izinyawo zangaphambili nezasemuva zikhula ziqine. Amadlebe, amehlo kanye nekhala nakho kukhula ngokuphelele.

Yaze yaba ngumama omuhle ikhangaru!

Amakhangaru atholakala e-Australia. Sikhona isilwane osaziyo esitholakala eNingizimu Afrika kuphela? Sichaze. Kukhona okwaziyo ngamakhangaru? Yikuphi? Buka izithombe zekhangaru. Xoxa ngezithombe ozibonayo.



#### **Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
- Funda udlulise amehlo ukuze ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Ucabanga ukuthi ikhangaru iyisilwane esibukeka njengesihlekisayo? Kungani?

Amazinyo ekhangaru ahluke ngayiphi indlela kwawakho?

Kungabe ikhangaru ihamba kanjani?

Ucabanga ukuthi amakhangaru angomama abakahle? Usho ngani?

Ikhangaru ikwazi ukugijima ngesivinini esingakanani?

Ubizwa ngokuthini umntwana wekhangaru?

Kungani umama enesikhwama?

Uhlala isikhathi esingakanani umntwana wekhangaru esikhwameni sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale

Khetha emgqeni ngamunye amagama anencazelo esondele kakhulu emagameni abhalwe ngokugqamile. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

<b>akujwayelekile</b>	akukho	akumi	akufi	akuvamile
<b>isaka</b>	lamasi	lamanzi	lamazambane	lobisi
<b>kuyakitaza</b>	kuyaluma	kunzima	kuyahlekisa	kuyabiza
<b>ukhulile</b>	usukumile	ubuyile	mdala	mkhulu
<b>thola</b>	bona	fumana	thatha	thukusa



Masibhale

Guqla le misho ibe yimibuzo. Qala umbuzo ngamunye ngamagama akubakaki. Ungakhohlwa wumbuzi.

Isibonelo

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kuphela. Ngabe amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia kuphela ngempela?

Amakhangaru adla utshani, amajikijolo nokusanhlamu. (ini)

Amakhangaru agxuma aphakame ngamamitha amathathu. (kangakanani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa okusebhokisini ukubhala ipharagrafu ekhulumana ngamaqiniso ngekhangaru.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Igama:	Ikhangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Isisindo:	18-95 kg
Isivinini esiphakeme:	55 km/h
Iphila isikhathi:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	iphaphathekile, insundu, impunga
Ukudla ekuthandayo:	utshani



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala • Bhala umzamo wokuqala
  - Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
  - Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini vakho.



Masibhale

Unina wekhangaru ukhathazekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza. Nangu eza kumama ehamba egxuma. Lokhu okunye kwezinto abazishilo uma behkuluma nomntwana. Uzogcwalisa okusele ezikhaleni. Usebenzise isibabazo.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutshelile ukuthi ubuye uze esikhwameni uma kugamanxa ihora lesihlanu. Uyazi ukuthi kushesha kuhlwe ebusika, futhi akuphephile ukuthi uhambe ebusuku!

UMNTWANA ·

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

IKHANCAHIL

UMNTWANA:

O mama, bengisazijabulisa. Sizodlani kusihlwa nje?

IKHANGARIJ

UMNTWANA:

## IKHANGARU:

Ullale kable Naivakuthanda mptanamil



Usuku:

# Umbiko ngami!



Masibhale

**Uzazi kangakanani wena?**

Zicabange uyintatheli yephephabhu elithile. Ungabhala umbiko ngempilo yakho? Yini ongayisho? Nayi indlela yokuba uzazi. Ngaphansi kwezihloko ngezansi bhala izinto ozithandayo, izimpawu, amakhono kanye namagugu.

## Izinto engizithandayo

Izibonelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukudweba, ukupheka

---

---

---



## Amakhono neziphwi zami

Izibonelo: ngidlala ibhola, nginamahlaya, ngisebenza ngamakhompiyutha

---

---

---



## Izimpawu zami

Izibonelo: ukunakekela abanye, ukuthula, ukuphila kahle nokukhuthala.

---

---

---



## Okungamagu kimi

Izibonelo: ukwethembeka, ukusebenza kanzima

---

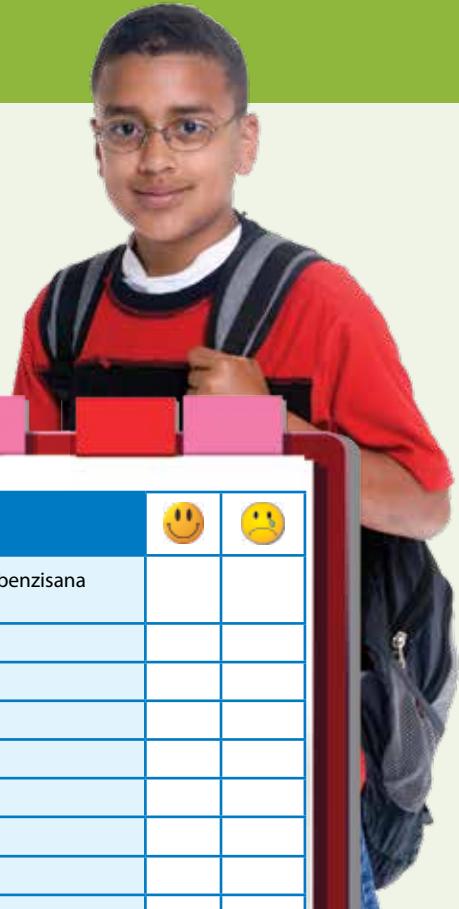
---

---





# Zihlole



Ngiyakwazi			
Ukusebenza neqembu kanye nokubona izizathu ezinhle zokusebenzisana nabanye			
Ukuzebandakanya engxoxweni nawosaziwayo			
Ukufunda itekisi elinolwazi			
Ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini elinemidati yolwazi			
Ukuqoqa ulwazi ngakhe imibuzo			
Ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala			
Ukucwaninga ulwazi olusegrafini			
Ukubhala inkulumombiko ngisebenzisa abacaphuni			
Ukubhala imibuzo evulekile nevalekile			
Ukuphakamisa imibono nokunikeza izizathu			
Ukuqifingqa ulwazi olusuka egrafini			
Ukusebenzisa isakhi sokuzenza nempambosi yokwenziwa			
Uiufunda umbiko, ukunika umbiko isihloko kanye nokubhala umbiko			
Ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo			
Ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho nezabizwana zoqobo			
Ukubhala ipharagrafu yetekisi ephelele			
Ukuqedela ithebhula			
Ukusebenzisa izithombe ukubhala itekisi			
Ukuqedela inkulumo nosaziwayo kanye nokwenza imibuzo efanele			
Ukuqifingqa imidati yolwazi			
Ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje nezayo			
Ukuhlonza imvelaphi yetekisi			
Ukuqondanisa imisho			
Ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa isenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa			
Ukulandelanisa ulwazi			
Ukulebula umdwebo			
Ukubhala ipharagrafu ngamaqiniso athile nokuqinisekisa ukuthi isihloko sinemisho eyesekelayo			
Ukubona isichasiso, izabizwana, izenzo kanye nemibuzo			
Ukuguqula izitatinende zibe yimibuzo			



# Indikimba 4: Amaqiniso nokusuka ekhanda

## Ukucabanga ngemihlaba Ithemu 2: Amasono 5 - 6

### 49 Masenze isigqi

104

Ubamba iqhaza ezingxoxweni zeqembu  
Ufundu izithakazelo  
Uyazibona izithakazelo  
Uyawubeka umbono wakhe  
Uphendula imibuzo eqondene nokuthile  
Ukucwaninga inkondlo

### 50 Imvumelwano

107

Ubona amagama anemvumelwano  
Ubala imisho nemvumelwano  
Usebenzisa omqondofana emishweni  
Ubona amaphethini anemvumelwano  
Uzibhalela ezakhe izithakazelo  
Uyazibona isigqi esihambisana  
namalunga egama

### 51 Okunye futhi ngezinkondlo

108

Ukhulumu ngesikhathi sonyaka asithandayo  
Ufundu inkondlo ngekwindla  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.  
Uchaza okushivo ngamabinza amagama.  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.  
Uyazibona isenzasamuntu.  
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo esebeenzisa  
isenzasamuntu.

### 52 Ukusebenza ngamagama

110

Ufundu inkondlo kuzwakale ekanye  
nomngani.  
Ubona amagama anemvumelwano  
enkondlwani.  
Ubhala amagama achazayo ngehlobo  
Ubhala eyakhe inkondlo nemvumelwano  
ngehlobo  
Ubhala imisho esuselwa esithombeni  
esebeenzisa inkathi yamanje eqhubekayo.  
Udwelba izenzo emishweni.  
Ubhala isigaba esebeenzisa izichasio

### 53 Hawu! lyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!

112

Ufundu inkondlo.  
Uyayilingisa le nkondlo phambi  
kweqembu lakhe.  
Unikeza inkondlo isihloko.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.  
Ubhala amazwi achazayo.  
Uyayithola incazeloyamagama.  
Unika isizathu sokuyithanda noma  
ukungayithandi inkondlo.  
Uyazibona izibabazo.

### 54 Make sisungule noma sibumbe okuthile

114

Ubheka amazwi esichazamazwini.  
Ubheka incazeloyamazwi esichazamazwini  
ukuze akhombe umsuka wamagama.  
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe esebeenzisa uhlelo  
oluthile lwemvumelwano.  
Uchaza umdwebo.  
Udwelba isithombe esihambisana nenkondlo.  
Uthola ufanangwaqa enkondlwani.  
Uqamba amagama ezilwane esebeenzisa  
ufanangwaqa.  
Ubhala inkondlo esebeenzisa ufanangwaqa.

### 55 Nginqubani

116

Ukhulumu ngaye uqobo nomngani  
nangalokho afuna ukuba yikho.  
Uyazichaza.  
Ufundu inkondlo.  
Uyamkhomba okhulumayo enkondlwani.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenkondlo.  
Uyasho ukuthi uthanda inkondlo  
enemvumelwano yini noma engenayo.  
Ukokelezela amabizosimo.  
Ubhala amabizosimo akhe.  
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa amabizosimo.

### 56 Ngingafikaphi nokucabanga ngesimo

118

Ubhala isigaba esichazayo esebeenzisa  
amabizosimo  
Ubhala inkondlo ngaye esebeenzisa uhlaka  
olukhethiwe  
Ufundu inkondlo esebeenzisa amabizosimo.  
Ukhomba izingathekiso enkondlwani.  
Uguqula isingathekiso sibe yisifaniso.

## Imiyalelo Ithemu 2: Amasono 7 - 8

### 57 Inganeko yokudalwa yamaSan

120

Uxoxa ngokudalwa kwezinto neqembu lakhe.  
Ufundu inganeko ngokudalwa kwamaSan.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngenganeko  
Uyayithola incazeloyegama elithi "San".  
Ubhala isigaba  
Uthola amagama endabenibese eqondanisa  
amagama lawo nezincazelo zavo.

### 58 Ukucabanga ngosithwambiza

122

Uhlela imisho ukuba ilandelane yenze isigaba  
esenzo umqondo.  
Usebenzisa izimpawu zokuloba ezifanele.  
Ubhala isigaba esichazayo.  
Usebenzisa amagama okuxuma.  
Ugcwala ithebhula usebenzisa izichasio  
eziqhathanisayo.  
Uguqula izitati mende zibe yimibuzo  
ngokusebenzisa amagama athile okuba.  
Usebenzisa uphawu lokubuza ngokufanele.

### 59 Ipigogo lithola umvuzo

124

Uxoxa ngesithombe sepigogo.  
Ufundu inganeko ngepigogo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepigogo.  
Ukhethela indaba isihloko.  
Uchaza ukuthi yini indaba yepigogo kubuye  
kuthiwe yinsumo (fable).  
Ubeka umbono anikeze nezizathu.  
Uthola incazeloyezisho.

### 60 Okunye ngepigogo

126

Ukhomba umusho oyisihloko neyesekelayo  
enkondlwani.  
Uphinda abhale inkondlo ashiye ulwazi  
olungadingekile.



Uqedela ithebhula esebahlonzile  
abalingiswa, isizinda, okwenzekayo  
okuholela odweshwini, okwenzekayo  
okungumphumela wodweshu nesifundo  
esisendabeni.  
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.  
Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipogogo  
ngaphambili nangemva kokuguquka kwalo.  
Uguqula imisho kusukela enkulumentingqo ibe  
yinkulumombiko.

### 61 U-Anansi isicabucabu esiyigovu kanyenofudu

128

Uthola ukuthi isho ukuthini insumo esusela  
ezithombeni.  
Uyabikezela ukuthi izophela kanjani insumo.  
Uyayiphendula imibuzo ethile ngensumo.  
Uyayithola imiqondo ethile, isakhiwo, isizinda  
nabalingiswa.  
Uyasithola isifundo esisendabeni.  
Wedlulisa amehlo ebhukwini lokusebenzela  
athole ulwazi.  
Usebenzisa iziphongozu ukwakha amagama  
amasha.

### 62 Okunye futhi ngo-Anansi

130

Uyayilelela indaba.  
Uthola umqondo osemqoka, isakhiwo, isizinda  
nabalingiswa.  
Ukhomba izichasisiso zokuchaza u-Anansi  
isicabucabu.  
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa amazwi achazayo.  
Utshela abeqembu lakhe ngomuntu amaziyo  
esebeenzisa amagama achazayo.  
Ubhala ngokulandelana kwezigameko  
esebeenzisa amagama okuxuma.  
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa amabizosenzo.  
Ufaka izimpawu zokuloba ngokusebenzisa  
osonhlampukazi, ongqi, okhefana, izimpawu  
zokubuza nabacaphuni.

### 63 Idube layithola kanjani imithende

132

Uyasho ukuthi injani indaba esuswa ekhanda.  
Uxoxa indaba esuka ekhanda.  
Uxoxa ngekhava yencwadi, asho ukuthi  
ngubani umdwebi wezithombe, abone  
nemininingwane esekhaveni yencwadi  
abikezele nokuzokwenzeka endabenzi.  
Ufundu indaba.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngendaba.  
Uyawuthola umehluko phakathi kwendaba  
eyiqiniso nenganeko.  
Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxuma imisho.

### 64 Ake uqambe eyakho inganeko

134

Uyayithola incazeloyezisho nezingathekiso.  
Ubhala umusho  
esebeenzisa isifaniso.  
Uguqula imisho  
kusukela ebunyeni  
kuya ebuningini.  
Yini inganeko?  
Uhla lokuzihlolha



# Masenze isigqi



**Masikhulume**

Sewake waba senkingeni ngokukhahlela ibhola lephule okuthile?  
Wake wabezwa abantu behashana ngezithakazelo?  
Uyazithanda yini wena? Ukusho ngani lokhu?  
Zikhona ozaziyo? Tshela umngani wakho ngazo.



**Masifunde**

Funda lezi zinkondlo  
eziyizithakazelo.

**Mntungwa!**

**Mbulaz' omnyama!**

**Wen' owadl' umuntu**

**Wamyenga ngendaba.**

**Wena kaMzilikazi kaMashobana,**

**Donda wezibza**



Lolu hlobo lwenkondlo kuthiwa  
yizithakazelo. Nazi ezinye:



**Masibhale**

Yiziphi izithakazelo  
ozithandile kulezi?  
Usho ngani?

**Wena weMfoloz'emnyama,**

**Inkethabayeni,**

**Wen'odl' ikhambi lilinye**  
**Ephum' emabili.**

**Mntungwa**

(*AbakwaLanga*)



**Sothole!**

**Nina bakwaKhanyile**

**Onhliziy' emhloph' elel' ezaleni,**

**Bese beyicosha kusasa!**

**Bhukuda kwesinengwenya.**

(*AbakwaKhumalo*)



Siguqulela umyalelo kulokhu:

Bhekisia izithakazelo usho ukuthi lokhu okushiwo kuyiqiniso noma cha.  
Thikha u-Y ukuthi "Yebo", no-C ukuthi "Cha".

Izithakazelo zihambisana nezibongo ezithile.	Y	C
Izithakazelo zitusa okhokho baleso sibongo.	Y	C
Imigqa yezithakazelo inemvumelwano.	Y	C





Usuku:



Masibhale

Uma ucabanga uMzilikazi kaMashobana kwakuyiqhawe noma igwala?  
Usho ngani?

UMbulazi lalinjani ibala lakhe ebusweni?

Lapha kuthiwa abakwaLanga ngabantu abanomusa noma abanolaka?

Ukhokho wakwaLanga uma kuthiwa wayebhukuda kwesinengwenya wayenesibindi noma  
wayenovalo? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Uma uhlaza inkondlo uzwa nesigqi sayo. Zifundele inkondlo kakhulu, ulalele  
amalunga owagcizelelalo. Ungezwa ukuphakama nokwehla kwephimbo  
emalungeni athile. Kwesinye isikhathi siyezwakala isigqi lapho umuntu  
efunda athi ukudonsa uma esho ilunga elilandela elokugcina.

*Isibonelo: .... Ngithi gjima, .... Ngithi sebenza.*

Kuwo omabilil amagama iphimbo liphakeme elungeni elendulela elokugcina, kanti futhi leli lunga  
umuntu uyalidonsa uma elifunda. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Shintshanani nomngani wakho,  
omunye afunde omunye alalele. Kuzwakale ukwehla nokwenyuka kwephimbo? Akhona amalunga  
adonswayo?

**Unwabu lushintsha umbala;  
Lungafana nomuthi noma udonga;  
Luyesaba lunamahloni aluthand' ukubonwa;  
Ngakho luvele luhlale otshanini lube luhlaza.  
Luzenze into engelutho.**



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masibhale

Bhala amagama enza imvumelwano nalana angezansi:

inyoka	okubili	ingubo	ingxenye	ilungile



Masibhale

Manje-ke sebenzisa amagama amabili ukubhala imisho enemvumelwo:

Isibonelo:

Ake ubheke leya nyoka

Ake ubheke leya nyoka.  
Esigalile ukwenyuka



Masibhale

Ake uphinde ufunde inkondlo ngonwabu futhi. Imbongi ithi lungafana nomuthi noma udonga.

Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga ukuthi imbongi iqonde ukuthini lapho ithi uwabu lufana nomuthi?

**Isifaniso**

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izakhi ezifana no-“njenga-” no-“nganga-” ukuqhathanisa okuthile nokunye. Isibonelo: Kushisa njengomlilo.

Yakha isifengqo sesifaniso ngamagama ahamba ngamabili.

Bomvu

nelithi

lgazi

babá

nelithi

inhlaba

shesha

nelithi

unyazi



Usuku:



Ezinye izinkondlo zinemvumelwano, ezinye azinayo. Izinkondlo zinemvumelwano zinamaphethini emigqa evumelanayo. Kunendlela ekhethekile nje ukukhombisa imigqa evumelanayo enkondlweni.

Emiggeni elandelayo ecashunwe enkodlwani dwebela imvumelwano siqalo nemvumelwano sigcino:

UJabu intombazana enhle,

Imisebenzi yonke iyenza kahle,

Iyabajabulisa abazali,

Ngemali yabo abakhali,

Iyoze ibathengel' ibhasi!



Manje-ke bhala eyakho inkondlo enemigqa eyisithupha ukhombie imvumelwano. Nika inkondlo yakho isihloko esiyifanele.

Handwriting practice area with four rows of horizontal lines.



### Okokuzithokozisa

Shaya ihlombe ukukhombisa amalunga kula magama. Khumbula ukuthi ilunga ngalinye silishayela "ihlombe" kanye. Yehlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo: i/khō/nsa/tħi

a/ba/dla/|| be/vɔ/||/bħo/||

u/bu/do/da/ A/bu/kħu/le/lwa



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka osithandayo?
- Yisiphi isikhathi sonyaka ongasithandi?



Masifunde

### Imisebenzi Yasekwinda

Ihlobo seliqala ukozela manje;  
Masinyane lizobe selozela kakhulu;  
Izimbali sezemboza amakhanda azo,  
Enye inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa.

Ikwindla selilinde emnyango,  
Linexhala ngokungena kwamanje,  
Mkhul' umsebenzi osalihlalele  
Ngaphambi kokufika kweqhwा.

Kumele ngipende amahlamvu,  
Lana abe bomvu, abe sagolide,  
Nezinyoni ngizithumele kude  
Ngaphambi kokufika kwamakhaza.

Izinsuku ezinelanga zizoba mfushane;  
Kuz' umoy' ohlabayo okhiph' unyembezi;  
Kuphumule bonke ekushiseni kwehlobo,  
Akudingekile ukuba ngixolise.

Kunye engisadinga ukukwenza;  
Usuzophela umsebenzi wami;  
Amahlamv' abe yinqwab'efohlozelayo,  
Ukuze nezingane zijabulele ikwindla!"  
Joanna Fuchs (Ihunyushiwe)



Masibhale



Xoxa ngemibuzo nomngani wakho bese ubhala izimpendulo.

Le nkondlo ibhalwe ngayiphi inkathi yonyaka? Thikha impendulo okuyiyona

	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ikwindla	
	Ubusika	





Usuku:

Kuzokwenzakalani?



Aba mibala mini amahlamvu uma esewa emithini?



Ikwindla lizokwenzani emahlamvini okuzothokozisa izingane?

Chaza okushiwo yilokhu:

selilinde emnyango

inkathi yonyaka isiyavalwa



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama asekholamini engakwesobunxele namagama angakwesokudla. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

ukozelə
nexhala
ohlabayo
kuphumuze
efohlozelayo
amatatasata

umsebenzi
okomile
kungasebenzi
kujahiwe
funa ukulala
kubanda kabuhlungu

**Isingathekiso:** Isingathekiso sibeka amaquiniso noma senze umfanekiso womqondo ngokuqhathanisa. Isifaniso sithi into ethile injengenye (unwabu lunjengomuthi), kanti isingathekiso into ethile sivele siyibize ngenye (unwabu luwumuthi).

Isenzasamuntu siwuhlobo Iwesingathekiso lapho izimpawu zomuntu zinikwa okuthile okungeyena umuntu.

Isibonelo: Ulwandle Iwabhočka ngolaka.



Masibhale

Dwebela izibonelo ezine  
zesenzasamuntu enkondlwani ethile.



Masibhale

Manje ake ufunde lo mlolozela  
wezingane. Uyabona ukuthi inkomo, inj  
nesitsha kunikwe izimpawu zomuntu?  
Zenzele eyakho inkondlo lapho  
osebenzisa khona isenzasamuntu.

Yehheni we bantu bakithi,  
Ikati belikhuluma lodwana;  
Inkomazi yeqa inyanga;  
Inja encane yagegetheka;  
Ibona ihlaya elingaka,  
Isitsha sabaleka nesipunu.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina  Usuku



Masikhulume

- Funda kakhulu inkondlo ethi "**Imisebenzi Yasekwindla**".
- Akhona yini amagama anemvumelwano?
- Amagama anemvumelwano akuyiphi imigqa? Le mvumelwano itholakala kuyo yonke inkondlo?



Masibhale

Uzobhala eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano.

Funda imigqa ecashunwe enkodlwani mayelana nobusika. Amagama asemigqeni emibili elandelanayo anemvumelwano.



**NgoMsombuluko kwehla imvula ebandayo  
Edolobheni kwaba nemisele ephuphumayo.**

**NgoLwesibili isithwathwa esilum' izindlebe  
zethu  
Sazishubisa nezinyembezi zethu.**

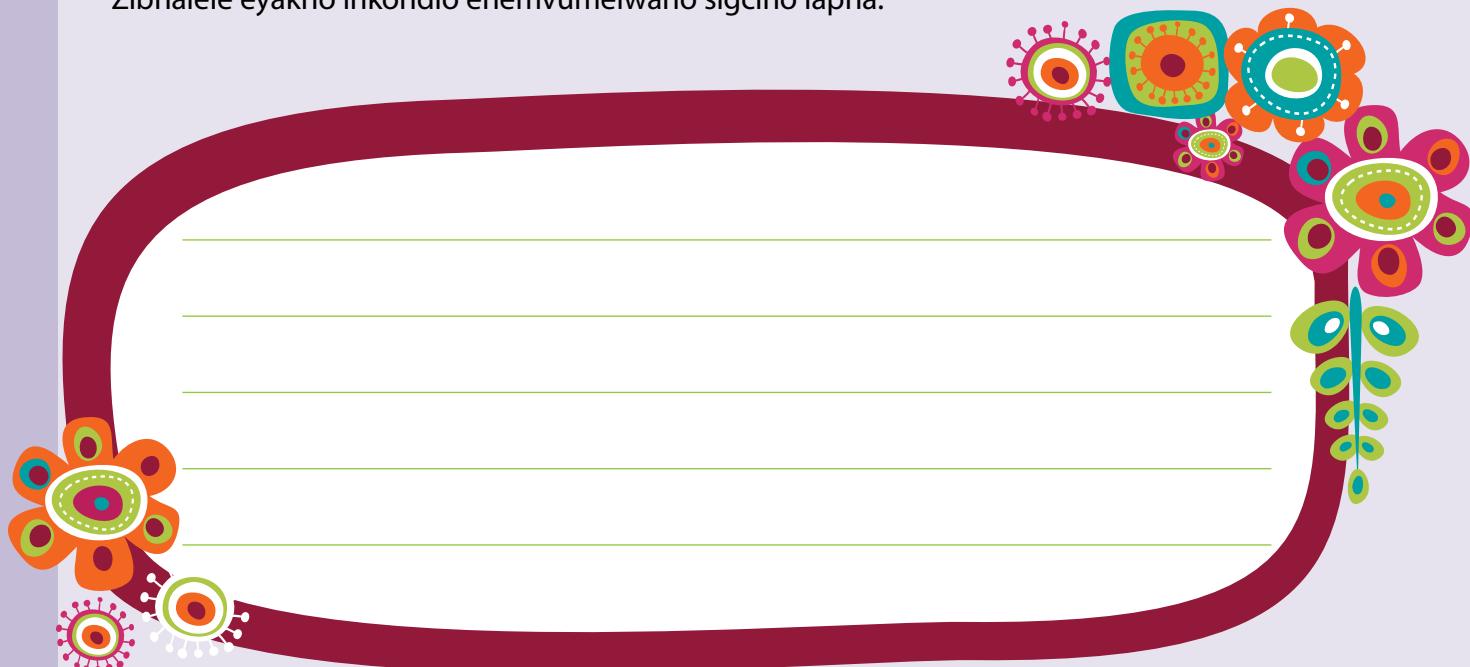


Manje-ke bhala inkondlo yakho yokwenzeka ngeviki lasehlobo.

Qale ubhale onke amagamaocabanga ukuthi achaza isimo sezulu ehlolo. Bheka ukuthi akhona yini anemvumelwano. Sebenzisa la magama ukubhala inkondlo.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa imvumelwano sigcino emigqeni emibili elandelayo.

Zibhalele eyakho inkondlo enemvumelwano sigcino lapha.





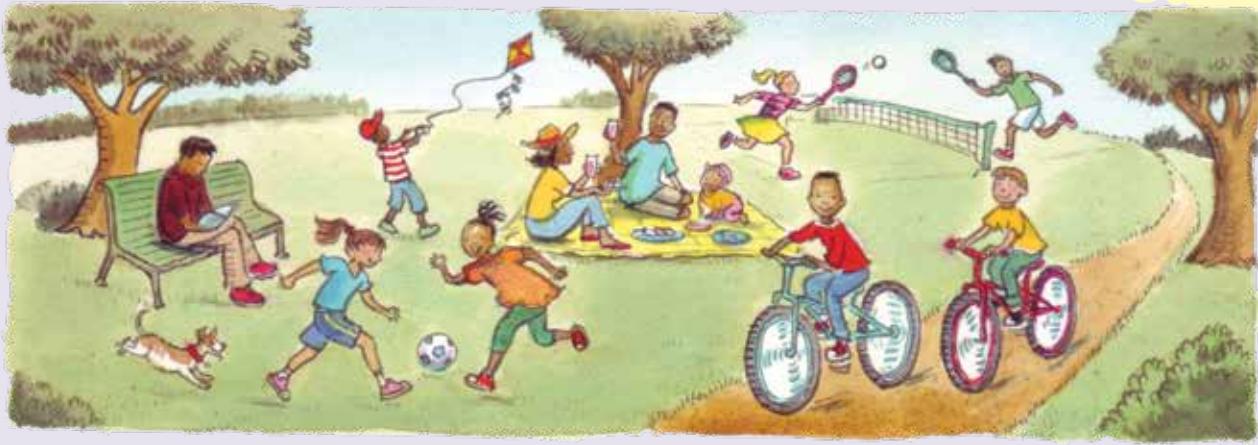
Usuku:



Masibhale

Buka isithombe esingezansi nioxhe eqenjini lenu ukuthi labantu benzani. Sebenzisa inkathi yamanje.

Sisebenzisa inkathi yamanje  
eqhubekayo ukukhuluma  
ngokwenzeka manje.  
Sivame ukwenza lesi senzo  
ngokusebenzisa isakhi u-“ya-”.  
Isibonelo: Inyoka iyabaleka.



Bhala imisho ngokwenzeka endabeni ebese udwebela isenzo.

Isibonelo: Izingane ziyadlala.



Masibhale

Bheka inkondlo ethi “Imisebenzi Yasekwindla”. Imbonji isebeenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza ikwindla. Isibonelo: Kuza umoya ohlabayo okhipha unyembezi.

Bhala ibinza elinemigqa emine ngenkathi ethile yonyaka oyithandayo. Khumbula ukusebenzisa isichasiso.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina \_\_\_\_\_ Usuku \_\_\_\_\_

# Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!



Masikhulume

Funda izibongo ezilandelayo zenkosi uShaka.

UDlungwane kaNdaba  
 Odlunge emanxulumeni  
 Kwaze kwas' amanxulum'esibikelana.  
 USishaka kasishayeki,  
 UNodumehlezi kaMenzi  
 Illemb'eleq' amany' amalembe ngokukhalipa.  
 Umlilo wothathe kaMjokwane  
 umlilo wothathe ubuhanguhangu,  
 Oshise izikhova eziseDlebe  
 Kwaye kwasha neziseMabedlane.  
 UDlungwane luya luhlezi  
 Luya ludlondlobele  
 Luyadla lubek' isihlang' emadolweni.  
 Ilanga eliphume linsizwa  
 Lathi liphezulu lankone.  
 Ubusika nehlobo behlukene,  
 NabakwaNtombazi nobakwaLanga.  
 Umoya womzansi womngenelo.  
 Ohlez' ubangenela nangomnyango.  
 Oth' esadl' ezinye wadl'ezinye,  
 Wathi esadl'ezinye wadl' ezinye.



Masibhale

Ezikabani lezi zibongo?

Tomula imvumelwano sigcino etholaka kulezi zibongo.  
 Dwebela izinhlamvu zemvumelwano oyitholile.



Usuku:

Ingabe kuliqiniso noma akulona iqiniso lokhu okuladelayo. Sekela impendulo yakho ezikhaliyi ozinikiwe.

1. Umuntu uzhaya ehamba yedwa.

---

---

2. Uma eseziqambile azibe zisaguquka.

---

---

3. Isiphiwo sokubonga banaso nabangayanga esikoleni.

---

---

4. Izibongo zisinika umlando womuntu obongwayo.

---

---



Isihloko somsebenzii, **Hawu! Iyisimanga-ke le nkondlo!** Sinezimpawu zokubabaza.

Dwebela izibabazo emiggeni elandelayo.

Maye! Cishe kufe gula linamasi!

Yivume! Kujikijela uNyoka ngenduku yezinyo;

Pheshe! Kusithela uGundane ngejubane,

Hhiya! Gundane bayokubon' abanamehlo!

Umbabazi (!)uphawu olusebenza uma sibabaza.



**Masibhale** Funda le ngxenyana yezibongo zikajobe: ebese uzuhlela.ngendlela efanele

Ithole likajobe kaMatshana, umagibel' intaba okwenyamazane, unyama eyaphewa netshe kwavuthwa itshe kuqala, umgadli ogadle amagoli, abamatathu ekhahlele kanye, usiphongwana osiphongo kasikho.

Chaza kafushane ukuthi izibongo zakhe zithi ungumuntu onjani. Sebenzisa la magama asemabhokisini, azokusiza.

ithole

okwenyamazane

itshe

likajobe

umgadli

usiphongwana



**Masibhale**

Bhala ezakho nawe izibongo esikhali osinikeziwe.

--



**Masibhale**

Bhala ezinye zomuntu noma zento ozaziyo.

--

Bhala izifengqo ezimbalwa ozibona kulezi zibongo ezingenhla.

--

Yenza umdwebo encwadini yakho yokubhalela ngezibongo zomngani wakhe ezingenhla.

--



Usuku:



Masibhale

Uma sibhala inkondlo sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela eyikhethelo. Okunye esikwenzayo ukusebenzisa ufanangwaqa. Funda le nkondlo ukokelezele ezinye izibonelo zikafanangwaqa.

Ufanangwaqa utholakala lapho amagama asondelene esebezisa ongwaqa abafanayo. Isibonelo: Indod' endodenzi zindala zombili.

Ufanankamisa utholaka lapho kusebenze onkamisa abafanayo emgqeni owoda. Isibonelo: Lasuka lahlala bafana bonyawo.

### Umdlalo webhola lezinyawo

Lasuka lahlala bafana bonyawo!  
Indod' endodenzi zindala zombili!  
Bhoka, bhakela bheka phambili!  
Lihlwith' ungahlehl' ulihlom'enethini,  
Dudula, dedisa dubula -  
Laduma!



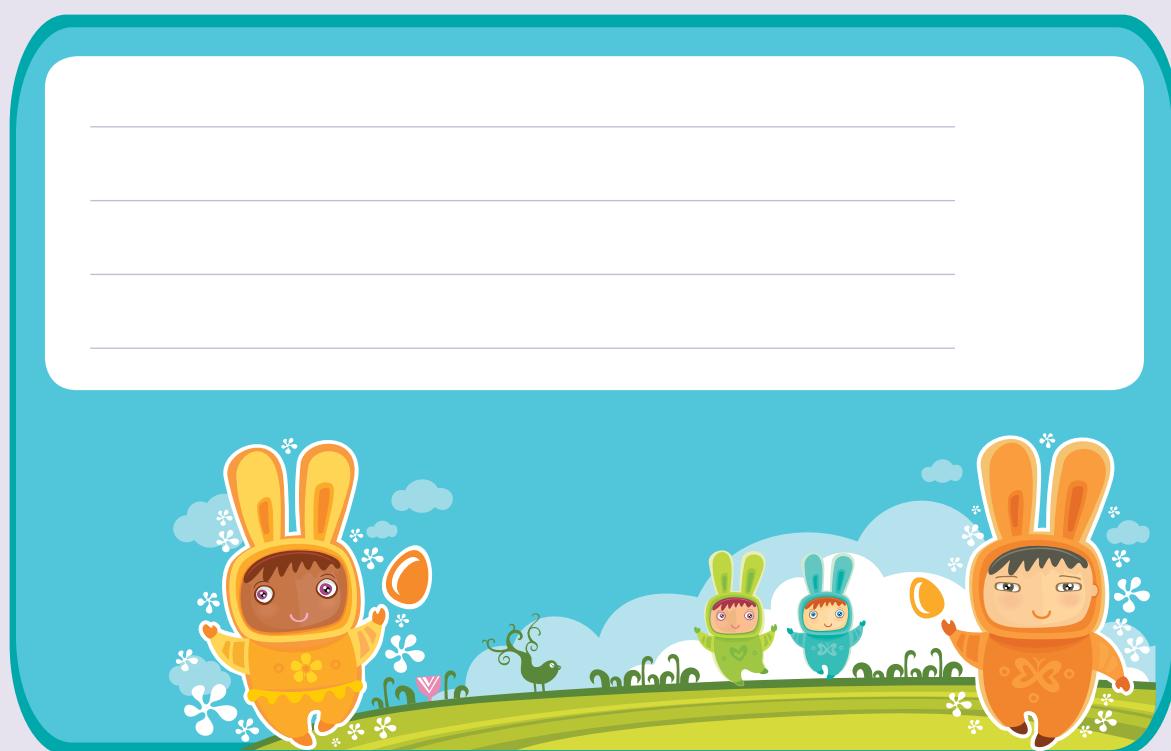
Masibhale

Awuzakhele owakho umusho onefanankamisa ,udwebele onkamisa.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale imigqa emine enophawu lokubabaza enkondlwini engenhla, bese ulukokelezela uphawu lokubabaza.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

Khuluma nomngani ngale mibuzo.

● Ujabule yini ngalokho oyikho, noma ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu?  
Usho ngani?

- Xoxela umngani wakho ngomuntu omqonda kahle.
- Ake uzhaze kumngani wakho. Ungakhuluma ngokuthi ubukeka kanjani nokuthi nje ungumutu onjani?
- Manje-ke ake uchaze umngani wakho omkhulu.
- Ake uzicabange nje usufuna ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Ungathanda ukuba ngubani? Usho ngani?



Masifunde

Funda le nkondlo.

**Abanye abantu bacabanga ukuthi bayangazi**  
**Abanye bacabanga ukuthi bangazi**  
**kangcono kunabanye**  
**Kodwa mina ngithi bonke bayaphaphalaza**  
**Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude**  
**Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfushane**  
**Ngesinye isikhathi ngikhuluphele**  
**Ngesinye isikhathi ngondile.**  
**Kodwa bona bathi bayangazi**  
**Kodwa abangazi**  
**Ngoba angizichazi mina**  
**Ngichaza isithunzi sami.**  
**Joe Mhlontlo (Ihunyushiwe)**



Masibhale

Nikeza inkondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumayo kule nkondlo?

Abanye bavame ukubhala inkondlo uma kukhona okubafaka ugqozi noma okubenza bacabange ngokuthile. Uma ucabanga yini eyenza le mbongi ibhale le nkondlo?



Usuku:

Chaza ukuthi kwenzeka kanjani ukuba isithunzi somuntu sikhuluphale, sonde, sibe side sibuye sibe sifushane.

---

---

Funda le nkondlo engezansi ebese utomule imvumelwano siqalo.

---

---



Masibhale

Kokelezela amabizosimo kule mishi engezansi.

**Abanye abantu bathi bayangazi nami  
Abanye bacabanga ukuthi ngikhuluphale  
Kodwa uma ubona isithunzi sami  
Ngizacile noma ngike ngikhuluphale.**



Umngani wami wathi ngikuqonde ukubaluleka kobungane.

Lwalusobala uthando lukamama lwezingane zakhe.

Ukuhaha kwengane kwayenza yaconsa amathe.

Sathi uma sikhula isifiso sokuthenga imoto wabeka imali.

Ukusiza abanye kukhombisa ubuntu obukhulu.

*Amabizosimo ake abhekise emibonweni nalokho umuntu akuzwa ngaphakathi njengothando, uvalo, ulaka, isibindi nesizungu.*



Masibhale

Ake uzacabangele amabizosimo amathathu. Abhale lapha ngezansi.

---

---

Bhala umusho usebenzisa elinye lamabizosimo akho.

---

---

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

117



Masibhale

Bhala isigaba esiyimisho emihlanu lapho uzichaza khona. Zama ukusebenzisa okungenani amabizosimo amabili ekuchazeni into.

---



---



---



---



---



Masibhale

Bhala inkondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa lolu hlaka:

**Umugqa woku-1:** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Igama lakho)

**Umugqa wesi-2:** \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
(oku-3 okungashiwo ngawe noma okupathelene nomzimba wakho)

**Umugqa 3:** Ungumfowabo noma udadewabo noma indodana noma indodakazi ka-.

**Umugqa 4:** uthanda ..., na-..., na ... (abantu, izinto, imiqondo kube ku-3)

**Umugqa 5:** Ozwa (okuzwakala emoyeni oku-1 ngento e-1)

**Umugqa 6:** Odinga ..., na-..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 ozidingayo)

**Umugqa 7:** Onika abanye ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3 abelana ngazo nabanye)

**Umugqa 8:** Owesaba ..., na- ..., na- ... (izinto ezi-3)

**Umugqa 9:** Ofuna ukubona ... (indawo noma umuntu o-1)

**Umugqa 10:** Ophupho lakhe ... (into noma umqondo-1)

**Umugqa 11:** Ongumfundi ... (igama lesikole sakho noma likathisha)

**Umugqa 12:** \_\_\_\_\_ (Elinye igama noma uphinde elokuqala)





Masikhulume

- Ucabanga ukuthi lisho ukuthini igama elithi "ukudala"?
- Kukhona wena osewake wakudala?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owadala umhlaba?
- Ucabanga ukuthi ngubani owakudala?



Masifunde



### Inganeko yokudalwa kwaBathwa

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba. Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba.

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhathelle. Yafuna umhlaba oqinile engabeka kuwo umthwalo wayo. Yaqala ukundiza kancane, kancane ide isondela emanzini. Ekugcineni yabona imbali enkulu emhlopho evuleke ingxene intanta emanzini.

Yabeka USithwalambiza phakathi nendawo embalini yatshala kuye imbewu yomuntu wokuqala. Imbewu yayiphephile ingezuphazanyisa ngumoya namanzi.

Yase ifa inyosi. USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala waBathwa.

Isithwalambiza singunkulunkulu waBathwa owadala konke wakunika amagama. USithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela. Uvikela abantu ekuguleni nasezingozini. Kodwa aBathwa abathandazi kuSithwalambiza. Athandaza elangeni, enyangeni nasezinkanyezini.

- Leso naleso sizwe sinezindaba abantu abahlale bezixoxa beziphinda.
- Lezi zindaba kuthiwa yizinganekwane.

*Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezelu ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani. Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.*



Masibhale

Usuke wasibona isithwalambiza?

Ungasebenzisa maphi amagama ukuchaza isithwalambiza?



Yiziphi izinto ezinhle isithwalambiza esizenzela aBathwa?



Usuku:

Kubalulekile yini ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezinhle?



Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezinhle osewake wazenzela abanye abantu.

Indaba ekade ifundwa ikhuluma ngabaphi abantu kulaba abalandelayo:

Isingathekiso isifengqo  
esibiza enye into ngenye.

abathwa

amaxhosa

amazulu

amatsonga

ukukhahlela

ukutinyela

Kwakhethwa inyosi ngoba iyakwazi \_\_\_\_\_  
ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyivimba.

ukuluma

ukulimaza

Yini isithwalambiza esivikela aBathwa kuso?

ABathwa akhuleka kubani?

Awuzicabange nje ubona isithwalambiza sihlezi ehlamvini. Ungenzani?

Ubungenza okwehlukile ukuba ubumncane, mhlawunbe ungangebhungane? Usho ngani?



Thola amagama endabeni anala ncazelo  
uwabhale ezikheleni ezifanele. Bhala la  
magama esichazamazwini sakho.

lina kakhulu

kusinda kakhulu

kuyavikela

kuqinile

ukuba sendaweni ethile



Masibhale

Landelanisa le misho ngendlela afanele ukwenza isigaba. Ungakhohlwa ukuqala imisho yakho ngo sonhla mvukazi ugcine ngongqi.

USithwalambiza wase evuka lapho kuphuma ilanga, kwase kuzalwa umuntu wokuqala  
owuMuthwa

## Yase ifa inyosi

Ekugcineni yabona imbali enkulu emhlophe evuleke ingxenye intanta emanzini

Yabeka uSithwalambiza phakathi nendawo  
embalini yatshala kuye imbewu yomuntu  
wokuqala

## USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba

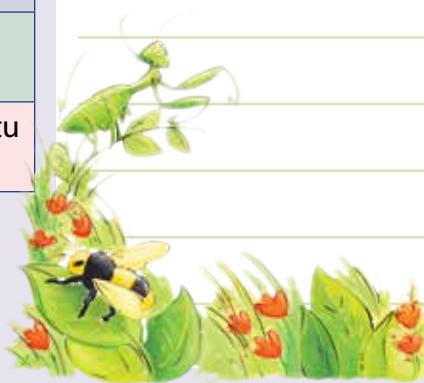
Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi  
amnyama aneziphepho ayemboze umhlaba

Isithwalambiza siwunkulunkulu wamaSan  
owadala konke wakunika amagama

uSithwalambiza wehlisa imvula alethele nabantu abangakuzingela



Masibhale



Sebenzisa la magama ukwenza isigaba esikhulumana ngesithwalambiza.

## Sebenzisa la magama angezansi ukux huma imisho:

ngalokho

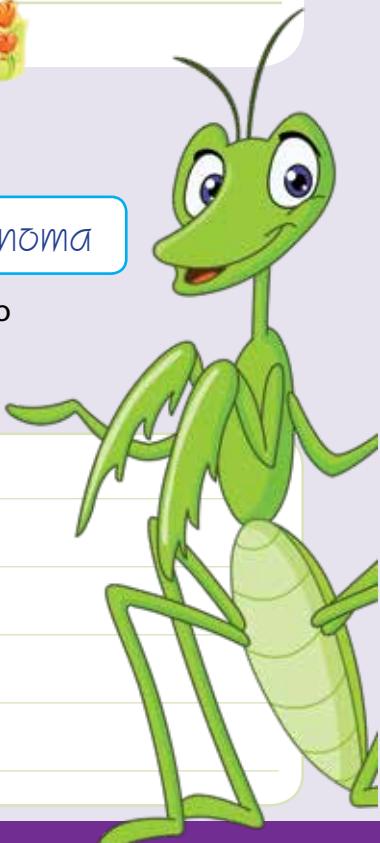
ngenkathi

## Kulandele

## ulindele

homa

Ikhanda liphenduka i-180°, amehlo afunisise ukuthola ukudla, aqalaqalaze into engayidla, umzimba oluahlaza ozacile undiza kalula, ukuyohlala ngemilenze yangaphambili enameva, seykutholile ukudla.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ithebhula usebenzisa amathebhula okuqhathanisa.

Isibonelo: ōkude	kude kuna-, ōkwami	kude ūnokwami
-phephile	kuna-, indiza	
-mnyama	kuna-, ubusuku	
-khanya	kuna-, ilanga	
-duze	kuna-, izintaba	
-thamba	kuna-, ubhanana	



Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimibuzo. Embuzweni  
ngamunye sebenzisa igama elikubakaki.  
Sebenzisa uphawu lokubuza.

Isibonelo

Abathwa bakhuleka elangeni, enyangeni  
nasezinckanyezini. (Ubani) AmaSan akhuleka kubani?

USithwalambiza wayekhona ekuqaleni komhlaba.

(kuphi)

Inyosi yamthwala ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yezwa isigodola isikhatholele. (-njani)

Yafuna umhlaba oqinile. (ini)

Inyosi yafa isimtholele indawo ephephile uSithwalambiza. (nini)

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

- Bheka isithombe sepigogo. Khuluma ngesimo salo, isisila salo, izinyawo zalo, nendlela elima ngayo.
- Ucabanga ukuthi liyinyoni enhle?
- Yini enhle kulo?
- Ake uthole ukuthi ipigogo lensikazi libizwa ngokuthini.



Masifunde



Kwasukasukela!Cosu!

Endulo ipigogo  
laliyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje.  
Izimpaphe zalo nesisila kwakunsundu, kungcolile, futhi linezinyawo ezimbi ezishwabeneyo.  
Ngelinye ilanga ngenkathi ipigogo licosha ukudla emhlabathini kwedlula u-Indra unkulunkulu wezulu, eshesha.

"Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?" kubuza uPigogo.

"URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba. Noma nami ngingunkulunkulu, ngikwazi ukusebenzisa umbani ukulimaza abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Engingakwenza nje ukuzisindisa ngokuyocasha. Kodwa ayikho indawo engingacasha kuyo."

"Shesha uze lapha. Ngizophakamisa isisila sami wena ucashe ngemva kwaso."

URavana akambonanga u-Indra, wedlula wayongena ehlathini elikhulu.

"Ngiyabonga, niyabonga," kusho u-Indra. "Wena uyinyoni eyejwayelekile nje, kodwa unesibindi. Ukukukhkhela ngesibindi sakho, ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni emhlaben'i."

Ngenkathi ekhuluma la mazwi laguquka ipigogo. Izimpaphe zalo zaba luhlaza ngokukhanyayo, isisila salo saba yisiphephezelo esihle esiluhlaza satshani, laba namehlo asagolide.

UPigogo wazibuka emanzini wabona ukuthi usemuhle kanjani. Waqala ukuqhoshha, esehamba ephakamise ikhanda lakhe. Njalo nje uma ebona isikhukhukazi esasilokhu sinezimpaphe ezinsundu, wayevula isisila sakhe ukukhombisa isikhukhukazi ukuthi wayemuhle kanjani.

Kodwa yini engaguqukanga? Yizinyawo zakhe! Njalo lapho uPigogo ebheka izinyawo zakhe ezibona ukuthi zimbi kanjani wayehlisa isisila sakhe, abange umsindo ngokuklikliza.

Ezweni laseNdiya lakudala njalo nje uma uPigogo eklikliza, kwakuye kuthiwe kusho ukuthi izulu izobanika lidume, line. U-Indra, unkulunkulu wokuduma nombani wayesenze uPigogo ukuba abe yisithunywa sakhe.

Cosu! Cosu! Iyaphela.



#### Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Bheka izithombe nezihloko bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi lendaba imayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Usuku:



Masibhale Lalibukeka linjani ipigogo lingakaguquki?

Labukeka kanjani seliguqukile?

Laziphatha kanjani lapho selilihle?

Ukhona omaziyo ocabanga ukuthi muhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha kanjani?

Le ndaba ikhethele isihloko esiyifanele ngempela.  
Uthi indaba yepigogo iyinganekwane okuthiwa yinsumo? Usho ngani?

	U-Indra ubalekela unkulunkulu onamandla.
	Indlela ipigogo elathola ngayo izimpaphe zalo
	Ipigogo nesikhukhukazi salo

U-Indra waziguqulelani izimpaphe zepigogo nesisila?

Insumo yindaba enabalingiswa abayizilwane, inezigigaba ezingelona iqiniso.

Ucabanga ukuthi uPigogo wayeyinyoni engcono ngaphambi kokuba muhle noma ngemva kokuguquka abe muhle? Nikeza izizathu zependulo yakho.



Masibhale

Usuyifundile indaba ngepigogo elalilibi elaphenduka laba lihle. Ukuzwe kuthiwa umuntu "uqhoshe njenepigogo". Kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Ake nikhulume egenjini lakho ngezincazelozalezi zisho, nizibhale phansi.

(Ilanga) ukuba ngomutsha wendoda		imbuzi (ukugudla) iguma	
ukushaya esentwala		ukuhamba ijuba likaNowa	





Masibhale

Bhala isihloko nomugqa wokuqala kule nkondlo engezansi. Kuyasitshela ukuthi ikhulumha ngani. Eminye imigqa eyesekelayo. Isitshela okunye ngomugqa osemqoka. Nokho kunemisho engangeni khaxa kule nkondlo. Le migqa akukho ekwengezayo emqondweni osemqoka. Phinda uyibhale le nkondlo uyishiye leyo misho.

**IPigogo**

**Pigogo, Pigogo, imibala yakho mihle,**  
**Nyonyana encane ejabule**  
**Sengathi ngabe ngalowo mbala onjengolwandle.**  
**Amaphethini amahle emibala afana nothingo**  
**Iwenkosazana,**  
**Imibala emihle, osatshani, osazulu noyiphuzi.**  
**Ugxuma lapha ugxume laphaya,**  
**Unyakaza kamnandi ucothoze ngokuqhoshha,**  
**Kanti um' usukliwula uwakala nakude.**  
**Amehlo akho aluhlaza anomlingo.**  
**Uthi Tshiyo! Tshiyo! lapho ubiza abangani.**  
**Unguqhamuka bambuke wangempela.**



Masibhale



Qedela ithebhula elingezansi. Kukholamu yesibili, bhala izigameko eziholela ekubeni kube nenkinga, bese ubhala ukuthi kwenzekani ngenxa yodweshu (ukudonsisana) olwalukhona. Ekugcineni, bhala isifundo esitholakala kule nsumo.

Abalingiswa Isizinda	Izigameko eziholela odweshwini	Udweshu endaben	Izigameko ezibangwa udweshu	Isifundo



Usuku:



Masibhale

Funda incazelo ugcwalise izikhala  
ngegama elinembayo olithathe ohlwini.

omubi

oqhoshayo

unesibindi

ukunswinina

ukukhala ngezwi eliphakeme	
ongemuhle neze	
oziphakamisile ngokubukeka kwakhe	
ukwazi ukubhekana nezingozi	



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ukuchaza ukuthi  
lalibukeka kanjani ipigogo ngaphambi kokuba libe  
lihle, nangemumva kokuphenduka libe lihle.

lhlekisa

shwabene

elejwayelekile

luhlaza  
ngokukhanyayo

elihle

luhlaza satshani

ngcolile

nsundu

amehlo asagolide

Ngapambili	Ngemuva



Masibhale

Guqla le misho isuke ekuben i yinkulomo-ngqo ibe yinkulumombiko.

"Ujahephi kodwa kangaka?" kubuza uPigogo.

Pigogo wabuza u-Indra

"URavana inkosi ekhohlakele izama ukungibamba."

U-Indra wathi

"Ukukukhkhela ngesibindi sakho ngizokwenza ube yinyoni enhle kunazo zonke izinyoni emhlabeni.

U-Indra wathi



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Bheka isihloko sensumo nezithombe utshele iqembu lakho ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi le ndaba izoba ngani.
- Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?

Kwasukasukela! Cosu!

Kusihlwa ngelinye ilanga u-Anansi isicabucabu wayehlalele ukudla kwakusihlwa okumnandi. Kwathi nje lapho u-Anansi esezaofaka ukudla emlonyen'i wezwa ukungqongqoza emnyango. Wavula umnyango Kwakukhona uLufudu owayebukeka ekhathelle kakhulu. ULufudu

wathi, "Anansi ngicela ungingenise.

Sengihambe ibanga elide namhlanje, ngikhathelle futhi ngilambile."

Kodwa u-Anansi wayencishana kakhulu engafuni ukwabelana nomunye umuntu ukudla kwakhe. Wase evela nobuqili obubi. Kwathi nje lapho uLufudu ehlala ngasetafuleni eselula isandla ukuthatha ukudla, wamemeza kakhulu u-Anansi, "Lufudu, izandla zakho zingcole kabi! Awukwazi ukudla ngezandla ezingcole kanje! Hamba uyozigeza." Izandla zikaLufudu zazingcoliswe ukuthi wayekade ehamba ngazo usuku lonke. Wasuka-ke uLufudu wahuquzel a kancane esebheke emfuleni, wafike wageza izandla zakhe wabuye wahuquzel a kancane futhi esephikelele etafuleni. U-Anansi wayeseqalile ukudla. Ngenkathi efika uLufudu ukudla kwase kuphela. Kwathi lapho ethi uhlala phani futhi uLufudu wabhoka futhi u-Anansi, "Lufudu izandla zakho zisangcolile! Hamba uyozigeza futhi!" Phela zase zingcolile ngoba uLufudu wayezisebenzise ngenkathi ehuquzel a evela emfuleni. ULufudu abuye asukume eseyogeza izandla zakhe futhi. Ngemva kokuhuquzel a ibanga elide wafica kungasekho ukudla. ULufudu wabheka ku-Anansi wathi, "Ngiyakubonga ngokungimemela kwakho ekudleni kwakusihlwa. Nawe uma kwenzeka uba seduze nendlu yami, ngicela ungene sidle ukudla kwakusihlwa ndawonye." Ekuqhubekeki kwesikhathi u-Anansi isicabucabu wade ecabanga ukuthi konje uLufudu wayemethembise ukuthi uzomupha ukudla uma emvakashele. Ngelinye ilanga-ke wahamba waya endlini kaLufudu ngesikhathi sokudla kwasemini, ilanga lisephezu komfula nje. ULufudu wayethamele ilanga phezu kwedwala, njengoba zenza izimfudu. Lapho uLufudu ebola u-Anansi wathi, "Sawubona, Anansi! Ngabe usuzele khona ukuba sidle ndawonye? U-Anansi wathi, "Kunjalo, kuzoba mnandi kakhulu, ngiyabonga." Yase imbhokela indlala u-Anansi. Ngakho uLufudu wathi gxumbu emanzini. U-Anansi wayelokhu elinde emadwaleni ngasogwini. Emva kwesikhashana nje uLufudu wabhukuda wabuya wafike wathi, "Kuhle-ke Anansi! Konke sekulgile manje. Woza-ke siyodla ndawonye." ULufudu watshuza futhi, washona phansi weyozitika ngamahlamu ayewalungisele ukuwadla. U-Anansi wazama ukutshuza ashone phansi emfuleni, kodwa phela yena wayeyisicabucabu, hhayi ufudu; wayengeke atshuza ashone phansi. Noma ethi ushona phansi wayebonakala esentanta futhi ngaphezu kwamanzi. Wazama ukungena emanzini ngokugxuma wazama ukutshuza, akwasiza ngalutho. Wayengakwazi ukufinyelela ekudleni akufunayo. Ekugcineni kwaba khona umqondo omfikelayo. Wafaka amatshe amanangi emaphaketheni ebbantshi, waze wasinda ngokwanele ukuba angaze afinyelele phansi emfuleni.





Usuku:



Walibona itafula likaLufudu, kugcwele amahlamvu athambile aluhlaza, nokunye ukudla okumnandi.

Kodwa kathi nje kwathi u-Anansi esefinyelela ekudleni okumnandi, wamiswa nguLufudu. ULufudu wathi, "Kahle phela Anansi, awukwazi ukuyodla ufake ibhantshi! Asikwenzi lokho lapha ekhaya lami." U-Anansi walikhumula ibhantshi. Kodwa lapho engasekho amatshe ayezomdonsela phansi, wabuye wakhuphukela phezulu ukuyontanta futhi, waphumela ngaphezu kwamanzi.

Cosu!Cosu! lyaphela

Le ndaba ikhulumma ngobani?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Indaba ikhulumma ngani?

Yini isifundo esitholakala kule ndaba? Yenza uphawu kulokhu okufanele lokho obona kuphambili.

	Imnandi indaba ephela kamnandi.
	Iqili lidliwa ngamanye amaqili.
	Inhlava iyabekelwa.



Sebenzisa iziphongozo ukwenza amagama amasha:

Isiphongozo isakhi esifikwa ekuqaleni kwegama ukuguqula incazelulo yalo kwakheke igama elisha.

isi-    e-    nga-    ngu-

khaya    hlahla    mama    bantu

UTHISHA: Ukusayina [ ] Usuku [ ]

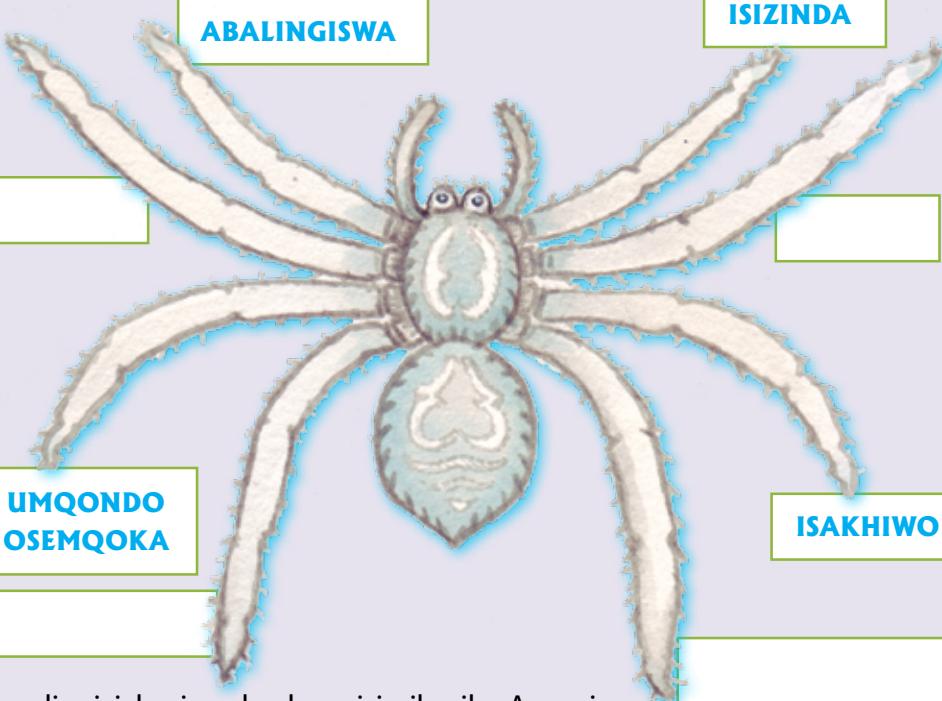


Masibhale

Gcwalisa izikhala  
emilenzeni  
yolwembu. Gcwalisa  
izikhala emilenzeni  
engenalutho  
ngalokhu: umlingiswa  
(abalingiswa)  
osemqoka umqondo  
osemqoka, isizinda  
nesakhiwo.

ABALINGISWA

ISIZINDA

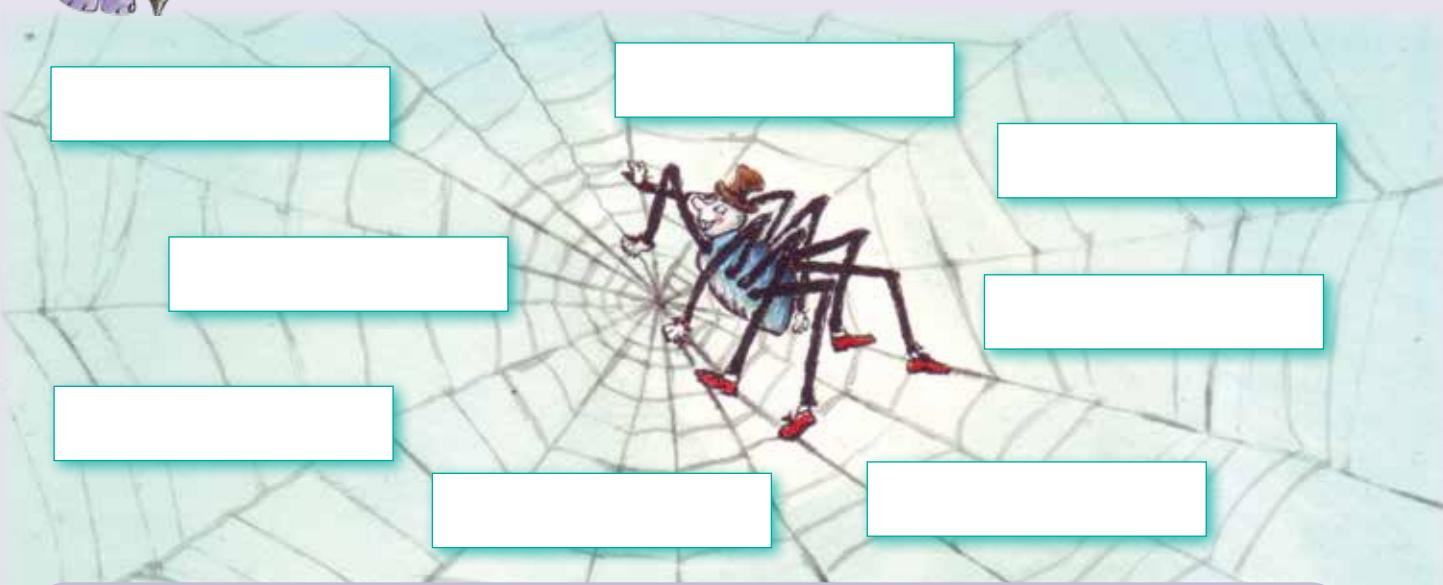
UMQONDO  
OSEMQOKA

ISAKHIWO



Masibhale

Gcwalisa izichasiso ukuchaza isimilo sika-Anansi.  
Khetha okunye kuleli bhokisi elingezansi.



uyigovu	omubi	olungile	ononya	ozicabanga yena	omuhle	omkhulu
omncane	olambile	onobubele	okhathele	oyingane	ohlakaniphile	oyiqilli

Kulesi sikhala esingezansi bhala imisho emithathu ephelele usebenzisa amagama  
athathwe ekuchazeni kwakho.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Manje ake ucabange ngomuntu omaziyo umchaze usebenzisa amagama athathwe kuleli thebhula.

uyingane noma mdala	uqinile noma ubuthaka	mude noma mfushane	ukhuluphele noma uzacile
uhlakaniphile noma uyisiphukuphuku	unomusa noma unolaka	uyisikhulumi noma uyisithuli	uyanakekela noma akanandaba



Masibhale

Bhala ukulandelana kwezehlakalo kule ndaba

Ekuqaleni isicabucabu sahlala phansi ukudla ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Emva kwalokhō

Sekwedlule isikhathi, u-Anansi wavakashela ufudu ethemba ukuthi uzofike athole ukudla okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ekugcineni

Amabizosenzo ayizenzo ezisebenza njengamabizo Zingalandela ezinye izenzo emshweni. Ibizosenzo libonakala ngokuba nesiphongozo u-uku- bese elandelwa yisiqu sesenso.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo

Samkhuthaza (funda) izincwadi eziningi.

Akusizi (phoqa) (funda) indaba ka-Anansi uma engathandi.

Ngethembisa (nakekela) isicabucabu kodwa ngabona kungukuchitha isikhathi nje.

Mina (bona) leyo filimu kwangivula amehlo.

Ungumuntu othandayo (vakasha) kodwa namhlanje ufisa (zihlalela)  
endlini.

"Uyafisa yini nawe (-ba) ngelinye ilanga uze ufile enyangeni?" kubuza uthisha.



Masikhulume

- Lena yindaba ebunjiwe nje. Uma ucabanga yindaba enjani-ke leyo?
- Zikhona ezinye izindaba ezinje ozaziyo?  
Ngabe wake wazixoxelwa ngugogo noma umama?  
Uma kukhona oyaziyo ixoxele iqembu lakho.
- Uma ucabanga yini indaba enje ide iphindwa?
- Ngubani umdwedi wezithombe?
- Bikezela ukuthi yini ezokwenzeka endabeni.



Masifunde

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

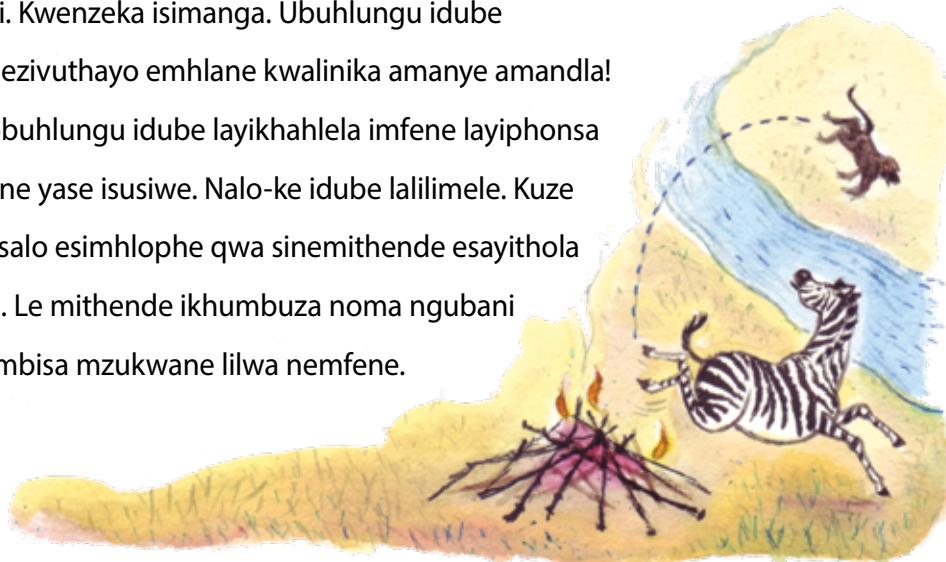
- Bheka izithombe nezihlоко bese uzama ukubikezela ukuthi le ndaba imayelana nani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ukuba ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Kwasukasukela! Cosu!

Endulo imfene enkulu enolaka yahamba yayohlala ngasosebeni lomfula. Le mfene yaziphazamisa kakhulu izilwane ezazikade zizihlalele ngokuthula lapha ngasemfuleni. Le mfene yavele yaqhwaga lonke izwe eliseduze nomfula, yathi akekho omunye owayenelungelo lokuphuza amanzi kulowo mfula. Ezinye izilwane zazithukuthele zomile, kodwa asikho esasinesibindi noma amandla okuba singayicela inselelo imfene nesinqumo sayo – ngaphandle kwedube. Ngaleso sikhathi idube lalinesikhumba esimhlophe qwa, lifana nehashi elimhlophe. Idube elinesibindi lafica imfene iziphumulele yotha umlilo, lase liyicela inselelo lithi abalwe. Bavumelana ngokuthi owehluliwe kuzodingeka ukuba asuke ngasemfuleni. Lezi zilwane zombili zalwa intambama yonke kwaze kwaba kusihlwa. Idube lase likhathala ngenkathi imfene ilidudulela emlilweni. Kwenzeka isimanga. Ubuhlungu idube elalibuzwa lishiswa izinkuni ezivuthayo emhlane kwalinika amanye amandla! Ngenxa yokuthukutheka nobuhlungu idube layikhahlela imfene layiphonsa ngaphesheya komfula. Imfene yase isusiwe. Nalo-ke idube lalilimele. Kuze kube namhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe qwa sinemithende esayithola sishiswa izinkuni ezivuthiwe. Le mithende ikhumbuza noma ngubani ngesibindi sedube elasikhombisa mzukwane lilwa nemfene.

Cosu! Cosu! Iyaphela.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Chaza ukuthi yenzani imfene eyaphazamisa izilwane ezazihlala osebeni lomfula.

Yini eyanika idube amandla amasha ngenkathi kuliwa?

Yini eyenza ukuba idube libe nemithende?

Uma ucabanga idube lalinesibindi? Usho ngani?

Lena iyinganekwane noma iyiqiniso? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isihlanganiso esifanele kule misho engezansi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nōma

futħi

ngoba

kodwa

nōma

lapħo

ngakħo

ngaphandle (kōkuba)

kuze

1. Qinisela nje \_\_\_\_\_ Kulukhuni.

2. Ngisebenza kakhulu \_\_\_\_\_ Ngifuna ukuphumeleta.

3. Uggoka izingubo ezinhle \_\_\_\_\_ Akanamali.

4. Ngeke ahambe ebusuku \_\_\_\_\_ Uthola ozomphelekezela.

5. Lena yincwadi ebizayo \_\_\_\_\_ Inosizo kakhulu.

Isifaniso siqhathanisa into neny, sisebenzise izakhi ezifana nokuthi "njenga-", "nganga-", "izibonelo: Lowo unamandla njengenħunzi. Urudla kwaXhe kwaXuħisa njengomilllo.

Izingathekiso siziqhathanisa ngqo izinto ezimbili: Isibonelo: Urudla kwaXhe kwaXungumilllo

UTHISHA: Ukusayina \_\_\_\_\_ Usuku \_\_\_\_\_

133

# Ake uqambe eyakho inganeko



Masibhale Dwebela izifaniso nezingathekiso emshweni ngamunye.

Khetha incazelo eyiyona yesifaniso nesingathekiso ngasinye kokusebhokisini. Emva kwalokho bhala incazelo emgqeni ngaphansi komusho ngamunye.

uthukuthilele kakhulu

uhamba aqhoshe

kuthambe kakhulu

uyinuku kakhulu

ukhathilele

Kwakubonakala ukuthi uthisha udumele. Ubuso bakhe babuyimpi.

Ukuhamba kwakhe ngokwepigogo uqobo.

Ngalala ngikhathele iphilo lafana nefu nje.

Ikamelo lakhe yisidleke sikathekwané.

Emva kohambo olude ngase ngiyingcuba nje.

Bhala umusho wakho usebenzise isingathekiso ukuqhathanisa izinto ezimbili.





Usuku:



Masibhale Guqula ubunye bube ubuningi.

Ipigogo lehla lenyuka otshanini.

Ubuahlungu bokushiswa wukhuni emhlane banika idube amanye amandla.

Imfene enkulu yayihlala osebeni lomfula.

Ipigogo lazibuka emanzini labona ukuthi lihle kakhulu.



Masibhale

Bhala inganeko (ekhasini elilandelayo). Izinganeko eziningi zazama ukuchaza ukuthi into ethile yafika kanjani emhlabeni.

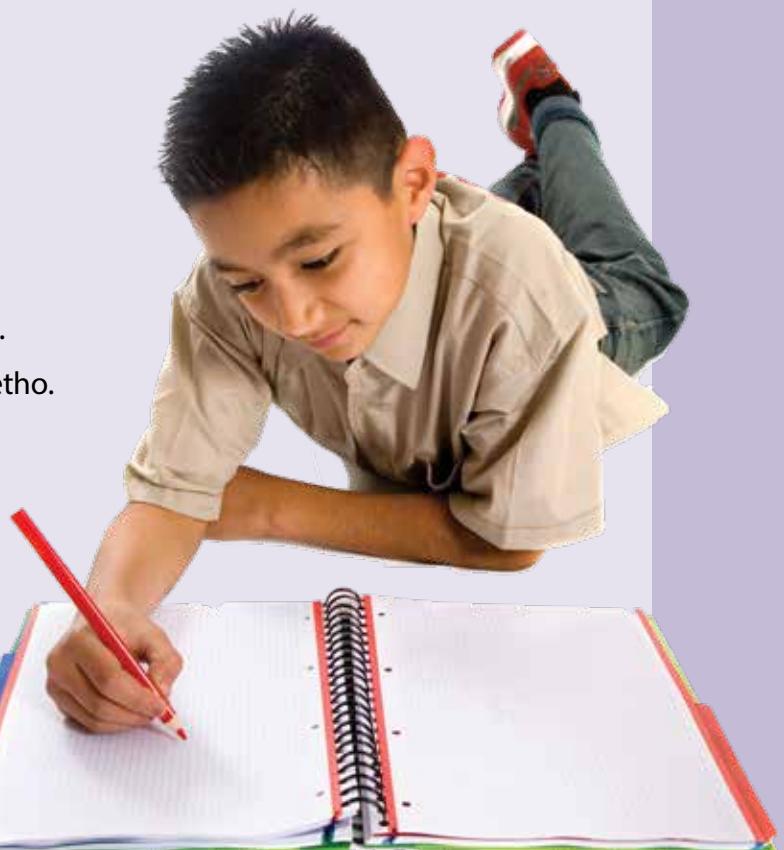
Izibonelo: "Ukufika kokufa kubantu",

"Umama osenyalengeni".

Abalingiswa enganekweni kungaba nguMdali noma abantu abanamandla edlulele, noma abanomlingo. Abalingiswa enganekweni bezwa izinto abazizwayo abantu (njengokujabula, ukudabuka, ukuthukuthela).

- Bhala izigaba ezintathu – isiqalo, umzimba nesiphetho.
- Bhala indaba abantu abazothanda ukuyilalela.

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala ● Bhala umzamo wokuqala
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

135



Bhala isihloko senganeko  
yakho lapha:

Isigaba sukuqala:

Isigaba sesibili:

Isigaba sesithathu:





# Isichazamazwi sami



A  
a

Handwriting practice lines for the letters A and a.



B  
b

Handwriting practice lines for the letters B and b.



C  
c

Handwriting practice lines for the letters C and c.



D  
d

Handwriting practice lines for the letters D and d.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters A and a.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters B and b.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters C and c.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters D and d.



# Isichazamazwi sami



E  
e



F  
f



G  
g



H  
h



# Isichazamazwi sami



I  
i

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I and i.



J  
j

Handwriting practice lines for the letters J and j.



K  
k

Handwriting practice lines for the letters K and k.



L  
l

Handwriting practice lines for the letters L and l.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I, i, J, j, K, k, and L, l.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I, i, J, j, K, k, and L, l.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I, i, J, j, K, k, and L, l.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters I, i, J, j, K, k, and L, l.



# Isichazamazwi sami



M  
m

Handwriting practice lines for the letters M and m.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters M and m.



N  
n

Handwriting practice lines for the letters N and n.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters N and n.



O  
o

Handwriting practice lines for the letters O and o.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters O and o.



P  
p

Handwriting practice lines for the letters P and p.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters P and p.



# Isichazamazwi sami



Q

q



R

r



S

s



T

t



# Isichazamazwi sami



u  
u


Y  
y




V  
V


Z  
z




W  
W





X  
X

