



UKkz. Angie
Motshekga.
nguNgqonqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom. Enver Suryt.
liSekela
lakaNgqonqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNgqonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakaNgqonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uNom. Enver Suryt.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili. iprojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esikhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlala aboitjhre komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzia iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundsi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebeniza iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebafundu nje begodu wena titjhre uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

ISBN 978-1-4315-0267-7



LIFE SKILLS IN ISINDEBELE
GRADE 2 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
ISBN 978-1-4315-0267-7
THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.

Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliko yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethi imithetho yenara eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho le kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni. Imithetho le ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

Kuqakathekile ukwazi izehlakalo zesikhathini esidlulileko.

Asingabuyeleli iimphoso zangesikhathini esidlulileko.

UMthethosisekelo usisiza ukucabanga nokwakha ilingomuso elingcono lethu soke.

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako; Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyeza ngebanga lokobana kubenokulunga begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu; begodu

Bakholelwa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahluhukhana kwethu.

Ngalakhoke, ngabajamel i bethu abakhethwe ngokukhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliko oza—

Kuqeda ukwahluhukana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminopho yentando yenengi ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapho umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu lapho zoke izakhamuzi zivikelwe khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ncono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekgono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha, iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenerha ejijameleko emndenini weentjhatabatjhaba.

Funa ngekani amalungelo wakho njengesakhamuzi seSewula Afrika bewube nesibopho sokuvikela amalungelo wabanye abantu.

Ukwazi umThethomlingwa wamalungelo Kanye nomThethomlingwa weembopho.

UZimu akavikele abantu behethu.
Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Iincwadi zokusebenzela zikhona ngemilandelande elandelako:

- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- ILimi lekhaya iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 4 – 9 (Ngelimi lesiNgisi nelimi lesiBhuru)
- Amakghono wezePilo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)

Ukubuyekeza,
ihlahiswe
ngokwesiTatimende
sekharikhyulamu
nomThethomgomo
wokuhlola

iGreyidi

2



Amakghono wezePilo ngesiINDEBELE

Incwadi 2
Ithemu 3 & 4



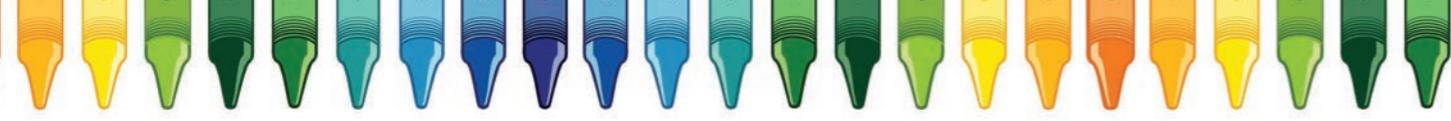
Ibizo:

Itlasi:



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

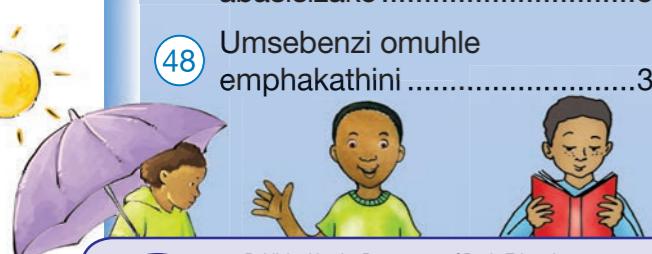


Okumumethweko

Ithemu 3

Ikhasi

- (33) Kungani ihlabathi iqakathekile kithi?2
- (34) Ukuqakatheka kwehlabathi4
- (35) Okunengi ngehlabathi6
- (36) Ukusebenza ngehlabathi8
- (37) Zokuthutha phezu kwehlabathi: neendleleni10
- (38) linthuthi ezikhamba phasi: iiintimela12
- (39) linthuthi ezikhamba emmoyeni 14
- (40) linthuthi zangemanzini16
- (41) Okhunye okunengi ngeenthuthi zangemanzini18
- (42) linthuthi zomphakathi20
- (43) Ukuphepha eendleleni22
- (44) Imithetho yendlela24
- (45) Abentwana besikolo abapatrolako26
- (46) Ingabe iinkhulu zamapholisa wendlela zisiza njani28
- (47) Abanye abantu abanengi abasisizako30
- (48) Umsebenzi omuhle emphakathini32



Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa

© Department of Basic Education
Fifth edition 2015

ISBN 978-1-4315-0267-7
This book may not be sold.

The Department of Basic Education has made every effort to trace copyright holders but if any have been inadvertently overlooked the Department will be pleased to make the necessary arrangements at the first opportunity.

Ithemu 4

Ikhasi

- (49) Inarha yekhethu, iSewula Afrika34
- (50) Iflarha lenarha yekhethu36
- (51) Ingoma yethu kanye namatshwayo wesitjhaba38
- (52) Amatshwayo wenarha yekhethu40
- (53) lindlela ezahlukene ko zokuthintana42
- (54) Ukuthintana ngokutlola nangamaphimbo wethu44
- (55) Ezinye iindlela zokuthintana46
- (56) Ukuthintana ngokukhangisa namgomvumo48
- (57) Sithintana njani lokha nasingezwako?50
- (58) Sikhulumisana/Sithintana njani lokha nasingaboniko?52
- (59) Imini nobusuku54
- (60) Amabhudango kanye neemfiso ebusuku56
- (61) Umsebenzi wemini nebusuku58
- (62) Ukwenza umsebenzi omuhle ebusuku60
- (63) linlwana ezikhamba ebusuku62
- (64) linlwana ezhhlala ziphephile ebusuku64



Ukhethekile.

Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile.

Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!



**Ungavumeli
noyedwa umuntu
akuthinte ezithweni
ezifhlakeleko**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okuthinta
ezithweni zakho ezifhlakeleko.**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongafuniko ukuzenza.**



linomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

**Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta
abentwana: 0800 05 55 55**



**Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqedo
ubulelesi: 086 00 10111**



Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

**Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363**

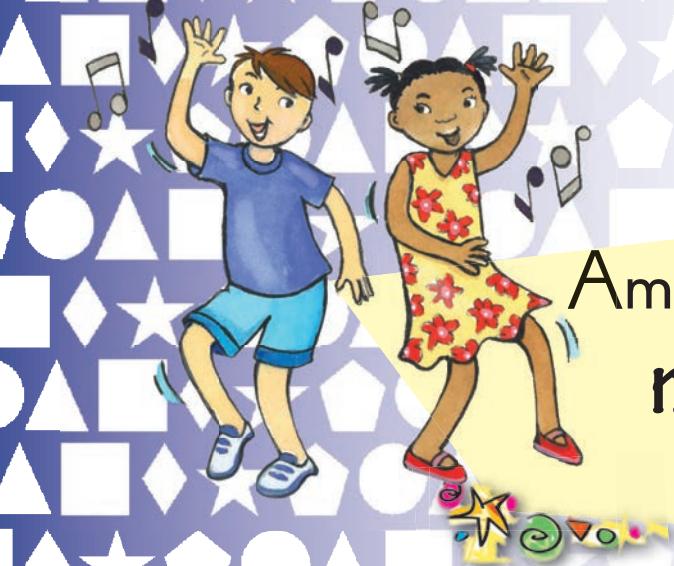
IGreyidi

2

AmaKghono wezePilo
ngesiNdebele

Incwadi 2

Incwadi le ngeyaka:-





33

Ithemu /

3

Ithemu

3

Asifunde

Kungani ihlabathi iqakathekile kithi?

abantu batlhoga ihlabathi ukuze baphile. Iphasi esihlala kilo lenziwe ngehlabathi. Sakha izindlu zethu ehlabathini begodu sitjala iintjalo kiyo ukuze sibe nokudla. Iinyamazana nazo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi. Iimbuzi kanye nezimvu zidla utjani kanye nezinye iintjalo ezimila ehlabathini. Ezinye iinyamazana ezincani ezifana nemicasa kanye namakhondlo, iinunwana ezifana neembungu, zihlala ehlabathini. Begodu pheze zoke iintjalo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi ukuze zikhule.

Kunemihlobo emithathu ehlukeneko yehlabathi.

Ihlabathi eyisanda

Nawuthinta umhlobo lo wehlabathi ngesandla sakho, uyezwa kobana uqinile, womile begodu uytjhuhutjhubhu. Kulula kobana umhlobo lo wehlabathi uphenjethwe mumoya. Nawuthela amanzi ehlabathini eyisanda, uzokubona kobana amanzi atjhinga phasi msinya begodu akhamba nenyeyisanda. Tintjalo azikhuli kuhle esanden.

Umdaka

Omunye umhlobo wehlabathi uzwakala njengomdaka. Nawuthambisa umhlobo lo uyahlangana. Ungabumba izinto ezhlukeneko ngomdaka omanzi, njengeenkomitji, amabhawuli kanye neenyamazana zomdaka. Kodwana kulikhuni ukutjala iintjalo ehlabathini emdaka. Lokha nalinako, umdaka umumatha amanzi isikhathi eside khulu kanti neentjalo ezitjalwe lapho ziba manzi khulu.



Ihlabathi eyisanda



Umdaka

Ilanga:

Isibovu

Isibovu yihlabathi engcono khulu ekukhuliseni iintjalo. Ayithambi khulu begodu ayomi khulu. Ifanele imbewu neentjalo ezitja begodu inokudla okwaneleko ukukhulisa iintjalo. Isibovu kuhlanganiswe ihlabathi eyisanda nomdaka.



Isibovu



Asenzeni lokhu

Zitholele kobana mhlobo onjani otholakala ngaphandle etatawini lesikolo.

- Khambakhamba etatawini lesikolo nomngani wakho bese niyabona kobana ningafunyana isanda, umdaka kanye nesibovu.
- Lethani ihlabathi ngetlasini evela endaweni ezintathu ezihlukeneko ngamabhlege, nanyana ngamakopi.
- Nombora iimumathi uthi 1, 2, 3.



Asikhulumo

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlabathi oze nayo oyithathe ngaphandle esikolweni. Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngomhlobo owodwa wehlabathi.

- Ibonakala injani ihlabathi?
- Nawuyiphathako ihlabathi injani?
- Zikhona iintjalo ezimilako ehlabathini leyo?



Asitlole

Zalisa eenkhaleni lapha uthola khona ihlabathi ngekholumini yokuthoma bese ukhalara ipendulo enembako.

Uyithole kuphi ihlabathi?	Izwakala njani?			Ingabe zikhona iintjalo ezikhula kiyoi?	
	yomile	imdaka	iziintshutshura	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iziintshutshura	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iziintshutshura	iye	awa



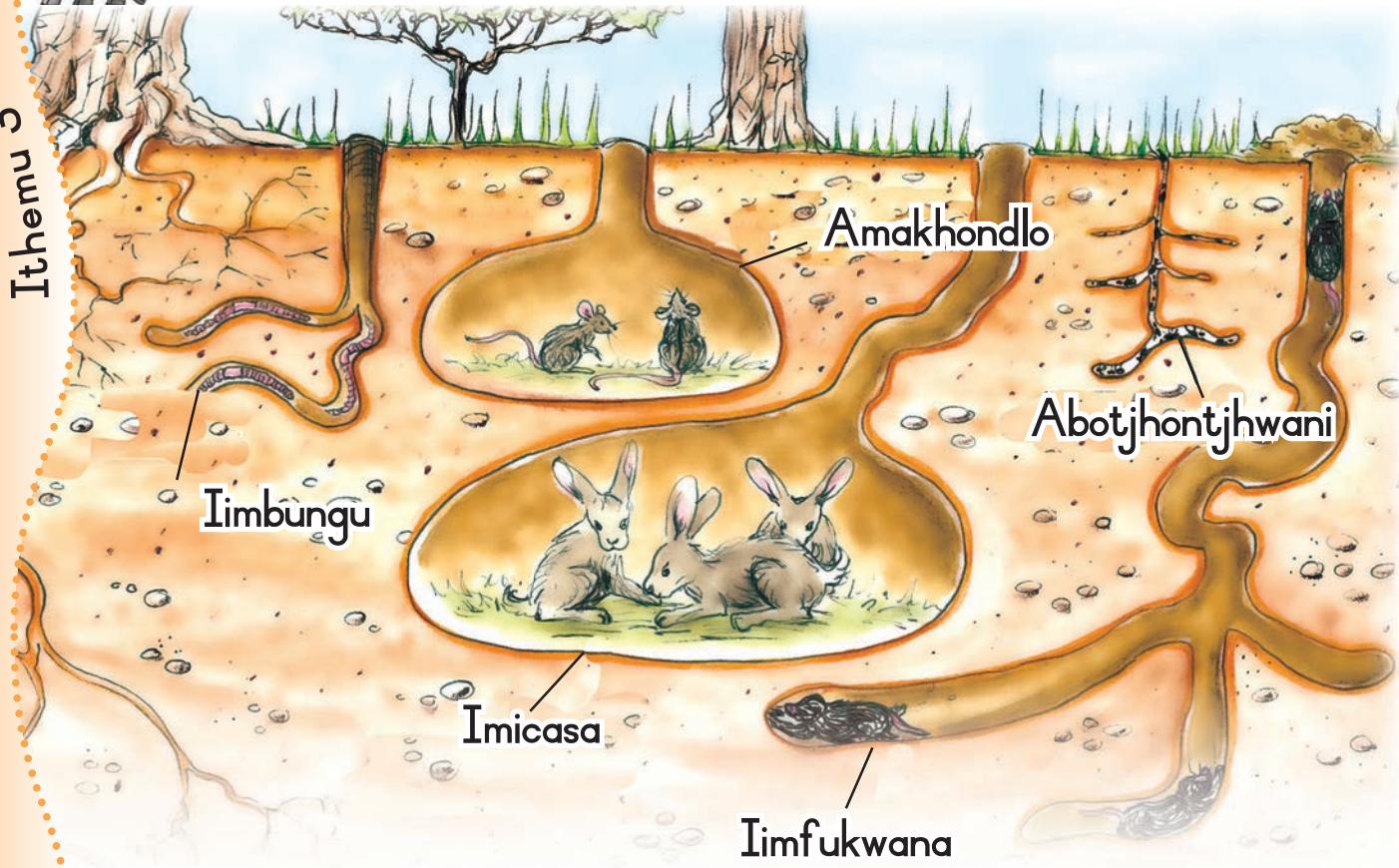
Ukuqakatheka kwehlabathi

Ithemu 3 – Iimveke I



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese nikhuluma ngeenlwana/ngeenunwana ezhhlala ehlabathini.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho ngeenlwana ozibona esithombeni.

Ungacabanga ngezinye iinlwana ezhhlala ehlabathini? Tlola phasi amabizo wazo.



Asenzeni lokhu

- Gwala nanyana upende isithombe senyoni, sehlambi nanyana sobutjhontjhwan. Khulumani ngemibala namajamo.
- Buthelelani izinto eningazithola lula, njengeengojwana, amakari, iwulu, isanda neentjhutjhuru zokuthileko. Khulumani ngemibala, amajamo nokuthi isithombe sakho sizwakala njani nawusithintako.



Asitlole

Thala umuda ukumadanisa izinto ezilandelako ngendlela ezizwakala ngayo.

Ilanga:

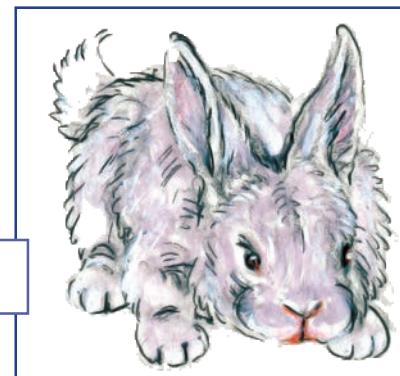
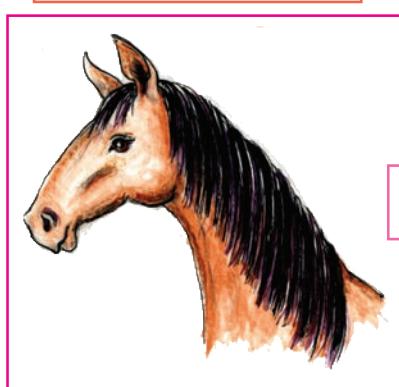
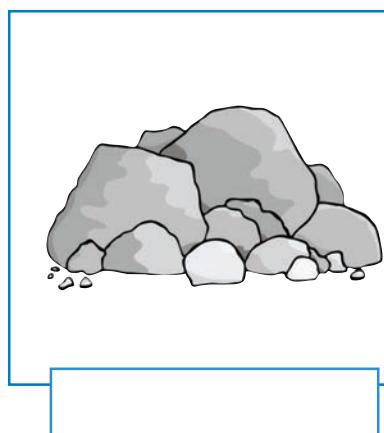
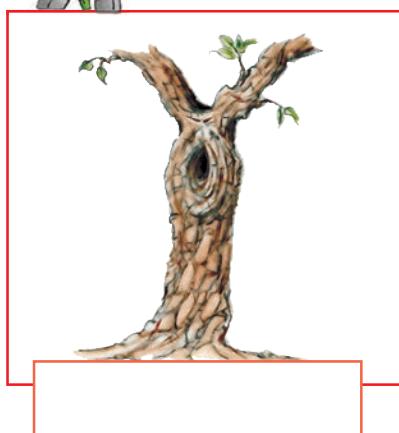
iliju
ilitje
umsamelo
siyanamathela
iliva
libutjhelelezi
iphasi

liqinile
ubuthakathaka
irhalasi
siyatjhelela
isibha
liyahlabia
liyanamathela



Asitlole

Izinto lezi zizizwa njani? Qedelela ngependulo yakho.



Asikhambahambe

Jamani nenze isiyungi bese nigijime nilandelane kusuka ngesinceleni niye ngesidleni begodu nijike nigijime kusuka ngesidleni niye ngesinceleni. Kwanje phosani ibholo ikhambe ukusuka ngesandleni sesincele iye ngesandleni sokudla begodu ijike niyiphose ukusuka ngesandleni sokudla iye ngesandleni sesincele.



35 Okunengi ngehlabathi

Timveke 2

Ithemu 3



Asifunde

Kumele siyitlhogomele ihlabathi.

Ihlabathi engaphezulu iqakatheke khulu ebantwini kanye neenyamazaneni.

Kulapho iintjalo ezimila khona. Imirabhu yeentjalo ikhandela umoya kanye nezulu kobana lingarhurhuli ihlabathi engaphezulu. Iintjalo ziyafa lokha nakunganazulu nanyana lokha nakunomlilo. Ziyafa godu iintjalo lokha nakuna izulu elinengi. Lokha nakunganantjalo, ihlabathi yangaphezulu iyarhurhuleka nakuna izulu nanyana lokha umoya nawuvunguzako. Abantu godu ngibo ababangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Nangabe asiyitlhogomeli ihlabathi, angekhe ikwazi ukondla iintjalo ezikhula kiyo begodu zingafa.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeendlela abantu bangabangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Linga ukuphendula imibuzo elandelako:

Kungenzekani nasingagawula imithi eminengi?

Kungenzeke ini nangabe sifuya iimbuzi, izimvu kanye neenkomo ezinengi ephasini?



Asitlole

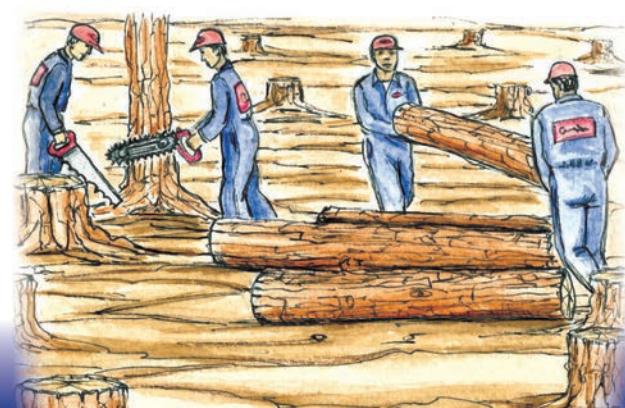
Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Khuluma nomngani wakho ngalokho okwenzekako ehlabathini. Tshwaya (✓) ipendulo enembako embuzweni ngamunye.

Ingabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

mumoya	
mlilo	
lizulu elina kancani	

Ingabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

lilanga	
babantu	
lizulu elina kancani	





Asifunde

Iintjalo zitlhoga ihlabathi ehle nenothileko ukuze zikhule.

Imithi neentjalo zithola ukudla kwazo ehlabathini. Lokha imihlobo eyahlukeneko yemithi kanye neentjalo zikhula ndawonye, zithatha imihlobo eyahlukeneko yokudla ehlabathini bese ihlabathi ihlala iphilile. Lokha nangabe umlimi utjala umhlobo owodwa weentjalo, njengesiphila, umhlobo owodwa wokudlausetjenziswa ziintjalo. Ihlabathi angekhe ihlale inepilo. Abalimi bangabulunga ihlabathi yabo ihlale inomsoqo ngokutjala iitjalo ezisebenzisa imihlobohlobo yokudla okuvela ehlabathini. Singabulunga ihlabathi yethu kuhle nange singathela umsunqwa ehlabathini. Singagcina ihlabathi yethu iphilile eemvandeni zethu ngokuthela ivundela. Ivundela inikela iintjalo amanyutriyensi. Ungazenzela ivundela yakho.

Nasi iresiphi yokwenza ivundela.



Asenzeni lokhu

Iresophi yevundela

Utlhoga lokhu:

- amakelo weenthelo nanyana wemirorho
- imigodlana yetiye eselete setjenzisiwe
- amakari kanye notjani obomileko
- amaphepha namakhabhoksi adatjuliweko
- amaqephewamaqanda
- amabhoksi

Okumele ukwenze:

- Beka izinto lezo zibe liquibi ewugwini yejarada.
- Zithele ngehlabathi kancani.
- Thela amanzi aneleko ukugcina iqubi limanzana (ungatheli amanzi amanengi).
- Phendula iqubi lelo ngeforoko ngemva kwamalanga amabili nanyana amathathu.
- Nasele izinto lezo zithoma ukuvithika nokuba nzima, zembele ngaphasi kwehlabathi esivandeni sakho.
- Iintjalo zakho zizokukhula zizihle begodu zinepilo.

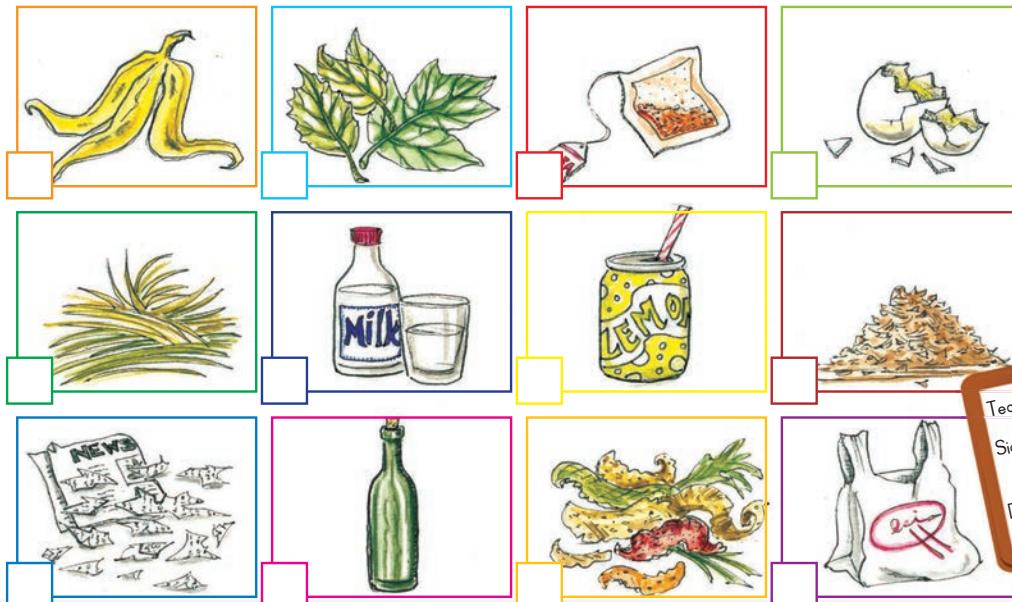


Ungasebenzisa lokhu:
Amathini, amarhalasi, iimplastiki, inyama, ibisi
nanyana itjhizi



Asitlolle

Qala iinthombe bese utshwaya izinto ongazisebenzisa equibini levundela yakho. Gwala isiphambano esikhulu phezu kwezinto ongakafaneli ukuzisebenzisa.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

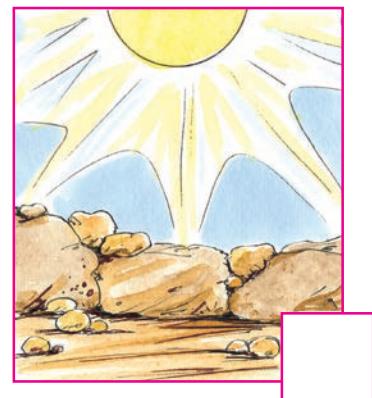
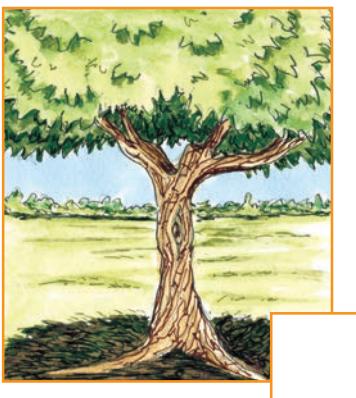
36 Ukusebenza ngehlabathi

Ithemu 3 – Timveke 2

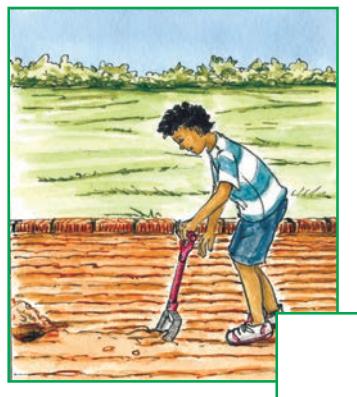
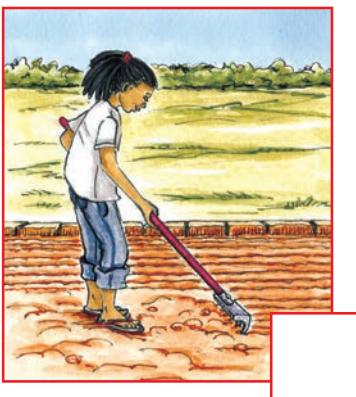


Asifunde

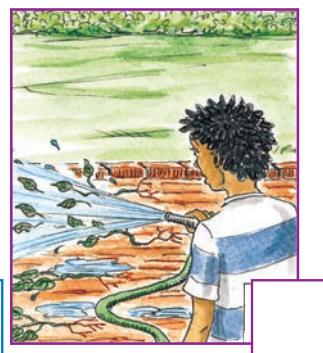
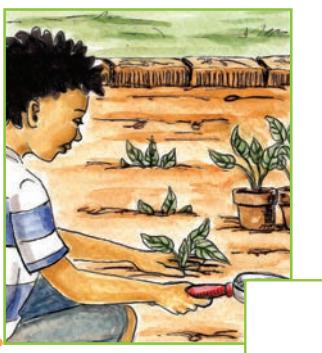
UDumisani nodadwabo uNtombi bafuna ukutjala esivandeni. UNtombi ufunamukutjala imirorho kanti uDumisani ufunamukutjala amathuthumbo. Kokuthoma kumele baqlalisise bebaqunte kobana ngiyiphi indawo lapha bangalima isivande sabokhona. Ungabasiza? Qala iinthombe bese utshwaya (✓) ibhoksi ekungilo.



Ngikuphi okulandelako ekumele bakwenze? Nombora iinthombe ezintathu ezilandelako ngendlela ezilamana ngayo.



Ingabe benza izinto ezifaneleko? Tshwaya (✓) izinto ezifaneleko bese ubeka itshwayo lesiphambano phezu kwezinto ekungasingizo. (✗)





Asikhulumo

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngokuba nesivande semirorho ekhaya. Ingabe lokhu kuyajibulunga imali? Ingabe imirorho kanye neenthelo zinambitheka ngcono? Kungani? Ngiziphi iinthelo kanye nemirorho ongajitjala ekhaya? Yini emila kuhle emphakathini wangekhenu? Qala kwezinye iimvande nanyana amaplaşı.

Ilanga:



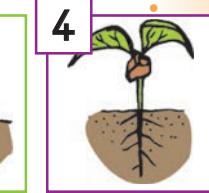
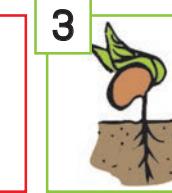
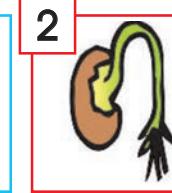
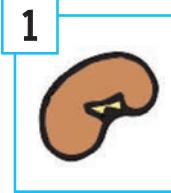
Asitlole

Tlola irhelo lemihlolo yemirorho ongathanda ukuyitjala. Eduze komrorho ngamunye yitjho kobana kungani ungathanda ukuwutjala.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qalisani iinthombe ezilandelako wena nomngani wakho bese niyatjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngesitjalo sebhontjisi esithombeni ngasinye.



Asikhambahambe

- Lalela utitjhore wakho lokha nakathi yeqa, gjima, lala phasi, yeqayeqa kwenze njengombana asitjho.
- Jama thwi ngenyawo elilodwa. Kwanje jama ngelinje inyawo.

Dweba/Gwala umuda ehlabathini nanyana beka intambo phasi ehlabathini.

- Khamba phezu kwentambo.
- Phakamisela izandla zakho ngemaqadi.
- Linga ukwenza lokhu okungehla uvale amehlo!



Teacher: _____
 Sign: _____
 Date: _____

Zokuthutha phezu kwehlabathi: neendleleni



Asifunde

Sisebenzisa iinthuthi ukusuka kenyé indawo uye kenyé. Begodu iinthuthi zimayelana nokuthutha ipahla isuswe kenyé indawo isiwe kenyé. Zinengi iindlela zokwenza lokhu. Abanengi bethu sisebenzisa iinthuthi ezikhamba phasi. Sisebenzisa iindlela kanye neentimela ukuthutha izinto ezikhamba phasi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Zoke zisitjela ngokusetjenziswa kwendlela. Madanisa isithombe ngasinye negama elinembako.



ikoloyi



isithuthuthu



ibhesi



ikoloyana yeendonki



itraga



iteksi



ibhayisigili

isikutere



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ukhamba ngani nawuya etlinigi?
Ukhamba ngani nawuvakatshela
iihlubo nabangani?

Ukhamba ngani nawuya edorobheni?
Ngamalanga nawuya esikolweni
ukhamba ngani?



Asitlole

Tlola imida emibili ngesithuthi okhamba ngaso lokha nawuya esikolweni.

Kwanje qedeleta imitjho elandelako.

Nangiya edorobheni ngikhamba nge _____.

Utitjhore nakeza esikolweni ukhamba nge _____.

Nangiya etlinigi ngikhamba nge _____.

Nangiyokuvakatjha kwabo lomngani wami ngikhamba nge _____.



Asikhulume

Ingabe usebenzisa umhlobo wesithuthi ongaphezu kowodwa nawuya esikolweni?

Ingabe abanye abentwana ofunda nabo ngetlasini basebenzisa miphimihlobo yeenthuthi nabeza esikolweni?

Qala igrafu elandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

Inengi labentwana likhamba ngani naliza esikolweni?

Bangaki abentwana abeza esikolweni ngeenkoloyi?

5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
Abangakhweliko		Ngenteki	Ngembhesi	Ngenkoloyi



Asifunde

Kwanje uyazi kobana kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenthuthi ezisebenzisa indlela. Begodu kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeendllela.

- Ezinye iindlela zilibhudu, kanti ezinye iindlela zakhiwe ngeentina.
- Kunezinye iindlela ezakhiwe ngesikontiri esigangadelweko besaqina.

Ezinye iindlela ezihlanganisa amadorobhokazi amabili zikulu ngokubuyeletleko kunezinye iindlela. Indlela ethabaleleko ifana nendlela evulekileko kodwana amahlangothi amabili wendlela ahlukene. Indlela le inqophe ngehlangothini elilodwa, okutjho kobana iinkoloyi aziphambani. Zoke iinkoloyi ziya ngehlangothini elilodwa endleleni ethabaleleko.



Asikhulume

Ukhe waya endleleni ekulu? Ingabe ikhona indlela ethabaleleko eduze kwalapha uhlala khona? Ingabe iindlela ezinengi zalapha uhlala khona zilibhudu nanyana zenziwe ngesikontiri? Ngijiphi indlela ephephileko, yindlela ekulu nanyana yindlela ethabaleleko? Yitjho kobana kungani utjho njalo.

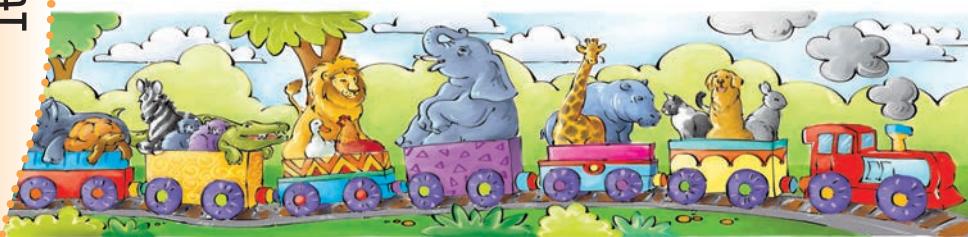
Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Iinthuthi ezikhamba phasi: iintimela



Asifundeni

Iinthuthi ezikhamba eendleleni akusizo zodwa ezikhamba phasi. Begodu singasebenzisa isiporo. Isiporo sifana neendlela ezenziwe ngeentokana zeensimbi. Iindlela lezi zibizwa ngamatatreke. Iintimela zikhamba phezu kwamatatreke lawo. Intimela zithwala abantu nepahla ukusuka edorobheni elilodwa ziye kelinye idorobha. Isitimela sithwala abantu abanengi khulu kune koloyi nanyana ibhesi.



Isitimela
singathwala izinto
ezibudisi khulu
begodu nezinto
ezinengi kunetraga.



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlubo yeentimela ekhamba emizileni yesitimela.

Ngiziphi iintimela kilezi ezithwala abantu?

Ngiziphi iintimela ezithutha ipahla?

Isitimela singathwala ziphi izinto?

Isitimela esithwala abantu
kwaphela sibizwa kobana sitimela sabantu. Isitimela esithwala izinto kodwana hajyi abantu sibizwa **ngesitimela sephala**.

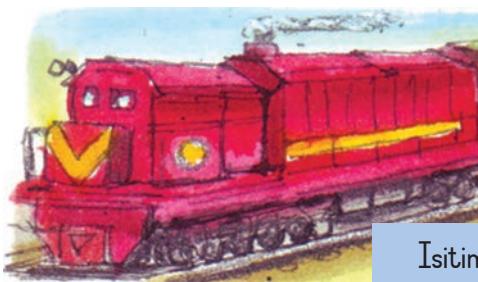


Isitimela samalahle

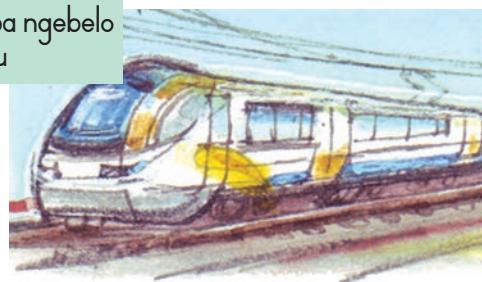
Isitimela segezi

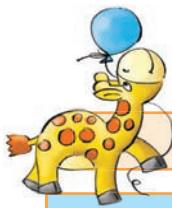


Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu



Isitimela sedizela




Asimadanise

Thala/gwala umuda ukumadanisa umhlobo wesitimela kanye nelwazi elinembako ngesandleni sesincele.

Sisebenzisa idizela ukwakha amandla.



Sisebenzisa isitimu ukwakha amandla.



Lesi sitimela esinebelo eliphezulu khulu esisebenzisa igezi begodu esingakhamba pheze bekufike kuma-200 km nge-iri. Isitimela seSewula Afrika sokuthoma esinebelo eliphezulu khulu saziwa ngeleGautrain esikhamba esifundeni seGauteng.



Sisebenzisa igezi ukwakha amandla. Igezi ibuya eentanjeni zegezi ezingehla kwesiporo sesitimela.


Asenzeni lokhu

Tlama sakho isitimela bewusigwale esikhalieni onikelwe sona ngenzasi. Tjengisa umngani wakho isithombe sakho. Cocani ngamajamo nemibala.


Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe mhlobo bani isitimela sakho?

Ingabe amathikithi abiza malini ukukhwela isitimela sakho?

Isitimela sakho sikhamba sifike kude kangangani?


Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Yeqayeqa, yeqela phezulu, yeqa uye phasi naphezulu, yeqela phambili bese ujama ngeenyawo zombili.
- Kwanje yenzani lokho okusiqabo utitjhore anenzele khona. Ukhwele phezulu, wakhaza ngamadolo, wagedeka nanyana weqa ukusuka entweni eyodwa uya keny. Linga ukwenza lokhu uthwele umgodlana oneembontjisi ehloko.





Asifundeni

Linthuthi ezikhamba emmoyeni

Ukufika lapha ufunde nje kwaphela ngomhlobo owotha weenthuthi: ezikhamba phasi. Singakhamba emmoyeni. Ukukhamba emmoyeni mhlobo omunye weenthuthi.

1. Sisebenzisa iimphaphamtjhini ukuphapha ukuya eendaweni ezikude khulu nathi.
2. Ikoloyi ikhamba ibelo elibekiweko lama-120 km nge-iri.
3. Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu khulu sikhamba ama-200 km nge-iri.
4. Isiphaphamtjhini sona sikhamba ama-955 km nge-iri.
5. Iimphaphamtjhini kanye neentimela zenziwe zaba neenjini eziqinileko, kodwana amabhaloni atjhisako akanayo i-enjini neemphaphamtjhini ezinganayo i-enjini. Zona-ke zenzelwe nje ukudlala kanye nemidlalo.
6. Isisebenzi ngeenkwekwezi sikhamba ngesiphapha-mkayini.



Asenzeni lokhu

unophehlwana

isiphaphamtjhini

ibhaloni yommoya otjhisako

isiphaphamtjhini semkayini

iimphaphamtjhini ezinganayo i-enjini

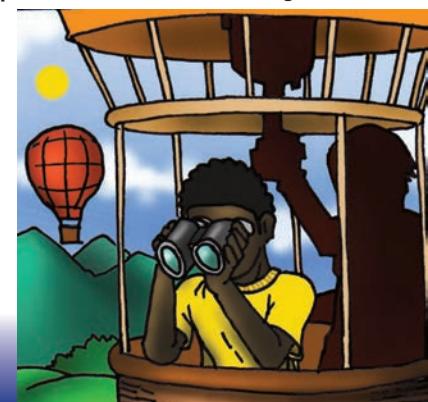
isiphaphamtjhini esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu esikhupha nerhasi

Thala umuda
osuka
esithombeni
ngasinye
uye egameni
elinembako.



Asitlole

Yenza kwangathi bewukhamba ukhuphukela phezulu ngebhali yommoya otjhisako. Ngikuphi ongakubona lokha nawulapho phezulu? Tlola phasi izinto ezintathu ongazibona.



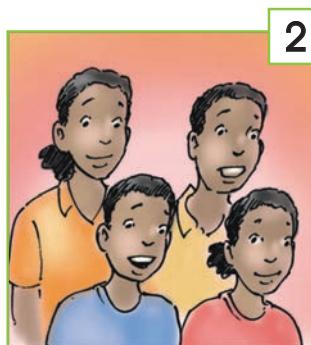


Asikhulumo

ULinda nomnakwabo uBuyaphi bayokuvakatjhela abomzala babo eJohannesburg. Bayokuphapha basuke eKapa. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako.



1



2



3



4



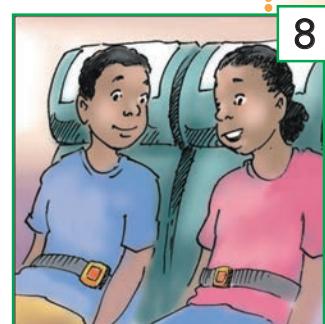
5



6



7



8



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Kwanje buyelela uqale iinthombe bese unombora imitjho ngokulandelana kwayo ukusuka ku-1 bekufike ku-8.

	Amasutkeyisi wakaLinda noBuyaphi ayakalwa.
	Ababelethi babo basa uLinda noBuyaphi edoyelweni leemphaphamtjhini ngekologyi.
	Banikelwa iincwajana zokukhamba lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Udade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemmoyeni uthatha uLinda noBuyaphi ubasa lapha kusetjhwa khona.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi nodade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemoyeni bakhwela iintepisi eziya ngesiphaphamtjhinini.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi kanye nababelethi babo baya lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Bahlala phasi bese babopha amabhande wabo wokuphepha.
	Balayelisa ababelethi babo ngokuthayiza izandla.



40 linthuthi zangemanzini

Ithemu 3 - Timveke 4



Asifunde

Umhlobo wokugcina weenthuthi ngokhamba ngemanzini. Abantu sebakhe bawusebenzisa umhlobo lo weenthuthi ukuthutha ipahla eminyakeni emakhulu eyadlu lako. Sikhamba ngemanzini wemalwandlekazi siye kezinye iinarha begodu sisebenzisa imilambo kanye namachibi amakhulu ukukhamba siye eendaweni ezahlukene ko eenarheni zekhethu.



Asitlole

Sikhamba njani ngemanzini? Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlobo eyahlukene ko yeenkepe esizisebenzisela ukukhamba ngemanzini.



Isikepe sokuthiya iinhambi

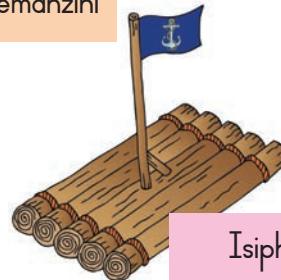


Umkhumbi othaya ngemanzini



Ikoloyana esasikepe

Umkhumbi
othwala abantu



Isiphaphamali

Ucabanga kobana ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esisetjenziswa ukukhamba ngemanzini?

Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esiwusebenzisako ukukhamba ngaphezu kwamalwandle ukuya kezinye iinarha?

Ucabanga kobana singasebenzisa ikoloyana esasikepe ukukhamba siye kude khulu nanyana ukuya eduze?



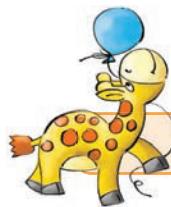
Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umutjho owodwa nje ngomhlobo omunye nomunye wesithuthi esingehla bewutjho nokobana ungasetjenziselwa ukwenza ini?


Asikhulumo

Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngalokhu.

- Ngiyiphi imihlobo yeenthuthi obona kwangathi ingcono kuwe?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi obuthaka khulu?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi omsinya khulu?
- Ingabe utitjhere wakho usebenzisa muphi umhlobo wesithuthi nakeza esikolweni?
- Ungasebenzisa umhlobo wesitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu khulu kuphi eSewula Afrika?


Asenzeni lokhu

Thala umhlobo wesithuthi osithanda khulu. Kungaba yikoloyi, isikepe, isiphaphamtjhini nanyana ibhayisigili. Ungabuya ugwale nepera egijimako.


Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Dlalani imvu kanye nepisi:

Hlukanisa abafundi ngeenqhemha ezimbili: isiqhema esisodwa seempisi, esinye sibe ngesezimvu. Gwala phasi "isibaya" lapha izimvu uzozivalela ngakhona nange kwenzeka zibanjwe. Akuthi lokha utitjhere nakanikela itshwayo elithileko, iimpisi zilinge ukubamba izimvu. Izimvu ezizokubanjiwa zizokuvallelw "ngesibayeni". Izimvu eziseleko zizokulinga ukugiriza isibaya ukuze zibaleke. Akuthi ngemva kobana izimvu ebezivalelw ngesibayeni ziphunyurhe, zibuye zihlangane nezinye izimvu.



Okhunye okunengi ngeenthuthi zangemanzini



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana
nomngani wakho ngazo.

Ukhe wawubona umhlobo onje weenkepe?

Ngisiphi isikepe esingakhamba
ngaphasi kwamanzi?

Ingabe uyawazi amagama weenkepe lezi?



Asif undeni

Funda imitjho bese uqala iinthombe. Madanisa umutjho ngamunye kanye
nesithombe. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze komutjho.

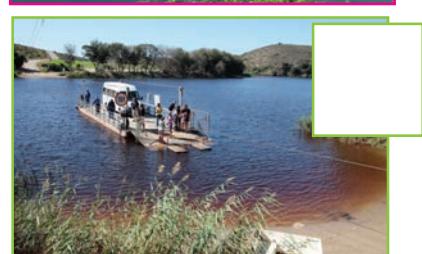
1. Iphondi ithwala abantu, iinkoloyi nezinye izinto izeqise
umlambo. Kunesikepe esifana nalesi kwaMalgas
eTjingalanga Kapa. Isikepe lesi siweza iinkoloyi
emlanjeni iBreede River.



2. Isabhumarini sikepe esikhamba ngaphasi kwamanzi.
Amasabhumarini amanengi makhulu khulu begodu
angathwala abantu abanengi khulu. Isabhumarini
ekulu khulu ingahlala ngaphasi kwamanzi iinyanga
ezisithandathu.



3. Abantu abanengi basebenzisa izindlwana ezisankepe.
Izindlwana ezisankepe ezikulu zisetjenziswa ziimvakatjhi,
ezithatha amakhambo ngamaholideyi eendaweni
ezifana neKariba, eZimbabwe. Timvakatjhi lezi zikhamba
njalo ngechibikazi ngeendlwana ezisankepe.





Asifunde

Ufundile kobana iintimela zisebenzisa umhlobo othileko wamandla. Iinkepe nazo ngokunjalo zisebenzisa amandla ahlukene. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wabantu. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wedizela nanyana amandla abuya esitimini. Iinkepe ezinengi zisebenzisa amandla womoya.



Asitlolo

Tshwaya iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Mhlobo bani wamandla osetjenziswa sikepe esibanga itjhada?

yidizela	
amandla wabantu	
womoya	



Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebeenzisa amandla maphi?

womoya	
wesitimu	
wepetroli	



Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebeenzisa amandla maphi?

wesitimu	
womoya	
amandla wabantu	



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

42 linthuthi zomphakathi

Timveke 5

Ithemu 3 -



Asikhulume

Ngokucabanga kwakho, zi jini iithuthi zomphakathi?

Ingabe ikoloyi yaka prinsipala isithuthi somphakathi?



Asifunde

Isithuthi somphakathi sithuthi osabelana nabanye abantu. Nangabe usebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi, umele uthenge ithikithi. Intimela, iimbhesi, iimphaphamtjhini, amateksi neenkepe eziweza abantu ngezinye zeenthuthi zomphakathi.



Asitlole

Ingabe wena ngiziphi iinthuthi zomphakathi okhe wazisebenzisa? Ngikuphi kanengi ekumele ukwenze ngaphambi kokusebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi?

abantu basisebenzisa nini isithuthi somphakathi?



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza irhubhululo langetlasini lakho ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenthuthi abafundi betlasi yenu abakhe bayisebenzisa. Khalara ibhlogo ngaphakathi kwethheybula elingenzasi ukuze utjengise isithuthi somphakathi umuntu asisebenzisileko.

11				
10				
9				
8				
7				
6				
5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
	Itaksi	Intimela	Ibhesi	Isiphaphamtjhini





Asenzeni lokhu

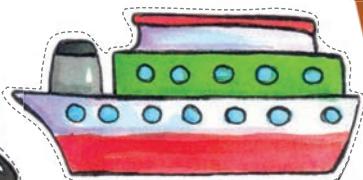
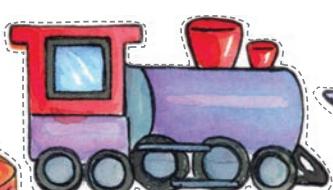
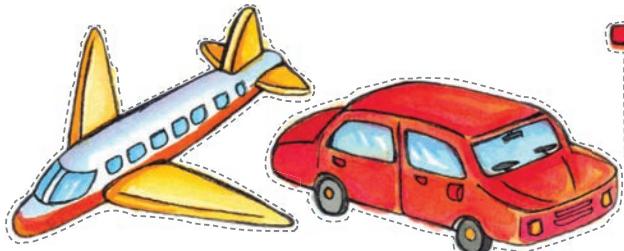
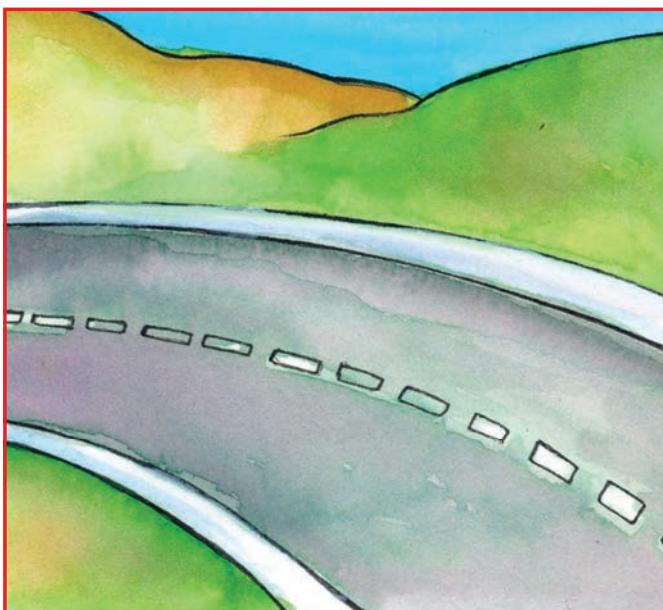
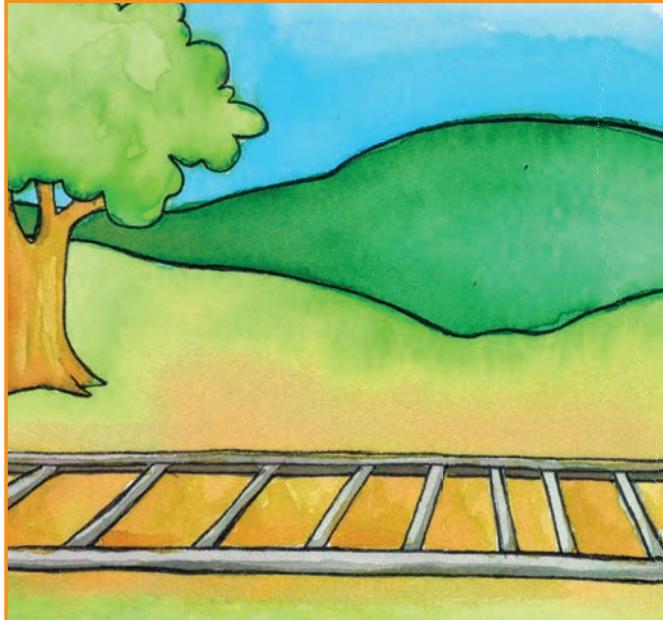
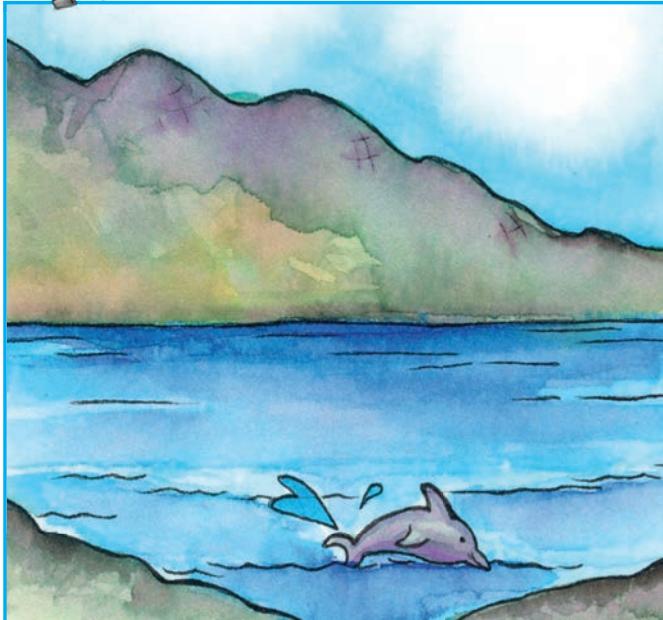


Asenzeni lokhu

- Sebenzisa ezinye zezinto ongazisebenzisa kabutjha ukwenza isithuthi ongasisebenzisa njengesumumathi esingagcina iimpensela.
- Sipende nanyana usikghabise isithuthi sakho.



Sika iinthombe ezahlukeneko zemihlolo yeenthuthi ekhasini labosika ngemuva kwencwadi le. Zinamathisele eendaweni ezifaneleko. Ngemva kwalapho khalaria iinthombe lezo. Qinisekisa kobana lokho ukwenza kuhlanzeke begodu usebenzise imibala eyahlukeneko.



Teacher:	
Sign:	
Date:	





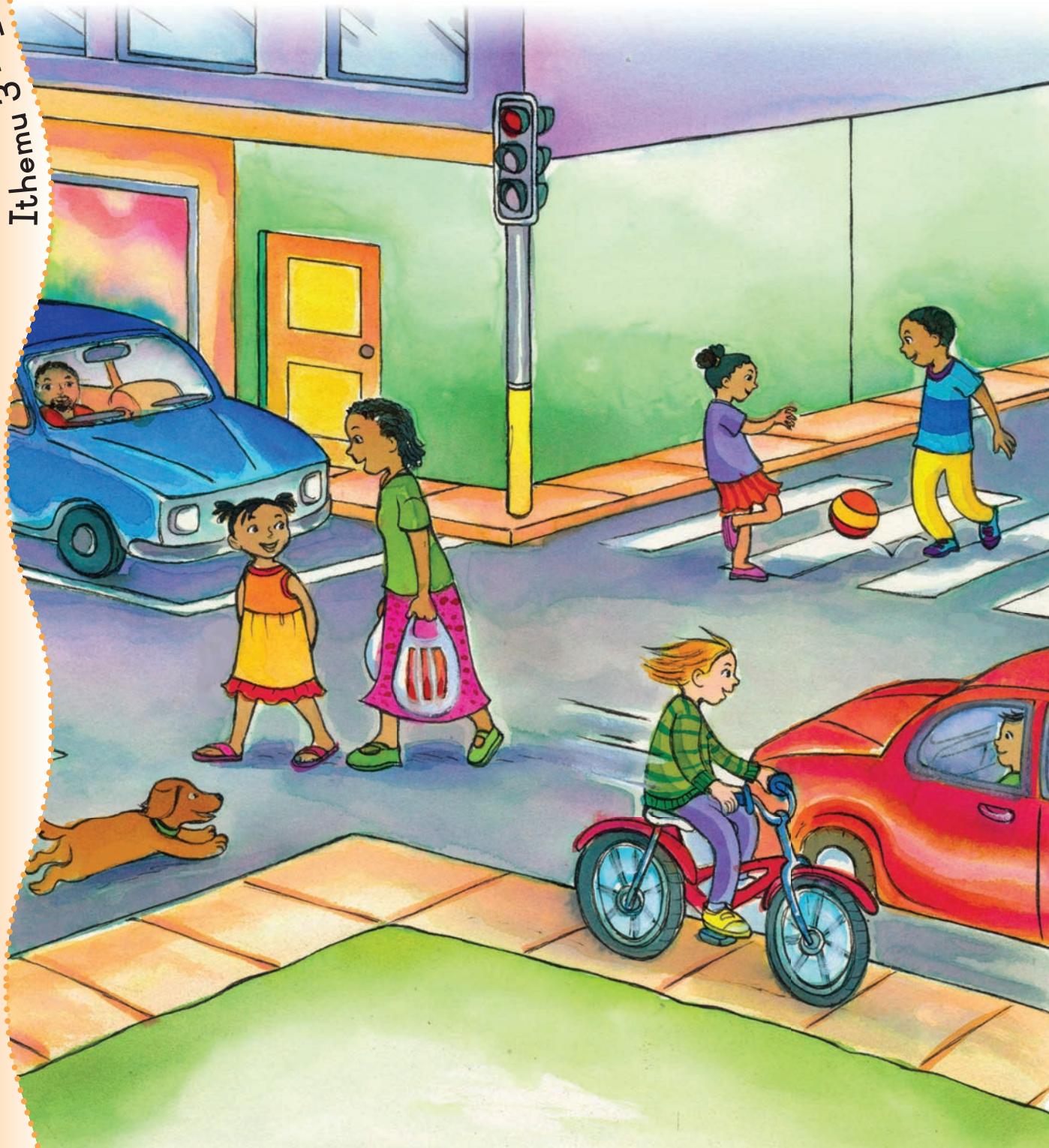
43 Ukuphepha eindleleni

Ithemu 3 – Timveke 6



Asikhulume

Eenthombeni ezilandelako abantu bephula imithetho yendlela. Cocihana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako, okungakalungi. Kungani kumele silandele imithetho yendlela.





Asif unde

Pheze qobe yinyana sifunda nanyana sizwa ngabentwana abatjhayiswe ziinkoloyi lokha nabeqa indlela bayo esikolweni bakhamba ngeenyawo nanyana ngemilelenjana. Qinisekisa kobana uhlala uphephile eendleleni nangabe uyajihlonipha imithetho yendlela.

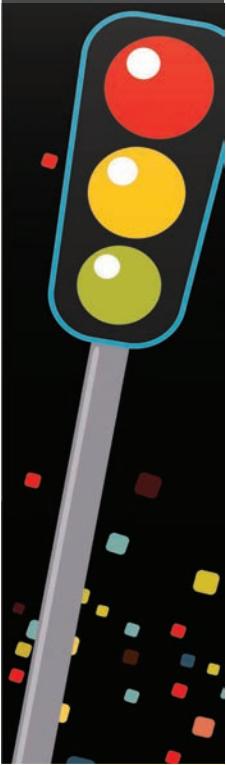


Imithetho ebekelwe abakhamba ngeenyawo (abantu abakhamba bangakakhweli litho)

- Ngaphambi kokweqa indlela, vama ukuqala ngesandleni sokudla nesangakwesokuncele bese uyabuyeleta uqala ngesandleni sokudla nesangakwesokuncele ukuqinisekisa kobana akunakoloyi ezako.
- Nangabe indlela inesiphithiphithi seenkoloyi, funyana lapha kunendlela enesitopo nanyana enerobodi nanyana lapha kunemida yedube lapha kweqwa khona bese neqa indlela lapho – hayi nanyana kukukuphi.
- Nangabe kuna lapho kunemida efana neyedube lapha kweqwa khona abakhamba ngenyawo nanyana kunabentwana besikolo abasiza ukweqisa abentwana, yeqa lapho. Lapha kuphephe khulu kobana ungeqa khona.
- Ungakhambi endleleni. Khamba ephevumendeni. Nangabe ayikho iphevumende, khambela kude neenkoloyi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo. Vama ukukhambela ngesandleni sokudla endleleni ukuze ukwazi ukubona iinkoloyi ezizako.
- Ningadlali umagijimisana nanyana nirarhe ibholo eduze kwendlela.
- Yelela khulu ngaphambi kokweqa endaweni lapha iinkoloyi zingena nanyana ziphuma endleleni.

Imithetho yabantu abakhamba ngeembhayisigili:

- Qinisekisa kobana ibhayisigili yakho iyilungele indlela. Hlola amatayere wakho, amabhriki, lapha kugadangwa khona nakusunduzwa imilelenjana, itjheyini yomlelenjana, iimbambo zomlelenjana, ibhele Kanye namalamba womlelenjana ngaphambi kobana uwukhwele.
- Ebusuku nanyana lokha nakungakhanyi kuhle, utlhoga ilampa elikhanya kuhle nalokho okuphazimako ozokunamathisela evilini langemuva.
- Vama ukwembatha isikokoro ukuvikela ihloko. Sizokuvikela ihloko yakho ekukhubalen i lokha nawungawa nanyana utjhayiswe yikoloyi. Isikokoro singayiphephisa ipilo yakho.
- Nangabe kuhkhona indlela ekhethekileko yabakhamba ngeembhayisigili, yisebenzise kunokusebenzisa indlela ekhamba iinkoloyi.
- Hlela kobana uzokukhamba njani nawuya esikolweni. Sebenzisa indlela ephephileko, hayi indlela eqamlelako.
- Sebenzisa itshwayo lesandla elinembako nelibonakalako lokha nawujikako.
- Ungatjhayeli ibhayisigili yakho bese ukhamba eqadi komngani wakho, vamani ukukhamba nilandelane.
- Ungathomi wenze amariyadlhana lokha nawukhamba endleleni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Buza utitjhhere wakho kobana ngiyiphi indlela ephephileko yokugedeka uye phambili bewubuye ugedekeli emuva.



Teacher:	Sign:
Date:	





44

Imithetho yendlela

Asitlole

Buyelela uqale isithombe ekhasini lama-22. Kwanje phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ithemu 3 – Iimveke 6

Bangaki abantu abephula imithetho?

Umma ophethe ibhege wephula muphi umthetho?

Umntazana okhwele ibhayisigili wephula imithetho emingaki?

Ngimuphi umthetho wendlela awephulako?

Kungenzeka ini ngeqhegu?

Kumele wenzeni ngaphambi kokweqa indlela?



Asikhulume

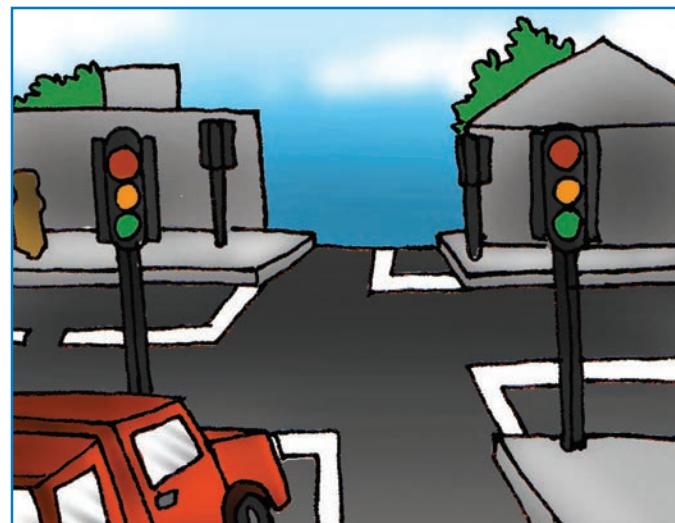
Amarobodi anemibala emithathu.

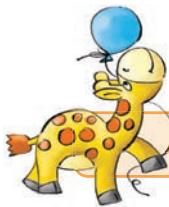
Ngiyiphi imibala yerobodi?

Imibala yerobodi itjho ukuthini?

Ujama lokha nakumbala onjani?

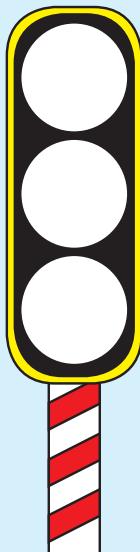
Unjani umbala ophakathi werobodi?



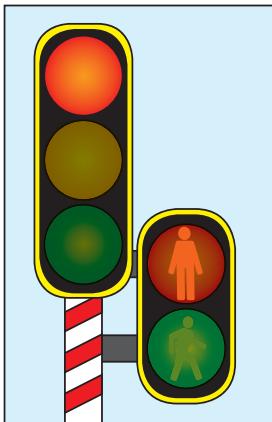


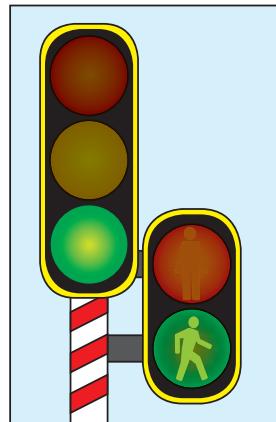
Asenzeni lokhu

Khalara ilampa eenthombeni ezilandelako ukuze limadane negama elingenzasi. Bese uyatjho kobana umbala ngamunye utjho ukuthini.

**JAMA****ZILUNGISELELE****KHAMBA**

Tlola itshwayo (✓) ngébhoksini elitjengisa kobana kuphephile ukweqa indlela lapha kunerobodi khona.





Asikhambahambe

- Hlala phasi. Gedeka phasi uye phambili ubuye uye emuva sengathi uyibholo. Buyelela ulale uthabalale phasi.
- Phosela umgodlana wakho onamatjana bese uyawugama godu. Kwanje uphosele phambili ufike kude khulu.
- Sebenzani ngababili. Dlheganani ngokuphoselana nokugama umgodlana onamatjana.
- Sebenzani ngeenqhemha. Akhe nibale kobana migodlana emingaki enamatjana isiqhema ngasinye esingayiphosa ingene ngemantjini ngemizuzwana ema-60.



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____



45

Abentwana besikolo abapatrolako

Ithemu 3 – Iimveke 7



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.

- Yini umsebenzi wabentwana abapatrolako?
- Lokhu kubasiza njani abafundi?
- Ingabe lokhu kuqakatheke njani kuwe?



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kuphephile kobana abafundi bazeqele indlela ngokwabo?

Kungani ucabanga njalo?

Kunini lapha kumele kube nabafundi abapatrolako?

Wazi njani kobana abafundi bamalunga walabo abapatrolako?

Abafundi abapatrolisako bazijamisa njani iinkoloyi?

Abafundi abapatrolisako babajamisa njani abanye abafundi kobana bangayi phambili?



Asenzeni lokhu

UDumisani kanye nonina bayakhamba bayo elayibhrari. Bathe nabasendleleni, babona amatshwayo wendlela. Ingabe ajamele ini?



Abakhamba ngeenyawo abakavunyelwa.



Abakhamba ngeenyawo bangeqa lapha.



Kunalapha kuphambana khona iindlela ngaphambili.

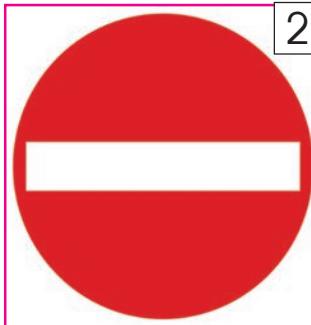
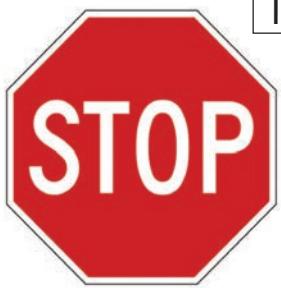


Kuvunyelwe kwaphela abakhamba ngeenyawo



Asitlole

UNtombi noyise bakhamba ngekologyi bayo edorobheni ukuyokuthenga okuthileko. Babona amatshwayo wendlela. UNtombi ubuza uyise kobana atjho ukuthini. Uyazi kobana atjho ukuthini? Sebenza nomngani wakho bese nitlola phasi lokho uyise lakaNtombi amele akwenze lokha nakabona amatshwayo lawo. Ukubona kobana iimpendulo zakho ziyanemba, phendula incwadi yakho uyiqalise phasi.



1. Jama phambiki kwetshwayo.
2. Lunganqenilapha.
3. Lungakhambi lapha.
4. Awukavunyelwa ukusika enye engaphambiki kwakho.

Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Timpendulo:

Ingabe iinkhulu zamapholisa wendlela zisiza njani



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Mhlobo bani weenkhulu zamapholisa lezi?

Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkhulu zamapholisa wendlela?



Asitlole

Kwanje phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Yini umsebenzi wesikhulu samapholisa wendlela?

Isikhulu samapholisa wendlela singakusiza njani?

Kubayini ucabanga bonyana yikoloyi yamapholisa wendlela ejame ngalindlela.

**Asikhulumo**

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.

**Asitlole**

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Umtjhayeli wekologyi ngikuphi okuliphutha akwenzileko?

Ucabanga kobana isikhulu samapholisa wendlela sizokwenza ini?

**Asenzeni lokhu**

Sebenzisa ikowusu lakade ukwenza amaphaphethi wezandla. Wena nomngani wakho ningasebenzisa amaphaphethi la ukutjengisa umkhweli womlelenjana odlula irobodi livalile. Omunye wenu uzokuba mtjhayeli womlelenjana bese omunye abe likhulu sendlela.

**Asikhambahambe**

- Gijigijima ngetlasini lokha nawuzizwa ufunu ukwenza njalo.
- Lokha utitjhore wakho athi jama, jama tsi lapha ukhona.
- Utitjhore wenu uzonehlukanisa ngeenqhema.
- Niyokugijima umajimo werileyi.
- Isiqhema esizokuthumba imigijimo eminengi ngiso esithumbileko.





Abanye abantu abanengi abasisizako



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabo boke abantu obafunyana emphakathini abasisizako.



Asimadanise

Gwala umuda umadanise umutjho ongesinceleni nesithombe esingesidleni.

Ngisiza abantu elayibhrari ukukhupha iincwadi nanyana ukuthola ilwazi. Ngesinye isikhathi ngicocela abentwana iindatjana.



Ngiyazithanda iinyamazana. Ngisiza iinyamazana ezigulako nanyana ezilimeleko.



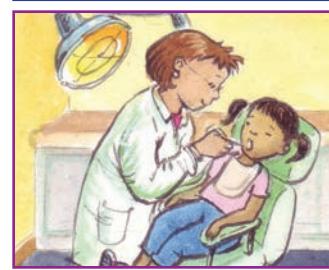
Ngikulethela iincwadi zibuya eposweni begodu ngikufakela zona emzini wakho ngendlwaneni yakwakho yeposo.



Ngiyakusiza lokha nawuqaqanjelwa lizinyo. Ngiyakusiza kobana uhlale utlhogomela amazinyo wakho ukuze ahlale aphiile.



Ngisiza abentwana kanye nabantu abadala abagulako. Ngibanikela iinhlahla kanye nokubahlaba injektjheni ukuze bahlale baphilile.



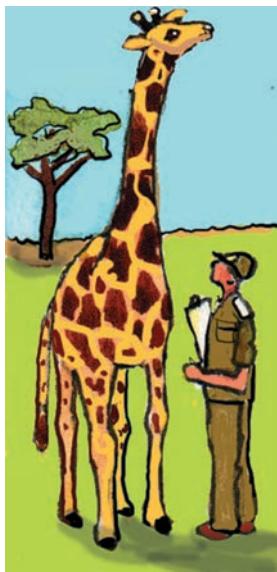
Ngiyaqinisekisa kobana iindlela zihlala zihlanzekile. Qobe yiveke, ngiyeza ngikhwele phezu kwetraga ethutha icucu ngizokuthwala icucu emzini wakho.




Asenzeni lokhu

Gwala isithombe lapho wenza umsebenzi wena othanda ukuwenza.

Mhlobo bani womsebenzi wena ofisa ukuwenza ngemva kokuba uqede ukufunda isikolo? Yitjho kobana kungani uthanda ukwenza lowo mhlobo womsebenzi.


Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Wena nomngani wakho yenzani ingolovana.
- Ningakhamba kangangani.
- Utitjhere wenu uzokulilisa umvumo othileko.
Uzizwa njani nakudlalwa umvumo lowo?
Uthabile, udanile nanyana uphakathi naphaki.



Teacher:	
Sign:	
Date:	

Umsebenzi omuhle emphakathini



Asimadanise

Thala umuda ukusuka emhlobeni womsebenzi ongesandleni sesincele uye egameni elinembako ngesandleni sesidla.

umthengisi-mathuthumbo
umcimi-mlilo
udorhodera
umpheki
utheyilara/umthungi
utitjhere
umsebenzi ngeenhluthu
umtloli

incwadi
isikere
ukudla
amathuthumbo
isihlahla
isicimamlilo
abafundi
izembatho



Asifunde

Namhlanje uNorman ube nelanga eliphithizelako. Uthome ngokuya elayibhrari wayokufuna incwadi etlolwe ngomdlalo wekhrikhethe. Wabawa isisebenzi selayibhrari kobana simsiz. Ngemva kwalapho, waya eposini wayokuthenga iintembu. Endleleni ebuyela kwabo, wadlula etlinigi wayokuthatha iinhlahla zakagogo wakhe. Wadlula ekundleni yebholo erarhwako wayokubuza umphathi kobana uzokuba nini umdlalo olandelako. Umphathi wamlayela kobana aqale ebhodini lezaziso. Ekugcineni, uNorman nakafika kwabo, wafunyana kobana indlu yakwabo ithe swi ngamanzi. Kwafuneka adose umrhala abize abasebenza ngamaphayiphi ukuze bazolungisa iphayiphi elidabuke ngekamareni lokuhlambela.



Asitlole

Fundisa imibuzo elandelako bese uyafunisela kobana uNorman uzokuthini komunye nomunye umbuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo.

Bobani abantu abathathu abasize uNorman mhlokho?

UNorman utheni esisebenzini selayibhrari?

UNorman utheni esisebenzini sekhemisi?

UNorman utheni kumphathi wesiqhema sebholo erarhwako ekundleni yezemidlalo?

UNorman utheni kilabo abasebenza ngamaphayiphi?

UNorman utheni eposini?

Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe. Zitjengisa yoke imisebenzi uBuyaphi ayoyenza kodwana ihlangahlangene. Yinombore kuhle beyilandelane ngokulamana kwayo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanje lidlhego lakho, utitjhere wakho uzokuvumela kobana uthathe iphetjhana ngebhoksini. Qala igama elitlolwe ephetjhaneni lelo kodwana ungtjengisi nanyana ngubani. Uzokuthola phezu kwalo kutlolwe umhlubo womsebenzi. Kwanje tjengisa abafundi ngetlasini lakho okutlolwe ephetjhaneni ngaphandle kokutjho litho. Abanye abafundi kumele basebenze lokho okutjhoko.



Asikhambahambe

- Phosela ibholo eyitenisi phezulu bese uayigama.
Yiphosele phezulu godu bese uayigama.
Yiphosele phezulwana bese uayigama.

Utitjhere wenu uzokunikela iwulawubhu.

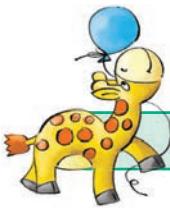
- Beka iwulawubhu phasi ehlabathini. Bhambhisa ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ngesandla sokudla bese uyibamba ngesandla sangesinceleni. Kwanje bhambhisa ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawuphu ngesandla sokuncele bese uyibamba ngesandla sokudla. Khamba uzombe iwulawubhu begodu ulokhu ubhambhisa ibholo ngaphakathi kwayo. Kokuthoma, yenza lokhu ngesandla esinye bese ulandelanisa ngesinye isandla. Jama ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu, ngaphandle kwewulawubhu uyzombeleze ulokhu uyibhambhisa njalo.
- Khamba mazombezombe ungena uphuma ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ulokhu ubhambhisa ibholo njalo.





49

Inarha yekhethu, iSewula Afrika



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika. Beka isiphambano phezu kwesifunda/kwephrovinci ohlala kiyo. Kwanje zitholele idorobha nanyana idorobhakazi bese uyalindulungela.





Asitlole

Buyelela uqale umebhe godu ngaphambi kobana uphendule imibuzo.

Ilanga:

Ngisiphi isifunda ohlala kiso?

Yini ibizo ledorobha nanyana idorobhakazi ohlala kilo?

Ngiziphi iimfunda eziseduze nesifunda ohlala kiso?

abantu abanye ababuya kezinye iimfunda nabazokuvakatjhela isifunda sekhenu, ngikuphi ebathanda ukukubona?



Asitlole

Cabanga uyokuvakatjhela ezinye iimfunda ezimbili. Ngisiphi isifunda ofisa ukusivakatjhela? Tlola phasi into yinye nanyana zimbili ofisa ukuzibona esifundeni ngasinye.

Ibizo lesifunda	Izinto othanda ukuzibona

ESewula Afrika kunamalimi alitjhumi nanye asemthethweni. Tlola amalimi amane kwaphela kilawo ali-II. Ingabe unabo abangani abakhulumma amalimi owatlolileko la? Tlola amabizo wabo eduze kwelimi abalikhulumako abangani bakho.

	Ilimi	abantu engibaziko abalikhulumako
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		





50 Iflarha lenarha yekhethu

Ithemu - Limveke I



Asenzeni lokhu

Inarha yeSewula Afrika yathola iflarha etja mhla ama-**27 ngo-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994**. Nasi isithombe seflarha yethu. Liflarha lesitjhaba sekethu ngombana, lingelesizwe. Faka imibala eflarheni le. Sebenzisa imibala elandelako eenomborweni ezisesithombeni:

1 = bovu

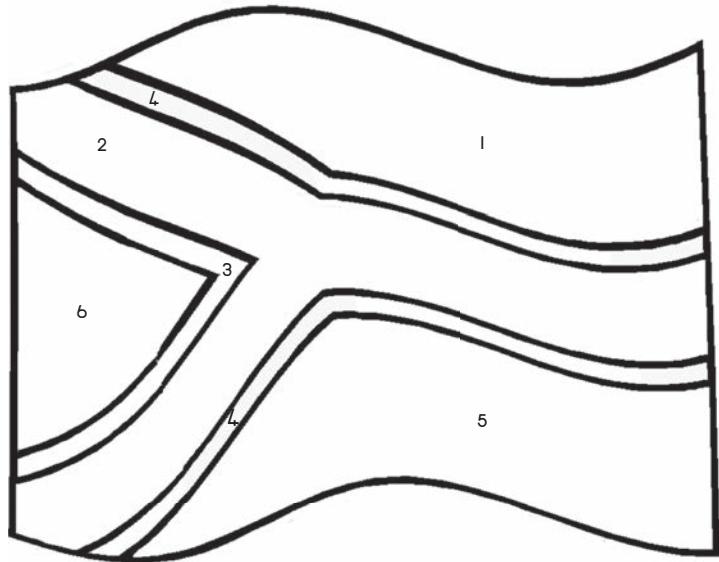
2 = hlaza satjani

3 = sarulani

4 = mhlophe

5 = hlaza sasibhakabhaka

6 = nzima



Asikhulumo

Coca nomngani wakho utjho kobana ungayibona kuphi iflarha yeSewula Afrika?

Ingabe ikhona iflarha yeSewula Afrika esikolweni senu?

Ingabe zikhona ezinye iindawo emphakathini wangekhenu lapha ungabona khona iflarha yeSewula Afrika? Ingabe epolisitetjhi ikhona iflarha le?



Asitlole

Ingabe iflarha yesitjhaba le ungayibona lokha nakwenzeka ziphi izehlakalo?

Tlola phasi izehlakalo ezi-3 nanyana ezi-4 lapha uzakubona kuphatjhiswa iflarha le.



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe umutjho uliqiniso nanyana (✗) nangabe umutjho awusilo iqiniso.



Iflarha yaphatjhiswa kokuthoma mhla ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994.

Kunemibala emibili eflarheni.

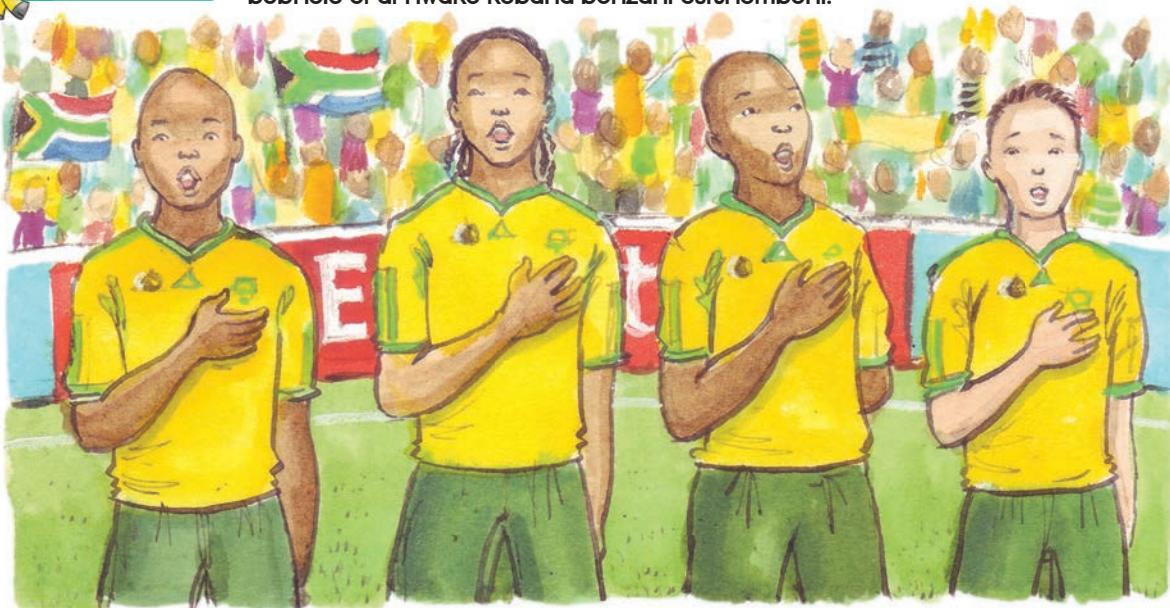
Inarha yeSewula Afrika soloko kwamhla ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994, isebezisa iflarha efanako.

Iflarha le ungayibona iphatjhiswa esitetjhini samapholisa.



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe esilandelako. Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabadlali bebholo erarhwako kobana benzani esithombeni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Jamani nenze isiydingi nibambane ngezandla.

- Rholobani ndawonye.
- Khambani niye phambili ngamagadango asithandathu.
- Yeqani nibuyele emuva imeqo elitjhumi.
- Yeqayeqani ngenyawo elilodwa amahlandla asithandathu.
- Thathani amagadango asithandathu niye ngesinceleni bese namagadango amathathu niye ngesidleni.
- Phambanisa imilenze ukhambe uye ngehlangothini elizokutjhiko ngutitjhere.
- Jama!

Amanowuthi wakatitjhhere:
Tjengisa imiyalo emakaradeni
phakanyiswako.

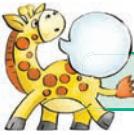


Ingoma yetu kanye namatshwayo wesitjhaba



Asif undeni

Sinengoma yesiTjhaba emnandi kwamambala. Yaziwa ngokuthi yi-“Nkosi Sikelel’ i-Afrika”, begodu itjho kobana uSomnini akabusise i-Afrika. Amavesi amabili atlolle ngesiZulu, isiXhosa kanye nesiSotho. Amavesi amabili wokugcina ange-Afrikaans kanye ne-English.



Asikhulume

Naka amagama asengomeni ethi Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika.
Ungayivuma ingoma le? Akhe silinge ukuyivuma.

	Amagam wengoma yesitjhaba	Ingoma yesitjhaba nge-English
ngesiXhosa	Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika Maluphakanyisw’ uphondo lwayo,	Lord, bless Africa May her spirit rise,
ngesiZulu	Yizwa imithandazo yetu, Nkosi sikelela, thina lusapho lwayo.	Hear our prayers, Lord bless us, her children.
ngesiSotho	Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso, O fedise dintwa le matshwenyeho, O se boloke, O se boloke setjhaba sa heso, Setjhaba sa South Afrika, South Afrika.	Lord, we ask that our nation be protected, That all conflicts are ended. Protect us, protect our nation, our nation, South Africa, South Africa.
nge-Afrikaans	Uit die blou van onse hemel, uit die diepte van ons see, Oor ons ewige gebergtes waar die kranse antwoord gee,	Ringing out from our blue heavens, From our deep seas breaking round, Over ever-lasting mountains, Where the echoing crags resound.
nge-English	Sounds the call to come together, And united we shall stand, Let us live and strive for freedom In South Africa our land.	

Ilanga:



Asitlole

abantu bayivuma nini iNgoma yesiTjhaba? Funda imitjho elanelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe kuliqiniso begodu utlole (✗) nangabe akusilo iqiniso.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
-------------------------------------	--------------------------

INgoma yesiTjhaba iyavunywa esondweni.

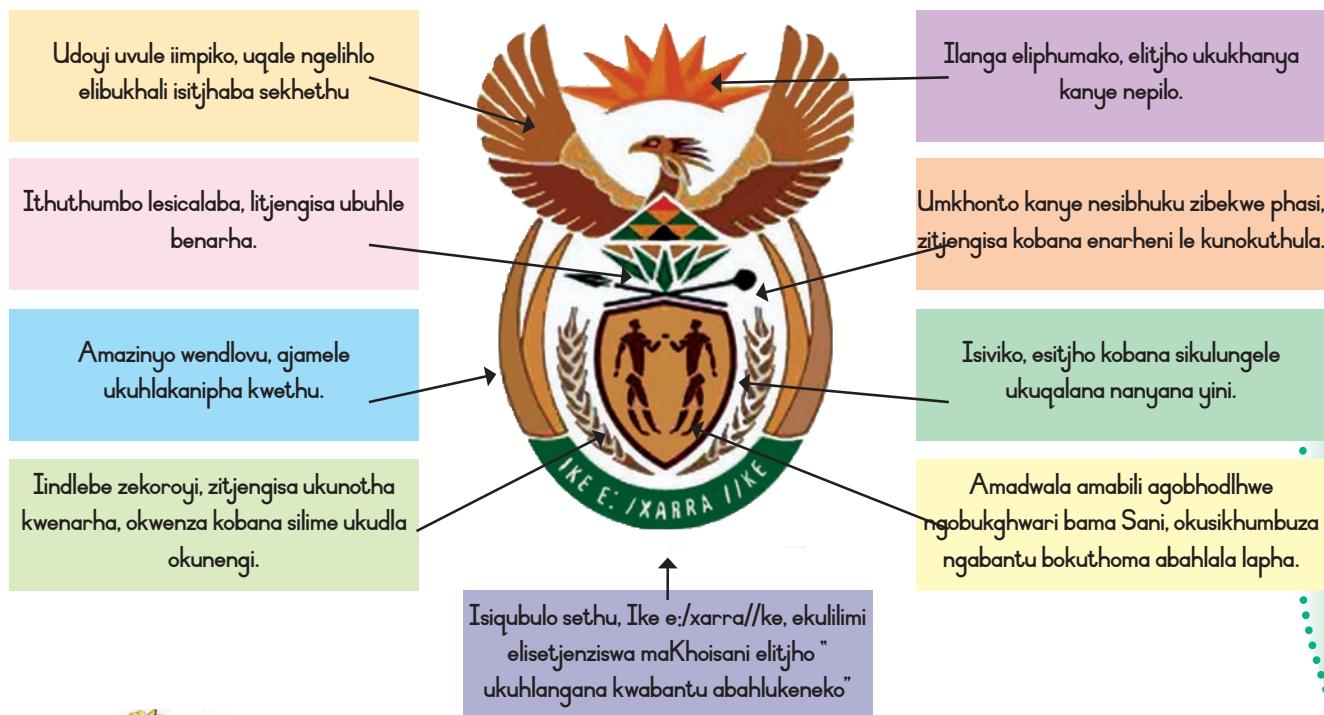
Isiqhema seBafana Bafana sivuma ingoma iNkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika ngaphambili kokuthoma ukudlala umdlalo waso.

Siyayivuma iNgoma yesiTjhaba esikolweni.



Asifunde

Lokha umuntu nakabona ukutlikitla okusencwadini oyitlolileko, uyazi kobana ibuya kuwe. Isiphandla siyafana nomtlikitlo wenarha. Lokha nasibona isiphandla encwadini nanyana embikweni, sesiyazi kobana ibuya embusweni weSewula Afrika. Isiphandla sethu sineenthombe ezinengi kiso. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjhho okukhethekileko.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngokuthi ukhe wasibona kuphi isiphandla. Ungamtjengisa umngani wakho isiphandla?

Asitlole

Tlola phasi iindawo ezimbili nanyana ezintathu lapha ukhe wasibona khona isiphandla.



52 Amatshwayo wenarha yekhethu

Asifunde

Qalani iinthombe. La matshwayo wesitjhaba asetjenziswa eSewula Afrika. Ishwayo lijamele into ethileko. Woke amatshwayo alandelako ajamele iSewula Afrika

Ithemu 4 - Timveke 2



Asitlole

Tlola isihlokwana ngetshwayo elinye nelinye lesitjhaba. Sebenzisa okulandelako.

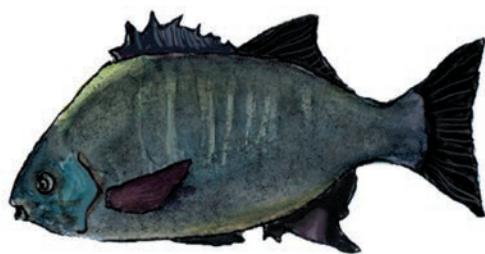
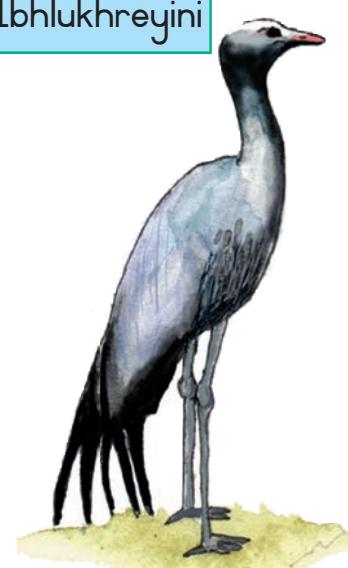
Iqina

Igaljuni
yamambala

Ikhuni lamambala
elisarulani

Isicalaba esikhulu

Ibhlukhreyini



Asenzeni lokhu

Penda itshwayo elilodwa kila amatshwayo alandelako. Khulumani ngemibala, ijamo nendlela elizwakala ngalo esandleni itshwayo.



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho elandelako. Sebenzisa amagama onikelwe wona.

Ilanga:



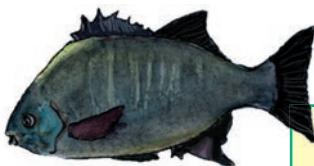
Ikhuni lamambala elisarulani



Isicalaba esikhulu



Iragbhi



Ihlambi

5

Okuhlanu



Iqina



Iinsende ezihleni

Ithuthumbo lethu lesitjhaba _____.

Umuthi wethu wesitjhaba _____.

Iqina li _____ lethu lesitjhaba.

Inyoni yethu yesitjhaba ibonakala ehlavini yemali
_____.

Inyamazana yesitjhaba isejezini yesiqhema _____.

Kunamalimi _____ engomeni yethu yesitjhaba.

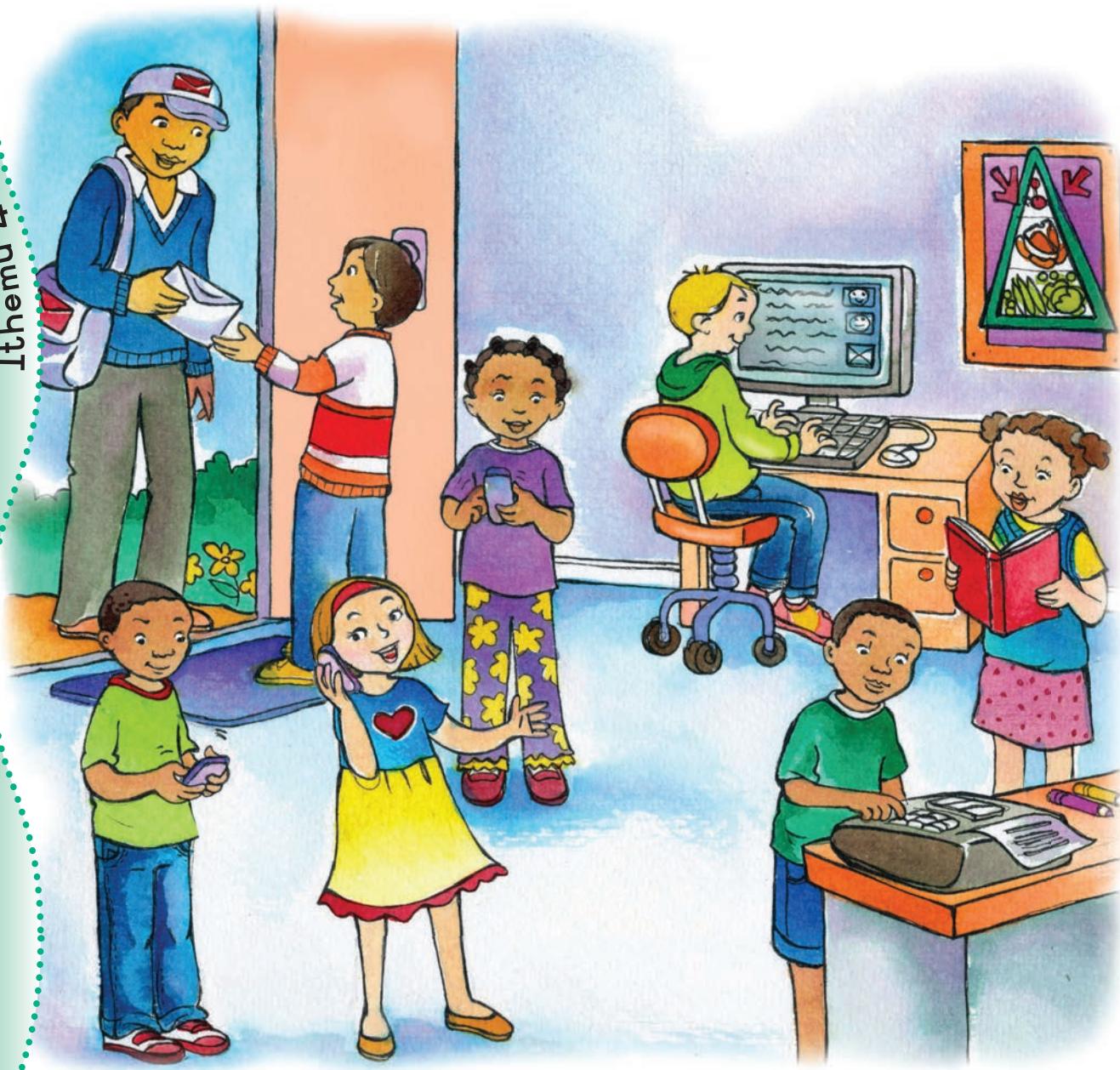
Igaljuni _____ lesitjhaba.





53 lindlela ezahlukeneko zokuthintana

Ithemu 4 – Iimveke 3



Asifunde

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho
ngeendlela ezahlukeneko zokuthintana.

Asikhulume



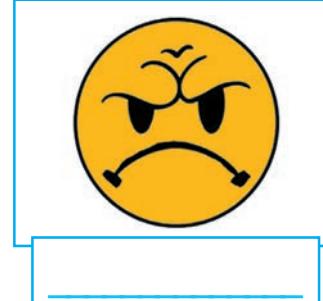
Ukukhuluma kungenye yeindlela zokuthintana esiyaziko. Siyakwazi godu ukuthintana ngokuthi sitlole phasi. Ngesinye isikhathi siyakhuluma singalisebenzisi ilimi. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjho okuthileko ngaphandle kokusebenzisa ilimi.



Asitlole

Ilanga:

Esikhaleni esingaphasi kweenthombe, tlola phasi utjho kobana
isithombe ngasinye sidlulisa muphi umlayezo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala amagama kanye nemitjho elandelako.

Angazi

Ungakwazi ukutjela omunye umuntu koke lokhu ngaphandle
kokukhuluma igama ellodwa.

Ngithukuthele

Yiza lapha!



Asifunde

Hlala eduze kwami.

Awa.

Thulani!

Iye.

Lokha nawukhuluma nomuntu efowunini. Khumbula kobana awukwazi ukumbona. Lokha
nawusebenzisa izandla nanyana ubuso bakho, angekhe akwazi ukubona kobana wenzani. Kodwana
ungasebenzisa iphimbo lakho ngombana uyakwazi ukulizwa. Ungalenza ilizwi lakho kobana litjengise
ukuthaba nanyana litjengise ukudana begodu uzokuzwa kobana udlulisa umlayezo onjani.



Asenzeni lokhu

Dlhegana nomngani wakho ukutjho imitjho elandelako.

Tjengisa imizwa ngobuso bakho.

Yitjho umutjho

Ubaba ungiphekellele elayibhrari



Siye edorobheni ngeteksi.



Ngisala ekhaya ngoMqgibelo



Ugogo ubuyela kwakhe



Bekunetjhada elikhulu.

Namhlanje kungeLesine

Imizwa

uthabile

uthabile

uthukuthele

udanile

uthukiwe

uthabile



Kwanje buyelela uphimise imitjho. Kwanje sebenzisa **kwaphela** iphimbo lakho ukudlulisa imizwa.





Asitlole

Ukuthintana ngokutlola nangamaphimbo wethu

Sisebenzisa iindlela ezahlukeneko zokuthintana. Qala iinthombe bese utlola ileyibuli ngenzasi esithombeni ngasinye. Sebenzisa elilodwa lamagama alandelako.

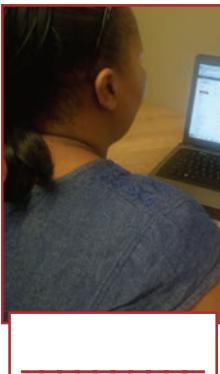
I-SMS

i-imeyili

Incwadi

Ifeksi

Iposikarada



Asitlole

Yenza kwangathi useholideyini endaweni engakhange khewuye kiyo ngaphambilini. Tlolela umngani wakho iposikarada umtjеле ngakho koke okubonileko nalokho okwenzileko.





Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanje sebenza nomngani wakho.

- Hlalani nifulathelane nilingise lokha nanikhulumu ngefowunu.
- Dlheganani nikhulume ngamaholideyi.
- Sebenzisani iphimbo ukuzwakalisa imizwa yenu.



Asikhulume

Abentwana laba bawasebenzisa njani amaphimbo wabo? Coca ngezinye iindlela lapho usebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukuze uthintane nabanye.



Asikhambahambeni

Asidlale umdlalo wekhrikkhethé.

- Hlukanani ngeenqhemá ezimbili.
- Quntani kobana ngisiphi isiqhemá esizokubhetha naleso esizokubhowula.
- Ngimiphi imithetho yekhrikkhethé?
- Nangabe awazi, utitjhere uzokusiza.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Ezinye iindlela zokuthintana



Asenzeni lokhu

Uyayazi indlela ekhanjwa liposikarada lakho ngaphambi kobana liyokufika kumngani wakho? Funda ihlathululo elandelako yamagadango akhanjwa liposikarada lakho. Ngemva kwalapho sika iirthombe ezinembako ezikusika ekhasini elingemuva encwadini yakho bese usinamathisela eduze kwehlathululo enembako.



1

Uthenga isitembu bese usinamathisela phezu kweposikarada lakho.



2

Uthenga isitembu, usinamathisela phezu kweposikarada.



4

Ivenyana ethutha iposi izokuthwala iposikarada ilise eposweni.



5

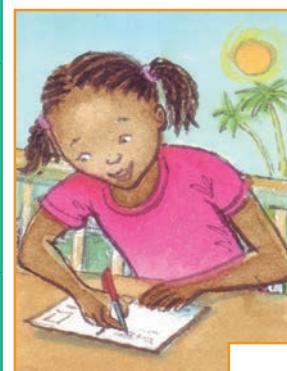
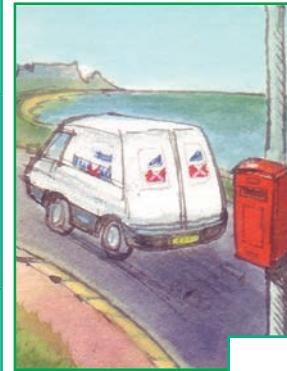
Eposweni, iposikarada lakho lizokukhethwa bese libekwa nezinye iincwadi eziya edorobheni elifanako.

6

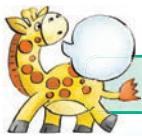
Kwanje iposikarada lakho lithuthwa ngesitimela nanyana ngesiphaphamtjhini.

7

Indoda ethutha iposi iletha iposikarada lakho kwabo lomngani wakho.



Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Zingaki iindlela zokuthintana ozaziko?



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Bangaki abantu abafunda okuthileko?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda lokha nasizithabisako?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda qobe lilanga ukusinikela ilwazi ngalokho ekwenzeka enarheni yekhethu.



56 Ukuthintana ngokukhangisa namgomvumo

Ithemu 4 – Iimveke 4



Asenzeni lokhu

Ukukhangisa kungenye yeendlela zokuthintana. Dizajina iphosta ukukhangisa ijuzi etja yesithelo esithileko. Faka okulandelako kuphosta yakho:

- Ibizo lejuzi yesithelo
- Ibiza malini ijuzi yesithelo leso
- Isithombe sesithelo
- Ihlathululo yejuzi yesithelo
- Ihlathululo yabantu abangathanda ijuzi leyo
- Abantu bangayithenga kuphi ijuzi leyo

Tjengisa umngani wakho itshwayo lakh obese nikhulumva ngemibala namajamo.





Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendawo lapha ungabeka khona iphosta yakho.

Ufuna ukuqinisekisa kobana ibonwa babantu abanengi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Umvumo ngenye yeendalela zokuthintana.

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengoma ezahlukeneko ozaziko.

Dlheganani ngokuvuma iingoma ezikuthabisako.

Kwanje vuma ingoma ozokulandela igido layo nawukhambako.

Kungani kuyingoma enegido elifaneleko ongakhamba ngalo?

Nivuma ziphi iingoma esikolweni?

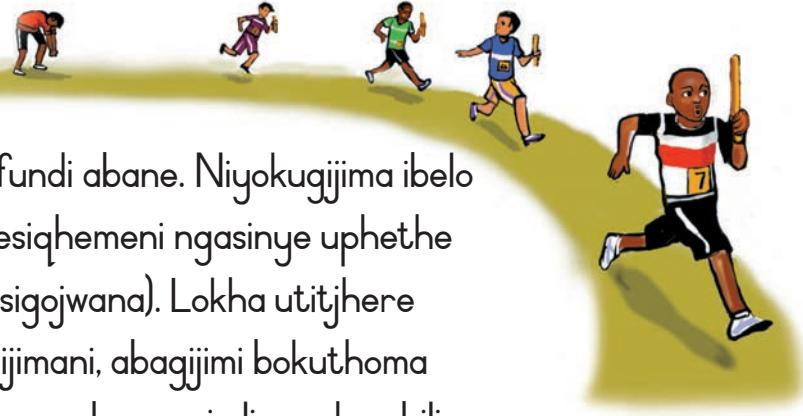
Vuma ingoma yesondweni oyithandako.

Tjela umngani wakho kobana kungani uyithanda.



Asikhambahambeni

Hlukanani ngeenqhema zabafundi abane. Niyokugijima ibelo lerileyi. Umgijimi wokuthoma esiqhemeni ngasinye uphethe ibheyitheni (okumhlotjana wesigojwana). Lokha utitjhore nakankela itshwayo lokuthi gijimani, abagijimi bokuthoma bayagijima bayokunikela abajame ebangeni elingaphambili amabheyitheni. Abagijimi labo nabo bayagijima bayokunikela abagijimi abajame ngaphambi kwabo amabheyitheni. Lokha abagijimi besithathu baqedu ukunikela abagijimi besine, nabo bemukela amabheyitheni lawo basubathe ngebelo elikhulu bayokuqedu umgijimo wabo.



Sithintana njani lokha nasingezwako?



Asenzeni lokhu

Lokha nasikhulumako sisebenzisa iindlebe ukulalela. Gwala isithombe utjengise umuntu alalele omunye. Tjengisa kobana ulalele ini.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Uyathanda ukulalela umrhatjho? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ngiliphi ilwazi ongalifunyana emrhatjhweni?

Wenza ini umrhatjhi womrhatjho?



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza kwangathi ufunda iindaba emrhatjhweni. Sebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukwenza abalaleli kobana babe nekareko. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako:

isiwuruwuru neenkhukhula

amaholideyi wesikolo

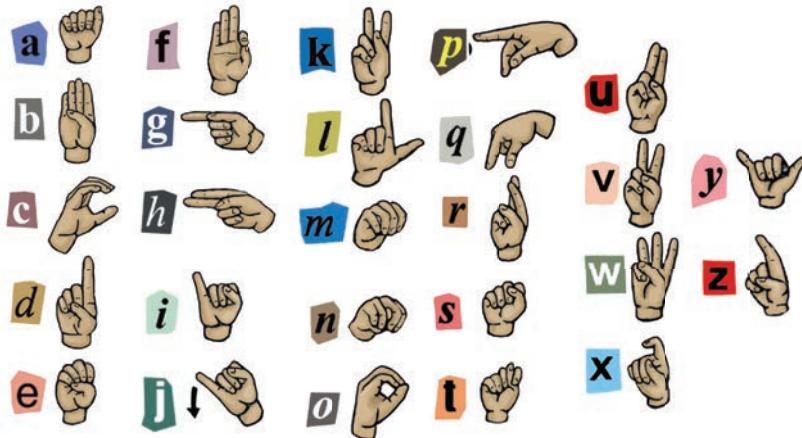
iindlela eziphithizelako

abafundi beGreyidi 2

unongorwana
wemathemathikiisiqhema seBafana
Bafana

Asifundeni

abantu abakhubazekileko kanengi bavame ukufuna iindlela ezahlukene ko zokukhulumisana nabanye. Ngokwesibonelo, abantu abangezwako kanengi bavame nokungakhumi. Basebenzisa izandla nanyana ilimi lamatshwayo ukukhulumisana nabanye abantu. Ukukhulumisana lokho sikubiza ngelimi lamatshwayo. Amatshwayo ahlukene ko anehlathululo eyahlukene ko. Qala amatshwayo wama-alfabhedi wamathswayo angenzasi. Kwanje linga ukutjho ibizo lakho ngelimi lamatshwayo. Kwanje sebenzisa ilimi lamatshwayo ulotjhise umngani wakho.



Asitlole

Zihole ngomsebenzi osele udlule kiwo. Funda imibuzo bese utlola ithikhi (✓) nanyana isiphambano (✗) ebboksini elinembako.

Ukuzihlola

Bekulula ukutlikitla ibizo lami ngelimi lamatshwayo.

Ngiyalizwisia ilimi lamatshwayo lomngani wami.

Ngiyakuthabela ukukhuluma ngelimi lamatshwayo.

✓	✗





Sikhulumisana/ Sithintana njani lokha nasingaboniko?



Asenzeni lokhu

Sikhulumisana/Sithintana njani lokha nasingaboniko?

Vala amehlo wakho bese ucabange ngezinto ongazenza
lokha amehlo wakho nakavalekileko.

Ungayifunda incwadi?

Ungakwazi ukutlola?

Ungambona umngani wakho kobana uyamomotheka?

Ingabe umngani wakho wembethe ini namhlanje?

Vula amehlo wakho bese uyaqalisisa. Ingabe iimpendulo
zakho ziyanemba namkha azinembi?



Asifunde

abantu abangaboniko basebenzisa
ama-alfabhedi weBraille lokha
nabafundako nalokha batlolako.

Ama-alfabhedi weBraille
asebenzisa amacaphazi
ongawezwa ephepheni ngemino
yakho. Lokha abantu abazi
iBraille bakhambisa imino yabo
phezu kwamacaphazi, bafunda
amagama ngemino yabo. Ama-
alfabhedi asungulwa yindoda eyaziwa
ngo Louis Braille, ebegade ingaboni.





Asifunde

Qala ama-alfabhedu weBraille.

•	••	•••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••	•••••••••	••••••••••
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
•••	••	••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••	•••••••••	
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
••	•••	••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••	•••••••••	
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z		



Asenzeni lokhu

Tlola ibizo lakho ngeBraille.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



Asitlole

Zihlole ngokwakho ngomsebenzi odlulileko. Funda imibuzo bese utlola ithikhi
(✓) nanyana isiphambano (✗) ebhoksini elinembako.

Ukuzihlola

Bekulula ukutlola ibizo lami ngeBraille.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nangivale amehlo, ngiyakhumbula kobana umngani wami bekambethe ini.		



Imini nobusuku

Ithemu 4 – Timveke 6



Asikhulumo

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendule imibuzo.

Kukusiphi isithombe lapha kusebusuku khona?

Yitjho kobana kungani ucabange njalo?

Ngisiphi isithombe osithanda khulu – semini nanyana sebusuku? Kungani utjho njalo?

Singenza ini ukuze kukhanye emnyameni?

Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Kumele uyenzeni itotjhi ukuze isebenze? Umele wenzeni ukuze itotjhi ikhanye?



Asitlole

Nombora iinthombe ezilandelako ngokulamana kwazo, ukuze utjengise kobana uRefilwe wenzani kusukela ntambama kufikela nakaya esikolweni.



Kwanje khetha isihloko esinemba esinye nesinye isithombe kilezi ezisetheyibuleni.

Tlola inomboro yesithombe esinemba eduze kwesithombe.

Udiniwe begodu wakhamba wayokulala khona lokho.	
Uyahlamba.	
URefilwe kanye nomndeni wakwabo bathanda ukucoca begodu badla nesidlo santambama ndawonye.	
Kwanje sekusikhathi sokobana uRefilwe ayokulala.	
Uhlamba amazinyo.	
Ngemva kwesidlo santambama, bayasizana ukuhlanza izitja nokuhlwengisa ngekhwitjhini.	





6
Ithemu 4 - Timveke 6

Amabhudango kanye neemfiso ebusuku



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza kwangathi bewunebhudango elimbi. Gwala isithombe ngebhudango lakho.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola imitjho embalwa ngebhudango.

Kwenzeka ini?

Wabona ini?

Wazizwa njani?



Asitlole

Abanye abantu bathi lokha nawubona ikwekwezi eyaziwa ngomthala, ungenza isifiso. Yenza kwangathi ubone ikwekwezi umthala bese utlola phasi isifiso sakho.

Ngifisa

Ngingathanda ukubhudanga nge-



Asenzeni lokhu

Penda isithombe sakho
ulele embhedeni.

Utlhoga:

- nanyana ngiyiphi ipende
- ikwasa/ibhratjhi
- iphepha elimhlophe elikhulu
- amanzi ngaphakathi kwejege nanyana ikopi ukuze
uhlwengise ibhratjhi yakho yokupenda

Okumele ukwenze:

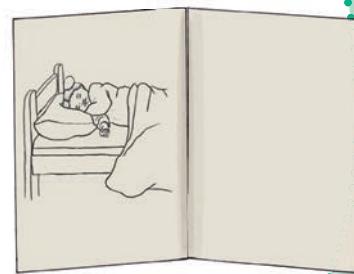
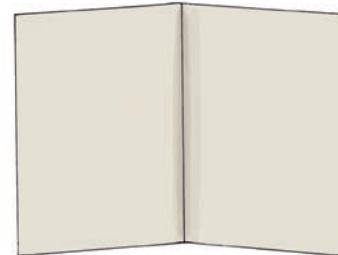
Bhinca iphepha libe siquntu bese uyalivula godu.

Ngehlangothini elilodwa gwala isithombe sakho wembhethe amabhijama. Bese uyabuyelela uyalibhinca iphepha bese urhuhla ngesandla sakho phezu kwephepha. Kuzokuthi lokha nawuvula iphepha lakho godu, uzokubona iwele lakho ngehlangothini elinye lephepha.



Asikhambahambeni

Ukuzibandula: guga amahlombe, ledlhisa imikhono yakho, thintitha izandla zakho. Jikisa umkhono wakho wangesidleni uye phambili bewenze isiyungi. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesinceleni. Jikisa umkhono wakho wangesidleni uye emuva kasithandathu. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesinceleni. Jikisa imikhono yomibili iye phambili kasithandathu. Kwanje jikisa umkhono owodwa uye emuva kuthi omuye uye phambili ngeenkathi ezifanako. Yenza lokho kathandathu bese wenza ngomunye umkhono. Ukuzipholisa: beka izandla zakho emathunjini. Dosa umoya, awukhambe njalo uye ngemathunjini, beku like lapha ubona khona izandla zakho zehlukana. Kwenze ukubuyelele kane.



Umsebenzi wemini nebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese
ucocisana ngazo
nomngani wakho.
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza ebusuku?
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza emini?



Asitlole

Ngibaphi abantu kilaba abenza umsebenzi wabo emini bebabuye godu
bawenze ebusuku? Tlola ithikhi (✓) eduze kwesithombe esinembako.

Sisebenza
ebusuku
nemini.

**Asikhulumo**

Esiqhemeni senu cocani ngabantu abasebenza ebusuku kwaphela.

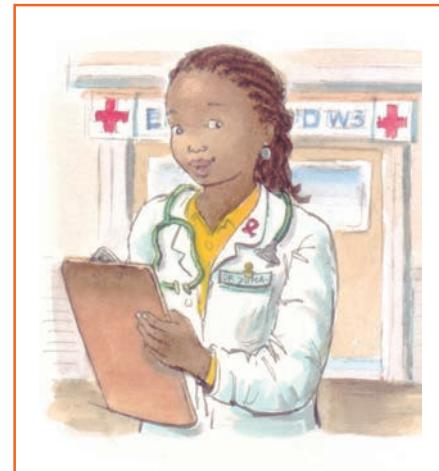
Ingabe abotitjhere basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

Ingabe abonogada basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku kwaphela? Wenzani?

**Asitlole**

Tlola kobana mhlobo bani womsebenzi owenziwa mumuntu ngamunye ebusuku.





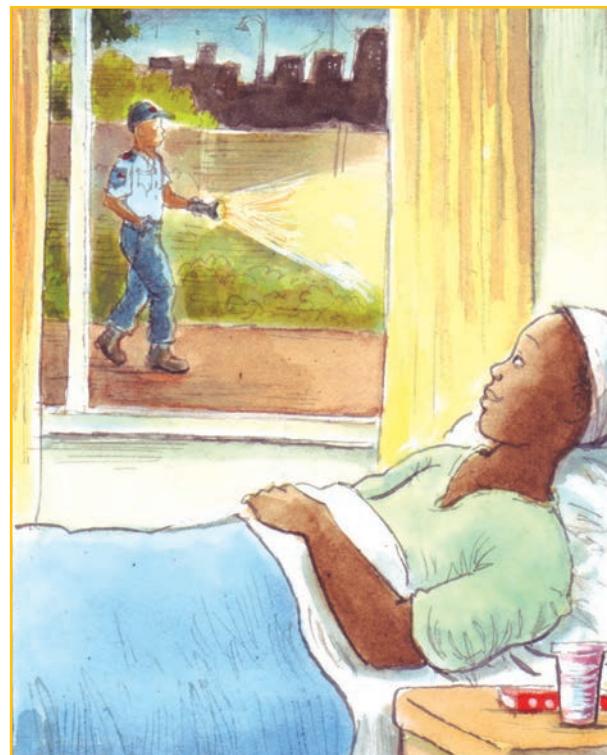
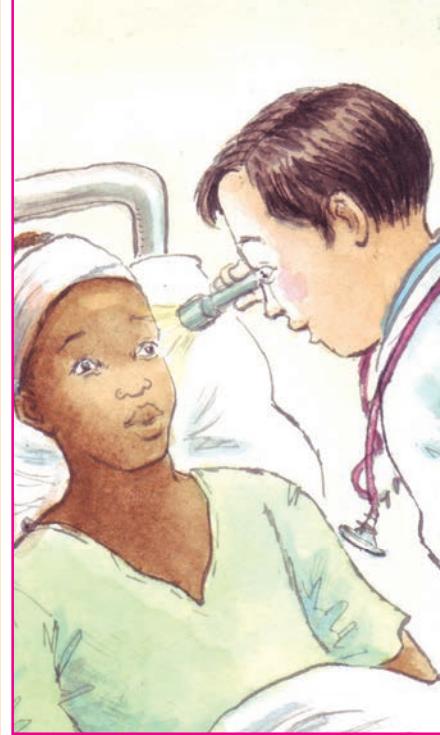


Ukwenza umsebenzi omuhle ebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.
Iinthombe lezi zicoca yiphi indaba?



**Asitlole**

Buyelela uqale iinthombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana udorhodera wasitjela ini isisebenzi semayini?

Isisebenzi semayini sisebenzisa ini ukubona kude emathunjini wephasi?

Kungani emasangweni wesibheddela kunabonogada?

Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku? Wenza muphi umsebenzi?

Kuyenzeka kobana umuntu asebenze ebusuku nemini? Yitjho kobana kungani?

**Asikhambahkhambeni**

- Khwela isitepisi uye phezulu bewehle kalitjhumi. Jama bese uphefumula msinya.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezuluu kalitjhumi. Vala bewuvule izandla zakho.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezuluu kalitjhumi. Sikinya izandla zakho.
- Kwanje yenza kalitjhumi kokugcina. Wahla izandla zakho.





Asikhulume

linlwana ezikhamba ebusuku

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo. Akhe utjho kobana ungabala iinlwana ezingaki ngamabizo wazo. Ukhe wazibona ezinye zeenlwana lezi wena ngokwakho?



Asifunde

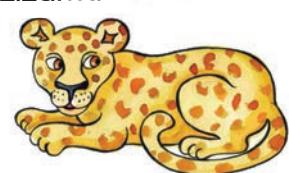


Iinlwana ezinengi ziyabhaca zilale emini bese zikhambahambwa kwaphela ebusuku. Ezinye zeenlwana lezi zihlala lapha kutjhisa khona khulu begodu komile emini. Ziyalinda bekutjhinge ilanga bese kuthi sekupholile, ziphume. Ezinye iinlwana zizifihlela ezinye iinlwana ezizuma emini. Zikhona neenlwana ezinye ezizuma ebusuku.



Asitlole

Kwanje phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kungani ezinye iinlwana zizuma ebusuku?

Ngiziphi iinlwana ongazizwa ebusuku?



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola ithikhi (✓) ngebhoksini nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho uyanemba. Tlola isiphambano (✗) nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho awunembi.

Ukuzihlola	✓	✗
Ngesikhathi sebusuku ezinye iinlwana zikwazi ukuzwa kuhle.		
Ezinye iinlwana zilala emini bese ziyaphola.		
Ezinengi ezinye iinlwana zinukelela kuhle khulu.		
Iinyoni ziphapha emini.		



Asifunde

Isirhulurhulu silala emini bese kuthi ebusuku siphume siyokuzuma. Iinrhulurhulu zinamehlo amakhulu aphumele ngaphandle njengawabantu. Iinrhulurhulu zibona kuhle lokha nakukhanyise inyezi. Aziboni lokha nakunzima khulu. Iinrhulurhulu zineendladla eziqine khulu begodu ezisikako. Zibamba ngazo iinunwana ezincani ezizizumako. Umzimba weenrhulurhulu wembeswe masiba abuthakathaka. Amasiba lawo asiza iinrhulurhulu kobana ziphaphe sidu zingazwakali.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde ngesirhulurhulu godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Isirhulurhulu sisibamba njani isilwana esisizumako?



Ingabe iinrhulurhulu zizuma iinlwana ezikulu nanyana ezincani?

Ingabe isirhulurhulu sineendladla ezinjani?





Asitlole

Kwanje phendula imibuzo elandelako:

linlwana ezihlala ziphephile ebusuku



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Uyalazi ibizo lesilwana lesi? Ukhe wasibona ngaphambilini?



Inungu ilala emini. Ebusuku iinungu ziyakhamba zifuna ukudla. Zisebenzisa indladla zazo ukwemba imirabhu kanye neenkhwende ezizozidla. Iinungu ziyathanda ukuzifihla ngaphasi kwamadwala. Zinameva abizwa ngamasasa umzimba woke. Amasasa la ayahlabu afana nenalidi. Lokha isilwana esizumako siza eduze kwayo, inungu ibuyela emuva kancani bese ikhupha ameva wayo ukuze ahlabe umzumi. Nakaphumako amasasa wenungu emzimbeni, inungu iba lula ukuze ikwazi ukubaleka. Ngaleylo indlela, umzumi uzabe ezwa ubuhlungu ukuze angagijjimi inungu.

Yini ibizo lesilwana lesi?

Senzani lokha esinye isilwana esisizumako sitjhidela khulu kiso?

Sihlala kuphi?

Sidla ini?

Inungu silwana esijayelekileko?

Make a circus mobile



Cut out the circus tent roof on the solid black lines. Glue the ends together to form a circle. Now join all the points together at the top with celotape.

Cut out the circus characters and hang them from the circus tent with string.

Fold the flag around the string at the top and glue it. Fold the stars around the string and glue it.

glue here

glue here

