



basic education

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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IGREYIDI 12

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKUNGEZELELA (FAL)

IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)

NOVEMBA 2012

IMITLOMELO: 80

ISIKHATHI: ama-iri ama-2

Iphepheli linamakhasi ali-12.

YELELA

1. Iphepheli LINEENGABA EZINTATHU: ISIGABA A, B, kanye NESIGABA-C.
ISIGABA A: Ukufunda nokuzwisisa (30)
ISIGABA B: Ukurhunyeza (10)
ISIGABA C: Ihlelo nokusetjenziswa kwelimi (40)
2. Phendula YOKE imibuzo.
3. Funda YOKE imiyalo onikelwe yona ngokuyelela okukhulu.
4. Thoma isigaba ESINYE NESINYE ekhasini ELITJHA.
5. Thalela ngemva kokuphendula imibuzo yesigaba ngasinye.
6. Tlola iinomboro zemibuzo njengombana zinjalo ephepheni lemibuzo.
7. Niyayeleliswa kobana nisebenzise isikhathi ngendlela elandelako:
ISIGABA A: Imizuzu ema-40
ISIGABA B: Imizuzu ema-20
ISIGABA C: Imizuzu ema-60
8. Tjhiya umuda owodwa ngemva kwaleyo naleyo pendulo.
9. Tlola kuhle ngesandla esibonakalako.
10. Peleda amagama ngendlela efaneleko bewutlole nemitjho ezwakalako.

ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

UMBUZO 1

Phendula UMBUZO 1.1 kanye NOMBUSO 1.2.

1.1 Funda itheksti engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

IINDLEKO

Esikhathini esiphila kiswesi ubujamo bomnotho bumraro kibo boke abantu. Lokhu kufaka hlangana abosomarhwebo abakhulu nabancani. Amarhwebo amancani adanela ekuphunguleni abantu ngomnqopho wokwehlisa iindleko. "Ukuze ukwazi ukuphila kuhle ngeenkathi zokufadalala komnotho, kufanele ubeke ilihlo eendingweni zakho zanje nezesikhathi esizako," kutjho URehema Isa omphathi olawula iKhamphani i-*Fuse Project Management* ePitori. Ikhampthani le isiza abanikazi bamarhwebo womphakathi nalayo azijameleko ukurarulula imiraro abanayo yezomnotho. Umuntu kufanele akwazi ukuqalana neendleko zakhe ngendlela efaneleko. Lokho kuzomsiza bona akwazi ukulinganisa iindleko zesikhathi sanje nezisezako.

Njengomunye wabosomarhwebo ngibawe uRehema bona asisize ngamaqhinga wokonga imali, imisebenzi ukuze ekugcineni nerhwebo elincani liphumelele begodu lingaphunguli insebenzi ngeenkathi ezibudisi. URehema uthi, "ilwazi silodlhelo sokuphatha irhwebo", okutjho bona iintatimende zakho zeemali ngizo eziphethe ilwazi eliphathekako ngobujamo berhwebo lakho. Nawulawula iindleko ngendlela efaneleko, ukwazi ukuthatha iinquntu ezithe tjha zokusetjenziswa kwemalakh. Hlela ama-akhawundi wezeemali ngefanelo. Isitatimende sakho semali asitjengise imali engenako nephumako ngombana lokho kuyindlela yokuhlaziya iindleko zerhwebo lakho. Iinkolodo ezingakafaneli zisuse. Nawuhlome ngelwazeli kuzokufuneka bona usebenzise ingqondwakho kuhle. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukuhlola iindleko ezingekhe zakulimaza esikhwanyeni.

Zifundise iindlela zokubhajeda. Ngamalanga nakufanele uthenge into zibuze okulandelako:

- Ingabe kuqakathekile engikuthengakokhu?
- Ingabe isehlelweni lami lebhajedi?
- Ingabe irhwebo linamandla wokuyithenga into engiyifunako le?

Ukuphatha irhwebo esikhathini sanje kuya ngokuthi kunjani ubujamo beemali. Nawungusorhwebo kufanele uqinisekise bona unemali eyaneleko yokufeza iindingo zerhwebo lakho. Kukhona abatlikitla iimvumelwano ezithatha isikhathi eside ezifana nokurenta kanye nokuzikontragisa. Lokho kuvama ukudla esikhwameni senzuzo yerhwebo lakho. Iimvumelwano zesikhathi esifitjhani ziba nembhadelo encani engakwenza ukwazi ukuphunyurha eenkolodweni msinyana. Lokhu kusiza bona ungabi seencwadini zabakhandela ukukolodisa ngomuso. Kusetjhatjhalazini bona akusikuhle ukutlikitla isivumelwano sesikhathi eside.

Okhunye okuletha iindleko ezingakafaneli, kusebenzisa umtato nanyana umaliledinini butjhulweni. Tjheja bona ungasebenzisi umtato nanyana umaliledininakho emini ngombana ziinkhathi lapha amayunithi abiza khulu. Nokho-ke nakubakhona isidingo esirhabako, thumela umlayezo kunokudosa umtato. Nakukghonakalako sebenzisa ifeksi nanyana i-imeyili. Nangabe uyakhuluma betha zomofu. Nangabe unekhambo sebenzisa isithuthi esincani. Khuthalela ukuqatjha lapha bazokusiza ngombhede nokudla kwekuseni kunokuqatjha ehotela ngombana amahotela ayabiza.

Abanye abosorhwebo banyula ukuqatjha iinsebenzi zetorho kunokuqatjha zesikhathi eside. Nokho lokhu kuyinto ehle ngombana zinengi iindleko ongazibalekela. Abafundi-ke bona, abaqatjhwe njengabomazinikela ngombana badinga ilwazi lokuzijayeza ngomsebenzi. Ngakwelinye ihlangothi bakusiza ngokukwenzela umsebenzi ngendlela engabiziko. Yincani imali abangathokozwa ngayo. Kuya ngamandla werhwebo. Iinkolodwezi zifaka ihlangana iindleko zomhlalaphasi kanye namabhonasi wabasebenzi.

Ukurenda umakhiwo kuyabiza. Abosorhwebo abanengi batjhiye iindawo zabo zokusebenzela abazitlikitlele iimvumelwano. Basebenzisa amagaraji asekhaya njengama-ofisi ukwehlisa iindleko. Abanye abanamarhwebo angafaniko baqatjha endaweni eyodwa bahlukaniselane iindleko zokubhadela.

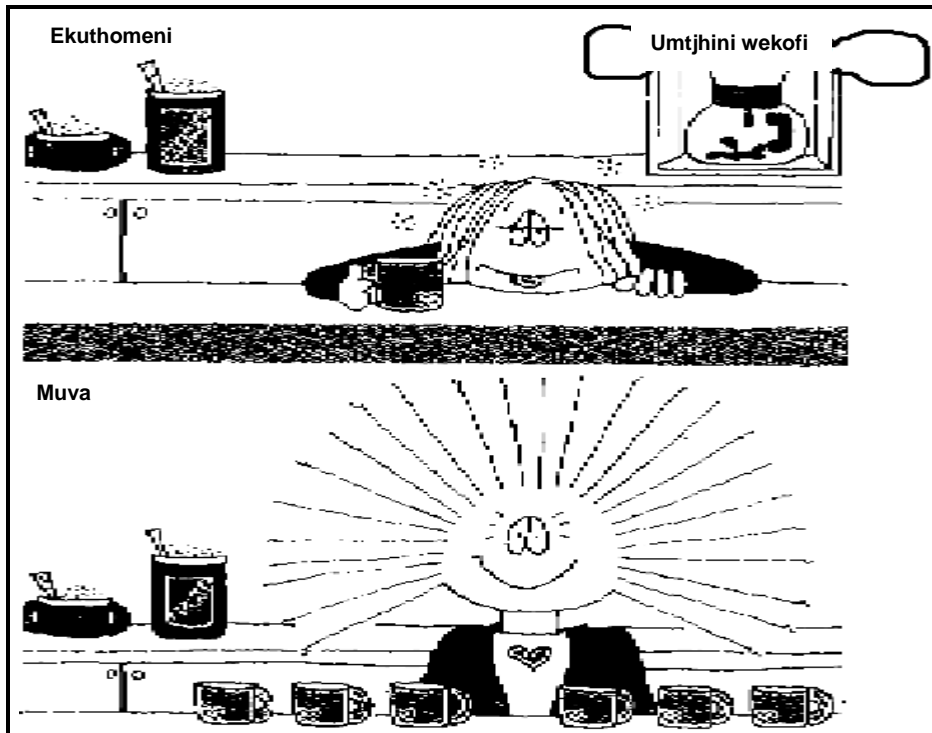
Sebenzisa amahlelo eza netheknoloji asimahla anjengokuskayipa (*Skype*), ukuthintana nge-*Facebook*, *WhatsApp* njll. Lokho kungakhangisa irhwebo lakho ngcono nangendlela engabiziko. Ngesikayipi nikghona ukuthintana benibonane. Abanye abasebenzi beskayipi bangakwazi ukuqatjhwa ngaphandle kokuya ngenyama kileyondawo ebaqatjhelwe ukusebenza kiyo. Lokho kuphungula iindleko zokubakhweza, ukubenzela ukudla nokubabhadelela iindleko zokukhamba. Ngitjho nosorhwebo angekhe aqatjha indawo yokulala nakube bekufanele kube nguyey ohlangana nabasebenzi abafanele baqatjhwe. Nge-*Facebook* ukghona ukuthumela imilayezo neenthombe. Nge-*WhatsApp* awubhadeli nepeni enzima. Indaba uyithoma emathomeni beyifike ekugcineni.

[Ikhutjhwe *kuDrum*, Novemba 2011]

- 1.1.1 URehema Isa umphathi wayiphi ikhamphani? (1)
- 1.1.2 Ngisiphi isiyeleliso esiphiwa nguRehema ekufanele usenze ngesikhathi sokufadalala komnotho? (1)
- 1.1.3 Tlola umsebenzi OWODWA owenziwa lihlelo lokuthintana ngeskayipi (*Skype*). (1)
- 1.1.4 Uyini umsebenzi wekhamphani elawulwa nguRehema? (1)
- 1.1.5 Ngubani obawe uRehema amaqhinga wokonga imali? (1)
- 1.1.6 Hlathulula ummongondaba wetheksti le ngamaphuzu AMATHATHU kwaphela. (3)

- 1.1.7 Ingabe libizwani ihlelo lokutlola bona imali izokusetjenziswa bunjani? (2)
- 1.1.8 Khetha ipendulo engiyo kilezi ozinikelwe ngenzasi.
- URhema uthi: nakufanele uthenge izinto ozozisebenzisa erhwebeni lakho kufanele:
- A Ubawe abanye abosorhwebo bakuthekghe ngeemali.
B Uthenge into oyifunako leyo ngesikolodo, uzayibhadela ungenza inzuzo.
C Uhlole bona into oyifunako leyo uyibhajedele na.
D Utlitikile iimvumelwano zesikhathi eside. (1)
- 1.1.9 Tlola amaphuzu AMABILI angaba miphumela emimbi ekuphungulweni kwabasebenzi. (2)
- 1.1.10 Ukuqatjha abasebenzi kwesikhatjhana kungalilimaza irhwebo. Uthini wena? Sekela ipendulwakho. (2)
- 1.1.11 Yini evane yenze abosorhwebo bangaphumeleli nanyana balifumene ilwazi lokuphatha irhwebo? (1)
- 1.1.12 Ucabanga bona umbono wakaRhema wokuthi abosomrhwebo basebenzise abomazinikela (volunteers) ekukhuphuleni ubujamo bomnotho werhwebo uyinto ehle na? Tlola iphuzu libe LINYE. (2)
- 1.1.13 Ucabanga bona ihlelo lokwenza irhwebo ngokusebenzisa i-Facebook lingalithukisa irhwebo? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.2 Qalisisa isithombe esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



- 1.2.1 Mhlobo bani wesiselo otjengiswe esithombeni esingehla? (1)
- 1.2.2 Hlathulula okubona kwenzeka esithombeni uqalise kilokho okutlolwe 'ekuthomeni' nalokho okutlolwe 'emuva' esithombeni. (2)
- 1.2.3 Nawuzakuba sebujameni obuvezwe esithombeni esingenzasi kufanele usele iinkomitji ezingaki zesiselo? (1)
- 1.2.4 Litjho ukuthini itshwayo elisesifubeni somuntu osesithombeni esingenzasi? (2)
- 1.2.5 Khetha ipendulo engiyo kilezi ezinikelwe ngenzasi. Isiselo esivezwe esithombeni siwela ngaphasi kweenselo: (2)
- A Ezidaka imizwa yomzimba.
 - B Ezinikela umzimba amandla.
 - C Ezikwenza ukwazi ukurarulula umrarwakho.
 - D Ezingezelela igazi emzimbeni.
- 1.2.6 Ucabanga bona kuyinto ehle ukuvuselela amandla womzimba ngezinto eziselwako? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30

ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA

UMBUZO 2

Fundisisa itheksti engenzasi bese uyayirhunyeza ngokwemiyalo elandelako.

IMIYALO:

1. Ngamagama angadluli kwama-60, rhunyeza uveze amaphuzu ali-7 amimongo mayelana neendlela ezingasetjenziswa ukuvikela ukuqubuka kwemililo emakhaya.
2. Nombora imitjhwakho kusukela kowoku-1 bekufike kewe-7.
3. Umutjho ngamunye owutlolako awube nomqondo owodwa.
4. Tlola ngelimi elitsengileko ngombana uzokwabelwa imitlomelo emi-3.
5. Sebenzisa amagamakho ngendlela ongakghona ngayo ungabuyeleli utlole okusesirhunyezweni.
6. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko ekupheleni kwesirhunyezo.

IVIKELEKO LEMILILO EMAKHAYA

Abantu baphelile ngemililo equbuka bangakatjheji. Nawungaqala imizi emitlhatlhana uzakuthola umlilo ubangelwe kungatjheji kwabantu nabasebenzisa umlilo. Imililo eminengi ithoma eendlini zokuphekela. Khumbula bona umlilo ungathungelelwa zizinto ezinamafutha namtjhana i-oli. Kufanele kuyelelwe khulu lokha nakusetjenziswa ipharafini namtjhana isipiritjhi. Izinto ezibalwakwezi ngezinengozi ekulu yokuthungelela umlilo. Ngalokho kuqakathekile bona zibekwe endaweni ephephileko ngendlini. Igezi nayo ingephuma phambili ekutlwareni imililo eyingozi. Okufanele kutjhejwe khulu kukobana iintambo zegezi azibe sendaweni ephephileko begodu iindrajana zakhona zingabi semtarini nakukghonakalako zifakwe ematjhubhaneni. Ungazivumeli bonyana zidabuke namtjhana ziquntuke faka ezitja njalo nawubona zinomraro.

Abantwana bathanda ukudlala ngemililo. Umntwana angabona ibhoksi lomlilo ucabanga ukutlhwara athungelele lapha okungatjha khona. Beka imililo kude nabantwana. Lokhu kumthwalo wawo woke umuntu. Ungathi angibonwa mumuntu ufake isitjhaba engozini. Nawubona umuntu athungelela, bethela abantu abasebenza ngokucima imililo. Umlilo udlala indima eqakathekileko eSewula Afrika. Angeze kwabaswa inyama nangabe umlilo awukho. Inyama ibaswa ngamalahle neenkuni. Emva kokusebenzisa umlilo ebekubaswa ngawo inyama, kuhle bona umlotha wakhona uthelwe ngamanzi kungabi nelahle nelilodwa elivuthako. Ukutjhiywa kwemililo yamabhrayi sekwenze umonakalo omkhulu enarheni yekhethu. Uphembethwa mumoya utuke izindlu zotjani.

Ebantwini ababhemako kuhle bona bacime isitompi segwayi ngombana nasingawela etjanini obomileko siyavutha. Imizi eminengi ivamile ukutjhiya amakhandlela avutha khulukhulu nagade kukhambe igezi. Qinisekisa bona amakhandlela acinyiwe ngaphambi kobana kulalwe. UmNyango wezokuVikela kwemililo namaHlathi ukhuthaza abantu bona babe neengubhe zeencimamlilo ukwenzelela ukucima imililo emincani evelako emakhaya. Iingubhezi kuhle bona zihlale zihlolwa njalo ukwenzelela bona ngesikhathi sengozi amanzi abe khona begodu abe nomfutho.

ISIGABA C: IHLELO NOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI

UMBUZO 3

Qalisisa isikhangiso esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



- 3.1 Ngokuya ngokwesikhangiso esingehla khuyini engakwenza ube neenhluthu ezide neziqalekako? (1)
- 3.2 Bobani abasithembe khulu isizeswesi? (1)
- 3.3 Kubayini igama elithi *Dark and Lovely* litlolwe phezulu begodu laba nzima khulu? (1)
- 3.4 Khetha ipendulo eyodwa kezilandelako:
Umkhangisi uthembise bona nawusebenzisa i-*Dark and Lovely* iinhluthu zakho:
- A Zizokubangela ipandla.
B Angeze zisaphuka.
C Zizokukhula zibe zihle.
D Ipendulo B no-C. (1)
- 3.5 Dzubhula isitjho esivezwe esikhangisweni uzakhele wakho umutjho oveza ihlathululo yaso. (2)
- 3.6 Nikela elinye igama elitjho ukuphuka kweenhluthu. (2)
- 3.7 Tlola bona umutjho olandelako UMBONO namtjhana ULIQINISO. Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA.
Nawusebenzisa i-*Dark and Lovely* uzokuba neenhluthu ezide nezingaphukiko. (2)

[10]

UMBUZO 4

Qalisisa ikhathuni engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



- 4.1 Ingabe bakuphi abantu laba abasekhathunini? Yitjho umakhiwo negama lawo. (2)
- 4.2 Tlola ubuhlobo babantu laba abasekhathunini. (1)
- 4.3 Indoda elele embhedeni le iphethwe yini? (1)
- 4.4 Ubuso bakamma lo buveza miphimimizwa begodu ucabanga bona kubangelwa yini lokho? (2)
- 4.5 Tlola igama eliveza ubulili obusikazi begama elithi uSoDIhamaga. (1)
- 4.6 Khetha ipendulo eyodwa kezilandelako.
- Igama elilodwa elijamele ibinzana elilandelako:
- Izimvu neenkomo lithi:
- A Ijima
B Ifuyo
C Iwoma
D Ibutho (1)
- 4.7 Ucabanga bona ubulwele obuphethe umuntu osesithombeni buyalapheka na? (2)

[10]

UMBUZO 5

5.1 Funda itheksti engenzasi uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

AMAHOLIDEYI WOKUVALWA KWEENKOLO

Inyanga kaNobayeni iphithizela khulu. Woke umuntu usuke asekhaya azokuphumula. Abantwana vane bavalile ekolweni. Kuba budisi lokha abantwana nabadlalela eendleleni ngombana bathola iingozi. Uzakwiza ikoloyi itjhayisa ithi kghu nawuphumela ngaphandle uthole umuntu sele abhambalele phasi, uqobeke amathambo. Uthole indawo yoke izele igrozari egade iyokuthengwa. Abantu abavane babange iingozi zeendlela bobaba abarhamulako. Lokhu kunikela umnyango wezokuvikela umsebenzi omnengi wokuvala eendleleni. USoBaziboke uthi akayithandi indaba yokurhamula bese ungena indlela. Kungalokho anombono wokobana abotitjhere abafundi nabazali bafundisane ngeendlela zokuphepha ngeenkathi zamaholideyi. Umuntu ongafuni ukutjelwa ukhasela eziko.

- 5.1.1 Tlola umutjho olandelako kodwana utlole ivumelwano efaneleko.
Inyanga kaNobayeni baphithizela khulu. (1)
- 5.1.2 Buyelela utlole umutjho olandelako ufake ipambosi yokwenzisa egameni elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu.
Kuba budisi lokha abantwana **badlalela** endleleni. (2)
- 5.1.3 Tlola umutjho olandelako bese kuthi igama elithalelweko liveze ubuncani bento.
Kuba nobudisi lokha abantwana nabadlalela endleleni. (1)
- 5.1.4 Ingabe igama elithi **igrozari** libolekwe kiliphi ilimi? (1)
- 5.1.5 Sebenzisa igama elithi, **izele** uzakhele wakho umutjho otjengisa enye ihlathululo ngaphandle kwale esetjenziswe ethekstini engehla. (2)
- 5.1.6 Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana usebenzise isihlanganiso esifaneleko.
Abantu ababanga iingozi endleleni bobaba. Abobaba barhamula khulu. (1)
- 5.1.7 Tlola umutjho olandelako ulandule.
USoBaziboke uthi uthanda indaba yokurhamula. (2)

5.1.8 Buyelela utlole umutjho olandelako ulungise iimphoso.

Uzakwiza ikoloyi itjhayisa ithi kghu ibangele nomNyango wezokuvikela umsebenzi omnengi wokuvala eendleleni. (3)

5.1.9 Tlola elinye igama elitjho ukusela utjwala elisetjenziswe ethekstini. (1)

5.2 Qalisisa isithombe esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo.



5.2.1 Benzani abantu abavezwe esithombeni esingehla? (1)

5.2.2 Tlola ubulili babantu abavezwe esithombeni. (1)

5.2.3 Funda umutjho olandelako bese ukhetha isirhunyezo esifaneleko segama elithalelweko.

UNomzana Mabhena wakha izindlu zomuzi weMadlangeni.

- A Nomz.
- B Nom.
- C Nmz
- D Nomza. (1)

- 5.2.4 Funda umutjho olandelako bese uphendula umbuzo.
Ikontraga yokwakha ibudisi ikghonwa bobaba kwaphela.
Ingabe umutjho ongehla unebandlulo na? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 5.2.5 Buyelela utlole umutjho olandelako bese ukhulisa igama elithalelweko:
Ubaba kaBathabile wakha indlu emzini omutjha weSiyabuswa. (1)
[20]
- IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 40**
INANI LOKE: 80