



UKKz. Angie Motsekga,
nguNgqongqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom. Enver Surty,
liSekela
lakaNgqongqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uMma u-Angie Motsekga kanye neSekela lakaNqgonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow zyingcenye yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iprojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizwelo. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupa iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda iKharukhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhre komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebeniza iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebeniza iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebafundu nje begodu wena titjhre uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

ISBN 978-1-4315-0107-6



**Rainbow
WORKBOOKS**

**ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4**

ISBN 978-1-4315-0107-6

**THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.**

Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliki yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethi imithetho yenara eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho le kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni. Imithetho le ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikelka soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

**Kuqakathekile ukwazi
izehlakalo zesikhathini
esidlulileko.**

**Asingabuyeeli
iimphoso
zangesikhathi
esidlulileko.**

**UMthethosisekelo usisiza
ukucabanga nokwakha
ilingomuso elingcono
lethu soke.**

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphathei kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako; Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyeza ngebanga lokobana kubenokulunga begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu; begodu

Bakholelwa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahluhukulana kwethu.

Ngalakhoke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokuhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliki oza—

Kuqeda ukwahluhulana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapho umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu lapho zoke izakhamuzi zivikelwe khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ncono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekgono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha, iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha eijameleko emndenini weentjhabetjhaba.

**Funa ngekani amalungelo
wakho njengeskhamuzi
seSewula Afrika bewube
nesibopho sokuvikela
amalungelo wabanye abantu.**

**Ukwazi umThethomlingwa
wamalungelo Kanye
nomThethomlingwa
weembopho.**

UZimu akavikele abantu bekhethu.

Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.

God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.

Mudzimu fhatushedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Iincwadi zokusebenzela zikhona ngemilandelande elandelako:

- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- ILimi lekhaya iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 4 – 9 (Ngelimi lesiNgisi nelimi lesiBhuru)
- Amakghono wezePilo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)

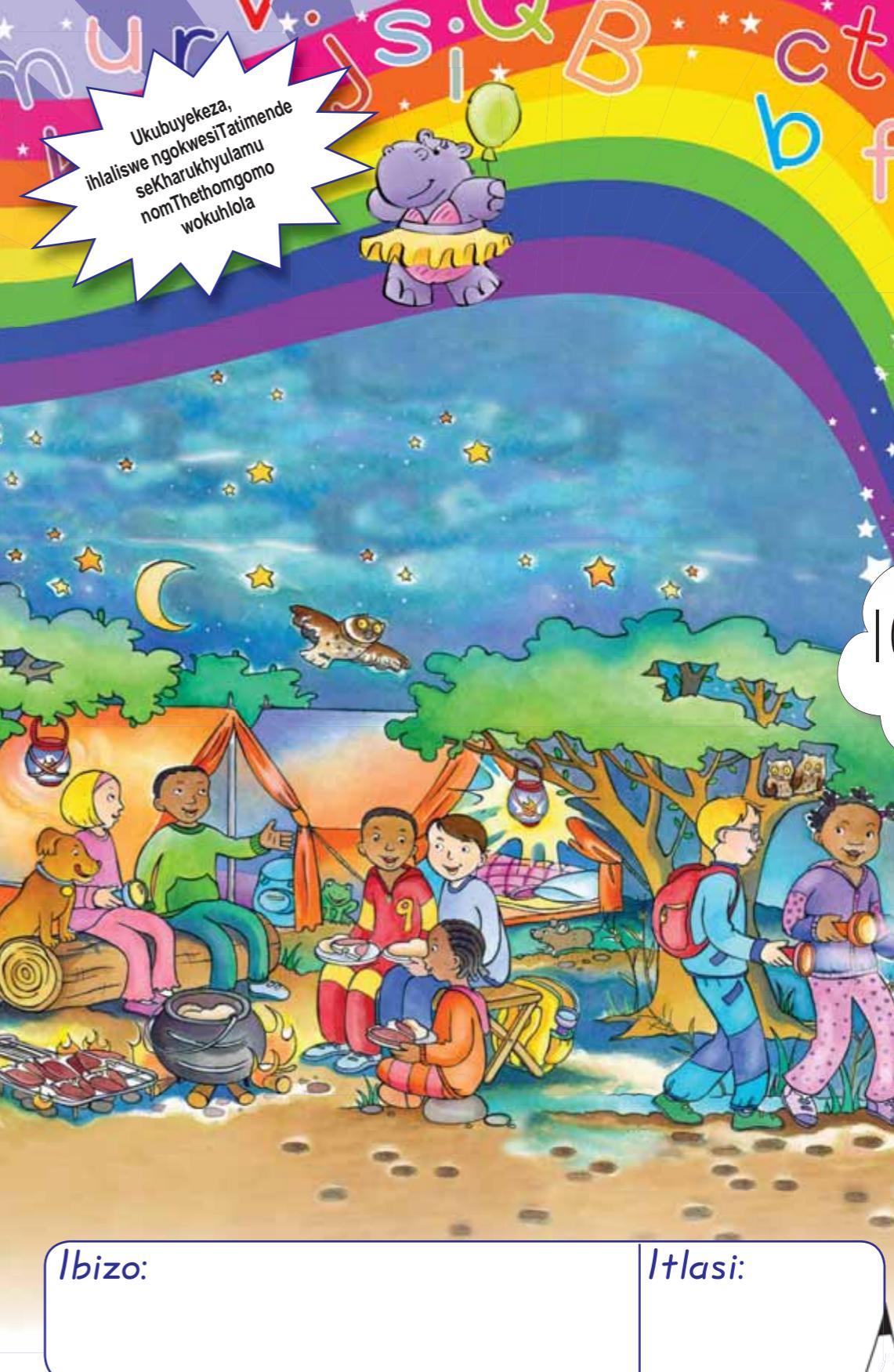
ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 5 Incwadi 2

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basic education

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iGreyidi 5

ISINDEBELE
ILIMI LEKHAYA
Incwadi 2
Ithemu
3 & 4

Ikambiso yokutlola



Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho.
Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Ukutlhathlabeja

Tlola utlhathlabeje.
Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyekeza

Fundisa umsebenzi wakho otlathlabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso evela ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

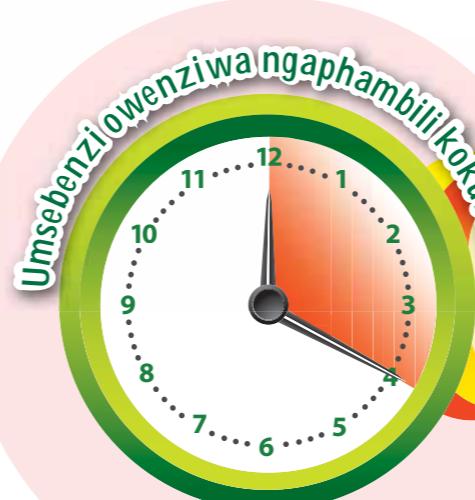
Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo.
Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhathlabejiweko.

Ukugadangisa

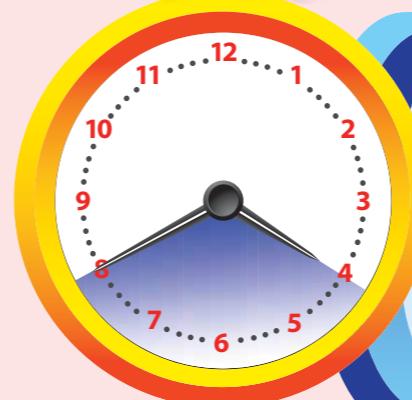
Tlola umsebenzi wakho olungiswe iimphoso ukuze ulungise umsebenzi wakho opheleleko.

Indlela yokufunda

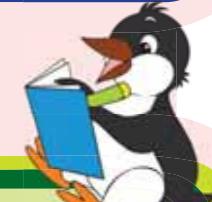


- Cabanga ngalokho okwaziko ngesihloko lesi.
- Cabanga ngomtloli nangelanga lokugadangiswa.
- Funda indinyana yokuthoma neyokugcina yendatjana.
- Linga ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

Ukufunda



- Nawusafundako, phumula kancani ukuze ubone kobana uyazwisa na?
- Madanisa indlela ofunisele ngayo nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe ungatholi ihlathululo yamagama ongawaziko, sebenzisa isihlathululi magama.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongasizwisisiko, buyelela ufunde kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.



- Linga ukukhumbula ilwazi eliqakathekileko.
- Yenza umebhe ngqondo wamagama aqakathekileko.
- Tlola isirhunyezo samagama aqakathekileko ukuze uzikhumbuze.
- Sebenzisa imibono yakho ngalokho okufundileko emtlolweni ekungowakho.



Igreyidi 5



i i i m i
I e k h a y a

NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:-



Incwadi

2

SINDEBELE

UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. Ilimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokuhulumisana athhogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphafelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyatembaba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwе ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekezwа okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1,35,6 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwе bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imayili, okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iirkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethi ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izazio, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo. IKharkhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyaviveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda.

Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhansi elingaphambili lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

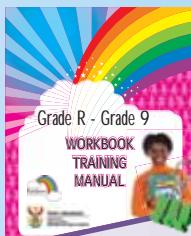
Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezfundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhji ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhansi lokugcina lekhvara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



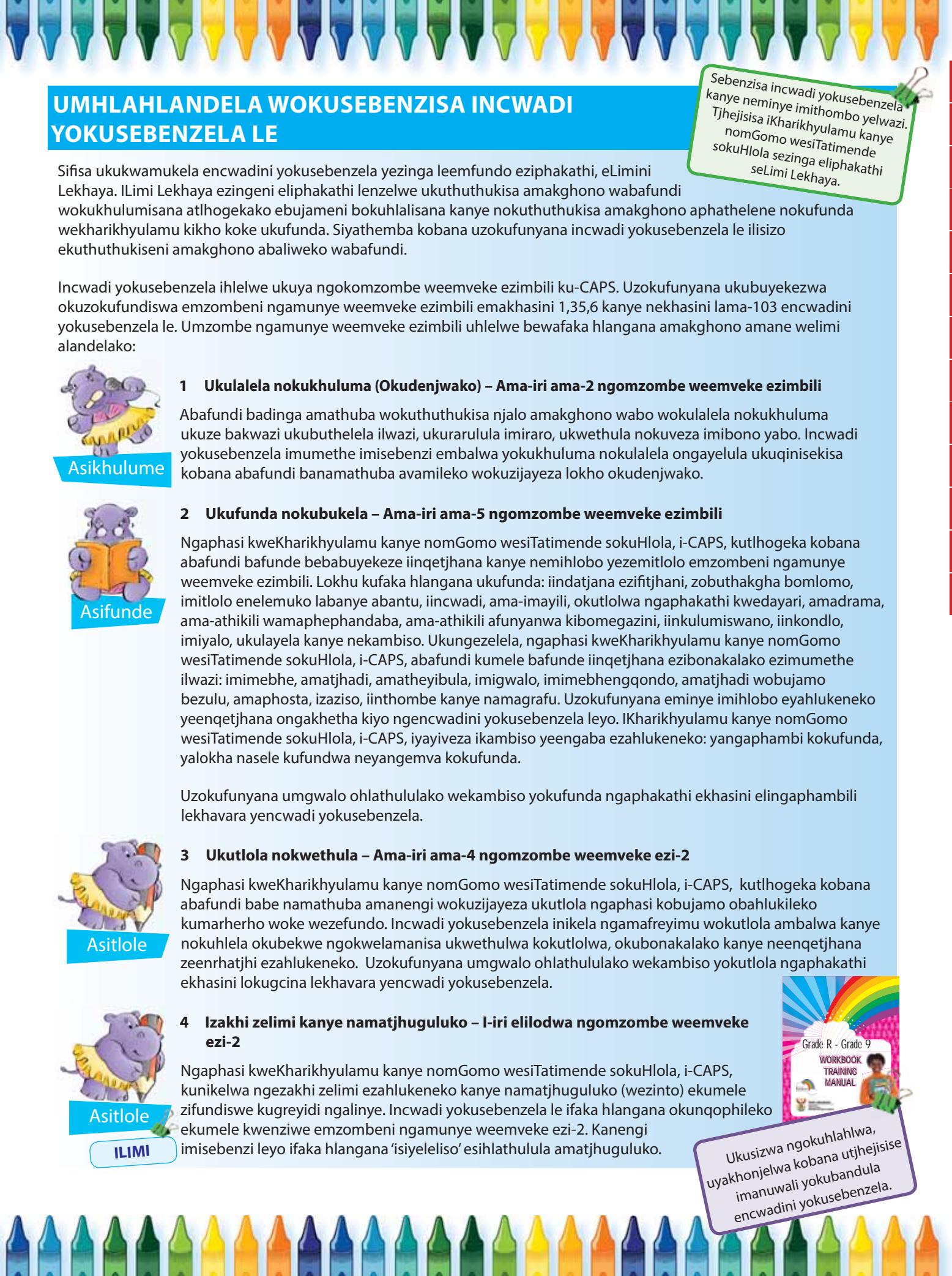
Asitlole

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwа, uyakhonjewla kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.



Ummongo 5: Imihlobohlobo yeenqhetjana zemitlolo

lindatjana

Ithemu 3: limveke 1 – 2

65) Sikhathi sokufunda

2

Ukukhuluma ngendaba.
Ukuthola umlingisi, isakhiwo nomlayezo.
Ukfunda nokuzwisia indaba.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa endabeni.
Ukuphawula ngesihloko esisendabeni.
Ukuthola iphuzu elithileko.

66) Ubudlelwano

4

Ukutlola indinyana, isihloko nomutjho osekelako.
Ukutlola urhunyeze.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho
Ukusebenzisa isifaniso emitjhweni.

67) Ukubuyekeza incwadi

6

Ukucoca ngomlingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda sencwadi.
Ukfunda ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngokubuyekeza.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amagama asuselwa endinyaneni.

68) Ukutlola ukubuyekezwu

8

Ukutlola ukubuyekezwu usebenzise ifreyimi.
Ukuthola isikhathi esidlulileko.
Ukutjhugulula izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko zibe sesikhathini sanje.
Ukutlola umutjho usebenzise isivumelwano.
Ukuhluhanisa amagama ukhuphe amalunga.

69) Okutlolwa ngedayarini

10

Ukukhuluma ngedayari.
Ukfunda okungaphakathi kwedayari.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngalokho okutlolwe ngaphakathi kwedayari.
Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwendaba, umlando nokungaphakathi kwedayari.
Ukuthola izenzo ezisesikhathi esidlulileko namagama akhambisana nazo.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

70) Asibe nokuhlakanipha

12

Ukutlola ukubuyekezwu usebenzisa ifreyimu.
Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo, izandiso, iinhlanganiso ukwakha imitjho.
Ukusetjenziswa kweempambosi.

71) Umlando wepilo yakaNelson Mandela

14

Ukucoca ngomehluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.
Ukucoca ngomehluko okhona phakathi kwendaba, okutlolwe ngaphakathi kwedayari nebhayografi.
Ukfunda isiqhetjhana esisuselwe kubhayografi.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngebhayografi.
Ukuthola umlayezo oqakathekileko nosekelako endinyaneni.
Ukuba nelemuko lehlathululo lamagama.
Ukunikela umbono.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

72) Umlando wepilo yomuntu

16

Ukutlola umlando ngomngani wakho.
Ukulandelanisa ilwazi.
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo.
Ukusebenzisa izaga nezitjho.

Isiqetjhana esimumethi ilwazi

Ithemu 3: limveke 3 – 4

73) Isibawo sesikhangiso

18

Ukukhuluma ngokukhangisa.
Ukucoca ngesikhangiso.
Ukfunda ngesikhangiso sephaliswano lokudizayina isikhangiso.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo ethileko esuselwa esikhangisweni.
Ukuqala isikhangiso.
Iqiniso namkha amala.

74) Zitlamele isikhangiso

20

Ukuhlela, ukwakha noku-editha isikhangiso.
Ukuthola amagama arhunyeziweko.
Ukulungisa imitjho ukuze izwakale kuhle.
Ukutlola amatshwayo emutjhweni usebenzise amakhoma nabozitjhana.

75) Ukedla, ukedla okumnandi!

22

Ukucoca nomngani ngeresephi oyithandako.
Ukfunda isikhangiso ngesidlo semini yekuseni.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa esikhangisweni.
Ukutlola imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko.

76) Isikhangiso seliju leenyosi

24

Ukuhlela isikhangiso ngeliju.
Ukwenza isikhangiso usebenzise amagama athileko namagama ekuengewakho.
Ukutlola imitjho elula.

77) Ithiyetha yabentwana

26

Ukucoca ngomehluko phakathi kwefilimou nomdlalo wetjhajjalazi.
Ukucoca ngomdlalo abawubonileko bebakhuthaze isiqhema kobana siyowubukela.
Ukfunda isikhangiso ngomdlalo wethiyetha.

78) Isiqetjhana sami sethiyetha

28

Ukuhlela isikhangiso ngomdlalo ozokuba sesikolweni.
Ukutlola isikhangiso ukhangise umdlalo wesikolweni.
U-editha isikhangiso.
Ukuthola izenzo nesandiso.

79) Iphaliswano lamakhomphyutha

30

Ukucoca ngokungenela iphaliswano.
Ukucoca ngokuqakathea kwamakhomphyutha.
Ukfunda isikhangiso sokwakha ikhomphyutha etja nehlukileko.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo ngesikhangiso.
Ukumadanisa amagama asetjenziswe esikhangisweni.

80) Idizayini ekungeyami

32

Ukuthola Ihlathululo yamagama asetjenziswe esikhangisweni.
Tlola ngokufitjhani ihlathululo ngokudizayina ikhomphyutha.
Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isenzo esinemba.
Ukuhlela, ukwenza noku-editha isikhangiso sephaliswano.



Asikhulume

Tjela abanye abafundi ngetlasini ngomhlobo wenovela oyifundileko. Qinisekisa ukubatjela ibizo lenovela, abalingisi bayo, umlayezo wayo nokobana kungani ucabange kobana abantu bamele bayifunde.



Asifunde

Njalo uMkhomo

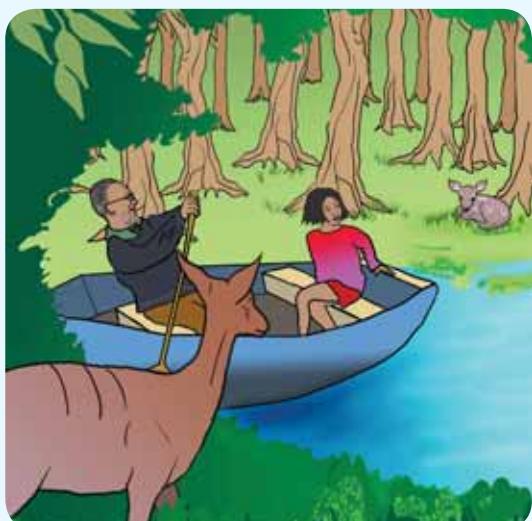
Umtloli nguSarah Lean

Ubamkhulu wadosela isigwedlo phezulu ngemkhunjini silokhu sikhamba siya phambili ngemanzini aphazimako bekwafika lapha sigulukudela ngedongeni. Sobabili sabe sibeke imino emilonyeni yethu, akhange sitjho ngomlomo kobana asithule, ngombana sabe sicabanga ngokufana. Angazi kobana ubamkhulu ubone ini, ngabe ngisazi nje kobana ngiyamethembra.

"Uyayibona Hannah?" Kwahleba ubamkhulu.

Ukuphatjhaka kwamanzi nomthunzi onemida ukhamba kancani embaleni osagolide wobusuku benyanga yakaKhukhulamungu begodu angisaboni litho efukufukwini yotjani kanye nomhlanga. Ngasikinya ihloko.

"Hlala njalo uqalile," kwahleba ubamkhulu.



Ngalandela amehlo wakhe, kodwana kwangithatha isikhathi eside ukubona into esahlabathi ezisonge beyalinda. Isikhumba sayo pheze sifana nehlabathi, engabe ngikubona kwabe kukuphazima kwepumulo yayo, kodwana yabe isazi bona imele ihlale ithule du ukuze iphephe. Nange ngayibona, iyabaleka,

Ngahleba, "Ingabe umbala osahlabathi uyifanele bamkhulu?"

Wavuma ngehloko lokha nasingombe kwelinye ijika leligu. Inyamazana isiqale ngokuzimisela okukhulu ngombana ayisafuni ukudosa amehlo walokhu okusahlabathi okwabe kwehlukaniswe nje kwaphela mkhakha wamanzi. Ubamkhulu wamomotheka.

"Uzokuhlala la nanyana uzokuthaya uwelele ngale?" watjho kwangathi yena nenyamazana banomlando ndawonye.

Kwadlula isikhathjhana sithule du kwabe kwafika lapha ubamkhulu akhuluma khona godu. "Lidlhego lakho lokugwedla kwanje," kwatjho ubamkhulu. Mina nobamkhulu sabe sesinamakhampo amanengi afana naleli ngaphakathi endaweni ethulileko esasikghwa eligwini lelwandle. Lapha nje kunedlazana labantu elimangalele ukutjhuguluka kwelwandle. Ngaphakamisa isigwedlo, ngadosa, ngasunduza ngabe ngaphakamisa njengombana ngafundiswa ngubamkhulu. Amanzi aphetjhaka kancani njengokukhamba kwewatjhi.

Inovela yindatjana
enesizinda –
evezako isikhathi
kanye nendawo lapha
izehlakalo zenzenka
khona. Kunabantu
nanyana abalingisi.
Abalingisi kungaba
babantu nanyana
iinlwana;
indatjana
inesakhiwo,
isingeniso, umzimba
nesiphetho; indatjana
inomlayezo kanye
nombono womtloli
ococa indaba leyo.



"Hannah, ngifuna ukukhumbula okuthileko okuqakathekileko nakungenzeka ngikukhohlwe." "Okhunye kwakho bamkhulu," ngatjho.

Ubamkhulu wabeka kabuthaka isandla sakhe esasele sitjhwbene phezu kwebhanga hlangana kwethu. Nami ngabeka sami isandla esabe sibutjhelelezi sifana nomebhe onganawo amakhambo. Sabeka izandla zethu zalakanya. "Ungikhumbuze ngamakhambo afana nalawa. Amalanga lawo angekhe asuka emikhumbulweni yethu begodu asenza kobana sibe ngilokhu esingikho."



Asitlole

Kungani ucabange kobana incwadi yabe yaziwa ngokuth *Njalo Umkhomo*. Ucabanga kobana isihloko lesi siyayifanelu indatjana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

UHannah nobamkhulu wakhe bakuphi?

Bebabeke imino yabo emilonyeni. Kungani?

Umntwana wenyamazana wehlukana nonina. Ucabanga kobana umntwana wazizwa njani? Unina yena wazizwa njani?

Ubamkhulu wacabanga kobana lokho abakubonako kwabe kukhethekile. Kungani angakathi kukhethekile?

Ubamkhulu lakaHannah uluphele. Ngimuphi umutjho ofakazela lokho?

Ubamkhulu lakaHanna uthi amalanga akhethekileko ayingceny eyaloko esikukhumbulako asenza kobana sibe ngilokhu esingikho. Kutjho ukuthini lokhu?

Wena unawo amalanga akhethekileko ohlala uwakhumbula? Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule amalanga lawo.

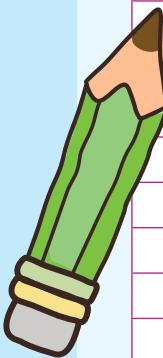
Ucabanga kobana ngubani ococa indaba? Ukwazi njani lokhu?



Asitlole

Abalingisi endabeni minden ekhule ngeenkathi ezahlukeneko – nanyana kunjalo, inobudlelwano obukhethekileko.

Tlola isigatjana ngobudlelwano obukhethekileko onabo wena nobamkhulu wakho nanyana nogogo wakho nanyana nomunye umuntu omdala. Qinisekisa kobana uba nomutjho oyihloko bese ube nemitjho esekelako ngesihloko leso.

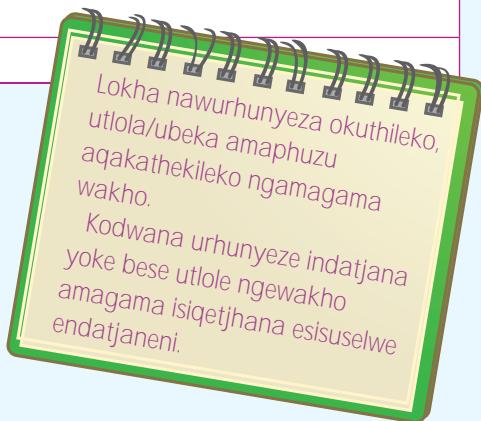


Asitlole

Buyelela ucoce indatjana yesihloko
Njalo Umkhomo njengombana injalo.

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani; bobani ababandakanyekako bekwaba yini umphumela. Zibuze kobana ufake loke ilwazi eliqakathekileko bewuqinisekise kobana umuntu ozokufunda isiqetjhana leso uzowazwisa amaphuzu aqakathekileko.

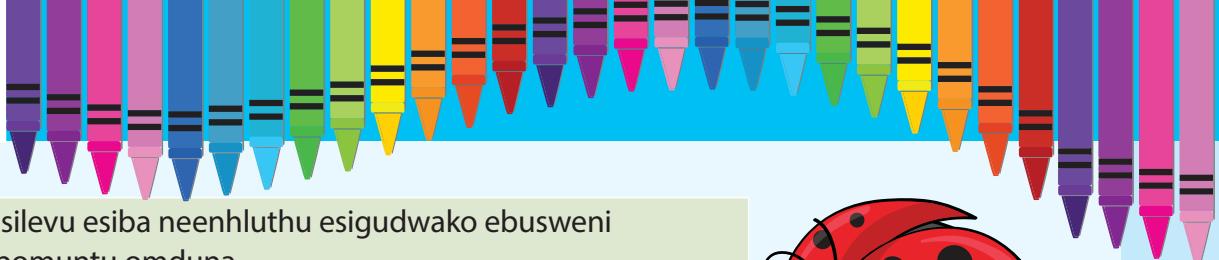
Tlola imitjho emihlanu.



Asitlole

Amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini?
Khetha ihlathululo enembako erhelweni onikelwe lona
ngesandleni sokudla. Tlola amagama atlolwe ngokunzima
khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.





Amawele	Isilevu esiba neenhluthu esigudwako ebusweni bomuntu omduna
Amabele	abentwana ababelethwe ngokulandelana ngelanga elilodwa
Amabele	sitjalo esisetjenziswa ukwenza utjwala
Itjebe	izitho zomzimba ezitholaka esifubeni somuntu omsikazi
Ukununga	ukuphengula/ukuhlolisia
hlahluba	ukuthela itjhukela nanyana itswayi kilokho okudlako



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

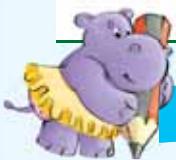
Ubamkhulu unesikepe. Isikepe sikhulu singanelo abantu ababili.

Lo ngubamkhulu wami. Ubamkhulu uhlakaniphile.

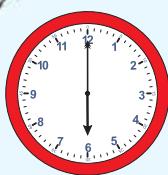
ISIHLANGANISO

Isihlanganiso ligama elivame ukusetjenziswa ukuhlanganisa imitjho. kungaba mimitjho emibili nanyana emithathu.

Thina sikhambile saya elwandle. Thina sibubonile ubuhle belwandle.



Asitlole



UHannah uthi amanzi lawa aphantjhaka njengewatjhi ekhamba kabuthaka.

Umadanisa ukuphatjhaka nalokho ekwenzeka ewatjhini. Umadanisa ukuphatjhaka kubetha kabuthaka ngegido ngemanzini.

Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ezimbili sisebenzise izakhi ezifana no-njenga-, kwanga-, sa-

Kunesinye isifaniso endaben: *Isandla sami sibutjhelelezi sifana nesandla esinganawo amakhando.*

Umadanisa isandla sakhe nani?

Ukumadanisa kutjengisa ini?

Ucabanga kobana isandla sakhe sehluke njani esandleni sakabamkhulu wakhe?





Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhemha.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi oyithandako? Tjela abanye abafundi ngetasini: ngesakhiwo sayo, abalingisi, ihlalo nokuthi kungani incwadi leyo imele ifundwe.

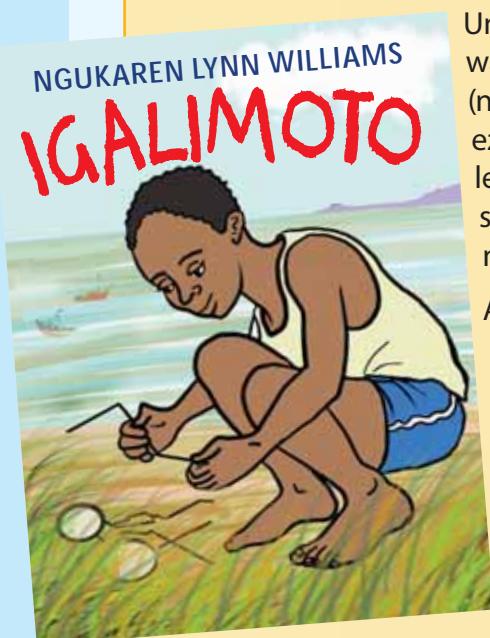


Asifunde

Funda ukubuyekeza kwencwadi okulandelako.

IGalimoto

nguKaren Lynn Williams



Ukubuyekeza kwencwadi kusitjela kobana incwadi imayelana nani. Obuyekeza incwadi, kanengi uyakutjela kobana incwadi leyo itlolelwe abantu abadala kangangani. Angabuye atjho nokobana ubona incwadi leyo itloleke kuhle nokuthi iyakarisa, angaveza nelimi elisetjenzisiweko, lilikhuni nanyana lilula na.

Umsana omncani obuya eMalawi wavula ibhoksi lakhe lamagugu, wakhupha iindrajana ezithileko wabe waqunta ukwakha igalimoto (ngesiMalawi ikoloyi). Kodwana wabe anganazo iindrada ezaneleko. Wabe waqunta kobana uzokufuna ezinye endaweni leyo. Ingabe uzozifunyana iindrada azokwenza ngazo isidlalisi sakhe esikhethekileko? Nangabe kunjalo, lijamo liphi azolithatha ngeendrada azozisonga kokuthoma.

Abafundi bazokuthabela umuzwa wethabo, ikululeko nokucabanga komsana osesemutjha abawuzwako endatjaneni kodwana abantu abadala bangadana ngendlela kunokusola ngayo lokha nakafuna iindrada eentolo nalapha kulahlwa khona ikgherekghere. Ngakucabanga lokho, emzaneni omncani ofana nalo, uzokwaziwa khulu begodu izakhamuzi angekhe zacabanga kobana sele aphezu kokuganga. Kodwana-ke, le yindatjana ekarisako begodu etoleke kuhle. Imigwalo yendatjana mihle inemibala iveza kuhle kobana iMalawi injani.

Ngakarwa khulu kubona umsana athabile ngokuncani akwenzako – ngendlela ibhoksi lakhe lamagugu selihlanganiswe nokuzicabangela kwakhe kwamthabisa ngayo, lokho kwabe kufana nokuthi uthengelwe isidlalisi esitolo esaziwa nge-Toys 4 Us – kungcono, omunye angatjho! Kubonakala kwangathi nangabe umuntu anezinto ekungezakhe ezilidlanzana, uzithanda ngokwedluleleko. Ekugcineni, begodu kuliqiniso godu kobana abentwana bazakukhetha isidlalisi esisodwa nanyana ezimbili abazithandako kungakhathaleki kobana zinengi kangangani. Kwangathi kusekudalweni komntwana ukuba nokuthileko okukhethekileko. Ngiyacabanga kobana umuzwa ovamileko uyavela kiyo yoke incwadi le.



Le kwamambala yincwadi abentwana abaneminyaka ehlangana kweli-9 neli-11 yobudala ekungaba kuhle kobana bayifunde. Inikela isithombe ngepilo yabantu nangendlela abaphila ngayo. Amanye amagama kulikhuni ukuwafunda, kodwana umfundzi uzokwazi ukufunisela ihlathululo yaho.





Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise imibuzo bese utlola iimpendulo.



Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Incwadi imayelana nani?

Umsana lo uhlala kiyiphi inarha?

Umsana waqunta ukwenza ini?

Ungakuthanda ukufunda incwadi le? Tlola isigatjana usekele ipendulo yakho.



Asitlole

Amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu la atjho ukuthini? Khetha ihlathululo enembako erhelweni lamagama angesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.



izinto eziligu	ukuthabela
ukuthokoza	ukusolela
ukurhonelela	ukuthatheka ngokuthileko
ukukareka	izinto onazo ozithandako
ukuziveza	umhlaba lapho siphila khona
ubunikazi	ukuzazisa
iphasi	okungekwakho

Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa



Asitlole

Uyokutlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi ngesigatjana esithethwe encwadini Njalo umkhomo etlolwe ngu Sarah Lean. Sebenzisa ihlaka/ifreyimu.

Isihloko



Umtloli

Abalingisi: Bobani? Ingabe ubathandile? Uzizwe njani ngabalingisi labo?

Isakhiwo: Kwenzeka ini? Yini ekuthabisileko, ekuthusileko nanyana ekukarisileko ekufundeni kwakho?



Umbono wakho: bekungiyiphi ingcenyе yesiqetjhana oyithande khulu begodu kungani?

Ucabanga kobana uyithandile incwadi leyo? Kungani?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana leyo iyafundisa? Ikhona into oyifundileko esiqetjhaneni leso?

Ingabe ungaphakamisa bewutjho kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde? Kungani?

Rhunyeza imibono yakho ngesiqetjhana ngomutjho owodwa bese unikele isilinganiso.





Asitlole

Ukuzwisia umutjho omude orareneko (osesikhathini esidlulileko) esiqetjhaneni.



Utitjhere wakaJamal, uKsz. Sampson wabawa ababelethi bakhe kobana beze emhlanganweni. "Nom. nave Kkz. Ngoma," watjho, "uJamal kumele asebenze ngcono ekupeledweni kwamagama, kumethamathiki kanye neemfundweni zezokuhalisana. Akakwazi ukulalelisa." Kulinqiniso. UJamal unomraro wokucabanga ngeembalo ezide, ukuhlola zephasi nanyana ukupeleda amagama. Isikhathi sakhe asithanda khulu esikolweni sikhathi sokudla, ukudlala ibholo yakhe yakamakhakhulararhwe. Ababelethi bakhe bamtjela kobana atjhiye ibholo yakhe yakamakhakhulararhwe ekhaya, wadana khulu uJamal. Wabe azibona alahlekile ngaphandle kwebholo yakhe. Walisa ukubanga itjhada netglasini. Ngesikhathi sokudla, wabe abonakala ajamile agebise amahlombe begodu amehlo wakhe azele isizi. Ababelethi bakhe bathi, "kungaba nokhunye okungcono kunalokhu." Beza neqhinga babe balifaka ngendlela eyifihlo.



Asitlole

Esiqetjhaneni lesi, jamiselela izenzo ezisesikhathini sakade ngezenzo ezisesikhathini sanje.

NgelinYE ilanga uKsz. Sampson wethula isivakatjhi esikhethekileko kubafundi – NguBrian Habana! UJamal wathaba khulu. UBrian Habana wakhulumA naye wabe watjho kobana nakafuna ukuba mdlali omuhle wakamakhakhulararhwe, kumele asebenze kabudisi esifundweni semathemathiki, ekupeledweni kwamagama nakedzinye nje iimfundO.



Asitlole

Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela izenzo ezinembako.



- UBrian Habana ukhuluma/wakhuluma noJamal.
- Ngesikhathi sokudla, uJamal bekajama/ujama ayedwa atjengisa ukudana.
- UKsz. Simpson wabuza/ubuza kobana bekayephi/uyephi.

- UHabana wacabanga/ucabanga kobana angamsiza uJamal.
- Ababelethi bami bayazi/bebazi kobana uKsz. ulinga/walinga ngawo amandla.



Asitlole

Kghedlha amagama abe malunga. Phimisa ilunga ngalinye ulokhu uwahla izandla. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ibizo ukutjengisa amalunga walo, (isib. Um/tlha/go)

linthombe	umtloli	umlingisi isakhiwo	ihlalo/isikhathi	nendawo

Okutlolwa ngedayarini



Asikhulume

Ingabe nawe
unayo idayari?



Nangabe unayo, ngikuphi okutlola ngedayarini yakho? Nangabe awunayo idayari, bewuzakutlola ini ngaphakathi kwayo?



Asifunde

Funda okulandelako okumayelana
nokubuyekezwa kwencwadi.

Akhe uqale, pheze sekuziinyanga ezhlanu ngingakhange khengitlole lapha. Ngibe nenyanga ematasatasa khulu. Umnakwabo lomngani wami bekasibawile kobana simsize alungiselele iphathe yelanga lakhe lamabeletho. Sabe simele silungise izinto ezifana nokuboleka amalampa, umvumo, iinselo kanye nokudla okwabe kuzokudliwa babantu abama-40. Iphathi yaba yipumelelo. Sajayiva, sacoca beseqa phezu kwe-jumping castle.



Ngingakatjheji ukuyaphi, kwasele kumalanga wokuphumula. Ngesikhathi sokwehlukanisa, sabe sigijima ngeenqhema emgijjimeni wokudabula inarha, i-cross county race. Ngemva kwalapho, mina nomngani wami saya edamini. Nabanye abafundi betlasi lami, pheze isiquntu setlasi ngombana kwabe kuseduze. Sabe sidlala ibholo erarhwako, silalela umvumo begodu sawathabela kwamambala amalanga wokuphumula.



Ngelanga elilandelako ngaya elwandle nomngani wami. Ngabe ngizizwa nginetjhudu kwamanikelela ngombana epilweni yami ngaya kanye nje kwaphela elwandle. Emalangeni wokuthoma amabili, kwabe kumnandi. Ilanga labe litjhisa begodu namanzi afuthumele. Lathoma lana izulu. Mina nomngani wami sathoma sakha amaphazela ngeenqetjhana eziyi-1000 zamaphazeli wama-jigsaw awaphiwa ngelanga lakhe lamabeletho. Amanzi welwandle abe amakhaza, kodwana ngaduda. Ngabe ngingafuni ukuzisola ngemuva kwesikhathi ngithi angikhange ngidude elwandle.



Nasibuyela esikolweni, sineemveke ezine kwaphela eziseleko bese sitlola iinhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka. Uzakucabanga kobana utitjhere uzakulisa ukusipha umsebenzi wekhaya. Kodwana awa akusinjalo.

Nginephrojekthi yezomlando engimele ngiyenze. Umsebenzi omutjha ngaphambi kweenhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka. Ngifisa kwangathi abotitjhere bangasisiza sibuyekeze umsebenzi ese siwenzile hayi umsebenzi omutjha.

Abasakhumbuli kobana bekunjani ukuba mncani.



Asitlole

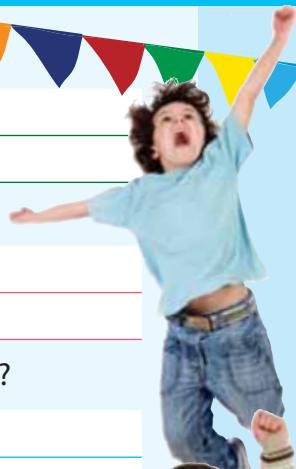
Isiqetjhana lesi simhlobo bani womtlolo? Thika ipendulo enembako.

ukubuyekezwa
kwencwadi

yinovela

mlando womuntu
ophilakongokutlolwa
ngedayarini

Tlola isizathu esisodwa sependulo yakho.



Ucabanga kobana umtloli mdala kangangani? Kungani utjho njalo.

Umtloli kanye nabanye abafundi afunda nabo ngetlasini benza ini ngelanga lokuthoma?



Ingabe uyakuthabela ukududa? Ukwazi njani lokho?

Uzizwa njani ngotitjhere wakhe? Nikela isizathu sependulo yakho.

Uthoma ukutlola ngedayarini yakhe ngokutjho kobana sekusikhathi eside angasatloli ngakiyo.
Ucabanga kobana kungani athatha isikhathi eside kangako ukungasatloli ngakiyo?

Lokha nakasemalangeni wokuphumula, yena nomngani wakhe bakha amaphazeli lokha nalinako.
Tlola ngemida emibili utjho kobana wena ungenza ini nawusemalangeni wakho wokuphumula
bese izulu liyana.



Asitlole

Esiqetjhaneni, funyana amagama atjho okufanako nemitjhwana/
namagama alandelako

hlela	
zizwe unetjhudu	
amajamo angalingalinganiko ahlangana ndawonye ukwakha isithombe	
umtlolophenyo	
kumakhaza ngokwedluleleko	
ukwenza kabutjha okuthileko	





Asitlole

Uyokutlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi oyifundileko. Sebenzisa ihlaka/ifreyimu engenzasi ukutlola umsebenzi lowo

Isihloko: _____

Umtloli: _____

Abalingisi: Bobani? Uyabathanda? Uzizwe njani nawufunda ngabo?

Isakhiwo: Kwenzekani? Ngikuphi okuthabisako, okwethusako nanyana okwethusako okufundileko?

Umbono wakho: Ngiyiphi ingceny eycwadi oyithandileko begodu kungani uyithandile?

Uyithandile incwadi leyo? Ingabe zikhona iingceny ebewungathanda ukuzitjhugulula? Kungani?

Ingabe indatjana iyafundisa? Ingabe kukhona okhunye okufundileko encwadini leyo?

Ungaphakamisa kobana umngani wakho naye ayifunde incwadi leyo? Kungani?

Rhunyeza imibono yakho ngencwadi ngomutjho owodwa bese unikele ngesilinganiso ngekwekwezi.





Asitlole

Sebenzisa iimphawulo, isandiso neenhlanganiso ezingemabhoksini kanye namabizo nezenzo ekungezakho uzakhele yakho imitjho



Asitlole

Umqondo wezenzo uyatjhuguluka kuye ngokuthi kusetjenziswe isilungelelo sippi. Lokho kwaziwa njengeempambosi.

landelana	khulumisana	thandana	phekana
tjhayisana	thuthana	gijimisana	

Ugogo (upheka/ana) namathambo wembuzi

Thina (besiluka/ana) imini yoke

Abentwana (batjhayisa/ana) ngeenhloko nabidlalako

Bakhambile (usadlala/ana) nomabhacelana sewungaka ?

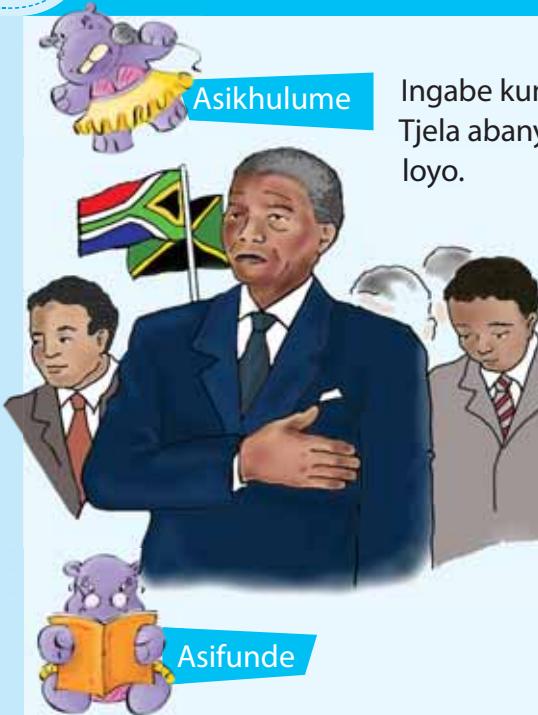
Abesana (bagiimisa/ana) nomcasa ngemva kombundu

Kuqakathekile (ukusebenzisa/ana) nomphakathi wangkhenu) !

Sebenzisa ipambosi
yokwenzana utjhugulule umqondo wezenzo.

Isib. Sebenza> sebenzana





Ingabe kunomunye umuntu oqalelela kuye? Tjela abanye abafundi ofunda nabo ngomuntu loyo.

Tjela abanye abafundi kobana uyambabaza umuntu loyo. Unamaphi amatshwayo amenza kobana akhetheke?

Cocisanani ngeenqhema niveze umehluko hlangana komlando ngepilo yomuntu kanye nomlando womtloli ngokwakhe.

Ngemva kwalapho cocisanani ngomehluko okhona hlangana kwenovela, okutlolwa ngedayarini kanye nomlando ngepilo yomuntu.

Ibhayografi mlando olijiniso otlioliweko ngomuntu osaphilako. ibhayografi ikhuluma ngeendawo umuntu ekutlolwe ngaye asondelene nazo; ukuthi umuntu loyo ubathinta nanyana uthintana njani nabanye abantu; inikela ilwazi elinabileko ngomuntu ekutlolwe ngaye; nokutjho imizwa yomtloli ngomuntu ekutlolwe ngaye.



UNelson Mandela wabelethelwa emzaneni owabe useduze kwe-Umtata, eTranskei. Lokha nakasese mncani, wabe afisa ukuba sisazimthetho bese asize abantu ngomzabalazo wekululeko.



Wafundela iziqu zeemfundo zakhe zezomthetho eyunivesithi. Waba ne-ofisi eJohannesburg lapha ebekasebenzela khona no-Oliver Tambo. Waba lilunga lehlangano ye-ANC bewakhethwa ngengomongameli weHlangano yabaTjha ephikweni layo i-ANC.

Ngomnyaka we-1962, wafunyanwa anecala, elaziwa ngeRivonia Trial, lokuvukela umbuso.

Wathi nakathweswa icala lelo wezwakala atjho amagama alandelako:

"Ngilwe nenengi lobukhulu babamhlophe begodu ngilwe nobukhulu babantu abanzima. Ngithokoziswe yihloso ephakemeko yentando yenengi nomphakathi okhululekileko lapha boke abantu bazokuhlala ndawonye ngokuthula begodu babe namathuba alinganako. Le yihloso engifisa ukuyiphilela nokufikelela kiyo. Begodu nangabe kuthogeka, le yihloso engingabe ngiyifele."

Waqeda iminyaka eminengi avalelwwe ngejele. Ngemva kokutjhatjhululwa kwakhe, waba umongameli onzima wokuthoma weSewula Afrika.

Ngomnyaka we-1993, watlonyeliswa ngonongorwana wokuThula weNobel, iNobel Peace Prize.



Unongorwana wokuThula weNobel, ngunongorwana okhethekileko begodu unikelwa abantu abenze iphasi kobana liphephe ngokudluleleko, libe nokuthula okudluleleko kwabo boke abantu



Asitlole

Funyana amagama anomqondo ofanako esiqtjhaneni azokukhambisana nala angenzasi.

ukubotjhwa

aphoswe

ukubekwa

umnqopho

ukukhululwa

wahlala

uphresidende



Asitlole

Fundisia imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo.



UNelson Mandela wabelethelwa kuphi?

Wabe acabanga ngokwenza ini? Bala izinto ezimbili.

UMandela wabe atjho ukuthini ngamagama alandelako: Ngilwe nenengi lobukhulu babamhlophe begodu ngilwe nobukhulu babantu abanzima?

Wathi yena nje akufunako kwaphela kukobana abantu bahlale ngokuthula. Ucabanga kobana isifiso sakhe sifezekile? Kungani utjho njalo.

UMandela waphiwa unongorwana wokuThula weNobel, iNobel Peace Prize. Ucabanga kobana wazizwa njani lokha nakanikelwa unongorwana lowo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ngikuphi esikufunyeneko ngokufunda umlando wepilo yakhe?



Asitlole

Cabanga unomngani odume khulu. Sebenzisana naye bese nitbole iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako: ngimaphi amanye amaphuzu aqakathekileko ngani; ngemindeni yemakhenu nalapha nihlala khona. Wena unayiphi imicabango eqakathekileko?

Kwanje bawa umngani wakho kobana eze esikolweni neenthombe ezitjengisa isikhathi esiqakathekileko epilwени yakhe. Bawa umngani wakho ahlathulule atjho kobana kungani akhethe iinthombe lezo.

Bawa umngani wakho abeke izinto ezihlanu ezihlathulula okuthileko ngaye bese eze nazo esikolweni. Bawa umngani wakho ahlathulule kobana kungani akhethe izinto lezo.

Kokugcina, bawa umngani wakho kobana aqedelele imitjho elandelako.



Kanengi ngikhumbula isikhathi lokha _____

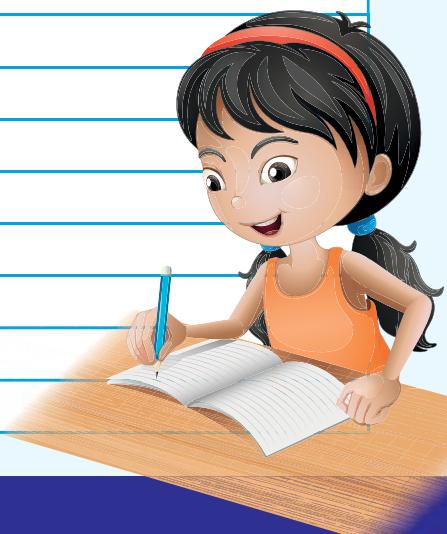
Eminye yemikhumbulo engithabisako _____

Ngisebenza kabudisi _____

Ngidana kwamanikelela lokha _____

Ngithemba kobana abantu bazongikhumbula _____

Sebenzisa ilwazi elingehla ukutlola umlando wepilo yomngani wakho.





Asitlole

Imitjho engebhoksini le isitjela ngelwazi esingalifunyana endatjaneni yaka Nelson Mandela. Nombora imitjho ngendlela elamana ngayo ngendlela izehlakalo ezenzeka ngayo.

Ukudzubhula komtloli okwabe kuyingcenyekulomo yakaMandela yeRivonia Trial.

Umtloli utjengisa kobana uMandela umumuntu olunge kangangani.

Umtloli usitjela ngokwenziwa nguMandela ngemva kokuqeda ukufunda isikolo.

Umtloli usitjela ngokwenziwa nguMandela ngemva kokuqeda ukufunda isikolo.



Asitlole

Ujamal bekaphasiphezulu adlala ngebholo yakhe bewakhohlwa kobana kunemitjho amele ayitlolele uKsz. Simpson. Msize ukulungisa imitjho elandelako.



Qinisekisa kobana amagabhadlhela, amakhoma, abongci, amatshwayo wokubabaza atlolle endaweni efaneleko.

ngifuna ukudlala umdlalo wakamakhkhulararhwe nabangani bami ngemva kwalapho bese siyobukela ubrian habana ephalisanweni

awa ungakhohlwa ukwenza umsebenzi wakho wesikolo jamal hlubula izambatho zesikolo ubuthe ngelawini lakho bese uyokndlala-ke



Asitlole

Madanisa isaga nanyana isitjho esisodwa nehlathululo enembako.

Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho.

Ilanga lingawa lidojwe ziinkukhu.

Ilihlo liwela umlambo uzele.

linkhonkhwani ezimaqalanga aziwubetheli umuzi.

Umuntu onekani lokha nakakhalinywako ugcina ngokulimala.

Angekhe kwenzeke lokho.

Umuntu ukhanuka nezinto ezikude angekhe azifeza.

Amalunga womndeni angakakhelani emaduze awakwazi ukulungisa iindaba zomuzi wazo.

Isaga sifitjhani, siyanemba begodu amagama waso ethula iqiniso.

Isitjho: libinzana lamagama angakwaziko ukuzijamela wodwa ngaphandle kokobana asetjenziswe emutjhweni.





Asikhulume

Kungani abantu
bakhangisa izinto?

Lokha nawukhangisako, kungani kuqakathekile
ukwazi kobana bobani abathengi bakho?

Umele usebenzise liphi ilimi lokha
nawukhangisako?

Ungayisebenzisa imibala ekhanyako
esikhangisweni sakho? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Tjela abanye abafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho
ngesikhangiso esisebenzako nesinembako
okhe wasibona usekele nependulo yakho.



Asifunde

linkhangiso zisizombile. Umngopho weenhangiso kulinga ukubawa abathengi kobana bathenge okuthileko nanyana bakholelwé kokuthileko. Ukudosa amehlo wethu esikhangisweni kusetjenziswa magama anamajamo nobukhulu obahlukene; imibala ekhanyako, iinthombe ongazifunyana zingakavami nanyana ezingakajayeleki; amagama akarisako kanye nemitjhvana edosako. linkhangiso zenzelwe abantu beminyaka eyahlukene; abantu abadala, ilutjha, abesana, abentazana, ababelethi, njll. Abantu laba babizwa ngabantu ekunqotjhwe kibo.



Isikhangiso se-kids-a-go-go

ZITLAMELE ISIKHANGISO SEPHALISWANO

Ngenela iPhaliswano le-Tlama
Isikhangiso bese uzithumbela
abonongorwana abamangazako:



NGENELA IPHALISWANO!

Unongorwana wokuthoma: iwatjhi engabiza ama-R1 500
Yiwatjhi nepaka yeencwadi ezingabiza ama-R1 000.
Unongorwana wesibili: iwatjhi engabiza ama-R1 000
Unongorwana wesithathu: ukutlolisa komnyaka woke ku-kids-a-go-go



Omunye nomunye umntwana kumele afunde i-kids a-go-go – umegazini okarisako begodu onelwazi elakhako nelithabisako. Abentwana abaneminyaka eli-10 ukufika keli-15 ngibo kanye ekunqotjhwe kibo. Ungasiza ngokuthi umegazini lo afundwe bentwana abanengi bese bangenela iphaliswano lokuzitlamela isikhangiso semagazini.

Iphaliswano livulelwé abentwana beminyaka eli-10 ukufika eminyakeni eli-15. Isikhangiso simele sibe ngesiNdebele begodu kube msebenzi ozitlamele wona. Umele usitlolele ephepheni isikhangiso sakho.

Thumela isikhangiso ku: **kids-a-go-go iPhaliswano le-Tlama Isikhangiso, PO Box 00000, Johannesburg, 1000**
Qinisekisa kobana utlola ibizo lakho, iminyaka, ibizo lesikolo sakho kanye nenomboro yakho yomtato.



Asitlole

Isikhango sitlolelwe ukuthengisa nanyana ukukatelela abantu ukwenza okuthileko.

Gijimisa amehlo wakho esikhango sweni bese uyatjho kobana kungani sitloliwe.

Ngimaphi amagama owayelela kokuthoma esikhango sweni?

Kungani uwayeleta?

Isikhango lesi sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Kungani kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako esikhango sweni?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi ngokuthi kusetjenziswe amabhoksi kanye namajamo?

Ingabe isikhango sikwenza ufunе ukungenela iphaliswano? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kwanje fundisia ngokuyeleta isikhango bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako:
Ngibaphi abonongorwana abangathunjwa kileli iphaliswano?

Kunabantu beminyaka yobudala abangaki ekunqotjhwe kibo?

Ucabanga kobana kuzokwenzeka ini nawungangenela iphaliswano bese uthumela umsebenzi ongakazenzeli wona?

Yini ipaka yeencwadi?

Imitjho elandelako iliqliiso nanyana imamala? Ndulungela ipendulo yakho. Ngaphasi komunye nomunye umutjho, yitjho kobana kungani uthi iliqliiso/mamala.

Iphaliswano ngelabentwana abathanda ukutlola.	Kuliqliiso:	Mamala:
---	-------------	---------

Boke abentwana banganganela iphaliswano.	Kuliqliiso:	Mamala:
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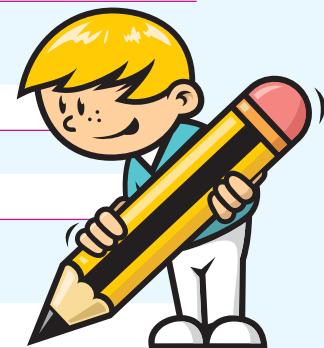
Abotitjhore bangathumba abonongorwana.	Kuliqliiso:	Mamala:
--	-------------	---------

Boke abantu abangenela iphaliswano, iindatjana zabo zizokugadangiswa emagazinini.	Kuliqliiso:	Mamala:
---	-------------	---------



Ugijimisa amehlo

esiqetjhaneni
kufunda ngokurhaba
ukufunyana umbono
mazombe; bese
ufunda ngokuyeleta
isiqetjhana kufunyana
iminingwana
ekhethekileko.





Asitlole

Dizayina isikhangiso
se-kids-a-go-go.

Lokha nawutlama isikhangiso sakho, cabanga ngabemukelilwazi, bathanda ini nanyana abathandi ini, ngiliphi ilimi ekumele ulisebenzise, migwalo neenthombe ezinjani ekumele uzisebenzise.

Isikhangiso sakho kumele sinqophe ebantwaneni abaneminyaka eli-10 kufika keli-15 begodu kumele sikarise, sibe nelwazi besibathabise abentwana.

Ungakhohlwa ukwenza umebhengqondo esiqetjhaneni sephepha uzokusiza ukuhlela kuhle isikhangiso sakho. Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso.

Isikhangiso sakho



Usidizayina njani isikhangiso?

linkhangiso ezinengi zinqophe ukukatelela abantu kobana bathenge umkhigizo othileko. Lokha nawutlama Isikhangiso, umele wazi kobana unqophe ukuthinta abantu beminyaka yobudala yiphi. Umele godu wazi kobana abantu labo bangathanda ini nanyana angekhe bathande ini.

Kusetjenziswa amagama, iinthombe, imibala kanye namajamo ukudosa abantu. Lokha nawutlama Isikhangiso sakho, cabanga ngalokhu:

- **Abamukelilwazi** bakho: isikhangiso sakho sinqotjhiswe kibobani? Abantu labo baneminyaka emingaki?
- **Ukuzibawela:** Ngikuphi ongakwenza ekungagcina kwenze abemukelilwazi bakho bafune ukufunda isikhangiso sakho?
- **Ilimi:** Sebenzisa ilimi elilula elizokuzwisiswa bemukelilwazi bakho. Ungalisebenzisa nelimi lesitradeni.
- **Iinthombe ezibonakalako:** uzokusebenzisa imigwalo, iinthombe? Uzokusebenzisa imibala enjani?





Asitlole

Tlola ngokupheleleko amagama weenrhunyezo ezilandelako.

nom.

dorh.

mvl.

mfu.

ml

phrof.

Isirhunyezo kutlola
ngokufitjhani
igama. linrhunyezo
zamagama
ezinengi zithoma
ngegabhadlhela bese
zicgcine ngongci



Asitlole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze
azwakale kuhle.



1. Abesana bagijimisa umcasa (ncani) _____.

2. Gijimani ningibizele umntazana loya (fitjhani) _____.

3. Umsana (dala) _____ wakwabo nguye oglako.

4. Izolo kune izulu (-bi) _____ kwamambala.

5. Umma ungithengele amanyathelo (hle) _____
ekupheleni kwenyanga.



Asitlole

Tlola amatshwayo wokutlola emitjhweni
elandelako; sebenzisa abozitjhana kanye
namakhoma eendaweni ezifaneleko.

Nginifuna ningenenele iphaliswano leli noke kutjho uKsz. Nkosi.

Usebenzisa
abozitjhana lokha:

- Nawubuyeleta
okukhulunywe mumuntu
- Nawukhulumangegama
esikhundleni sokutjho
lokho elikuhlathululako.
- Usebenzisa ibizo
ekungasingilo
lamambala lomuntu.



Ngesinye isikhathi isirhunyezo esithi phrof. Sisetjenziswa
ngokupheleko ukutjho ukuthi phrofesa.

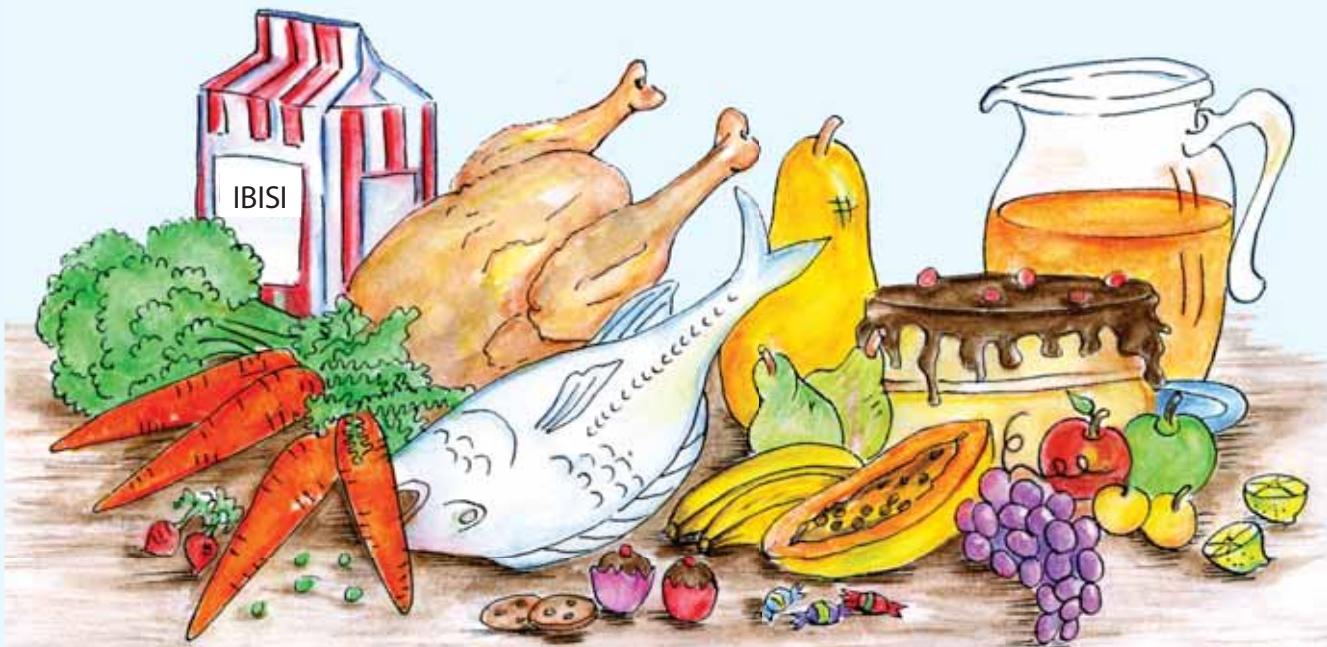
Ngithumbe iphaliswano kwanje abentwana bangibiza ngokuthi ngiyikosi
yesikhango.



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Tjela umngani wakho kobana wena uthanda kuphi ukudla, kwensiwe ngani ukudla lokho nokobana kungani uthi ukudla lokho kumnandi.



Asifunde

Funda isikhangiso esilandelako.

Isidlo semini yekuseni sangoSondo

Bentwana!
Yidlani
ngendlela
enithanda
nqayo!

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

IMENYU/IRHELO LOKUDLA:

- lyogathi neliju, imusli, iinthelo
- amaqanda, amasoseji webhifu, amatjhipsi, amakhowe, inyama yekukhu ebasiweko
- lyogathi, ijuzi

MNH, MNH!

R29.95

Kwa
★ AMA-PICKLED PEPPERS ★
Mandla

ENYANGENI YAKARHOBOYI KWAPHELA! **Nge-iri le-11:00 – 14:00**



Asitlole

Funda imibuzo bese utlola iimpendulo zakho phasi.



Kungani isikhangiso lesi sitloliwe? _____

Esikhangisweni lesi, ngimaphi amagama owayelela kokuthoma? _____

Kungani uwayelele amagama lawo? _____

Isikhangiso lesi sinqotjhiswe kibobani? Tlola ilwazi elikutjela lokho.

Imibala ekhanyako ucabanga kobana isetjenziswe ngasiphi isizathu?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi esikhangisweni lesi ngokuthi kusetjenziswe amabhoksi, amajamo aziinkwekweni kanye nemibala?

Ingabe isikhangiso sikwenza kobana uye kwaMandla, ePickled Pepper.

Isikhangiso sisebenzise ifanatjhada (lokha emutjhweni kunamatjhada afanako). Tlola isibonelo sefanatjhada esisuselwe esikhangisweni.

Ucabanga kobana abentwana bazokudla ngendlela abathanda ngayo esidlweni semini?
Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Asitlole

Funda lokho uDora akutjela uXani. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ikulumo yabo ngekulumo enqophileko.



UDora uyabuza _____

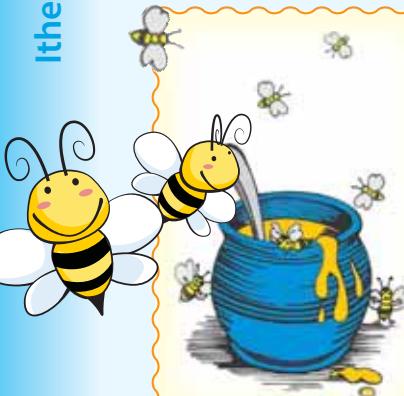
UXani uyaphendula _____



Asitlole

Ukhonjelwe ukutlama isikhangiso seliju leenyosi elitjha elaziwa ngeCapefybos. Isikhangiso lesi sinqotjhiswe ebantwaneni beminyaka esuka keli-10 ifike eminyakeni eli-15.

Fundiswa imitjho engenzasi. Ungayisebenzisa eminye yemibono leyo. Gadangisa imibono wenaocabanga kobana ungayisebenzisa ngombala osarulani. Begodu ungasebenzisa newakho amagama, imitjhwana nanyana imitjho.



Kuthatha iinyosi ezi-
10 000 ndawonye
ukwenza iliju leli.

Iliju lihle belimnandi
lifana negolide!

Iinyosi zeSewula Afrika
bezisebenza kabudisi
ehlobo elidlulileko.

Ukwenza ikhilogremu
yeliju, iinyosi zipapha
ukusuka ejohannesburg ukuya eCape Town
bese ziyabuya amahlandla abunane.

Iliju leli limnandi nawulitjhajtjhe
eburothweni nanyana
ungasela ngalo itiye.

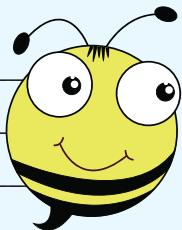
Limnandi ulidla lilodwa.

Linambithe uzwe kobana
litjhelele njani emophinjeni.

Lenziwe ziinyosi ezinepilo begodu
ezihlala zimajadu.



Emideni engakatlola litho, tlola amagama
wakho amabili, imitjhwana nanyana imitjho
emibili ozoyisebenzisa esikhangisweni.



Nikela iliju lako ibizo. Tlola ibizo lelo
phezulu esikhangisweni sakho. Cabanga
ngokusebenzisa amagama anefanatjhada
ukuze udose amehlo wabathengi.

Kwanje sebenzisa imitjho oyigadangise
ngokusarulani leya ukutlola isikhangiso sakho
ekhasini elilandelako.

Lokha nawutlola isikhangiso sakho, cabanga ngalokhu okulandelako:

Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Ilimi olisebenzisako – akube lilimi elilula kodwana elinembako. Ingabe ilimi lelo lidosa amehlo
wabafundi?

Ubukhulu bamagama ozowasebenzisa – ingabe amagama asesihlokweni azokulingana namanye
amagama asemzimbeni nakeminye imitjho emibandela?

Imibala ozoyisebenzisa – ngimiphi imibala ezokudosa amehlo wabemukelilwazi onqophe kibo?

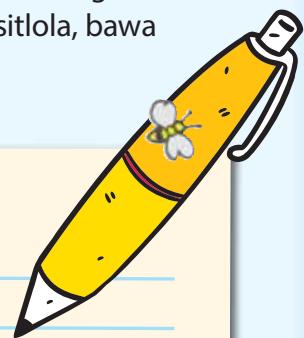
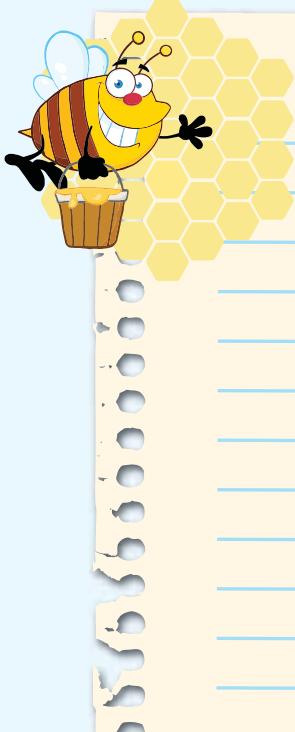
Linthombe ozozisebenzisa – uzozibeka njani begodu kuphi?

Amajamo akhethekileko oyowasebenzisa – uzodosa njani amehlo
ngamagama nanyana imitjhwana ethileko?

Ilwazi lakho, isihloko kanye namajamo akhethekileko – uzokuhlela njani lokhu?



Ngaphambi kobana utbole isikhangiso sakho, tlthatlhabeja esiqetjhaneni sephepha ntange. Qinisekisa kobana imitjho yakho idosa amehlo begodu ilula. Nasele uqedile ukusitlola, bawa omunye esiqhemeni sakho kobana akufundele sona bese alungise neemphoso nangabe zikhona.

**Asitlole**

Tlola imitjho elula ngamagama alandelako:

ukukarisa _____

ukunambitha _____

ukuba nepilo _____

elisagolide _____



Umutjho olula
ngiloyo onehloko,
isenzo nomenziwa.

Isibonelo:

Ngithanda ukudla
okunepilo.

Ukukarisa

Ukunambitha

Ukubanepilo.

elisagolide

ukufunisela



Asikhulume

Uyini umehluko hlangana kwento etjengiswa esinema naleyo ekhiqizwa ethiyetha?

Ukhe waya ethiyetha?

Nangabe ukhe waya, wabona ini?

Tjela abanye abafundi ngomdlalo
owawubukelako bese ulinge ukubadosa
kobana nabo baye bayowubukela.



Asifunde

Abentwana ephasini loke bawuthabele umdlalo waka*Pippi Longstocking*.
Eminyakeni embalwa eyadlulako, abentwana abahlala eJohannesburg

baba netjhudu tle ukubona umdlalo lowo. Qalisisa isikhangiso esilandelako bese uyatjho kobana kungani umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* kumdlalo okarisa kwamambala



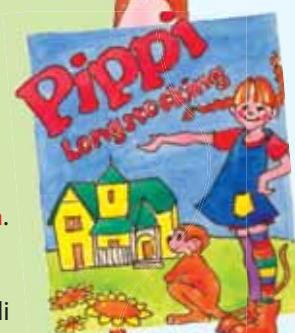
Hleka bewuthuthunjelwe ziimbambo

UBUYILE UMDLALO NGOKUTHANDWA KHULU BABANTU!

Ithiyetha yeLizweloka yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwethula umdlalo wangesikhathi lesi othi *Pippi Longstocking*, indatjana ehllekisako yabentwana. Umdlalo lo uzokudlalwa ngamaholideyi wangephasika kusuka mhla amalanga ali-7 enyangeni yakaSihlabantangana.

UPippi mntazanyana ohlala athabile, uhlala yedwa **endlini emangazako** nepera kanye nekhabu. Amaqhingga wakaPippi angaba nengozi ayathabisa kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini ngambala. Abentwana bayakuthabela ukubukela kobana sele azokuba **phezu kwamaphi amaqhingga**.

Uyathandeka begodu boke abentwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazofuna ukufana noPippi. Ngemva komdlalo, abentwana bazokugijimela elayibhrari bayozifunyanela incwadi ethi *Pippi Longstocking*. Angekhe uhlale ungawuthandi umdlalo lo. lingoma ezimnandi, ukudansa kanye nezenzo ezingakajayeleki zenza umdlalo ube samejigi ebantwaneni bebwuthande. Hlanganyela noPippi, ikghabu yakhe, uNom. Nilsson kanye nefuyosithandwa yakhe yepera (iye) lokha nabathamba bebenze izenzo zamagabazo.

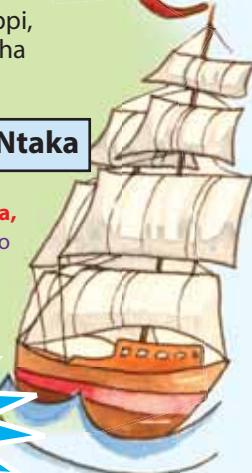


Kusuka mhla ali-7 kuSihlabantangana kufika mhla ali-16 kuNtaka

Umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* uzokubukelwa eThiyetha yeLizweloka yabeNtwana,
3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg. Ngamalanga avamileko wokufunda, umdlalo uzabe uphakathi kweveke kusuka nge-iri le-9:00 bekube li-iri le-10:30.
Ngamalanga wamaholideyi, umdlalo uzabe unge-iri le-10:30 bekube ngele-14:30, ngoMvulo bekube ngeLesihlanu.



**Ukubekisa
okungamabhlogo
kanye nokubekisa
okukhethekileko
kweenkolo.**





Asitlole

Fundisia imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Kungani isikhangiso lesi sitloliwe? _____

Ngimaphi amagama owayeleta kokuthoma esikhangisweni esingehla lesi? _____

Kungani uwayeleta amagama lawo? _____

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhwe kibo? Ngiliphi ilwazi elisitjela lokho.

Kungani ucabange kobana imibala ekhangako imele isetjenziswe esikhangisweni?

Kungani ucabange kobana elinye ilwazi libekelwe ngeqadi esikhangisweni kwase kusetjenziswa amabhoksi, iinkwekwezi kanye nemibal?

Zifunyanele imitjho emithathu elinga ukukateleta kobana umdlalo lo ubukelwe bese uyitlola esikhali esingenzasi lesi:

Ucabanga kobana umdlalo lo unamahlaya? Ngimuphi umutjhwana okutjela lokho? _____

Ingabe umdlalo lo othi *Pippi Longstocking* ukhe waba sethiyetha ngaphambilini? Yitjho kobana ukwazi njani lokho. _____

Tlola ngemitjho emibili utjho kobana umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* umayelana nani.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo mumutjhwana, "sele azokuba phezu kwamaphi amaqhingga".





Asitlole

Uyokutlola isikhangiso esimayelana nomdlalo wesikolo senu. Kuqakathike khulu kobana umdlalo ukwazi ukukatelela abanye kobana beze bazowubukela ukuze nikwazi ukubuthelela imali enizoyisebenzisela iindingo zabentwana abakhubazekileko.



Sebenzisa amanye wamagama, imitjho kanye nemitjhwana elandela ngenzasi. Tlola phasi imibono yakho nawe ekugcineni kwerhelo.

indatjana efuthumeza ihliziyo	abalingisi abadosako
ikulumiswano ekarisako	amahlaya
izenzo ezimangazako	ubungani
ithando elipholisako	isiphetho esiza nokuhle
umdlalo ongabukelwa mndeni woke	mhla abu-8 kuKhukhulamungu



Nawutlola isikhangiso, qinisekisa kobana uyakufaka okulandelako:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama amakhulu, anzima khulu begodu usebenzise nemibala edosako (tlola ibizo lomdlalo)
- Bobani abadlali emdlalweni loyo
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi (indawo)
- Ilanga kanye neenkhathi zokudlalwa komdlalo
- Isirhunyezo esimayelana nomdlalo ngamagama ambalwa nje kwaphela
- Imininingwana yokubhuka/yokubekisa



IIYELELISO:



- Sebenzisa ilimi elilula kodwana elinembako.
- Sebenzisa amaledere ahlukako ngobukhulu emagameni nemitjhweni eyahlukeneko.
- Sebenzisa imibala ekhangako nedosako.

- linthombe ozisikako nanyana ozozigwala zimele zitjele abantu mayelana nomdlalo abazowubukela.
- Sebenzisa amajamo ukugadangisia amanye amagama kanye nemitjho.
- Indlela ozokutlola isikhangiso sakho ngayo, imele idose amehlo beyikhambisane nalokho okukhangisako.

Ngaphambi kokutlola isikhangiso sakho, thoma ngokuthi utlhatlhabeje esiqetjhaneni sephepha. Qinisekisa kobana imitjho oyitlolako ilula begodu idosa amehlo. Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, sinikele umngani wakho kobana akulungisele iimphoso nangabe zikhona.



Asitlole

Ndulungela isenzo bese uthalela isandiso emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho kumele utjho kobana isandiso siyahlathulula kobana isenzo senzeke njani na.

Isibonelo: UThabi wafunda msinya isirhunyezo somdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking*.

Igama **msinya** lihlathulula kobana isenzo senzeke njani. Wasifunda njani isirhunyezo? **Msinya**.

UMojapelo wakhamba ekuseni wayokudlala.	
Umdlalo u <i>Pippi Longstocking</i> bewudlalwa ebusuku.	
Siwuthabele umdlalo ekugcineni soke sawahla izandla.	
Siye emdlalweni ngebhesi izolo.	





Asikhulume

Ukhe walingenela iphaliswano? Nangabe ukhe walingenela, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana wathumba ini. Nangabe awukhange khewulingenele, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ufisa ukuthumba ini.

Ingabe isikolo senu sinawo amakhomphyutha? Nangabe sinawo, nawe uyazingenela iimfundu zekhomphyutha? Tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho.

Nangabe isikolo senu asinawo amakhomphyutha, tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana kungani kuqakathekile kobana isikolo sibe namakhomphyutha.



Asifunde

Iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuCopho beKhomphyutha

**Thumbela
isikolo sakho
ikhomphyutha**

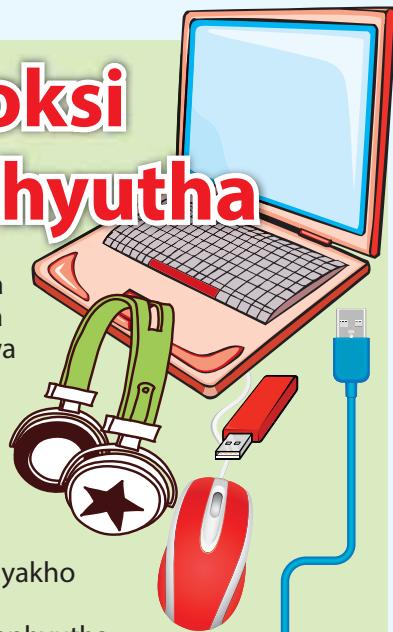


Isikolo senu singaba netjhudu lokuthumba iBhoksi lobuCopho lekhomphyutha elibiza ama-R10 000 elikhambisana nokubandulwa ngeemfundu zekhomphyutha okusimahla ngebakwa HANDS-ON Computers. Sifuna kobana wena nanyana abafundi betlasi lakho badizayine ikhomphyutha. Ungenxa okhunye **okungakavami**. Ingabe kulula!

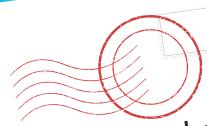
Vumela umcabango wakho ugijime **uphadlhalale**. Dizayina bewukhangise ikhomphyutha engenza ipilo yakho ithabise beyikarise.

Okutlhogako nje kukwenza umgwalo olula ukhangise ikhomphyutha yakho. Esikhangisweni sakho, yitjho kobana ikhomphyutha yakho ingenza ini. Into engekulu etlanyiweko begodu ekarisako ngiyo ezokuthumba. Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa woke **amaqhinga** wokukhangisa esele uwafundile.

Kwanje-ke bafundi nani botitjhere, yembathani ubucopho obutsengileko. Thathani amapensela kanye namakhrayoni wenu bese nithoma ukutlama. Iphaliswano lingangenelwa ngamatlati nanyana mfundi ngamunye.



Thumelani
amadizayini
wenu ku:-



Iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuCopho
leKhomphyutha,
PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500

**Ilanga lokuvala:
Mhla ama-30
kuMgwengweni**



Ungakhohlwa/Ningakhohlwa
ukutlola ibizo lesikolo senu.





Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Sebenzisa iinkomba ezilandelako ukuqunta kobana ngiliphi ibhoksi ozolitshwaya:

1 = kuvamile; 2 = ngemva kwesikhathi; 3 = akukavami

1	2	3
---	---	---

Ingabe unekareko ngamakhomphyutha?

Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Unekghono elingangani lokusebenzisa ikhomphyutha?

Ucabanga kobana amakhomphyutha aqakathekile ebantwaneni besikolo?

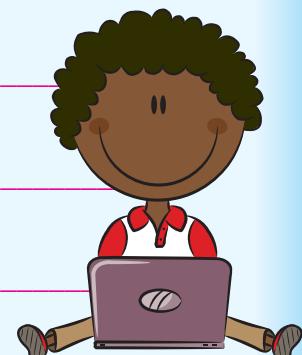
Qalisa isikhangiso – ngikuphi okuzokuthunjwa?

Ngikuphi ekumele ukwenze ukungenela iphaliswano elingebla leli?

Ngikuphi ekukhangisiweko?

Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Ingabe uzolingenela iphaliswano lelo? Iye/Awa bese usekela ipendulo yakho.



Ngubani osekela iphaliswano ngeemali nangebandulo?



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako. Ungasebenzisa amanye wamagama angebhoksini azokusiza.

kuvamile	ukuzitlamela izinto		okutjha nokungakavami	ukuhlela	ukuthanda
akukho okudosa amehlo	ukutlama	okutjha	angekhe kwenzeke	ukuba nekghono	cabanga nga-

Ukutlama okuthileko kutjho _____

Ukwazi ukwenza okuthileko kutjho _____

Ukubuthelela ilwazi ngento kutjho _____

Okutjha okuyivela kancani kutjho _____





Asitlole

Gwala imida ukumadanisa imitjhwana engesinceleni nalokho ekutjhoko ngesandleni sokudla.

ukwelula isandla

ukuzilahla kunina

amathunzi anabile

ukatsu ulele eziko

kuvusa ezivusako

ukutjhingga kwelanga

ilanga selikhambile

yindlala kulanjiwe

ukunikela isizo

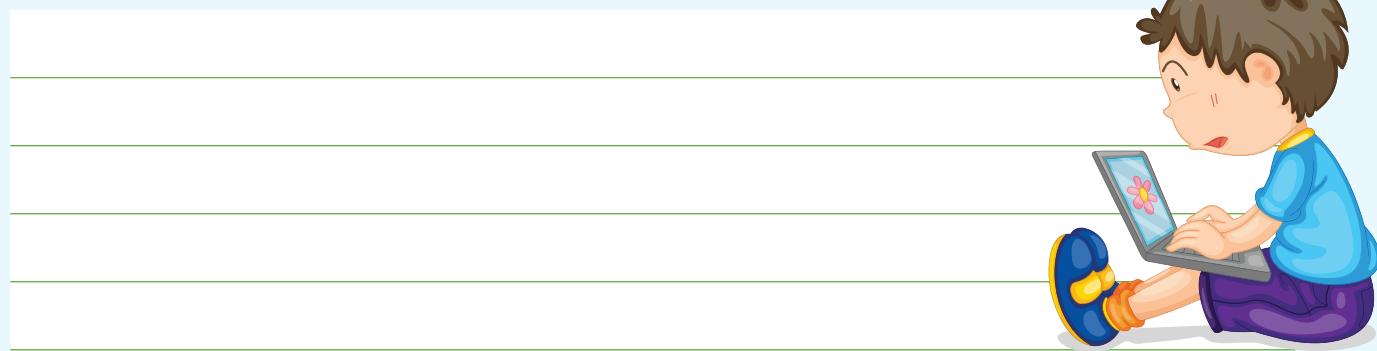
kusizwa ofuna isizo



Asitlole

Uqunte ukungenela iphaliswano leBhoksi lobuCopho leKhomphyutha.

Cabanga ngomhlobo wekhomphyutha ofisa ukuzitlamela wona. Izokwazi ukwenza ini? Izokubonakala iyinto enjani? Khumbula ukwenza ikhomphyutha yakho kobana yehluke beyikarise. Hlathulula ikhomphyutha yakho.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngokuthi ulungise amagama angeembayaneni ukuze umqondo womutjho uzwakale.

Abafundi abazokungenela iphaliswano (thumba) abonongorwana abamangazako _____.

UMila kanye noMathapelo (ngenela) iphaliswano lamakhomphyutha _____.

Abanye babotitjhere besikolo sethu (nikele) ukusifundisa iimfundu zekhomphyutha _____.

Abesana nabantazana abanengi (thanda) ukufunda iimfundu zekhomphyutha _____.

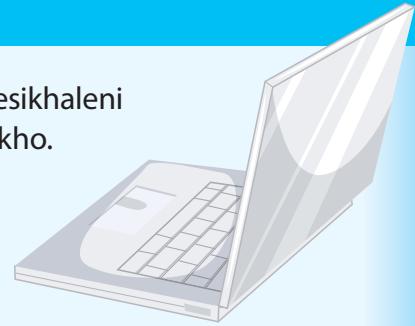
Ikhomphyutha endala neyakade yesikolweni sethu (sebenza) kuhle _____.





Asitlole

Hlela bewutlame isikhagiso sekhomphyutha yakho esikhaleni esingenzasi. Ungakhohlwa nokugwala umgwalo wakho. Nasele uqedile ukutlola isikhangiso sakho, sinikele omunye umngani wakho akufundele sona bekakulungisele neemphoso nakutlhogekako.



Ukuzihlolola

NGIYAKGHONA



ukukhulumma ngendaba	
ukuthola umlingisi, isakhiwo nomlayezo	
ukufunda nokuzwisia indaba	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni	
ukuphawula ngesihloko esisendabeni	
ukuthola iphuzu	
ukutlola indinyana nesihloko nomutjho osekelako	
ukutlola ngibuyekeze	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo	
ukuthola ihlathululo yesifaniso	
ukufunda umsebenzi obuyekiziweko	
ukucoca ngomlingisi, isakhiwo nesizinda	
ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amagama asuselwe endinyaneni	
ukutlola ukubuyekezwu usebenzise ifreyimu	
ukuthola isenzo esisesikhathini esidlulileko	
ukutjhugulula isenzo esisesikhathi esidlulileko sibe sesikhathini sanje.	
ukutlola umutjho usebenzise isivumelwano esinembako	
ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga	
ukukhulumma ngedayari	
ukufunda okutlolwe ngapahakathi kwedayari	
ukuphendula imibuzo ngalokho okutlolwe ngaphakthi kwedayari	
ukuthola izenzo ezisesikhathi esidlulileko bese uzimadanisa namagama	
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo, izandiso neenhlanganiso ukwakha imitjho	
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo nezabizwana	
ukufunda ibhayografi	
ukuthola amagama anehlathululo efanako	
ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko nosekelako endatjaneni	
ukuthola ihlathululo yamagama	
ukunikela umbono	
ukutlola ibhayografi	
ukulamanisa ilwazi ngendalela izehlakalo zilandelana ngakhona	
ukusebenzisa amatshwayo afaneleko	
ukusebenzisa izaga nezitjho	



ukukhulumma ngesikhangiso

ukucoca ngesikhangiso

ukufunda isikhangiso

ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe
esikhangisweni

ukufunda isikhangiso

ukuhlela, ukwakha noku-editha isikhangiso

ukuthola amagama arhunyeziweko

ukutlola izabizwana zokukhomba

ukutlola amatshwayo emutjhweni
ngisebenzise amakhoma nabozitjhana

ukucoca nesiqhema sami ngeresephi
engiyithandako

ukutlola imitjho ibesekulumeni
enqophileko

ukwenza isikhangiso ngisebenzise
amagama afaneleko namagama angewami

ukutlola imitjho elula

ukucoca ngomehluko hlangana nefilimu
kunye nomdlalo wetjhathjalazi

ukucoca ngomdlalo engiwubonileko
bengikhuthaze nesiqhema sami
ukuyowubona

ukuhlathulula amagama

ukuthola izenzo nezandiso

ukukhulumma ngokuqakatheka
kwamakhomphyutha

ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo

ukuthola ihlathululo yamagama

ukutlola ihlathululo

ukuqedelela imitjho ngisebenzise izenzo
ezinembako



Ummongo 6: linqetjhana ezihlukene

Iindatjana

Ithemu 3: limveke 5 - 6

81 Inolwani yeNamibia

36

Ukukhuluma ngenolwani.
Ukulingisa inolwani.
Ukfunda inolwani.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enolwaneni.
Ukuthola kobana inolwani imayelana nani kuqaliswe esihlokweni.
Ukfunda ngokurhabako inolwana.
Ukuthola amatjhada abuyeletweko namagama namabizo abizeka ngokufanako kodwana abehlathululo engafaniko.
Ukuhlathulula kobana iinthombe zivuselela njani ukuzwisa.
Ukuthola amatjhada abangwa ziinlwana.
Ukunikela umbono.
Ukuthola indlela yokusetjenziswa kwabozitjhana.
Ukutlola ihlathululo yemitjho.

82 Okhunye ngeenlwana neenunwana

38

Ukusebenzisa itjhadi uhole indinya ehlathululako.
Ukubyelela utbole imitjho ibesekulumeni enqophileko.
Ukwenza imibuzo esuselwa esitatimendeni.

83 Inolwana yesitjhaba samaZulu

40

Ukucoca indatjana ngesiqhema.
Ukfunda inolwana yesitjhaba samaZulu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enolwaneni.
Ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko enolwaneni.
Ukuthola abalingisi abaqakathekileko enolwaneni.
Ukuthola umlayezo nesifundo senolwana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

84 Ukuhlathulula iinlwana kanye nabantu

42

Ukutlola iindinya ezimbili ezihlathululako ngenwabu nenyoka usebenzise amagama onikelweko.
Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.
Ukusebenzisa indlela yokuhlela utbole indinya ehlathululako ngomngani.
Ukutlola ikondlo ngesilwana usebenzise isifaniso.

85 Ezinye iindaba ezimnandi

44

Ukucoca ngeendatjana zemihlolo yamakhathuni.
Ukulingisa indatjana nesiqhema sakho.
Ukfunda inolwana yeChina neyeNdiya.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeendatjana.
Ukuthola abalingisi endabeni.
Ukuthola kobana indaba yenzeka kuphi.
Ukuthola isifundo endabeni.
Ukunikela umbono.

Ukubuyekeza enye yeendatjana.

86 Inolwana ekungeyami

46

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhole inolwana.
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo neenhlokwana utbole inolwana.
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho.
Ukjamicela amabizombala ngezabizwana.
Ukuthola amabizo avamileko namabizosenzo.

87 Indatjana enesipethophekghu

48

Ukucoca ngeenqhema kobana kubayini kuqakathekile ukuzitlhogomela nokujamelana nalokho okwelizeko.
Ukfuda inolwana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngendatjana.
Ukunikela umbono.
Ukuthola abalingisi endabeni.
Ukuthola umlayezo endabeni.
Ukunikela ihlathululo yesiqhetjhana "umsana owarhuwelelako, Ipsi".
Amagama anehlathululo efanako.

88 Okumayelana nelimi

50

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo wakhe isingathekiso.
Ukuthalela amagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko anembako.
Ukuveza kobana imitjho isibabazo nanyana iyakatelela.
Ukubyelela utbole iingaba usebenzise amatshwayo anembako.
Ukutlola iindinya ezimbili usebenzise amagama ahlanganisako.

Isqetjhana selwazi

Ithemu 3: limveke 7 - 10

89 Ubujamo bezulu

52

Ukukhuluma ngomehluko phakathi kobujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa.
Ukfunda isiqetjhana ngobujamo bezulu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ethileko esuselwa esiqhetjhaneli.
Ukunikela indinya isihloko.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

90 Ubujamo bezulu esifundeni sangekhetu

54

Ukwenza umebe ngqondo ngobujamo bezulu.
Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ukutlola iindinya ezimbili ngobujamo bezulu.
Ukuthola amagama aphikisanako emitjhweni.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

91 Ubujamo bezulu obudluleleko

56

Ukukhuluma nesiqhema ngokuduma nokuphazima.

Ukufunda indinya ngobujamo obumbi bezulu.

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endinya.

Ukufunda nokuzwisa umgwalo ngobujamo bezulu.

Ukusebenzisa idayagramu utjengise unobangela nomphumela.

Ukumadanisa irhelo lamagama namagama asendinya anehlathululo efanako.
Ukwakha imitjho ngamagama aveza imiqondo eyahlukene.

92 Ubujamo bezulu nokuna kwalo

58

Ukusebenzisa umgwalo ulamanise ilwazi.
Ukutlola isigatjana usebenzise amabizo abizeka ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise abomabizwafane

93 Okhunye mayelana nobujamo bezulu

60

Ukukhuluma ngobujamo obuhlukene bezulu eenkathini ezihlukene zomnyaka.

Ukukhuluma ngobujamo bezulu abuthabelako.

Ukufunda indinya ngobujamo bezulu wena obuthandako.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukufunda indinya bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ukuzwakala umbono.

Ukuthalela amagama uku- emitjhweni.

94 Ukutlola ngobujamo bezulu

62

Ukumadanisa iinthombe nezinto.

Ukutlola iindinya ngobujamo bezulu.

Ukuthola izabizwana.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izabizwana.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izenzukuthi.

95 Isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu

64

Ukucoca ngemininingana yobujamo bezulu ngeenqhema.

Ukulalela isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu bese banikela ngesabo isimemezel.

Ukufunda umebe wobujamo bezulu.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngomebe wobujamo bezulu.

Ukufunisela ngobujamo bezulu.

96 Siqala ubujamo bezulu kokugcina

66

Ukwenza umebe ngqondo ngobujamo bezulu.

Ukutlola phasi ubujamo bezulu obususelwa emebheningqondo.

Uku-editha isiqhetjhana somtlolo.

Ukuthola izenzo nezandiso emutjhweni.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo nya.

Ukutlola imitjho ngamabizo apeledwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.



Asikhulume

Uyayikhumbula inolwana okhe wayifunda nanyana wacocelwa yona? Cocela abanye abafundi inolwana leyo. Ngemva kwalapho, wena nesiqhema okiso, lingisani inolwana leyo niyicocele abanye abafundi.

Yelela ngemva kwakho

"Buthanani nitjhidlele eduze kwami masotja," kwatjho ibhubesi. Sekumele siphume siye epini nje siyokuqalana nombuso weenunwana. Ngisikhulu senu, ngimi engizokudosa phambili ihlaselo. Ngaphambi kobana sithome, kumele nizwisise noke ihlelo lethu lepi." Ikudu, i-oriki nepungutjha zatjhidela eduze zalalelisa. "Thina sibakhulu kuneenunwana," kwatjho ibhubesi. "Nanyana kunjalo, izitha zethu zisedlula ngesibalo seenkulungwana. Kumele sitjengise ukungabi nalo izwelo. Kumele sihlasele besibhubhise." Isikhulu sezepi, ibhubesi lehlisa iphimbo besathoma ukuhleba ukuze kube ngilabo abamesekelako abezwa ikulomo yakhe. "Kwanje lalelisani ngokuyeleta ngombana lokhu ngikho okuqakathileko ehlelweni lethu. Tjelani amasotja wenu kobana aqale ngakimi lokha nasisepini. Njengombana ngizabe ngijame ngaphambili njalo, ngizabe ngikwazi ukubona nangabe siyathumba nanyana kasithumbi. Kuzakuthi nasithumbako, ngizakubonakala ngokuphakamisela umsila wami phezulu. Umsila wami uzakuhlala usemmoyeni phezulu. Amasotja nakabona umsila wami uphezulu emmoyeni, kumele aragele phambili nokulwa. Kodwana lokha nasingayithumbiko ipi, umsila wami ngizowehlisela phasi njengetshwayo lokungasarageli phambili nokulwa. Nakunjalo-ke, amasotja kumele asukele ukulwa bekahlanulule iinthende agijimele ukufa nokuphila."



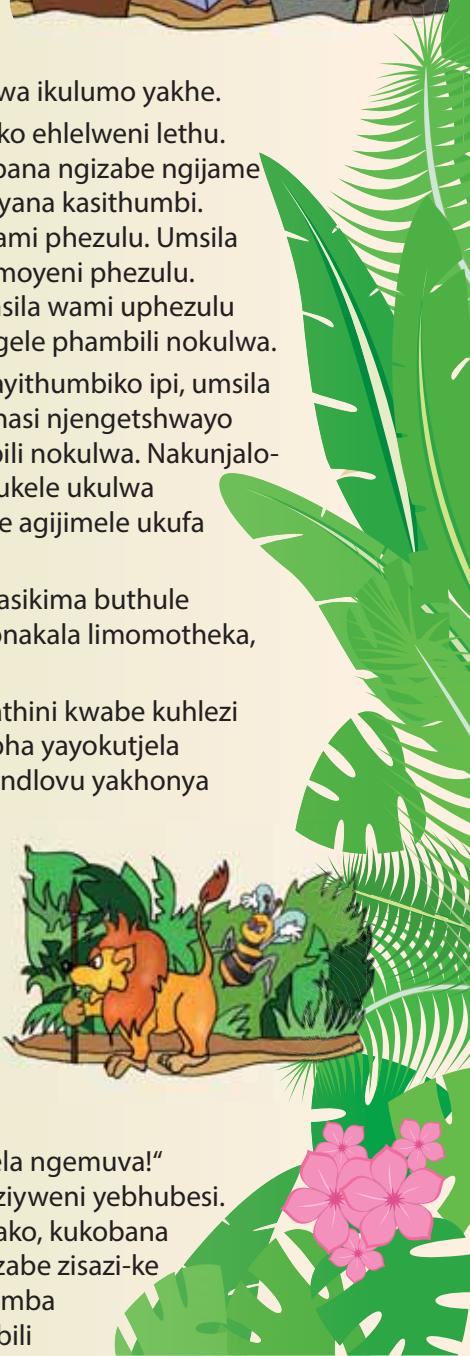
Ikudu, i-oriki nepungutjha zabe zidose iindlebe zilalele imiyalo. Zase ziyasikima buthule seziyokunikela amasotja umlayezo obuya esikhulwini sazo. Ibhubesi labonakala limomotheka, labe lisazi kobana ihlelo lalo lokuyokusahlela lihle.

Ibhubesi elabe lingakwazi kobana hlangana namathuthumbo abe asehlathini kwabe kuhlezi inyosi ilalele amahlelo webhubesi nezinye iinlwana. Inyosi encani yaphapha yayokutjela isikhulu seenunwana lokho eyabe ikuzwe kuhletjwa. Ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yakhonya kwase kuthoma ipi ehlaselwa ngamandla amambi. Ipi nayisathomako, womabili amahlangothi bekabambene ngeenhluthu. Isikhulu, iBhubesi, umsila waso wawulokhu usemmoyeni. Sikhulu esihlakaniphileko lesi begodu nombuso weenlwana waragela phambili. Ekugcineni, kwabe kutjhatjhalazi kobana isikhulu seenunwana siyabona kobana bayehlulwa epini leyo. Kwabe kunethembra nje elilodwa leenunwana. Saqala inyosi encazana sabe sathi, "Sekusikhathi kwanje."

Lokho kwabe kungilokho inyosi encazana eyabe ilindele ukukuzwa.

Yabe isazi eyayimele ikwenze nokuthi yayizokwenza kuphi.

Ngokuphazima kwelihlo, yaphapha yaya hlangana nepi. Msinyazana yafunyana ibhubesi yabe yamomotheka lokha nayiphaphela lapho. "Yelela ngemuva!" Kwarhuwelela inyosi lokha nayitinyela ibhubesi ngeliva elezwakala nehliziyweni yebhubesi. Asikho isilwana eseza nanyana esabona inyosi encazana. Ekwabonakalako, kukobana isikhulu nomrholi wazo wabonakala ehlisa umsila wakhe. Zoke iinlwana zabe zisazi-ke kobana lokho kutjho ukuthini: Balekani! Ngokunjalo-ke, iinunwana zathumba kileyo ipi eyabe ihleliwe ngombana inyosi eyodwa yabe ilalele ngaphambili lokha nakusahlewa ipi nalokha ipi sele ithomile.





Asitlole

Qalisisa isihloko senolwana engehla le. Cocsana nabafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho ngokobana inolwana izokuba mayelana nani bese nitlola ipendulo yenu ephetjhaneni.

Uyakhumbula nje kobana kumele ugijimise amehlo emtlolweni ukuze ufunyane umbono mazombe? Gijimisa amehlo enolwaneni engehla le, ngemva kwalapho bese uyatlola kobana sithini isifundo senolwana.

Kungani ibhubesi lacabanga kobana iinlwana zizoyithumba ipi?

Kungani iinunwana kungizo ekugcineni ezathumba ipi?

Kungani ibhubesi lalalisa umsila walo phasi?

Kungani iinyosi zakwazi ukulalela amahlelo webhubesi wepi?

Ucabanga kobana isihloko senolwana siyahlekisa? Kungani utjho njalo?

"Umtloli usebenzise siphisifengqo emutjhweni ukuhlathulula kobana iinlwana zabaleka?"

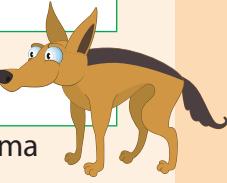
Hlathulula kobana isithombe sikusiza njani kobana uzwisise inolwana.

Isiqetjhana sisitjela kobana ibhubesi labhodla bese indlovu yakhonya ngaliphi itjhada elibangwa yinyosi? Begodu ipungutjha yona ibanga liphi itjhada?



Ukuthabela ukufunda inolwana engehla le? Kungani utjho njalo?

Amagama athi ikwenze nokuthi yayizokwenza kuphi abonakala ahlukile kamanye amagama asesiqetjhaneni. Atlolwe atjeka. Ucabanga kobana umtloli ukwenzeleni lokho?



Asitlole

Nasi imitjhwana esetjenziswe enolwaneni. Tlolani ihlathululo yayo.

buthanani ukuhlulanulula iinthende

ukubambana ngeenhluthu ukutinyela

ukugijimela ukufa nokuphila





Asitlole

Ulindeleke ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako esimayelana nomngani wakho omkhulu. Kodwana kokuthoma, ngaphambi kobana uthome ukutlola kumele usihlele isigatjana sakho.

Qedeleta itjhadi leli. Khumbula ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umngani wakho.

Ibizo lomngani wakho

Umbala wamehlo kanye neenhluthu zakhe

Mude nanyana mfitjhani

Umbala wesikhumba sakhe. Amatshwayo womngani wakho ongekhe uwakhohlwe (lokho okumenza kobana ahluke kabanye abantu)

Akwenzako umngani wakho okumenza kobana abanye abantu bambone

Ilwazi-magama (amagama) athanda ukuwasebenzisa nakakhulumako

Umngani wakho ukhuluma njani (msinya, kabuthaka, uyanguzu, njll.)

Izinto ezhile azenzako

Izinto abuthakathaka kizo



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako le ibe ngekulomo enqophileko.



"Buthanani eduze kwami masotja," kwtjho ibhubesi.....

Ibhubesi lathi, "Amasotja nakabona umsila wami uphezulu emmoyeni, kumele aragele phambili nokulwa."



Labatjela lathi, "Nangabe sesiyahlulwa epini leyo, ngizokubeka umsila wami phasi."



Ibhubesi lase lithi, "Lokho kuzabe kulitshwayo lokusukela ukulwa bese nibalekele ukufa nokuphila."

Isikhulu seenunwana saqala inyosi encazana besathi, "Sikhathi-ke kwanje."



Asitlole

Yakha imibuzo ngeentatimende ezilandelako.

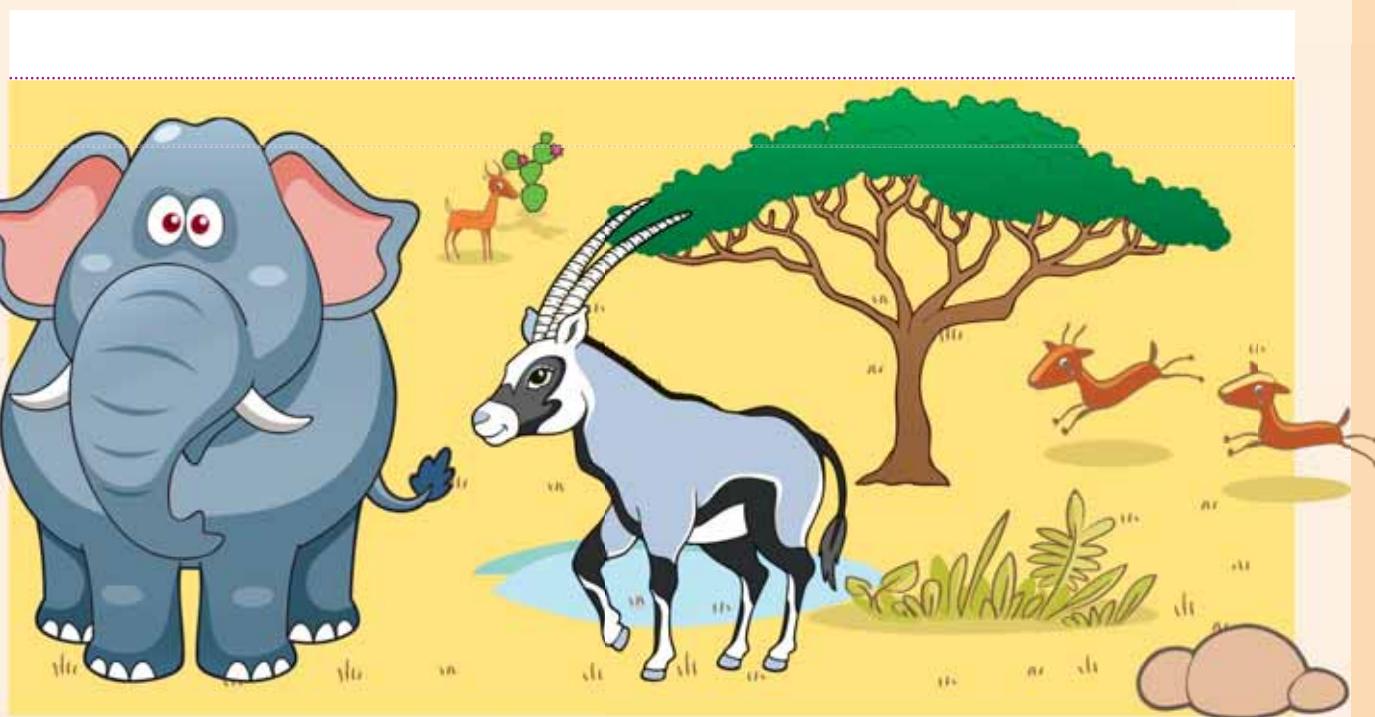
Ikudu, i-orksi nepungutjha zalalelisisa yoke imiyalo.

Kwathi ngemva kobana ibhubesi likhambe, inyosi yaphapha yabuyela ekampeni yenunwana seyithwele iindaba.

Ibhubesi labhodla kwase kwathi indlovu nayo yakhonya.

Inyosi encani ngomzimba yatinyela ibhubesi ngendlela engekhe lavuka liyikhohliwe nangeliney ilanga.

linlwana zagijima zabaleka.





Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.



Asifunde

Isithuweleiso senwabu

Ngemva kokobana umdali sele aqedile ukwenza zoke izinto, wahlala phasi waqala iphasi esele alidalileko. Wamomotheka wase uyaqunta kobana wenze into ehle kwamambala. Yabe imkara into ayenzileko. Wabe abathabela abantu, indoda yokuthoma kanye nekosikazi yokuthoma. "Arha!" wacabanga.

"Lokhu kuyakarisa!" Kodwana kungasikade, umdali wabona kobana indoda kanye nekosikazi yayo balokhu njalo balimaza imizimba yabo. Isikhumba sabo sabe siphola ngokukhamba kwasikhathi kodwana sabe siba namabala. Ngemva kweminyaka, isikhumba sendoda nesekosikazi yayo sabe sesiluphele begodu **simanikiniki**.

Umdali wase ubiza inwabu. "Lalela Nwabu," kwtjho umdali. "Ngifuna kobana ungikhambisele iphasela le endoden'i kanye nekosikazini. Lokho kumele ukwenze ngokukopheza kwelihlo."

INwabu lase **likhamba ngebelo** liphethe iphasela liya ephasini. Lathi lokha naleqa umlambo omkhulu, lezwa lomile. Lajama lasela amanzi. Inyoka nayo yabe ikhona lapho izokusela amanzi nayo. "Yetjhe mzala Nwabu!" Yarhurhuba ngamathumbu irhuba inyoka. "Kungani urhabe kangaka namhlanje?"

"Awu, e! Yetjhe nawe Nyoka!", kwaphendula iNwabu ngommoya ophasi. "UMdali unghithume kobana ngiyokunikela indoda nomkayo iphasela le." INyoka yabe ibazonda tle abantu. Kanengi bebabame ukuyigadanda umsila begodu bebangakhathali. INyoka yaqunta kobana izokuqinisekisa kobana abantu abayifunyani iphasela yabo: Awa-ke mzala Nwabu, ngijabula kangangani ukukubona godu. Umndeni wami nawo ukuhlulukele khulu. Kunini sagcina ukuhlala besidle ndawonye mzala? Ngiyabona kobana ubuhlobo sebuyaphela."

"Awa mzala Nyoka mntwana kakghari, ubuhlobo bungaphela njani", kwtjho iNwabu.

Ngingakuthabela ukuzokudla nani ngesinye isikhathi.

"Awa, kulungile," iNyoka yaphendula msinya, "kungani singayokudla njenganje? Umkami angajabula nange ungfika uzokudla isidlo semini nathi."

INwabu labuya laqalaqala iphasela eyabe iyibhade ngekhwapha. "UMdali ufuno kobana ngikhambisele iphasela le msinya. Mhlamunye lokho singakwenza esikhathini esizokufika." "Iye," inyoka yafulathela beyakhupha ilinyana layo ibonakala kobana idanile. "Njengombana bengicabanga. Besizwana khulu mzala, kulungile!"

INwabu laqala ilanga. Kwabe kusese mini khulu. Labe lingayokudla isidlo semini nomndeni weNyoka beliske lirhabele ukusa iphasela yendoda nomkayo. "**Jama** mzala Nyoka," kwtjho iNwabu.

"Ngirhabe ngathatha isiqunto mzala. Ngingakuthabela ukungadla isidlo semini nani

Sawubona Nyoka:
Yetjhe Nyoka

Utwala- siselo sesintu
esenziwe ngamabele,
nasele bulungele
ukuselwa utwjala
buyabababa.



namhlanje." INyoka yamomotheke. "Ngiyathokoza mzala Nwabu," yaphendula.

"Asikhambé-ke siyokudla." Mhlokho umkaNyoka wabe apheke kamnandi begodu apheke nokudla okunengi. Notjwala bebuvutjelwe ngamarhabha amakhulu.

INwabu ladla labetha esimonyongwana belasela utjwala. Ngemva kwalapho lalala. INyoka kabuthaka yathatha iphasela inwabu elabe lisayibhade ngekhwapha. "Qala mkami," latjho lithabile. "UMdali usithumele iinkhumba ezitja ukuze sithi nasihlubula ezidala lezi bese sembathe lezi."

INyoka yagigitheka. INwabu lavuka belabona msinya kobana kwenzeke ini.

"Awa, mzala Nyoka lethu iphasela leya!", kwazibawela iNwabu eNyokeni. "linkhumba lezo akusizo zenu. Ngezabantu mzala. Zibuyiseni!" kodwana iNyoka yahleka beyarhuba yangena etjanini. Lathi lokha nalitjhingako ilanga, iNwabu lazizwa lingakathabi kwamanikelela. INwabu labe lidlelezelwe begodu langalalela uMdali. Kusuka mhlokho, iNwabu lathomma ukuzifhla emithini, linamathele ematakeni wemithi, likhambe kabuthaka belitjhugulule umbala ngombana lizifhlela uMdali.

abantu badlelezelwa ngaleyi indlela iinkhumba zabo. Bekube kunamhlanje, nayo iNyoka yathomia lapho ukwebuza ngombana icabanga kobana inesinye isikhumba.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana bese utlole phasi iimpendulo zemibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana esingehla lesi sikhuluma ngani?

Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko esiqetjhaneni esingehla?

INyoka yaphumelela njani ukudlelezela iNwabu?

INwabu lenza njani ukutjengisa kobana labe lingakuthabeli lokho ekwenziwa yiNyoka?

Sithini isifundo senolwana engehla le?

Ucabanga kobana kwabe kuzokwenzeka ini ngabantu nangabe iNwabu lafika ngesikhathi ukubalethela iinkhumba?

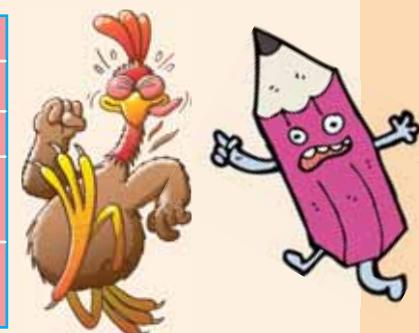


Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolle nehlathululo yawo etlolwe ngokuzima khulu angesandleni sokudla.

ukwebuza
amarhabha
ukuvubela
ukubhada
ngekhwapha
ukoma

kurhalela okuselwako, okufana namanzi
kufaka okuthileko ngaphasi kwekhwapha
simumathi
kuhluba isikhumba bese kusala esinye esitjha
kutjho ukuthela okuthileko ngesimumathini



Ukuhlathulula iinlwana kanye nabantu



Asitlole

Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule inwabu. Sebenzisa eminye yemitjhvana elandelako. Linga nokusebenzisa amagama ekungewakho.



litjhugulula umbala

liba nombala obovana lokha nalithukutheleko

linelimi elide

ilimi likhamba msinya

lineenyawo

mimino enejamo elikhethekileko

lisebenzisa ukuthuthumela ukucocisana namaye amanwabu
Amehlo wenwabu akwazi ukubona nangemaqadi kwalo



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola isigatjana uhlathulule inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye wamagama nanyana imitjhvana. Linga ukusebenzisa newakho amagama ongawacabanga ngenyoka.

yide, inetjhefu, iyarhurhuba,
ayinamilenze nemikhono;

iinyoka zinemibala eyahlukene

umbala okhanyako ukuya
emibaleni efiphelekolinyoka ezinombala ofipheleko
ziwusebenzisela ukuzifhla

izuma ebusuku

inelimi elisaforogo

Idla amakhondlo kanye neenyoni

izuma ebusuku

inelimi eliyiforogo





Asitlole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa isitjho nehlathululo yaso.



Inyoka etjanini

Into engemva kwakho nanyana eseqadi kwakho

Nangabe bekuyinyoka, ngabe ikulumile

Umuntu bekazokulimaza ngaphandle kokukuyevelisa

Ukuba yinyoka

Umuntu onezenzo ezingathembekiko

Ukuba linwabu lona elitjhugulula umbala

Ukuhlala utjhuguluka njalo kilokho okukhulumileko



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde iPhepha lokusebenzela lama-82. Sebenzisa itjhadi oliqedeleteleko ukutlola ihlathululo yomngani wakho.



Asitlole

Zitlolele ikondlo yakho usebenzise isifaniso sebenzisa ifreyimu elandelako.



Isilwana sami yi _____ .

Umbala waso _____ ufana _____ .

Isikhumba saso/Uboa baso _____ ufana _____ .

Sifana/bufana _____ .

Lokha nasikhambako _____ .

Umsila waso _____ ufana _____ .

Amehlo waso afana _____ .

Iindlebe zaso _____ ufana _____ .

Umzimba waso _____ ufana _____ .

Isilwana sami sinemilenze _____ .



Ezinye iindaba ezimnandi



Asikhulume

Cocisanani eenqhemeni zenu nitjho
kobana kwenzeka ini ekhathunini.

Lingisani indaba ecocwa yikhathuni. Qinisekani
kobana noke nithola ithuba lokuba mthengi nanyana
umthengisi.

Eenqhemeni zenu, cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako:

Ngubani omdosiphambili/omrholi ngetlasini?

Kungani nicabange ngaleyo indlela.

Ngubani ohlakaniphe khulu begodu kungani?

Ngubani oliqili begodu nobukghwari?



Asifunde

Amanyathelo amatjha: Inolwana yeChina

Indoda yabe itlhoga ipara yamanyathelo amatjha. Ngaphambi kobana ikhambe iye eentolo, yagwala isithombe seenyawo zaso esiqetjhaneni sephepha. Yameda ngokuyeleta iinyawo zayo yabe yatlola zoke iinlinganiso zobungako bazo. Yase iyaphuma iya eentolo ezithengisa amanyathelo edorobheni. Yathi nasele ifika eentolo, yabonakala ingakathabi ngombana yabe ikhohlwe iphetjhana elabe litole zoke iinlinganiso zobungako ekhaya. Yajika yase iyakhamba ibuyela emzini wayo iyokuthatha iphetjhana lelo. Lasele litjhingile ilanga ngaleso isikhathi lokha nayibuyela eentolo. Zoke iintolo zasele zivaliwe. Yafika emzini wayo. Yahlathulula ubujamo bayo ihlathululela umnikazi wesitolo owasele abuthe yoke ipahla ayithengisako. "Simawumawu sendoda!" kwatjho umnikazi wesitolo. "Ukube uye wathemba iinyawo zakho ngokuthi ulinganise amanyathelo angesitolo. Kungani bekumele ubuyele ekhaya uyokuthath umgwalo?" Indoda yaba namahloni.

"Bengimele ngenze njalo kodwana ngithemba iinlinganiso engizenzileko khulu," kwatjho indoda.



Asifunde

Ngubani oyiKosi yeHlathi Inolwana ye-Indiya

Ngelinye ilanga kude le ehlathini, ingwe yeqela phezu kwepungutjhe. Ipungutjhe yarhuwelela yathi, "Kungani usahlela ikosi yehlathi!"

Ingwe yaqala ipungutjhe ngokumangala. "Ini? Awusiyiko ikosi wena."

"Awa, mina ngiyikosi," kwaphendula ipungutjhe. "Zoke iinlwana zibalekela kimi lokha nazithukiweko! Nawufuna ukubona isiqiniseko, ngilandela."





Ipungutjha yakhamba nengwe ehlathini. Ingwe yabe ingemva kwepungutjhe. Bathi nabafika emhlambini wenlwana ezineempendo. linlwana lezo zabona ingwe ingemva kwepungutjha zabaleka ezineempondo yoke indawo.

Zafika lapha bekunesiqhema seemfene. limfene zabona ingwe ingemva kwepungutjhe, nazo zabaleka. Ipungutjha yajika yaqala ipungutjhawe yase ithi, "Kukhona esinye isiqiniseko osasifunako? Uzibonile inlwana ingwee zanqopha mahlangothi woke lokha nazingibonako?"

"Ngiyamangala, kodwana lokho ngikubone ngala wami amehlo. Ngilibalela ngokuhlabu ngamagama Kosi ekulu." Ingwe yakhothama yabe yatjengisa ihloniphos esilwaneni esiyipungutjhe. Ipungutjhe yakhamba.



Asitlole

Funda imibuzo bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Buyelela ufunde inolwana emayelana namanyathelo amatjha. Bobani abalingisi enolwaneni?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana iyahlekisa? Kungani utjho njalo?



Ingabe wena wenyula amakhathuni nanyana iinetjhana ezitloliweko? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kwanje funda indatjana ethi Ngubani Ikosi Yehlathi? Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni leyo?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Ngubani ocabanga kobana uhlakaniphe khulu?

Kungani ipungutjhe yenza kwangathi iyikosi yehlathi?

Rhunyeza indatjana yenyathelo elitjha ngemitjho emibili.



Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlela inolwana ozoyitlola.

Asitlole

Indatjana

Indatjana

Abalingisi

Isakhiwo

Isifundo

Indatjana

Asitlole

Kwanje tlola inolwana/inganekwane. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo weenhlokwana ezilandelako.

Isifundo engifuna ukusitjhiya:

Abalingisi benolwana:

Isakhiwo:

Isihloko senolwana:

Inolwana:



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

Kwabe kulilanga elitjhisa tle. Ingwe yeqela phezu kwepungutjha. (lokha)



Ingwe yabe ifuna ukudla ipungutjha. Ipungutjha yayikhandela. (kodwana)

Ipungutjha yatjela ingwe bona iyiKosi yehlathi. Ingwe akhange iyikholtwe. (nanyana)

Ingwe silwana esizumako. Ingwe silwana esidla inyama. (bese)

Ilinwana zakhothama. Ingwe ayikhange isafuna ukudla ipungutjha. (begodu)

Kwanje buyela emuva bese uthalela iimphawulo bese utjengisa namabizo ahlatululwa ziimphawulo.

Isibonelo: Ipungutjha ehlakaniphileko yathi nayehlela enzasi yahlangana nengwe.



Asitlole

Jamiselela amabizombala ngezabizwana. Thalela amabizo avamileko bese undulungela amabizosenzo.



UThandi ufunu ukufunda indatjana emayelana nepungutjha nengwe.

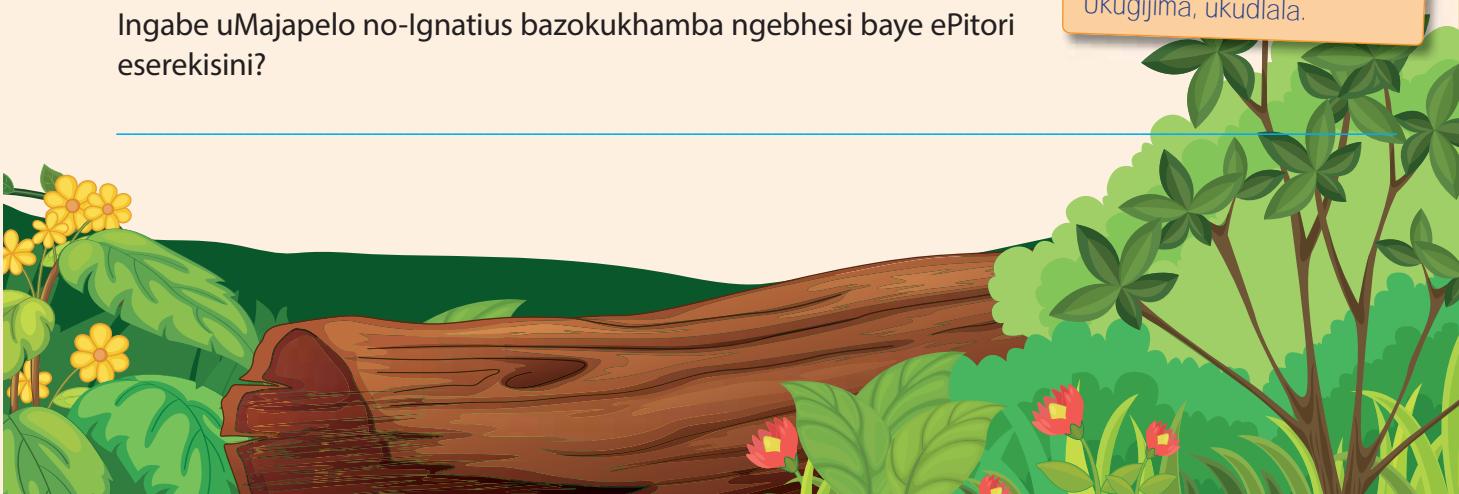
UBen no-Ann bafuna ukulingisa indatjana emayelana namanyathelo amatjha.

UKkz. Ngoma wanikela uMax noZama ithuba lokufunda iinolwana.

Ingabe uMajapelo no-Ignatius bazokukhamba ngebhesi baye ePitori eserekisini?

Amabizo avamileko: mabizo wabantu/ amabizomuntu, amabizo weendawo nanyana wemibono. Isib. Umntazana, ephageni, isidlalisi, ithando, njll.

Amabizosenzo mabizo aksiwe ngezenzo begodu aneenethomo u-uku-; isib. Ukugijima, ukudlala.





Asikhulumé

"Ukuba nesibopho" kutjho ukuthini? Hlathululani lokhu eenqhemeni zenu.

Wena unaziphi iimbopho kwenu?

Kwenzeka ini lokha nawungakaphumeleli ukwenza lokho ekuziimbopho zakho?

Ukhe wangathembeka ngombana ungakaphumeleli ukugcina iimbopho zakho?

Kwenzeka ini?



Asifunde



Umsana owarhuwelela wathi, "Ipisi!"

Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe anikelwe umsebenzi wokwelusa izimvu zezakhamuzi. Wabe azivulela ekuseni bese azirage ziyokudla entabenilapha ekwabe kunotjani obuhlaza. Ngelinye ilanga umsana lo wazizwa anesizungu. UKususa isizungu sakhe, warhuwelela ngelizwi eliphezulu khulu wathi, "Ipisi! Ipisi! Ipisi igijimisa izimvu!"

Izakhamuzi zezwa umsana arhuwelela kabuhlungu, zeza zigijima zikhwela intaba ukuze zizomsiza bezivikele nezimvu zazo kobana zidiwi yipisi. Zathi nazifika lapha umsana

bekalusela khona, "Dlemelele!" Akhange ziyifunyane ipisi. Umsana yena wabe azihlekela njalo kanti ngakelinye ihangothi, izakhamuzi zabe zidinekile. "Ye msana, ungarhuweleli uthi kunepisi bese thina siza sigijima lapha kanti akunalitho," kwtjho izakhamuzi. Umsana wavuma ngehloko. Izakhamuzi zaphenduka zabuyela emuva zikhamba zingunanghuna.

Kwathi ngokukhamba kwasikhathi, umsana godu wabuya warhuwelela wathi, "Ipisi igijimisa izimvu! Sizani!" Ngemva kwalapho wahlala phezu kwesithubi wabukela izakhamuzi zisiza zikhafuzela zikhuphuka intaba. Umsana wafa ziinhleko.

Kwathi izakhamuzi lokha nazibonako kobana ayikho ipisi, zatjho ngobukhali, "Ungasathoma urhuwelele kunganapisi edla izimvu! Urhuwelele kwaphela nawuyibona itjhidela eduze kwezimvu." Kwathi ngaphambi kobana umsana arage izimvu sele ayozivalela, ngambala wayibona ipisi inanabela ukuyokubamba imvu ukuze ilale idlile mhlokho. Ngokwethuka, umsana weqa wase urhuwelela ngephimbo eliphezulu kwamambala, "Ipisi! Ipisi!", izakhamuzi akhange zizitshwenye ngombana zisazi kobana uthanda ukudlala ngazo."

Ilanga belatjhinga umsana angakaveli azokuvalela izimvu. Izakhamuzi zamangala. "Kungani umelusi angakabuyi?" zabuzana. Zakhuphuka intaba godu izakhamuzi sele ziyokufuna umelusi nezimvu. Zamfunyana alila. "Ngambala ipisi beyikhona!", kwtjho umsana arhahlawula kwamanikelela. "Umhlambi uphadlhalele. Ngirhuwelelile nginibiza. Akhange nize nizongisiza." Watjho alila khulu umsana owabe elusa. Ichegu elidala lamthulisa umsana lokha izakhamuzi nazibuyela ekhaya. Kodwana ladosa umsana ngendlebe lathi, "Nawe kwanje sele usazi kobana akekho umuntu ongathembala umuntu onamanga – nanyana sele akhulumia iqiniso!"





Asitbole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Siyini isizathu esenza kobana umsana owabe elusa arhuwelele kokuthoma athi, "Ipisi!"?

Izakhamuzi zazizwa njani ngemva kokugijima zikhfuzele zithi ziyokusiza ekuqotjheni ipisi kodwana zingayitholi?

Zathini emsaneni owabe eluse izimvu ngemva kokobana azibizele into engekho kwesibili?

Kungani izakhamuzi zingakhange zifike lokha umsana nakarhuwelela abawa isizo kwesithathu?

Kwenzekani lokha nakutjhinga ilanga?

Nangabe bewungomunye wabahlali, bewuzoyikholwa indaba yomsana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ekugcineni kwendatjana, izakhamuzi akhange zisamthembba umsana. Umsana angawurarulula njani umraro wakhe bekenze nokobana athenjwe godu?

Ifundisa ini indatjana engehla?

Bobani abalingisi endatjaneni?



Asitbole

Funyana amagama endatjaneni atjho okufanako nalokhu:

izimvu ezinengi

ukugijimela ngemahlangothini woke

ukubalabala

ukungakhulumi iqiniso

indoda endala nanyana esele ikuhulile





Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjhwana engesandleni sesincele naleylo engesandleni sokudla ukwakha isingathekiso.

UBadanile yinyoka.
Ubaba ulibilibili.
Ipilo ilivili.
UVusi uyingwenya yaKwaMhlanga.
UKhanyi yikwekwezana.

lokho kunzeka nakuwe
sisilwi
ubukhali
akakalungi
muhle



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho uveze kobana amabizo alandelako angaba nemiqondo emibili eyehlukileko.

Umfundisi umfundisi
Amabele amabele
Umuzi umuzi
Ingoma ingoma



Asitlole

Ingabe imitjho elandelako iyakatelela nanyana iyababaza.

Funda indatjana ethi *Amanyathelo Amatjha*.

sikateleli		sibabazo	
------------	--	----------	--

Khamba uyokulala!

sikateleli		sibabazo	
------------	--	----------	--

Khamba uyokuthatha incwadi etja ngekhabeteni.

sikateleli		sibabazo	
------------	--	----------	--

Ngithumbe ivowutjha yokuthenga iincwadi!

sikateleli		sibabazo	
------------	--	----------	--

Butha izitja lezo bese uyazihlanza.

sikateleli		sibabazo	
------------	--	----------	--

Lokha nawusebenzisa **isingathekiso** usuke ubiza umuntu loyo nanyana into leyo ngenye, kodwana awuyifanisi. Isib. Unina uyimvu. Okutjho kobana ulungile.



Abophimbo-hluka:
mabizo atloleka ngokufana, kodwana aphimiseka ngokwahlkileko begodu anehlathululo eyehlukileko.



Isikateleli mumutjho okutjelako kobana wenze ini. Uthoma ngegabhadlhela bese ugcine ngongci.

Sibabazo mumutjho otjengisa ukumangala nokwethuka nanyana ukukareka. Uthoma ngegabhadlhela bese ugcina ngetshwayo lokubabaza.



Asitlole

Umngani wakho utlole indatjana kodwana wakhohlwa ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola. Msiza kobana afake amatshwayo wokutlola afana namagabhadlhela, amakhoma, abongci, amatshwayo wokubabaza, amatshwayo wokubuza nabozitjhana eendaweni ezifaneleko.



uferdy ipungutjha wathi ehla ngendlela ehlathini lemabhadu ngelinye ilanga wabona ilampa elingakajayeleki ngaphambi kwakhe. yini into le wacabanga

uferdy bekathukile kodwana wagijima ibangana atjhidela kiyo, into leyo ukuze abone kuhle yetjhe warhuwelela. kodwana akhange athole ipendulo yetjhe kunomuntu lapho

kwathi kusese njalo, thumbu isilwana gaphambi kwelampa

maye kwarhuwelela uferdy owasele aqhaqhazela ngokwethuka

wagijima sele abuyela edzabeni lakhe



Asitlole

Tlola iingaba ezimbili mayelana nabentwana abahlukileko ngetlasini lenu. Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukutjengisa imehluko hlangana nabentwana. kodwana, ngombana, nanyana ngakelinye ihangothi ... nanyana kunjalo, nokho





Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngeenqhema.



- Sitjho ukuthini "ngobujamo bezulu"?
- Ucabanga kobana uyini umehluko hlangana "kobujamo bezulu "netlayimedi"?
- Wembatha izembatho ezahlukeneko ngobujamo bezulu obuhlukeneko? Tjela abangani bakho kobana wembatha ini.
- Ucabanga kobana iklayimedi eSewula Afrika iyafana netlayimedi yakezinye iinarha eziseduze kwekabazwe? Kungani utjho njalo?



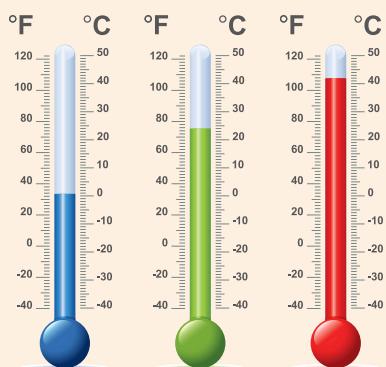
Asifunde

Amatjhuguluko emazingeni wokutjhisa emmoyeni enza kube namatjhuguluko ebujameni bezulu. Nangabe amazinga wokutjhisa ayehla, ubujamo bezulu buba



makhaza. Nangabe amazinga wokutjhisa kommoya akhuphuka, ubujamo bezulu buyatjhisa. Ubujamo bezulu godu buyatjhuguluka nangabe kuneliswe emmoyeni nanyana nangabe kunokutjhuguluka kwe-atimosfyera. Nangabe izinga lokutjhisa kommoya likhuphuka, iliswe emmoyeni kanye nokugandeleleka kommoya kanengi kuyangezeleleka ngesikhathi esifanako.

Amametheworolojisti/Abosolwazi abafunda ngobujamo bezulu, balinganisa ukutjhuguluka kwezulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunisela kobana ubujamo bezulu buzokuba njani. Njengalokha nakusetjenziswa ithemomitha ukulinganisa izinga lokutjhisa komuntu. Ubujamo bezulu bulinganiswa ngamadigrizi Celsius nanyana ngamadigrizi Fahrenheit. Abosolwazi labo bayakwazi ukusitjela kobana kuzokutjhisa nanyana kube makhaza kangangan.



Ummoya usizombie begodu usigandelelela phasi. Ummoya osigandelelela phasi siwubiza ngokugandeleleka kwe-atmosfyera. Nangabe uphezu kwentaba, ivolumu yommoya okugandelelako mncani kunevolumu yommoya okugandelelako lokha nawuselwandle. Ngokunjalo nangamazinga wokutjhisa wommoya okuzombieko uyatjhisa, ukugandeleleka kwe-atmosfyera kuncani. Ngikho-ke amabhaloni anommoya otjisako aphaphela phezulu emmoyeni. Kusetjenziswa amathemomitha ukulinganisa amazinga wokutjhisa. Amabharomitha wona asetjenziselwa ukulinganisa ukugandeleleka kwe-atmosfyera.

Umuntu ofundele ukuhlathulula ubujamo bezulu waziwa **ngemetheworolojisti**.

Kokugcina, ummoya oliliswe ubangelwa kurhwamuka kwamanzi kusuka phezu kwephasi. Ngokunjalo-ke, nangabe ubujamo bezulu buyatjhisa, kuba nomrhwamuko kanye neliswe eliphezulu. Nakuba neliswe eliphezulu, kulapha abantu bajuluka khona lokha ilanga nalitjhisako, ummoya uba nomrhwamuko, umjuluko wethu uyasinamathela begodu awurhwamukeli emmoyeni.



Asitlole

Ngiziphi izinto ezintathu ezingabanga kobana kube nokutjhuguluka?

Kobujamo bezulu?



Nangabe umuntu owaziwa ngemetheworolijisti afunda ngobujamo bezulu. Ucabanga kobana iyini imetheworoloji?

Ucabanga kobana ukugandeleleka kommoya kuphezulu eTable Mountain nanyana eMuizenbergbeach, eKapa? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Kusetjenziswa ini ukumeda amazinga wokutjhisa kanye nokugandelelaka kommoya?

Lokha nakuneliswe, umjuluko wethu awurhwamuki lula. Kungani utjho njalo.

Kungani ucabange kobana utlhoga ukulinganisa ubujamo obehlukeneko bezulu?

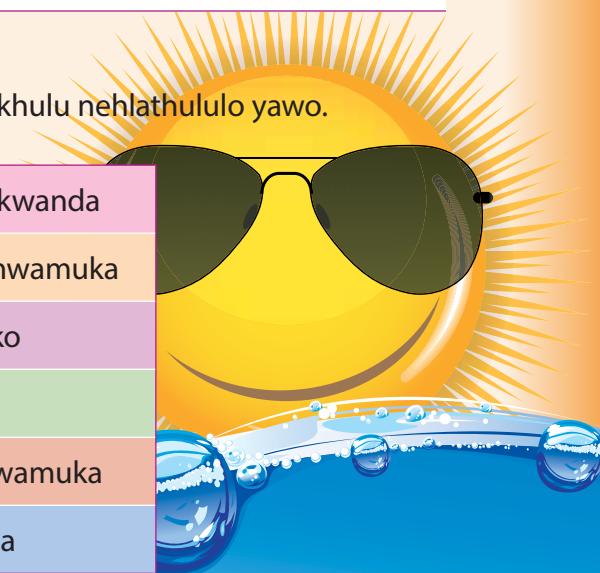
Qalisia ithemomitha. Yehlukaniswe ngeenkghawana ezinama-degree Celcius kanye nama-degree Fahrenheit. Ingabe amazinga wokutjhisa eSewula Afrika alinganiswa ngama-degrees Celcius nanyana ngama-degrees Fahrenheit?

Nikela isigatjana isihloko.



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yaho.



i-atmosphiyere	ukukhuphuka, ukukhula ukwanda
ukugandeleleka	ukulahlekelwa littlelezi ukurhwamuka
ubujamo bezulu	ummoya ovunguzako
umrhwamuko	ukuthamba
oliliswe	ummoya obangelwa kurhwamuka
ummoya	amazinga wokutjhisa

Ubujamo bezulu esifundeni sangekhethu



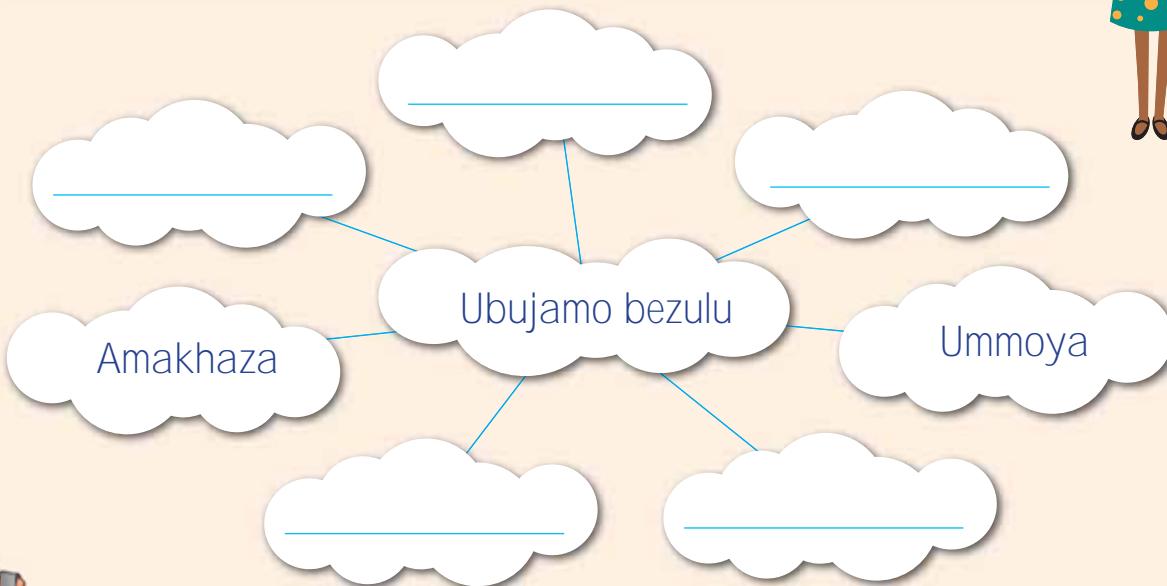
Asitlole

Gwala umebhengqondo ukutjengisa lokho okucabangako ngobujamo bezulu.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhe-ngqondo wakho ukutlola iingatjana ezimbili ezimayelana nobujamo bezulu.







Asitlole

Funda imitjho elula le. Ndulungela izenzo komunye nomunye umutjho bese utlola phasi amagama aphikisana nala athalelweko.

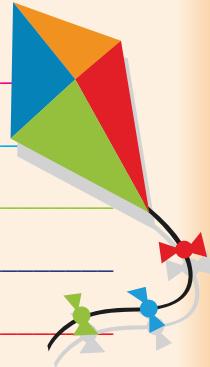
Kuyatjhisa namhlanje.

Mhla ilanga libonakalako, isibhakabhaka asinawo amafu.

Liyana namhlanje.

Liyana namhlanje?

Kunamafu namhlanje?



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho esemsebenzini ongehla uyise esikhathini esizako.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa isakhi u-zo-/yo- esenzweni.



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ezinkelweko.

EGauteng kuyatjhisa. ELimpopo kutjhisa khulu. (kodwana)

Kunokuduma kwezulu kanye nemibani. Alikathomi ukuna. (nanyana)

Sifuna ukwazi ubujamo bezulu buzokuba njani emalangeni. Sifuna ukuhlela imisebenzi yethu yangamalanga. (ngombana)

Ubujamo bezulu obudluleleko



Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

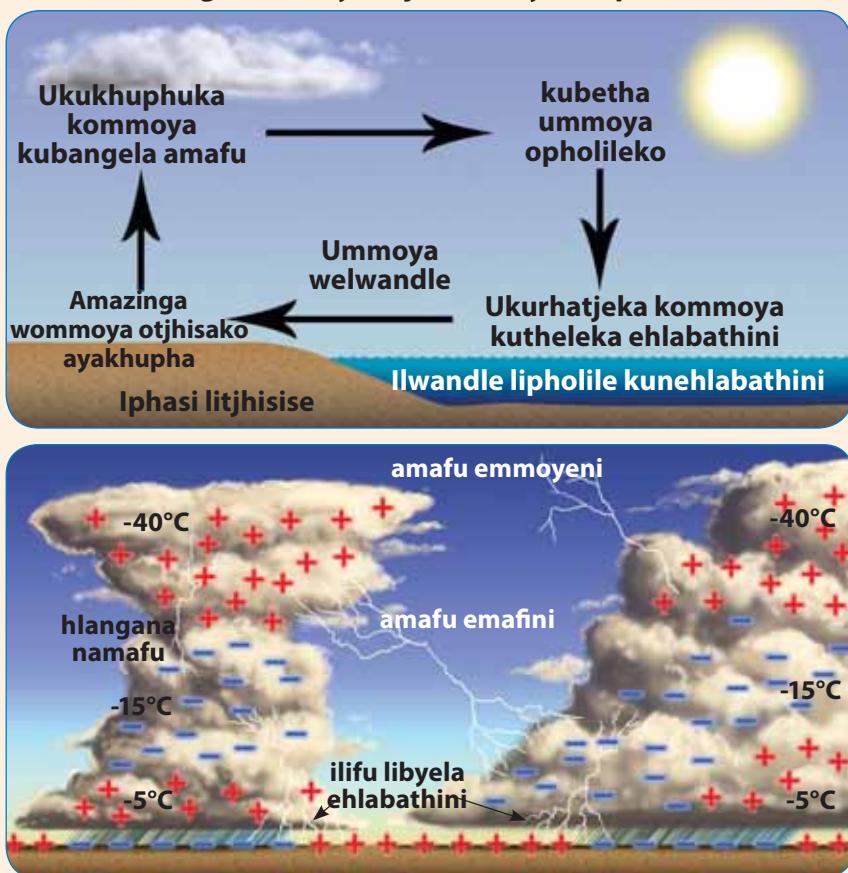


Asifunde

Ubujamo obumbi bezulu benzeka lokha inani elikhulu lommoya oliliswe nawuletha isiwuruwuru esinommoja onamadla. Ummoya otjisako, omanzi uthoma ngokukhuphukela phezulu. Lokha nawulokhu ukhuphukela phezulu, uba makhaza. Umrhwamuko emmoyeni uba mathosi bese ubuya njengokutjhube kwamanzi. Amathosi ayahlangana ukwenza amafu, amathosi wezulu, izulurhwaba nanyana isiphago bese siwela phasi. Amawuruwuru angokhunye okuba ngokwedluleleko ngaphasi kobujamo bezulu. Ngaphambi kobana amawuruwuru angathuthuka, kumele kube nezinto ezintathu eziba khona. Ummoya kumele ube neliswe; okungenani kumele kube nengcenye yommoya otjisako ephasi othumela ummoya otjisako phezulu nanyana ummoya omakhaza umele uvunguze; begodu kumele kube nommoya otjisako okhuphukako kumele utjhise ngokwaneleko ukuze uhlale utjhisa njalo kunommoja odlula kiwo lokha nawukhuphukako.

Amakhaza aba khona lokha ummoya omakhaza ukhamba eduze kwephasi begodu usuke usunduza ummoya otjisako msinya uye phezulu. Kanengi lokhu kuthoma kwesiwuruwuru esinokuraramba kwezulu. Amafu ayakheka begodu nezulu elikhulu bese lithoma ukuna. Ngaphakathi kwesiwuruwuru kuba nokuruhulana okuthileko ekwenza kobana kubenemibani eyehlela phasi. Umbani unamandla aneleko ukufuthumeza ummoya owuzombieko. Ukuphadlhalaka kommoja okungakalindeleki lokhu kubanga itjhada elaziwa ngokuthi kuduma. Kanengi ukuduma kwezulu kubanga ihlekelele: iirhurhula, ukutjha okubangwa mbani kanye nomonakalo obangwa siphago.

Izinga lommoya otjisako liyakhuphuka





Asitlole

Amawuruwuru amambi aba khona nini?



Ngibuphi ubujamobezulu obumbi khulu?

Ukuduma kwezulu kwenzeka ngaphasi kwabuphi ubujamo obuthathu?

Ummoya omakhaza uba khona nini?

Khuyini ukuduma kwezulu?

Buyelela uqalisise isithombe esitjengisa kobana ummoya otjhisako uphakama njani. Sebenzisa imigwalo le ukuhlathulula kobana izulu elikhulu khulu liza njani.



Asitlole

Funyana amagama esiqtjhaneni anehlathululo engenzasi.

limbi khulu

ukulimaza, ubujamo oburhabekileko

ingceny ephasi engaphezulu
ongayithinta bewuyizwe

lliswe, ukuba manzana

umrhwamuko wamanzi uphenduka ube
mathosi wamanzi

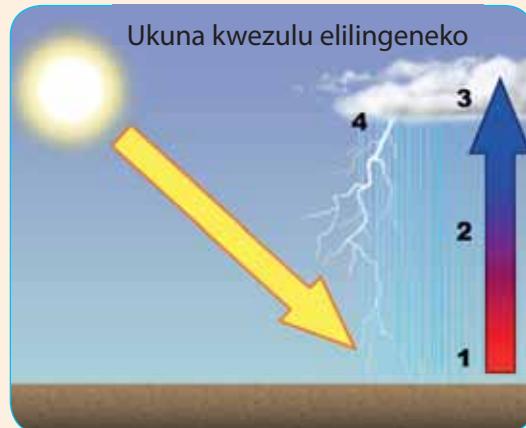
Ubujamo bezulu nokuna kwalo



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale isithombe bese ubeka ilwazi ngokulamana kwalo.

- Lokha nakunamawuruwuru amambi, kanengi kuba nokuduma kanye nombani.
- Ilanga litjhisa iphasi bese umtjhiso uyakhuphuka.
- Irhasi iyatjhuguluka ibe littlelezi bese kwakheka amafu amakhulu.
- Lokha ummoya nawukhuphukako, uyaphola bese umrhwamuko wamanzi uyatjhuba ukwakha amafu.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqalisise iinthombe zobujamo bezulu bese utlola isigatjana esifitjhani ngesithombe ngasinye.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ofanako esikhundleni salawa atlollewe ngokunzima khulu.

Ekhaya **siyathutha** siyokwakha ezabelweni.

Amabizo anomqondo ofanako. Isib. Ichegu > i ikhehla, Iliba > ithuna.

Abomabizwa-fane: mabizo atlolleka ngokufana, aphimiseka ngokufana kodwana anehlathululo eyahlukene.

Ubaba **wabulungwa** endaweni yemplasini.

Mina **ngingumaswaphela** ngakwethu.

abantu abahlala **esigoga** abasawalandeli amasiko.

Kunini ugogo **atomatoma** ngemali yakhe elahlekileko!

Namhlanje **sithabile** ngombana iinkolo ziavalwa.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho ngebizo linye kodwana kuvele imiqondo emibili eyahlukene.



Isib. Amabele: 1. Besiye emasimini siyokulinda iinyoni kobana zingadli **amabele** esimini kagogo.

2. Umma akakwazi ukumunyisa umntwana wakhe ngombana **amabele** wakhe avuvukile.

1. ithanga _____

2. ukulala _____

3. ingoma _____

4. ikomo _____

5. amakonyana _____

6. ibhangha _____

7. intanga _____



Asikhulume

Ucabanga kobana iinarha ezahlukeneko zinobujamo bezulu obahlukeneko ngeenkhathi zomnyaka ezahlukeneko? Sekela ipendulo yakho. Amaprovinsi ahlukeneko eSewula Afrika anobujamo bezulu obufanako umnyaka woke? Hlathulula ipendulo yakho.

Wena uthanda ubujamo bezulu obunjani? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho. Ngibuphi ubujamo bezulu ongabuthandi khulu? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.



Asifunde

UBUJAMO BEZULU NAMANZI



Siyazi kobana ubujamo bezulu bakhiwe ngezinto ezahlukeneko. Bakhiwe ngommoya ovunguzako, amandla wommoya, izulu, isiphago, amazinga wokutjhisa, ilanga, amafu, ukukhanya.

Begodu siyazi kobana izinto ezintathu ezakha iingceny ezentathu zobujamo bezulu. Ilanga, ummoya namanzi.

Ilanga lisinikela ukutjhisa nokukhanya. Ngesinye isikhathi lenza kobana sitjhe khulu. Ngesinye isikhathi libonakala

linganamandla belisinikele ukutjhisa kanye nomkhanyo omncani; ngesinye isikhathi ilanga ligubuzeswa mamafu singaliboni. Ummoya wona njalo usizombie begodu ugubuzese nephasi njengengubo. Lokha ummoya nawukhambako, uyawuzwa esikhunjeni sakho. Lokha ummoya nawunamandla, ungawisa imithi nezindlu.

Amanzi asemilanjeni, ematjeni nemalwandle begodu namafu asemkayini amumethe amanzi. Lokha amathosi amancani wamanzi amumethwe mummoya begodu akuzombie, ukuze ungakwazi ukubona kuhle, lokho kubizwa ngekungu. Izulu lina lokha amanzi athonta abuya emafini ehla ngamathosi amakhulu. Nangabe amanzi aqanda khulu, abalirhwaba bese kuthiwa liyagabhoga nanyana liyakhithika.

Ubujamo bezulu buqakathkile epilweni yabo boke abantu. Ubujamo bezulu bunesithintela emidlalweni, ezambahweni esizembathako, ekudleni esikudlako nokobana uzizwa njani, bunesithintela kilokho okwenzako nokobana baphila njani begodu bunesithintela ezintweni nje ezinengi. Ubujamo bezulu bungakwenza uthabe – kodwana ubujamo bezulu obedluleleko bungenza ipilo ibe likhuni. Imimoya evunguza ngamandla, efana nekanyamba, ithonado nesiwuruwuru esinamandla nanyana ukuduma nokuna kwezulu okunamandla kungabanga iinrhurhula zezulu nokutjhelela okubangwa lidaka, abantu bangagirikelwa zizindlu begodu bangabhubha.



UBUJAMO BEZULU





Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu angesandleni sangesinceleni nehlathululo yawo engesidleni.

**ubujamo bezulu**

okukhulu esingakubona okusizombieko

**ukubonakala**

kumakhaza nanyana kutjhisa kangangani

**llifu**

lokha ummoya nawuvunguza uya ngapha nangapha

**amandla wommoya**

imasi esamlotha nanyana emhlotjhana phezulu emafni eyakheke ngamathosi amancani wamanzi

**ukuvunguza kommoya**

ummoya unamandla angangani



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana godu bese uphendula imibuzo.

Bala izinto ezintathu ezakha ubujamo bezulu?

Ilanga lisinikela ini?

Amanzi uwathola kuphi?

Amanzi aqakatheke ngani?

Ngewakho amagama, tlola isigatjana utjho kobana kungani ubujamo bezulu buqakathekile epilweni yabantu.



Asitlole

Thalela isakhi samabizosenzo emitjhweni elandelako:

Ukuqala izulu elina kabuthaka kuyakarisa.

Ukukhamba esivandenai ngemva kokuna kwezulu kwenza kobana uzizwe upholile. Umma uphakamisa kobana ukuvunwa kuthonywe kusasa.

Akusizi ukuphikisana ngobujamo bezulu. Ukukhamba uye esikolweni nalinako, akukaphephi.

Ukulima kuzokuthonywa ngemva kwezulu lokuthoma.

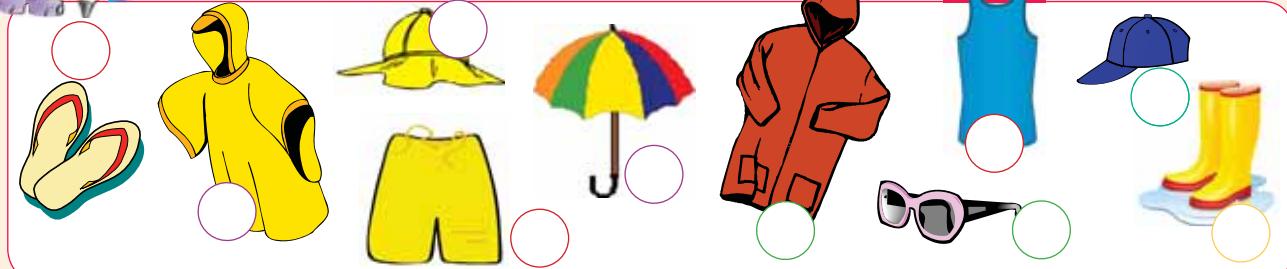
Amabizosenzo akhiwa ngokuthi kuhlonyelelwie isakhi u-uku-ekuthomeni kwesenzo.
Isibonelo: khamba > ukukhamba
Ukukhamba kuzongibangela ukudinwa.

Ukutlola ngobujamo bezulu



Asitlole

Into le iwela ngaphasi kwaziphi iinthombe lezi ezimbili?
Nombora esinye nesinye isithombe uthi 1 nanyana 2.



1



2



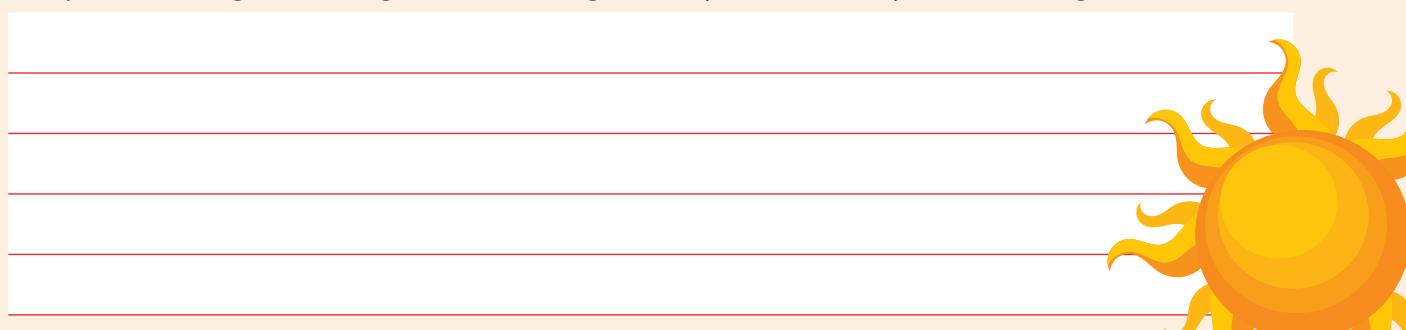
Asitlole

Kwanje tlola isigatjana ngesinye nesinye isithombe lapha uhlathulula khona ubujamo bezulu obunjalo. Ungasebenzisa amanye wamagama alandelako ehlathululweni yakho. Lokha nasele uzitlolile iingatjana zakho, zinikele umngani wakho azifunde bese uyakulungiselwa iimphoso nangabe zikhona.

amafu anzima athusako, umbani, amafu akhamba ngebelo elikhulu naphendukako, umkayi othukutheleko, amathosi amakhulu wezulu awa aphantjakele phasi, isiwuruwuru, ummoya ovunguza ngamandla, izulu elina ngamandla, ukuduma kwezulu okuvala iindlebe



umphimbo owomileko, ukunuka kwethuli, imilambo eyomileko, ukoma nokutjha kotjani, ukutjhisa kwelanga okumangazako, imimango ethunyileko, imithi eyomileko, ilanga elibovu be





Asitlole

Thalela izabizwana esigatjaneni esimayelana nobujamo bezulu.

"Mina ngisisangoma sezulu. Ngimele ngibone amafu kanye namawuruwuru ngile phezulu. Ngingathaba nangingaba nekhamera emkayini engangisiza ukufunisela ngobujamo bezulu." "Kulungile. Nginombono wokukwenza lokho."

"Uqinisile? Uzoyiphatha njani yona ikhamera emkayini? Begodu uzozithumela njani iinthombe zona zize ephasini?"

"Kokuthoma, asikhulume ngokobana izinto ungazisa njani emkayini bese uzigcine lapho ngaphandle kobana ziwe bese zibuyela ephasini. Akhe sicabange ngebholo yegolfu. Ubaba umdlali wegolfu omkhulu. Lokha nakabetha yona ibholo yegolfu ikhamba ibanga elide khulu itjhinge phezulu. Kodwana-ke nakayibetha isuka phezu kwentaba, ikhamba ngokubuyeelwe kalikhomba iye le phezulu. Begodu nangabe ubaba bekanamandla njengo Superman, bekazoyibetha ngamandla amakhulu bese ikhamba ngebelo, ikhambe izombe iphasi loke!"



Asitlole

Zitlolele imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise izabizwana.

bona

yena

wena

zona

thina



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise izenzukuthi.

bhu

nge

twa

chi

du

Izenzukuthi
magama atjengisa
indlela isenzo
senzeka ngayo.
Isib. Ngaphandle
utjani buhlaza talala.

Isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu



Asikhulume

Tjela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ubujamo bezulu bunjani namhlanje. Ingabe kumakhaza, liyana nanyana kuyatjhisa? Ingabe ubujamo bezulu buyafana ebusika nehlobo? Uyini umehluko?

Kutjhisa khulu nini begodu ngimiphi imisebenzi eniyenzako esikolweni nakutjhisa?

Kumakhaza khulu nini begodu ngimiphi imisebenzi eniyenzako esikolweni nakumakhaza?

Lalelani isibikezelo sobujamo bezulu emrhatjhweni nanyana kumabonakude bese niyalingsa nethule ubujamo bezulu ngetlasini.

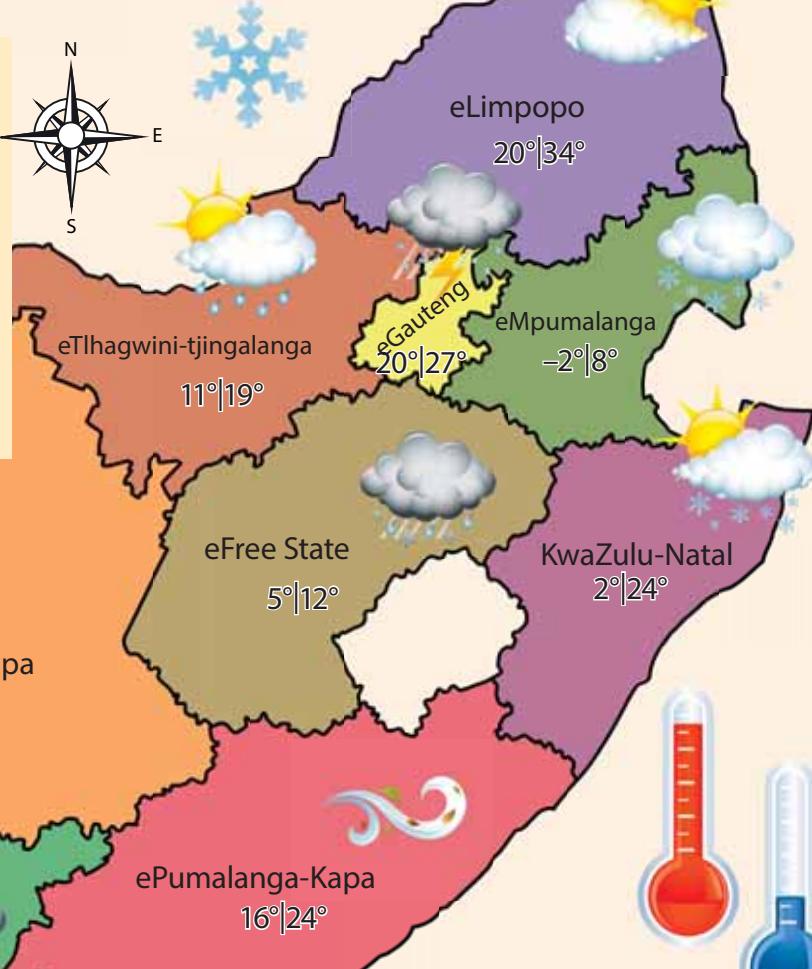


Asifunde

Namhlanje niyokufunda ngomebhe wobujamo bezulu.

Amatshwayo

- libalele
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu linemijijo edumako
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu
- litjhicibile linezulu
- lithe pharaphara ngamafu linelothe
- liyagabhoga
- linemijijo edumako
- imijijo edumako ekhambisana nemikhefezo yezulu
- linomoya



UMEBHE WOBUJAMO BEZULU



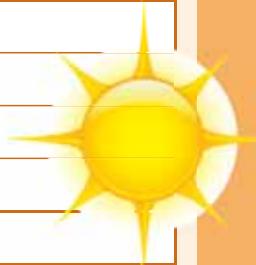
Asitlole

Qalisisani umebhe wobujamo bezulu bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe vele ubujamo bezulu bunjalo ephrovinsini yangekhenu?

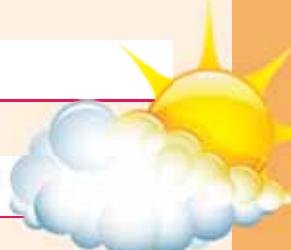
Kamanye amaphrovinsi ingabe ubujamo bezulu bunjani? Enye yamaphrovinsi angeke itlolwe litho njengombana kuzokuba yiphrovinsi ohlala kiyo.

eGauteng	
eLimpopo	
eMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natal	
eFree State	
ePumalanga-Kapa	
eTjingalanga-Kapa	
eIlhagwini-Kapa	
eIlhagwini-Tjingalanga	



Abantu abahlala ePumalanga-Kapa bembatha njani ebujameni obunje bezulu?

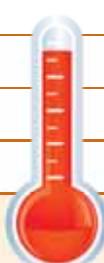
Ubujamo bezulu buhle kiyiphi iphrovinsi? Kungani utjho njalo?



Ubujamo bezulu bumbi kiyiphi iphrovinsi? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ephrovinsini ngayinye athini amazinga aphasi namazinga aphezulu wezulu?

IPhrovinsi	Amazinga aphasi wezulu	Amazinga aphezulu wezulu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natal		
eFree State		
ePumalanga-Kapa		
eTjingalanga-Kapa		
eIlhagwini-Kapa		
eIlhagwini-tjingalanga		



Siqala ubujamo bezulu kokugcina



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange sele uyokwethula ubujamo bezulu kumabonakude usebenzisa umebhe osekhasini 64?



Tlola koke ozokutjho ngesifunda ngasinye. Qunta kobana uzokuthoma ngomebhe – ongaphezulu nanyana ongenzas? Uzokutlola amabizo wamaphrovinsi alamane ngayiphi indlela? Uzokutlola imininingwana yobujamo bezulu ilamane njani? Kokuthoma, tlola umebhengqondo walokho oyokukhuluma ngakho.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola sakho isibikezelo sezulu. Bawa umngani wakho akufundele sona bekakulungisele neemphoso nakutlhogekako.





Asitlole

Ndulungela isenzo bese uthalele isandiso emutjhweni ngamunye. Yitjho uveze kobana isandiso sihlathulula kobana isenzo senzeka njani, kuphi nokuthi nini.



UBalimukeni ukhambe ekuseni njengombana bekubonakala kobana lizokuna kumbi.

Amawuruwuru athoma ebusuku.

Izulu line imini yoke izolo.

Ubujamo bezulu butjhuguluke kumbi ngemva kwamadina.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo nya okumabizo wezinto esingekhe sazibona ngamehlo.

ukufa	ipilo	umnono	isizungu	ipumelelo
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho emibili ngebizo ngalinye.

Ibizo elinehlathululo edlula kweyodwa.

Nasi isibonelo:

Ikhabe: Angilithandi ikhabe ngombana linamanzi amanengi.

UMsuswa likhabe ngombana usebenzisa izandla zombili ngokufanako.

Ithanga (isitho esingehla kwedolo)

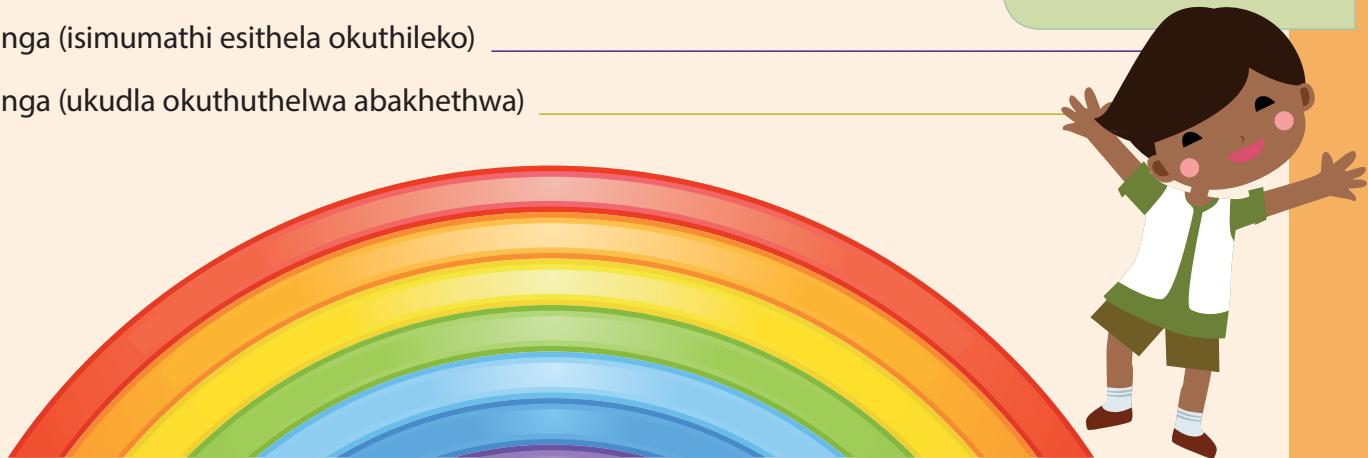
Ithanga (isitjalo esiphekwa sidliwe)

Ingwenya (isilwana esiyingozi semmangweni)

Ingwenya (umuntu owehlula abanye ngamandla)

Ithunga (isimumathi esithela okuthileko)

Ithunga (ukudla okuthuthelwa abakhethwa)



Ukuzihlola

NGIYAKGHONA



ukukhuluma nokulingisa inganekwana	
ukufunda inganekwana	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enganekwaneni	
ukuthola kobana inganekwana ikhuluma ngani uqale esihlokweni	
ukuthola amagama anefatjhada namagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko.	
ukuhlathulula kobana iinthombe zivuselela ukuzwisia	
ukuthola itjhada elenziwa ziinlwana	
ukunikela ngombono	
ukuthola indlela yokusebenzisa abozitjhana	
ukuhlanganisa ihlathululo nemagama	
ukusebenzisa itjhadi ukuhlela indinyana enehlathululo	
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko	
ukwakha imibuzo esuselwa esititimendeni	
ukucocela isiqhema sami indatjana	
ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko, abalingisi, indawo lapho kwenzeka khona indatjana nesifundo esitholakala endaben	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako	
ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo	
ukutlola iinkondlo ngeenlwana ngisebenzise isifaniso	
ukuhlathulula indatjana ngendlela yekhathuni	
ukubuyekeza indatjana	
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo	
ukuhlanganisa mitjho ngisebenzise iinhlanganisi	
ukusebenza ngezabizwana	
ukuthola amabizo	
ukuthola isiqetjhana nehlathululo ngenze isingathekiso	
ukutjho kobana imitjho isibabazo nanyana iyalayela	
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho ngisebenzise amatshwayo anembako	
ukutlola iindinyana ezimbili ngisebenzise amagama aziinhlanganisi	
ukukhuluma ngobujamo bezulu namazinga wokutjhisa	
ukufunda isiqetjhana ngobujamo bezulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni	



ukunikela indinyana isihloko	
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo	
ukwenza umebhnqondo ngobujamo bezulu	
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ngitlole ngobujamo bezulu	
ukuthola izenzo namagama aphikisako emitjhweni	
ukutjhugulula imtjho ibe sesikhathini esizako	
ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngisebenzise iinhlanganisi	
ukuzwisia imigwalo ngobujamo bezulu	
ukusebenzisa idayagramu ngtjengise unobangela nomphumela	
ukusebenzisa umgwalo ngilandelanise ilwazi	
ukutlola iindinyana ezikhambisana nomgwalo	
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amagama abizwa ngokufanako kodwana anehlathululo engafaniko	
ukuzwakalisa umbono	
ukutlola indinyana ngizwakalise umbono	
ukusebenzisa isakhi uku-	
ukumadanisa iinthombe nezinto	
ukuthola nokutlola imitjho ngisebenzise izabizwana	
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise izenzukuthi	
ukulalela ukwethulwa kobujamo bezulu emrhajhweni nokurhatjha ubujamo bezulu	
ukufunda umebhe wobujamo bezulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo ngobujamo bezulu	
ukufunisela ngobujamo bezulu	
uku-editha umtlolo nanyana isiqetjhana	
ukuthola izenzo nezandiso emitjhweni	
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amabizo	
ukutlola imitjho ngisebenzise amabizo apeledwa ngokufana kodwana anehlathululo ehlukileko	

Ummongo 7: Imihlobohlobo eyahlukeneko yeendatjana

Iindatjana Ithemu 4: limveke 1 - 2

97 Ubungani abukhambi kuhle 70

Ukukhuluma ngokuba nedayari.
Ukfunda indatjana engaphakathi kwedayari.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuthola kobana mhlobo bani womtlolo.
Ukufunisela ilwazi.
Ukufanisa ilwazi nobujamo oqalene nabo.

98 Idayari ekungeyami 72

Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathululo yazo.
Ukwenza umebhengqondo uholelele ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari.
Okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari.
Ukuthola amabizo, iimphawulo nezandiso emitjhweni.

99 Utjuza ngaphakathi kwamagagasi abukhali 74

Ukucoca nesiqhema ngemidlalo edlalelwaa ngaphandle nanyana edlalelwaa ngendlini.
Ukfunda incwadi ngekhumbo lesikepe ukusuka eCape ukuya eCairo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.
Ukufunisela ilwazi.
Ukunikela iinzathu ezisekela iimpendulo.
Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwencwadi yobungani nencwadi yangokomthetho.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

100 Ukcocisana noCarven 76

Ukuhlela incwadi usebenzise umebhengqondo.
Ukutlola incwadi.
Ukujamiselela amabizo ngezabizwana.

101 Indatjana efitjhani 78

Ukucoca ngomvumo nesiqhema sakho.
Ukulingisa indatjana.
Ukfunda indatjana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngabalingisi, ummogo nesakhiwo.
Ukuveza/ukwethula umbono.
Ukunikela indatjana isihloko.

102 Okhunye ukutlola 80

Ukutlola incwadi.
Uku-editha incwadi.
Ukusebenzisa amagama akhombako anembako.

Ukubuyeleta utole indinyana bese utlola amagabhadlhela anembako.
Ukuhukanisa amagama ngamalunga wawo.

103 Ithemu etja 82

Ukucoca ngokubuyela esikolweni nesiqhema sakho.
Ukfunda indatjana ngokubuyela esikolweni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukutlola urhunyeze indatjana.
Ukuveza umbono.
Ukufunisela.

104 Utjola ukubuyekeza 84

Ukutlola ukubuyekeza kwendatjana usebenzise ifreyimu/iphahla.
Ukuthola umenzi, umenziwa emutjhweni.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise iimvumelwano ezinembako.
Ukulamanisa imitjhwna.
Ukutlola amagama ngokulandelana kwama-alfabredi.

Isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi Ithemu 4: limveke 3 - 4

105 Izingwe 86

Ukucoca ngesiqiwu seenlwana nanyana ukucoca ngamazu.
Ukfunda isiqetjhana kanye namaqiniso mayelana nezingwe.
Ukusima/Ukfunda msinya ukuze ufunyane ilwazi.
Ukwazi ukubona iqiniso kanye nombono.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuhthulula okutjhiwo yamagama.
Ukuhthulula umnqopho we-athikili.

106 Okhunye ngemitololo eliqiniso 88

Umehluko hlangana kweqiniso nombono.
Ukwazi ukubona umbono kanye neqiniso erhelweni lokumumethweko.
Ukutlola ngeenlwana zommango usebenzise ifreyimu.
Ukusebenzisa ilimi elinembako.
Ukutjhugulula amagama aphikisako abe nehlathululo efanako.

107 Umbiko wephephanda 90

Ukubuyekeza nokufunda i-athikili yephephanda.
Ukuqedela ikarada lamaphuzu.
Ukfunda i-athikili yephephanda.
Ukuqedelela imibuzo esuselwa e-athikilini.

Ukucoca ngesihloko se-athikili.
Ukfunda ngokurhaba ukufunyana ilwazi.
Ukuthola bonyana ngiyiphi indinyana erhunyeza i-athikili.
Ukufunya ukuhlobana kwe-athikili nesithombe.
Ukuthola umqondo oqakathekileko we-athikili.
Ukumadanisa imitjhwna.

108 Ukuzijayeza ukutlola umbiko wephephanda 92

Ukutlola umbiko wephephanda usebenzise ifreyimu.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho elula wakhe imitjho erareneko usebenzise iinhlanganiso.

109 Ukukhwela iTable Mountain 94

Ukukhuluma ngeTable Mountain.
Ukfunda ibhrowutjha ngeTable mountan.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukfunda indinyana bese uphendula imibuzo.
Ukuveza umbono.

110 Okhunye gentaba 96

Ukuhlela umbiko ngeTable mountain.
Ukutlola umbiko ngeTable mountain usebenzise ifreyimu.
Ukugwala umebe.
Ukuthola ibizo, isiphawulo nesandiso emitjhweni.
Ukubuyeleta utole indinyana ufake amagabhadlhela.
Ukuhukanisa amagama ngamalunga wawo.

111 Siya esiqiwini seenlwana 98

Ukucoca ngeKruger National Park.
Ukfunda imegazini ngekhumbo lokuya eKruger National Park.
Ukuphendula imibuzo nge-athikili.
Ukwazi ukubona umbono kanye neqiniso.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa emebheni.
Ukwazi ukufunya ihlathululo enembako yesitjho.

112 Mayelana nomtlhala 100

Ukutlola umbiko usebenzise ifreyimu.
Ukusebenzisa izandiso emitjhweni.
Igama elilodwa elitjho okwahlukeneko
Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa amagama aphinyiswa ngokufana.

Ubungani abukhambi kuhle



Asikhulume

Ukucoca ngeenqhema.



Asifunde

Unayo idayari? Nangabe unayo idayari, tjela abangani bakho kobana kubayini unayo. Nangabe awunayo, tjela abangani bakho kobana kubayini unganayo.



NgeLesine



Sele kudlule iimveke ezimbili, mina nomngani wami omdala uRowley Jefferson sirarene. Ukukhuluma iqiniso, bengicabanga kobana nje uzabe sele **akhasa ngamadolo** abuya azokubawa kobana ngimlibalele, kodwana lokhu akukenzeki bekufike isikhathi lesi.

Sengithoma ukutshwenyeka nje ngombana sibuyela esikolweni emalangeni ambalwa ezako. Nangabe ubungani bethu bufanele bubuyebe ebujameni obulungleko, kukhona ekufanele kwensiwe msinyana. Nangabe mina noRowley asisazokuzwana, **ziindaba ezimbi** khulu lezo, ngombana thina sobabili besinesikhozi esihle khulu.

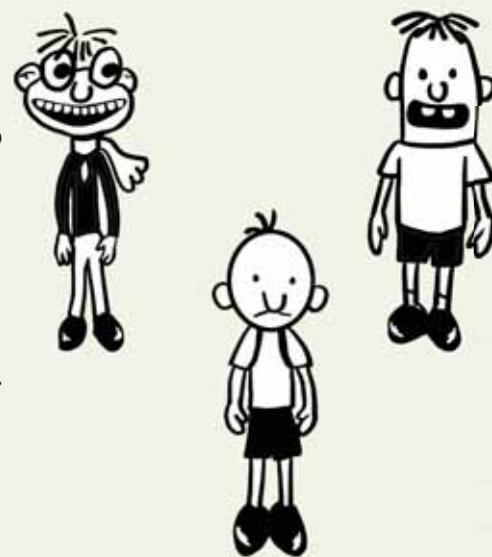
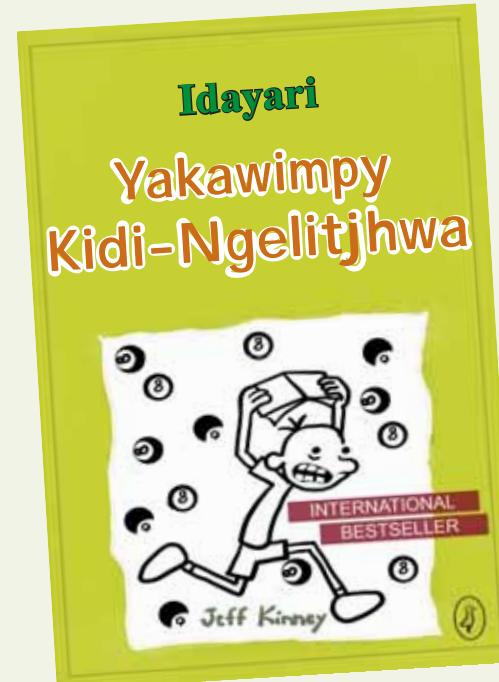
Njenganje nange **isikhodzi sethu sele simlando**, sengisemakethe ngifuna umngani omutjha. Umraro kukobana ngithethe isikhathi sami esinengi ngakha ubungani bethu, kwanje akekho ongavala isikhala leso.

Zimbili kwaphela kwanje izinto engingazenza, kungaba nguChristopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Kodwana omunye nomunye wabesana laba uneendaba zakhe. Ngikhe ngabanesikhathi noChristopher eemvekeni ezimalwa ezelulileko, ngombana unelemuko lokuba ngunompopoloza onomlingo. Kodwana uChristopher ulungele ukuba mngani wesikhathi sehlobo kunokuba mngani womnyaka woke. UTyson ulungle begodu sithanda imidlalo yamavidiyo efanako, kodwana unezinto ezinengi ezibutjhophori azenzako. Lokho kungenza kobana ngingabi naso isiqiniseko sokobana ngingaba naye isikhathi eside.

Omunye umntwana organaye umngani, nguFregley, kodwana akhange khengimbale njengomsana ongaba mngani wami kakade.

Kodwana **ngisamqalelele** uRowley, nange kungenzeka. Nangabe uyafuna ukubulunga ubungani lobu, kufanele enze okuthileko msinyana.

Ngendlela izinto zingakhona, akabonakali **asebujameni obuthembisako** emlandwini wepilo yami.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Isiqetjhana somtlolo sibuya ngaphakathi kwedayari. Tlola izinto ezimbili ezitjengisako kobana umtlolo lo ubuya ngaphakathi kwedayari.

Umtloli ukhulumha ngokutshwenyeka kuphi okumphethko ngaphakathi kwedayari yakhe?

UGreg, umtloli wedayari, bekacabanga kobana uRowley uzakubuya azokubawa amlibalele, kodwana lokho akukenzeki. Ucabanga kobana kubayini angakabuyi ukuzokubawa uGreg amlibalele?

UGreg ucabanga ngabanye abantu abangaba bangani bakhe, kodwana ucabanga kobana abakabulungeli ubungani naye. Kubayini acabanga kobana angekhe akwazi ukuba mngani nabo?

Siqetjhana esisemthethweni nanyana esingasi semthethweni somtlolo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana umphumela uzokuba yini ngoGreg? Tlola indinyana engaba siqhetjhana ngaphakathi kwedayari etlolwe nguGreg.

Ukhe waba nawo umraro wokurarana nomngani wakho? Tlola indinyana utjho kobana kwenzeka ini.



Asitlole

Gwala umuda umadanise imitjhwana ethethwe esiqetjhaneni kanye nehlathululo yomutjho ngamunye.

ukuqalelela

ukuba sebujameni
obuthembisako

isikhozi sethu sele simlando

ukuza ukhosa ngamadolo

ziindaba ezimbi

kutjho ukuza ukuzokubawa ukulitjalelwa/
ukurabhela

ziindaba ezingakarisiko

ubungani bethu sebuphelile

ukuba sethubeni elihle lokwenza okuthileko

kunikela umuntu isikhathi ukubona kobana
uzokwenza ini

Asitlole



Uzokutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari.

Kodwana uzokuthoma ngokuhlela umtlolo wakho ntangi.

Tlola idayari yamalanga amathathu. Umtlolo wokuthoma uzokutlola ngalokho ekungakhange kukhambe kuhle ebunganini bakho; emtlolweni wesibili uzokutlola kobana wazizwa njani ngalokho; emtlolweni wesithathu uzokutlola ngalokho ozokwenza ngendaba leyo. Ungakhohlwa ukunikela umtlolo ngamunye ilanga. Tlola umebhengqondo ukuhlela ozokutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari yakho.



**Okungaphakathi
kweDayari**





Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo utlole ngaphakathi kwedayari. Nasele uqedile ukutlola idayari yamalanga amathathu leyo, bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho alungise neemphoso lapha kutlhogeka khona. Ngemva kwalapho-ke ungtatlola umsebenzi wakho kuhle ephepheni elilandelako.



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Emutjhweni ngamunye ndulungela ibizo, thalela isiphawulo bese ukhalara isandiso ngombala osarulani.

Ithemu etja iyathoma kungasikade.

Umngani wami omdala uhlala ekhaya.

UBatjeleni onamahlaya ukhamba kabuthaka.

URowley kufanele enze okuthileko msinyana.

Ipi kaBatjeleni ihlale isikhathi eside.





Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemidlalo edlalelwa ngendlini nemidlalo edlalelwa ngaphandle. Cocisanani ngemidlalo edlalelwa egagadwini/ehlabathini kanye nangemidlalo yangemanzini. Ungathanda ukukhamba ngomkhumbi omncani? Kungani utjho njalo? Matshwayo maphi ekumele umuntu abe nawo lokha nakumele akwazi ukukhamba ngomkhumbi omncani?



Alba othandekako

Kanye eminyakeni emithathu kubanjwa iphaliswano elaziwa ngokuthi yi-Cape to Cairo. Emnyakeni lo ngibenetjhudu lokuya nami! Angazi kobana ngikutjelile na kobana ubamkhulu wami bekamthiyi weenhlambi begodu ubaba yena amumakhi wemikhumbi. Imikhumbi bekuyipilo yami esikhathini esinengi. Nangisakhulako, kwethu bekunomkhumbi omncani, begodu ubaba bekavame ukukhamba nathi siye eZeekoevlei. Ngelinye ilanga ngabona abentwana bazithayela babodwa ngomkhumbi, nami ngangazi kobana ngelinye ilanga ngizozikhambela ngingedwa.

Asifunde



Njengombana sele ngikhulile begodu nginamandla, bengingenela amaphaliswano begodu bengivame ukuthumba. Ngesikhathi uKapteni weyatch, umkhumbi owabe usiya eCape, uzokudlulela eCairo angidosela umtato, angibuza kobana angifuni ukukhamba naye, akhange ngikholwe itjhudu elingaka. Ikhamblo lelo laba yipumelelo epilweni yami!



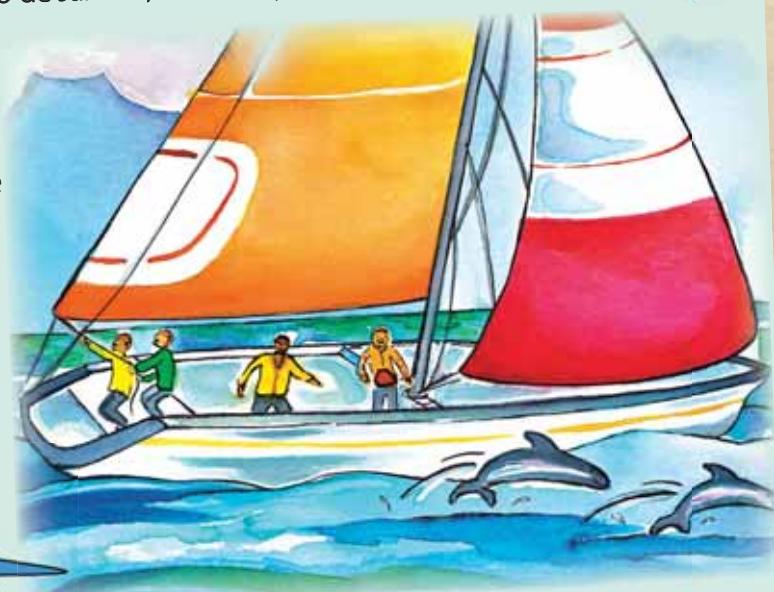
Iphaliswano labe limnandi khulu! Qobe lilanga, okhunye okutjha nokukarisako kwabe kusenzeka, sabona abentwana bamadolfini kanye neenhlambi ezinengi ezabe ziphapha. Ngobunye ubusuku, zabe zizinengi khulu iinhlambi zabe zaphaphela naphezu kwethu- maye thina!



Ngayaluleka kanye kwaphela- ngelanga lokuthoma- ngathuka kanye tere ekhambeni, ngamawuruwuru amakhulu, lokha nakunesivunguvungu- esaphakama salingana nomakhiwo wemiqaqado emibili.



Umkhumbi wethu wabe ungewesibili ukufika eRio de Janeiro, besele seyame ilwandlekazi emalangenai alitjhumi namahlanu adlulako.

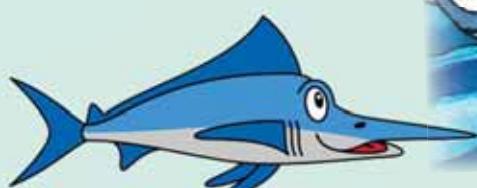


Ngadana khulu lokha nasifika ekhaya ngombana lokho bekutjho ukuphela kwsikhathi esimnandi. Kodwana ngakelinye ihangothi ngabe ngithabile ukubona ihlabathi godu.

Nanyana ngilungiselela iphaliswano lephasileenkutana, nginethemba lokobana sizokubonana kungakadluli isikhathi eside.

Okuthandako

NguCarven



Ilanga:



Asitlole



Iphaliswano leCape to Rio libanjwa kangaki?

Lidumile iphaliswano lelo? Tlola iinzathu usekele ipendulo yakho.

Kubayini uCarven angenela iphaliswano lemikhumbi?

UCarven akatjho kobana bekaneminyaka emingaki ubudala lokha nakangenela iphaliswano. Ucabanga kobana bekaneminyaka emingaki ubudala?

Uyakwazi ukukhamba ngomkhumbi uCarven na? Tlola iinzathu usekele ipendulo yakho.

Liphaliswano liphi elaba ngelikarisako epilweni yakhe?

Ngiziphi izinto ezimbili ezikarisako ezenzekako ngemkhumbini iyacht?

Mhlobo bani wencwadi lo? Ingabe yincwadi yobungani nanyana yincwadi yangokomthetho?



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yawo ngendlela asetjenjiswe ngakhona encwadini kaCarven. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama sakho.



amaza	elidle	elimnandi	nelikarisako	emphasise
ukuyaluleka	ukutjhisan	onamandla	khulu	amagagasi
amawuruwuru	ukuhangahlangana	mumoya	kuhle	ukuguliswa lilwandle
iphalisano	kuphelelwa	mamandla	ngebanga	lesenzo



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange sele ungu-Alba. Tlola incwadi uphendule uCarven. Encwadini tjela uCarven kobana umhlulukele kangangani begodu ulindele nokuzwa kobana ikhambo lakhe belnjani sele akucocela umqale ngemehlwani. Mcocelle kobana wena bewenza ini lokha yena nakhambileko, kokugcina, mcocele ngekulumo- pendulwano (inthaviyu) yemrhatjhweni nakumabonakude omhlelele yona. Nokuthi azilungiselele ngalokho azokutjho ekulumiswaneni leyo lokha nakabuya ekhaya. Ukhumbule kobana incwadi le, ngeyobungani, iphimbo lakho kufanele libe ngelobungani. Kokuthoma hlela incwadi yakho. Nawuqeda ukuyihlela incwadi yakho, bawa umngani wakho ayihlole kobana ayinazo iimphoso bekakusize ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona. Bese uyitlola ngaphakathi kwencwadi yokusebenzela le.

Incwadi eya
kuCarven



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako. Jamiselela igama elitolwe ngokunzima khulu ngesabizwana esinembako. Sebenzisa izabizwana lezi ezingenzasi.



yena

sona

lona

thina

zona

UKapteni Petersen ucabange kobana angahle athumbe iphaliswano le Cape to Rio.

Ngipholitjhe isibambo somnyango ngebhraso ukuze simanyezele.

Ilanga leCape Town litjhisa khulu.

USamson nami sihlante izitja njengombana bekulidlhego lethu njalo.

linhlambi ziyaphapha begodu iinhlambi bezisiphandla singaboni.



Asikhulume

Ikuphi iBo-Kaap? Nangabe awazi bawa utitjhere wakho akutjengise yona nanyana iya elayibhrari uyokufunisa kobana ikuphi.

Uyawuthanda umvumo? Uthanda ukulalela umvumo onjani?

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukufunda ngemva kokuqedo isikolo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ufuna ukufundela ini nawuqedo isikolo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Nawuqedo ukufunda indatjana engenzasi, lingisa nesiqhema sakho. Khetha indinyana ofuna ukuyisebenzisa. Nawulingisako, khumbula ukuthintana ngamehlo nababukeli bakho ukuze uwakalise lokho okulingisako. Ungakhohlwa ukulingisa izehlakalo zeendatjana ngokulandelana kwazo.

UNom. Banjo wabe amude, amatsikani ngomzimba begodu anombala onzima kanye neenhluthu ezimhlophe twa kwanga lirhwaba. Ibizo lakhe lamambala kwabe kunguJames John McCloyd. Uyise nobamkhulu wakhe bebathaya ngemikhumbi elwandle. Unina wabe asizukulwani seMalajiya.

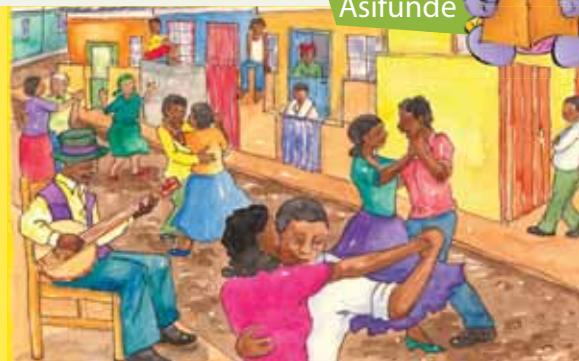
Umndeni wakwaMcCloyds bewuhlala endlini enamakamera amathathu esitradeni iChiapinni, eBo-Kaap. Bekuthi lokha uyise lakaJames nakaselwandle, unina yena kube usekhaya utlhogomela umuzi bekabone kobana uJames uhlala ahlanzekile, athabile begodu aphila tswe. Unina godu bekamsiza kobana ahlale njalo enza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. Kwathi lokha uJames asesemncani, uyise wamthengela umhlobo wegatara owaziwa ngebanjo.

Igatara le inehloko erondo, intamo ede kanye neentanjana nanyana iintringhi ezine. Bekuthi njalo uyise nakabuyleko azokuvakatjha ekhaya, afundise indodana yakhe kobana ibanjo idlalwa njani.

Ngamalanga wepelaveke, umphakathi wendawo encani bewubuthana ndawonye. Bewufunyana abantu bagida bebabuma begodu uJames yena bekabatlalela ibanjo. Waba mvumi omangazako. Bekathi nakathoma ukudlala isililiswa sakhe, woke umuntu bekakhamisa ngokwethuka bese kuthi nakaqedako boke bebazakuwahla izandla bebakwakwazele kwanga ingelozi iqeda ukubatlalela umvumo.

Kwathi lokha nakaneminyaka eli-12, abantu bathoma ukumbiza ngebizo lakaBanjo. Bathoma lapho ukwaziwa ngoBanjo nepilo yakhe yoke. "Ngizokuthi nangiqeda iimfundu zami zakaGreyidi-12, ngiye eyunivesithi," watjela unina. "Ngifuna ukuyokufundela iziqu zezomvumo."

Ngelitjhwa, uyise lakaBanjo wabhubha. Ngemva kwalapho-ke kwatlhogeka kobana alise ukufunda esikolweni ayokusebenza ukuze asize ukondla unina. Nonina-ke wabhubha eminyakeni embalwa alandela umyen i wakwakhe. UBanjo waqunta ukuya elwandle. Bekabatha igatara yakhe elwandle lapho bese kuthi abantu nabamupha imali ayonge. Ngemva kweminyaka emihlanu ahlala eendaweni eziseduze kwelwandle, wabuyela kwabo. Wakhamba wayokuqedelela iimfundu zakhe zakaGreyidi-12 esentheni yefundo yabadala. Waphumelela bewayokufunda eyunivesithi afundela iziqu zezomvumo.



Asifunde

Lokha nakasafundako, wabe afundisa abantu abadala kanye nabatjha iimfundu zomvumo nokuthi umvumo utlolwa njani nokuthi ufundwa njani. Idumo lakhe kanye nokwaziwa kwakhe kwasabalala bekwafika eendaweni ezikude. Abantu ebebabuya kude bebeza kobana azobafundisa iimfundu zomvumo.

UBanjo wafunyana iziqu zezomvumo lokha nakaneminyaka ematjhumi amathathu. Eemfundweni zakhe bekaqale khulu igatara, kodwana umhlobo webanjo ngiwo ebekawuthanda khulu. Bekakhamba adundubale intaba iSignal ayokuhlala etjanini obuhlaza adlale ibanjo yakhe. Wabhubha lokha nakaneminyaka ematjhumi athobako neminyaka emibili.



Asitbole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu kanye nehlathululo yavo enembako. Tlola amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu. Ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama sakho.



Asitbole

adundubale
ukwethuka
ukubhubha
ukonga
ilitjhwa

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

ukubekela ngeqadi
ukuhlongakala
akhuphuke
ingozi
ivalo

Ngubani ikutani endatjaneni le? _____

Ngubani ococa indatjana le? Ndulungela ipendulo enembako.

NguBanjo Ngunina Mumuntu wesithathu- umuntu owazi uBanjo

Kubayini ucabanga njalo?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Ingabe umtloli wenze indawo yakholweka? Ukwenze njani lokho?

Sithini isakhiwo sendatjana? Kwenzeka ini?

Ngibuphi ubudisi nanyana irarano elikhona? Sikhona isiphetho?

Yitjho kobana ikutana iphume njani emrarweni eyabe inawo.

Uyithabele indatjana le? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Nikela indatjana isihloko.



Asitlole

Akhe ucabange uBanjo okufundise iimfundo zomvumo iminyaka eminengi begodu sele nibangani. Lokha nahlongakalako, ucabanga ukutlolela ababelethi bakhe incwadi ubatjele bonyana uBanjo kungangani akwenzela khona. Tlola incwadi. Nawuqeda ukutlola incwadi, bawa umngani wakho ayifunde bese ulungisa iimphoso nazikhona. Endinyaneni yokuthoma, veza ukudana kwakho ngokuhlongakala kwakhe. Endinyaneni yesibili neyesithathu, veza kobana uBanjo wenza ini eyabangela bonyana abemumuntu oqakathekileko kuwe nakabanengi. Endinyaneni yokugcina, coca ngokuhle akwenzileko njengonobangela owenza kobana wena nomphakathi nimkhumbule.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iimvumelwano uqedelele imitjho ukuze izwakale kuhle.

Aba-

Zi-

Se-

Za-

Ko-

No-

Be-

UNom. Banjo uhlala eBo-Kaap. Uyathanda ukuhlanganyela ndawonye

mphakathi. Uzambona ngokuncinza igatara yakhe azihlalele ngaphasi

mthunzi. Wabe ayithanda ifundo, lokho kwamenza wakhuthalela iimfudo

khe. UNom. Banjo, wabe abathandaabantu dala kanye nabancani. Wabe athi

iimfundo zakamatriki sihluthulelo sepilo. Wabhubha

kahlanganise amatjhumi abunane weminyaka.



Asitlole

Buyelela utole indinyana le kodwana utole amagabhadlhela lapha kuthogeka khona.

unom. banjo bekhala etjingalanga kapa estradeni ichiapini ebo-kaap Ibizo lakhe leqiniso bekungujames john mccloyd begodu unina bekusizukulwani semalejiya umnu. Banjo besele akhulile lokha nakafundela umvumo eyunesithi. nanyana kunjalo usakuthanda ukudlala ibanjo yakhe entabeneyaziwa nge-signal hill.



Asitlole

Hlukanisa amagama alandelako ngamalunga wawo bese uwahla izandla lokha nawuphimisa igama ngalinye.

Isib: thu/lu/la

thethisa	thumeka
bambisa	khuluma
bonela	babisa



Asikhulume

Uzizwa njani lokha nawubuyela esikolweni? Uyakuthabela nanyana uyadana?

Uzizwa njani lokha nawungetlasini lakanitjhore omutjha?

Khuyini okulindele ngamehlo abovu?



Asifunde

Bekulilanga lokuthoma lokubuyela esikolweni ngemva kwamaholideyi. Inyanga yoke phu sihlezi emakhaya sizithabisa.

Kodwana uLily, uZack kanye noKhal bebangakadani lokha nabamele babuye esikolweni. Bebathabe khulu.

Bona bobathathu bajama etatawini lokudlalela baqalaqala mazombe nesikolo. Akukatjhuguluki litho. Isikolo iHudson Park Primary sasilokhu sinjalo njengangaphambilini.

Umakhiwo wesikolo bewumdala ubhraweni. Indawo yokuphaga iinkoloyi beyineenkoloyi zabitjhore. lingodo ebezingemva kwetatawu lokudlalela bezinzima zomile njenekadeni. Itatawu lokudlalela belinemerego yebala lebholo erarhwako, lilungele umdlalo wokuthoma wethemu.

“Sithoma ekuseni namhlanje!”, kwababaza uLily.

UZack noKhal bavuma ngeenhloko.

UZack bekamfitjhani, aneenhluthu ezinzima, ezibotjhiweko. UKhal bekamude anobuso obuncani.

“Iye, ngirhabe khulu, angisakwazi ukulinda,” kutjho uZack.

“Nami,” kuvuma uKhal.

ULily yena uphaya iinhluthu zakhe ebusweni bakhe. “Seside isikhathi singasadlali ibholo,” kutjho uLily.

Iye, side kwamambala. Nami ngiyavuma.

Isikolo sabo besakhiwe edorobheni. Indawo enguncanthathu lapho isikolo sikhona, kuneendlela eziphithzelako ngehlangothini elinye, kuthi ngakwelinye ihlangothi kube nesiporo sesitimela.

Intimela zidlula eduze kwesikolo ngamalanga.

Ingceny eedorobha lapho kuhlala khona uLily beyinemizi kanye neminye imakhiwo ingasesekho nendawo yekundla yezemidlalo. Indawo nje eyayikhona kobana abentwana badlale ibholo erarhwako, yabe isesikolweni.

UZack wahlikihla izandla, wabuza, “Uyibonile i-4x4 etja? UMaddie, omngani kaLily warhuwelela, “Ngeyakhe,- utitjhore wethu omutjha! Nimbonile?”

Woke umntwana wabamba ongenzasi.

“Kutjho kobana uyaphila nakakhamba nge-4x4,” kutjho uZack.

Yezwakala seylila isimbi.





"Sizakuzwa emalayinini," kutjho uLily. "Siyathoma emizuzwini embalwa elandelako."

Abane laba babuyela esikolweni banethemba elikhulu lokuba notitjhere omutjha kile ithemu.

(NguTom Palmer)



Buyelela ufunde indatjana etlolwe nguTom Palmer godu. Tlola ishloko sendatjana le.

Asitlole

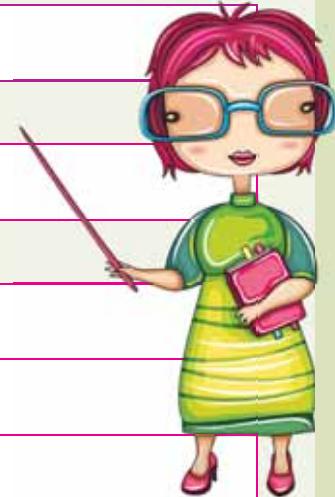
Abangani abane laba yini abathanda ukuyenza?

Abentwana bebahlala eduze kwesiporo sesitimela. Kubayini ucabanga kobana lokhu bekwenza ipilo ibe budisi ebantwaneni?

Ucabanga bonyana bekulula ebantwaneni ukulalela ukuze bazwisise esikolweni? Yitjho Kobana kubayini utjho njalo.

UZack, uLily noKhal bebahluke ngani?

Tlola urhunyeze indatjana ngemitjho emithathu.



Abentwana bebanerhuluphelo lokuhlangana notitjhere wabo omutjha. Ucabanga kobana uititjhere wabo omutjha bekanjani?



Asitlole

UTom Palmer ukubawe bonyana ubuyekeze incwadi. Tlola ubuyekeze ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako. Nasele utlolile, bawa umngani a-edithe umsebenzi wakho.

UKUBUYEKZEZA INCWADI

Indatjana imayelana

Abentwana abane bathabela

Ngiyithandile nanyana angikayithandi indatjana le ngombana

Ufanele nanyana awukafaneli ukuyifunda incwadi le ngombana



Asitlole

Thalela ihloko nomenziwa emutjhweni ngamunye.



Abentwana abane bathanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako.

Abotitjhere bajamisa iinkoloyi zabo endaweni encani yokuphaga.

Utitjhere omutjha utjhayela i-4X4.

Abentwana baye emalayinini lokha nabafika esikolweni.

Boke abentwana bahlala eduze nesiporo sesitimela.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho engeyakho usebenzise amagama alandelako.

le

leyo

lezi

lez





Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho elandelako emayelana nemibandela. Sebenzisa izenzo ezingeembayaneni.

Isibonelo:

lintjalo zizokufa (kwamanzi)

lintjalo zizokufa ngaphandle kwamanzi.

Umutjho onomutjhvana otjengisa imibandela uthiwa mumutjhvana onombandela.

Umutjho otjengisa imibandela ungathoma ngegama **Nangabe**. Nanyana **nakanga-**

Isibonelo: Inyoka izomluma nangabe utjhidela eduze khulu nayo.

Abentwana angekhe badlala etatawini lezemidlalo (vala)

UZack angekhe awurarulula umraro (isizo)

Abentwana angekhe baphumelela eemfundweni zabo (kokufunda)

Isilelesi sizosibamba (nasingasithiya)

Angekhe bakuvumele utbole iinhlahlubo zokuphela komnyaka (okuveza ubufakazi)



Asitlole

Khetha igama elinembako ukuqedelela umutjho.

kwanje

ngombana

msinyazana

ngemva
kwasikhathhana

nakutlhogekako

Ngesinye isikhathi kusetjenziswa amagama amanengi ukuhlathulula umqondo owodwa.

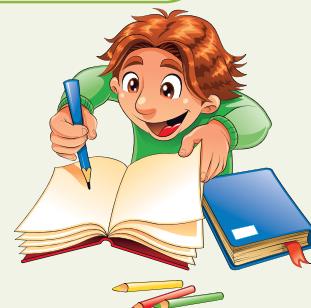
esikhathini lesi

esikhathini esizako

kunemibandela yalokhu

esikhathinil lesi

ngesizathu lesi



Asitlole

Tiola amagama alandelako ngokulamana kwama-alfabredi.

ibholo	ibhawula	ibhidi	ibhudu	ibhadi	ibhudzu
ibhowudu	ibhada	ibhamuza	ibhele	ibhijama	bhajwa



Asikhulume

Ukhe wavakatjhela ephageni yeenlwana nanyana ezu? Cocela isiqhema sakho ngephaga nanyana izu. Coca ngesinye nesinye isilwana semmangweni owasibonako.

Ngubani ozokuthumba epini, ibhubezi nanyana ingwe? Nangabe ubukhulu buyatjho, kutjho khona bonyana ingwe izakuthumba. Ngombana ingwe ngekulu emihlobeni yeenlwana zommango nezimihlobo yabokatsu. Izingwe zikhula kufikela emamitheni ama-3,5 ubude, begodu zinesisindo esingaba ma-304 kg. Ingwe ayisiyide kwaphela kodwana imsinyana khulu. Ingakghona ukugijima ngebelo elingaba ma-64 km nge-iri, iyakghona ukweca ubude obuma-9m bucaramama. Lokhu kutjho kobanyana ziyingozi khulu. Angekhe ucabange kobana isilwana esikhulu, nesimsinyana kangaka sitlhoga isize ukuze siphile, kodwana ziyalithoga isizo. Ingwe silwana esisemrarweni wokutjhabaliswa.

Izingwe zithuselwa khulukhulu babantu abazizumako bafuna ukuzitjhabalalisa.

Izingwe zizunyelwa isikhumba nezitho zomzimba, ekukholelwa bonyana zingaletha itjhudu nemali. Abantu abanengi eChina nakamanye amaphasi we-Asia bakholelwa bonyana izitho zengwe ziyapholisa.

Izingwe zizunywa njengomdlalo.

Lokhu kutjho bonyana abantu bazuma ukwanelisa isidingo sokuzuma.

Abantu nabo bayazitjhabalalisa-eendaweni lapho ziphila khona. Izingwe zabaleka kusukela eTurkey ukufika elwandlekazi elisepumalanga yeRussia. Kungombana abantu bakhe amadorobha, iindlela lapho izingwe beziphila khona. Ukungezelela, imithi namahlathikazi kutjhabalalisiwe ukuze kuvulwe indawo yokulima amasimu, iindawo ekulu yenziwe amamayini.

Izingwe zitlhoga indawo ekulu ezizokuphila kiyo. Ingwe eduna itlhoga indawo engaba ma-100 km² ngombana iinlwana zommango zifuna indawo yazo lapho kuhonya khona zona. Lokhu kutjho kobana azikwazi ukwabelana indawo nezinye zekhabo. Ngombana zitlhoga indawo ekulu kangako, akusilula ebantwini ababulunga imvelo ukuzitholela iindawo ezilingeneko ukuze kukhuliswe umhlambi omkhulu. Njengendlela yokuvikela ukutjhabalalisa kweenlwana lezi, lezo ezabelethwako zisebulungelweni, zilethwa eSewula Afrika. Kubonakala kwangathi lokhu kuyasebenza.

Asitlole

Funda indinyana nelwazi efayilini leqiniso bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

Izingwe zikhula zibe ngangan?

Zinobudisi obungangani?

Zigijima ngebelo elingangani?

Asifunde

Ifayili emumethe iquiniso

- Kanegi amadzinyani la akaphili ukwedlula eminyakeni emibili ubudala.
- Amadzinyani la atjhiya abonina lokha nakaneminyaka emibili ubudala.
- linlwana lezi ziphila emhlambini.
- linlwana lezi ziyakwazi ukududa, zingaduda ibanga elingaba ma-6 km.
- Umhlobo wengwe omhlophe awukavami. Amajini enza ezimhlophe angatholakala kweyodwa hlangana nezi-10 000.
- Ingwe kanengi izuma iyodwa ebusuku.
- Ukusuma kwengwe ngepumelelo kungaphasi kwama-10%.
- Kanengi ingwe ingeqa ubude obuma-9 m.
- Umhlobo lo weenlwana kanengi ngofuyiweko njengefuyosithandwa kunalezo eziphila emangweni.





Ingwe eduna ithoga indawo engangani ukuze iphile? _____

Izingwe ezincani zisuka nazingangani kibonina? _____

Kwanje funda indinyana bese uphendule imibuzo elandelako.

Tlola iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokuzunywa kwezingwe.

Uyini umnqopho womtloli nge-athikili ayitlolileko? Khetha ipendulo.

- Ukuunikela abafundi ilwazi elikarisako ngezingwe.
- Ukukhuthaza abafundi ukusiza umhlambi wezingwe ephasini.
- Ukuhlathululela abafundi kobana kubayini umhlambi wezingwe utjhabalala.

Kubayini izingwe zilahlekelwa ziindawo zazo zokuhlala?

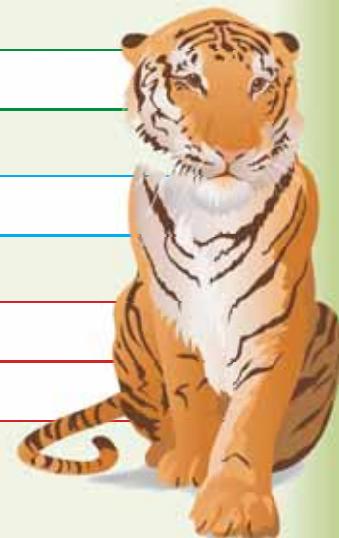
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Ucabanga kobana kungani izingwe zizunywa khulu?

--

Kubayini kungasilula ukubulunga umhlambi wezingwe?

--



Ngisiphi isitatimende esimbono kilezi?

- Izingwe zikhula zibe mafidi ali-11 ubude.
- Ukubulunga umhlambi weenlwana zemmangweni kuqakathekile.
- Abantu ngibo ababeka ipilo yezingwe ezingeni lokutjhabalala ephasini.

Khetha ipendulo enembako yalokhu, "ukuzuma" Njengombana lisetjenzisiwe esiqetjhaneni esingehla.

- Ukufuna ukudla
- Ukupha ukudla

Tlola ihlathululo yalokhu: "ukutjhabalala".

--



Ngiliphi ilwazi kileli elilandelako eliseduze khulu elwazini elimumethwe yi-athikili engehla?

- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ibe nepumelelo, kodwana kukhamba kube neenthiyo ezinengi.
- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ayikaphumeleli esikhathini esidlulileko, kodwana sikhona isizathu sokuragela phambili nokuzisindisa.
- Imizamo yokusindisa izingwe ibe yipumelelo khulu, sekufike lapha izingwe zingasesekho engozini khona.



Asitlole

Ilwazi elinabileko e-athikilini yezingwe kulilwazi eliliqiniso.

Lokha nawutlola isiqetjhana selwazi, kumele wazi kobana okutlolako kuliqiniso nanyana kumbono na.

Qalisisa irhelo elilandelako lokumumethweko bese uyaqunta kobana ngikuphi okuliqiniso begodu ngikuphi okumbono.

Thika ngekholomini elinembako.

	Umbono	Iqiniso
Ubujamo bomzimba wengwe		
Lapha zihlala khona		
Zidla ini		
Amazinyo wazo		
Imihlobo eyahlukeneko yezingwe		
Izingwe ziinlwana ezesatjwako		
lindlalisi zeingwe ngiyazithanda		



Asitlole

Fundisia isigatjana.



Ukungazithabululi nokudla ngokweqileko akukasilungeli njengabantu. Kumele ukhambe okungenani isiquntu se-iri ngelanga. Ukungazithabulili kungakubangela ubulwele bamaphaphu, behliziyo kanye nokuzimuka khulu. Nangabe awudli ngefanelo begodu awuzithabulili, unagula. Kuqakathekile ukudla ukudla okunamaphrotheyini, amakhabhohayidredi, iinthelo kanye nemirorho ngamalanga. Itjhokoledi, amaswidi kanye neenselo ezinetjhukela azikawulungeli umzimba wakho ngombana nakuyitjhukela yona ibolisa namazinyo.

Thalela zoke iintatimende/imitjho eyethula iqiniso.

Ndulungela zoke iintatimende/imitjho epheze yaba liqiniso kodwana emibono.

Kungani umtloli ayifakile esiqetjhaneni sakhe?



Ucabanga kobana woke umuntu angavumelana nomtloli? Tlola imitjho emibili ukusekela lokho okucabangako.



Asitlole

Khetha isilwana esisodwa esikukarako bese ufunyana elinye ilwazi ngaso. Tlola lokho okufunyeneko ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako:

Isitatimende esivamileko (isib. "Kanengi iindlovu sizifunyana emmangweni.")



Ubunjalo (Isib. "lindlovu zinemizimba emikhulu.")

Indawo lapha zihlala khona (Isib. "lindlovu zikhamba zisiquabuthu somhlambi.")

Ukudla (Isib. "lindlovu zidla amakari.")



Asitlole

Khetha elinye ibizo elinembako elinehlathululo efanako ultbole esikhundleni saleli elitlolwe ngokunzima khulu.

wabomangobe

iimfarigi

neenkhwepha

Izingwe zizidla-nyama begodu ziwela ngaphasi komndeni **wabokatsu**. Izingwe zaziwa ngokuba **namandla**. Izingwe zihlala zizodwa. Zinamandla begodu zizuma ebusuku. Zikhamba amabanga amade bezifunyane **iingulube** zommango, iinyathi nezinye iinlwana zemmangweni ezimunyisako. Ziyabesaba abantu izingwe, kodwana ezinye zinaso isibindi sokubasahlela abantu.



Asitlole

Emabizweni angenzasi, khetha amabizo atjho okufanako uwatbole ngaphasi kwekholumu ethi amabizo afanako bese ukhetha amanye anehlathululo etjho ukuphikisana uwatbole ngaphasi kwekholumu ethi ukuphikisana.

namandla buthakathaka khulu ncani msinya buthaka mhlophe nzima yesaba yethuka

Ibizo	Elitjho okufanako	Elitjho ukuphika
okuphikisanako		
khulu		
dala		
nona		
coca		
bhubha		





Asitlole

Kutlhoga itjhejo yephephandaba nanyana yemegazini ekarisako bese uza nayo esikolweni. Tjela abanye abafundi kobana imayelana nani bese ubafundela yona. Ngemva kwalapho, zinikele amaphuzu wesirhunyezo sakho kanye nokufunda.

Tlola amaphuzu wesiqhema sakho ekaradeni lakho lamaphuzu.

UKURHUNYEZA		Kuhle khulu	Kuhle	Kutlhoga ukulungiswa
Kuyababazeka	Esingenisweni: Yitjho kobana isirhunyezo simayelana nani.			
Kuhle	Okumumethweko: Ilwazi liyanemba begodu limayelana nesirhunyezo.			
	Ukunamathela esihlokweni:			
Kuyamukeleka	Ukwethula: Ukujama ugale abemukelilwazi/ abafundi.			
	Ukukhuluma: Kuyezwakala begodu akabambeki nakakhulumako.			
Itjhejo	Ukfunda: Ufunda atjhelele begodu kuzwakale.			
	Ubuye aqale abemukelilwazi nakafundako.			



Asifundeni

Inja eyifuyosithandwa ilindele umniniyo kobana ayise ekhaya

Ngu-Amir Plume

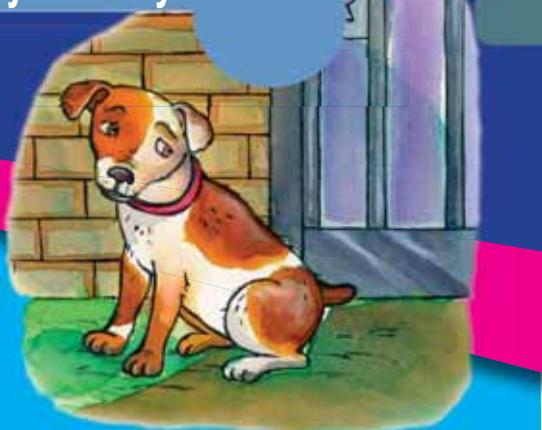
NgoMvulo, mhla ama-2 kuRhoboyi

E-India, eDhaka- Ifuyosithandwa, ekuyinja, yaduda yaqamula imilambo emithathu, yakhamba ibanga elingaba ma-13 km beyalindela umniniyo iveke yoke lokha nakabotjhieko, kutjho iphephandaba lanamhlanje.

Kwathi lokha u-Sohrab Ali nakabotjhawako, injayakhe yaduda yalandela ngemva komkhumbi ebekakhwezwe ngakiwo ukuwelela ngaphetjheya komlambo ejele, kubika iphephandaba le-Independent Sungbad.

Indoda eyabe iphezu komkhumbi yalinga ukwethusa injayokuthi irhuwelele, kodwana injayaragela phambili nokududa. Yathi nayifika ejele, injayalinda lapho bekwafika lapha umniniyo aphumako ngemva kweveke yoke avalelw. Waphuma mhla ama-21 kuRhoboyi, kubika iphephandaba.

"Kanengi injayabe ihlaba umkhulungwani esangweni, beyithi njalo nayibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ibhulabhule umsila wayo phasi, ilokhu ijame ngaphandle kwesango njalo. U-Ali bekapha injayakhe ukudla kwakhe lokha nakakghonako.



U-Ali wabe abanjwe ngendlela eyabe ingakafaneli emzaneni wakwabo, iNakia, eSherpurDistrict, ebangeni elingaba li-130 km ngetlhagwini tjhingalanga yeDhaka, kutjho iphephandaba. Wathi lokha nakatjhatjhululwako, wabonakala atjhaphulukile.

Inja, ibizo layo ebe lingakanikelwa, yakhonkotha ngethabo beyakhotha iinyawo zaka-Ali lokha nakaphumako. Indoda ekhululekileko.



Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana isihloko se-athikili siyanemba? Kungani utjho njalo.



Funda i-athikili msinya ukufunyana ilwazi elilandelako:

Inja yeyama imilambo emingaki ukuyokuba nomniniyo? _____

Inja yakhamba amakhilomitha amangaki? _____

Inja yalindela umniniyo isikhathi esingangani ngaphandle kwesango lejele? _____

I-athikili le yatlolwa nini? _____

Ngubani otbole i-athikili? _____

Ucabanga kobana injá yabe iseSewula Afrika? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ngisiphi isigatjana esirhunyeza ngokunembako i-athikili engehla le – sigatjana sokuthoma nanyana sokugcina? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Isithombe sikusekela njani lokho okutjhiwo yindatjana?

Ngiliphi igama nanyana umutjhwana ohlathulula isihloko se-athikili ngcono?

ukwethembeka

ukuba nesizo

ukuba nomusa

ukuba neqiniso



Asitlole

Madanisa imitjhwana engesandleni sesincele nemitjhwana engesandleni sangesidleni ukuze izwakale kuhle.

ukutjhatjhululwa

ukuhlabu umkhulungwani

isango

ukuqamula

ukubhula umsila

ukubethabeta umsila phasi

ubungeno/indawo yokungena

kutjho ukusuka ngehlangothini elinye lomlambo uye ngakwelinye.

ukukhonkotha sakulila.

ukukhutjhwa ejele





Asitole

Ngu-Amir Plume
ngoMvulo mhla ama-2 kuRhoboyi
EDhaka, India - Ifuyosithandwa,
ekuyinja, yaduda yaqamula imilumbo
emithathu, yakhamba ibanga elingab
ma-13 km beyalindela umniniyo iveke
yoke lokha nakabotjhiweko, kutjho
inbenhandaba lanamblanie

Ukudosa
Ukubamba
ikareko lomfundu.
Kunikela
ngeminingwana
eqakatheke
kwamambala.
Kwethula isihloko.
limpendulo
zemibuzo
ebuzwako.
Kuphi? Nini?
Ubani? Kungani?
Nqubani?

Kwathi lokha u-Sohrab Ali
nakabotjhwako, injá yakhe yaduda
yalandela ngemva komkhumbi
ebekakhwezwe ngakiwo ukuwelela
ngaphetjheya komlambo ejele, kubika
iphephandaba le-Independent Sungbad.
Indoda eyabe iphezu komkhumbi yalinga
ukwethusa injá ngokuthi irhuwelele,
kodwana injá yaragela phambili nokududa.
Yathi nayifika ejele, injá yalinda lapho
bekwafika lapha umniniyo aphumako
ngemva kweveke yoke avalelwé.

Ukudzubhula

Isikhangiso

abantu ikaroko

Waphuma mhla ama-21 kuRhoboyi, kubika iphephandaba.

"Kanengi injá yabe ihlaba umkhulungwani esangweni, beyithi njalo nayibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ibhulabhule umsila wayo phasi, ilokhu ijame ngaphandle kwesango njalo. U-Ali bekapha injá yakhe ukudla kwakhe lokha nakakghonako.

U-Ali wabe abanjwe ngendlela eyabe ingakafaneli emzaneni wakwabo, iNakia, eSherpur District, ebangeni elingaba li-130 km ngetlhagwini tjhingalanga yeDhaka, kutjho iphephandaba. Wathi lokha nakatjhatjhululwako, wabonakala atihaphulukile.

Inja, ibizo layo ebe lingakanikelwa,
yakhonkotha ngethabo beyakhotha
iinyawo zaka-Ali lokha nakaphumako.
Indoda ekbululekileko



Asitbole

Uyokutlola umbiko wephephandaba. Umbiko umayelana nabafundi ababuthelela imali ngomnqopho wokwenza okuthileko.

Funda amanowuthi anikelweko la ngehla mayelana nenza bese utlola umbiko wakho ufa ke amanye wamatshwayo wawo. Qedelela isirhunyezo esilandelako.

Isihloko esidosa ikareko lomfundí nesirhunyeza indatjana

Umuda wokuthoma ofaka hlangana umtloli wombiko

Indawo: ibizo elivezako kobana indatjana yenzeka kuphi nokuthi ithome kuphi

Okumumethweko (begodu waziwa ngomzimba) utlolwa kwangathi kubika umuntu wesithathu, unikela imininingwana (okuqakathekileko kokuthoma), begodu namaphuzu atlolwe akhanya, abalula kusetjenziswa imitjho eziintatimende (Tlola amagama aqakathekileko wokumumethweko.)

Isiqatjana esimumethe **okudzhubhuliweko** esenza indatjana kobana ibe buntu





Asitlole

Tlola umbiko wakho oya ephephandabeni lapha ngenzasi.



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako ukwakha umutjho orareneko.
Sebenzisa amagama onikelwe wona ngeembayaneni.

Inja eyifuyosithandwa yaqamula imilambo emithathu. Inja beyifuna ukuba nomniniyo. (ukuze)

Indoda eyabe ingemkhumbini yethusa injá. Inja beyilandela umininyo. (ngombana)

Indoda beyivalelwe. Indoda yakwazi ukondla injá. (kodwana)

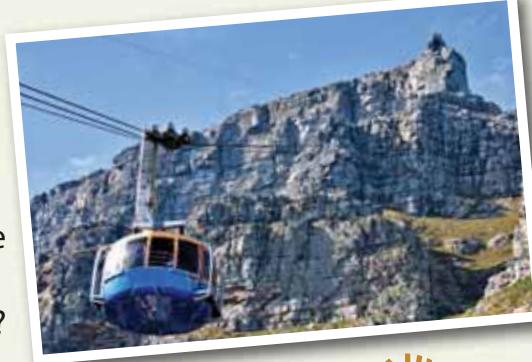
Inja yakhonkotha itjengisa ithabo. Inja yakhonkotha umniniyo sele atjhatjhululwe. (nasele)





Asikhulume

Ukhe wayikhwela intaba ebizwa ngeTable Mountain nanyana ukhe wafunda ngayo? Ukhe wakhamba ngekoloyana edoswa likheyibuli?



Asikhulume

Funda ibhrowutjha emayelana neTable Mountain.



Ikoloyana edoswa yikheyibuli izokuthatha ikubeke phezu kweTable Mountain ngesikhathjana esingaba mizuzu emi-5 nje kwaphela. Nawusakhuphukako, uzozizwisa ngokungaphambili. Isisekelo sekoloyana ezomba ndawonye yenza kobana ubone ngemahlangothini woke kusuka lokha nawubeka inyawo lakho phezu kwentaba. Uzokuthi lokha nawusele uphezulu, uzokuthabela ukubona iindawo zedorobhakazi ezikarisako.

Intjalo neenlwana

iTable Mountain inemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeentjalo ezingaphezu kwe-1 460 begodu **iyiNdawo yamaGugu yePhasi**. Ezinye iintjalo zendawo yiflora efaka hlangana iCape Fynbos, okuziintjalo ezifunyanwa eCape kwaphela.

Kuneenlwana ezinengi khulu entabeni le. Kulula ukubona iimbila, imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenyoka, iinungu, abochakijana kanye namaviyavyani. linyoni zona zifaka hlangana amakhozi, iinyoni zelanga neenyonzi zeempiko ezibomvu.

Ikhampo elihlahlwako

Kunamakhampo amabili ahlahlwako ngelanga. Umhlangano uvame ukuba sesiTetjhi seKheyibuli Phezulu nge-iri le-10 kanye nange-iri le-12. Ikhampo likuthatha ama-2 km phezu kwentaba. Kuneendawo ezinengi ongazibukelako lapha ungathabela ukubukela iCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point kanye neClifton. Begodu ungabona ne lion's Head kanye neRobben Island.

Imisebenzi/izenzelwa

Phezu kwentaba yeTable Mountain kunendawo lapha abantu bathenga khona ukudla bebaziphakele khona kanye nedeli lapha ungazifunyanela khona isiselo. Thenga ukudla okumnandi bese uthi nawuhlaufunyako ukube uzibukelela imimango.



Itjisekelo yokukhamba ngeentambo

Isitolo esiphezulu le sakhiwe ngendlela yemvelo phezu kwentaba. Sithengisa izinto ezinengi ongazithenga ezitlolwe ibizo elithi Table Mountain.

- Ilwazi elimayelana neemvakatjhi liyafunyaneka
 - Izembatho ezikhethekileko kanye nezipho nazo uyazithola
 - Amafilimi kanye neentembu nazo ziyafunyaneka
- Isikhathi sokukhamba kwekoloyana edoswa likheyibula**

Ebusika

Ikoloyi yokuthoma bekufile ngesikhathi se- 08:30

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufile isikhathi se- 17:00

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufile isikhathi se-18:00 ukudlulela ngale

Ehlobo

Ikoloyi yokuthoma bekufile ngesikhathi se- 08:00

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufile isikhathi se-20:30

Ikoloyi yokugcina bekufile isikhathi se-21:30 ukudlulela ngale

Ikoloyana edoswa yikheyibula ayikhwelwa lokha nakunommoya ukubalekela iingozi.

Lindleko

Umhlobo

	Imali yokubhadela	Inani
Abadala	R205	R105
Abentwana (iminyaka engaphasi kweli-18)	R100	R53
Abentwana (abangaphasi kweminyaka emi- 4)	Simahla	Simahla
Izakhamuzi ezidala zeSewula Afrika (iminyaka ema-60 nokuya ngaphezulu)		
- uyakhonjelwa kobana uphathe umazisi wakho (NgaboLesihlanu)	R95	R50
Abafundi – uyakhonjelwa kobana uveze ikarada lakho lokuzazisa (NgaboLesihlanu kwaphela)	R130	R68



Asitlole

Gwala umuda ukumadanisa amagama nanyana imitjhwana etlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yawo. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola amagama lawo kusihlathululi-magama sakho.

ukuzizwisa**iflora****ukuhlahlwia****ukukhuma****ukutjhabalala**

imihlobo yamathuthumbo emilako

ukuvezelwa umkhanyo kancani kancani

ukunikelwa ithuba lokwenza okuthileko

kutjho ukungasabi khona

kukudla into esaphutjhana isuka esandleni



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde imitjho bese uphendula imibuzo.

Thalela zoke iintatimende ocabanga kobana zimibono. Ngikuphi okuyeletlako mayelana nelwazi elinikelwa liphetjhana elimumethe ilwazi leli?

Nasele ukhwele ngaphakathi kwekoloyana yekheyibuli, kusatlhogeka kobana usikime uqale mazombe ukuze ubone iindawo? Hlathulula ipendulo yakho.

Bala izinto ezintathu ezingakukara lokha nawuvakatjhele iTable Mountain.

Ingabe iTable Mountain ijame yodwa? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kungani iTable Mountain ivula ama-iri amade ehlobo kunebusika?

Kunesikhathi esibekiweko ongakhuphuka ngaso nanyana wehle ngaso ngekoloyana yekheyibuli. Naweble ngesikhathi esibekiweko, uzokubuya ngemva kwesikhathi esingangani?

Kunini lapha ungeke wakghona khona ukukhuphuka ngekoloyana yekheyibuli nawuya phezu kweTable Mountain? Hlathulula kobana kungani.

Ungathenga izambatho esitolo esiphezu kwentaba. Ucabanga kobana izambatho ozithenge esitolo leso ungazifunyana nanyana ngisiphi isitolo kezinye iindawo? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

Ezinye zeendawo ezikukare khulu ozibone lokha nebegade nikhwele phezu kweTable Mountain yiRobben Island. Tlola ngemida emibili utjho kobana ngikuphi okwaziko ngeRobben Island.





Asitbole

Ukhonjelwe kobana utole umbiko ngemva kwekhambo lokuya eTable Montain. Sebenzisa ilwazi elikubrowutjha ukutlola umbiko lowo. Faka elinye ilwazi olazikoocabanga kobana liqakathekile. Thoma ngokuhlela umbiko wakho bese uyawutlola usebenzise iinhlokwana ezingenzasi. Bawa omunye wabangani bakho kobana akufundele wona bese ulungisa neemphoso nangabe zikhona. Nikela umbiko wakho isihloko. Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu nanyana zitlamele isihloko ekungesakho.

Mayelana nentaba eyaziwa ngeTable Mountain

Izinto ezikarisako

Isikhathi sokuvula neendleko



Handwriting practice lines for the sentence: Kokugcina, ngebhoksini elingakatlolewa litho, gwala umebhe weSewula Afrika utjengise kuhle kobana iTable Mountain ikuphi.



Kokugcina, ngebhoksini
elingakatlolewa litho, gwala umebhe
weSewula Afrika utjengise kuhle
kobana iTable Mountain ikuphi.



Asitbole

Kghedlha amagama alandelako ngokwamalunga wawo bese uwahle izandla lokha nawuwaphimisako.

Isibonelo: l/pe/la/ve/ke. Lihlukaniseka ngamalunga amane

ituthuko _____

uGijimani _____

umthandazo _____

isiqandisi _____

umtlhago _____

itjingalanga _____





Asitlole

Thalela ibizo, isiphawulo nesandiso emitjhweni elandelako.
Tlola utjho kobana sisenzo, siphawsulo nanyana isilandiso.

lintjalo ezihle zifunyanwa eTable Mountain.

Ingubo eyembese intaba yeTable Mountain, ingenye yeemanga ezisephasini.

iTable Mountain ise Tjingalanga Kapa.

Iphrovinsi yeTjingalanga Kapa ineendawo ezihle ezidosako.

Uyambona umsana ahlika intaba iTable Mountain?



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho kodwana utlole
amagabhadlhela lapha kutlhogeka khona.

itable mountain isesifundi seTjingalanga Kapa.
nawuphezulu entaben le, ungabona irobben island kanye
nezinye iindawo. ezinye godu iindawo ongazibona ngilezi:
icape peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

Amabizombala: mabizo weentaba,
weenyanga zomnyaka, wamabizo
weemodera, weemfunda, njll. Isib. Umma
ufike ngeCorrolla. Amabizombala atlolla
ngegabhadlhela.

Isibonelo: UBadanile belethelwe
eWitbank.
IWitbank: Libizombala.

Isikolo se**Mabusabesala** sivaliwe.
Imabusabesala libizombala.

Umutjho onesiphawulo. Isiphawulo
sihlathulula ibizo.

Emitjhweni engenzasi thalela isiphawulo
Isibonelo: UNina unelemuko elimbi
ngepilo.

Elimbi: siphawulo

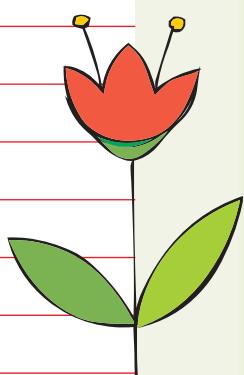
Abentwana bakuthabele ukukhwela
intaba ede. Ubaba uthenge izimvu
ezimbili namhlanje. Abafazi abadala
bebasika incema ngemlanjeni.Ikhaba
elihle ngilelo ozelusela lona.

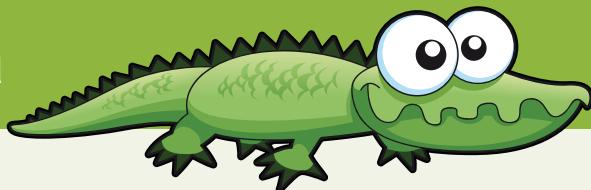
Isibaluli: Pheze sifane nesiphawulo
kodwana sona kanengi sibonakala
ngeziqo zaso.
Isib. Inja ehluzako yebe amaqanda.

Thalela isibaluli emitjhweni elandelako.
Isibonelo: Uvusi udla inyama **enonileko**.

Inja ehluzako ngiyo edle amaqanda
wakwethu. Umsana omhlophe ulele
ngengubo ekulu. Umgoda ovulekileko
ukghaphaze ipuphu yoke.

Ilamba elikhanyako ngilo elenze kobana
ngiphilelw.





Asikhulume

Uyayazi indawo ebizwa ngokuthi Asikhulume eKruger National park?

Ukhe waya eKruger National Park? Nangabe ukhe wayivakatjhela indawo le, tjela abanye abafundi kobana labe linjani ikhambo lakho: yitjho kobana nabe nihilala kiyiphi ikampa?

Nabona ziphi iinlwana? Nangabe akhange khewuye eKruger National Park, yitjho kobana kungani unesifiso sokuya kileyo indawo?



Asifunde

UkuKhambakhamba ngesiqiwini



Ukuhlolisa iKruger National Park ukhamba ngeenyawo kwehluke khulu kunokukhamba ngesikhwelo!

UNarina Smith wathatha ikhambo lamalanga amathathu emtlhaleni wakabhejani hlangana nemithi e-Olfants.

"Lihlathi lakho leli. Nangabe liyakwethusa, uzifihla ngalo," kuhleba uNicol Coetzee. limpara ezibunane zamehlo zayelelisia ngemva kwakhe. Ubhejani omhlophe wabe asidla utjani obuhlaza. Omunye nomunye wajama wathula du!

Ubhejani angadlula amamitha amathathu ukusuka ekoloyini, kodwana lokha nawumqalileko azidlela emamitheni angaba mahlanu kusuka lapha ukhona, begodu ungakavikelwa yikoloyi, uzizwa wehlukile. Begodu uba nomuzwa wokuthi isilwana esima- 2 500 kg nasingakusahlela uzokwenza njani.

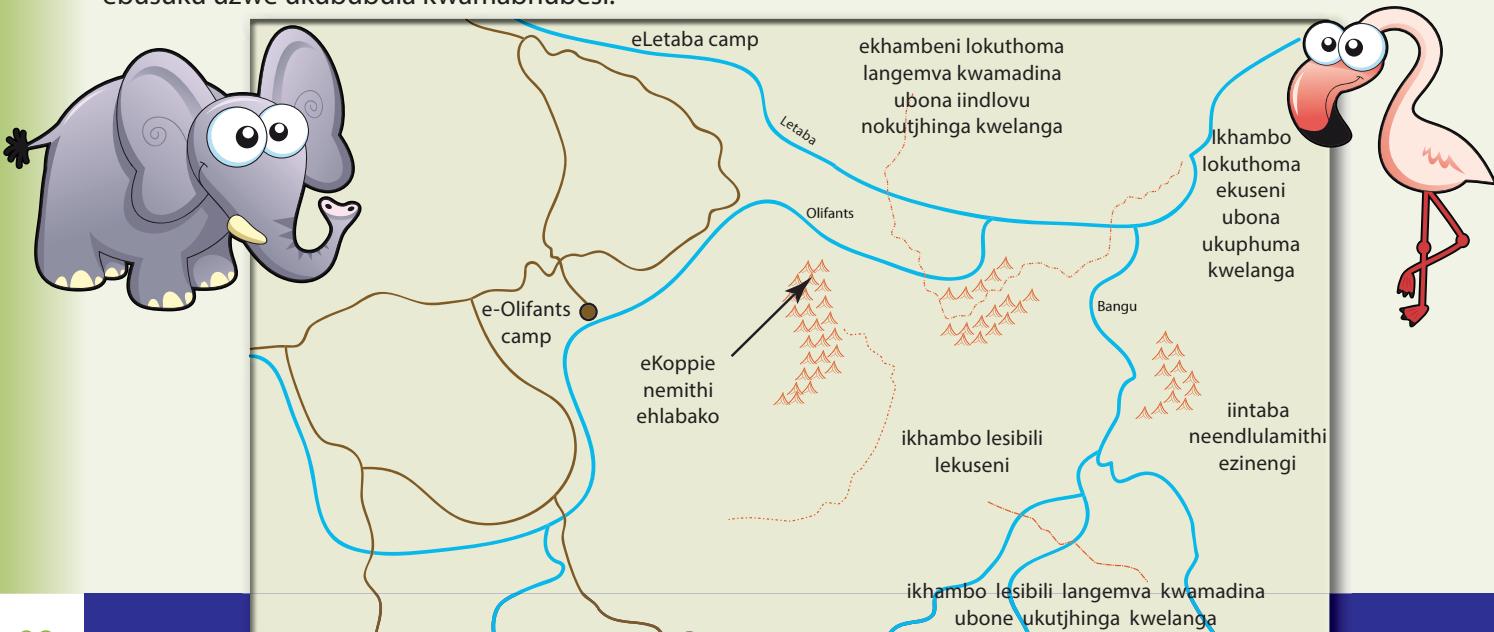
Kwasikinyeka iphasi ithuli belasuka ngemva kwakabhejani lakupeza latjhinga phezulu. Kwathi lokha ibanga hlangana kwethu nobhejani liya ngokuya liba lincani, omunye nomunye wabe abambe ummoya ngehliziyo begodu athule du.

Kwathi lokha uNicol noTsambok – bobibili ababatlhogomeli bermvelo abatjheja umtlhala- barhuwelela bebaphakamisa izandla zabo, ubhejani wabona kobana sibabantu. Wethuka bewabaleka.

Lokhu kuLangana nokhunye abantu ababhudangako – begodu abakwesabako – lokha nakwenzekako usendaweni enganabantu.

Indawo yeKruger National Park ikunikela ithuba lokuba wedwa ubusuku obuthathu usehlathini. Kuneendawo ezilikhomba lapha ungaba wedwa khona, bewukhambe emtlhaleni khona. Eendweni lezi kanengi kulapho kungakhange khekugadange abantu khona. Indawo ngayinye inekampa enezinto ezisisekelo kanye neendlela ezimbalwa ezisetjenziswa kwaphela linani elincani labasebenzi.

I-Olfants Trail Camp ingemlanjeni we-Olfants River. Njalo ekuseni ngaphambi kokuphuma kwelanga, nivuswa litjhada labobhejani bathimula. Emini-ke khona, uzwa itjhada leenyonu kanye nelaboqoqomela, bese kuthi ebusuku uwze ukububula kwamabhubesi.





Asitlole



Buyelela ufunde i-athikili kumegazini godu bese uthalela iingcenyen zendatjana ngokubovu. Ngemva kwalapho bese uthalela yoke imitjho eliqiniso ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Umutjhwana "ukukhambakhamba ngesiqiwini" kungaba neenhlathululo ezimbili. Kokuthoma kungatjho ukuthatha ikhambo ubona iindawo ezizombelezwe siqiwu. Kwesibili kungatjho kobana yinto elula ukukhamba ubona iindawo ezingaphakathi kwesiqwatu. Ucabanga kobana ikhambo lamalanga amathathu labe lilula? Sekela ipendulo yakho.

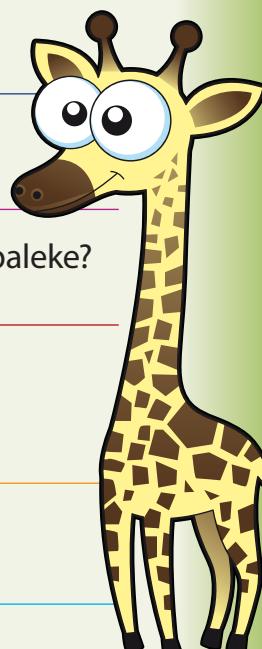


Qalisisa ilampa. UNarina wambona nini ubhejani?

Ngewakho amagama, yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini lokha nababona ubhejani.

Ucabanga kobana abantu bebazokwenza ini okukarisako nokuthusako lokha nababona ubhejani abhodla? Wena bewuzozizwa njani?

Abatlhogomeli bemvelo benza ini ukwethusa ubhejani kobana abaleke?



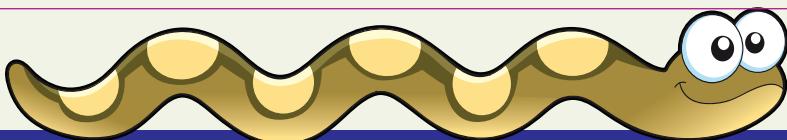
Ucabanga kobana ngikuphi ekwabe kuzokwenzeka nangabe ubhejani akhange abaleke?

Qalisisa umebhe.

Ingabe ikhemphe yabo yabe iseduze kwayiphi imilambo?

Ngiyiphi indawo ehle lapha ungabona khona iinlwana kuhle?

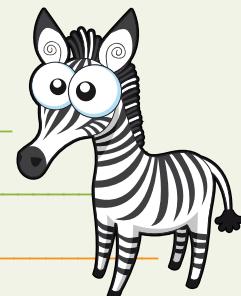
Ikampa yabo yabe ikuphi?





Asitlole

Ukhonjelwe kobana utbole umbiko ngomtlhala okhambe kiwo.
Tlola umbiko ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezilandelako:

UMBIKO

Ukuhlathulula indawo yekampeni _____

Isiga esenzekako lokha nabakhambako _____

Ukuhlathulula iinlwana ezabonwako _____

Ukuqalisisa kokugcina _____



Asitlole

Thalela amagama aveza iindawo
emitjhweni elandelako.

Bahlala ngaphasi komuthi babukela inyamazana.
Abathhogomeli bemvelo batshwaya iindawo lapha
kuzokukhanjwa khona eKruger National Park.
Bazibeka phezu komuthi izitja zabo.
Sasilala ngaphakathi kwetende leseyila.
Sabe silala eqadi komlambo.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho ngebizo elilodwa
elizokuveza imiqondo eminengi.

Inyanga _____

Amagama atjengisa iindawo
ngila: ngaphasi ngaphezulu,
eqadi, eduze, njll.

Isib. Umntwana ulele phezu
kombhede.

"Phezu" libizo elitjengisa indawo.

Ibizo elilodwa elineenhlathululo ezinengi. Isib.
Amabele:

1. Umma uyokuvuna amabele kusasa.
2. UMantombi uvuvuke amabele, yeke, akakwazi
ukumunyisa isana lakhe.

Inyanga _____

Ingwenya _____

Ingwenya _____





Asitbole

Iimitjho elandelako ikuziphi iindlela zesenko?
Ingabe isendleleni yamandla, iindlela
enqophileko, iindlela ekatelelako nanyana
indlela esabizo.

Ukukhamba kwakhe kwasitjhiya nesizungu esikhulu.

Vala umnyango lowo!

Umma angasithengela soke amanyathelo ekupheleni kwenyanga.

Kusasa ngiya kwagogo.



Asitbole

Usawakhumbula amabizo aphinyiswa pheze
ngendlela efanako kodwana atjho izinto
ezahlukileko? Tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo
alandelako emitjhweni kodwana aveze izinto
ezahlukaneko.

umkghado

umkghadi

ukusila

ukuzila

ibanga

ibange

Ziyini iindlela zesenko?

Yindlela yokwethula lokho
esikuzwako ngalokho
esikutjhoko. Sineendlela
ezintathu zesenko
esingazisebenzisa.

Sisebenzisa iindlela
enqophileko yesenko lokha
nasethula imitjho eliqiniso.

Isibonelo: Siqedo iprojekthi
ngesikhathi.

Sisebenzisa iindlela ekatelelako
nasinikela umyallo nanyana
okumele kwenziwe.

Isibonelo: Khamba uyokulala
nje!

Sisebenzisa iindlela yamandla
ukuveza okungenzeka. Indlela
yamandla ibonakala ngesakhi
u-nga- esitjengisa ukuvuma.
Akhe siqale imitjho elandelako
esendleleni yamandla.

Isib. Umma angasithengela
soke amanyathelo ekupheleni
kwenyanga.

Ubaba angasakhela indlu
ekulu edorobheni.

Singakudla koke ukudla
nasibuya esikolweni.



Asitbole

Akhe uzicabange ungomunye wesiqhema esibamba imikhulumiswano
esikolweni senu. Ukhonjelwe kobana ukhulume usekele isitatimende
esithi: "Kuqakathekile ukuba mtlhogomeli wezemvelo". Uqunte
ukusekela ikulumo yakho nge-atikili engehla ukusekela lokho okutjhoko.
Yethula umbono wakho sizwe. Kodwana kokuthoma, hlela ikulumo
yakho. Sebenzisa isikhala esingenzasi ukwenza lokho.



Irhelo lokuhlolisa

NGIYAKHONA



ukucocisana namanye amalunga wesiqhema

ukufunda indatjana

ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
emayelana nesiqetjhana

ukuquanta kobana mhlobo bani womtlolo

ukufunisela ilwazi

ukubekisa ilwazi nepilo yamambala

ukumadanisa amagama/izitjho nehlathululo
enembako

ukutlola umebhengqondo ukuhlela
nokutlola lokho ekutlolwa ngedayarini

ukwazi ukukhomba amabizo, iimphawulo
nezandiso emitjhweni

ukufunda incwadi

ukunikela iinzathu zeempendulo zemitjho

ukwazi ukukhomba umehluko
hlangana kwencwadi yobungani kanye
neyangokomthetho

ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo

ukujamiselela amagama ngezabizwana

ukulingisa indatjana

ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nabalingisi,
ummongo nesakhiwo

ukuveza umbono

ukunikela indatjana isihloko

ukutlola nokulungisa iimphoso/uku-editha

ukusebenzisa amagama akhomba/atjengisa
iindawo emitjhweni

ukutlola amagabhadlhela emitjhweni

ukutlola isirhunyezo sendatjana

ukufunisela

ukutlola ukubuyekeza usebenzisa ifreyimu

ukukhomba isihloko kanye nomenziwa
emutjhweni

ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa imitjho
emincani

ukukhetha igama elinembako elihlathulula
umutjho

ukutlola amagama ngokulamana kwama-
alfabhedzi



ukucocisana ngesihloko

ukufunda isiqetjhana mayelana namaqiniso

ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
mayelana nesiqetjhana

ukufunda ilwazi msinya ukuze ufunyane
ilwazi

ukubeka umbono nokunikela isizathu

ukukhomba iphuzu ekungilo nomnqopho
we-athikili

phendula imibuzo

ukuhlathulula okutjhiwo zizitjho ezilandelako

ukutlola umbiko usebenzisa ifreyimu

ukusebenzisa ilimi elinembako

ukutjhugulula amabizo atjho okungafaniko
abe mabizo atjho okufanako

ukurhunyeza nokufunda i-athikili
yephephandaba

ukuqedelela ikarada lamaphuzu

ukuhlathulula isihloko se-athikili

ukufunda msinya i-athikili yelwazi eliliqiniso

ukuquanta kobana ngisiphi isigatjana
esirhunyeza i-athikili

ukuquanta ukukhambelana okukhona
hlangana kwe-athikili nesithombe

ukumadanisa imitjhwana nehlathululo
yamagama

ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngeenhlanganiso

ukugwala umebhe

ukwazi ukukhomba ibizo, isiphawulo
nomutjho onesiphawulo

ukubuyeleta utole isigatjana usebenzise
amagabhadlhela kanye nokwahlukanisa
amagama ngokwamalunga wawo

Ithemu 8: Imihlobohlolo yemitlolo

Ukucabanga ngamaphasi amanye

Ithemu 4: Iimveke 5 - 6

113 Imilelenjana

104

Ukukhuluma ngemihlobohlolo yeenthuthi.

Ukuleyibula isithombe somlelenjana.

Ukuthola ilwazi eliqakathekileko.

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba.

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ku-athikili.

Ukunikela umbono bewusekele ngeenzathu.

Ukuqedeleta imitjho engeyakhoso usebenzise amagama wakho.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

114 Ukutlola ngokukhwela umlelenjana

106

Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.

Ukuthola nokusebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlathululako.

Ukusebenzisa ama-athikili apheleleko nalawo angakapheleli.

Ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibemibuzo.

Ukusebenzisa ukuphikisa.

115 Ukufunda umebbe

108

Ukufunda umebbe weSewula Afrika benicoce ngamanye wamatshwayo afunyanwa eemfundeni zenarha.

Ukufunda umebbe wephasi kanye nokubona amaqiniso enzeka eemfundeni ezinye zeenarha ezaahlukahlukeneko.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngomebhe.

Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.

116 Umtlolo ohlathululako

110

Ukuhlela nokutlola indinyana ehlathululako ngehlobo nobusika.

Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathulo yazo.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise izitjho.

Ukuthola iingaba zamabizo.

Ukulamanisa amagama ngokulandelana kwama-alfabredi.

Ukutlola imitjho.

117 Umhlobohlolo wesithuthuthu

112

Ukukhuluma ngemisebenzi oyithandako yokuzilibazisa

Naleyo oyikarekelako.

Ukufunda indinyana ngesithuthuthu bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

Ukuzwakalisa imibono.

Ukutlola indinyana yokuphetha indatjana.

118 Isithuthuthu sami

114

Ukugwala isithombe sesithuthuthu.

Ukutlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngesithuthuthu.

Ukutlola ikondlo usebenzise isingathekiso nesifaniso.

Ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

119 Indoda esilapheleko nelupheleko

116

Ukucoca ngesithombe.

Ukufunda indatjana nokuphendula imibuzo.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.

Ukutlola indinyana ephethako.

120 Umlingisi ekungewami

118

Ukucoca ngesithombe.

Ukufunda indatjana nokuphendula imibuzo.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.

Ukutlola indinyana ephethako.

Imiyalo

Ithemu 4: Iimveke 7 - 8

121 Ukwenza ibhena yokwamukela

120

Ukukhuluma ngokufunda imiyalo hayi ngokulandela imiyalo.

Ukufunda imiyalo yokwamukela ibhena etja.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngemiyalo.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukuqedeleta imitjho.

122 Ukutlola imiyalo

122

Ukuthola amagama aphikisako.

Ukutlola irhelo lemiyalo.

Ukusebenzisa isikateleli emitjhweni.

Ukuthola iinthomo neenlungelelo.

Ukwakha imitjho.

Ukusebenzisa imethonimi.

Ukubuyelela utbole imitjho usebenzise izenso ezinembako.

123 Ukulandela imiyalo

124

Ukufunda imiyalo yokwenza umncamo wentanyeni wenarha ye ye-Egypt.

Ukufunda imiyalo yokuphaka amazambana achochoziweko.

Ukuthola umehluko phakathi kwesiqtjhana.

Ukuthola isiqetjhana esibonakala ngcono bewunikele iinzathu.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukuthola isizathu sesiqetjhana esiyalako.

124 Ukubuyelela utbole imiyalo

126

Ukubuyelela utbole imiyalo usebenzise amagama afana no-kokuthoma, okulandelako, ngemva kwalapho kulandele.

Ukufunyana umutjhvana oyihloko noweyamileko

Ukutlola imitjho.

Ukubona amagama apeledwa ngendlela efaneleko.

Imiyalo yeenomboro nokusebenzisa isikateleli.

125 Umzimba wakho omuhle

128

Ukunikela imiyalo ezwakalako.

Ukutlola amanowuthi uhlele imiyalo.

Ukufunda isiqetjhana ngokusebenza komzimba.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

Ukutlola isifaniso.

Ukunikela umbono.

Ukubuyelela utbole ilwazi njengemithetho enomboriweko.

126 no 127 UKulungiselela ukutlola indatjana

Ukucoca ngeendatjana athanda ukuzifunda.

Ukwakha umebhengqondo.

Ukuhlela indatjana.

Ukutlola indatjana.





Asikhulume

Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukukhwela umlelenjana kunekoloyi, iteksi nanyana ibhesi?

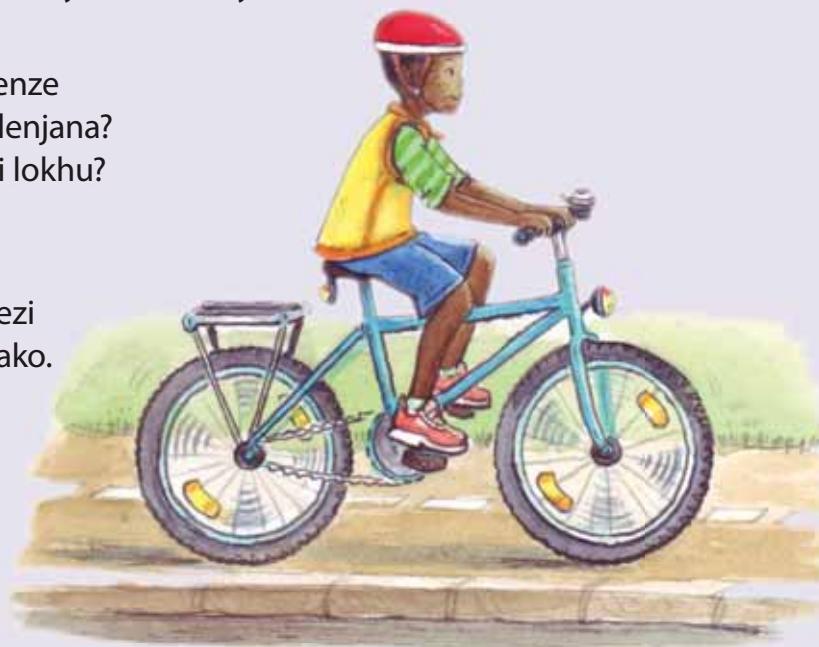
Ucabanga kobana umasipala kufanele enze kubelula ukuthi abantu bakhwele imilelenjana?
Ucabanga bonyana bangakwenza njani lokhu?



Asifunde

Leyibula iinthombe lezi ngamagama alandelako.

amaphaniyasi	ibhaji elula eyenziwe ngeflurosenti.
ihelmedi	amalampa
ibheli	ipheyivumende



Singenza njani bonyana ukukwela umlelenjana kungaba masinya? Thika isitativende ocabanga kobana siqakathekile.

Umkhweli womlelenjana omunye nomunye kumele abe nebhele ebhayisigilini yakhe emapheyivumendeni. Ambathe isikokoro _____ akhwele endleleni yemilelenjana ekhethekileko _____ bese akhohlwe marobodi _____ Imilelenjana yabo ibe namalampa _____ bamathe izembatho ezenziwe ngetjhila leflorisenti _____ bese bafaka izinto zabo ngemaphanifayeni.

Kwanje funda i-athikili yephephandaba leli.

Yembatha isikokoro nawusendleleni

NguRoy Mann

Irhuhululo litjengise kobana abatjhayeli benkoloyi bakhamba eduze nabakhweli bemilelenjana ngama-6 m ebakhwelini bemilelenjana abembatha amahelmede kusalabo abangawembathiko, ngombana bababona njengabantu abanelemuko eliphezulu. Abakhweli bemilelenjana abasikazi banikelwa indawo ekudlwana kunabakhweli abaduna.

Irhuhululo lenziwa ngusolwazi osebenza ngengqondo iMMR endaweni yeCape Town, lapho atjho khona bonyana wenza irhubhululo lapho bekasebenzisa khona isensa yobude bebinga (distance sensor). Wathola bonyana lokha anakambethe ihelmed, abatjhayeli bakhambela eduze kwakhe kusalokha nakangakambathi ihelmede.

Abatjhayeli bacabanga bonyana, "Uyakwazi lokho akwenzako, angekhe enza into engazwakaliko." Kodwana lokho kuyingozi ekulu, njengombana woke umuntu okhamba ngomlelenjana kufanele ambathe ihelmede.

Nanyana abatjhayeli beenkoloyi bebatjhayela kumbi, abatjhayeli beembhesi namatraga bona bebatjhayela kumbi khulu. Bebanganikeli abakhweli bemilelenjana indawo yokukhamba. Lokha umkhweli womlelenjana nakambethe iwigi, bacabanga bonyana umumuntu omsikazi, bamnikela indawo ema-12 m wendawo yokukhamba ngomlelenjana.

Usolwazi osebenza ngengqondo ufuno ukwandisa ilemuko ebantwini ngengozi yabakhweli bemilelenjana. Abakhweli abanengi bemilelenjana bayalimala endleleni zeSewula Afrika. Abosolwazi



basola ukukhuphuka kwsibalo njengonobangela wokuswela ilemuko lokhukhamba ngemilelenjana endleleni njengendlela yokuzilula nokuzilulonga.

Abatjhayeli abasika ezinye iinkoloyi babonakala njengabavingozi ekulu ngombana ababoni abakhweli bemilelenjana.



Asitlole

Qala iinhlokwana ze-athikili. Uzithola zimangaza? Yitjho kobana kubayini.

Ngubani owenza irhubhululo? _____.

Walenzela kuphi irhubhululo leli? _____.

Walenza njani irhubhululo lakhe? _____.

Kubayini enza irhubhululo leli? _____.



Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise amagama angewakho.

Abatjhayeli abasika ezinye iinkoloyi, batjhayela badlule eduze kwabakhweli bemilelenjana aba _____.

Benza lokhu ngombana bacabanga kobana umkhweli womlelenjana umumuntu _____.

Abatjhayeli banikela indawo ekulu eba _____.

Abatjhayeli be _____ bakhambela eduze khulu kwabakhweli bemilelenjana kunabatjhayeli beenkoloyi.

abantu abanengi bathoma ukukhwela imilelenjana ngombana.

Abakhweli bemilelenjana abembatha amahelmede banethuba elikhulu lokusinda _____.



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama atlolle ngokunzima khulu namagama anehlathululo pheze ezokutjho okunembako. Khalara igama ozolikhetha ngombala obovu.

irhubhululo	ilemuko	ukulinga	ukufunisia	ukufunda
iingozi	ukuthuseleka	okuthabisako	nobungozi	iingozi
kuhle khulu	ubuhle	ingozi	okungakahlolwa	okubonakalako
ukutjhayisa	ukutjhayisa	okuhlaza	itjhada lokuqhulana	ukuthuthumba
ukungabinelemuko	okutjha	cuphileko	ihloso ephakameko	ukungabinelwazi



Ukutlola ngokukhwela umlelenjana



Asitlole

Tlola indinyana uhlathulule umlelenjana ongathanda ukuwuthenga.
Kokuthoma hlela indinyana yakho.

Ungasebenzisa amagama la anehlathululo alandelako nawuthandako.

okubovu okunemida epinki amatayere anzima tshu ngeempayiki ezisasiliva
eziphazimako limbambo ezinombala ophephuli onamaphedali asasiliva
Ibhele enombala osasibhakabhaka amalampa aphazimako abovu



Asitlole

Funda indinyana elandelako bese uthalela zoke iimphawulo.

Umntazana omncani wareya wehlela ngomlelenjana wakhe omutjha nomanyazelako. Wawuthola njengesipho lokha nakagidinga ilanga lamabeletho leminyaka elitjhumi namunye. Bekaneenhluthu ezide ezibhraweni ezikheliweko ebeziphapha emmoyeni. Wathoma wabona ikomo yabeNguni, wabuya wabona imvu emhlophe enoboya obude. Ihlathi belizele ngamathuthumbo asarulani. Ikhombo elihle lafika ekugcineni. Ilanga eliminandi kangangan!

Kwanje sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlanu lezi emitjhweni engeyakho.





Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise elilodwa lamagama alandelako.

Asitlole

enye nenyé

nanyana ngiyiphi

zoke

ezinye zazo

Sizokuthatha _____ iinkomo zakwethu namhlanje _____ iinkomo zakwaMthombeni zabe zinetshwayo. _____ ikomo yabe inetshwayo elikhethekileko.
_____ ngiyiphi ikomo ezokuhlatjwa, kumele ihlolisiswe kobana ayinawo amalwele na?



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibemibuzo usebenzise amagama aseembayaneni.

Umlelenjana ohlaza kwesibhakabhaka ngewomntaza weenhluthu ezibhraweni nezikheliweko. (ngewakabani).

Bekafuna ukufaka iinkwekwezi ezingezelelweko phezu komlelenjana wakhe. (kubayini).

Ngizokuthola umlelenjana omlotha njengesipho selanga lamabeletho (yini).

Ngizokuthola umlelenjana ngelanga lami lamabeletho leminyaka elitjhumi nakunye (nini).



Ngikhwela ngehlele ngomlelenjna wami omutjha (kuphi).

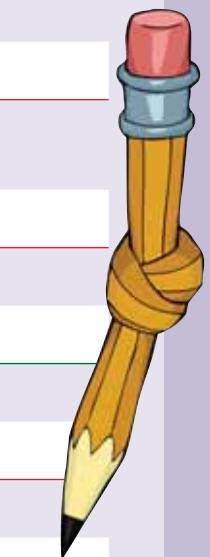


Asitlole

Tjhugulula igama elithalelweko liphikise.

Ujika ekhoneni masinyana, uzokuwa phezulu komlelenjana wakho!

Uzokulila nange athola umlelenjana ohlazakwesibhakabhaka ngelanga lakhe lamabeletho.



Liyana begodu kufanele sihlale ngendlini.

Omunye nomunye ombonako kufanele ayokureya.

Uneklogo ukuze akwazi ukuyeletisa abantu nakezako.



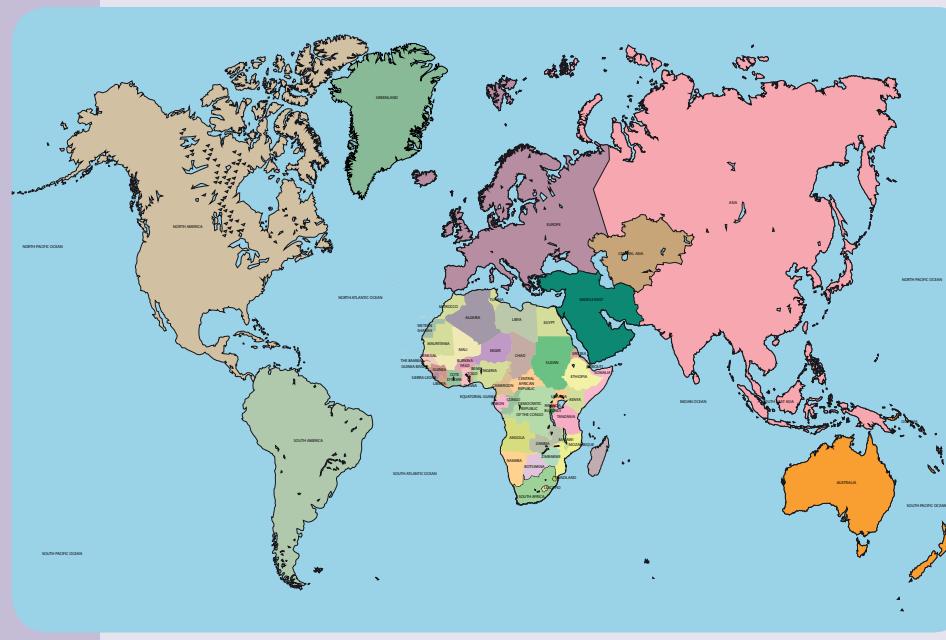
Asikhulume

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika. Cocosana ngesifunda sangekhenu nesiqhema sakho. Khuluma ngamabizo wamadorobha esifundeni sakho, Ngobujamo namazinga wokutjhisa esifundeni sangekhenu.



Asifune

Kwanje qala umebhe wephasi.



Ibizo lenarha	Inani labantu ngesibalo seengidi	Ubukhulu ngamakhilomitha
eSewula Afrika	50,59	1 221 037
eZimbabwe	12,97	390 757
eMalawi	14,39	118 484
eMozambique	23,70	801 590
e-Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
e-Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
e-Nigeria	162,5	923 768
e-Uganda	34,13	241 550
e-Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
e-China	1 344 amabhiliyonii	9 706 961
e-Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
e-Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
e-United States	313,9	9 629 091
e-Australia	22,32	7 692 024
e-New Zealand	4,48	270 467
e-United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Asitlole

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika.

Kuneemfunda ezingakhi eSewula Afrika? _____

Lithini ibizo lesifunda sangekhenu? _____

Liyini ibizo lehloko dorobha yesifunda sangekhenu _____

Ngiziphi iimfunda eziseduze nelwandle? _____

Ikhona imilambo esifundeni sangekhenu? Tlola amabizo.



Ngiziphi iindawo ezingezokuvakatjhelwa esifundeni sangekhenu?

Kwanje qala umebhe neenomboro zezinye iinarha zephasi.

Niyiphi inarha enesibalo esiphezulu sabantu? _____

Ingabe i-Egypt inesibalo esiphezulu kuneHong Kong?

Sikhulu kangangani isibalo sabantu be-United States kuneSewula Afrika?

Ngiyiphi inarha encani kunazo zoke? _____

IMalawi ikulu nanyana incani kune-United Kingdom? _____

Ngiyiphi inarha eseduze engumakhelana weSewula Afrika? _____

Ngiyiphi inarha engumakhelana we-United States? _____

Ngiziphi iinarha ocabanga bonyana zimakhaza khulu? _____

Ngiziphi iinarha ocabanga bonyana zitjhisa khulu? _____



Asitlole

Madanisa izitjho ze-Afrika ezilandelako nehlathululo enembako.

Inja iyawaqeda amanzi ngelimi.

Ikova iphuma ethangeni.

Indlela ibuzwa kabadala.

Ikonyana likhethwa kusakhanya.

linkhonkhwani ezikude aziwubetheli umuzi.

Abantu abamaqalanga akalwazi ukulungisa izinto zabo kuhle.

Nawufuna ukwenza okuthileko, buza abadala.

Abentwana bafuza ababelethi babo.

Kutjho ukubekezelza.

Kuhle ukwenza into kusese nesikhathi.



Asitlole

Uzokutlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngeenkathi ezimbili zomnyaka: ihlobo nobusika. Ngaphambili kokuthi uzitlole phasi, uzokulungiselela. Kenye nenye tlola phasi ihlathululo enengi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo.

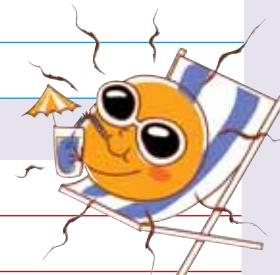
Linga ukusebenzisa isingathekiso esisodwa nesifaniso esisodwa ehlathululweni yakho.

Ukuhlela

Asitlole



Ihlobo



Ubusika





Asitlole

Madanisa izaga ezilandelako nehlathululo enembako.

Ukukhamba kubona	Bayathandana
Ilanga lingawa lidojwe ziinkukhu	Sekusemtarini
Inyanga yembulwe mamafu	Angekhe kwenzeke
Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho	Ekukhambeni ufunda okunengi
Yikukhu nokholo	Nawungalaleliko, ugcina ngokungena engozini ekulu



Khetha izaga ezintathu bese utlola umutjho ngesinye utjengise kobana uyasizwisisa.



Asitlole

Komunye nomunye umutjho, tlola umhlobo womutjho. Yitjho kobana ungakwazi ukuzijamela wodwa na nanyana weyame komunye.

Nanyana njani kumele akhambe aye ekampeni ebusika lobu uXola.



Umutjho oyihloko ngiloyo onehloko kanye nesenzo owethula umqondo opheleleko.

UNomvula wathembisa ukwembatha ijezi emhlophe.

Ngiyayazi ipendulo.

Indoda ekhulumu isiChina iyazi kobana ifuna ukuthini!



UMia wathembisa uKsz. Maponya kobana uyawuzwisisa umraro.



Asitlole

Tlola amagama alandelako uwalandelanise ngokuya kwama amalfabhedhi.

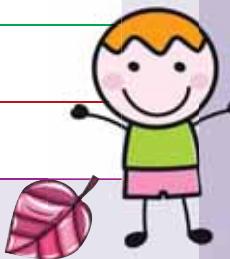
ukuthaba

ukuzithabulula

ukungabandakanyi

ukuhlola

ukubukisa



Umhlobo ohlukileko wesithuthuthu



Asikhulume

Ukhe wazizwa uphethwe sizungu?

Wenzani lokha nawuphethwe sizungu?

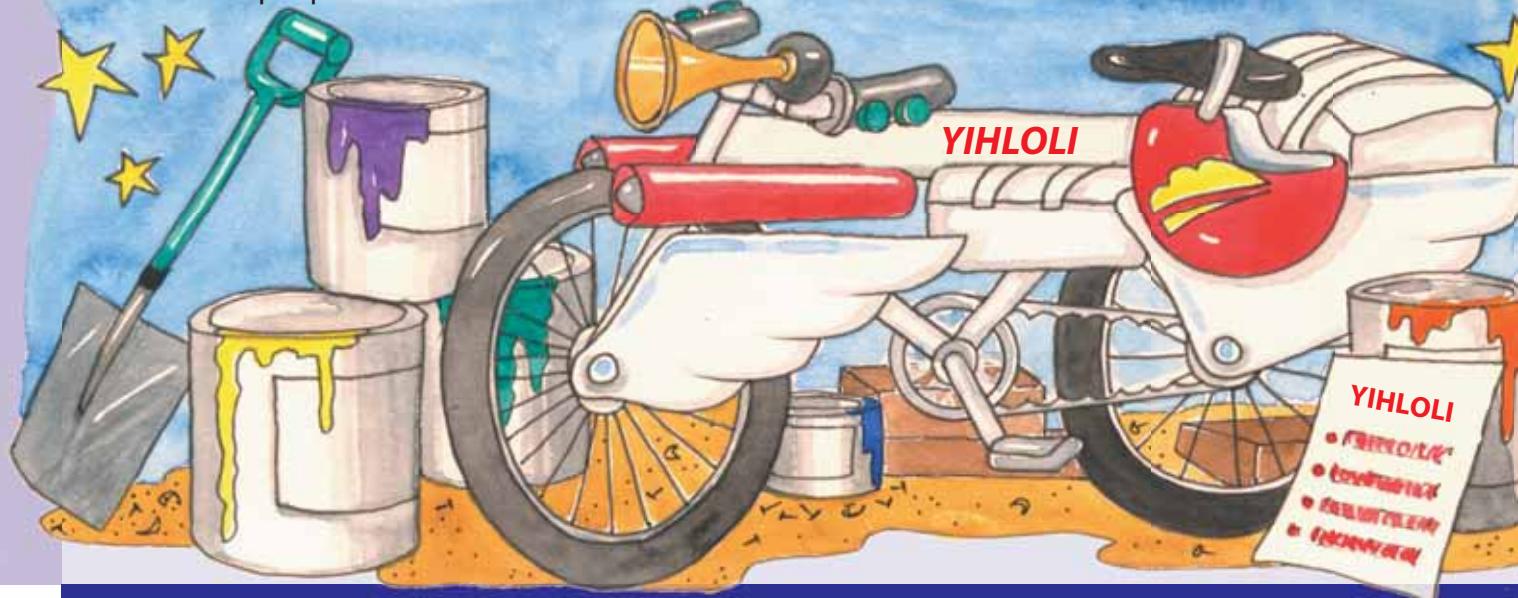
Tjela isiqhema sakho lokha okuthandako kokuzilibazisa nalokho onekareko ngakho.



Asifunde

★ Ngabe ngineminyaka elitjhumi nanye lokha nangiyibona kokuthoma ngegratjhini yakade, inethuli begodu **ingasasetjenziswa**. Kwabe kuyinto eyabe izokuqeda isizungu kimi. Umma bekangitjela ngamalanga kobana ngangingekhe ngaba nesizungu nangabe ngilinga ngawo woke amandla wami ukuba nekareko entweni ethileko. Ngesinye isikhathi, lokha nangiphendla amakhasi weencwadi utitjhore wami **ongaphelelwa lithemba** anginikela lona ngethemba lokuvusa **ihlasi** yethenjana elithileko kimi.

Ngacabanga kobana isizungu enganginaso leso angekhe kusabayinto ehlala ikhona. Ngemuva egratjhini kwabe kunomlelenjana. Ngaphasi kwesihlalo sawo kwabe kutlolwe ngamagama amakhulu abovu ukuthi: **YIHLOLI**. Umlelenjana lowo wabe umhlophe twa begodu wabe unezinye iinkunupe ezincani ezinengi nebegade zingakajayelevi eempondweni zazo. Kwabe kunetshwayo **elitjhatalazi** lalivundlile liqale phezulu linamathelene nethini elabe lirusile ladosa amehlo wami.



**IHLOLI**

Umlelenjana lo bewukhethekile unamabhrigi ekuthomeni owafunako ebujameni oburhabekileko: isibonelo, esibambweni sawo, ngaphasi kwesihlalo, phezu kwepheyivu, phezulu emthini ...

Kunamatshwayo amanengi afaka hlangana:

- Amaphiko avulekako (amabili emuva namabili ngaphambili)
- Amamisayili (la akabulali, kodwana anamaphelede anukako kiwo)
- Isibambo (salokha nawukhamba eendaweni ezibhambhako nanyana udayivako)
- Iphondo lekoloyi kanye nalokho okulalelwako ngokuthi kufakwe eendlebeni (kwembathe – itjhada lingaphakama belifike kumadesibhele ama-300)
- linkhwama zomoya kanye nesikokoro esiqinileko
- Ingubo kanye nomsamelo (ukwenzelela ikhambo lebusuku)
- linselo ezimakhaza eziphuma irhasi kanye nekhowukhowu (ezibekwa ngeemumathini phezu kwefreyimu)
- Ikhalkhuleyitha encazana, idayari kanye nencwajana yokutlhathabeja.
- Ipharatjhudi
- Ibhratjhi yamazinyo kanye nesibha sokutlubha amazinyo

YELELA: Ungathomi usebenzise amanye wamatshwayo akhethekileko la ngaphandle kokuba uwazi kobana ajamele ini.

Emily Labran (one-10 ubudala) itjhuguliliwe



Asitlole

Thala umuda umadanise amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yawo. Tlola amagama atlolwe ngokunzima ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama sakho.

okungakasetjenziswa	ukwenza
itjhada elithileko eliphezulu	khethetekileko
netjiseko ekulu	amamisayili
iinkhali	okungasetjenziswako
ukuphazima	amadesibheli
ukusekela	bonakalako
ukukhambisa uye phambili	ekhethekileko

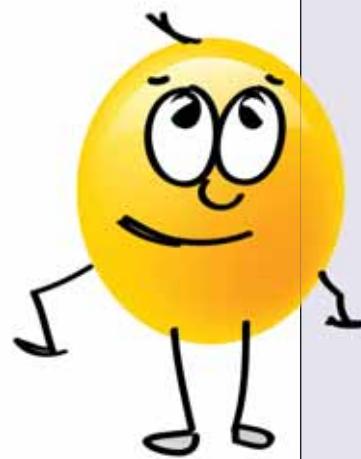


Isithuthuthu sami



Asigwale

Esikhaleni esingenzasi gwala isithombe sesithuthuthu ofisa ukuba naso.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola iindinyana ezimbili ezihlathululako ngesithuthuthu sakho.





Asitlole

Tlola ikondlo yakho ngeSewula Afrika,
usebenzise iifaniso neengathekiso.

Thoma ngokucabanga ngeefaniso neengathekiso ongazisebenzisa
ngeSewula Afrika. Sebenzisa amagama alandelwa ngu "njenge" nanyana
uthome ngokuthi "yi!" Khetha amagama kilawa anikelweko ngenzasi, atlole
ngesinceleni ngaphakathi kwekholomu letheyibula.

kumakhaza njenge-
ukulingeka njenge-
kutjhisa njenge-
libalele njenge-
kuhlaba njenge-



Ngaphakathi kwekholomu ephakathi
ngezelela ngamabizo. Khetha emagameni
onikelwe wona nanyana usebenzise wakho
amagama.

ummoyana wehlobo
ibhudango
i-ayisi
ilifu
ifoksi
isihlalo esijikako
umsamelo



Ngaphakathi kwekholomu engesidleni
tlola indawo. Khetha emagameni onikelwe
wona nanyana usebenzise wakho amagama.

entaben ena izulu
ehlobo
embhedeni
esanden lokha nakunamawuruwuru
lokha nakunamawuruwuru
embaleni obovu ngokungeleleko



Asitlole

Hlukanisa amagama alandelako ngamalunga wawo bese ubetha izandla
kwelinye nelinye igama.

Isibonelo: si/ki/nya: malunga amathathu

Isifunda

Tholakala

Ekhaya

eSoweto

edorobheni

eLimpopo

Isifaniso kulokha into
imadaniswa nenye
ngokuthi kusetjenziswe
izakhi ezifana nalezi:
njenga-, sa-, fana na-
Isib. ISewula Afrika ifana
nomlambo omude ohlaza
sasibhakabhaka.

Isingathekiso sona kulokha
into nayibizwa ngenye.
Isib. ISewula Afrika mlambo
omude.

ISeewula Afrika i-

tjhisa njenge njenge	yibholo yelanga yipiyere	edezethini enesanda





Asikhulume



Lindevu ezisilapheleko

lindevu ezisilapheleko njengombana usazi, ubuso obunganazo iinhluthu njengebami nebakhko, kanengi buyahlangahlangana nawungakabuhlambisisi kuhle, ayikho into embi ngalokho. Kodwana ubuso obuneenhluthu buhlukile. Izinto zinamathela eenhluthwini, khulukhulu ukudla. Ukudla okufana nomhluzi kuyahlangana neenhluthu kufike kuhlale khona lapho. Mina nawe, nasitlhogomela kuhle, singadla ukudla kwethu ngaphandle kokuthi sizithele ngakho ebusweni bethu. Kodwana yeleta, ngesikhathi esizako nawubona indoda eenenhluthu ebusweni idla isidlo sayo semini, uzokubona kobana nanyana ingavula umlomo wakhe kangangani, kubabudisi ukufaka isigobho sokudla ngaphakathi komlomo ngaphandle kokupharazela ukudla eendevini. Unom. Twit, akhange azitshwenye ukuvula umlomo wakhe lokha nakadlako. Njengomphumela (ngombana angahlambi nangelilodwa ilanga) bekuneenqetjhana zokudla ezbalelwaa emakhulwini zokudla okunamathele ebusweni bakhe. Bekungasiko ukudla ekuziinqetjhana ezikulu, ngombana uvamile ukuzisula ngelingemuva lesandla sakhe nanyana umkhono ngemuva kokudla. Kodwana nauqalisisa kuhle, uzokubona izinto ezincani unom. Twit athanda ukuzidla ezinyenisako. Lokha nauqalisisa godu, uzokubona izinto ezikulu ahlulekileko ukuzisula, izinto ezhlezi lapho isikhathi esingaba ziinyanga kufikela namhlanje, njengesitokana semaggoty esihlaza kotjani setjhizi, nanyana isiqetjhana samakhelogs. Engilinga ukutjela khona kukobanya unom. Twit bekuyindoda ekhulileko nenephunga. Bekayindoda engazithandiko nakancani.

NguRoald Dahl (itjhugululiwe bayahlaliswa kuhle)

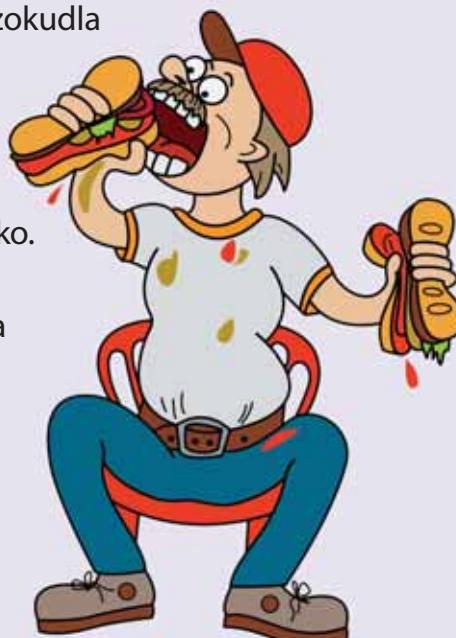
Qala isithombe esilandelako bese nikhulumo ngaso esiqhemeni sakho.

UNom. Twit bekayindoda enoboya ebusweni.

Ubuso bakhe boke bebuneenhluthu eziqinileko, ngaphandle kwepandla yakhe, amehlo nepumulweni yakhe. linhluthu ebusweni bakaNom. Twit akhange zikhule kuhle ngokulingana njengemvamisa ebantwini abaduna. Zikhule ziqjinile njengesipikiri esijamileko ziqale phezulu njengamazinyo webhratjhi yamaziphoo.

UNom. Tit bekazihlamba kangaki iinhluthu ezijame njengesipikiri, namazinyo webhratjhi yamaziphoo? Ipendulo ngu-AWA, nangoSondo imbala.

Asifunde





Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Umtloli wendatjana uRonald Dahl, wathiya umlingisi wakhe ngebizo lakaNom. Twit.
Ngawakho amagama, yitjho kobana ucabanga ukuthi iyini itwit.

Ucabanga bonyana uNom. Twit uhlanzekile begodu unepilo? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Kwenzekani lokha abantu abaneendevu nabadlako?

Ucabanga kobana kwenzekani ngeenqetjhana zokudla lezi ezinamathela esilevini sakaNom.
Twit?

UNom. Twit akazisuli ngeseviyedi lokha nakaqeda Ukudla kwakhe. Usebenzisa ini ukuzisula
esikhundleni seseviyedi?

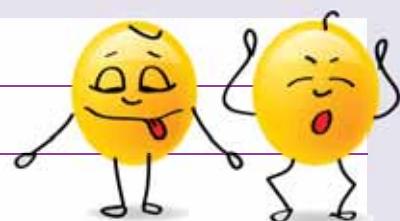
Ucabanga kobana umtloli uyamthanda uNom. Twit? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungathanda ukuhlala ngendlini yakaNom. Twit? Kubayini utjho njalo?



Nikela indinyana le isihloko.

Umtloli usitjela bonyana uNom. Twit wenza okuthileko okungathandekiko. Tlola indinyana
uhlathulule into embi le uNom. Twit ayenzileko.



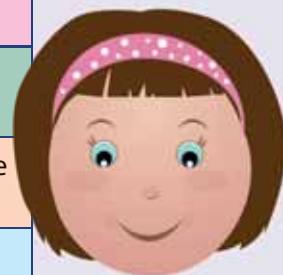
Umlingisi ekungewami



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama angesinceleni namagama angesidleni. Tlola amagama atlolle we ngokunzima khulu ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama sakho.

ipandla	kusuka kweenhluthu emadoden i asale aphazima
iindevu	ziinhluthu ezimila ebusweni bamadoda ngenzasi kwesilevu nemhlathini
ukunyenyisa	kukwenza kobana ufunе ukuhlanza/uphakanyelwe ziimbindi
ukonda	ukudla okuseleko
iinsalela	ukungabi nomzimba



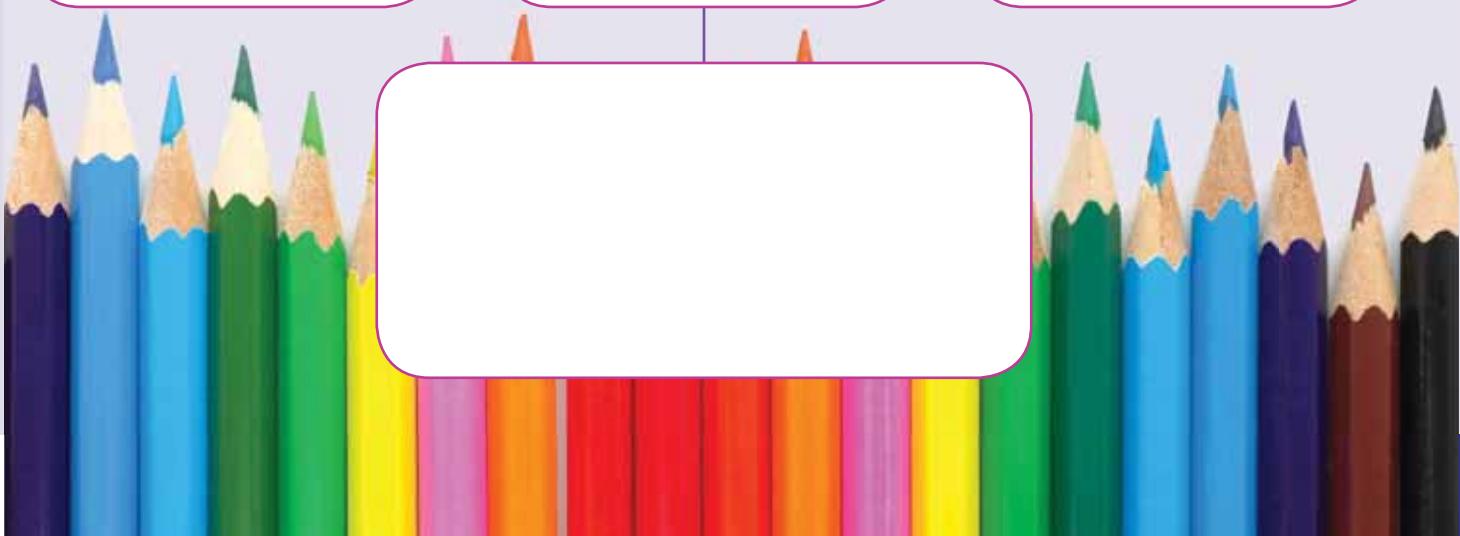
Asitlole

Uzokutlola indatjana engeyakho ngomuntu omaziko. Nanyana ozenzela yena. Indatjana yakho kufanele ibeneendinyana okungasenani ezine.

Kokuthoma hlela indatjana yakho usebenzise umebhengqondo lo olandelako.



UMLINGISI WAMI





Asitlole

Nje tlola indatjana yakho. Nasele uqedile ukuyitlola, bawa umngani wakho ayifunde bese uyayi-editha.



Ukwenza ibhena yokwamukela



Asikhulume

Ukhe wathenga okuthileko obe ukuthandile kodwana akhange ulandele imiyalo yakhona? Cocela itlasi kobana kwakuyini begodu kwenzekani. Ingabe into eyavela esiphethweni kwakuyinto ebegade uyilindele?

Uzwe batjho kunomntazana omutjha ozokungena ngetlasini lakho. Noke nakhetha ukumenzela ibhena yokumamukela. Landela imiyalo.



Asifunde

Kokuthoma yenza idayi yamatjhila esikwere

Kokuthoma beka lokho ozokutlhoga:

- idayi yemihlobo eyahlukene ko yamatjhila
(idayi esetjenziswa ngamanzi amakhaza)
- iinregerana zokubopha
- amadlhavu weraba
- amamabula
- amanzi wepombo
- isiqetjhana setjhila elimhlophe elili-1 m, ngobukhulu besikwere
- amamakha ahlukene ko ngemibala
- isiteyipla neendrajana zaso



Ozokwenza:

Bopha isiqetjhana setjhila kuye ngedizayini oyifunako. Qalisisa amadizayini emudeni wokuthoma ongaphezulu. Umuda wesibili utjengisa kobana uyenza njani idizayini.

imida	ilanga	iindulunga
ndulungela imabula bese ubopha ngamaregerana ezimbalwa	amaregerana kwaphela	amamabula aneregerana ngayinye



Lungisa idayi ngendlela umthetho otjho ngayo. Mbatha amadlhavu weraba ukuze uvikele izandla zakho, njengombana idayi ingalimaza isikhumba sakho. Landela iiyeleliso **zokuphepha**.

Faka itjhila lakho ngaphakathi kwedayi okungasenani imizuzu ema-20. Lokha nawubeka itjhila leli ngaphakathi kwedayi isikhathi side, lokha itjhila leli nalidayeka ngamandla. Khupha itjhila ngaphakathi kwedayi, yakaza itjhila leli ngamanzi aphuma epompini, kufikela lapho amanzi sekacwengeke khona.

Ngokuyeleta khupha amaregere namamabula ukuze ubone idizayini yakho etja! Amadizayini amabili angafana kodwana ufumane umphumela ohlukileko ngokudidiyela ngeendlela ezingafaniko.

Kwanje tlola umlayezo

Nifuna ukutlola umlayezo othi "Wamukelekile ngetlasini lethu". Tlola iledere elilodwa lomlayezo ngaphakathi kwesikwere esisodwa sakho. Sebenzisa amamakha anemibala ehlukahlukeneko angasulekiko ukutlola amaledere.

Bhinca ilingaphezulu elingaba yi-1m ngaphezulu kwesikwere sakho. Linamathisele ngesteyipla ukuze ingahlukani. Beka iinkwere zakho ukuze zenze umlayezo "Wamukelekile ngetlasini lethu". Khambisa intambo ukuze ihlanganise iinkwere. Lengisa umlayezo phezulu.



Asitbole

Qala imiyalo.



Ufuna ukwenza iindulungu. Ungasebenzisa ini ukuzenza?

Kwenzekani ngombala lokha nawuyekela itjhila isikhathi eside ngaphakathi kwedayi?

Ungawufunyana njani umbala otshetlhana khulu?

Nangabe kukhona ofikako ngetlasini lethu, khuyini enikwenzako ukuze loyo ofikako azizwe amukekile?

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako usebenzise amagama angewakho.



Ukudaya itjhila ngokulibopha isikhathi esingaba mizuzu ema-20

Benza lokhu ngombana bafuna _____

Nangabe bebafuna umbala okhanyako bebazoku _____

Ukudaya ngokubopha _____

Ukutlola imiyalo



Asitlole

Madanisa igama elinombala negama eliphikisana nalo.
Thalela igama eliphikisako.

ukuhlanganisa	ukuhlukanisa	ukufunyana	ukufuna	ukutjelela
thela	thutha	thulula	thimula	thanda
hlala	funa	sukuma	sithela	sula
tlola	tleleza	sula	sunduza	sikima
khuluma	thula	luma	limaza	lalela



Asitlole

Tlola irhelo lemiyalo yokwenza ibhena yokwamukela. Sebenzisa amagama akatelelako. Qinisekisa kobana imiyalo ilamana ngendlela efaneleko.

1.	Phuthela amamabula ngetjhila bese ubopha ngeregere namamabula.
2.	



Asitlole

Ndulungela iinthomo neenlungelelo egameni elinye nelinye bese wakha imitjho usebenzise amagama lawa.

kabuthaka

umbiko

ngakavami

phathekako



Asitlole

Thala umuda uhlanganise igama elinye nelinye negama elihlobene nalo. Besi utlola imitjho enamagama amathathu asuselwe ngekholomini elingesincele.

*Imetonimi kusebenzisa
ibizo lento ethileko keny
eseduze nayo. Isib.
Iya e-ofisini: okutjho kuhloko
yesikolo.*



ikonzo	unana
isigungu	i-ANC
ukusingatha	abasebenza ngezandla
lluthuli house	ukuphatha
umsebenzi	ibandla



Asitlole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako usebenzise izenzo ezinembako.



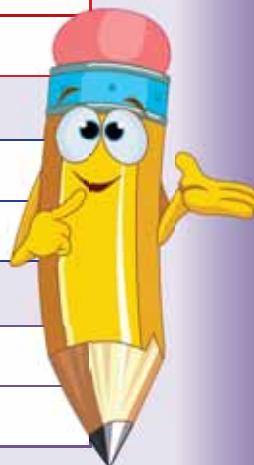
Ubaba (khambile/ukhambile) uye emsebenzini.

Umalume (bafuna/ufuna) iinkomo zakhe.

USipho (bafunda/ufunda) eKhuphukani.

Abentwana (ukhambisa/bayakhambisa) bayokungena ngematalasini ngesikhathi.

Utitjhore wethu (usifundisa/basifundisa) isiNgisi.





Asikhulume

Kukhona okuthileko okghone ukukwenza? Cocela itlasi kobana wenze ini begodu uyenze njani.



Asifunde



UMNCAMO WAMI WENTANYENI OBUYA E-EGYPT

Ozokutlhoga

- amatjhubu wephasta
- umucu
- inalidi ekulu
- imihlobo eyahlukeneko yepende

Thoma ngokusika umucu oyowusebenzisa. Kumele ukwazi ukungena ehloko yakho. Wubophe ekugcineni ukuze iphasta ingarhutjhukeli phasi. Kwanje penda iphasta ukuze ifane nomncamo.

Umncamo wentanyeni othandwa babantu be-Egypt unombala osasibhakabhaka. Funyana iinthombe zakade zomncamo wentanyeni nanyana wezendleni obewembathwa babantu be-Egypt ukubona kobana imibala ebayithandako kobana injani. Faka iphasta emucwini usebenzise inalidi ekulu.

Ngemva kobana iphasta seyomile, yiphakamise uqale kobana kusatlhogeka na kobana ungezelele ngenye iphasta.

Khumbula, tjhiya umucwana ekugcineni ukuze ukwazi ukubopha umncamo wakho entanyeni. Nasele uqedile, bophisia amahlangothi angekugcineni ukuze iphasta ingarhutjhuki begodu ungenza nesirhobel esizokwenza kobanufakeke lula entanyeni.

Uwapheka njani amazambana achochoziweko

- 1 Kela amazambana bese uyawarhabelela abe ziinqetjhana.
- 2 Afake ngepotweni bese uthela amanzi angaba ngaphezu kwawo. Sibekela bese ubilisa imizuzu engaba li-15 nanyana bekavuthwe khulu.
- 3 Khuphela amazambana avuthiweko ngesitjeni, thela ibhodoro ngekhezo, thela ikomiki eyodwa yebisi elihlaza. Phutjheza itswayana.
- 4 Chochoza ngephini nanyana ngesisetjenziswa esichochozako bewathambe. Sewalungele ukudliwa-ke njalo.





Asitlole

Ngiziphi izinto ezimbili ozozenza?



Imiyalo emibili le ifana ngani?

Imiyalo le ihlukene ngani?

Ngimiphi imiyalo ezwisiseka lula? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungawembatha umncamo wentanyeni owenziwe ngamatjhubhu? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ungapenda umncamo wakho ngawuphi umbala? Kubayini ukhetha umbala lowo?

Kubayini ufanele ukutjhiya intambo ede ekugcineni ngokulingeneko lokha nawenza umncamo wentanyeni?

Ucabanga kobana iyini ihloso yomtlolo onikela imiyalo? Thika ilwazi ocabanga kobana liyakhambisana.

- Imiyalo nekambiso inikela igadango elinye nelinye lokwenza okuthileko.
- Itlolwe ukuze isisize sense into ethileko ngendlela efaneleko.
- Imiyalo nemiyalo ingatlolwa ngendlela ehlukileko.
- Amadayagramu neenthombe zingafakwa.
- Imiyalo icoca indaba.
- Imiyalo ikutjela ngomuntu otlole imithetho.

Njenganje yitjho kobana kubayini ilwazi ongakalithiki lingakhambisani.



Ukubuyelela utlole imiyalo



Asitlole

Qala imithetho yokwenza umncamo wami wentanyeni obuya e-Egypt.
Buyelela utlole imiyalo usebenzise amagama alandelako:

Kokuthoma _____

Ngemva kwalapho _____

Bese kulandele _____

Ekugcineni _____

Kwanje buyelela utlole ilwazi ngokulamana kwalo njengombana linomboriwe.
Sebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako.

1. Sika _____



Asitlole

Thalela umutjho omkhulu ozijameleko
kanye nomutjho owejamileko.

Umma upheke amazambana amanengi ngepoto ekulu.

USiza ukha amanzi amancani ngomqomu ovuzako.

Isitimela esiya ePitori sikhamba ekuseni khulu.

Ubaba omdala uwele ngemgodini omkhulu.

Abentwana abancani bakhamba babodwa nabaya esikolweni.



Asitlole

Omunye nomunye umutjho unomutjhwana
oweyamileko onikelwa ngelinye ilwazi
elingzezelweko.

Umntazana obekathwele umgqomu wamanzi uwile wathulula namanzi.

Inengi labantu, ngitjho nabancani sele bafunda ukusebenzisa
umaliledinini.

Umuthi obewuvunguzwa mumoya ebusuku uwile.

Ibhudango lami ngaphambi kobana ngilale bekukubona umntwanyana
wakamma athulile.

Ibhesi ethutha abasebenza emafemeni ikhamba ekuseni khulu.



Asitlole

Qedeleta imitjho ngokuthi ukhethe igama elinembako:
Ngemva kwalapho, sebenzisa igama lelo emutjhweni ozakhele wona.

isirhwahla / isirhahla / irhahla
iphuthu / iputhu / ithupu

ikhumbo / ikhamba / imbakha
isikhumba / isikhuba / isikuba

Umutjhwana libuthelelo

lamagama elinehloko,
isenzo nomenziwa.

Umutjho ozijameleko

ngiloyo opheleleko
begodu owethula
umqondo othileko.
Isib. Ubaba usenga
ikomo.

Umutjhwana omncani

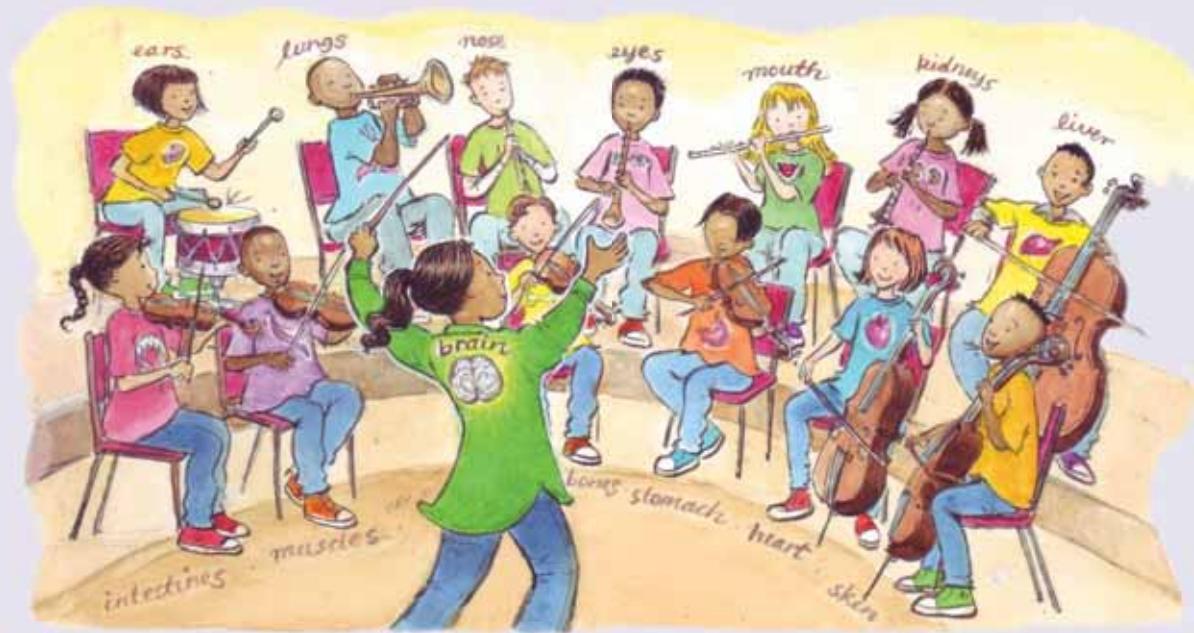
nanyana owejamileko
unehloko kanye nesenzo.
Isib. Ugogo obhubhileko
pheze bekangasese
nabo abentwana
ekungebakhe.

Njengombana sesivezile
kobana **umutjhwana**

oweyamileko ngiloyo
pheze ungakwazi
ukuzijamela uwodwa.

Isib. **Ugogo**
owetjelweko izolo
bekahlala ayedwa.

Isib. **Ukuya esikolweni**
esitjha.



Asikhulume

Ngikuphi ukudla othanda ukukudla?

Cocela isiqhema sakho kobana ukwenza njani ukudla kwakho okuthandako. Nikela umthetho ozwakalako.

Ingabe omunye nomunye esiqhemeni sakho uzwisisile umthetho wakho?



Asifunde

Amathumbu wakho akanalitho, ngokunjalo athumela umlayezo ebuqopheni othi, "Anginalitho bengilambile!" Ubuqopho bakho buthumela umlayezo **ngesikhathi sona leso** emzimbeni woke, "Sikhathi sesidlo semini. Khamba uyokudla isidlo sakho semini ukuze Amathumbu wakho angasalambi." linyawo zakho zikuphekelela ekamereni lokuhlambela ukuze uhlambe izandla zakho, bese uya ngekhwitjhini uyokudla.

Goba amadolo ukuze uhlale phasi etafuleni. Amehlo wakho abona ukudla phezu kwetafula, ipumulo inukelela ukudla bese ubuqopho buthi emathunjini, "Bambelela, ukudla kuyeza."

Amathumbu athaba ngendlela erarako kangangokuthi abese **azizwa** arhunyela uzwe ngathi uphethwe mathumbu. Uyezwa ukurhunyela bese uyazi kobana ulambe kangangani.

Ubucopho bubona ukudla ngaphakathi kwesitja bese buthumela umlayezo emathunjini. Umlomo wakho uthoma **ukuginya amathe** namathumbu wakho ayathoma ayathaba. Ubuqopho bumatasatasa nje butjela zoke izitho zomzimba kobanazzeneni ngesikhathi esisodwa.

Izandla zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze udobhe Umukhwa neforogo. Izandla zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze usike ukudla iintokana ezincani. Imkhono yakho ithatha ukudla ikusa emlonyeni. Uhlafunya ukudla ngamazinyo ngesikhathi lesi ilimu linambitha yoke iminambitho ekhona ekudleni:okunetjhukela, okubabako, okunetswayi, nokungazwakaliko. Ilimu lakho likhambisa ukudla ngaphakathi komlomo beliqisekise bonana kuthambile bekulingene ngaphambili kokuthi ugwinye. Umphimbo wakho uthwala ukudla ukuyise emathunjini, okugadangela ukudla kuqinisekise bonyana ukudla kuncani ngendlela elingeneko ukuze kungene ngaphakathi kwamathumbu amancani, nokuya ezithweni ezinye zomzimba.

Ngaso soke isikhathi nawenza lokhu, ungakhuluma, ungalalela, ungaqala nanyana uzwe. Amaphaphu wakho aphefumula umoya ongena ngaphakathi nophumako, ihliziyo yakho iyapompa neengazi zikhamba nomzimba woke, ukuqinisekisa kobana izinto zoke zisebenzisana kuhle.



Asitbole

Phendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana.

Hlathulula kobana kwenzeka ini lokha nawulambileko.

Ubucopho bufana ngayiphi indlela nekhondaktha nanyana umbhiditjhi we-okhestra?

Tlola izinto ezahlukeneko ongazenza lokha nawudlako.

"Umzimba wakho yi-okhestra" Umutjho ongehla lo singathekiso. Umzimba wakho ubizwa ngenye into. Emutjhweni lo azikho izakhi ezisetjenziswa ngaphasi kwesifaniso. Tjhugulula umutjho osingathekiso lo ube sifaniso bese uzakhela umutjho okungewakho.

Ucabanga kobana ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeka nange ezinye zezitho zomzimba wakho kungafunyaneka kobana azisebenzi ngebanga lokungazitlhogomeli kuhle?

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana bese utlola ilwazi phasi. Thoma lapha uhlamba khona izandla bewuleya nemiyalo khona. Ungakhohlwa ukunombora imiyalo yakho. Tlola imiyalo yakho ngelimi elikatelelako. Qala isibonelo semiyalo emibili onikelwe yona.

1.	Hlamba izandla zakho.
2.	Ungadli ujame ngeenyawo, hlala phasi etafuleni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Irhelo lokuhlolisia

NGIYAKGHONA



ukukhuluma
ngokungalandela
imithetho

ukufunda imithetho

ukuphendula imibuzo

ukunikela ngombono

ukuqedelela imitjho

ukuthola amagama
aphikisako

ukutlola imithetho
ngeendlela ezinengi

ukusebenzisa iinkhathi
ezihlukileko

ukuthola iinthomo
nenlungelelo

ukwakha imitjho

ukusebenzisa imetonimi

ukubuyeleta ngitbole
imitjho ngisebenzise
isenzo esinembako

ukuthola umehluko
phakathi kweenqetjhana

ukuthola kobana ngisiphi
isiqetjhana esizwakalako
nokusekela

ukuthola ihloso
yesiqetjhana selwazi

ukuthola umlayezo
oqakathekileko

ukuthola iinqetjhana

ukupeleda amagama
ngendlela enembako

ukunikela umthetho
ozwakalako

ukutlola amanowuthi
uhlele imithetho

ukucoca ngeendatjana
engizithandako

ukwakha umebhgqondo,
ukuhlela nokutlola
indatjana

Ukhethekile.

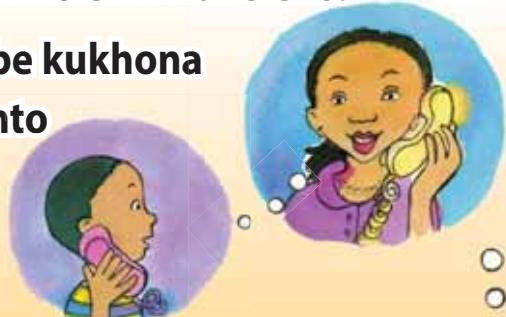
Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile. Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!



*Ungavumeli
noyedwa umuntu
akuthinte
ezithweni
ezifihlakeleko*

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu
okuthinta ezithweni zakho ezifihlakeleko.**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona
umuntu okwenzisa izinto
ongafuniko ukuzenza.**



Inomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

**Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta
abentwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqed
ubulelesi: 086 00 10111**

Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

**Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363**

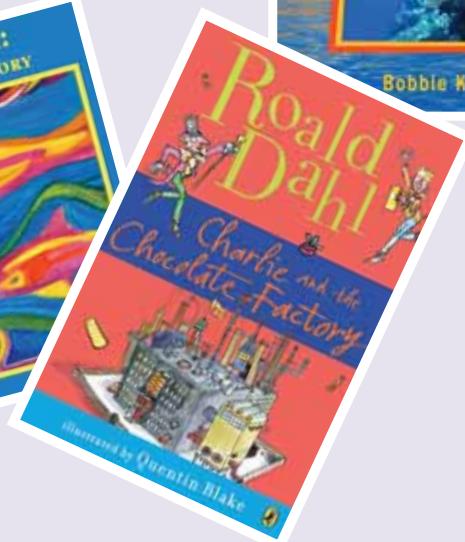
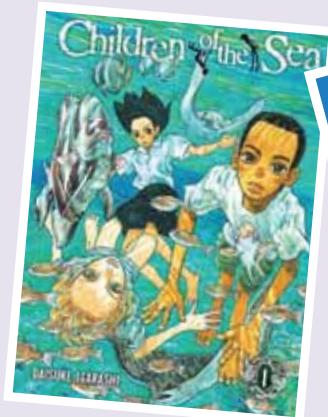
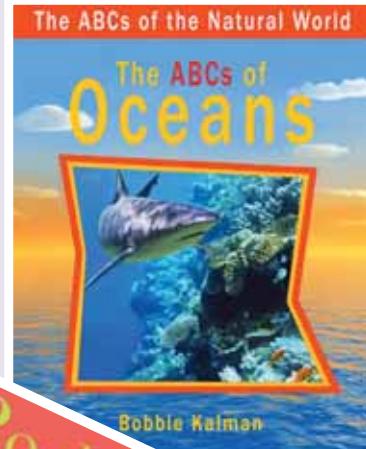
Preparing to write a story

What stories do you like to read?

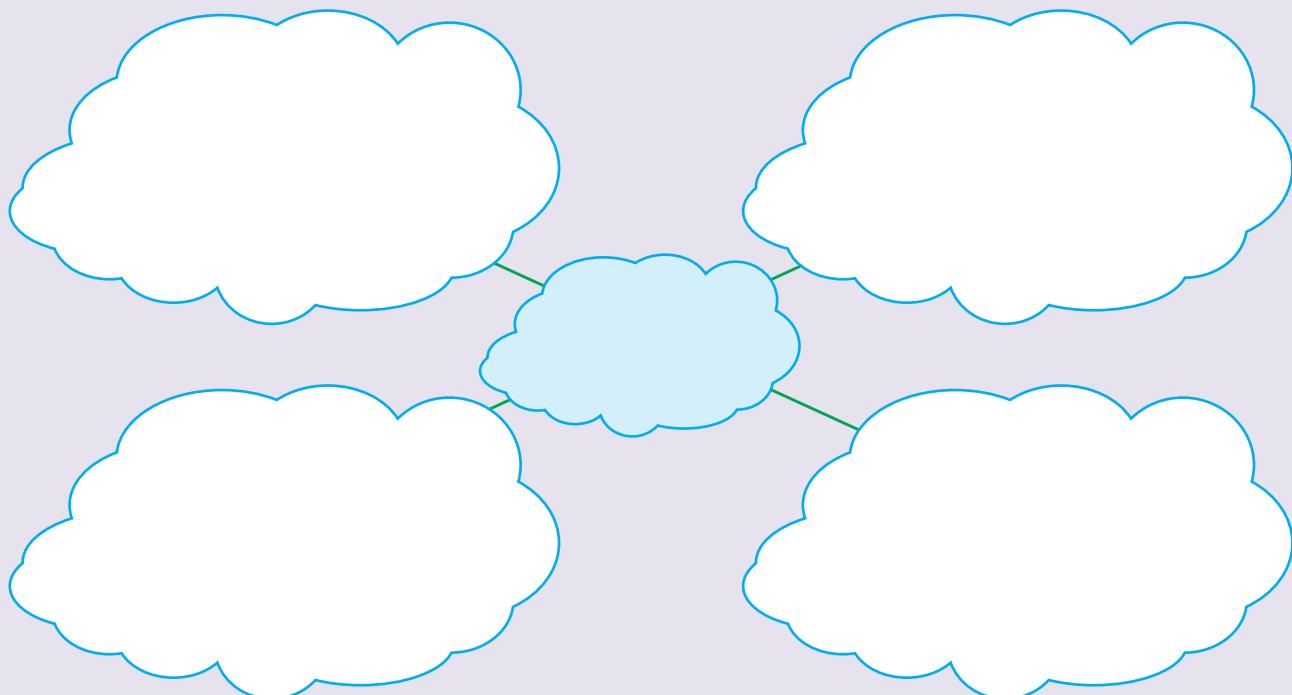
Tell your friend what kind of story you like the most.

Do you like fairy tales? Or perhaps you like stories about famous people?

Do you like stories about different places? Or do you prefer stories that are about real things?



You are going to write your own story.
But first, use this mind map to plan your story.



Let's write a story

Talk to your friend about a story you really liked.

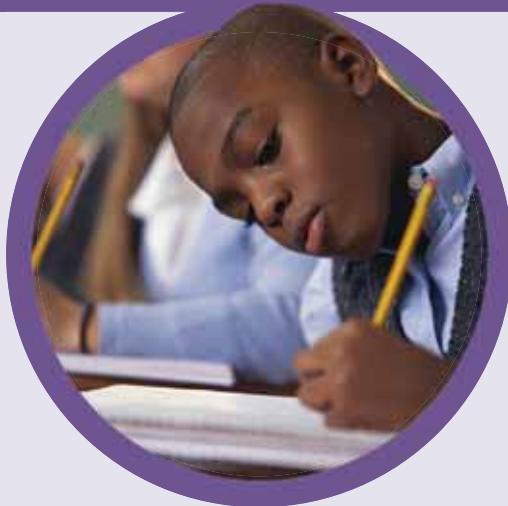
Talk about the characters in the story.

Say what you liked most about the story.

Did the story give you information?

Write a summary of your own story.

What will it be about?



Who will your main characters be?

What information will you give?

Fun

Cut out the next page. Make a book. On the cover, write the title of the book.

Put your name under the title, because you are the writer. Draw a picture on the cover.

Now write your story with a beginning, a middle and an end.

BACK COVER

ABOUT THE WRITER

Draw a picture here.

Write your name here.

Write your age here.

Write where you live.

8

Write the name of the book here.

Fill in your name (you are the writer).

1

STEP 4: cut on the solid line after you have stapled your book

STEP 1: fold on the dotted line

5

4

Continue with your story here.

Continue with your story here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Start writing your story here and go on to page 3.

Continue with your story here.

2

7

3

9

Write the middle of your story here and on page 4.

Say what happens at the end of your story here and on page 7.

Draw picture here.

Draw picture here.