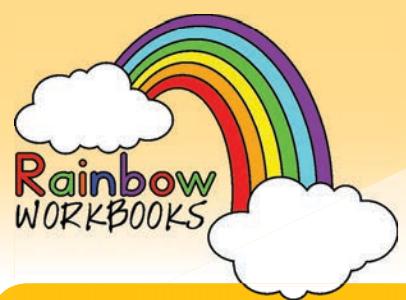


ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEEENKOBE

Incwadi yoku-1
Ikota 1 & 2



ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
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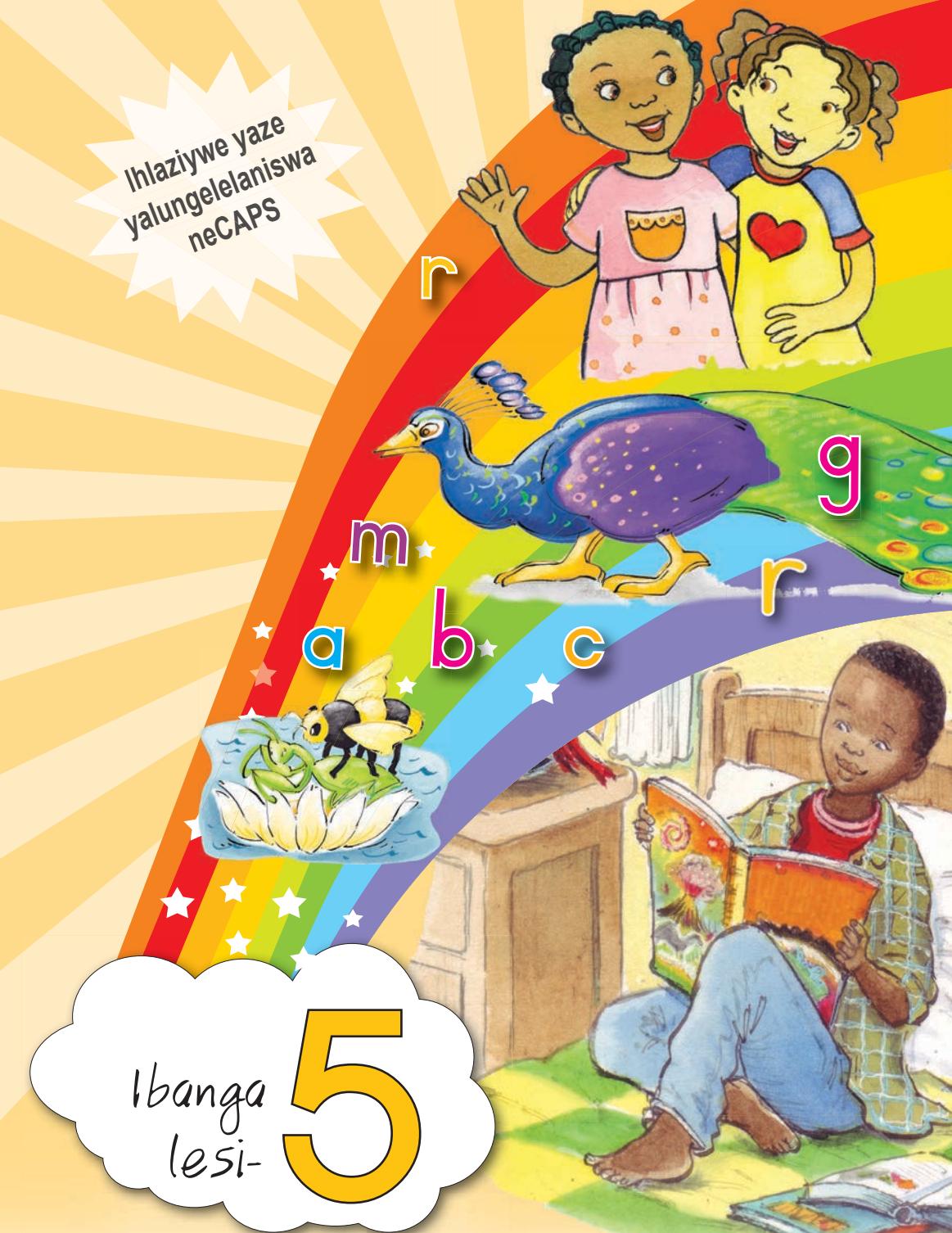
ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEEENKOBE – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yoku-1



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Igama:

Iklasi:



j





UNksk. Angie
Motshekga,
uMphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver
Surty, uSekela
Mphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kanye noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhombandela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenkxasomali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhlku kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

Ukufunda ngoMgaqo-siseko weRiphablikhi yoMzantsi Afrika (1996)

Umgaqo-siseko weli loMzantsi Afrika (1996) uqulethe eyona mithetho yongameleyo yeli lizwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu komongameli welizwe, ngaphezulu kweenkundla zamatyala nangaphezulu kukanhulumente.

Le mithetho ichaza indlela abemi beli lizwe abafanele ukuphathana ngayo, nokuba ayintoni amalungelo noxanduva lwabo omnye komnye. Umgaqo-siseko welizwe ukho ukuze usikhusele ngalo mzuzu kwaye ukhusule nabantwana bethu kwixesha elizayo.

Masiyazi
imvelaphi
yethu.

Masingaphindi
iimpazamo zexesa
elidlulileyo.

Umgaqo-siseko wethu uyasinceda
ukuze sakhe ingomso elingcono
lomntu wonke.

Thina, bantu boMzantsi Afrika,
Siyaziqonda iimeko zolwaphulo-bulungisa zamaxesha ethu adlulileyo;
Sibanika imbeko abo beva ubunzima bebulalekela ubulungisa
nenkululeko elizweni lethu;
Siyabahlonela abo bathi basebenzela ukwakha nokuphuhlisa ilizwe lethu; kwaye
Sikholelwa ekubeni uMzantsi Afrika ngowethu sisonke thina sihlala kuwo, simanyene
nangani siziintloblo ngeentloblo.

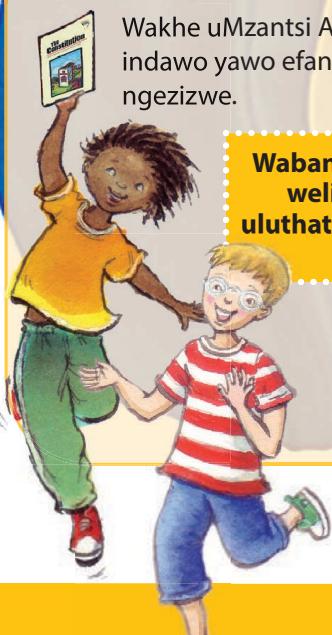
Thina ke ngoko, ngabameli bethu abanyulwe ngokukhululekileyo, siyawuvuma lo
mGaqo-siseko ukuba ungowona mthetho wongameleyo weRiphablikhi ukuze—

Ungcibe udibanise izantlkwano zangaphambili uze wakhe uluntu olusekwe
kwizithethe ezixabisekileyo zedemokhrasi, ubulungisa kwezentlalo namalungelo
abantu asisiseko;

Wenze isiseko soluntu oluphila ngendlela yedemokhrasi nolwenza izinto elubala
apho urhulumente asekewle kwintando yabantu nalapho wonke ummi ekhuselwe
ngokulinganayo ngumthetho;

Uphucule ixabiso lokuphila kwabo bonke abemi, uze uvumele ukusebenza
kwesakhono somntu ngamnye; kanjalo

Wakhe uMzantsi Afrika omanyeneyo nonedemokhrasi onakho ukuthabatha
indawo yayo efanelekileyo njengelizwe elinobunganga kusapho Iwezizwe
ngezizwe.

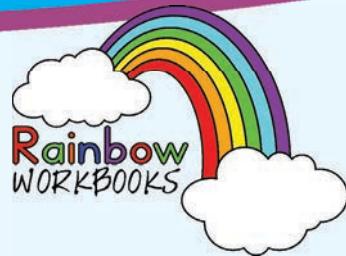

Wabange amalungelo akho njengommi
weli loMzantsi Afrika kwaye nawe
uluthathelle kuwe uxanduva lokukhusela
amatungelo abanye.

Wazi amalungelo
akho noxanduva
lwakho.

Wanga uThixo angabakhusela abantu bakokwethu.
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.



Ibanga
lesi- **5**



u i w i m i
L w e e n k o b e

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



ISIXHOSA

Incwadi
yoku-

I



IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Siyanamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lweenkobe yesigaba sabaphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lweenkobe wesigaba sabaphakathi ujolise ekupuhhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharthyulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kunye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba, Funda uxwebhu Iwe-CAPS Iwesigaba sabaphakathi lolwimi lweenkobe.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijkelo yeeveki ezimbini zika-CAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

1 Ukumamela nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – Iiyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokumamela nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokumamela onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona – Iiyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwego kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/Iwerediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, i-CAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheyibhile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kunye neegrafu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntlobo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. I-CAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kwakamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala yekweweqwe lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala nokubonisa – Iiyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

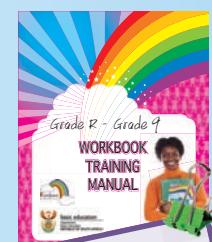
I-CAPS ifuna abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneoyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinika izakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala yekweweqwe lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.



ULWIMI

4 Izakhiwo zolwimi ezi-4 – Iyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS inika uluhlu Iwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwensiwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.



Umxholo 1: Masibaliselane

Amabali

Ikota 1: liveki 1 - 2

1 UPele - udumbe intloko yibola ekhatywayo

2

Uthetha ngomfanekiso omalunga nebalı. Ufundı isicatshulwa ngoPele, umdlalı webhola ekhatywayo. Uphendula imibuzo enxulumene nesicatshulwa. Uchaza imibuzo aze ayiphendule. Uchaza iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga noPele. Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

2 Okunye ngoPele

4

Uxoxa ngemibuzo emaqeleni. Uphendula imibuzo ngabalinganiswa, ngendawo nangoluvo oluyingxam yebali. Wenza isicwangciso sesishwankathelo ngokusebenzisa isazobe seengcinga. Ubhala isishwankathelo.

3 UPortia uphengulula ibali lebhola ekhatywayo

6

Ufundı uphengululu lwencwadi. Uphendula imibuzo ngophengululu. Uchaza umbhali, isihloko nesiqualatho sophengululu lwencwadi. Unika isizathu sokuba abantwana beza kulithanda ibali. Ugqibezelı izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha eladlulayo. Uguqula izivakalisi ukusuka kwixesha elidlulileyo ukuya kwelangoku.

4 Ukubhala uphengululu

8

Ulandeelanisa izivakalisi. Usebenzisa isazobe sesigcawu ukwenza isicwangciso sophengululu. Ubhala uphengululu phantsi kwezhloko ezimiselweyo. Uzoba umfanekiso obonisa ukuba incwadi ithetha ngantoni.

5 Uktshintsha kwendlela yokucinga

10

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso. Ufundı ibali ngenkwenkwana efunda ukonwabela imidlalo. Uphendula imibuzo ngebali. Uvakalisa iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga nebalı. Ubhala umhlathi. Unika isihloko sebali. Uchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo.

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

12

Usebenza eqeleni. Usebenzisa isakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali. Unika isihloko sebali.

Ubhala intshayeleo yebali. Uchaza isimo sentlalo sebali. Uchaza abalinganiswa ebalini. Uchaza isakhiwo sebali. Uqhubela ibali phambili kuvuthondaba. Usebenzisa izimaphambili ukwakha amagama amatsha. Usebenzisa izimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha. Ubhala izivakalisi ngokutsha esebeenzisa iikoma ngendlela echanekileyo.

7 Undlalo kaPele wokugqibela

14

Wenza intetho ngesihloko esithi "Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo". Uhlola intetho eyenziwe liqela. Ufundı isicatshulwa esimalunga nomdlalo kaPele wokugqibela. Uphendula imibuzo ngesicatshulwa Uchaza izifanokuthi kwizivakalisi.

8 Masikhumbule konke

16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele. Ucacisa umdlalo eklasini. Ubhala uphengululu lwebali ephawula ngokuthethwa ebalini, ukuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, uhlolo lolwimi olusetyenziswayo, isizathu sokuba abanye kufuneke okanye kungafuneki ukuba bawubone umdlalo. Usebenzisa izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zembuzo nezocaphulo kwisicatshulwa esinikiweyo. Wenza uludwe ngokusebenzisa ixesha langoku. Ubhala izivakalisi kwixesha eladlulayo.

Icicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota yoku-1: liveki 3 - 4

9 Umvundla wohlobo olulodwa

18

Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwemifanekiso emibini. Ufundı isicatshulwa ngoMvundla womlambo. Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.

10 Okunye ngomvundla womlambo

20

Uchaza isihloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo. Ugqibezelı isazobe sesigcawu ngoMvundla womlambo. Ubhala isishwankathelo ngesicatshulwa esingoMvundla womlambo.

11 Amanani abalisa ibali elilusizi

22

Ufundı igrafu ngoMvundla womlambo. Uyaqonda aze abhale ngegrafa yoMvundla womlambo. Uchaza iintsingiselo zamagama Uchonga izifanokuthi.

Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama. Udbanisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi *kwaye, kodwa, kuba, ukuba, ngoko ke, no-xa*.

12 Sifunda ngemivundla

24

Ubhala izivakalisi ngolandelewaniso olufanelekileyo ukuze zenze umhlathi ochanekileyo ovakalayo. Uchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze adibanise izivakalisi: *okokuqala, kwaza, okulandelayo, emva koko, ekugqibeleni*. Ubhala umhlathi oyondeleleneyo.

13 Imivundla yasendle nelulamileyo

26

Ufundı isicatshulwa ngemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle. Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa. Ubhala isihloko sesicatshulwa Udwelisa iiyantlukwano phakathi kwemivundla yasendle nelulamileyo. Uchaza imiba eyinyaniso. Usebenzisa uhlolo lokukhankanya lwerseni.

14 Masiqwalasele imivundla elulamileyo neyasendle

28

Ubhala umhlathi axele indlela umvundla wasendle owajonga ngayo amantshontsho. Ulungisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isinye nesinini. Uchaza izenzi zoqobo nezohlobo lokukhankanya kwizivakalisi. Ubhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa esithi *lintlobo ezahlukeneyo zemivundla*.

15 Ukujonga izafobe zokuthetha

30

Ufundı isicatshulwa ngesirhubuluzi esikwingqikelelo. Uchaza izikweko kwisicatshulwa. Utshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zazo. Uchaza izaci kwizivakalisi. Uphawula isimntwiso. Utshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zavo.

16 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

32

Uxoxa ngesincoko esimalunga nesilwanyana. Wenza isicwangciso sesincoko ngesilwanyana kwisazobe sesigcawu. Ubhala isincoko axele ukuba sihlala phi isilwanyana, ukumila nobukhulu baso, indlela esinxibevelana ngayo, siphila ithuba elingakanani nokuba ngaba sisemngciphekweni wokuphela na okanye akunjalo.

1 UPele – udumbe intloko yibhola ekhatywayo



Masithethe

Thetha ngomfanekiso.



Masifunde

"Xa ndimamele uMhobe weSizwe waseBrazil, ndiba ngathi ndiyaphupha. Ndizama ukuzikisa ingqondo kwindlela endiza kudlala

ngayo kodwa iingcinga zisuka zimke: ndifike njani apha, kwiqela laseBrazil, eSweden, ukuza kudlalela ilizwe lam ibhola ekhatywayo? Ndiqinisekile ndiyaphupha!"

Lo nguPele, ngoko wayeneminyaka eli-17, kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala kukhuphiswano lokuggibela lwebhola ekhatywayo kwiNdebe yeHlabathi ngowe-1962. Ngubani le nkwenkwe? Ifekelele njani kwiNdebe yeHlabathi? Ifekelele njani ngebhola ekhatywayo, umdlalo owayinika **udumo**?

UPele wayehlala kwidolophana encinane eBrazil. Usapho Iwakhe Iwaluhlupheka kakhulu. UPele wayeloluya hlobo lwenkwenkwana olwaludlala ibhola ngexesha afanele ukuba usesikolweni ngalo. Wayenethamsanqa kuba notata wakhe wayengumlali webhola ekhatywayo kwaye wamfundisa ukuba ukusela nokutshaya akumlungelanga.

UPele uthi, "abantu baseBrazil bathe phithi yibhola ekhatywayo. Bafunda ukukhaba besaqala nje ukuma. Ukuhamba kulandela mva."

Wasungula iqela lakhe lokuqala lebhola ekhatywayo, iShoeless Ones, eneminyaka eli-10 ubudala. Wayeyintshatsheli. Utte esiba neminyaka eli-14 ubudala wabe sedlalela iqela lasekuhlaleni lesoka.

Ngeli xesha wayeqhuba kakubi mpela esikolweni. **Wayenomdla** wokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kakhulu. Waye akaphumelela komnye unyaka. Wasiyeka isikolo eneminyaka eli-14 ubudala waza waqalisu ukusebenza kumzi-mveliso wezihlangu. Akuba emdala, waqala wazisola ngokuyeka isikolo. Waphindela esikolweni waza wagqithela eyunivesithi emva kokuba etshatile selenaye nomntwana.

Wathi eneminyaka eli-15 waya kudlalela iqela elaziwayo elibizwa ngokuba yiSantos. Kwiminyaka emibini emva koko wadlalela iBrazil kwiNdebe yeHlabathi yowe-1958 eSweden. Wafaka amanqaku alishumi **kwezobuntshatsheli**, apho kwaphumelela khona iBrazil.

Emva koko wadlala kwimidlalo emininzi yokhuphiswano waze wafaka amanqaku angaphezu kwe-1 300.

Kwakutheni ukuze uPele **aphumelele** kangaka? Zininzi izizathu. Okokuqala, wayeyithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Okwesibini, wayewudlala ngobulumko obukhulu lo mdlalo, kanti okokugqibela, wayengadlaleli isiqu sakhe kuphela, wayedlalela iqela.

UPele wayengaphelelanga nje ekubeni ngumdlali obalaseleyo webhola ekhatywayo. Wayewalwela ngakumbi amalungelo abdlali bebhola ekhatywayo. Wayeqinisekisa ukuba xa begula okanye benzakele, bayayifumana imivuzo yabo.

Ibhola ekhatywayo ngomnye wemidlalo ethandwayo ehlabathini. Uyayithanda wena? Ngowuphi umdlali omthanda kakhulu? Umthanda ngazizathu zini? Ungumzekelo kuwe? Kutheni?



Umhla:



Masibhale

Waziva njani uPele kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala edlalela ilizwe lakhe?



UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni esempilweni. Ukwazi njani oku?

UPele waphindela esikolweni akuba etshatile. Ucinga ukuba oku kwaba lula okanye kwaba nzima kuye? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uPele wayengumdlali wodumo webhola ekhatywayo?

Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?

Ucinga ukuba uPele wayezingca ngokudlalela iBrazil? Uyazi njani loo nto?

Abantwana bayakhosa phambi kokuba bahambe. Uthini uPele ngabantwana baseBrazil?

Kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu kumhlathi wesibini weli bali. Yibhale phantsi.

Wakuggiba bhala iimpendulo zale mibuzo mithathu.

Umbuzo woku-1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-3	
Impendulo	



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Krwela umgca odibanisa igama ngalinye
elisekhohlo nentsingiselo yalo esekunene.

ezikisa
odumileyo
enomdla
owobuntshatsheli
enempumelelo

owaziwayo
ezibandakanya
owokugqibela
enoloyiso
ezinzisa

Okunye ngoPele



Masibhale

Qalani ngokuxoxa ngale mibuzo emaqeleni enu.
Emva koko bhalani iimpendulo.



Ngubani umlinganiswa ophambili kweli bali?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ngumlinganiswa ophambili?

Ngamagama akho, bhala indawo elenzeka kuyo ibali.

Sebenzisa amagama akho ubhale ocinga ukuba luluvo oluphambili lweli bali.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isishwankathelo sebali likaPele.

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga wenze isicwangciso sesishwankathelo sakho.

Kwibloko nganye bhala uluvo oluphambili okanye isivakalisi esiyintloko.

Sebenzisa ezinye zezi zimvo neenkukacha ezikwiphepha elingaphambili njengezimvo zakho eziphambili.



umdlalo awayewuthanda

usapho lwakhe

apho wayehlala khona uPele

iqela awalisungulayo

ukuhamba isikolo

izizathu zempumelelo yakhe

imidlalo yeeOlimpiki

iqela lokuqala awalidlalelayo

Umhla:

- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho •
- Bhala ilinge lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele • Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo •
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho

Umhla:

Umhla:

Umhla:

Umhla:

Umhla:

Umhla:



Xoxa ngesishwankathelo sakho neqela lakho.
Bhala isishwankathelo sakho.

Umhla:





Masifunde

Funda olu phengululo Iwencwadi ngebali elibhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

USam neBhola eKhatywayo

NguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuqaleni kwebali uSam usendleleni eya kuLangabeza umzala wakhe uPele ovela eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele akawazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya. Kanti akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu. Unothando lomdlalo omnye kuphela: ibhola ekhatywayo! UPele ufundisa abahlobo bakhe bebangla lesine indlela yokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo. Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababetha na abebanga lesihlanu.

Ndiyayithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Mihle imifanekiso kwaye imabala-bala kanti nabalinganiswa babonakala ngathi badlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngenene. Ndiyayithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza ngathi iyaphila ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ndicinga ukuba abantu abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo kufuneka bayifunde le ncwadi njengoko ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo malunga nokuphengululwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani obhale uphengululo Iwencwadi?

Ithetha ngantoni incwadi?

Kutheni uPortia elithanda nje eli bali?

Ngaba ucinga ukuba abanye abantwana baza kulithanda? Xela isizathu.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Guqula izivakalisi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku, uze ubhale izivakalisi ezitsha.

Umzekelo

UPele **wayehlala** kwidolophana encinane eBrazil.

UPele **uhlala** kwidolophana encinane eBrazil.



Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba uPele ahlale enoloyiso?

Waqalisa iqela lakhe lebhola ekhatywayo.



Washiya isikolo ukuze adlale ibhola ekhatywayo.

Wanceda abadlali abaninzi bebhola ekhatywayo.

UPele wayengumdlali odumileyo webhola ekhatywayo.





Masibhale

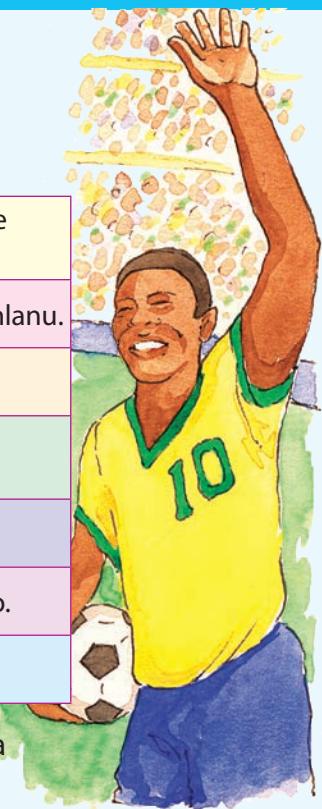
Ezi zivakalisi azilandelelani kakuhle. Zibhale zilandelelane kakuhle uze uzifake iinombolo.

	Ndicinga ukuba abantwana abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo bafanele ukuyifunda le ncwadi.
	Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababetha na abebanga lesihlanu.
	Mnye umdlalo awuthandayo: yibhola ekhatywayo!
	Esikolweni uPele akawazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya.
	Ndiyayithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo.
	Ndiyayithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza iphile ibhola ekhatywayo.
	Ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala uphengululo lwebali likaPele. Okokuqala, yenza isicwangciso sophengululo lwakho. Sebenzisa esi sazobe sokucinga wenze isicwangciso sophengululo lwakho.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ibali limalunga

UPele ngumzekelo omhle kulutsha kuba

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Lifunde/ungalifundi eli bali kuba



Zoba umfanekiso ubonise ukuba lingantoni ibali. Umfanekiso wakho wunike isihloko.



Masonwabe



Masithethe

Xoxa ngomfanekiso kwiqe o.

Ucinga ukuba uphi umdla wenkwenkwe?
Ucinga ukuba iyathanda ukudlala imidlalo?
Ukwazi njani oko?
Ukuba ubungumhlobo wakhe, ubuza kumkhutha
ukuba enze ntoni? Xeleta abahlobo bakho kwiqela



Masifunde

Zange ndayithanda ibhola
ekhatywayo. Asikuko
nokuba bendenambla
wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo.

Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela
ibhola kwinethi enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90
besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi
ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola
ekhatywayo enegama likapele ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa
Yayisongelwe ngephepha lezipho kukho nekhadi elalifundeka ngale
labele usuku lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka phaya etafileni yam yokufundela
loo bhola, andalisusa nelo phepha lihle yayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelo nje kukuyibuka.

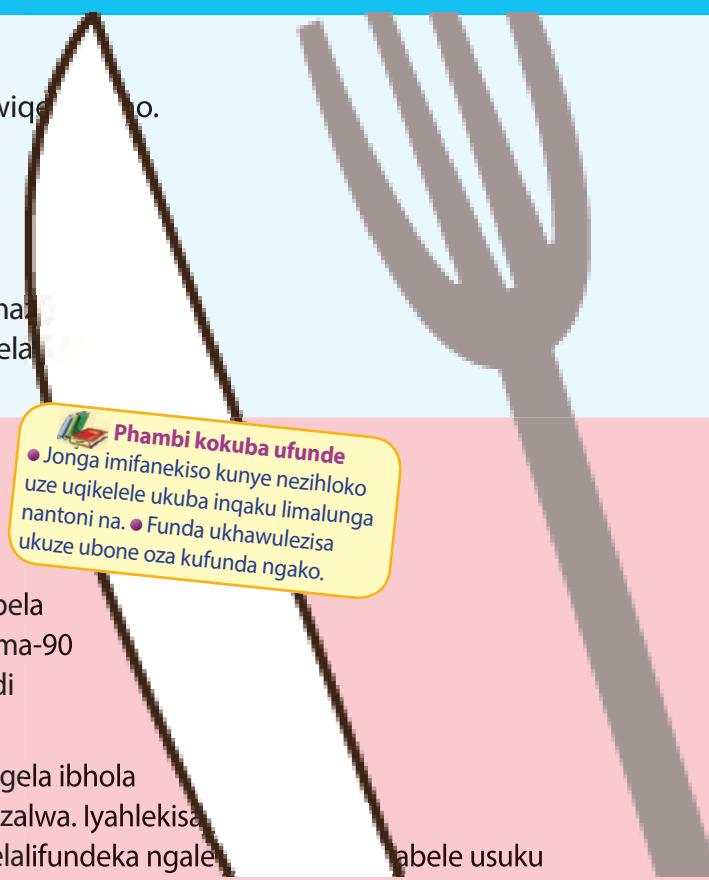
Ngenye imini, umhlobo wam omtsha weza kundityelela. "Akufuni kuya kudlala phandle?" "Hayi!"
Ndiphendule msinyane kangangoko bendenako. Wabhedulula amehlo akhe ethe ntshoo kuloo bhola
yayiphezu kwetafile yam yokufundela. "Yekabani le nto?" wabuza echwayitile. "Yeyam", ndatsho.
Wayibamba. Wasusa iphepha elaliyisongele waqakathisa ibhola kuyo yonke indawo. "Yiza, kaloku. Masiye
kudlala phandle ngayo!" Ndanzwala nje ngentloko. Ndafane ndamlandela kuba iyibhola yam! Incwadi yam
ndayishiya phezu kwebhedi.

Ndandingayazi nento endiza kufika ndiyenze ebaleni. Ndasuka ndema ndabukela umhlobo wam omtsha
edlala ngebhola yam ngolonwabo. Wakhabela ibhola ngakum. Yayintsha le nto ndasuka ndaxakeka.
Ndayithatha ibhola ndabaleka nayo. "Yikhabele ngakum!" wakhwaza ekwelinye icala lebala. Ndayibeka
ngasezinyaweni zam ibhola ndayikhaba kakhulu kangangoko ndandinako. Yasuka yabetha intombazana
eyayiphambi kwam. Intloni endandinazo! Ngethamsanqa zange yenzakale!

Kwangoko, bangenelela abanye abantwana. Kungekudala wonke umntu wangena eqeleni elithile
kumaqela amabini. Ndandingekayazi imithetho ngoko, kodwa ngokubukela abanye futhi ndibaleke
kuba kubalekwa ukuze uqhube umdlalo, ndakhawuleza ndawufunda. Naxa ndingazange ndikore, oko
kwakungenamsebenzi.

Okwandimangalisayo kukusuka ndiwathande la mava am matsha – nditsho nokubila oku kunye nodaka.
Emva koko, ndayikhaba-khaba ibhola ndigoduka. UMama wakhe wangathi akakwazi nokuthetha
kukumangaliswa. "Mnumzana, khulula ezo zihlangu. Andifuni daka apha kule ndlu yam!" Ndabaleka
ukungena endlwini ndingcileza ukuya egumbini lokuhlambela.

Ukususela ngaloo mini ndakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kanti ngamanye amaxesha ndiziqhelanisa
nayo nasegumbini lam.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

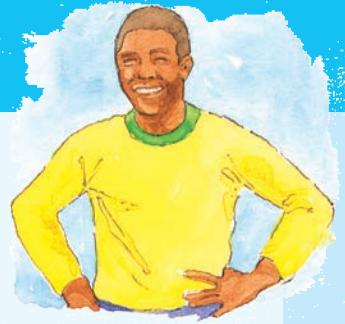
- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantonni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Ucinga ukuba uXolisa wamdanisa ngantoni utata wakhe?

Ngaba le nkwenkwe yayiyithanda imidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Wayenomdla wantoni?

Bhala umhlathi ngamazwi akho uxele okwenzeka mhla watyelelwa ngumhlobo wakho omtsha.

Waziva njani umama wakhe xa efika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinodaka?

Nika eli bali isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda isicatshulwa esilandelayo esithathwe ebalini. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izibizo unike namahlelo azo.



Zange ndayithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Asikuko nokuba bendeningambla wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo. Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela ibhola kwinethi enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola ekhatywayo enegama likaPele ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa xa uyijongile. Yayisongelwe ngephepha lezipho kukho nekhadi elalifundeka ngale ndlela "Ulonwabele usuku lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda, ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka phaya etafileni yam yokufundela loo bhola, andalisusa nephepha eyayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelo nje kukuyibuka.



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Sebenzisani esi sakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali. Kukho intombazana nokuba yinkwenkwe evela kwindawo yabantu abasweleyo; yimbalsane yembaleki; nantso loo nkwenkwe okanye intombazana igqwesa kugqatso lwehlabathi emva koko ibe sisityebi kwaye idume.

Nika ibali lakho isihloko.

Bhala intshayelelo okanye isiqalo esenza ihlombe.

Yintoni isimo sentlalo? Ibalu lenzeke phi kwaye nini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa?

Ibalu liphela njani?



- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho •

- Bhala ilinge lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele • Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo

- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho



Isakhiwo sebali sisishwankathelo sento eyenzeka ebalini.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Nazi ezinye izimaphambili namaceba azo.

u (lu)	hambo
aba	sebenzi
imi	sebenzi

IZIMAPHAMBILI

Kufakelwa izimaphambili kwinggaambu yegama ukuze kwakhwiwe elinye igama.

ili	zwe
isi	zwe
ubu	zwe

Ngoku bhala isimaphambili esichanekileyo ecaleni kwengaambu yegama ngalinye uze wakhe igama elichanekileyo. Amabinzana asecaleniaza kukukhokela.

<input type="text"/>	dlala	uza kudlala khona
<input type="text"/>	hlaba	unamagade ahlabayo
<input type="text"/>	thembeka	siyamthanda kuba uthembekile
<input type="text"/>	funda	ibalulekile kulutsha
<input type="text"/>	cinga	zam zezokuba masiye edolphini
<input type="text"/>	gorha	buxatyisiwe ngabantu

Masibhale

Nazi izimamva eziqhelekileyo.

yo

lle

azana

kazi

eka



IZIMAMVA

Ufakela izimamva ekupheleni kwengaambu yegama ukuze wakhe elinye igama.

Khetha isimamva esichanekileyo uze usifakele kula magama ukuze wakhe amagama amatsha.

bahamba

iyafunda

indlu

intombi

ababhala



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngokutsha.
Fakela iikoma kwiindawo
ezifanelekileyo.

Ikoma isetyenziselwa ukwahluhanisa
izinto ezidwelisiweyo, ngaphandle
kokuba igama elilandelayo
sisihlanganisi njengo "kwaye".

Mna notata wam siyathanda ukuya kuloba intlanzi ukuqubha nokuya emidlalweni ngempelaveki.



Ndiyathanda ukubukela umabonakude ndifunde amabali kwaye ndipheke.



Akukho nto ingako yaziwa nguXolisa ngebhola yeqakamba ekhatywayo kunye neyombhoxo.





Masithethe

Phinda ufunde izicatshulwa ezingoPele kwakhona, ukuze eqeleni lakho, nithethe ngokubaluleka kwemidlalo. Ngoku yenza intetho kwiqela lakho malunga nokuba **Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo.**

Vavanya iintetho zabanye ngokusebenzisa itheyibhile engezantsi: u-5 uthi ilunge kakhulu; u-4 uthi ilungile aze u-3 athi ifuna ukuphuculwa.

5	4	3
Umyalezo uphelele kwaye ucacile.		
Usebenzisa iinkcukacha ezivakalayo ezinika inkxaso.		
Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uyabajonga abaphulaphuli.		
Uthetha ngelizwi lesiqhelo eliphezulu ukuze livakale.		
Uthetha ngokuchebeleza akaxinga-xingi okanye aka-e-ezi kaninzi.		
Kulula ukuwulandela umyalezo kwaye ugcina abaphulaphuli benomdla.		
Unesiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo eziyondeleleneyo.		
Usebenzisa amagama ahluka-hlukileyo atsala umdla.		
Izivakalisi zakhe zichanekile kwaye kulula ukuziqonda.		



Masifunde

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezelungileyo mazifikelele esiphelweni kwaye oko kwaba yinyaniso ngowe-1977 mhla kwafikelela esiphelweni ikhondo lomdlali webhola ekhatywayo wodumo olukhulu wehlabathi. Kwakumhla uPele umdlali wasezimbalini waseBrazil wayedlala kukhuphiswano lwakhe lokugqibela kwiSitediyam saseGiants eNew York.

UMongameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza intetho ngoPele kwaza kwangenelela noMuhammad Ali, owathi, "Andiqinisekanga ukuba ungumdlali onobuchule, kodwa ngokujinisekileyo ndimhle kunaye." Ethuben i uAli uvumile wathi "ngoku kukho amadoda amabini kwezemidlalo angawona adumileyo", enika ubungqina bokuba yena noPele baziintshatsheli zeplanethi ezigqwesileyo kwezemidlalo.

UPele wafaka inqaku lakhe yokugqibela ekude kangangeeyadi ezingamashumi amathathu xa wayenikwe ithuba lokukora, izihlwle zimemeza, "UPele nguKumkani!" Ngexesha lekhefu emva kwestingatha sokuqala ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi yayithatha umhlala-phantsi wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho kanti iflegi yayijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo yosku.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle zizandyondyo zemvula eyagalela ngamandla ekupheleni komdlalo, kodwa amaphephandaba aseBrazil ayesithi kwakungenxa yokuba "nesibhakabhaka sasilila."

Umhla:



Masibhale

IZIFANOKUTHI

Izifanokuthi ngamagama athetha into enye okanye ephantse yafana kakhulu.

Kwakutheni ukuze unyaka we-1977 ube ngunyaka owodwa kuPele?

UMuhammad Ali wayeyimbethi-manqindi. Ucinga ukuba kutheni wayezibona "emhle"?

UAli wathi yena noPele babengamadoda amabini adume kakhulu kwezemidlalo kwiplanethi. Yeyiphi le planethi wayethetha ngayo?

"Izibhakabhaka zazililiswa" yintoni?



Masibhale

Khetha igama eliphantse lathetha into enye namagama abhalwe ngqindilili. Libhale ecaleni kwesivakalisi esichane kileyo.

okwakungathandeeki

yayisina

itheko

yaphumla

ekugqibeleni

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezilungileyo mazifikelele **esiphelweni**.

Ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi **yayithatha umhlala-phantsi**

Wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho kanti iflegi yayijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe **ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo** yosuku

Yayidyudyuza.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle kukuba ...



Masikhumbule konke



Masonwabe



Masibhale

Masenze umdlalo

Dibanani ngokwamaqela enu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele. Yibani nabalinganiswa abane obona buncinane emdlalweni wenu.

Emva kokuba niziqhelisile umdlalo wenu, wuboniseni iklasi yenu.

Bhala ke ngoku uphengululo lomdlalo. Sebenzisa esi sishwankathelo ubhale uphengululo lwakho.

Ungantoni umdlalo:



- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ●
- Bhala ilinge lokujala ● Cela umhlubo wakho alihlele ● Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo ●
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho

Abadlali: Ngaba bebekholeleka njengabantu? Ngaba bebehetha ngokucacileyo bevakala ngokwaneleyo? Ngaba izangotshe nentshukumo yabo yomzimba ibinxulumene nomlinganiswa? Ngubani obebalasele kakhulu kwaye kutheni?

Ulwimi: Ngaba ibali belicacile? Nikuqondile obekuthethwa ngabalinganiswa? Ngaba ulwimi belusetyenziswa ngendlela enomdla? Ngaba ubuthanda ukubamamela abadlali?

Kutheni ufanele/ungafanelanga kuwubona lo mdlalo:



Masibhale

Fakela izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo neempawu zocaphulo.

Sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo phambi nasemva kwawona mazwi esithethi okanye ombhali.

Imizekelo: Utitshalala watsho, "Uwenzile umsebenzi wa kho wasekhaya?" "Ndiyayazi Impendulo," watsho.

xa ndidlala ibhola ekhatywayo ndiziva ndingenakoyiswa kwaye ingqondo yam icinga kakuhle ndiyonwaba kuhambe zonke iinkxalabo ebendinazo kanti ndiyakuthanda nokubhala kuba ngenxa yengqikelelo ndifikelwa ziimvakalelo ezahluka-hlukileyo ndize ndibhale xa zifika kanti izinto endizibhalayo zikhолisa ukuba nzima ukuzithetha ebantwini ngoko ke ndibhala amabali ngazo ndiyathemba ukuba ngenye imini ndiza kubonwa ndingumdlali okanye ndifunda ngovuyo elinye lamabali am ndithanda ukuxelela umama ukuba ndikuthanda kakhulu endikwenzayo



Masibhale

Bhala uludwe lwezinto ozenza yonke imihla. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku. *Imizekelo:* Ndiyavuka. Ndiya esikolweni.

Usebenzisa ixesha langoku xa ufunu ukuthetha ngento oyenza rhoqo. "Ndikhолisa ukuhamba ngebhasi." Kwakhona uyalisebenzisa xa uthetha ngezinto ezaziwa ziziinyaniso ngokubanzi.

Bhala ngento oyenzileyo xa ubusenza umdlalo wakho. Bhala izivakalisi zakho kwixesha eladlulayo.

Imizekelo: Ndiziqhelanise nemigca. Ndithethе kakhulu nangokucacileyo.



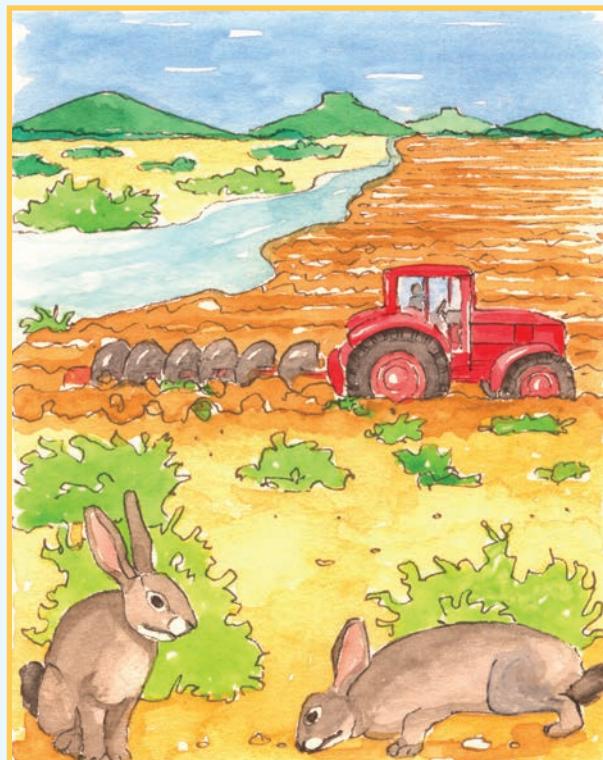
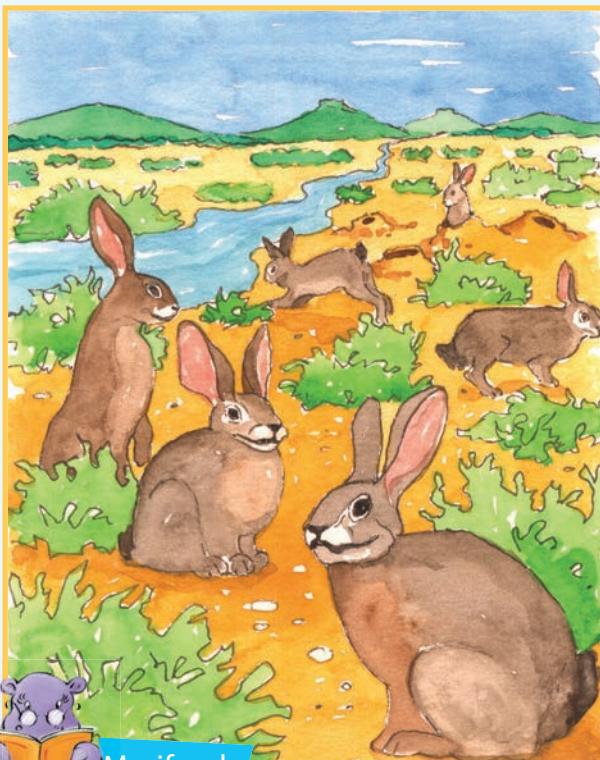
9 Umvundla wohlobo olulodwa



Masithethe

Jonga
imifanekiso.

Jonga umfanekiso osekohoho. Ubona ntoni? Jonga
umfanekiso osekunene. Ubona ntoni? Ngaba yahlukile
imifanekiso? Yintoni umahluko?



Imivundla yomlambo ifunyanwa kuphela eMzantsi Afrika, kummandla weKaroo. Ngelishwa iphantse yaba zizilwanyana ezincancisayo esezinqabile. Isengozini yokunyamalala unaphakade.

Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni kwiKaroo. Umhlaba apho uyayivumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna imingxuma apho ikhulisela iintsana zayo khona, ezo ntsana zizalwa zincinane kakhulu – ziba nkudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yemathisi. lintsana zazo kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi banamasimi asecaleni kwemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholo nemithana emifutshane efunwa yimivundla yomlambo itshatyalaliwi. Sezimbalwa kakhulu iindawo enokuhlala kuzo le mivundla yomlambo ukuze ikhulise amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho i-South African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo IweNdalo i-De Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikhuliswa khona phantsi kokuseleko. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo kakade.



Umhla:



Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde umhlathi omalunga nomvundla womlambo.



Esi sicatshulwa sisinika ulwazi. Loluphi ulwazi esilufumana kuso?

Ngaba imivundla yomlambo ifana nemivundla eqhelekileyo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusithiya yimivundla yomlambo?

Ngaba umvundla womlambo usengozini? Xela isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba singenza ntoni ukuze silondoloze umvundla womlambo? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini.



Ufumaneka phi umvundla womlambo?

Azalwa emakhulu kangakanani amantshontsho?

Kutheni imbalwa kangaka imivundla yomlambo eseleyo? Bhala izivakalisi zibe zibini.



Benza ntoni abalimi ukuzama ukulondoloza umvundla womlambo? Bhala izinto ezimbini.

Inkqubo yokukhulisa inethemba lokuphumeza eyiphi injongo?

Okunye ngomvundla womlambo



Masibhale

Biyela isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi ngamnye ngesangqa esizuba; krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ngombala obomvu.

Isivakalisi esiyintloko sishwankathela uluvo oluphambili kumhlathi ngamnye.

Imivundla yomlambo ifumaneka eMzantsi Afrika kuphela, kwiKaroo. Ngelishwa zizilwanyana zethu **ezincancisayo ezizezona zisemngciphekweni**. Zisengozini **yokunyamalala** unaphakade. Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni eKaroo. Umhlaba walapho uayavumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna **imingxuma** ukuze ikuhulise amantshontsho ayo, la mantshontsho azalwa emancinane – makhudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yematshisi. La mantshontsho kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi bayilimile imihlaba ekufuphi nemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholwana nemithana efunwa yimivundla yomlambo yatshatyalaliswa. Ziba mbalwa ngokuba mbalwa iindawo ezinokuhlala kuyo le mivundla ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho i-South African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo IweNdalo iDe Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikuhulisa phantsi kokhuseleko khona. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo.



Masibhale

Izivakalisi ezsixhenxe ezingezantsi zimalunga nomvundla womlambo. Ezihlanu kuzo zimalunga nesi sihloko kodwa ezibini izivakalisi ziphume ecaleni kuba zithetha ngenye into. Zeziphi izivakalisi eziphume ecaleni? Krwela umgca ngezantsi kwazo.

Imivundla yomlambo ihlala ngasezintseleni zemilambo eKaroo.

Umhlaba okwiKaroo ukulungele ukwembiba kwemingxuma.

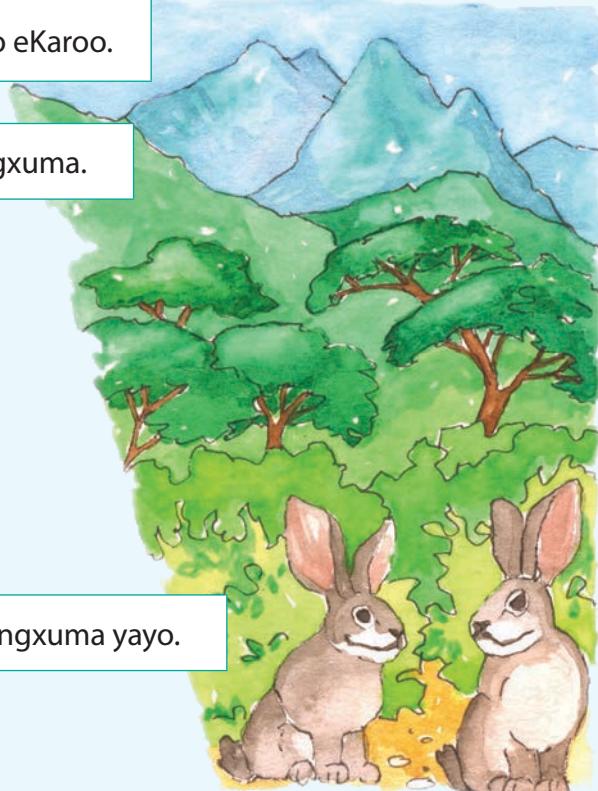
Itya izityalo ezikhula ngasemlanjeni.

Intshontsho lilingana nebhokisi yematshisi.

Isengozini yokunyamalala.

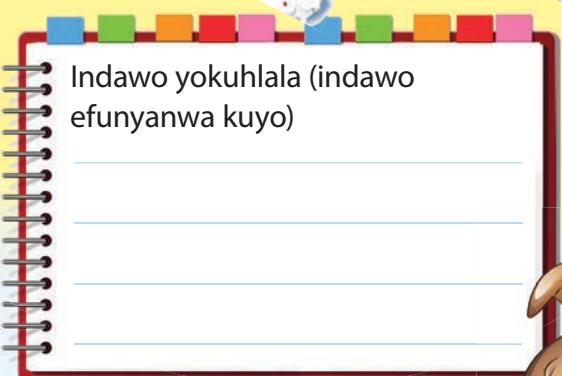
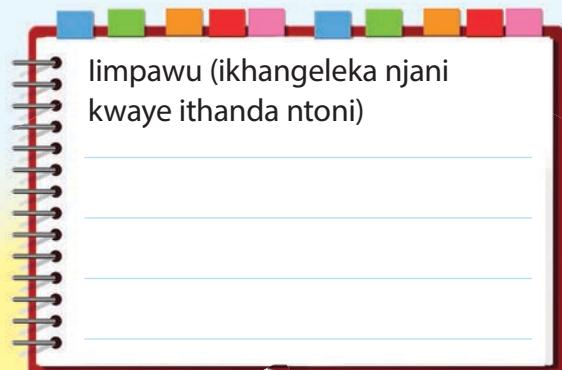
Abalimi balima ngasemilanjeni baze batshabalalise imingxuma yayo.

Ezi katana zincinane kakhulu.



Umhla:

Ngoku gqibezela esi sazobe
sokucinga esimalunga
nomvundla womlambo.



Masibale

Sebenzisa izivakalisi eziziintloko ozibiyele
ngesangqa kwisicatshulwa sokuqala ukuze
ubhale isishwankathelo ngokuthethwa zizo
malunga nomvundla womlambo.



lingcebiso ngokubhalwa
kweshwankathelo:
Funda isicatshulwa
ngokukhawulezisa ukuze
ufumanise izimvo eziphambili
(ungafundi ngocoselelo).
Qiniseka ukuba uzifumene
zonke iingcinga eziphambili
(uhluzile). Krwela umgca
ngaphantsi kwamagama
abalulekileyo. Bhala
amagama abalulekileyo.
La magama wasebenzise
ekwakheni izivakalisi ezilula.
Dibanisa izivakalisi ezilula
ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi.
Thelekisa nesakuqala.

Amanani abalisa ibali elilusizi



Masifunde

Jonga igrafu. Funda amanani angasekhohlo, nemihla engasezantsi.



Masiqonde

Fumanisa ukuba igrafu isixelela ntoni. Emva koko phendula imibuzo.

Igrafu ibonisa ntoni?

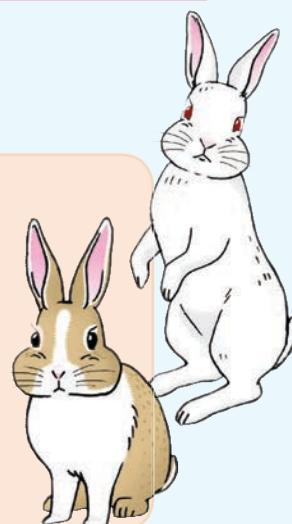
Ibimingaphi imivundla yomlambo ngowe-1995?

Inani elilelona liphantsi lelivundla yomlambo belingowuphi unyaka?

Ngaba inani lelivundla yomlambo liye lakhula phakathi konyaka wama-2005 nowama-2010? Kutheni?

Imivundla iludidi lwezilwanyana ezsengozini. Kuthetha ukuthini oku?

Khetha impendulo ibe nye kwezi zintathu zingezantsi.



1. Zisengozini yokunyamala unaphakade.

2. Isiwe kwenye indawo yaseMzantsi Afrika.

3. Isiwe kwifama ezingaphandle kweKaroo.

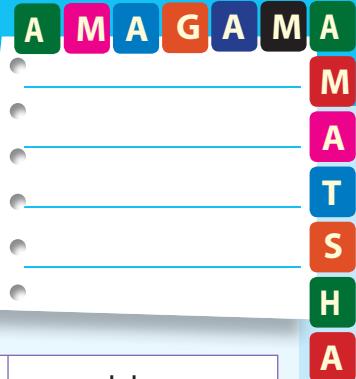
Umhla:



Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatisa igama lokuqala, elibhalwe ngqindilili, nentsingiselo yalo ekuludwe. Amanye amagama akuludwe athetha into ephantse yafana namanye. Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



shwaka	imke	umngcipheko	ihambe	nyamalala
umvundla	entseleni	enyeleni	izilwanyana	unogwaja
iyaphela	iyancipha	iyacutheka	iyanda	iyafana
abalimi	amafama	amaxoxo	amasele	iyakhula
itshabalale	iyoyika	ukukhathazeka	yonakalisiwe	isuswe



Masibhale

Hlanganisa isibini ngasinye sezivakalisi wenze isivakalisi esinye. Sebenzisa amanye ala magama uhlanganise ngawo:

Umzekelo:

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela.

Umbutho wobomi basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela ngenxa yoko umbutho wobomi basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.

xa

ukuba

kuba

rodwa

kwaye

ngenxa yoko/ngoko ke



Imivundla yomlambo ifuna ukwenza imingxuma ecaleni kwemilambo. Abalimi balima umhlaba ongasemilanjeni.



Kukho inkqubo yokukhulisa. Bayikhulisa ngempumelelo imivundla.



Banethemba lokuyibuyisela emilanjeni imivundla. Imivundla ikulungele oko.

Imivundla ayisayi kuba sengozini. Inkqubo inempumelelo.



Masibhale

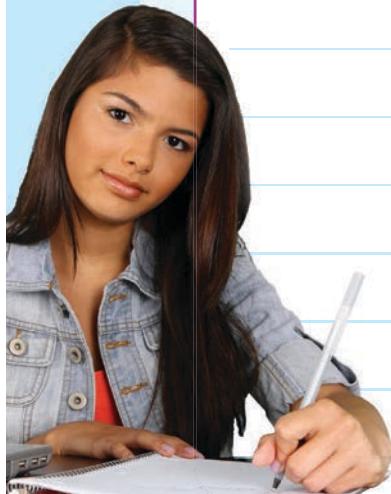
Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngolandelelwano oluchanekileyo ukuze umhlathi wakho uvakale kwaye ucace.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazi kukwazi kuperha indlela ephila ngayo imivundla, kodwa baya kusazi nesizathu sokwenza njalo. Iyashiyana ngokobukhulu kwaye inemibala nezikhumba ezahlukileyo. Le ncwadi yowlazi ifundisa abafundi indlela yokukhathalela imivundla yabo, nokuba loluphi uhlobo.

Zingaphaya kwamashumi amane iindidi ezahlukeneyo zemivundla ehlabathini.

Kukho iingcebiso ezingokuyondla imihla ngemihla, ngokunjalo nolwazi ngokuyicoca nangokwenza imithambo.



Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi wakho.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi udibanise izivakalisi ezingezantsi
uze ubhale umhlathi ocacileyo.

okorugala

okulandelayo

ekuggibeleni



Indlela yokucoca indlwana yomvundla

Khupha umvundla wakho endlwaneni.
Wufake ehokweni okanye ebhokisini
yamaplanga.

Butha zonke iinkcwela ezingcolileyo uzifake
engxoweni yenkunkuma. Hlamba ukhucule
konke ukungcola neentsholongwane
emgangathweni wendlwana. Yomisa
umgangatho ngetawuli endala. Beka
iinkcwela ezintsha ezicocekileyo.
Qiniseka ukuba kukho amanzi nokutya
okucocekileyo.

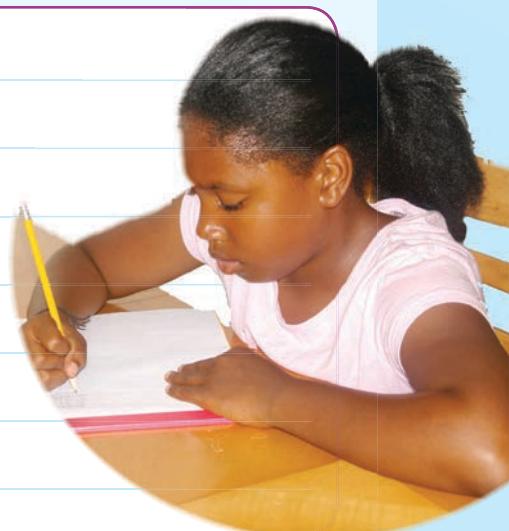
wakuggiba

emva koko



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngokuncipha kwemivundla yomlambo phakathi konyaka
we-1995 nowama-2010. Umhlathi wakho mawungabi mde kunemigca
esibhozo. Igrafu ekwiphepha lokusebenzela le-11 ineenkcukacha eziza
kukuncheda xa ubhala umhlathi wakho.



Imivundla yasendle nelulamileyo



Masifunde

**Phambi kokuba ufunde**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Kukho imivundla yasendle nemivundla elulamileyo. Imivundla elulamileyo izolile kwaye izizilo-maqabane ezinothando. Imivundla yasendle iphila kuwo onke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwe-Antartica. Yonke imivundla elulamileyo iyinzala yemivundla yaseYurophu, ekwabizwa ngokuba yimivundla eqhelekileyo.

Eminye imivundla mikhulu kanti eminye mincinane. Eminye imivundla ineentloko ezincinane ezitsolo kanti eminye ineentloko ezinkulu ezimcaba. Imivundla eyahlukeneyo inemibala yoboya eyahlukileyo: imivundla yasendle inoboya obuntsundu kodwa imivundla yasekhaya inoboya obufutshane obukhe bube mhlophe, mnyama okanye ngwevu. Uboa buyigcina ifudumele.



Imivundla inemilenze eyomeleleyo yangasemva eyisebenzisela ukungcileza. Iyakwazi ukubaleka kangangeekhilomitha ezingama-23 ngeyure, kanti eminye iyakwazi ukuxhumela phezulu ngaphezu kweemitha ezi-5.

Umvundla uxhomekeka kubukhali beendlebe zaho obufezelekyo ukuze uve naziphi izandi nokuba zivela kweliphi icala. Amehlo omvundla asemacaleni entloko yayo. Ngenxa yoku, ubona emacaleni, phambili nasemva. Imivundla iyabona nasebumnyameni. Umvundla uneempumlo ezibukhali, ngokunjalo.

Imivundla itya izityalo ezinamaggabi. Amazinyo ayo angaphambili awayeki ukukhula, kanti ukulumu nokuhlafuna kuyanceda ekunqandeni la mazinyo ekubenabe made kakhulu. Ngeenyanga zasebusika, itya amaxolo emithi, iintsasa neziqhamo ezidala zamatyholo nemithi.

Imivundla zizilwanyana zasebusuku. Kwinkoliso yobusuku ziyatya zidlale ukususela ukutshona kwelanga kude kube sekuseni. Emini iyaphumla kwaye ilale.

Umvundla osisilo-qabane ophethwe kakuhle unako ukuphila iminyaka esibhozo ukuya kwelishumi elinesibini. Umvundla ohlala endle uphila malunga neminyaka emihlanu.

Umvundla oliduna ubizwa ngokuba yinkunzi ukuze olihomokazi kuthiwe yimazi kanti amantshontsho ayo kuthiwa ziikati. Amantshontsho azalwa ecimele kwaye engenaboya.

Ukuze agcine amantshontsho akhe efudumele, umama uwagquma ngengca nangeentwana zoboya bakhe kwindlwane ayigrumbela emhlaben. Xa seleneveki ubudala, amantshontsho avula amehlo akhule noboya obuthambileyo. Xa selegqibe iiveki ezimbini, ayaphuma endlwaneni amantshontsho. Unina uwagcina kuphela kwiiveki ezimbalwa zokuqala kobomi bawo. Emva koko aqala azifunele ukutya ngokwawo. Xa eneenyanga ezimalunga nezintandathu ubudala aqalisu ukukhulisa awawo amantshontsho.



Umhla:



Simalunga nantoni esi sicutshulwa?

A M A G A M A
M
A
T
S
H
A

Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.

Kwitheyibhile engezantsi bhala iiyantlukwano ezintlanu phakathi kwemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle.

Imivundla elulamileyo	Imivundla yasendle

Bhala iinyaniso ezintlanu ezikwesi sicutshulwa.

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa uhlobo lokukhankanya lwersenzi esinikwe kwizibiyeli.

Uyafuna (coca) nam indlwana yemivundla?

Ungakungxameli (hamba) – alikakushiyi ixesha.

Ungalibali (thatha) ifula nesitroyi esicocekileyo sokulungiselela umvundla wakho.

Ndifuna ukuya (bona) imivundla yomhlobo wam ngeCawa.

Umvundla ukwazi (phila) ixesha elingakanani?

Zonke izenzi zinohlobo lokukhankanya. "Ukubona", "ukuthetha" "ukuxhentsa" yimizekelo yezenzi ezikuhlobo lokukhankanya. Olu hlobo lwersenzi alunalo ixesha. Ngokunjalo alubinayo nentloko yesivakalisi. Ngamanye amazwi, akunakuthi "Ndikubona imoto", endaweni yokuthi "Ndbiona imoto".

Masiqwalasele imivundla elulamileyo neyasendle



Masibhale

Jonga isicatshulwa esimalunga nemivundla elulamileyo kune neyasendle.

Bhala umhlathi uchaze indlela umvundla wasendle ogcina ngayo amantshontsho awo.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale izivakalisi ezingezantsi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo.

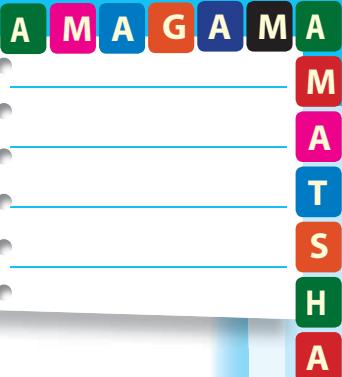
Kukho/Bakho imivundla yomlambo emininzi eKaroo.

Amantshontsho emivundla yomlambo azalwa/izalwa minyaka le.

Abalimi balima/ulima amasimi ngasemilanjeni.

Bawasusile/Bayisusile amatyholo ngasemilanjeni.





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokukhankanya kwezi zivakalisi.

Ndinqwelenela ukufuya umvundla njengesilo-qabane sam.

Nangona ndiyithanda nje imivundla, ndifuna ukugcina imali phambi kokuba ndiwuthenge.

Kunzima kum ukubeka imali kuba ndithanda impahla entle.

Ndiyoyika ukuya ezivenkileni kuba ndiyazi ukuba ndiza kuyichitha yonke imali yam.

Ukuba ndifuna ukugcina imali yam ukuze ndithenge umvundla, ndinyanzelekile ukuba ndizingqande ekuthengeni.

Umama wam uthe mandimgcinise imali yam kodwa ndimxelele ukuba kufuneka ndifunde ukuzigcinela ngokwam imali yam.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde umhlathi othi *lntloblo ezahlukileyo zemivundla*. Wakuggiba bhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa

Qiniseka ukuba wenza okulandelayo:

- | | |
|--|---|
| • Shwankathela isicatshulwa sakuqala sibe side kangangesinye esithathwini. | • Khankanya izimvo eziphambili kuphela. |
| • Dibanisa iinkcazo ezingqalileyo ukuze wakhe iinkcazo ezingangqalanga. | • Guqla iintetho ezithe ngqo zibe ziingxelo-ntetho. |

Ukujonga izafobe zokuthetha



Masifunde

Funda esi sicutshulwa uze uphendule imibuzo.

Ifike inkulu, inyinyitheka, igxanya. Irixhome phezulu kangangobude beenyawo ezingamashumi amathathu ngaphezu komthi okwesigebenga, igobela iinzipho zayo kufutshane nesifuba sayo esinyinyithekayo. Umlenze ngamnye ongezantsi wawunjengentsimbi eyipistini, ubunzima obungangeeponti eziliwaka bethambo elimhlophe, buzinze ezintanjeni ezityebileyo zezihlunu, ngathi zizikrweqe zejoni. Ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenama, uphondo lwendlovu nesinyithi esicoliweyo, kanti kwelo gobhogobho likhulu lokuphefumla lomzimba wangasentla kwakujinga ngaphambili iingalo ezimbini ezi-ethe-ethe, iingalo ezinezandla ezinokuphakamisa amadoda ziwahlle njengezinto zokudlalisa.

NguRay Bradbury



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi esi sidalwa?

Leliph i gamma elikuxelela ukuba sasisikhulu?

Umbhali uyifanisa nantoni imilenze yaso?

Sesiphi isafobe asisebenzisa xa esenza olu thelekiso?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenama. Sesiphi esi safobe?



Masibhale

Tshatisa izaci ezingasekhohlo neentsingiselo zazo ezingasekunene.

Isaci

ukuba sisidlakudla

ukuba lilulwane

umtshotsho wamasele

ukuba nentaka

Intsingiselo

into engenasidima

ukunkwantya

ukutya kakhulu

ukungabi nacala





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesaci kwisivakalisi ngasinye esingezantsi. Emva koko xela ukuba iseso sithetha ukuthini.

Watsho kwakanye ngenduku entloko, yatsho yawa isiqqa loo ndoda.

Uloliwe wayehamba okonwabu ukuya kufika eQonce.

Ema emqaleni kudadewethu omncinane.

Usebenzisa isimntwiso ukunika into engengomntu iimpawu zomntu ezifana nokuva, ukuvakalewa okanye ukuthetha. Ababhali basebenzisa isimntwiso ukwenza into ukuba icace gca.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwento engengomntu uze ubiyele ngesangqa uphawu lomntu kwezi zivakalisi.

INtaba yeTafile **yambethe** ikhephu kulo nyaka eKapa.

Le moto iyakhohlela endaweni yokuhamba.

Ndaphathwa luloyiko ndakuva izingqi emva kwam.

Lacimela ilanga lehlobo ngaloo mini bamangaliswa abantu.

Kumnandi ukuvuka kusasa uculelwa yimilonji phandle.

Uyakholisa ukucula umoya kwiindawo ezingaselunxwemeni.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zaho.

Krwela umgca odibanisa iqlalo nentsingiselo yalo.

**Iqlalo**

Ingcibi yamanzi ifa ngamanzi.

Akukho ndlela ingayi khaya.

Ungayiphath'inyoka emsileni.

Intsingiselo

Zininzi iindlela zokwenza into enye.

Musa ukuqhwaya inkathazo.

Umntu ufela kuloo nto alikroti kuyo.

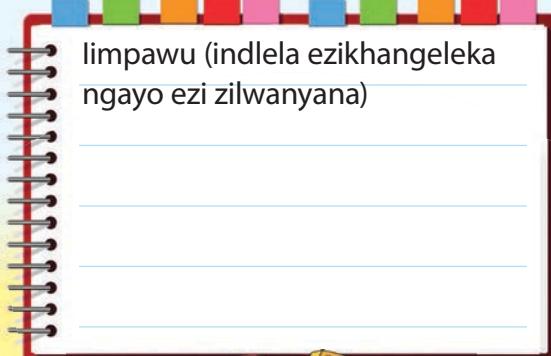
Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa



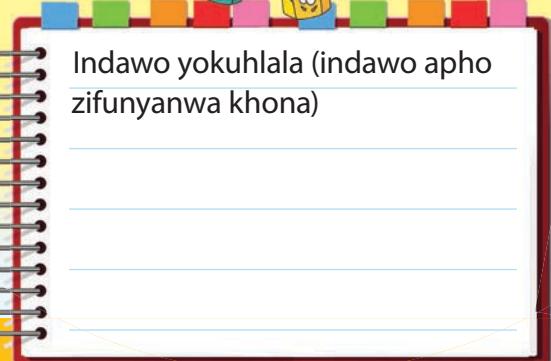
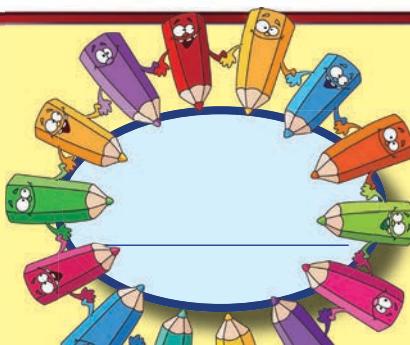
Masibhale

Uza kubhala isincoko ngesilwanyana, kodwa kuqala kufuneka wenze isicwangciso sesincoko. Isincoko sakho masibe nemihlathi emine ngobude.

Cinga uxoxe ngesincoko sakho. Bhala amanqaku amaninzi kangangoko ucinga.



Iimpawu (indlela ezikhangeleka
ngayo ezi zilwanyana)



Indawo yokuhlala (indawo apho
zifunyanwa khona)



- Yenza isazobe sokusinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ●
- Bhala ilinge lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele ● Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho





Masibhale

Bhala isincoko sakho.

- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala xela ukuba isilwanyana sihlala phi nokuba ngaba siphila sodwa na okanye eqeleni.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesibini chaza isilwanyana sakho: sikhulu kangakanani, kwaye sikhangeleka njani.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesithathu chaza indlela esinxibevelana ngayo isilwanyana sakho: senza eziphi izandi.
- Okokugqibela, xela ukuba siphila ithuba elide kangakanani isilwanyana sakho uxele nokuba ngaba sisengozini yokuphela na okanye akunjalo.



Ndiyakwazi



- Ukufunda isicatshulwa
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa
- ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
- ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isishwankathelo
- ukugqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha eladlulayo
- ukuguqula izivakalisi ezikwixesa eladlulayo zibe kwelangoku
- ukulandelelanisa izivakalisi
- ukwenza isazobe sokucinga
- ukubhala uphengululo
- ukuzoba incwadi
- ukuthetha ngomfanekiso
- ukubhala umhlathi
- ukuchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo
- ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha
- ukufaka iziphumlisi kwisicatshulwa
- ukwenza intetho
- ukubhala nokubonisa umdlalo
- ukubhala uludwe
- ukuthetha ngemifanekiso
- ukuchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo
- ukufunda igrafu
- ukuchaza izifanokuthi
- ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi
- ukudwelisa iiyantlukwano
- ukuchaza iinyaniso
- ukusebenzisa isinye nesininzi
- ukuchaza nokusebenzisa izikhankanyi
- ukuqonda nokusebenzisa izikweko nesimntwiso
- ukusebenzisa izaci
- ukutshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zawo
- ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isincoko

Umxholo 2: Amanqaku Amaphepha-ndaba

Amabhinka asezindabeni Ikota yoku-1: liveki 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - imvumi enomahluko

36

Funda inqaku lephepha-ndaba elingoNothembi.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nenqaku lephepha-ndaba.
Chaza intsingiselo yamagama.
Bhala izivakalisi usebenzise ixesha eladlulayo.
Gqibeza izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izalathandawo.

18 Okunye ngoNothembi

38

Usebenzisa izihlanganisi aggibezele izivakalisi aze akhe ezakhe izivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwimo echazayo.
Uthetha ngomfanekiso.
Ubhala amagama akwixesha eladlulayo nelangoku.

19 Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothembi

40

Ufundu ezinye iinkukacha ezongeziweyo ngoNothembi.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nakufundileyo.
Unika ezakhe izimvo.
Ukhangela izichasi kwisicatshulwa.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwixesha elizayo.

20 lindaba malunga noNothembi

42

Chaza isihloko, umbhali, amanqaku aphambili nezhethi.
Uchaza umfanekiso nesihloko senqaku.
Ubhala inqaku.
Uzoba umfanekiso aze abhale isihloko sawo.

21 Ubhabha emoyeni

44

Usebenza neqela.
Uthetha ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu inqaku elimalunga nethamba.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga neli nqaku.
Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.
Uchaza uhlobo lwembalo.

22 Okunye ngoEdith

46

Ubhala umhlathi malunga noEdith Moetsi.

Utshatisa isihloko nomdlalo.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezingundoqo kwinqaku.
Uchaza izenzi kwizihloko.
Ubhala izihloko ngokutsha esebeenzisa izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli

48

Uthetha ngeentlobo zamanqaku ezahlukeneyo ezivela kwiphephandaba lasekuhlaleni.
Ufunda inqaku elingoEdith.
Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nenqaku.
Uchonga isivakalisi esingundoqo.
Ucacisa intsingiselo yesihloko.
Usebenzisa amagama abuzayo.

24 Ukubhala

50

Wenza isicwangciso senqaku esebeenzisa isazobe sokucinga.
Uyaxoxa aze abhale inqaku aqinisekise ukuba linesihloko, intshayelelo kunye nomhlathi oqukumbelayo, intetho-ngqo, umfanekiso kunye nesihloko sawo.
Jika iingxelo zibe yimbizo.
Uggibeza izivakalisi esebeenzisa izalathisi.
Uggibeza izivakalisi esebeenzisa izimelabizo zoquko: abanye, abekho, bonke, omnye, akukho mntu.

Intsomi namabali

Ikota yoku-1: liveki 7 - 8

25 Imbovane nehobe

52

Uxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi.
Ufundu intsomi.
Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nentsomi.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali lokwenyani nentsomi.
Unika ulovo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

26 Sicinga ngembovane nehobe

54

Ubhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezikwimo echazayo.
Uggibeza izivakalisi.
Uyachaza aze aggibezele iimpawu zentsomi: Isihloko, indawo, abadlali, imbambano, isisombululo kunye nemfundiso.

Utshatisa izilwanyana neempawu zazo.
Uchaza iimfundiso zentsomi ezinokubakho.

27 Imbovane esebeenzayo

56

Usebenza neqela.
Uxoxa ngemibuzo malunga nembovane.
Ufunda ngeembovane.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Usebenzisa izimelabizo kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezineziphawuli, izibaluli kunye nezhlolemo.

28 Ukuhlela intsomi

58

Ubhala inkazo esebeenzisa iimpawu zezihlwanya.
Uyaxoxa aze abhale phantsi ukabaluleka kokunika iingcebiso.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi: kunye, kodwa, kuba.
Uhlela ulwazi ukuze akhe umhlathi ovakalayo.

29 Ingonyama neMpuku

60

Uxoxa imibuzo eqeleni.
Ufundu intsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Uxoxa ngeentsingiselo zamaqhalo.

30 Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku

62

Udibanisa izivakalisi.
Ufundu isicatshulwa ngokukhawuleza.
Wenza isicwangciso sentsomi esebeenzisa itshathi.

31 UMegan uphengulula intsomi

64

Ufundu uphengululo lwentsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuhengululo.
Uzoba umfanekiso ohambelana nophengululo.
Usebenza ngamaqhalo.
Ukhetha izibizo ezikwisyne okanye kwisinini.

32 Intsomi yokuphetha zonke intsomi

66

Ubhala ulwazi kwingxelo-ntetho.
Ubhala intsomi emalunga nempuku eyanceda ingonyama esebeenzisa izihloko.



Nothemb - imvumi enomahluko



Masithetho

Yiza nephepha-ndaba esikolweni. Akho amaphepha-ndaba asekuhlaleni angahlawulewayo. Qinisekisa ukuba inqaku oza nalo limalunga nento ekunika umdla.

Funda inqaku uze uxoxe ngeempendulo zale mibuzo neqela lakho.

- Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?
- Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?
- Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?
- Lithetha ngabani eli nqaku?
- Kwenzeke ntoni?
- Yenzeke nini?
- Yenzeke phi?
- Yintoni enye oyixeletwego?

- Ingaba inqaku lakho linazo iintetho ezicatshuliweyo? Ukuba zikhona, kuthiwani? Ngubani obethetha?
- Ingaba ezi ntetho zidibana njani nesiganeko?
- Ingaba inqaku lakho linawo umfanekiso? Ngumfanekiso obonisa ntoni? Chaza okubonayo.
- Uthini umbalo osecaleni komfanekiso



Masifunde

Funda isiqendu sokuqala seli nqaku uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Uyanya odlala isicingci

Ndakhe ndeva ngomntu wasetyhini owayecula ngemini yokubhiyozela Inkululeko eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza yaseRhawutini. Unxiba iimpahla zesiNdebele, aze adlale isiginci sombane "soze, ayinakuba yinyani leyo!" ndatsho. Kodwa ndandithe nta iindlebe. Ndandifuna ukuzibonela ngokwam. Ngoko ke ndaya eKippies, ndaze ndamfumana khona uNothemb.

Ndandingawakholewa amehlo am akuqabela eqongeni uNothemb. Wayekhangeleka emkhulu. Izacholo ezimibalabala ezhonjiswe ngamaso zazibhijele iingalo kunye nemilenze yakhe. Wayenengubo eqaqambileyo ehonjiswe ngamaso eyayigqume amagxa akhe kwaye entlokweni yakhe wayenxibe umnqwazi omkhulu wesintu. UNothemb waphakamisa iingalo zakhe ebulisa inginginya yabantu. Wathatha isiginci sakhe sombane. Esinjani sona isiginci! Sasihonjiswe ngeempawu zesiNdebele saza sapeyintwa ngayo yonke imibala yomnyama.

UNothemb waqlisa ukudlala, wasenza isicingci sakhe sathetha, sacula, satswina, sancwina futhi sabhonga.



Umlonjikazi wesiNtu womculo wesiNdebele

Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?
Ucinga ukuba nguNothembu okanye ngumbhali? Nika isizathu.



Ucinga ukuba le ntetho "Ndandingawakholelwa amehlo am" ithetha ukuthini?

UNothembu usebenzise eyiphi imibala ukuhombisa isicingci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa isimntwiso xa echaza indlela uNothembu adlala ngayo isigcingci sakhe. Uthi isiginci siyathetha, siyacula, siyancwina, siyatlwina kwaye siyabhonga. Ezi zizinto ezenziwa ngabantu. Usebenzisa nexesha langoku.

Isimntwiso yintetho apho into, imbono okanye isilwanyana zinikwa impawu zomntu.

Jonga isicatshulwa kwakhona. Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezibizo, ozuba phantsi kweziphawuli uze urhangqe izimelabizo ngoluahlaza.

Sebenzisa izenzi ezithathu ezsuka kweli nqaku uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho kwixesha eladlulayo.



Masibhale

Khetha izalathandawo kwezi zilandelayo ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi zingezantsi.

ngaphaya

phezulu

ngasemva

ephambili

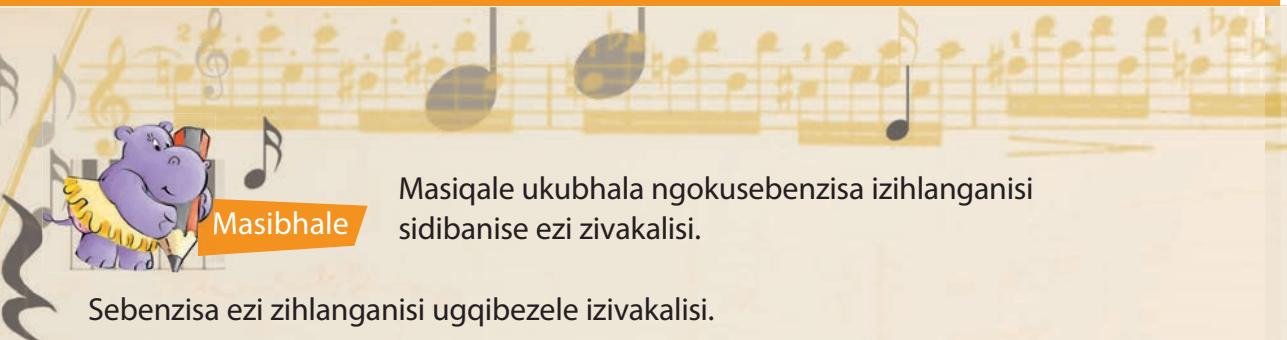
UNothembu ucula eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza kwaseRhawutini.

Xa ecula utsiba aye eqongeni.

UPhiri uthi uyimvumi yabasetyhini.

UNothembu uthi kaloku yena akaqhwayeli akayonkuku.

Okunye ngoNothembi



Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi sidibanise ezi zivakalisi.

kodwa

nangona

kuba

ngoko ke

waze

Ndinqwenela ukukubona ngomso, Nothembi, ndisazi nje kuba uxakekile.

Ndiyakuthanda ukutya, uNothembi kufuneka aqaphele izinto azityayo.

Ngela xesha uNothembi wayesafunda, wayefunda iiyure ezininzi wayenethemba lokuphumelela iimviwo zakhe.

UNothembi waqala wanxiba iimpahla zakhe, walungiswa iinwele.

Uyakuthanda ukunceda ezinye iimvumi, akasoloko enalo ixesha lokuya kutya isidlo sasemini.



Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi zilandelayo uzakhele ezakho izivakalisi.

Izihlanganisi zisetyenziselwa ukudibanisa izivakalisi nezimvo. Ukuba uzisebenzisa ngendlela echanekileyo, kuza kuba lula ukuqonda okubhalileyo.

ukuze

kuba

nangona

Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezichaza uNothembi. Ungazithatha ebalini okanye uzibhalele ezakho izivakalisi.

Jonga umfanekiso. Bhala malunga neempahla zikaNothembi kunye nezihombo zamaso. Yitsho ukuba zibukeka njani, ziymibala enjani nokuba ungakuthanda na ukunxiba njengaye.

Handwriting practice area with ten horizontal lines for each row.



Masibhale

Jonga la magama athathwe kumhlathi wokugqibela wenqaku likaNothembi.

wasebenza

unethamsanga

kwafuneka axhase

uyacula

Bhala phantsi amagama athetha ngezinto ezenzeka kudala nezenzeka ngoku kudala kwikholamu echanekileyo.

KUDALA

NGOKU

Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothemb



Funda isiqendu sokugqibela senqaku likaNothemb.

Uyanya odlala isicingci



UNothemb uyaçula nokucula. lingoma zakhe zimalunga neelali: imilambo nobomi basefama abukhumbulayo ngexesha esakhula. Kwakukho umculo yonke indawo. "Umalume wam wandifundisa ukudlala isicingci ndiselula kakhulu," utshilo uNothemb. "Ndandidla ngokucula emingcwabeni nasemitshatweni. Ngonyaka ka-1993 ndaziqalela elam iqela eMamelodi. Babengabaninzanga abantu basetyhini abadlala isicingci sombane ngoko. Abantu babendibona ndingaqhelekanga. Kodwa mna ndandingaziboni ndingaqhelekanga. Ndiyawuthanda umculo nokudlala isicingci. Ndiziva ndinomahluko xa ndicula. Ndiziva ndinamandla."

Uthi unethamsanqa ngoku. "Ndifumana imali yokuziphilisa ngokucula. Ngeminyaka ye-1980, ndandingumsebenzi wasemakhitshini kuba kwakufuneka ndondle abantwana bam."



UNothemb uliqale nini iqela lakhe?

UNothemb uthi abantu babeyibona ingaqhelekanga into yokuba edlala isicingci sombane kuba engowasetyhini. Ingaba zikhona ezinye izinto abantu abazibona zingaqhelekanga xa zisensiwa libhinqa? Bhala izinto ezimbini ozicingayo.

UNothemb uthi uziva enamandla xa edlala isingcinci sakhe. Ucinga ukuba kutheni eziva njalo?

Ukuba uziva enamandla xa edlala isicingci ucinga ukuba uziva njani xa engasidlali? Xela isizathu.

Ingaba ubomi bakhe busafana nobomi awayebuphila ngowe-1980? Xela isizathu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izichasi zala magama athathwe kulo mhlathi.

Izichasi ngamagama
anentsingiselo echaseneyo
negama elo
(umz. okubi - okuhle)

ezilalini	
uselula	
ubuntwana	
yahlukile	
kudala	



Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo.

Khumbula ukuba kuza kufuneka usebenzise isakhi **u-za** ze isenzi sihlonyelwe u-**ku** ngaphambili.

UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala iingoma zasebutsheni bakhe.

limvumi zixhomekeke kuNothembi.

Umbhali weli nqaku umamela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi unxiba iimpahla ezintle xa ecula.

lindaba ezingonoNothembi



Masibhale

Funda oku kulandelayo uze uphendule imibuzo. Phinda ujunge kwakhona inqaku likaNothembi sele lilonke ukuze ufumane iimpendulo.

Izihloko zamanqaku amaphepha-ndaba zidla ngokuba namagama amane okanye amahlanu kuphela. Zilinga ukutsala umdla wabafundi ngokubaxeleta ukuba ibali lingantoni na, ngamagama amafutshane anika umdla.

Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?

Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?

Umgca wombhali ukuxelela ukuba ngubani obhale inqaku.

Ngubani obhale inqaku?

Intshayelego ikuchazela okuza kuqhube ka kwaye ishwankathela imiba ebalulekileyo kwinqaku ngokuthi iphendule imibuzo malunga nokuba ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, phi, nini.

Eli nqaku limalunga nabani?

Kwenzeke ntoni?

Yenzeke nini?

Yenzeke phi?

Umxholo wenqaku uphendula imibuzo ethi njani kwaye kuba kutheni.

Yeyiphi enye into oyaziyo ngoNothembi?

Ngamanye amaxesha amanqaku aquka okuthethwe ngumntu (njengomntu obonileyo okanye ingcaphephe)

Ingaba eli nqaku lineentetho ezicatshuliweyo? Ukuba kunjalo.

Bezisithini ezo ntetho?

Ngubani owenze loo ntetho

Inqaku linomfanekiso nesihloko somfanekiso.

Chaza umfanekiso uze ubhale phantsi ukuba umbalo osecaleni komfanekiso uthini na.



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi wafundiswa ukudlala isiginci nguNothembu kwaze emva kweminyaka emininzi naba ngabahlobo. Ucelwe ukuba ubhale inqaku ngaye kwiphepha-ndaba lesikolo sakho.

- Nika inqaku lakho isihloko.
- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala qiniseka ukuba uphendula imibuzo emine ethi; ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, nini, phi.
- Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu yongeza ezinye iinkcukacha ngoNothembu. Le mihlathi kufuneka iphendule imibuzo ethi, njani, ngoba.
- Ungalibali ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo ukuze inqaku lakho libe nomdla
- Okokugqibela, zoba umfanekiso kaNothembu uze ube nesihloko





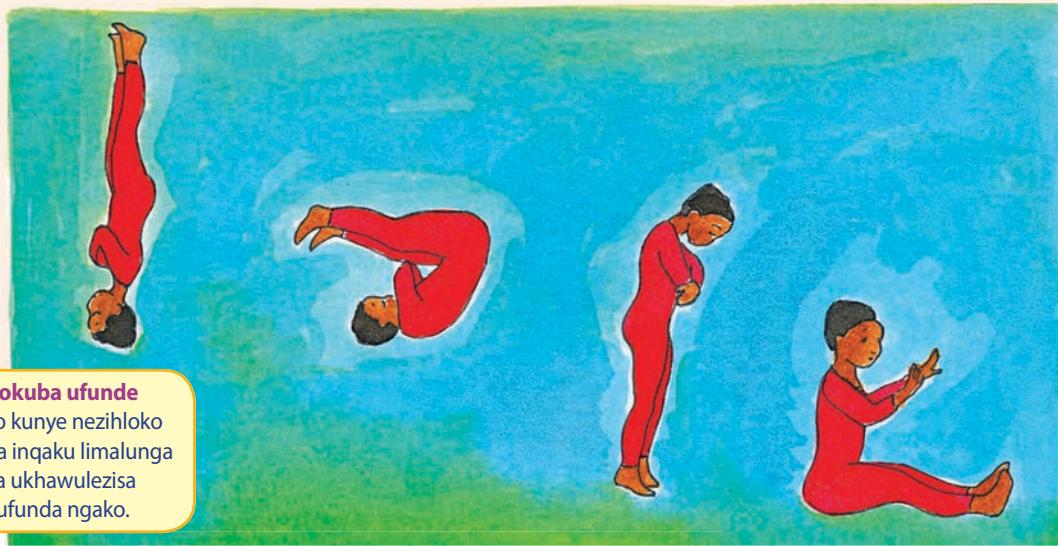
Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

Jongani umfanekiso. Ucinga ukuba eli nqaku liza kuthetha ngantoni?

Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuxhasa abantu abatsha abaqhuba kakuhle kwezemidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yeypipi imidlalo ongabhala ngayo? Xela isizathu.

**Phambi kokuba ufunde**

- Jonga imifanekiso kanye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

U-Edith Moetsi – ithamba nomonwabisi

NguDani Moeng

Iimethi zidweliswe kuhle zigudle isiphelo segumbi elinezixhobo zokuthamba kwiZiko lezeNkcubeko ePolokwane. Kwelinye icala elisekupheleni komgangatho kukho umvalo ophakamileyo. Iplanga lokutsiba kanye nehashe lokutsiba zime kwelinye icala elisekupheleni. Phezulu phaya esibhakabhakeni, intombazana encinane yenza uqulukubhode emoyeni. Igama layo nguEdith Moetsi.

Le ndawo inezixhobo zokuthamba ibe yinxalenye yobomi bukaEdith ukususela ngo-2001. Utshintshile ekubeni yintombazana eniminyaka eli-11 enamaphupha nengenalo uqequesho, waba lithamba elenza imimangaliso elithabatha inxaxheba kwiinkuphiswano zehlabathi.

“Ndaluqualisa uqequesho kwiiveki nje ezimbalwa emva kokuvulwa kweZiko lokuthamba lasePolokwane,” utsho uEdith. “Ndandifuna ukwenza imithambo kuba ndandidikiwe kukuhlala nje, ndingenanto yakwenza.”

Umqequeshi kaEdith waluqualisa uqequesho lwakhe ngokumfundisa ukujikeleza njengamavili enqwelo aze atsibe kwitrampolini. Kodwa kungekudala wagqithela kooqulukubhode nasekutsiben

ngephanyazo. UEdith akazange aphose nolunye usuku kuqequesho lwakhe ngaphandle kokuba ufundela iimviwo.

Namhlanje, uEdith ungenela ukhuphiswano kwihiabathli liphela eHungary, eNew Zealand naseHolland.

U-Edith ukwavuniwe njengoMgwebi weMithambo kaZwelonke nanjengoMgwebi weMithambo kwabasetyhini kwiPhondo laseLimpopo. Waphumelela imatriki ngo-2008 kwaye uneenjongo zokufunda ezenzululwazi ngokwakha (ukuyila izakhiwo) eyunivesithi. “Kodwa ikamva ekwenzeni imithambo liqaqambe kakhulu kangangokuba ndingakhe ndilinde kancinane phambi kokuba ndiye eyunivesithi,” utshilo.

UEdith ukwanguye nomzobi kanye nemvumikazi ethembisayo. Sele ephumelele iimbasa ngemizobo yakhe kwaye udlalile nakwiqela lomculo lesikolo sakhe. Ukukwazi ukwenza into endiyifunayo kundenza ndizive ndonwabile,” uphefumle watsho. “Andizange ndicinge ukuba ndingaze ndifikelele kule ndawo ndikuyo. Ndaqala ukwenza imithambo kuba indonwabiswa. Impumelelo yam inento yokwenza nokusebenza nzima.”

Umhla:



Masibhale

Butshintshe njani ubomi buka Edith oko wathi wazibandakanya nemithambo?

Kwakutheni ukuze aqalise ukwenza imithambo?

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi isizathu esiphambili sempumelelo yakhe?

Kutheni isihloko sibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu angqindilili nje?

Yintoni injongo yombhalo ongqindilili kanye ngezantsi kwesihloko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni igama lika Edith likhankanya ekupheleni komhlathi wokuqala, hayi ekuqalen?

Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?

Ucinga ukuba inqaku elilolu hlobo ungalifumana phi?

1. Kwpiphepha-ndaba
2. Kwincwadi yamabali
3. Kwincwadi yemibongo?

Kutheni usitsho njalo nje? Buyela kwinqaku elingo-Edith Moetsi. Krwelela izibizo ngombala obomvu, iziphawuli ngozuba uze urhangqelete izimelabizo ngoluhlaza.



Okunye ngo-Edith



Masibhale Jonga ibali elingo Edith kwakhona.

Bhala umhlathi ocacisa ukuba uEdith waphuhla njani ukusukela oko waqala imithambo ukuya kwixesha apho waba ngumgwebi khona. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale

Jonga ezi zihloko uze wenze oku kulandelayo:

Ibhola ekhatywayo

Iqakamba

Ibhola yombhoxo



- Tshatisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba. Sebenzisa imidlalo esekunene.
- Yiba nomfanekiso ubhala inqaku lephephandaba kwihihloko ngasinye. Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kwinqaku ngalinye. Isivakalisi esingudoqo sikuxelela ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni. Sinika ezona nkukacha zibalulekileyo.

Ukudada

Umzelelo

Isihloko: **UMTHEMBU UPHULAIREKHODI LOKUTSIBA**

Umdlalo : Imidlalo ye-Athlletiki

Isivakalisi esiyintloko: Intshatshele engumggotsi uSpeedy Mthembu yaphule irekhodi leemitha ezili-100 kwezembaeki eMzantsi Afrika kukhuphiswano lobu Ntshatshele lwase Mzantsi Afrika obelubanjelwe eBhayi Kubusuku bayizolo.



Umhla:

**IWIKHETHI ZIWA
KWAKUSUKU LOKUQALA**

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



Umdlalo:

**URACHEL UZIVULELE
INDLELA EYA KUMDLALO
WAMANQAM EWIMBLEDON**

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



Umdlalo:



**INTOMBI YAPHULA
IREKHODI KWISIMBO
ESIKHETHILEYO**

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



Umdlalo:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izenzi ezikwezi zihloko zingentla.

Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezahlukenyero usebenzise ezo zenzi zikwixesha eladlulayo.



Lithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli



Masithethe



Masifunde

Ingaba likhona iphephandaba esikolweni sakho? Ukuba likhona, likhupha amanqaku anjani iphephandaba lesikolo sakho? Ukuba alikho, ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuba libe khona? Xoxa neqela lakho.



U-Edith uzakhele udumo ngokwenza uqulukubhode

JJ Menge

UEdith Moetsi olithamba, ebengaziwa kangako phambi komdlalo wakhe owamenza wazuza imbasu yakhe kwimidlalo yeCommonwealth kwinyanga ephelileyo, kwaye ulinndeke ukuba abe ngoyena utsala umdla kwimidlalo yokuthamba yeNdebe yeBumbo Gymnastics yaminyaka le. Olu lolona khuphiswano luhulu lwemithambo eMzantsi Afrika olubakho rhoqo ngonyaka.

Lo msitho uza kubakho ekuqaleni kwenyanga ezayo, kwaye uMoetsi uza kukhuphisana namanye amathamba aphambili ehlabathini.

UMoetsi, onama-20, wasePolokwane eLimpopo, ubethwe sele ephantse waphuhele kumagqibela kankqoyi kwimidlalo kaqulukubhode yabasetyhini yeCommonwealth.

Nangona kunjalo, indlela aqhube ngayo kule midlalo imniqe igama kwezemidlalo yeli loMzantsi Afrika.

UMoetsi wagqiba kwelokuba enze imidlalo yokuthamba eneminyaka eli-11 xa wayebukele Imidlalo ye-Olimpikhi yaseSydney kunyaka ka-2000 kumabonakude. Umqequeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert waqaphela isakhono sakhe kwizifundo zokwenza imithambo esikolweni. Wamthatha uMoetsi waphantsi kwakhe

kunjalonje usengumqequeshi wakhe nangoku.

UMoetsi waba yintshatsheli yelizwe kwimidlalo yokuthamba kunyaka ka-2011 eyincutshe kuqulukubhode, apho akwindawo yesithandathu ehlabathini.

Uhlala ePolokwane nomama wakhe, umakhulu, u-anti, abazala bakhe noodade ababini.

“Umakhulu no-anti wam ngabona bantu abangamaqhawe kum, ngabantu endijonge kubo. Bandinedile bandenza ndangulo mntu ndinguye,” utshilo.

Uyakuthanda ukuya kubukela ibhanya-bhanya kunye nabahlobo bakhe, kodwa uthi uzinzise ingqondo yakhe kwisakhono sakhe njenethamba, uziqequesha iiyure eziliqela ngosuku.

Nangona eza kube ekhuphisana kwiinkuphiswano zeentshatsheli kwihi labathi jikelele, eyona nto ingundoqo ngoku kuye kukukhuphisana. “Ndlalo ye-Olimpikhi elandelayo.

“Ndisebo uqizima, uqizima ngiseleka midlalo,” utshilo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ingaba uEdith wenze kakuhle kwimidlalo yokuthamba? Xela isizathu.

Ubethwe nje kancinci kumaggibela kankqoyi . Usukaphi kwaye ufumene eyiphi imbas?

Sesiphi isivakalisi esingudoqo kumhlathi wokuqala? Sibhale phantsi.

Cacisa intsingiselo yesihloko usebenzise awakho amagama.

Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?

Kuthetha ukuthini ukuba liqhawe? Ngoobani abangamaqhawe akhe?

Ngubani ongumzekelo kuwe? Xela isizathu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ugqibezele le mibuzo. Ungalibali ukuqala isivakalisi ngasinye ngonobumba omkhulu.

Ingaba uEdith wazalelwa [] ?

Ingaba ukhuphisana [] imidlalo?

Ingaba uziqequesha [] yonke imihla?

Ingaba uhlala nabantu [] ?

[] abantu abangamaqhawe akhe?

p̄hi

nini

kweyiphī

ngoobani

abangaphī



Ukubhala



Masibhale

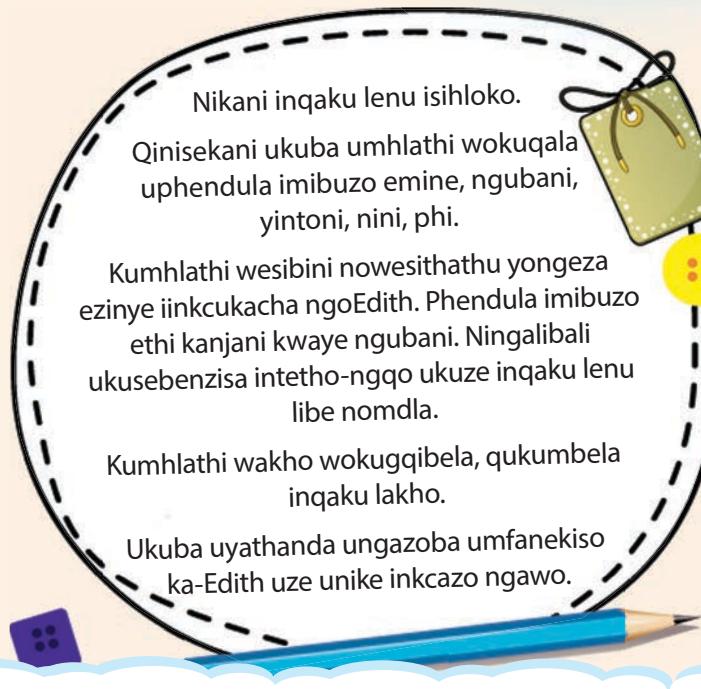
Sebenzani ngamaqela. Yenzani isazobe sokucinga ukuze nicebe inqaku lephephandaba eniza kulibhalela iphephandaba lesikolo senu malunga no-Edith Moetsi.





Masibhale

Xoxani ngeli nqaku kumaqela enu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Masikhe senze umsebenzi wolwimi wokuziqhelisa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli utshintshe izivakalisi zibe yimibuzo.

U-Edith usuka eLimpopo. (phi)

Ubukela ibhanya-bhanya ukuzonwabisa. (yintoni)

Uziqhelia yonke imihla. (nini)



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izimelabizo zokwalatha.

yintloko-dolophu yaseLimpopo yiPolokwane.

UNothembi wazalelwā fama.

Xa lisina ndisebenzisa sambrela.

Isimelabizo sokwalatha okanye isikhombisi sisisebenzisa ukwalatha into esithetha ngayo. Umz. ndiyayithanda le ntombi.



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise la magama angezantsi.

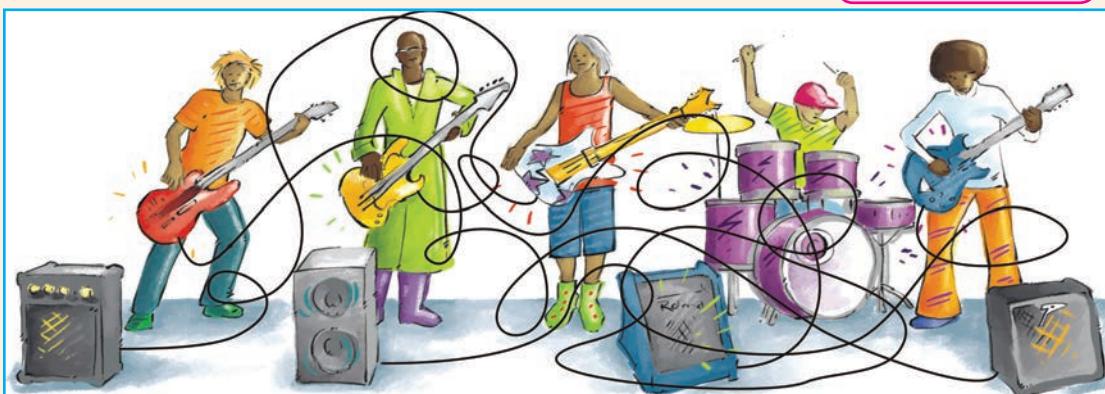
omnye

abanye

abekho

bonke

akukho mintu



abantwana bakhala
izikhali zomculo.

babantwana bakhala
iziginci.

wabantwana ukhalisa
ipiyano.

udlala ixilongo.

Landela intambo ukuze utshatise isiginci nesipikha saso.

Imbovane nehobe



Masithethe

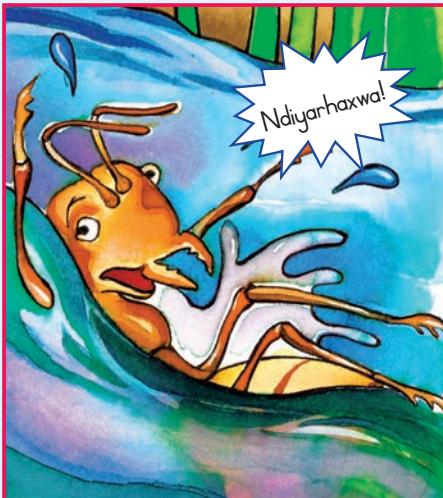
Sebenzani ningamaqela.

Ingaba ucinga ukuba izilwanyana ziyancedana? Kanjani?
Ingaba isilwanyana esincinane singakwazi ukunceda isilwanyana esikhulu? Kanjani? Ingaba umntu omncinane unako ukunceda umntu omkhulu? Kanjani? Ucinga ukuba izilwanyana ziyathetha nezinye izilwanyana? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Masifunde

Imbovane nehobe



Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene, umbovane wayehleli ecaleni komlambo. "Akuz'uba mnandi ngako ukudada," wacinga. Wafaka umlenze wamnye emlanjeni, waphinda wafaka omnye, waphinda wafaka omnye. Ngephanyazo, wawela ngaphakathi. Amanzi ayebaleka ngamandla kangangokuba akazange akwazi ukuphuma.

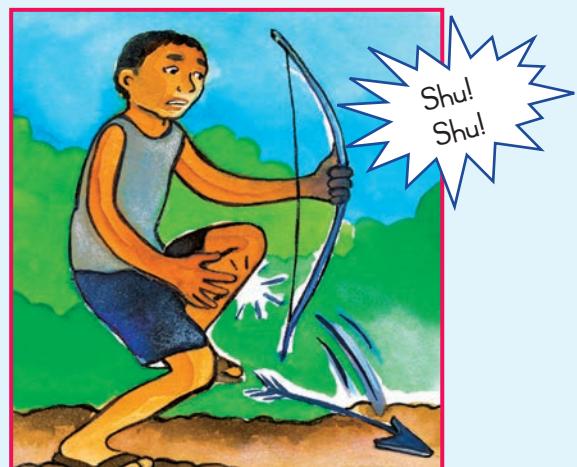
"Ncedani!" wakhwaza. "Ndiyarhaxwa!" Kodwa akuzange kubekho mntu umvayo xa ekhwaza. Kwathi xa umbovane eqinisikile ukuba uza kurhaxwa, kwagqitha uhobe ezibhabhela. Uhobe wabona ukuba umbovane usengozini waza wawisa igqabi phakathi emanzini. Laba ngathi liphenyane elincinane waza umbovane wakhwela kulo. "Enkosi hobe. Ngenye imini nam ndiya kukunceda".



Uhobe wasuka wahleka. "Umncinane kakhulu akunakuze ukwazi ukundineda, mbovane encinane." Wabhabha wemka.

Kwadlula iinyanga ezininzi. Kwaze kwathi ngamini ithile, umbovane wabona uhobe ezonwabele ehleli emthini. Wathi engekatsho nokuthi "molo" kwagqitha indoda iphethe isaphetha kunye notolo. Yayiza kudubula uhobe.

Ngokukhawuleza, umbovane wakhwela emlenzeni wale ndoda wayiluma. "Shu!" yakhwaza indoda yaluwisa utolo lwayo. "Enkosi," wakhwaza watsho uhobe ebhabha esimka. "Umncinane, kodwa ubusindisile ubomi bam."



Intsomi libali elifutshane elinemfundiso. Abalinganiswa badla ngokuba zizilwanyana. Libali elifutshane kakhulu. Esinye sezi zilwanyana sidla ngokungabi nankathalo okanye sibe nekratshi ze esinye isilwanyana sisibonise ukuba indlela yaso yokuziphatha ayamkelekanga.

Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso Kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Umhla:



Masibhale



Kwakutheni ukuze imbovane ifune ukudada?

Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni kuyo?

Layisindisa njani ihobe?

Imbovane yalisindisa njani ihobe?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyinyani. Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba eli bali lenzeka ngeliphi ixesha lonyaka?

Khetha elichanekileyo uze ulibiyele ngesangqa.

Kutheni usitsho nje?

entlakohlaza

ekwindla

ehlotyeni

ebusika

Eli bali yintsomi. Yintoni intsmi? Khetha enye yezi mpPENDULO ZILANDELAYO UZE URHANGQELE INANI.



1. Libali elinabalinganisa abazizilwanyana elinemfundiso

2. Libali lezithixo namaqhawe

3. Yileta emfutshane

Ucinga ukuba le ntsomi isifundisa ntoni?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama asekhhohlo
kunye neentsingiselo zawo
ezisekunene.

ukurhaxwa
khwaza
ebaleka
ezininzi
ngephanyazo

eziliqela
kungalindelekanga
ukufa ngamanzi
thethela phezulu
ehamba ngokukhawuleza

Sicinga ngembovane nehobe



Masibhale

illikroti

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza imbovane uwarhangqe ngesangqa.

inekatshi

Isisiphukuphuku

inenkathazo

inenkathalo

illgwala

ikhaliophile

Ngoku sebenzisa la magama mathathu uwakhethileyo wakhe izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale

Funda intsomi yembovane nehobe kwakhona uze
ubhale ezi nkukacha zilandelayo.

Isihloko sale ntsomi

Indawo eyenzeka kuyo le ntsomi

Abalinganiswa bale ntsomi

Ungquzulwano kule ntsomi

Isisombululo

Imfundiso



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngoku uza kubhala eyakho intsomi.
Ukusuka kwivili loku-1 khetha
isilwanyana, kwivili lesi-2 khetha
iimpawu zaso (sisilwanyana esinjani)
Kwivili lesi-3 khetha imfundiso
yentsomi yakho.



siyavimba

siyazicingela

asinamonde

sinekratshi

siyazimisela

silliphakuphaku

siyaqhayisa

sillivila

Inkomo enomlomo
ayinamasu

Umazi wendlela
ngowakha
wayihamba.

Bezimuncu kakade.

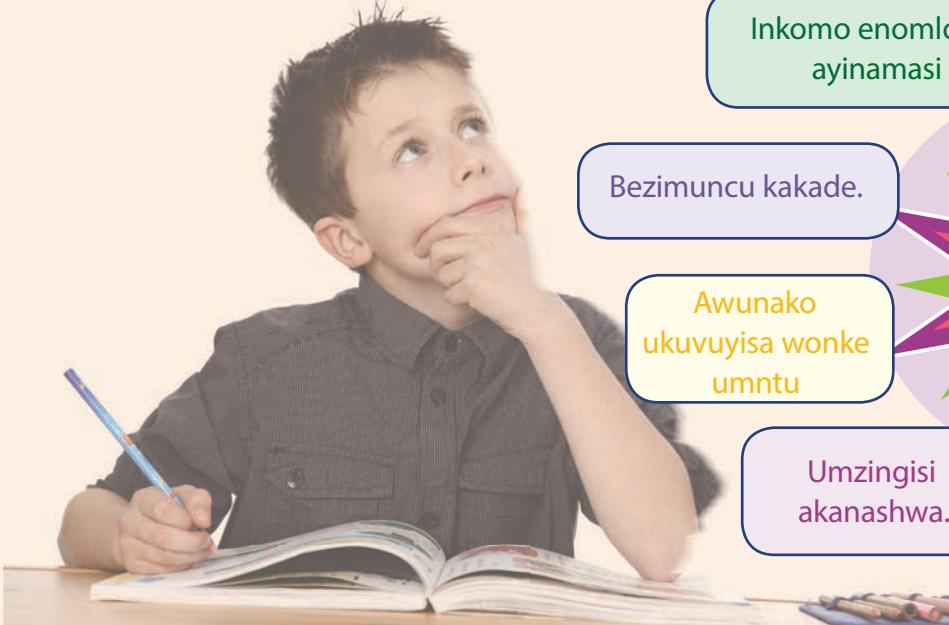
Akukho mntu
uthanda igwala.

Awunako
ukuvuyisa wonke
umntu

Imbovane iyalithwala
inyiki.

Umzingisi
akanashwa.

Igugu lingaba
likhulu umbombo
uyaqhosha.



Imbovane esebenzayo



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.



Ingaba iimbovane zisebenza nganye-nganye okanye zisebenza zingamaqela?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni elungileyo ngokusebenzisana?

Ingaba zikhona iimbovane edlwini yakho? Zifuna ntoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni xa uzama ukunqanda iimbovane endleleni yazo ukuze zingayi ekutyeni?



Masifunde

Imbovane embovaneni

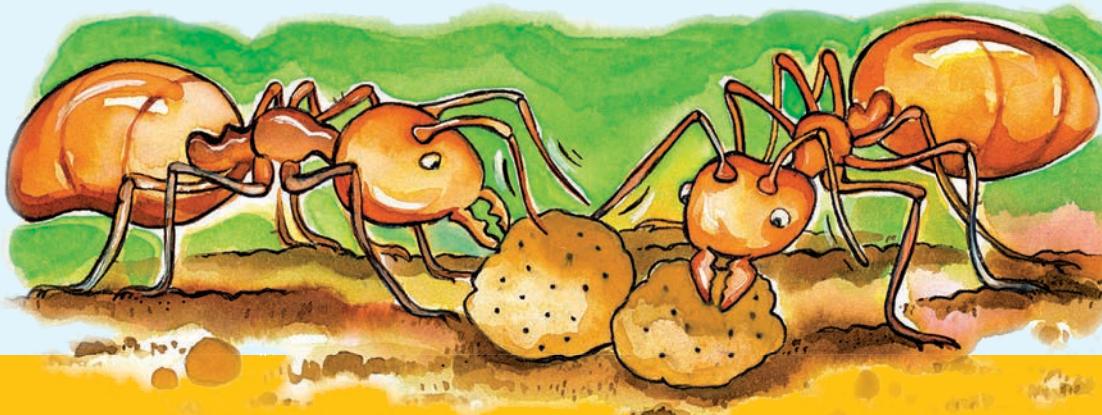
Ingaba iimbovane zinxibelelana njani? Azikwazi ukuthetha kodwa kufuneka zixeletene okwenzekayo. Zikwenza njani oku? Zikhupha ivumba elithile.

Utya isonka esimnandi. Imvuthuluka yesonka iwa phantsi. Hayi wethu, akunamsebenzi. Akukho zimbovane apha! Kodwa khawume kancinane! Zikhona iimbovane ezimbini ukuya kwezintathu ezihlola-hlola imvuthuluka. Hayi wethu, akukho ngxaki. Iimbovane ezimalwa azikhe zihluphe mntu. Kodwa khawukhe uqwala sele. Ezi zidwala zincinane ziwangawangisa iimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Ngephanyazo, enye yazo iyabaleka inqumle umgangatho ize iphele emehlweni. Intlola ifumene ukutya, ngoku iyahamba iya kuxelela ibutho leembovane. Kodwa kufuneka iyikhumbule indlela ebuyela ekutyeni. Imbovane ayishiyi mizila yeenyawo. Ishiya umzila wevumba.

Yakufika intlola endlwaneni ixelela ezinye iimbovane ngevumba layo ukuba ifumene ukutya. Kubakho uvuyo olukhulu. Kwakamsinya ziyasuka, zibaleke emva kwentlola zilandele umzila wevumba ebeliwushiye ngasemva. Ngephanyazo, kubakho umkrozo weembovane emgangathweni. Eziya mvuthuluka zisendleleni eya endlwaneni.



Umhla:



Masibhale

"Zithetha" njani iimbovane?

Ziyifumana njani indlela ebuyela kwindlwana yazo?

Ucinga ukuba iimbovane ezi zizidalwa ezinococeko okanye ezimdaka? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ingaba eli bali leembovane lohluke njani kwintsomi?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama
angasekhohlo nentsingiselo
echanekileyo engasekunene.

nxibelelana

limpondo

Ibutho leembovane

intlola

othunyiweyo ukuba ayokufuna ulwazi

iqela leembovane ezininzi ehlala kunye

ukuthetha nabanye

izinto ezikhula kwintloko yesinambuzane



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isimelabizo
ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi.

Izimelabizo zisetyenziswa
endaweni yesibizo.

thina

zona

yona

limbovane azikwazi ukuthetha. zisebenzisa iimpondo ukuze zinxibelelane.

Xa uwisa imvuthuluka yokutya, iimbovane ziyayichola.

wena

mna

ziza kuyitya. Imbovane eyikumkanikazi ishiyeka endlwaneni.

iyahlonitshwa zezinye iimbovane. Ndiyayilumkela imbovane kuba iyaluma.

Ingaba siyafana neembovane?



Masibhale

Ezi zihlomelo nezi zichazi zithathwe kwintsomi yembovane nehobe. Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezihlomelo uze urhangqe izichazi ngesangqa esiluhlaza. Wakugqiba zisebenzise kwizivakalisi zakho.

thandekayo	
ngamandla	
Ngephanyazo	
ncinci	
shushu	



Masibhale

lintsomi zisebenzisa izilwanyana neempawu zezilwanya ukuveza iimpawu zabantu.

Buya umva ujunge ivili lezilwanyana kwiphepa lomsebenzi lama- 26. Khetha esinye sezilwanyana ocinga ukuba sibufana nawe uze ubhale phantsi uzichaze ngokungathi useso silwanyana usikhethileyo. Umzekelo, ukuba ucinga ukuba unjengembovane, ungabhalo ngendlela osebenza nzima ngayo nonentsebenzisweno ngayo nabanye.



Masibhale

Injongo yentsomi kukunika imfundiso. Xoxani ngoku kumaqela enu. Thethani malunga nokuba kuthetha ukuthini ukucebisa. Xoxani ngale mibuzo ilandelayo nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo zenu.



Ungakufuna xa kutheni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu?

Xa ungakufuni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu sukube kutheni?

Ungathini xa ufunu ukucebisa umhlobo wakho kodwa yena abe engafuni kucetyiswa?

Balisela umhlobo ibali olaziyo elinemfundiso okanye elicebisayo. Bhala isishwankathelo selo bali.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ezingezantsi.

Kuba

Rodwa

Kwaye/ Kunye

Umzekelo

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini. Lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini **Kuba** lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Imbovane yayisifa bubushushu. Yayifuna ukudada.

Le ndoda yayinesaphetha netolo. Yayifuna ukudubula ihobe.

Ihobe lafileka. Lalingacingi ukuba imbovane ingalineda.



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi oyondeleleneyo.

Emva kwethuba elide umbovane
wayecinga ukuba uza kufa waze wakhwaza ecela
uncedo.

Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene umbovane
waggiba kwelokuba azipholise emlanjeni.

"Ungaxhalabi," wakhwaza watsho uhobe.
"Ndiza kukunceda."

Ngelishwa, wabambelela kude kakhulu waze
wawela ngaphakathi.

Enkosi. Ubusindisile ubomi bam," wakhwaza
watsho umbovane.

"Ngenye imini nam ndakukuceda."

Wawisela igqabi phakathi emlanjeni.

Umbovane wasebenzisa igqabi njengethenyane.

Ingonyama nempuku



Masithethe

Xoxani ngale mibuzo kumaqela enu.

- Ucinga ukuba isilwanyana esincinane sinako ukunceda esikhulu? Singasinceda ngeyiphi indlela?
- Ingaba likhona ibali olaziyo aphi umntu omncinane woyisa umntu omkhulu?
- Ucinga ukuba ubungakanani bento busoloko bubalulekile? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Ingaba ukhona umntu okanye isilwanyana owakhe wasinceda?
- Xelela iklasi ukuba wakhe wanceda bani nokuba wamnceda njani lo mntu okanye eso silwanyana.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukube ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Masifunde



Ngenye imini, iimpukwana ezincinane ezimbini ezingwevu zazibukele ingonyama enkulu neyoyikekayo ilele igcakamele ilanga. "Khawubaleke phaya phezu kwempumlo yakhe," yatsho enye. "Ukhangele ukuba uza kuvuka na!"

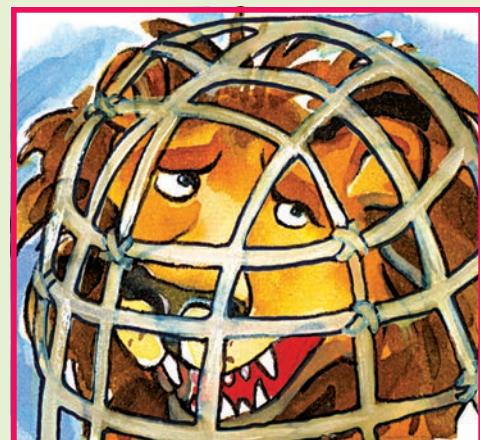
Ngoko nangoko impukwana egezayo yabaleka phezu kwempumlo yengonyama. Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni? Kakade, ingonyama yavuka yayibamba impuku ngelo thuphakazi layo likhulu.

Loo ngonyama inkulu yavutha ngumsindo kwaye yayiza kuyitya nwam nwam impukwana encinane engwevu. "Owu hayi torho, nceda musa ukunditya, ngonyama," yadomboza impukwana sele igubha, "Ngenye imini ndiya kukunceda!"

Yasuka yahleka ingonyama. "Wena? Umncinane kakhulu ukuba unganceda nabani na, mpukwana ndini! Akunako tu ukundineda!" Kwathi, kuba yayingalambanga, ingonyama yayiyeka impukwana yahamba.

Kancinci nje emva koko, ingonyama yayibaleka ethafeni. Ngephanyazo, yaya kungena emgibeni owawenziwe ngamadoda elungiselela ukubamba impunzi. Yayingumnatha omkhulu kwaye wawuyibambe nkqi ingonyama. Yayingakwazi nokushukuma, kodwa yayikwazi kona ukugquma.

"Ncedani! Ncedani! Ncedani!" yagquma. "Ndisindiseni kulo mgibe." Kwagqitha impunzi. "Andisoze ndikuncede," yatsho impunzi. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umntakwethu." Kwagqitha umvundla utsiba-tsiba. "Andisoze ndikuncede," watsho umvundla. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umama." Emva koko, yafika impukwana encinane engwevu. "Awukhange unditye kule veki iphelileyo," yatsho. "Ndiza kukunceda." Impukwana engwevu yawugrenya umnatha. Yagrenya yagrenya yagrenya. Lathi litshona ilanga kwabe sele



Umhla:

kuvuleke umngxuma omkhulu ngokwaneleyo ukuba ingonyama ingaphuma.

"Enkosi, mhlobo wam omncinane. Ngoku ndiyazi ukuba nezilwanyana ezincinane zinako ukunceda izilwanyana ezikhulu ezifana nam," yatsho ingonyama.



Masibhale Xoxani ke ngoku kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Ingaba nicinga ukuba eli bali lingayinyani? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ithini loo mfundiso?

Ungalinika esiphi isihloko eli bali?

Intsomi libali elinemfundiso. Ucinga ukuba ibali lengonyama nempuku linento elisifundisa yona?
Ucinga ukuba yeypifi lo mfundiso?

Qwalasela la maqhalo uze utsho ukuba leliphi elihambelana neli bali. Beka uphawu ecaleni kwalo.

Esihleliyo sidl'ukuhlala, esiphilayo sesithwethwayo.	Kungafa intaka endala amaqonda abola.
Isandla sihlamba esinye.	Inkqayi ingena ngentlontlo.

Kwakutheni ukuze impukwana iphazamise ingonyama?

Kwakutheni ingonyama ize igqibe ekubeni ingayityi impukwana?

Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku



Masibhale

Tshatisa isiqingatha sokuqala sesivakalisi kune nesesibini. Wakuggiba bhala izivakalisi ezichanekileyo kwisithuba esingeantsi.

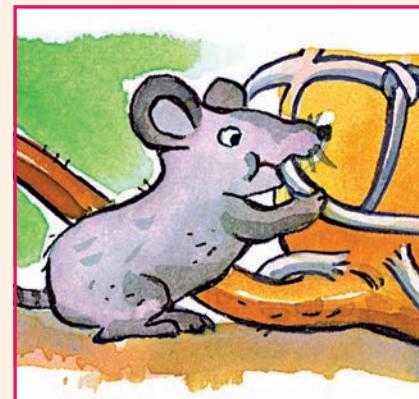
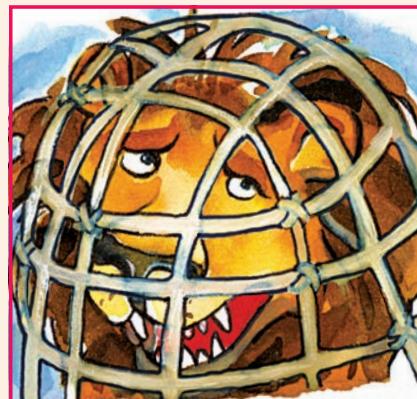
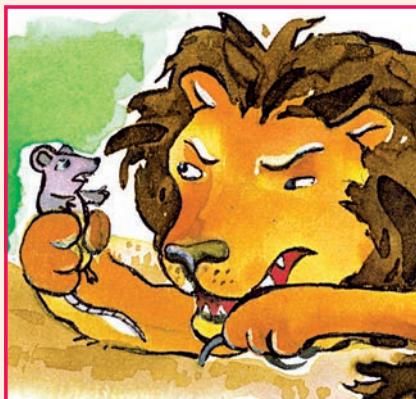
Ingonyama enkulu	ukuba ubomi bayo busindiswe.
Impuku encinane yacenga yacenga	amazinyo ayo abukhali ngokwenene.
Ingonyama yangena emgiben kuba ngokuzingca kwayo okukhulu.	yayizingqengqe kamnandi elangeni.
Impukwana yayinayo into eluncedo:	yekratshi elikhulu.
Ingonyama kwakufuneka icele uxolo ngenxa	yayikhawuleza kakhulu.



Masibhale

Funda ngoku khawuleza intsomi yembovane nehobe.
Wakuggiba yenza oku kulandelayo.

- Krwelela igama elithetha **ukucaphuka**.
- Biyela ngesangqa igama elithetha **ukungcangcazela**.
- Faka umbala kwigama elithetha **ukuhlafuna amathamo amancinane ngexesha**.
- Bhala u-X ecaleni kwegama elithetha **umhlaba omkhulu ovulekileyo**.
- Phawula igama elithetha **ukubongoza**.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga iphepha lomsebenzi lama- 26 kwakhona, uze usebenzise isilwanyana, iimpawu zaso kunye nemfundiso oyibhale phantsi.

Isihloko sentsomi

Ukuziphatha nezimbo

Indawo apho elenzela kuyo ibali

Iziganeko

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Imfundiso yokuziphatha



UMegan uphengulula ntsomi



Masifunde

INgonyama neMpuku ngokubhalwe

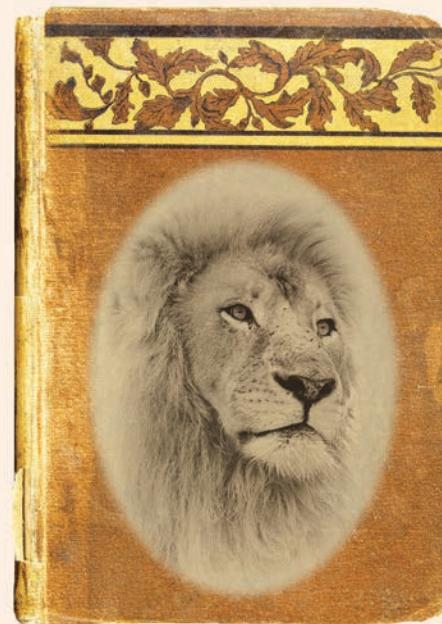
nguJerry Pinkney

Liphengululwa nguMegan Cox

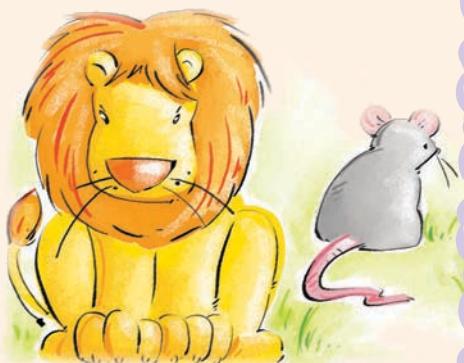
Imifanekiso emihle kule ntsomi ibhalwe ngokutsha ibangele ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze imbaso yeCaldecott ka-2009 njengetse nkwadi yemifanekiso ekhethekileyo eMelika.

Ibali *leNgonyama neMpuku* libuyisa ibali lakudala le rhamncwa elasindisa impuku lize emva koko, libambeke emgibeni womnatha. Lithi ke libuyekezwe ngokuthi impukwana igrenye iintambo zomnatha ukukhulula irhamncwa elo. Eli bali liphantse lingabi nawo amagama elibhalwe ngokutsha liqhubeka kumathafa eSerengeti, indawo esendle ezaliswe ziintaka, izilwanyana kunye nezinambuzane ezizotywe ngocoselelo. Siyabona ukuba apha ingonyama yincutshe engaphikiswayo kwizinto; njengokuba ihamba-hamba okwekumkani iphinyela phakathi kwengca egolide, iindlulamthi neendlovu zijika nayo ziyibukele. Kwathi kantiingozi iyayichwechwela kwakufika abazingeli. La madoda abeka umgibe wawo, saze sabona iintupha ezinkulu ezimbini zinyathela zinqumla kumnatha ofihliwego. Ithi ingonyama yakugquma kalusizi "Grrr-rrr . . ." loo ngxolo ifikelele ezindlebeni zempuku, ibaleke iye kuyihlangula iqalise "yagrenya, yagrenya" ekudibaneni kweentambo zomnatha ngeli xesha ibanjwa elibotshwe iizandla neenyawo libukele.

Abantawana abaphakathi kweminyaka emi-6 neli-11 ubudala baza kulonwabela ifuthe lasekhaya elifakwe kweli bali liqhelekileyo nguMnu Pinkney othandwayo. Kuthe kanti ingonyama nempukwana zineentsapho eziselula. Amakhasi okugqibela abonisa ungonyama ehamba nemazi yengonyama kunye namathole, abe emqolo etyathe isizwe sonke seempukwana.



Masithethe



- Ngubani obhale le ncwadi wazoba nemifanekiso?
- Yintoni eyenze le ncwadi izuze imbaso?
- Ingaba le ncwadi ibhalelwabantu abangakanani?
- Ingaba eli bali lenzeka phi?
- Ingaba ezi zilwanyana zazijongane neyiphi ingozi?
- Yintoni eyenza le ntsomi yeNgonyama neMpuku yahluke kuleya yokuqala ubukhe wayifunda?
- Yeyiphi eyona nguqulelo yeli bali oyithandayo? Xela isizathu.

Umhla:

Zoba umfanekiso oza kuhamba kunye nengxelo yophenqululo lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca
utshatise isiqingatha
sokuqala sesaci
nesiqingatha saso
sokugqibela.



Masibhale

inja
kuhla
amangomso
evuka mva
ingwe
akukho nkanga

asa esihogweni
idubula ingethi
idla ngamabala
ngamqala mnye
ikholwa zizagweba
ayimlumi umniniyo

Ngoku bhala ezakho izaci ezibini.



Masibhale

Khetha isenzi esichanekileyo uze usikrwelele umgca ngaphantsi.

Umkhenkethi osebhasini ufun/bafuna isibonakude ukuze abukele iingonyama.

UCici noMoses akayi/abayi kwikhaya leengonyama.

Namhlanje abafundi bafunda/ufunda ngeengonyama.



Intsomi yokuphetha zonke iintsumi



Masibhale

Jonga kwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-29. Jonga umfanekiso wempuku ihlangula ingonyama emgiben.

Bhala phantsi kwiqamza amazwi ocinga ukuba bayawathetha.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa itshathi yakho ekwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-30 ukuze wenze isicwangciso sentsumi oza kuyibhala, malunga nokuba impukwana yayinceda njani ingonyama. Bhala phantsi izihloko zesicwangciso sakho kwizithuba ozinikiwego ngezantsi.

Isihloko

Intshayelelo, nokuba ibali lakho liza kuqhubela phi na

Umxholo, apho ubalisa khona ibali lakho
(Qinisekisa ukuba ingonyama nempukwana ziyathetha.)

Isiphelo, apho uthetha ngokuba ingxaki iye yasonjululwa njani

Umhla:



Masibhale / Bhala ke ngoku eyakho intsomi.

Ndiyakwazi



- Ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba
- Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiphephandaba
- Ukuchaza intsingiselo yamagama
- Ukusebenzisa izalathandawo
- Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi
- Ukubhala izivakalisi ezichazayo
- Ukuthetha ngemifanekiso
- Ukubhala kwixesha langoku, eladlulayo nelizayo
- Ukunika uluvo lwam
- Ukuchaza izichasi
- Ukubona isivakalisi esingundoqo
- Ukubhala inqaku
- Ukubhala umhlathi
- Ukucwangcisa inqaku
- Ukjukika iintetho zibe yimbuzo
- Ukusebenzisa izalathisi
- Ukuggqibezela izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izalathisi
- Ukuxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi
- Ukufunda intsomi
- Ukuphendula imibuzo malunga nentsomi
- Ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali eliyinyaniso nebalu
elingumfanekiso ngqondweni
- Ukunika uluvo lwam
- Ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
- Ukubhala inkcazelu
- Ukuchaza iimpawu zentsomi
- Ukusebenzisa izimelabizo
- Ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa iziphawuli nezihlomelo
- Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi
- Ukuhlela ulwazi
- Ukusebenza ngezaci namaqhalo
- Ukufunda ingxelo yophenqululo lwencwadi
- Ukufunda ngokukhawuleza
- Ukwenza isicwangciso ndize ndibhale intsomi
- Ukusebenzisa isinye nesinini
- Ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo



Umxholo 3: iinkukacha ezisebenzayo



Unika imiyalelo aze ayilandele Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2

33 Ukufunda iileyibheli 70

Usebenza kwiqela.
Uthetha malunga neendidi ezaahlukenyeyo zeeleyibheli.
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda imiyalelo ngononophelo.
Ufundu ileyibheli yesongezo sezempilo.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwileyibheli.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.

34 Okunye malunga nokwenza oku 72

Utshatisa iinkukacha.
Uphawula uhlolo lokuyalela.
Usebenzisa uhlolo lokuyalela kwizivakalisi ezilula.
Usebenzisa iziphumli ngokuchanekileyo.
Usebenzisa isihlomelo sexesha, sobunjani, esendawo neqondo.

35 Ukwenza into etyiwayo 74

Ufundu iresiphi.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokwenza i-smoothie.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga neresiphi.
Ucacisa amanyathelo ekufuneka ewathathile xa esenza isiselos esinqumbululu esebeenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo anjengala: *kuqala, uze, okulandelayo* kanye *ekugqibeleni*.
Udibanisa izivakalisi ezilula ekwenzeni ulwakhiwo lwezivakalisi ezintsokothileyo esebeenzisa *kuba, emva, nangona, oko* kanye *nini*.

36 Okunye malunga nokutya 76

Unika imiyalelo esebeenzisa amagama ayalelayo: *hamba, fumana, yenza*.
Ulandela imiyalelo ekwi-imeyile yokwenza iibhisikithe ezinobuso obuhlekitayo.
Uthumela i-sms esebeenzisa amagama afinyeziweyo.
Ubhala kwakhona izifinyezo: *I, ml, T, t, g, kg*.

37 Imbiza yesophu 78

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu ibali elithi iSophu yamaTye.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nebali.
Unika izizathu.
Uphawula amanyathelo asetyenzisiweyo ekwenzeni isophu.
Uphawula isiphumo.

38 Isophu, isophu, isophu enambithekayo 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesophu esityiya ekhaya.
Ubhala phantsi uluhlu lokusetyenzisiweyo (izithako) ekwenzeni isophu.
Ubhala iindlela zokwenza oku esebeenzisa amagama ayalelayo anjengala *xuba, nqunqa, xobula, yongeza*.
Ubhala idrafti yokusetyenzisiweyo kanye neendlela zokwenza.
Uqonda injongo yokusebenzisa uphawu

lokushiywa kwamagama ekupheleni kwesivakalisi (i-elipsis).
Ubhala umhlathi oqukumbelayo webali leSophu yamaTye.

Basebenza ngokwamaqela ekuveliseni uyilo lomdlalo weqonga.
Ubhala uyilo lomdlalo weqonga esebeenzisa izihloko ezinikeziweyo: itayitile, umboniso, abadlali kanye noyilo (iplothi).

39 Umfuniselo ngemibala 82

Bathetha kumaqela abo malunga nomnyama kanye nemibala yomnyama.
Uvavanya intetho eyenziwe liqela.
Ufundu umfuniselo wokuelisa kwakhona imibala.
Ukhetha isihloko somfuniselo.
Uphawula izenzi ezyaleloyo.
Ugcwalisa uhlolo oluthile lwetshathi.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.
Ukhuphela amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Uyachaza aze asebeenzise izalathandawo: *phantsi, phezulu*.
Ufakela iziphawuli ezichanekileyo ezichaza umnyama aze asebeenzise iziphawuli kwezakhe izivakalisi.

40 Hlela izinto 84

Landela indlela.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokuzoba ikhostym.

Udliwano-ndlebe Ikota yesi-2: liveki 3 - 4

41 Yifeshini ingenene 86

Uxoxa ngowlazi kwiqela.
Uxoxa ngoohlubo lwemibuzo eza kusetyenziswa kudliwano-ndlebe.
Uxoxa ngokuba loluphi na ulwazi olongeziweyo umntu ekufuneka elufumene.
Ufundu udliwano-ndlebe.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa.
Umisa injongo yodliwano-ndlebe.
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu.
Usebenzisa iimpawu zombuzzo.
Ubhala iinkukacha ngokwengxelo egqithisiweyo.

42 Okunye malunga nezikiph 88

Uphawula izihloko aza kubhalo ngazo.
Umisa ukuba ngoobani na ekufuneka bebambe udliwano-ndlebe ukuze babhale inqaku.
Ubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo.
Ufundu igrafu esekelwe kulwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo kwigrafu: ulovo oluphambili kwakunye neenkukacha ezizodwa.
Utolika aze ahlahlele iinkukacha zegrafu.
Unika izizathu zeenkukacha.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha ezifunyenwe kuvavanyo.

43 Ukufunda ngevolibholi 90

Uxoxa ngemithetho yokusebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

Ufundu amagama anezihloko ezimalunga nevolibholi.
Uphawula imvelaphi yegama.

Unika izizathu zeempendulo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.
Ufaka iinkukacha kwintetho-ngqo esebeenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zocaphulo.
Usebenzisa izihlanganisi adibanise izivakalisi ezikumhlathi aze asebeenzise izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

44 Okunye malunga nemidlalo 92

Ubhala isiphelo.
Uggibezelia itheyibhile.
Usebenzisa umfanekiso ukuggibezelia itheyibhile.
Uggibezelia udliwano-ndlebe esebeenzisa amagama abuzayo angala: *ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini*.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha.
Usebenzisa ixesa eladlulayo eliqhubekayao.
Usebenzisa ixesa elizayo eliqhubekayao.

45 Inyosi edanisayo 94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza kwiqela.
Ufundu amagama.
Uphendula imibuzo kumagama.
Umisa imvelaphi yamagama.
Uphawula iiintsingiselo zamagama.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.
Udibanisa izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa isixando sokwenziwa.

46 Ukciningeenyosi nobusi 96

Ulungisa iinkukacha ngokulandelana kwazo.
Uphawula umzobo.
Ubhala umhlathi oyinene.
Ubhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kanye nezivakalisi ezixhasayo.
Ubhala kwakhona ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezizodwa.
Uphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izenzi kanye namagama abuzayo.

47 Ikhangaru emangalisayo 98

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu amagama afundisayo malunga nekhangaru.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa kumagama.
Utshatisa amagama kanye neentsingiselo zawo.
Utshintsha iingxelo zibe yimbuzzo esebeenzisa amagama abuzayo.

48 Ukciningeekhangaru 100

Usebenzisa iinkukacha ezikumagama ukubhala umhlathi wenene.
Uggibezelia amagama esebeenzisa intetho ethe ngqo.
Ubhala ingxelo malunga ngaye esebeenzisa izihloko.
Usebenzisa iimpawu zezikhuzo.

Ukufunda iileyibheli



Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

- Thetha malunga neendidi ezahlukeneyo zeeleyibheli ozifumanayo: iileyibheli zokutya, iileyibheli zempahla.
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwiileyibheli?
- Ucinga ukuba kungenzeka ntoni ukuba ufunda iindawo ezithile zemiyalelo kuphela kwileyibheli?
- Ukuba ubusela amayeza, kufuneka uwagcine phi?
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwileyibheli yamayeza ngokufanelekileyo?
- Kutheni kubalulekile ukuba usele amayeza akho xa kukho umntu omdala kuphela?



Masifunde



linkcukacha zenene

Isithako esisebenzayo (kwipakethe nganye)

Actigo

Injongo

Ikhupha ukungcola

Imisebenzi

Kukunika ukomelela okongezelekileyo, amandla nokunyusa ukusebenza kwamajoni omzimba

linkcukacha ezongeziweyo

- I-Act-Yu-go sisongezelelo esimnandi kakhulu.
- Ikonika izondlo ezikhethwe ngobunono ukuze ugcine amazinga amandla akho ephezulu.
- Igcina iiseli ziphilile.

Xa usebenzisa le mveliso

- Uya kuziva unamandla ongezelelekileyo ukuba uyisela yonke imihla

lindlela zokuyisebenzisa:

abantu abadala nabantwana abanemyaka eli-10 nangaphezulu

Galela ipakethe yonke kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.

Zamisa uze uylilinde iphume amaqampu ngaphambi kokuba uyisele Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwepakethe e-1 kwiijure ezingama-24.

abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10

Galela i-1/2 yepakethe kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.

Zamisa uze uylilinde iyeke ukuhlwahlwaza ngaphambi kokuba uyisele. Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwesi-1/2 sepakethe kwiijure ezingama-24.

linkcukacha ezizezinye

Yigcine kwindawo eyomileyo ngaphantsi kwama-25°C nalapho iintsana zingenako ukufikelela khona
Kukho iipakethe ezaneleyo zenyanga iyonke.

Izithako ezingasebenziyo: liVithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Ayinaso isitatshi, iswekile yobisi, iswekile okanye izigcinakaliso.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Kuthetha ntoni ukuthi **iinkcukacha zenene**

Yintoni isiselo sempilo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni isihloko esiphambili kwileyibheli sisikhulu kunezihloko zamacandelo?

Mangaphi amacandelo akhoyo kwileyibheli?

Ngokusekelwe kubungakanani bombhalo, zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zibalulekileyo? Zibhale phantsi.

Zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zingabalulekanga? Zibhale phantsi.

Abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10 bangasela kangakanani?

Kutheni kufuneka usebenzise i-Act-Yu-go nje?

Ungaziva njani emva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Krwela umgca osuka kwigama ngalinye
elisekhohlo uye kwintsingiselo yalo
engasekunene.

okusebenzayo

isithako

okungaphakathi

isongezo

isondlo

okukhethiwego

enye encedisayo

okuthile; okukodwa

ukutya

inxalenye, okukhoyo,
okuqulathiwego

okuthabathekisayo

izinto ezisetyenzisiwego



Okunye malunga nokwenza oku



Masibhale

Jonga le miyalelo yokuthatha isiselo sempilo.

Tshatisa iinkcukacha ezikwikholam engakwisandla sasekunene kunye noluvo oluphambili kwikholam engakwisandla sasekhohlo.

Funda uze ulandele
imiyalelo yeleyibheli **ngalo**
lonke ixesha.

Yazi ukuba kufuneka umphe
iyeza elingakanani na xesha
liphii na

Ungaze uzenze ugqirha.

Landela iingcebiso
ezimalunga nobudala
nobunzima bomzimba

Landela isilumkiso
esithi "GCINA KUDE
INGAFIKELEKE LULA".

Jongisia rhoqo ipaketha
kunye noqobo lwestiselo
ukuba asikhange sivulwe na.

Musa ukuthenga okanye usebenzise isiselo sempilo
esisuka kwipakethe ebonakalisa ukusikwa nokukrazuka.

Gcina zonke iziselo zempilo kude nabantwana abancinci.
Ezi ziselo zikhola ukunambitheka kwaye abantwana
bangacinga ukuba basela isiselo esiqhelelileyo.

Ukuba ileyibheli ithi ungabaniki abantwana
abakwiminyaka ethile okanye ubunzima, musa ukubanika.

Ungaze unike okanye usele ngaphezulu kwendlela
echaziweyo kuba ucinga ukuba siya kusebenza ngcono
okanye ngokukhawuleza okukhulu.

Funda uze ulandele ileyibheli. Zazi izifinyezo **zecephe**
(tbsp.), **itisipuni** (tsp.) ne- milligram (mg.).

Yiqwalasele ngokukodwa imiyalelo yendlela
yokusebenzisa nasiphina isiselo sempilo.



Masibhale

Uyabona ukuba sisebenzisa izenzi ezinjengo: **funda**, **yazi** kunye no-**landela**
xa sinika imiyalelo? Ezi zenzi zikuuhlobo lokuyalela.

Ngoku krwela umgca phantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokuyalela (izenzi ezikuxelela
ukuba kufuneka wenze ntoni) kwesi sicatshulwa.

Isiselo samandla esenziwa ekhaya

I-Sage Pomegranate Green Tea Cooler

Lindlela zokuyenza: Faka isingxobo esi-1 seti eluhlaza kangangomzuzu
omnye ukuya kwemi-3 kwikomityi enye yamanzi ashushu. Khupha isingxobo
seti. Galela icephe eli-1 lomxube we-pomegranate. Sebenzisa ubusi ukuze
ivakale iswiti. Zamisela icephe eli-1 le-sage. Yilinde itsale kangangemizuzu
eli-15. Galela ikomityi ye-ayisi. Zamisa ide ibande uze uyowabele.

Umhla:



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo ziziyaleli. Kumaqela enu, xoxani ngeendidi zezivakalisi onokuzenza ngala magama, nize nizibhale kule migca ingasezantsi. Sebenzisa izivakalisi ezilula uze uqinisekise ukuba igama lokuqala liqala ngonobumba omkhulu nokuba isivakalisi sinesingxi ekupheleni kwaso.

thathha

nika

funda

vala

tshixa



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela. Jongani emva kwiinkcukacha zenene ezikwiphepha lama-70 nize nikrwele umgca phantsi kweshlomelo sexesa **esinye**, izihlomelo zobungakanani **ezibini**, isihlomelo sobunjani **esinye** nesihlomelo sendaw **esinye**.



Masibhale

namhlanje

ngaphaya

kakhulu

kakubi

rhoqo

Sisebenzisa iziyaleli xa sinika umyalelo ongqingqwa, isilumkiso, isibheno, iingcebiso, icebo okanye umyalelo jikelele. Useka iziyaleli ngokusebenzisa isiqu sesenzi ngaphandle kuka-“uku”. Isenzi esiyalelayo siye sibekwe ekuqaleni kwesivakalisi.

Sela iyeza lakho.

Hlala phantsi!

Lumka!

UHLLOBO
LOKUYALELA

Izihlomelo zexesha zikuxelela ngexesha nokuba kangaphi: ngoku, namhlanje, soze.

Izihlomelo zobunjani zikuxelela ngobunjani: kakuhle, ngenceba, kakubi, cacileyo.

Izihlomelo zendawo zikuxelela ukuba phi: ngasentla, ngezantsi, apha, apho, ngaphakathi.

Izihlomelo zeqondo zikuxelela ngobukhulu okanye ngobuncinci bento ethile: kakhulu, kwanele, phantse.

ZIHLOMELO
ZE ...

Bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise la magama. Cela umhlobo wakho ajonge izivakalisi wakuggiba ukubhala.



Zenzele isiselo esinqumbululu

Kusemva kwemini yangoMggibelo kwaye ligqats' ubhobhoyi. UThami usekhaya, uggiba ukwenza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. Umnakwabo omncinci nodade wabo baye ezivenkileni nomama kunye notata wakhe. Uyazi ukuba baza kufika betshe kakhulu lilanga. Angenza ntoni ukubanceda? Uye ekhitshini waze wafumana iresiphi emangalisayo yokwenza isiselo esinqumbululu esinambithekayo esibandayo. Ufunde iresiphi ngokukhawuleza waze wagqiba ekubeni avuyise abantakwabo ngesi siselo xa befika ekhaya ngentsimbi yesi-5.



Izithako

- 1/2 yekomityi yeepestika, amapayina, amaqunube, ilmengo okanye iiplamsi
- 3/4 yekomityi yeyogathi

- 1/2 yekomityi yeebhanna ezicuijiveyo
- 1 ikomityi yobisi
- 1 icephe leswekile

Indlela yokusenza

1. Chuba iziqhamo
2. Nqunga iziqhamo zibe ngamasuntswana amancinci
3. Galela zonke izithako ejagini.
4. Xuba zonke izithako zlbe sisisel esinqumbululu.
5. Galela eglasini.
6. Sigcine sibanda efrijini.



Kuqala thetha malunga neependulo zale mibuzo kwiqela lakho, nize nizibhale phantsi.

Kufuneka uzenze njani iziqhamo?

Ingaba kufuneka ubisi oluninzi okanye iswekile eninzi?

Kufuneka ube neebhana ezingaphi?

Umhla:



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi ukuze ucacise amanyathelo alandelwe
nguThami ekwenzeni isiselo sakhe esinqumbululu.



Kuqala kufuneka u ...

Uze u ...

Uphindé u ...

Eruggibeleni u ...

UThami uza kubanika njani isiselo esinqumbululu?

Ucinga ukuba umnakwabo nodadewabo bazive njani xa befika ekhaya? Kuba kutheni?



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zilula wenze
izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama
akwizibiyeli.

UThami uchuba iziqhamo. UThami ufuna ukwenza
isiselo esinqumbululu. (**kuba**)

UThami ugalela iswekile. UThami uxube iziqhamo. (**emva**)

UThami uhleli ekhaya ukuze enze umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo.
Wayefuna ukuya ezivenkileni. (**nangona**)

UThami wenze isiselo esinqumbululu. Bekutshisa. (**kuba**)

UThami ukhupha isiselo esinqumbululu efrijini. Besilungele ukuselwa. (**ngexa**)

Isivakalisi esilula

siba nentloko nesenzi kwaye
sivakalisa ulovo olupheleleyo.

UThami wenza isiselo esinqumbululu.

Isivakalisi esimbaxa sinegatyá elizimeleyo
elidibene nelinye igatya elixhomekeke
kulo. Usebenzisa amagama anjengo: *kuba*,
njengoko, *emva*, *nangona*, *ngexa*, *oko*, *ngubani*
okane eyiphi ukudibanisa
amagatyá amabini.

UThami ugalele umxube eglasini emva kókuba
ewuxubile.

Okunye malunga nokuya



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unika uThami imiyalelo malunga nokufuneka ekwenzile phambi kokuba enze isiselo esinqumbululu. Umyalelo wokuqala sele uwenzelwe.

Orokugala yiya ... ekhitsini.



Uze ufunе ...

Uphindе ...

Ekuggibeleni yenza ...



Masibhale

UKalim ebefuna ukwenza iibhisikithi ezinobuso obuhlekisayo. Ubhalele utitshala wakhe i-imeyile ecela imiyalelo. Funda i-imeyile utitshala wakhe amthumelele yona uze uzobe ubuso kwindawo oyenzelwego.

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3 Matshi 2014 14:22

Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokuhombisa

Kalim othandekayo

Nazi izithako ezifunekayo kune **namanyathelo** ekufuneka uwalandele ekwenzeni ubuso bakho.

Ziqhelise ukuzoba ubuso ngaphambi kokuba **wenze umhombiso wakho**.

Izithako

- 2 iikomityi zeswekile yokuhombisa
- 2 amacephe amanzi
- Isitshintshi-mbala sokuya esimthubi
- 1 ipakethe yeebhiskithi iimarie
- Ibhokisi encinci ye-smarties
- 3 amaqhekeza ee-liquorice
- Ipakethe yee-jelly beans
- Izifafazi zetshokholethi

Indlela

1. Sefa amacephe ali-10 eswekile yokuhombisa esityeni; galela amanzi awoneleyo ukuze wenze intlama eyaneleyo yokuqaba.
2. Faka amaqabaza ambalwa esitshintshi-mbala sokuya amthubi, abomvu okanye azuba ukuze ube nombala wobuso obuhlekisayo obuchanekileyo.
3. Sasaza malunga necephe leswekile yokuhombisa kwibhisikithi uze uyiqabe ngemela.
4. Sebenzisa ilekese yesmarties enye enombala ontsundu nenye enombala ozuba wenze amehlo ngazo.
5. Sika intwana ye-liquorice uze uyenze imile okomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa ichaphaza leswekile yokuhombisa eluhlaza ekwenzeni impumlo.
7. Sebenzisa izifafazi zetshokholethi ukwenza iinwele, intshebe namashiyi.
8. Musa ukulibala ukubuzoba kuqala uze ufakele umbala ngaphambi kokuba ubenze!

Ndikunqwenela impumelelo

Nksk. Ngoma

Thumela

Umhla:



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unguKalim, uze ugqibe ekubeni uthumelele uitshala wakho i-sms umbulele ngoncedo lwakhe.

Sebenzisa la magama
kwi-sms yakho.



Masibhale

Umhlobo wakho ukuthumelela izithako zeresiphi ethile. Usebenzise izifinyezo. Bhala ngokutsha izifinyezo ukuze umzala wakho omncinci akwazi ukulandela iresiphi.



Izithako zeebhiskithi ezihonjisiweyo
 $\frac{1}{4}$ l yobisi
2 ml yamanzi
6 T eswekile
1 t yokufaka umbala
3 g izifafazi zetshokholethi
Le resiphi yenza i-1 kg yeebhiskithi.





Masithethe

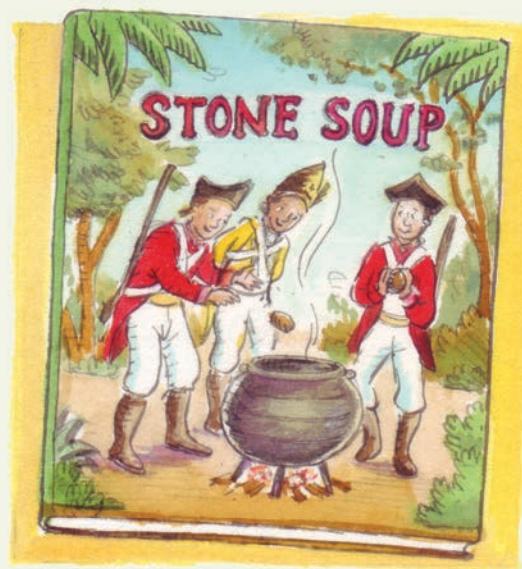
Jonga emfanekisweni uze uphendule imibuzo.

- Ucinga ukuba ungayenza njani isophu yamatye?
- Ucinga ukuba iza kuvakala injani?
- Ubona ntoni kulo mfanekiso enokunika ufifi? malunga nokuba kudityaniswa ntoni na esophini?



Masifunde

Funda isicatshulwa esithathwe kwincwadi ethi *iSophu yamaTye* uze uphendule imibuzo.



Amajoni amathathu ayebuyela ekhaya esuka emfazweni. Ayengatyanga kangangeentsuku ezintathu futhi ayelambe kakhulu. Afika kwiningqi ethile encinci kodwa abantu abahlala kule ndawo abazange bafune ukwabelana nawo ngokutya kwabo baze bafihla yonke inyama yabo, ubisi, iminqatha, ikhaphetshu, ibhali okanye irhasi kunye neetapile.

Xa amajoni ecela ukutya ebantwini bale ndawo, umzi ngamnye waphosisa waze wabanika isizathu sokuba bangabinako ukutya abanokuwapha kona. Amajoni kwafuneka ukuba acinge icebo ukuze abantu bale ngingqi babaphe ukutya.

Ijoni lokuqala lathi, "Bantu abalungileyo!" Abahlali basondela kufutshane.

"Singamajoni amathathu alambileyo kwindawo esingayaziyo. Sinicele ukutya kodwa aninako ukutya. Ngoko ke, kuya kunyanzeleka ukuba senze isophu yamatye."

Isophu yamatye? Oko kungayinto ekufuneka siyazole.

"Okokuqala, sidinga imbiza enkulu kakhulu, amanzi okugalela kunye nomlilo wokubilisa," litsho njalo ijoni.

"Ngoku, ukuba ninganceda ngamatye amathathu angqukuva." Oku bekulula kakhulu ukukufumana.

Amehlo abahlali akhula angqukuva ngexa bebukele amajoni efaka amatye embizeni.

"Nayiphina isophu idinga ityuwa kunye nepepile," atsho njalo amajoni ngexa eqalisa ukuzamisa. Abantwana babaleka ukuya kulanda ityuwa nepepile.

"Amatye anje aye enze isophu emnandi. Kodwa, ukuba bekukho iminqatha, ibiza kuba bhetele kakhulu." UFrançois ubalekile wayolanda iminqatha phantsi kwengubo.

"Isophu emnandi yamatye kufuneka ibe nekhaphetshu," atshilo amajoni esika iminqatha eyifaka embizeni. "Kodwa akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo." UMarie wabaleka ukuya kulanda amagaqa amathathu ekhaphetshu phantsi kwebhedi.



"Ukuba besinenyamana nje encinci yenkomo kunye neetapile ezimbalwa, le sophu ibiza kufaneleka kakhulu etafileni yendoda esisityebi." Abahlali bakhumbula iitapile zabo kunye namasuntswana enyama yenkomo axhonywe kwiisela zabo. Babaleka ukuya kuzilanda.

Isophu yendoda esisityebi – konke oku kusuka ematyeni nje ambalwa. Oku kubonakala ngathi bubugqi!

"Ah," aphefumlela phezulu amajoni ngexa ezamisela ngaphakathi inyama yenkomo neetapile, "ukuba besinebhali nje encinci kunye nekomityi yobisi! Kodwa – akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo."

Abahlali beza nebhali yabo esuka eshedini kunye nobisi lwabo olusuka emaquleni. Amajoni azamisela ibhali nobisi emhluzini obilayo ngexa abahlali bebukele.

Ekugqibeleni isophu yayilungile. "Xa ninonke niza kuyiva," atsho amajoni.

Kusuku olulandelayo, amajoni ahamba kwaze ...

I-elipsis:
Amachokoza
amatathahu (...)
asetyenziselwe
ukubonisa
ukuba
amagama
athile okanye
iinkcukacha
zishiyiwe,
azibhalwanga.



Xoxa ngale mibuzo kwiqela lakho uze ubhale phantsi iimpendulo zakho.

Yintoni eyenza isophu ukuba ibe mnandi kangaka? Ingaba yayingamatye?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba amajoni akwazi ukuqhatha abahlali?

Ucinga ukuba okulandelayo amajoni ayaphi?

Sasiyintoni **isizathu** sokuba amajoni acele amatye kunye nezinye izithako?

Zeziphi **izithako** abazisebenzisileyo?

Ngawaphi **amanyahelo** abawalandeleyo ekwenzeni isophu?

Saba yintoni **isiphumo**?

Isophu, isophu, isophu enambithekayo



Masibhale

Khetha uhlubo lwesophu oyenza ekhaya.

Bhala phantsi uluhlu **Iwezithako**. Qinisekisa ukuba awusayi kushiya nanye into.

Bhala phantsi iindlela zokuyenza kwiphetshana usebenzise izivakalis eziyalelayo ezinjengo- **xuba** izithako kakuhle, nqunqa itswele, **dibanisa** izithako ezimanzi kwizithako ezomileyo. Qiniseka ukuba unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.
Musa ukushiya naliphi na inyathelo.

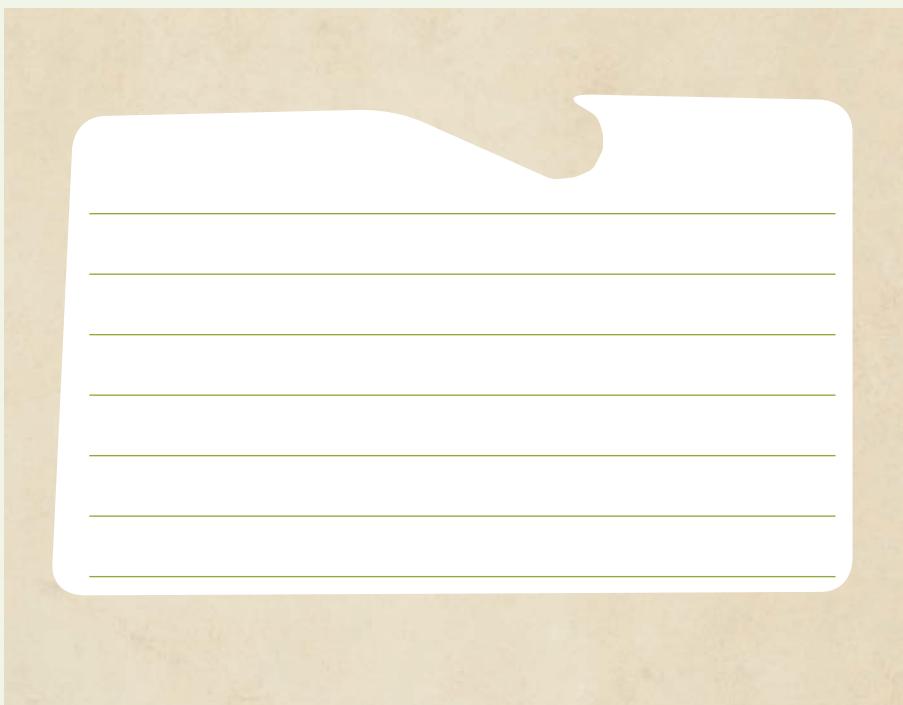
Fundela iqela lakho le resiphi. Qinisekisa ukuba wonke umntu uyawazi amanyathelo owathathayo ekwenzeni isophu.

Emva koko, bhala ilinge lokuqala lezithako nendlela yokwenza. Cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba akujongele.



Masibhale

Izithako zesophu yam endiyithandayo



Jonga kwisivakalisi sokuggibela sebali elimalunga nesophu yamatye. Aliphelelanga. Ingaba uyawabona amachaphaza ekupheleni komgca? La machaphaza athetha ukuba ibali aliggitywanga. Bhala umhlathi oqukumbela ibali.



Masithethe

Sebenzisa ibali lesophu yamatye wenze umdlalo weqonga.

- Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu. Kufuneka kubekho aba badlali balandelayo kumdlalo wakho: amajoni ama-3, abahlali aba-6.
- Ijoni elinye malinike imiyalelo malunga nokufunwa ngamajoni ukuze enze isophu.
- Elinye ijoni malinike imiyalelo malunga nendlela yokwenza isophu.
- Ijoni lesithathu malenze isophu uze uqinisekise ukuba uyayilandela imiyalelo ngokufanelekileyo.
- Qinisekisa ukuba umlinganiswa ngamnye unento ekufuneka eyithethile kwaye bathatha inxaxheba bebonke ekwenzeni isophu.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ucwangcise isincoko sakho ● Bhala ilinge lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele ● Bhala isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo ● Wakugqiba bhala isincoko sakho ngononophelo encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi uyilo lomdlalo wakho weqonga.
Sebenzisa ezi zihloko.

Isihloko

Umboniso

Chaza ukuba umboniso uphi futhi unini.

Abalinganiswa

Chaza ukuba ngabaphi abalinganiswa abakhoyo kumboniso ekuqaleni. Nika inkcazel engephi malunga nabo. Oku ingayiminyaka yabo, umsebenzi abawenzayo okanye uxulumano oluphakathi kwabalinganiswa.

Isakhiwo sebali (iplothi)

Umfuniselo ngemibala



Masithethe

- Yintoni umnyama?
- Uwubona nini umnyama esibhakabhakeni?
- Yeyiphi imibala yomnyama?
- Yenziwa yintoni iminyama?



Masifunde

Funda esi sicutshulwa nize nioxhe ngaso kwiqela lenu.

Uyakholelwa ukuba yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni yenziwa ziindlela ezahlukeneyo oluthi uthuli olusemoyeni lubengezele kwaye lufunxe ngazo ilanga? Ukuba wenza lo mfuziselo ulula, uya kukwazi ukuzibonela ukuba oku kuyinyani na okanye akunjalo.

Iziphumo akuhlali kulula ukuzibona ngoko ke kufuneka lo mfuniselo uwenzele etafileni kwigumbi elimnyama thsu.

Gcwalisa iglasi ngamanzi uze ugalele i-½ t yobisi emanzini. Bamba ithotshi kufutshane neglasi. Khanyisa ithotshi eglasini kwii-engile ezahlukeneyo uze ubukele indlela umbala wamanzi anobisi otshintsha ngawo kancinane.

Galela enye i-½ t yobisi uze ujunge ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.

Okokugqibela, galela enye i-1 t yobisi. Yehlisa usonyusa ithotshi. Khanyisa ithotshi kwiinkalo ezahlukeneyo ezininzi. Jonga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.



Masibhale

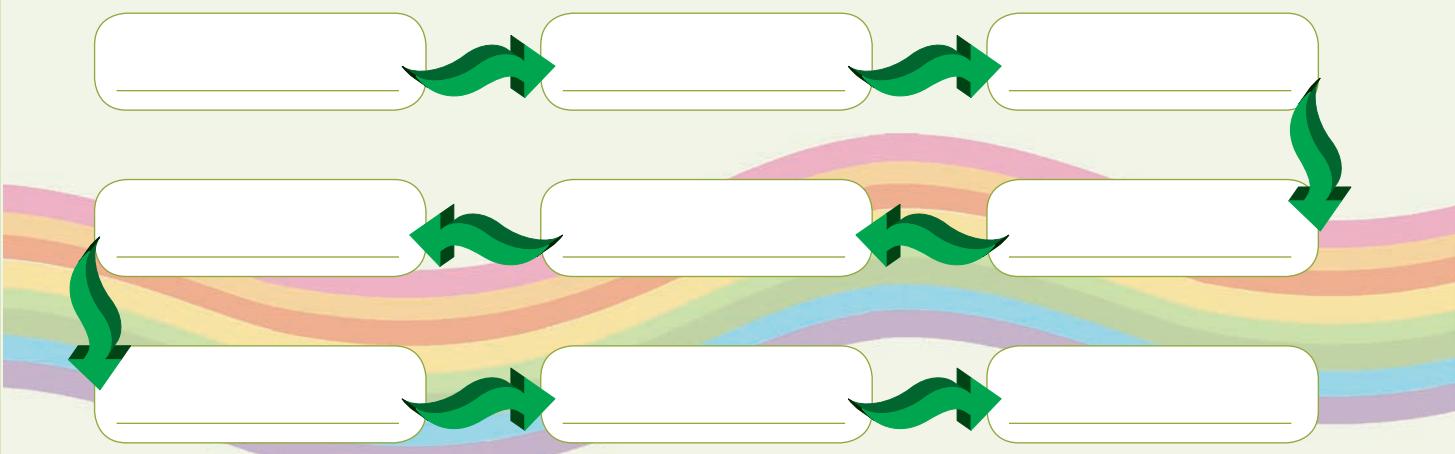
Khetha esona sihloko sifanelekileyo sesi sicutshulwa uze uchaze ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba sesona sifanelekileyo.

Imibala eyahlukeneyo esibhakabhakeni

Umfuniselo wemibala

Indalo yethu iyonke

- Krwela umgca phantsi kwawo onke amagama ayalelayo (iziyaleli) ngombala obomvu.
- Bhala amagama akwitshathi engezantsi ngendlela efanelekileyo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama akwiscatshulwa angasekhohlo kunye neentsingiselo zaho ezingasekunene.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

Amagama
amasuntswana
bengezela
funxa
kancinci
qhuba
iindidi

Intsingiselo
uluhlu
sebenza
hayi kakhulu
tsala
menyezela
amaqhekeza amancinane



Masibhale

Biyela ngesangqa esibomvu isihlomelo sendawo esikwiscatshulwa. Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise izihlomelo zendawo.



Imibala esesibhakabhabkeni yensiwa kubengezela kwelanga kuthuli olusemoyeni.

Kufuneka wenzele umfuniselwa wakho etafileni.

Zivalele egumbini elimnyama thsu.

Galela itisipuni yobisi emanzini.

Bamba ithotsi kufutshane negilasi.

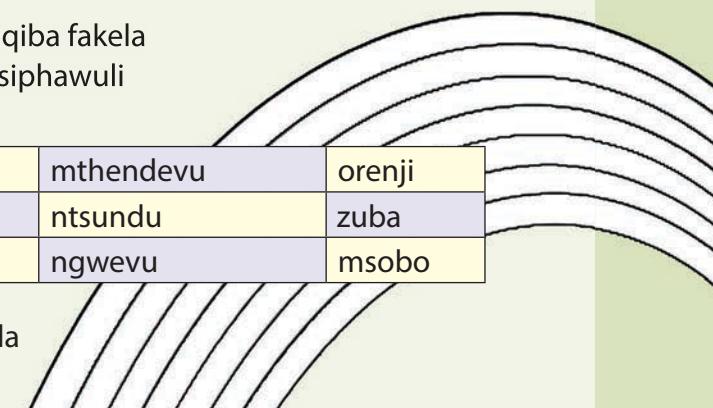


Masibhale

Fakela umbala kulo mnyama. Wakugqiba fakela iziphawuli ezichanekileyo kuwo ngesiphawuli esichanekileyo kumnyama.

bomvu	zuba okwesibhakabhaka	bomvu	mthendevu	orenji
mthubi	luhlaza	mnyama	ntsundu	zuba
orenji	mnyama	mhlophe	ngwevu	msobo

Bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise iziphawuli zemibala ezithathu ongakhange uzisebenzise kumnyama.





Masibhale

Sebenza nomhlobo. Omnye wenu kufuneka anike imiyalelo aze omnye alandele. Jonga ukuze ubone ukuba umhlobo wakho uyilandele ngokufanelekileyo na imiyalelo. Sebenzisa iphetshana elikwiphepha elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho lokuqala kumgca wokugqibela wephepha kwimajini engakwisandla sasekhohlo.
- 2 Kumgca wokuqala wephepha, bhala amanani uqale ku-1 uye kwi-9. Qala ngasekhohlo uze ubhale amanani. Shiya isithuba phakathi kwenani ngalinye.
- 3 Biyela ngesangqa inani 6.
- 4 Zoba inkwenkwezi phezulu kwikona esekhohlo yephepha.
- 5 Songa iphepha lakho ehafini ngokobude balo.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, uze ulisonge linqumleze embindini.
- 7 Sebenzisa incam yepenisile yakho ugqobhoze umngxuma embindini wephepha (apho kudibana khona ukusongwa okubini).
- 8 Zoba intlizyo ijikeleze umngxuma owenzileyo ephepheni lakho.
- 9 Bhala unobumba wokuqala wefani yakho kwikona ephezulu engasekunene yephepha.
- 10 Kumgca wokugqibela wephepha, bhala igama elithi *ndigqibile* kufutshane nemajini.



Masibhale

Ukumdlalo weqonga owaziwayo othi *Isidalwa Somnyama*. Umama wakho kufuneka enze impahla yalo mdlalo. Landela imiyalelo ekwiphepha elilandelayo ukuze uzobe le mpahla, fakela umbala uze uyiphawule ukuze ukwazi ukuyinika umama wakho.

- ihempe enombala oqaqambileyo obomvu
- oothayithi abanombala oluahlaza oqaqambileyo
- umnqwazi o-orenji oxande oneentsiba ezimbini ezifakwe kumphezulu wawo
- izihlangu ezitsolo ezimthubi ezinemitya eluhlaza
- iindlebe ezitsolo ezi-indigo ngombala
- ibhanti elimfusa-bubomvu



Masithethe



Masifunde

Wakhe wabamba udliwano-ndlebe nomnye umntu?

Ukuba wakhe walubamba, xeleta iqela lakho ukuba walubamba nabani, xa kwakutheni. Ukuba akunjalo, xeleta iqela ukuba ungathanda ukubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabani, kuba kutheni.

Yeyiphi imibuzo onokuyibuza umntu owayengumyili wefeshini?

Ngaphandle kodliwano-ndlebe, ngabaphi abanye oovimba onokubasebenzisa ukuze wazi banzi ngomyili wefeshini?

Funda olu dliwano-ndlebe olwenziwe nguXoli Mtshali osuka kwimagazini i-Seventeen kune no-Henry Holland, umyili osuka eLondon osebenzela iivenkile zakwa-Mr Print.

**Phambi kokuba ufunde**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

XM: Waqala njani ukusebenza no-Mr Print?

HH: Kukho umntu oweza kum eLondon. Zange ndeva nto ngo-Mr Print kodwa ndathi ndakuqaliswa ukwenza uphando, ndaze ndabona ukuba bangakanani na abemi boMzantsi Afrika abaluthandayo uhlobo lwebrendi, ndacinga ukuba iya kuba yindlela elungileyo yam ukuba ndingene kolu rhwebo.

XM: Sesiphi isikipa sakwa-Mr Print osithanda kakhulu?

HH: Owu, amalaphu anezilwanyana ndiwathanda kakhulu!

XM: Uyaziwa ngokuyila izikipa ezimangalisayo. Ungacebisa uthini ngokwenza isikipa sibonakale sinomahluko kwezinye.

HH: Kuninzi kakhulu ongakhetha kuko. Zinxibe namaso anqabileyo okanye izihombiso. Nam ndicinga ukuba kuhle kakhulu ukunxiba isikipa kune nento engalindelekanga enjengesiketi esineentsiba.

XM: Ucinga ntoni ngesimbo saseMzantsi Afrika?

HH: Ndiyayithanda indlela uMzantsi Afrika oyamkela ngayo imibala namalaphu. Kuyonwabiso oko kakhulu. Maninzi kakhulu amazwe apho abantu boyikayo ukunxiba izinto ezimibala-bala.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ndityelela kwiindawo ezininzi kakhulu futhi ndiyazithanda iimagazini. Zinika umfanekiso wezinto eziphambili efeshinini nangeliphi na ixesha.

XM: Waqala njengentatheli waze waya kuyilo lwezikipa. Ngoku ungyumyili wefeshini owaziwayo. Ingaba unazo iingcebiso kubayili abasakhasayo?

HH: Ndicinga ukuba ulutsha kufuneka lwenze uphando kushishino lwefeshini luze lujonge iindlela ezahlukeneyo zokusebenza kolu shishino.

Ungangumyili okanye umazisi wefeshini okanye umthengi!

XM: Gqibezela oku kulandelayo: Xa ndandineminyaka eli-14 ...

HH: Ndandingazi ukuba ndiza kwenza ntoni na. Kodwa ndandisoloko ndinomdla kwifeshini!



Umhla:



Masibhale

Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

UXoli Mtshali usebenzela bani?



Ubambe udliwano-ndlebe nabani?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani oya kuba nomdla ekufundeni olu dliwano-ndlebe?

Ibiyintoni injongo yodliwano-ndlebe?

Yeyiphi into yokunxiba abathetha ngayo?



Masibhale

Cinga imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungalibali ukuqala imibuzo yakho ngonobumba omkhulu uze uyiphethe ngophawu lombuzo.



Masibhale

UHenry Holland uthi wakuthanda ukusebenza nabayili baseMzantsi Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi, “

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwintetho-ngqo.

UXoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland ngumyili odumileyo wefeshini.

UXoli Mtshali uthi, “



Okunye malunga nezikiphā

UHenry Holland no-Mr Print badibani se iitalente zabo zobugcisa noshishino ekuyileni ileyibheli entsha yezikipa. Izikipa zibe yimpumelelo enkulu kakhulu. Inxenyen yempumelelo yabo ibangelwe kukusebenzisa kwabo abayili abasakhulayo uFlora noTina be-Floral Designs. U-Mr Print ufunabahale inqaku malunga nefeshini yolutsha.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi izihloko ezithathu zefeshini abanokubhala ngazo bebhalela abantu abaneminyaka eli-11 ne-12 ubudala.



Masibhale

Uggiba ekubeni ubhale inqaku elithi, *Ukuthiya okanye ukungathiyo*. Ukuze ukwazi ukubhala eli nqaku kufuneka ube nodliwano-ndlebe nabantu abathile uze usebenzise oovimba.

Ucinga ukuba ungalubamba nabani udliwano-ndlebe? Bhala phantsi imithombo yowlazi emibini eyahlukeneyo, njengabantwana, iivenkile okanye abayili. Nika isizathu sokuba ukhethe le mithombo yowlazi uyibhalileyo.

lindidi ezimbini zemibuzo

umbuzo: ngolindela impendulo engu-ewe okanye hayi.

umbuzo ovuliweyo:

impendulo ifuna ukucinga okuzikisayo kwaye iya kunika izimvo neemvakalelo.



Masibhale

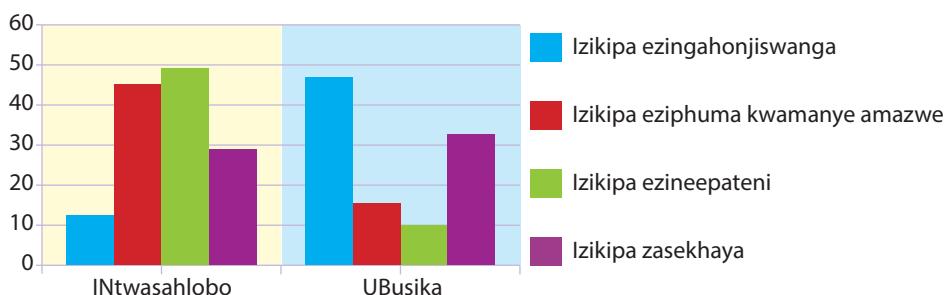
Ubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabantwana abaneminyaka eli-12 kuba ufunabuhazi ukuba yintoni ebalulekileyo kubo xa bethenga iimpahla. Ingaba ixabiso libalulekile? Ingaba ivenkile abathenga kuyo iimpahla zabo ibalulekile? Kokuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba sefeshinini okanye ukuziva ukhululekile? Ingaba kubalulekile ukuthenga into ethile eyaziwa kakhulu? Ingaba bafuna iimpahla eziza kuhlala ixesha elide okanye ixesha elithile kuphela? Ngubani owenza isigqibo sokuba kufuneka bathenge ntoni – ngabo okanye ngoomama babo?

Bhala imibuzo yakho apha. Bhala imibuzo emibini evalekileyo nemibuzo emibini evulekileyo.



Masibhale

Emva kokubamba udliwano-ndlebe neqela elineminyaka eli-12 ubudala, uthatha iinkukacha zophando lwakho uze uzobe igrafu esekelwe kuzo.



Uqaphela ntoni ngezikiphha ezingahonjswanga nezineepateni ezithengiswa eNtwasahlolo naseBusika?

Zingaphi izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe ezithengisiweyo zizonke?
Zingapi izikiphha zengingqi ezithengisiweyo? Yintoni umahluko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe zithandwa kakhulu nje eNtwasahlolo?

Ingaba ucinga ukuba abantwana bakhetha izikipa ezineleyibheli okanye izikiphha ezinophawu oluthile? Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Bangaphi abantwana abakhethe izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe kunezo zenziwa ekhaya?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eNtwasahlolo?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eBusika?

Kutheni kunjalo?

Bhala imigca embalwa echaza ukuba yintoni engenye oyifumanisileyo kuphando lwakho.



Ukufunda ngevolibholi



Masithethe

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba udlala owuphi umdlalo. Baxelete ukuba ithini na imithetho yomdlalo. Sebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

Isixando sokwenza: Intloko yesivakalisi yenza isenzo esichazwa sisenzi.

Umzekelo: Intombazana ibetha ibhola.



Masifunde

Ibala levolibholi eHout Bay liphilile futhi linamakhwenkwe namantombazana adlala khona. Yintoni ebazisa kulo mdlalo?

Isaziso ephepheni

Malunga neminyaka emibini eyadulayo, amapolisa aseHout Bay ayekhathazekile yimiguvela eyayigqquqisa kulo mmandla kwaye babekholelw ekubeni ukuba banokwenza ulutsha lube nomdla kwimidlalo oko kunganciphisa amathuba okuzibandakanya nemigulukudu. Ke ngoko bakhupha isaziso kwiphephandaba becela abantu abanomdla wokuqequesha ulutsha kwimidlalo ukuba baqhagamshelane nawo.

UAmanda Coetzee wasibona eso saziso waze wafowuna. "Ndingu-anti omhlophe owayedlala ivolibholi," wawaxelela amapolisa. "Kulungile," batsho njalo. "Masiqalise." Waqalisa njalo ke uAmanda njengomqequeshi wevolibholi.

Saphela isithukuthezi kwayivolibholi

Ngosuku lokuqala kwiholo yesikolo, amakhwenkwe anyubelezayo akhangeleka edikiwe. Kodwa amanye ayenomdla aze axeleta amanye ukuba baze kudlala. UAmada wafumana iinkampani eziza kumxhasa ngemali yokuthenga izixhobo. Ekuggibeleni kwabakho amaqela amabini aze aqalisu ukudlala namaqela asuka eMuizenberg, kwi-Cape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

Kwavela imbalasane

UAmanda uthi eyona mbalasane ibe nempumelelo neselula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala kwaye wayedlalele iphondo kwiqela labangaphantsi kwe-14. Eli qela ladlala nakwimidlalo kamaggibela kankqoyi yephondo kodwa labethwa liqela lase-Algoa Bay.



Iyakhawuleza, iyonwabisu futhi imnandi

UThandi wayeka ukudlala ihoki waqalisa ivolibholi. Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyakhawuleza futhi iyonwabisu kakhulu. Imnandi."

Amaqela aseHout Bay azilolonga kabini okanye kathathu ngeveki. Kodwa uThandi wayezilolonga rhoqo de kutshone ilanga. Wayekwenza oku kuba ewuthanda lo mdlalo futhi enezicwangciso ezikhulu ngecamva lakhe.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Kwakuthemi ukuze kuqale ivolibholi eHoutbay?

Ingaba amaqela akhe aphumelela?

Banexesha elingakanani bedlala ivolibholi?

Ucinga ukuba esi sicathshulwa sisuka phi?

Khetha enye kwezi zilandelayo uze unike izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Ibalí 2. Umdlalo weqonga 3. Iphepha-ndaba



Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa ngu Amanda malunga nevolibholi nemidlalo.
Bhala intetho yakhe njengengxelo-ntetho.

"Ndidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ndisakhula."

Wat'hi

"Kufuneka senze ulutsha lube nomdla kwezemidlalo ukuze bomelele kwaye baphile qete."

Wat'hi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze uhlanganise ezi zivakalisi. Qinisekisa ukuba,
xa kuyimfuneko, usebenzisa izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

UThandi unezicwangciso ezikhulu zexesha elizayo. UThandi unethemba
lokugqiba isikolo eneziphumo ezihle zematriki. UThandi uyincutshe
kwivolibholi. UThandi ufuno ukudlalela uMzantsi Afrika. UThandi uzilolonga
ngokuzimisela. UThandi akayivumeli ivolibholi ukuba iphazamise umsebenzi
wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mde. Amanye amalungu eqela ayazama ukunika
uThandi ibhola ukuze afake inqaku.

ukuze

kwayelaze

rodwa

Okunye malunga nemidlalo



Masibhale

Gqibeza umhlathi wokugqibela webali elimalunga noThandi, uchaze ukuba zeziphi izicwangciso ocinga ukuba unazo. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ubuncinane.



Masibhale

Gqibeza itheyibhile engezantsi Bhala malunga nezemidlalo. Ungakhetha nawuphina umdlalo owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo	
Inani labantu abafunekayo kulo mdlalo	
Izixhobo ezifunekayo	
Umgangatho wobunzima: lula, nzima, nzima kakhu	
Umthetho omnye wezemidlalo	



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi ubambe udliwano-ndlebe noThandi usenzela imagazini yesikolo sakho. Gqibeza udliwano-ndlebe. Sebenisa la magama alandelayo emibuzo: ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini.

Intatheli

Ndlyakholelwā ekubeni ungomnye weembalasane zeqela lakho levolibholi. Liyintoni ihlebo lempumelelo yakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

Zithini izicwangciso zakho zexesha elizayo?

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi

Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa esimalunga noThandi. Le ngcaciso ibhalwe phantsi kwezihloko ezahlukenyero nezidweliswe ngezantsi. Ecaleni kwesihloko ngasinye, shwankathela ulwazi olufumana kwisihloko ngesivakalisi esinye.

Isaziso ephepheni

Ukusuka kwisithukuthezi ukuya kwivolibholi

Imbalasane

Iyakhawuleza, iyonwabisa futhi imnandi



Masibhale

Jonga kulo mfanekiso wabantu owufote epakini. Ngosuku olulandelayo esikolweni, ubonisa umhlobo wakho lo mfanekiso uze umxelele ukuba abantu bebesenza ntonina. Sebenzisa ixesha eladlulayo. Bhala phantsi okuxelele umhlobo wakho.

Umzekelo Amakhwenkwe ayekhwеле iibhayisekile zawo.

Yenza ngathi izenzo evisemfanekisweni ziza kwenzeka ngosuku olulandelayo. Bhala ezi zivakalisi kwixesha elizayo.

Umzekelo Amakhwenkwe aza kukhwela iibhayisekile zawo.

IXESHA ELADLULAYO NELIZAYO.

Ixesha **eladlulayo** lakhiwa ngokufakela isakhi sexesha eladlulayo u - a phambi kwesiqu sesenzi

Ixesha **elizayo lakhiwa** ngokusebenzia intsizansenzi u- ya okanye u-za.



Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso nize nithethe ngayo.

Ingaba iinyosi zisebenza zodwa okanye zisebenza kunye nezinye iinyosi?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba oko kunjalo?

Zeziphi izinto eziyinzozo ekusebenzisaneni kwakho nabanye?

Ingaba uyakuthanda ukusebenza kunye nabanye abantu okanye uthanda ukusebenza wedwa? Chaza ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Iinyosi ezidanisayo

Yiba nomfanekiso wemini efudumeleyo yehlobo. Uhleli phandle elangeni, umana urhabula isiselo esibandayo. Yonke into izolile ngaphandle kwengxolwana ebhubhuzayo etsholo phantsi. Ukubhubhuza kuyaphela. Wolula isandla sakho ukuze uthathe isiselo sakho esibandayo suka uyibone; isinambuzane esimdaka esinoboyana sikhotha udini olu lweglasi. Yinyosi! Phofu yinyosi eyintlola, umsebenzi wayo kukukhangelela ezinye iinyosi ezikwindlu yeenyosi ukutya.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo xa ibuyela kwindlu yeenyosi kukuvuselela ezinye iinyosi. Ikwenza oku ngokubaleka isenza izangqa ezincinci.



Phambi kokuba ufunde
• Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezhiloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Xa iinyosi isenza umdaniso wayo, ingashukumisa nomzimba wayo. Zonke iinyosi ziyangungelana zijoje ijusi ekwinyosi eyintlola ngeempondo zazo.

Ukuba iinyosi ziyayithanda incasa kunye nevumba lesiselo sakho zibek' iindlebe kwinyosi eyintlola. Iinyosi eyintlola iyaqhuba ithethe nazo ngokuzidanisela inyakazisa umzimba. Ukuba ikhawulezisa kakhulu ukushukumisa umzimba wayo, ukutya kukude kakhulu.



Ucinga ukuba esi sicutshulwa sivela phi? Phawula impendulo yakho.

Masibhale

Kwiphepha-ndaba

Incwadi yamabali

Kwi-National Geographic for Children

Kutheni inyosi ifike yangcamla isiselos esibandayo sentombazana?

Kutheni le nyosi ibuyela endlwini yayo nje?

Zenza ntoni ezanye iinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ziyakuthanda okufunyenwe yinyosi eyintlola?

Athetha ukuthini amagama athi, "ukuqwalasela kakhulu"? Phawula ibe nye kwezi zilandelayo.

ukujonga ngononophelo olukhulu

ukuba kufutshane kangangoko kunye nenyosi

ukugxalathelana kufutshane nenyosi

Zenza ntoni iinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ukutya kukude kakhulu okanye kukufutshane?



Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatisa igama lokuqala kunye negama elithetha into efanayo. Amanye ala magama kulo mqolo athetha phantse into enye. Khetha elona lingcono. Bhala amagama angqindilili kunye namagama ahambelana nawo kwisichazi-magama sakho.

udini	fumana	isakhelo	umphetho	umda
uvimba	unobangela	intwasahlobo	isisele	nikezela
Inyosi eyintlola	umzingeli	Isilwanyana esiphila ngenyama ebolileyo (iskavenja)	umfumani	umfuni



Masibhale

Ezi zivakalisi zahlulwe zangamabinzana axubeneyo.

Tshatisa amabinzana ahambelanayo.

linyosi
Umfundi
Abanye abantwana
Utitshala wam

aza kubukela
aza kutya
bebezama
bezibhubhuza

endlwini yazo.
isonka sakhe sobusi
ukuphakula ubusi endlwini yeenyosi.
inkqubo ebalisa ngeenyosi kumabonakude.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwisixando sokwenziwa.

linyosi zilume intombazana.

linyosi zenze ubusi.

Isixando sokwenza nesokwenziwa

Isivakalisi sibhalwa **kwisixando sokwenza** xa intloko yesivakalisi isenza isenzo kwisivakalisi, umz. [intombazana ibetha inja](#).

Isixando sokwenziwa sisetyenziswa xa kugxininiswa injongosenzi ze ibesekuqaleni kwesivakalisi. Sakhwa ngokufakela isimamva u-wa kwiṣenzi. Umz. Inja ibethwa yintombazana.

Ukucinga ngeenyosi nobusi



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi zilandelelane ngendlela efanelekileyo. Faka iinombolo uqale ku-1 uye kwisi-6.



Masibhale

Masenze isonka esimnandi sobusi

Sika isonka ehafini.

Sitye ngokukhawuleza.

Thontsiza intwana yobusi kwisilayi esiqatyiwego sesonka.

Beka isilayi esingaqatywanga ngaphezu kwesinye.

Qaba isilayi esinye sesonka ngemela yokuqaba.

Thatha izilayi ezibini zesonka.

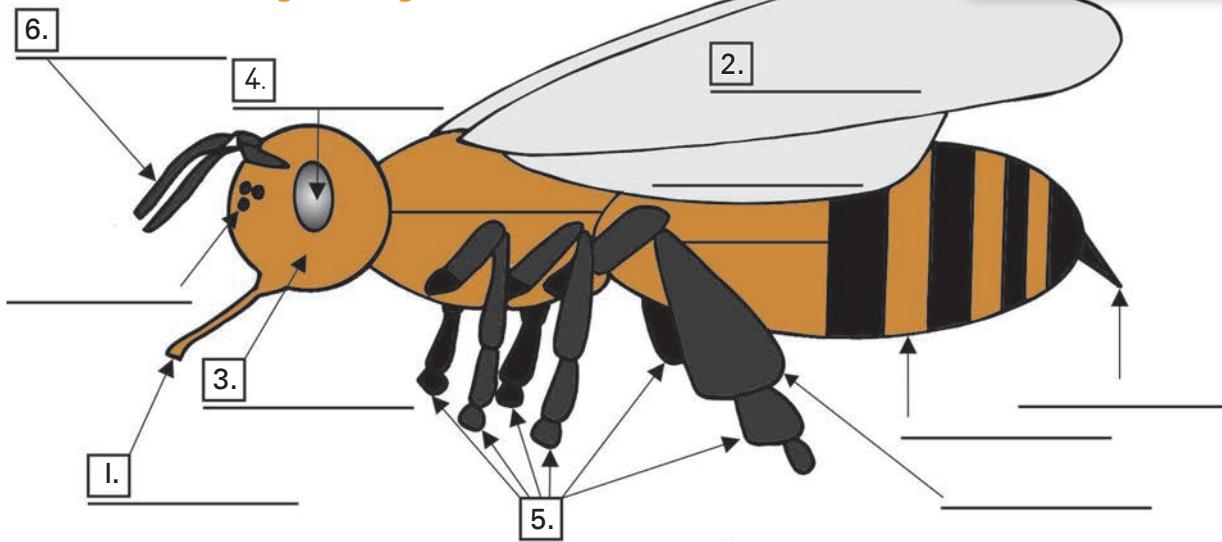


Ingaba uyazibona iibhokisi ezingenanto kulo mfanekiso wenyosi? Zilungiselwelwe ukuphawula umfanekiso ngokubhala igama elichanekileyo kwibhokisi nganye.

Phawula umfanekiso ngamagama adwelisiwego.

1. **ulwimi olungathi yityhubhu**
2. **iphiko**
3. **intloko**
4. **ilio**
5. **imilenze**
6. **iimpondo**

Inyosi yobusi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ubhale umhlathi ngamalungu enyosi. Qinisekisa ukuba umhlathi wakho unesivakalisi esiyintloko kune nezivakalisi ezixhasayo, nokuba usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.



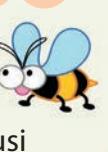
Masibhale

UJimmy unomdla ezinyosini futhi uye wacelwa ukuba abhale ingxelo malunga nazo. Kodwa ke, kukhona okungahambanga ngendlela kwaye iinkukacha ezikwingxelo yakhe azimanga ngendlela efanelekileyo. Bhala le ngxelo kwakhona uze uqinisekise ukuba inezi nkukacha zilandelayo:

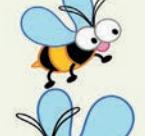
- Isihloko
 - Intshayelelo
 - Inkazelo
engenkangeleko
yenyosi
 - linkcukacha
malunga
nalapho ihlala
khona
 - linkcukacha
malunga
nekwenzayo
 - Isiphelo
esishwankathela
inxelo

Emva kokuba uylungise ngokutsha ingxelo, yenza oku kulandelayo:

- Krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweziphawuli ezichazayo.
 - Fakela isangqa kwizimelabizo.
 - Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezenzi.
 - Krwela umgca oluahlaza phantsi kwamagama achaza inkangeleko yeenyosi.



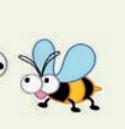
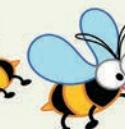
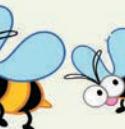
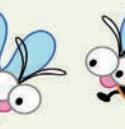
Ezi nyosi ziqokelela incindi yobusi. Zidanisa kumakhaphela obusi ngendlela yokubonisa ezinye iinyosi apha zikhoyo ezona ntyatyambo zilungele ubusi. linyosi zobusi zingabhabha umgama ongama- 20 000 km ukuya kuqokelela incindi eyaneleyo yama-500 g obusi.



Inyosi yobusi

Esi sinambuzane sihlala kuzo zonke iindawo zaseMzantsi Afrika. Inyosi yobusi sisinambuzane.

Abantu abaninzi bayabuthanda ubusi iinyosi ezibusebenzela nzima kangaka.



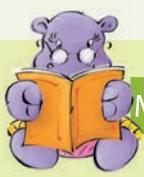


Masithethe

Ikhangaru zihlala kuphela e-Australia. Ingaba uyasazi isilwanyana esihlala

eMzantsi Afrika kuphela? Chaza isilwanyana eso kwiqela lakho.

Ingaba ikhona into oyaziyo malunga neekhangaru? Ukuba kunjalo, yintoni? Jonga emifanekisweni yeekhangaru nize nitethethe ngazo.



Masifunde

Dibana nekhangaru – umama ongummangaliso nomngcilezi ohamba ngesantya esiphezulu kakhulu

Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Ukuba ubani ebenokukucela ukuba ukhe uphuphe ngesona silwanyana sinembonakalo efana yodwa, mhlawumbi ubuya kufumana ubunzima ukusinga ngesilwanyana esingaqhelekanga nesinika umdla ngaphezu kwekhangaru.

Ikhangaru zihlala e-Australia. Zitya ingca kwaye zihamba-hamba ngokungcileza. Zikhawuleza kakhulu kwaye zingahamba iikhilomitha ezingama-60 ngeyure (zibaleka ngaphezu kwehashe). Zingatsiba kangangeemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa amazinyo ayo amabini angaphambili xa ihlafuna. Xa la mazinyo ephelelw, ayawa. Kuphuma amanye amazinyo amabini kweziya ndawo zalawa madala. Ithi ikhangaru ifikelela kwiminyaka engama-20 ubudala, ibe sele isebezisa amazinyo ayo okuggibela.

Ikhangaru eyimazi inesingxobo. Ithwala umntwana wayo, nowaziwa ngokuba yi-“joey”, ngesi singxobo ade abe uyawkazi ukuzikhathalela.

Indlela ekhula ngayo i-joeys.

Emva kweentsuku ezingamashumi amathathu anesithathu zokukhula ngaphakathi kwisibepleko sikamama wayo, usana luyazalwa. Eli thole liyi-joeys liba malunga neesentimitha ezintathu ubude. Kuxa imilenze yangasemva iqalayo ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, nemincinci kakhulu, yomelele ngokwaneleyo ekuyincedeni ukuba igwencelle kwisingxobo sikamama wayo. Ihlala kweso singxobo ngaphezu kweenyanga ezintandathu, incanca ubisi kumama wayo. Ngeli xesha, ikhula ukusuka kwintshulube engaboniyo epinki ide ibe yikhangaru encinci enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangasemva ikhula yomelele. Indlebe, amehlo nempumlo nazozikhula ngokugqibeleleyo.

Ngummangaliso womama kambe ikhangaru.



Umhla:



Ingaba ucinga ukuba ikhangaru sisilwanyana esikhangeleka sihlekisa? Kuba kutheni?

Masibhale

Ingaba kutheni amazinyo ekhangaru ohlukile kwawakho amazinyo?

Ihamba njani ikhangaru?

Ucinga ukuba iikhangaru zingoomama abalungileyo? Ngoba kutheni?

Ibaleka ngesantya esingakanani ikhangaru?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngokuba yintoni?

Kutheni umama enesingxobo nje?

Ingaba uhlala ixesha elingakanani umntwana wekhangaru kwisingxoba sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale Khetha igama kumgca ngamnye elinentsingiselo esondeleyo negama elibhalwe ngqindilili. Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama.

mangalisa	hlekisa	ayiqhelekanga	ngaphandle	hlekisa
iphawutshi	ibhegi	ipesi	ingxowana	ipokotho
iyathabathekisa	entle	umdlia	intle	funxa
ukupuhhlisa	khula	yandisa	yandisa	yenza banzi



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbuzo. Qalisa umbuzo ngamnye ngegama elikwizibiyeli. Musa ukululibala uphawu lombuzo.

Umzekelo

likhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela. (**ingaba**) **Ingaba** iikhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela?

likhangaru zitya ingca, amaqunube namandongomane. (ntoni)

likhangaru zix huma kangangemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu. (njani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa iinkcukacha ezisebhokisini ubhale umhlathi malunga nekhangaru.

Igama:	khangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubunzima:	18-95 kg
Isantya esiphezulu:	55 km/h
Ziphila ixesha elingakanani:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	mthubi-bomvu, mdaka, ngwevu
Ukutya ezikuthandayo	ingca



Masibhale

Umama wekhangaru ukhathazekile malunga nosana lwakhe. Uyalubiza luze lungcileze ukuza kuye. Gcwalisa okushiyekileyo. Sebenzisa iimpawu zezikhuzo.

IKHANGARU:

Ndikuxelele ukuba kufuneka ubuyele esingxobeni sam ngecala emva kwentsimbi yesihlanu. Uyazi ukuba kuba myama msinyane ebusika kwaye akukhuselkanga ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku!

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Owu Mama, bendisazonwabisa. Singatya isidlo sangokuhlwa ngoku?

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ndiyakuthanda!



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

Ingxelo engam!



Masibhale

Ingaba uzazi kangakanani?

Yenza ngathi uyintatheli yemagazini. Ungayibhala ingxelo emalunga nawe?

Ungathini? Nantsi indlela yokuzazi.

Phantsi kwesihloko ngasinye kwezi zingezantsi, dwelisa izinto onomdla wazo, iimpawu, izinto okwaziyo ukuzenza nokuxabiseka.

Izinto endinomdla kuzo

Imizekelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukuzoba, ukupheka



Izinto endikwaziyo ukuzenza neetalente zam

Imizekelo: iphiko elibalaseleyo, ndiyakwazi kakhulu ukubalisa izinto ezhlekisayo, ukufunda ngeekhompiyutha.



Iimpawu zam

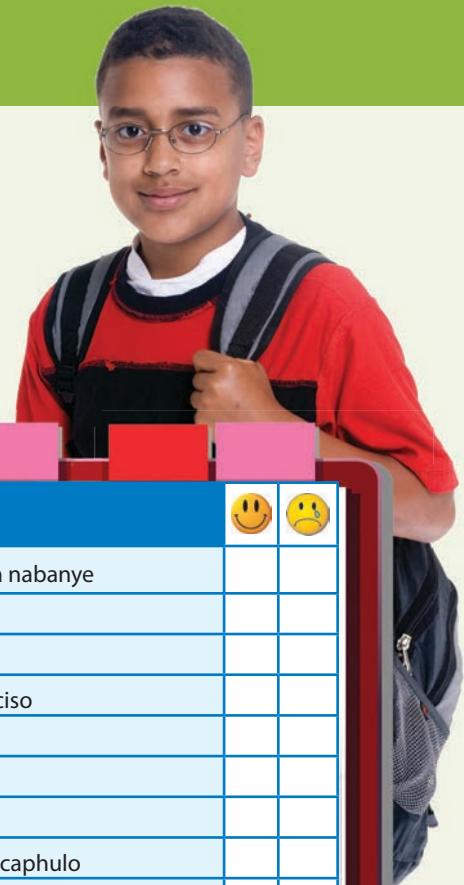
Imizekelo: inkathalelo, ukuthanda ukuhamba, ukuthula, ukuphaphama



Ukuxabiseka kwam

Imizekelo: ukunyaniseka, ukuthembeka, ukusebenza nzima





Ndiyakwazi



- ukusebenza neqela ndiphawule izizathu zokusebenza nabanye
- ukuthatha inxaxheba kudliwano-ndlebe
- ukufunda amagama anengcaciso
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kumagama anengcaciso
- ukuqokelela ulwazi ndize ndiseke imibuzo
- ukusebenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zeziphumlisi
- ukuhlahlela iinkcukacha ezikwigrafu
- ukubhala kwingxelo-ntetho ndisebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo
- ukubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo
- ukuseka uluvo futhi ndinike izizathu
- ukushwankathela iinkcukacha ezikwigrafu
- ukusebenzisa isixando sokwenza nesixando sokwenziwa
- ukufunda ingxelo, ukuxela isihloko sengxelo nokubhala ingxelo
- ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
- ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi futhi ndisebenzise izimelabizo ezichanekileyo
- ukubhala umhlathi ukugqibezela amagama
- ukugcwalisita itheyibhile
- ukusebenzisa imifanekiso ekubhaleni amagama
- ukugqiba udliwano-ndlebe ndisebenzisa amagama ayimibuzo efanelekileyo
- ukushwankathela ulwazi
- ukusebenzisa ixesha eladlulayo nelizayo
- ukuphawula imvelaphi yamagama
- ukutshatisa amalungu esivakalisi
- ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa isixando sokwenziwa
- ukulungelelanisa iinkcukacha
- ukuphawula umfanekiso
- ukubhala umhlathi wenene ndiqinisekisa ukuba kukho isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo
- ukuphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izenzi namagama abuzayo
- ukutshintsha iingxelo zibe yimibuzo



Umxholo 4: Okuyinyani nokuyingqikelelo

Ukucinge ngehlabathi Ikota yesi-2: liveki 5-6

49 Masenze isinqisho

104

Uthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo zeqela.
Ufundu illimerikhi.
Uchaza ukwakhwi kombongo oyilimerikhi.
Uvakalisa uluvu lwakhe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile.
Ufundu umbongo ngokukhawuleza.

50 Imvano-siphelo

107

Uchaza amagama anemvano-siphelo
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo.
Usebenzisa izifaniso kwizivakalisi.
Uchaza iipatheni zemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala eyakhe ilimerikhi.
Uchaza izingqisho zamalungu amagama.

51 Eminye imibongo

108

Uthetha ngexesha lonyaka alithandayo.
Ufundu umbongo ongokwindla.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamabinzana.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Uchaza isimntwiso.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe asebenzise isimntwiso.

52 Sisebenza ngamagama

110

Uchonga amagama anemvano-siphelo embongweni.
Ubhala amagama achaza ihlobo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ongehlubo onemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinxulumene nomfanekiso esebeenzisa ixesa langoku elimiyo.
Ukrwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala umhlathi asebenzise iziphawuli.

53 Wow! Onje umbongo

112

Ufundu umbongo.
Wenza umbongo njengomdlalo phambi kweqela lakhe.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Ubhala amagama achazayo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamagama.
Unika isizathu sokuwuthanda okanye sokungawuthandi umbongo.
Uchaza iimpawu zezikhuzo.

54 Masiyile

114

Ukhangelu amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Ukhangelu iintsingiselo zamagama kwisichazi-magama ukuze afumane ingcambu nentsingiselo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ngokusebenzisa isicwangciso esithile semvano-siphelo.
Uchaza umzobo.
Uzoba umfanekiso ukuze awutshatise nombongo.
Uchaza imfanzandi ezikumbongo.
Uthiya izilwanyana amagama ngokusebenzisa imfanzandi.
Ubhala umbongo asebenzise imfanzandi

55 Ndingubani mna?

116

Uthetha nomhlobo ngesiqu sakhe okanye ngomntu anqwenela ukuba nguye.
Uyazichaza.
Ufundu umbongo.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uchaza isithethi esikulo mbongo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uyaxela ukuba uthanda isihobe esinemvano-siphelo na okanye esingenamvano-siphelo.
Ubiyela izibizo ezingabambekiyo ngesangqa.
Ubhala izibizo ezingabambekiyo ezizezakhe.
Ubhala isivakalisi asebenzise isibizo sento esingabambekiyo.

56 Ndisenokungabambeki?

118

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo asebenzise izibizo ezingabambekiyo.
Ubhala umbongo ngaye ubuqu asebenzise isakhiwo esithile.
Ufundu umbongo osebenzisa isibizo esingabambekiyo.
Uchaza izikweko ezifumaneka kumbongo.
Uguqula isikweko sibe sisifaniso.

Imyalelo

Ikota yesi-2: liveki 7-8

57 Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan

120

Uxoxa ngendalo neqela lakhe.
Ufundu ibali lokudalwa kwabathwa.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebali elisabuntsomi
Uchaza iintsingiselo yegama elithi San.
Ubhala umhlathi.
Ufuna amagama kwisiqendu aze awatshatise neentsingiselo zavo.

58 Ukucinge ngoMntanezulu

122

Ulandelelanisa izivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi obumbeneyo.
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi.
Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.
Usebenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo.
Uggibezela itheyibhile ngokusebenzisa iziphawuli zothelekiso.
Uguqula iingxelo zibe yimbizo ngokusebenzisa amagama athile abuzayo.
Usebenzisa uphawu lombuzo ngendlela efanelekileyo.

59 Ipkoko ifumana umvuzo

124

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso wepikoko.
Ufundu intsomu engepikoko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepikoko.
Ukhetha isihloko sebali.
Uchaza isizathu sokuba ibali lepikoko libe yintsomi edumileyo.
Unika ulovo olukhatshwa sisizathu.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zezacu.

60 Okunye ngepikoko

126

Uchonga isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezinika inkaso ezikumbongo.

Uphinda abhale umbongo eshiyelela iinkukacha ezingabalulekanga.
Uggibezela itheyibhile echaza abalinganiswa, imontlalo, iziganeko ezikhokelela kungquzulwano, usukuzwano, iziganeko ezenziwe lungquzulwano nemfundiso yebali.
Utshatista amagama neenkazo zavo.
Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipikoko phambi nasemva kwenguquko.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingga-xelo-ntetho.

61 UAnansi isigcawu esinyolukileyo nofudo lolwandle

128

Ufumanisa intsingiselo yentsomi edumileyo ngokusebenzisa imifanekiso.
Uqikelela indlela eza kuphela ngayo intsomi yodumo.
Ufundu aze aphendule imibuzo ethile ngentsomi yodumo.
Uchaza ingxam yebali, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Ufundu ngokukhawuleza incwadi yokusebenzela efuna ulwazi.
Wakha amagama amatsha ngezimaphambil.

62 Okunye ngo-Anansi

130

Wenza isicwangciso sebali.
Uchaza ingxam, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa.
Uchaza iziphawuli nezibali ezichaza u-Anansi isigcawu.
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama achazayo.
Ubalisela iqela lakhe ngomntu amaziyo, asebenzise izichazi.
Ubhala iziganeko ngokulandeleana asebenzise izihlanganisi.
Uggibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izikhankanyi.
Ufaka iziphumlisi kwisivakalisi ngokusebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo nezocaphulo.



63 Indlela ighwarha elafumana ngayo imigca yalo

132

Uchaza ukuba libali elinjani intsomi.
Ubalisa intsomi.
Uthetha ngoqweqwe lwencwadi aze achaze igcisa, ulwazi oluseqweqweni aze aqikelele okuza kwenzeka ebalini.
Ufundu ibali.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebali.
Uchaza iiyantlukwano phakathi kwebali eliyinyani nentsomi.
Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.

64 Vila eyakho intsumi

134

Uchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso nezikweko.
Ubhala isivakalisi esebeenzisa isifaniso.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwisyne zibe kwisinini.
Ubhala intsumi.
Uludwe oluqwalaselwayo

Masenze isingqisho



Masithethe

Wakhe waba sengxakini ngenxa yokukhaba ibhola eyaphula into ethile?
Xeleta iqela lakho ngento eyenzekayo.

Ngaba iFerrari yimoto yexabiso elikhulu? Xela isizathu sokuba ucinge ngolo hlobo.

Ngaba ukhona umntu omaziyo onemoto entle kakhulu?



Masifunde

Funda le mibongo.

Kudala-dala kwakukho inkwenkwezi
eyayingummangaliso

Yazibona isiya phezulu kangako kude kangako

Suka yawa bhu phantsi

Suka yafana nomhlekisi

Yayisazi ayinakuya kude kangako.

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Olu hlobo lombongo kuthiwa
sisihlekiso semigca emihlanu.



Masibhale

Ngowuphi umbongo ocinga
ukuba ngowona uhlekisayo?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

Kwakukho indoda eyayneFerrari

Yangxama ukunqumla iKalahari

Isiya kuthenga iincwadi

Ezingobu buhle bungummangaliso

Okungako ukungxama
ngummangaliso.

NguY. Ganie



Kwakukho ixhego lasePeru

Elaphupha lisitya isihlangu salo.

Lavuka ebusuku njalo,

Linkwantya ngokwenene,

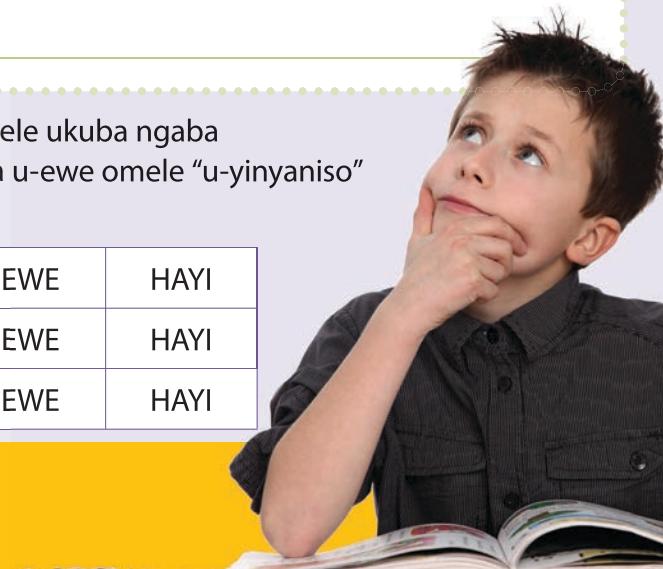
Kanti kunjalo ngenene.

Akukho gama lamntu



Guqla umyalelo. Qwalasela imibongo ehlekisayo uze uxele ukuba ngaba
okulandelayo yinyaniso na okanye asiyonyaniso. Phawula u-ewe omele "u-yinyaniso"
no hayi omele "u-asiyonyaniso".

Ilimerikhi inemiqolo emihlanu	EWE	HAYI
Ilimerikhi ngumbongo oxhalisayo	EWE	HAYI
Imiqolo yelimerikhi inemvano-siphelo.	EWE	HAYI



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba indoda eyayikwiFerrari nenenekazi elaliyinkwenkwezi babezidla?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ibizama ukwenza ntoni indoda yeFerrari?

Kwenzeka ntoni kwixhego elaphupha ngesihlangu salo?

Ucinga ukuba umbongo wesihlangu uyahlekisa? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Xa ubalekisa amehlo kulo mbongo, ufumanisa isiggisho sawo. Oku kulula kakhulu. Zifundele umbongo kodwa ukhwaze, umamele amalungu amagama owagxininisayo. Amanye amalungu siyawagxininisaya, kodwa asenzi njalo kwamanye. Nanku umzekelo, siphawule khona amalungu agxininiswayo ngo- ✓ kanti amalungu angagxininiswayo aphawulwe ngo ✗.

Umzekelo: Babuyille kumdyarño wamahashe

Ngoku zama ukufunda ngokukhawuleza. Sebenza nomhlobo wakho. Qalani ngokuwfunda kunye amagama, nize niphawule amalungu agxininiswayo nangagxininiswayo.

ULovane luguqula umbala walo;

Unokubonakala njengomthi okanye njengodonga;

Uziyekelile kwaye uneentloni akakufuni nokujongwa,

Yiloo nto asuka ahlale phantsi engceni ajike abe luhlaza,

Azenze ngathi akayonto kwaphela.



Ukwenza imvano-siphelo



Masibhale

Bhala igama elinemvano-siphelo efana nelinye igama malunga nawo onke amagama alandelayo:

umhlaba	ulwazi	ibhoma	izulu	imilambo



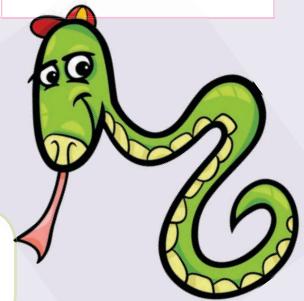
Masibhale

Ngoku sebenzisa amagama amabini ubhale izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo:

Umzelelo:

Izichotho zasebusika zizalise imilambo

Angumkhenkce oqaqambisa
amathambo



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge umbongo omalunga nelovane kwakhona. Imbongi ithi liyakwazi ukuba njengomthi okanye njengodonga.

Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucinga ukuba imbongi ithetha ukuthini xa isithi ulovane lunjengomthi?

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izimaphambili ezinjengezi “njenge” okanye “okwe/okwa/oko” ukuze kuthelekiswe into okanye uluvo nolunye.

Umzelelo: Uququzela okwembovane.

Yenza izifaniso ezithathu ezizezakho uxele ukuba zithetha ntoni. Sebenzisa ezi zibini zamagama kwizifaniso zakho.

cula

no

intaka

luhlaza

no

ingca

mde

no

ingxangxosi

Umhla:



Eminye imibongo inemvano-siphelo, kodwa eminye ayinayo. Imibongo enemvano-siphelo inepatheni zemiqolo enemvano-siphelo. Kukho indlela eyodwa yokubonisa ukuba yeypifi imiqolo enemvano-siphelo embongweni.

Beka u-**A** ecaleni komqolo wokuqala. Ukuba igama elisekupheleni komqolo olandelayo linemvano-siphelo negama elisekuggibeleni kumqolo wokuqala phinda ubhale u-**A** kwakhona. Xa ufika egameni elingenamvano-siphelo, beka u-**B**. Funda lo mbongo uhlekisayo uze uphendule imibuzo:

Kwakukho intombi kwindawo yaseNeel	(A)	Lo mbongo uhlekisayo unemiqolo emingaphi?
Eyayichitha ukutya phantsi qho xa isitya isidlo.		Ngawaphi amagama anemvano-siphelo? Bonisa ipatheni yemvano-siphelo. Sikuqalele ipatheni.
Ngesimilo esibi kangako		
Yayimphambanisa unina,		
Yena uyise wayesithi egxwala abe etswina.		



Ngoku bhala umbongo ongowakho ohlekisayo, oqala ngolu hlobo:

Kwakukho inkwenkwe eyayillichule lokucula



Masonwabe

Qhwabani izandla nbonise amalungu ala magama. Khumbula, ilungu elinye legama lingumngqisho omnye. Emva koko yahlukanisani amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

Umzekelo:

ikoni satħi

i/ro/ni/sa/thi

abadlali bevolibħoli

uWillie Wonka nōmzi-mveliso weTshokolethi





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu.

- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka olithanda kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka ongalithandi kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Imisetyenzana yoKwindla

Ihlobo liyozela ngoku;
Kungekudala liza kulala;
Intyatyambo ziqbuda iintloko zazo,
Eli xesha lonyaka liyasongwa.

Ukwindla selusemnyango,
Alusenamonde lungxamile,
Lunomsebenzi omninzi ekufuneka luwenzile,
Phambi kwexesha lokuwa kwekhaphu.

“Kufuneka ndipeyinte amaggabi,” utshilo,
“Ngemibala ebomvurha nesabugolide,
Ndithumele iintaka kwiindawo ezikude
Kungekabandi kakhulu

limini zelanga ziza kuba mfutshane ngoku;
Ndiza kuzisa umsinga opholileyo, obandayo;
Kubekho isiqabu kule ngqatsini yehlobo,
Andinalusini nazicengo.

Inye nje into ekusafuneka ndiyenze;
Umsebenzi wam sowuza kuqukunjelwa;
Ndiza kuguqula amaggabi abe ziimfumba
ezikrwabakrwaba,
Abantwana baza kulonwabela ukwindla!”

NguJoanna Fuchs

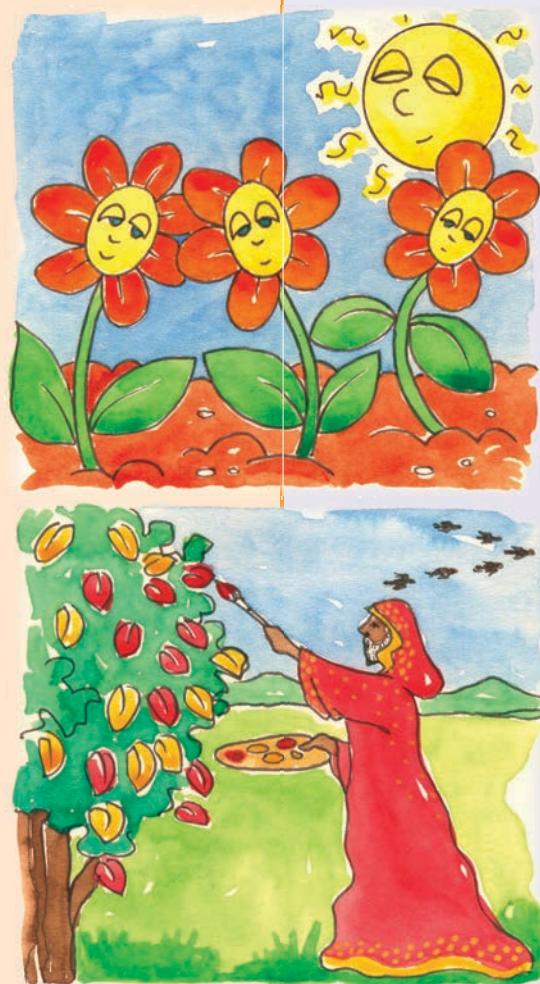


Masibhale

Xoxa ngemibuzo nomhlobo wakho uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Lo mbongo umalunga neliphi ixesha lonyaka? Phawula iimpendulo echanekileyo.

	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ukwindla	
	Ubusika	



Umhla:

Yintoni eza kwenzeka ehlotyeni?



Ajika abe njani amaggabi phambi kokuwa emithini?

Ukwindla luza kuwenza ntoni amaggabi ukuze onwabise abantwana?

Chaza intsingiselo yala mabinzana amagama:

kuba semnyango

ixesha lonyaka liyavalala



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama asekohlo namagama asekunene.
Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

lisozela
akunamonde
obandayo
isiqabu
akrwabakrwaba
isinyanzelo

umsebenzi
ukuphumla
ukuphumla
kungxamile
linobuthongo
opholileyo



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi
kwemizekelo
emine yesimntwiso kulo mbongo.



Masibhale

Ngoku funda esi sicengcelezo sesikolo
sabaqalayo. Uyayibona indlela inkomo,
inja, nesitya ezinikwe iimpawu zomntu
ngayo?

Qamba owakho umbongo apho
usebenzisa isimntwiso khona.

Isikweko: Isikweko sithelekisa
ngokunkira umfanekiso-ntelekelelo.
Isifaniso sifanisa ngokuthi ufana nento
ethile (**unwabu lunjengomthi**);
isikweko siyangqalisa sona – sithi
uyinto ethile (**unwabu ngumthi**).
Isimntwiso luhlolo ljesikweko
apho iimpawu zomntu zinikwa into
engengomntu.

Umzekelo: Ulwandle lucaphukile

Umlambo

Mna ndingumntwanana
Wesibhakabhaka.
Ikhaya likwelaa zulu liluhlaza.
Ndihambahamba
Ngenqwelo yomoya,
Ndinxb' ezimakhwezi, ezimhlophe qhwa.
Ndizolile cwaka;
Ndinyathela kuhle
Kwiindawo ezintle ezibuthafa.
Ndiyacamngca, wena,
Ndibulel' uMdali
Ngendalo ebunzwani ejikeleyo qho.



Ukusebenza ngamagama



Masithethe

- Funda nomhlobo wakho umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla nikhwaze.
- Uqaphele ukuba amanye amagama anemvano-siphelo?
- Uwafumene kweyiphi imiqolo amagama anemvano-siphelo?



Masibhale

Uza kubhala owakho umbongo onemvano-siphelo.

Funda imiqolo engezantsi. Yimiqolo yokuqala embalwa yombongo malunga nobusika. Amagama asekupheleni kwesibini ngasinye somqolo aba nemvano-siphelo.



NgoMvulo kune iimvula eqhaqhazelisayo kwangumbono wamanz' abalekayo.

Iqabaka yangolwesibini ibiluma iindlebe zatsho zabomv' izidlele.



Ngoku bhala umbongo ofana nalo ungasentla ngeveki ethile yehlobo.

Qala ngokubhala onke amagama onokuwacinga uchaze imozulu yehlobo. Jonga ukuba akhona na anemvano-siphelo. Bhala phantsi amanye amagama onokuwasebenzia anemvano-siphelo namagama osowunawo. Ngoku unako ukusebenzia la magama ubhale umbongo wakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzia amagama anemvano-siphelo ekupheleni kwesibini semiqolo. Qala ivesi nganye ngesimaphambili esithi "ngo". Umzekelo: **NgoMvulo, ilanga kwizibhakabhaka** Bhala umbongo wakho onemvano-siphelo apha.



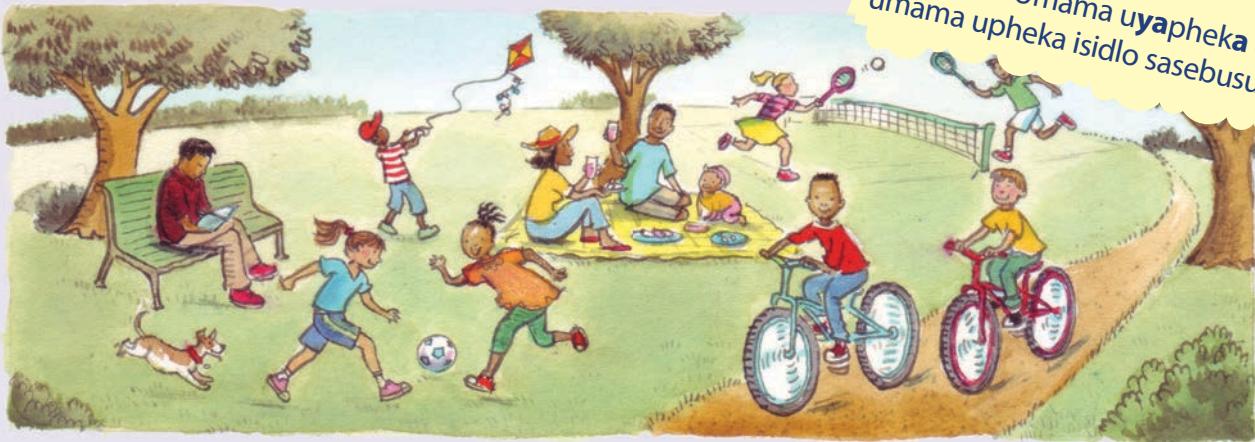
Umhlathi liqela lemiqolo eyenza umbongo. Eminye imibongo inomhlathi omnye kuphela, eminye inemihlathi emininzi. Umbongo othi "Imisetyenzana yoKwindla" unemihlathi emihlanu.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Xelela iqela lakho ngezinto ezenziwa ngaba bantu. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo. Ngoku bhala phantsi izivakalisi zakho uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi ngasinye.



Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo
xa sithetha ngenyathelo elenziwa
ngoku.
Senza ixesha ngokusebenzisa
isimaphambili u-ya kwimo ende
no-a ekuggibeleni kwegama okanye
u-a yedwa kwimo emfutshane
ekupheleni kwegama.
Umzekelo: Umama uyapheka okanye
umama upheka isidlo sasebusuku.

Umzekelo: lintonbi zlyayidlala ibhola ekhatywayo...



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla kwakhona. Imbongi isebeenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuchaza uKwindla. Endaweni yokuthetha ngomoya ithetha ngomsinga opholileyo; obandayo; kanti endaweni yokuthetha ngeemfumba zamaggabi, ithetha ngeemfumba ezikrwabakrwaba.

Bhala umhlathi wemigca emine ngexesha lonyaka. Sebenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuze umbongo wakho ube nomdla.

Wow! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka!



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo uze wenze umdlalo ngomhlathi wesibini, wesithathu nowesine phambi kweqela yakho.

Ngongcwalazi emasimini avuniweyo

Amadiza edidizelis'intsalela:

Zonke izikhondo zimi ngokukhondoza

Kuba ukutya sekufuquziwe.

“Balumkele ooDyabulosi, nyana wam!

Imihlathi isebenza ngeentlafuno, iintupha zinqakule!

Lumkela iimfene namaxhalanga, phepha!

Baxhwiphula bedyuduzela begravuza, Gosh!”

Ngokonga ixesha kusetyenzwa ngerhengqa:

Yimfazwe yokutyhuthula ngexesha lokwindla –

Ukuze kusale ifusi elichumileyo liliololo,

Kuba intsalela yesivuno idibana neyezilwanyana.

Kunyamfuzela kodwa konke kuyafuneka

Phuf! Mabathathe bagqibe abasafun’amadiza,

UJaloyi noSeyibhokhwe bayadywidisha nabo,

Umetyiso uyahlohlwa kuba kungxanyiwe!

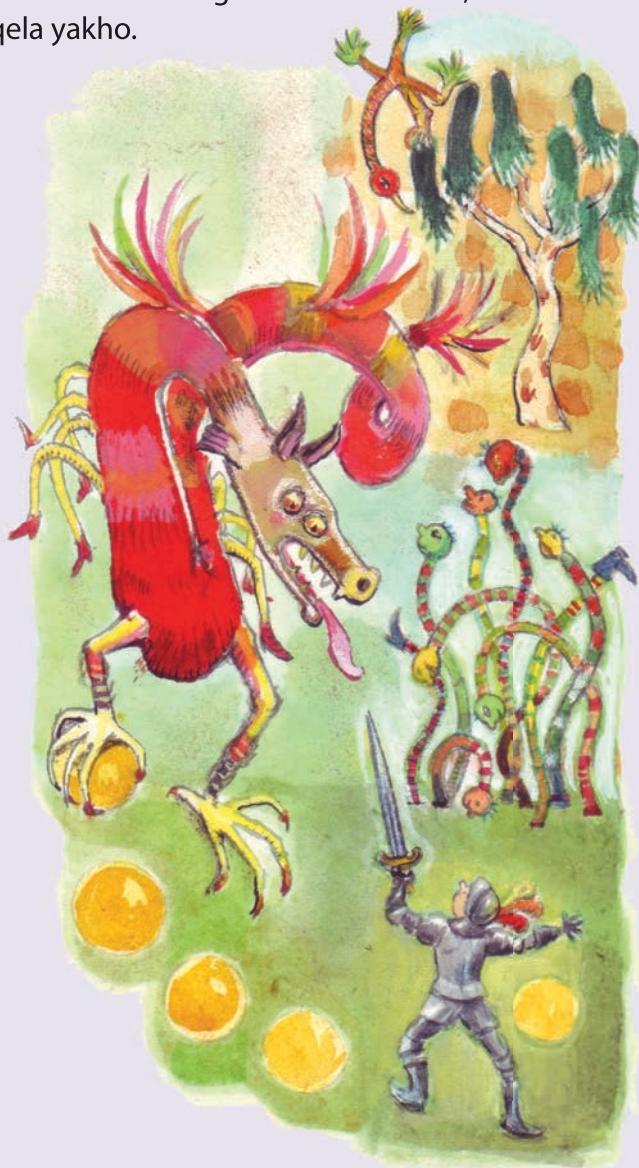
Kanye, kabini! Kanye, kabini! Kuphunyezwe

lingobozi nazo beziphuphuma zithe ntli!

Ngoosenza, ngumbona, neembotyi

Ubusika buya kufika amasimi eze!

Akaxelwanga umbhali



Masibhale

Nika isihloko sombongo
ongasentla.

Imbongi isebeenzise amagama angaqhelekanga nazicingele wona
angesosiXhosa. Ucinga ukuba ukwenzele ntoni oku? Phawula impendulo
ocinga ukuba ichanekile.

	Ibifuna ukwenza umbongo ungaqondeki lula.
	Ibifuna ukuba abafundi basebenzise ingqikelelo yabo xa befunda umbongo.
	Ibisonqena kakhulu ukusebenzisa amagama esiqhelo.
	Ibingafuni ukuba abafundi bayiqonde intsingiselo yombongo.

Inxenye yombongo niyenze njengomdlalo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ngantoni umbongo?

Xa unokudibana neemfene ebusuku ungothuka? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Xela izinto ezintathu ezichaza indlela ezitya ngayo iimfene namaxhalanga.

Nika inkcazo yakho yentsingiselo yala magama:

sekufuquziwe _____

ngokukhondoza _____

ukutyhuthula _____

kunyamfuzela _____

ifusi _____

bayadywidisha _____

Uyawuthanda lo mbongo? Xela ukuba kutheni. _____



Masibhale

Isihloko seli cwecwe lokusebenzela esithi Wowu! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka! Sineempawu ezimbini zezikhuzo. Olokuqala uphawu lusemva kwesikhuzi kwaye lubonisa ukumangaliswa; olwesibini sisikhuzi.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kvezikhuzo uze ubiyele iimpawu zezikhuzo kumbongo omfutshane olandelayo.

Yhu! Uthimle wamongoza uVuyo,

Akalibazisanga ugqirha wakhomba esibhedlele.

Esibhedlele kunyangwe umkhuhlane

Ngesitofu esinye qwaba

Wabe uVuyo engayeki ukukhuza.

Heyi! Engaka yona!

Shu! Ebuhlungu kangaka!

Hayi bo! Ayilunganga le nto uyenzayo!

Izikhuzo ngamagama asetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo olunamandla okanye lwestiquphe.

Ziyaqukwu kwisivakalisi – zikholisa ukuba sekuqaleni –zibonise ukumangaliswa, ukudana, uvuyo, uchulumanco okanye uthakazelelo.

Olu phawu lwestikhuzo (!) lusetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo oluze ngamandla.



Masibhale

Khangela igama elithi kufuquziwe negama elithi ukudywidisha kwisichazi-magama sakho. Uwafumene? Hayi! Kungokuba akakho amagama anjalo.

Ngoku khangela elithi ukukhondoza. Uya kufumanisa ukuba libhekiselele ebantwini. Umbhalu ulisebenzisele ukwenza isimntwiso. Lithetha ukuthini igama elithi "phepha" elisetyenziswe yimbongi? Ukuba ubuyimbongi ubuya kusebenzisa esiphi isikhuzi endaweni ka'Gosh'?

Sebenza neqela lakho.

Khangelani la magama nijonge ukuba akiwi kwawaphi amagama:

kunyamfuzela

edidizelisa

intsalela

iintlafuno

bayadywidisha

eze

umetyiso

udyabulosi



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi usebenzise amagama ozicingele wona. Umhlathi wakho mawube nemiqolo emine ubude. Chonga imvano-siphelo oyibona nakweyiphi imiqolo yombongo.



Masibhale

Jonga umfanekiso osecaleni kombongo.
Wuchaze.

Ngaba uayifumana intsingiselo yombongo kulo mfanekiso? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ukuba ubufanele ukwenza umzobo ngalo mbongo wasemasimini ubuya kuwuzoba njani? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Xa sibhala umbongo siwabhala ngeendlela ezingaqhelekanga amagama. Enye yezo ndlela sithi luhinda-phindo.

Funda lo mbongo uze ubiyele ngesangqa yonke imizekelo yophinda-phindo.

Umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo

Thutshu ithintelwe yathubeleza noko
Bamkhwaza eyikhaba abakhuzi behuthazekile.
Phambili phakathi emnatheni yangena,
Ukungxama nokugxalathelana akwanceda!
Ibhola yeenyawo luyolo olonwabisayo.
Masiye estediyam, mna nawe kuphela

Uphinda-phindo lwenzeka xa amagama asondeleleneyo esebebenzisa isandi esinye. Khumbula, akuthethwa ngonobumba omnye kodwa isandi esinye. Umzekelo: iintlafuno zemihlathi zintlantlatha isintlankantlakiso side sicoleke.



Masibhale

Khawunike amagama ezilwanyana usebenzise uphinda-phindo.

Umzekelo: Nyanga Ngonyama, Nkaniza Nrawu

	ikati		inja
	intlanzi		ingwe



Masibhale

Yandisa lo mgca ube ngumbongo webali. Yonwaba!

Ibhhabhathane elimbetsheembetshe lile

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)



Ndingubani mna?



Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngale mibuzo.

- Uyamthanda umntu onguye okanye unqwenela ukuba ngomnye umntu? Xela ukuba kutheni.

- Xelela umhlobo wakho ngomntu okwaziyo ukuba wena ungubani.
- Zichaze kumhlobo wakho. Unako ukuthetha ngendlela obukeka ngayo nokuba ungumntu onjani.
- Ngoku chaza oyena mhlobo wakho mkhulu. Ucinga ukuba angavumelana nawe ngenkazo yakho? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Khawucingele xa ubufuna ukuba ngomnye umntu. Ufuna ukuba ngubani? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Funda lo mbongo.

Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
Abanye bacinga ukuba bandazi
Ngaphezu kwabanye
Kodwa ndicinga ukuba bayaphazama.
Ngamanye amaxesha ndimde
Ngamanye amaxesha ndimfutshane
Ngamanye amaxesha ndityebile
Ngamanye amaxesha ndibhityile.
Kodwa basathi bayandazi
Kodwa akunjalo
Kuba andichazi mna
Ndichaza isithunzi sam.
NguJoe Mhlontlo



Masibhale

Nika isihloko sombongo.

Ngubani othethayo kulo mbongo?

abantu bakhola ukubhala umbongo xa kukho into ebakhuthazileyo okanye xa kukho into ebakhumbuza enye. Ucinga ukuba le mbongi ikhuthazwe yintoni ukuze ibhale lo mbongo?

Umhla:

Chaza ukuba sityetyiswa yintoni isithunzi somntu okanye sibhitya, sibe side okanye siba sifutshane xa kutheni.

Lo mbongo awunamvano-siphelo. Funda inguqulelo yawo enemvano-siphelo. Ucinga ukuba lo mbongo uvakala phucukileyo? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
Abanye bacinga ukuba bandazi
Ngaphezu kwabanye
Kodwa ndicinga ukuba bayaphazama.



Masibhale

Biyela izibizo zezinto
ezingabambekiyo kwizivakalisi
ezingeantsi.

Umhlobo wam undicele ukuba ndicinge ngokubaluleka kobuhlobo.

Uthando lukamama ngomntwana wakhe luyacaca.

Umntwana ujunge imfumba yeelekese ngamehlo abawayo.

Amehlo akhe ebezele ukurhala xa ebejonge iilekese.

Uqhwabe izandla zakhe ngovuyo xa isikolo besiphumelela kwitumente
yebhola ekhatywayo.

Izibizo zezinto ezingabambekiyo
zizimvo, ziimvakalelo okanye
yimiqondiso efana nothando,
uloyiko, umsindo, inkuthazo,
uvuyo, ubuhle nesizungu.
Azibonwa ngamehlo kwaye
azibambeki.



Masibhale

Cinga ngezibizo zakho zezinto ezingabambekiyo. Zibhale ngezantsi.

Bhala isivakalisi usebenzise esinye sezibizo zakho ezingabambekiyo.

Ndisenokungabambeki?



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi wemiqolo emihlanu uzichaze. Zama ukusebenzisa izibizo ezibini zezinto ezingabambekiyo kwinkcazo yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo ngawe.
Sebenzisa esi sishwankathelo.

Umgca wōku-1: _____ (Igama lakho)

Umgca wesi-2: _____, _____, _____

(iimpawu zoqobo lwakho ezi-3 okanye ezomzimba)

Umgca wesi-3: Ungumntakwabo okanye udadewabo okanye unyana/intombi ka

Umgca wesi-4: Othanda _____, _____ kunye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto, izimvo)

Umgca wesi-5: Oziva _____ (Uvakalelo olu-1 into-1)

Umgca wesi-6: Ofuna _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 ozifunayo)

Umgca wesi-7: Onikela _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 owabelana ngazo)

Umgca wesi-8: Owoyika _____, _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umgca wesi-9: Othanda ukubona, _____ (indawo-1 okanye umntu)

Umgca we-10: Onephupha _____
(eli-1 okanye uluvo)

Umgca we-11: Umfundu _____
(isikolo sakho okanye igama likatitshala)

Umgca we-12: _____
(Igama lesiqhulo okanye phinda igama lakho lokuqala)

Umhla:



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo osebenzisa 'uvuyo' njengesibizo sento engabambekiyo uze uqambe owakho umbongo ngesibizo esingabambekiyo.

Funda umbongo eklasini.



UVUYO

Uvuyo luyi-orenji
Uvuyo lunuka okwentsimi yeentyatyambo
Incasa yeyeayisi-khrim yetshokolethi
Isandi salo sesentsimbi yokuphuma kwasikolo
Lutofotofo njengoboya bekati yam
Luhlala endlwini yam amaxesha amaninzi



Funda lo mbongo.

Langandini elishushu,
Ngqatsini ebilisayo,
Ngubonkulu yamahlwempu,
Nozala wamaxesh' onyaka,
Sibane sesibhakabhaka,
Mlilo ekothiwa kuwo,
Usenjenjalo nje,
Ungomomisi wendalo.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama
ngokwamalungu awo.

Bhala ngokutsha enye yeevesi uguqule isikweko
sibe sisifaniso.

Handwriting practice area with five horizontal lines for each row.

Faka iqhagamshela emva kwelungu
ngalinye umzekelo i-ce-bi-so, the-ngi-sa,
u-m-se-be-nzi.

Ungalahluli igama elinelungu elinye.

ukuchaza

amaxesha

impazamo

tyhini

isithunzi



Masibhale

Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan



Masithethe



Masifunde



Yambeka uMntanezulu embindini

wentatyambo yaza yatyala kuye imbewu yomntu wokuqala. Le mbewu yayikhuselekile emoyeni nasemanzini. Yaye yafa loo nyosi emva koko. UMntanezulu waye wavukela kwelo langa lentsasa kwaza kwadaleka umntu wokuqala ongumSan.

UMntanezulu sisithixo sokuqala samaSan esathi sadala saza sazithiya amagama zonke izinto. UMntanezulu othandazayo uthumela imvula aze enze nokuzingela kube kokulungileyo. Ukhusela abantu kwizigulo nasezingozini.

Kodwa amaSan awanqli uMntanezulu. Anqla ilanga, inyanga kunye neenkwenkwezi, kodwa hayi kuMntanezulu.



Wakha wambona umntanezulu othandazayo?

Masibhale

- Iqela ngalinye linamabali alo eliwathandayo aqhele ukubaliswa ngabantu.
- La mabali abizwa ngokuba ziintsomi.

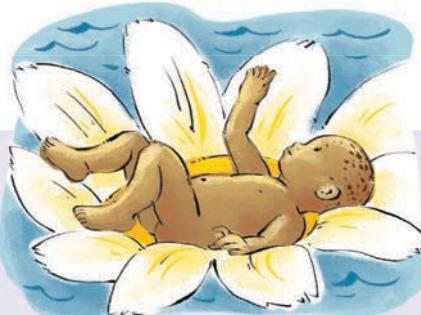
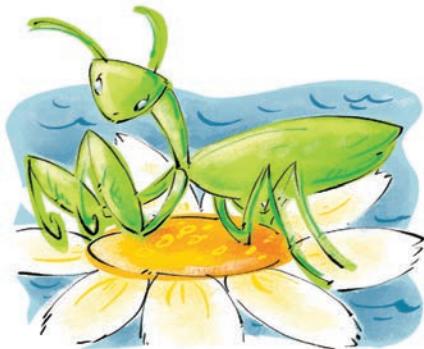


Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezhiloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan (abaThwa)

UMntanezulu wayekho kwasekuqalekeni kwehlabathi. Inyosi ethile yamthwala yamweza ngaphaya kwezantyalantyla zamanzi awayegubungele umhlaba omtsha. Le nyosi yaziva igodola kwaye idiniwe. Yakhangela umhlaba oqinileyo apho yayinako ukothula lo mthwalo. Yaye icotha ngokucotha ukubhabha oku, yaye isondela ngokusondela emanzini. Ekuggibeleni, kwavela intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe idada phezu kwamanzi, ithiwe nyi nje ukuvulwa oku.



Ngawaphi amagama onokuwasebenzisa xa uchaza umntanezulu othandazayo?

Zeziphi izinto ezintle umntanezulu othandazayo azenzela abantu abangabaThwa?

Umhla:

Ngaba kubalulekile ukwenzela abanye izinto ezilungileyo?



Thetha ngezinto ezimbini ezintle ozenzileyo.

Leliphi elinye igama labantu abangabaThwa? Khetha kula magama:

amaSan

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Isikweko sisafobe
esichaza into njengento
engeyiyo ekuthethwa
ngayo, umzekelo.

Inyosi nomntanezulu othandazayo baqinisekisa ukuba kuzalwa umntwana wokuqala womThwa.
Ucinga ukuba kwakutheni ukuze inyosi ikhethelwe ukwenza lo msebenzi? Khetha elona gama
lifanelekileyo lokugqibezela esi sivakalisi:

ukukhaba

ukuhlaba

ukuluma

ukwenzakalisa

Umbhali ukhethe inyosi kuba ikwazi
ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyinqanda.

UMntanezulu ubakhusela entweni abaThwa?

AbaThwa banqula ntoni?

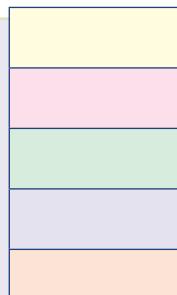
Cingela xa unokubona umntanezulu othandazayo egqabini. Ungenza ntoni?

Ubuya kwenza into eyahlukileyo ukuba ubumncinane, mhlawumbi ulingana nesinambuzane?
Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Funa amagama kwesi siqendu anezi
ntsingiselo uze uwabhale kwizithuba
ezichanekileyo. Bhala amagama akho
kwisichazi-magama sakho.



Imvula ena ngamandla

into enzima

ukunqandela

olukhuni

ukukhonza

Ukucinga ngoMntanezulu



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zilandelelane wakhe umhlathi. Ungalibali ukuqala izivakalisi zakho ngonobumba omkhulu zize ziphele ngesingxi.

UMntanezulu wavuka ukuphuma kwelanga lokuqala kuzelwe umntu wokuqala ngumThwa.
Yaza yasweleka inyosi
Ekugqibeleni, yabona intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe emanzini ivuleke ngokungaphelelanga
Yabeka uMntanezulu esizikithini sentyantyambo yaza yatyala kuyo imbewu yomntu wokuqala.
UMntanezulu wayekhona ekuqaleni kwehlabathi
Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa emanzini ezichotho ezimnyama ezazigqume ihlabathi elitsha
UMntanezulu othandazayo sisithixo sabaThwa esadala zonke izinto saze sazithiya.
UMntanezulu uza nemvula nokuzingela okulungileyo



Masibhale



Sebenzisa la magama ubhale umhlathi ochaza umntanezulu othandazayo.

Sebenzisa amagama achazayo nala magama angezantsi ukuze uhlanganise izivakalisi:

yena

xa

kwaye

yak'he

okanye

Intloko ijike kangange-180°; amehlo azingela ixhoba; uhleli, ulinnde ixhoba; ubhityile, umzimba uluhlaza; iingalo ezinde zingasongwa phambi komzimba wayo; imiqolo yameva abukhali kwimilenze engaphambili; uyabetha;



Umhla:



Masibhale

Gqibeza itheyibhile usebenzise iziphawuli zothelekiso.

Umzekelo: inde	Indana	Inde kaKhulu
inzima		
ibanzi		
imbi		
incinci		
inkulu		



Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbizo. Sebenzisa igama elibiyelweyo. Ungalibali ukufaka uphawu lombuzo.

Umzekelo

Abathwa banqula ilanga, inyanga neenkwenkwezi.
(bani) Abathwa banqula bani?

Ekuqaleni kwehlabathi uMntanezulu wayekhona.
(Phi)



Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa elwandle. (Ngubani/yintoni)

Inyosi yayigodola kwaye idiniwe. (Njani)

Yakhangela umhlaba olukhuni. (Ntoni)

Inyosi yafa emva kokufumanela uMntanezulu indawo ekhuselekileyo. (Nini)



Masithethe

- Jonga umfanekiso wepikoko. Thetha ngeentsiba, ngomsila wayo, ngeenyawo zayo, ngendlela emi ngayo.
- Ucinga ukuba yintaka entle?
- Yintoni entle kuyo?
- Phanda ukuba imazi yepikoko kuthiwa yintoni.



Masifunde

Kudala-dala, ipikoko yayikade iyintaka engentlanga.

lintsiba kunye nesisila sayo zazimdaka ngebala futhi zingacocekanga, kwaye yayanamanqina ashwabeneyo angaqhelekanga. Ngenye imini, xa uPikoko wayexakekile exhola ukutya emhlabeni, u-Indra, isithixo sesibhakabhaka, wadlula kufutshane naye ebaleka.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" wabuza uPikoko.

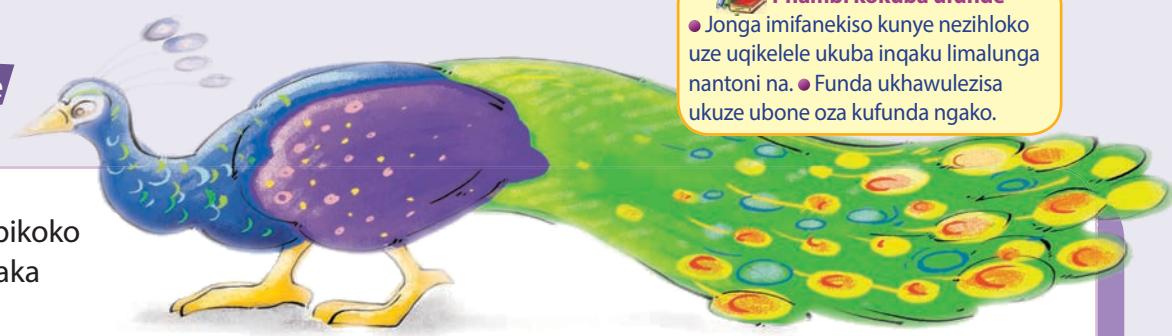
"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana uzama ukundibamba. Nangona ndisisithixo nje ndikwazi nokusebenzisa umbane ukwenzakalisa abantu, yena uRavana ayikho into enokumchukumisa. Into endinokuyenza ukusindisa ubomi bam kukuzimela kuhphela. Kodwa ayikho indawo endinokuzimela kuyo apha." "Yiza khawuleza. Ndiza kuhphakamisa isisila sam uze ke wena uzimele emva kwaso."

URavana akazange ambone u-Indra koko wasuka wamgqitha waya kungena esizikithini sehlathi.

"Enkosi, enkosi," watsho u-Indra. "Umbi kakhulu kodwa ukhaliphile. Ukukunika umvuzo ngokukhalipha kwakho, ndiza kukwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle kwihlabathi liphela." Utte ukuba atsho, yajika ipikoko. lintsiba zayo zaba nguluhlaza wesibhakabhaka oqaqbileyo saza isisila sayo sona saba sisiphozisi esihle esiluhlaza esinamehlo abugolide. UPikoko wazijonga emanzini wayibona indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Wasuka wazidla kakhulu emana ehamba-hamba ejikeleza ethe qhiwu intloko. Rhoqo xa ebona imazi yepikoko, eyayiseneentsiba ezimdaka ngebala yona, wayesinweba isisila sakhe ukuyibonisa indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Kodwa yintoni engazange itshintshe? Amanqina akhe! Qho xa uPikoko ejonga amanqina akhe ebona indlela amabi ngayo, wayedla ngokusiwsa isisila sakhe aze enze isikhalo esikrakra! Kwi-Indiya yakudala kwakudla ngokuthiwa rhoqo xa uPikoko esenza isikhalo ngelizwi elihlabayo, loo nto yayithetha ukuba kuza kubakho iindudumo, imibane kunye nemvula. U-Indra, isithixo seendudumo kunye nemibane, wamenza uPikoko wasisithunywa sakhe.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imfanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Umhla:



Masibhale / Yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba itshintshwe?

Yaba njani yakuguquka?

Yaziphatha njani emva kokuziqonda ukube intle?

Ukhona umntu omaziyo ozicingela ukuba mhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha njani?

Khetha esona sihloko sifanele eli bali:

Ucinga ukuba ibali lepikoko yintsomi?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

	U-Indra usaba isithixo esingqingqwa
	Indlela ipikoko eyazifumana ngayo iintsiba zayo
	Ipiroko nemazi yepikoko

Kwakutheni ukuze u-Indra aguqule iintsiba nesisila sepikoko?

Ucinga ukuba uPikoko wayenobubele phambi kokuguquka abe yintaka entle
okanye emva koko? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Intsomi libali elikhola
ukuba nabalinganiswa
abazizilwanyana, kwaye
limalunga neziganeko
ezingeleyonyaniso.
Linemfundiso.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngento
ocinga ukuba
yintsingiselo yezi
ntetho kwiqela
lakho uze uyibhale.

Ufunde ibali ngepikoko eyayimbi yaze yantle. Ucinga ukuba kuthetha ntoni
ukuthi "uzidla njengepikoko"?

Ukungalibali ngathi yimfene		Kuse nasebukhweni bezinja	
Ukuba lunwabu		Ukuhlinza impuku	



Masibhale

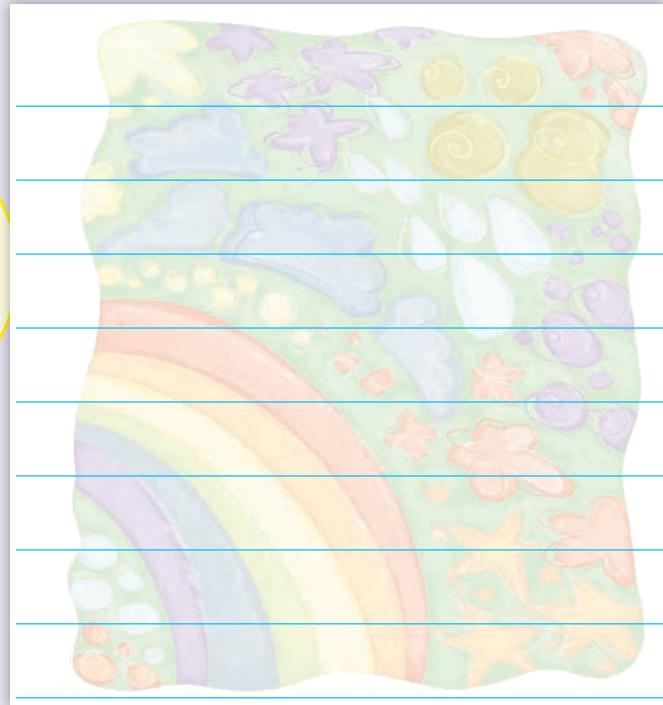
Jonga isihloko nesivakalisi sokuqala sombongo ongezantsi. Zikuxelela ngokuba umalunga nantoni. Ezinye izivakalisi zizivakalisi ezinika inkxaso. Zikuxelela banzi ngesivakalisi esingundoqo. Nangona kunjalo, ezinye izivakalisi asizozalo mbongo. Ezi zivakalisi azisiniki lwazi ngoluvo olungundoqo. Bhala umbongo ngokutsha uze ushiye ezo zivakalisi.

IPikoko

Pikoko, pikoko, imibala yakho mihle,
Unondlwane owonwabileyo omncinane
Uzuba okowandle, akwaba ubungowam.
Iipatheni zakho zintle okomnyama,
Ngaloo mibala imangalisayo iluhlaza, izuba namthubi.
Utsibela phaya, uphinde uthi gxada phaya.
Unyathela kakuhle, ngondiliseko nangeqhayiya,
Isandi sesikhalo sakho singxola kakhulu.
Amehlo akho anomlingo, aluhlaza ngokumangalisayo.
Kwee! Kwee! Ubiza abahlobo bakho.
Ungumbono ofanele ukubukwa ngenene.



Masibhale



Gqibeza itheyibhile engezantsi. Kwikholamu yokuqala, bhala abalinganiswa abasentsomini uze uchaze isimo sentlalo. Kwikholamu yesibini, bhala iziganeko ezikhokelele kwinguakki okanye kungquzulwano. Kwikholamu yesithathu chaza ungquzulwano okanye ingxaki, uze ubhale okwenzeke ngenxa yongquzulwano. Okokugqibela, bhala phantsi umyalezo okanye imfundiso yentsomi.

Abalinganiswa nemontlalo	Iziganeko ezikhokelele kungquzulwano	Ungquzulwano ebalini	Iziganeko ezibangelwe lungquzulwano	Imfundiso

Umhla:

mbi

ukuzidla



Masibhale

Funda inkcazo uze uzalise isikhewu
ngelona gama lifanelekileyo
elikuludwe.

ukukhalipha

isikhalo

ukutswina

kungekho buhle kwaphela

ukuba neqhayiya ngenkangeleko yakho

okwaziyo ukuqubisana nengozi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini uze uchaze ukuba
yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba ntle nasemva
kokufumana ubuhle.

ayiqhelekanga

intle

lshwabene

ingentlanga

zuba
oqaqambileyo

oluñlaza

zintsundu

imdaka

ameñlo
asabugolide

Ngaphambili

Emva



Masibhale

Guqla ezi zivakalisi zikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" ubuzile uPikoko.

UPikoko wabuza u-Indra

"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana."

U-Indra uthe

"Njengomvuzo wokuba ligorha, ndiza kwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle ehlabathini."

U-Indra wathi



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

- Jonga isihloko sentsomi nemifanekiso uze uxelele iqela lakho ngento ocinga ukuba lingayo ibali.
- Ucinga ukuba liza kuhphela njani ibali?

Ngenye intshonalanga, u-Anansi isigcawu wahlala phantsi eza kutya isidlo esimnandi sasebusuku. Kanye xa u-Anansi wayeza kuqala ukuluma, weva kunkqonkqozwa emnyango. Wavula. Kwakukho uFudo lolwandle, olwalubonakala ludinwe kakhulu. UFudo lolwandle lwathi, "Anansi, ndicela undivulele. Ndihambe umgama omde namhlanje, ndidiniwe kwaye ndilambile."



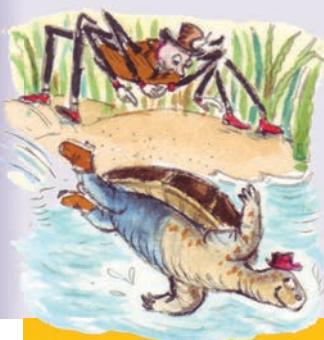
Kodwa u-Anansi wayengafuni ukwabelana ngesidlo sakhe nomnye umntu. Ngoko ke wacinga icebo elikhohlakeleyo. Lwathi kanye xa luhlala etafileni uFudo lolwandle luzama ukufikelela ekutyeni, wamkhwaza u-Anansi, "Fudo lolwandle, zimdaka izandla zakho! Akunakutya ngezandla ezimdaka kangaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba." Izandla zoFudo lolwandle zazimdaka ngenene, ngenxa yokuhamba imini yonke. Ngoko ke uFudo lwakhasa lungangxamanga ukuya emlanjeni Iwahlamba izandla zalo, lwaza lwakhasela etafileni kwakhona.

Ngelo xesha u-Anansi wayeseqalile ukutya. Uthe ebuya uFudo kwabe sekuphantse kwaphela ukutya. Uthe xa ehlala phantsi uFudo wakhwaza u-Anansi kwakhona, "Fudo, izandla zakho zisemdaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba kwakhona!" Kaloku zazimdaka kuba uFudo wayehamba ngazo xa esuka emlanjeni. Kalusizi, uFudo waphakama waya kuhlamba izandla zakhe kwakhona.

Uthe ebuya uFudo ekhosa kwabe sekuphelile ukutya. UFudo wajonga u-Anansi wathi, "Ndiyabulela ngokundimemela kwisidlo sangokuhlwa. Xa kunokwenzeka ube kufuphi nendlu yam ngenye imini, uze uncede ungene uze kutya isidlo sangokuhlwa kune nam."



Hayi ke, ekuhambeni kwexesha, u-Anansi isigcawu waya wakhumbula isithembiso sikafudo sokumondla. Ngoko ke ngenye imini waya kwaFudo ngexesha lesidlo sasemini, ilanga liphezu komlambo ngqo. UFudo wayesacambalele eliweni egcakamele ilanga, ezifudumeza njengoko esenza amafudo. UFudo uthe akubona uAnansi, "Molo, Anansi! Uzokutya isidlo sangokuhlwa nam?" Waza wathi u-Anansi, "Ewe, kungakuhle kakhulu oko, enkosi." Waya elamba ngokulamba.



UFudo wantywilela emanzini. U-Anansi walinda emaweni elunxwemeni. Wakhawuleza wabuyela emanzini uFudo wathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ngoku. Ungazokutya nam isidlo sangokuhlwa." Wasuka uFudo wantywilela emanzini kwakhona wasuka watya amaggabi aluhlaza njengesidlo sakhe sasebusuku. U-Anansi wazama ukuntywilela ezantsi emlanjeni, kodwa wayesisigcawu, engelofudo, waxakwa kukuntywilela enzulwini. Wamana edadela emva aphinde abuyelete phezulu. Wazama ukutsibela phakathi, wazama ukuntywila kwakhona, kodwa akwanceda nto. Zange akwazi ukufikelela ezantsi azokufumana isidlo sangokuhlwa.

Ekugqibeleni u-Anansi wacinga icebo. Wafaka amatye amaninzi epokothweni yedyasi yakhe, yada yanzima ngokwaneleyo ukuze antywilele ezantsi emlanjeni. Wabona itafile yofudo, izele ngamaggabi anamanzi aluhlaza nezinye iintlobo zokutya ezimnandi.

Umhla:

Uthe xa u-Anansi ezama ukufikelela koko kutya kumnandi, wamnqanda uFudo. UFudo wathi, "Anansi, ngokuinisekileyo akunakutya isidlo sasebusuku unxibe idyasi?



Asenzi njalo apha kule ndlu." U-Anansi wakhulula idyasi. Kodwa ngaphandle kwamatye epokothweni yakhe amtsalela ezantsi, waphinde wadadela phezulu emlanjeni kwakhona, wasuka watakela ngaphandle kwamanzi.



Lithetha ngabani eli bali?

Lenzeka phi eli bali?

Lithetha ngantoni eli bali?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

	Okuqale kakuhle kuphela kakuhle!
	Xa uzama ukuziphakamisa komnye umntu, uya kufumanisa ukuba nguwe othotywayo.
	Musa ukuluma isandla esikondlayo.



Masibhale Funda ngokukhawuleza kwincwadi yemisebenzi uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Ibali lika-Anansi isiGcawu likweliphi iphepha? _____

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokuqala ofanele ukuwenza? _____

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokugqibela ofanele ukuwenza? _____

Ufanele ukufunda ngezimaphambili kweyiphi iveki? _____



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izimaphambili ukwakha amagama amatsha:

isi um aba ulu

hlabla thi ntu

Isimaphambili sisakhi esiphambi kwengcambu yegama. Senziwa liceba nesisekelo kwaye singayitshintsha intsingiselo yegama.



Masibhale

Yila isigcawu sebali.
Zalisa izikhewu
ezikwimilenze
yesigcawu. Zalisa
imilenze yesigcawu
sakho: abalinganiswa
abaphambili, umxholo,
isimo sentlalo
nesakhiwo sebali.

ABALINGANISWA

IMONTLALO

UMXHOLO

ISAKHIWO
SEBALI

Fakela izichazi ezichaza umlinganiswa u-Anansi.

Khetha ezinye kwibhokisi engezantsi.



Masibhale

obawayo

ongalunganga

onobubele

ukhohlaakele

ozicingela yedwa

omhle

ncinci

olambilleyo

olungileyo

odiniweyo

oselula

onamaqkinga

uhlakaniphile

kñulu

Kwisikhewu esingezantsi, bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezipheleleyo usebenzise amagama akwinkcazo yakho.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Cinga ngomntu omaziyo uze umchaze ngokusebenzisa amagama akule theyibhile.

usemtsha okanye mdala	womelele okanye ubuthathaka	mde okanye mfutshane	unomzimba omkhulu okanye unciphile
ulumkile okanye sisiyatha	unobubele okanye unekratshi	uthetha kakhulu okanye uthule	Uyakhathala okanye uzicingela yedwa



Masibhale

Bhala iziganeko ezisebalini ngokulandelelana kwazo.

Okokuqala isigcawu siye sahlala phantsi ukuze sitye isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Emva *koko*

Emva kwexesha uAnansi waya kutyelela ufudo enethemba lokufumana isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Eküggibeleni

Isikhankanyi
sakhiwa
ngokufakela
u-uku kwisiyu
sesenzi. Umz.
Ndiyakuthanda
ukutya
Sikwasetyenziswa
njengesibizo sehlelo
15. Umz. Ukutya



Masibhale

Yakha isikhankanyi ngamagama abiyelweyo.

Sakubonana (tshona) kwelanga.

Wamana (lunguza) ngefesitile efuna (bona) iindwendwe.

Authe akuggiba (tya) wazivalela egumbini.

Ndithembise (khathalela) izigcawu kodwa andikwazi (khathalela) izinambuzane.

U-Anansi (thanda) kakhulu (tya).

Besifuna (bona) umboniso wesigawu saze sacela (hamba).

Kuqhelekile (hamba) xa kuzolile kodwa namhlanje ndikhetha (hlala) ekhaya.

"Ungathanda (ncedisa) sipheke isophu yamatye?



Masithethé

- Eli bali liyakholeleka. Ucinga ukuba libali eli njani?
- Akhona amabali akholelekayo owaziyo?
Mhlawumbi umakhulu wakho okanye umama
wakho ukhe wakubalisela amanye? Ukuba likhona
olaziyo, balisela iqela lakho.
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba elo bali limana ukubaliswa?
- Ngubani umbhali?
- Qikelela into ocinga ukuba iza kwenzeka ebalini



Masifunde

Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imfanekiso kunye nezihloko
uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga
nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa
ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Kudala-dala, imfene eyayinkulu kwaye ineengcwangu yaya kuhlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.
Le mfene yayiziphazamisa kakhulu ezinye izilwanyana ezazihlala ngoxolo kolo nxweme.
Yayisithi yonke indawo engasemlanjeni yeyayo, yaza yabhengeza ukuba akukho mntu unelungelo
lokusela amanzi kuloo mlambo.
Ezinye izilwanyana zaba nomsindo ngenxa yonxano kodwa singekho esizithembe ngamandla
ngokwaneleyo ukuba singacela umngeni kwisigqibo semfene – ngaphandle kweqhwarrha.
Ngelo xesha, iqhwarrha lalinesikhumba esimhlophe okobisi lingathi lihashe elimhlophe.
Iqhwarha elikhali phileyo lafumana imfene iphumle ecaleni komlilo omkhulu, yacela baqubisane
balwe.

Kwavunyelwana ukuba owoyisiwego uza kunyanzeleka ukuba alushiye unxweme lomlambo.
Zalwa ezi zilwanyana zibini, yayinkwa nenkwa imva kwemini yonke lade latshona ilanga.
Iqhwarha labonakala lidinwa yaza imfene yalityhalela emlilweni ngesiquphe.

Kwenzeka into engaqhelekanga.
Intlungu ezazibangelwa ziinkuni ezivuthayo zilitshisa emqolo, zalinika
amandla angummangaliso iqwarha!
Ngenxa yeentlungu nomsindo, iqwarha layikhaba loo mfene
yaya kulala ngaphanya komlambo! Yabaleka yemka. Iqwarrha
lalingxwelerhekile.
Kunanamhla loo dyasi imhlophe isenemigca
yokuvutha kweenkuni.
Loo migca isisikhumbuzo sokukhalipha
kwalo kumlo walo nemfene.



Umhla:



Chaza ukuba imfene yenza ntoni eyaphazamisa ezinye izilwanyana elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Masibhale

Yintoni eyanika iqhwarrha amandla awongezelweyo ngexesha lomlo?

Iqhwarha layifumana njani imigca yalo?

Ucinga ukuba lalikhaphile iqhwarrha? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho nje.

Ngaba eli bali liyintsomi okanye yinyaniso? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Gqibeza ngokufakela isihlanganisi esichanekileyo
kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nangona

kwaye

kuba

kodwa

okanye

xa

ngoko ke/
ngenxa yoko

ukuba

ide

Isifaniso sisafobe apfo ukufaniswa kwezinto kuxelwa ngokucacileyo ngokusebenzisa amagama angala: njenge-, ngokwe, okwe, nqwa ne, ngathi.

Umzekelelo: o mintu umnyama njengokhozo lomya.

Isilweko sisafobe apfo into ethile ibekwa endaweni yenze okanye kuthiwa yenze into: Umzekelelo:
Niyityuwa yeñlabathí nina.

1. Isikolo sasahlukile _____ ndandineminyaka emihlanu.
2. Ndenza umsebenzi wam _____ ndifuna ukuphumelela eluviweni.
3. Masihlale silinde apha _____ ibe nesiqabu imvula.
4. Ndimbone ehamba kwisithuba seyure _____ ezimbini ezidlulileyo.
5. Le ncwadi iyabiza _____ iluncedo kakhulu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezifaniso nezikweko kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo yesifaniso nesikweko ngasinye ebhokisini. Emva koko bhala intsingiselo emgceni ezantsi kwesivakalisi ngasinye.

uñamba
ngókuzidla

uyadlisela

unõmslindo
kákñulu

uyacothá

akananto yakuthethá

Wathwala amaphiko oko waba nemoto entsha.

UMimi usuke wayipikoko.

Uloliwe wasuku wahamba okonwabu ngale mini.

Yhoo! wasuka walugcwabevu.

Ndisuke ndayinkuku esikwe umlomo, andinabhongo.

Bhala isivakalisi esisesakho esisebenzisa isifaniso ukuthelekisa into nenyé.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Guqula izibizo zibe kwisininzi. Qiniseka ukuba uyazitshintsha nezenzi zakho.

Ipkoko inyuka isihla engceni.

Intlungu yokutsha emqolo yanika iqhwarha amandla amakhulu ngephanyazo!

Imfene enkulu yayihlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Iqwarha lafumana imigca yalo mhla lawela emlilweni.



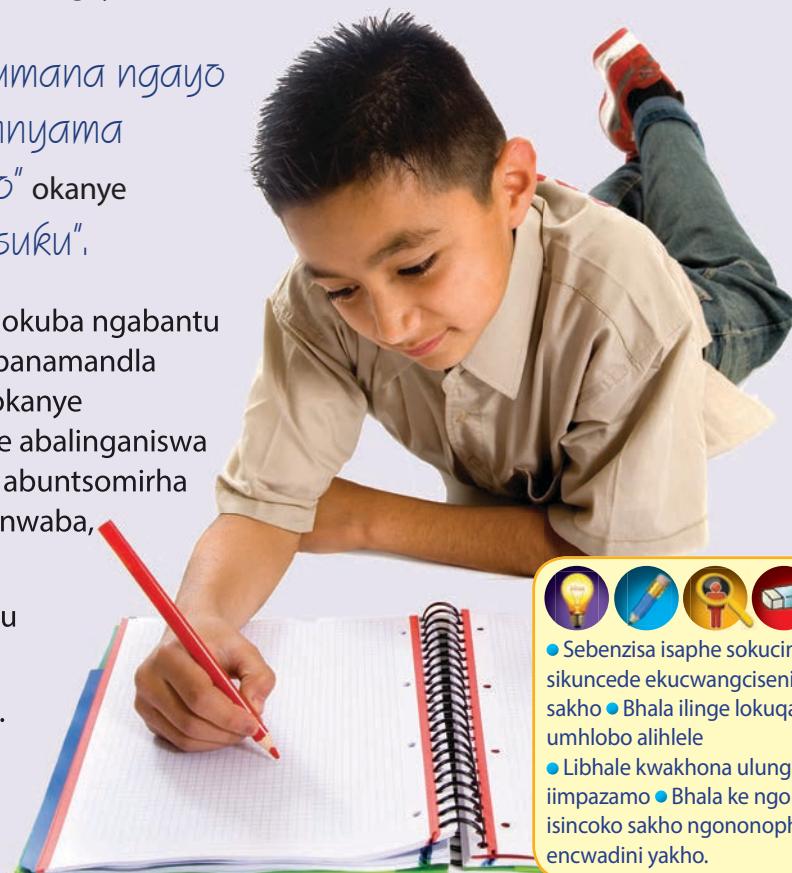
Masibhale

Bhala intsomi (kwiphepha elilandelayo). Amabali amaninzi aziintsomi azama ukuchaza indlela eyeza ngayo into ethile ehlabathini.

Imizekelo ithi: "Indlela indlovu eyafumana ngayo umboko wayo" okanye "Indlela umnyama owafumana ngayo imibala yayo" okanye "Kutheni inyanga ibonakala ebusuku".

Abalinganiswa bebali elibuntsomirha banokuba ngabantu abangafaniyo nabaqhelekileyo (abantu abanamandla ohlobo olulodwa abafana noSpiderman okanye noSuperman), okanye izilwanyana, okanye abalinganiswa bemimangaliso. Abalinganiswa bamabali abuntsomirha baneemvakalelo zabantu (bayawkazi ukonwaba, ukuba lusizi okanye ukuqumba).

- Bhala imihlathi emithathu – isiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo.
- Bhala ibali elinokumanyelwa ngabantu.



- Sebenzisa isaphe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ● Bhala ilinge lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo alihlele
- Libhale kwakhona ulungise iimpazamo ● Bhala ke nguko isincoko sakho ngononophelo encwadini yakho.

Bhala isihloko sentsomi yakho:

Umhlathi wokuqala:

Umhlathi wesibini:

Umhlathi wesithathu:



Umhla:

Isichazi-magama sam



A
a

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase A and lowercase a.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase A and lowercase a.



B
b

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase B and lowercase b.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase B and lowercase b.



C
c

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase C and lowercase c.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase C and lowercase c.



D
d

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase D and lowercase d.

Handwriting practice lines for uppercase D and lowercase d.

Isichazi-magama sam



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Isichazi-magama sam



I
i



J
j



K
k



L
l

Isichazi-magama sam



M
m



N
n

O
o



P
p

Isichazi-magama sam



Q
q

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Q and q.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters Q and q.



R
r

Handwriting practice lines for the letters R and r.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters R and r.



S
s

Handwriting practice lines for the letters S and s.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters S and s.



T
t

Handwriting practice lines for the letters T and t.

Handwriting practice lines for the letters T and t.

Isichazi-magama sam



u
u

y
y



v
v

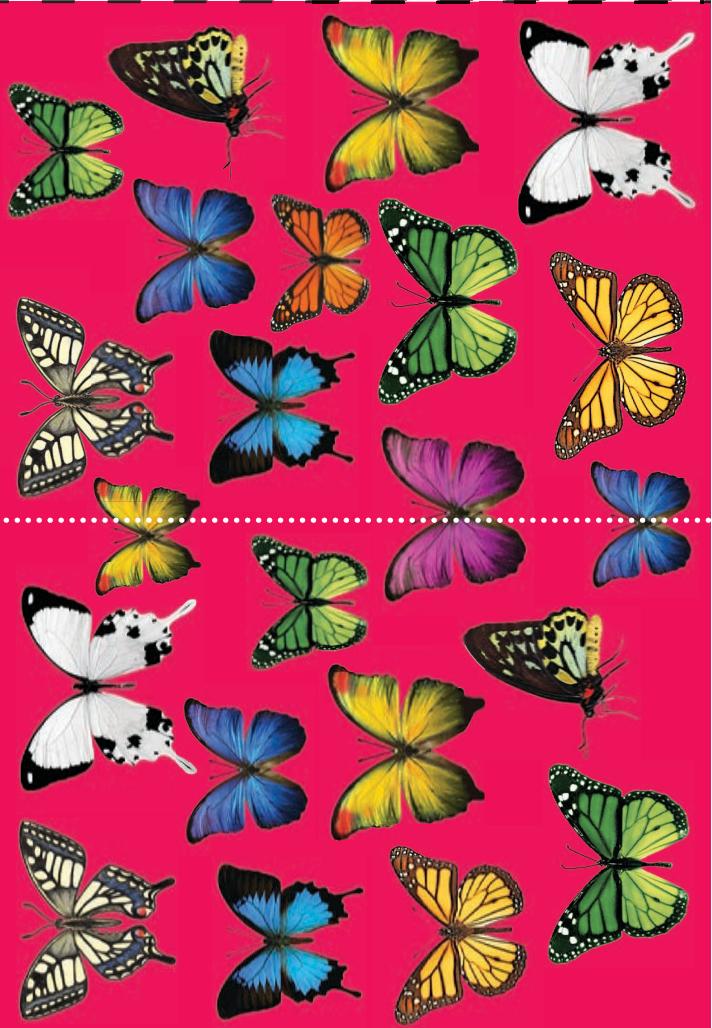
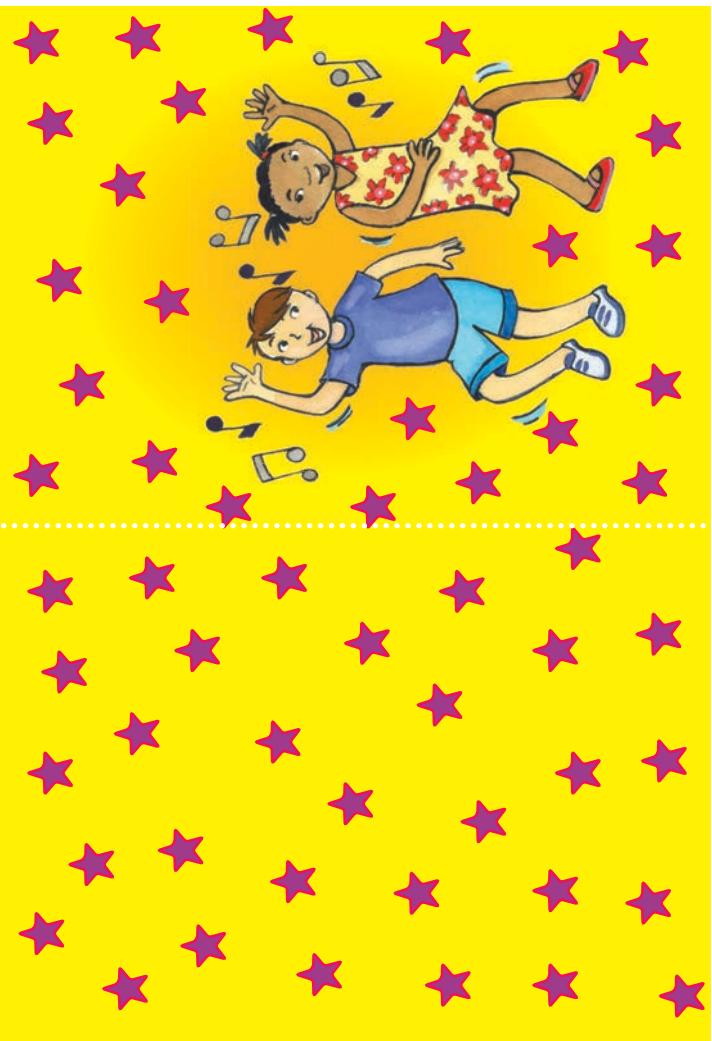
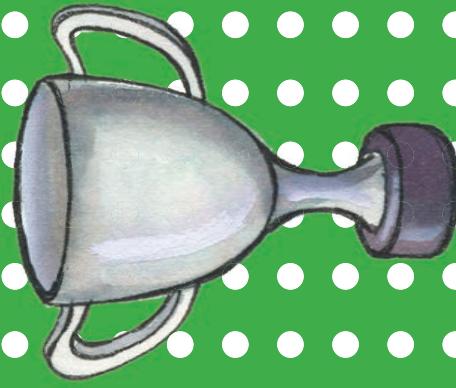
z
z



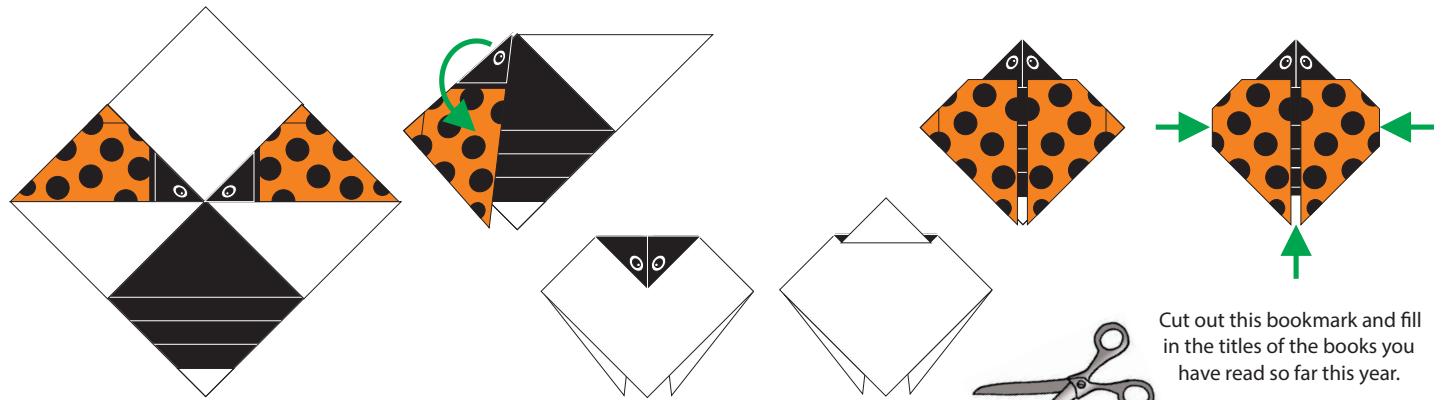
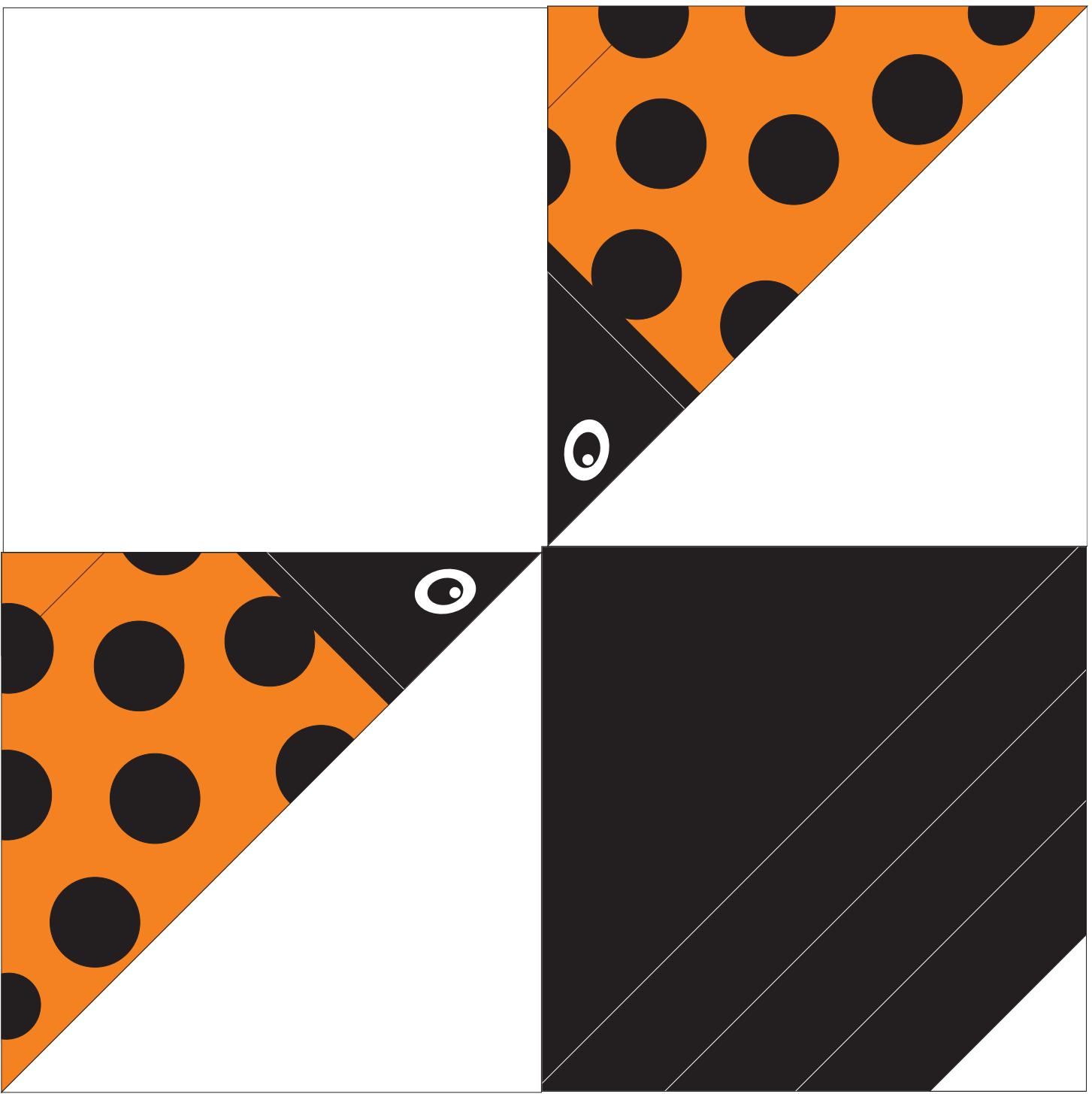
w
w



x
x







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