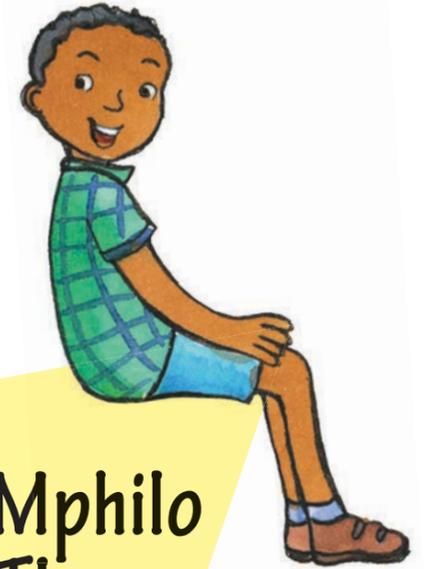


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3



Emakhono eMphilo
SISWATI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu 3 & 4



Ligama:

Liklasi:



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Nkhskt. Angie Motshekga, iNdvuna yeMfundvo yeSisekelo



UMnu. Enver Surty, liphini leNdvuna yeMfundvo yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeMfundvo yeSisekelo.

Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Surty.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leMfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfufukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leMfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsemba kutsi bothishela batatitfola tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekufundza. Setame, ngekuophelela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timpawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi impumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.



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Incwadzi 2



Lencwadzi ya:

Tinzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto



Asifundze

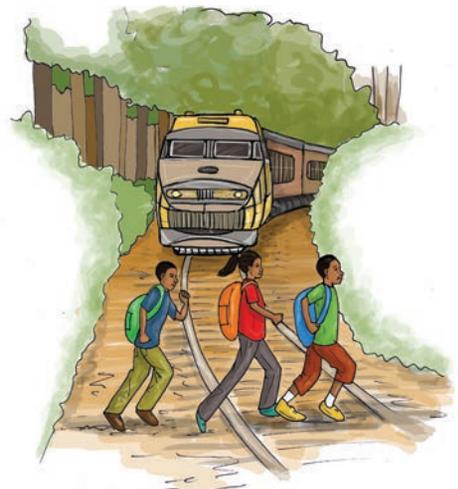
Utivela wemukelekile etinzaweni letiphephile njengeliklasi lakho. Leti tinzawo lapho kufute utivele kutsi ungakhona kubuyela kuto. Kute umuntfu lokufute akuhlukubete noma akulimate nawulapho. Kute longakuvisa buhlungu noma akulimate lapho. Indzawo lephephile kubantfu ngulapho wonkhe umuntfu emukelekile. Kute loba sengotini yekulimala lapho. "Kuphepha emmangweni" kusho kutsi wonkhe muntfu unelilungelo kuphepha etinzaweni letivulekele ummango, njengetitimela, ematekisi nelugu lwelwandle.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucocisane nemngani wakho ngato.

Cocisana nemngani wakho nisho kutsi kuyingoti ngani kudlala kuletinzawo.





Asibhale

Umntfwana longesekudla esitfombeni ngasinye kumele ente sincumo. Msite kutsi agcwalise emagwebu-nkhulumo akhe.

Hhay'bo, landza ibhola wena! Wesabani?



Eyi, angeke mine, ngingahle ngi _____

Hhay' suka fana! Tsani gaja nje kancane! Kubukeka kukahle. Wesabani?



Cha angeke, ngingahle ngi _____



Asikhulume

Cocani eklasini ngalemibuto.

- Yini tintfo letiyingoti letingahle tibe sendzaweni yekulahla tibi?
- Yini bantfwana batsandze kudlala endlini legugile?
- Yabobani imphilo leba sengotini nangabe bantfwana badlala emgwacweni lophitsitelako?
- Ngutiphi timphawu letecwayisa ngekudlala esipolweni sesitimela?
- Tiyini tingoti tekudlala ngaphalafini?



Asibhale

Khetsa sitfombe sinye ekhasini 2 njalo, bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

- Sikutjelani lesitfombe?

- Ungati kanjani kutsi akukaphephi kudlala lapho?



Tindzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe.
Chubeka ukhetse munye umlayeto ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Phalafini angalumeka ente emalangabi nasesandleni semuntfu.
Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kunatsa shevu.
Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kutsi abakhoni kuphefumula.
Umntfwana angadlutfulwa ngugezi.
Ungacali usebentise gezi nemanti.
Emanti labilako kanye nesitimu kungamshisa umntfwana.



Umlayeto: _____



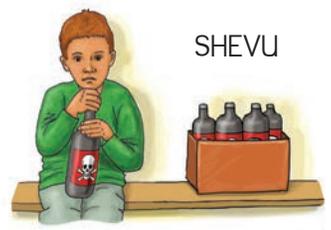
Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____

Lusuku:



Asente loku

Dvweba sitfombe sakho nemngani wakho nidlala ngekuphepha epaki.
Nitawudlala ngani? Cabanga tibonelo tekutsi ningamdlala njani mjikeni.
Cala usebentise ikhokhi pheni noma ipeniseli kwenta luhlaka lapho sitfombe
sakho sitawuhamba khona. Manje sifake umbala ngemakhilayoni noma iphasteli.



Asente loku

Tifutfumete: Nyakatisa titfo takho temtimba letehlukene ngasikhatsi sinye.
Sibonelo, yenta umnyakato wekushwilanisa tihlakala kanye nelukhalo lwakho
noma ushwilanise emahlombe akho kanye nemacakala ngasikhatsi sinye.

Umshukumo Ngco: Kusimama

- Hamba mantontolwane ubuye uhambe ngetitsendze.
- Khasa ngetandla nangemadvolo.
- Sima uhambe uye embili uphindse uye emuva endophini lephasi. Tama kukwenta loku ucimetile.
- Mani ngetandla, ngenhloko, uguce emadvolo angatisintsi phansi.

Tiphotise: Tinwebe kancane uphumute titfo temtimba letehlukene. Nakwenteka ungakwenta loku ulalele umculo loshayela phasi.

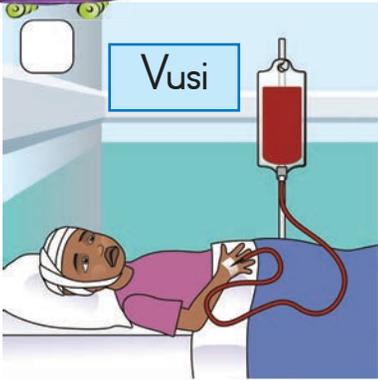


Kusebentisa ematekisi netitimela ngekuphepha



Asente loku

Beka tinombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana tikhombise kutsi kwentekani kuVusi.



Yewena Make, yincumbi indzawo lapha. Yenyuka!



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe taboVusi futsi ucoce nemngani wakho ngato.

- Liphutsa labani kutsi kwehle ingoti?
- Ngabe bentani nje boVusi nenina?



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe letilandzelako bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Yini labangayenti kahle labantfu?



Asibhale

Bala inchaza sitfombe yesitfombe ngasinye usho kutsi labagibeli yini lokumele bangayenti.



Timphawu letecwayisa ngengoti



Asifundze

Timphawu temgwaco netesitimela tentelwe kuphepha kwetfu.

Letinye timphawu tekusivikela. Tisecwayisa ngengoti.

Timphawu tekwecwayisa emgwacweni njalo nje tiba nemugca lobovu lotigegile.

Letinye timphawu tisitjela kutsi kufute sitiphatse kanjani uma sisemgwacweni lonetimoto noma tisinikete lwatiso.



Asente loku

Kujika tintfo usesitimeleni kungalimata labanye bantfu noma tilwane sisahamba sitimela. Camba udvwebe luphawu lolutsi bantfu bangalahli tintfo ngemafasitelo esitimela.



Asente loku

Buka letitfombe. Sika kahle timphawu ekhasini lekwekusikwa ngemuva encwadzini bese utinamatsisela etitfombeni letifanele.



Khombisa thishela nase ucedzile.



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucocisana nemngani wakho ngaso. Kukhona yini kulesitfombe lowake wakubona ngaphambilini? Ngutiphi tintfo kulesitfombe letibukeka tingakafaneli noma letimbi? Yini tibukeke kanjalo?



Asifundze

Yini kungcola

Singcoliso sidaleka nasingcolisa umhlaba wetfu. Nasingcolisa umoya, emanti nemhlabatsi wetfu, sikufaka singcoliso.

Singcoliso lesibangwa ngitsi simbi mbamba etimphilweni tetfu, futsi asikatilungeli tilwane letinye nendalo. Siphatfwa kugula, kantsi tintfo tiyema kukhula futsi tingafa nekufa. Kwengeta kuloko, singcoliso senta simondalo setfu sibe sibi kabi.

Umoya, emanti nelilanga konkhe kuisita kutsi sihlante singcoliso. Kodwa uma sisinyenti kakhulu kabi singcoliso, umhlaba uyehluleka kutihlanta.





Asente loku

Sebentani ngemacembu alabasihlanu.

Thishela wenu utakunika licembu ngalinye sihloko salo lelitawusebentela kuso. Emalunga lamane ecenjini ngalinye atawutfola tibonelo tekungcola emagcekeni esikolo. Lilunga lesihlanu lona litawubhala konkhe lokutfolwe balingani balo. Linye lilunga aligcine imininingwane etafuleni ngekufaka luphawu (✓) konkhe lokutfolwako. Nase niwucedzile umsebenti wenu, thishela utawenta sifinyeto saloko lenikutfolile. Ngabe emagceke esikolo senu anemphilo lenganani vele?

Lusuku:



Asibhale

Bhala tintfo letisi-5 letilahliwe lenititfolile emagcekeni esikolo.

| | |
|----|--|
| 1. | |
| 2. | |
| 3. | |
| 4. | |
| 5. | |



Beka luphawu (✓) eceleni kwetibi kuloluhla lwaloko lokungaphindze kusebente ngaleny e indlela. Beka luphawu lwesiphambano (✗) eceleni kwetibi eluhleni lwetintfo letingalimata tilwane.



Asikhulume

Yakhani emacembu la-7

Nitawudlala timo letehlukene: umhlaba, emanti, sihlabatsi, umoya, sihlahla, silwane kanye nemuntfu. Balingisi bekucala labasitfupha kumele batjele bantfu kutsi kungcolisa kungabalimata kanjani. Umuntfu kumele aphendvule umlingisi ngamunye. Hlanganisani imicondvo niphume nesincumo sekutsi kumele nente njani ngaletinkinga. Nangabe utivela unesibindzi ngesimo losilingiselako, ungawenta lomdlalo embi kwelikilasi lonkhe.



Tinhlobo letehlukene tesingcolisa-ndalo



Asifundze

Kungcola kwemoya

Uma tsine singcolisa umoya, kufana nekutsi siwufaka shevu. Singcolisa umoya ngekushisa kakhulu emalahle, idizili, phethiloli, gezi netinkhuni. Intfutfu lephuma kuletintfo inemimoya lengenamphilo, kanyenti lekhuphuka iye etulu emoyeni.

Ngisho netinkhomo tiyasifaka sandla ekwenteni umoya ungcrole!

Tihlahla tisisita kususa umoya lonashevu kulomoya lesiwuphefumulako tengete umoya lohlobile.

Nasigeca tihlahla letinyenti, umoya lonashevu usala emoyeni bese kuba nalomncane umoya lohlobile lokhuphukako.

Sidzinga kuhogela umoya lohlobile kute sibe nemphilo.

Kuphefumula umoya longcolile kungasinika tifo temphimbo kanye nemaphaphu.



Timoto, emafemu nekubasa etindlini ngikona kuyinhloko ekudaleni kungcola kwemoya eDolobheni iKapa.



Kunetindzawo emhlabeni lapho bantfu bafaka tifonyo ebusweni nabaphumela ngephandle, ngoba umoya longaphandle ungcrole kakhulu.

Ngako-ke i-esidi lenyenti emoyeni, lefucuka emafemini, ingabanga imvula lelumelako ye-esidi, lebulala tilwane ilimate netakhiwo.

Kungcola kwemhlabatsi

Singcoliso-mhlaba sidaleka uma kunemakhemikhali lamanyenti layingoti emhlabeni. Singcoliso-mhlaba singadalwa natimfucuta letibuya emafekitri nasemigodzini yemayini. Imfucuta yetibi lebuya emakhaya etfu, etikolweni, etibhedlela nasemahhovisi igcitjwa emhlabatsini emigodzini lemikhulu. Lemfucuta ingcolisa umhlabatsi. Singcolisa-mhlaba singafaka shevu emantini labese afaka shevu ekudleni lokudliwa bantfu netilwane.



Kungcola kwemanti

Singcolisa-manti sifaka shevu emantini langephasi kwemhlaba, emifuleni, eticojeni nasemadanyini. Loku kwenteka nangabe imboni (ifektri) ikhiphela emanti ayo langcolile emifuleni lehlobile. Kuphindze kwenteka nangabe emanti eswilishi avutela edamini noma emgodzini logcitjiwe. Emanti langcolile angenta bantfu kutsi bagule aphindze abulale tinhlanti naletinye tilwane. Tihlahla letisedvute nalamanti langcolile nato tiyafa.

Kungcola kwemsindvo

Kungcola kwemsindvo kubangwa timoto letinkhulu njengemaloli; kuhutha kwetimoto, ematekisi, imishini yasefektri, umculo lonemsindvo kanye netintfo lokwaxhiwa ngato tindlu nemigwaco. Umsindvo lomkhulu ungakwenta kutsi uvaleke tindlebe ungabe useva.



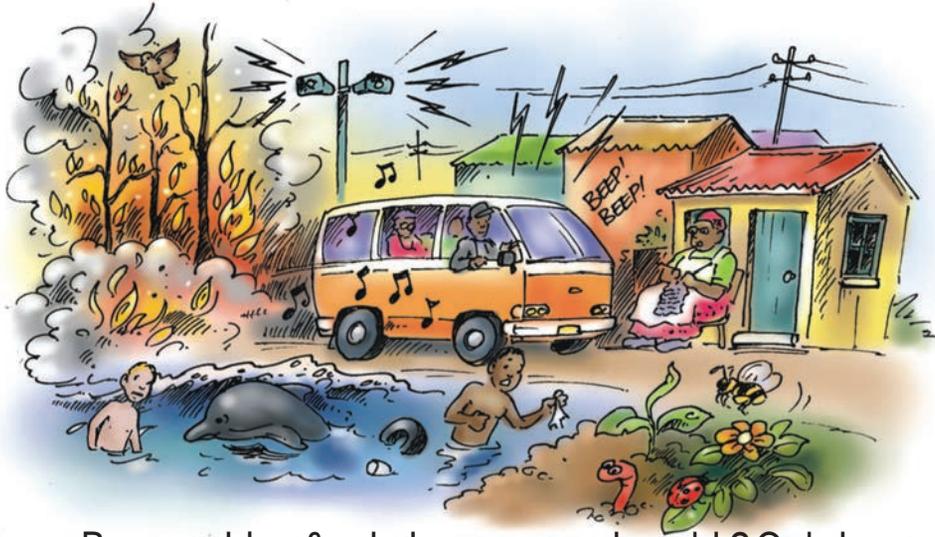
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Umtselela wekungcola



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucoca ngaso nemngani wakho.



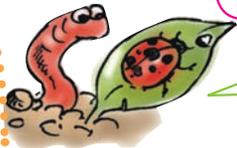
Asibhale

Bangatsini labantfu naletilwane ngesingcolisa-ndalo? Cedzela lomusho kulelo nalelo gwebu nkhumo ngentasi.

"Singcolisa-ndalo asikangilungeli mine ngoba..."









Asente loku



Nyalo tfole lisondvo lehula-huphu udlale.

Wena nemngani wakho kufute niniketane ematfuba kuhamba nijube kulehula-huphu, kwekucala ngetinyawo bese nihamba ngetandla.

Sale ubamba lelisondvo lime mpo umngani wakho akhase aphume kulo.

Niketanani ematfuba kwenta loku. Chubeka utjekise lelisondvo lekudlala wente kutsi kube lukhunzana kukhasa uphumele ngale kwalo.

Lusuku:

Siyachubeka ngekungcola kwemoya



Asente loku

Sewuke wafundza ngekungcola emagcekeni esikolo sakini. Naningakate nibutse lokutibi, tibutseni nyalo. Thishela utaninika tikhwama nemagilavu elipulasitiki kute nivikele tandla tenu.

Sebentisa labobunjwa udizayine umphetfo wephosita yakho.

Coca ngaletimiso tekudzayina iphosita yakho letilandzelako nemngani wakho:

- kungafani
- bungako
- kugcizelela
- kusimama



Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asikhulume

Tintfo lesitentako nendlela lesitenta ngayo tiyagucugucuka ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Buka letitfombe.



Cocisana nemngani wakho ngekutsi yini legucukile. Cabanga ngetinhlobo temsebenti lebetentiwa bantfu kulesitfombe sekucala; kutsi bebasebentaphi nekutsi bebagcoka timphahla letinjani. Bebahlala khashane kanganani nemakhaya abo. Ucabanga kutsi bebadla kudla lokunjani? Bebafika njani emisebentini yabo?

Nyalo-ke bukisisa lesitfombe ngesancele bese nicocasana ngetintfo letifanako?

Imishini bantfu labayisebentisako seyigucukile yini?

Uma kunjalo, igucuke njani?



Asifundze

Endvulo, bantfu bebahlala edvute netintfo labatidzingako, njengekudla nemanti. Nalamuhla sisatidzinga leto tintfo, kepha tebuchwepheshe bethekhinoloji tisondzetela kudla, emanti kanye nagesi, sesikutfola kalula.





Asibhale

Lusuku:

Nangu umugca-sikhatsi lotawusebentisa usafundza kutsi bebaphila njani endvulo. Bhala lusuku lowatalwa ngalo neligama lakho kulomugca-sikhatsi.



15 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
UMhlaba
wabunjwa



2.5
tigidzi-minyaka letengca:
Tilwane tekucala leticala
kufana nebantfu



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letengca:
Bantfu bekucala



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Sitimela semalahle sekucala



1652
Belungu baseYurophi
befika eNingizimu
Afrika



1200
Kwakhiwa iMaphunguphwe
eLimpopo



1876
Kusungulwa
lucingo lwesimanje



1879
Kusungulwa
emalambu agezi



1885
Imoto yekucala
yesimanje



1895
Umsakato wekucala

1903
Indizamshini
yekucala



20 ___
Lusuku lwakho
lwekutsalwa

1994
Nelson Mandela uba
nguMengameli wetfu



1975
Kucala kwabongcondvo-
mshini bebantfu



1973
Makhalekhikhini
wekucala



1969
Umuntfu unyatsela
enyangeni

Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asibhale

Nyalo gwalisa lamagama netinsuku tekutalwa tebatali bakho nabokhokho kulesihlahla semndeni.

Thishela wakho utakucela kutsi ucocisane nebantfu labadzala emndenini wakho ekhaya noma umeme emalunga lamadzala emmangweni kutsi bavakashela likilasi lakho. Nguyiphi imibuto longababuta yona ngemphilo yabo?

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lababe:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lagogo:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamake

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lami:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Buta batali bakho imibuto lesi-5 ngebelusendvo lwakini lase balala. Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako emibutweni yakho: **Nini, kuphi, ini, kungani, njani.**

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Asifundze

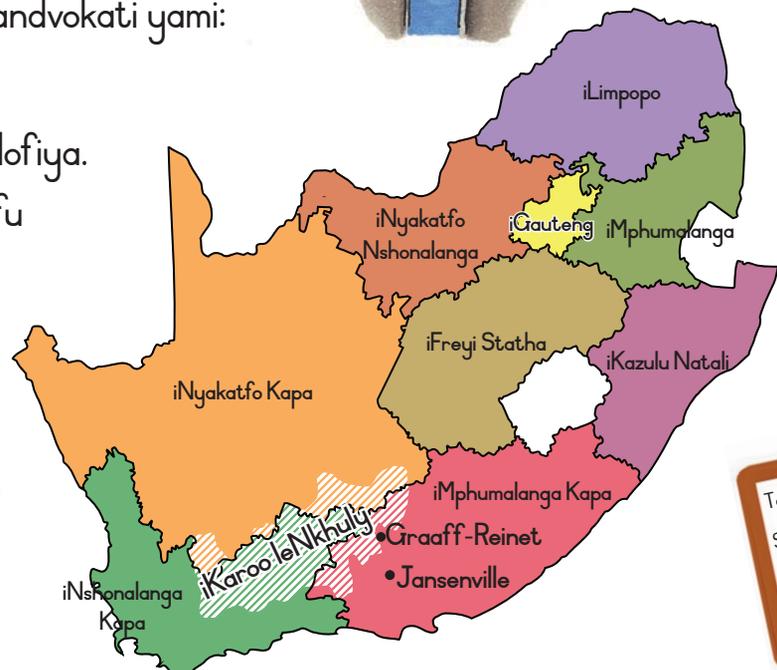
Ngatalwa mhlaka 7 kuKholwane nga-1922 epulazini leKaroo lokutsiwa yiGannaslaagte. Babe wami bekasebenta epulazini kantsi make yena bekasebenta endlini yalapho epulazini. Njalo ngaboLwesihlanu besitfola inyama ibuya kusopulazi. Sasiyipheka ngetimpheasantfo. Noko besite kahle tindlela tekuyigcina ibandza. Ngako-ke sasivamise kucedza emaviki lamanyenti site inyama. Emahlandlana lambalwa sasiba nenyama leyenele kwenta umncweba, kakhulukati uma sopulazi atinglele wabulala impunzi noma imphala. Imvamisa sasidla ummbila lesiwugaye waba yimphuphu noma sidle emabhontjisi lomile – loku besitsi ngumngqushu. Babe wami bekavamise kuta nafulawa wesinkhwa lohhayekile lobekaphuma emasondvweni etigayo taseJansenville. Ngekucopehelela lokukhulu, make bekabhaka sinkhwa ngelibhodo lensimbi lelesindzako alitsi hlisi emalahleni ngoba phela besite sitofu. Ngalesinye sikhatsi bekabhaka intsandvokati yami: emacebelengwana.

Lawa-ke besiwadla ngeluju lwemadolofiya. Emaswidi etfu-ke bekuba ngumtfofufu lophuma etihlahleni temanyeva.



Lusuku:

Nangabe thishela angakhoni kumema lomunye umntfu kutsi ete esikolweni senu, ningasebentisa indzaba yeMnumzane Johannes Maart.



Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Bekumnandzi yini kuba ngumntfwana emandvulo?



Asibhale

Buka intfo ngayinye etitfombeni bese uyasho kutsi yalesikhatsi sanyalo noma lesengca. Bhala "Mandvulo" noma "Manje" ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye. Beka umbala ebhokisini lesitfombe sesikhatsi "sandvulo" locabanga kutsi sikhomba lobekunelisasasa kakhulu esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentisa umbala lowutsandza kakhulu.



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Asente loku

Yakha ifulemu yetitfombe.

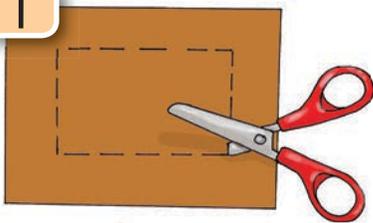
Utawudzinga:

- Emashidi mamaphili emaphepha ekhadibhodi lanembala.
- Pendi longemanti lonembala; imibala yehlukahlukane.
- Tintfo letehlukene taloko lobekungalahlwa, utowakha emaphethini sibonelo: ematolishi akotini, likhokho lekuvala libhodlela; tivimbo temabhodlela; lusiba nalokunye.

Umyalo wathishela:

Tinengi tindlela lesingagcina ngato tintfo letiligugu tasandvulo. Lenye kutsi sibeke titfombe kufulemu.

1



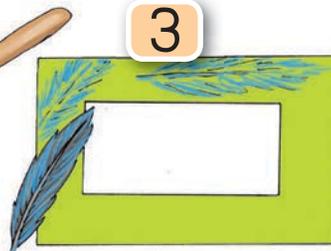
1. Sika sikwele noma calandze ekhadibhodini wente ifulemu yetitfombe.

2



2. Penda ngephasi loko lofuna kube yiphethini yakho.

3



3. Hlobisa ifulemu ngekucindzetela luhlangotsi lolupendiwe ekhadibhodini.

4



4. Naseyomile ifulemu, faka sitfombe sagogo wakho noma mkhulu wakho bese usinika make wakho noma babe wakho njengesipho.



Asifundze

Lusuku:

Umnumzane Maart uvakashele sikolo kwesibili.
Uchubeka nendzaba yakhe.

Besingakavami kubona bantfu labanengi. Bobabe namake
bebasebenta matima kani basebenta ema-awa lamanengi.
NgemaSontfo besivakashela bangani betfu kulamanye
emapulazi. Sasihamba ngenkalishi. Besikutsandza loku
ngoba besitakudlala nebangani betfu.

Besitsandza kudlala ngematsambo, lubumba, emabhontjisi esihlahla
semanyeva noma ematje edanyini lelikhulu leliseceleni kwendlu
yakitsi noma emfuleni. Dzadzewetfu nemngani wakhe bebatsandza
kwakha bomdoli ngelubumba. Ticatfulo ngatitfolo sengineminyaka
le-12. Babe watakha ngesikhumba senkhomo. Kwaba kuhle kutsi
ngingabe loku ngikhiphana nemaneyeva labengihlaba etinyaweni
noma kubulawa kugula kwesitfwatfwa lebese sente tintwane tami
"tintwane-lichwa" ekuseni ngesitfwatfwa sasebusika.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ucabanga kutsi bekumndzi noma
cha kuba ngumntfwana endvulo.

Bekuncono yini kunekuba
ngumntfwana kulesikhatsi samanje?
Ungacabanga ngemathulusi netinsita
letinye lesinato lamuhla nekutsi tenta
umsebenti siwente ngekushesha
nakahle yini.

Asishukume

Tetayeteni loku lokulandzelako ngamunye noma
ngababili.

- Kuma ngetandla
- Kuma ngenhloko
- Kugicika uye emuva noma embili
- Kugicika ngetandla njengelisondvo



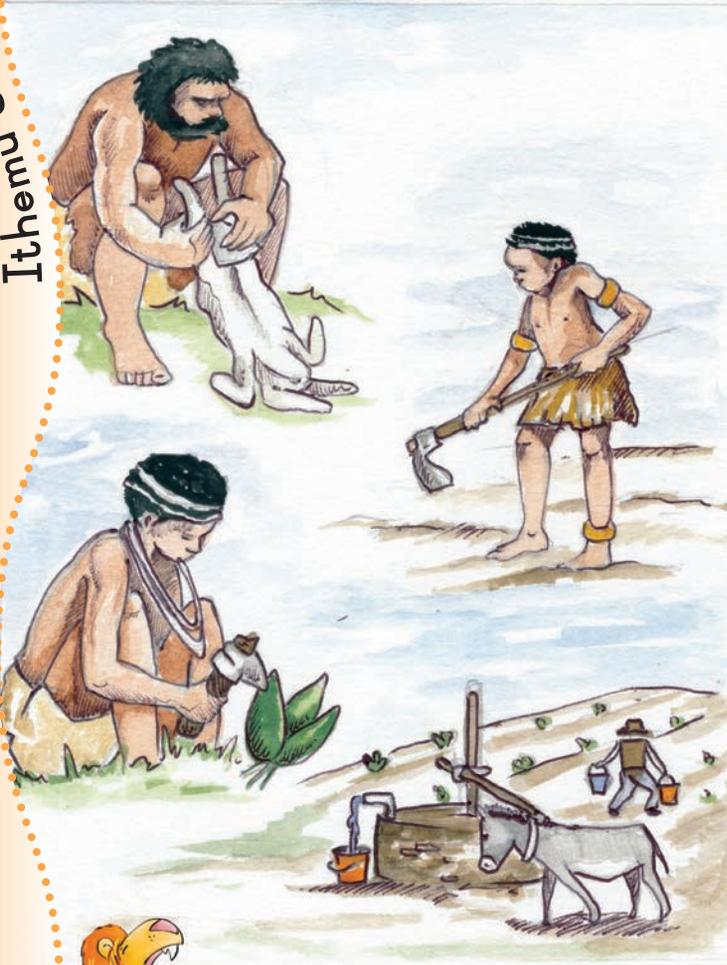
Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Emathulusi nemishini



Asente loku

Buka letitfombe, ngesancele, semathulusi asendvulo. Eluhlwini lwangesekudla, dvweba noma ujube titfombe temathulusi lesiwasebentisa kulesikhatsi sanyalo.



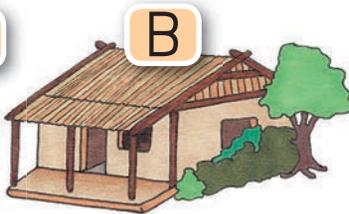
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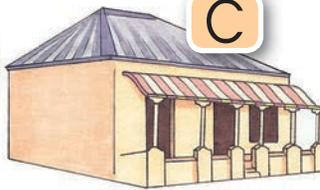
Asikhulume



A



B



C



D

Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu lene-150 weminyaka
 lenge-300 leyengcile lenge-200 leyengcile leyengca

Indlu yesimanje

Tindlu tigucuke kanjani ngekuchubeka kweminyaka?

Tentiwa yini kutsi tigucuke?

Basebentisa tintfo tini kwakha letindlu?

Tintfo tini lotatitfola endlini D lebetingekho endlini A?



Asente loku

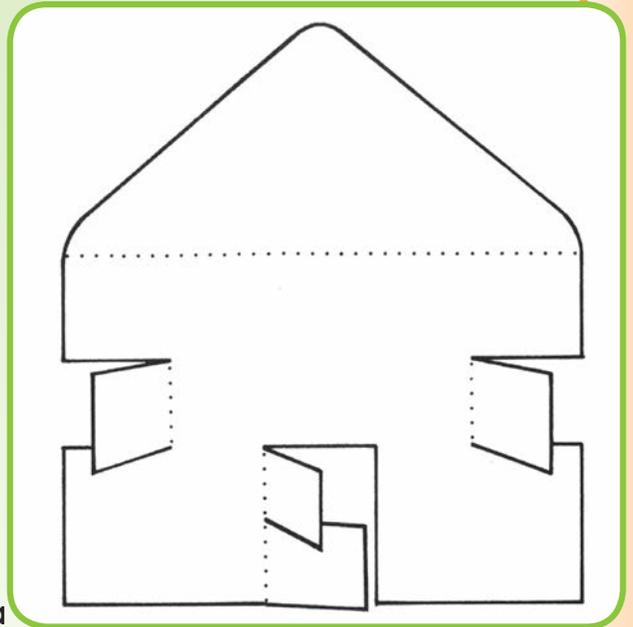
Lusuku:

Sewufundzile kutsi tindlu tigucuke taphindze tatfutfuka njani ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Kuleli laseNingizimu Afrika letinye tindlu tihlotjiswa kahle kakhulu, njengetindlu tebantfu bakaNdebele nje. Letindlu tidvume kakhulu ngemibala leminengi leyakhiwe ngemaphethini ebuciko lobusetulu. Ase wente sengatsi unguMdebele, kanjalo ubhekene nekuhlobisa tindvonga temuti wakini.

Utawudzinga:

- Liphepha lelinemibala
- Imvilopho lemhlophe
- Sikelo
- Emakhilayoni
- Umtfofi weglu

1. Sika umnyango nemafasitelo kulemvilopho yakho, njengoba ukhonjisiwe kulesibonelo.
2. Vula luphiko lwemvilopho utowenta luphahla.
3. Manje sebentisa emaphethini lahlukene, bobunjwa, imigca kanye nemibala legcamile kuhlobisa indlu-mvilopho yakho.
4. Cela thishela wakho kutsi achaze ngebumcoka bekusebentisa bobunjwa nemaphethini.
5. Namatsisela indlu yakho kulelishadi leliphapha lelinemibala.



6. Sebentisa titfombe lotitfole kumagazini kuhlobisa emaceleni kwalendlu.



Asente loku

Yenta shengatsi usaha sigodvo utowakha indlu. Fuca uphindze udvonse umkhono wakho wangesekudla, ntjintjela esandleni sesancele.

- Mani eceleni kwemlingani wakho. Hhuka umkhono wakho wangesekudla kuloyo wangesancele. Wena nemlingani wakho yentani sengatsi niphakamisa lisaka lemmbila lelisindzako ngekutsi nitjেকে eluhlangotsini lwangesancele. Phindzani nitjেকে eluhlangotsini lwangesekudla.
- Yenta sengatsi usihlahla. Phakamisa umkhono wengce inhloko yakho. Goca sibhakela bese wenta sengatsi singumanafu kulesihlahla. Umngani wakho yena utawukha manafu esihlahleni wena ube ume unyangakati.
- Gabela libhayisikili: lala ngemhlane eceleni kwemlingani wakho. Goba emadvolo bese ubeka tinyawo takho kuleto tamata wakho. Cala ushove libhayisikili ngemilente.



Emuva sasentani: siyachubeka



Asifundze

Lolu lusuku lwesitsatfu uMnumzane Maart avakashela sikolo. Usenetindzaba letinengi angaticoca.

Besinembayela epulazini.

Besiyisebentisa kwakha noma kukhandza emathulusi lephukile.

Nangineminyaka le-10 sahlaselwa somiso lesibi kakhulu. Kwaba matima kutfola kudla. Noko sajabula sajakadvula nasiphela somiso kufika timvula.



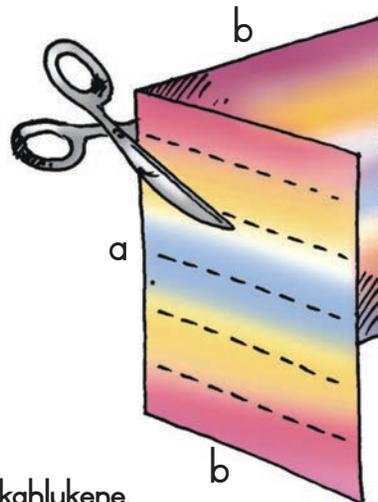
Asente loku

Yakha sibane sasendvulo.

Utawudzinga loku:

- sikwele seliphepha shadi lelimhlophe
- pendi longemanti lonemibala leyehhlukene
- libhulashi lekupenda
- irula, ipeniseli nesikelo
- umtfofi weglu

1. Hlobisa liphepha lakho ngemibala leyehlukahlukene.
2. Goba liphepha emkhatsini libe nguhhafu.
3. Dvweba imigca ephepheni ishiyane ngemasentimitha lama-3.
4. Sika ulandzele emalayini, kepha ungefiki emphetfweni.
5. Goba liphepha ulivule bese unamatsisela ngesinamatselisi emacala omabili eliphepha.
6. Sebentisa umucu weliphepha kwakha sibambo ngetulu.





Asikhulume



Buka lesitfombe lesiphatselene nemphilo epulazini eminyakeni lengaba ngema-200 lengcile. Cocisana nemngani wakho ngetintfo lebetinelisasasa ngaleso sikhatsi. Buka, njengesibonelo, timphahla tekugcoka, emathulusi netindlela tekutfutsa. Emuva kwaloko tjela thishela wakho nelikilasi kutsi



Asibhale

Condzanisa sisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe lesingiso. Bhala phasi libito lesisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe. Khetsa kulamagama: lithoshi, iglobhu, likhandlela, lilambu.

lithoshi



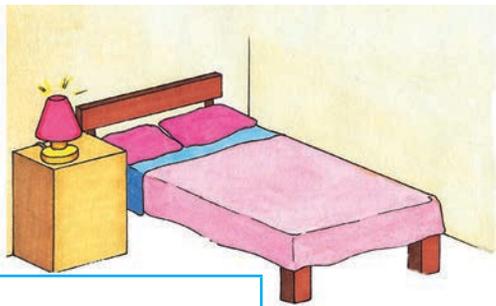
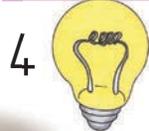
iglobhu



likhandlela



siphefu





Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Kukhokha intsengo yetintfo



Asibhale

Bantfu bebatikhokhela njani tintfo labatidzingako kadzeni? Sebentisa linye lalamagama kucedzela lenzaba yemali lengentasi. Sinikete tinhlavu tekucala temgama kukusita.

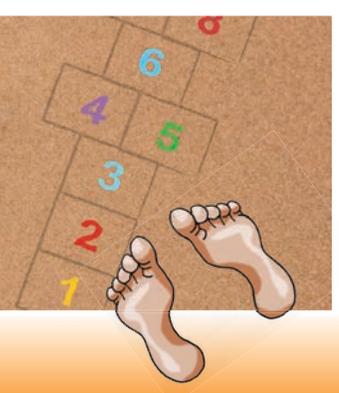
| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|
| bhadala | ligwayi | dla | isiliva | buhlalu |
| imali-buhhehlu | igolide | kwenanisa | tikhumba tesilwane | imali lemaphepha |

Endvulo bantfu bebangasebentisi imali-_____ nemali lemaph _____ kutfola tintfo. Kuleto tinsuku, bebasebentisa kwena _____ njengendlela yekuntjintjisa tintfo. Nakwenteka bantfu babe nelug _____, kodwa bebangenako kudla lokwenele kwekubha _____, bekumele batfole umuntfu longabantjintjisela kudla ngelugwayi. Tintfo letifana nebuhl _____ luswayi, tinkhomo kanye nelugwayi bekwenaniswa. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bacala bantfu basebentisa igo _____ nesi _____ kubhadalela tintfo. Ngekwengca kwesikhatsi futsi bantfu bacala basebentisa insimbi kwakha _____. Lamuhla sisebentisa imali lengema _____ kanye naleyo _____ noma emakhredithi khadi kubhadalela tintfo.



Asente loku

- Beka emahuphu esiyilweni noma udvwebe tindilinga esihlabatsini.
- Thishela nakatsi zuba, zuba ungene endilingeni ngato totimbili tinyawo.
- Uma thishela atsi zuba, zuba uphume endilingeni ngalunyawo lunye.
- Dlala mkoko.
- Sebentisa ishoki kudvweba tindilinga netikwele phansi.





Asifundze

Wayiphetsa kanje uMnumzane Maart indzaba yakhe nakavakashela bafundzi kwekucina:

Manje sengikumhlala-phansi, ngiphila imphilo lepholile lapha edolobheni iGraff-Reinet. Sengingacabanga emuva ngemphilo lebeyimatima kepha iyinhle. Ngiyatikhohlwa tikhatsi tebumatima. Lokunengi sekwagucuka-sekunagesi waka-'Eskom, wonkhe muntfu unelucingo lwamakhalekhukhwini, indlu lendzala yasepulazini seyakhiwe kabusha seyifana nendlu yasedolobheni. Kepha lokunengi solo kusenjalo. Timvu tisabukeka tiphindze tikhale ngendlela lefana neyakudzala. Njalo kusihlwa sinye sisebenti solo sitsatsa lubisi lolusha ehhokweni lwelubisi siluyise ekhishini. Bojakalazi netimphungushe solo babamba timvu.



Asikhulume

Niliklasi khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi tigucukile kusukela natalwa.

Manje khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi atikagucuki kuyo yonkhe leminyaka.



Umhlaba ubukeka kanje nawusemkhatsini



Asifundze

Umhlaba uyibhola lenkhulu noma indilinga lesiphila kuyo. Konkhe lokusondzele kulomhlaba sikubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Kwengce nje iminyaka lengema-50 kuphela solo sacala kubuka umhlaba sisemkhatsini. Buka letitfombe temhlaba ngesekudla. Uyabona live, lwandle nemafu. Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ngutiphi ticu tesitfombe letikhombisa live, ngutiphi letikhombisa lwandle nekutsi ngutiphi letikhombisa emafu.



Bona umhlaba wetfu lomuhle, likhaya letfu.



Asente loku

Kulelibalave, landzelela sitfunti setincenye longabuye utibone nakugilobhu. Sebentisa emakhilayoni lehlukene kuhlobisa tincenye lehlukene.



Bhala phansi emagama aletincenye.



Asifundze

Umhlaba uneludvadvwasi lwengubo lowulwembetse. Silubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Ungawubona umkhatsi kulesitfombe?

Tichingi-mhlaba kanye nalo lonkhe Luhlelo Langa



Asifundze

Umkhatsi wemhlaba yingubo legocotele umhlaba. Lengubo ingu 120 km bucatsa. Nawuhamba wengca 120 km kusuka emkhatsini wemhlaba, sewuwushiye umhlaba. Lapho-ke utfola bomakhelwane bemhlaba: letinye tichingi mhlaba netinkhanyeti.



Asikhulume

Ngale kwemkhatsi moya wemhlaba kute imini – busuku kuphela. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi ngabe kwentiwa yini loku.

Bomakhelwane betfu labasedvute bonkhe bakuMkhatsi-lilanga munye.

Lilanga: Ibhola levutsa bhe yagesi. Ekhatsi emajukujukwini elilanga kunesivutsevutse sekushisa kangangoba imimoya yemagesi ayancibilika. Lokuncibilika noma kuhlanguana kwemimoya kunika emandla umhlaba. Lilanga nalo yinkhanyeti lefana naletinye lesingatibona ngenhlavu yeliso ebusuku.

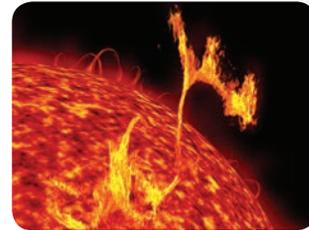
Tichingi-mhlaba: Sinetichingi-mhlaba letisiphohlongo lokufaka ekhatsi umhlaba.

Inyanga: Litje lelibandzako lelisigadla lesifile selidwala lesilutfuli lolugicika lugege umhlaba. Lincane ngalokuphindwe ka-4 emhlabeni.

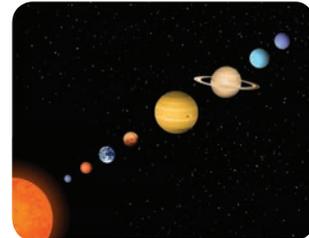
Umtsala: Leti ticheke tematje. Titsi natishayisa kumoya-mkhatsi wetfu, tishise bhe. Loku-ke bese kwakha umushi lomanyatelako esibhakabhakeni sebusuku. Loku sitsi "ludweshu lwenkhanyeti". Uma tifika ebusweni bemhlaba, sitsi "ngumtsala".

Emakhomethi: wona atigadla telichwa-litje nemoya lokuhamba ngemikhondvo lemikhulukati kuLuhlelo Langa. Kuvamise kusondzela dvutane kakhulu nelilanga.

Ase sifundze



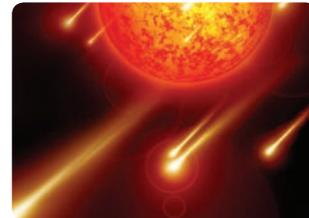
Lilanga



Tichingi-mhlaba



Inyanga



Umtsala



Emakhomethi



Teacher:

Sign:

Date:

Tinkhanyeti



Asibhale

Umhlaba wetfu unabomakhelwane labanyenti labanelisasasa. Ufundzile kancane ngalabanye balabomakhelwane. Ngubaphi longatsandza kwati kabanti ngabo? Bhala labo lobacokile ngephasi. Nika tizatfu tibe timbili kutsi ukhetseleni laba.

Sincomo sami: _____

Tizatfu tami letimbili: _____



Asifundze

Nasengca tichingi - mhlaba letitichwe sesisukile **kuMkhatsi-langa**. Nyalo sisekhatsi emajukujukwini emkhatsini longephandle kwalona wetfu. Lapha sitfola loku lokulandzelako.

Tinkhanyeti: emabhola agesi loshisa kakhulu, njengelilanga, kepha akhashane natsi. Kunetigidzigidzi taletinkhanyeti - angeke sikwati kutibhala tonkhe ngalokuphelele. Tinkhanyeti tehlukana kanengi ngebukhulu.

Luhlelo - mkhatsi lwemhlaba wetfu sitsi ngumkhatsi longaphandle. Phela umkhatsi mkhulu ngiko konkhe lokudaliwe, kepha kuncane kabi lesikwatiko ngawo. Ucabanga kutsi tikhona letinye tindzawo letifana nemhlaba wetfu le kumkhatsi mkhulu? Kukhona lokuphilako lapho?



Asente loku loku

- Lalela umculo waseNingizimu Afrika thishela latawudlala.
- Ecejini lakho yakhani umdlalo leningawetfula ngalengoma.
- Ecejini lakho cambani nibhale ingoma lesematseni bese niyetfulela likilasi.

Asidlale

- Thishela utawehlukanisa likilasi libe ngemacembu lamabili. Dlalani umdlalo webhola yetinyawo lomfisha.

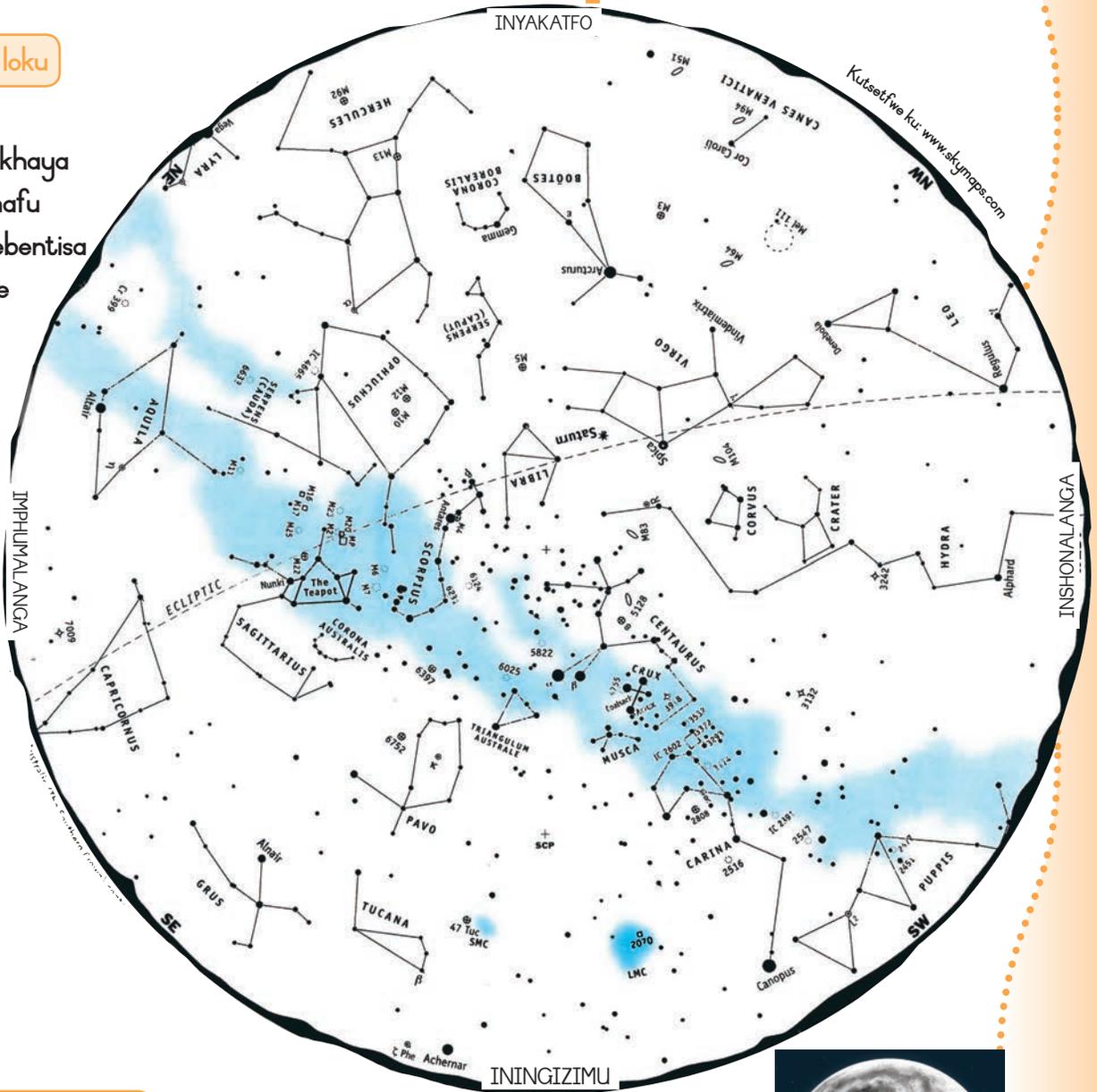


Ematheleskophu



Asente loku

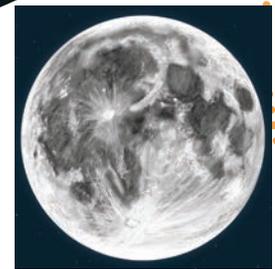
Yenta lomsebenti ekhaya kusihlwa nakute emafu esibhakabhakeni, sebentisa tinkhanyeti wetame kutfola ticheme tetinkhanyeti esibhakabhakeni. Beka luphawu (✓) kulive mabala letinkhanyeti ngentasi. Lubeke luphawu eceleni kwato tonkhe tinkhanyeti lotibonako.



Asifundze

Bantfu labafundza tebucwephese bemkhatsi babitwa ngekutsi tati-mkhatsi ema-astronoma. Basebentisa tibukakudze ematheleskophu kuciphiya tinkhanyeti. Eminyakeni letako, sibukakudze semsakato lesikhulukati sitakwaxhiwa madvute nase Carnarvon, eNyakatfo Kapa.

Lamuhla sinematheleskophu lasisita kutsi sibone khashane le emkhatsini; ngeke sikwente loku ngemehlo etfu kuphela. Sibonelo yiHubble theleskophu, lesiletsela titfombe letinhle kakhulu tisuka emkhatsini. Live lase Ningizimu Afrika latakhele layo itheleskophu eceleni kweSutherland lena eNyakatfo Kapa.



Inyanga uma ubuka kutheleskophu

Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Asifundze

Bonkhe labantfu bebangemahlaha-ndlela kutekuhamba emkhatsini.

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 9



Yuri Gagarin waseRashiya, waba ngumntfu wekucala kutungeleta umhlaba ahamba ngencola mkhumbi yemkhatsi (mhlaka 12, Mabasa 1961).



Neil Armstrong waseMelika waba ngumntfu wekucala kubeka lunyawo eme enyangeni (mhlaka 20 Kholwanel 1969).



Mark Shuttleworth ngumntfu wekucala eNingizimu Afrika kugega umhlaba (Mabasa 2002).



Christa McAuliff waba nguthishela wekucala kuba ngumntjuzi-mkhatsi, i-astronothi. Kodwa noko washona ngesikhatsi indiza-mkhatsi, iChallenger ichuma isha ingcongca (mhlaka 28 Bhimbidwane 1986).

Bewati nje? Mandla Maseko lovela eSoshanguve eGuateng, utakuba wekucala lonsundvu weNingizimu Afrika kuya emkhatsini ngencola-mkhatsi iLynx Mark II Shuttle nga 2015.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho kutsi nitawuvakashela yiphi inkhanyeti mhlaba.
Nitawufika njani kulenkhanyeti mhlaba?
Ngubani noma yini leningahamba nayo?
Ningatsandza kuhlala sikhatsi
lesinganani khona?

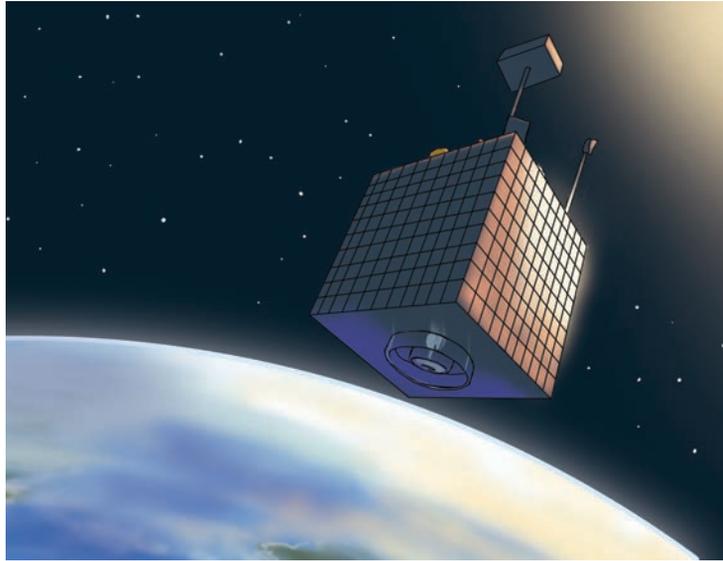


Emasathelayithi - Bomagega



Asifundze

Bewati nje kutsi inyanga ihamba itungelete umhlaba? Intfo lehamba itungelete lenye sijibita ngekutsi ngumagega, isathelayithi. Ngaloko-ke inyanga yisathelayithi yemhlaba. Umvila lapho kuhamba khona isathelayithi sitsi yi-obhithi. Manyenti emasathelayithi mbumbulu latfunyelwe bantfu kutsi ahambe ku-obhithi. Yekucala yaya emkhatsini ngemnyaka wa 1957. Mabukakudze weHubble ngulenywe yemasathelayithi mbumbulu. INyuvesi yase Stellenbosch yakha isathelayithi yekucala eNingizimu Afrika, iSunSat. Yaphakanyiswa ngeNdlovana ngemnyaka wa 1999. Tinyenti tinhlobo temasathelayithi. Lamanye abutsanisa lwati ngemkhatsi, lamanye abukene nesimo selitulu kani lamanye ngekuchumana. Lawa atfumela titfombe nelwati kusuka kulolunye luhlangotsi lwemhlaba kuya kulolunye. Isathelayithi lenkhulu yi-*International Space Station*, labo bososayensi benta lucwaningo baphindze bahlolisise labakutfolako.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto. Emva kwaloko sewungacocela likilasi imicabango yakho.

- Timoto letinyenti tinabohogela bemasathelayithi. Basebenta njani labohogela?
- Ucabanga kutsi lwati luni balimi labangalutfole kusathelayithi?
- Ungatisho nje tindlela letinsha tekusebenta kwemilandzela-langa?



Asishukume
Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kudlala uVoli Bholi nemdlalo waKati-neligundwane.



Emalanga lakhetsekile

Asifundze

Lamanye amalanga enkholelo aba ngetinsuku letehlukile umnyaka ngemnyaka. Tfola kutsi itobe ikuphi lemdlalo kulomnyaka bese ugqwalisa tinsuku esikheleni lesiniketiwe.

Emanotsi athishela. Lamalanga enkholelo nalakhetsikile aba ngethemu yesitsatfu. Kufute nisebentise lama-awa lamatsatfu ngaletthemu kukhuluma ngalamalanga. Loko lenikwentako njengelikilasi kutawuya ngekutsi emacembu emasiko netenkholelo ebafundzi ekilasini lakho eme kanjani kanye nekulawulwa yinchubomgomo yesikolo. Lamaholide esive lamabili kufute ahlonishwe ngibo bonkhe baseNingizimu Afrika.

21 Kholwane: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile) kuba kucala kwenyanga yeRamadani – lokulilanga lenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. IRamadani sikhatsi sekuzila kudla, kuhambe nemikhuleko lekhetsekile nekufundwa kweKhur'an.

Lusuku:

19 iNgci: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile): Umgubho we-Eid-ul-Fitr wenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. Lona ngumgubho wenjabulo kodwa lonesizotsa ekupheleni kwekuzila inyanga yonkhe kweRamadani. Kulilanga lendvumiso, kunakekela timphofana nekuvakashela tihlobo nebangani. Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: Raksha Bandhan ngumgubho wesitHindu. EmaHindu agubha budlelwane emkhatsini webanaka nabodzadze. Dzadze ubopha irakhi (lucotfo lolungwele) esihlakaleni semnakabo kukhombisa lutsandvo nemikhuleko lanayo ngemnakabo, kanye nesetsembiso sangunaphakadze semnakabo kumvikela dzadzewabo.

Lusuku:

INgci noma iNyoni: IKrishna Janmashtami ingumgubho wesitHindu. Kutalwa kwaKrishna Janmashtami kugujwa ngekuzila. Krishna ngumhlonishwa lomcoka webuHindu. Ngalelilanga bantfwana bavamise kwetfula imidlalo lesuselwe emphilweni yaKrishna. Lusuku:

INyoni: IPitr Paksha ngulomunye umgubho wenkholelo yesiHindu. EmaHindu ahlonipha emadloti awo (ema“pitrs”), kakhulukati ngeminikelo yekudla.

Lusuku:



Kholwane noma iNgci: ITisha B'av lilanga lenkholelo yesiJuda. EmaJuda azilela kulilela kubhujiswa kweLithempeli leKucala neLesibili eJerusalema, abuye akhumbule naletinye tinsizi netigemegeme letehla ngalelilanga. Lolusuku lubitwa ngekutsi "lusuku lolumnyu dlutfu emlandweni wesiJuda". Lusuku:

INyoni: IRosh Hashanah nguMnyaka loMusha wesiJuda. Bantfu bashaya luphondvo lwemvu (lubitwa ngekutsi yishofar) kugubha lolusuku. Badla kudla lokunjengemahhabhula lenyiwe elujwini kukhombisa kutsi banenshisekelo yemphilo lemnanzi emnyakeni longenako.

Lusuku:

INyoni noma iMphala: IYom Kippur ifika emva kwemalanga lalishumi yengcile iRosh Hashanah. Lolu lusuku lolungwele kakhulu etinsukwini tenkholelo yemaJuda.

Lusuku:



9 iNgci: Lusuku Lwesive lwaBomake – Liholide Lesive. Mhlaka 9 iNgci 1956, 20 000 webafati bashuca bacondza eTindlini Tembuso teNyonyane ePitoli balwa nekutsi laBansundvu kufute batfwalane nencwajana ya "dompasi". Lenzima yebafati emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika igujwa ngalelilanga.

1-7 iNyoni: Liviki Lesive leSihlahla i-Abha. Bantfu bayakhutsatwa kuhlanyela tihlahla.

8 iNyoni: Lilanga laMhlabawonkhe leKufundza. Lelilanga ligcamisa bumcoka bekukwati kufundza.

24 iNyoni: Lilanga leMasiko – Liholide Lesive. Bonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bangawagubha emasiko abo kanye newalabanye.



Teacher:

Sign:

Date:

Titjalo-lesikutfole kuto



Asifundze

Umhlaba ugwele tintfo letiphilako. Kunetilwane, bantfu, timvu, emahhwabaji, nalokumilako njengembila, tihlahla temnyezane kanye nebuhlalu bemacoco.



Titjalo tivame kuba nemagala, emacembe, ticu kanye netimphandze. Titjalo timbali, titselo kanye nembewu. Linengi lato linemacembe lanembala loluhlata.



Asikhulume

Kubuyaphi kudla kwetfu?

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Kulelikhasi lelilandzelako kuneluhla lwekudla. Kubili kwako akuphumi kuletitfombe lotibonako. Ngutiphi letintfo letimbili?

Sewufundzile ngekutsi kudla kwetfu kubuyaphi. Ase sibone kutsi ukhumbulani.





Asifundze

Titjalo tisinika tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla. Tonkhe tibhidvo, titselo nemantongomane kubuya etihlahleni. Tisisita kutsi sihlale siphilile ngoba tinemavithamini, luswayi, takhamtimba, bo-oyili kanye nalokwenta kudla esiswini kugayeke kahle. Neshokoletshi nayo ibuya emantongomaneni.



Asibhale

Bhala incwadzi ubhalele umuntfu lovame kukulungisela kudla. Sebentisa loluhlaka. Gcwalisa ngemagama laseluhlwini.

imphuphu liphalishi litsanga lizambane sicadze bhotela wemantongomane sinkhwa likhekhe isaladi yelethisi emampentjisi emahhabhula luhwabha

Sawubona _____

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngitsandza kudla _____

Angitsandzi ku _____

ngoba _____.

Ngicela ungentele _____.

Kudla lokubuya etilimeni kungaba kahle ngoba _____.



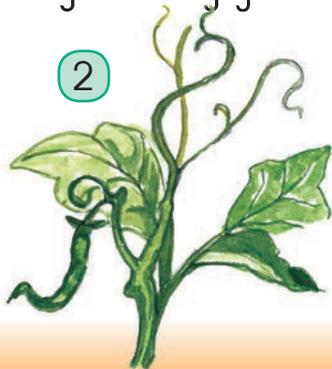
Asikhulume

Bukisisa letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngendlela lesakhiwo lesingabukeka ngayo.

1



2



3



4



Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Tilimo: kusuka emobeni kuya kushukela



Asifundze

Shukela ngulenywe yetinhlobo tekudla lesiyidzingako kuhlala siphilile. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tashukela. Shukela simtfolo etitselweni. Sitfombe lesingemuva lapha ngentasi sikukhombisa imihhalo yemasimi emoba aKaZulu-Natali.



Asifundze

Umoba ulusito lolukhulu.

Umoba silimo lesidze lesibukeka njengabhambuli. Simila endzaweni lefutumele lenemvula lenengi. Umoba udzinga lilanga kakhulu kanye nemvula. ENingizimu Afrika sifundza sakaZulu-Natali sikulungele kakhulu kuhlanyela umoba.



Asente loku

1. Buka letitfombe tetintfo tekudlala ingoma thishela wakho latakutjengisa tona.
2. Lalela tindlela tetingoma letehlukene taseNingizimu Afrika thishela latatidlala. Cocisanani ngaloku lokulandzelako:
 - Sigi setingoma
 - Ngabe siyaphangisa noma sishaya kancane
 - Livi lengoma likahle yini
 - Ikwenta kutsi utivele unjani ingoma. Ngutiphi tintfo tekudlala ingoma longatikhomba etingomeni

Asishukume

Cedezela umvila thishela wakho lawakhile. Thishela wakho utakukhombisa kutsi ungawudlala njani umcudzelwano wamilente ntsatfu.

Buka lesitfombe semoba. Naka loku sicu lesidze lesiligolide; emacembe lancama lamadze lokuhlaba nako esicwini; Sikhehle setimphandze emhlabatsini.

Umoba udzinga kukhula tinyanga letili-14 kuya kuma-24 kute kutsiwe sewulungele kuvunwa. Ticu tinashukela-luju lolunafunako-lolungafani sanhlobo nje nashukela lesimsebentisa emakhaya etfu!



Asibhale

Faka inombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana kahle kukhombisa kutsi shukela ukhicitwa kanjani.



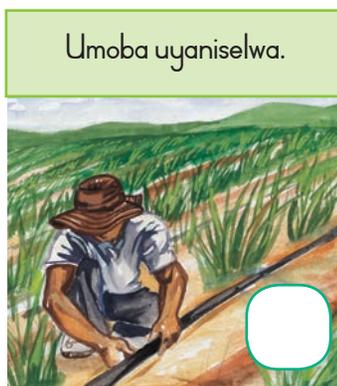
Emahlumela emoba ayahlanyelwa.



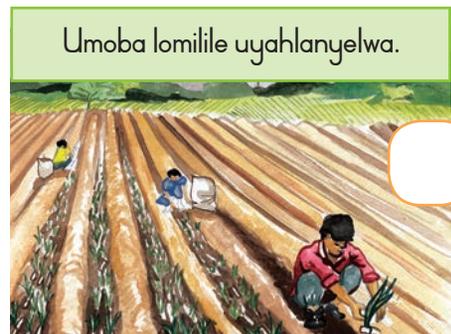
Esigayweni umoba uyavovwa bese luju lwashukela luyaputjutwa luphume. Shukela ubese uyagezwa ahlukwe kahle sesingawutsenga-ke.



Umoba uyavunwa uboshwe ngetinyandza.



Umoba uyaniselwa.



Umoba lomilile uyahlanyelwa.



Umoba umikiswa emshinini wekuwugaya.



Umoba uyafika emshinini.





Asifundze

Ethemini lephelile ufundze ngemhlaba. Lesi sicingi-mhlaba lesihlala kuso. Umhlaba usinika konkhe lesikudzingako kute siphile. Kugega umhlaba kukhona ludwadvwasi loluncane lwemoya. Lucuketse umoya lesiwuphefumulako lesiwudzingako kuze siphile. Loludwadvwasi loluncama lwemhlaba lesihlala kuwo nalesilubita ngekutsi "sikhokho" semhlaba lunemhlabatsi longetulu lesingawusebentisa kulima kudla.



Loludwadvwasi lwekucala lwemhlaba luphindze lube nelidwala lelicinile njengetintsaba. Kuloludwadvwasi sitfola luswayi, ligolide, emadayimane nemafutsa, kanjalo futsi nemalahle.

Siphindze sitfole lwandle kuloludwadvwasi loluncama lwe lidwala. Elwandle sitfola kudla lokunjengenhanti. Lwandle nalo lumcoka ngoba imikhumbi leminengi yetfwala imitfwalo nebantfu labagibele kuyo.



Asente lokhu

Sebentisa lolwati lolungenhla kudweba sitfombe semhlaba. Sebentisa tinsita letinengi njengepeniseli, emakhilayoni, tinamatselisi, inki, pendi. Buye ucabange ngekwengeta letinye tintfo longatisebentisa njengemaphepha, emakinobho, tigubhu temnenkhe, emacembe netimbali letomisiwe. Sebentisa tinsita longakaze watisebentisa nomake usebentise tinsita letinsha kuwe.





Asikhulume

Ufundzile kutsi kudla kubuyaphi. Usebenta nemngani wakho beka luphawu (✓) kuloko kudla lokuphuma emhlabatsini.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| emahhabhula | |
| inyama yengulube | |
| shizi | |
| inyama yemvu | |
| emacandza | |
| litsanga lelincane leliluhlata | |
| emasi | |
| umbhidvo | |
| liwolintji | |
| limpentjisi | |
| emaphizi | |



Asishukume

- Phuphutsela ligwebu ebhakedeni lemanti
- Beka buso bakho emantini imizuzwana lemi 3 ungaphefumuli, vula emakhala nemehlo.

Yenta shengatsi uyabhukusha

- Lala ngemhlane ukhahlele ngemilente
- Lala ngesisu ukhahlele imilente
- Mani uhambise imikhono kungatsi uyabhukusha ugenukile
- Nyalo hambisa imikhono shengatsi ubhukusha ngesifuba ubhahhalele.

Dvweba umugca kusuka egameni ngalinye kuye esitfombeni salo. Lukutjelani loluhla lwakho?



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ubhalele umhlaba kuwubonga ngalosipha kona. Yengeta munye umusho lapho wetsembisa khona kusita kuwunakekela.

Mhlaba Lotsandzekako

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngiyetsembisa kutsi ngitawu _____



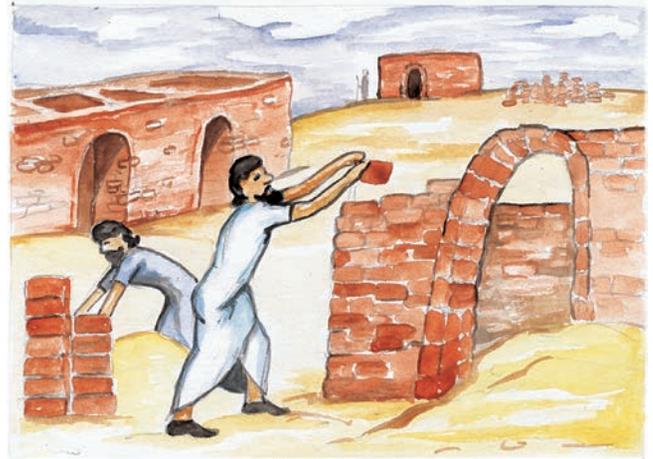
Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Umhlaba: kusuka elubumbeni kuya esitinini



Asifundze

Umhlaba unetinhlobo letinengi letehlukene temihlaba. Lubumba ngulenywe yaletinhlobo. Etinkhulungwaneni teminyaka bantfu balusebentisile lubumba kubumba titini tekwakha.



Asente loku

Dvweba tintfo letimbili lesingatakha ngetitini bese utinika sihloko.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto.

Kwentiwa yini kutsi titini tingabi ngumbala munye?

Titini takhiwa ngelubumba kuphela yini?

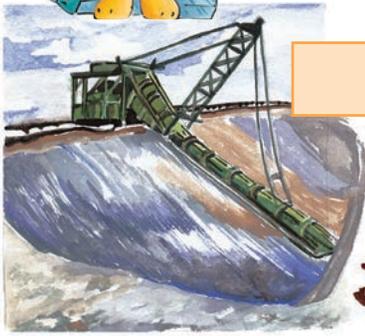




Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese utjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani kusitfombe ngasinye.

Lusuku:



Kugujwa lubumba

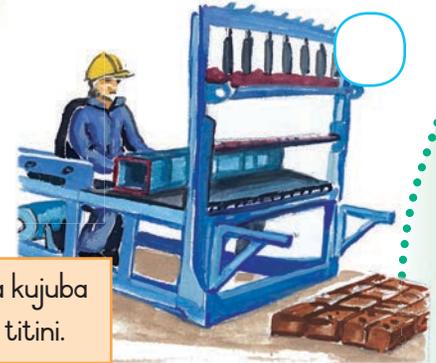


Lubumba lugaywa kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.



Umshini ucoba lengcubevange yelubumba uyenta tintsambo.

Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.



Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.



Uma ngabe letitini setikhishiwe kulefolomu yekutibhaka, tiyahlungwa.



Titini tipakishwa etikwaletinye tentiwa indvundvuma. Tilungela kutsengiswa.

Niketa lemisho tinombolo ngekulandzelana kukhombisa kutsi sitenta njani titini.

| | |
|--|---|
| | Nase tisuuswe titini efolomini tiyahlungwa. |
| | Luyagaywa lubumba kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti. |
| | Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini. |
| | Lubumba luyatatjwa. |
| | Titini tipakishwe taba tindvundvuma setilungele kutsengiswa. |
| | Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini. |
| | Lubumba lolubhiciwe luyajutjwa ngemishini lube ticeshana. |
| | Titini telubumba tiyomiswa. |





Tinhlekelele nalokufanele sikwente – tinhlobo tetinhlekelele: tikhukhula

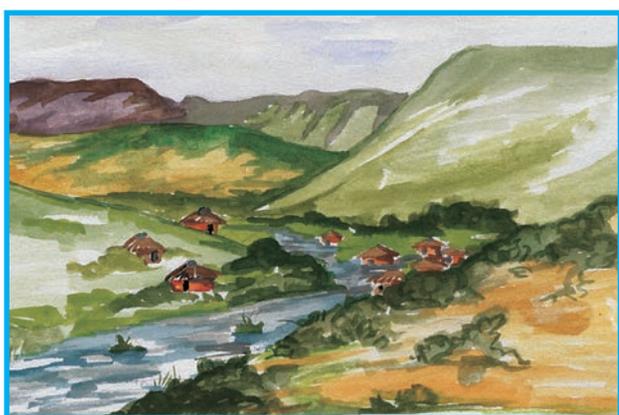


Asifundze

Tinhlekelele

Sehlakalo simo lesenteka ngekuphutfuma singakabhekeki. Kusimo lesimatima ngekutsi sitsintsa bantfu nemvelo. Sehlakalo singabanga kutsi kufe bantfu labanyenti siphindze sente umonakalo lomkhulu. Tehlakalo letinyenti tibangwa yimvelo njengemoya noma imvula.

Sibonelo kungaba simo ngemuva kwemvula lenkhulu. Nebantfu bangasibanga sehlakalo. Sibonelo, kushiya likhandlela livutsa ebusuku kungabanga umlilo.



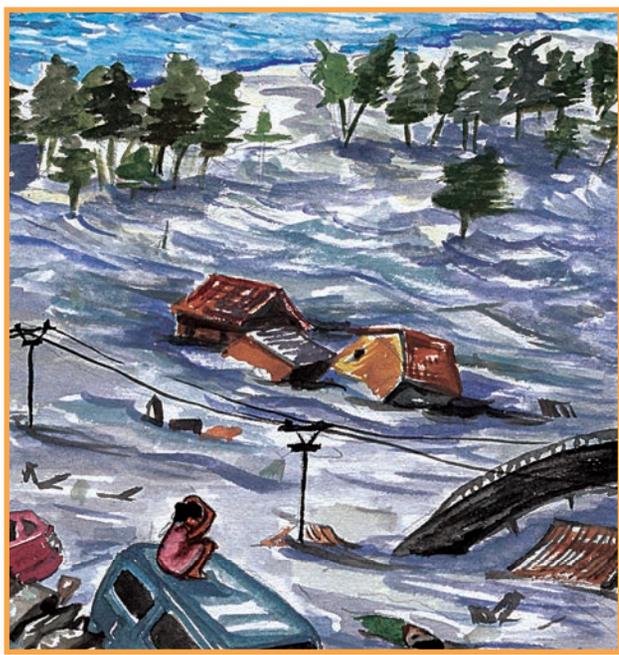
Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngaso.

Coca ngaloko lokubonako esitfombeni ngasinye. Shano kutsi sitfombe ngasinye sikhomba luhlobo luni lwesehlakalo.

Thishela wenu utakwenta luhla lwato tonkhe timphendvulo tenu ebhodini.

Ngeta timphendvulo letingafani netakho kuloluhla lwakho.





Asifundze

Fundza lenzaba yeliphephandzaba lelandzelako ngenhlekelele yetikhukhula. Cale utifundzele wena. Sale uhlala nemngani wakho nijifundze kuvakale. Niketanani ematfuba. Fundza indzima yinye, bese uniketa umngani wakho ufundza lenye.

Tikhukhula letinemandla tibanga umonakalo lomkhulu

KuseSchmidtsburg

ngeMgcibelo

14 ngaBhimbidvwane 2011

Bantfu labalishumi nakubili bafile kantsi labangemashumi lamane nesihlanu betfulwa etihlahleni nasetu kwetindlu kuleNyakatfo neLidolobha iKapa.

Lenhlekelele yenteka nje emva kwetimvulakati ngaLesihlanu. Line kwengca lobekubhekekile.

Kube yimvula lenkhulu nalembikati lidolobha lesolo layigcina nga 1985.

Bantfu lababili bafile nabetama kwewela libhuloho edolobheni ngemoto, timoto tabo takhukhuleka.

Tekuphalala lokuphutfumako emaphoyiseni, neticimamlilo netekuphepha kutemphi tisindzise bantfu. Asafuna nalamuhla emaphoyisa kutsi labahlangana nalenhlekelele batfolakala bonkhe yini.

Bantfu labanengi edolobheni balahlekelwe nguko konkhe labanako emakhaya. Tindlu letakhiwe etigodzini noma etindzaweni letiseceleni kwemifula taba nemonakalo lomkhulu kakhulu.

Labanye labahlangabetana nalenhlekelele



abazange bayilalele imiyalo yemaphoyisa.

Linengi lebantfu lite kudla netimphahla. Sebahlala emahholeni, emasontfo kumbe nebangani babo noma bemindeni yabo.

Kutawutsatsa tinyanga letisitfupha kulungisa konkhe lokonakele. Sodolobha ucele bonkhe bantfu kutsi babambane.



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze lenzaba yeliphepha, bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Inhlekelele yetikhukhula yenteka kusiphi sifundza?

Yacala nini imvula?

Livamise kuna kakhulu yini kulelidolobha?

Kungani bantfu labanengi bete kudla?



Teacher:

Sign:

Date:

Asifundze

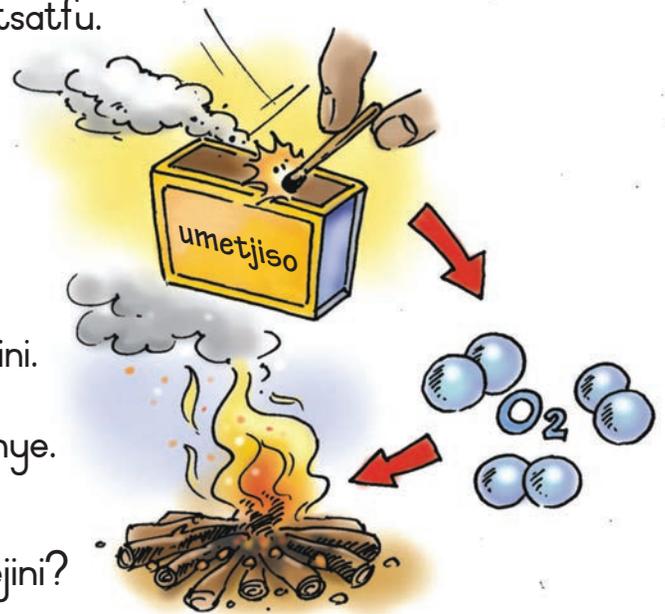
Umlilo wenteka nakuhlangana tintfo letintsatfu.

Letintfo letintsatfu nguleti:

- kwekushisa lokunjengelukhuni
- kushisa lokufana nelilangabi lelibuya kulesikukhanyisako noma umetjiso
- gesi losemoyeni lobitwa ngekutsi yi-oksijini.

Kokutsatfu kumele kube khona kanye kanye.

Bewati nje kutsi umlilo ngeke uchubeke uvutse nakute umoya weluhlobo lwe-okisejini?



Asibhale

Thishela wakho utawulumeka likhandlela bese ubeka ingilazi lete lutfo ekhatsi etu kwelikhandlela. Buka kutsi kwentekani.



Kwentiwa yini loku?
Bhala umusho ube munye encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.



Asikhulume

Unemngani wakho tfolani timphendvulo talemibuto:

Kucisheleni kukhanya ekhandleleni?

Kumele wati imphehndvulo yalombuto nakumele ucime umlilo. Sisho ngani?

Utawulalela tonkhe timphendvulo thishela wenu bese uyakhetsa kutsi ngutiphi letincono kakhulu.



Asikhulume

Sebentani njengelikilasi. Cocani ngekutsi ngutiphi tintfo letishako. Ngutiphi tintfo leningatitfole emakhaya kini? Kulokucocisana kwenu, ngumuphi umlayeto longawumikisa ekhaya ngekuphepha emlilweni?



Asibhale

Bhala tiphendvulo kuletikhala ethebulini lelilandzelako:



Umcoka ngani umlilo kitsi

| Lesikunikwa ngumlilo: | Singawusebentisa njani: |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| kushisa | Imphendvulo yakho |
| | |
| kukhanya | Imphendvulo yakho |
| | |



Asifundze

Niketa thishela libhuku lakho kutsi abuke tiphendvulo takho.

Tinhlekelele temililo nato tingajinge tiwubange umonakalo lomubi kanye nembubhane yekufa.

Imililo yematsafa mihle mibi; ngoba isita tihlahla netjani lobusha kukhula. Kodwa imililo lehheha esigangeni mibi ngoba ingabhubhisa lokuhlumako netilwane. Imililo yekubabela ibuye idale kugedvuka kwemhlaba kanye nesingcolisa-moya. Kuyadvumata kutsi bantfu labanganakeleli ngibo labadala cishe i-9 eshumini yemililo lubhubhane (lokungu-90%).

Tsine sonkhe kufute sifundze kutsi sitivikela kanjani tinhlekelele temililo nekutsi kufute senteni uma kunemililo lohhehako wengoti.

Ngabe ngoti yini lengehlela lomfana longesekudla? Yini layente kabi?



Asente loku loku

- Sika sitfombe sebantfu kumagazini.
- Yakha inhlanganisela yesitfombe lapho ticu temitimba yebantfu telakanyana khona.



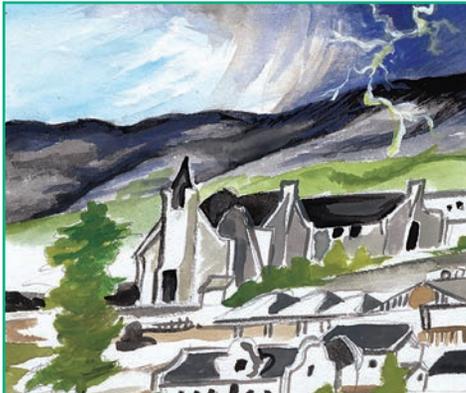
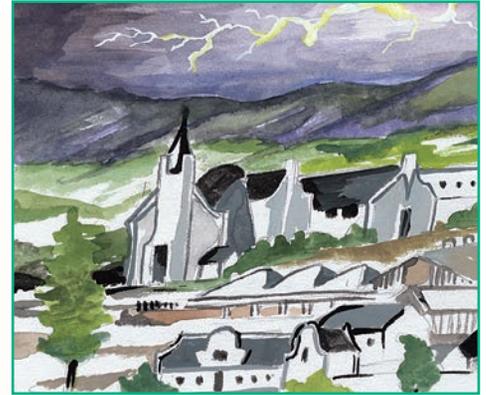
Teacher:

Sign:

Date:

Umbane

Kulesinye sikhatsi nawutsintsa intfo letsite leyakhiwe ngensimbi, njengensika yemnyango, uva kuhlaba lokuvevetelako uve shengatsi uyazintileka. Loku kwentiwa kutsi kunemlilo wagezi lowakheka emtimbeni wakho. Lomlilo ungendlulela etintfweni letakhiwe ngensimbi nawutitsintsa.



Imibane lesiyibonako nalidvuma iyafana nje. Emandla agezi ayakhula efini, abese "engciselwa" kulelinye lifu (sitfombe ngetulu) noma emhlabeni (sitfombe ngesancele).

Kushaya kwemsindvo lomkhulu lotakuva emuva kwembane kuyafana nalokuhlaba lokuphangisako nawutsintsa intfo leyinsimbi, kodvwa kona kunemsindvo. Minyaka yonkhe bantfu labangetulu kwe-30 babulawa ngumbane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nayi imitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha nakudvuma litulu.

Uma uvinjetelwe litulu lekudvuma, khumbula:

- Ungacali ume ngaphasi kwesihlahla noma eceleni kwafenisi lowakhiwe ngensimbi.
- Ungabhaci emgodzini emhlabatsini.
- Nawusemfuleni, edamini noma uyabhukusha, phuma masinyane!





Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalesitfombe.
Shano kutsi ngakunye kuyingoti ngani kubakuko nalidvuma ligcoba.



Asente loku

Phindza ubuke lemitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha etulwini nekudvuma. Khetsa munye wayo.

Yakha iphosita lengasetjentiswa kwatisa bantfu ngekuphepha embaneni nekudvuma. Kuphosita yakho kufanele:

- kube nemagama
- yakhiwe lokungenani ngetintfo letimbili letehlukene.
- kube malula kuyicondza ngekuphangisa.



Asente loku



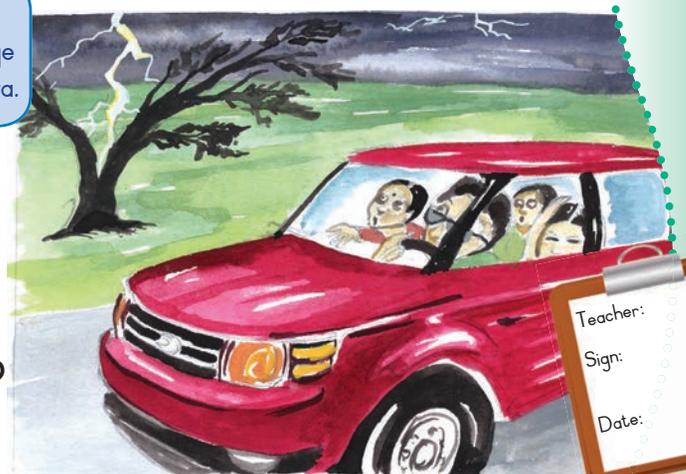
- Usebentisa umtimba wakho lingisela tindhlobo tembane esitfombeni lesisekhasini 40. Bamba lokuphumula imizuzwana leli-10.
- Ntjintjela kulokunye kulingisela "umbane" phumula imizuzwana lengema-20. Kopa yonkhe lemishukumo kube ngatsi usesibukweni.
- Timele wena futsi.
- Nyalo hambisani imitimba masinyane shengatsi niyimibane leshaya ngemandla niphindze leminyakato.



Asikhulume

Nyalo tjsbulise ngemdlalo webhola yemphebeto usebentisa kushaya uye embili uphindze ushaye uye emumuva.

Ungaba ngulophephile yini emotweni nakunesangcotfo kudvuma litulu?
Coca ngemngani wakho ngaloku.
Umbane ungashaya kabili yini endzaweni yinye?
Cocani ngalemibuto ekilasini lakho.





Tangcotfo netiphepho

Ithemu 4 – Liviki 4



Asifundze

Fundza indzaba yaBusile ngesangcotfo lesikhulu.

Inhlekelele lengingayikhohlwa

Emafu lesabekako lamnyama bekasongana abutseka lusuku lonkhe. Babe walalela tindzaba emsakatweni wemoya. Umsakato bewubelesele usecwayisa ngemoya lomkhulu kanye nemvula lenkhulu. Emaphoyisa eta kutowubona kutsi siphephile yini aphindze asewayisa ngekutsi senteni nakufika sangcotfo.

Babe wafaka lithoshi lakhe, umsakato lomncane nemadokethe etfu lamcoka esikhwameni seliplasitiki. Make wapakisha timphahla tetfu ngamunye temalanga lamabili esikhwameni. Gogo wafaka emaphilisi akhe esikhwameni lesincane. Setsa emanti emabhodloleni lebesingawatfwala.

Babe ujube ligala lelikhulu lesihlahla lebesilengela endlini yakitsi. Savala emafasitelo. Babe wafaka ithephu lenamatselako etingilazini temafasitelo wase ushayela emapulango emafasitelweni.

Nakuchubeka kuba mnyama kakhulu, lacala kuna ngemandla. Umoya wavunguta kakhulu ubanga nemsindvo.

Kwatsi emanti nakengca ngemdvumo embi kwendlu yakitsi, bakamasipala



baletsa emasaka netikhwama letimnyama
kutsi sente emjazi emvula.

Besetfuke kakhulu. Luphahla lwendlu
lwavevetela kungatsi lutakuwa, nemanti
avuta yonkhe indzawo. Njalo emva
kwemizuzu lembalwa kukhona bekudzilika
eluphahleni.

Kwaba nemsindvo lomkhulu uvala tindlebe.
Hhawu, indlu yakitsi yabe seyite luphahla!

Sadvonsa tikhwama sambonya tindhloko sabaleka endlini. Kwadzingeka sivike
tintfo letipheshulwa ngumoya kutsi tingasilimati. Sibhakabhaka besikhanyiswa
yimidvwa yembane.

Sagjijima, sihlaphuta ludzaka sibange ehholeni yemmango. Labanengi bantfu
bese bavele babutsene lapho.

Ngakusasa ekuseni, sabona umonakalo lomkhulu lobangwe litulu. Tinkhukhu
takitsi tingasabonwa nangelukhalo kantsi nenkhomati yetfu yase ibalekile.

Sangcotfo saba yinhlekelele leyesabekako, sabanga umonakalo lomkhulu
nasemadolobheni labomakhelwane. Sinenhlanhla kutsi sisaphila.



Asente lokhu

Yentani umdlalo malingisa ngalenzaba.

Lamagama lalandzelako achaza timo telitulu letehlukene:

Sishingishane: ngumoya lomkhulu lodvudvula wente umonakalo lomkhulu.

Sivunguvungu: umoya uvunguta ngekushaya siguco.

Sishwingiliti: ngumoya lonemandla ushwilana uye etulu endzaweni lencane.

Ngusiphi simo selitulu locabanga kutsi sahlasela lomndeni?

Wentani lomndeni kutsi utivikele kulesangcotfo?



Asifundze

Kugidzitela kwemhlaba kwenteka ngesikhatsi lucwecwe lwemhlaba lusuka lukhwesha noma lunyakata kakhulu noma luveva.

Kunyakata lokuphutfumako kwakha umoya losamagagasi ugijime kulolucwecwe lwemhlaba. Lamagagasi atamatamisa umhlaba netintfo letinengi letikuwo ngiko loku lesikuvako noma sikubone.

Kutamatama kwemhlaba kungabanga kufa nekulimala kwalabanengi, kuphindze kwente umonakalo lomubi etakhiweni.



Asifundze

Hlalani ngemacembu nibe bane. Niketanani ematfuba ekufundza kakhulu.

- Bantfu cishe laba-10 000 bafa nakutamatama umhlaba yonkhe iminyaka.
- Kutamatama lokusi-8 kulokuli-10 kwenteka elwandlekati iPhasifiki.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba ngephasi esiyilweni selwandle kulesinye sikhatsi kwenta emagagasi lanemandla ematsunami.
- Ematsunami ahamba ngetulu kwelwandle ngesivinini lesikhulu. Lamanye ashaya emakhilomitha langema-960 ngeli-awa.
- Lamanye ematsunami afika e-15 wemamitha budze.
- Lenkhulukati itsunami yenteka mhlaka 26 ngeNgongoni 2004.
- Yatsikameta emave lali-II madvute neLwandlekati lweNdiya.
- Kufa kungavikeleka nangabe bantfu bahlelela kuvikela sehlakalo sekutamatama kwemhlaba.



- Bangakha takhiwo tetindlu letijikitako tiye emaceleni nakunekutamatama kwemhlaba, kunekutsi tivele nje tidzilike.
- Mhlaka 29 iNyoni nga 1969 kutamatama kwemhlaba lokukhulu kwenteka eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley eNshonalanga Kapa.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunemandla kangaka akukavami eNingizimu Afrika.
- LiTheku, uMgungundlovu neLidolobha iKapa ngemadolobha eNingizimu Afrika lasengotini yekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- Kusukela ngeNdlovana 2010 indzawo yase-Augraabies eNyakatfo Kapa ibe nemahlandla lamanyentana ekutamatama kwemhlaba lokuncane.



Asente loku

Buka lelibalave lemhlabha. Yenta luphawu noma ubhale loku lokulandzelako kulo:

- 1 Lwandlekati lapho kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunengi kwenteka khona.
- 2 Indzawo lapho kwaba netsunami lenkhulukati ngeNgongoni 2004.
- 3 Live lapho kwashaya itsunami khona mhlaka II iNdlovulenkulu 2011.
- 4 Lidolobhakhulu eNshonalanga Kapa lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 5 Lelinye lemadlobha aKaZulu Natali lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 6 Indzawo eNyakatfo Kapa lehlaselwa kuvevetela kwemhlaba.



Ungafaka umbala ngekhilayoni kulo lonkhe libalave.



Tilwane letisisitako: singeniso

Asikhulume

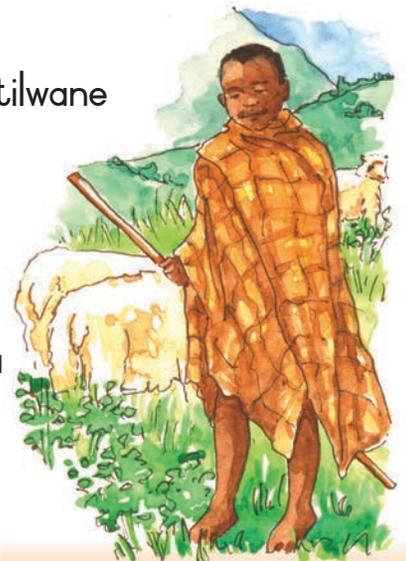
Buka letifombe taletilwane. Njengelikilasi cocani ngekutsi letilwane tisisita ngani.



Asifundze

Kudzala, emandvulo bantfu bacala basebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kutivikela emoyeni nasemakhateni.

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bantfu base bayabona kutsi bangasebentisa volo wetimvu naletinye tilwane njengetikhumba telama kwenta timphahla. Letimphahla betilula futsi tincono kunetikhumba nje.



Sisebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kwenta tintfo letehlukene letinengi njengetikhwama, tipatji, neticatfulo.



Eminyakeni letinkhulungwane leyengcile, tonkhe tilwane betihlala endle. Eminyakeni leminengi tilwane letifana netinja, bokati, timvu, emahhashi kanye netinkhomo tabe setiyafuywa. Lamuhla, sesifuya tilwane kutfola tintfo letehlukene.



Tonkhe tintfo letinaloluphawu tentiwe ngensontfo.



Etibungwini tesilika sitfola isilika lesenta ngayo timphahla letinhle letintofontfo.



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Tilwane lesinika imikhcito: Tinyosi



Asifundze



Tinyosi takha emakhekheba neluju phindze tisite balimi kukhcita titselo. Tinyosi tiphila emimmangweni lebitwa ngekutsi tidleke. Letinye tinyosi tiyaphuma tiyobutsa vovovo nenkhovi yetimbali. Tibuyela nako loku emuva esidlekeni. Vovovo wondla tinyosi letisetincane, inkhovi yona iguculwa ibe lujju kutsi yondle tinyosi lesetikhulile.

Tinyosi tigcina lujju nepholeni ekhekhebeni letinyosi. Lelikhhekheba lakhiwa ngamanafu lophuma emtimbeni wetinyosi.



Balimi betinyosi bacongelela lujju lolungakasetjentiswa tinyosi. Lujju kudla lokunemphilo, siyaludla nesinkhwa noma nendengane.

Siphindze sisebentise manafu wetinyosi kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene letifana naloku:

- emakhandlela
- emakhilayoni
- emafutsa ekugcobisa umlomo netimonyo tekutilongga
- kuvikela emanti kulokwaxhiwe ngesikhumba
- ipholishi yetintfo letaxhiwe ngesikhumba njengeticatfulo
- insipho
- ipholishi yefenisha



Lusuku:

Tinyosi timcoka kakhulu kitsi, ngoba tisita tilimo letinyenti letilinywa balimi kutsi takhe inhlanyelo lokuphuma kuyo tilimo. Tikwenta loku ngekutsi tendlale vovovo kuleso naleso sihlahla natisa butsa vovovo kanye nenkhovi.

Lokunye kulokutsatfu kwekudla lesikudlako kuyasitakala ngepholeni yetinyosi. Kepha-ke setincane tinyosi nyalo kunakucala ngendzaba yetifo nekusetjentiswa kwemitsi emasimini. Caphela ngetinyosi. Natikusutela kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Asibhale

Lemisho iliciniso noma ngemanga? Beka luphawu (✓) ebhokisini.

| | Liciniso | Akusilo |
|---|----------|---------|
| Akubuhlungu kusutelwa yinyosi. | | |
| Tinyosi tilahla sishakato tisandiza tiya esidlekeni sato. | | |
| Balimi bemuka tinyosi luju lolukuphela kwalo. | | |
| Tinyosi teluju setetayeke kuhlala nebantfu. | | |
| Luju lunashevu nalusetjentiswe ekudleni. | | |
| Umtfwebeba ungasisita kutsi sipholishe ticatfulo tesikhumba tize timanye. | | |
| Umtfwebeba wetinyosi awukwati kwenta emanti angangeni esicatfulweni sesikhumba. | | |
| Luju luyababa | | |
| Linani letinyosi liyakhula. | | |
| Tinyosi tidla luju. | | |

Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____



60

Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa

Ithemu 4 - Liviki 6



Asifundze

Tinkhuku tisecejini letilwane lesitibita ngekutsi tinyoni. Tilwane letitalelako tinyoni lesetetaye le kuhlala nebantfu. Sitfola emacandza, inyama, tinsiba kuletinyoni. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinkhukhu, emahansi, ematuba, imithintangwe, emaphengwini kanye nematuba nemakewu.

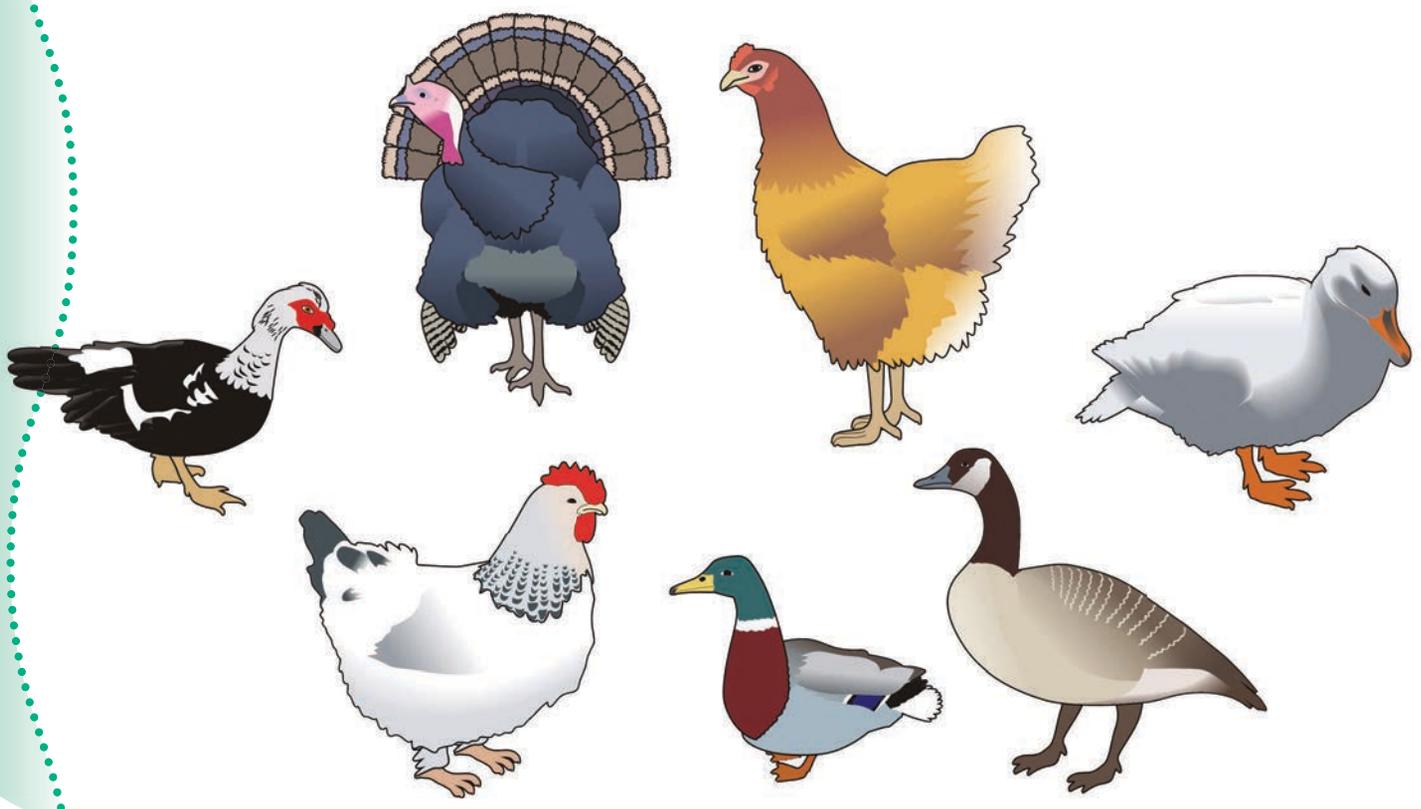


Eningizimu Afrika kufuywa tinkhukhu letingaba tigidzi letingema-950 ngemnyaka. Tifuyelwa emacandza nenyama. Bantfwana labafundza Libanga 3 eNingizimu Afrika bangaphindvwa cishe 1000 kwenta inombolo yaletilwane letitalelako.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Ngutiphi letisinika emacandza ladliwa bantfu labanyenti?





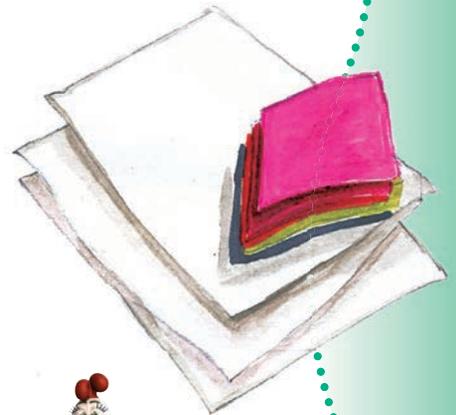
Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubeka indilinga kuko konkhe kudla lesikutfola enkhukhwini. Manje buka kudla lokusele bese usho tilwane lokuphuma kuto.

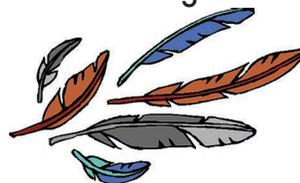


Asente loku

Khetsa luhlobo lwenyoni lefuywako longayakha ngeliphepha lelimako. Buka lemibala leyehluahlukene nekubunjwa kwaletinsiba. Phindza ubuke umtimba netitfo temtimba letehlukene taletinyoni. Khetsa loko lofuna kukugcizelela.



Asente loku



- Telule ngendlela licudze lelitelula ngayo nalitawukhala.
- Gwabhutisa imikhono yakho njengemaphiko ulingise tinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Hamba njengetinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Sima njengenyoni kufenisi.
- Hlukanani nibe ticheme letimbili.

Sicheme sinye sitawuba bolohheya. Labakuletinye ticheme batawuba mantjwele. Bolohheya bagijima nemikhono levuleke njengetimphiko, bacosha emantjwele bazama kuwabamba. Emantjwele agijima ayobhaca kunina sikhukhukati. Tjintjani badlali labanye ababe mantjwele labanye babe bolohheya.



Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa: tinkhomo

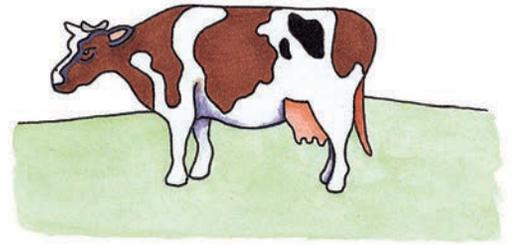


Asifundze

Luphumaphi lubisi lwetfu?

Uyati yini kutsi lubisi lufika kanjani kitsi emakhaya?

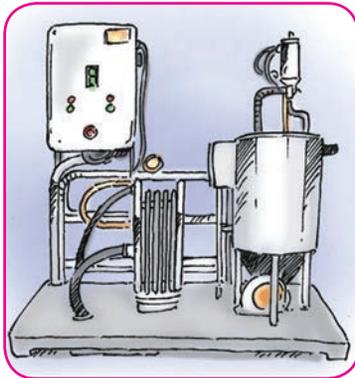
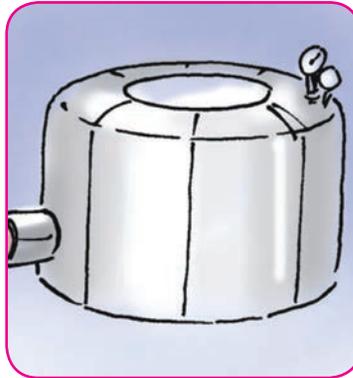
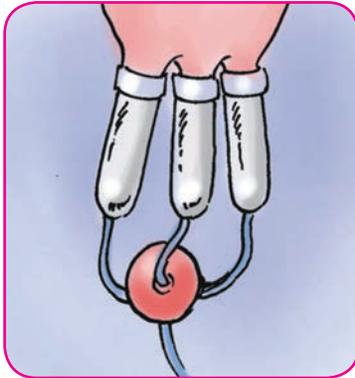
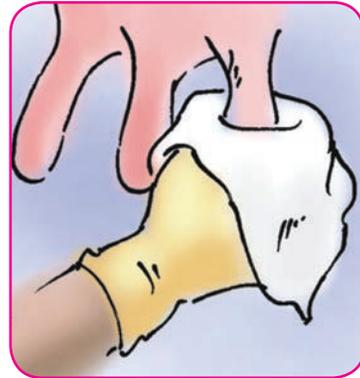
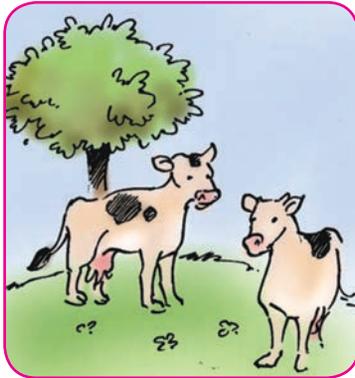
Ase sifundze kabanti ngaloku.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce ngato nemngani wakho.

Silutfola kanjani lubisi





Asikhulume

Akusilo lodvwa lubisi lesilutfole enkhomeni. Yini lokunye lesikutfole enkhomeni? Yabelana nelikilasi luhla lolwentile.



Asente loku

Kuleyo naleyo fulemu, dvweba intfo lesiyitfole elubisini. Bhala libito lentfo ngephasi kwesitfombe ngasinye losidwebako.

Empty rounded square box with a pink border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a yellow border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a green border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a teal border and a horizontal line at the bottom.



Empty rounded square box with a red border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a blue border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a purple border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded square box with a yellow border and a horizontal line at the bottom.



Clipboard with fields for Teacher, Sign, and Date.



Asifundze

Volo

Ekupheleni kwebusika, timvu atiwasweli emabhantji ato avolo locatsa kutsi tifutfumale. Ngako lesi sikhatsi lesifanele kutsi tihhule! Sisebentisa volo kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene. Singakha emajezi ngensontfo, noma seluke noma yini lecatsa.

Kunetimvu letehlukene tavolo eNingizimu Afrika. Letivamile nguleti: emaMerino, iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner, iDorper kanye neDormer. Letitfombe letikulelikhasi tikutjengisa kutsi tibukeka njani letimvu.



IMerino iluhlobo lemvu lenkhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.



IBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner iluhlobo lwaseNingizimu Afrika. Icinile kani iphila kahle noma simo simatima.



IDorper yimvu letfolakala kakhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

IDormer nayo iyafuywa eNingizimu Afrika. Inavolo lohhayekile.



Simtfola kanjani volo?

Lusuku:

1. Sopulazi nebasebenti bakhe bagundza timvu ngesandla noma ngemshini.



2. Volo ubekwa etafuleni ahlungwe ngetigaba tekutsi tebudze nelizinga.



3. Volo ucindzetaelwa entiwe emabhele bese uyatsengiswa.



4. Manje volo uyagezwa ahlobe.



5. Volo uboshwa tinkhatsa alungiselwe kuyewugaywa.



6. Nakugaywa volo, uyelulwa achinwe.



7. Volo sewulungele kutfungwa.



8. Lokulandzelako, insontfo ifakwa umbala wemphendvuli.



9. Insontfo inithwa yentiwe emajezi.



10. Emajezi atsengiswa esitolo.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho. Ngutiphi letinye tindlela timvu letingaba lusito ngalo kubantfu?

Asidlale
• Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kutsi idlalwa njani ikhilikitsi lencane.

Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Tilwane letisisebentelako: tinja



Siyacatsanisa

Tinja letinengi tilwane tekufuywa futsi tihlala natsi emakhaya etfu. Kodwa tibuye tente imisebenti leminyenti lemcoka.



Tinja temaphoyisa noma teluhala tisita emaphoyisa kutfola tidzakamiva noma kutfola umkhondvo wetigebengu.



Tinja letiholako tisita bantfu labangaboni kutsi batfole kutsi bayaphi.



Tinja letigadzako tisivikela kutsi singahlaselwa tigebengu



Tinja tetimvu tenta siciniseko sekutsi umhlambi uhlala ndzawonye.

Tinja tekutingela tisita batingeli kutsi batfole tinyoni noma tinyamatane labatidubulile.



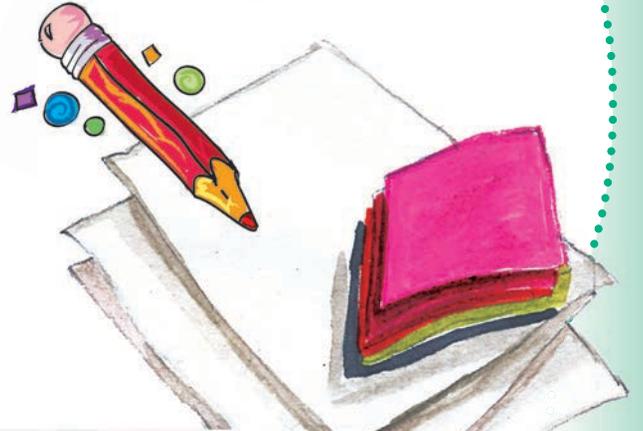


Asente loku

Yakha sitfombe sitfunti semngani lomkhulu wemuntfu:inja.

Udzinga loku:

- liphepha lelinemibala lemibili leyehlukene
- sikelo
- ipeniseli
- umtfofi weglu



- Dvwebainja lenkhulu kulinye liphepha.
Yenta siciniseko sekutsi umdvwebo uvala lonkhe liphepha.
- Manje sika kahleinja yakho.
- Namatsiselainja loyisikile kuleli lelinye liphepha.
- Dvweba emehlo, likhala, umlomo lonematingo enjeni yakho.
- Hlobisa sitfombe sakho ngendlela loyitsandzako. Khumbula kutsi imibala lefana nalomnyama kanye naloliphuti isebenta kahle kwakha sitfombe sesitfunti.





Tilwane letisisebentelako: timbongolo



Asifundze

Timbongolo tisite bantfu iminyaka letinkhulungwane le-6. Betitfwala bantfu nemitfwalo yabo lesindzako emihlane yato, tilima emasimu etfu tiphindze tisitfwalele emanti. Tonkhe letintfo tisenteka nalamuhla. Kunetimbongolo letilinganiselwa etigidzini tetigidzi letingema-41 emhlabeni wonkhe. Loku kusho kutsi wonkhe umntfwana wesikolo eNingizimu Afrika angaba netimbongolo le-3.

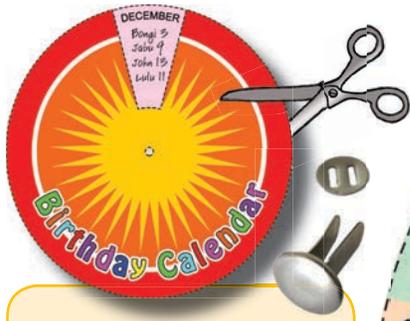


Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubhala umusho ube munye ngesitfombe ngasinye. Shano kutsi imbongolo isebenta njani.

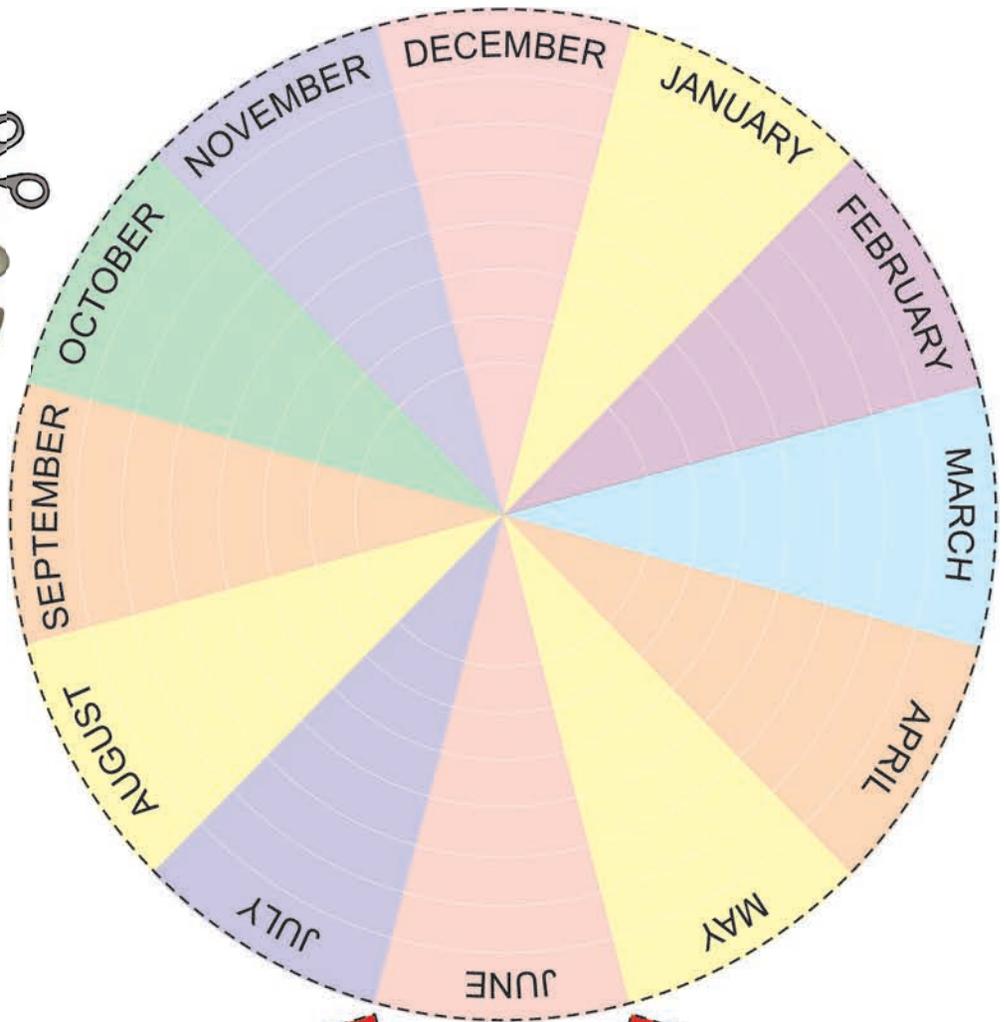




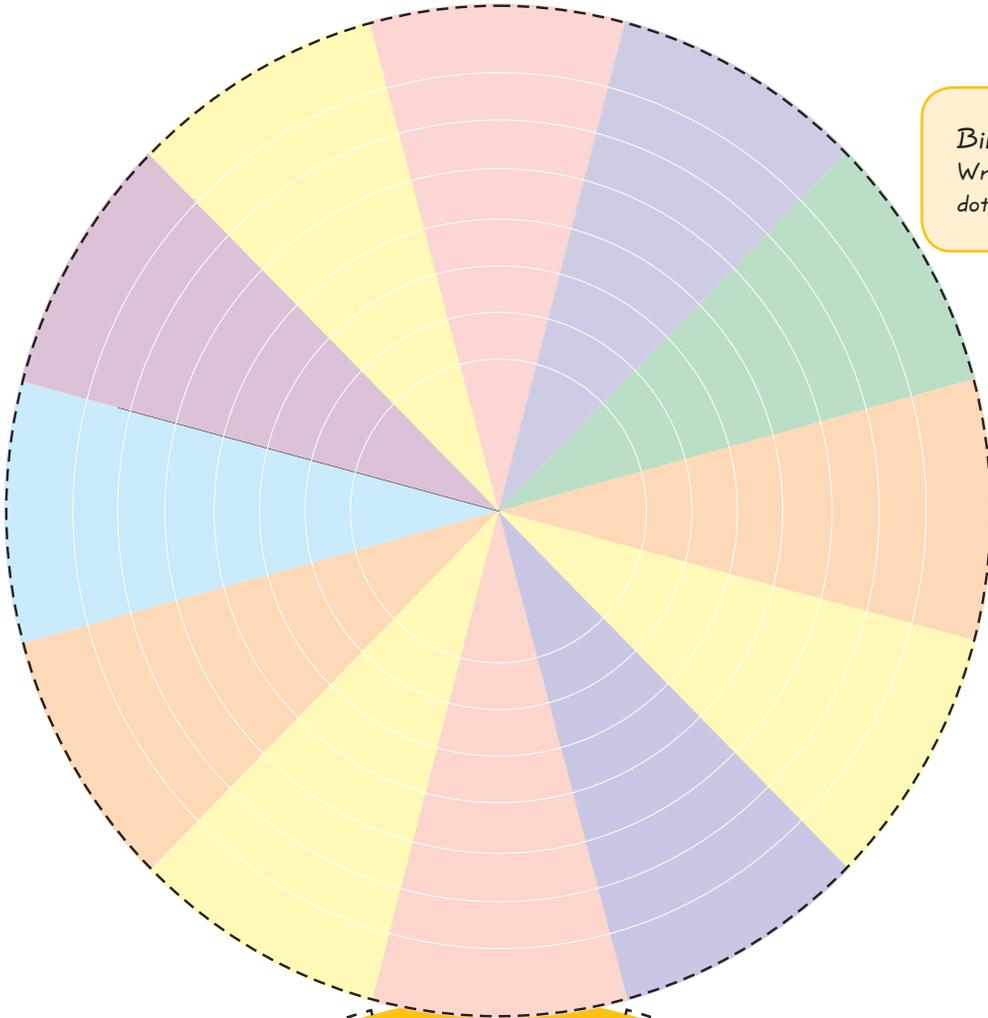


Birthday Wheel:

Cut out the two circles and the wedge shape. Put the top and bottom together using a split pin. Write the birthdays of your family and friends in the correct months on the birthday wheel. On the back you can write the months in your first language.



Birthday Wheel:
Write the 12 months on the
dotted white line.



Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

Four vertical writing boxes on a purple background. Each box contains three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a telephone and an envelope on the right side.

Step 2: Fold on the dashed line

OPQR

Four vertical writing boxes on a red background. Each box contains three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a telephone and an envelope on the right side.

Step 3: Fold on the dotted line

ABC

Four vertical writing boxes on a teal background. Each box contains three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a telephone and an envelope on the left side.

Step 5: Cut off on the yellow line

Step 4: Staple your book in the middle

STUV

Four vertical writing boxes on a blue background. Each box contains three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a telephone and an envelope on the left side.

KLMN

















GHIJ

WXYZ









My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to:
