



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

## NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHUVHILI (P2)

LUHUHI/THAFAMUHWE 2012

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 80

TSHIFHINGA: awara  $2\frac{1}{2}$

Memorandamu uyu u na masiatari a 18.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: VHURENDI****VHURENDI HO RANDELWAHO/GUDELWAHO****MBUDZISO 1 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)**

KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE: Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandumu uyu.

**VHUNGOHO NA VIVHO – TR Ratshitanga**

Zwifanyiso zwa muhumbulo ndi musi murendi a tshi shumisa figara dza muambo u bveledza zwine tshirendo tsha amba zwone/thalutshedzo yatsho.

- Kha vese 1: Limethafore: vhungoho na vivho ndi tshimange na mbevha – ndi zwithu zwivhili zwine zwi sa kone u dzula fhethu huthihi nga vengo.
- Kha vese 3: Limethafore: vivho ndi vhulada - li a vhaisa/kondisa
- Kha vese 5: Limethafore: mutshilitshili wa vivho ndi vhutsilu – vivho li ditika nga u sa talifha/u wana thikhedzo kha u sa thanya.
- Kha vese 8: Lifanyisi: ngeno vhungoho vhu tshi li hada sa khwivho – ngoho i kundela vivho kule
- Kha vese 15: Limethafore : Vhungoho ndi tshiphiri tsho vhumbaho muthu na shango – vhungoho vhu a konda u talukanya/ndi muthomi wa zwothe.
- Kha vese 19: Liambele U litshe u la mbilu – u sa isa phanda na u vhilahela.

Murendi o kona u shumisa zwifanyiso zwa muhumbulo kha u bveledza thalutshedzo.

**[10]****KANA**

**MBUDZISO 2 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)****NELSON MANDELA – LR Ndlovu**

- 2.1 Mbokoti. (1)
- 2.2 Nelson Mandela tshithavhelo tsha ngozwi ntswu. (Mutaladzi 19) (1)
- 2.3 Runzhuvhedza, vatamedza, mbonzhe na maromedzi. (1)
- 2.4 Ndimba iyi i amba nga ha u bebwa ha Mandela. (1)
- 2.5 Muvhuso wa tshitalula wo shengedza Mandela u sa zwi divhi uri ndi murangaphanda wa vhukuma. (2)
- 2.6 Vho vha vha tshi do vha vho mu fara zwavhudi nga ndila ya u vhavhalela. (2)
- 2.7 Ee, Mandela o tambudzwa zwi songo tea, fhedzi a fhedza a rengulula lushaka. (2)
- [10]

**KANA****MBUDZISO 3 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)****MUVHILI WANGA KHA U DZIVHELWE – MR Nevhutalu**

- 3.1 Nzanyo. (1)
- 3.2 Tshawo hu vhe u dziba nga midzi misima. (1)
- 3.3 U thivhela zwitambudzi zwothe zwa vhutshilo. (1)
- 3.4 Zwilavhi, buluvhutsi, zwikwekwe na tshidumbumukwe. (1)
- 3.5 Muthu u fanela u dilinda a ditsireledza kha zwilibana zwothe zwa vhutshilo uri a sa dzhene khakhathini. (2)
- 3.6 Muvhili wawe u funa u shavha zwithu/zwikondisi zwothe zwa vhutshilo. (2)
- 3.7 Ee, vhutshilo ha maduvha ono ho dalelwa nga zwithu zwi vhu kungaho zwine zwa toda muthu a tshi diilisa. (2)
- [10]

**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 4 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)****A TŌDAHO MUNAMBA NDI NNYI? – TT Mudau**

- 4.1 Munamba. (1)
- 4.2 Ni si livhale miṭodzi ya mulovha (Vese 11) (1)
- 4.3 Muvhuso wa tshitalula na wa mbofholowo. (1)
- 4.4 U tuṭuwedza vhathu u takala na u diphina. (1)
- 4.5 Ho dovhoololwa ipfi *dikandeni* i ndila ya u khwathisa uri vhathu vha diphine. (2)
- 4.6 U sumbedza u diphina lwa tshothe. (2)
- 4.7 Ee, thambulo yo fhela ri fanela u diphina. (2)
- [10]

**NA****VHURENDI VHU SONGO GUDELWAHO/RANDELWAHO****MBUDZISO 5 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)**

KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE: Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandumu uyu.

**LUVHOLELA LWA VHUTSHILO VHUNO – LR Ndlovu**

Thalutshedzo ya tshirendo ndi zwine tshirendo tsha amba zwone. Murendi u bveledza izwi nga vhutsila ha u nanga maipfi.

Tshirendo itshi tshi amba nga ha zwithu zwi vhaihaho/zwi kondaho zwine vhathu vha tshi tshila vha tangana nazwo. Vhathu avha vha tshila vha tshi unywa nga midifho nahone vha sa tsha londa, tshi nanisaho ndi u shaya vhurangaphanda. Murendi o bveledza izwi nga u shumisa maipfi nga ndila i tevhelaho.

- Mahovhohovho- u shaya vhudziki ha vhutshilo
- Gumbese- u sa tamisa ha vhutshilo
- Mirenzhe na zwidavhula- zwithavhi zwa vhutshilo
- Makwevho- u tamisa midifho ya vhutshilo
- Vhuanzwo-zwithu zwi kungaho nga ndila ya u ungeledza
- Nzietshikume na nyamurovheni – u wanwa/farea zwi tshi leluwa
- Sumbandila- u shaya murangaphanda.
- Lwenzhe- muthu wa u disa mvelaphanda

- Gwekwe- tshi thivheli tsha zwine vhutshilo ha vha zwone
- Bupo- vhutshilo vhu khou tavhanya
- Tshitavhili – u tshila nga u edzisela vhaiwe
- Tshiendangolo/bambukwa – u sa tshila na vhaiwe.

Murendi o kona kha kunangele kwawe kwa maipfi nga ndila ine a tutuwedza thalutshedzo ya tshirendo.

[10]

### KANA

#### MBUDZISO 6 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)

- 6.1 Vhuanzwo. (1)
- 6.2 Mbilu yaho i swifhalela mbaula ya mudude. (1)
- 6.3 U shaya murangaphanda ane a sumbedza vhathu ndila kwayo. (1)
- 6.4 Mirenzhe na zwidavhula. (1)
- 6.5 Muthu ha tei u tshila a tshi didzhenisa kha zwithu zwi vhulayaho. (2)
- 6.6 Uri vhutshilo vhu litshe zwine ha vha zwone. (2)
- 6.7 Ee, zwi a tendisea ngauri vhutshilo ha duvha liiwe na liiwe ho dala zwithithisi zwi vhaihaho. (2)

[10]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A:

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**KHETHEKANYO YA B: NGANEA****MBUDZISO 7 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)*****TSHI DO LILWA – NE Phaswana***

**KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE:** Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandumu uyu.

Maraga dza tshivhumbeo na luambo dzi avhelwe nga ndila i tevhelaho:

- Arali e kha khoudu 6–7 u wana maraga 4
- Arali e kha khoudu 4–5 u wana maraga 3
- Arali e kha khoudu 1–3 u wana maraga 2

Khudano ndi u lwa kana u fhambana ha vhabvumbedzwa buguni zwi tshi bva kha kuhumbulele, mvelele kana nyito.

- Khudano yo simuwa nga nthani ha vhutamatama ha Vho-Emeli na u funesa zwa nthesa zwa madzanga
- Vho-Luvhone vha semana na Vho-Emeli vha fhedza nga u lata founu.
- Vho-Emeli vha sema Luambo o da u renga thundu dzavho.
- Vho-Emeli vha sema Vho-Luvhone musi vha tshi bva Lupepe.
- Vho-Emeli vha lwa na mulayo nga u rengisa mbanzhe vha farwa nga mapholisa.
- Vho-Luvhone vha sema thoho ya tshikolo a tshi khou toda mushumo wawe.
- Vho-Luvhone na magevhenga vha lwa na mulayo vha tshi ita zwi tevhelaho:
  - vha vhofha mukalaha na mukegulu bulasini.
  - Vha dzhiela murei wa khovhe golo vho mu sumba nga tshigidi.
  - Vha homboka tshelede hodelani North West, vha vhulaha vhatannga vhavhili.
- Vhunga mulayo u ntha ha zwo. [25]

**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 8 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)*****TSHI DO LILWA – NE Phaswana***

- 8.1 Vha khou vhilaedzwa nga zwikolodo zwine vha vha nazwo. (1)
- 8.2 Ndi u funesa tshelede na vuhovheleli ha madzanga nga Vho-Emeli. (2)
- 8.3 Ndi vhuponi ha Venda, Thohoyandou. (2)
- 8.4 Vho-Emeli vha funesa zwithu zwa ntha zwa madzanga ngeno Vho-Luvhone vha sa funesi zwithu zwa ntha.  
Vho-Emeli vha funesa tshelede ngeno Vho-Luvhone vha sa funesi tshelede.  
Vho-Emeli vha na khani ngeno Vho-Emeli vha si na khani. (2)
- 8.5 U kaidza vhathu kha u vha na vhutamatama ho kalulaho vhunga vhu tshi nga vha dzhenisa khakhathini sa Vho-Emeli na Vho-Luvhone vhe vha fhedza zwo vha dzhenisa kha zwa vhugevhenga. (2)
- 8.6 Vho-Emeli vho didzhenisa kha zwa vhugevhenga nga niwambo wa u funesa zwithu zwa nthesa zwa madzanga. (2)
- 8.7 Vho-Luvhone ndi muthu ane a kundwa u sumbedza vhurangaphanda sa thoho ya muḏi wavho/ vho lugesa/ vho fhumulesa. (2)
- 8.8 Li ri sumbedza Vho-Emeli sa muthu ane a kola na u didzhiela ntha. (2)
- 8.9 Vhushaka vhu do fhela sa izwi Dzhalagoma o vha ene we a vha dzhenisa kha zwa vhugevhenga, a dovha a vha ene o vha farisaho. (2)
- 8.10 Hai, Vho-Emeli vho vha vha sa takalelwi nga vhathu nga nthani ha vhutsha havho na u kola. (2)
- 8.11 C. Vha koloda bannga tshelede nnzhi. (1)
- 8.12 A zwi tangedzei, vha tendelela zwothe zwine Vho-Emeli vha ri vha ite naho mbiluni vha tshi zwi divha uri a vha zwi takaleli. (2)
- 8.13 U ambululwa ha zwigevhenga na u farwa hazwo zwo vha zwavhudi, zwi do ita uri vha si tsha dovha u didzhenisa kha zwa vhugevhenga. (3)

**[25]****KANA**

**MBUDZISO 9 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)*****BULAYO LO TALIFHAHO – AW Magau***

**KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE:** Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandumu uyu.

Maraga dza tshivhumbeo na luambo dzi avhelwe nga ndila i tevhelaho:

- Arali e kha khoudu 6–7 u wana maraga 4
- Arali e kha khoudu 4–5 u wana maraga 3
- Arali e kha khoudu 1–3 u wana maraga 2

Khudano ndi u lwa kana u fhambana ha vhabvumbudzwa buguni zwi tshi bva kha kuhumbulele, mvelele kana nyito.

Khudano i khou vha hone nga mulandu wa vivho na vengo.

- Khudano vhukati ha Vho-Lugisani na Vho-Langanani Mandiwana na Vho-Mukhotho kha mulandu wa Sandani Mawelewele.
- Vho-Lugisani vha kudana na Vho-Mandiwana musu vha tshi imelela Khumela Rabambukwa kha mulandu wawe na Vho-Tshikweta.
- Vho-Lugisani vha kudana na Vho-Mandiwana na Vho-Mukhotho nge vha hanedza muhumbulo wa kale wa zwimbo, thondo, murundu na madzunde vha ri ri lingedzewa u tamba bola na u guda u reila goloi.
- Vha kudana na Vho-Sam Mamidze kha u sukumedzelwa dindini nga Phundulu.
- Khudano i ya phanda musu Vho-Lugisani vha tshi ri Vho-Marita, mufumakadzi wa Vho-Mamidze vha bvise fumi la dzirannda ya u huvhala ha Vho-Mmbi na u fhomolola mmbwa Maphangule.
- Vho-Lugisani vha sumbedza uri Tshiwandalani, niwana wa Vho-Mandiwana o tou divhulaha, vha vho lutana na Vho-Mandiwana vhane vha ri o vhulahwa nga Ratshilumela Budzwa.
- Vho-Mamidze vha vhaisa Vho-Lugisani nge vha dzudzanya uri vha ye Dovhoni ha Vho-Nyamalwela Singo sa mukoma.
- Vho do kudana na vhatu vha Dovhoni nga gemo la R50 la u fhata kiliniki na tshikolo.
- Vho lutana na Tshambengwa we a thaipha luvhala lwa u lutanya Vho-Lugisani na Vho-Mphaga (Muhumbulo wo bva kha Vho-Mamidze)
- Vho-Lugisani vha lutanywa na mufumakadzi wavho Vho-Muofhe vhane vha vha dzhenisa kha mafhungo a Dovhoni.
- Shango li vutshela Vho-Lugisani sa livhanga.
- Vha lutana na Tshambengwa na tshigwada tshawe nge vha vhulaha niwana Mukandangalwo nga tombo.
- Vha kaidziwa vha tshi toda u mu rumbula thumbu nga piki.

Khudano afha yo dzudzanywa zwavhudi lune i a kona u vhonala.

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**KANA**



**MBUDZISO 10 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)*****BULAYO LO TALIFHAHO* – AW Magau**

- 10.1 Ndi Vho-Lugisani. (1)
- 10.2 Ndi u toḁa u luṁanya Vho-Lugisani na vhadzulapo vha Dovhoni. (2)
- 10.3 Ndi Venda, khoroni ya musanda Dovhoni. (2)
- 10.4 Vha fhambana ngauri Vho-Lugisani vha a kona u ita mvelaphanda, ngeno Vho-Nyamalwela Singo vha sa koni. Vha fana ngauri vhoṁthe a si vhathu vha tshimbevha. (3)
- 10.5 Vengo na vivho a zwi vhuyedzi. (2)
- 10.6 Ndi u khakhiswa havho kha muḁo kha ḁa Mphagane. (1)
- 10.7 Vha ṁaniwa sa muthu a re na vengo na vivho na muya wa u tambudza. (2)
- 10.8 ḁi sumbedza u tambula. (2)
- 10.9 Shango ḁi ḁo lala ha vha na mulalo. (2)
- 10.10 Hai, vho tou toḁou luṁanywa. (2)
- 10.11 C. U bwisa maḁi na u ita uri hu vhe na mabindu manzhi. (1)
- 10.12 Zwi a ṁanganedzea ngauri vho vha vha tshi shuma nga u fulufhedzea. (2)
- 10.13 Ndi pfela vhuṁungu Vho-Lugisani vhe vha vhulahelwa ṁwana Mukandangalwo, hu si na zwe vha tshinya. (3)

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**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 11 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)*****MAFELADAMBWA – NE Sigogo***

**KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE:** Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandum uyu.

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**Khudano**

**Mafeladambwa**

Khudano ndi u lwa kana u fhambana ha vhaanewa buguni zwi tshi bva kuhumbulele kwa vhatambi, kutshilele, zwiito na mvelele.

- Tshiitisi tsha khudano ndi vhutandatenda kha zwa vhuloi.
- Khudano i vhukati ha mita mivhili, wa ha Ramasunzi na wa Lialama.
- Vhaanewa vha kwameahō ndi Vho-Sara, Vho-Matodzi, Mawela na Vho-Maemu naho Vho-Maemu vha songo tavhanya vho zwi limuwa.
- Khudano yo takuwa musi hu tshi wanala mmbwa yo faho mudini wa ha Ramasunzi
- Vho-Sara vha thoma u humbulela uri hu na muiti wazwo.
- Vho- Sara na Vho-Matodzi vha itisa uri Mawela a vhenge Vho-Maemu nge vha ri ndi muloi.
- Vho-Sara vha thoma u vhenge Vho-Maemu na u sa tsha vha dalela.
- Mawela u vhamba maano a u lifhedza, u fhedza o n'walela khonani luñwalo lu ambaho nga maano awe.
- Khudano i hulela musi Ailwei murathu wa Mawela a tshi thavhiwa nga mupfa wa mukavhavhe zwa vusa phambano.
- Mawela u toda makhomurethe a u mu thusedza u fhisedzela muta wa ha Lialama.
- Mawela u wanedzwa a tshi khou todou fhisedza mudini.
- Vha mu vhidzela mapholisa vha mu fara.

Naho khudano iyi ri sa tou i vhona zwavhudi mathomoni a bugu, murwali o lingedza u fusha thodea dza khudano.

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**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 12 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)*****MAFELADAMBWA – NE Sigogo***

- 12.1 Ngauri vho vha tshi khou toda u fhisedzelwa nga mulilo vho edelu. (1)
- 12.2 Vha itiswa nga nyofho dza u toda u fhisedzelwa. (2)
- 12.3 Mudini wa Vho-Lialama ngomu kamarani ya u edelu. (2)
- 12.4 Vha fhambana ngauri Vho-Maemu vha a pfa zwine munna wavho a amba ngeno Vho-Sara vha sa thetshesi munna wavho. Vha fana ngauri vhothe ndi vha mbeu ya tshifumakadzini. (3)
- 12.5 Vhathu ri songo sokou dzhenelela/ u wela kha mafhungo ane ri si vhe na vhu<sup>u</sup>tanzi nao. (2)
- 12.6 O vhudzwa u ri Vho-Maemu vha khou mu lowa. (1)
- 12.7 Sa muthu ane a sokou wela-wela kha mafhungo a sa mu kwami/ a si na vhu<sup>u</sup>tanzi nao. (2)
- 12.8 A zwo ngo tsha da nga ndila ye ya vha zwo lavhelelwa ngayo. (2)
- 12.9 Mi<sup>u</sup>ta iyi mivhili i nga si tsha dzulisana u fana na u thomani. (2)
- 12.10 Hai, vho vha vha tshi khou tou pomokwa vhu<sup>u</sup>loi. (2)
- 12.11 C. Vho-Sara na Vho-Ma<sup>u</sup>odzi vha tshi ri ndi vhone vhane vha khou mu lowa. (1)
- 12.12 Hai, ngauri zwi fhedza zwo mu wisela/dzhenisa khomboni. (2)
- 12.13 Ndi vhona zwo bvelelaho kha Mawela zwo fanela ngauri o vha a tshi khou toda u fhisedzela Vho-Maemu o fhedza o farwa. Hezwi zwi do ita uri vha<sup>u</sup>we vhathu vha gude. (3)

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**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 25**

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: DIRAMA****MBUDZISO 13 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)*****HA U TSA NDI HA U GONYA* – LL Mafenya na NA Milubi*****MUTSHUTSHU* – LL Mafenya**

**KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE:** Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandum uyu

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Muanewadendele ndi Ntshavheni. Thero ya iyi dirama yo disendeka kha u thetshesela u tshutshudzwa.

- Ntshavheni u hanedzana na Steve kha la uri u vhuswa nga musadzi.
- Ntshavheni na Funzani ndi vhone vhane tshifhinga tshinzhi vha tavhanya u ya hayani, zwa disa u sasaladziwa.
- Ntshavheni u thoma u tenda u tshutshudzwa nga dzikhonani.
- U tenda uri musadzi wawe ane a shuma na u dzhena kereke ha fulufhedzei.
- U lutana na mufumakadzi nga mulandu wa u dowelana have na Tsanyane Matibe ane a shuma nae.
- U hanela Alice mufumakadzi wawe u fara lwendo lwa mushumo lwa u ya Kapa.
- Ntshavheni u rwa Alice nga u sa mu fulufhela nge a tshutshudzwa nga khonani.
- U lwa na khonani yawe Funzani uri a songo dzhenelela mafhungo awe.
- Ntshavheni u a disola musi Alice o no ya hayani.
- U dovha a humbela Funzani u ri a mu humbetshele pfarelo.
- Ntshavheni u humbula u ya ene muṅe u tevhela Alice.
- O ofha khotsi a Alice vhane vha si ambe nae nge vha dinalea nga kufarele kwa nwana wavho.

Muṅwali vho kona u shumisa zwiito zwa Ntshavheni sa muanewadendele u sumbedza uri o tenda u tshutshudzwa a pandela musadzi.

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**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 14 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)*****HA U TSA NDI HA U GONYA – LL Mafenya na NA Milubi******MUTSHUTSHU – LL Mafenya***

- 14.1 Vhe nduni yavho. (1)
- 14.2 Khakhathi, Steve, Funzani, Milingoni (khonani mbili fhedzi). (2)
- 14.3 Ndi mupikisi, vha pikisana na Ntshavheni zwi tshi elana na nyendo dza mushumo. (2)
- 14.4 Ndi musi Vho-Alice vho rwiwa vha shavhela ha Funzani vha vhuya nae. Funzani o fhedza o seiwa nga Ntshavheni. (3)
- 14.5 Ndi u sa tenda u tshutshudzwa nga dzikhonani ngauri zwi pwasha muḽi. (2)
- 14.6 Ntshavheni o vha a tshi ḽhonifha mufumakadzi, o ri u tshutshudzwa a vho thoma u mu dina. (1)
- 14.7 Vho olwa sa muthu ane a ḽhonifha munna wavho ngauri vho kaidzwa u ya khosoni vha dzula, vha dovha vha humbelwa u vhuya vha ri ndi nga vhuya arali ro thoma ra amba. (2)
- 14.8 Zwi amba uri shangoni vhutshilo vhu vho ofhisa.( Hu khou tswiwa nga maanda). (2)
- 14.9 Alice o vha a tshi ḽoda uri vha tendelane uri Ntshavheni u do fanela u mu fulufhela a tshi ya dzikhosoni na u tshimbila na vhashumisani hu songo sedzwa mbeu. (2)
- 14.10 Hai, hu na Funzani ane a ima na ngoho. (2)
- 14.11 C. Vho vha vho no tshutshudzea. (1)
- 14.12 A zwi ḽanganedzei ngauri vha tshutshudza Ntshavheni vho ḽiimisela uri a luḽane na mufumakadzi wawe. (2)
- 14.13 Ntshavheni o ḽangana na zwo mu fanelaho ngauri o tou ḽiitela u tshutshudzwa nga khonani dzawe mufumakadzi a fhedza o ḽuwa. (3)

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**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 15 (MBUDZISO NDAPFU)**

KHA VHA DZHIELE NZHELE: Vha shumise adendamu iyi khathihi na rubriki i re magumoni a memorandumu uyu.

Maraga dza tshivhumbeo na luambo dzi avhelwe nga ndila i tevhelaho:

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- Arali e kha khoudu 1–3 u wana maraga 2

***MILOMO YA NUKALA – MP Nefefe*****Milomo ya nukala**

Muanewa/mutambi dendele ndi ene muanewa ane mafhungo othe a vha o disendeka khae. Ri fanela u vha nae u bva kha mathomele u swika magumoni a bugu. Thero ndi muhumbulo muhulwane une muñwali a tama u u swikisa kha vhavhali.

Muanewa dendele ndi Vho-Bukuṭa. Thero ya dirama iyi yo disendeka kha u shengedzwa ha vhana na mufumakadzi.

- Vho-Bukuṭa ndi muthu wa tshituhu a si na lufuno a tambudzaho muṭa wawe.
- Vha rwa Tsumbedzo nge vha wana a songo sheledza miri.
- Vha dovha hafhu vha mu rwa nge vha wana u dzula na mme awe Vho-Takalani.
- A vha toḍi tsumbedzo a tshi dowelana na Ntshengedzeni.
- Vha kombetshedza Ntshengedzeni uri vha ite zwa vhudzekani nae.
- Vha mu shushedza ngauri vha do mu vhulaha arali a nga amba.
- Vha mu vhidzela rumuni yavho, musi a songo ya vha fhedza nga u mu rwa.
- Ntshengedzeni o shavhela ha makhadzi wawe, vhone vho mu tevhela vha mu rwa.
- Vha vhidzwa tshikoloni vha sema vhadededzi.
- A vha tikedzi vhana vhavho kha zwa tshikolo.
- Vho shengedza Ntshengedzeni lwe mafhungo a fhedza o swika kha mushumelavhapo. O fhiriselwa sibadela o do wanala e na thumbu zwa dina mme awe vhukuma.
- Vha rwa mufumakadzi wavho musi a khou vha vhudzisa nga ha u edela havho na ñwana..
- Vha farwa vha gwevhiwa.

Muñwali o bvedza Vho-Bukuṭa zwavhuḍi sa muthu a humbulelaho ene muṇe nahone ane a didzhiya e ambadzifhele. Vha fhedza vho kana mitshelo ya zwiito zwavho.

[25]

**KANA**

**MBUDZISO 16 (MBUDZISO PFUFHI)*****MILOMO YA NUKALA – MP Nefefe***

- 16.1 Vho vha vhe muḁini wa Vho-Bukuḁa. (1)
- 16.2 Ndi Ntshengedzeni na Tsumbedzo. (2)
- 16.3 Ndi mupikisi, vha hanedza Vho-Bukuḁa kha dzema ḁavho ḁa u tambudza vhana. (2)
- 16.4 Vho-Bukuḁa vho wana Tsumbedzo a songo sheledza miri vha mu rwa. (2)
- 16.5 Khotsi a tshi tambudza vhana zwi mu luḁanya na mufumakadzi. (2)
- 16.6 Vho-Bukuḁa a vha ḁhonifhi pfanelo dza vhana, ngeno Vho-Takalani vha tshi dzi ḁhonifha. (2)
- 16.7 Ndi ḁwana ane a ofha. Izwi ri zwi vhona musi a sa buli tshiphiri tshine a vha natsho naho a tshi khou pfa u vhavha nge a shushedzwa nga khotsi awe. (2)
- 16.8 Vho-Bukuḁa vho ḁiimisela u mu (Tsumbedzo) pfisa u vhavha vha si na u vhavhalela. (2)
- 16.9 Zwa sa vhigiwa mapholisani vhanna vha no nga Vho-Bukuḁa vha ḁo ḁi isa phanda na u tambudza vhana. (2)
- 16.10 Ee, thandululo yo wanalea nga murahu ha musi khonani yawe Muofhe o mu wana a tshi khou ḁoda u mila mabodelo a mbo di gidimela u vhudza vhadededzi. (2)
- 16.11 C. O dzula tsini na mme awe. (1)
- 16.12 Ee, sa ḁwana o vha a tshi khou ofha khotsi awe Vho-Bukuḁa uri vha ḁo mu vhulaha arali a bula tshiphiri. (2)
- 16.13 Vho-Bukuḁa vho tambudza muḁa wavho, fhedzi mafheloni vho wana mbadelo ya mishumo yavho mivhi. (3)

[25]

**ḁHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 25**  
**MARAGAGUTE: 80**

## RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MBUDZISO NDAPFU KHA VHURENDI

KHOUDU	7 Vhuswikeleli ha nthesa  80–100%	6 Vhuswikeleli ha ntha  70–79%	5 Vhuswikeleli ho dziaho  60–69%	4 Vhuswikeleli vhu fushaho  50–59%	3 Vhuswikeleli ho linganelaho  40–49%	2 Vhuswikeleli ha fhasi  30–39%	1 U sa swikelela  0–29%
<b>Zwi re ngomu na luambo</b>	<p>-U talutshedza thoho lwa vhudzivha, zwipida zwothe zwo kwamiwa lu fushaho.</p> <p>-Phindulo yo vhwahalo lwa ntha nthesa: 90%+.</p> <p>Phindulo yo vhwahalo lwa nthesa: 80 – 89%.</p> <p>-Mihumbulo minzhi yo dziaho i khou tandavhudzwa ya tikedzwa u bva kha tshirendo.</p> <p>-U pfesesa lwa nthesa kha lushaka holwu lwa mañwalwa na tshirendo.</p> <p>-Mafhungo a re na ndunzhendunzhe.</p> <p>- Mathomo na magumo zwa nthesa.</p> <p>- Mihumbulo yo vhekanywa na u fhatwa zwavhuḍi</p> <p>-Luambo, khalo na tshitaila zwo vhibvaho, zwi nyanyulaho, zwo lulamaho.</p>	<p>-U talutshedza thoho lu re ntha ha ndinganyo, zwipida zwothe zwo kwamiwa lu vhuedzaho.</p> <p>-Phindulo yo fhelelaho.</p> <p>-Mihumbulo minzhi i pfallaho yo newa, ya tikedzwa zwavhuḍi u bva tshirendoni.</p> <p>-U pfesesa havhuḍisa ha lushaka lwa mañwalwa na tshirendo</p> <p>-Phindulo yo dzudzanywa zwavhuḍi.</p> <p>-Mathomo na magumo zwavhuḍi.</p> <p>-Mafhungo na kuhumbulele zwi a tevhea nga vhulelu.</p> <p>- Luambo, khalo na tshitaila zwo lulamaho nahone zwo teaho ndivho.</p> <p>Likumedzwa lavhuḍi.</p>	<p>-U sumbedza u pfesesa ho khetheaho nahone o talutshedza thoho zwavhuḍi.</p> <p>-Phindulo i no di pfala yo newa.</p> <p>-Miriwe mihumbulo i pfallaho yo newa, hone i si yothe nahone i songo tikedzwa nga ndila yo lavhelelwaho.</p> <p>-Hu na tsumbo ya u pfesesa lushaka lwa mañwalwa na tshirendo.</p> <p>-Tshivhumbulo tshi re khagala na nyelelo ya mafhungo a pfallaho.</p> <p>-Marangaphanda na magumo na dziñwe phara zwo dzudzanywa hu na ndunzhendunzhe.</p> <p>-Nyelelo ya phindulo i a kona u tevhelea.</p> <p>- Luambo, khalo na tshitaila hunzhi zwo lulama.</p>	<p>- U talutshedza thoho lwa khwine a hu ngo kwamiwa zwipida zwothe nga vhuḍalo.</p> <p>-Hu na dziñwe mbuno dzavhuḍi dzi tikedzaho thoho.</p> <p>-Vhunzhi ha mafhungo o tikedzwa, fhedzi kanzhi lu sa tou tendisea.</p> <p>-Mutheo wa kupfeseselelwe kwa lushaka lwa mañwalwa na tshirendo zwi hone.</p> <p>- Dziñwe tsumbo dza tshivhumbulo.</p> <p>- Phindulo i tahela nyelelo yo dzudzanyiwaho zwavhuḍi i re na ndunzhendunzhe.</p> <p>-Vhukhaki vhuḍuku kha luambo, khalo na tshitaila.</p> <p>-Hunzhi zwo tea.</p>	<p>-Ndingedzo zwadzo dza u fhindula mbudziso.</p> <p>-Phindulo i tana u pfesesa hu songo yelaho kule na thoho.</p> <p>-Mihumbulo a i kholwisei nahone hu na u tikedza u bva tshirendoni huḍuku.</p> <p>-Mugudi ha ngo pfesesa lushaka lwa mañwalwa na tshirendo itsho na kathihi.</p> <p>-Phindulo i tana vhuḍupulani ho khakheaho.</p> <p>-Mafhungo ha ngo tevhekana zwavhuḍi.</p> <p>-Hu na tsumbo dza vhuḍukhaki ha luambo. Khalo na tshitaila a zwi tei ndivho ya kuñwalele kwa akademi.</p>	<p>-U sa pfesesa thoho.</p> <p>-Phindulo i na ndovhololo nahone tshiñwe tshifhinga i tshi amba zwo bvaho.</p> <p>-Muhumbulo a wo ngo ya kule, thalutshedzo yo khakheaho/mihumbulo o a i tikedzwa u bva tshirendoni.</p> <p>-U pfesesa lushaka na tshirendo ha fhasisa.</p> <p>-Likumedzwa la fhasi nahone li tahelaho vhuḍupulani, zwa mbo thithisa nyelelo ya mafhungo.</p> <p>-Vhukhaki ha luambo na tshitaila tshi si tshone zwi ita uri tshipida tsha mañwalwa hetshi tshi sa bevelele nahone tshitaila a tshi elani na ndivho ya u ñwala ha akademi.</p>	<p>-Phindulo i na vhwahakanyana na thoho fhedzi mafhungo ha tevhelele, kana o tou bva tshothe.</p> <p>-Ndingedzo ya fhasisa ya u fhindula mbudziso. Mbuno thukhu dzo ñwalwaho a dzi na thikhedzo kha tshirendo.</p> <p>-U pfesesa lushaka na tshirendo ha fhasisa.</p> <p>-Zwi a konḍa u amba uri thoho yo fhindulwa.</p> <p>- A hu na tsumbo ya vhuḍupulani.</p> <p>- Luambo lwa fhasisa. Tshitaila na khalo zwo khakheaho.</p> <p>- A hu na ndunzhendunzhe.</p>
	8–10	7	6	5	4	3	0–2



## RUBRIKI YA U MAKA MBUDZISO NDAPFU KHA NGANEA NA DIRAMA: 25

Kha vha dzhie nzhle phambano i re kha kuavhele kwa maraga kha tshivhumbeo na zwi re ngomu

KHOUDU NA KUAVHELE KWA MARAGA		ZWI RE NGOMU (15) Utalutshedza thoho. Vhudzivha ha mihumbulo, u tikedza na u pfesesa tshibveledzwa.		TSHIVHUMBEO NA LUAMBO (10) Tshivhumbeo, nyelelo i re na ndunzhendunzhe na likumedzwa. Luambo, khalo na tshitaila zwo shumiswaho kha phindulo.
<i>Khoudu 7</i> 80–100%	Vhuswikeleli ha nthesa <b>Maraga: 12–15</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U talutshedza thoho lwa vhudzivha, zwipiḁa zwoḁhe zwo kwamiwa nga vhuḁalo.</li> <li>Phindulo ya nthentesasa: 90%+. Phindulo ya nthesa: 80 – 89%.</li> <li>Mihumbulo minzhi ya vhudzivha i tikedzwa u bva kha tshibveledzwa.</li> <li>U pfesesa ha nthesa ha lushaka lwa maḁwalwa na tshibveledzwa.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli ha nthesa <b>Maraga: 8–10</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshivhumbeo tshi re na ndunzhendunzhe.</li> <li>Marangaphanda na magumo zwa nthesa.</li> <li>Mihumbulo ya dzudzanywa zwavhuḁi nahone yo fhatwa zwavhuḁi.</li> <li>Luambo, khalo na tshitaela zwo vhibvela, zwi a nyanyula nahone zwo lulama.</li> </ul>
<i>Khoudu 6</i> 70–79%	Vhuswikeleli ha nthaha <b>Maraga: 11</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U talutshedza thoho lwa nthaha ha ndinganyo, zwipiḁa zwoḁhe zwo kwamiwa lwo linganaho.</li> <li>Phindulo yo dombbedzwaho.</li> <li>Ho newa mihumbulo minzhi i pfalaho, i tikedzwaho u bva kha tshibveledzwa.</li> <li>U pfesesa lushaka lwa maḁwalwa na tshibveledzwa havhuḁisa.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli ha nthaha <b>Maraga: 7</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phindulo yo dzudzanywa zwavhuḁi.</li> <li>Marangaphanda na magumo zwavhuḁi.</li> <li>Mihumbulo na kuhumbulele zwi a tevhelelea.</li> <li>Luambo, khalo na tshitaila zwo lulama nahone zwo tea ndivho.</li> <li>Likumedzwa lavhuḁi.</li> </ul>
<i>houldu 5</i> 60–69%	Vhuswikeleli ho dziaho <b>Maraga: 9 of 10</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U sumbedza u pfesesa nahone a talutshedza thoho zwavhuḁi.</li> <li>Phindulo yo dombbedzwa lwa khwine.</li> <li>Miḁwe mihumbulo i pfalaho yo newa, fhedzi hu si yoḁhe nahone i sa tikedziwe nga ndila yo lavhelelwaho.</li> <li>Hu na tsumbo ya u pfesesa lushaka lwa maḁwalwa na tshibveledzwa.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli ho dziaho <b>Maraga: 6</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshivhumbeo tshi re khagala na nyelelo ya mihumbulo i re na ndunzhendunzhe.</li> <li>Marangaphanda na magumo na dziḁwe phara zwo dzudzanywa hu na ndunzhendunzhe.</li> <li>Nyelelo ya mihumbulo i a kona u tevhelelea.</li> <li>Luambo, khalo na tshitaila vhunzhi hazwo zwo lulama.</li> </ul>

<b>Khoudu 4</b> 50–59%	Vhuswikeleli vhu fushaho <b>Maraga: 8</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U t̄alutshedza t̄hoho lwa khwīne, a si zwoṭhe zwip̄ida zwo kwamiwaho nga v̄hudaḷo.</li> <li>• Hu na dzīiwe mbuno dzi tikedzaho t̄hoho.</li> <li>• Mihumbulo minzhi yo tikedzwa fhedzi a hu na vhuṭanzi vhu p̄falaho/tendiseaho.</li> <li>• U p̄fesesa lushaka lwa māiwalwa na tshibveledzwa lwa mutheo.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli vhu fushaho <b>Maraga: 5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hu na dzīiwe tsumbo dza tshivhumbeo.</li> <li>- Phindulo i t̄ahela nyelelo yo dzudzanyiwaho zwavhuḍi i re na ndunzhendunzhe.</li> <li>- Vhukhaki vhuṭuku ha luambo, khalo na tshitaila hunzhi zwo tea.</li> <li>-Kanzhi hu na ndunzhendunzhe kha dziphara.</li> </ul>
<b>Khoudu 3</b> 40–49%	Vhuswikeleli ho linganelaho <b>Maraga: 6 of 7</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ndingedzo zwadzo dza u fhindula mbudziso.</li> <li>• Mbudziso yo fhindulwa hu na vhudzivha vhuṭukusa.</li> <li>• Mihumbulo a i tuṭuwedzi nahone hu na u tikedza huṭuku zwi bvaho kha tshibveledzwa.</li> <li>• Mugudi ha ngo vhuya a p̄fesesa lushaka lwa māiwalwa na tshibveledzwa.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli ho linganelaho <b>Maraga: 4</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tshivhumbeo tshi sumbedza u shaea ha vhupulani.</li> <li>- Mafhungo ha ngo dzudzanywa lune a tevhekana.</li> <li>- Tsumbo dza vhukhaki ha luambo. Khalo na tshitaila a zwo ngo tea ndivho ya māiwalwa a akademi. Phara dzo khakhea.</li> </ul>
<b>Khoudu 2</b> 30–39%	Vhuswikeleli ha fhasi <b>Maraga: 5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U p̄fesesa t̄hoho ha fhasisa.</li> <li>• Phindulo yo ḍala ndovhololo nahone hūiwe yo bva.</li> <li>• Mihumbulo a si ya vhudzivha, t̄alutshedzo yo khakheaho/Mihumbulo a i tikedzwi zwi tshi bva kha tshibveledzwa.</li> <li>• U p̄fesesa ha fhasi lushaka lwa māiwalwa na tshibveledzwa.</li> </ul>	Vhuswikeleli ha fhasi <b>Maraga: 3</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Likumedzwa ḷa fhasi nahone ḷi t̄ahelaho tshivhumbeo tsho pulaniwaho zwi thithisa nyelelo ya mihumbulo.</li> <li>- Luambo lwo khakheaho na tshitaila tshi si tshone zwi ita uri zwo ṅwalwaho zwi si vhe zwa vhukuma nahone tshitaila a tsho ngo tea ndivho ya u ṅwala ha akademi.</li> <li>- Phara dzo khakhea.</li> </ul>
<b>Khoudu 1</b> 0–29%	U sa swikelela <b>Maraga: 0–5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phindulo i sumbedza vhūiwe vhushaka na t̄hoho fhedzi mihumbulo i a konḍa u tevhelela nahone/kana yo bva tshoṭhe.</li> <li>• U kundelwa kha ndingedzo ya u fhindula mbudziso. Mbuno t̄hukhu dzo lulamaho a dzi na thikhedzo u bva kha tshibveledzwa.</li> <li>• U kundelwa u p̄fesesa lushaka lwa māiwalwa na tshibveledzwa.</li> </ul>	U sa swikelela <b>Maraga: 0–2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Zwi a konḍa u amba arali mbudziso yo fhindulwa.</li> <li>- A hu na tsumbo ya tshivhumbeo tsho pulaniwaho hu na thevhekano.</li> <li>- Luambo lwa fhasi-fhasi. Tshitaila na khalo zwo khakheaho.</li> <li>- A hu na dziphara kana ndunzhendunzhe.</li> </ul>