



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI LA U THOMA (P1)

LARA 2016

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 70

Memorandamu uyu u na masiatari a 10.

KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu i tou vha tsumbandila fhedzi ya u thusa vhatoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele kana gumani nga wothe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho taniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi newe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiwaho kha muangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u do thoma wa dzulelwā dzulo nga vhothe vha kwameaho musi u tola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

NDAELA KHA VHATOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u tola/maka tholokanyondivho:

- Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupeleto wo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo newa ndatiso nga nn̄da ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu di fanela u sumbedzwa).
- Arali mulingwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo luniwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye ito kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha di pfala, hu songo vha na ndatiso. Honeha, arali ipfi li bvaho kha luniwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone la lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a tanganedzea.
- Kha **mbudziso dzo vuleaho**, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/Thikhedzo/Thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- Kha mbudziso dzi todaho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO, maraga dzi tea u **kovhekanywa**, maraga nthihi i tea u avhelwa NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE, **iinwe maraga** ya ya kha tshiitisi/thikhedzo/ thuthuwedzo. Maraga ya tshiitisi/thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo i tea u avhelwa fhedzi arali phindulo ya NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/ KUHUMBULELE i yone. Hu songo newa maraga iyo arali thikhedzo/tshiitisi/ thuthuwedzo zwo khakhea.
- Kha mbudziso dzi todaho khouthesheni u bva kha tshibveledzwa, vha **songo nea** ndatiso vhagudiswā arali vho siedza zwidēvhe, kana arali ho khakhea huiwe u peleta kha izwo zwo khouthiwaho.
- Musi phindulo ya ipfi lithihi yo lavhelelwa hone mulingwa a nea fhungo lothe, kha a newe maraga **tenda fhedzi** ipfi lo lavhelelwaho lo talelwa kana lo sumbedzwa.
- Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi todīwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo nekedzwa, kha vha make **fhedzi** mbili/tharu dza u thoma.
- Kha vha tanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.
- Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo riwalwaho nga vhudalo.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONDIVHO**MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELÀ THALUTSHEDZO NA U PFEESA****TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A**

- 1.1 Ndi la u shumisesa lu^{tingokhwalwa}/thekino^{lodzi} ya vhudavhidzani.✓ (1)
- 1.2 Ndi uri u pfa o xelew^a lwa tshothe kha u davhidzana na vhatu vha ndeme vhutshiloni hawe/niwana/musadzi, nz.✓ (1)
- 1.3 Lu na thuso kha vu^{tumani}/vhudavhidzani ha duvha li^{nwe} na li^{nwe}. ✓
Lu di dovha hafhu lwa vha lwone lu lu^{tanyaho} vhatu/khakhisaho vhatu mishumoni yavho yo fhambanaho.✓ (2)
- 1.4 Muⁿwali u khou nyadza/dzhiela fhasi vhakegulu uri vhunga vha songo funzea a vho ngo tewa nga u shumisa lu^{tingokhwalwa}; atsina na vhone ndi vhatu vha na pfanelo dza u shumisa tshishumiswa tshi^{nwe} na tshi^{nwe} tsha thekhinolodzhi.✓✓
- [Maraga mbili kha thalutshedzo i pfadzaho]. (2)
- 1.5 Lu^{tingokhwalwa} ri lavhelela u lu shumisela uri lu ri thuse kha vhudavhidzani nahone kha zwi fha^{taho}, fhedzi madzuloni a izwi ri vho lu shumisa u disa mutshinyalo/dzinndwa/thalano/vhubva ha vhana zwikoloni, nz. Izwi yo vha i si yone ndavhelelo ya hone.

KANA

Lu^{tingokhwalwa} ndi tshithu tshitukutuku tshi nyadziseaho, nahone tshi sa vhuyi tsha vha na nungo, fhedzi mishumo yalwo i shanduka mihulu vhukuma – mivhi kana mivhuya. ✓✓

- [Maraga mbili kha thalutshedzo i pfadzaho]. (2)
- 1.6 Nga ndila ine vhatu vha shumisesa na u funesa ngayo lu^{tingokhwalwa}, zwo no tou godombela lune zwa vho nga vhutshilo hashu vhu langwa ngalwo – ndi ngazwo lu tshi vho vhambedzwa na mirado ya ndeme ya muvhili/muthu ane wa mu funesa/fola line ra daha nga sakha. Mbambedzo iyi yo tea vhukuma.✓✓✓
- [Maraga tharu kha thalutshedzo i bviselaho khagala mbambedzo]. (3)

- 1.7 Muñwali u khou sasalandza muthu kha vhuṭudzeṭudze hawe ha u shaya nungo kwadzo/dzo teaho dza u langa tshishumiswā tshe a tou tshi sika ene munē, a vho shanduka phuli yatsho.✓✓ Muñwali u pfela muthu vhuṭungu/o dinalea/zwi a mu vhavha. ✓

[Mbuno mbili dza tsatsaladzo i pfadzaho na nthihi ya thouni].

(3)

- 1.8 'Mufuvha u lambisa thakha.' Luṭingokhwalwa lu a ungeledza lune muthu a vho hangwa/litsha mishumo ya ndeme ine a tea u i bveledza; zwo ralo a vhuya a tshinyalelwā nga zwithu zwa ndeme vhukuma. Izwi zwo tou ralo musi u tshi shumisa luṭingokhwalwa nga ndila i shayaho vhuḍifhinduleli.✓✓ Murero uyu u bviselā khagala ndivho/mulaedza wa uri vhathu kha ri shumise luṭingokhwalwa nga ndila yo teaho.✓

[Maraga tharu kha tsenguluso i pfalaho].

(3)

- 1.9 C/a liana na zwi ambiwaho.✓

(1)

- 1.10 Ee.

Muñwali u pendela a tshi sumbedza u kanakana uri zwishumiswā zwa vhudavhidzani sa luṭingokhwalwa a zwi tsha tou vha na vhumatshelo vhu vhonalahō lune zwi sokou vha vho ḫumbu ḫine ḫa ḫo fhira. U fhedza nga u ombedzela uri vhathu kha vha dzike.✓✓✓

KANA

Hai.

Vhudavhidzani a vhu nga vuvi ho fhela na khathihi nahone muñwali u sumbedza a tshi khou timatima kha vhuimo hawe.✓✓✓

[Phindulo iñwe na iñwe i pfalaho].

(3)

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

- 1.11 Mudzhii wa tshifanyiso itshi o ḫokonywa nga ndeme ya zwishumiswā zwa thekhinołodzhi sa khomphyutha lune a vhona zwo tea uri tshifanyiso itshi tshi anđadziwe u itela u kunga vhathu uri vha vhe na dzangalelo ḫa u dzhenelā ngudo dza u ḫo kona u shumisa khomphyutha.✓✓

(2)

- 1.12 Vho takala,✓ ngauri zwi vhonala vho futelela tshoṭhe kha mushumo wavho musi hu si na a no amba na muñwe e kha wawe mushumo a ethe. ✓

(2)

- 1.13 Mahayani a hu na themamveledziso, hu kha $\ddot{\text{d}}$ i shaea mu $\ddot{\text{d}}$ agasi na dzone khomphyutha./Muvhuso u kha $\ddot{\text{d}}$ i shaedza u isa tshumelo mahayani uri vhupo uvhu na hone vhu bveledzee siani $\ddot{\text{l}}$ a zwa thekhino $\ddot{\text{l}}$ odzhi. $\checkmark\checkmark$

[Na zwi $\ddot{\text{n}}$ wevho zwi pfalaho].

(2)

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA B

- 1.14 Zwibveledzwa izwi vhuvhili hazwo zwi $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ana zwishumiswa zwa thekhino $\ddot{\text{l}}$ odzhi (lut $\ddot{\text{i}}$ ngokhwalwa na khomphy $\ddot{\text{u}}$ tha). \checkmark Zwo $\ddot{\text{t}}$ he izwi ndi zwishumiswa zwa ndeme lune zwi a fha $\ddot{\text{t}}$ a na u bveledza lushaka arali zwi tshi nga shumiswa nga ndila yone. $\checkmark\checkmark$

[Na zwi $\ddot{\text{n}}$ wevho zwi pfadzaho].

(3)

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A:

30

KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO

Ndila ya u maka manweledzo:

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga ndila i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga:**
 - Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
 - Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
 - Thanganyelo ya maraga: 10
- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3
- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
 - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6–7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
 - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 1–5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo.

PFESESANI:

- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
 - Vhamaki vha tea u khwathisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
 - Vha songo tusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwa tsho khakhea. Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo la u fhedzisa li re nthā ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho vha litshe ayo manwe a manweledzo o salaho.

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI ANU

Kha vha shumise mbuno khulwane dzi tevhelaho dzine mulingiwa a tea u dzi shumisa kha manweledzo sa **tsumbandila**.

Mbuno dziñe na dziñe dza sumbe (7) dzi pfalaho dzi tea u avhelwa maraga dzi kha tshivhumbeo tsha phara.

(Mafhungo na/kana zwipida zwa mafhungo zwi tea u anana/lunzhedzana.)

NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Ndi yone ine ya vha thusa nga ndivhadzo ya mundende wa nwedzi.'	1	Vhaaluwa vha divhadza duvha la mundende.
2	'Vhana vha tshikolo muvhuso wo vha humbulela wa ita uri hu vhe na ngudo dza therero dzo fhambanaho dzi no diswa nga yone radio.'	2	Radio i thusa kha u funza vhagudi.
3	'Muzwala ndi rabulasi muhulwane afha muvhunduni wa hashu nge a pfa hu tshi khou hashiwa nga thuso ine ya do newa vha no takalela zwa vhulimi.'	3	Vhathu vha nga alusa vhubindudzi ha zwa vhulimi nga thani ha radio.
4	'Vhana vhanzhi vha khou wana mishumo nga nthani ha yone radio ngauri maduvha othe hu a vha na khungedzelo ya mishumo yo fhambanaho.'	4	Radio i ya andadza mishumo yo fhambanaho/ Vhana vha wana mishumo nga nthani ha u thetshelesa khungedzelo radioni.
5	'Lushaka lu fhulufhela radio kha u divhadza vhathu nga ha mpfu dzo vha welaho.'	5	Radio i divhadza dzimpfu.
6	'Sialala lashu na lone arali i si yone radio, ndi musi vhaswa vha tshi do tou pfa tshi tshianeo. Zwino radio i hasha mitatisano ya mitshino ya sialala.'	6	Vhaswa vha divha sialala lavho nga radio.
7	'Mitambo a ri tsha amba, ri ne vhariwe mihiwe mitambo ro thoma u i pfa kha radio.'	7	Radio i hasha mitambo yo fhambanaho.

TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Radio i thusa vhaaluwa nga u divhadza duvha la mundende, ya dovha ya funza vhagudi kha ngudo dza therero dzo fhambanaho dza tshikolo. Vhoramabulasi na vhone vha a wana thuso i bvaho kha muvhuso hu u itela u bveledzisa mabulasi avho. Vhana vhanzhi vha wana mishumo nga nthani ha u thetshelesa radio, i a dovha ya divhadza mashaka nga ha mpfu dzo vha welaho. Vhaswa vha guda nga ha sialala lavho nga u thetshelesa radio. Lushaka lu divha mitambo yo fhambanaho, vhariwe vha i takalela vha vho fhedza vhe vhomakone vhayo. [Maipfi a 91]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B:

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KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

Maga a u ḥtola/maka KHETHEKANYO YA C:

- Mupeleto:
 - Phindulo ya ipfi ḥlithihi i tea u ḥnewa maraga naho mupeleto wo khakhea, nga nnnda ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa ḥthalutshedzo ya ipfi lenelo.
 - Kha phindulo ya fhungo lo dalaho. Vhukhakhi ha mupeleto vhu tea u ḥnewa ndatiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
 - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (aburivesheni), phindulo i tea u ḥnewa i kha mupeleto wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha ḥdivhafhongo/girama yoneyone nahone yo ḥnewa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha ḥtanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ḥnalwaho nga vhudalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

- 3.1 Ndivho ndi ya u kunga vhataleli vhanzhi ngauri o shumisa tshifanyiso tsha vhagidimi vha no ḥdivhea kha lifhasi/uri vhatu vha vhe na dzangalelo la u talela mitambo ya u gidima.✓✓ (2)
 - 3.2 Ndi khephusheni/fonto khulwane/malederedanzi o swifhadziwaho.✓ I kunga vhavhali uri vha de vha ḥtalele migidimo.✓ (2)
 - 3.3 Li sumbedza hu tshi do vha na vhagidimi vha re na luvhilo luhulu vhukuma.✓ (1)
 - 3.4 C/ Vha songo lenga.✓ (1)
 - 3.5 Mukungedzeli o shumisa luambo lwa u fhuredzela,✓ ngauri a si vhothe vhane vha do wana luafhulelo lwa 50%, lu do wanwa fhedzi nga vho vhaledzaho vha ḥdana vha u thoma. ✓ (2)
 - 3.6 Ee, mukungedzeli ha ngo bvisela khagala vhataleli mutengo wa u dzenav khathihi na ḥuvha ḥline mitambo ya do farwa ngalo.✓ (2)
- [10]

MBUDZISO YA 4: KHATHUNI

- 4.1 Ndi vhugevhenga ha u tangulwa/homboka ha dzigoloi. ✓✓ (2)
- 4.2 Kha fureme ya 3 mafobvu a khou tangula vhathu nduni✓ ngeno kha fureme ya 4 mafobvu a tshi khou tangula vhathu goloini. ✓

KANA

- Kha fureme ya 3 mafobvu a khou dilugisela u ya u homboka,✓ zwine zwa khou khunyeledzwa kha fureme ya 4.✓ (2)
- 4.3 D/U kombetshedza. ✓ (1)
- 4.4 Muñe wa goloi u sumbedza o tshuwa/ofhav✓, ndi ngazwo o imisa zwanda u sumbedza u tendelela zwine fobvu la toda zwone. ✓ (2)
- 4.5 Mulayo u tea u khawathisa tshanda kha u lwa na vhugevhenga/mapholisa vha tea u divhonadza hothehothe/vhoramimodoro na vhadzulapo vha tea u dithogomela nga u dzula vho khiya mahothi/Lushaka lu tea u ita bembela la u lwa na vhugevhenga.✓ Ndi ralo ngauri vhugevhenga kha lino la hashu ho no andesa lune ho no bva nnda ha tshanda.✓✓
[Liga la u thivhela 1, thandavhudzo 2]. (3)
[10]

MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NDILA YONE

- 5.1 Vho vha tshi khou itela u sera duvha. ✓ (1)
- 5.2 Munnawavhané✓ > **Munnawavhané** vho vha vha tshi funesa u hama kholomo.✓ (2)
- 5.3 '... musi we la vha hahedza.'✓ (1)
- 5.4 Vhakoma vho tou tungufala nge vha vha vho dinalea vhukuma/vhakoma vho tou tungufala ngauri vho vha vho dinalea vhukuma.✓ (1)
- 5.5 Mbuvha ye vha vha vho fara **a yo ngo vha ya zwiliwa/yo vha i si ya zwiliwa** zwavhuđi vhukuma.✓ (1)
- 5.6 Tshovho.✓ Li sumbedza uri vho wela tshitakani vha songo zwi lavhelela/nyito ya kuwele kwavho i pfesesee/bvele khagala.✓ (2)

- 5.7 '..., vha vutsheledza vha isa phanda na u gidima ngeno nguluvhe^daka i sa khou vha pandamedza.' ✓
[Munanguludzo wa maipfi]

Zwi a seisa u vhona muthu a tshi shavha nga u ralo ngeno hu si na tshire tsha mu pandamedza.✓

(2)
[10]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30
MARAGAGUTE: 70