



Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo.

Bugu idzi dza Rainbow Workbooks dza iwaha wa Zwixele (Grade R) ndi tshipiḁa tsha tshifirathedzhi tsha Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo tsha u khwipisa kushumele kwa vhana vha tshikolo vha Afrika Tshipembe pfunzoni dzavho. Tshogisiso (risetshe) i sumbedza uri arali vhana vha nga nyanyulwa siani la pfunzo iwaha muḁwe na muḁwe musi vha sa athu u thoma Gireidi 1. hu swika hune vha shuma zwavhugḁi pfunzoni dzavho dza miḁwaha i no ḁo tevhela - pfunzoni ya phuraimari na ya sekondari. Ndi ngazwo ho sedzeswa kufunzele kha Gireidi R.

KharikhuJamu ya Vhuimo ha Fhasi i na tshoḁea yauri vhaḁudi vha Gireidi R vha tea u fhiwa tshikhala tsha u alusa zwikili zwa thangelauvhala, thangelauḁwala na thangelambalo, ya dovha hafhu ya bula zwikili zwine vhaḁudi avha vha tea u vha nazwo zwa u wana murango wo khwaḁhaho wa pfunzo u itela uri u guda hu vha lelutshele musi vha tshi swika kha Gireidi 1 na u thirela phanḁa.

Zwenezwoha, ndivho ya bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R ndi ya u thusa vhana uri vha aluse zwikili izwi zwe zwa bulwa khathihi na u alusa kuhumbulele kuhulwane kune vha tea u ku ḁalukanya musi vha tshi ḁisimela murango wo khwaḁhaho wa pfunzo. Buguni idzi hu na zwikhala zwe vhana vha nḁewa uri vha bveledze na u ḁiḁowedza zwikili zwine zwa ḁo vha pfundisela tshikolo tsha fomaJa.

Musi vhana vha sa athu u guda u vhalo vha tea u ranga nga u ḁalukanya kufarelwe kwa bugu, u fhenga masiaḁari na u ḁalukanya uri bugu i shuma nga nḁilade. Vha tea u ḁalukanya vhusaka vhuḁati ha maipfi na zwifanyiso zwi re buguni khathihi na u ḁalukanya uri matsina maipfi a re kha siaḁari o vhubwva nga mibvumo nahone a na zwine a amba. Zwo ḁi ralovho na kha u iwala. Vhana vha tea u alusa u tshoḁulana ha zwipfi zwavho (motor coordination), vha ita nḁowengowe dza kusikelwe kwa zwivhumbeo, vhee vho no ralo, vha ita nḁowengowe dza kusikelwe kwa maJedere. Ndi zwikili zwenezwi zwine idzi bugu dza u shumela dza lila u alusa kha vhana.

Ri a zwi ḁivha uri vhana a vha gudi mazha (khathihi) lune bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R dza vha na vhuḁanzi tshoḁthe uri vhadededzi (vhaḁudisi) vha shume vha tshi tevhela kugudele kwa iwana mugeḁe e eḁthe nahone, hune zwa konadzea, vha shumise bugu idzi vha tshi ya phanḁa na u humela murahu, zwi tshi edza nyaluwopfunzoni ya iwana uyu i re yawe e eḁthe.

Nyito (mishumo) dzi re buguni dzi ḁo thusa vhadededzi kha u topola zwikhukhulusi zwine vhana vha nga vha nazwo pfunzoni hu u itela uri zwi bviswe nḁilani ya iwana musi a sa athu thoma pfunzo ya fomaJa.

Bugu dza u shumela idzi dzi vanganya u funzwa luambo (ngudaluambo), mbalo na zwikili zwa vhuḁshilo kha thero dza 20, hu tshi shumiswa nḁila dzi no mvumvusa na u kunga vhaḁudi vhanḁe vha kha ḁi vha vhaḁuku. Ri na fulufhelo Jauri vhaḁudi vha ḁo ḁiphiḁa musi vha tshi khou ita nyito dzi re buguni idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, nauri na vhonevho sa mudededzi wavho, vho ḁo ḁiphiḁa navho.

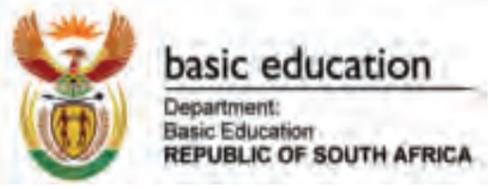


TSHIVENḁA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE R – BOOK 2
TERM 2
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Gireidi ya R BUGU YA 2

Dzina: Kilasi:



Yo
vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza
CAPS

BUGU YA TSHIVENḁA

Bugu ya
2
Themo ya 2



Alifabethe

Aa



Nomboro

Bb 	Cc 	Dd 	Ee 	Ff
Gg 	Hh 	Ii 	Jj 	Kk
Ll 	Mm 	Nn 	Oo 	Pp
Qq 	Rr 	Ss 	Tt 	Uu
Vv 	Ww 	Xx 	Yy 	Zz

1 	2 	3 	4 	5
6 	7 	8 	9 	10



Zwivhumbeo na mivhala

tshitendeledzi 	gumba 	thiraiengele
mutswuku	ṭada	lutombo
tshikwea 	rekhitiengele 	tshitopana
mudala		



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3 | 4

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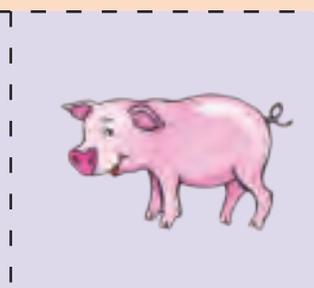
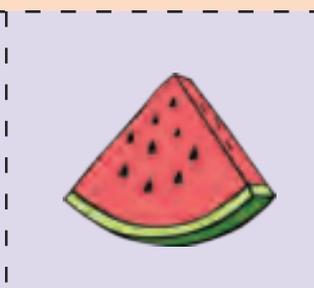
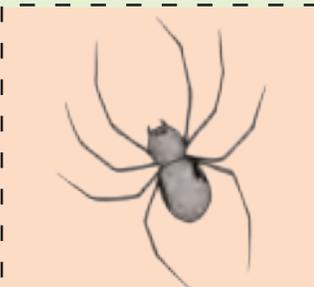
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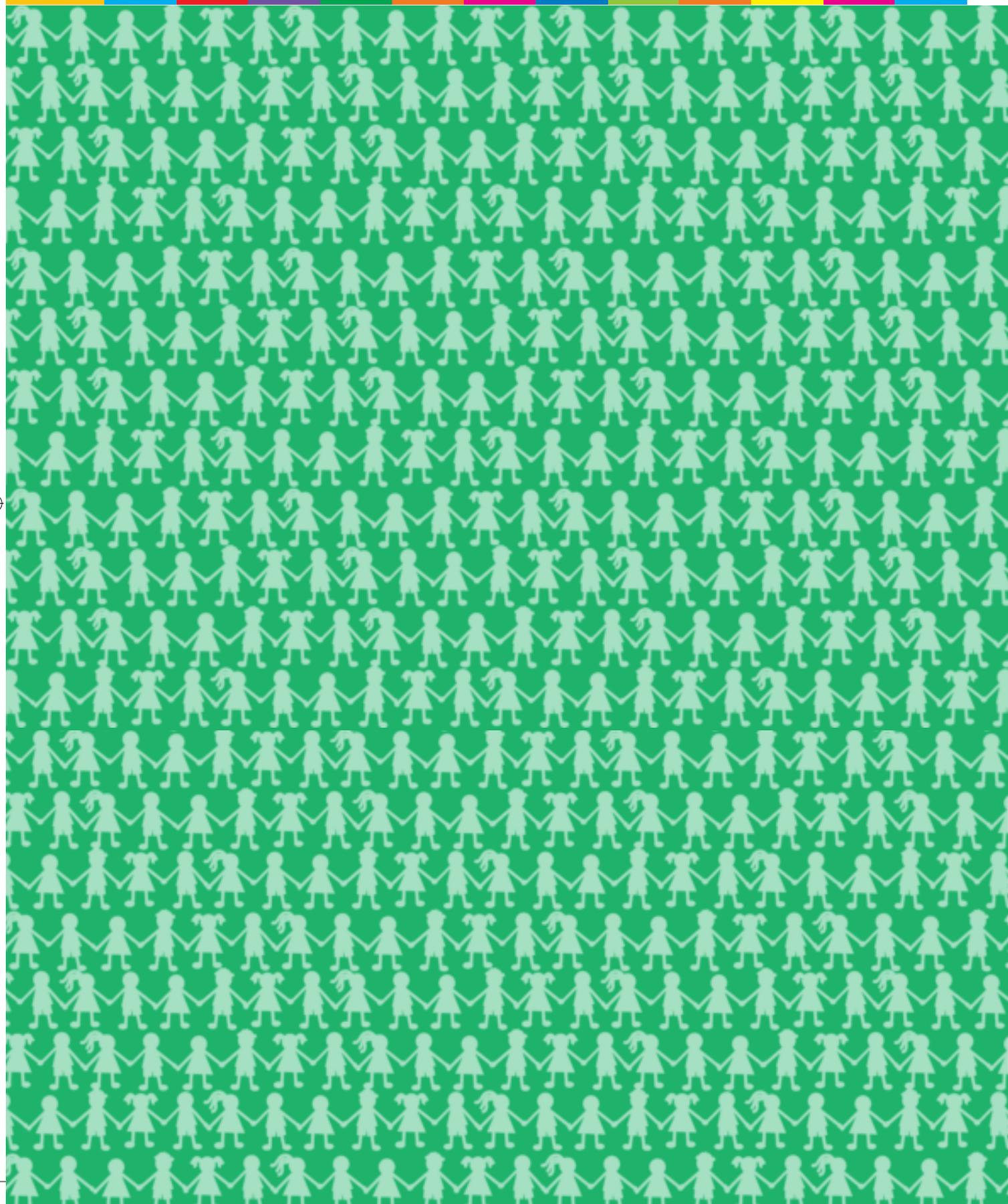
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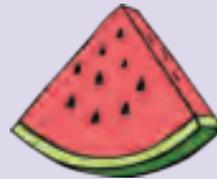
TSHIVENĀ p 6, I.3

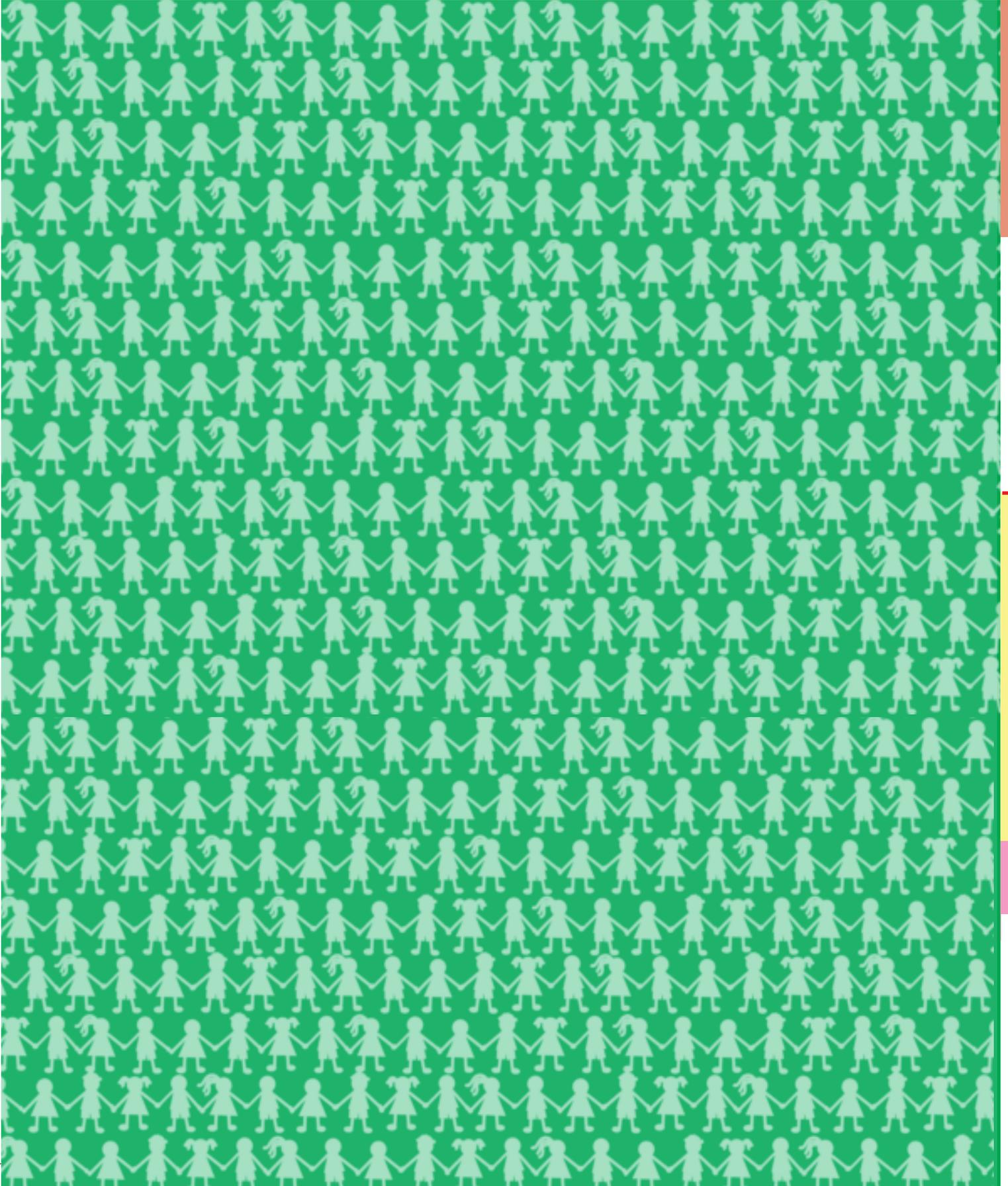


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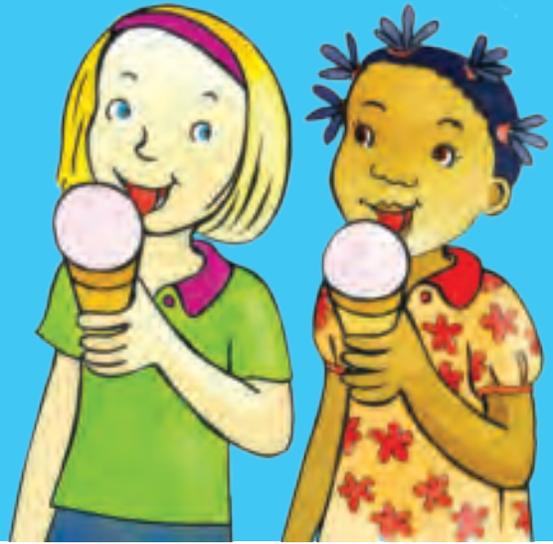






Ri a la.

4



Ri la aisikhirimu.

5



Ana u na minwaha
ya b.

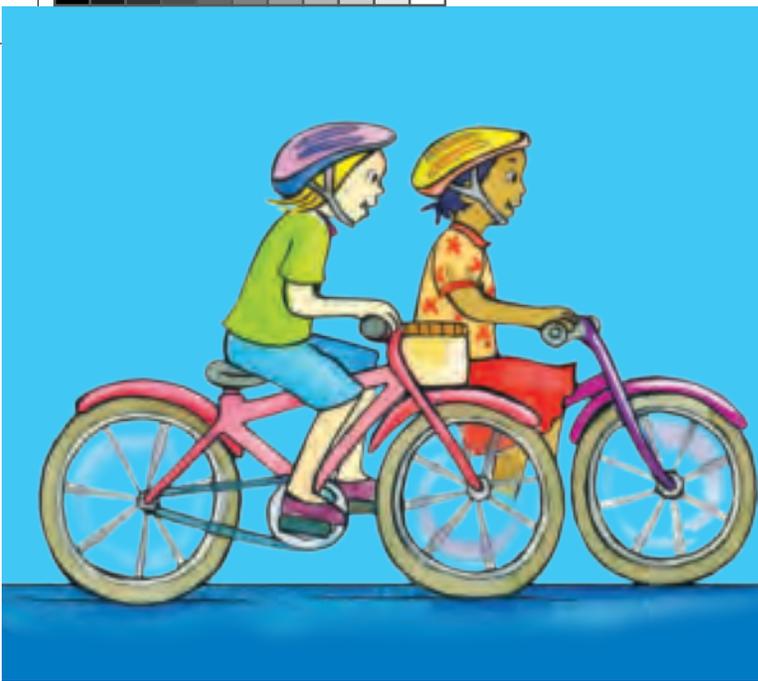
8



Nomsa na Ana.

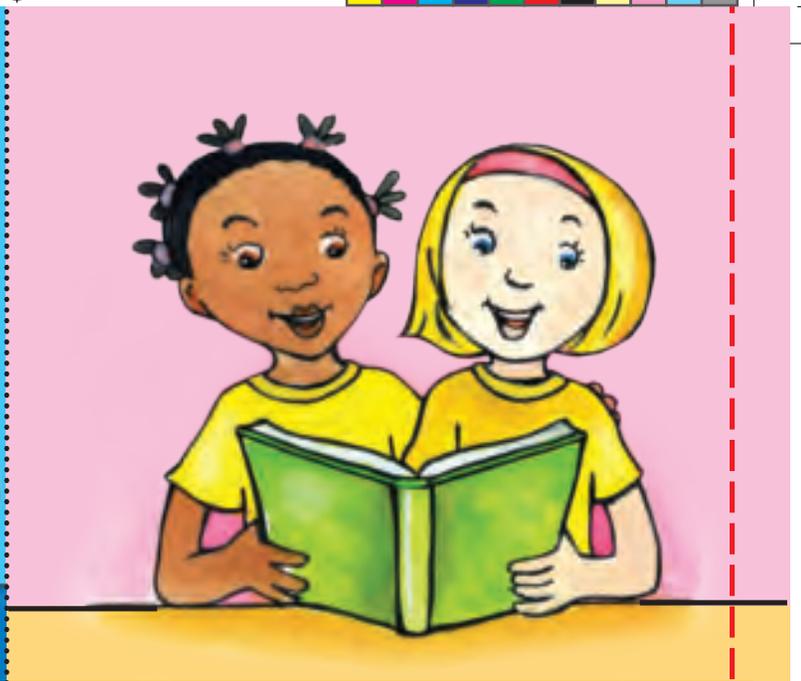


1



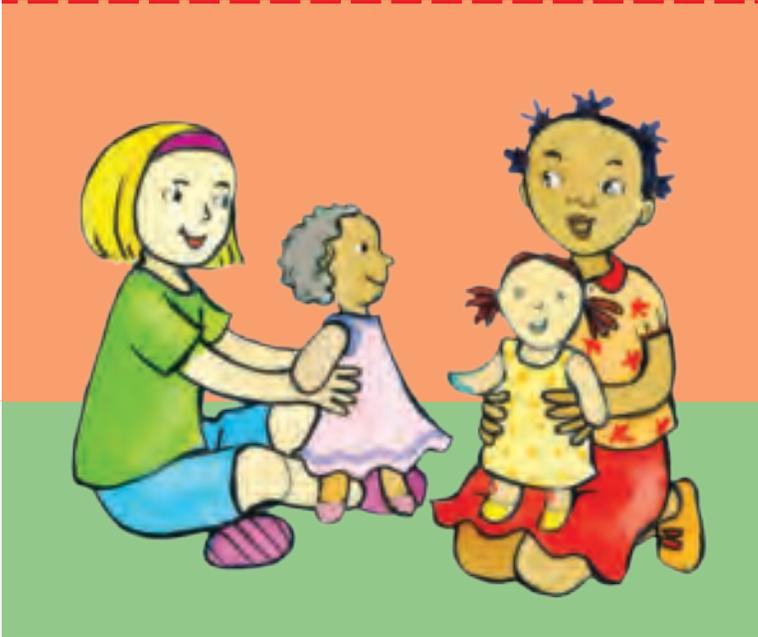
Ri a namela.

6



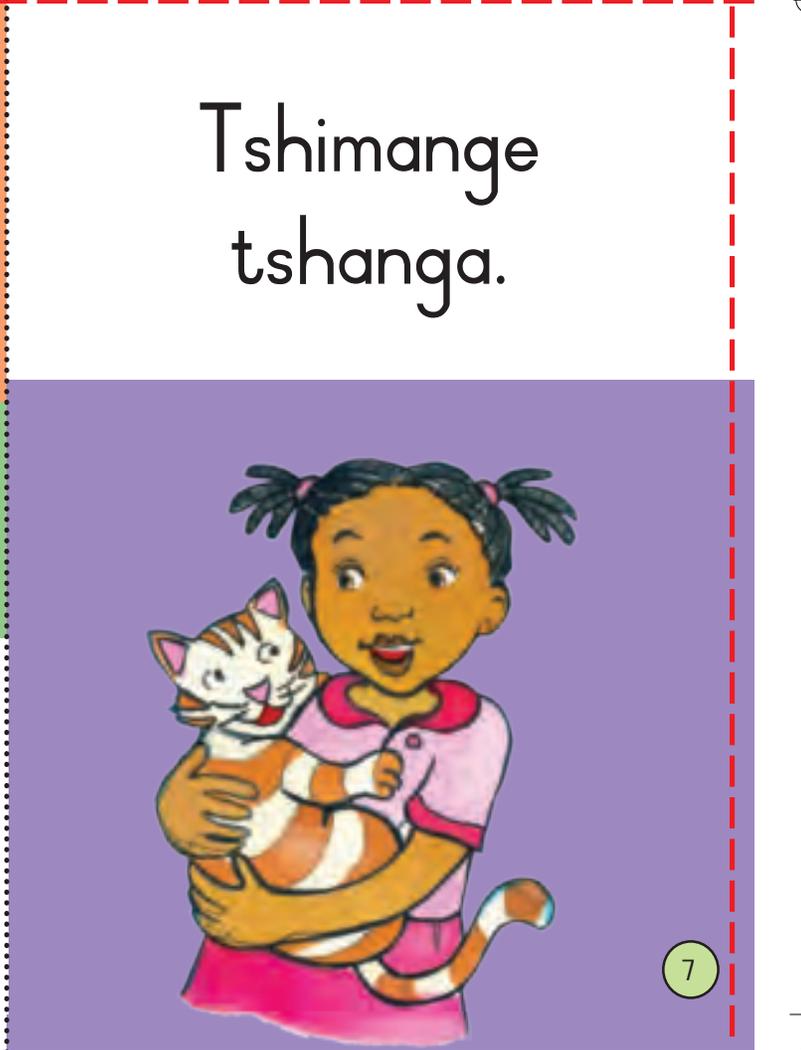
Ri a vhala.

3



Ri a tamba.

2



Tshimange
tshanga.

7



Gireidi ya **R** HO VANGANYWA
 • Luambo
 • Mbalo
 • Zwikili zwa vhutshilo
 nga Tshivenda

1	Haya hanga	2
2	Tsireledzo	14
3	Muṭa wa hashu	24
4	Vhupfi	34
5	Mutsho	42



Ndaela dza zwigeriwa dzi wanala murahu ha bugu.



Kha Mudededzi/Mugudisi:

Vhagudi vha tea u ita ndowendowe ya mushumo wavho musu vha sa athu ita nyito dzi re buguni dza mishumo dzavho. Sa tsumbo:

- Musi vhagudi vha tshi tea u tangedzela phindulo yone, kha vha ri vha thome nga u ita luswayo kha phindulo iyi i re yone. Vhagudi vha tea u thoma vha pfa kha mudededzi uri phindulo ndi yone vha sa athu u i n'wala buguni dzavho.
- Musi nyito i tshi lila uri vhagudi vha tevhedzele tshithu, kha vha ri vha thome nga u tevhezela nga minwe vha sa athu zwi ita buguni dzavho.

Kha vha vhe na nzhele: Vhagudi vha vha vhe kha zwikhala zwo fhambanaho zwa nyaluwo. Arali vha tshi vhona uri vhaṅwe vha vhagudi vha kha ḡi lila nyaluso ya vhutsimbidzamiṅḡo (fine motor skills), kha vha tende vha tshi ita ndowendowe dza mushumo wavho buguni ya ndowedzo i re na mitaladzi u swika u ḡifulufhela ha u n'wala buguni dza mishumo ho no fhatela.



TSHIVENDĀ

Bugu ya

2

Themo ya 2



Haya hanga



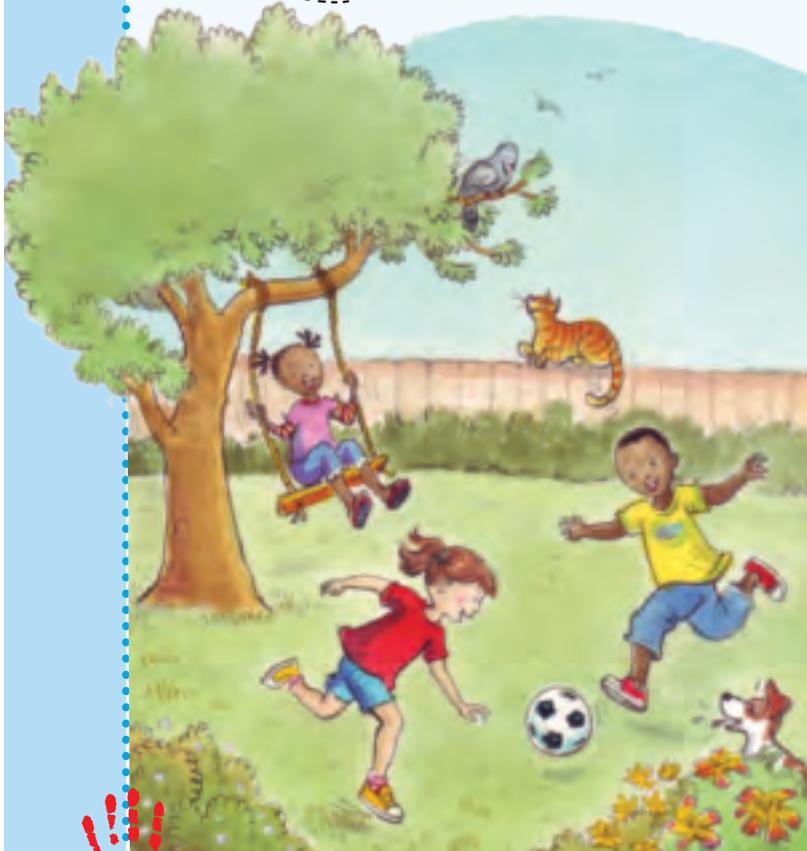
Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 1-5



Kha ri ambe

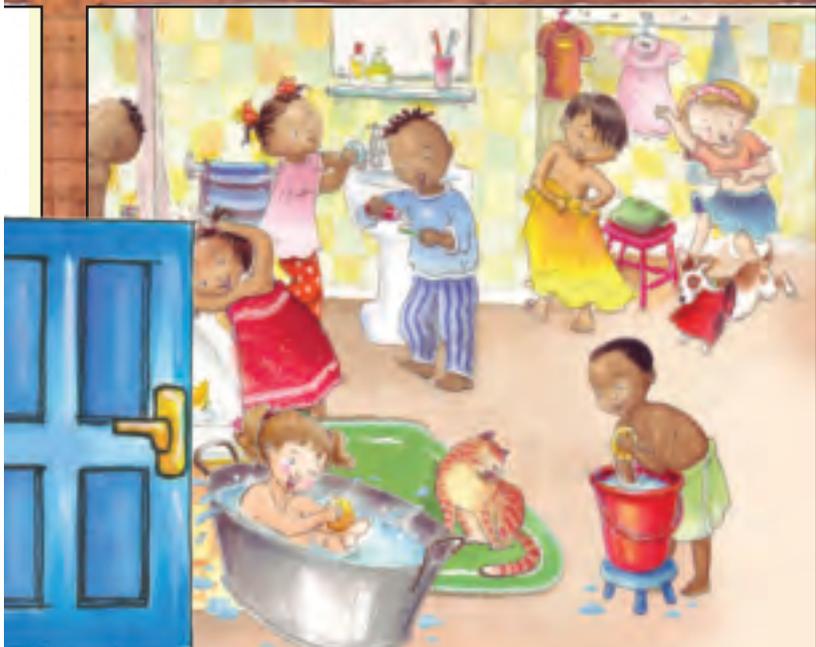
Nambatedzani zwiṭikara ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Ni ita mishumo ifhio ni tshi thusa hayani? Ndi zwifhio zwi no takadza zwine na zwi ita musi ni hayani?





Dzina Janga ndi:

Large empty rectangular box with a blue dotted border, intended for writing the title of the story.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

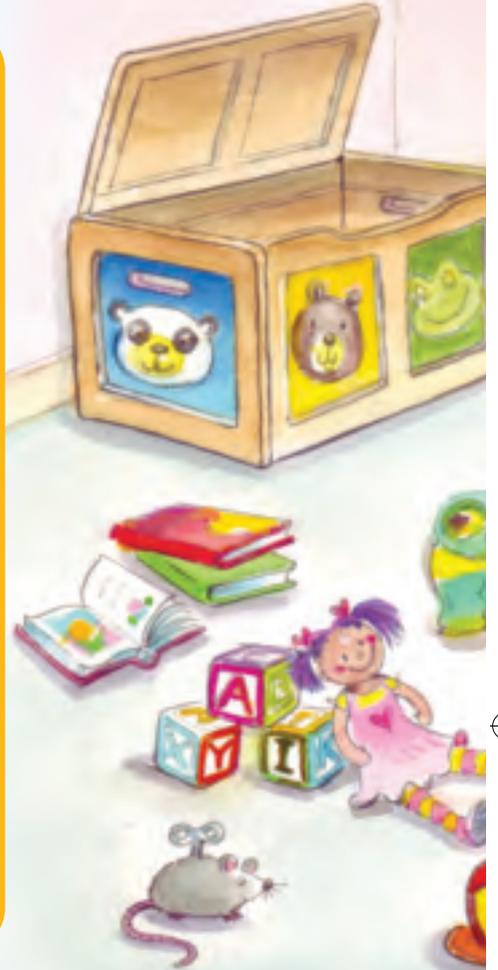


Kha ri n'wale

Kunakisani kamara iyi. Shumisani zwiṭikara ni pange thoyi bogisini, ni vhee zwiambaro khabodoni na zwiḽiwa firidzhini.



bogisi la thoyi



khabodo

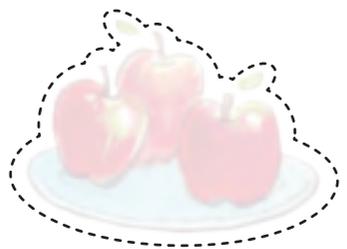
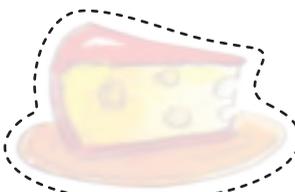
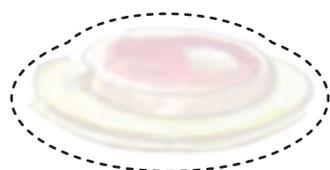


1.2

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



firidzhini



Mudededzi: Tsaino

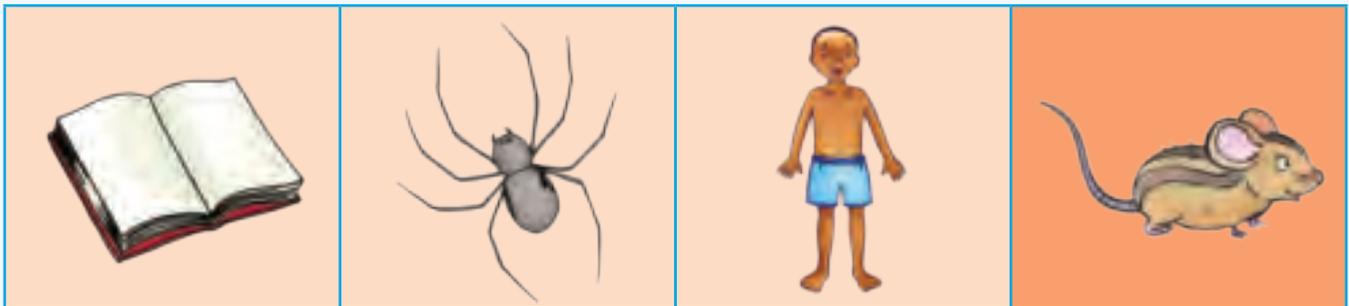
Deithi:





Kha ri vhale

Bulani uri tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe ndi mini. Thetshelesani mibvumo ni bule uri ndi nga mini mubvumo wa u fhedza kha rou inṅwe na inṅwe u tshi pfala wo fhambana na miṅwe. Ni kone u gera zwifanyiso izwi kha siatari la zwigeriwa ni zwi livhanye (u metshisa) na hezwi.

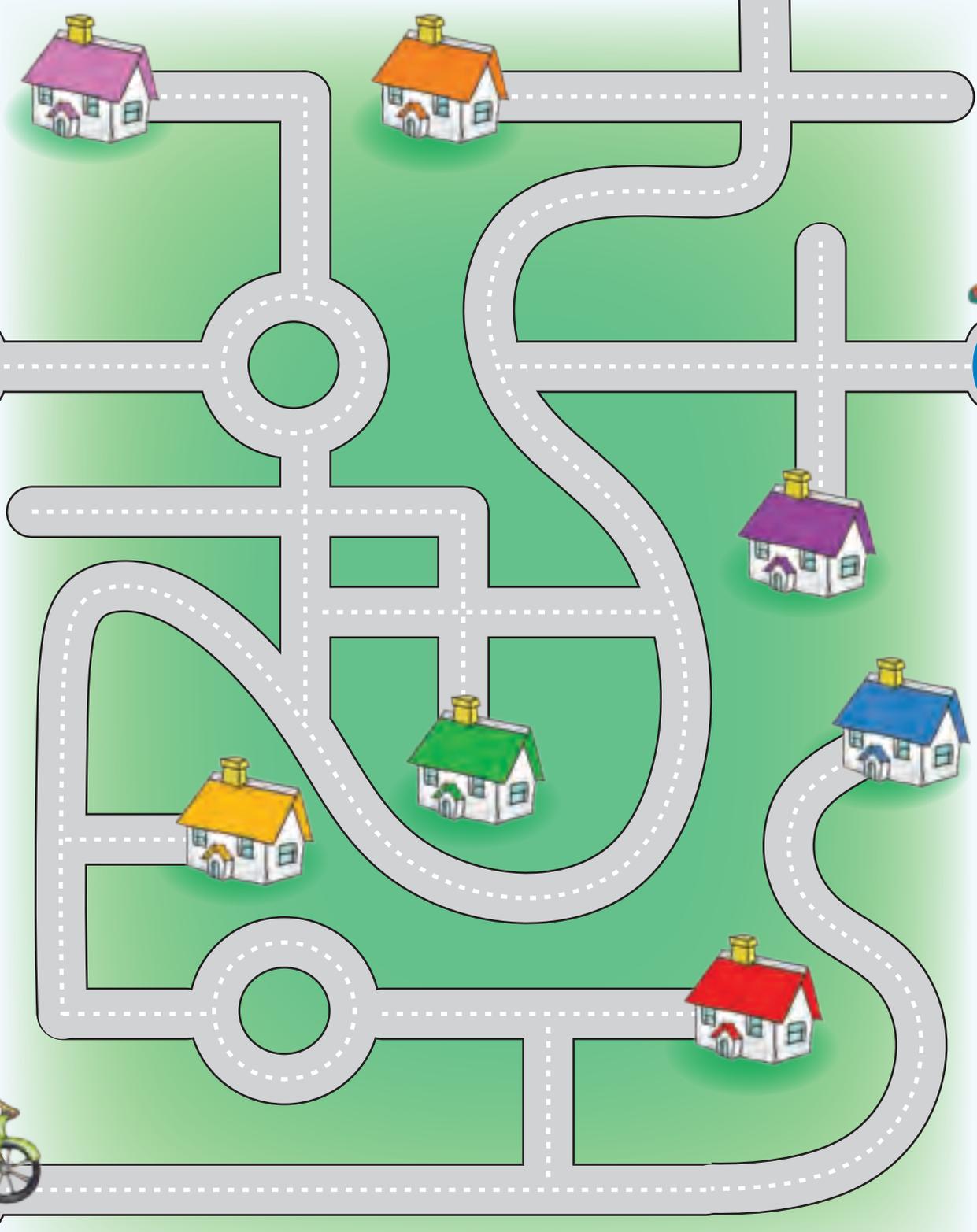


1.4



Khari ite nyito

Shumisani mivhala miraru yo fhambananaho ni tshi thusa muñwe na muñwe wa avha vhana uri a swike hayani o tsireledzea.



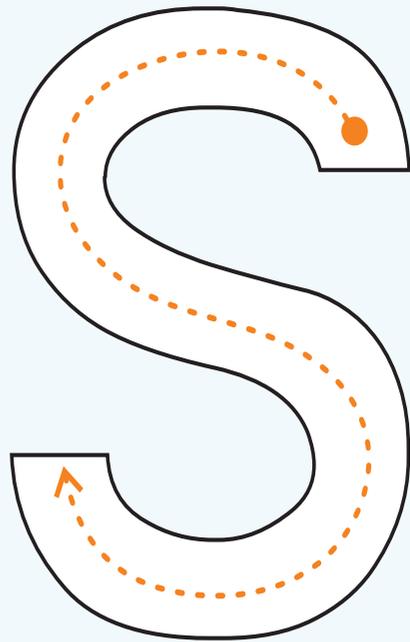
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

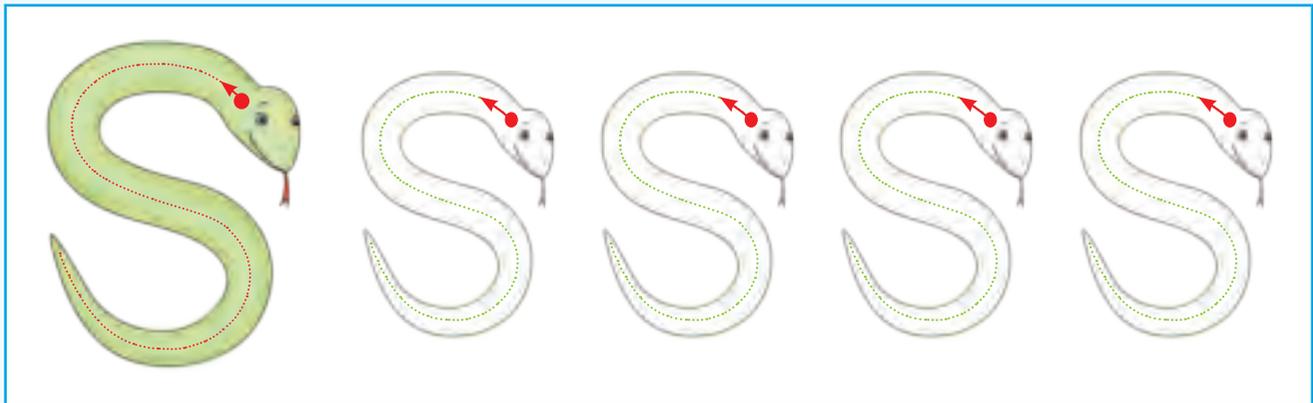


Kha ri n̄wale

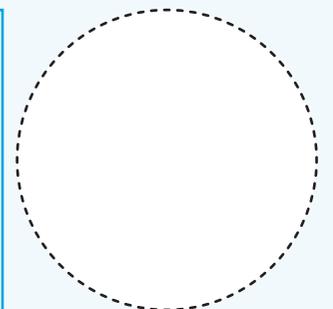
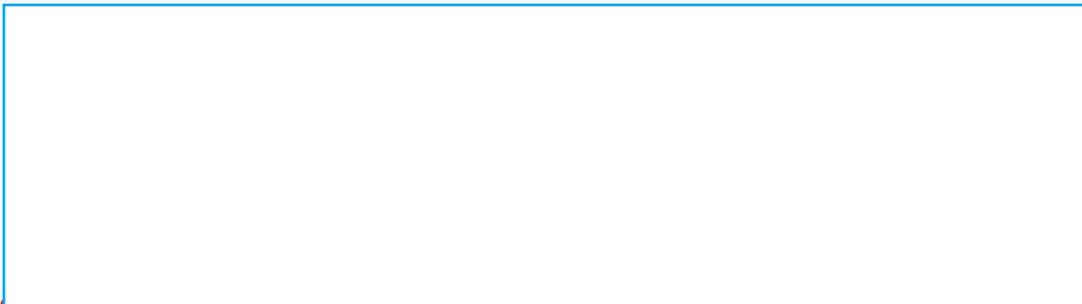
Tevhedzelani
ḽedere nga munwe.
Thomani kha
tshithoma.



Tevhedzelani sumbe ni tshi itela u vhumba ḽedere **S**.



N̄walani dzina ḽanu ni kone u nambatedza tshit̄ikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.





Kha ri n̄wale

Ŋwalani leḡere **S** ni thetshese mubvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi n̄ha.



 S aha



 s ekwa



 s aga



 s ambelo



 s o s ara

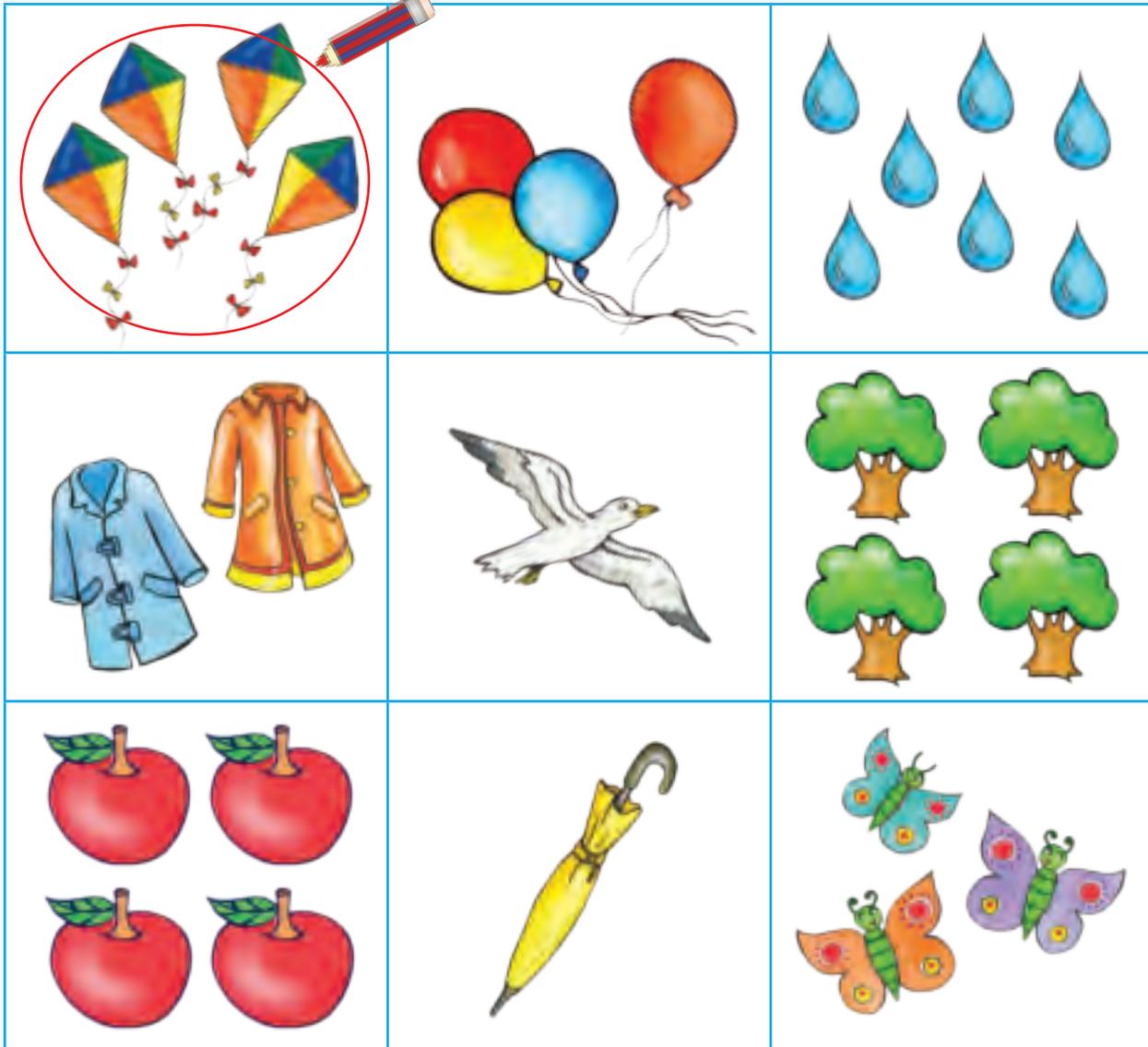


 s ale

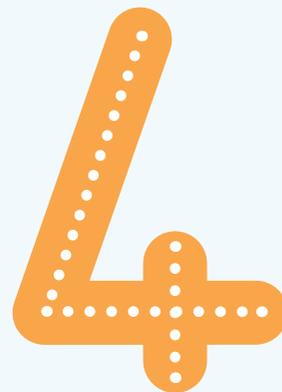
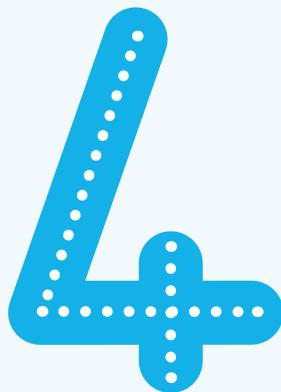
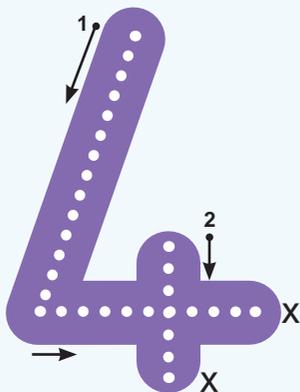


Kha ri vhalele

Swayani zwibuloko zwi re na zwithu zwa 4 nga ngomu.
Vhandani zwanḁa ka4, musi ni tshi vhona zwithu zwa 4.



Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro ya 4.





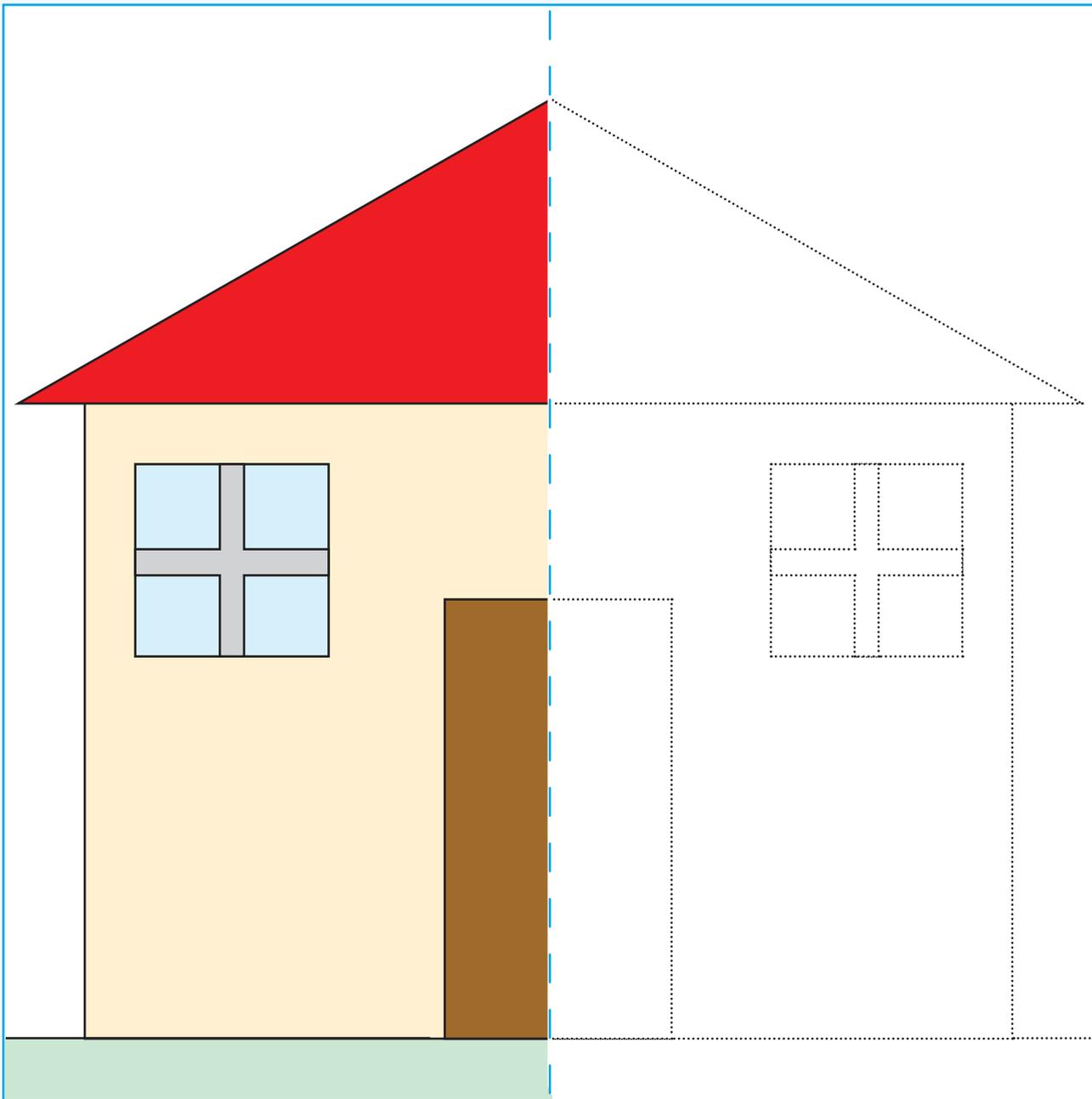
Dzina langa ndi:

Large empty rectangular box with a blue dotted border for writing the name.



Kha ri n'wale

Tevhedzelani ni khalare tshila tshinwe tshipida tsha tshifanyiso.

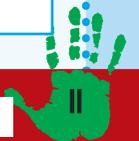


Mudededzi: Tsaino

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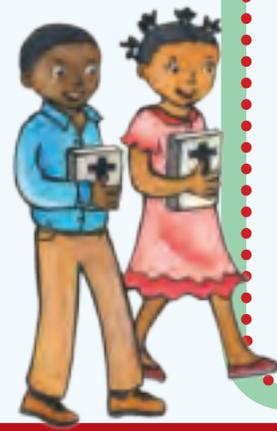
Deithi:

Empty rectangular box for the date.





Kha ri imbe



Ri tou rali

Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi sukela zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Nga **Musumbulo** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi onyolosa zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Nga **Lavhuvhili** nga matshelonitsheloni.

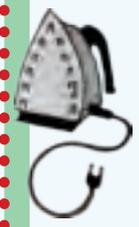
Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Ri tshi hu kunakisa fhasi,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Nga **Lavhuraru** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Ri tshi dzi hwaya bado dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Nga **Lavhuna** nga matshelonitsheloni.

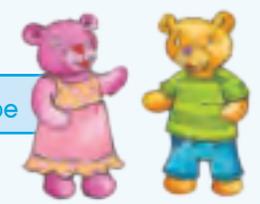
Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Ri tshi i penyisa nngu yashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Nga **Lavhutanu** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khhekhe,
 Ri tshi dzi difhisa khhekhe dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khhekhe,
 Nga **Mugivhela** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tshi hweya ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Nga **Sondaha** nga matshelonitsheloni.



Kha ri ambe



Ambani nga mishumo
 ine na ita mahayani



Kha ri ite nyito

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho tshibogisini.

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

nṯha

ngomu

phanda ha

tsini na



Dzina ḷanga ndi:

Large empty box with a dotted border for writing the names of the objects.



2

U tsireledzea

U tsireledzea mahayani

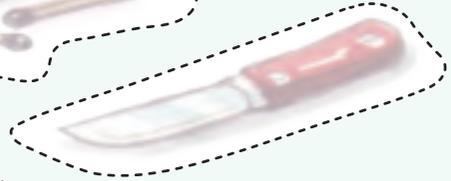
Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 1-5





Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwiṭikara izwi ni ambe uri ni tea u ita mini nga izwi zwithu u itela uri ni dzule no tsireledzea.



Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho



Kha ri ambe

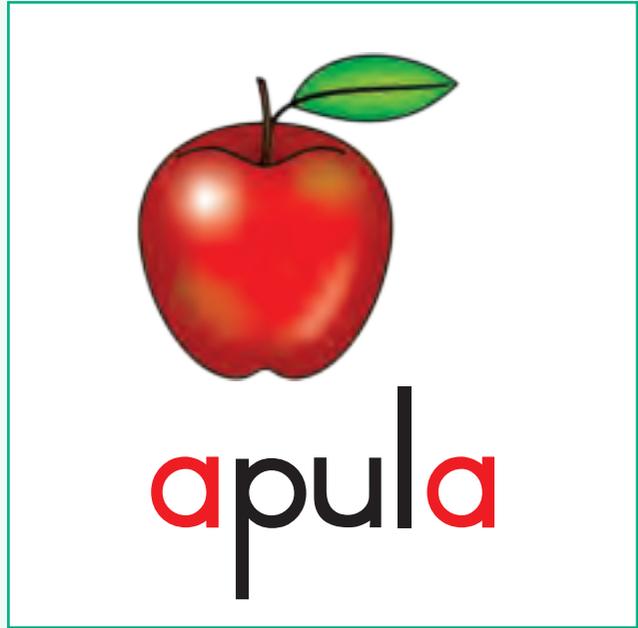


Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita zwithu zwifhio zwi re na khombo ngomu. Nambatedzani tshiṭikara tshitswuku ni tshi sumbedza uri zwine vha khou ita zwi na khombo. Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita hayani zwi re na khombo? Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita musi ni siho hayani, ni tshi khou tamba, zwine zwa vha na khombo?

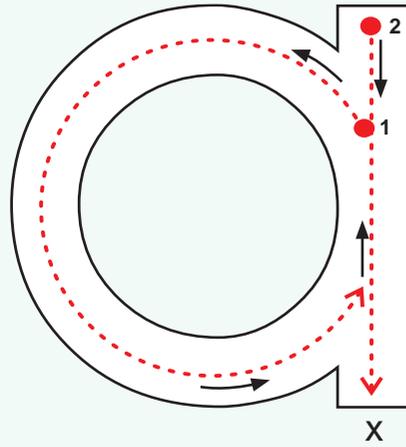
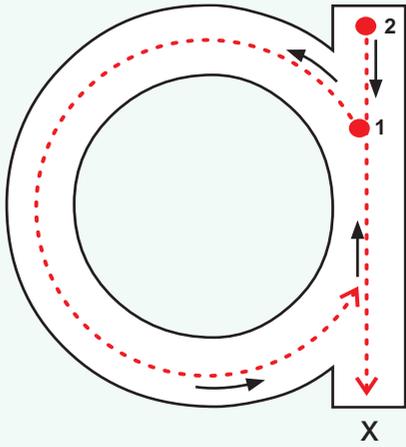


Kha ni n̄wale

a



Tevhedzelani leḽere nga munwe na nga khirayoni.
Thomani kha tshithoma.



Tevhedzelani maḽere.



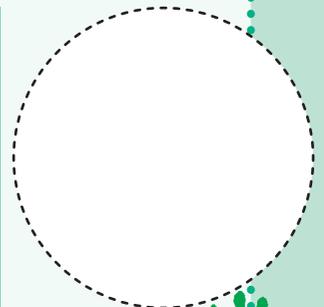


Kha ri n̄wale

Ŋwalani leḡere **a** ni thetshese mubvumo musini tshi bulela maipfi n̄ha.

 <p><u>a</u> tsha</p>	 <p>bol <u>a</u></p>
 <p><u>d</u> mu</p>	 <p>b <u>a</u> d <u>a</u></p>
 <p>m <u>a</u> t̄o</p>	 <p>m <u>a</u> n̄o</p>

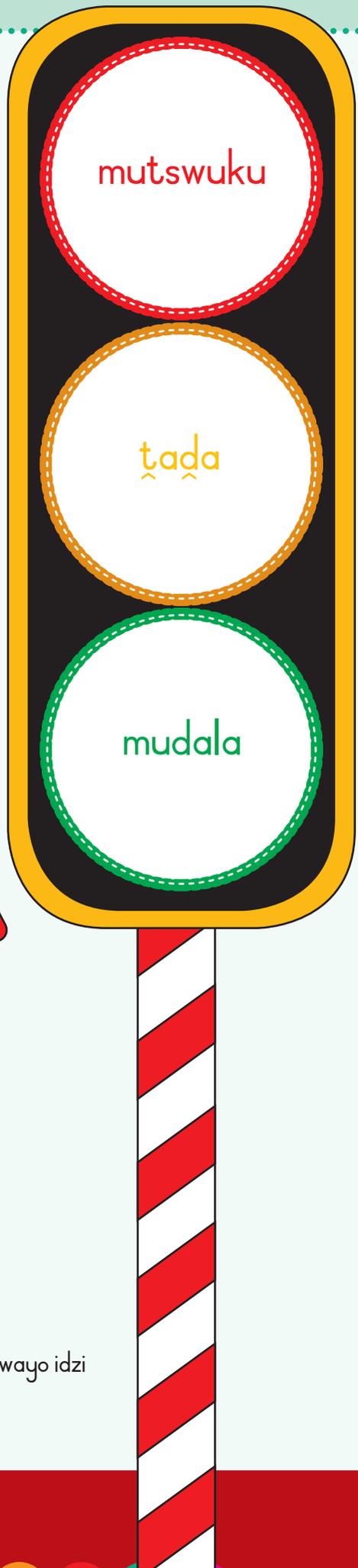
Ŋwalani dzina laḡu ni kone u nambatedza tshiḡikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhuḡi.





Kha ri ite nyito

Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara roboto nga mivhala yone.



Kha ri ambe

Talutshedzani khonani yaṅu uri tswayo idzi dzi amba mini.



2.4



Kha ri ite nyito

Mudededzi waṅu vha ḁo ṅwala nomboro dza founu ya mubebi waṅu zwikhalani izwi. Zwino puṅedzani idzo nomboro kha founu.

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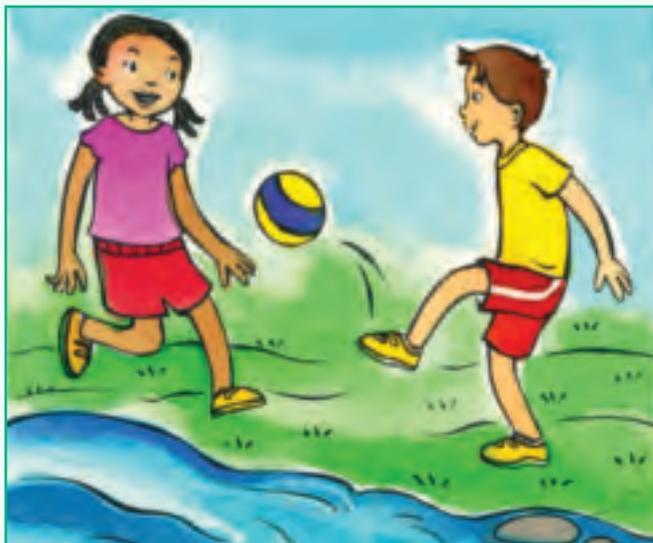
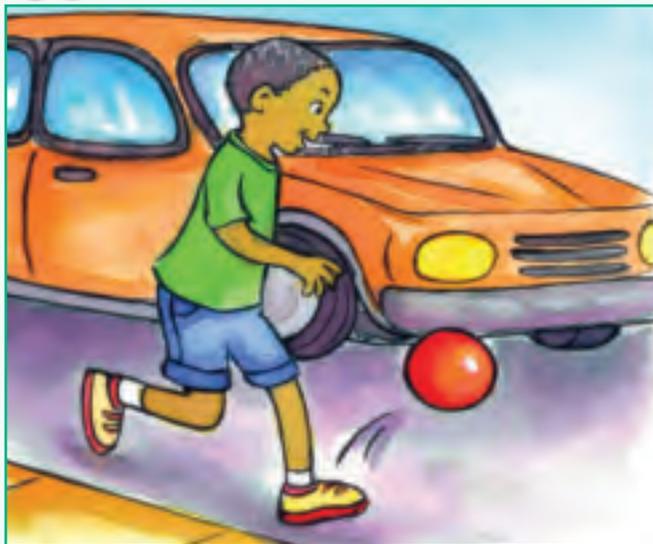


Tsireledzo nṅḁa



Kha ri ambe

Ambani ngauri ndi nga mini u tambela fhethu ho raliho hu na khombo ngomu.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

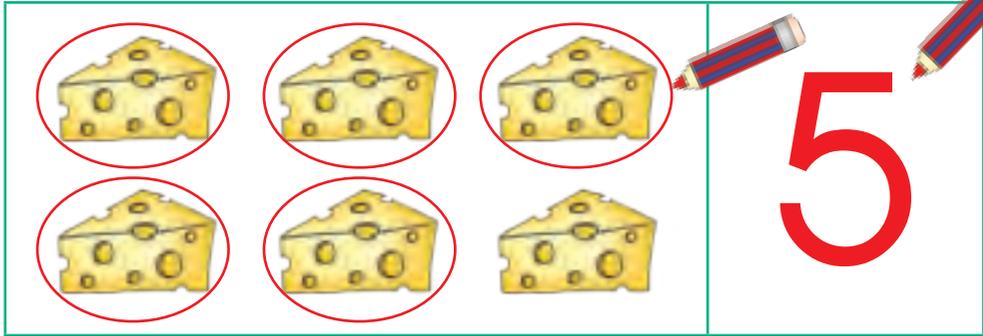
Deithi:



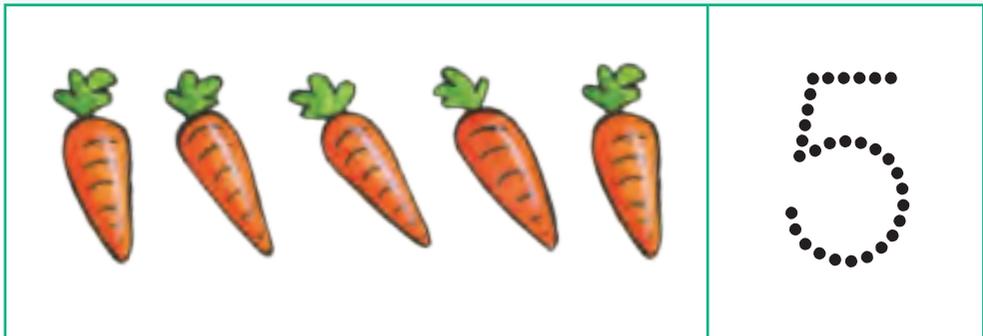
Kha ri vhalele

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 1-5

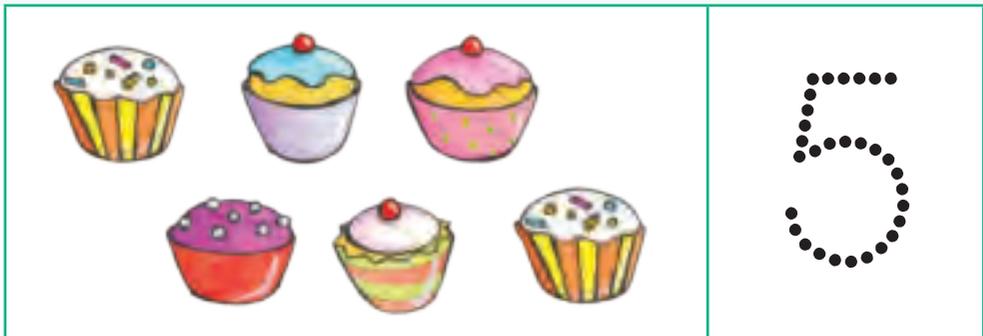
Mbevha i khou tšoda zwipiḁa zwa 5 zwa tshisi. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



Muvhuda u khou tšoda kherotsi dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



Musidzana u khou tšoda khekhe dza khaphu dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



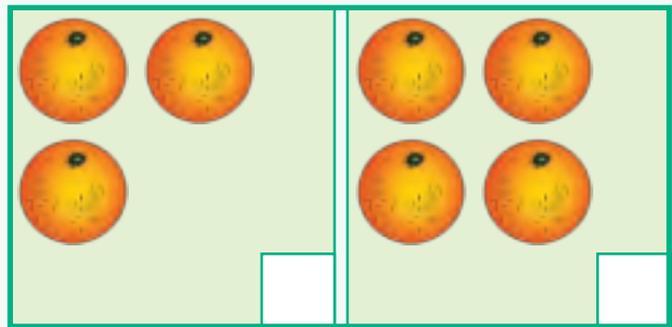
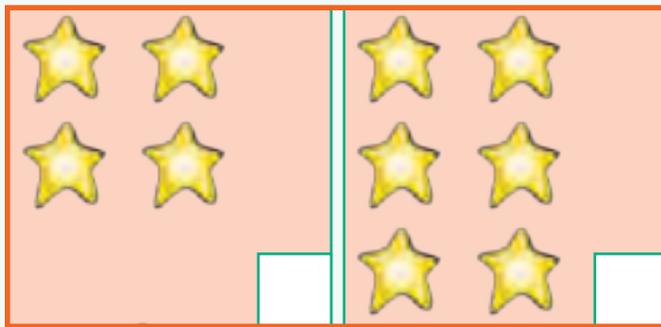
Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro.





Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu zwi re tshibogisini tshinwe na tshinwe. Bulani uri ndi tshibogisi tshifhio tshi re na zwinzhi u fhira tshinwe.



Kha ri n'wale

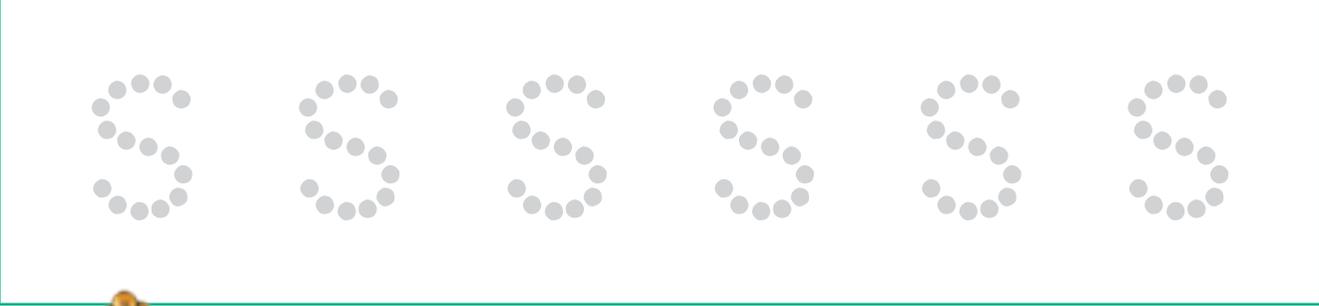
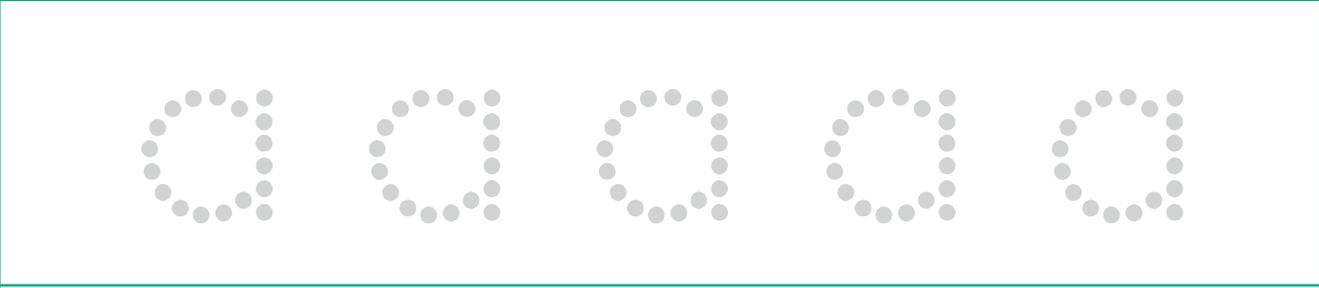
Wanani ni tangedzele zwifanyiso zwi no fana na zwi re tshibogisini tsha u thoma.





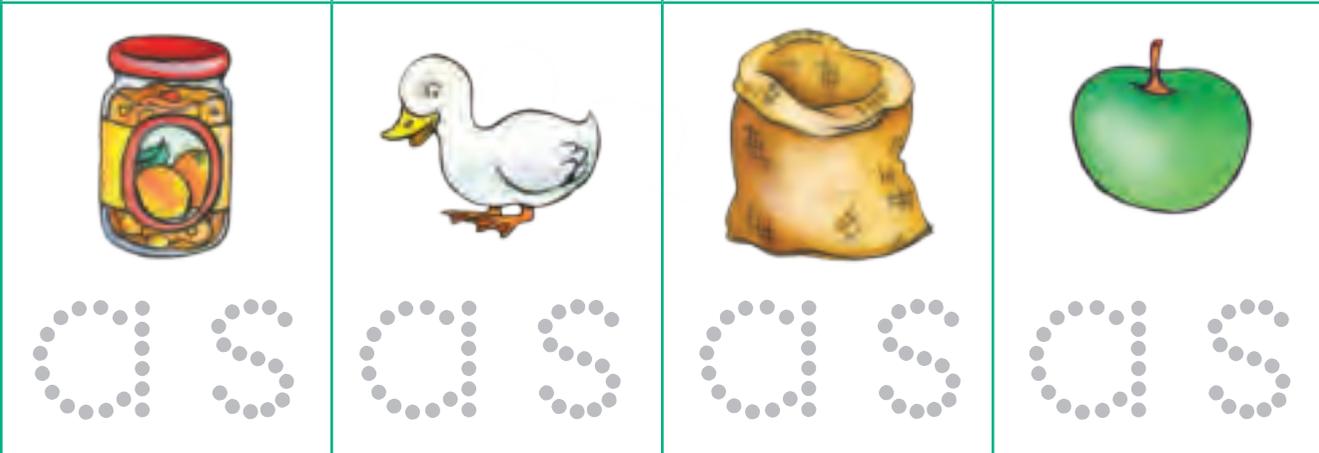
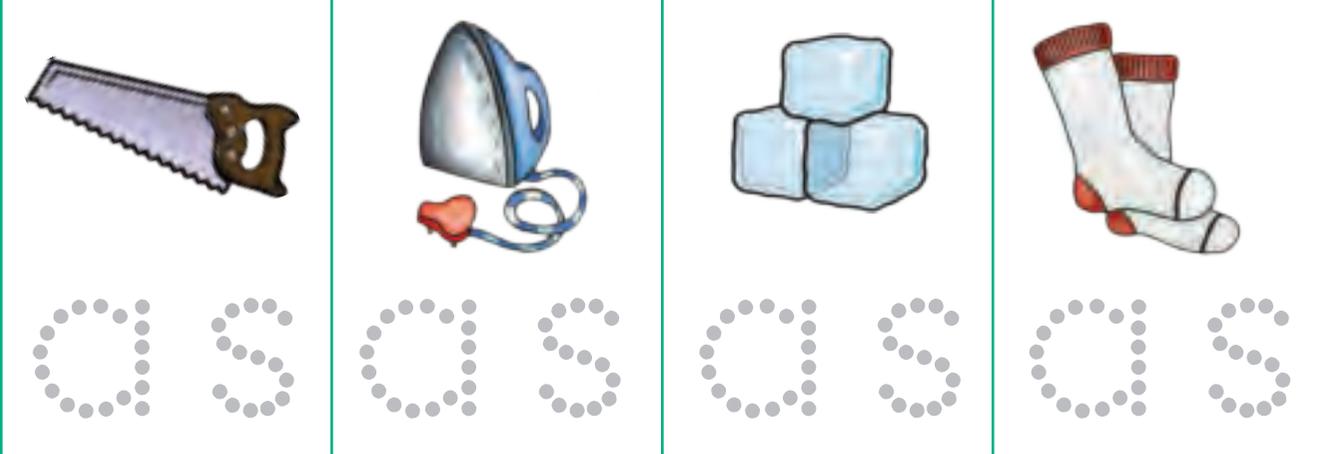
Kha ri riwale

Tevhedzelani **a** na **s**.



Kha ri riwale

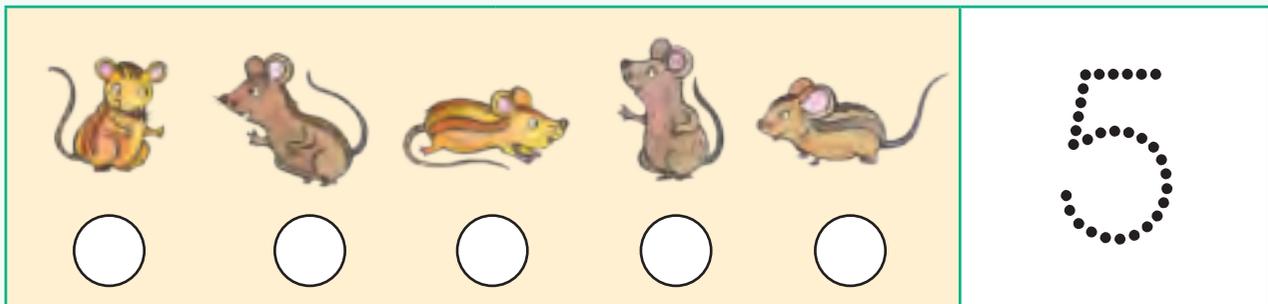
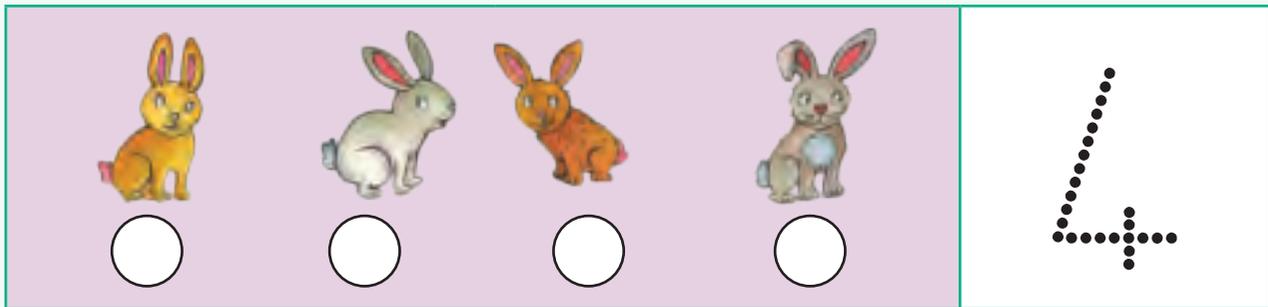
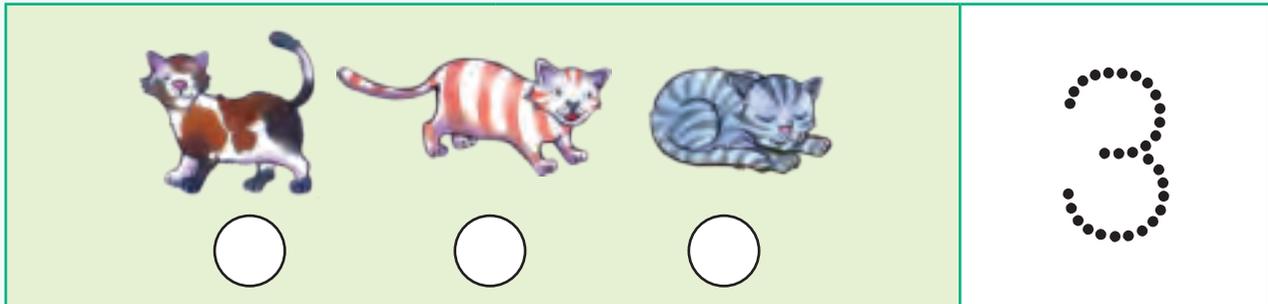
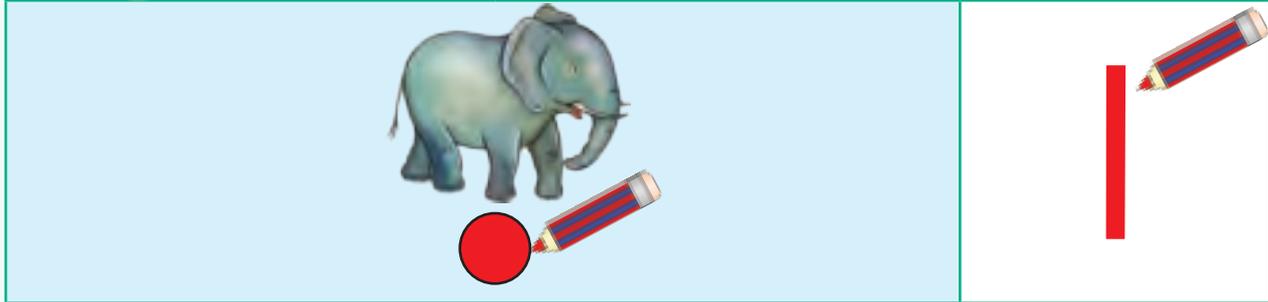
Maipfi aya a thoma nga **s** kana nga **a**. Tevhedzelani ledere li re lone.





Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani uri hu na zwipuka zwingana kha rou inwe na inwe.
Ni kone u khalara zwithoma ni tevhedzele nomboro.





3



Muta wa hashu



Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10





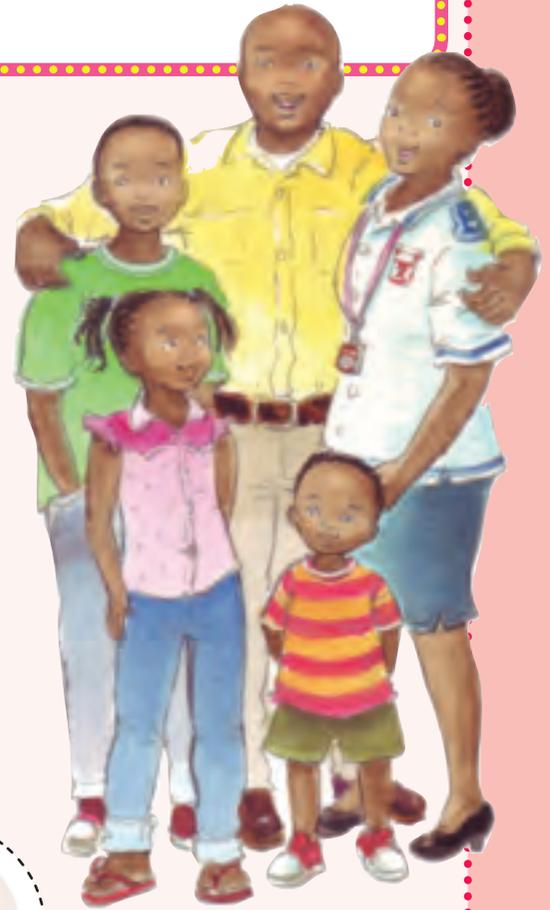
Dzina langa ndi:

Large empty rectangular box with a dotted border for writing the name.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni bule uri mutani uyu hu na vhatu vhafhio na vhafhio?
Ambani nga vha muta wa hanu.
Ni na khaladzi kana vhakomana kana vharathu vhangana?



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



3.1

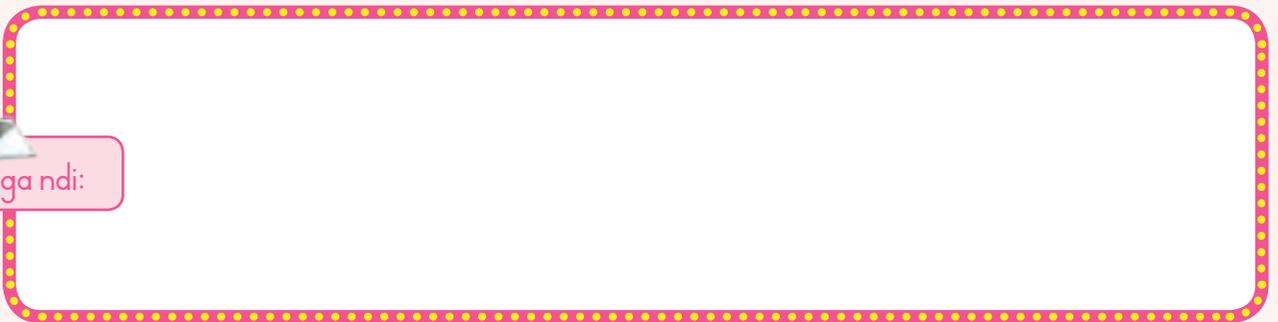


Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshif anyiso tsha muṭa wa haṅu.
Nwalani dzina ḽaṅu.



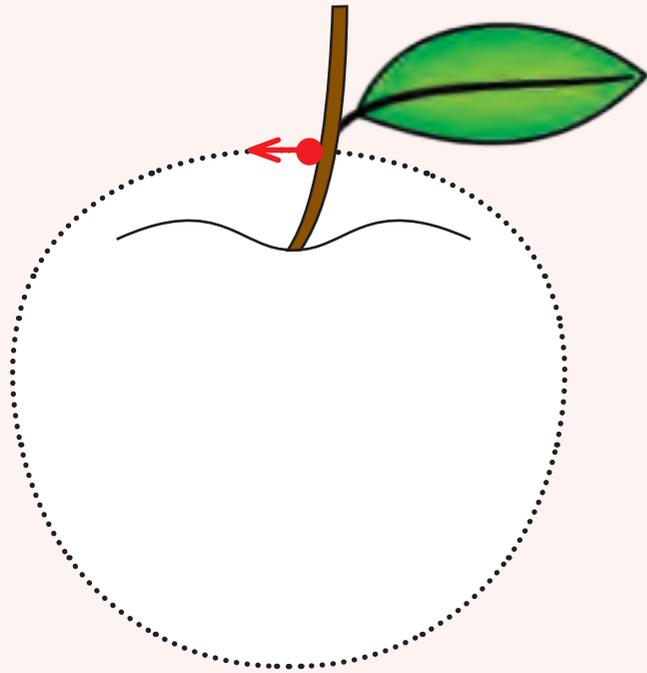
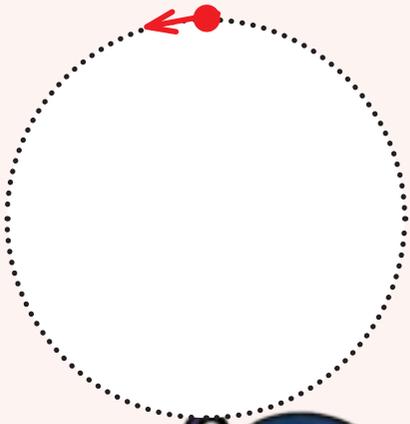
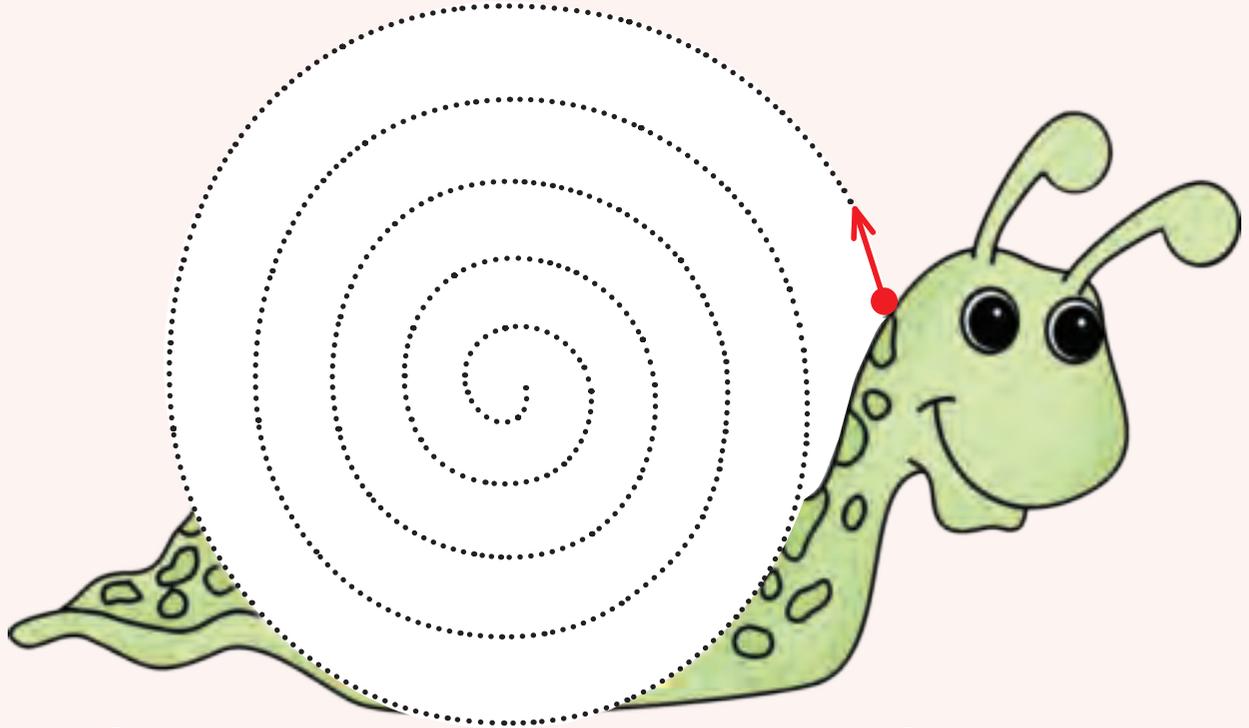
Dzina ḽaṅa ndi:





Kha ri n'wale

Tumani zwithoma. Kha larani zwifanyiso.





Kha ri n'wale

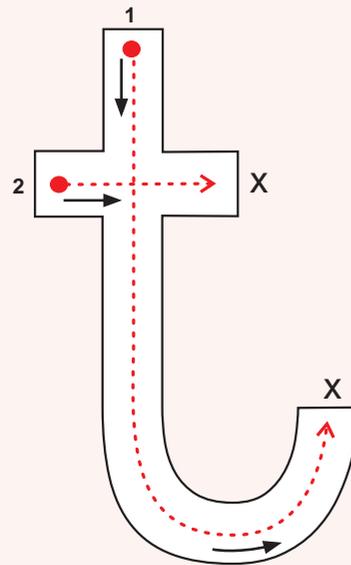
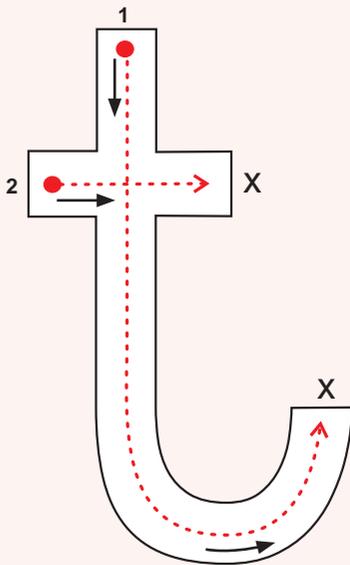
Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

t



titia

Tevhedzelani leḡere nga munwe. Thomani kha kha zwithoma.



Tevhedzelani maḡere.

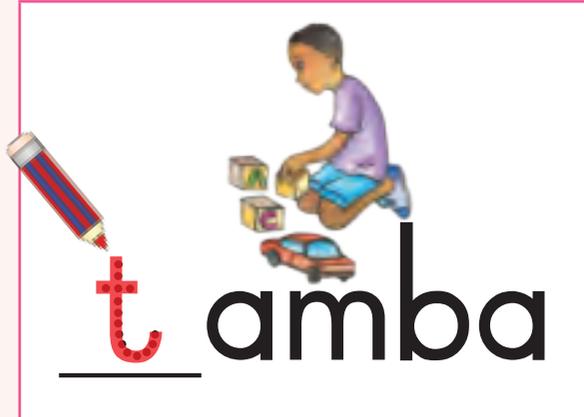


3.4



Kha ri n'wale

Ñwalani ledere **t** ni thetshesele mubvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi ntsha.



tamba



tombo



tie



mu **t**alo



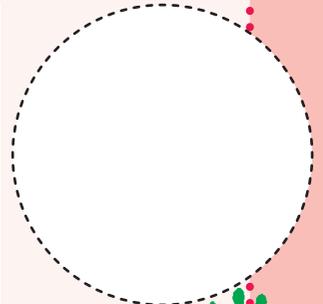
tala



ma **t**avhi

Ñwalani dzina lanu ni kone u nambatedza tshikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo wanu ndi wavhudi.

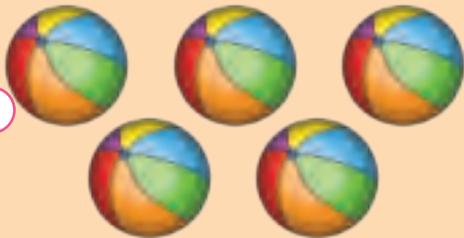
Blank rectangular box for writing.





Kha ri vhalele

Talani mutalo ni tshi livhanya (u metshisa) zwifanyiso izwi na nomboro yone. Ni kone u tevhezela nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu ni tshi sumbedza nomboro inwe na inwe.

1		
2		
3		
4		
5		





Kha ri n'wale

Gerani ni fhaṭe phazili.

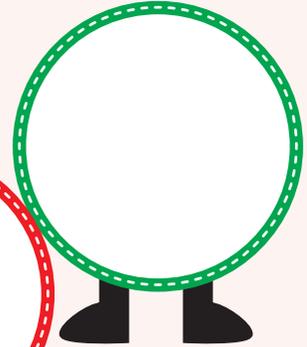
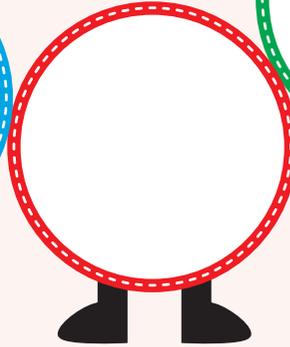
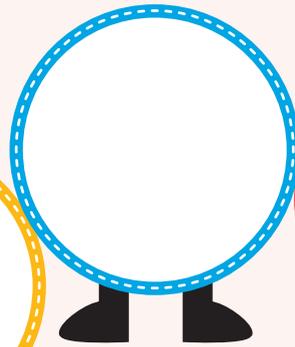




Kha ri vhalele

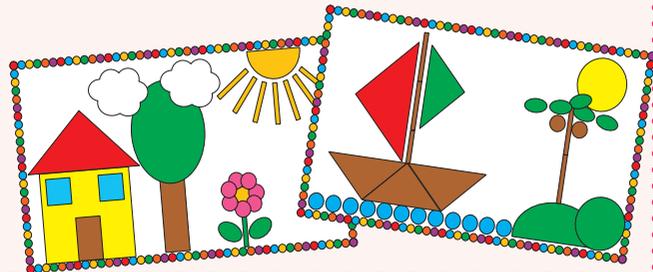
Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara robo to nga mivhala yone.

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhetu
ho teaho.



Kha ri vhale

Zwino shumisani zwiṭikara zwanu zwa zwivhumbeo kha u ita tshifanyiso tshanu inwi mune.





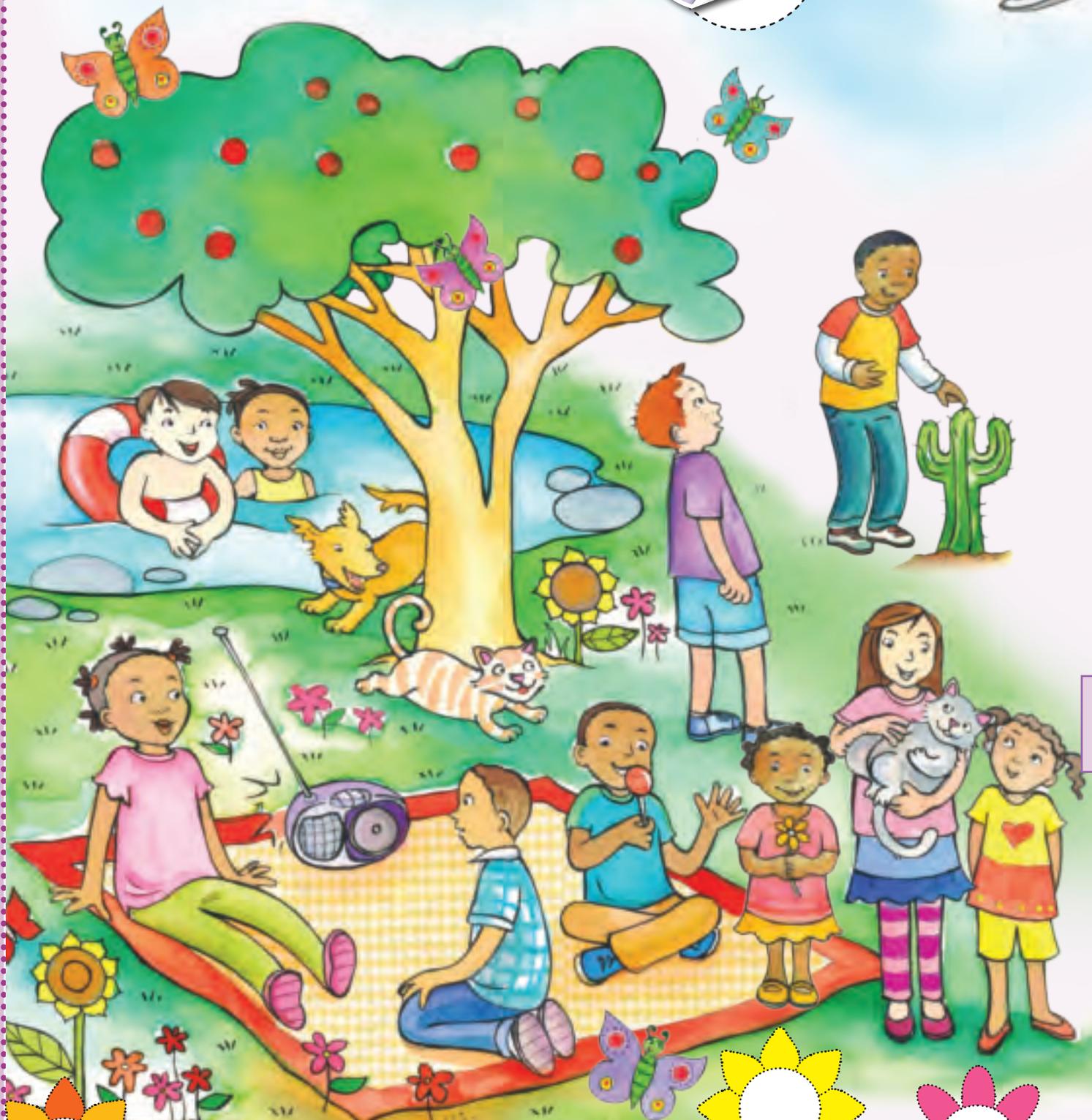
4

Zwi pfi zwanga



Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10





thetshelani



lavhelesani



nukhedzani



thetshelesani

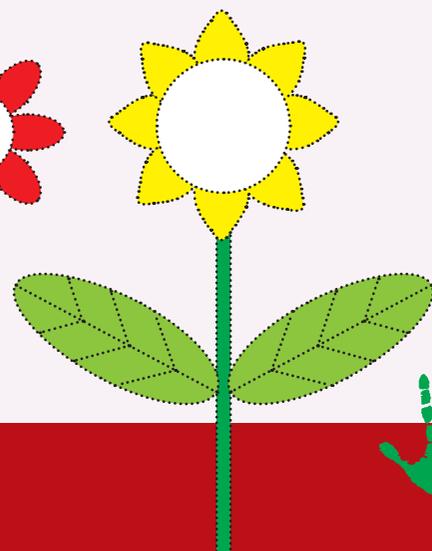
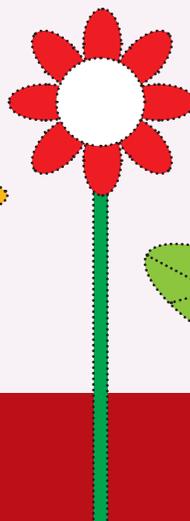
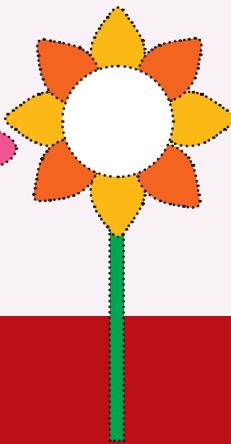
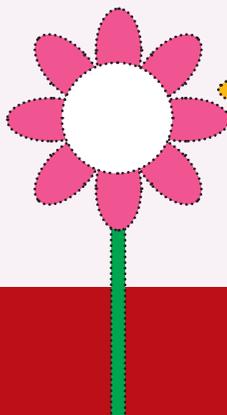
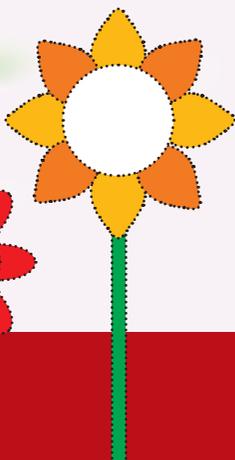
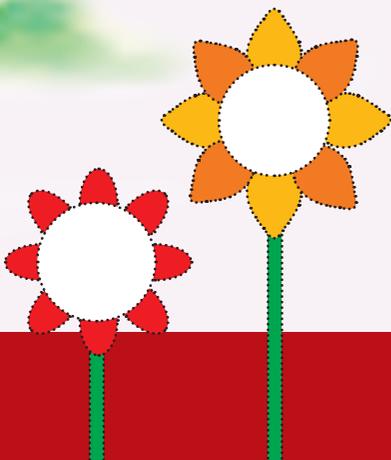


phuphuledzani



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Sumbani riwana a ne a khou nukhedza, u thetshesela, u lavhelesa na u thetshela.

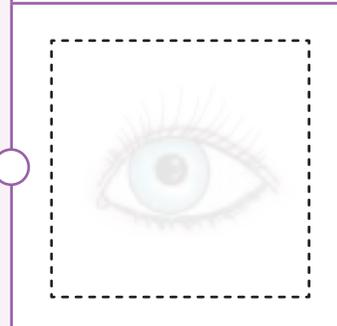
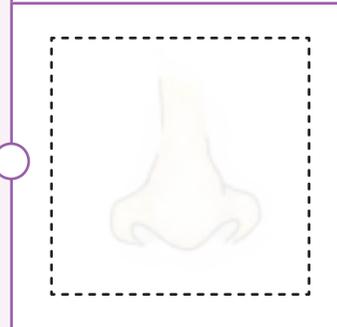
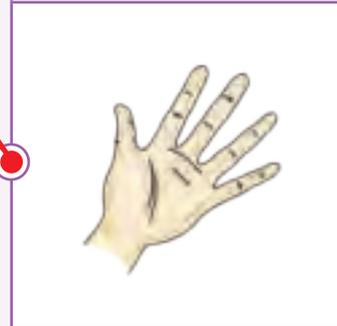
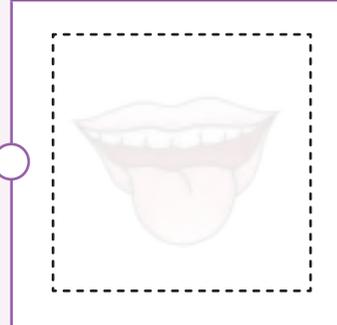
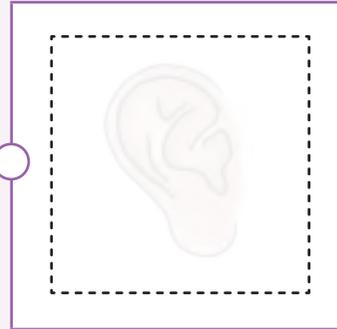
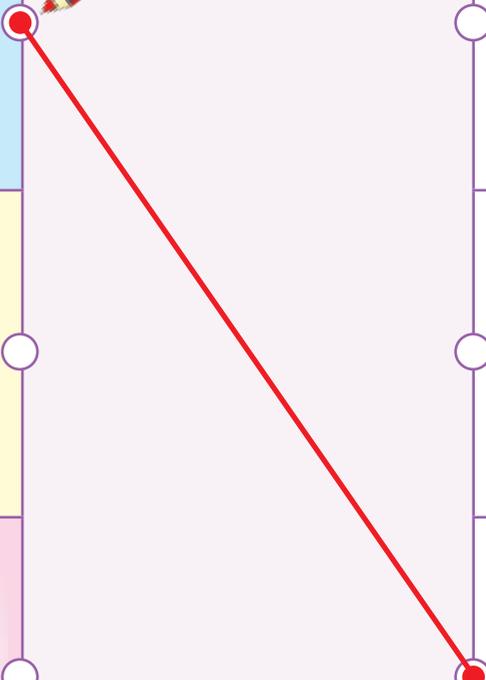


4.1



Kha ri n'wale

Nambatedzani tshitiikara tshone ni tale mutalo ni tshi livhanya nyito na zwipfi zwine na do zwi shumisa.



4.2



Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Tshi ita muungode? Itani muungo uyu ni tangedzele zwithu zwi no ita miungo i re na phosho.





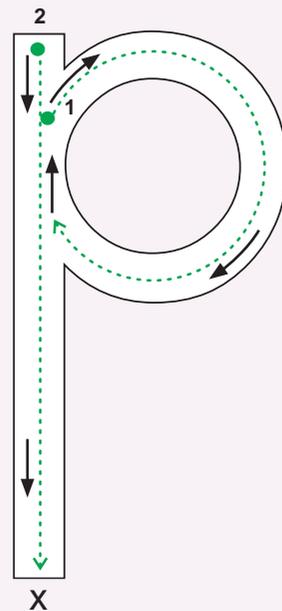
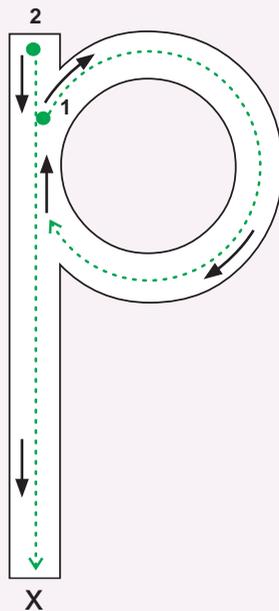
Kha ri n̄wale

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

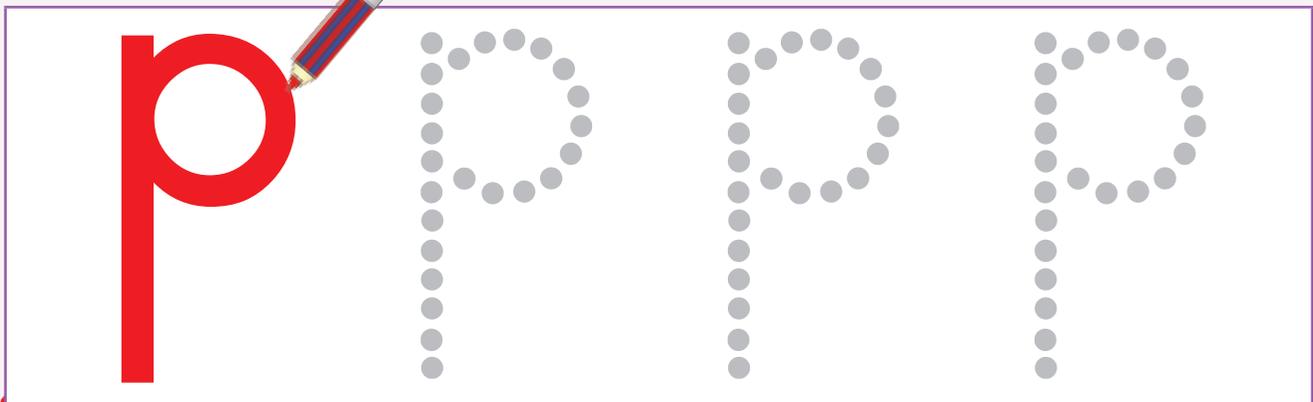
P



Tevhedzelani maḽedere nga munwe waṅu.
Thomani kha zwithoma.



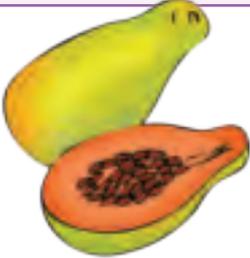
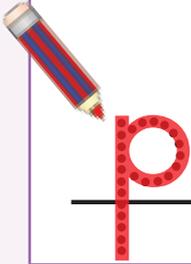
Tevhedzelani maḽedere.





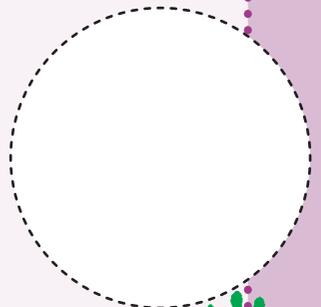
Kha ri ñwale

Ñwalani leđere **p** ni kone u thetshelesa mibvumo musu ni tshi bula maipfi.

  <p>apawe</p>	 <p>ma puulo</p>
 <p>pani</p>	 <p>pennde</p>
 <p>peni</p>	 <p>mepe</p>

Ñwalani dzina lañu ni li vhandele zwanḁa u ya nga mudivhitho walo. Zwino nambatedzani tshitikara tsha mushumo wo itwaho zwavhuḁi.

Blank rectangular box for writing practice.

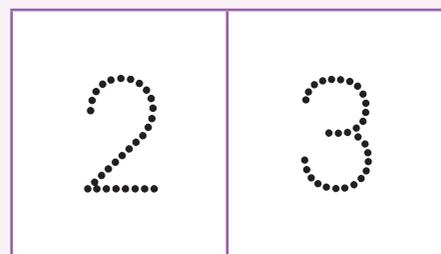
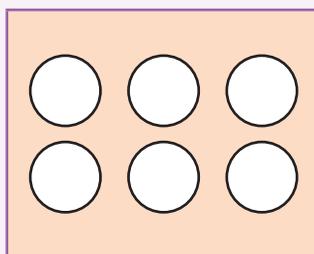
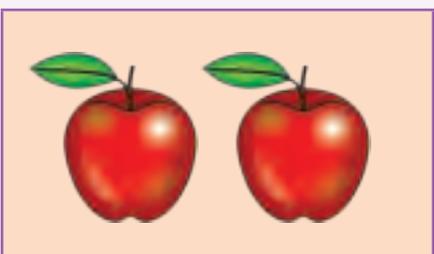
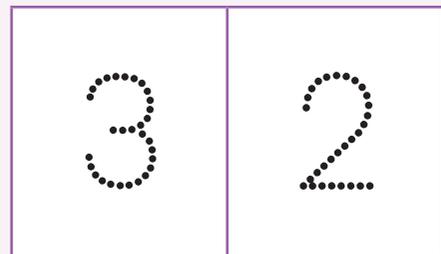
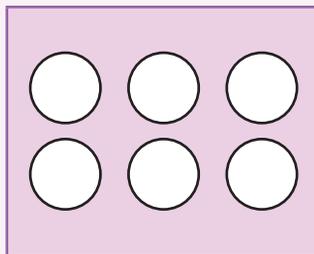
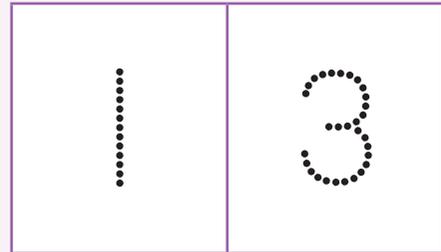
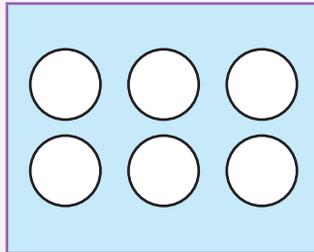
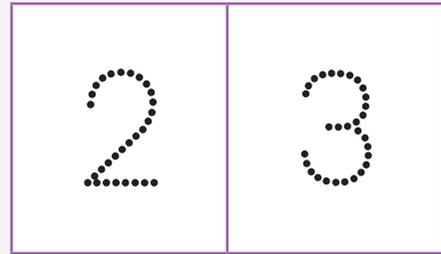
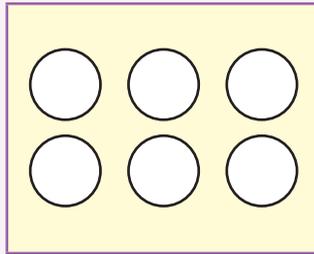
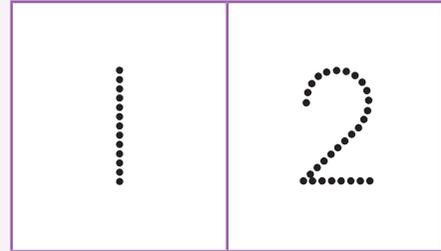
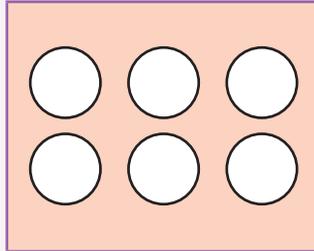
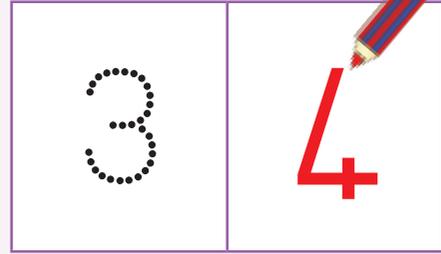
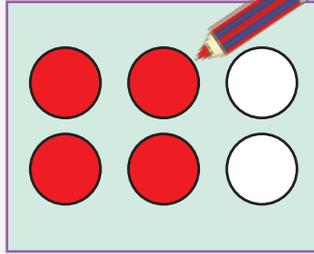
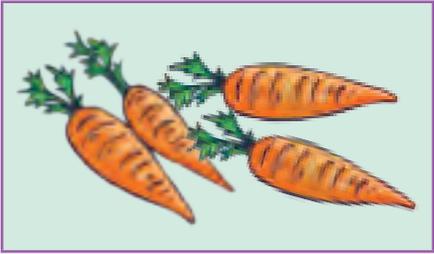




Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu izwi ni khalare tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithoma. Ni kone u tevhezela nomboro yone.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6-10



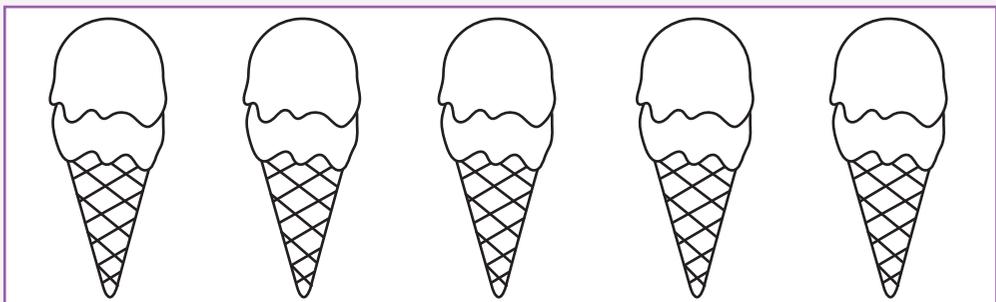
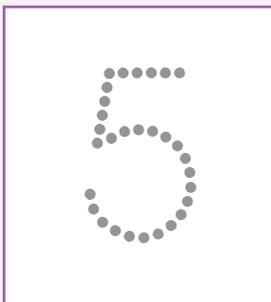
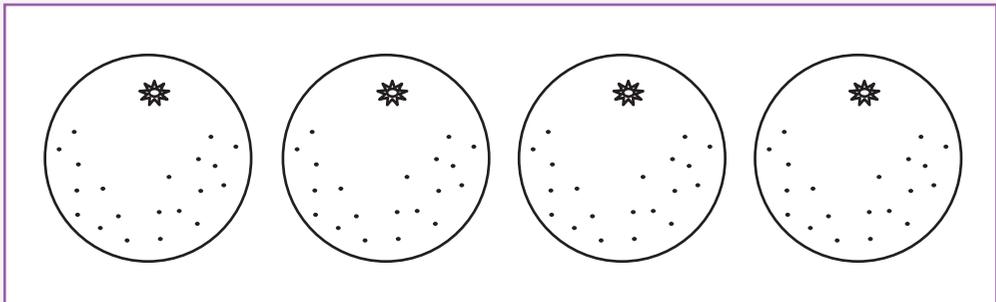
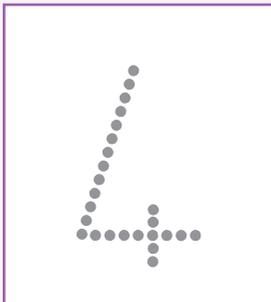
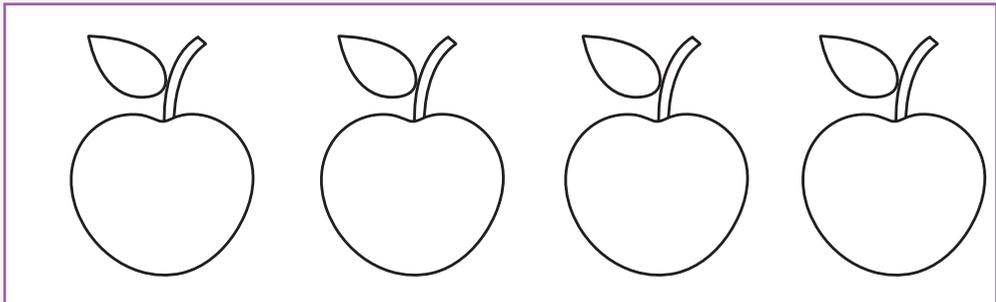
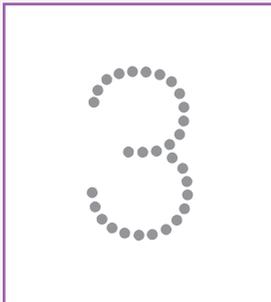
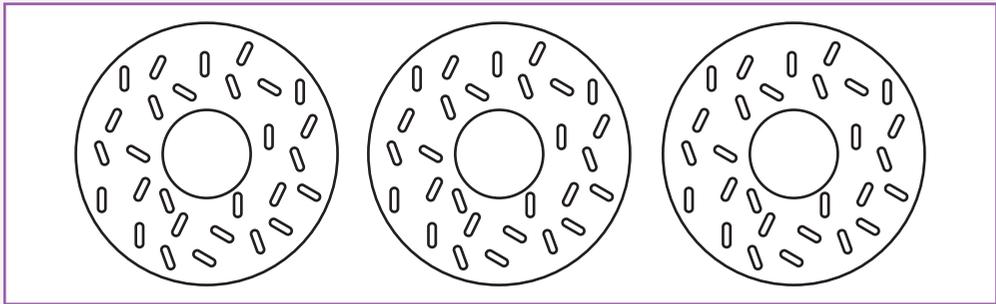
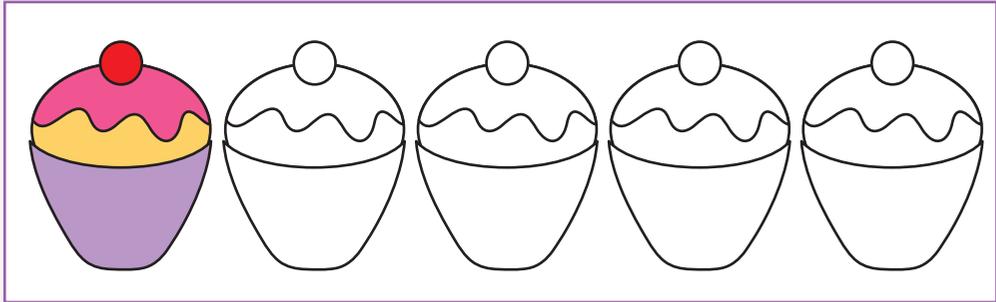
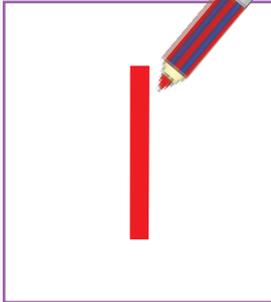
4.6



Kha ri vhalele

Tevhedzelani nomboro.

Ni kone u khalara tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu kha rou inwe na inwe.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

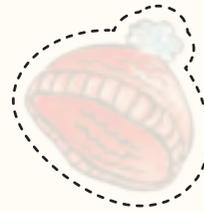
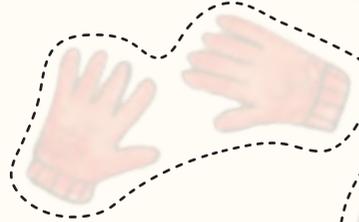
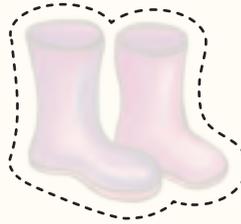
Deithi:



Mutsho



Lavhelesani mutsho u re tshif anyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe ni nange zwiṭṭikara zwone ni tshi sumbedza uri ni tea u ambara mini musi mutsho wo ima ngaurali.

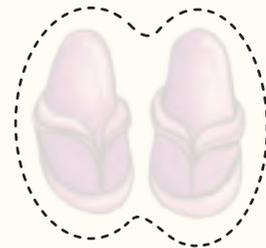
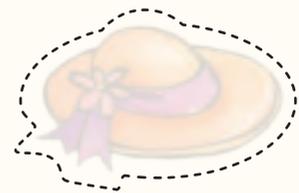
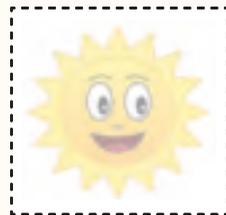
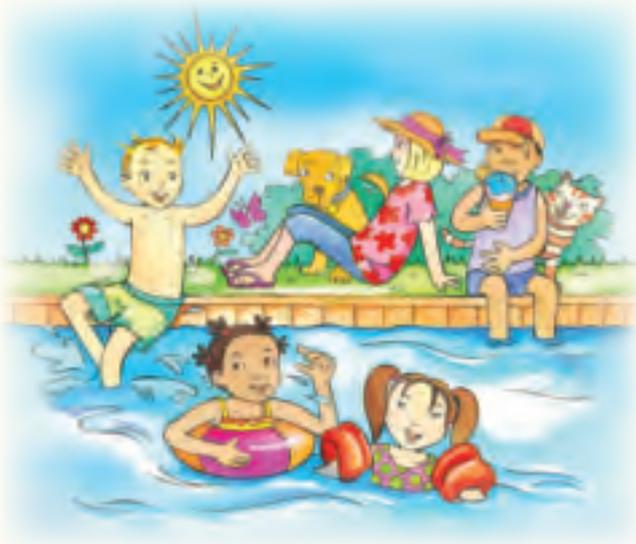




Kha ri ite nyito

Zwino nambatedzani zwiṭikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho wo ima nga ṅdilaḡe tshifanyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe.

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona. Ho sumbedzwa mutshoḡe kha tshifanyiso tshinwe na tshinwe? Mutsho wa ṅamusi ndi mutshoḡe? No ambara mini?

5.1



Kha ri n'wale



Tevhedzelani ledere nga munwe.
Thomani kha tshithoma.

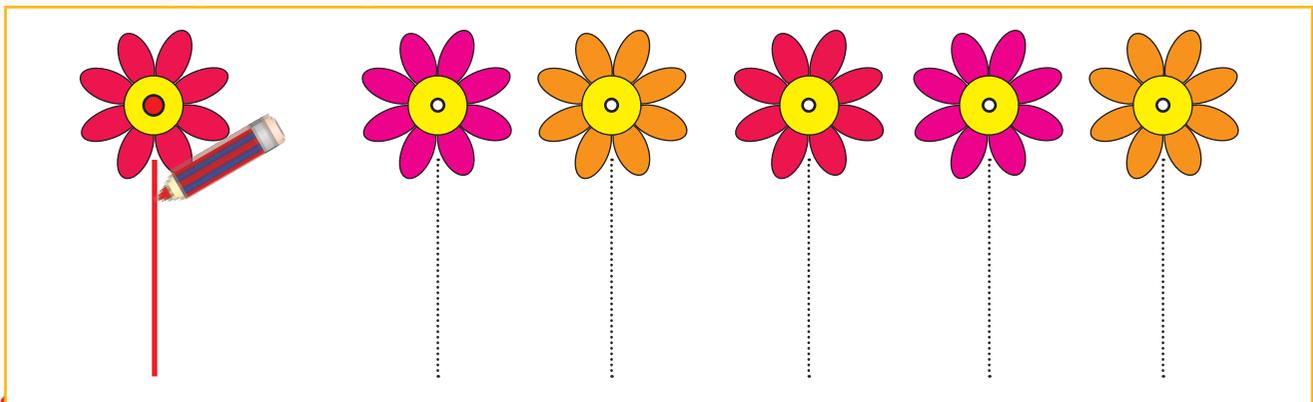


X

X

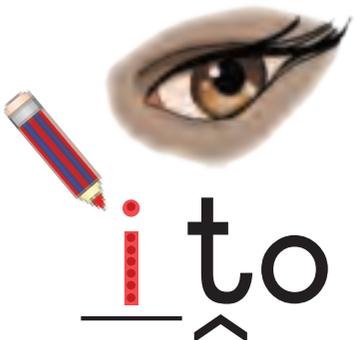
X

Olani mikonyi ya maluvha aya.





Kha ri n'wale Nwalani leḡere **i** ni kone u thetshesesa mibvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi nṯha.



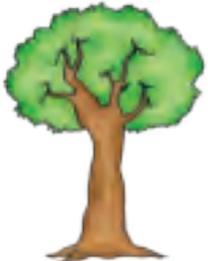
i to



mud i



i no



mur i



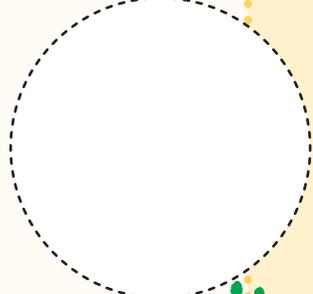
b i s i



tsh i s i

Nwalani dzina laṅu ni kone u nambatedza tshiṯikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.

Empty rectangular box for writing.





Dzina langa ndi:

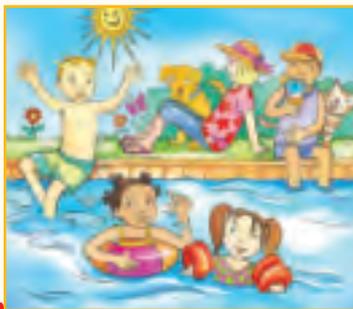


Kha ri imbe



Lu fana na lwa "Kolongonya"

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Luimbo lwa mutsho

I ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya;

Ndu khulu dzi na biko;
Kolongonya;

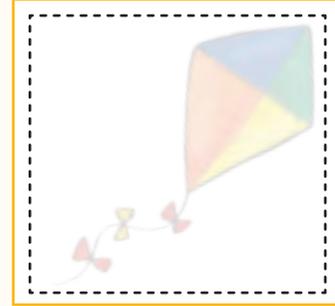
Vho mmane mmbebeni;
Kolongonya;

Ni nnyise lufherani;
Kolongonya;

Lo fhisa li na maanda;
Kolongonya;

Magumbu a mbo swika;
Kolongonya.

Ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya.



5.4



Kha ri n'wale

Mutsho wa ino vhege wo ima nga ndilade? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho u do vha wo ima nga ndilade duvha liṅwe na liṅwe ino vhege. Ni kone u nambatedza tshifhatuwotshinwenweli na tshifhatuwotshisinyuwi ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi mutsho ufhio une na u takalela na une na si u takalele.

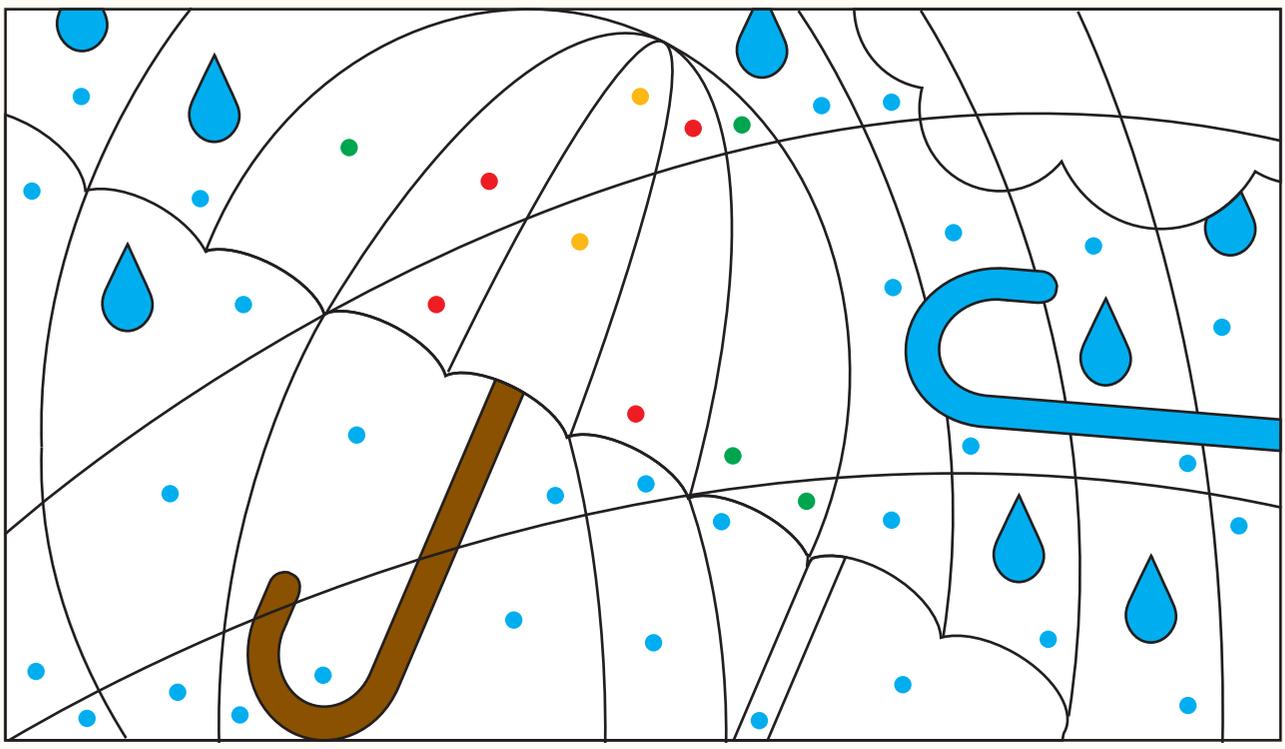
Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

Musumbuluwo	Ḳavhuvhili	Ḳavhuraru	Ḳavhuṅa	Ḳavhuṅanu



Kha ri n'wale

Khalarani zwiwhumbeo nga muvhala u no fana na wa tshithoma tshi re khatsho uri ni vhone uri ndi tshifanyiso tsha mini.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



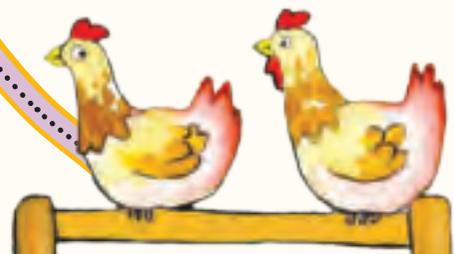
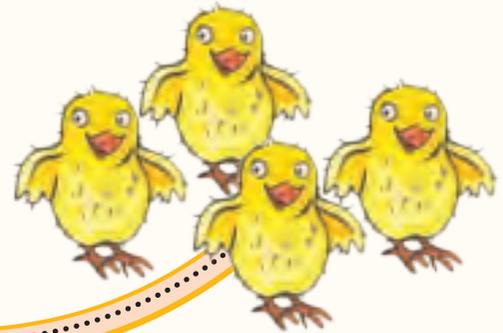
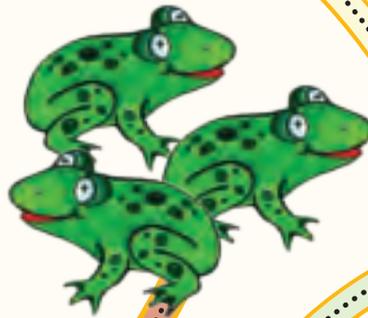


Kha ri vhalele

Tevhedzelani nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu kha u sumbedza nomboro ni kone u tevhela mitaladzi ya zwithoma uri ni wane tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	



5.6



Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita mini nauri zwine vha khou ita zwi itiwa nga masiari kana vhusiku. Zwino khalarani guvha arali zwi tshi itiwa nga masiari kana nwedzi arali zwi tshi itiwa vhusiku.

u edela

u namela bisi

Musidzana u khou bambela.

Mutukana u khou talela thelevishini.

Vhasidzana vha tshikoloni.

Vhatukana vha khou tamba bola ya milenzhe.

Bulani uri izwi zwithu ni zwi ita nga tshifhinga tshifhio.

matsheloni

masiari

vhusiku





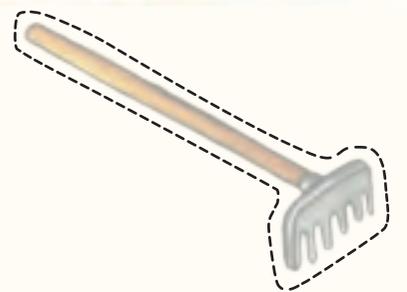
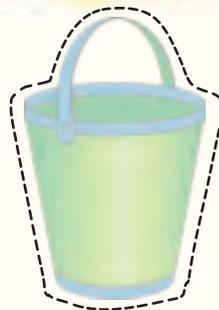
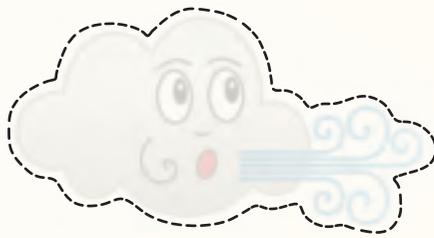
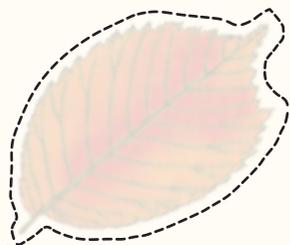
Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshif anyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona.

Ri zwi divha nga mini uri ndi Tshifhefho?

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.

Ndi Tshifhefho



5.8



Kha ri n'wale

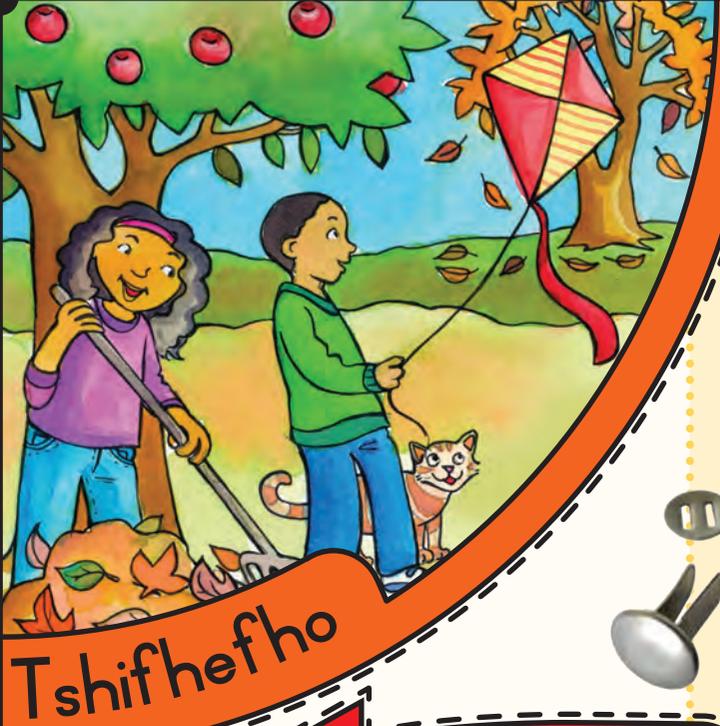
Gerani tshati ndi tume luṅanga. Lu tshimbidzeni ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi khalaṅwaha if'ho. Vhudzani khonani yaṅu zwine na tama u ita nga khalaṅwaha inwe na inwe.

Tshimedzi/Luṅavula

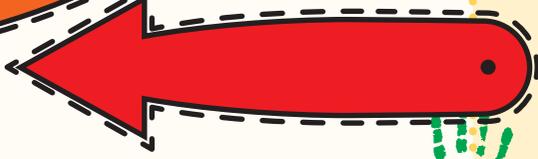
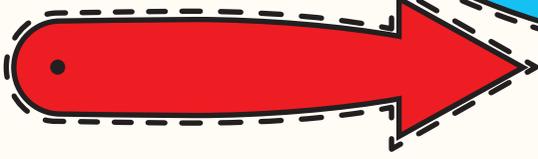


Tshilimo

Vhuria



Tshif'hef'ho



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Khari ite nyito

Gerani tshati ni tume luḅanga. Ni kone u lu tshimbidza ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwo fhambananaho kha ḁuvha. Vhudzani khonani yaḅu zwine na ita nga tshifhinga tshenetsho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

Matsheloni



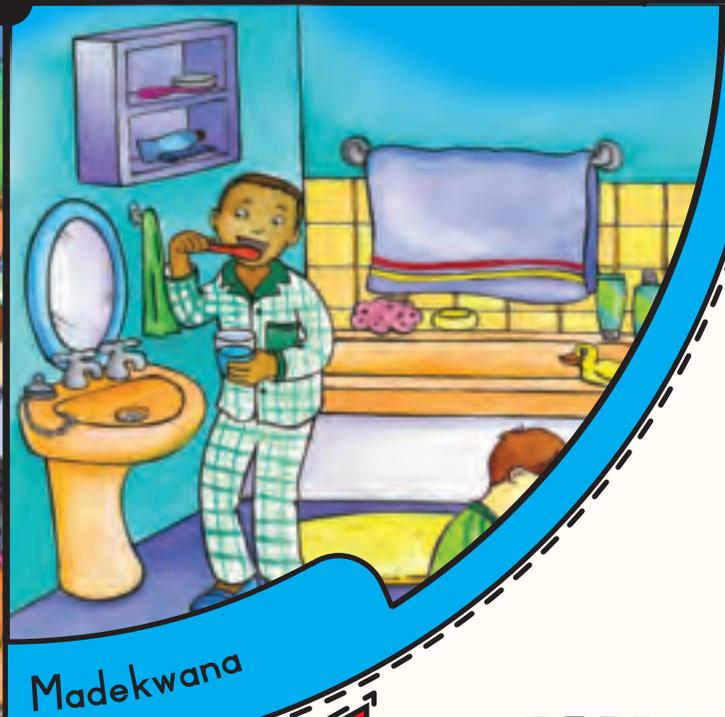
Matavhelo - masiari



Vhusiku



Madekwana





Kha ri n'wale

Khalarani tshifanyiso itshi ni ambe uri ndi tsha khalaŋwaha ifhio? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṅu.



Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṅu.



Dzina langa ndi:

Zwigeriwa



3 ↔ 3 1 ↔ 1 2 ↔ 2 1 ↔ 1

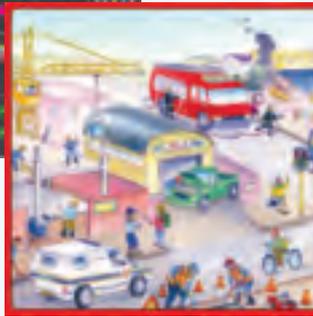


Domino dza zwifanyiso:

Gerani magaraṭa kha mitalo yo tḥukukanyiwaho ngei murahu ni kone u livhanya (metshisa) nomboro na zwifanyiso zwone.

Phazili:

Shumisani nga murahu ha domino dza zwifanyiso kha u fhaṭa phazili. Zwi nga ni thusa arali na nga thoma nga u fhaṭa lumeme lwa phazili.

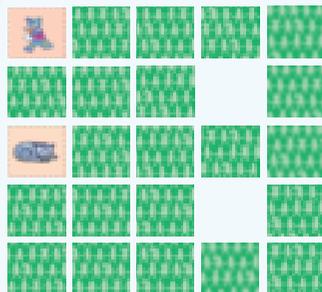
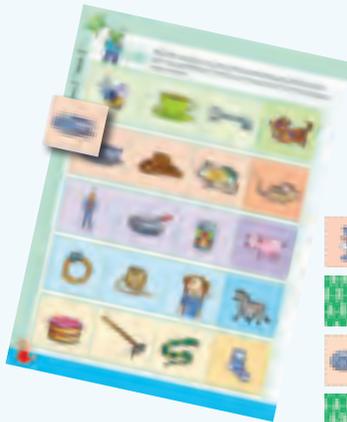


U livhanya (metshisa) magaraṭa:

Gerani magaraṭa kha mitaladzi mitswu yo tḥukukanyiwaho ni a livhanye na zwibuloko zwi re kha siatari 14.

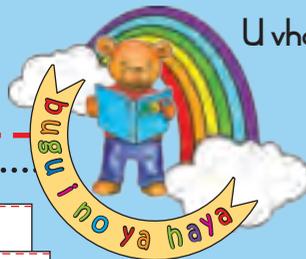
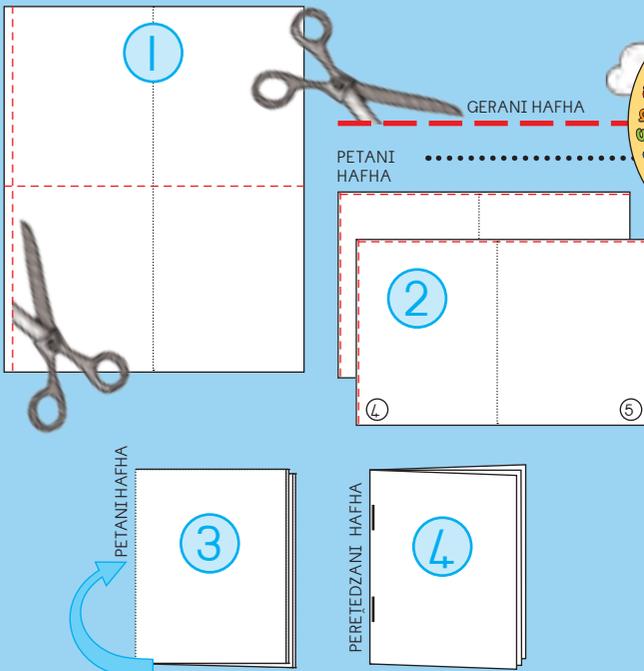
Mutambo wa nyelwa:

Tshovani magaraṭa aya ni a pake nṭha ha tafula o sedza fhasi. Zwino rembulusani magaraṭa nga mavhili nga mavhili a tshi sielisana. Arali a tshi yelana (metsha) ni a vhetshela dubo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a do vha wa u thoma u vhetshela magaraṭa oṭhe dubo. Shumisani magaraṭa anu a nyelwa ni tambe mutambo wa zwinepe na khonani yanu.



U vhala bugu:

Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa. Tuwani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.





ZWIGERIWA ZWANGA



Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani siatari kha mutalo wo tshukanyiwaho ni nambatedze siatari kha gwati la murahu uri ni ite tshikwama. Pangani zwigeriwa zwanu henefha uri zwi si xe.



NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

