



Yo
vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza
CAPS

Gireidi ya **R**
BUGU YA 2



Dzina:	Kilasi:
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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

TSHIVENDA
GRADE R – BOOK 2
TERM 2
ISBN 978-1-4315-0709-2
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
7th Edition



BUGU YA TSHIVENDA

Bugu ya

2

Themo ya 2



Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho
wa Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo.

Bugu idzi dza Rainbow Workbooks dza n̄waha wa Zwixele (Grade R) ndi tshipiḡa tsha tshirathedzhi tsha Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo tsha u khwinisa kushumele kwa vhana vha tshikolo vha Afrika Tshipembe pfunzoni dzavho. Ihoḡisiso (risetshe) i sumbedza uri arali vhana vha nga nyanyulwa siani la pfunzo n̄waha muḡwe na muḡwe musi vha sa athu u thoma Gireidi 1, hu swika hune vha shuma zwavhuḡi pfunzoni dzavho dza muḡwaha i no ḡo tevhela - pfunzoni ya phuraimari na ya sekondari. Ndi ngazwo ho sedzeswa kufunzele kha Gireidi R.

Kharikhulamu ya Vhuimo ha Fhasi i na ḡoḡea yauri vhaḡudi vha Gireidi R vha tea u fhiwa tshikhala tsha u alusa zwikili zwa thangelauvhala, thangelauḡwala na thangelambalo, ya dovha hafhu ya bula zwikili zwine vhaḡudi avha vha tea u vha nazwo zwa u wana murango wo khwaḡhaho wa pfunzo u itela uri u guda hu vha lelutshela musi vha tshi swika kha Gireidi 1 na u fhirela phanḡa.

Zwenezwoha, ndivho ya bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R ndi ya u thusa vhana uri vha aluse zwikili izwi zwe zwa bulwa khathihi na u alusa kuhumbulele kuhulwane kune vha tea u ku ḡalukanya musi vha tshi ḡisimela murango wo khwaḡhaho wa pfunzo. Buguni idzi hu na zwikhala zwe vhana vha n̄ewa uri vha bveledze na u ḡiḡowedza zwikili zwine zwa ḡo vha pfundisela tshikolo tsha fomaḡa.

Musi vhana vha sa athu u guda u vhalo vha tea u ranga nga u ḡalukanya kufarelwe kwa bugu, u fhenda masiḡari na u ḡalukanya uri bugu i shuma nga ḡilade. Vha tea u ḡalukanya vhusaka vhusaka ha maipfi na zwifanyiso zwi re buguni khathihi na u ḡalukanya uri matsina maipfi a re kha siḡari o vhubwa nga mibvumo nahone a na zwine a amba. Zwo ḡi ralovho na kha u n̄wala. Vhana vha tea u alusa u ḡaḡulana ha zwipfi zwavho (motor coordination), vha ita ḡowenḡowe dza kusikelwe kwa zwivhumbeo, vhee vho no ralo, vha ita ḡowenḡowe dza kusikelwe kwa maḡedere. Ndi zwikili zwenezwi zwine idzi bugu dza u shumela dza lila u alusa kha vhana.

Ri a zwi ḡivha uri vhana a vha gudi mazha (khathihi) lune bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R dza vha na vhuḡanzi tshoḡhe uri vhadededzi (vhaḡudisi) vha shume vha tshi tevhela kugudele kwa n̄wana muḡede e eḡhe nahone, hune zwa konadzea, vha shumise bugu idzi vha tshi ya phanḡa na u humela murahu, zwi tshi edza nyaluwopfunzoni ya n̄wana uyu i re yawe e eḡhe.

Nyito (mishumo) dzi re buguni dzi ḡo thusa vhadededzi kha u topola zwikhukhulusi zwine vhana vha nga vha nazwo pfunzoni hu u itela uri zwi bviswe ḡilani ya n̄wana musi a sa athu thoma pfunzo ya fomaḡa.

Bugu dza u shumela idzi dzi vanganya u funzwa luambo (ngudaluambo), mbalo na zwikili zwa vhutshilo kha thero dza 20, hu tshi shumiswa ḡila dzi no mvumvusa na u kunga vhaḡudi vhan̄e vha kha ḡi vha vhaḡuku. Ri na fulufhelo lauri vhaḡudi vha ḡo ḡiphiḡa musi vha tshi khou ita nyito dzi re buguni idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, nauri na vhonevho sa mudededzi wavho, vho ḡo ḡiphiḡa navho.

4 Nomboro

1 	2 	3 	4 	5
6 	7 	8 	9 	10

Zwivhumbeo na mivhala

tshitendeledzi mutswuku	gumba ḡada	thiraiengele lutombo
tshikwea mudala	rekhitiengele tshitopana	



Gireidi ya **R** HO VANGANYWA
 • Luambo
 • Mbalo
 • Zwikili zwa vhutshilo
 nga Tshivenda

1	Haya hanga	2
2	Tsireledzo	14
3	Muṭa wa hashu.....	24
4	Zwipfi zwanga.....	34
5	Mutsho	42



Ndaela dza zwigeriwa dzi wanala murahu ha bugu.



Kha Mudededzi/Mugudisi:

Vhagudi vha tea u ita ndowendowe ya mushumo wavho musu vha sa athu ita nyito dzi re buguni dza mishumo dzavho. Sa tsumbo:

- Musi vhagudi vha tshi tea u tangedzela phindulo yone, kha vha ri vha thome nga u ita luswayo kha phindulo iyi i re yone. Vhagudi vha tea u thoma vha pfa kha mudededzi uri phindulo ndi yone vha sa athu u i n'wala buguni dzavho.
- Musi nyito i tshi lila uri vhagudi vha tevhedzele tshithu, kha vha ri vha thome nga u tevhedzela nga minwe vha sa athu zwi ita buguni dzavho.

Kha vha vhe na nzhele: Vhagudi vha vha vhe kha zwikhala zwo fhambanaho zwa nyaluwo. Arali vha tshi vhona uri vhaṅwe vha vhagudi vha kha ḡi lila nyaluso ya vhutsimbidzamiṅḡo (fine motor skills), kha vha tende vha tshi ita ndowendowe dza mushumo wavho buguni ya ndowedzo i re na mitaladzi u swika u ḡifulufhela ha u n'wala buguni dza mishumo ho no fhatela.



TSHIVENDĀ

Bugu ya

2

Themo ya 2



Haya hanga



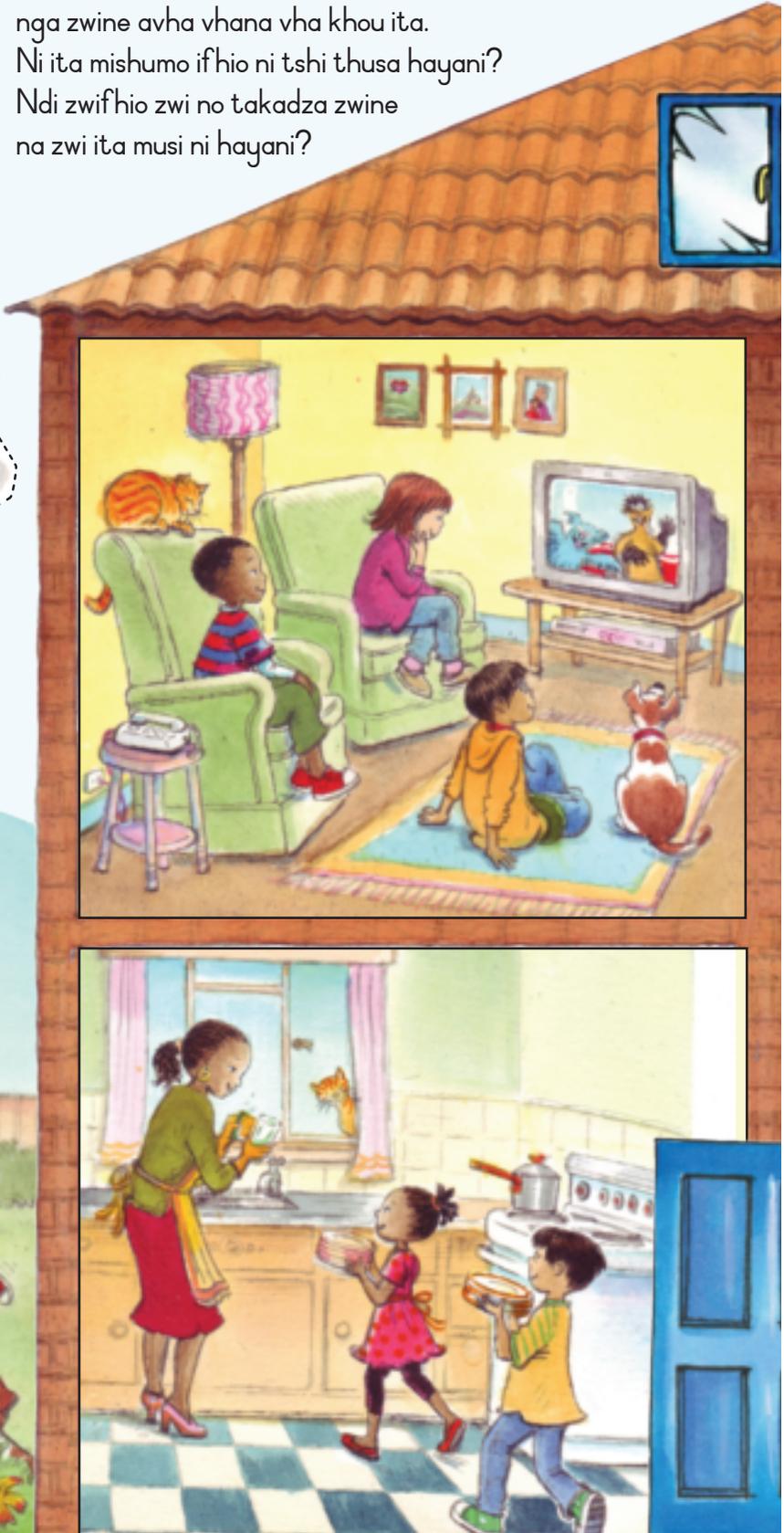
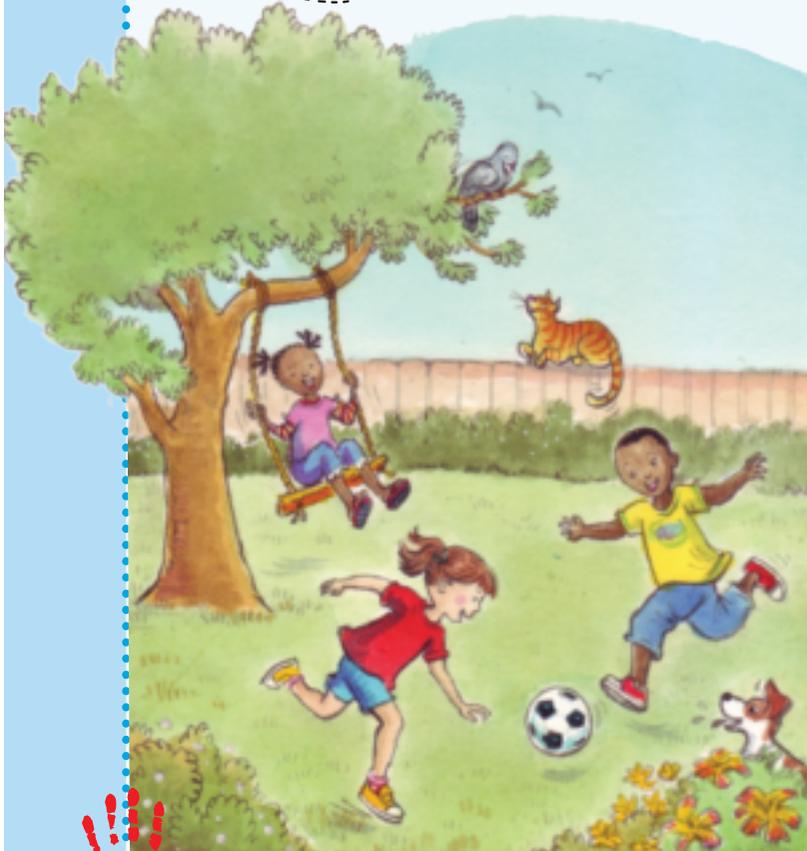
Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhetu ho teaho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 1-5



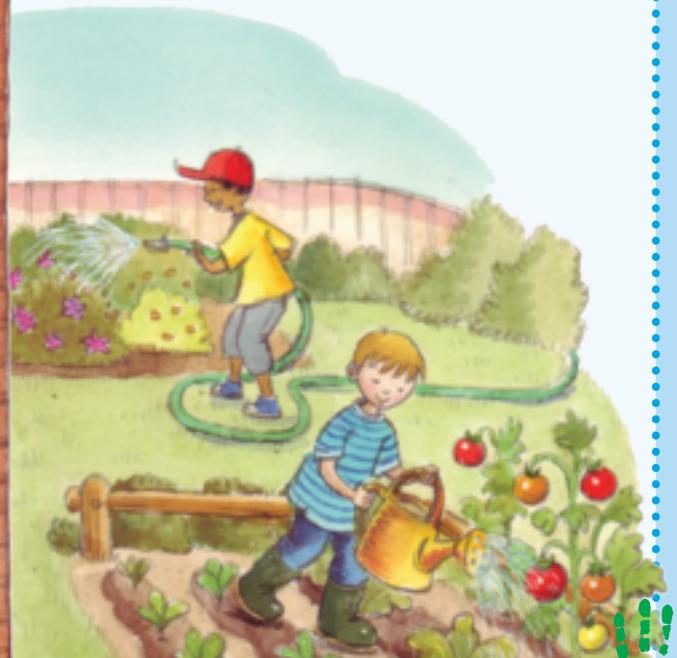
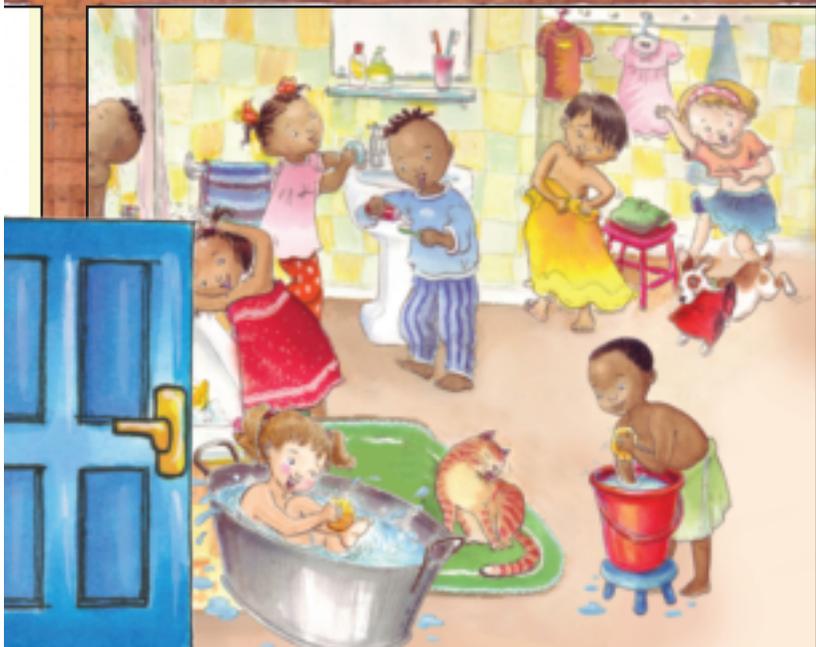
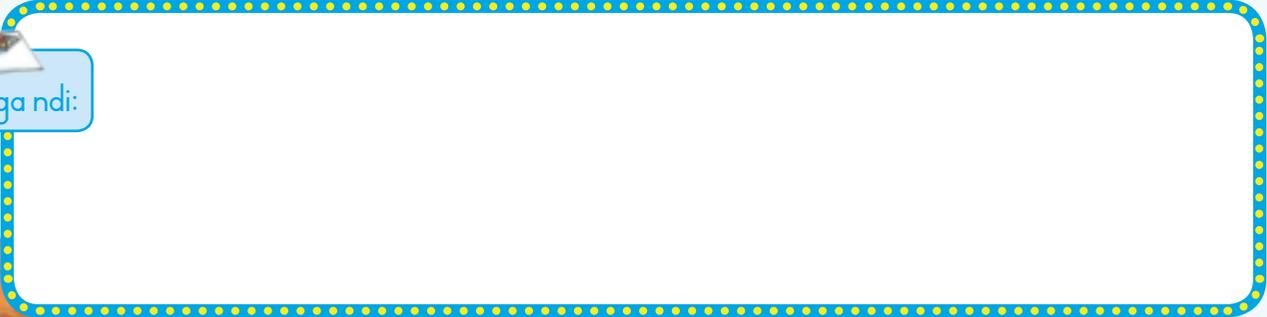
Kha ri ambe

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Ni ita mishumo ifhio ni tshi thusa hayani? Ndi zwifhio zwi no takadza zwine na zwi ita musi ni hayani?





Dzina langa ndi:



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

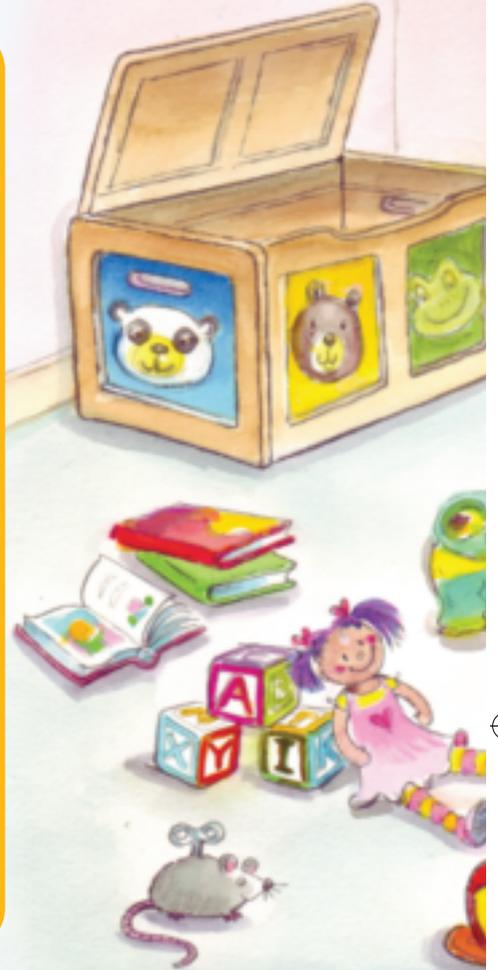


Kha ri ñwale

Kunakisani kamara iyi. Shumisani zwiṭikara ni pange thoyi bogisini, ni vhee zwiambaro khabodoni na zwiṭiwa firidzhini.



bogisi la thoyi



khabodo

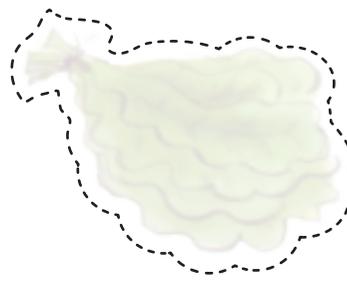
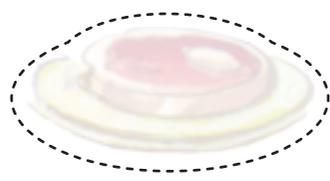
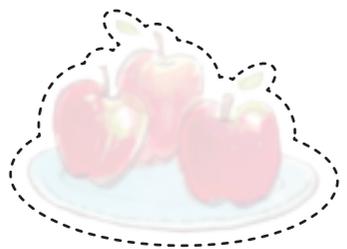
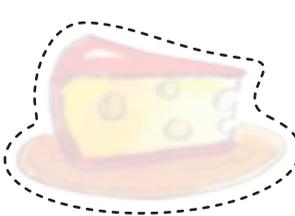


1.2

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



firidzhini



Mudededzi: Tsaino

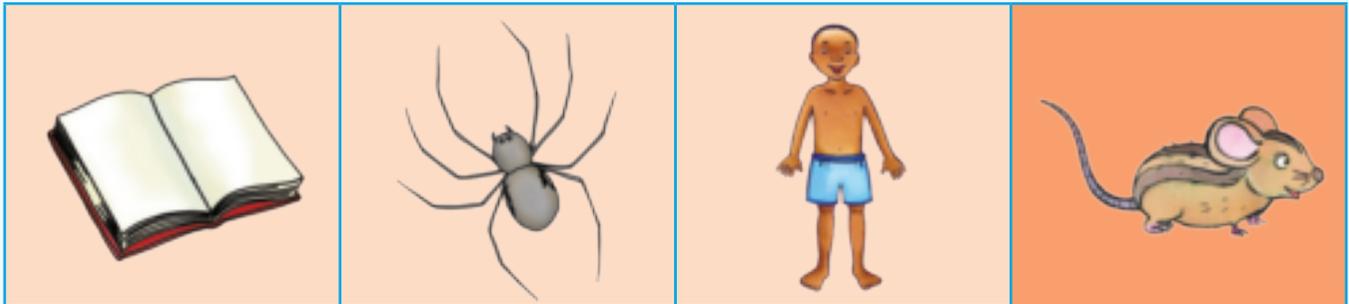
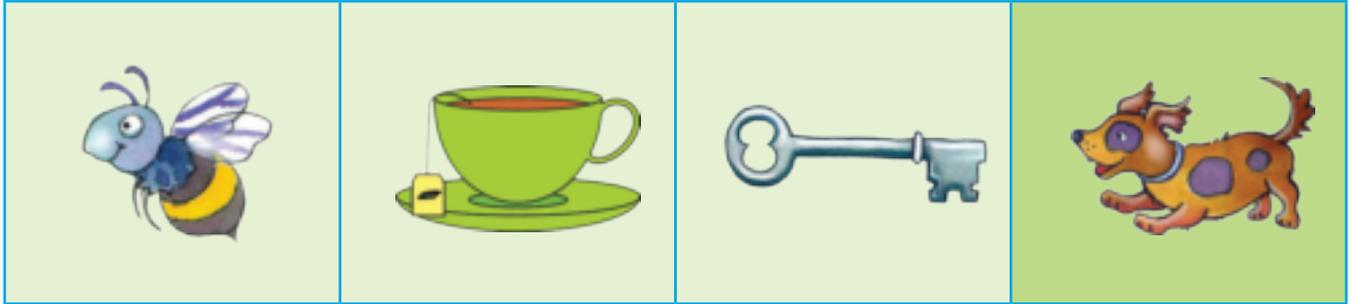
Deithi:





Kha ri vhale

Bulani uri tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe ndi mini. Thetshelesani mibvumo ni bule uri ndi nga mini mubvumo wa u fhedza kha rou iṅwe na iṅwe u tshi pfala wo fhambana na miṅwe. Ni kone u gera zwif anyiso izwi kha siaṭari la zwiḡeriwa ni zwi livhanye (u metshisa) na hezwi.

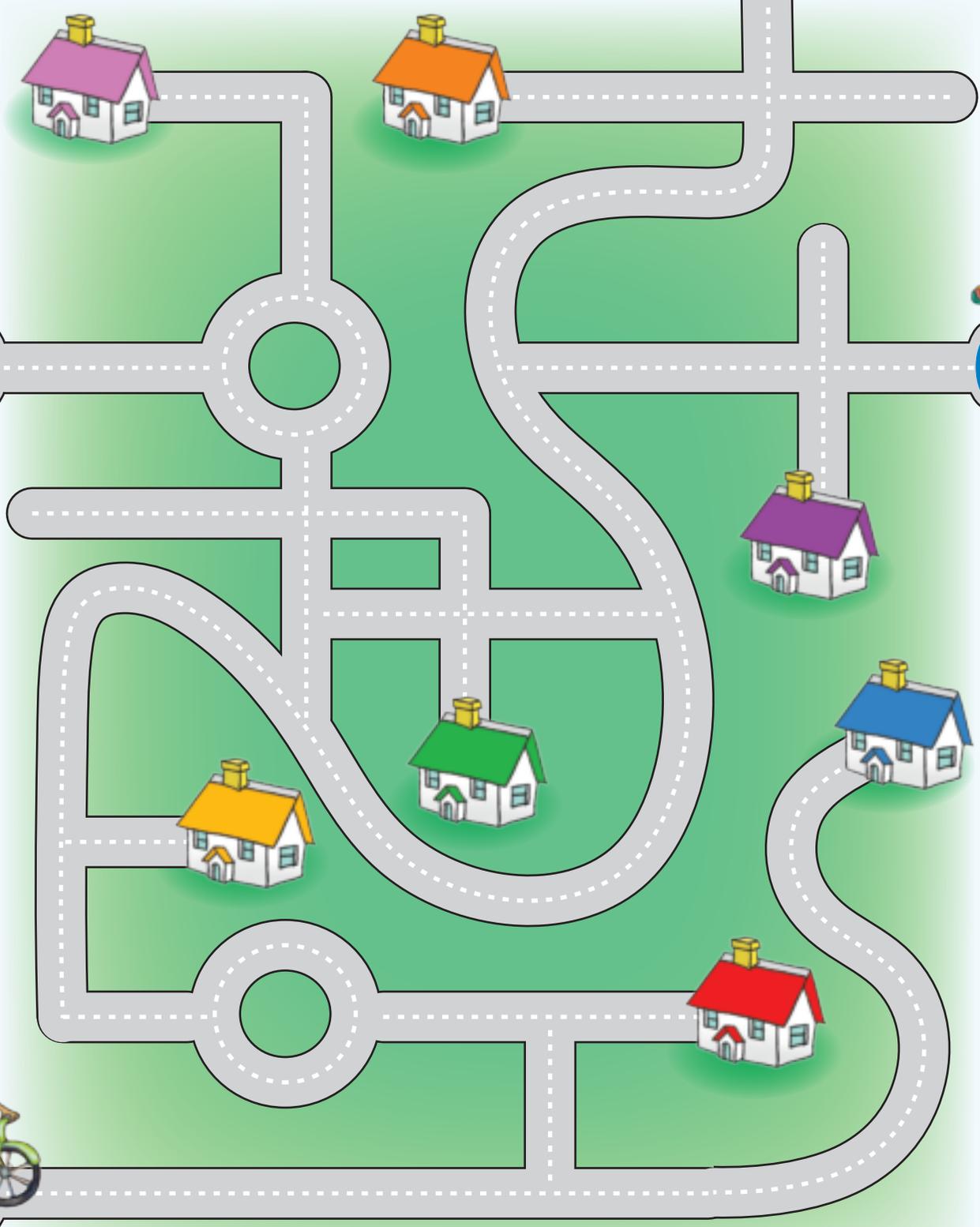
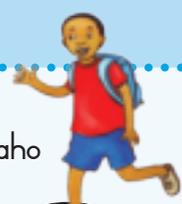


1.4



Khari ite nyito

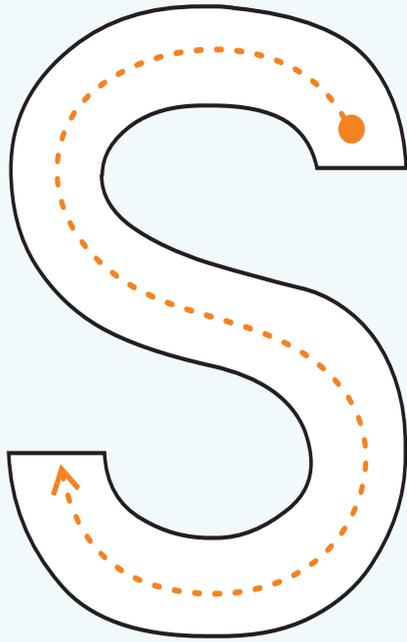
Shumisani mivhala miraru yo fhambananaho ni tshi thusa muñwe na muñwe wa avha vhana uri a swike hayani o tsireledzea.



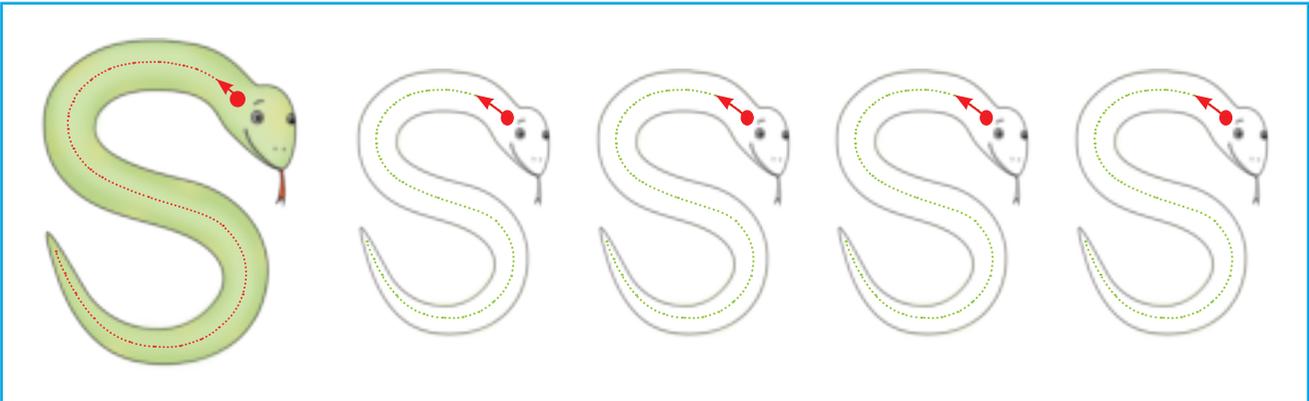


Kha ri n̄wale

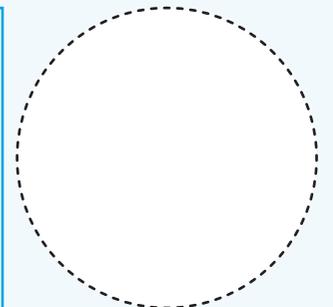
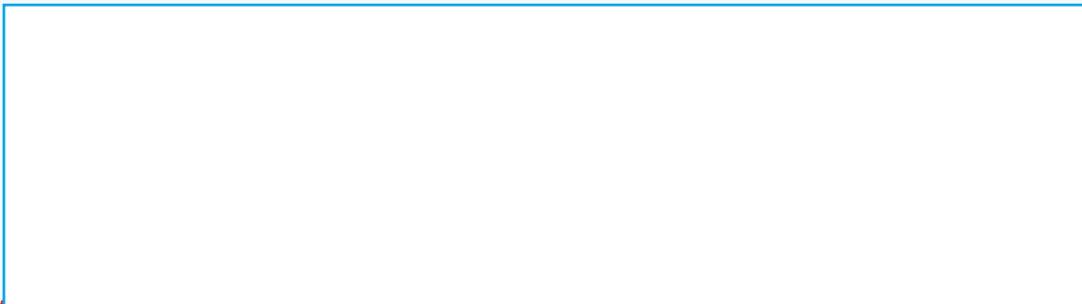
Tevhedzelani
ḽedere nga munwe.
Thomani kha
tshithoma.



Tevhedzelani sumbe ni tshi itela u vhumba ḽedere **S**.



N̄walani dzina ḽanu ni kone u nambatedza tshit̄ikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.





Kha ri n̄wale

Ŋwalani leḡere **S** ni thetshese mubvumo musu ni tshi bulela maipfi n̄ha.



 S aha



 s ekwa



 s aga



 s ambelo



 s o s ara

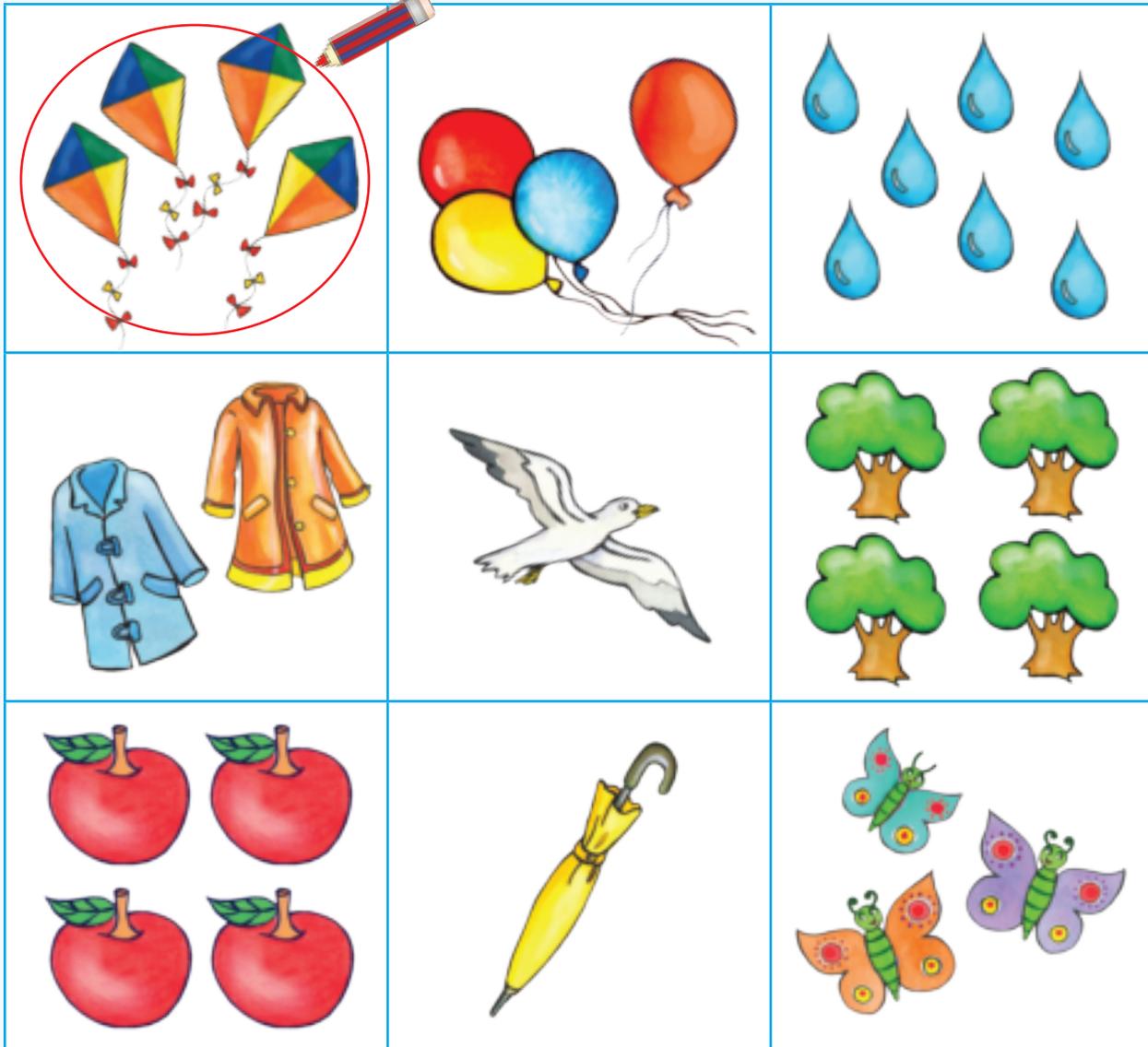


 s ale

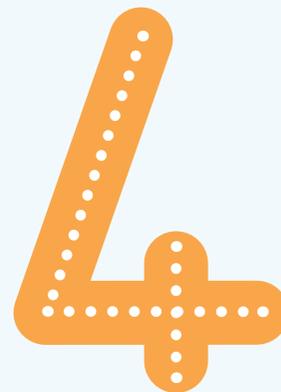
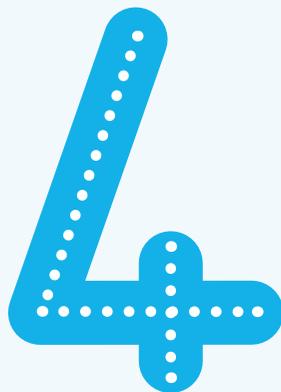
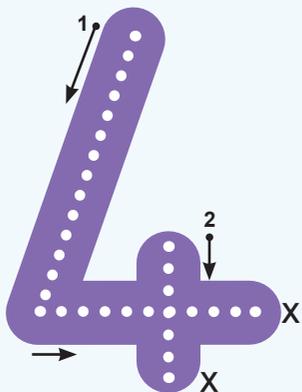


Kha ri vhalele

Swayani zwibuloko zwi re na zwithu zwa 4 nga ngomu.
Vhandani zwanda ka4, musi ni tshi vhona zwithu zwa 4.



Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro ya 4.



1.8

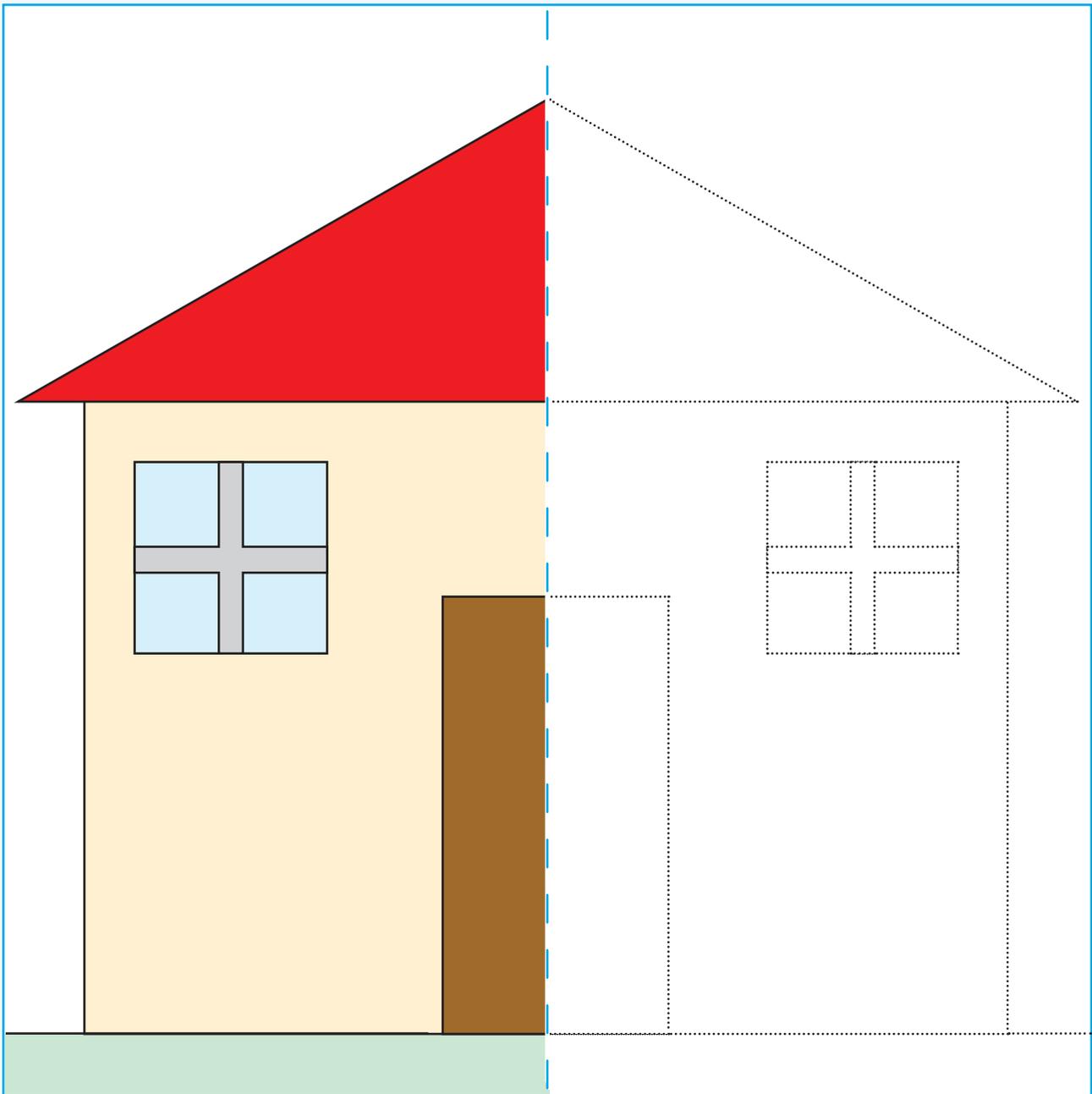


Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri n'wale

Tevhedzelani ni khalare tshila tshinwe tshipida tsha tshifanyiso.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:





Kha ri imbe



Ri tou rali

Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi sukela zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Nga **Musumbulo** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi onyolosa zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Nga **Lavhuvhili** nga matshelonitsheloni.

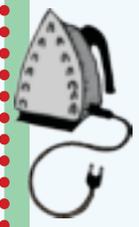
Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Ri tshi hu kunakisa fhasi,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Nga **Lavhuraru** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Ri tshi dzi hwaya bado dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Nga **Lavhuna** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Ri tshi i penyisa nngu yashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Nga **Lavhutanu** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khhekhe,
 Ri tshi dzi difhisa khhekhe dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khhekhe,
 Nga **Mugivhela** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tshi hweya ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Nga **Sondaha** nga matshelonitsheloni.



Kha ri ambe



Ambani nga mishumo
 ine na ita mahayani



Kha ri ite nyito

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho tshibogisini.

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

nṯha

ngomu

phanda ha

tsini na



Dzina ḷanga ndi:

Large empty rectangular box with a dotted border for writing the names of the objects.

2

Tsireledzo

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 1–5

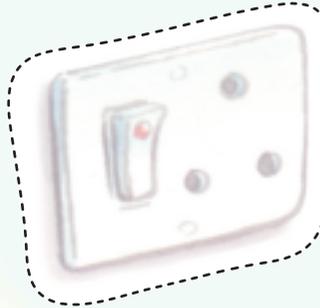
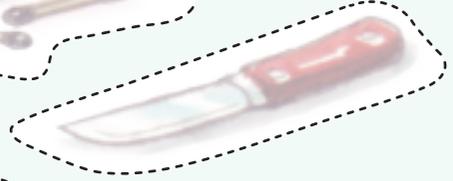
 **Utsireledzea mahayani**





Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwiṭikara izwi ni ambe uri ni tea u ita mini nga izwi zwithu u itela uri ni dzule no tsireledzea.



Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho



Kha ri ambe

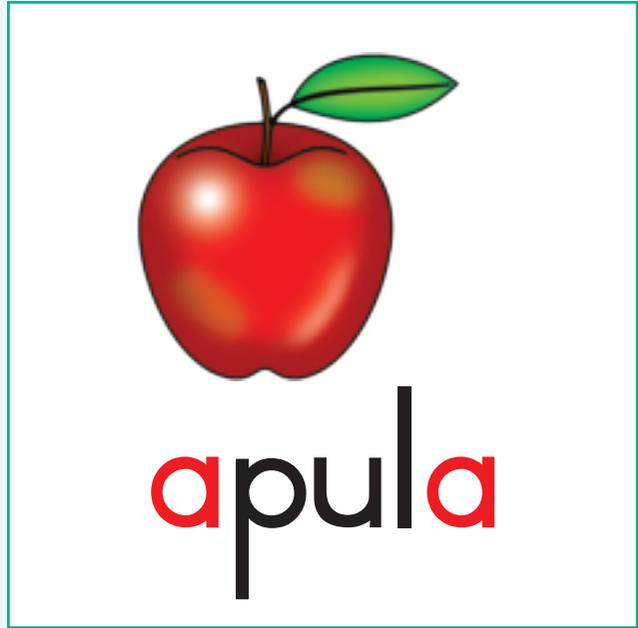
Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita zwithu zwifhio zwi re na khombo ngomu. Nambatedzani tshiṭikara tshitswuku ni tshi sumbedza uri zwine vha khou ita zwi na khombo. Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita hayani zwi re na khombo? Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita musi ni siho hayani, ni tshi khou tamba, zwine zwa vha na khombo?



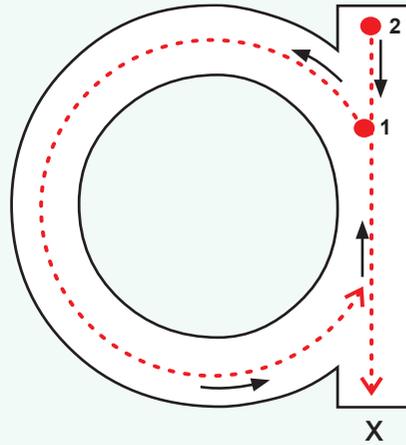
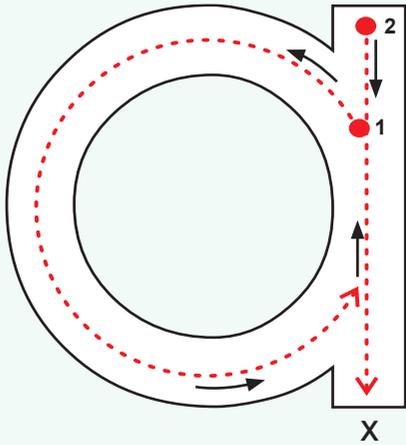


Kha ni n̄wale

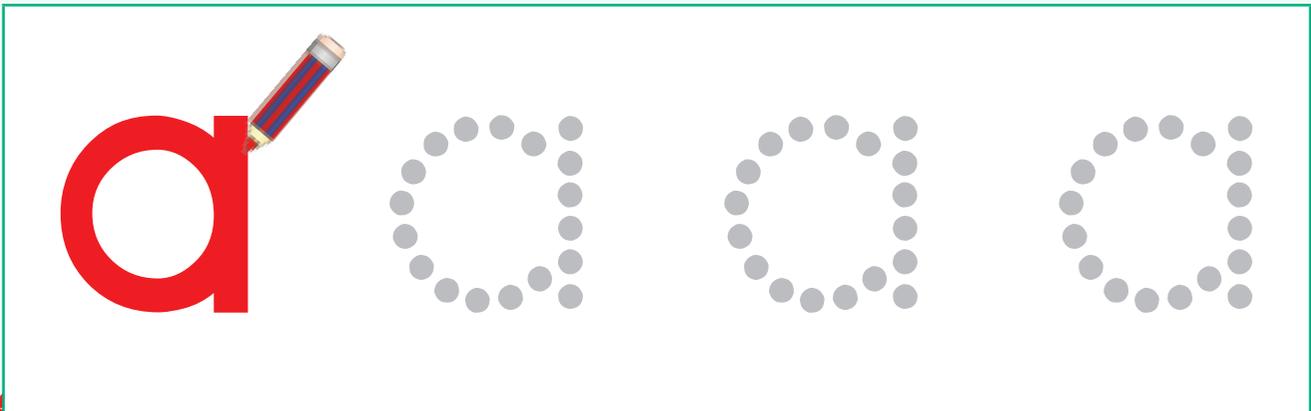
a



Tevhedzelani leḽere nga munwe na nga khirayoni.
Thomani kha tshithoma.



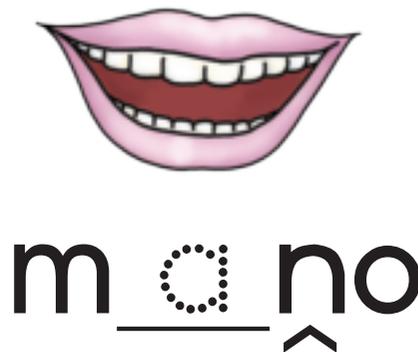
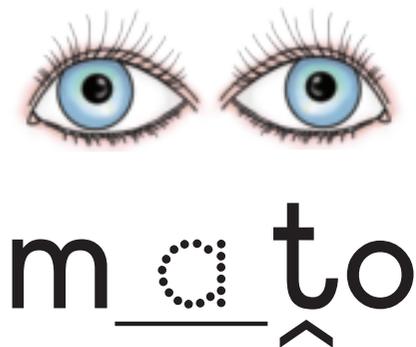
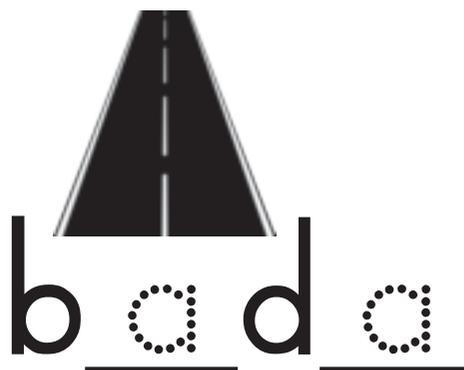
Tevhedzelani maḽere.



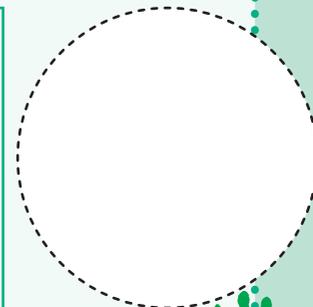


Kha ri n̄wale

Ŋwalani leḡere **a** ni thetsheselese mubvumo musini tshi bulela maipfi n̄ha.



Ŋwalani dzina laḡu ni kone u nambatedza tshiḡikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhuḡi.





Kha ri ite nyito

Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara robo to nga mivhala yone.



mutswuku

tada

mudala



Kha ri ambe

Talutshedzani khonani yaṅu uri tswayo idzi dzi amba mini.

2.4



Kha ri ite nyito

Mudededzi waṅu vha ḁo ṅwala nomboro dza founu ya mubebi waṅu zwikhalani izwi. Zwino puṅedzani idzo nomboro kha founu.

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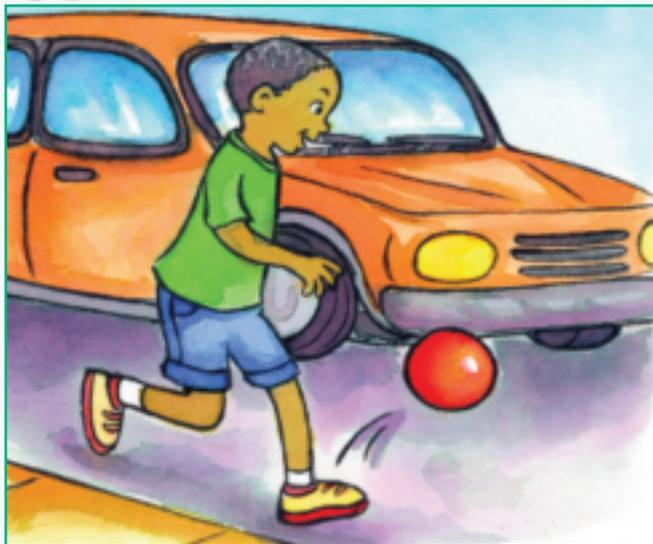


Tsireledzo nṅḁa



Kha ri ambe

Ambani ngauri ndi nga mini u tambela fhethu ho raliho hu na khombo ngomu.

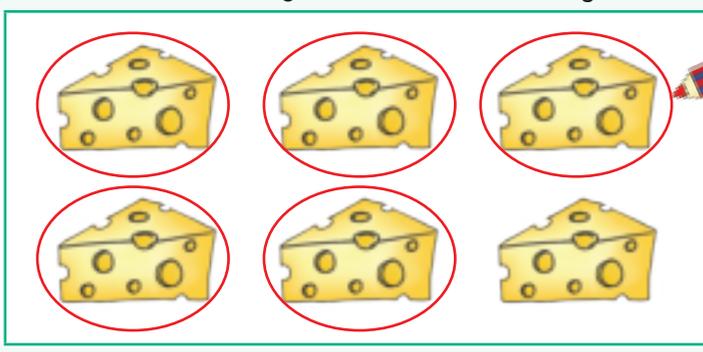


2.5

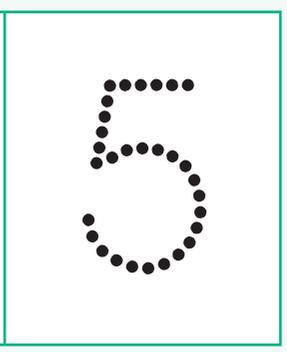
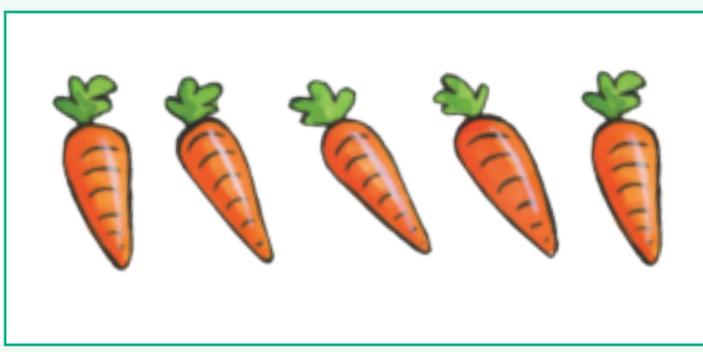


Kha ri vhalele

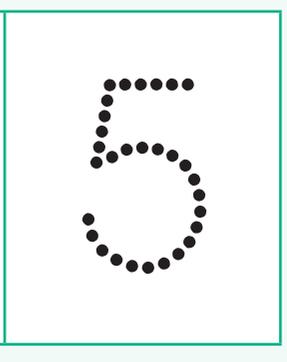
Mbevha i khou ṭoḡa zwipiḡa zwa 5 zwa tshisi. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



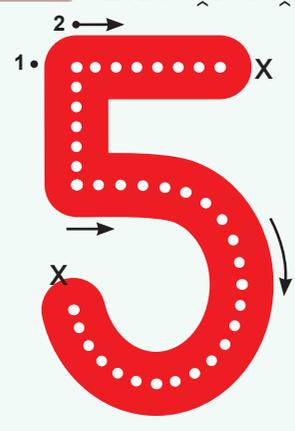
Muvhuḡa u khou ṭoḡa kherotsi dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



Musidzana u khou ṭoḡa khekhe dza khaphu dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



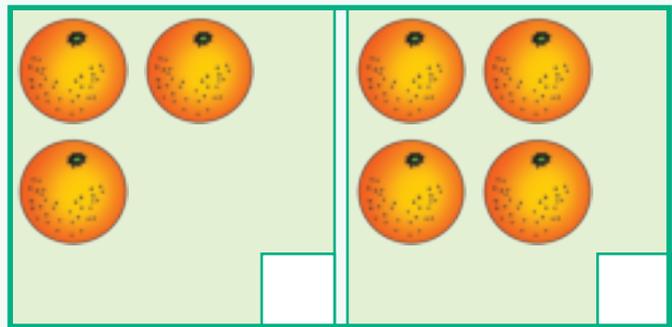
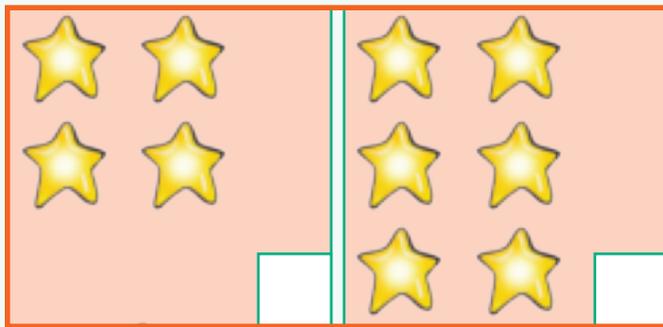
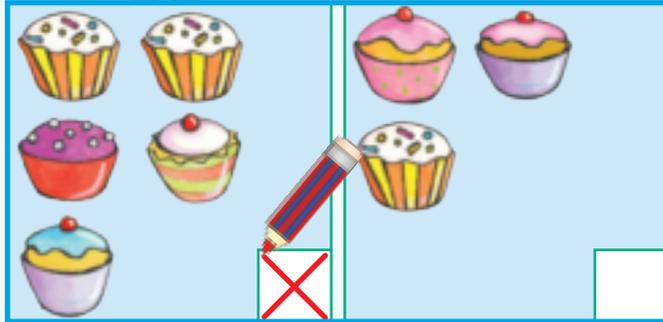
Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro.





Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu zwi re tshibogisini tshinwe na tshinwe. Bulani uri ndi tshibogisi tshifhio tshi re na zwinzhi u fhira tshinwe.



Kha ri n'wale

Wanani ni tangedzele zwifanyiso zwi no fana na zwi re tshibogisini tsha u thoma.





Kha ri n̄wale

Tevhedzelani **a** na **s**.



Kha ri n̄wale

Maipfi aya a thoma nga **s** kana nga **a**. Tevhedzelani ledere li re lone.





Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani uri hu na zwipuka zwingana kha rou inwe na inwe.
Ni kone u khalara zwithoma ni tevhedzele nomboro.

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3



Muta wa hashu



Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10





Dzina langa ndi:

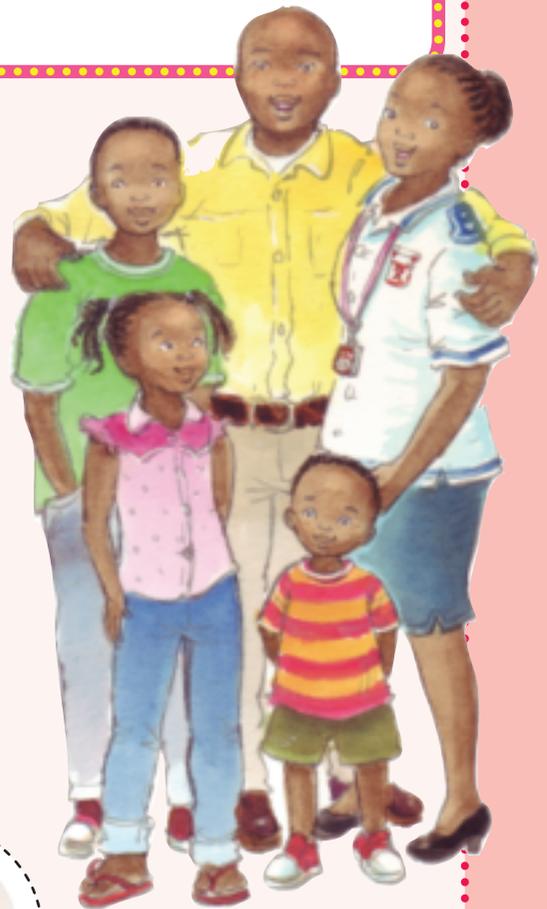
Large empty rectangular box with a dotted border for writing the name.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni bule uri mutani uyu hu na vhatu vhafhio na vhafhio?

Ambani nga vha muta wa hanu. Ni na khaladzi kana vhakomana kana vharathu vhangana?



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

3.1



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshif anyiso tsha muṭa wa haṅu.
Nwalani dzina ḽaṅu.



Dzina ḽaṅa ndi:

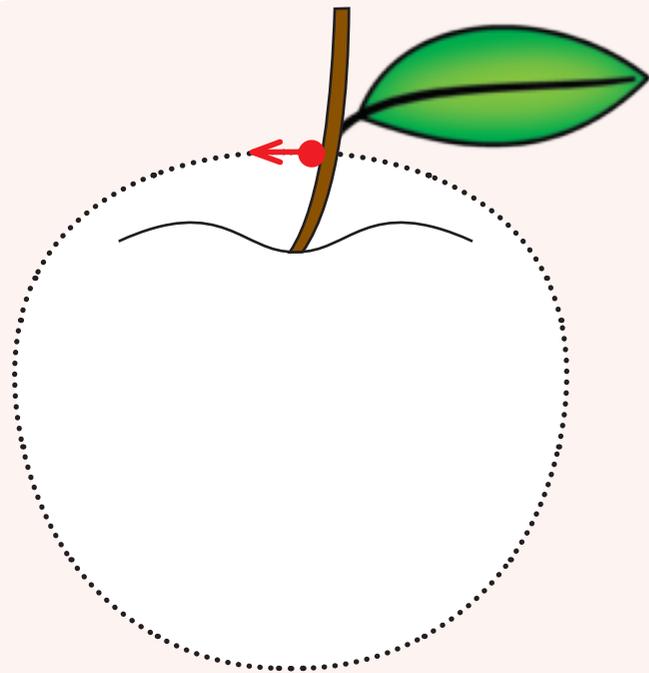
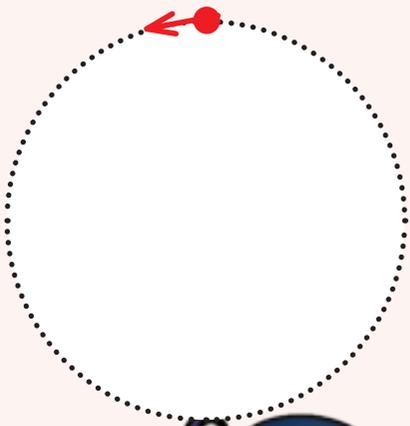
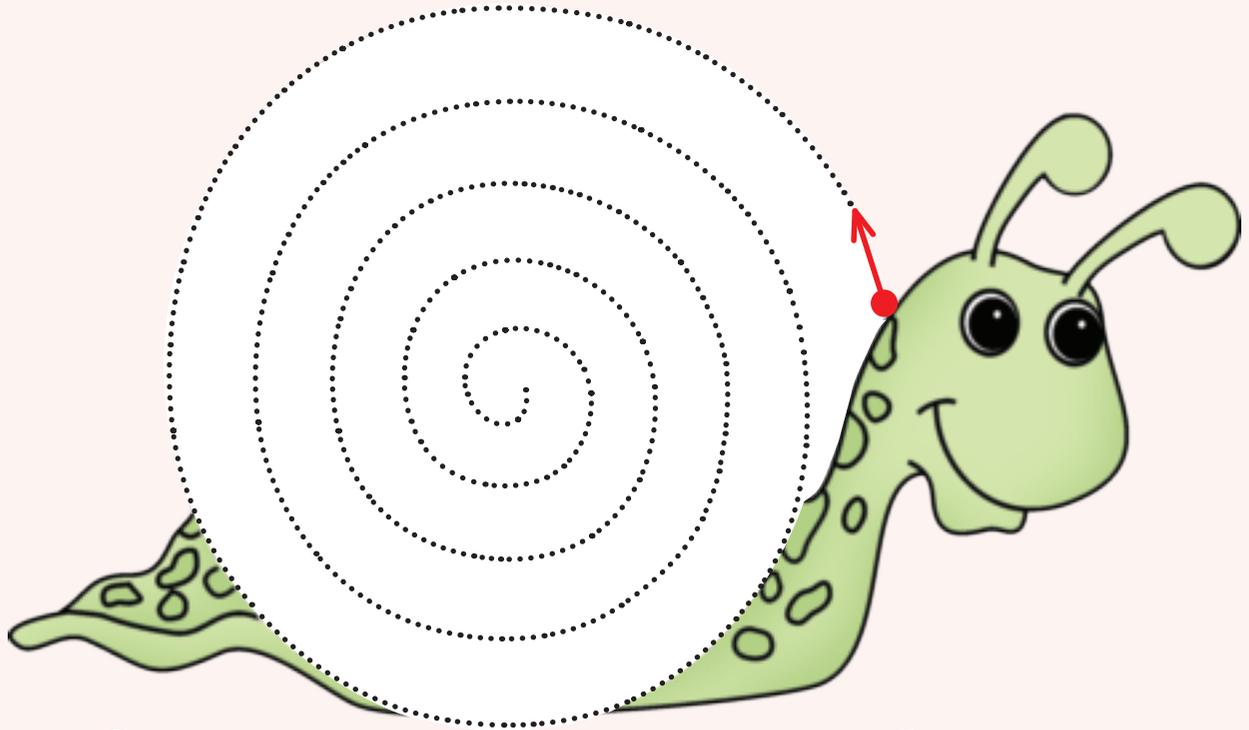


3.2



Kha ri ñwale

Tumani zwithoma. Khaḷarani zwifanyiso.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri n'wale

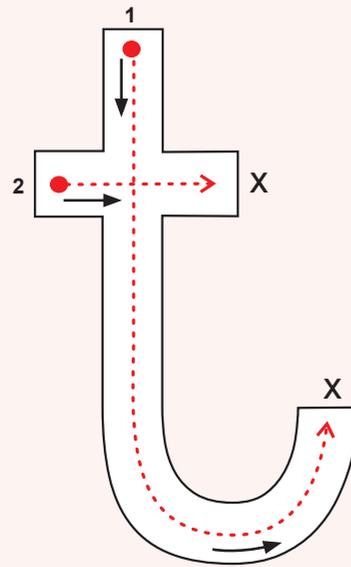
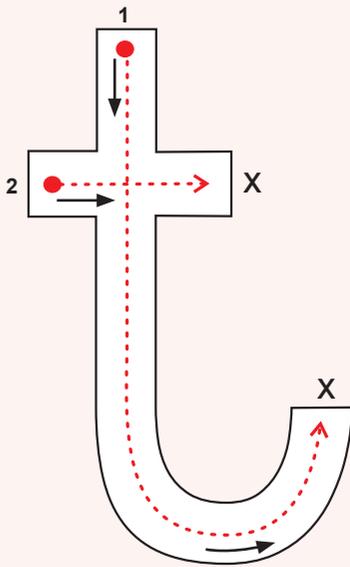
Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

t



titia

Tevhedzelani leḡere nga munwe. Thomani kha kha zwithoma.



Tevhedzelani maḡere.

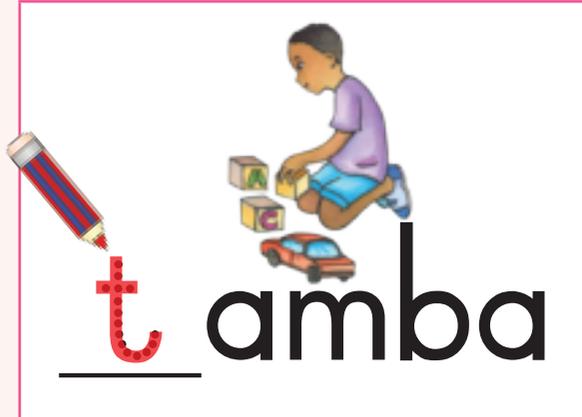


3.4



Kha ri n'wale

Ñwalani ledere **t** ni thetshesele mubvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi ntsha.



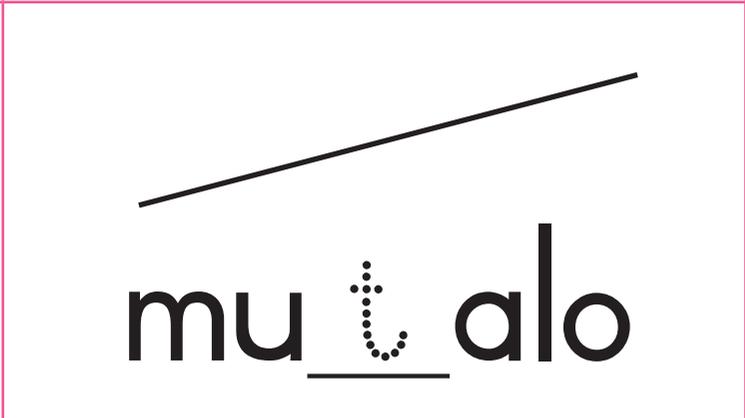
tamba



tombo



tie



mu talo



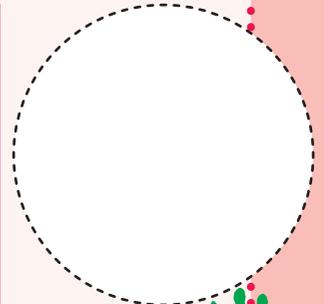
tala



ma tavhi

Ñwalani dzina lanu ni kone u nambatedza tshitjikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo wanu ndi wavhudi.

Blank rectangular box for writing.





Kha ri vhalele

Talani mutalo ni tshi livhanya (u metshisa) zwifanyiso izwi na nomboro yone. Ni kone u tevhezela nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu ni tshi sumbedza nomboro inwe na inwe.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

1		
2		
3		
4		
5		



Kha ri n'wale

Gerani ni fhaṭe phazili.



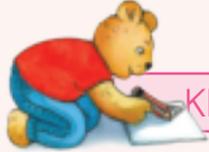
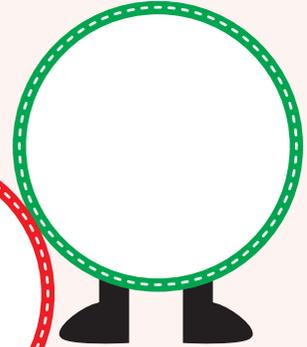
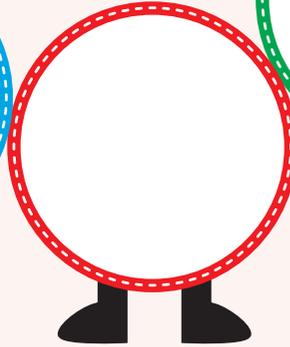
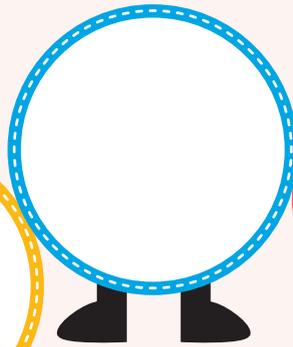
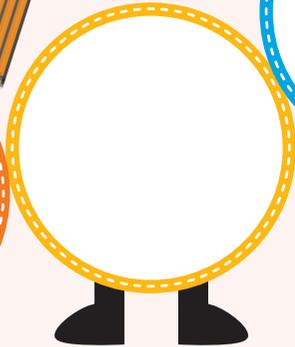
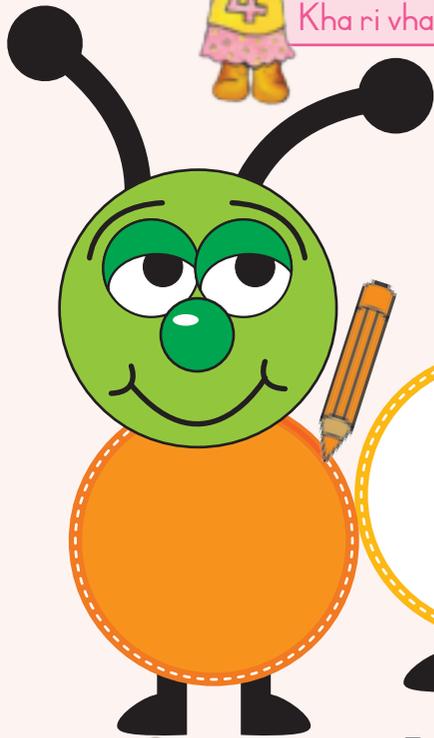




Kha ri vhalele

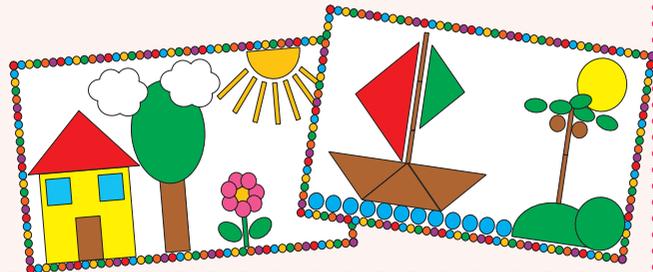
Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara robo to nga mivhala yone.

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhetu
ho teaho.



Kha ri vhale

Zwino shumisani zwiṭikara zwanu zwa zwivhumbeo kha u ita tshifanyiso tshanu inwi mune.





Zwipfi zwanga



Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10





thetshelani



lavhelesani



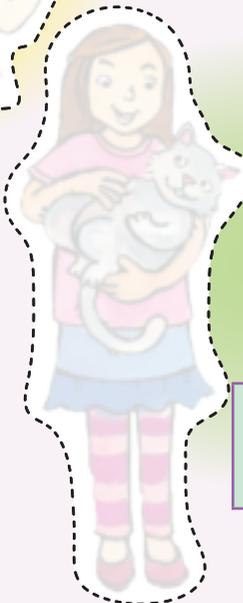
nukhedzani



thetshesani

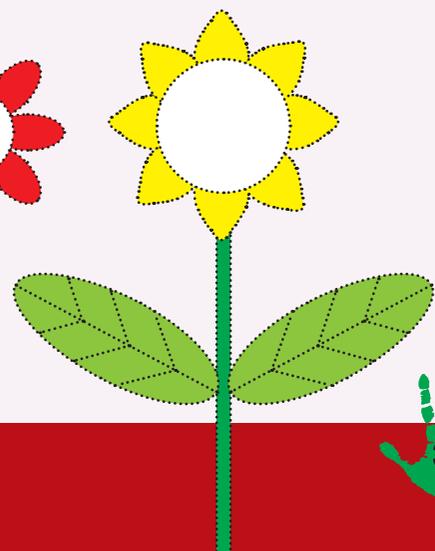
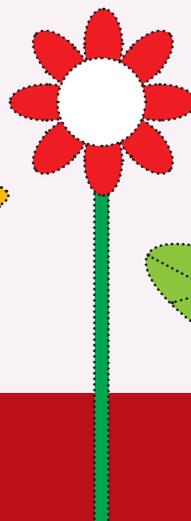
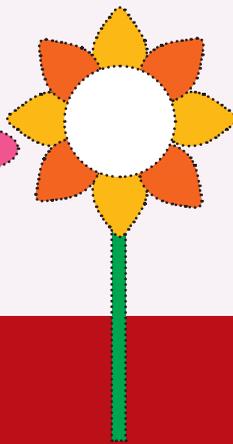
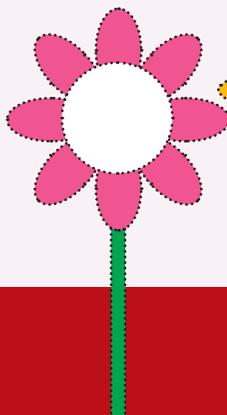
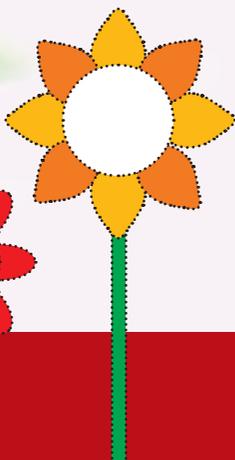
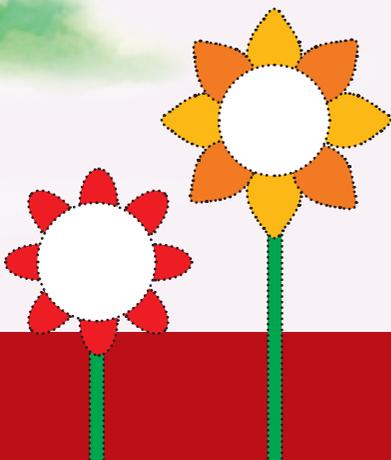


phuphuledzani



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Sumbani riwana a ne a khou nukhedza, u thetshesana, u lavhelesana u thetshela.

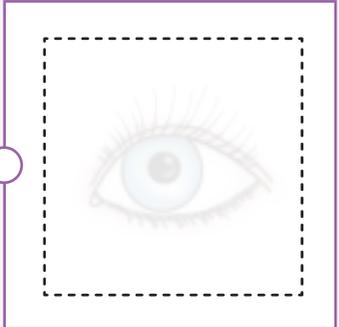
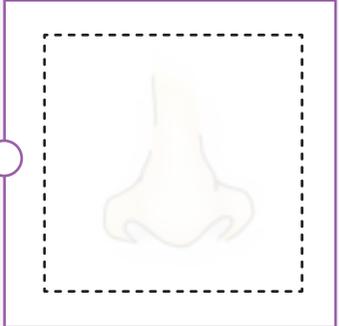
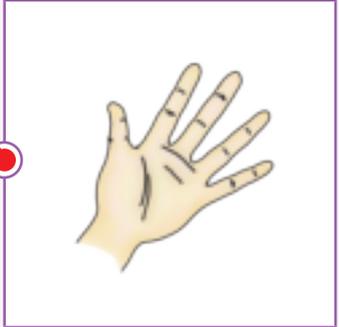
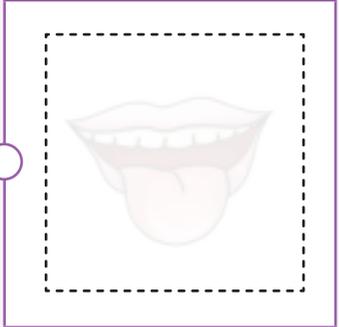
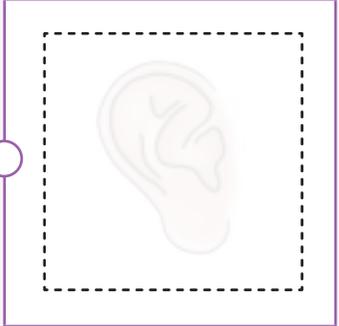
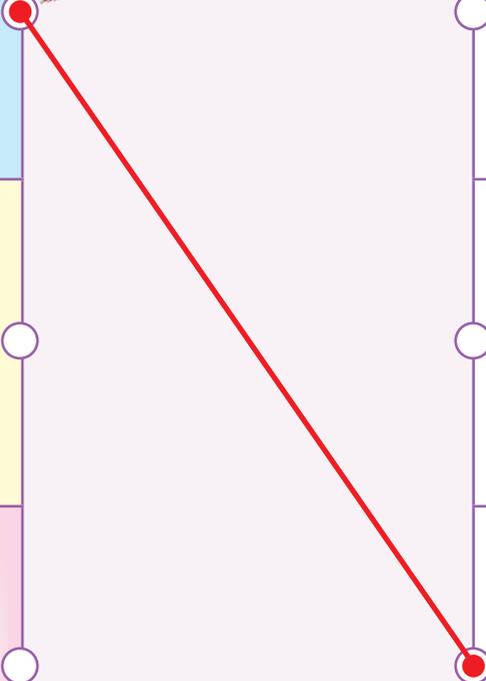
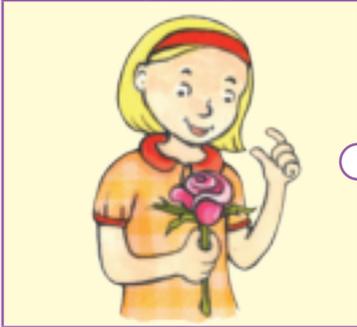
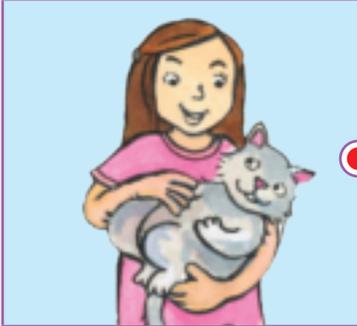


4.1



Kha ri n'wale

Nambatedzani tshitiikara tshone ni tale mutalo ni tshi livhanya nyito na zwipfi zwine na do zwi shumisa.



4.2

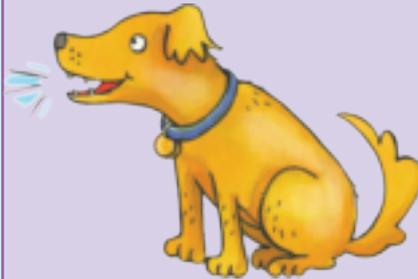


Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Tshi ita muungode? Itani muungo uyu ni tangedzele zwithu zwi no ita miungo i re na phosho.





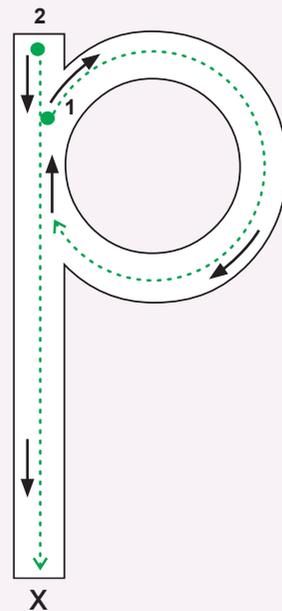
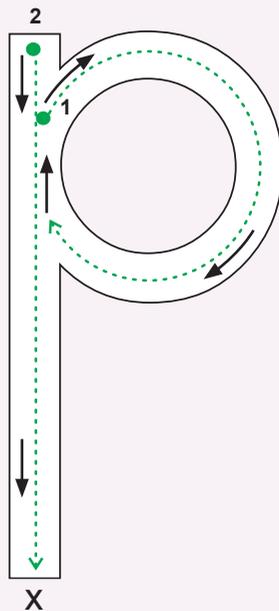
Kha ri n'wale

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6-10

P

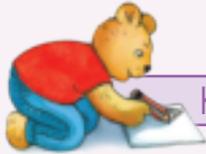


Tevhedzelani maledere nga munwe wanu.
Thomani kha zwithoma.



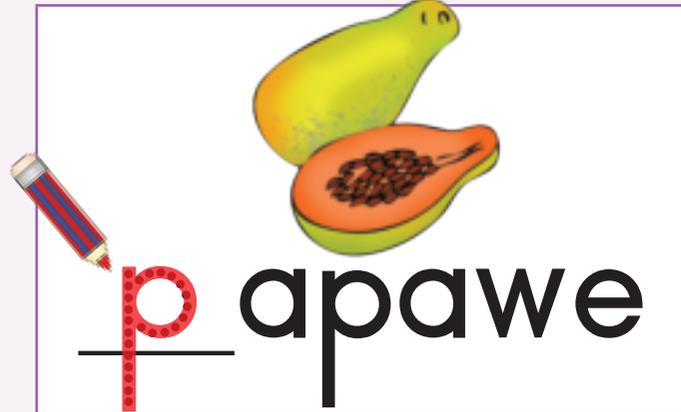
Tevhedzelani maledere.



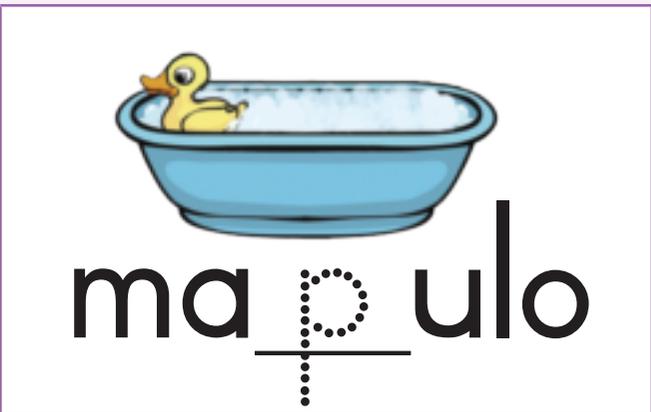


Kha ri ñwale

Ñwalani leđere **p** ni kone u thetshelesa mibvumo musu ni tshi bula maipfi.



p apawe



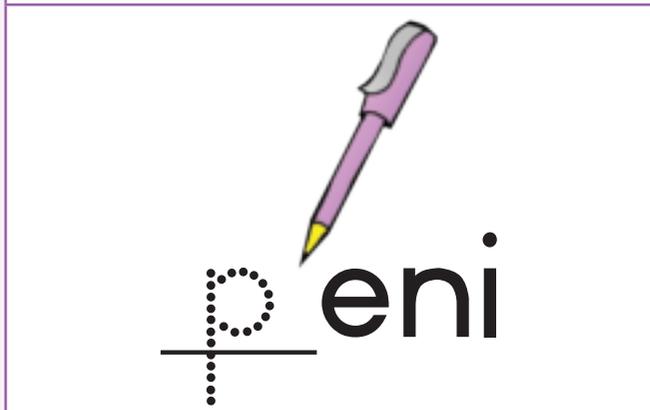
ma **p** ulo



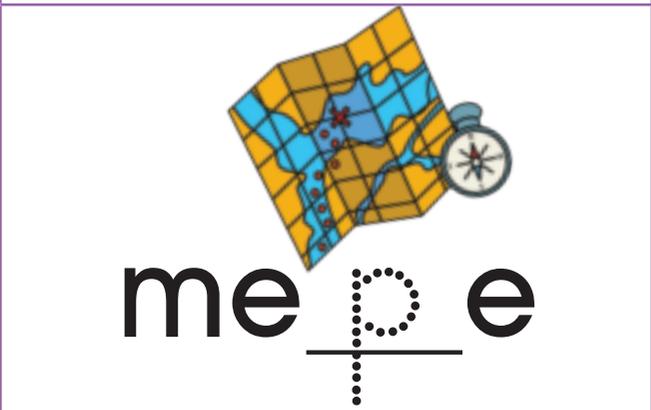
p ani



p ennde



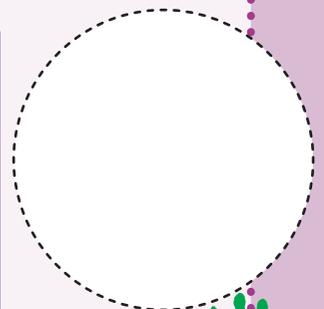
p eni



me **p** e

Ñwalani dzina lañu ni li vhandele zwanḁa u ya nga mudivhitho walo. Zwino nambatedzani tshitikara tsha mushumo wo itwaho zwavhuḁi.

Blank rectangular box for writing.

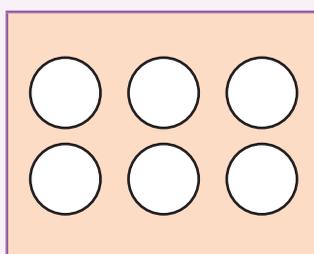
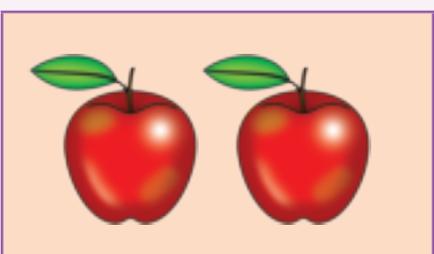
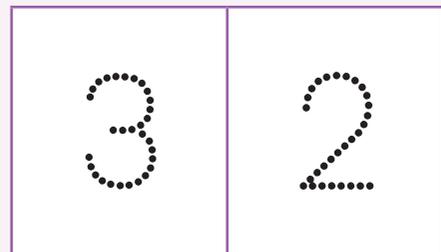
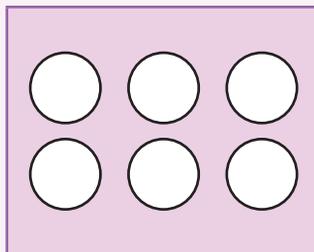
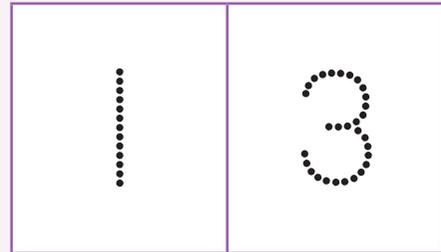
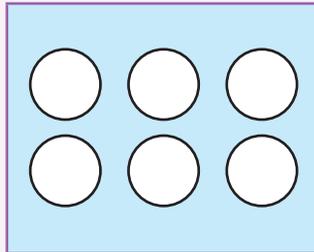
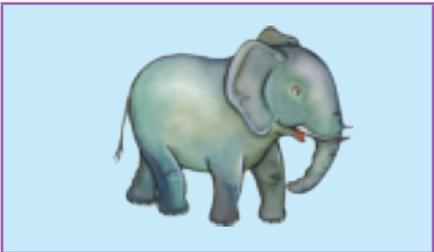
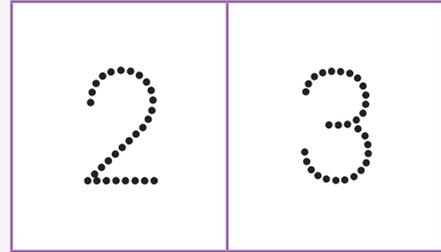
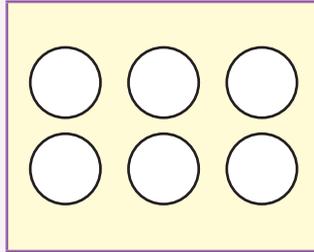
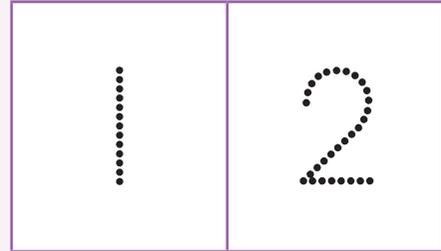
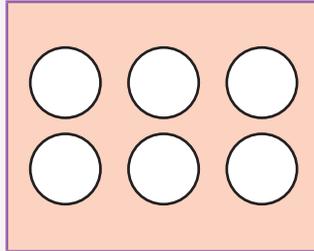
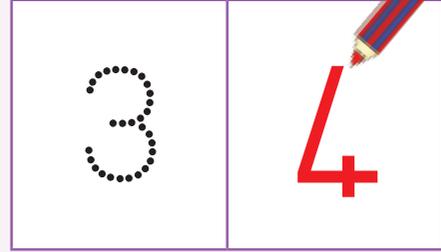
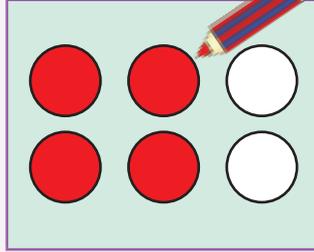
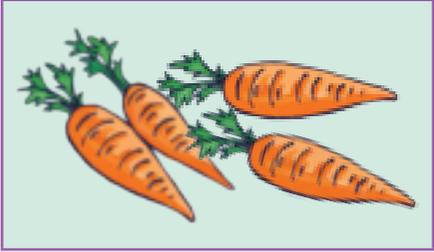




Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu izwi ni khalare tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithoma. Ni kone u tevhezela nomboro yone.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6-10

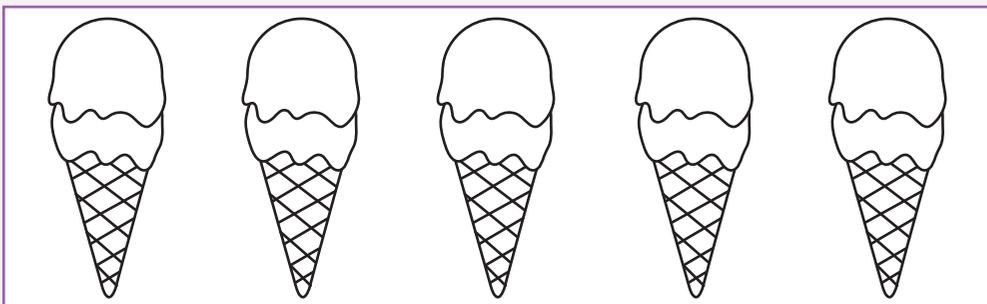
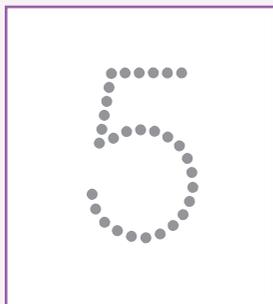
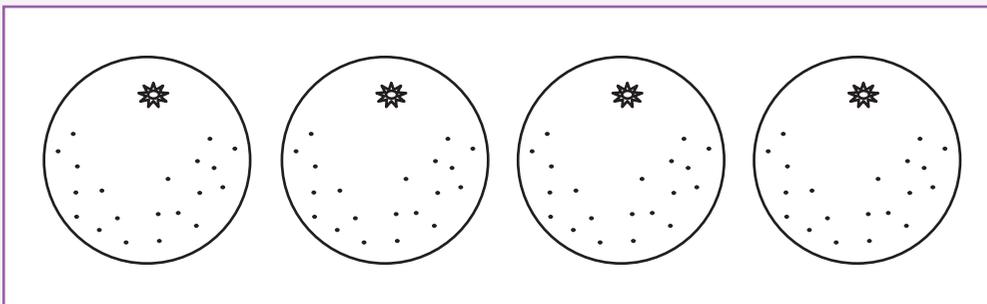
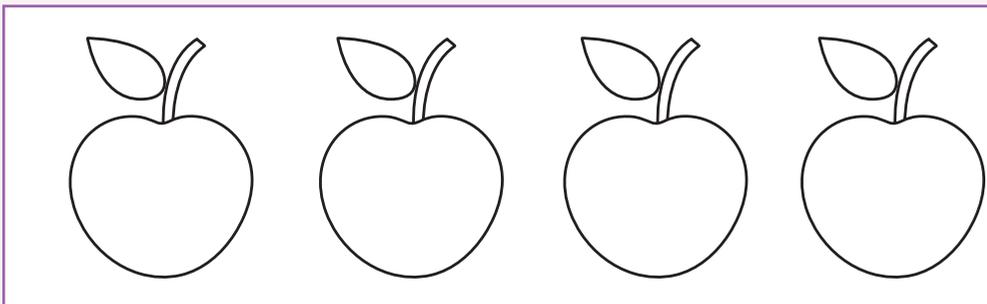
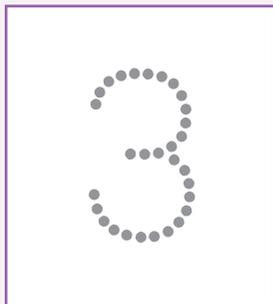
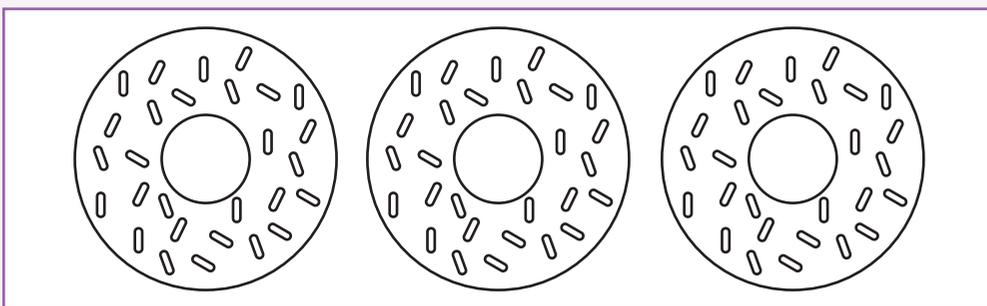
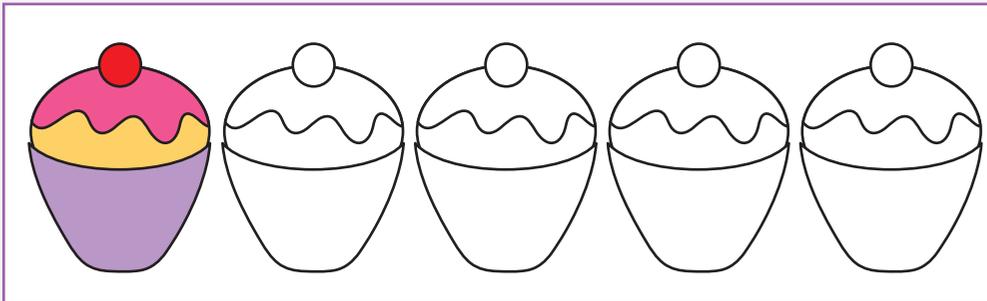
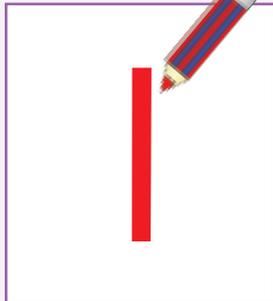




Kha ri vhalele

Tevhedzelani nomboro.

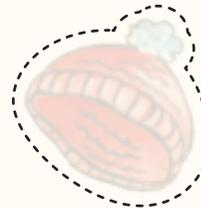
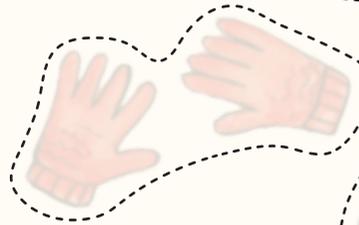
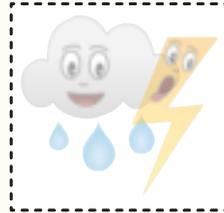
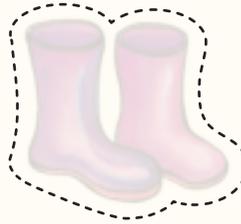
Ni kone u khalara tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu kha rou inwe na inwe.



Mutsho



Lavhelesani mutsho u re tshifanyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe ni nange zwiṭṭikara zwone ni tshi sumbedza uri ni tea u ambara mini musi mutsho wo ima ngaurali.

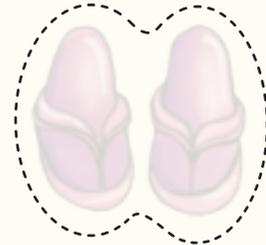
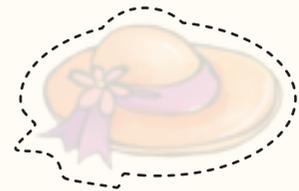
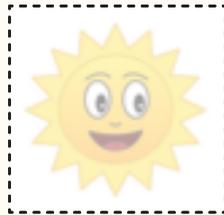
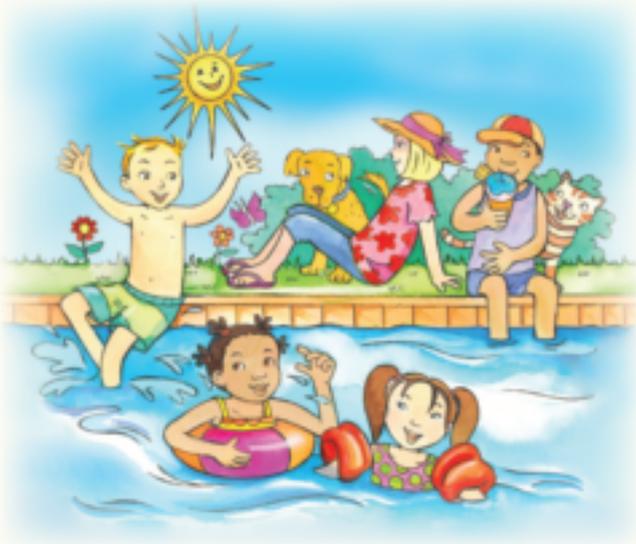




Kha ri ite nyito

Zwino nambatedzani zwiṱikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho wo ima nga ṅdilaḡe tshif anyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe.

Nambatedzani zwiṱikara fhethu ho teaho.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshif anyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona. Ho sumbedzwa mutshoḡe kha tshif anyiso tshinwe na tshinwe? Mutsho wa ṅamusi ndi mutshoḡe? No ambara mini?

5.1



Kha ri n'wale



Tevhedzelani ledere nga munwe.
Thomani kha tshithoma.

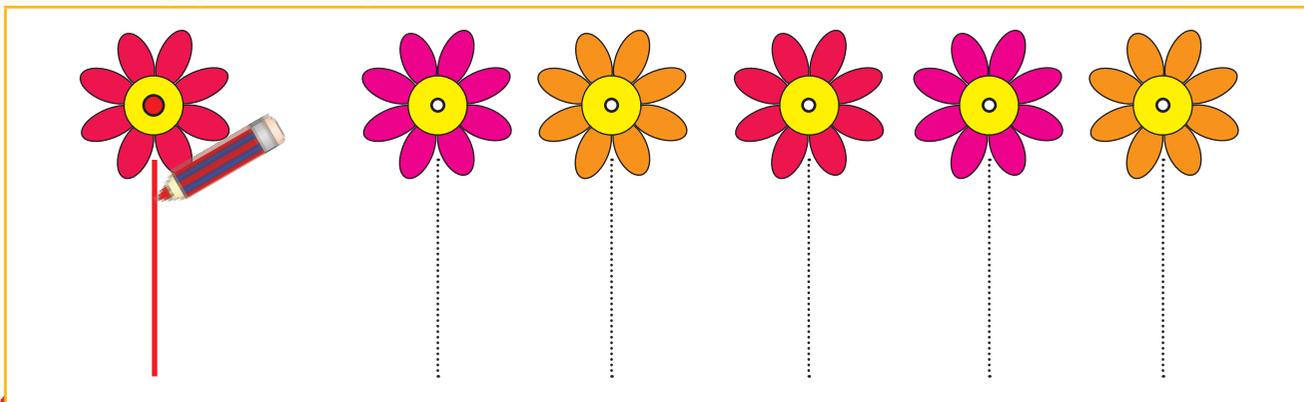


X

X

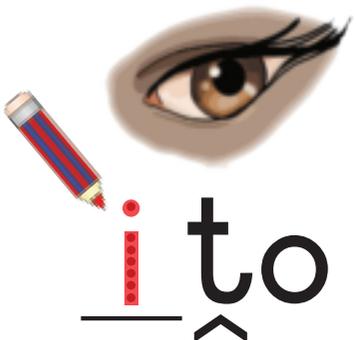
X

Olani mikonyi ya maluvha aya.





Kha ri n'wale Nwalani leḡere **i** ni kone u thetshesesa mibvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi nṯha.



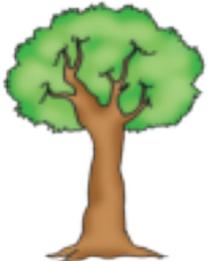
i to



mud i



i no



mur i



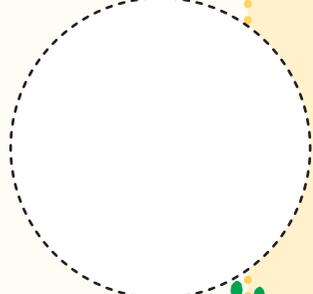
b i s i



tsh i s i

Nwalani dzina laṅu ni kone u nambatedza tshiṯikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.

Empty rectangular box for writing.





Dzina langa ndi:

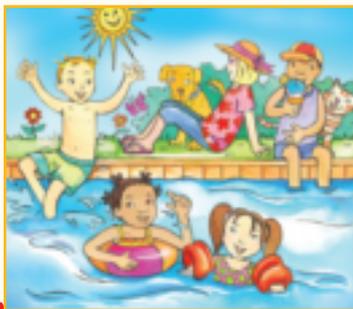


Kha ri imbe



Lu fana na lwa "Kolongonya"

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Luimbo lwa mutsho

I ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya;

Nṅḁ khulu dzi na biko;
Kolongonya;

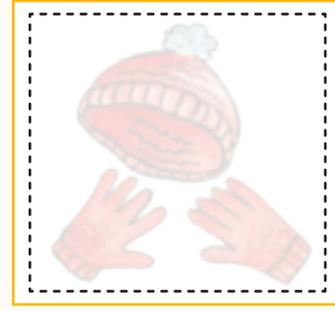
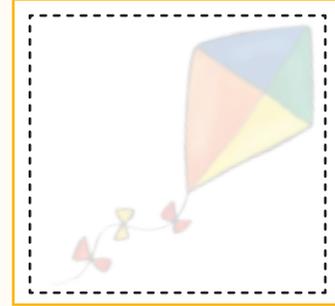
Vho mmane mmbebeni;
Kolongonya;

Ni nnyise lufherani;
Kolongonya;

Ḽo fhisa ḽi na maanda;
Kolongonya;

Maḡumbu a mbo swika;
Kolongonya.

Ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya.



5.4



Kha ri n̄wale

Mutsho wa ino vhege wo ima nga n̄dilade? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho u do vha wo ima nga n̄dilade duvha liṅwe na liṅwe ino vhege. Ni kone u nambatedza tshifhatuwotshinwenweli na tshifhatuwotshisinyuwi ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi mutsho ufhio une na u takalela na une na si u takalele.

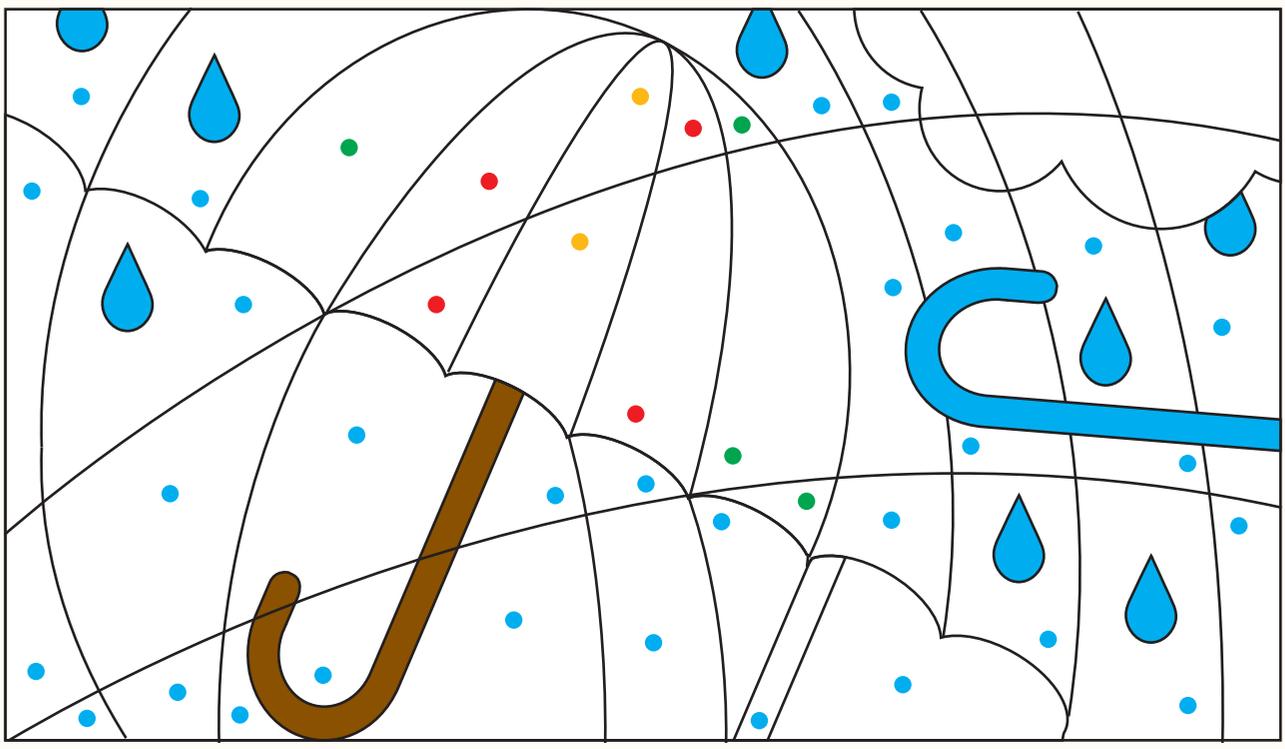
Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

Musumbuluwo	Ḳavhuvhili	Ḳavhuraru	Ḳavhuṅa	Ḳavhuṅanu



Kha ri n̄wale

Khalarani zwiwhumbeo nga muvhala u no fana na wa tshithoma tshi re khatsho uri ni vhone uri ndi tshifanyiso tsha mini.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



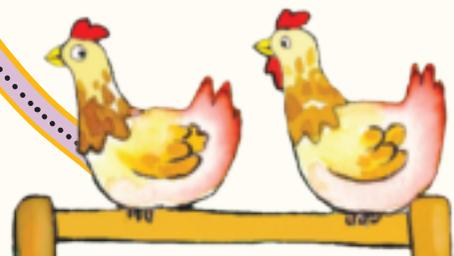
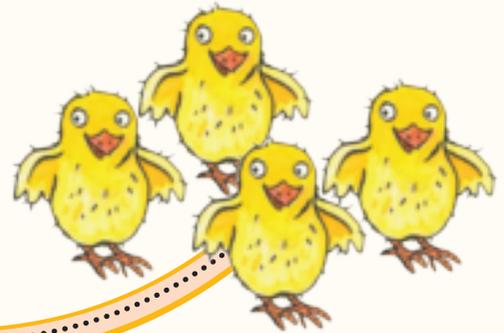
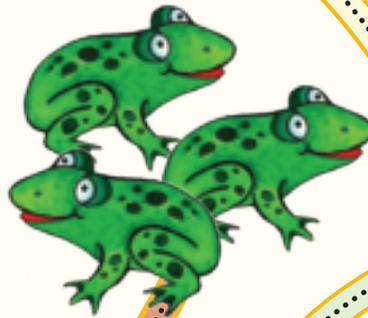


Kha ri vhalele

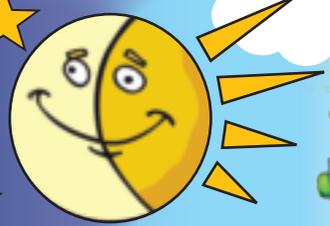
Tevhedzelani nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu kha u sumbedza nomboro ni kone u tevhela mitaladzi ya zwithoma uri ni wane tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	



5.6



Kha ri vhale

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita mini nauri zwine vha khou ita zwi itiwa nga masiari kana vhusiku. Zwino khalarani guvha arali zwi tshi itiwa nga masiari kana nwedzi arali zwi tshi itiwa vhusiku.

u edela

u namela bisi

Musidzana u khou bambela.

Mutukana u khou talela thelevishini.

Vhasidzana vha tshikoloni.

Vhatukana vha khou tamba bola ya milenzhe.

Bulani uri izwi zwithu ni zwi ita nga tshifhinga tshifhio.

matsheloni 

masiari 

vhusiku 



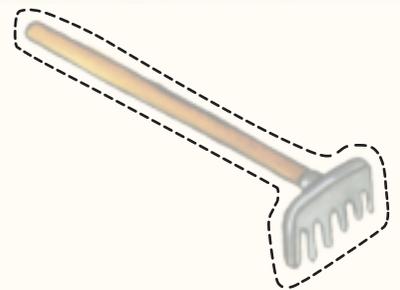
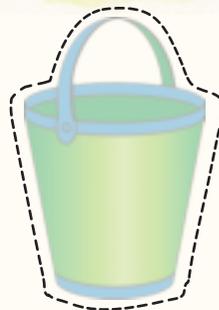
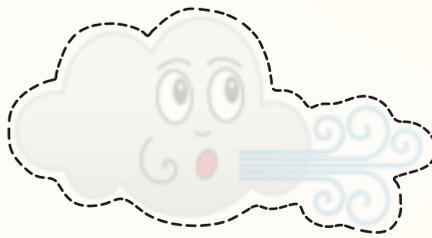
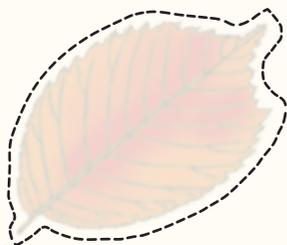


Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshif anyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona. Ri zwi divha nga mini uri ndi Tshifhefho?

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

Ndi Tshifhefho



5.8



Kha ri n'wale

Gerani tshati ndi tume luṅanga. Lu tshimbidzeni ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi khalaṅwaha if'hiu. Vhudzani khonani yaṅu zwine na tama u ita nga khalaṅwaha inwe na inwe.

Tshimedzi/Luṅavula

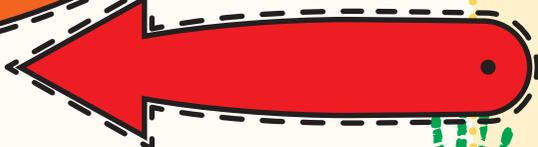
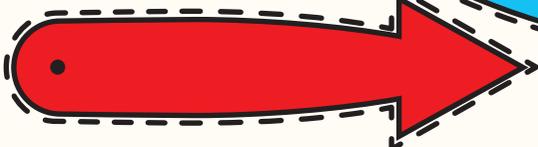


Tshilimo

Vhuria



Tshif'hef'ho



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Khari ite nyito

Gerani tshati ni tume luḽanga. Ni kone u lu tshimbidza ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwo fhambananaho kha ḽuvha. Vhudzani khonani yaḽu zwine na ita nga tshifhinga tshenetsho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10

Matsheloni



Matavhelo - masiari

Vhusiku



Madekwana

5.10



Kha ri n'wale

Khalarani tshifanyiso itshi ni ambe uri ndi tsha khalaŋwaha ifhio? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṅu.



Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṅu.



Dzina langa ndi:

Large empty rectangular box for writing the name.

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:





Zwigeriwa



3 ↔ 3 1 ↔ 1 2 ↔ 2 1 ↔ 1

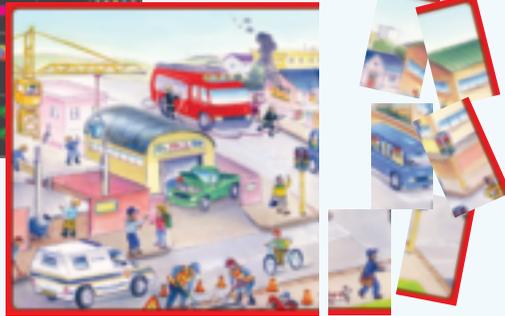


Domino dza zwifanyiso:

Gerani magaraṭa kha mitalo yo tḥukukanyiwaho ngei murahu ni kone u livhanya (metshisa) nomboro na zwifanyiso zwone.

Phazili:

Shumisani nga murahu ha domino dza zwifanyiso kha u fhaṭa phazili. Zwi nga ni thusa arali na nga thoma nga u fhaṭa lumeme lwa phazili.

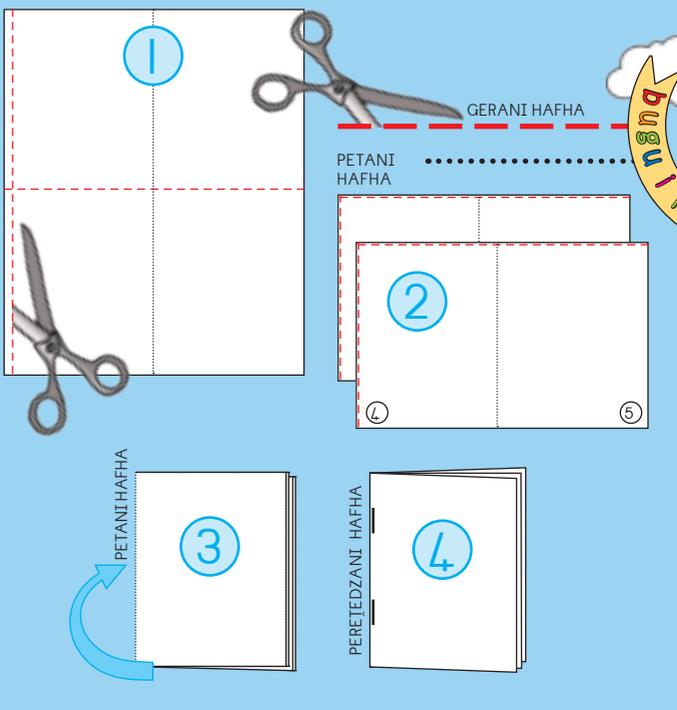
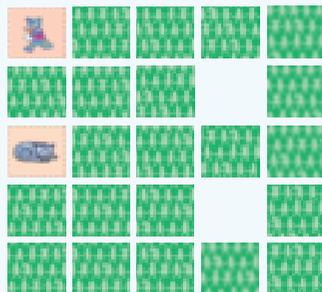
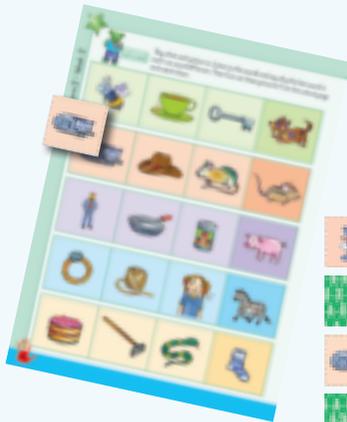


U livhanya (metshisa) magaraṭa:

Gerani magaraṭa kha mitaladzi mitswu yo tḥukukanyiwaho ni a livhanye na zwibuloko zwi re kha siatari 14.

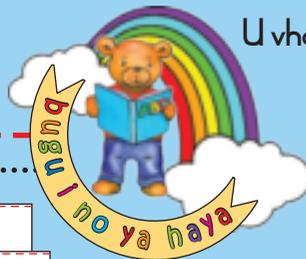
Mutambo wa nyelwa:

Tshovani magaraṭa aya ni a pake nṯha ha ṭafula o sedza fhasi. Zwino rembulusani magaraṭa nga mavhili nga mavhili a tshi sielisana. Arali a tshi yelana (metsha) ni a vhetshela dubo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a do vha wa u thoma u vhetshela magaraṭa oṯhe dubo. Shumisani magaraṭa aṅu a nyelwa ni tambe mutambo wa zwinepe na khonani yaṅu.



U vhala bugu:

Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa. Ṭuwani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.





ZWIGERIWA ZWANGA



Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani siatari kha mutalo wo tshukanyiwaho ni nambatedze siatari kha gwati la murahu uri ni ite tshikwama. Pangani zwigeriwa zwanu henefha uri zwi si xe.



NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA





1 | 4

3 | 4

3 | 1

2 | 4

3 | 2

1 | 2

1 | 2

5 | 1

2 | 3

1 | 2

2 | 4

5 | 3

3 | 5

5 | 4

2 | 5

1 | 5

3 | 2

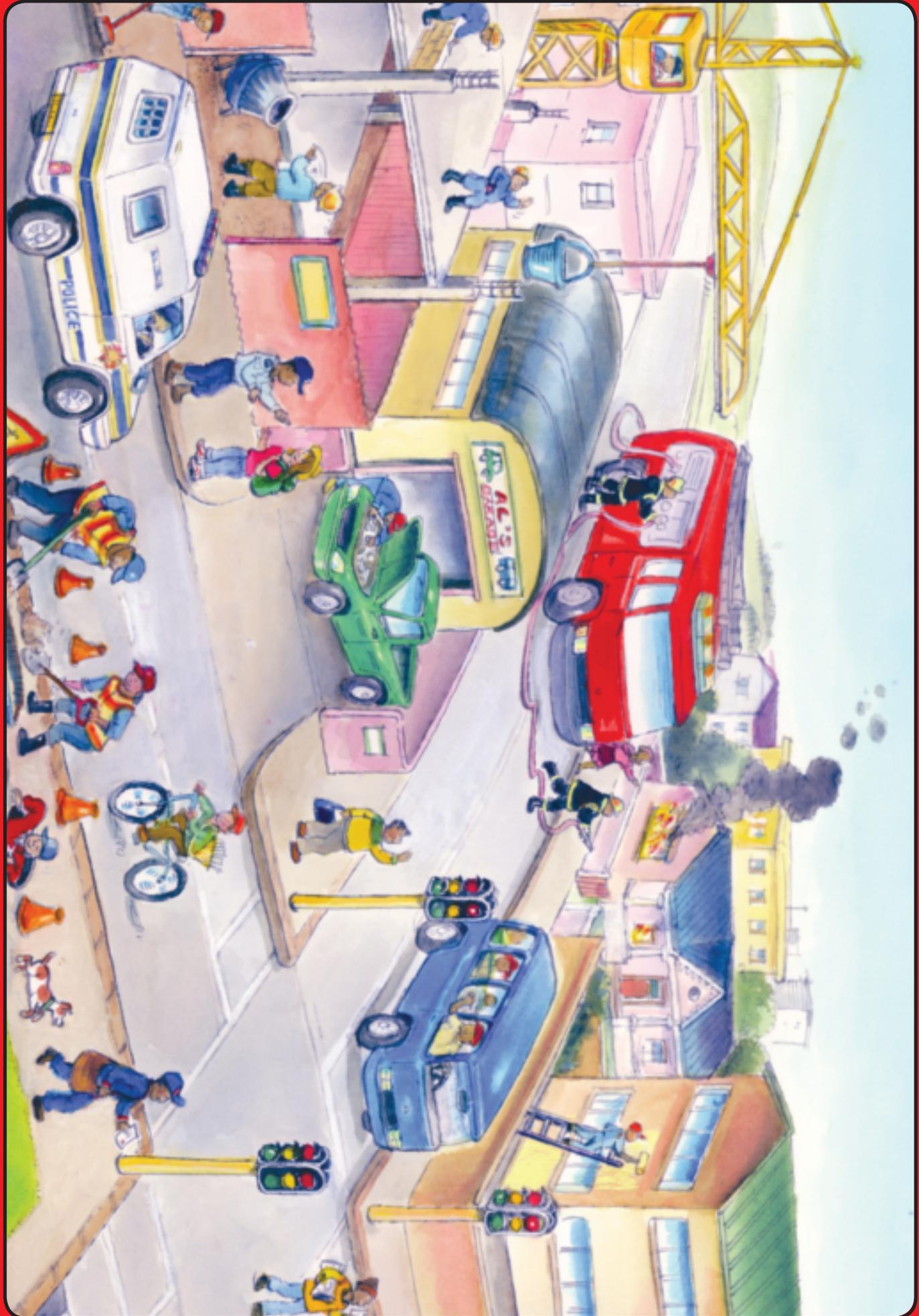
5 | 2

5 | 2

1 | 4

3 | 2





11

12

13

14

15

16

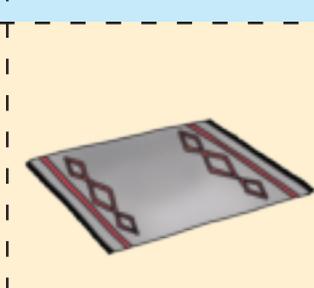
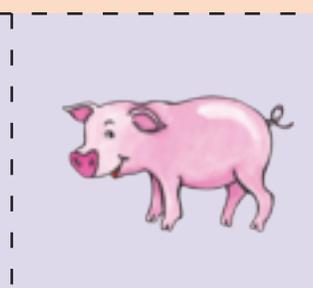
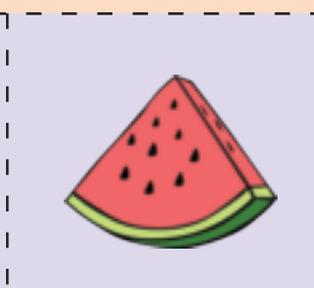
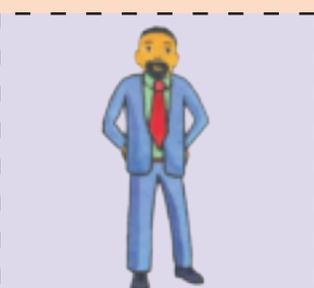
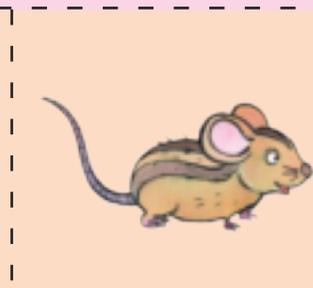
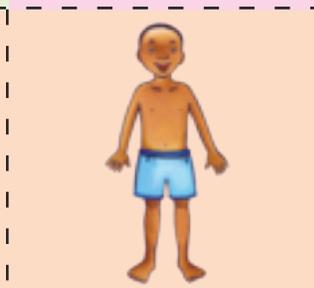
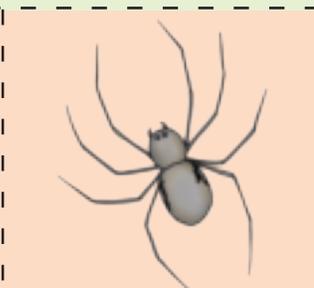
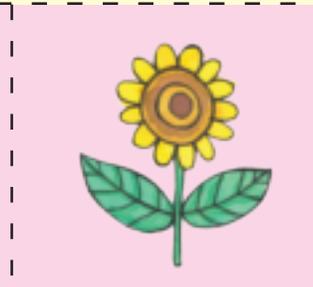
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18

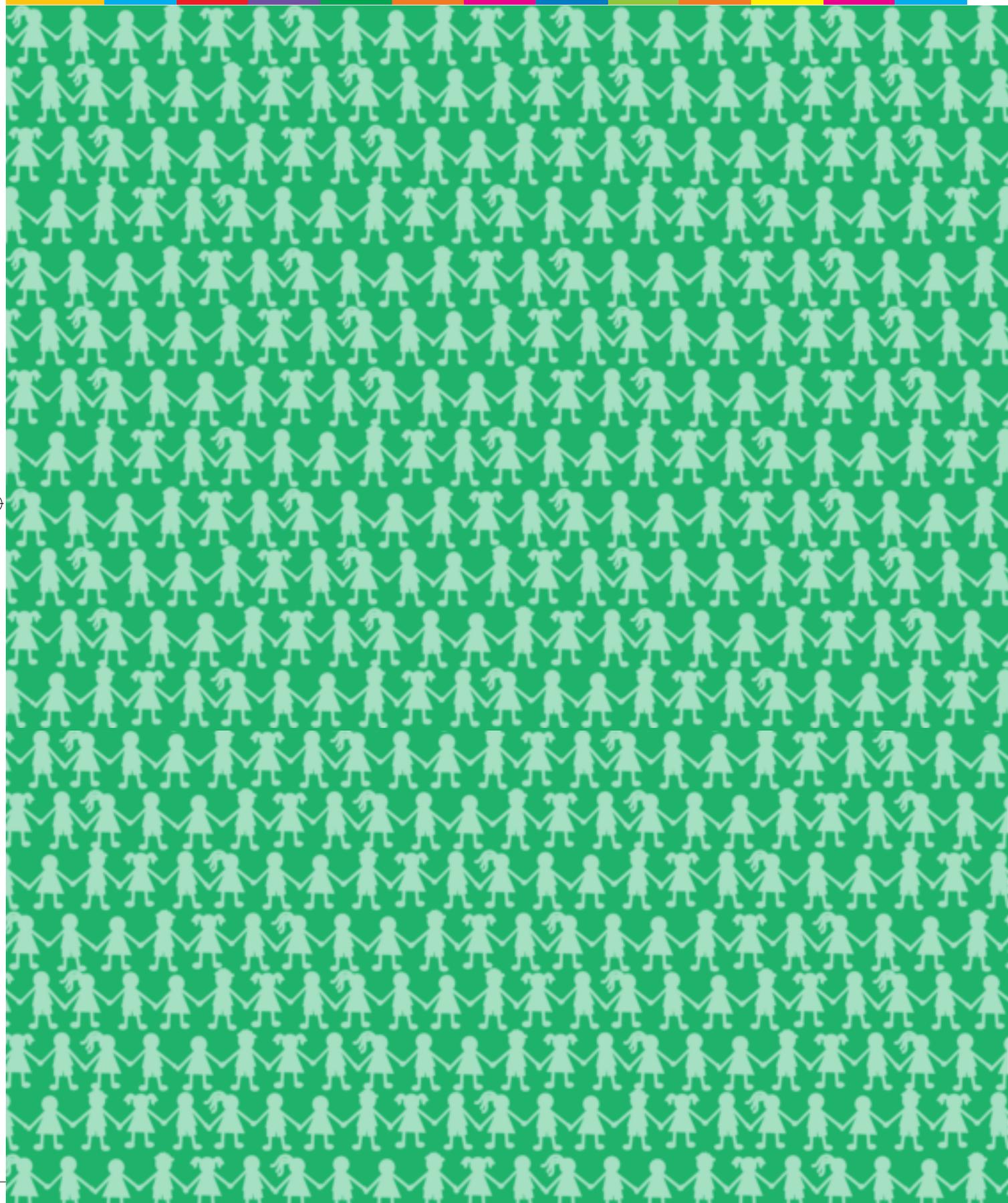
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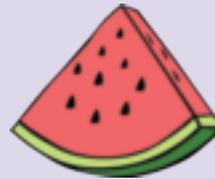
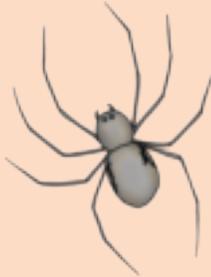
TSHIVENDA p 6, I.3

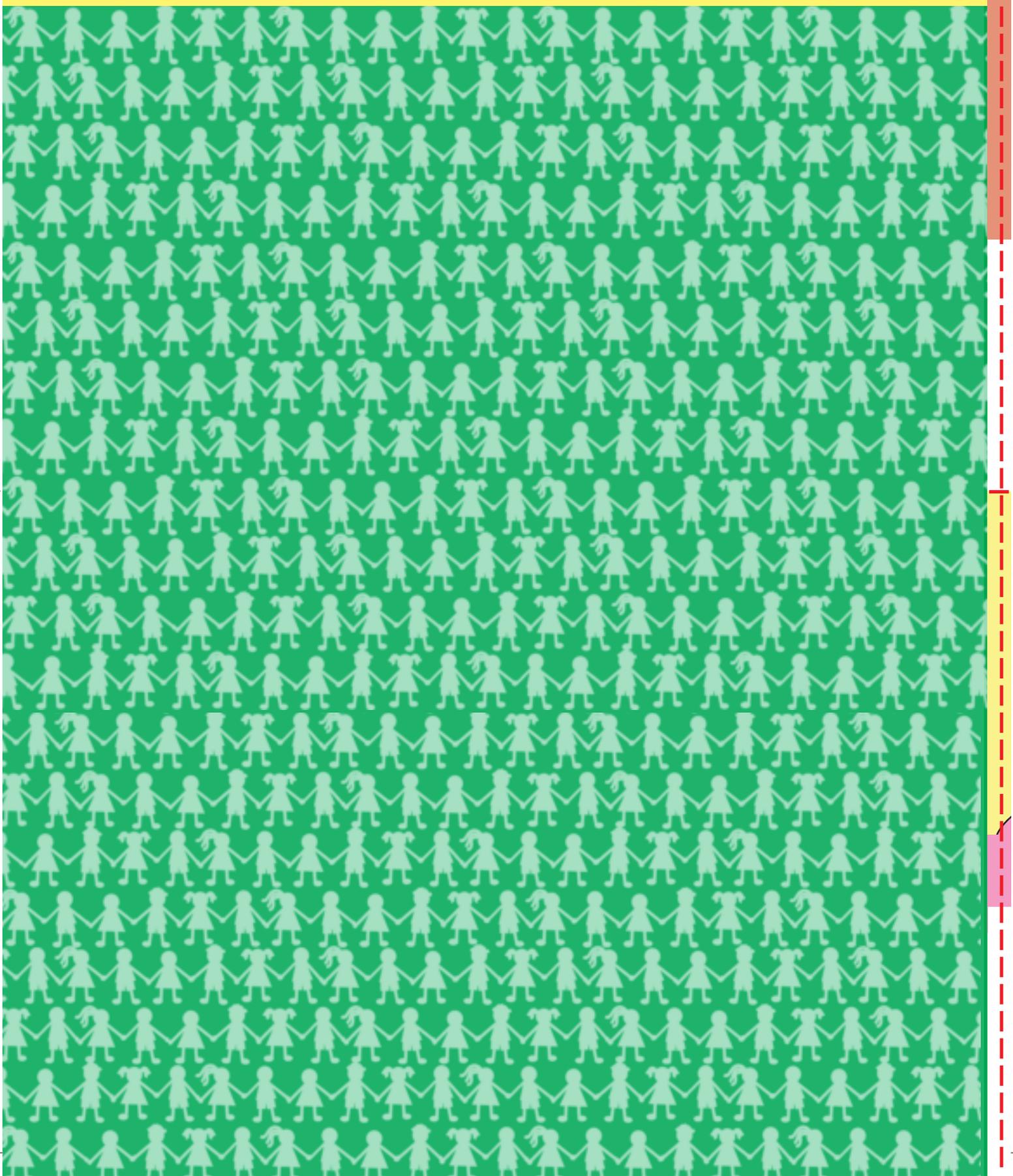


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n o p q r s t u v w x y z

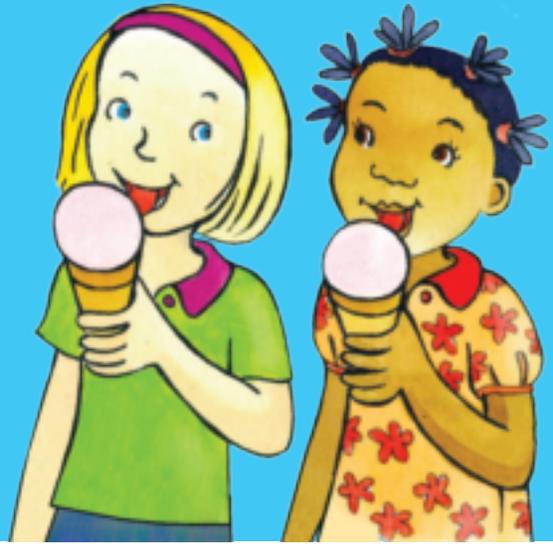






Ri a la.

4



Ri la aisikhirimu.

5



Ana u na minwaha
ya b.

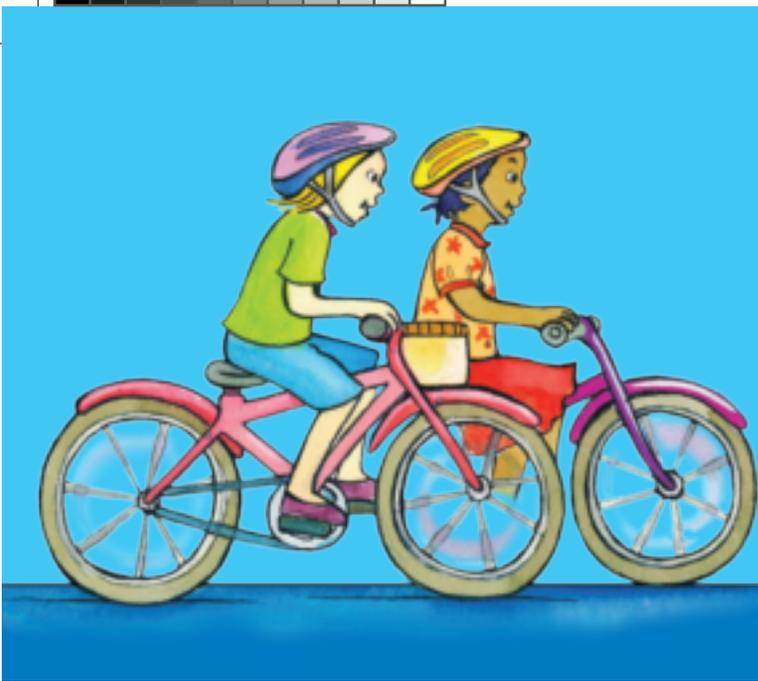
8



Nomsa na Ana.



1



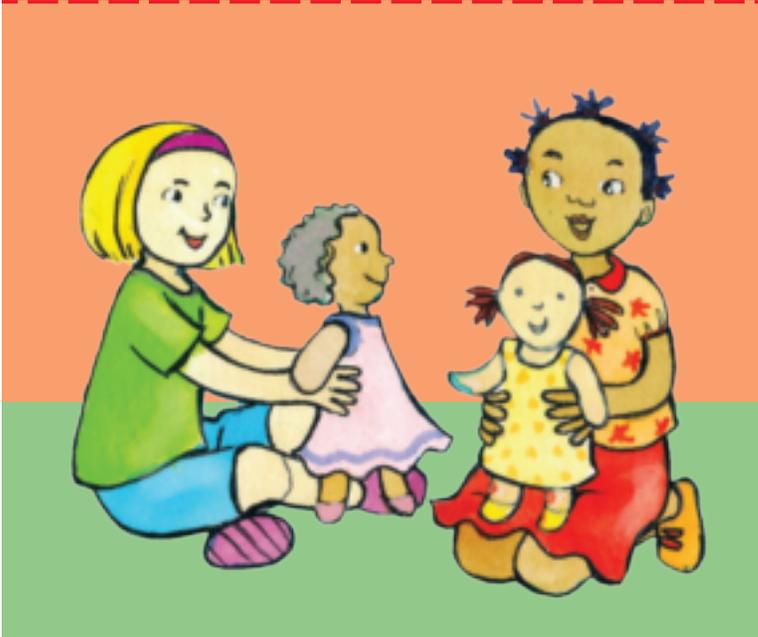
Ri a namela.

6



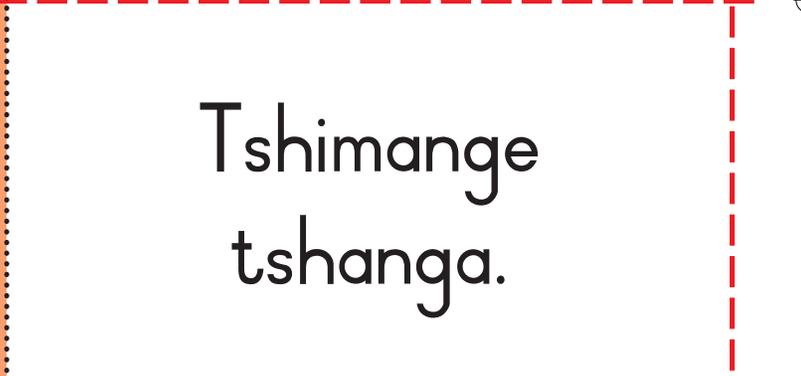
Ri a vhala.

3



Ri a tamba.

2



Tshimange
tshanga.

7