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DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
(Umlilo LeTemfundvo)

SITATIMENDE SAVELONKHE
SEKHARIKHULAMU LESIBUKETIWE
SEMABANGA R-9
(TIKOLO)

TILWIMI
SiSwati
LuLwimi Lwekucala Lolwengetiwe

2002



**SiTatimende saVelonkhe
seKharikhulamu lesiBuketiwe
semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo)**

TILWIMI

**SiSwati
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lolwengetiwe**



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YesiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo).

SiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe seliBanga R-9 sifaka ekhatsi loku:

1. Sibutsetelo Jikelele
2. TiTatimende tetiNkhundla tekuFundza Letisiphohlongo
 - Tilwimi
 - IMetametiki
 - ISayensi yeTemvelo
 - IThekinoloji
 - ISayensi yeTenhlalo
 - Tebuciko neMasiko
 - Tekuphila
 - TeSayensi yeTemnotfo neTekuphatsa

SATISO KUBAFUNDZI

Litiko leTemfundvo liyatigcabha kwetfula lesiTatimende seKharikhulamu lesiBuketiwe saVelonkhe emaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) ngatotonkhe tilwimi letili-11 letisemtsetfweni eNingizimu Afrika.

Lomshikashika wekuveshina nekuhumusha umetima futsi unenchabhai. Etikhatsini letinyenti itheminoloji nemishwana leyakhiwako yalekharikhulamu bekumele yakhiwe bantfu labasebentana nalemibhalo. Lemibhalo yayiswa etikolweni kanye nakubochwepheshe balendzima.

Litiko leTemfundvo libona lemibhalo njengesicalo semshikashika wekucinisa nekwandzisa tilwimi tetfu. Siyamukela futsi siyagcugcutela bantfu balukendzima kusebentisa lemibhalo njengesisekelo sekutfutfukisela embili.

KUSETJENTISWA KWALENCWADZI

- Kutfola iminingwane lecuketse konkhe buka:
 - *Kungeniswa kwesiTatimende seKharikhuramu saVelonkhe seHluko 1* – Loku kutawuniketa lwati ngeMfundvo leMiselwe emaKhono, siTatimende seKharikhulamu lesiBuketiwe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) kanye netiNkhundla tekuFundza.
 - *Kungeniswa kweNkhundla yekuFundza seHluko 1* – Loku kutawuniketa singeniso kusiTatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza lekfaka timphawu, lokufundvwako kanye nemiphumela yekuFundza.
 - *KuHlolwa kwemFundzi* – Lesehluko siniketa imigomo yekwenta kuhlolwa kuMfundvo leMiselwe emaKhono, kuchaze kuhlola lokuchubekako kuniketwe netibonelo tekugcinwa kwemalikodi.
 - *Luhlu Lwekutsatsisela luniketa iKharikhulamu lesabalele kanye nemaGama lasetjentiswa ekuhloeni kanye nemagama lasetjentiswa etiNkhundleni tekuFundza.*
- Umtimba walencwadzi wehlukaniswe tehluko letehlukene Kunesehluko nga sinye setiGaba semKhakha weMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele - siGaba saboKhewane, siGaba lesiseKhatsi, siGaba lesiPhakeme. Nguleso naleso sehluko sinencye yesingeniso lesifishane lesilandzelwa ngemaCophelo ekuHlola etiGaba. Kunesehluko sekuhlolwa kweMfundzi.
- EmaCophelo ekuHlola esiGaba ngasinye avetwe ngendlela leyente kube lula kubona inchubekela embili. Kusho kutsi emaCophelo ekuHlola lafanako elibanga nelibanga ayalandzelanisa nalamanje kute thishela akwati kucatsanisa inchubekela embili ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Loku kwenta kube netikhala ngobe akusho kutsi onkhe emaCophelo ekuHlola analahambelana nawo kuto tonkhe tigaba.
- Letinye timphawu tiyasetjentiswa kulo lonkhe lelibhuku kusita umfundzi ekutfoleni lwati lalufunako. Letimpawu nguleti:



EmaCophelo ekuHlola



LiBangwa



ImiPhumela yekuFundza

LOKUCUKETFWE

SEHLUKO 1: SINGENISO

1

KUNGENISWA KWESITATIMENDE SEKHARIKHULAMU SAVELONKHE

1

ImFundvo leMiselwe emaKhono

1

SiTatimende LesiBuketiwe SeKharikhulamu SaVelonkhe:

SiTatimende setiNkhundla TekuFundza

2

SiTatimende LesiBuketiwe SeKharikhulamu SaVelonkhe:

SiTatimende setiNhlelo TekuFundza

2

Kuhlola

4

KUNGENISWA KWESITATIMENDE SENKHUNDLA YETILWIMI: SISWATI

4

Inchazelo

4

Inchubo lengetiwe yebulwimilwimi

4

Lulwimi lwekufundza nekufundzisa

5

Inhloso

5

Timphawu Telikhetselo Nalokufundvwako

6

Tilwimi: kuhlanganisa lwati, emakhono nemagugu

6

SEHLUKO 2: SIGABA SABOKHEWANE (EMABANGA R-3)

11

SINGENISO

11

Lokugcilwe kuko

11

Kutfutfukiswa kwelwati

13

IMIPHUMELA YEKFUNDZA

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma

14

UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhwiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa

15

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO LIBANGA R	16
Imibhalo lephakanyiswako	16
UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	17
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	18
UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	19
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	20
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	21
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	22
EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO EMABANGA 1-3	23
Imibhalo lephakanyiswako	23
UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	26
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	30
UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	34
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	40
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	42
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	48
SEHLUKO 3: SIGABA LESISEMKHATSINI (EMABANGA 4-6)	53
SINGENISO	53
Lokugcilwe Kuko	53
IMIPHUMELA YEKFUNDZA	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	55
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	56
EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO	57
Imibhalo lephakanyiswako	57
UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	62
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	66

UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	70
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	76
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	82
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	86

SEHLUKO 4: LIBANGA LELIPHAKE ME (EMABANGA 7 - 9) 92

SINGENISO	92
Lokugcilwe Kuko	92

IMIPHUMELA YEKUFUNDZA 93

UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	93
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	93
UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	93
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	93
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	93
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	94

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO 95

Imibhalo lephakanyisiwe	95
UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela	100
UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma	104
UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya	108
UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala	116
UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma	120
UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa	126

SEHLUKO 5: KUHLOLWA KWEMFUNDZI 131

SINGENISO	131
IMIGOMO YEKUHLOLA	132
Inchazelo	132
Timphawu letimgogodla ekuhloleni	132
Tinjongo teluhlolo	132

LUHLOLO LOLUCHUBEKAKO	133
Timphawu te Luhlolo lolu Chubekako	133
Tindlela tekuhlola	134
Imisebenti letaye lekile yekuhlola	134
KULAWULA KUHLOLA	134
Bantfu labatsintsekako ekuhloleni	134
Luhlelo lwe kuhlola lwe sikolo	135
KUGCINWA KWEMALIKHODI	135
Emabhuku emalikhodi	135
Emakhodi Lasetjentisela kuhlola	136
Emakhodi avelonkhe	137
Emashejuli ekuchubeka kwemsebenti	137
Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi	137
IMIBIKO	138
Imininingwane lekumele ifakwe emibikweni	138
Emakhadi emibiko	139
LUHLU LWESITSATSISELO	141
LUHLU LWEMAGAMA EKHARIKHULAMU NELUHLOLO	141
EMAGAMA LASETJENTISWA ENKHUNDLENI YEKUFUNDZA: TILWIMI	143

SEHLUKO 1 SINGENISO

KUNGENISWA KWESITATIMENDE SEKHARIKHULAMU SAVELONKHE

UMtsetfosisekelo weNingizimu Afrika wanga-1996 (UMtsetfo 108 wanga- 1996) uphawula ngesisekelo sengucuko nentfutfuko eNingizimu Afrika lesikuyo. Lesendvulelo seMtsetfosisekelo sibeka kutsi injongo yeMtsetfosisekelo kwenta loku:

- kuvala luchekeko lwaphambilini kanye nekusungula umphakatsi ngekwemagugu entsandvo yelinyenti, kwebulungiswa kutenhlalo kanye nemalungelo eluntfu lasisekelo;
- kwenta ncono imphilo yato tonkhe takhamuti kukhululwe emakhono langafinyelela kuwo umuntfu ngamunye;
- kwendlala tisekelo tentsandvo yelinyenti netemphakatsi lovulekile, lokutinte kuwo hulumende losekelwe yintsandvo yelinyenti nesakhamuti ngasinye lesivikelwa ngumtsetfo ngekulingana;
- kwakha iNingizimu Afrika lenentsandvo yelinyenti iphindze ibumbane, ikwati kutsatsa sigaba sayo lesifanele njengelive lelitimele emndenini wemave.

Imfundvo nekharikhulamu inelichaza lelibambako ekufezeni letinhoso. Lekharikhulamu ihlose kutfutfukisa emakhono emfundzi ngamunye ngalokugcwele.

ImFundvo leMiselwe emaKhono

IMfundvo leMiselwe emaKhono isisekelo sekharikhulamu eNingizimu Afrika. Itama kwenta bonkhe bafundzi bazuze emakhono abo ngalokwanele. Loku kwenteka ngekubeka imiphumela lekumele izuzwe ekugcineni kwalenchubo. Lemiphumela igcugcutela imfundvo letinte kumfundzi nenchubo letinte emisebentini labayentako.

SiTatimende lesiBuketiwe seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe sakha imiphumela yekufundza yemkhakha weMfundvo nekuCecesa Jikelele emaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) kumiphumela jikelele naletfutfukisako leyasuselwa kuMtsetfisisekelo yabuye yatfutfukiswa ngenchubo yentsandvo yelinyenti.

Imiphumela jikelele ihlose kwenta bafundzi bakhone kwenta loku:

- kutfola baphindze basombulule tinkinga kanye netincumo ngekusebentisa kucabanga lokujulile nalokunekucamba;
- kusebenta ngemphumelelo nalabanye ecenjini, kulidlanzana, enhlanganweni kanye nakumphakatsi;
- kutihlela baphindze balawule labakwentako ngekutfobela tibopho ngalokufanele kanye nangemphumelelo;
- kugcogca, kuhlatiya, kuhlela kanye nekuvivinya lwati ngalokujulile;
- kuchumana ngemphumelelo basebentise emakhono ekubuka, etimphawu newelulwimi etimeni letehlukene;
- kusebentisa iSayensi kanye neThekinologi ngalokuyimphumelelo nangekuhlatiya, kukhombisa kwenta lokufanele emmangweni lohlala kuwo kanye nasemphilweni yalabanye;
- kukhombisa kuvisisa kutsi umhlaba uligcogco letinhlelo letihlobene ngekubona kutsi timo tekusombulula tinkinga atiphili titodvwa.

Imiphumela letfutfukisako yona ihlose bafundzi labati loku:

- kuveta kanye nekugcamisa emasu lahlukene kute bafundze ngemphumelelo;
- kufaka sandla njengetakhamuti letenta lokufanele emmangweni wendzawo, wakuvelonkhe newemave emhlaba jikelele;
- kuba neluvelo kutemasiko kanye nekutsandza buhle kuwo wonkhe umgamu wetimo tenhlalo;
- kubheka ematfuba emfundvo kanye newemsebenti; kanye nalokutfutfukisa ematfuba ebuhwebi.

Tindzaba letifana nebuphuya, kungalingani, buve, bulili, budzala nebuncane, kukhubateka kanye netinselele letifana neHIV/AIDS. Konkhe kunemtselela ezingeni nangendalela bafundzi lebakwati kutibandzakanya ngayo ekufundzeni.

SiTatimende seKharikhulamu lesiBuketiwe saVelonkhe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) sisebentisa indlela yekubutsela ndzawonye ngekutsi sibeke kucace buncane lobusidzingo kubo bonkhe bafundzi. SiTatimende seNkhundla yekufundza sitama nje kwakha kucaphelelisa budlelwane emkhatsini webulungiswa betenhlalo, emalungelo eluntfu, indzawo lenemphilo kanye nekufaka wonkhe umuntfu. Bafundzi bayagcugcutelwa kutfutfukisa lwati lwekuvisisa kunotsa kwekwehlukana kwalelive, lekufaka emasiko, tenkholo tincenyenye tebuve kwalokuhlukana.

SiTatimende LesiBuketiwe SeKharikhulamu SaVelonkhe : SiTatimende SetiNkhundla TekuFundza

SiTatimende lesiBuketiwe seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) sinesiButsetelo Jikelele kanye netiTatimende tetiNkhundla tekufundza letisiphohlongo:

- Tilwimi;
- IMetametiki;
- ISayensi yeTemvelo;
- IThekinoloji;
- ISayensi yeTeNhlalo;
- TeBuciko neMasiko;
- Tekuphila; ne
- TeSayensi yeTemnotfo nekuPhatsa.

Nguleso nalesosiTatimende seNkhundla yekufundza sikhombisa imiPhumela yekufundza lemcoka lekumele kutsi izuzwe ekupheleni kwelibanga lesi-9. Nguleso nalesosiTatimende seNkhundla yekufundza sibuye futsi sibalule emaCophelo ekuHlola latawenta kutsi lemiPhumela yekufundza izuzwe. EmaCophelo ekuHlola ayachazwa kulelo banga kubuywe kuchazwe bungako balokumele bafundzi bakwati futsi bakwati nekukwenta. Ngulawo nalawomaCophelo ekuHlola esiTatimende seNkhundla yekufundza akhombisa kutsi umcondvo nemakhono kutfutfuka njani ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Kuzuzwa kwebudlelwane lobanele emkhatsini wetiNkhundla tekufundza letehlkene (lakufanele khona nalapho kuvumelana nemfundvo khona), umcondvo nekuchubekela embili kulibanga ngelibanga kubalulekile kulekharikhulamu.

SiTatimende lesiBuketiwe seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe: tiNkhundla tekufundza

SiTatimende lesiBuketiwe seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe sihlose ekuphakamiseni kutimisela kanye nekwati kahle kubothishela lekutawuba ngibo lababandzakanyako ekutfutfukiseni tiNhlelo tekufundza tabo. Kute

kwesekwelwe lenchubo, Litiko LeTemfundvo litawuniketa inchubomgomu yekwenta lemiselwe kusiTatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza ngayinye. TiFundza titawakha leminye imigomo lakufanele khona kute kwenetiswe kwehlukana.

Imigomonchanti nemagugu kulesiTatimende lesiBuketiwe seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe sesiTatimende setiNkhundla tekuFundza ngiko lokuphetse tiNhlelo tekuFundza. Nanobe tiNkhundla tekuFundza tibala imicondvo, emakhono nemagugu lekumele azuzwe ngekwelibanga ngelibanga, tiNhlelo tekuFundza tibalula bubanti bekufundza nemacophelo alokwentekako kulowo mkhakha. TiNhlelo tekuFundza tibuye ticukatse emashejula emsebenti loniketa sivinini nekulandzelana kwemisebenti ngalowo mnyaka kanye futsi netibonelo tetinhlelo tetifundvo lekumele tingeniswe nobe ngasiphi sikhatsi.

TiNhlelo tekuFundza tesiGaba saboKhewana tintsatfu nguleti: Kukwati kutibhalela nekufundza, Tibalo neMakhono ekuPhila. TiNhlelo tekuFundza tesiGaba lesisemKhatsini: Tilwimi neTibalo titawuhlala titinhlelo letitimele. TiNhlelo tekuFundza kumele tente saciniseko sekutsi lemiphumela lebekiwe kuleyo nkhundla yekufundza yentiwa yacondza ngalokungiko. Tikolo tingakhetsa ngelinani kanye nebunjalo baletinye tiNhlelo tekuFundza bekweyamisa tikwekuhleka kwesikolo, uma nje kubaluleka kwavelonkhe kanye nekutfutfukiswa kwetidzingo temfundzi kuleso sigaba kunakekelwa. TiNhlelo tekuFundza tesiGaba lesiPhakeme tisiphohlongo letitsatselwe etiNkhundleni tekuFundza. Kwabelwa kwesikhatsi kuleyo naleyoNkhundla yekuFundza kuyabekwa kuwo onkhe emaBanga nemiKhakha.

Kwabelwa kwesiKhatsi

Kwabelwa kwesikhatsi kungemaphesenti ema-awa latawuniketa kufundzisa lokuhlelekile. Kulelo naleloviki lekufundza bothishela basesikolweni ema-awa langu-35; ema-awa ekuhlangana nebafundzi (kufundzisa lokuhlelekile) kutawuhluka emabangeni lahlukene. EsiGabeni saboKhewane, kumele kube nema-awa ekuhlangana nebafundzi langu-22 nemaminitsi langu-30 lekusikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBangeni 1 na 2, bese kuba nema-awa langu-25 ekufundzisa eBangeni 3. EsiGabeni lesiseKhatsi, kutawuba nema-awa langu-26 nemaminitsi langu-30 ekufundzisa. EsiGabeni lesiPhakeme, liBanga 7 litawuba nema-awa langu-25 nemaminitsi langu-30 bese emaBanga 8 na 9 abe nema-awa langu-30 ekufundzisa.

Kuhlola

Nguleso nalesosiTatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza sifaka incenye letse caca ngekuhlola. Luhlaka lwemfundvo lemiselwe emakhono lusebentisa tindlela temacophelo letikwati kwamukela timo tetingcikitsi letehlukene. Kuhlola kumele kunikete tinkomba talokuzuwze ngumfundzi ngendlela lekahle naleyenteka ngendlela lengiyo kucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi bahlanganisa babuye basebentise emakhono. Kuhlola kumele kusite bafundzi kwenta tincumo ngekusebenta kwabo, babeke tinjongo tekuchubekela embili nekutsintsa kufundza ngalokuchubekako.

LuHlolo lweMfundzisi loHlosiwe

Bonkhe bafundzisi nalabanye bothishela banelichaza lelibalulekile lekumele balibambe ekuguculen i fundvo eNingizimu Afrika. SiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) sihlose bothishela labaceceshiwe, labanemakhono, labatinikele nalabanakekelako. Batakwi kwenelisa imisebenti kumiTsetfo nemaCophelo ebaFundzisi. Loku kubona bothishela njengebachumanisi bekufundza, bahumushi nebakhi betiNhlelo tekuFundza nalokufundvwako, baholi, baphatsi, tifundziswa, bacubunguli nalabafundzela imfundvo yemphilo yonkhe, emalunga emphakatsi, takhamiti, nebafundisi, bahloli kanye nabochwepheshwa betinkhundla/tigaba tekufundza.

LuHlobo lweMfundzi loHlosiwe

Kugcugcutelwa kwemagugu emphilo kubaluleke kabi, hhayi nje ngobe kutawutufukisa buyena bakhe umuntfu kepha ngobe kutawuletsa sicianiseko sekutsi kube khona kutati ngekwebuve beNingizimu Afrika, kantsi bususelwa kumagugu lahluke kabi kulawo labekasekela imfundvo yelubandlululo. Luhlobo lwemfundzi lohlosiwe ngulolo lolutawube lufuntwe emagugu ekuphila angena emitsanjeni yakhe lotawenta tintfo ngalokutfokotisako emmangweni lokusekelwe kuhlonipha intsandvo yelinyenti, kulingana, sitfunti sebunfu, imphilo kanye nebulungiswa bekuhlalisana.

KUNGENISWA KWESITATIMENDE SENKHUNDLA YETILWIMI: SISWATI

Inchazelo

Inkhundla yekufundza yetilwimi ifaka ekhatsi:

- Tonkhe tilwimi letilishumi nakunye letisemtsetfweni: SiSwati, siZulu, siChosa, siNdebele, siPedi, siSutfu, siTswana, i-Afrikaans, siNgisi, siTsonga nesiVenda.
- Iphindze ifake ekhatsi leto tilwimi letivunywe ngalokusemtsetfweni yiBhodi yetilwimi Tonkhe taseNingizimu Afrika, “Pan South African Language Board” (PANSALB) neSouth African Certification Board, (SAFCERT), luLwimi lweTimphawu (Sign Language) neluLwimimiva (iBraille).

Eveni lelibulwimilwimi lelifana neNingizimu Afrika kubalulekile kutsi umfundzi afinyelele emacophelwени lasetulu lokungenani ngetilwimi letimbili futsi akwati kuhulumā ngalolunye lulwimi.

Inchubo lengetiwe yebulwimilwimi

LeNkhundla yekuFundza tiLwimi ilandzela umgomo welulwimi nemfundvo yeLitiko LeTemfundvo. Lomgomō uniketa iMikhandlu Lelawulako etikolweni umsebenti wekukhetsa umgomo welulwimi esikolweni lowutawuhambelana netidzingo tabo kepha ube futsi uvumelana nemgomō longetiwe webulwimilwimi. Lesitatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza yeTilwimi iniketa ikharikhulamu lesekela nobe ngusiphi sincumo lesitsatfwe sikolo. Ilandzela indlela lengetiwe yebulwimilwimi:

- Bonkhe bafundzi batfola litfuba lekufundza tilwimi tabo tasekhaya nalokungenani lunye lolungetiwe lolusemtsetfweni.
- Bafundzi batalwati kahle lulwimi lolunye kepha lube lulwimi lwasekhaya lugcinekile futsi lutfutfukiswa.
- Bonkhe bafundzi batawufundza lulwimi lweMdzabu lokungenani iminyaka lesitfupha ekupheleni kwemkhakha weGET. Kuletinye timo, lungafundvwa njengelulwimi lesibili lolungetiwe.

Lulwimi lwasekhaya, lulwimi lwekulala nelwesibili lolungetiwe kufundziswa ngetindlela letehlukene:

- EmaCophelo ekuFundza elulwimi lwasekhaya atsatsa ngekutsi umfundzi ufika esikolweni akwati kuva nekukhuluma lolulwimi. Asekela kutfutfukiswa kwalolwati, ikakhulu etinhlotjeni letehlukene tekwati (kufundza, kubhala, lokubonwako kanye nekwati kabanti). Aniketa ikharikhulamu lecinile lesekela lulwimi lwekulufundza nekufundzisa (LOLT).
- Lulwimi lwekulala lolwengetiwe alutsatsi ngekutsi umfundzi usuke analo lwati lwalolulwimi nakafika esikolweni. Lekharikhulamu icala ngekutfutfukisa likhono lemfundzi lekuva nekukhuluma lolulwimi. Kulesisekelo, kwakhiwa kwati. Umfundzi uyakwati kudlulisela lolwati labalutfolē elwimini lwasekhaya

elwimini lwabo lwekucala lolwenetiwe. IkhariKhulamu iniketa kwesekela lokwenele kulabo bafundzi labatawusebentisa lulwimi lwekucala lolwenetiwe njengeLOLT nabasafundza emkhakheni weGET. Ekupheleni kweliBanga 9, labo bafundzi kumele bakwati kusebentisa lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya kanye nalolu lwekucala lolwenetiwe ngalokungiko nangekutetsema etinhlosweni letehlukene lekfaka nekufundza.

- Lulwimi lwsibili lolwenetiwe lwentelwe bafundzi labafuna kufundza tilwimi letintsatfu. Lolulwimi lwsitsatfu lungaba lulwimi lolusemtsetfweni nobe lulwimi lwakulelinye live. Emacophelo ekufundza enta sicciseko sekutsi umfundzi uyakwati kusebentisa lulwimi etinhlosweni tekuchumaneni jikelele. Kutsatwa ngekutsi sikhatsi lesincane lesitawuneketwa ekufundzeni lulwimi lwsibili lolwenetiwe kunelulwimi lwasekhaya nelulwimi lwekucala lolwenetiwe.

Lenkhundla yekuFundza tiLwimi ifaka tonkhe tilwimi letingu 11 letisemtsetfweni:

- Njengetilwimi tasekhaya;
- Ngetilwimi tekucala letengetiwe;
- Njengetilwimi tesibili letengetiwe.

Lulwimi lwekufundza nekufundzisa

Kuphakanyiswa kutsi tilwimi tasekhaya kufanele kutanywe kufundvwe kuhindze kufundziswe ngato ngalokusemandleni. Loku kubaluleke kakhulukati esigabeni saboKhewane lapho bafundza khona kufundza nekubhala.

Lapho bafundzi kufanele bente ingucuko basuka etilwimi tabo tasekhaya baya kuleto letengetiwe ngesizatfu sekufundza nekufundzisa, kufanele kuhlewe ngekucopelela:

- Lulwimi lolwenetiwe lufanele kutsi lisheshe lusalwe kufundzisa eBangeni 1.
- Lulwimi lwasekhaya nalo lolu lolwenetiwe kufanele tichubeke tifundziswe
- Lapho bafundzi bangena khona esikoleni lapho lulwimi lwekufundza nekufundzisa lululwimi lolungasulo lwemfundzi, bothishela nesikolo kumele bente taba tekusita futsi bamfundzise lolo lwimi ngesikhatsi lesengetiwe kudzimate kube nguleso sikhatsi lapho umfundzi akwati khona kufundza ngalokungiko kuLOLT.

Inhloso

Lulwimi likuphila kwefu. Sichumana sati umhlaba wetfu ngelulwimi. Ngako-ke lulwimi lwakha butsine nelwati lwefu.

Lulwimi lwenta imisebenti lemelingi lemumetfwe Sitatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza Tilwimi. Ngunati letilandzelako:

- *Lokucondzene nemfundzi ngco* – kugcina budlelwane lobucinile emndenini nasemmangweni; kutati buyena, kutitfutfukisa nekutijabulisa.
- *Luchumano* – kute akwati kuchumana ngalokufanele nangemphumelelo etimeni letehlukene tenhlalo.
- *Ngekwemfundvo* – kutitfutfukisa emakhono ekucabanga nekunoma, nekuvula ematfuba etindlela tekutfola lwati.
- *Ngebuhle* – Kukhutsata kutsi umfundzi abe nelutsandvo lwekutakhela nekuticambela imisebenti yetemibhalo netemlomo.

- *Imisimeto* – kujabulela tindlela emasiko lachutjwa ngayo nalafundzisa ngayo, ngekusebentisa lulwimi.
- *Tembangave* – kufakazela nobe kubanga emandla; kudvonsa labanye ubadvonsele embonweni lotsite; kubeka labanye etikhundleni nekutfutfukisa ugcine bubona.
- *Kubuka ngco* – kwati budlelwane emkhatsini welulwimi, emandla nebuwena nekuphikisa kusetjentiswa kwaloku lakufanele khona; kwati kugucugucuka kwemasiko; kuphikisana lakufanele khona nekudvonselwa embonweni lotsite nasekubekweni endzaweni letsite.

Timphawu Telikhetselo Nalokufundvwako

INKhundla yekuFundza Tilwimi inaliphi ligalelo kukharikhulamu?

- Kututfukisa lizinga lekufundza nekubhala, sisekelo lesimcoka selwati.
- Lolulwimi lukwati kufundzisa letinye tifundvo letiseluhlelweni lwetifundvo, letifana netibalo nesayensi yetelive nendzawo.
- Kugcugcutela lwati nekuvisisa ngemasiko, kuva leminte imibono nekwati kabanti ngemcondvo wemasiko.
- Kugcugcutela kwemukela kusebentisana kwemasiko, kubamba lichaza kuleminye imibono yemhlaba jikelele nekuvisisa ngalokujulile umnyombo webunjalo bemasiko.
- Kuvuselela kucabanga nekuticambela bese kututfukisa tinjongo letinyenti tebuciko nemasiko.
- Kuniketa tindlela tekuhambisa lwati nekutfutfukisa tinjongo letinyenti tesayensi bucwepheshe kanye nemfundvo yetemvelo.
- Kututfukisa emakhono ladzingekile kute babe takhamuti letemukelekile emphakatsini wentsandvo yelinyenti.

Tilwimi: kuhlanganisa Iwati, emakhono nemagugu

Isitfupha ImiPhumela yekuFundza lebalulekile letfolakala ekufundzisweni kwelulwimi lwasekhaya, lwekulala lolwengetiwe nelwesibili lolwengetiwe:

- Lemine yekucala iphat selene nemakhono lehlukene elulwimi.
- Lowesihlanu uphat selene nekusetjentiswa kwetilwimi kufeza tinhoso tekucabanga nekunoma.
- Umphumela wesitfupha utsintsa lwati lwelulwimi mbamba – imisindvo, emagama neluhlelo – emibhalweni. Lolwati lusetjentiswa emakhonweni elulwimi lachazwe kuleminye imiphumela.

Lemiphumela ibhalelwae kugcizelela tinhlobo letitsite telwati nemakhono, icace futsi kube lula kubona imphumelelo yayo. Uma kusetjentiswa lulwimi, Iwati, emakhono nalokungemagugu kuyacubana kunikete umcondvo lovakkalo. Ngako-ke umgommo losemcoka weSitatimende seNKhundla yekufundza kuhlanganisa kwaletigaba telulwimi ngekutakhela nekuhumusha imibhalo.

IMIPHUMELA YEKUFUNDZA



UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela

Umfundzi utawulalela ngenjongo yekutfola Iwati nekulutfokotela, akwati kuphawula ngalokujulile nangalokungiko etimeni letehlukene.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi lolukhulunywako ngekutetsema nangemphumelelo etimeni letiningi.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza neKwehlwaya

Umfundzi utawufundza/abuke atfole Iwati, aluhlatiye, atitfokotise, aphawule ngalokujulile.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala

Umfundzi utakwati kubhala tinhlobo letinyenti temibhalo leliciniso nalyisusela enhloko etizatfwini letehlukahlukene.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga neKunoma

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfoleni nasekuhlelembiseni Iwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Luhlelo Iwelulwimi neKusetjentiswa

Umfundzi uyakwati futsi uyakhona kusebentisa imisindvo, emagama neluhlelo Iwelulwimi kwakha nekuhumusha imibhalo.

Kuhlanganisa imiphumela

Kufundza nekubuka, kulalela nekukhuluma, kubhala, kucabanga nekunoma kanye nelwati lwemisindvo, emagama neluhlelo, nanobe kubekwe kwaba imiphumela lehlukene, kumele kuhlanganiswe nakufundziswa nekuhlola kutfolwa nelwati.

Sibonelo: Bafundzi:

- Kulalela luhlobo lolutsite lwembhalo (sibonelo: kuchaza inchubo njengekumba igolide nekumaka emaphepha);
- Kufundza nekuhlatiya timphawu letibalulekile taleminye imibhalo yeluhlobo lolufanako (sibonelo: kusetjentiswa kwesikhatsi sanyalo, kusetjentiswa kwemagama lahlanganisako fana na ‘kucala’, ‘landzelako’, ‘futsi’);
- Kuhlela nekucamba umbhalo lomusha weluhlobo lolufanako.

Kusungula nekuhumusha imibhalo

Kute akwati kusungula nekuhumusha imibhalo, bafundzi badzinga lwati ngetilwimi, lwati ngemibhalo kanye nemakhono nemasu ngetilwimi. Imibhalo ingaba:

- Lekhulunywako, sib: inkulumo;
- Lebhalwako, sib: incwadzi;
- Inhlanganisela yalokubhaliwe nalokubonwako, sib: kukhangisa;
- Temisakato lehlukene, sib: kukhangisa ngethelevishini.

Lwati ngetilwimi nemibhalo kufaka ekhatsi lwati ngaloku:

- simo – lokusho kutsi inhoso, sihloko, balaleli kanye netibukeli;
- sakhiwo sembhalo – njengenkondlo noma sikhangiso;
- lwati lwelulwimi ngekwetenhlalo nemigomo yemmango: sib: indlela yekubingeleta ngetilwimi letehlukene;
- luhlelo, imisindvo nesilulumagama selulwimi;
- kubhala nekupelwa kwemagama emibhalweni lebhaliwe;
- imifanekiso micondvo nesimo semibhalo lebukwako.

Kuhlanganisa kufundwa kwelulwimi: emagugu

Imibhalo icukatsa emagugu lekungabangiwo layinhoso yemibhalo lemingi. Lamagugu akabonakali lula ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi. Bafundzi kumele bakwati futsi bahlatiye emagugu lakhona emibhalweni labayifundzako nalabayibukako nemibhalo labatentela yona bona.

Uma bahlatiya babuta kutsi emagugu abekwa njani nakukhulunywa, kubonisa noma kubhalwa imibhalo, umfundzi:

- batawufundza kutsi imibhalo iyitsatsa njani imibono yebantfu netehlakalo;
- batawakha ngalokujulile emakhono abo ekuhlola futsi uma kudzingekile kwala lemibono nemagugu lahlobene nayo;
- batawufundza futsi basho lokuhle ngemagugu emibhalweni labatakhele yona ngekunonga ngemaphuzu lakhako njengekubeketeliana, luvelo, bummandzi, kutitfokotisa, buhle bemahlaya kanye nekutfukutsela.

Kuhlanganisa kufundwa kwelulwimi: tingcikitsi

Kufundwa kwelulwimi kungahlanganisa ngingcikitsi. Kusetjentiswa kwengcikitsi kunika umfundzi ematfuba ekwakha silulumagama lesihambisana nesihloko.

Uma ngabe ingcikitsi netihloko kukhetfwe ngekucophelela ivuselela lutsandvo lwemfundzi. Kutfola loku kumele utame:

- kutsi kutfolakale kukhetfwa kahle kwetihloko nemagugu lajabulisa bafana nemantfombatane, bafundzi bemakhaya nasemadolobheni – netingcikitsi letihlanganisa umfundzi ngekwehlukana kwato;
- Kukhetsa tihloko letifanele tihambisane nesimomphilo senhlalo yebafundzi kanye nalokungetulu kwaloko lesebavele bakwati ngaphambilini. Sibonelo: bangafundza ngemihambo nemasiko aletinye tive;
- Kukhetsa tingcikitsi netihloko letitawuhambelana nemiphumela jikelele. Sibonelo: umfundzi kufanele atimbandzakanye ngetindzaba letibalulekile temalungelo eluntfu netendzawo, lekufana nebuphuya, iHIV/AIDS , emalungelo emhlabo, nekusetjentiswa kwemanti.

Emalungelo eluntfu nebulungiswa bendzawo lahlala kuyo

Tilwimi ngemathuluzi labalulekile ekuphumeleiseni emalungelo elunftu kanye nebulungiswa betemvelo. NgemaCophelo ekuHlola alo, sitatimende senkhundla yekufundza sifuna kutfutfukisa lelithuluzi ngalokwenele. Bafundzi kumele babe nekutetsema ekubeni bakhulumi betilwimilwimi labanemathuluzi laneliso lelibukhali kufundza live labakulo nemibhalo lekhulunywa ibhalwe ngalo. Kumele bakwati kuhlatiya lemibhalo bayibhale kabusha ngetindlela letitawenta kwandze ematfuba lahlobene nemalungelo eluntfu kanye nebulungiswa betendzawo.



SEHLUKO 2

SIGABA SABOKHEWANE

(EMABANGA R-3)

SINGENISO

Bantfwana labanengi batawenta letinye tinkhundla tabo tekufundza basebentisa lulwimi lolwenetiwe. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bakulungiselelwe loku etifundvweni tabo telulwimi lolwenetiwe. Sibonelo: bafanele bakwati kucabanga ngelulwimi lolwenetiwe, kubuta imibuto nekunika timphendvulo temibuto leshukumisa ingcondvo.

Tincwadzi telibanga lesine tidzinga silulumagama sekufundza semagama latinkhulungwane letinyentana. Lomunye wemisebenti lebalulekile yelikilasi lelulwimi lolwenetiwe kusita bafundzi kutsi bacoce lelinani lemagama. Bafundzisi bafanele baphokophelele kutfutfukisa silulumagama lesitawuba sesigabeni lekangakhona kufika kuso umfundzi ngesikhatsi ngasinye. Bafundzisi bafanele bahle bahlola silulumagama sebafundzi njalo ngemidlalo yelwatinimagama netiphicaphicwano.

LOKUGCILWE KUKO

Kucalwa KwemaBanga R na 1

Uma bafundzi bacala kufundza lulwimi lolwenetiwe, balufundza kakhulu ngekululalela. Sibonelo: balalela tingcoco netindzaba letinekuphindhvaphindvwa kwetakhiwo nemagama lamasha. Umlandzi waletindzaba usebentisa iminyakato, titfombe, naletinye tintfo letiphatsekako kute kube nekuchazeleka ngalokucacile. Bafundzi bacala kutsiya tindlebe tabo kuloku labakuvako. Bacala kufundza emagama, sakhiwo, imisindvo netindlela tekuchumana. Kulesigaba likhono lekuluvisia lingetulu kwelikhono lekulukhuluma lolulwimi. Njengobe kukhula kutetsema nekuvisisa kulabafundzi, batawucala kukhuluma. Batawu:

- sebentisa imisho netinkhulumo tamihla yonkhe (sib: kubingelela);
- phindzaphindza emagama nemabintana latayelekile;
- phendvule imibuto lemalula ledzinga ligama linye njengemphendvulo;
- kwati kuhlabela tingoma letilula;
- kusho tilandzelo letineminyakato.

Kungenteka kutsi bafundzi basebentise lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya njengesikhatsi bacoca ngekutsi miva mini levenswa ngulendzaba ngekhatsi kubo. Kudzingekile-ke kutsi bafundzisi bahlale njalo babadvumisa baphindze babakhutsate kute batetsembe ekusebentiseni lolulwimi.

Lwati lolukubo

Kubalulekile kutsi kwakhiwe sisekelo lesinemandla sekuluvisisa nekulukhuluma lolulwimi lolwenetiwe. Lwati lwalolulwimi lufaka ekhatsi lwati lweluhlelo nesilulumagama labatasifundza njengobe balukhuluma, balulalela kulabanye. Lesisekelo sibaluleke kakhulu ekulubhaleni nasekulufundzeni lolulwimi lolwenetiwe. Kulalela ematekelo netindzaba nako kusisekelo sekulufundza nekulubhala. Bantfwana bafundza ngetakhiwo tetindzaba.

Lolwati lwatiwa ngekutsi ‘lwati labanalo’. Tikhona letinye tindlela letisetjentiswa bafundzi ekutfutfukiseni lolwatisisekelo sabo sib:

- Kubona timphawu letibhaliwe emmangweni, nekwati inshokutsi yato.
- Kusebentisa imilolotelu yalolulwimi kutetayeta imisindvo yalo (kucaphelisia imisindvo)
- Kulinga kulufundza nekulubhala nanobe sandla sabo sisabonakala kwangatsi ticoco ephepheni.

Bafundzisi bafanele babakhutsate kuloku labakwentako. Bafanele bente siciniseko sekutsi banikwa tincwadzi tetitfombe letinengi letinemilayeto lelula lesezingeni labo.

Inchubekela embili – LiBanga 2

Uma bafundzi sebakwati kufundza nekubhala lulwimi lwasekhaya kuba lula kusebentisa lelo khono ekufundzeni lulwimi lolwengetiwe. Kute bakwente loku ngemphumelelo kutawufanelu kutsi babenalo lwati lwelulwimi lolwengetiwe ikakhulukati babe nelwati lweluhlelo lwalo nesilulumagama lesenele.

Sibonelo:

- Bangafundza imisho lelula njengalena: (siSwati: Cebi ujuba lucingo. Lucingo ludze kakhulu).
- Bafundzi labenta lemisho lefanako elulwimini lolusha (sib: siSwati) bangasebentisa lwati lwabo lwemisindvo kuphimisa lamagama: ‘Cebi jumps over fence. *It is very high*’.
- Nanobe lamanyenti emalunga lamele lemisindvo lefanako, leminye ayifani. Sibonelo: ‘c’ ungungwacabatfwa longunsinini ku’Cebi’ kepha ungu ‘s’ ku’fence’ Lokubaluleke kakhulu lamagama ‘ujuba’, ‘lucingo’, ‘ludze kakhulu’ asengcondvweni yemntfwana kumele akwati ngekweluhlelo kutsi abhekise ‘elucingweni.’

Vele bantfwana sebavele bafundze ngelulwimi lwasekhaya kusebentisa lokuchazwa titfombe kubasita batu inchazelo yemagama. Ngako-ke, basebentisa lolulwimi lwasekhaya kwati timphawu telicophelo telulwimi lolungetiwe.

Kugcugcutela kutfutfukisa emakhono

Bafundzi balindzelwe kutsi batfutfukise emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma. Bafanele bakwati kulalela imibhalo lemidze letfulwa ngemlomo, banakisise inshokutsi yemagama kanye nekusetjentiswa kweluhlelo lokutse kwehluka. Bafundzi bafanele bagcugcutelwe kuhlala bakhuluma ngalo lolulwimi lolwengetiwe, babute nemibuto lapho badzinga inchazelo khona. Kungenteka bakudzinge kusebentisa tilwimi ngekutibhica lapha (sib: uma baveta luvo lwabo mayelana nendzaba kepha bafanele bakhutsatwe kutsi basebentise siNgisi lebasatiko uma ngabe kwenteka kuba nesidzingo. Bafanele bakwati kungenela tingcoco netinkhulumiswano letiphatselene netihloko letilula, naletetayelekile.

Kute likhono labo lekufundza litfutfuke, bafundzi badzinga kufundza tincwadzi letinengi letisezingeni labo lelulwimi. Silulumagama lesibanti sisita kakhulu etifundvweni tekufundza, ngako-ke bafundzi bafanele babe netichazamagama labatakhela tona. Kufundza nekubhala kuyahambelana. Kute babbale kahle kufanele bafundze tincwadzi letinengi. Kulelibanga, lizinga lekubhala nekufundza lulwimi lolwengetiwe kutawuba:

- Alebula tintfo (sib: imidvwebo yabo);
- Kubhala tinhla tetintfo letitsite;
- Kukopa nekubhala imisho.

Kucinisekisa inchubekela embili – LiBanga 3

Bafundzi kumele bacinisekise emakhono abo ekufundza nekubhala lulwimi lolwengetiwe. Bafanele babe sebatifundzela tindzaba letingemaciniso naletisuselwa engcondvweni letisezingeni labo, ngaphandle kwekusitwa. Umfundzi ufanele achubeke nekwandzisa silulumagama sakhe ngekuba nesichazamagama njalo.

Bafundzi bafanele bagcugcutelwe kutsi babbale ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe lwabo. Utawucala ngekubhala emagama lahamba ngawodvwana, neticunjana temagama kulebula titfombe nome kucedzela imisho. Umfundzisi kufanele esekele bafundzi ekubhaleni ngekubanika:

- ‘Takhiwo’ temisho (sib: Umdlalo lengiwutsandzako yi...);
- ‘Takhiwo’ tekubhala imibhalo lelula (sib: umbiko ngelibhuku).

Uma ngabe bafundzi sebakbona kutentela ngekwabo lomsebenti setingesuswa letakhiwo bakhutsatwe kutsi batibhalele ngephandle kwekusitwa ngaletakhiwo. Bafundzi bafanele batiswe kutsi bangesabi kwenta tiphosiso. Ukhumbule kutsi inhoso yetfu kwakha kutetsema nekukhuluma ngekukhululeka. Bafundzi bafanele bachubeke nekutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma, ngekubamba lichaza etingcocweni, ekulaleleni nasekukhicieni imibhalo lemidze lehlukahlukene. Umfundzisi akaciniseke kutsi bafundzi bayalinikwa lelitfuba lekutfutfukisa lulwimi lwabo lolwengetiwe ngekubanika imisebenti lekhutsata loko.

Kututfukisa lwati lwelulwimi – luhlelo, silulumagama nemphimisomagama

Bafundzi akukafaneli kutsi banganikwa tinhla letindze temagama noma imitsetfo yeluhlelo, lekumele kufundvwe. Batakufundza luhlelo, emagama nekuphinyiswa kwemagama ekulusebentiseni ngekutsi babe nguloku:

- beva bafundze tinhlelo, emagama nemisindvo emibhalweni lekhulunywako nalebhaliwe;
- abhala emagama labangakawetayeli kutichazamagama tabo, bawafundze babuye bawasebentise.

Eminyakeni yekucala kufundza lulwimi lolwengetiwe, lokubalulekile kulukhuluma ngekutetsema nangekukhululeka kunekugcila ekubalekeleni emaphutsa. Kuba nesilulumagama lesibanti kungumhlahlandela wekulukhuluma ngekukhululeka.

Umfundzisi kufanele anike bafundzi emtfuba nesimo lesihle sekufundza lulwimi baze babone kutsi sebayavisisa nakukhulunyu nabo. Emagama lamasha kufanele asetjentiswe njalo kucinisekiswe kutsi bafundzi bayawavisisa kute batewetayela. Umfundzisi angasita umfundzi kutsi ente loko:

- kwakha silulumagama ngekubanika tihloko netingcikitsi;
- kubona indlela emagama lakheke ngayo (sib: khululeka/inkhululeko);
- kubona budlelwane bemagama lamasha nalabawatiko elulwimini lwasekhaya.

Bafundzi bangaze bakwati kufundza nekubhala batawube sebayakwati kutakhela silulumagama sabo, ngekufundza tincwadzi letinyenti nangekutsi basibhale kutichazamagama tabo bawafundze bawati.

IMIPHUMELA YEKFUNDZA



Umphumela Wekufundza 1: Kulalela

Umfundzi utawukwati kulalela kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa, nekuphawula ngalokufanele nalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

Bafundzi batawulalela lulwimi lolwengetiwe ngesikhatsi lesifanele. Lesi sisekelo lesingiso, kwenta bafundzi bakhone kutfutfukisa onkhe lamanye emakhono.



Umphumela Wekufundza 2: Kukhuluma

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngekutetsema nangalokunelisako asebentisa lulwimi lolukhulunywako etimeni letehlukene.

Umfundzi utawucala kulusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe ngalokulula. Batawucala kuba nelikhono lekukhuluma ngetilwimi letehlukene bangabi namincele nangekwemasiko. Bafanele bafundze ngekuchubeka kwemphilo kutsi kuba tilwiminyenti kuyakunotsisa ngekwebunguwe kanye nangekwenhlalo.



Umphumela Wekufundza 3: Kufundza Nekuhlola

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlwaye imibhalo kutfola lwati, nekutitfokotisa ananele ngekuopehelela emagugu laphatselene nemasiko nelovo lwabo ngemibhalo.

Kufundza kabanti kumcoka kabi ekutfutfukiseni lulwimi, kute bafundze kubhala, kweneta intfokoto, nekuphindze bati kabanti ngelive. Kufundza imibhalo kuniketa sicalo sekufundza nekufundziswa emakhono alolunye lulwimi.



Umphumela Wekufundza 4: Kubhala

Umfundzi utawukwati kubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo, lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kufeza tinhoso letinengi.

Kubhala kuchumene nekufundza, lokutinsita tekufundza tonkhe tinhlelo tetifundvo. Kufundza kubhala kahle elulwimini lolungetiwe kumcoka kabi nangabe bafundzi batawufundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza ngalolulwimi.



Umphumela Wekufundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, akwati kutfola nekuhlembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni.

Umfundzi utawucala kuvisisa imifanekisomcondvo, utawufundza emakhono nemasu ekucabanga nekutfola lwati lwaletinye tinkhundla tekufundza. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bakwente loku ngelulwimi lolungetiwe uma batalusebentisa lolulwimi kufundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza.



Umphumela Wekufundza 6: Sakhwi Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa

Umfundzi utawukwati kusebentisa imisindvo, silulumagama neluhlelo Iwelulwimi lolwengetiwe ekwakheni nasekuhlatiyeni imibhalo.

Luhlelo nesilulumagama kusisekelo selulwimi. Silulumagama singumsuka wekukhuluma ngenkhululeko. Uma bafundzi kufanele bafike ezingeni lekwati ngalokulinganako lulwimi lwasekhaya nalolwengetiwe ekupheleni kwelibanga 9, kutfutfukiswa kwesilulumagama kumele kube ngulokuhamba embili kusukela ebangeni R kuye embili.

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO

Etigabeni letilandzelako, emaCophelo ekuHlola alowo nalowo mphumela wekufundza atawunikutwa (atawetfulwa) ngelibanga ngelibanga. Ekucaleni kwalelo nalelo banga kutawunikutwa tibonelo temibhalo lengasetjentiswa ekufundziseni lulwimi ngendlela lecubile. Leti akusito todvwa tibonelo letingabakhona, ungeneta ngaletinye tibonelo letifanele emibhalweni lekhona.

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO ELIBANGA R



LiBanga R

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Imiyalo lemelula
- Tindzaba letentiwe imidlalo, tesekelwa iminyakato, titfombe netintfo temphilo letiphatsekako letifaka ekhatsi kuphindzaphindza lokunyenti (sib: emakhorasi bahlanganye bantfwana)
- Tilandzelo letihambisana nekunyakata kwemtimba
- Tingoma
- Imidlalo (lekufaka leyo letsatfwe kulamanye emasiko nemihambo)

Lokubhalwako nalokubonwako:

- Tindzaba tetitfombe letinetingcikitsi letilula

Temisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo teTV letilula

LiBanga R



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalelela kutfola lwati,
kutitfokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele
nangalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba letidlaliwe letimfisha, letilula:
 - Bangenela emakhorasi etikhatsini letifanele (sib: Nononono thula mntfwana make);
 - Kudvweba umfanekiso wendzaba;
 - Kubona kuhambelana kwendzaba lecocwako netimphilo tabo, ngekutsi kucocwe ngelulwimi lwakhe;
 - Kuvisisa imiyalo labanikwa yona (sib: sukuma, gobondzela, buya lapha, gjijima);
 - Kukhomba inhloniphо kubontsanga yakhe ngekubaniketa litfuba lekukhuluma, nangekulalela agcugcutele imitamo yabo yekukhuluma ngelulwimi lwabo lolunetiwe.



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUKHULUMA

**Umfundzi ukwati kusebentisa lulwimi
kuchumana ngekutetsema
nangalokufanele etimeni letehlukahlukene.**

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuphendvula ngendlela uma abingelawa, avalelisa, noma abonga nakufanele.
- Kucula ngenhloko emaculo, afake neminyakato etingomeni nakumilolotelu lenyakatako nesigci lesifanele nangekuphimisa lokufanele.
- Asebentisa lulwimi lolukhomba kutifoba -njengekutsi ‘ngiyacela’, ‘ngiyabonga’, ‘ncesi’

LiBanga R



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3

KUFUNDZA NEKUHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawukwati kufundza ahlole kute atfole lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubona emagama lagcamile latfolakala kutinsitakwatisa (*media*) lokubhaliwe lokulapha etigangeni nasemmangweni (sib: STOP, OMO).
- Kuphimisa imisindvo yetinhlavu letisekucaleni kweligma lakhe (loku kube sinyatselo sekucala sekucaphelisia imisindvo).
- Kufundza tilandzelo tetingoma letigcamisa kucaphela imisindvo - kucalwe ngekufundza tilandzelo letifutfukisa kucaphelisia imisindvo (sib: Iyasho inhlitiyo itsi ncincibo, Yemfati longesheya utsi bhubhubhuni na? Ngitsi bhubhu sidvwaba).
- Afundza tincwadzi tetitfombe.

LiBanga R



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwa engcondvweni kufeza tinhloso letinengi.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kudvweba titfombe lokutsi kuto thishela alebule.
- Kuvisisa kutsi kudvweba nekubhala kuhlukene.
- Kuvisisa inhloso yekubhala (kutsi kucuketse umcondvo).
- Kutsatsela emagama lasakwati kuwaphimisa.
- Kulinga kubhala lokuhambelana naye (sib: kubhala ligama lakhe).

LiBanga R



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawukwati kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfoleni nasekuhlelembiseni lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa emagama nemicondvo layeme kuloku:
 - Kutatisa (sib: ligama lami ngingu...);
 - Tinombolo (sib: kunye, kubili, kutsatfu);
 - Isayizi (sib: khulu, ncane);
 - Umbala (sib: phuti, bovu, ntima).
- Kubona lokufanako (sib: beka lokukhulu kanye kanye).

LiBanga R



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

SAKHIWO SELULWIMI

NEKUSETJENTISWA

**Umfundzi unelwati lwemisindvo,
lwesilulumagama nelweluhlelo lwelulwimi
lolwengetiwe**

Sikwati loko uma ngabe umfundzi akhona:

- Kuvisisa tindlela tekubuta emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: yini...? bani.....? kuphi...? Kungaki...? kudzala nganani?).
- Kukhombisa kuvisisa sikhatsi sanyalo nesikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: uyahamba, usahamba).
- Kuvisisa imisho lephocelelako emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: sukuma, ungdli loko).
- Kuvisisa timo letivetwa tento emibhalweni (sib: uhamba adla, ugeza ahambe).
- Kuvisisa kusebenta kwabondzaweni nesibanjalo emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: etikwe, uhamba naye).
- Kuvisisa tiphawulo letimbalwa (sib: -ncane, - khulu) kanye netandziso (sib: Ngekushesha).
- Kuvisisa indlela lephikako emibhalweni (sib: angidli, akavuki).
- Kuvisisa bunengi bemabito (sib: liswidi/emaswidi lokufaka netakhiwo lettingakatayelevi emahewu, emakhosi).
- Kuvisisa tabito leticondzise kuye umuntfu emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: mine, wena).
- Kwati emagama lavamile lasemkhatsini wa200 na-500 kumibhalo yemlomo nasetingcikitsini tayo.

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO EMABANGA 1-3

Etigabeni letilandzelako, emaCophelo ekuHlola alowo nalowo mphumela wekufundza atawuniketwa (atawetfulwa) ngelibanga ngelibanga. Ekucaleni kwalelo nalelo banga kutawuniketwa tibonelo temibhalo lengasetjentiswa ekufundziseni lulwimi ngendlela lecubile. Leti akusito todvwa tibonelo lettingabakhona, ungeneta ngaletinye tibonelo letifanele emibhalweni lekhona.



LiBanga 1

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Imiyalo lemalula
- Tindzaba letesekelwe kunyakata kwemtimba, titfombe netintfo letitfolakala emphilweni sibili lokufaka kuphindzaphindza (sib: emakhorasi)
- Tindzaba temsakato netethephu yekulalelw
- Kuteka tindzaba tetigameko takudzala
- Kuchaza kalula
- Tilandzelo letinemnyakato
- Tingoma
- Imidlalo
- Tiphicaphicwano nemahlaya

Lokubhalwako/Lokubonwako:

- Tindzaba tetitfombe (lekufaka leto letitsatfwe kulamanye emasiko nemihambo)
- Tilandzelo
- Titfombe
- Titfombe temaphephabhuku

Temisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tethelevishini (sib: Takalani Sesame)
- EmaVidiyo, ema-CD Roms kanye ne-internet (lapho tisebenta)



Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Imiyalo leseyitse kushuba kancane
- Tinganekwane (tindzaba letilula, tinganekosilwane, ematekelo)
- Tindzaba temsakato netemathephu ekulalelw
- Tindzaba tetigameko takudzala
- Kuchaza kalula
- Tinkinga temagama (lulwimi kulo lonkhe luhlelo lwetifundvo - metamatiki)
- Tilandzelo letinemnyakato
- Tingoma
- Tinkondlo
- Imidlalo
- Tipicwaphicwano nemahlaya

Lokubhaliwe/nalokubonwako:

- Tindzaba letimelula (letifaka ekhatsi leto letiphuma kumasiko lamanye nemihambo)
- Tinhlu (sib: luhlu lwetintfo letiyowutsengwa)
- Tindzaba tetigameko takudzala
- Tinchazelo letimelula
- Tingoma
- Tilandzelo netinkondlo
- Tiyalu (sib: yentiwa njani indiza yeliphepha)
- Imidlalo (sib: umdlalo wetindlu newamabhacelana)
- Emashadi lalula (sib: lishadi lekulandzelana kwesikhatsi kutemlandvo)
- Tinkinga temagama letimalula (imathematiki)
- Imidlalo (sib: intjuba)
- Titfombe temaphephabhu
- Titfombe

Temisakato letinhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tethelevishini (sib: Takalani Sesame)
- Tikhangisi letimelula tethelevishini
- Emavidiyo, emaCD-Roms kanye ne-internet (uma tikhona)



Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Imiyalo leyitsi kushuba kakhudlwana
- Tinganekwane (tindzaba letilula, tinganekosilwane, ematekelo - lokufaka ekhatsi naletinye letitsetfwe kulamanye emasiko)
- Tindzaba temsakato netethephu lelalelwako
- Imibiko yetigameko
- Tincharzelo
- Tinkhulumo mphikiswano netingcoco
- Tikhangiso temsakato
- Tingoma
- Tinkondlo
- Tipicwaphicwana nemahlaya
- Imidlalo

Lokubhalwako/Lokubonwako:

- Tincwadzi (letinemaciniso naletingenamaciniso) lokufaka ekhatsi leto letitsatfwe kulamanye emasiko nemihambo
- Emabhuku etifombe
- Tinhlu
- Tindzaba tetigameko takudzala
- Tiyalu
- Imitsetfo (sib: Imitsetfo yesikolo)
- Ikhalenda
- Imibhalo yamihlayonke (timemo, emakhadi ekuvuselana)
- Imidlalo yebantfwana
- Emashadi nemabhagrafu
- Emaphazili emagama
- Titfombe temaphephabuku nemaphephandzaba
- Imifodo

Temisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tethelevishini (sib: Kideo)
- Tikhangiso tethelevishini
- Emavidiyo, emaCD-Roms kanye ne-internet (lapho kukhona)

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalelela kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele nangalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba letimfisha naletilula, ngekwenta loku :
 - Kulingisa indzaba;
 - Kungenelela emakhorasi lapho kufanele khona nangesikhatsi lesifanele (sib: Bahlala bejabula o ameni aleuya, o ameni aleuya);
 - Kudvweba imifanekiso ngetindzaba;
 - Kuhlela titfombe ngekulandzelana kwato;
 - Kuphendvula imibuto lelula yeligama linye yebo/cha, nemibuto levulekile ngeligama linye;
 - Kuphawula ngeluvo loluletfwa ngulendzaba (ngelulwimi lwasekhaya uma kunesidzingo).

- Kuvisisa tinchazelo letimalula (sib: ngekulalela tinchazelo talokutsite noma simo semunfu lotsite, ngenhloslo yekumatanisa nesitfombe lesitsite).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba letilula ngekwenta loku:
 - Kucombelela kutsi itawubhekaphi indzaba ngekubuka sihloko;
 - Kulingisa indzaba ngekuphimisa emavi ebalingisi;
 - Kudvweba imifanekiso lemele indzaba nekubhala abuye akope abuye akhulumbe emagama latsite laphuma kuyo;
 - Kuhlela titfombe ngekulandzelana kwato alandzelise tihloko netitfombe;
 - Kuphendvula imibuto yeligma linye (yebo/cha) nemibuto levulekile ngetimphendvulo letimpfisha;
 - Kuphawula ngemiva yakhe ngendzaba;
 - Kuphendvula imibuto lechumanisa lendzaba kanye neyakhe imphilo ngelulwimi lwasekhaya.
- Kuvisisa tigameko tendzaba leke yenteka ngekutikhumbula ngendlela letilandvwe ngayo (sib: Kuleliviki leliphelile Mkhulu uye empeshenini. Utse nabuya wasitsengela tintfo lebesimcele kutsi asiphatsele tona. Ubuye asiphatsele emahewu).
- Kuvisisa tinchazelo letilula ngekucaphelisia loko lokuchazwako (sib: intfo iyindilinga. Ibuye ibe bovu. Ibuye ibe luhlata. Iyanongotela. Itsandvwa bantfwana, Ngabe yini?).

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba ngekwenta loku:
 - Akhone kucombelela kutsi indzaba ibhekaphi ngekubuka sihloko;
 - Aphendvule imibuto yesivisiso (sib: liphutsa/liciniso);
 - Acagele lokutawulandzela;
 - Akhumbule abuye alandzise tigameko tendzaba;
 - Abhale emaphuzu labalulekile endzabeni (sib: eshadini lelilula);
 - Kuveta imiva yabo ngendzaba;
 - Kucocisana ngelulwimi lwasekhaya; ngemaphuzu lasendzabeni latsintsa timphilo tabo, nendzaba yekutiphatsa endzabeni (kutsi intfo letsite ikahle nome ayisikahle);
 - Kufinyeta indzaba ngekwesekelwa ngumfundzisi.
- Kuvisisa tigameko letiphawuliwe ngekutilandzelisa ngendlela (sib: Licembu letfu liphumelele emdlalweni. Sikhotsa ufake emagoli lamabili).
- Kuvisisa tinchazelo ngekucikelela emaphuzu lahambelana nendzaba (sib: kugcwalisa emashadi lalula).

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalelela kutfola lwati, kutifokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele nangalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

- Kuvisisa imiyalo lelula lenikwa ngemlomo ngekwenta lokutsite (sib: ‘Phakamisa sandla sesincele’; ‘Mani ngelunyawo lunye’).
- Ukhombisa kucaphela imisindvo:
 - Ukhona kwehlukanisa imisindvo leyehlukene lebalulekile ekucaleni nasekugcineni kweligama (sib: bala/bhala);
 - Akhona kubona umehluko emkhatsini webunye nebunyenti ekucaleni kwemagama (sib: incwadzi yinye, tincwadzi timbili).
- Kukhombisa inhlonipho yabontsanga ngekubanika litfuba lekukhuluma, lekulalela, nekubakhutsata kukhuluma lulwimi lolwengetiwe.

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa imiyalo lelula leluchungechunge lolungeludze (sib: Dvweba indilinga. Yihlobise ngembala lobovu).
- Ukhombisa kucaphela imisindvo:
 - Kwehlukanisa imisindvo leyehlukene lebalulekile ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni emagama (sib: litsanga/litsanga, libele/libele, tsamba/tsamba);
 - Kwehlukanisa imisindvo lehlukene lebalulekile ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni (sib: ‘e’ na ‘a’) nemagama lacishe abiteke kufana (sib: ‘cela’ na ‘calा’);
 - Kubona emagama lanemisindvo lehambelanako endlebeni ikakhulu kutilandzelo kanye netingoma letifananako;
 - Akhona kubona umehluko wemcondvo lovumako nalophikako.
- Kukhombisa inhlonipho kubontsanga ngekubaniketa litfuba lekukhuluma, lekubalalela, nekubakhutsata emitameni yabo yekukhuluma lulwimi lwabo lolwenetiwe.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa luchungechunge lwemiyalo ngekuyilandzela ngendlela (sib: imitsetfo yekudlala ibhola).
- Ukhombisa kucaphela imisindvo:
 - Ukhona kwehlukanisa imisindvo leyehlukene lebalulekile ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni emagama (sib: litsanga/litsanga, libele/libele, tsamba/tsamba)
 - Kwehlukanisa imisindvo lehlukene lebalulekile ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni (sib: ‘e’ na ‘a’) nemagama lacishe abiteke kufana (sib: ‘cela’ na ‘calा’);
- Kukhombisa inhlonipho kubontsanga ngekubaniketa litfuba lekukhuluma, lekubalalela, nekubakhutsata emitameni yabo yekukhuluma lulwimi lwabo lolwenetiwe.

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUKHULUMA

**Umfundzi ukwati kusebentisa lulwimi
kuchumana ngekutetsema
nangalokufanele etimeni letehlukahlukene.**

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuphendvula ngalokwemukelekile imibuto lelula noma ngelibintana lelingantjintji (sib: Ngiyaphila. Ligama lami ngingu...).
- Kwenta nekucula tingoma netilandzelo letinemnyakato ngesigci nangekuphimisa lokufanele, lokufaka loko lokucaphelisisa imisindvo (sib: Shosholoza, shosholoza uyeyeye kulezo ntaba).
- Kusebentisa abuye ananele ngalokungiko ekubingeeleni nasekuvaleiseni lokulula abuye ente ticelo letilula abonge nebantfu.
- Kusebentisa emagama lakhomba kutifoba – ‘ngiyacela’ ‘ngiyabonga’, ‘ncesi’.
- Kubeka imibono yakhe ngetindlela letilula nakanikwe luhlaka ngemlomo (sib: ngitsandza....., angikutsandzi ku.....).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuphendvula imibuto lelula ngalokufanele.
- Kufundza ngenhloko nekucula tingoma, netilandzelo letineminyakato kanye netinkondlo letimelula.
- Akhona kwenta ticelo letilula kanye netitatimende (sib: ngisite tsine, angiphili kahle.)
- Kubuta lapho angavisisi khona (sib: Angivisisi ngicela uphindze futsi).
- Kukhomba inhloniphlo nekutitfoba (sib: ngekusebentisa luvelomagama njengalawa) ‘sita tsine’, ‘ngicela lucolo’ nekwati kutsi emagama ekuhlonipha ayehluka ngekwetilwimi (sib: Make, Ntate, Malome’).
- Kunika imiyalo lelula.
- Kucoca ngemidvwebo noma ngemifanekiso.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuphendvula imibuto ngemagama nemabintana.
- Kusho tilandzelo, kuhaya tinkondlo, nekucula noma tingoma.
- Kwetfula ticelo.
- Kucoca ngemdvwwebo noma ngemfanekiso.
- Kukhombisa kucaphelisisa tinhlobo tenkhulumo letemukeleka kumasiko lahlukene (sib: kutitfoba nemagama ekuhlonipha ahluka kanjani etilwimini letehlukene).
- Kunika imiyalo.
- Kubamba lichaza engcocweni yetingcoco tesihloko lesetaryelekile.

LiBanga 1



**UmPhumela wekuFundza 2
(Uyachubeka)**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUKHULUMA

**Umfundzi ukwati kusebentisa lulwimi
kuchumana ngekutetsema
nangalokufanele etimeni letehlukahlukene.**

- Kuphimisa emagama latayelekile ngalokucacile.

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kwetfula luhlelo lolulula lwetintfo nome tigameko lake watibona emphilweni.
- Kunakisisa imphimiso njengencenyekufundza, sibonelo:
 - Kufundza kusebentisa bosankhamisa, njengaku ‘wakha’, ‘yosa’;
 - Kwehlukanisa emkhatsini wemisindvo lephakeme nalephinyiswa ibe phasi.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuteka tigameko temphilo lake watibona nome tenteko ngekulandzelana kwato.
- Kuchaza inchubo letsite (sib: Kulungela kuya esikolweni):
 - Anake kuphimisa njengalenye yetintfo letimcoka ekufundzeni;
 - Anake acaphelisise kwehla nekwenyuka kweliphimbo njengencenyekuchumana (sib: Asebtise sigci kanye nekugcizelela elulwimini lolwengetiwe).

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawukwati kufundza ahlole kute atfole lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa titfombe njengetinkhomba tekuvisisa imibhalo lebhaliwe:
 - Kunika imicondvo lecuketfwe titfombe (sib: ngekukhipha sitsombe lesingahambelani naletinye);
 - Kucondzanisa emagama nobe titfombe (sib: asebentisa emagama labhaliwe kuwanamatsisela etintfweni noma etitfombeni);
 - Kudvweba titfombe letikhombisa lokushiwo endzabeni.
- Kucondzanisa titfombe nemagama ngekunamatselisa emalebuli etintfweni kucalwe ngalawo lafanako elulwimini lwasekhaya (sib: ruler/irula, flour/fulawa, stoel/situlo).
- Kulandzela imiyalo lebhalwe kumakhadigama (sib: Sukuma; Zuba; Moyitela).
- Kufundza tincwadzi tetitfombe letinengi letinemcondvo longabekwa ngeligama linye noma mabili.

LiBanga 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa titfombe tekuvisisa imibhalo
 - Kucoca indzaba ngetitfombe (sib: ngekutihlela titfombe);
 - Kucondzanisa umusho nesitfombe;
 - Kudvweba umfanekiso lochaza umusho;
 - Kumatanisa titfombe abuke kuhambisana kwato nemphilo yakhe;
 - Achaze luvelo lalutfola etitfombeni angasebentisa tilwimi ngekutibhica uma kudzingeka.

LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa titfombe njenetinkhomba tekuvisisa imibhalo (sib: umbala, bombunjwa, kuphimisa).
- Kucatsanisa imifanekiso nobe titfombe kanye nalokwenteka emphilweni yabo kuphindze kuocwe ngayo kabanti (Yimphilo yabani lena letiyimele).
- Kuvisisa indzaba yetitfombe nobe yabopopayi ngekutsi kufundvwe tihlokwana kanye netinkhulumo letikumabhamuta letihambelana nemifanekiso lebonwako.

- Kucala kuvisisa imibhalo ngekufundza incwadzi nemfundzisi:
 - Kufundza sihloko bese acagela kutsi incwadzi ikhuluma ngani;
 - Kulandzela kunyakata kweliso nekwemuno wemfundzisi;
 - Kukhomba ligama lelingilo nalibita;
 - Kuphendvula ngemlomo imibuto lemifisha ngendzaba lefundziwe;
 - Ngekusitwa ngumfundzisi ayicoce futsi indzaba.

- Kuvisisa imibhalo ngekufundza incwadzi ngekuyifundza kanye nemfundzisi:
 - Kufundza sihloko;
 - Kucagela kutsi incwadzi ikhuluma ngani ngekufundza sihloko;
 - Kuphendvula imibuto lebutiwe ngendzaba;
 - Kulandzisa ngendzaba;
 - Kucoca ngetindzaba tenhlalo nobe tekutiphatsa emphilweni letivelu endzabeni ngelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya (sib: ngabe intfo letsite endzabeni ikahle yini);
 - Kucocisana ngetenhlalo nekutiphatsa letisendzabeni ngelulwimi lwabo lolwengetiwe nelwasekhaya.

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawukwati kufundza ahlole kute
atfole lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele
ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene
nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.

- Akhe likhono lekubona kalula emagama lavamile (sib: make, babe, lala).

- Atfutfukise likhono lekuva kwehluka kweliphimbo nakushiwo emagama lahlukene (sib: libele/libele).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubona nekunika inchazelo yetinhlavu temagama ekwakheni umcondvo:
 - Kubita tinhlavu temagama letisebenta ngalokuvamile.

- Kutfutfukisa likhono lekuva imisindvo:
 - Kubona umehluko wemphimiso yelulwimi lwasekhaya nalolo lolwengetiwe (sib: Boya/ boy);
 - Kubona indlela lokungabutselwa ndzawonye emagama ngekwemisindvo lehambelanako kuwo (sib: khula, thula);
 - Kufundza imisindvo yabongwaca labahlalelene labagcina bakhipha umsindvo munye babe bangetulu kwamunye (sib: k + l = kl njengaku kleza esiSwatini).
 - Kubona kwandza kwemagama lasebenta ngalokuvamile (sib: hamba, mine);
 - Kusebentisa lwati lwemsindvo njengelikhono lekufundza nekubhala (kusho emagama uma afundza, kupela emagama uma abhala).

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubona tinhlavu nemagama bawati inchazelo yawo
 - Kufundza abona emagama lavamile;
 - Kusebentisa emakhono ekubona emagama nekutfola lakushoko lafana nemisindvo, ingcikitsi yendzaba nekucombelela kwakha umcondvo loshiwo ngumbhalo.

- Uya ngekufundza ngekushesha nangekukhululeka.

- Ufundza ngelivi lelipakeme, asebentise indlela lengiyo yekuphimisa nekugcizelela lokufanele.

- Kusebentisa emasu ekutilungisa bona ngekwabo lafana nekutsi aphindze afundze, kuma kwesikhashana, kutilolongela kusho ligama ngaphambi kwekfundza aphumisele.

- Kutfutfukisa likhono lemisindvo:
 - Kubona umehluko wemphimiso emkhatsini welulwimi lwasekhaya nalolwengetiwe
 - Kubona umehluko lotsite emkhatsini webudlelwano bemisindvo nesipelingi elulwimini lwasekhaya kanye nalolwengetiwe.
 - Kufundza imisindvo leshiwo njengeluhlavu lunye kepha lube lunetinhlavu letingetulu kwalunye ndzawonye (sib: t + f; t + s kutfutsa)
 - Kufundza emagama lanemvumelwano (sib: sukuma, khulum);
 - Kubona tibaya temagama ngekwekushuba lokubangelwa kuba nesidlida setinhlavu letibitwa njengeluhlavu lunye (sib: umsindvo logcanyiswe kuleligama ‘kuntfwanata’);
 - Kubona tijobelelo letishubile temagama.

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3
(Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawukwati kufundza ahlole kute
atfole lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele
ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene
nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundza tincwadzi letinengi (letinemaciniso naletinetindzaba tekwakhwa) nemilolotelo letayelekile ngelulwimi lolwetayelekile ezingeni lekufundza lelibalingene.
- Kuba nesilulumagama lesisemkhatsini wema- 250 nema-500 emagama latayelekile – umfundzi lotawufundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe ufanele abe nesilulumagama lesingema- 500.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundzela kutfokotisa nekuffola lwati:
 - Kufundza balandzela ticondziso (sib: indlela yekupheka ligusha, yekudlala mabhacelana);
 - Kufundza tincwadzi letinengi (letinemaciniso naleto letingetindzaba tekutakhela);
 - Kucocela bangani ngencwadzi layifundzile;
 - Kuhlukanisa emkhatsini wendzaba lenemaciniso naleyo leyekutakhela;
 - Kufundza inchubondlela yalokutsite (sib: Indlela yekwenta liphepha);
 - Kufundza tinkondlo netilandzelo letayelekile.
- Kukhombisa silulumagama lesisemkhatsini wema-700 ne-1 500 langasisebentisa ekufundzeni. Umfundzi lotawufundza letinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe ufanele abe nesilulumagama lesingema-1500.

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4

KUBHALA

**Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene
temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwa
engcondvweni kufenza tinhoso letinengi.**

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukopa emagama latayelekile nemisho lemifisha (sib: emalebula, tihloko temidvwebo yakhe).
- Kusebentisa emagama latayelekile kucedzelela takhiwo temisho (sib: ligama lami ngingu ...; Ngitsandza ...; Angitsandzi ...).
- Kubhala tinhla letinetihloko (sib: Bangani bami).



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

LiBanga 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhetsa akope sihloko lesichaza sitfombe ngalokufanele.
- Kubhala lokushiwo sitfombe ngesihloko.
- Kucedzela imisho ngekugcwalisa emagama lasele.
- Kubhala imisho asebentise luhlaka lanikwe lona (sib: Ngitsandza ...).
- Kuhlela nekukopa imisho lengakahleleki ibe ngekulandzelana kwayo.
- Kusebentisa bofeleba nabongci.
- Kusebentisa lwati lwemisindvo kucala kupela kahle emagama.
- Kupela kahle emagama letayelekile ngenhloko.
- Kubona nekulungisa emaphutsa emagama lapelwe kabi.
- Kubhala sibitelo semagama latayelekile.
- Kubhala emagama ngekweluhlu lwe-alfabhethi (sib: kusichazamagama sakhe)
- Kubhala tinhlu (sib: tinhlu talokuyotsenga).
- Kubhala tihloko tetinhlu (sib: tilwane tasekhaya: likati, injá, inkhomó).

LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala emagama (sib: emalebula).
- Kufaka emagama kusichazamagama sakhe.
- Kupela emagama letayelekile ngaphandle kwemaphutsa.
- Kubhala imisho kusetjentiswa luhlaka (sib: Mine nginga ...).
- Kubhala tinhla atinike tihloko (sib: Tinyoni: ncedze, liphokotsi, lohheya, lingce).
- Kubhala imisho ngaphandle kweluhlaka (sib: kuvakalisa luvo nemibono yakhe).
- Kusebentisa timphawu tekubhala – bofeleba, bongci, nabokhefana.
- Kuhlembisa nekukopa imisho, kwakha indzima.
- Kubhala imibhalo lehlelekile (sib: simemo, emakhadi etilokotfo).
- Ngekwesekelwa, abhale inkhulumo- mphendvulwano lemfisha.
- Ngekusebentisa luhlaka abhale umbiko lolula (sib: Itolo, ngi.....; ngabe sengi...).

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawukwati kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfoleni nasekuhlelembiseni lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Batawuvisisa imicondvo nemagama laphatselene naloku:
 - Buyena (sib: Ligama lami ngingu....);
 - Inombolo (sib: kunye, kubili, kutsatfu);
 - Timokubunjwa (sib: indilinga, sikwele);
 - Isayizi (sib: ncane, khulu);
 - Sikhatsi (sib: nyalo, kusasa);
 - Budzala (sib: Ngineminyaka lesikhombisa);
 - Umkhondvo (sib: sekudla, sebuncele);
 - Kulandzelalana kwetintfo (sib: kwekulala, kwesibili);
 - Likhono lekwenta (sib: Nginga....).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni
 - Kubona umehluko nekufana (sib: Kubeka tindilinga ndzawonye, kutfola leyehlukile);
 - Kubona incenye yalokuphelele (sib: incenye yemtimba, incenye yebuso);
 - Kuhlelembisa tintfo (sib: kubeka lokwentiwe ngelipulastiki ndzawonye nalokwentiwe ngesigodvo ndzawonye);
 - Kuhlela tintfo (sib: kusuka kulokuncane kuya kulokukhulu).
- Kubona tintfo natichazwa ngalokulula (sib: Ngisilwane. Nginetinyawo letine. Nginentsamo lendze. Nginetimphonjwana letimbili. Ngiyini mine?).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa imicondvo nesilulumagama lesihambelana naloku:
 - Kutetfula (sib: Mine ngingu....., ngikhuluma siSwati);
 - Tinombolo (sib: lishumi nakunye, lishumi nakubili);
 - Timo (sib: indilinga, ncantsatfu, sikwele);
 - Isayizi (sib: -khulu, -ncane, -fisha);
 - Umkhondvo (sib: ebuncele, sekudla, entasi);
 - Kulandzelana (sib: kwekucala, kwesibili);
 - Likhono lekwenta (sib: Nginga.....; benginga.....).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni
 - Kubona lokufanako nalokwehlukile (sib: kucatsanisa imfishi nemkhoma, injajajakalazi);
 - Kubona incenye yalokuphelele (sib: incenye yebuso, incenye yemtimba);
 - Kuhlelembisa tintfo ngetinhlobo tato (sib: titselo todvwa, tibhidvo todvwa);
 - Kulandzelanisa tintfo (sib: cala ngalokukhulu ugceine ngalokuncane)
- Kusebenta ngemashadi:
 - Kugcwalisa emashadi (sib: luhlelo lwetikhatsi talokwentiwa malanga onkhe);
 - Kwenta lucwaningo lwasekilasini. (sib: kudla lengikutsandzako) emaphuzu abhalwe eshadini, noma kubhagrafu.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa imicondvo nesilulumagama lesiphatselene nesilinganiso (sib: kudze kanganani...? Kusindza kanganani ...? Kungaki...? Kusekudzeni kanganani...?).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi kukhomba kuvisisa imibono nemagama laphatselene netinkhundla tekufundza letehlukahlukene (sib: kwenta luhlu lwekulandzelana kwetigameko temlandvo).
- Kubuta imibuto kutfola inchazelo.

LiBanga 1



**UmPhumela wekuFundza 5
(Uyachubeka)**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawukwati kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfoleni nasekuhlelembiseni lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni.

- Kucopha lwati lalutfolile emashadini lalula (sib: ngekufaka siphambano nome ‘yebo’ kanye na ‘cha’).

- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa lamanye emagama etibalo (sib: hlanganisa, tfola samba, tfola umehluko, susa).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kudvweba umugca wemalanga lekwenteka ngawo tigameko letibalulekile emlandvweni wesive (sib: lusuku lwenkhululeko yentsandvo yelinyenti, netigameko letenteke emlandvweni wemphilo yakhe umfundzi).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa lulwimi lolusetjentiswa malanga onkhe lolubaluleke etibalweni:
 - Kulalela, kufundza nekucatulula tinkinga tetibalo letilula letibhalwe ngemagama (sib: lokuncane kuna..., lokukhulu kuna..., umehluko emkhatsini wetinombolo letimbili, ‘kugiya’ ‘kuhhafula’ ‘lokusele’) (Thandi unetimabuli letilishumi, bamudla letisiphohlongo, usele natingaki?)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekucatululeni tinkinga:
 - Kucatsanisa tintfo ngeliso lelijulile (sib: yini lenelitubane, libhayisikili nemoti? Bobani labasebentisa libhayisikili netimoto? Ngukuphi lokukahle emvelweni?);
 - Kucocisana nekusombulula tinkinga emacenjini (sib: babonisana kutsi yini lokugijima kwendlula lokunye, sitimela nemoti)
- Kubutsa nekucopha lwati ngetindlela letehlukene:
 - Kwenta lucwaningo lolulula (sib: sitfutsi lesisetjentiswa ngumfundzi ngamunye naketa esikolweni – ibhasi, itekisi, sitimela, ngetinyawo);
 - Kucopha lwati ngetindlela letehlukene (sib: ngemathebula, ngemashadi, ngemidvwebo, ngegrafu yemabhulokhi).
- Kwendlulisa lwati lusuke kuyinye indlela luye kulenyi:
 - Kulalela tinkhulumo letimfisha bese kubhalwa emaphuzu emashadini noma kulebulwe imidvwebo.
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe ngekubonwa nalolutfolwe ngekubhalwa, ekwakheni emashadi, emagrafu, imidvwebo, emabalave engcondvo, noma umfanekiso, ekubhaleni noma ekucedzeleleni imibhalo
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe ngekubonwa nome lobelubhaliwe kutsi akhe emashadi, emabhagrafu, imidvwebo, emabalave emicondvo, noma kulebula umdvwebo.

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5
(Uyachubeka)

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawukwati kusebentisa lulwimi
ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfoleni
nasekuhlelembiseni lwati, alusebentise
ekufundzeni.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kugcina sichazamagama sakhe.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kwendlulisa Kugcina sichazamagama latakhele sona, nekusebentisa sichazamagama lesisezingeni labo (nakwenteka, letilwimitimbili nalelulwimilunye).

LiBanga 1



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

SAKHIWO SELULWIMI NEKUSETJENTISWA

Umfundzi unelwati lwemisindvo,
lwesilulumagama nelweluhlelo lwelulwimi
lolwengetiwe

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akhona kwenta loku:

- Kuvisisa tindlela tekubuta emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: yini.....?; ngubani....? njani...?; kungaki/kunganani/kudzala kanganani njll....?)
- Kuvisisa tikhatsi tesento sanyalo, lesichubekako emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: ngihamba nyalo, ngisahamba nyalo)
- Kuvisisa imisho lelula emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: Ngifuna kuya ekhaya).
- Kuvisisa imisho lephocako emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: Buya lapha, ungagangi).
- Kuvisisa tindlela tesento emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: uhamba adla, ugeza ahambe).
- Kuvisisa tiphawulo: -khulu; - ncane;- bi, (sib: -khulu, -ncane) kanye netandziso tendzawo (sib: phansi kwe..., etukwe....eceleni kwe...).
- Kuvisisa indlela lephikisako emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: Ungadli, ungagangi).

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindlela tekubuta (sib: yini leyenteke itolo?/kuleliviki leliphelile/namuhla ekuseni/itolo ebusuku? Wake yini.....).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tikhatsi tesento - sikhatsi lesilula lesengcile (sib: Itolo ubukele mabonakudze, Uhambe kahle umtsimba wakaSigudla).
- Kuvisisa kusebentisa tindlela tesento (sib: uhamba adla, ngimvile ahonela etulu).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tiphawulo (sib: -ncane, -khulu, -dze).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tichasiso netandziso (sib: ingabisa lematima, uhamba kancane).
- Kuchaza tiphawulo netandziso (sib: lomkhulu kakhulu, mncane kakhulu).



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tindlela letehlukene tekubuta (sib: kuphi...?; nini....?; leni....?).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa sikhatsi lesitako (sib: Litawuna kusasa, Ngitawubuya kuleliviki lelitako).
- Kuvisisa nekwetfula inkhulumo leveta kwetsema nekutsi intfo letsite ingahle yenteke (sib: Angahle efike kusasa).
- Kuvisisa kwetfula inkhulumo lekhomba sidzingo sekwenteka kwalokutsite (sib: Ifanele ifike ibhasi nakanjani. Beyifanele kufika nakanjani ibhasi. Kufanele sisibentise tivikelitifo lapho kudzingeke khona).
- Kusebentisa tiphawulo letitsite (sib: umfana lomkhulu).
- Kuvisisa kusebentisa lulwimi ekuhlelembiseni tintfo, ngekulandzelana kwato (sib: lolandzelako, lokutako).
- Kusebentisa tandziso ngendlela lengiyo (sib: kuhamba kahle kakhulu. Ufike itolo ekuseni).

LiBanga 1



**UmPhumela wekuFundza 6
(Uyachubeka)**

**SAKHIWO SELULWIMI
NEKUSEJTJENTISWA**
**Umfundzi unelwati lwemisindvo,
lwesilulumagama nelweluhlelo lwelulwimi
lolwengetiwe**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akhona kwenta loku:

- Kuvisisa bunengi bemabito emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: litje - ematje) kufaka lawo langakatayeleki (sib: emakhosi, emahewu).
- Kuvisisa tabito tebuniyo emibhalweni yemlomo (sib: kwami, sami).
- Kuba nesilulumagama semagama latayelekile lesisemkhatsini wema- 500 kuya e-1 000 ekucedzeni libanga lekucala.

LiBanga 2



LiBanga 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini kwe-1 000 ne-1 500, letayelekile, ekupheleni kwelibanga lesib: ili, lasetjentiswa njalo nje. Uma ngabe utawusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe ekufundzeni letinye tinkhundla tekufundza, ufanele aphokophelele layi-1500 emagama.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa silulumagama lesisemkhatsini we-1 500 kuya eti-3 000 ekugcineni kwelibanga lesitsatfu, akube ngemagama letayelekile lasetjentiswako emmangweni wabo. Uma ngabe umfundzi atawufundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe, bafanele baphokophelele silulumagama lesiti-3 000.



SEHLUKO 3

SIGABA LESISEMKHATSINI

(EMABANGA 4-6)

SINGENISO

Esigabeni saboKhewane, bafundzi batfole litfuba lelihle lekwati lulwimi lwabo lolwengetiwe. Batawucondza emagama lamanyenti netakhiwo, nobe batawube bangakafundziswa wona ngalokucondze ngco. Batawube batfutfukise lizinga lekutetsema, kujabula nekuchumana kamalula basebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe.

Lokugcilwe kuko

Emabangeni 4 - 6, bafundzi batawucala:

- Kucaphela banake emagama netakhiwo teluhlelo lasebatetayele eBangeni laboKhewane.
- Kubona indlela lolusebenta ngayo lulwimi lolwengetiwe bacale kululawula.
- Kusebentisa kutfutfukiswa kwelwati lwabo kuhlola kusetjentiswa kwalolulwimi, ikakhulu lapho babbala.

Kufundza kancane kancane

Kubalulekile kutsi lulwimi lufundvwa kancane kancane. Nobe nje kunganakekelwa silulumagama, neluhlelo (igrama), kusetjentiswa kahle kwemagama netakhiwo kutawutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze. Akukalungi kutsi kucatjangwe kutsi umfundzi kumele afundze ati kahle sinye sakhiwo kube ngukhona andlulela kulesinye.

Basatawuchubeka bente emaphutsa lamanyenti, lokuvele kuyimvelo yekufundza lulwimi lolwengetiwe. Nobe kunjalo, kufanele batfutfukise kuvisisa lokundlondlobele kutsi lulwimi lwabo lolwengetiwe lusebenta njani, kancane kancane basondzele ekulusebentiseni kahle, ngaphandle kwemaphutsa.

Esigabeni saboKhewane, bafundzi bafanele kube bebfundza ngekutetsema ngelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya netilwimi letengetiwe. Kufanele kube babenelitfuba kubona imibhalo leminyenti yebantfwana. Emabangeni 4 kuya ku 6 utawusebentisa lesisekelo kute babe babbali labatetsembako.

Kwesekelwa lokucashelwe ekubhaleni

Kubhala kulelibanga kufanele kwesekelwa ngekunakekela. Ekucaleni umfundzisi ubasekela ngalokwenele, sib: ngetinhlaka netakhi letitibonelo temibhalo letsite (sib: tinkondlo letilula, imibiko). Lapho bafundzi bacala kwetayela lemibhalo (kutsi yakhiwe njani, kusetjentiswe lulwimi luni), umfundzisi utawucala kancane kancane agodle lusito lwakhe lwekusekela bafundzi. Bafundzi batawetama kubhala incenye yembhalo bodywana.

Njengasekufundzeni lulwimi lolwengetiwe, inchubo yekufundza kufundza (*reading*) nekubhala nayo ihamba kancane kancane. Bafundzi bafundza ngekutsi betame kwenta lokutsite ngekutama, bente emaphutsa. Badzinga umbiko ngalabakwentile kute bakhone kufundza, bayakudzinga nekukhutsatwa lokukhulu. Kubalulekile kucondza kutsi nobe imiphumela yekufundza, ngamunye inelikhono lelehluile njengaloko lokugcilwe kuko, loku kufanele kuhlanganiswe neluhlelo lwetifundvo.

Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi lwasekhaya lwemfundzi

Esigabeni saboKhewane bafundzi bafanele kutsi bakhutsatwe kutsi bachumane ngelulwimi lwabo lolwenetiwe njalo nje uma kudzingeka ngesikhatsi selikilasi lesibekelwe lesifundvo. Loku kubalulekile ngobe badzinga kutsi basondzetwe, bashukane baphindze babonisane ngenchazelo ngelulwimi lwabo lolwenetiwe kute balufundze. Noko, sitawuba khona sikhatsi lapho badzinga kutsi babuyele basebentise lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya. Sib: Batawudzinga kutsi basebentise tilwimi ngekutibhica nabacoca ngetintfo letishubile njenetindzaba letitsintska kutiphatsa nenhialiswano, nome nabachatsanisa luhlelo lwelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya nelwalolo lolwenetiwe (sib: Kunemagama laba odvwa atimele ngalokwehlukile esiNgisini nasesiBhunwini kepha abe yincenye yesakhiwo seligama etilwimini te-Afrika: (Sib: On the table/Etafuleni).

IMIPHUMELA YEKFUNDZA



UmPhumela KuFundza 1: Kulalela

Umfundzi utawulalela kutfola Iwati, kutitfokotisa kuphawula ngalokufanele nangalokujulile etimeni letinengi letehlukene.

Bafundzi kumele balalele lokunengi kwelulwimi lolwengetiwe lokuvetiwe esigabeni lesifanele. Luku kusisekelo sekututfukisa onkhe lamanye emakhono elulwimi.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngalokuvakalako nangekutetsema nangalokufanele asebentise lulwimi etimeni letinengi letehlukene.

Bafundzi batawutefula ngeketetsema basebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe ngetindlela letilula. Batawukhona kuchumana nebantu bemasiko netilwimi letinyenti letehlukene bangavinja lutfo. Batawufundza ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi kutsi kuba bulwimilwimi kulusito kuye nasemphilweni nemmango.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza neKwehlwaya

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlole imibhalo kutfola Iwati nekutitfokotisa, ananele ngekucopelela emagugu laphatselene nebulle nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.

Kufundza kabanti kubalulekile ekututfukiseni lulwimi, ekutijabuliseni nangekufundza ngemhlaba. Kukulesigaba bafundzi batawufundzela kutitfukisa bona. Kutawuba ngiko kufundza lokwenta kutsi batfole Iwati ngemibhalo lebhaliwe. Ngako-ke kufundza kusisekelo sekubhala.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kufeza tinhoso letinengi.

Kubhala kuhlanganiswa kakhulu nekufundza kantsi futsi kuyindlela bafundzi labandlulela ngayo kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza. Kubalulekile nasekutitfukiseni kwakhe umfundzi.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kufundza Nekunoma

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlembisa Iwati, balusebentise ekufundzeni.

Bafundzi batawuvisisa imibono lecangene bafundze emakhono nemasu ekucabangeni nasekutfoleni Iwati kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 6: Sakhiwo Selulwimi Nekusetjentiswa

Umfundzi utawukwati futsi akhone kusebentisa imisindvo, silulumagama neluhlelo lwelulwimi lolwengetiwe.

Luhlelo kanye nesilulumagama kutitini tekwakha lulwimi. Lwati loluhle ngeluhlelo, nesilulumagama kubaluleke kakhulu ekufundzeni kalula. Kufanele tifundziswe esimeni selulwimi (*context*) tihlanganiswe nekufundza, kubhala, kulalela nekukhuluma.

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO EMABANGA 4-6

Etigabeni letilangendzelako, emaCophelo ekuHlola alowo nalowo mphumela atawuniketwa (atawetfulwa) ngelibanga ngelibanga. Ekucaleni kwalelo nalelo banga kutawuniketwa tibonelo temibhalo lengasetjentiswa ekufundziseni lulwimi ngendlela lecubile. Leti akusito todvwa tibonelo lettingabakhona, ungengeta ngaletinye tibonelo letifanele emibhalweni lekhona.



LiBanga 4

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Kwemlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinganekwane
- Tinsimu
- Tinsumansumane
- Tingoma
- Tinkondlo tebantswana letilula
- Emahlaya netiphicaphicwano
- Imiyalo
- Kuteka indzaba kabusha
- Kulayela indlela
- Kuchaza bantfu netintfo
- Imibiko ngetigameko
- Tinkhulumiswano
- Tinhlelo temisakato

Lokubhaliwe/Lokubonwako:

- Tincwadzi (letingemaciniso naletingesiwo)
- Tinkondlo tebantswana letilula
- Tindlela tekupheka/emareshiphi
- Emathayimuthebuli
- Imidvwebo
- Titfombe
- Emagrafu nemashadi
- Emabalave lalula nemaplanli
- Emaphazili emagama
- Tatiso
- Emakhathuni
- Bopopayi/emakhomikhi
- Emahlaya
- Imibikomabhuku
- Tichazamagama

Imisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tebantfwana tamabonakudze
- Kukhangisa kwabomabonakudze
- Emafilimu nemavidiyo ebantfwana (uma kutfolakala)
- Ema-CD-roms kanye ne-intanethi (uma kutfolakala)



LiBanga 5

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Kwemlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinganekosilwane
- Ematekelo
- Tinkondlo tebantfwana,
- Emahlaya netiphicaphicwano
- Tingoma
- Imiyalo
- Tinkhombandlela
- Imibiko (sib: umbiko welucingo)
- Kuchaza kwebantfu, tintfo netindzawo
- Imibiko yetigameko
- Tinkhulumiswano
- Imibiko yetindzaba temsakato newesimo selitulu

Lokubhaliwe/nalokubonwako:

- Emabalave lalula nemaplanı
- Titfombe
- Tincewadzi (letingemaciniso naletingesiwo)
- Tinkondlo tebantfwana
- Imiyalo
- Tindlela tekupheka/emareshiphi
- Emathayimuthebuli
- Tinhlelo (sib: tamabonakudze)
- Timemo
- Imidvwebo
- Emagrafu nemashadi
- Emaphazili emagama
- Tatiso
- Imilayeto (sib: welucingo)
- Imibiko (sib: kwenta ema-eksperimenti lalula)

- Imibikomabhuku
- Tichazamagama
- Emaphosta
- Emakhadi ekuposwa
- Emakhathuni
- Bopopayi

Imisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tebantfwana tamabonakudze
- Sibiketelo sesimo selitulu
- Kukhangisa kwabomabonakudze
- Emafilimu nemavidiyo ebantfwana nakutfolakala



LiBanga 6

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Kwemlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinganekosilwane
- Ematekelo
- Tingoma
- Tinkondlo
- Emahlaya netiphicaphicwano
- Imitsetfo
- Kuchazwa kwebantfu kwentfo, tindzawo netindlela tekwenta lokutsite
- Kutekwa kwetigigaba
- Imibiko ngetigameko
- Tinkhulumiswano
- Tingcoco- kutatisa (ema-intaviyu)
- Tinkhulumo lethleliwe
- Tindzaba temisakato nemibiko ngesimo selitulu

Lobhaliwe/Lokubonwako:

- Tincwadzi (letingemaciniso naletingesiwo)
- Emadayari
- Imilandvomphilo, lemifisha
- Tinkondlo
- Tingoma
- Emabalave, tinhlaka nemapulane tetakhiwo
- Ticondziso tinhla tesikhatsi

- Tindlela tekupheka
- Tinhlelo (sib: lamabonakudze)
- Imidlalo, lebhaliwe
- Tipicaphicwano (*puzzles*)
- Tatiso
- Emaphephandzaba, Emaphephabhu
- Tikhangisi, emaphosta, Imibiko yema-eksperimenti lalula
- Emaposikhadi, Incwadzi (*letter*)
- Umbiko wema-eksperimenti lalula
- Kuhlelwa kwetincwadzi
- Emabhukulwati, (sib: imicululwati)
- Emakhathuni
- Emakhomiki
- Emaphosta

Imisakato lenhlobonhlobo:

- Tinhlelo tamabonakudze
- Sibiketelo sesimo selitulu kuthelevishini
- Emafilimu nemavidiyo (uma kutfolakala)
- Ema-CD-Roms kanye ne-intanethi (uma kutfolakala)



LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalelela kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele nangalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba (laticocelwe nome latifundzelwe):
 - Kuphendvula imibuto yemibhalo;
 - Kucagela ngalokutawulandzela endzabeni;
 - Kwenanela yena ngekwakhe;
 - Kucocisana getimilo nalokunye lokuphat selene nesimonhlalo ngelulwimi lwabo lolubhicwe nelwasekhaya uma kudzingeka (sib: Utawujikela kaleft nawufika lapho.);
 - Kucoca kabusha indzaba ngekulandzelana kwayo;
 - Kubhala sifinyeto ngekusitwa ngumfundzisi.

- Kuvisisa imiyalo leyefulwa ngemlomo, ngekukhomba nangetinchazelo:
 - Kuvisisa kulandzela kahle tinkhombandlela ngekwenanela ngekwenta (sib: kwenta intfo letsite)
 - Kuvisisa tinkhombandlela temlomo ngekulandzela indlela lekuhanjwa ngayo nekutfola indzawo ebalaveni noma eplanini lelula.
 - Kuvisisa tinchazelo temlomo:
 - Kukhomba bantfu, tintfo noma indzawo.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba (laticocelwe nome latifundzelwe):
 - imibuto ngemibhalo;
 - Kwenanelo yena ngekwakhe;
 - Kucaphela lwati loluhambisanako (sib: kulebula umdvwebo lomelula);
 - Kucocisana ngetimilo nalokunye lokujulile kwesimonhlalo sib. Ngabe kutiphatsa lokukulendzaba kufanele kuto tonkhe timo? (Bangatibhica tilwimi ekuphawuleni kwabo uma kudzingeka);
 - Kuncoma siphetfo lesifanele indzaba;
 - Kucoca kabusha indzaba ngekulandzelana kwayo;
 - Kubhala sifinyeto ngekusitwa ngumfundzisi.

- Kuvisisa imiyalo leyefulwa ngemlomo, ngekukhomba nangetinchazelo:
 - Kuvisisa kulandzela kahle tinkhombandlela ngekwenanelo ngekwenta (sib: kulalela imiyalo kwenta intfo letsite ekilasini);
 - Kuvisisa tinkhombandlela temlomo ngekulandzela indlela lekuhanjwa ngayo nekutfola indzawo ebalaveni noma eplanini lelula;
 - Kuvisisa tinchazelo temlomo;
 - Kukhomba bantfu, tintfo noma indzawo.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa tindzaba (laticocelwe nome latifundzelwe):
 - Kuphendvula imibuto ngemibhalo;
 - Kwenanelo yena ngekwakhe;
 - Kucaphela lwati loluhambisanako (sib: kulebula umdvwebo lomelula);
 - Kwenanelo yena ngekwakhe;
 - Kubuka lendzaba ngekuyihlanganisa nemphilo yakhe;
 - Kucocisana ngetimilo nalokunye lokujulile kwesimonhlalo sib: Liluhlobo luni lwemlingisi lichawe lalegendzaba? Wenta njani? Ngabe uvetwe ngendlela lesimile yini nome uvetwe ngendlela yelicala linye. (Bangatibhica tilwimi ekuphawuleni kwabo uma kudzingeka);
 - Kuncoma siphetfo lesifanele indzaba;
 - Kucoca kabusha indzaba ngekulandzelana kwayo;
 - Kubhala sifinyeto ngekusitwa ngumfundzisi.

- Kuvisisa imiyalo leyefulwa ngemlomo, ngekukhomba nangetinchazelo:
 - Kuvisisa kulandzelana kahle tinkhombandlela ngekwenanelo ngekwenta (sib: kulalela imiyalo kwenta intfo letsite ekilasini);
 - Kuvisisa tinkhombandlela temlomo ngekulandzela indlela lekuhanjwa ngayo nekutfola indzawo ebalaveni noma eplanini lelula;
 - Kuvisisa tinchazelo temlomo;
 - Kukhomba bantfu, tintfo noma indzawo.

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalelela kutfola lwati,
kutifokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele
nangalokujulile, etimeni letehlukene.

- Kulebula emadayagramu.

- Kuvisisa tigameko letitekwe ngekulandzelana kwato:
 - Kuphendvula imibuto ngekutsi kucale kwentekani, kwalandzelani njll.
- Kuhlonipha labanye bafundzi:
 - Kubanika litfuba lekukhuluma;
 - Kulalalela;
 - Kukhutsata imitamo yabo yekukhuluma ngelulwimi lolwenetiwe.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kulebula emadayagramu:
 - Kucaphela lwati loluhambelanako (sib: eshadini).
- Kuvisisa tigameko letitekwe ngekulandzelana kwato:
 - Kuphendvula imibuto ngekutsi kucale kwentekani, kwallandzelani njll.
 - Kuteka tigameko yena ngekwakhe ngekwestwa.
- Kuhlonipha labanye bafundzi:
 - Kunika labanye bafundzi litfuba lekukhulum;
 - Kubalalela akhutsate imitamo yabo yekukhulum ngelulwimi lolwenetiwe;
 - Kukhutsata lamanye emalunga elicembu kutsi esekele labanye bafundzi.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kulebula emadayagramu:
 - Kucaphela lwati loluhambelanako (sib: eshadini);
 - Kuphendvula imibuto
- Kuvisisa tigameko letitekwe ngekulandzelana kwato:
 - Kuphendvula imibuto ngekutsi kucale kwentekani, kwallandzelani njll;
 - Kuteka tigameko yena ngekwakhe ngekwestwa.
- Kuhlonipha labanye bafundzi:
 - Kunika labanye bafundzi litfuba lekukhulum;
 - Kubalalela akhutsate imitamo yabo yekukhulum ngelulwimi lolwenetiwe;
 - Kukhutsata lamanye emalunga elicembu kutsi esekele labanye bafundzi.

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUKHULUMA

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngalokuvakalako nangeketetsemba nangalokhufanele basebentise lulwimi etimeni letinengi letehlukene.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucocisana ngelulwimi lolwenetiwe:
 - Kubuta imibuto lelula (sib: kufuna inchazelo);
 - Kuniketa timphendvulo letimfishane emibutweni;
 - Kutibandzakanya kutinkhulumiswano ngesihloko lesetaryelekile.

- Kwenta ngekulandzela emasiko ngetindlela letifanele:
 - Kulingisa simo lesitsite labasetayele (sib: kulayela indlela) asebentisa, umnyakato nelulwimi ngekwemasiko lemukelekile;
 - Kukhombisa kucaphelisia umehluko wenchubo yemasiko netenhlalo (sib: kubingeleta lokweluliwe etindzaweni tasemakhaya, nalokufishane etindzaweni temadolobheni);
 - Kucuba tilwimi lapho kufanele khona (sib: kubingeleta umunntfu longakhulumi lulwimi lwakho).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwenetiwe kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kukhumbula nekuchaza ngekulandzelana kwetintfo letenteka asebentisa tihlanganisi (sib: kwekucala, lokulandzelako, besekuta);
 - Kunika ticondziso letilula;
 - Kuchaza bantfu, tintfo, netinchubo letilula;
 - Kubeka umbono.

LiBanga 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucocisana ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe:
 - Kubuta aphendvule imibuto lelula;
 - Kutibandzakanya kutinkhulumiswano ngesihloko lesetaryelekile;
 - Kubeka umbono anikete sizatfu saloko;
 - Kwetfula luvo lwakhe.

- Kwenta ngekulandzela emasiko ngetindlela letifanele:
 - Kulingisa simo lesitsite labasetayele (sib: kunika tinkhombandlela) asebentisa, umnyakato nelulwimi ngekwemasiko lemukelekile;
 - Kukhombisa kucaphelisisa umehluko wenchubo yemasiko netenhlalo (sib. kubona umehluko nawetfula inkhulumo ngenhloniph ekhaya nangelulwimi lolwengetiwe);
 - Kucuba tilwimi lapho kufanele khona (sib: kufaka umuntfu ecenjini longakhulumi lulwimi lwakho).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kuteka tigameko ngekulandzelana kwetintfo letenteka asebentisa tihlanganisi;
 - Kunika ticondziso letilandzelanako;
 - Kuchaza inchubo;
 - Kuchaza inhoso yentfo letsite (sib: lithuluzi leletayelekile – lisetjentiselwani).

LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucocisana:
 - Kubuta aphendvule imibuto lelula;
 - Kubambelela kutinkhulumiswano ngesihloko lesetaryelekile;
 - Kubeka umbono anikete sizatfu saloko;
 - Kubeka imiva.

- Kwenta ngalokulandzela emasiko ngetindlela letifanele:
 - Kulingisa simo lesitsite labasetayele (sib: kunika tinkhombandlela) asebentisa, umnyakato nelulwimi ngekwemasiko lemukelekile;
 - Kukhombisa kucaphelisisa emagugu latayelekile ngemehluko wenchubo yemasiko netenhlalo (sib: Ngiphe tsine na ‘Please give me’ tindlela letehlukene tekusho kuncenga nekuhloniph labanye);
 - Kucuba tilwimi lapho kufanele khona (sib: khombisa kuhloniph lulwimi lwalabanye).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kukhumbula nekuchaza ngekulandzelana kwetintfo letenteka asebentisa tihlanganisi;
 - Kunika ticondziso letilandzelanako;
 - Kuchaza inchubo;
 - Kuchaza inhoso yentfo letsite (sib: lithuluzi leletayelekile – lisetjentiselwani).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUKHULUMA

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngalokuvakalako nangekutetsemba nangalokhufanele basebentise lulwimi etimeni letinengi letehlukene.

- Kucoca ngentfo/ngesimo ngalokulungiselelwe (sib: tindlela tekonga emanti).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwenetiwe ngendlela leyakhako:
 - Kutisungulela adlale tindzinyana temdlalo (*playscripts*);
 - Kucoca indzaba lelula;
 - Kuhaya silandzelo/umlolotelo, inkondlo, noma ingoma letayelekile;
 - Kudlala umdlalo lokhutsata kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.
- Kukhombisa indlela lulwimi lolwakha lwati nekutati kanye nekubeka bantfu esigabenit lesitsite:
 - Kungavumeli kucaphatana noma ngayiphi indlela (sib: emagama latiswana, lanelubandlululo lakhombisa buve, emakwerekwere).

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucoca ngesihloko lesetaryelekile ngekulungiselela (sib: umdlali wami lengimtsandza kakhulu).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwenetiwe ngendlela leyakhako:
 - Kucoca indzaba;
 - Kuhaya inkondlo, acule ingoma adlale imidlalo lelula;
 - Kudlala imidlalo lefaka ekhatsi lulwimi;
 - Kucoca ngesihloko lesetaryelekile lesidzinga atilungiselele (sib: umdlali webhola lengimtsandzako).
- Kukhombisa indlela lulwimi lolwakha lwati ngayo luletshe kutati kanye nekubeka bantfu esigabeni lesitsite:
 - Kuvisisa kutsi indlela lobita ngayo umuntfu ikuveta njani kutsi unabuhlobo buni naye (sib: umfundzi abita umfundzisi Memu; abita umfana lomkhulu Bhuti) Takhiwo letilimata sitfunti sebantu Kubita umuntfu lomdzala ngentfombatana Naleto letiletsa kuhlonipheka kubantu.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucoca ngesihloko lesetaryelekile ngekulungiselela (sib: ongiwa kanjani emanti)
- Kwenta lucwaningo ekilasini (sib: intaviyuwa bontsanga ucophe timphendvulo tabo eshadini noma egrafini).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwenetiwe ngendlela leyakhako:
 - Kucoca indzaba;
 - Kuhaya inkondlo, acule ingoma adlale imidlalo lelula;
 - Kusungula umdlalo lotsintsa lulwimi;
 - Kunoma nekuchaza lokungenteka.
- Kukhombisa indlela lulwimi lolwakha lwati nekutati kanye nekubeka bantfu esigabeni lesitsite:
 - Kucala kubuka ngeliso lelijulile indzaba yekwetsa emagama (kutsi tigcili netisebenti betetsiwa njani emabito banikati bato, bafati nabashada batsatse sibongo sendvodza, kulamanye emasiko utsi umfati nakendza ekhaya etsiwe libito ngumndeni lekendze kuwo; kubita bantu ngemakwerekwere, emazizimbane njll).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlole imibhalo kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa, ananele ngekucopelela emagugu laphatseleme nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa ngendlela lelula tincenyе letitsite tendzaba:
 - Sihloko (sib: kukhetса lesishaya tonkhe anikete tizatfu taloko);
 - Balingisi (sib: kucabanga emagama lafanele ebalingisi labangenawo emagama).

- Kucaphela kutsi balingisi neluhlaka lwendzaba kwakhiwa njani kute kuvete indlela letsite yekubuka tintfo eveni (Misebenti mini leyentiwa bafana nematfombatana kulendzaba, ngabe baveta licala linye lakudzala lekubuka tintfo ngabe emantfombatana nebagana benta nome yini ngekufanana?).

- Kucaphela umsebenti lowentiwa titfombe ekwakheni umcondvo (sib: Bavetwa kanjani bafana nematfombatana?).

- Kuvisisa ngendlela lelula, timphawu letitsite tenkondlo:
 - Imvumelwano (sib: khehle, fehle);
 - Emagama lacala ngemisindvo lefananako (sib: bhibi, bhikisha);
 - Emagama lalingisa umsindvo lokuwo (sifutamsindvo) (sib: sivunguvungu, bufholofohlo)

- Umehluko wekubhala lemisindvo etilwimini letehlukene (sib: cicici, pipipi).

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa ngendlela lelula tincenye letitsite tendzaba:
 - Sihloko, sibekandzaba nebalingisi (sib: condzanisa tiphawulo nebalingisi endzabeni);
 - Sifundvo sendzaba (lapho kufanele khona).
- Kucaphela kutsi balingisi neluhlaka lwendzaba bakhwa njani kute indlela letsite yekubuka tintfo (sib: Ngabe bantfu labadzala nalabasha bavetwe ngendlela yakudzala yekubuka tintfo nome bavetwe ngendlela labaphila ngayo emphilwени lekhombisa kwehlukahlukana).
- Kucaphela umsebenti lowentiwa ngimifanekiso lebonwako (titfombe/netifombe (imifodo) ekwakheni umcondvo (Bavetwe njani bantfu labadzala nalabasha kuletitfombe?).
- Kuvisisa ngendlela lelula, timphawu letitsite tenkondlo:
 - Imvumelwano;
 - Kucatsanisa – sifaniso nesifanisongco;
 - Kuchatsanisa (Uhlabela njengenyoni.);
 - Sifutamsindvo (sib: gegelagege)
- Emagama lacala ngemsindvo lofanako (sib: lala lapha lize lishone).

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa letinye tincenye tendzaba:
 - Kuvisisa sihloko, simonhlalo sendzaba neluhlaka (sib: kuchaza kutsi tintfo tentekeleni ngalendlela letenteke ngayo);
 - Kuvisisa balingisi (sib: kuchaza imiva yabo bacocisane ngetizatfu letibente benta lokutsite);
 - Kukhomba bacoce ngetimilo letifundziswa yindzaba lapho kufanele khona.
- Kucaphela kutsi balingisi neluhlaka kwakhiwa njani kute kuvete indlela letsite yekubuka imphilo (Ngabe bantfu betinhlanga letitsite nome betive letitsite bavetwe ngekwendlela yakudzala yekubukwa kwabo nome kuvetwa kwemasiko ngabe kwentiwe ngaliphi liso nome-ke ngendlela lephilako batjengisa kwehlukana.).
- Kucaphela umsebenti wetifombe letibonwako ekwakheni umcondvo (sib: Bavetwe njani bantfu betive nebetinhlanga letehlukene?):
 - Kuveta letinye tindlela tekuveta balingisi netento tabo.
- Kuvisisa tinhlangotsi letitsite tetinkondlo:
 - Imvumelwano;
 - Emagama lacala ngemsindvo lofanako;
 - Sifutamsindvo;
 - Kuchatsanisa;
- Kucoca ngalokutsite (sib: lilanga) kube ngatsi lingumuntfu (sib: Lilanga liyamoyitela).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3 (Uyachubeka)

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlole imibhalo kutfola lwti nekutitfokotisa, ananele ngekucophelela emagugu laphatseleme nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

■ Kufundzela kutfola lwati.

- Kufundza emabalave lalula nemaplanı (sib: kulandzela indlela utfole indzawo letsite);
- Kufundza ulandzele ticondziso, tetindlela tekupheka tindlela tesikhatsi;
- Kufundza nekulandzela emathamithebula;
- Kufundza emadayagramu, emagrafu nemashadi (sib: emafloshadi, kutalana kwelusendvo);
- Kufinyeta indzima ngekuyesekela (sib: kugcwalisa emagama lasilele esifinyetweni lesibhaliwe);
- Kufundza imibhalo yato tonkhe tinkhundla tekufundza kulekharikhulamu.

■ Kufundza imibhalomisakato:

- Kuvisisa indlela lehlelwé ngayo/kucanjwa kwephosta nobe satiso semmango.

LiBanga 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

- Kufundzela kutfola lwati.
 - Kufundza emabalave lalula nemaplanı (sib: kulandzela indlela utfole indzawo letsite);
 - Kufundza ulandzele ticondziso netindlela tekupheka;
 - Kufundza emadayagramu, emagrafu nemashadi;
 - Kubuka atsi halamusi emathayimuthebuli netinhlelo tamabonakudze kutfola lwati lolutsite;
 - Kufinyeta indzima ngekuyesekela (sib: landzelanisa lemisho leniketiwe kwenta sifinyeto);
 - Kufundza imibhalo yetinkhundla tonkhe tekufundza kulekharikhulamu (tincwadzi kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza);
 - Kufundza baphendvule imibhalo yemphilo emmangweni (sib: likhadi lesimemo).

- Kufundza nekuvisisa imibhalo yetekusakata:
 - Kufundza uvisise kuhlelwa neluhlakasimo lweliphephabhuku (sib: liphephabhuku lesikolo nome lebantfu labasha).

LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

- Emagama latsite lachaza letimphawu (sib: sifutamsindvo)

- Kufundzela kutsekela lwati:
 - Kulandzela imitsetfo, tindlela tekupheka, emabalave nemaplanı;
 - Kubuka halamusi emathebula esikhatsi netinhlelo tabomabenakudze kute kutsekelwe lwati lolucondzile;
 - Kufinyeta sigamu: kukhomba emaphuzu labalulekile nemusho loyinhloko;
 - Kufundza imibhalo yetinkhundla tonkhe tekufundza kulekharikhulamu (tincwadzi kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza)

- Kufundza nekunanelia kumibhalo yasemphilweni kutenhlalo (tincwadzi/letters):
 - Kubona lokuphat selene nemumo lofanele labafundzako (sib: lokuhlelekile kumelene nalokungakahleleki).

- Kufundza imbhalo yemisakato:
 - Kukhomba kutsi tikhangiso tibadvonsa kanjani labafundzako, ngekusebentisa
 - Tiphawulo (sib: lokusha, lokuhle, lomudze)
 - Buciko bebunkondlo njengetufana kwemsindvo (sib: lekelela, kokota)
 - Lokuhleksako.
 - Isayensi nobe bantfu labadvumile kukhangisa umkhicito.
 - Kuvisisa kuhlelwa kweliphephabhuku bakhone kulehlukanisa neliphephandzaba.

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3 (Uyachubeka)

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlole imibhalo kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa, ananele ngekucophelela emagugu laphatseleme nemasiko nemiva yabo ngemibhalo.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

■ Kufundzela kutfokotisa nelwati:

- Kufundza tincwadzi letinyenti letinemaciniso naletingenawo ebangeni lelifanele nangelulwimi lwalesisigaba;
- Kuhlola tincwadzi emibikweni yeluhlolo;
- Kufundza usombulule emaphazili (sib: iphazili yekuphambanisa emagama)

■ Kusebentisa emabhukulwati kutfutfukisa silulumagama.

■ Kusebentisa sichazamagama:

- Kukhombisa silulumagama semagama langu-1000 na-2500 emagama latayelekile. Uma ngabe umfundzi utawufundza naletinye tinkhundla tekufundza kufanele aphokophele kwati emagama langu-2500.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

- Kufundzela kutifokotisa:
 - Kufundza tincwadzi letinyenti letinemaciniso naletingenawo ebangeni lelifanele nangelulwimi lwalesisigaba;
 - Kuhlola tincwadzi embikweni yeluhlolo;
 - Kufundza umbiko wemabhuku lomelula;
 - Kusombulula emaphazili.
- Kusebentisa emabhukulwati kutfutfukisa silulumagama
- Kusebentisa sichazamagama:
 - Kukhombisa silulumagama semagama langu- 2000 na- 3500 emagama latayelekile. Umangabe umfundzi utawufundza naletinye tinkhunda tekufundza kufanele aphokophele kwati emagama langu-3500.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati

- Kufundzela intfokoto:
 - Kufundza imibhalo leminengi lengemaciniso nalabaticabangele yona elulwimini nasesigabeni lesifanele;
 - Kufundza tinhlobo letinsha temibhalo (sib: emadayari abo);
 - Kuhlola tincwadzi emibikweni yetincwadzi;
 - Kufundza umbiko wetincwadzi noma emafilimu lahloliwe;
 - Kusombulula emaphazili emagama.
- Kukhombisa kuvisisa kusetjentiswa kwemabhukulwati:
 - Kusebentisa likhasi lalokucuketfwe ne-indeksi kutfola kwati;
 - Kusebentisa sichazamagama
- Kutfutfukisa silulumagama:
 - Kukhombisa silulumagama sekufundza lesisemkhatsini wemagama latayelekile langu- 3000 na-5000.
 - Umfundzi angatikalela kufundza 5000 wemagame uma utawufundza naletinye tinkhundla tekufundza

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kufeza tinhoso letinengi.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala kute andlulise lwati:
 - Ngekudvweba, balebule lamelula emabalave, emadayagramu, emagrafu nemashadi;
 - Kubhala luhla lolunethlokvana;
 - Kubhala imiyaleto lelula;
 - Kubhala tigameko tendzaba;
 - Kubeka umbono ngekuwubhala (sib: kusho kutsi indzaba/incwadzi beyimnandzi nobe beyilalisa);
 - Kusebentisa luhlaka noma sakhiwo abhale luhlolo lwencwadzi.

- Kubhalela ummango:
 - Kubhala ephepheni lelincane nobe umyaleto lomelula.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala kute adlulise inkhulumo:
 - Ngekudvweba, alebule emabalave, emadayagramu, emagrafu nemashadi;
 - Kubhala imiyaleto lelandzelanako;
 - Kubhala tigameko ngekwenteka kwato
 - Kubhala iresiphi;
 - Kubhala inchazelo lemfishane ngemuntfu, yentfo nobe yenchubo letsite;
 - Kubeka umbono ngekuwubhala (sib: kusho kutsi indzaba/incwadzi beyimnandzi nobe beyilalisa);
 - Kubhala luhlolo lwencwadzi.
- Kubhala imibhalo yemmango emphilweni:
 - Kubhala umlayeto lomfisha lofana nelikhadi leliposwako

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhalela kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kudvweba nekulebula emapulane, emabalave, emagrafu kanye nemashadi;
 - Kubhala inchazelo yemuntfu, yentfo, yendzawo, yenchubo letsite;
 - Kubhala umbiko lolula ngekusebentisa luhlaka nome sakhiwo (sib: se-eksperimenti yesayensi);
 - Kwetfula umbono wesekelwe ngetizatfu (sib: kuyangani kutsi inkondlo ibencono kunalenye);
 - Kubhala umbiko wencwadzi lehloliwe.
- Kubhalela tenhlalo/temmango:
 - Kubhala incwadzi lelula yebungani ngekusitwa luhlaka;
 - Kukhombisa umehluko emkhatsini wesitayela lesihlelekile nalesingakahleleki (sib: kukhetsa emagama);
 - Kukhombisa umehluko emkhatsini wenkhulumo nalokubhaliwe;
 - Kubhalela kutiveta wena (sib: idayari)

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kufeza tinhloso letinengi.

Kubhalela ngalokunekucamba:

- Kusebentisa emasu latsite ekubhala;
 - ▶ Emagama lacala ngemsindvo lofanako,
 - ▶ Sifaniso (Muhle njengelilanga liphuma),
 - ▶ Tifanamsindvo (sib: cala, cala).
- ▶ Kuphindzaphindza sakhiwo lesitsite kwakha sigci sebunkondlo. “Emacembe atsi hohlo Ligala litsi phohlo Emgodzini ngitsi hholokohlo”

Ngekusitwa luhlaka, abhale umdlalo lomalula nobe inkulumo mphendvulwano:

- Ngekusitwa luhlaka abhale indzaba lelula.

Kwenta umbhalo wemsakato:

- Kubhala satiso nobe iphosta.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala lokunekucamba:
 - Kubhala umdlalo noma inkhulumomphendvulwano;
 - Kubhala indzaba lelula;
 - Kusebentisa emasu latsite ekubhala:
 - ▶ Sifaniso (sib: muhle njengelilanga liphuma).
 - ▶ Tifanamsindvo (sib: cala, cala).
 - ▶ Kumuntfutisa (sib: umfula ugola tintsetse).
 - ▶ Kuchumana lokuletsa sigci:
“Emacembe atsi hhohlo
Ligala litsi phohlo
Emgodzini ngitsi hholokohlo”

- Kwenta umbhalo wemsakato:
 - Kubhala satiso nobe iphosta lelula.

- Kutsatsa kubhala njengenchubo:
 - Kubhala luhlaka lolungakahleki;
 - Kulufundza ngeliso lelibukhali;
 - Kutfola imibiko kumfundzisi nakubontsanga;
 - Kubhala kabusha emva kwekutfola imibiko.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala lokunekucamba:
 - Kukhombisa kutfutfuka kwelikhono lekubhala tindzaba, imidlalo netinkhulumomphendvulwano (sib: ngekusebentisa buciko bebunkondlo kucamba tihloko letimnandzi, nekufaka inkhulumo-mphendvulwano endzabeni).
 - Kwakha imibhalo yemisakato:
 - ▶ Kwakha iphosta, sikhangiso lesimelula neluhla lwemibuto lolulula (*questionnaire*);
 - ▶ Kubhala umbiko wetindzaba lomelula.

- Kuvisisa inchubo yekubhala:
 - Kubhala luhlaka, kulufundza ngeliso lelibukhali, kutfola umbiko kuthishela nakubontsanga, abhale abuye alungise;
 - Kuvisisa umehluko emkhatsini waloku;
 - Kubuyeketa (kugucula lokucuketfwe nesakhiwo);
 - Kucilonga (kulungisa emaphutsa)
 - Kucilonga umbhalo, asebentisa;
 - Lwati lwelulwimi (sib: luhlelo, kupela, tiphumuti, umehluko emkhatsini welulwimi lwasekhaya nalolwengetiwe);
 - Tinsita (sib: sichazamagama).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4 (Uyachubeka)

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kufeza tinhoso letinengi.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhombisa kutfutfuka kwebungcweti besakhiwo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi:
 - Kubhala indzima akhombise sakhiwo nobe luhlaka lwendzaba (sib: kugwalisa emagama lasilele, kuhlela imisho ibe kahle);
 - Kupela emagama latayelekile ngendalela lefanele;
 - Kusebentisa timphawu tekubhala (sib: bofeleba, bongci, bokhefana, kuhlela ngetigaba).

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhombisa kutfutfuka kwebungcweti besakhiwo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi:
 - Kucala kubona kuvisisa umehluko endleleni yekubhala (sib: lokukhulunywako noma indlela lengakahleleki lokubhalwako noma indlela lehlelekile).
 - Kupela emagama latayelekile ngendlela lefanele;
 - Kusebentisa timphawu tekubhala (sib: bofeleba, bongci, bokhefana, umbuti neluphawu Iwekumangala, nachwishi).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlelembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi etinkhundleni tekufundza letehlukene kulekharikhulamu:
 - Kuchaza leminye imicondvo lesjetjentiswe kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza (sib: kudla lokunemphilo (*nutrition*) kumakhono ekuphila);
 - Kwati nekukhona kusebentisa silulumagama saletinye tinkhundla tekufundza;
 - Kuvisisa etfule imibhalo lesjetjentiswe kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza (sib: kusebenta kwesikhatsi).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi kucabanga:
 - Kuphendvula nekucala kubuta imibuto lematima (sib: leni...? ucabanga kutsini...?);
 - Kulandzelanisa tintfo ngemtsetfo lobekiwe (sib: lokudzala kuya kulokusha);
 - Kuhlelembisa tintfo (sib: tinhlobo tetimoto) ngekwendlela tsite (sib: inhoso yato, nekukhona kwato);
 - Kukhomba lokufanako nalokwehlukile emkhatsini wetintfo (sib: emkhatsini wehelikhoptha nendizamshini);
 - Kwehlukanisa titfo kulokuphelele (sib: imoto: injini siteringi, emathaya);
 - Kwetfula timbangela nemphumela;
 - Kwetfula umbono uwusekele ngesizatfu.
 - Ngekusekwa acocisana ngebuchle nebubi (sib: bekuhamba ngetekisi);
 - Ngekusekwa utawubhala tinchazelo letimalula anikete tibonelo (sib: kumatanisa umbono nenchazelo anikete sibonelo).

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi etinkhundleni tekufundza letehlukene kulekharikhulamu:
 - Kuchaza leminye imicondvo lesetjentiswe kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza (sib: somiso enkhundleni yesayensi yetendzawo netelive);
 - Kwati nekukhona kusebentisa silulumagama saletinye tinkhundla tekufundza (sib: isayensi);
 - Kuvisisa etfule imibhalo lesetjentiswe kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza (sib: inchazelo yenchubo letsite kuthekinoloji nome kumakhono emphilo);
 - Kufundza nekulandzela imiyalo ekwenteni ieksperimenti lelula;

- Kusebentisa imibuto kufundza:
 - Kuphendvula nekucala kubuta imibuto lematima (sib: leni...? ucabanga kutsini...? Bewungentani?);
 - Kwenta imibuto ngembhalo lobhaliwe;
 - Kulandzelisa tintfo (sib: tindlela tenchubo);
 - Kuhlelembisa tintfo ngendalela letsite (sib: tibhidvo netitselo);
 - Kukhomba lokufanako nalokwehlukile emkhatsini wetintfo;
 - Kwehlukanisa titfo kulokuphelele;
 - Kwetfula timbangela nemphumela;
 - Kwetfula imibono ayesekele ngetizatfu;
 - Kucocisana ngebuhle nebubi;
 - Ngekusekwa utawubhala ngebuhle nebubi (sib: kubeka lolwati kulithebula);
 - Kubhala tinchazelo letilula anikete netibonelo.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi etinkhundleni letehlukene talekharikhulamu:
 - Kuchaza leminye imicondvo lesetjentiswe kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza (sib: buhwebi);
 - Kukhipha lwati emibhalweni lesetjentiswa kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza;
 - Kwati nekukhona kusebentisa silulumagama saletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza (sib: isayensi);
 - Kuvisisa etfule imibhalo lesetjentiswe kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza (sib: kufundza imiyalo yekwenta i-eksperimenti lelula ngekwesekwa abhale imiphumela).

- Kusebentisa lulwimi kucabanga:
 - Kuphendvula nekucala kubuta imibuto lematima (sib: unganiketa lenye inchazelo ngaloku?);
 - Kulandzelisa tintfo ngendalela letsite;
 - Kuhlatiya timphawu tetintfo kute tihleleke kahle;
 - Kukhomba lokufanako nalokwehlukile emkhatsini wetintfo;
 - Kwehlukanisa titfo kulokuphelele;
 - Kwetfula imbangela nemphumela;
 - Kuhlola, kukhetsa nekutsatsa sincumo anikete sizatfu;
 - Kubhala tinchazelo anikete netibonelo.

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5 (Uyachubeka)

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlelembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubutsa abhale lwati ngetindlela letehlukene:
 - Kuchaza ngemlomo indlela yekwenta lokutsite, aphindze ayibhale phasi ngekwesekelwa;
 - Kwakha, advwebe alebule libalave lelimalula, emaplanji, emashadi emagrafu nema-dayagramu.

- Kugucula lwati alubeke ngalenyne indlela (sib: kusuka eshadini ibe ngumbhalo):
 - Kulalela inkhulomo lemfisha acophe lwati emashadini, alebule emadayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolubhaliwe kuhlela igrafu nobe ishadi nobe kulebula idayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolususelwa kushadi, igrafu noma idayagramu kubhala umbhalo lomfisha.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubutsa acophe lwati ngetindlela letehlukene:
 - Kuchaza ngemlomo indlela yekwenta lokutsite, aphindze ayibhale phasi;
 - Kwakha, advwebe alebule libalave lelimalula, emaplanli, emashadi emagrafu nemadayagramu.
- Kugucula lwati lusuke kulenye indlela luye kulenye:
 - Kulalela inkhulumo lemfisha acophe lwati emashadini, alebule emadayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolubhaliwe kuhlela igrafu nobe ishadi nobe kulebula idayagramu.
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolususelwa kushadi, igrafu noma idayagramu kubhala umbhalo lomfisha.
 - Kwenta sifinyeto selibalave-micondvo lembhalo lomfisha.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubutsa acophe lwati ngetindlela letehlukene:
 - Kwenta lucwaningo lolumelula (sib: kusaveya kuhamba kwetimoto).
 - Kwakha, advwebe alebule libalave lelimalula, emaplanli, emashadi emagrafu nemadayagramu.
- Kugucula lwati lusuke kulenye indlela lube ngalenye:
 - Kulalela inkhulumo acophe lwati emashadini, alebule emadayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolubonwako nome lolubhaliwe kuhlela i-grafu nobe lishadi nobe kulebula i-dayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolususelwa kushadi, igrafu noma idayagramu kubhala umbhalo;
 - Kwenta sifinyeto selibalave-micondvo lembhalo lomfisha.

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6

SAKHIWO SELULWIMI NEKUSESETJENTISWA

Umfundzi utawukwati aphindze futsi akhone kusebentisa imisindvo, silulumagama, neluhlelo lwalolulwimi.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa asebentise letinye tinhlobo temibuto:
Kungani ungaka...? Uke wa...? Ucabanga kutsi ...?

- Kusebentisa tikhatsi tesento letetfulwe esiGabeni saboKhewane kute bakhone kuchumana ngekwemlomo nangalokubhaliwe:
 - Sikhatsi samanje (sib: umfana uyadlala);
 - Sikhatsi samanje lesichubekako (sib: Nomfundo usafundza);
 - Sikhatsi sesento lesentekile (sib: sengicedzile);
 - Sikhatsi lesengcile (sib: wahamba kudzala);
 - Sikhatsi lesitako (sib: ngitawuhamba kusasa)

LiBanga 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa asebentisa tinhlobo temibuto:
Kubangelwe yini? Yini indzaba ...? Kwentiwa yini ucabange...? Usho kutsi ...?
- Kusebentisa tikhatsi tetento letifundvwe etigabeni letengcile kuchumana ngemlomo nangekubhala phasi:
 - Kusebentisa tivumelwano tesento (sib: bahlala bakhala);
 - Kusebentisa inkhulomo lesemphambosini yekwentiwa akhulumu noma abhala phasi
 - ▶ Indzaba iviwe nguSiboniso,
 - ▶ Lucingo lwakhe lukhaliswa ngugogo,
 - Imphambos yekwentiwa sikhatsi sanyalo (sib: Ligolide limbiwa eNingizimu Afrika.);
 - Imphambos yekwentiwa sikhatsi lesengcile: (sib: Lucingo lwasungulwa kuleya minyaka yakudzala);
 - Imphambos yekwentiwa sikhatsi lesisandza kwengca (sib: Ibholo idlalwe itolo.);
 - Kuchumana ngemlomo nangekubhala ngendlela lenembandzela (sib: uma asebenta kakhulu utawuphumelela);
 - Kusebentisa tandziso (sib: sandziso sendzawo phasi, eceleni, etulu) kuchumana ngemlomo nobe abhala phasi;
 - Kusebentisa tipawulo lapho kucatsaniswa (sib: -khulu kuna ..., kudulile kuna....).

LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa asebentisa tinhlobo letitsite temibuto, sibonelo: Kungani ucabanga kutsi...? Yini unga...?
- Kusebentisa sikhatsi sesento kuchumana ngekukhuluma noma ngekubhala:
 - ▶ Sikhatsi sanyalo (sib: umfana uyadla);
 - ▶ Sikhatsi lesengcile (sib: wahamba kudzala);
 - ▶ Sikhatsi lesitako (sib: Sitawuhamba leliviki lelitako);
 - Kusebentisa tivumelwano letiphikisako (sib: angina.../akana...);
 - Kutfutfukisa kusetjentiswa kwetandziso (sib: uhamba kancane kakhulu);
 - Kutfutfukiswa kweticatsanisi (sib: kufananisa: njenge...);
 - Kubuyeketa kusetjentiswa kwetimphambosi. (sib: hamba – hambela);
 - Kuchumana asebentisa indlela leyeyamile ngemlomo nobe ngekubhala (sib: uvuka ageze agcoke ahambe).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6 (Uyachubeka)

SAKHIWO SELULWIMI NEKUSEJTENTISWA

Umfundzi utawukwati aphindze futsi
akhone kusebentisa imisindvo,
silulumagama, neluhlelo lwalolulwimi.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa tindlela tesento kwetfula lokungenteka, nalokunesidzingo kuchumana ngemlomo nangekubhala:
 - Indlela lecondzile (sib: umfundisi uyashumayela);
 - Indlela yesimo (sib: uhamba akhala);
 - Indlela leyamile (sib: Uvuka ageze, adle, aye esikoleni);
 - Indlela lesalibito (sib: Kudla kumnandzi);
 - Indlela lephocako (sib: Suka sathane);
 - Indlela yemandla (sib: Ningahamba uma nitsandza).
- Kuvisisa kusebentisa tandziso:
 - Sandziso sendzawo (sib: Udlela edladleni);
 - Sandziso sesimo (sib: Ukhuluma kamnandzi);
 - Sandziso sesikhatsi (sib: Ngitakuvusa ekuseni).
- Kuvisisa asebentise buningi bemabito:
 - Emabito latayelekile (sib: umfula – imifula);
 - Emabito lanebunye kuphela (sib: tjwala, bunandzi);
 - Emabito lanebuningi kuphela (sib: emanga, emahewu).
- Kuvisisa sakhiwo semusho:
 - Kuhlanganisa umusho nga ‘futsi’ (sib: kumele abuye futsi abachazele);
 - Kuhlatiya umusho (sib: Sinkenteza/uhlala/njalo/adzakiwe).

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa sakhiwo semusho lesimalula kanye nekusisebentisa:
 - Kuvisisa sakhiwo semusho lolula;
 - Kuhlanganisa imisho ngekusebentisa ‘kepha’;
 - Kucwiya imisho lelula
(sib: lendvuku/yami/ngayishiylwa/ngubabe).



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa imisho leshubile nalemagalagala:
 - Kushiya lamanye emagama ngaphandle
(sib: labanye banjingile. Labanye cha).

LiBanga 4



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6 (Uyachubeka)

**SAKHIWO SELULWIMI
NEKUSEJTJENTISWA**
**Umfundzi utawukwati aphindze futsi
akhone kusebentisa imisindvo,
silulumagama, neluhlelo lwalolulwimi.**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutfutfukisa silulumagama:
 - Kubona emagama lasho lokufanako (sib: lila, khala);
 - Kubona emagama laphikisanako (sib: kakhulu, kancane);
 - Kusebentisa tichazamagama takhe.

- Kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini wa-2000 kuya ku-3500 latayelekile lakhulunywako ekupheleni kwelibanga. Uma bafundzi bangafundza lamanye etinkhundleni tekufundza ngelulwimi lwabo lolungetiwe kufanete balwele kufinyelela emagameni langu-3500.

LiBanga 5



LiBanga 6



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutfutfukisa silulumagama sakhe:
 - Kuhlatiya kwakhiwa kwemagama (sib: khuluma, sikhulumi);
 - Kusebentisa sichazamagama akhe;
- Kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini wa- 3000 kuya ku-4500 latayelekile lakhulunywa esimeni lesitsite ekugcineni kweLibanga 5. Uma umfundzi utawufundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza asebentisa lulwimi lwabo lwekucala lolwengetiwe utawufundza emagama langu-4500



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutfutfukisa silulumagama sabo.
 - Kubona emagama lahamba ndzawonye (sib: litiya lelitelekile hhayi lelinemandla);
 - Kucaphela emagama lavakala sengatsi ayafana kantsi apelwa ngetindlela letehlukene (sib: umfundzisi/umfundisi);
 - Emagama lavamise kuditana i-dayari/ideri.
- Kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini wa-4000 na-5500 latayelekile lasetjentiswa esimeni lesitsite ekupheleni kwelibanga 6. Uma bafundza bafanele batimisele kwati emagama langu-5500.

SEHLUKO 4

SIGABA LESIPHAKEME

(EMABANGA 7-9)

SINGENISO

Kulamabanga 7 - 9 bafundzi balungiselela imfundvo lechubekako nalececeshako (*Further Education and Training*) nemphilo yebudzala emsebentini. Ngako-ke bafanele basebentise emazingeni laphakeme emakhono ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kubhala nekucabanga. Imiphumela yelulwimi nemacophelo ekuhlola agcizelela emakhono emphilo newekufundza.

Kulesigaba, bafundzi kumele:

- Bakwati kuticabangela ngekwabo basebentisa lulwimi;
- Bafanele bangenele tinkhulumomphikiswano letiphatselene netindzaba letibalulekile njengaletsintsas emalungelo esintfu netemmango;
- Batiswe ngelikusasa labo kutemisebenti nematfuba ekuchubekisa imfundvo;
- Batiswe ngemalungelo abo nalokulindzelwe kubo ngummango njenetakhamuti eveni lentsandvo yelinyenti nemphakatsi lomasikosiko.

Lokugcilwe kuko

Bafundzi batawufundza babbale imibhalo leminengi leshubile lesezingeni lelendlula lelo lemabanga laphansi ngaphandle kwelusito. Lemibhalo itawufaka ekhatsi leyo lehambelana neyaletinye tinkhundla (sib: Tibalo nesayensi yemnotfo nekuphatwa). Batawufundza kubhala imibhalo lemidze, sibonelo – kusuka:

- Kusuka emishweni uye etindzimeni, lokuholela ekubhalweni kwembiko logcwele wesayensi;
- Kusuka ekubhaleni indzaba kuya ekucoceni ngetimphilo tabo emakhasi lambalwa.

Bafundzi batawufundza babbale imibhalo lefaka titfombe, emagrafu netinombolo (sib: titfombe, imidvwebo nemanani elucwaningo (*statistics*). Batawutfutfukisa buchwepheshe ekuhleleni tinhlaka (*design and layout*).

Emakhono ekufundza kufundza kwemphilo yonkhe

Bafundzi batawutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekufundza ladzingekile kutsi akwati kufundza imphilo yabo yonkhe (*lifelong learning*). Batawufundza:

- Tindlela letehlukene tekufundza ngetinhoso letehlukene;
- Kututfukisa emakhono abo ekufundza ngekuphangisa;
- Kucwenga bafundze halamuzi umbhalo.
- Kufinyeta umbhalo;
- Kusebentisa imitfombo yelwati lefana netichazamagama, ema-insayiklophidiya ne-intanethi;
- Kubuka ngendlela lejulile imibhalo nelwati.

Caphela:

Emabangeni 7, 8 na 9, bafundzi batawucala kufundza tincwadzi leticokiwe. Tifundza titawuniketa tihloko taletincwadzi leticokiwe.

IMIPHUMELA YEKFUNDZA



UmPhumela WekuFundza 1: Kulalela

Umfundzi utawulalela kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa, aphawule ngalokufanele nangalokujulile etimeni letehlukene.

Elulwimini lolwengetiwe, kulalela kanye nekufundza kungumtfombo welwati lwelulwimi lolusha, (sib: silulumagama, tisho, luhlelo, lwati lwemasiko netenhlalo) ngako-ke loko kubaluleke kakhulu.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 2: Kukhuluma

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngeketetsema nangaloku vakalako elulwimini lolukhulunywako etimeni letehlukene.

Kufundza kukhuluma lulwimi lolwengetiwe ngeketetsema nangalokuvakalako kuyinselele. Umfundzi udzinga ematfuba lamanengi ekwesekelwa nekugcugcutelwa kute azuze loku.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 3: Kufundza Nekwehlwaya

Umfundzi utawufundza ahlwayele kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa nekuphawula ngalokujulile ngebumnandzi/buhle bemasiko nemiva ngemagugu emibhalweni.

Kufundza kabanti nangalokujulile, kubalulekile ekutfutfukiseni lulwimi, kutitfokotisa nekufundza ngemhlaba jikelele. Kufundza kusisekelo sekubhala.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 4: Kubhala

Umfundzi utawubhala imibhalo lehlukene lengemaciniso nalesuselwe engcondvweni kute bafeze tinhoso letehlukene.

Kubhala kuchumene kakhulu nekufundza futsi kulithulusi lekucabanga nekufundza kuyo yonkhe ikharikhulamu. Kubalulekile ekuchubeni imfundvo nekuba sakhamuti lesinemphumelelo.



UmPhumela WekuFundza 5: Kucabanga Nekunoma

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, ekutfobeni nasekuhlembiseni lwati labatalusebentisa ekufundzeni.

Bafundzi batawuvisisa imicondvo leshubile, bacondzise indlela lehlelekile yekucabanga baphindze bafundze emasu latfutfukile ekutfola lwati kuletinye tinkhundla tekufundza. Loku kungumhlahlandela wemfundvo yemphilo yonkhe (*Lifelong learning*).



UmpHumela WekuFundza 6: Luhlelo Lwelulwimi Nekusetjentiswa

Umfundzi utawuba nelwati lwekusebentisa imisindvo, silulumagama neluhlelo lwelulwimi lolwengetiwe. Lwati loluhle lweluhlelo nesilulumagama kubalulekile ekufundzeni ngekukhululeka, ekubhaleni nasekukhulumeni. Luhlelo nesilulumagama kufanele kusetjentiswe nesimo (*context*) kuhlanganiswe nekufundza, kubhala, kulalela nekukhuluma.

EMACOPHELO EKUHLOLA NEMIBHALO EMABANGA 7-9

Etigabeni letilangendzelako, emaCophelo ekuHlola alowo nalowo mphumela atawuniketwa (atawetfulwa) ngelibanga ngelibanga. Ekucaleni kwalelo nalelo banga kutawuniketwa tibonelo temibhalo lengasetjentiswa ekufundziseni lulwimi ngendlela lecubile. Leti akusito todvwa tibonelo lettingabakhona, ungengeta ngaletinye tibonelo letifanele emibhalweni lekhona.



LiBanga 7

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinsimi
- Ematekelo
- Emaculo
- Tinkondlo
- Emahlaya
- Imilayeto
- Ticondziso
- Kuchazwa kwebantfu netintfo
- Kulandzisa ngetigameko
- Tingcoco
- Tinkhulumo letilungiselelwé
- Kukhangisa kwemisakato
- Imibukiso nkhlumo yemisakato.

Lokubukwako:

- Emabalave
- Emaplani
- Emagrafu
- Emashadi
- Emadayagramu
- Titfombe

Lokubhalako:

- Emabhuku (langenamaciniso nalanemaciniso).
- Tinkondlo
- Imilayeto
- Ithayimuthebuli
- Emarisiphu
- Emadayagramu

- Emagrafu
- Emashadi
- Emaphazili emagama
- Tatiso
- Imibiko nekuhlwaywa kwemabhuku
- Tichazamagama
- Emabhuku emitfombolwati (sib: ema-insayiklophidiya)

Tinhlobonhlobo Temisakato:

- Tinhlelo tebantfwana kumabonakudze
- Kukhangisa kumabonakudze
- Emafilimi
- Emaphephahbuku
- Emaphephandzaba
- Emakhathuni
- Emakhomikhi
- Emaphosta



LiBanga 8

Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinsimi
- Ematekelo
- Emaculo
- Tinkondlo
- Emahlaya
- Imilayeto
- Ticondziso
- Imibiko (sib: imibiko yetincingo)
- Kuchazwa kwebantfu netintfo
- Kulandzisa ngetigameko
- Tingcoco
- Tinkhulomo letilungiselelwwe
- Kukhangisa kwemisakato
- Imibukiso nkulumo.

Lokubukwako:

- Emabalave
- Emaplani
- Emagrafu
- Emashadi
- Emadayagramu
- Titfombe

Lokubhaliwe:

- Emabhuku (langenamaciniso nalanemaciniso)
- Tinkondlo
- Imilayeto
- Ithayimuthebuli
- Tinhlelo tamabonakudze
- Timemo
- Emadayagramu
- Emagrafu
- Emashadi
- Emaphazili emagama
- Tatiso
- Emaphephahuku
- Emaphephandzaba
- Imibiko (sib: isayensi)
- Kuhlwaywa kwemabhuku namabonakudze
- Tichazamagama
- Emabhuku emitfombolwati (sib: ema-insayiklophidiya)

Tinhlobonhlobo Temisakato:

- Tinhlelo tebantswana kumabonakudze
- Tibiketelo tesimo selitulu
- Kukhangisa kumabonakudze
- Emafilimi



Imibhalo Lephakanyisiwe

Temlomo:

- Tindzaba
- Tinsimi
- Ematekelo
- Emaculo
- Tinkondlo
- Emahlaya
- Imilayeto
- Ticondziso
- Kuchazwa kwebantfu, tintfo, tindzawo netinchubo
- Kulandzisa ngetigameko
- Tingcoco
- Ema-intaviyu
- Tinkhulumo letilungiselelwwe
- Imibukiso nkhulumo
- Imibiko ngesimo selitulu

Lokubukwako:

- Emabalave
- Emaplani
- Emagrafu
- Emashadi
- Emadayagramu
- Titfombe

Lokubhaliwe:

- Emabhuku (langenamaciniso nalanemaciniso)
- Emadayari
- Kuchazwa kwemilandvomphilo lemifishane
- Tinkondlo
- Imilayeto
- Ithayimuthebuli
- Tinhlelo tamabonakudze
- Imibhalo yemidlalo
- Timemo
- Emaphosikhadi
- Tincwadzi
- Imibiko (sib: isayensi)
- Kuhlwaywa kwemabhuku namabonakudze
- Emabhuku emitfombolwati (sib: ema-insayiklophidiya)

Tinhlobonhlobo Temisakato:

- Tinhlelo tabomabonakudze
- Tibiketelo tesimo selitulu
- Tikhangiso
- Emafilimi
- Emakhathuni
- Emaphephabhuku
- Emaphephandzaba
- Emaphosta

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalela kutfola lwati, kutitfokotisa, kuphawula ngalokufanele nangalokujulile etimeni letinengi letehlukene.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa nekutfokotela tindzaba, kufaka ekhatsi leto leticocwa bontsanga:
 - Kuphendvula ngalokujulile nangekwemiva, kufinyeta, kucooca kabusha, kuphendvula imibuto;
 - Kuhlola umsebenti anike tiphakamiso.
- Kuvisisa imibhalo yetemlomo (sib: emaculo, imibhalo lengemaciniso, imidlalo yemisakato, imibukisonkhulumo, kumemetelwa kwemidlalo):
 - Kuphendvula imibuto;
 - Kucedzelela emashadi noma kulebula imidvwebo;
 - Kuhlanganisa nekufinyeta ngekwesekelwa.
- Kulalelisisa ngemdlandla etingcocweni:
 - Kukhombisa kwemukela imibono yalabanye ngenhloniph;
 - Kumema tiphakamiso kulabanye nekuphawula ngato;
 - Kuphikisa ngekutitfoba nekungaphazamisi labanye.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa nekutfokotela tindzaba, kufake ekhatsi naletlo letihunyushwe ngulabanye bafundzi ngetilwimi tabo tasekhaya:
 - Kuphawula ngeluelo nangalokujulile;
 - Kubona umehluko emkhatsini wesakhwi nemumo welulwimi etindzabeni leticocwa ngelulwimi lwasekhaya nalolo lolwengetiwe;
 - Kuhlola sihumusho/lokutolikiwe nemasu ekucoca indzaba banike tiphakamiso.
- Kuvisisa imibhalo yetemlomo (sib: emaculo, tinkondlo, imibhalo lengemaciniso, imidlalo yemoya, imibukisonkhulumo yemsakato):
 - Kuphendvula imibuto.
 - Kucaphuna emaphuzu langumogogodla;
 - Kucedzela ishadi nekulebula imidvwebo;
 - Kulandzisa labakuville;
 - Kufinyeta ngembiko;
 - Kuchaza tinhlobo letehlukene tetimphawu temibhalo yetemlomo (sib: inkondlo icatsaniswe nembhalo losandzaba).
- Kuvisisa ticondziso talabanye aphendvule ngekusebentisa titfo temtimba (sib: umfundzi akamkhombisi lomunye umfundzi sitfombe, kepha umnika ticondziso tekutsi sentiwa njani sitfombe).



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa bajabulele tindzaba, letifaka ekhatsi naletlo letihunyushwe ngulabanye bafundzi batisusa elulwimini lwabo lwasekhaya nge:
 - Kuphendvula ngekweneka imiva nangalokujulile;
 - Kubona umehluko emkhatsini wetindzaba, ngelulwimi lwasekhaya nalolwengetiwe;
 - Kuhlola kuhumusha nemasu ekucoca indzaba nekwetfula umbiko.
- Kuvisisa imibhalo lekhulunywako (sib: tingoma; tinkondlo; imibhalo lengemaciniso, umbukisonkhulumo wemsakato; imibhalo lecuketse imiphumela yetibalo telucwaningo).
 - Kuphendvula imibuto;
 - Kukhipha umcondvo lomkhulu, kucoca kabusha nekufinyeta;
 - Kugcwalisa lishadi nobe kulebula umdvwebo;
 - Kuhlatiya takhiwo temibhalo leyehluke kulekhulunywako.
- Kuvisisa imiyalo yalabanye bafundzi:
 - Kwenta loko lokushiwoko (sib: umfundzi munye uphetse sitfombe, akamkhombisi lomunye kodvwa umnika umyalo wekutsi angatentela njani sakhe sitfombe lesifana naleso).

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 1 (Uyachubeka)

KULALELA

Umfundzi utawulalela kutfola lwati, kutifokotisa, kuphawula ngalokufanele nangalokujulile etimeni letinengi letehlukene.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kulalela lwatingco:
 - Kutsatsa emanotsi Lalula sib. Kucedzela emanotsi labanikwe wona, kubhala tinhla temaphuzu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati kucedzela lithebula, kulebula imidwebo.
- Kulalela luchungechunge lwemilayeto, bente loko lokushiwo ngiyo.
- Kulalela kuchazwa kwentfo, umuntfu, indzawo, inchubotsite ngekuyibekisa.
- Kubonisa lwati lolutsite ngelulwimi (sib: kusetjentiswa kwebulili bebantfu netilwane).

LiBanga 8



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kulalela tingcoco ngalokuhlahlbile:
 - Kukhombisa kwamukela imibono nekutsatsa imibono yalabanye nenhloniph;
 - Kumema tiphakamiso letivela kulabanye baphawule ngemibono yabo;
 - Kungavumelani ngendlela yekutitfoba ngaphandle kwekungena emilonyeni yalabanye;
 - Kusola imibono kungasolwa umuntfu.
- Kukhombisa kwetayela emagama lagcizelewako, bosankhamisa, buviyoviyo beliphimbo nesigci.
- Kubonisa lwati lolujulile ngelulwimi (sib: tigaba letehlukene tekukhula kwemunntfu – kungabitwa intfombi ngemfati; lijaha – ngendvodza).

LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa kuocowa kwetehlakalo nekubona imibono:
 - Kulalela acatsanise tehlakalo letimbili letikhulumu ngentfo yinye;
 - Kulandzisa tindzaba ngakulolunye luulangotsi.
- Kulalela kubona lwati lolutsite:
 - Kubhala emanotsi asebentisa tihloko, tinombolo njll;
 - Kufinyeta lokukhulunyiwe.
- Kuvisisa kuchazwa kwentfo, kwemunntfu, indzawo nobe inchubo:
 - Kukhomba intfo, umunntfu, indzawo nobe inchubo.
- Kukhombisa kucaphelisisa lulwimi ngalokujulile:
 - Kubona nekungavumelani kutsatsa licala nesigwebonchanti ekukhulunyweni kwelulwimi.
- Kukhombisa kwetayela lokusetjentiswako elulwimini:
 - Kukhombisa kwetayela kucindzetelwa kwemagama, bosankhamisa, kuviyota kweliphimbo, kucindzetelwa kwemisho nesigci.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUKHULUMA

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngekutetsema
nangalokufanele asebentisa lulwimi
etimeni letinengi letehlukene

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuhumusha nekutolika:
 - Kucoca tindzaba letisuselwa elulwimini lwasekhaya ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe;
 - Kuhumusha nekutolika imilayeto;
 - Kuhumusha nekutolika lapho kudzingeke khona etingcocweni.
- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe kufeza tinhoso tetenhlalo:
 - Kuveta lakutsandzako nalakutondzako anike netizatfu;
 - Kukwati kukhetsa nekuchaza lakukhetsile;
 - Kunika teluleko nekwenta tiphakamiso (sib: ngicabanga kutsi kufananele u....);
 - Kwenta ticoliso;
 - Kubamba lichaza etingcocweni telucingo (letihlelekile naletingakahleleki).
- Kucala kuphikisana ngetenhlalo netesimilo ngendlela yemfutfo aphendvule ngalokujulile.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuhumusha nekulotika:
 - Kucoca tindzaba letingelulwimi lwasekhaya ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe;
 - Kuhumusha noma kutolika imilayeto;
 - Kuhumusha noma kutolika etingcocweni lakudzingeke khona etingcocweni.
- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe ngetinhloso tetenhlalo:
 - Kwetfula imibono ngeluvvelo ngekunika tizatfu.
 - Kunika teluleko, kukhetsa, nekunika tizatfu tato (sib: kwenta loko ...ngoba ..);
 - Kutinikela nekumema (sib: ungatsandza ku....);
 - Kwenta ticelo ngekutifoba tekucela bantfu kutsi bangenti lokutsite (sib: kungakulungela kutsi wehlukane);
 - Kucela imvumo unikete tizatfu.
- Kuphikisana ngetindzaba tetenhlalo netesimilo ngekuphikisana ngekugcugcutela abuye aphendvule ngalokujulile.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuhumusha nekulotika:
 - Kucoca tindzaba telulwimi lwasekhaya ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe;
 - Kuhumusha imilayeto;
 - Kuhumusha inkhulumo lapho kufanele khona.
- Kusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe etindzabeni tetenhlalo:
 - Kucela lusito kubalingani/tihambi (sib: lucolo, angati kutsi ungakhona ku...);
 - Kwala ngenhoniph (sib: ngiyacolisa);
 - Kuvuma nekwala (kwehlukanisa emkhatsini wekuba nemandla nekuba butsakatsaka);
 - Kukhonondza (kwehlukanisa emkhatsini wesikhonondvo lesilula nalesingemandla);
 - Kocolisa.
- Kuniketa inkhulumo lemfisha lehlelekile noma setfulo:
 - Kusebentisa tinombolo telucwaningo nalokubonwako (sib: iphosta);
 - Kusebentisa tihloko leticela inselele (sib: HIV/AIDS, emalungelo eluntfu netenhlalo).

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 2 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUKHULUMA

Umfundzi utawuchumana ngekutetsema
nangalokufanele asebentisa lulwimi
etimeni letinengi letehlukene

Kucocisana emacenjini:

- Kunikana imisebenti (sib: kuba ngusihlalo, kuba ngumgcini sikhatsi kuba ngulobhala).
- Kungenisa bantfu etingocweni (sib: Wena ucabangani? Ubona njani?).
- Kungenela ngekutitfoba (sib: Lucolo)
- Kwetfula imibono nekuyesekela ngetizatfu (sib: Ngitawutsandza kusho njalo ngoba ...).
- Kukhombisa kuvumelana (sib: ucinisile) nekwehluka (sib: yebo, kodvwa)
- Kuntjintjela kulolunye lulwimi nakunesidzingo.

Ku-intaviyuwa umuntfu:

- Kwakha nekubuta imibuto lefanele;
- Kusebentisa liphimbo lelemukelekile; tibiti nelulwimi lwemtimba;
- Kucopha timphendvulo.

Kukhombisa kucaphelisisa ngalokujulile indlela kusebentisa lulwimi lwakhe (sib: ngekusebentisa lulwimi ekumbandzakanyeni bantfu kunekubabandlulula).

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucocisana emacenjini:
 - Kunikana imisebenti (sib: sihlalo, umgcinistikhati, lobhala).
 - Kungenisa bantfu engcocweni (sib: wena ubona njani?, ‘awusho?....’);
 - Kungena emlonyeni ngekutitfoba (sib: lucolo....);
 - Kwetfula imibono bayesekelle ngetizatfu (sib: ngitawutsandza nje kusho kutsi ngobe);
 - Kubonisa kuvumelana (sib: ushaye emhlolweni) nekwehlukana (sib: yebo, kodwa);
 - Kuguculela kulokunye lulwimi nakufanele.
- Ku-intaviyuwa umuntfu.
 - Kwakha nekubuta imibuto lehambelana nesihloko;
 - Kusebentisa liphimbo, tibiti neluwimi lwemtimba lolwemuke lekile;
 - Kucopha timphendvulo.
- Kubonisa kucaphelisia ngalokujulile lulwimi lwakhe:
 - Kusebentisa lulwimi kubandzakanya bantfu kunekubabandlulula;
 - Kuba nelisu lekwati tikhatsi letifanele tekusebentisa lulwimi lwasekhaya nalolo lolwengetiwe



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhulumisana angenele tinkhulumomphendvulwano ngalokubalulekile emacenjini.
 - Kuniketana imisebenti (sib: Umphatsisihlalo, umgcinistikhati, mabhalane).
 - Kwenta bantfu bangenele inkhulumiswano (sib: nicabanga kutsini?);
 - Kuphazamisa ngenhloniph (sib: lucolo ...);
 - Kukhombisa kuvuma (sib: ucinisile) kuphika (sib: kunjalo kepha ...);
 - Kwetfula imibono ayesekelle ngetizatfu (sib: ngisho njalo ngobe);
 - Kuntjintja lulwimi lapho kufanele khona.
- Ku-intaviyuwa umuntfu:
 - Kwakha nekubuta imibuto lefanele;
 - Kusebentisa kuviyota kweliphimbo lokufanele, tibiti neluwimi lwemtimba;
 - Kucopha timphendvulo.
- Kukhombisa kucaphelisia lulwimi lwakhe ngalokujulile:
 - Kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokungakhetsi muntfu;
 - Kuba nemasu ekwati tikhatsi tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi lwasekhaya nalolwengetiwe.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

**Umfundzi utawufundza, ahlwaye imibhalo
kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele
ngekucophelela emagugu laphatselene
nemasikomphilo nemiva yabo ngemibhalo**

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundza umbhalo (longemaciniso noma losuselwe engcondvweni):
 - Kubona imibono lemcoka;
 - Inchazelo lengekhosobala (tintfo letingatfolakali ngco embhalweni);
 - Kuchaza imibono yakhe;
 - Kufinyeta (sib: kucabanga ngesihloko, ngesihlokvana sesicephu);
 - Kubonisa kuvisisa ngebalingisi, ngesakhiwo nesimonhlalo embhalweni longemaciniso.
- Kuvisisa ngendlela lelula letinye tetimphawu tenkondlo (sib: imvumelwano, tifaniso, tifanisongco, sifutamsindvo, sigci).
- Kufundza nekuphawula ngemibhalo yetenhlalo (sib: timemo letilula tincwadzi) ngekubekisa tincenye temumo (*style*) letihambelana nalekubhalelwona bona (sib: lehlelekile neyebungane).

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundza umbhalo (longemaciniso nalouselwe egcondvweni):
 - Kubona emaphuzu langumgogodla;
 - Kunika inchazelo (tintfo letingatfolakali ngco embhalweni);
 - Kubona tibiti (letihlelekile noma naletingakahleki);
 - Kuchaza imibono;
 - Kufinyeta (sib: kubona imisho lesatihloko; kwehlukanisa emaphuzu langumgogodla neminingwane lesekela; naseluhlangotsini yaletingemaciniso);
 - Kubonisa nekuvisisa ngembhalo losukela enhloko balingisi, sakhiwo nesibekandzaba.

- Kuvisisa letinye timphawu tebunkondlo (sib: imvumelwano, sifaniso, sifanisongco, sifanamsindvo, sifutamsindvo, sigci).

- Kufundza nekuphawula ngemibhalo yetenhlalo (sib: timemo letilula, tincwadzi) ngekubona tincenye temumo (*style*) walababhalelwelombhalo (sib: labahlelekile nebangane (formal/informal).

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundza imibhalo (lengemaciniso naleselwe enhloko):
 - Kubona imibono lengumgogodla;
 - Kutfola tinchazelo letifihlakele (loko lokutfolakala embhalweni);
 - Kutfola tibiti (letihleliwe naletingakahlewa).
 - Kuchaza umbono;
 - Kufinyeta (sib: kubona umusho losihloko; kwehlukanisa emaphuzu langumgogodla kulawo lesekele);
 - Kucatsanisa tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo nekuyimatanisa netinhloso tayo (sib: kuyalela, kugcugcutela);
 - Kukhombisa kucondza umlingisi, simondzawo, sibekandzaba nemlandzi etindzabeni letinganamaciniso.

- Kuvisisa tincenye tesakhiwo senkondlo:
 - Imvumelwano, sifaniso, sifanisongco, sifanamsindvo, sifutamsindvo, nesigci.

- Kufundza aphawule ngemibhalo yetenhlalo (sib: tincwadzi (*letters*) njengaleylo lesemaphephahukwini laniketa teluleko):
 - Kubona tindlela tesimo leticondzene nebalaleli (sib: letihlelekile/letingakahleki).

LiBanga 7



**UmPhumela wekuFundza 3
(Uyachubeka)**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

**Umfundzi utawufundza, ahlwaye imibhalo
kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele
ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene
nemasikomphilo nemiva yabo ngemibhalo**

■ Kufundzela lwati:

- Kulandzela imilayeto, emarsiphi, emabalave;
- Kuhlola tinhla tesikhatsi netikezhuli telwatingco lolutsite.
- Kufundza imidvwebo, emagrafu nemashadi;
- Kufinyeta lwati.

■ Kuhlatiya tikhangisi nemapheshane:

- Kubekisa labo lekubhalelwona: Sibhalelwona bobani sikhangisi?;
- Kubona umlayeto;
- Kubona luvelo lwelulwimi;
- Kubona simo: Usibonephsi sikhangisi lesifana nalesi?;
- Kusho kutsi kumenta ative anjani asekele.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundzela kutfola lwati:
 - Kulandzela ticondziso, emarisiphi, emabalave;
 - Kubukisisa tinhla tesikhatsi nemashezhula kwentelwe lwati lolutsite;
 - Kufundza imidvwebo, emagrafu nemashadi;
 - Kufinyeta lwati.

- Kuhlatiya titfombe ekukhangiseni nasemaphephandzabeni:
 - Kubona sihloko, simo nebabuki besitfombe;
 - Kubona kutsi kungumbono wabani kutsatfwa kwalesitfombe;
 - Kubona lokusele kulesitfombe nesizatfu saloko;
 - Kwehlulela kutsi lesitfombe siyakhumbuleka anike tizatfu.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundzela kutfola lwati:
 - Kulandzela umlayeto, tindlela tekupheka, nemabalave;
 - Kufuna lwati lolutsi ngetinhlelo tesikhatsi nemashezhula elwati lolutsite;
 - Kufundza emagrafu, emagrafu (ibha nemlayini) nemashadi (iphayishadi);
 - Kufundza imibhalo yetinombolo;
 - Kufinyeta lwati.

- Kufundza imibhalo yebetindzaba:
 - Kuhlatiya ngalokujulile tikhangisi netitfombe;
 - Kuhlatiya umumo (*style*) weticashunwa temaphephandzaba (sib: tihloko, kusetjentiswa kwemisho lemifishane, inkhulumo letfuliwe, ungarabuhunga njani umfundzi, tichasiso letilula).

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 3 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Umfundzi utawufundza, ahlwaye imibhalo kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene nemasikomphilo nemiva yabo ngemibhalo

■ Kusebentisa emasu ekufundza:

- Kucondzanisa tindlela letehlukene tekufundza netinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo (sib: kuhlolisia tinhla tetinombolo tetincingo, kufundza ticondziso ngekunensa nangekunakisisa);
- Kusebentisa emasu ekutfola inchazelo yemagama (sib: kufundza emagama, lawabonako nabuka nobe ngumuphi umbhalo acele lomunye kutsi ahumushe);
- Kucala kutfutfukisa nekulinganisa lizinga lesivinini sekufundza.

■ Kufundzela kutifokotisa:

- Kufundza tincwadzi tetindzaba letingemaciniso naleto letisuselwe engcondvweni (*fiction and non-fiction*) kusetjentiswa lizinga lekufundza nelelulwimi;
- Kufundza letinye tetincwadzi letinsha (sib: tekutobetana, tekuphenya);
- Kuhlola tincwadzi encwadzini yembiko;
- Kufundza luhamatiyo lwencwadzi lolulula;
- Kusombulula emaphazili emagama.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa emasu ekufundza:
 - Kuhlela tindlela letehlukene tekufundza tihambelane netinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo (sib: kuhlolisisa incwadzi yetinhla tetinombolo telicingo; kufundza ticondziso ngekucotfota nangekucaphelisia);
 - Kutfutfukisa nekulinganisa sivinini sekufundza;
 - Kusebentisa emasu ekutfola tinshokutsi temagama (sib: kufundza emagama alapho bakhona, babuka noma ngumuphi umdvwebo/sitfombe, bacocisane ngemagama ngelulwimi lwasekhaya).

Kufundzela kutifokotisa:

- Kufundza tincwadzi temaciniso metalokusekelwe engcondvweni ngelizinga lelifanele lelulwimi.
- Kufundza tinhlobo tetincwadzi letinsha (sib: kuvuselela buve bema-Afrika);
- Kuhlola tincwadzi encwadzini yembiko.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa emasu ekufundza:
 - Kufundza umbhalo utsi halamuzi – kubona sihloko, kubona emaphuzu langumgogodla, kusebentisa timphawu ufake tibonelo (sib: imifanekiso);
 - Kumatanisa tindlela letehlukene tekufundza nemibhalo leyehlukene lefundvwako (sib: kuhlolisisa incwadzi yetinombolo tetincingo, tinhla tesikhatsi; kuphenya emaphephandzaba kute batfole imibono lebalulekile);
 - Kutfutfukisa baliganise sivinini sekufundza.

- Kusebentisa emasu kute kutfolakale tinchazel temagama latsite (sib: kufundza emagama labasondzelene, nawo kubuka, imidvwebo, kucocisana ngemagama ngelulwimi lwasekhaya).

Kufundzela kutifokotisa:

- Kufundza tincwadzi letingemaciniso naletingesiwo ezingeni lelilungele kufundza nangelizinga lelilingene lelulwimi;
- Kufundza luhlobo lolusha lwetincwadzi (sib: emaciniso ngetesayensi);
- Kuhlola tincwadzi letisencwadzini yembiko.

LiBanga 7



**UmPhumela wekuFundza 3
(Uyachubeka)**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

**Umfundzi utawufundza, ahlwaye imibhalo
kutfola lwati nekutitfokotisa ananele
ngekucophelela emagugu laphat selene
nemasikomphilo nemiva yabo ngemibhalo**

- Kubonisa kuvisisa indlela tincwadzilwati letisebenta ngayo:
 - Kwati tincenye letehlukene tencwadzi (sib: sihloko, umbhali, umshicileli, umnyaka wekushicilela, likhasi lalokucuketfwe, i-indeksi);
 - Kusebentisa emakhasi alokucuketfwe neleindekxi kutfola lapho kunelwati lolufunekako;
 - Kusebentisa sichazamagama: kuvisisa lokufakwe kusichazamagama (kupelwa kwemagama imphimiso, titfo tenkhulumo, inshokutsi);
 - Kusebentisa umdlalo lolula wekuhlela emagama ngekuhambelana kwawo (thesaurus).
- Kubonisa silulumagama lesisemkhatsini wa-400 na-4500 wemagama letayelekile. Umangabe umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi lolwengetiwe nabafundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza bafanele baphokophele emagama langu- 5500.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kufundza ngalokujulile ngekubona lapho kunekutsatsa licala netinkhulomo letingenamaciniso bakucele inselele.
 - Kubonisa nekuvisisa indlela tincwadzilwati letisebenta ngayo;
 - Kusebentisa likhasi lalokucuketfwe nele-indeksi kutfola lwati;
 - Kusebentisa sichazamagama netinhla temagama lalula nebudlelwane (*thesaurus*)

- Kubonisa silulumagama lesisemkhatsini wa-4000 na-500 wemagama letayelekile. Uma ngabe umfundzi utawufundza letinye tinkhundla ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe ufanele aphokophelele kuba na 5500 wemagama.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhombisa kutsi tincwadzilwati tisetjentiswa njani:
 - Kuhlola nekuhlunga tincwadzi asebentisa emakhasi esicukatfo newe-indeksi;
 - Kusebentisa sichazamagama, tinhla temagama lalula nema-insayiklophidiya.

- Kukhombisa silulumagama lesilinganiselwa ku-6000 - 7000 wemagama lavamile. Uma umfundzi angafundza letinye tinkhundla tekufundza asebentisa lulwimi lwabo lolwengetiwe kufanele batimisele kutfola emagama langu -7500 ekupheleni kwemnyaka.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene tembhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwa engcondvweni kufeza tinhloso letinengi.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhalela kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kugcwalisa emafomu;
 - Kubhala inchazelo yenchubo letsite (sib: indlela yekuntjintja lisondvo lemoto);
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe nge-intaviyu kubhala umbiko noma inchazelo.

- Kubhalela tinhloso tetenhlalo:
 - Kubhala tincwadzi tesimo lesihlelekile (*formal*) naletingakahleleki (*informal*);
 - Kubhala incwadzi lelula yebungani neyemsebenti (sib: kuphawula ngesikhangisi).

- Kubhalela kutihlolisia:
 - Kubhala idayari;
 - Kubhala umlandvomphilo wembhali.

- Kubhala ngalokwakhako:
 - Kubonisa kutfutfuka kwelikhono lekubhala tindzaba, tinkondlo nemidlalo (sib: ngekufaka ekhatsi inkhulumomphendvulwano endzabeni).

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhalela kwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kugcwalisa emafomu netinhla tesikhatsi;
 - Kubhala tinhla tesikhatsi;
 - Kubhala inchazelo yenchubo;
 - Kubhala indzima ngebuluhle nebubi balokutsite;
 - Kusebentisa lwati lolutsetfwe
 - Elucwaningweni kubhala umbiko (lokufaka: sihloko singeniso, indlela lucwaningo loluchutjwe ngayo, imiphumela, tincomo).
- Kubhalela tinhloso tetenhlahlo:
 - Kubhala tincwadzi letilula tebungani netemabhizinisi ngesimo lesihlelekile nalesingakahleleki (sib: incwadzi yekwala ngekutifoba; incwadzi leya kumhleli);
 - Kubhala imilayeto ye-imeyili.
- Kubhala ngekharikhulamu yonkhe:
 - Sibonelo, kubhala ngekulandzisa ngemlandvo.
- Kubhalela kutihlolisia:
 - Kubhala idayari;
 - Kubhala umlandvomphilo lolula.
- Kubhala ngalokwakhako:
 - Kuhumusha tindzaba (naleminye imibhalo) tisuswa elwimini lwasekhaya kutanyewe kubuka tisho nemagugu kutsi kwehluke njani kuletilwimi letimbili.
 - Kubhala inkondlo.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubhala ngenhloso yekwendlulisa lwati:
 - Kuchaza indzawo;
 - Kubhala imibhalo lefaka ekhatsi emagrafu, netinombolo/sthistiki;
 - Kwenta luphenyo nekulubhala (sib: umbiko noma sicashunwa seliphephandzaba);
 - Kubhala umbiko wekuhlatiywa kwencwadzi.
- Kubhala ngetinhloso tetenhlahlo:
 - Kubhala iCV lelula nencwadzi yekucela umsebenti;
 - Kubhala incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba noma eluhlwini lweteluleko;
 - Kubhala emaminitisi emhlangano (sib: umhlangano webafundzi betibalo);
 - Kubhala imilayeto lehlelekile nalengakahleleki nge i-imeyili.
- Kubhala ngalokwakhako:
 - Kuhumusha tindzaba (naleminye imibhalo) ngelwlwimi lwasekhaya, kulingwa kusebentisa tisho nekusetjentiswa kwato (nemagugu) ngetilwimi letehlukene letimbili.
 - Kubhala ingoma noma inkondlo.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 4 (Uyachubeka)



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

KUBHALA

Umfundzi utawubhala tinhlobo letehlukene tembhalo lengemaciniso nalesuselwa engcondvweni kufenza tinhloso letinengi.

- Kuhlela luhlaka lwembhalo wetetindzaba:
 - Kusebentisa luhlaka kuhlela sikhangisi lesilula;
 - Kusebentisa luhlaka kuhlela libhukwane lelilula.

- Kutsatsa kubhala njengenchubo:
 - Kudvweba luhlaka, kufundza nekucocisana ngalokujilile;
 - Kusebentisa tiphakamiso (*feedback*) kute kubuketwe, kuhlela nekubhala;
 - Kusebentisa lulwimi kuhlela (*edit*).

- Kubonisa likhono lekuba nelwati Iwesakhiwo nekusetjentiswa:
 - Kuhumusha tindzaba lettingelulwimi lwasekhaya lwabo kubona tisho nekucaphela umehluko wetisho (emagugu) taletilwimi letimbili;
 - Kwenta kutsi umbhalo uhambelane (sib: kusebentisa tihlanganiso).

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuhlela luhlaka lwembhalo wetetindzaba:
 - Kuhlela (*design*) sikhangisi lesilula noma iphamflethi;
 - Kubhala umbiko lolula wetindzaba.
- Kutsatsa inchubo yekubhala:
 - Kudweba luhlaka, kufundza nekucocisana ngalokujulile, kusetjentiswa tiphakamiso kutewubuketa, kuhlelwe, kubhalwe kabusha;
 - Kusebentisa Iwati lwelulwimi ekuhleleni.
- Kubonisa kutfutfuka kwelwati ngekwesakhiwo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi:
 - Kubhala ngemcondvo lotsite;
 - Kwakha umbhalo ngekuchumanisa (sib: kusebentisa emagama lachumanisako, hlanganisa tindzima);
 - Kubhala tindzima letihlamusako ngemcondvo, munye longumgogodla, sihloko sinye nangemisho lesekelako;
 - Kubhala tingeniso netiphethfo;
 - Kusebentisa timomidvwebo nemidvwebo emibhalweni.

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuhlela imibhalo yebetindzaba:
 - Kubhala tikhangisi takhe (sib: kukhangisa ngendali yalokutsite);
 - Kuhlela liphephabhuku, iCD nekhava yetincwadzi.
- Kusebentisa inchubo yekubhala:
 - Kuhlela sakhiwo (*layout*) sembhalo, lokufaka ekhatxi indlela yekusebentisa emagrafu netifombe;
 - Kuhlola sakhiwo (*layout*).
- Kukhomba kutfutfuka nekuvisisa sakhiwo nekusetjentiswa:
 - Kukhomba kuvisisa umumo (*style*) netibiti (sib: kuhindza kubhalwe indzaba njengesicashunwa seliphephandzaba);
 - Kukhomba kuvisisa sakhiwo selwati Iwemibhalo;
 - Kubhala ticephu letindze tembhalo lettingakahlanganiswa letinetingeniso netiphethfo

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlelembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi netemibhalo kuyo yonkhe ikhariKhulamu.
 - Kubuta nekuphendvula imibuto lelukhuni (sib: bekungentekani uma ...?).
 - Kuvisisa nekukhicita imibhalo lesjetjentiswa kuletinye tiNkhundla tekuFundza.

■ Kusebentisa lulwimi kucabanga:

- Kuchaza luchungechunge lwetimbangela nemiphumela (sib: emlandvweni).
- Kuchaza nekuhlela;
- Kucocisana nekuphikisana emacenjini;
- Kuvisisa timphawu nekucondza indlela letisebenta ngayo (sib: imibala, timphawu, emafulegi).

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi netemibhalo kukharikhulamu yonkhe:
 - Kubhala tinchazelo, kuhlela nekudidiyela;
 - Kubhala inchazelo yemsebenti walokutsite (sib: kusebenta kwenso);
 - Kubhala ngetikhatsi tekwenteka kwetigameko;
 - Kuchaza indlela kutsi intfo letsite yenteka njani ngekusebentisa idayagramu;
 - Kubhala umbiko we-eksperimenti yesayensi;
 - Kuvisisa nekusebentisa bufakazi ekwesekeleni umbono (*theory*) noma lokuphikiswana ngako (sib: sitfombe, tintfo tasemandvulo, i-intaviyu ngebufakazi);
 - Kubuta nekuphendvula imibuto leholela etimphindvulweni (sib: ngabe loku kuyaguculwa? yini lenye letawube seiyagucuka?).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi kucabanga:
 - Kucocisana nekuphikisana emacenjini;
 - Kwenta emathebula kuboniswe emphazu ekucatsanisa;
 - Kucoca nekuophya lwati ngetindlela letehlukahlukene;
 - Kukhetsa lwati lolungilo;
 - Kufundza nekuhlanganisa lwati lolutsetfwe emibhalweni lelula lehlukene lengesihloko lesifanako .
 - Kugucula simo selwati basiyise kulesinye (sib: kusebentisa emabalave engcondvo).

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kusebentisa lulwimi nekufundza kukharikhulamu yonkhe:
 - Kuvisisa nekusebentisa bufakazi kwesekela umbono noma imphikiswano (sib: sitfombe, tintfo tasemandvulo, Iintaviyu nafakazi).
- Kusebentisa lulwimi kucabanga:
 - Kubuta nekuphendvula imibuto lelukhuni kakhulu;
 - Kutfutfukisa inkhulumomvama, inchazelo nekuhlela ngekwetindzima;
 - Kucabanga tibonelo tetitatimende jikelele;
 - Kubhala tinchazelo letindze netibonelo;
 - Kutsatsa tincumo.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5 (Uyachubeka)

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlelembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kucoca nekucopha lwati ngetindlela letehlukene:
 - Kukhetsa tintfo lettingito;
 - Kwenta lucwaningo lolulula nekubhala umbiko lohlanganisa sib. emagrafu, emathebula, imidvwebo, tinombolo/sthistiki;
 - Kufundza nekuhlanganisa lwati lolutfolwe emibhalweni lemibili lelula lenesihloko lesifanako.
- Kuntjintja lwati kulolunye luhlobo lwembhalo uwuyise kulolunye:
 - Kulalela inkulumo nekucophela lwati eshadini noma kulebula idayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa umbhalo wetitfombe noma lobhaliwe kwakha igrifu nobe lishadi nobe kulebula idayagramu;
 - Kusebentisa lwati loluseshadini, igrifu noma idayagramu.kubhala umbhalo;
 - Kusebentisa emabalave engcondvo.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutsatsa emanotsi emibhalweni yetemlomo nalebhaliwe:
 - Kubona emagama nemisho lengumgogodla;
 - Kuhlela emaphuzu labalulekile ngaphasi kwetihloko, kusetjentiswa simoluhlaka (*layout*) (sib: bofeleba, kudvwebela);
 - Kufinyeta emagama.

- Kucoca nekucopha lwati ngetindlela letehlukahlukene:
 - Kukhetsa lwati lolungilo;
 - Kufundza nekuhlanganisa lwati lolutsetfwe emibhalweni lelula lehlukene lengesihloko lesifanako;
 - Kugucula simo selwati basiyise kulesinye (sib: kusebentisa emabalave engcondvo).

- Kutsatsa emanotsi emibhalweni yetemlomo nalebhaliwe:
 - Kubona emagama nemisho lengumgogodla;
 - Kuhlela emaphuzu labalulekile ngaphasi kwetihloko, kusetjentiswa simoluhlaka (sib: bofeleba, kudvwebela);
 - Kufinyeta emagama.

- Kucoca nekucopha lwati ngetindlela letehlukahlukene:
 - Kuhlela lwati lolujikelele lube ngco;
 - Kufundza nekuhlanganisa lwati lolutsetfwe emibhalweni lelula lehlukene lengesihloko lesifanako.

- Kugucula simo selwati basiyise kulesinye:
 - Kusebentisa stethistiki kubhala tindzima;
 - Kusebentisa emabalave engcondvo.

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 5 (Uyachubeka)

KUCABANGA NEKUNOMA

Umfundzi utawusebentisa lulwimi ekucabangeni nasekunomeni, kutfola nekuhlelembisa lwati, alusebentise ekufundzeni



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutsatsa emanotsi embhalweni wetemlomo nalebhaliwe:
 - Kubona emagama nemisho lengumgogodla wembhalo;
 - Kubhala luhla lwemaphuzu labalulekile;
 - Kusebentisa tihloko, tinombolo netifinyeto.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kutsatsa emanotsi emibhalweni yetemlomo nalebhaliwe:
 - Kubona emagama nemisho lengumgogodla awabhale ngemagama akhe;
 - Kubona kuphindzeka kwemibono;
 - Kuhlela emaphuzu labalulekile ngaphasi kwetihloko netihlokwane;
 - Kufinyeta tibonelo;
 - Kusebentisa simoluhlaka (*layout*) (sib: bofeleba, kudvwebela).

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6

LUHLELO LWELULWIMI NEKUSEJTJENTISWA

**Umfundzi unelwati lwemisindvo,
silulumagama neluhlelo lwelulwimi
lolwengetiwe.**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kubukela luhlelo lolufundvwe emabangeni laphasi.
- Bangandzisa kusebentisa imibuto kufaka ekhatsi emathegi (*tags*) emibuti.
- Kwandzisa lwati lwekusebentisa tivumelwano, tiphawulo netibalului.

- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tindlela tesento kwetfula umcondvo wekuhlawumbetisa nekwetsema kwekwenteka, nalokusidzingo sekwenteka, sibonelo:
 - Lingahle line namuhla (siciniseko lesivumako);
 - Lifanele line (kungahle);
 - Kungenteka line (lokungenteka);
 - Belingahle line (akunasiciniseko);
 - Alinakuna (siciniseko lesiphikako).

- Kuvisisa kusbenta kwetindlela tesento kwetfula simiso nesidzingo, sibonelo:
 - Ubocaphela (sidzingo);
 - Kufanele ucaphele (kusifiso);
 - Akufanele ucaphele (akunasifiso);
 - Akufanelanga unganaki (kuvinjelwe).

- Kuvisisa kusbenta kwesimiso sekucala, (sib: uma kungenamafu litulu ngeke line).

LiBanga 8



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kwehlukanisa tento letikhombisa simo lesichubekako ngekusebentisa takhi (sib: ngisahamba, ngisadla, basadlala).
- Kusebentisa sikhatsi lesitako uma kusetjentiswa tinsitasento (sib: uma ngicedza kufundza ngitawusebenta).
- Kusebentisa sikhatsi lesedlulile (sib: wahamba kutsanti):
 - Kusebentisa kwengetwa kwelibito (sib: umfula umfulakati).
 - Kusetjentiswa kwesabito (sib: yena uyahamba).
 - Kusebentisa tento letikhombisa inhloniphoo (sib: ngiyacela tsine).
- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa sento leseyeme etsebeni (sib: uma bengingahlangana neMengameli bengingamcela angakhele indlu).

LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kuvisisa nekusebentisa tindlela letehlukene akhuluma ngelikusasa (sib: ngitambona kusasa/sitawubonana kusasa/ngimbona kusasa).
- Kuvisisa asebentise indlela yesento yesikhatsi lesengcile, lesichubekako (sib: bekaseme li-awa lonkhe ngesikhatsi ngifikasi).
- Kuvisisa asebentise inkhulumo ngco nekhulumombiko.
- Kutfutfukisa nekusebentisa tindlela tesento:
 - Indlela lecondzile (sib: umfana uyabhalala);
 - Indlela lesabito (sib: kudla kumnandzi);
 - Indlela leyamile (sib: uvuka ageze agcoke ahambe);
 - Indlela yesimo (sib: uhamba akhala);
 - Indlela lephocako (sib: hamba mfana);
 - Indlela yemandla (sib: ningahamba nanitsandza).
- Kuvisisa asebentise simiso sesitsatfu (sib: kube bengingakavali emagede, lemoto ngabe bayibile).
- Kusebentisa imphambosi yekwentiwa esikhatsini lesitako (sib: lukhetfo lutawubanja kulenyanga letako).
- Kusebentisa imishombici (sib: libintana lesibaluli).

LiBanga 7



UmPhumela wekuFundza 6 (Uyachubeka)

**LUHLELO LWELULWIMI
NEKUSEJTENTISWA**
**Umfundzi unelwati lwemisindvo,
silulumagama neluhlelo lwelulwimi
lolwengetiwe.**



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kwandzisa silulumagama sabo sib: ngekusebenta ngemagama lahambelanako (sebenta, umsebenti, sisebenti, basebenti).
- Kubonisa kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini kwa-4000 na-6500, lakhulunywako esimeni lesifanele, ekugcineni kwelibanga lesi - 7. Uma umfundzi batawenta lokunye kufundza kwabo ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe, ufanele aphokophele linani lelingu 6500.

LiBanga 8



LiBanga 9



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kwandzisa silulumagama (sib: ngekudvweba libalave lengcondvo kufakwe emagama lanebudlelwane).
- Kubonisa kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini wa-5000 na-7500 latayelekile lakhulunywako ekugcineni kwelibanga le 8. Uma umfundzi atawenta letinye tifundvo ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe ufanele aphokophelele linani lelingu 7500.



EmaCophelo EkuHlola

Siyakwati loku uma umfundzi akwati:

- Kukhulisa silulumagama (sib: kusebentisa tijobelelo kwakha emagama lamasha: siphamandla, Somandla, lidzelakufa, Lokufa).
- Kukhombisa kuvisisa emagama lasemkhatsini wa-6000 na-8000 latayelekile lasetjentiswa etimeni letifanele ekugcineni kwelibanga 9. Uma umfundzi atawufundza lokunye ngelulwimi lolwengetiwe, kufanele aphokophelele kwati linani lemagama langu 8000.



SEHLUKO 5

KUHLOLWA KWEMFUNDZI

SINGENISO

Luhlaka lwekuhlola lwesiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe lesiBuketiwe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) sitinte kumigomo yemfundvo lemiselwe emakhono. Kuhlola kumele kunikete tinkhomba tekusebenta kwemfundzi ngendlela lekahle nalecondzile bese kwenta sicutiseko kutsi bafundzi bahlanganisa babuye basebentise Iwati nemakhono. Luhlolo kumele kusite bafundzi kutsatsa tincumo ngekusebenta kwabo, babeke tinjongo ngekuchubeka kwabo babuye bente kube nekufundza lokuchubekako.

Kusita kulenchubo yekuhlola kwemfundzi, lesiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe lesiBuketiwe:

- sikhombisa imiPhumela yekufundza nemaCophelo ekuHlola kuto tonkhe tiNkhundla tekuFundza eBangeni ngalinye ku kuMkhakha weMfundvo nekuCecesa Jikelele (emaBanga R-9);
- sifaka imiPhumela Jikelele naleTfutfkisako esimeni lesifanele, kumiPhumela yekufundza nemaCophelo ekuhlola eliBanga ngalinye;
- sibeka emaCophelo ekuHlola embili kunemshishika wekuhlola kuwo onkhe emabanga. Sichaza lizinga lekumele bafundzi bakhombise labakuzuzile kumiphumela yekufundza kanye netindlela (kutinta nebulanti) tekukhombisa kuphumelela kwabo.

Lomdvwebo ukhombisa budlelwane emkhatsini wetincenyenye teluhlaka lwesiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe lesiBuketiwe:



IMIGOMO YEKUHLOLA LESETJENTISWA KUMFUNDVO LEMISELWE EMAKHONO

Inchazelo

Kuhlola kusiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe lesiBuketiwe semaBanga R-9 (Tikolo) kuyinchubo lechubekako, lehlelekile yekutfola lwati ngekusebenta kwemfundzi kulinganiswa kanye nemaCophelo ekuHlola emiPhumela yekufundza. Idzinga indlela lechazwe kahle kanye netinhlobonhlobo temacebo lafanele kute kusite bothishela kuniketa bantfwana imiphumela yalabakwentile nekubika kubatali kanye nalabanye bantfu labafuna kwati.

Timphawu letimgogodla ekuhloleni

Imfundvo lemiselwe emakhono iyindlela yekufundza nekufundzisa leyenta kucace bha lekumele bafundzi bakuzuze. Umgomo lapha kutsi thishela usho kucala kutsi yini bafundzi lekumele bakuzuze. Umsebenti wathishela kufundzisa kute bafundzi banelise tidzingo temacophelo ekuhlola kukharikhulamu; umsebenti wemfundzi kufundza nobe kwenta loko lokulindzelwe ngemacophelo ekuhlola.

Kute kusitakale bafundzi bazuze konkhe lokusemandleni abo ngalokungiko, luhlolo kumele:

- lucace bha futsi lucondze ngco;
- luhlanganiswe nekufundzisa nekufundza;
- lususselwe etincumeni noma emacophelweni labekwe kucala;
- kuhluka mayelana netindlela netingcikitsi;
- lubeneliciniso, lwetsembeke, lulinganiselwe umfundzi futsi lugucugucuke ngalokwanele kute luvumele ematfuba langetiwe.

Tinjongo teluhlolo

Injongo lebalulekile yekuhlola bafundzi kumele isite ekukhuliseni nasekutfutfukiseni umfundzi, lusetjentiswa kubuka inchubekela embili yebafundzi nekwenta kutsi bafundze kahle. Isihlanu imisebenti lecondzile yeluhlolo. Lokunye kusetjentiswa kweluhlolo kufaka:

- *luhlolo sisekelo/ nchati*
Luhlolo-sisekelo luhlolo lwekucala loluvamise kwenteka ekucaleni kwelibanga nobe sigaba kubona kutsi yini lesevele bayati bafundzi. Lusita bothishela kuhlela umsebenti lotawufundvwa kanye nemisebenti leyentiwako.
- *luhlolo-kucilonga*
Luhlolo-kucilonga lusetjentiselwa kutfola bungibo netimbangela tebulukhuni letihlangabetana nebafundzi labatsite. Lulandzelwa kuhola, kusekela ngalokufanele kanye nemacebo.

■ *luhlolo lolwakhako*

Luhlolo lolwakhako lulandzelela lwesekela inchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa futsi lwatisa bafundzisi nebafundzi ngenchubo yemfundzi kute kutsi kutfutfukiswe/kwentiwe kancono kufundza. Kuniketa imiphumela leyakhako kute kwentiwe umfundzi akheke.

■ *luhlolo sibutselo*

Loluhlolo luniketa sitfombe lesiphelele senchubo yonkhe yemfundzi ngaletinye tikhatsi, sibonelo njengasekupheleni kwethemu noma umnyaka, noma lapho umfundzi ahamba aya kulesinye sikolo.

■ *luhlolo Loluhleliwe*

Luhlolo loluhleliwe luyindlela yekubuka kusebenta kwenchubo yemfundvo. Lenye incenyenalo kuhlolwa kwekusebenta kwemfundzi kucatsaniswe netinkhomba tavelonkhe. Luhlolo loluhleliwe lwentiwa ekupheleni kwesigaba semkhakha lweMfundvo nekuCeceshwa Jikelele. Lisempula lelimele tikolo nebafundzi lukhetfwa etifundzeni nakuelonkhe kwentela luhlolo loluhlelekile.

LUHLOLO LOLUCHUBEKAKO

Timphawu teLuhlolo loluChubekako

Luhlolo loluchubekako luyindlela yekuhlola lenkhulu leyenteka kusiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe lesiBuketiwe. Ifaka yonkhe imigomo yemfundvo lemiselwe emakhono ibuye icinisekise kutsi kuhlola:

- *kwentiwa ngemuva kwesikhatsi lesitsite futsi luchubeka njalo*: Kufundza kuhlolwa njalo emalikhodi emfundzi ahlala afakwa lokusha njalo.
- *kusekela kuhula nekutfufuka kwebafundzi*: Bafundzi baba ngulabatsintsekako ekufundzeni nasekuhlolweni, batitindlela letisetjentiswako emisentini yekuhlola, bayatibandzakanya ekutihloeni bona, batibekela lekumele bakuzuze ngamunye, bakhombisa kufundza kwabo bese-ke batfola kwenyusa kutetsema kwabo.
- *lwetfula umbiko wenchubo yekufundzisa nekufundza*: Umbiko ubaluleke kabi eluhlolweni loluhlelekile. Tindlela tekufola labakwentile tifaka eksahsi kubuta ngalokungiko, kugcila tikwalokuphawulwa nguthishela ngemlomo nalakubhalako ngalokumele kuzuzwe umsebenti wekuhlola nekugcugcuteleka kumfundzi.
- *kuvumela kuhlanganiswa kweluhlolo*: Loku kungahle kufake kuhlolwa leminyenti imiphumela yekuhlola lehlobene emsebentini munye wekuhlola bese kuhlanganiswa inchumbi yetindlela tekuhlolwa, emacebo emathuluzi kuhlolwa emacophelo ekuhlolwa. Kwati kahle imiphumela yekufundza kungakhonjiswa ngetindlela letinyenti kungako tindlela letinyenti tekuhlolwa nematfuba kumele kuniketwe lapho bafundzi batawukhombisa emakhono abo.
- *kusetjentiswa tindlela letikwati kwenelisa tidzingo letehlukene tebafundzi (lulwimi, temtimba, teluvelo netemasiko)*: Luhlolo loluchubekako luvumela thishela abe ncencelle kubafundzi labanetidzingo temfundvo letehlukile nekwetama kuncoba tihibe tekufundza ngetindlela letigobekako. Nobe nguliphi licembu lebafundzi, kunetinhlobo temazinga netindlela letehlukene. Bafundzi abadzingi kuhlolwa ngesikhatsi sinye kanye nangendlela lefanako.

- *kuvumela luhlolo sibutselo*: Umphumela lobutselwe wemisebenti weluhlolo loluchubekako uniketa sitfombe lesinhle sekuchubeka kwemfundzi nangasiphi sikhatsi. Luhlolo sibutselo ludzinga kuhlelwa kahle ekucaleni kwemnyaka kufaka ekhatsi tinhlobonhlobo temasu ekuhlola - sibonelo, kutivocavoca, imisebenti, imiklamo, kulolongwa esikolweni nasemakilasini lekutawuniketa bafundzi ematfuba lahlukene kukhombisa loku labakufundzile.

Tindlela tekuhlola

Kukhetsa kutsi nguyiphi indlela yekuhlola latayisebentisa umuntfu kuyintfo latikhetsela yona, lehlukile kulowo thishela, libanga kanye nesikolo futsi kweyame endleleni lothishela lancuma ngayo ngekwemsebenti. Kuba khona kwesikhala netinsita kumsita ekutsatseni sincumo nobe kunjalo kuyafana, bothishela bayahlukana ngendlela labatsatsa ngayo tincumo.

Tindlela, emacebo nemathuluzi lkhetselwa imisebenti yekuhlola kumele ahambisane nemacophelo ekuhlola latawuhlolwa nenhoso yaloluhlolo kumele ivakale kahle kubo bonkhe bafundzi nabothishela labatsintsekako. Kwati kahle kungaboniswa ngetindlela letinyenti. Ngako-ke tindlela letehlukene tiyadzingeka kuniketa bafundzi ematfuba ekukhombisa emakhono abo ngalokuphelele.

Imisebenti letayelekile yekuhlola

Tinhoso temisebenti lefanako yekuhlola ku:

- kucinisekisa kufanana etincumeni tathishela;
- kugcugcutela kwenta emacophelo lafanako;
- kucinisa bungako beluhlolo loluchubekako lolutinte etikolweni;
- kukhulisa kwenta kahle kwenchubo nemathuluzi ekuhlola;
- kucinisekisa kutsi umsebenti wekuhlola lotinte etikolweni uhlolwa ngelwati lolukahle kanye nangemphumelelo;
- kucinisekisa ematfuba lakhulisiwe ebafundzi.

Imisebenti lefanako yekuhlola ingentiwa kuvelonkhe, esifundzeni, esigodzini nobe lakuhlangenwe khona, bese ibhalelwaa ezingeni lesikolo, bese icutjungulwa ngaphandle.

KULAWULA KUHLOLA

Bantfu labatsintsekako ekuhloleni

Sikolo kanye nabothishela ngubo lekumsebenti wabo kuhlolwa kwebafundzi. Bothishela kumele bente inchubo yekuhlola lecinisekile, letsembekile nalekholwekako. Inchubomigomo yetifundza kumele yente siciniseko sekutsi bantfwana, emacembu ekuhlola, emacembu lasitako etigodzini, tinsita tekwesekela kanye nebatali bayatibandzakanya ngalokufanele.

Luhlelo lwekuhlola lwesikolo

Nguleso naleso sikolo kumele sitakhele luhlelo lwekuhlola lwaso lolususelwe kuteluleko tekuhlola tesifundza natavelonkhe. Sikolo sidzinga kuba neliTsimba lekuHlola kuHlola kute bakwati kwenta loluhlelo lusebente. Licembu kumele libe nalabalimele kuto tonkhe tigaba netinkhundla tekufundza.

Kwenta sicingiseko sekutsi kuhlola kwentiwa ngendlela lekahle, luhlelo lwekuhlola lwesikolo kumele lucacise kahle:

- indlela kuhlola lokuchubekako lokuhlelwe kanye nalokutawusetjentiswa ngayo;
- kutsi emabhuku ekucopha agcineka njani kanye nekutfolakala nekuphepha kwavo;
- emakhodi ekuhlola labekwe sifundzave;
- kucinisekisa kweluhlolo kwangekhatsi;
- kutsi kuhlolisia (kucubungula) kwentiwa njani esikolweni;
- tikhatsi netindlela tekuhlola;
- kulandzela tonkhe tinchubo tekuhlola;
- kucecesswa kwabothishela kuto tonkhe tincenye tekuhlola.

Tindzawo letidzinga kucecesswa ekhatsi esikolweni tifaka:

- kutsi tisetjentiswa njani tindlela lekungabonwa ngato nakuhlolwa;
- kutfola kuvumelana kubothishela kutsi ngukuphi lekumele kutsatfwe ngekutsi kubalulekile kwenelisa tidzingo temiphumela yekufundza;
- kutsi kuphawula ngemiphumela yekuhlola kubhalwa njani kanye nemariphoti;
- kwenta kube nekucondza ngalokufanako luhlelo lwekuhlola lwesikolo.

KUGCINWA KWEMALIKHODI

Emabhuku emalikhodi

Kugcina kahle emabhuku ekucopha kubalulekile kulo lonkhe luhlolo, ikakhulu luhlolo loluchubekako. Libhuku lemalikhodi nobe ifayela kumele ihlale ilungile kulowo nalowo thishela. Kumele icukatse:

- ligama lemfundzi;
- lusuku lwekuhlola;
- ligama nekuchazwa kwalomsebenti wekuhlola;
- imiphumela yalomsebenti wekuhlola kuye ngenkhundla yekufundza nobe luhlelo lwetifundvo;
- kuphawulo ngenjongo yekwesekela.

Onkhe emalikhodi kumele atfolakale, ahumusheke lula, agcinwe aphephile, abe yimfihlo futsi asite ekufundziseni nasenchubeni yekubika.

Luhlelo lwekuhlola lwesikolo lulawula kutsi emabhuku ekucophela kumele agcwaliswe njani. Emakhodi ekuhlola asetjentiswa kubona kutsi umfundzi uchuba njani kubukwe imiphumela yekufundza. Emakhodi lasetjentiswako kumele acace futsi avisisiswe bafundzi nebatali.

Emakhodi Lasetjentisela kuhlola

Tinyenti tindlela lekungahanjisa ngato umbiko wekuhlola kubafundzi ubuye ucoshwe bothishela. Kukhetsa indlela lengiyo kwenta luhlolo kutaweyama etintfweni letinyenti, njengaleti:

- linani lebafundzi ekilasini kanye nesikhatsi lanaso umfundzisi;
- kushuba nebudze bemsebenti wekuhlola;
- lokufundvwako nobe emakhono lahlowlako (sib: Tibalo nobe sibitelo);
- kushehsa njani kuniketa bafundzi umbiko;
- lombiko uba njani ngekwemfundzi nemfundzi;
- lokubonwa kuko lokusetjentiswa nguthishela kuchaza kusebenta kwemfundzi;
- nobe kusebenta kwemfundzi kumele kucatsaniswe nakwabontsanga, nobe nemsebenti lodlulile, nobe netidzingo temacophelo ekuhlola nemiphumela yekufundza.

Emakhodi ekuhlola lamanye ancono kunalamanye ngetinhoso letitsite. Sibonelo, kuphawula kungaba kudze, kube kwemfundzi anikete netincomo tekwenta ncono. Kuphawula kabalulekile kubika kusebenta kwemfundzi kubukwe emacophelo ekuhlola. Kepha-ke kuphawula kutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze kukubhala futsi akusilula kukucopha. Emakhodi lafana nalawa ‘Kuhle kakhulu’, ‘Kuhle’, ‘Kuncono’, ‘Akukapheleli’ alula kuwabhala futsi avumela kuhlola kwekusebenta kubukwe umsebenti lodlulile kanye nemacophelo ekuhlola. Kepha-ke, awaniketi iminingwane lengentiwa kuphawula. Emamaki ngakulolunye luhlangotsi, alula kuwacopha futsi angahlanganiswa ndzawonye, aphindvwaphindvwe abuye ahlukaniswe. Kuyasita kuhlola kusebenta kwemfundzi ukucatsanisa nekwalabanye ekilasini, nakwalamanye emabanga nobe tikolo. Kepha-ke, kuniketa iminingwane lemincane ngekusebenta kwemfundzi kubukwe nemacophelo ekuhlola.

Kubala kulamanye emakhodi ekuhlola tibonelo, ngulawa:

- akukatfolakali, cishe kulunge, kutfolakele;
- kuyancomeka, kudzinga kwesekelwa;
- A, B, C;
- emabintana (nobe lokubekiwe) lakhelwe kona kuhlola umsebenti nobe kubika.

Nobe nganguaphi emakhodi ekuhlola lasetjentisiwe, umbiko uba kahle nawuhlanganiswe nekuphawula. Kunekwenteka kutsi kube nenchubekela embili ekusebenteni uma bafundzi baniketwa umbiko lobhaliwe kune-mamaki nje kuphela. Nanobe emamaki nemaphesenti abalulekile ekuopheni, njengobe kulula kubhala emamaki ebhukwini lembiko, akakabaluleki ekuniketeni umbiko nasekukwetfuleni. -Letinye tinkinga letiletfwa ngemamaki kutsi angakhuliswa akhwabaniswe futsi afihla lokunyenti ngekusebenta nenchubekela embili yemfundzi. Uma bafundzi bacedze umsebenti longetulu kwalomunye wekuhlola kunekulingeka kutsi kusetjentiswe emamaki lafanako, kwengetwe kubuye kutsatfwe lokulinganako. Uma loku sekwentiwe, emamaki alahla kabaluleka kwavo njengelwati lwekubika. Limaki lelisemkhatsini lisita liphuzu lekutsi umfundzi kungenteka ukwatile kuzuza kufundza lokulindzelekile kahle kulkunye hhayi kulkunye.

Emamaki aniketa konkhe lokuzuze kepha kufihla tizatfu tekuhlola loku lokuzuziwe (nobe kungazuzi) kulomunye umfundzi, bese kuvimba kugcila kufundza lokutsite eluhlolweni. Atichazi kahle kusebenta kwemfundzi kukharikhulamu. Esikhatsini lesinyenti kutfola emamaki lafanako (uma kungulamahle) kutsatfwa ngengenkomba yekuchuba kahle. Emamaki langu-70 eBangeni 5 kumacophelo ekuhlola nemamaki langu-70 eBangeni 6 kumacophelo ekuhlola kujika ngalokuphelele kuchuba kwemfundzi lengabe ukwentile emnyakeni lokuchazwa kahle kusitatimende, ikhodi nekuphawula.

Kuhlola KweMfundzi

Emakhodi avelonkhe

Ekucopheni nasekubikeni ngalokuzuzwe ngumfundzi emiphumeleni yekufundza kucondzene nelibanga, lamakhodi lalandzelako kumele asetjentiswe:

- 1 = Kusebenta kwemfundzi ***kudlule kakhulu tikwetidzingo temphumela*** wekufundza walesigaba.
- 2 = Kusebenta kwemfundzi ***kudlulile tikwetidzingo temphumela*** wekufundza walesigaba.
- 3 = Kusebenta kwemfundzi ***kutelenisile kancane tidzingo temphumela*** wekufundza walesigaba.
- 4 = Kusebenta kwemfundzi ***akukanelisi kepha kusedvute*** kwekutenelisa tidzingo temphumela wekufundza walesigaba.

Emashejuli ekuchubeka kwemsebenti

Ekupheleni kwalovo nalowo myyaka, luhlelo lwenchubo yemsebenti kufanele lugcwaliswe, bese lusayinwa nguthishelanhloko nesikhulu setemfundvo. Loluhlelo lwemsebenti lusikhali sekucopha lwati lolufinyetiwe ngenchubo yabo bonkhe bafundzi belibanga kuleso sikolo.

Luhlelo lwenchubo yemsebenti lufaka akhatsi :

- ligama lesikolo nesitembu sesikolo;
- luhla lwebafundzi kulelo nalelo banga;
- emakhodi (*Codes*) enhubo yemsebenti kuleyo naleyo nkundla yekufundza (*National Coding System*);
- emakhodi enhubo yemsebenti kulelo nalelo banga (kuchubekela ebangeni lelilandzelako nobe kuhlala kulelo banga);
- kuphawula lapho asebente kahle khona nalapho adzinga kwesekelwa khona kuleyo naleyo nkundla yekufundza;
- lusuku nekusayina kwathishelanhloko, umfundzisi/thishela nesikhulu setemfundvo.

Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi

Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi simbiko welwati lochubekako loniketa yonkhe imininingwane ngekusebenta kwemfundzi, kufaka ekhatsi kutfutfuka ngalokuphelele kwemagugu, timongcondvo nekutfutfuka kwakhe ngekwenhlalo. Loku kusita umfundzisi welibanga lelilandzelako kuvisisa umfundzi kancono, kute akwati kumsita ngalokufanele lapho kudzingeke khona. Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti walowo nalowo mfundzi (*profile*) kufanele sigcinwe ngalokuphephile, futsi kufanele sihambe nebafundzi emphilweni yabo yonkhe yesikolo.

Lolu luhlobo lwelwati lekfanele lufakwe esitfombeni jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi (*profile*):

- lwati ngemfundzi lucobo lwakhe;
- simo semphilo yakhe nemlandvo wetekwelashwa kwakhe;
- tikolo lake wangena kuto nembiko wekungena kwakhe;
- lichaza lake walibamba netimphumelelo tekuhlabana kwakhe entinhlelwani letengetelelwani etifundvwweni takhe (*extra-curricular activities*);
- similo sakhe ngekwemiva netenhhlalo;
- lichaza lelibanjwa batali;
- tinhlangotsi letidzinga kwesekelwa lolwengetiwe;

- umbiko weluhlolosibutselo sekuphela kwemnyaka; kanye ne
- umbiko lofinyetiwe wekumininingwane yakhe yekufundza.

Caphela:

- Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi sitsatsa indzawo yawo wonkhe umbiko lochubekako losemculgini londlulile lobewusetjentiswa etikolweni, njenge makhadimbiko, emakhadi ekufundzisa, nemakhadi eLabhorethri yeTemfundvo. Inhoso lenkhulu yesitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi kusita umfundzi kutsi atfole Iwati lolunhlobonhlobo lolucuketfwe kuso.
- Lwati loluphat selene nemfundzi lucobo Iwakhe kulesitfombe jikelele akufanelanga lusetjentiswe ekubandlululeni nakumuphi umfundzi.
- Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi akumelanga siphajaniswe nephothifoliyo. Iphothifoliyo iyindlela yekuhlola leniketa umfundzi nemfundzisi bakanye litfuba lekubuka umsebenti lowentiwe emisebentini leminengi yekuhlola. Lomsebenti ufakwa efayeleni nobe ebhokisini. Sitfombe jikelele semsebenti wemfundzi ngakulolunye luuhlangaotsi, ililikhodi lelicuketse imininingwane ngemfundzi.

IMIBIKO

Imininingwane lekumele ifakwe emibikweni

Bothishela kumele baphendvule kubafundzi, kubatali, eluhlelwani lwemfundvo kanye nemphakatsi wonkhe ekuhloleni bafundzi. Loku kwenteka ngekubika. Kweneta imibiko lebhaliwe, kwetfula ngemlomo nobe ngekwenteka, kukhangisa ngemsebenti webafundzi kungasetjentiswa.

Yonkhe imibiko ngenchubo yemfundzi ifanele ifake ekhatsi:

- Iwati loluzuziwe;
- bucweheshe bemfundzi;
- lusito loludzingekako;
- umbiko lowakhako lekumele ucukatse kuphawula ngekusebenta kwemfundzi kucatsaniswe nekwabontsanga nekusebenta kwakhe lokwedlulile kucatsaniswe netidzingo tetinkhundla tekufundza.

Kwetfula umbiko kubatali kufanele kwentiwe njalo nje, kubakhutsata ekufakeni sandla nekutibandzakanya emfundvweni yebantswana babo. Bafundzisi kufanele babike kubatali njalo ekupheleni kwethemu, basebentise emakhadimbiko lahlelekile.

Esikhatsini lesinyenti akwenteki kutsi kuniketwe imininingwane ngekusebenta kwemfundzi kumphumela weku-fundza ngamunye. Kepha-ke, imibiko kumele inikete imininingwane ngalokuzuzwe kuleyo naleyo nkhundla yekufundza nobe luhlelo lwetifundvo (esiGabeni SaboKhewane).

EMAKHADI EMIBIKO

Tidzingo letimbalwa lekumele tifakwe kumbiko welikhadi:

1) *Lwatisisekelo*

- ligama lesikolo;
- ligama lemfundzi;
- libanga lemfundzi;
- lusuku lwekutalwa kwemfundzi;
- umnyaka nethemu;
- lusuku nekusayina kwemtali nobe kwalahlala naye;
- lusuku nekusayina kwemfundzisi;
- lusuku nekusayina kwathishelanhloko;
- kusayina kwemfundzisi nelusuku;
- lusuku lwekuvalwa nekuvulwa kwetikolo;
- sitembu sesikolo;
- sitfombe jikelele (*profile*) sekuya kwakhe esikolwени;
- kuchazwa kwemakhodi eluhlelo lwavelonkhe lasetjentisiwe (*National Coding System*).

2) *Labakhona kukwenta nalabakudzingako*

- Nika inchazelo yalabakukhonako, netidzingo labadzinga kutitfutfukisa nobe tinhlangotsi tekwesekela umfundzi kuleyo naleyo nkhundla yekufundza nobe luhlelo lwekufundza.
- Sebentisa luhlelo lwemakhodi avelonkhe kulinganisa kusebenta kubukwe emaCophelo eKuhlola nemiphumela yekufundza kudzimate kube nguyalo - akukabaluleki kuniketa ikhodi kulowo nalowo mphumela wekufundza. Embikweni wekuphela kwemnyaka, kusebenta jikelele kwemfundzi kuto tonkhe tinhundla tekufundza kumele kukhonjiswe.

3) *Kuphawula ngaleyō naleyo Nkhundla yekufundza nobe luhlelo*

- Phawula ngato tonkhe tiNkhundla tekuFundza nobe tinhlelo, ngekugcila kakhulukati kubafundzi labaphumelele ngemalengiso nobe labafuna lusito lolwengetiwe. Phawula ngaloko labakhona kukwenta ngemalengiso netinhlangotsi tekwesekelwa leteyame kumaCophelo ekuHlolwa. Lokuphawula kutawenta batali, bafundzi nalabanye bafundzisi kutsi bavisise luhlobo lokwesekelwa loludzingwa ngumfundzi.



LUHLU LWESITSATSISELO

LUHLU LWEMAGAMA EKHARIKHULAMU NELUHLOLO

Lolu luhlu lwematemu langumgogodla walombhalo lasetjentiswe lapho kwakhiwa siTatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe nakumigomo yekuhlola umfundzi ngaso (Sehluko 1 na 6 salencwajana):

Kuhlola - ngumshikashika lohlelekile nalochubekako wekubutsela ndzawonye lwati ngekusebenta kwemfundzi, lolukalwa ngekubhekisa kumaCophelo ekuHlola

EmaCophelo ekuHlola - lwati, ngemakhono, ngemagugu umfundzi ladzinga kuwakhombisa kuzuza imiPhumela yeKufundza kuwo onkhe emabanga

Luhlolo lolusisekelo - luhlolo lweKucala lolusetjentiswa kutfola kutsi nguluphi lwati lasavele analo umfundzi angakacali kufundziswa

Luhlolo lolugcugcutela kuhlanganiswa kweluhlolo nekufundzisa nekutfutfukisa inchubekela phambili yebafundzi ngekubatisa ngenchubo yabo

Luhlolo loluchubekako

Imiphumela Jikelele - yimiPhumela yekuTfutfukisa, nemiphumela yeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe, lekhutsatwa ngumTsetfosisekelo - ifaka ekhatsi emakhono layinkhaba ebafundzi, njengekuchumana, kucabanga ngalokujulile, kuba nemdlandla nekusebentisa kahle lwati, imisebenti yemacembu nemmango, nemakhono ekuhlola (*evaluation skills*)

IKharikhulamu ya- 2005 - loku kusho kuhunyushwa kweKucala kwesiTatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe lovele ngemuva kweKucitfwa kwembuso welubandlululo. Umculu wemgommo wemfundvo uniketa luhlaka lwekuKhula Kwemntfwana eBuncaneni, iMfundvo nekuCeceshwa Jikelele, iMfundvo nekuCeceshwa lokuChubekako, iMfundvo nekuCeceshwa kwalabaDzala lokusisekelo. Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe lesibuketwe kabusha ihlose kucinisa iKharikhulamu ya-2005

Emakhono ekutfutfukisa - nakahlanganiswe nemiPhumela Jikelele, imiphumela lengumgogodla wesiTatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe, lakhutsatwa ngumTsetfosisekelo - afaka ekhatsi kwenta bafundzi bakwati kufundza ngemphumelelo, babe takhamiti letitibophako, letineluvelo letikwati nekukhicita.

Lizinga lekuphuma kulesiGaba - lapho bafundzi bacedza liBanga lemifica (9) banikwa siTifiketi semFundvo nekuCeceshwa Jikelele

Luhlolo lolwakhako - loluhlolo lweKuhlola luyahlola/lulandzelela inchubo yemfundzi ngetikhatsi tekufundza kute nabo batiswe ngenchubo yabo batfole umdlandlawenchubekela phambili.

Sigaba saBokhewana - umgamu wekucala weMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele (*General Education and Training band*) ufaka ekhatsi emaBanga 1, 2, na 3

Umgamu weMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele - iminyaka leli 10 lephocelelekile yekufundza, ifaka ekhatsi siGaba saBokhewana, lesisemKhatsini nalesiPhakeme

Sitifiketi seMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele - sitifiketi lesitfolwa ngemuva kweKucedza ngemphumelelo umgamu weMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele

Kuhlanganisa ndzawonye - ngumgomu longumnyombo wekwakhiwa kweSitimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe, lodzinga kutsi bafundzi basebentise lwati nemakhono abo aletinye tiNkhundla teKufundza, noma laphuma kutingoni letehlukene taleNkhundla teKufundza, kwenta imisebenti labayentako

Sigaba lesisemKhatsini - sigaba sesibili semgamu weMfundvo nekuCecesha Jikelele - emaBanga 4, 5 ne 6

Lulwimi lweKufundza neKufundzisa - Lulwimi loluvamise kusetjentiswa etindzaweni letitsite tekufundzisa nekufundza. Labanye bafundzi batfola kufundzisa nekufundza ngetilwimi letinye (hhayi tilwimi tabo tasekhaya)

TinKhundla teKufundza - tinKhundla letisi 8 telwati kusiTatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe: Tilwimi, Tibalo, iSayensi yemvelo, iThekhnoloji, iSayensi yetenhlaliswano, Buciko neMasiko, teMphilo neSayensi yekuPhatsa nekuGcina umnotfo

TiTatimende teNkhundla yekuFundza - siTatimende seNkhundla yekuFundza ngayinye lokungisona siveta imiPhumela yekuFundza kanye nemaCophelo ekuHlola

ImiPhumela YekuFundza - imiPhumela yekuFundza ivetwa ngimiPhumela Jikelele kanye naleTfutfukisako kantsi isho konkhe lokufanele umfundzi akwati kuyenta uma afike ekugcineni kwesigaba, kwemgamu nome kwengcikitsi

Umniningwane ngemfundzi - ngumbiko lobhaliwe ngenchubo jikelele yemfundzi, lofaka ekhatsi lwati ngebunguye, kututfuka kutenhlaliswano, tidzingo tekusekelwa, tincenyte letitiboniso temsebenti wonkhe kanye nemibiko lekhishwa ekupheleni kwemnyaka

Tinhlelo tekufundza - tinhlelo temisebenti yekufundza, lokufaka ekhatsi lokumumetfwe ngulokutawufundvwa netindlela tekufundzisa - tilawulwa siTatimende seKharikhulami yaVelonkhe, kepha titfutfukiswe tifundza, tikolo nabafundzisi

Luhlelo lwekuBhala loluSetjentiswa kuVelonkhe (*National Coding System*)
Luhlelo lwavelonkhe lolubekiwe lwekwetfula imibiko ngenchubo yemfundzi

ImiPhumela - yimiphumela umfundzi layitfolia ekugcineni kwemshikashika wekufundza emfundvweni lemiselwe imiphumela-lemiphumela isita kugucula nekulolonga lomphumela wekufundza

ImFundvo leMiselwe emaKhono - inchubo yemfundvo letinte kumphumelelo, kulokwentiwako nalebukene nemfundzi ngco. Kulandzela lendlela, iKharikhulamu 2005 kanye nesiTatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe tihlose kugcugcutela kufundza lokuhlala imphilo yonkhe

Iphothifoliyo - lifayela nome lemsebenti wemfundzi ngamunye

Kututfuka ekutfoleni lwati - umfanekiso-simo wemgomo longuwona ungumgogodla wesiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe, levumela umfundzi kutsi atfutfukise kancane kancane emakhono ekwati nekukhanyelwa kwakhe kutigaba ngasinye kuye ngekushuba, ngekujula nangekuba banti

Sikejuli sentfutfuko ekutfoleni lwati - yindlela yekugcina kucophekile inchubekela phambili ebangeni ngalinye lefaka ekhatsi tinhlelo letimiselwe kucopha inchubekela phambili yeNkhundla yeKufundza ngayinye kuwo onkhe emabanga, iphindze iphawule ngelusito lwekwesekelwa loludzingekako

Luhlolo sibutselo - loku kwehlukile eluhlolweni lolwakhako, kumacondzana nembiko leyentiwa njalonjalo yenchubekela phambili ngenchubo yemfundzi ngamunye, lokuvame kutsi kwentiwe ekugcineni kwethemu nomu kwemnyaka

EMAGAMA LASETJENTISWA ENKHUNDENI YEKFUNDZA: TILWIMI

Lulwimi lolwengetiwe - lulwimi lolufundvwako kwenta kulolu lwasekhaya:

Kwenta bulwimilwimi - kungesikhatsi umuntfu afundza lolunye lulwimi nobe tilwimi kwenta lolwakhe lwasekhaya. Loku akusho kuyekela lolwakhe lwasekhaya kepha kulufundza kanye nalo

Sifanamsindvo - kuhindzeka kwemsindvo lefanako ekucaleni kwemagama (sib: Sahamba sangena saphuma sahlala).

Umcondvophika - ligama lelinemcomndvo lohlukile kunalelinye (sib: hleka - khala)

Umcondvofana - ligama lelinemcondvo lofanako naleyelinje (sib: khala -lila)

Emacophelo ekuhlola - lwati lwelulwimi, emakhono nemagugu bafundzi lekumele bakwati kuwakhombisa kutsi bayawati ekupheleni kwelibanga lelitsite.

Labatsintsekako - kushiwo umuntfu nobe bantfu labalalelako, labafundzako nobe lababukelako umbhalo (sib: labatsintsekako enkhulumeni mbukiso yemsakato, inovelu nobe mabonakudze)

Imibhalo lengemaciniso - loku kusho imibhalo letsintsia imphilo letayelekile lengemaciniso (sib: liphephabhuku, liphephandzaba, kucopha emsakatweni nobe kumabonakudze, emafomu)

Kutsatsa licala - kusho kutsandza lokunye kunalokunye bese utsatsa kabi tincumo

Licophelo - ngulencenyenye yendzaba lebalulekile lapho kuvela emaciniso khona, lejabulisa kakhulu nobe

ishwacise lugogo, ivamise kuba ngasekugcineni

Kuntjintjela kulolunye lulwimi - kusho kuntjintjela kulolunye lulwimi ngenhloso letsite (sib: Ngambona ajikela kaleft)

Ingcikitsi - umbhalo ubhaleka ubuye ufundvwe engecikitsini. Ingcikitsi ifaka simo lesisabalele kanye nalesisedvute

Lulwimi lweluelomagama - kushiwo lulwimi loluvusa imiva

Lwati lolukuye - kushiwo lwati lakhula nalo ngemagama labhaliwe. Bantfwana babona imibhalo endzaweni labahlala kuyo bese bacala kucondza inhloso yawo. Ngembi kwekuya esikolweni basuke sebati lokutsite. Bangatama kubhala emagama abo basebentisa imicondvo yabo ngemagama. Bangenta kwangatsi bafundza libhuku. Loku kusuke kukucala kwelwati

Luvelo - likhono lekwati kutifaka eticatfulweni talomunye umuntfu umvele lakuvako

Kubhala ngekukhululeka - kulapho bafundzi baniketwa inkhululeko yekubhala ngaphandle kwekutihlupha ngemaphutsa. Bafundzi kumele bagcugcutelwe kubhala kakhulu

Lulwimi lwasekhaya - lulwimi umntfwana lalumunya ebeleni lenina. Lululwimi umntfwana lalushiyelwa bokhokho wakhe

Msindvofana - ligama lelibhalwa fana nalelinye kepha libe linenchazelo lehlukile (sib: libele/libele)

Sihabiso - kukhulisa, kuchaza intfo ngalokwecile, kwenta ibe yinkhulu kunaloku lengiko (sib: Ngengena inyoka igewe indlu)

Siphukuto - intfo lephambene naloku lokulindzelwe kona, kusebentisa emagama kusho lokuphambene naloku lokulindzelwe

Lwati (literacy)- likhono lekubhala nekufundza lwati nekubhalela tinhloso letehlukene

Lulwimi lolusetjentiswako - lulwimi lolusetjentiswa kukhuluma ngelulwimi. Ifaka ekhatsi imisindvo, emagama, imisho, umbhalo, ingcikitsi nalabatsintsekako

Tindlela tesento - loku kusho kuntjintja kwesento emshweni (sib: uhamab akhala = indlela yesimo; umfana uyahamba = indlela lecondzile)

Temisakato lenhlobonhlobo - loku kusho tinhlobonhlobo tekwartsa letifaka ekhatsi imibhalo, lokubonwako, imisindvo, emavidio

Kumuntfutisa - kufaka timphawu temuntfu entfweni lengaphili (sib: umfula bewugola tintsetse)

Kucaphelisia imisindvo - likhono lekwati kuhlukanisa imisindvo yemagama elulwimini

Kucoca kabusha - kusho kucoca indzaba ngentfo lendlulile, njengekutsi nje bewentani leliviki leliphelile

Irijista - emagama, sitayela neluhlelo lolusetjentiswa babbali nalabakhulumako ngetinhoso letehlukene (sib: lulwimi lwasesontfweni alufani nelwasekweluseni nobe emdlalweni)

Imvumelwano sigcino - emagama nobe imigca legcina ngemisindvo lefanako lekfaka nabonkhamisa

Sifaniso - kufanisa intfo nalenye (sib: Muhle njengelilanga liphuma)

Kubambelela kulokudzala - umbono longagucukingebantfu labatsite (sib: Bafati abakwati kusebenta ngetinsimbi)

Umbhalo - kusho nobe ngabe yini lebhaliwe, lekhulunywako nobe lebonwako lekuyindlela yekuchumana lesebentisa lulwimi

Silulumagama - loku kusho licocomagama lapha abekwa khona abe manyenti.

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