



UNkk Angie
Motshekga,
uNgqongqoshe
weMfundu eyiSesekelo



UMnu Enver Surty,
iSekela loMnyango
weMfundu eyiSesekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwasandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundu eyiSesekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundu eyiSesekelo, uMnu Enver Surty.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxene yaMnyango weMfundu eyiSesekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundu yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekile yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundu ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiquiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuriniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundu yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi eziluqukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4

ISBN 978-1-4315-0106-9

THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.

Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)

Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mitetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.

Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi
imvelaphi
yethu.

Masingawaphindi
amaphutha enzeka
enkathini eyedlule.

Umthethosisekelo uyasisiza
ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe
ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.

Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –

Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzeka eminyakeni eyadlu; Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlabwa wethu; Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu; Futhi sikholelwa ekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani.



Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhetho ngokukhululeka, samukela lo Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngqangi wezwe lethu, uku—

Silungise ukwehlukana kвесikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelwe yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu;

Sibeke isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi; futhi ovulekile, lapho uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi lapho zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo; Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi—

Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

**Yazisa ilungelo lakho
njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu
Afrika uzimisele ukuvikela
amalungelo abanye.**

Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi.
Nkosi Sikele! iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Izincwadi zokusebenzela ezikhona kulolu hla
Iwezincwadi:

- Ulimi Lukuqala Olwengeziwe Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Ulimi Lukuqala Olwengeziwe Amabanga 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- Ulimi Iwasekhaya Amabanga 1 – 6 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Izibalo Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Izibalo Amabanga 4 – 9 (NgesiNgisi nesiBhunu)
- Amakhono Empilo Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)

UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yoku-2

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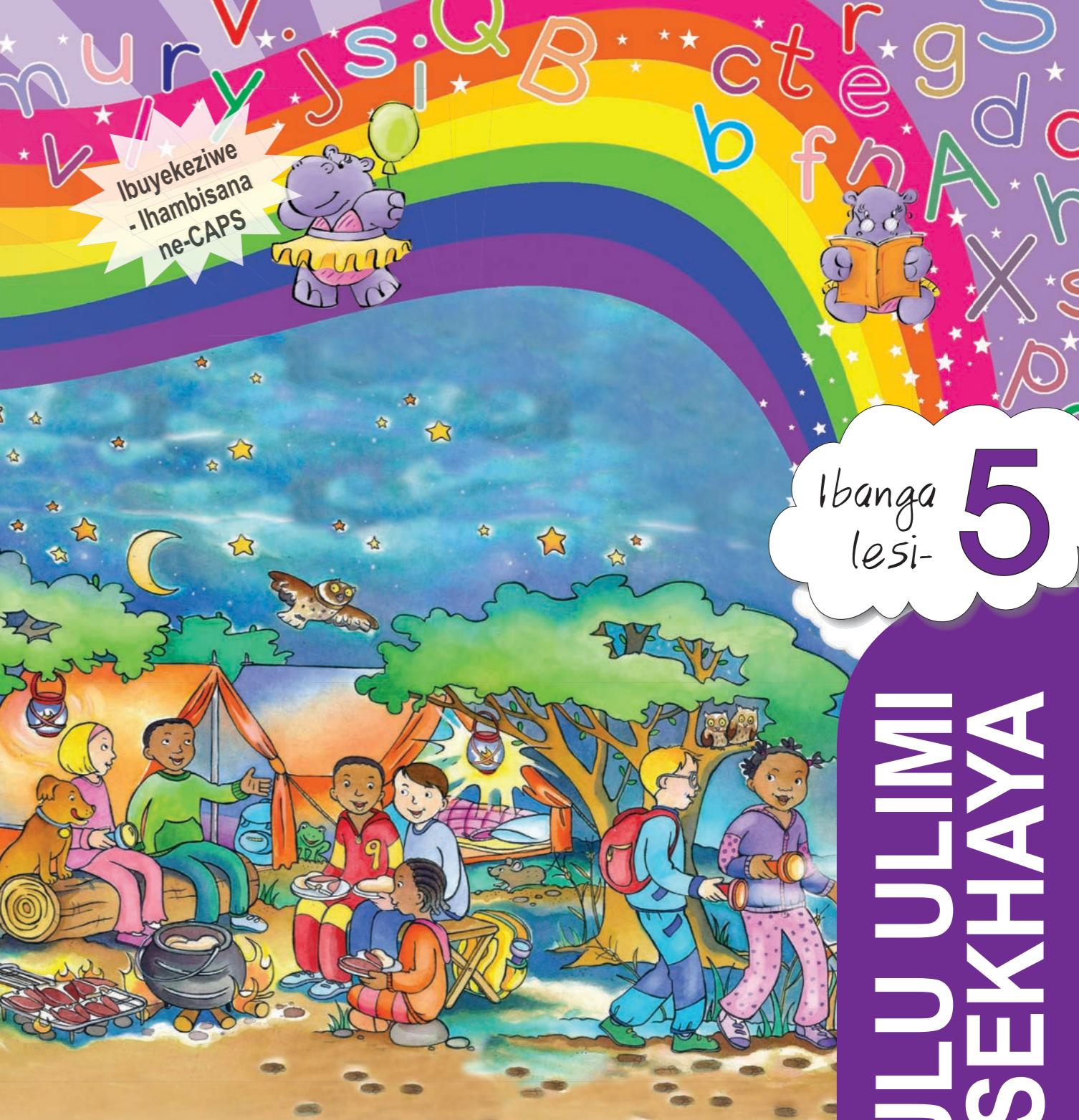


basic education

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Basic Education
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Igama:

Iklasi:



ISIZULU ULIMI
LWASEKHAYA

Incwadi yoku-2
Ithemu 3 & 4

Ukubhala



Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho niqoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa
okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa
kanye nangesizinda.

Ukugqakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye
nesigatshana ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela
bese ucela imibono kubangani ofunda nabo
kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu
zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle
lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.

Uma kufundwa umbhalo

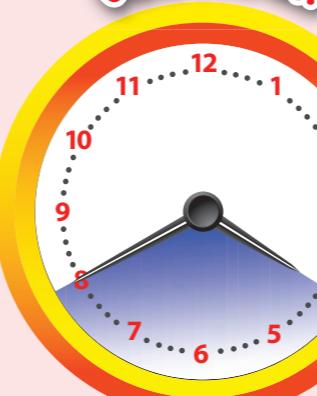


Ngaphambi kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ozaziyo ngesihloko.
- Cabanga ngombali kanye nesikhathi incwadi eshicilelwwe ngaso.
- Funda ipharagrafu yokuqala neyokugcina yengxene yokuqala.
- Zama ukuqagela ukuthi umbhalo lowo uzokhulumu ngani.

Ukufunda



- Ngenkathi ufunda, thatha ikhefana njalo nje ukuziqinisekisa ukuthi uyakuqonda okufundayo.
- Qhathanisa ukuqagela kwakho nalokho okuthola uma ufunda.
- Uma ungayazi incazeloyamanye amagama yifune esichazamazwini.
- Uma kunengxene ongayizwa yifunde futhi kancane kancane. Phinda uyifunde uphimisele.

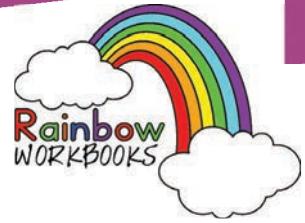
Ewva kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ezibalulekile.
- Yenza ibalazwe lemibono eqavile.
- Bhala isifinyezo ukuzikhumbuza amaphuzu abalulekile.
- Sebenzisa amaphuzu owatholile uwabhale wena phansi.



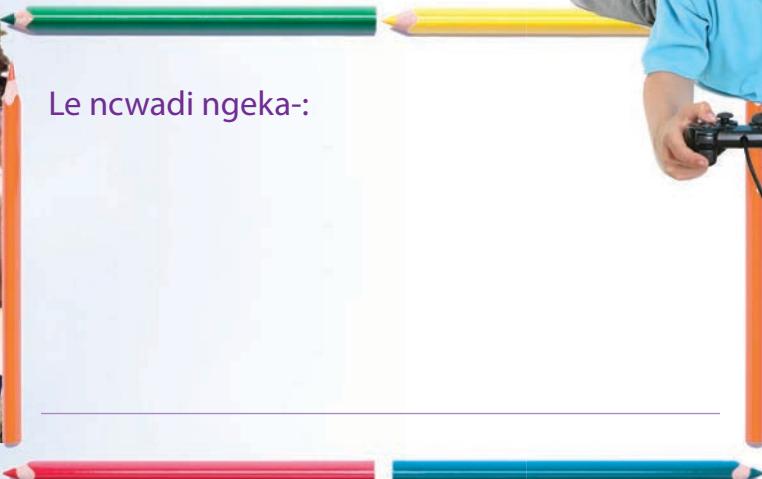
Ibanga lesi-**5**



ISIZULU



Le ncwadi ngeka-:



ISIZULU

Incwadi
yesi-

2



INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwel yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlumeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundu, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa kanye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo Iwamasonto amabili olubarulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, esigaba 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili iqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalo nje lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwensiwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhula, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobonhlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzenka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

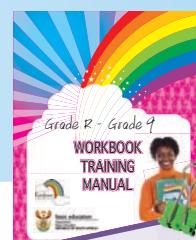
I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amanigi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo ephelele 'yokubhala'!



ULIMI

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla Iwemininingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo izinto okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu okubekelwe iqoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelo ngemigomo yolini.



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqequesha.

Indikimba 5: Amatekisi ahlukahlukene

Izindaba

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 1 - 2

65 Isikhathi sokufunda

2

Ukhulumula ngenoveli.
Ukhomba abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nomyalezo.
Ufundu isiqeshana esicashunwe enovelini.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile.
Ubeka imibono ngesihloko.
Ukhomba uhlolo lomlandi wendaba.

66 Ukuhlobana

4

Ubhala ipharagrafu enesihloko kanye nemisho eyesekelayo.
Ubhala isifinyezo.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Usebenzisa isichasiso.
Ukhomba incazeloyesenzasamuntu.

67 Ukubukeza incwadi

6

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nesizinda sencwadi.
Ufundu ukubukezwakwencwadi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngokubukezwakwencwadi.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Ubhala imisho esebebenzisa amagama asesiqeshini.

68 Ukubukeza inewadi efundiwe

8

Ubhala okubukezwengencwadi esikhaliensi asinikeziwe.
Ukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni.
Uguqula inkathi edlule ezenzweni iyeenkathini yamanje.
Ubhala imisho esebebenzisa izivumelwano ezifanele.
Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

69 Ukubhala kudayari

10

Ukhulumula ngedayari.
Ufundu idayari.
Uphendula imibuzo ngedayari.
Uxoxa ahlonze umahluko phakathi kwenovel, ibhayografi kanye nedayari.
Ukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

70 Make senze esikususela ekhanda

12

Ubhala okubukezwengencwadi esikhaliensi asinikeziwe.
Usebenzisa izichasiso, izandiso kanye nezihlanganiso ukwakha imisho.
Usebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo.

71 UNelson Mandela - umlando wempilo yakhe

14

Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.
Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenovel, idayari kanye nebhayografi.
Ufundu okucashunwe kubhayografi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebhayografi.
Ukhomba amagama anomqondo ofanayo.
Ukhomba umbono omkhulu kanye nemibono ewesekelayo esiqeshini.
Uthola izincazelozamagama kanye namabinzana.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

72 Ibhayografi

16

Ubhala ibhayografi yomngani wakhe Ulandelanisa imininingwane Usebenzisa izimpawuzokubhala.
Usebenzisa izaga nezisho.

Amatekisi anemidati yolwazi

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 3 - 4

73 Ukuheha kwesikhangiso

18

Uxoxa ngezinto ezithinta ukukhangisa.
Uxoxa ngesikhangiso.
Ufundu isikhangiso esimayelana nomncintiswano wokudizayina isikhangiso.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngesikhangiso.
Weqisa amehlo esikhangisweni.

74 Yakha isikhangiso

20

Uhlela, abumbe bese elungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni.
Ukhomba isifinyezo.
Ubhala amagama aqhathanisayo ngendlela efanele.
Usebenzisa izimpawuzokubhala emishweni njengekhefana kanye nabacaphuni.

75 Ukuudla, ukudla okubabazekayo!

22

Ukhulumula neqembu ngeresiphi ethandekayo.
Ufundu isikhangiso sesidlo sasemini yasekuseni.
Ubhala imisho enenkulumo-ngqo.

76 Isikhangiso soju Iwezinyosi

24

Ulungiselela ukukhangisa ngoju.
Wakha isikhangiso esebebenzisa amagama athile namabinzana kanye namazwi akhe.
Ubhala imisho esobala.

77 Ithiyetha yabantwana

26

Ukhulumula ngomahluko phakathi kfefilimnomdlalo weshashalazi.
Uxoxa ngomdlalo weshashalazi awubukile bese encenga iqembiliyowubuka.
Ufundu isikhangiso ngomdlalo weshashalazi ozoba sethiyetha.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso.
Uchaza amabinzana amagama.

78 Ithiyetha yami encane

28

Ulungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso somdlalo weshashalazi wesikole.
Ubhala isikhangiso somdlalo weshashalazi wesikole.
Ulungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni.
Ukhomba izenzo nezandiso.

79 Umncintiswano wekhompiyutha

30

Uxoxa ngokungenela imincintiswano.
Ukhulumula ngokubaluleka kwamakhompiyutha.
Ufundu isikhangiso esimayelana nokudizayina ikhompiyutha ehlukile.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso.
Uqondanisa amabinzana amagama namagama.

80 Engikudizayinile

32

Ukhomba izincazelozamabinzana amagama.
Ubhala incazeloemfushane.
Uqedela imisho esebebenzisa isenzo esifanele.
Ulungiselela, akhe aphinde alungise amaphutha esikhangisweni somncintiswano.



Masikhulume

Chazela iklasi ngenoveli olifundile. Qiniseka ukuthi ultiShela isihloko senoveli, ukuthi ngobani abalingiswa, ukuthi kwenzekani enovelini, umyalezo wenoveli, kanye nokuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi abantwana baseklasini kufanele balifunde.



Masifunde

Umkhoma ongenakufa

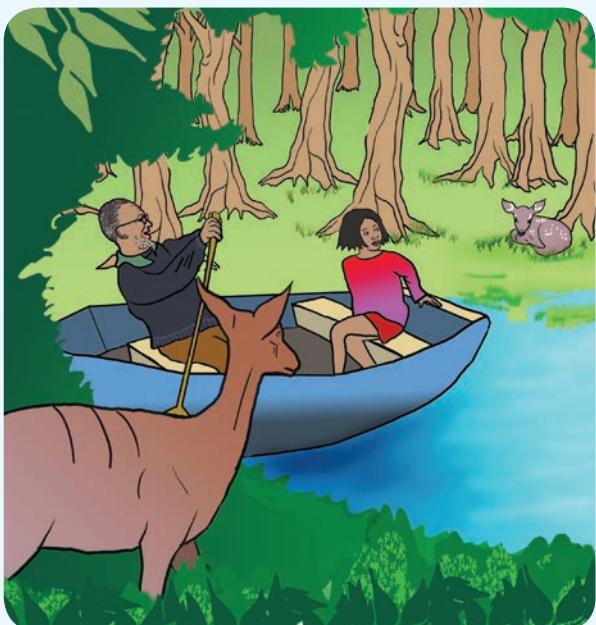
Sarah Lean

Umkhulu udonsa izigwedlo uzifaka esikebheni njengoba sesisemanzini acwebezelayo nje sibheke osebeni. Sonke sibambe imilomo, singafuni ukutshelana ukuthi kumele sithule sithi du, ngoba vele sithulile, futhi senza into efanayo. Angazi ukuthi umkhulu uboneni, ukuthi nje kuphela ngiyamethemba.

“Uyawubona, Hhana?” kusho umkhulu enyenyeza.

Amabalabala nemithende nakhuya ethunzini. Ingani sisenyangeni kaMandulo, kuntambama, ngakho angiboni lutho mina laphaya otshanini nasemhlangeni.

Nganikina ikhanda-ke.



“Phinda uqalaze,” kunyenyeza umkhulu.

Ngalandela amehlo akhe, kwangithatha isikhathi impela ukubona umntwana wenyamazane ezisongile engaziwa ukuthi ulaleleni laphaya. Isikhumba sifana ncimishi nendawo akuyo.

Ngibona kancane ikhala elimnyama. Kuyabonakala ukuthi kumele athule anganyakazi ukuze aphephe.

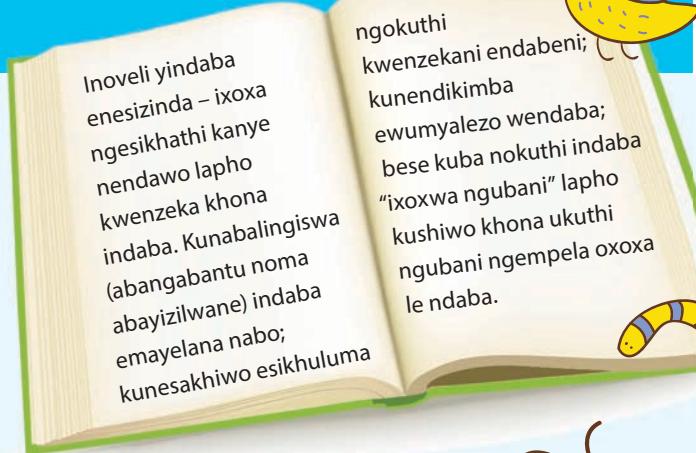
Nganyenyeza, “Ngabe umntwana wenyamazane uphephile eyedwa kanje, mkhulu?”

Wanqekuzisa ikhanda. Ugwedlela ngasosebeni lolwandle manje. Inyamazane iyasibuka, ikhathazekile ngoba ayifuni sibone umntwana wayo engale komfudlana omncane.

Umkhulu uyamamatheka.

“Uzokwenzani? Uzowela noma uzoma khona lapho?” Wabuza sengathi yena nale nyamazane bazana kudala.

Sathula nje isikhashana, kwaze kwaphinda kwakhuluma yena umkhulu. “Nguwe okufanele ugwedle isikebhe manje,” kusho yena. “Thina sesize kaningi lapha emtateni, kulokhu kuthula enikuzwayo. Umuntu ofana nathi lapha uyinto encane ngoba phela ulwandle lukhulu.” Ngazibamba izigwedlo ngazidonsa, ngazizungezisa ngizikhuphula njengoba umkhulu angifundisa. Zashaya amanzi zalingisa izinti zewashi ezihambayo.



Inovel yindaba
enesizinda – ixoxa
ngesikhathi kanye
nendawo lapho
kwenze ka khona
indaba. Kunabalingiswa
(abangabantu noma
abayizilwane) indaba
emayelana nabo;
kunesakhiwo esikhulumu
ngubani ngempela oxoxa
le ndaba.



"Hhana, ngicela ukhumbule into eyodwa nje ebalulekile, uma kwenzeka ngiyikhohlwa."

"Kulungile, mkhulu," ngiphendula.

Wayesebeka isandla sakhe esishwabene ebbentshini eliphakathi kwethu. Isandla sami sihle ungathi yibalazwe elingadwetshiwe lutho. Ngikubona lokho ngoba ngisibeka phezulu kwesakhe. Sazibeka zombili esinye phezulu kwesinye. "Ungikhumbuze ngohambo olufana nalolu. Ungikhumbuze ngalezo zinsuku ezimnandi njengalolu ezisakhumbuleka emiqondweni yethu, ezisenza sibe yilokhu esiyikho."



Masibhale

Kungani le ncwadi yaphiwa isihloko esithi *Umkhoma Ongenakufa?* Uyavuma ukuthi lesi sihloko sihle? Usho ngani?

Bakuphi oHhana benomkhulu wakhe?

Kuthiwa babebeke iminwe emilonyeni yabo. Babekwenzelani lokho?

Umntwana wenyamazane wayehlukene nonina. Ubona ukuthi wayephatheke kanjani ngalokhu umntwana? Unina yena ubona ukuthi wayephatheke kanjani?

Umkhulu wayecabanga ukuthi ubona into ekhethekile ngempela. Ngokwakho yini eyayenza acabange ukuthi le nto ayeyibona yayikhethekile?

Umkhulu kaHhana usekhulile. Yini esendabeni esitshela ngalokhu?

Umkhulu kaHhana ukhuluma ngezinsuku ezibenza babe yilokhu abayikho empilweni. Ucabanga ukuthi kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Ngabe zikhona izinsuku ezibalulekile empilweni yakho obona ukuthi uyohlala uzikhumbula? Bhala ipharagrafu uchaze lube lunye kulezo zinsuku.

Ngubani oxoxa le ndaba ngokubona kwakho? Ukwazi kanjani lokho?



Masibhale

Abalingiswa bale ndaba bahlukene ngezizukulwane ezimbili ubudala – kodwa bahlobene kakhulu.



Bhala ipharagrafu ngobuhlobo onabo nomkhulu wakho noma nogogo wakho, noma nje nomuntu omdala. Qiniseka ukuthi ubhala umusho oyisihloko kanye neminye ewesekelayo esho okunye futhi ngomusho oyisihloko.



Masibhale

Phinda uxoxe indaba yoMkhoma
Ongenakufa kafushane. Yisho ukuthi
kwenzekani, nqubani othinteka kuyo

nokuthi umphumela kwaba yini. Zibuze ukuthi ubale izinto ezibalulekile kuphela yini noma umuntu ofunda umbhalo wakho uzokuqonda konke okushoyo. Bhala imisho emi-5.



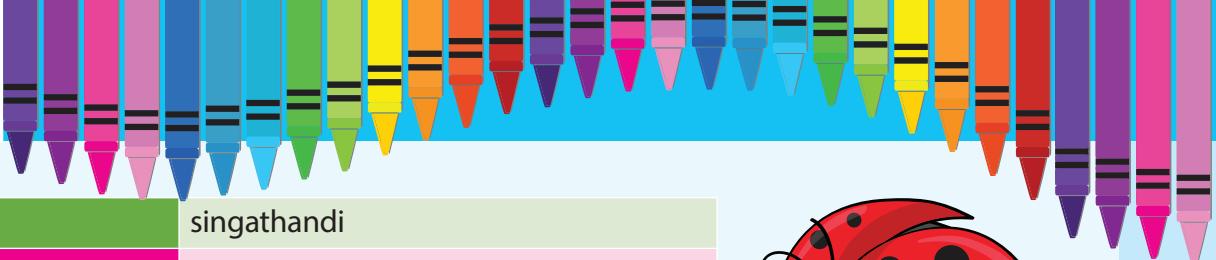
Masibhale

Achaza ukuthini amazwi anombala omhlophe?

Khetha impendulo efanele emaqameni angakwesokudla.

Bhala amaqama anombala omhlophe esichazamazwini sakho.





Izinto	singathandi
acwebezelayo	khononda
singafuni	kusihlwa
ntambama	kuyafana
ncimishi	izimpahla
balisa	acwazimulayo



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho usebenzisa amagama ozikhethelo wona. Isb. Isikebhe sincane. Isikebhe ngesikamkhulu. Isikebhe esincane ngesikamkhulu.

Umkhulu unesikebhe. Sikhulu sithwala abantu ababili.

Lona ngumkhulu. Uhlakaniphile.

Besisesiqhingini. Sihle.

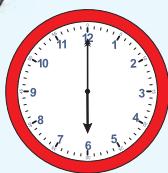
IZABIZWANA ZOQOBO

Sisebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo uma singafuni ukugagula ibizo.

Siyazisebenzisa futhi izabizwana uma sibhekise ezintweni nakubantu. Sinezinhlobo eziningi zesabizwana soqobo, kuya nokuthi ibizo likusiphi isigaba.



Masibhale



UHanna uthi izigwedlo zishaya amanzi kube sengathi yizinti zewashi uma lihamba.

Uqhathanisa izigwedlo nezinti zewashi. Lokhu kuqhathanisa kwenziwa ngokulandela ukushaya kwezigwedlo amanzi kanye nesigqi sazo emanzini.

Isifaniso siqhathanisa into nenye ngokusebenzisa izakhi njengokuthi njenga-, okwe-, bese kwakheka isithombe ngala magama.

Kukhona esinye isifaniso futhi endaben: *Isandla sami sibusheleze okwebalazwe elingenamigqa.*

Ngabe uqhathanisa isandla sakhe nani?

Lesi sifaniso sikhombisani?

Ucabanga ukuthi isandla sakhe asifani nesikamkhulu wakhe?





Masikhulume Zihleleni nibe ngamaqembu.

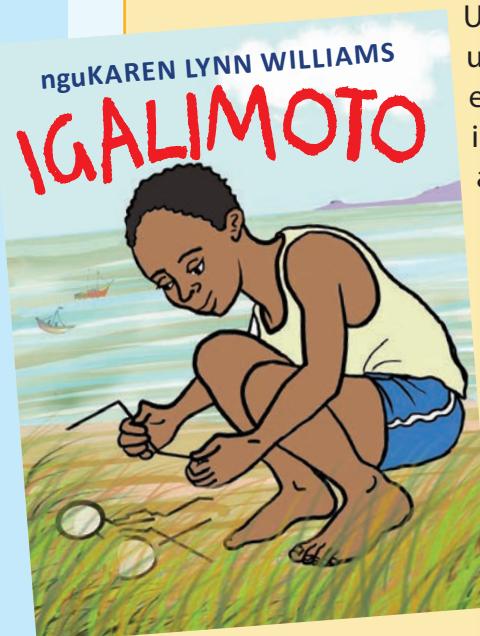
Iyiphi incwadi enithanda kakhulu ukuyifunda? Wena-ke chazela iklasi ngencwadi: isizinda sayo, abalingiswa, isakhiwo bese usho ukuthi kungani kufanele bayifunde incwadi.



Masifunde Make ufunde le mibono ngokubukeza incwadi.

Igalimoto

nguKaren Lynn Williams



Umfana omncane waseMalawi uvula ibhokisi elinomcebo, uthatha ucingo wakha ngalo igalimoto (igama elisetshenziswa ngabaseMalawi elisho imoto). Inkinga ukuthi akanalo ucingo olwanele. Uzula lonke ilokishi efunana nocingo. Kazi uzoluthola yini ucingo olwanele ukuthi akhe imoto yakhe yokudlala, uma engaluthola, izoba njani yona leyo moto ngoba uzolugoba alugobe?

Abafundi bazojabula ngokujula komfana ngemicabango kanye nangokukhululeka anakho ngezimo azohlangabezana nazo, yize zingandumaza kwesinye isikhathi njengoba ezongena ephuma ezitolo nasemagcekeni eminye imizi. Engikucabangile ukuthi elokishini elincane njengaleli bamele ukumazi bonke abantu, ngakho ngeke bacabange ukuthi uzulazula nje yingoba enenhloso embi. Nokho, yindaba emnandi lena, ebhalwe kahle futhi. Izithombe zayo zimibalabala, ziliveza kahle izwe laseMalawi kumfundu wencwadi.

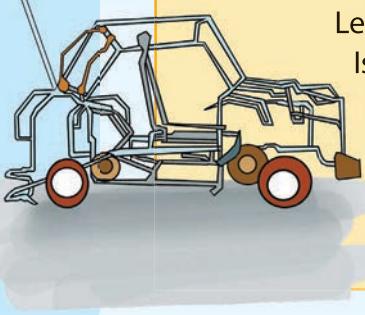
Ikakhulukazi, ngihehekile lapho umfana ejatshulisa yinto encane – nebhokisi lakhe elincane limcabangisa kakhulu kuze kube sengathi usesitolo sezinto zokudlala esigcwele amathoyisi. Kubukeka sengathi umuntu nomuntu onezinto ezimbalwa, uyazifela ngezinto zakhe. Kuyiqiniso futhi ukuthi ingane nengane iyalifuna elinye ithoyisi noma ngabe inamaningi kangakanani; wumkhuba wabantwana ukuhlala benento ekhethekile, kanti lo mbono uvela ngokucacile kule ncwadi.

Le ncwadi ngeyabantwana abaseminyakeni eyi-9 kuya kweli-11.

Isibeka sicace isithombe sabantu nempilo yabo. Kwezinye izindawo ulimi luthe ukuba lukhuni, kodwa futhi lowo oyifundayo unokukwazi ukuthola incazelo yamagama athile ngandlela thile.



Ukubukeza incwadi kusho ukuchazela abantu ukuthi incwadi imayelana nani. Obeka noma obhala imibono uvame ukusho ukuthi incwadi ibhalelw abafundi abakumiphi iminyaka yobudala. Angasho ukuthi incwadi ibhaleke kahle noma cha yini, imnandi na, ulimi lulula noma cha yini.





Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?



Imayelana nani le ncwadi?

Uhlala kuliphi izwe umfana omncane?

Yini acabange ukuyenza umfana omncane?

Ungathanda ukufunda le ncwadi? Bhala ipharagrafu uchaze kabanzana ngempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Asho ukuthini amagama amhlophe? Khetha incazelo efanele ohlwini ngakwesokudla. Bhala amagama amhlophe esichazamazwini sakho bese uwasebenzisa emishweni ozakhele yona.



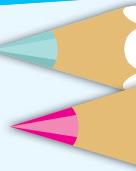
umcebo	ukukhononda
injabulo	umnotho
ukusola	intokozo
insada	imifanekiso
izithombe	enginakho
jikelele	kuningi
okwami	yonke indawo



Masibhale

Bhala imibono ngendaba esihloko sithi *Umkhoma ongenakufa* ebhalwe
nguSarah Lean. Sebenzisa uhlaka olubhalwe ngezansi.

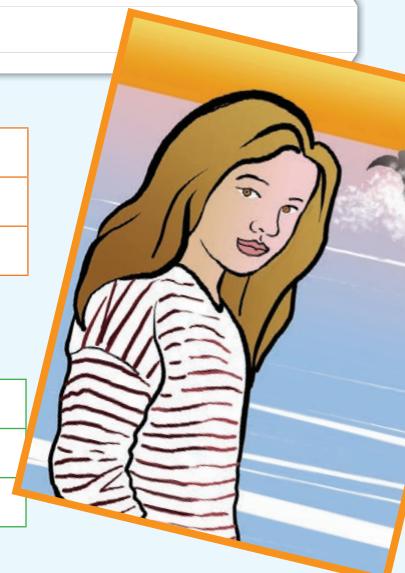
Isihloko



Umbhali

Abalingiswa: Ngobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waphatheka kanjani?

Isakhiwo: Kwenzekani? Yini ehlekisayo, esabekayo
nefundeka kamnandi?



Imibono yakho: lyiphi ingxene oyithande kakhulu, ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi uyayithanda le ncwadi? Ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi sikhona isifundo kule ndaba? Kukhona okunye okufundile kule ndaba?

Ungamcebisa yini umngani ukuthi ayifunde le ncwadi? Ngani?

Finyeza umbono wakho uwubhale ube wumusho owodwa usho ukuthi uyilinganisa kanjani
indaba ngohlelo lwezinckanyezi.





Masibhale

Dwebela izenzo ezisenkathini edlule kule pharagrafu.



Uthisha kaJamel, uNkk Sibisi, ucele abazali ukuthi beze emhlanganweni. "Mnu noNkk Ngoma," kusho yena, "uJamela kumele athi ukuzama ukwenza ngcono esipelingini, ezibalweni kanye nakwezezwe. Uvama ukuthathwa ngezinye izinto kufundwa." Wayekhuluma iqiniso. UJamela wayekhathazwa yizibalo zokuhulkanisa ngendlela ende, izindaba zomhlaba kanye nesipelingi. Ingxene ayeyithanda uma esesikoleni yisikhathi sekhefu. Wayedlala ibhola lombhoxo ngalesi sikhathi. Abazali bakaJamel bamtshela ukuthi ibhola lombhoxo kumele alishiye ekhaya. Kwamqeda amandla lokho. Wayengasemuntu ngaphandle kwebhola lakhe. Wayeka ukukhuluma eklasini. Uma kuyisikhathi sekhefu wayebonakala emile nje enobuso obukhathazekile namahlombe angathi ayaxega. Abazali bakhe base bethi, "Kusho ukuthi kumele bayilungise ngenye indlela indaba yakhe." Bafikelwa yisu ababezolisebenzia ngaphandle kokukhuluma ngalo.



Masibhale

Susa isenzo esisenkathini edlule kule mishi usebenzise isenzo esisenkathini yamanje.

Ngelinje ilanga uNkk Sibisi wafika nesivakashi esisha eklasini - uBrian Habana! UJamela wajabula kakhulu! UBrian Habana waxoxa naye wamtshela ukuthi uma efuna ukuba ngumdlali omuhle webhola lombhoxo kwakuzofuneka asebenze kanzima ezibalweni, esipelingini kanye nakwezinye izifundo esikoleni.



Masibhale

Dwebela isenzo esifanele kulezi ezisemishweni.



- UBrian Habana ukhuluma/khulumela noJamel.
- Ngesikhathi sekhefu, uJamela wayema/ emela abukeke edangele.
- UNkk Sibisi wabuza/wabuzela ukuthi uJamela ukuphi.

- UHabana wayecabanga/ wayecabangela ukuthi uzomsiza uJamela.
- Abazali bami bayazela/bayazi ukuthi uNkk Sibisi uzizamele/ uzame kakhulu ukungisiza.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa amalunga kula magama. Funda uphimisele igama ngalinye, bese ushaya izandla ukukhombisa ukuthi ilunga ngalinye likuphi. Emva kwalokho ubhale igama ngalinye wehlukanise amalungu alo. (Isb. I/ga/ma).

ukudweba	umbhali	umlingiswa	isizinda	isakhiwo

Ukubhala kudayari



Masikhulume

Unayo idayari oyisebenzisayo?



Uma unayo, yiziphi izinto ozibhala kuyo? Uma ungenayo, yini ongayibhala uma ungaba nayo?

Ukubhala kudayari kusho ukuchaza izehlakalo empilweni yombhalo ngokulandelana kwazo. Umbhalo usebenzisa amabizo (aveze ngawoabantu, izinto kanye nezilwane), ukuhlanganisa amagama (kamuva, ngaphambilli) asebenzise nenkatih edlule. Izenzo ngamagama ashó okwenziwayo.



Masifunde

Funda le mibono ngencwadi efundiwe.



Sekungamasonto amahlanu ngagcina ukubhala utho lapha. Bengimatasatasa kakhulu kule nyanga. Umngani wami ungicele ukuthi ngimsize alungiselele idili lakhe. Silungise umculo nezinto zokukhanyisa, nokudla kanye neziphu zo kwabantu abangama-40. Lihambe kakle idili lakhe. Sidansile saxoxa sagxuma phezu kweshubhu elifuthwayo.

Kuthe singasanakile, kwafika amaholidi. Ngosuku lokugcina saqoqana salungiselela ukugijima ibanga elide. Emva kwalokho mina nabangani bami saya edamini. Kwafika nohhafu weklasi lami kulabo abaseduze nedamu. Sadlala ibhola lezinyawo, salalela umculo, sazijabulisa impela nje ngosuku lokugala iweholidi.



Ngosuku olulandelayo ngaya olwandle nomngani wami. Ngajabula ngalokhu ngoba ngangiya okokuqala olwandle. Zaba mnandi kakhulu izinsuku ezimbili zokuqala. Labalela ilanga namanzi afudumala kamnandi. Lavele laqala ukuna. Mina nomngani wami saqala ukudlala amaphazili ayi-1000. Sasiwaphiwe ngomunye umngani ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa. Ayebanda amanzi olwandle, kodwa ngazithola sengibhukuda kulo. Ngangingafuni ukukhala ngakusasa ngithi angizange ngibhukude olwandle.



Emuva esikoleni, sesisalelwé ngamasonto amane kuphela ukuthi sibhale ukuhlolwa konyaka. Pho, othisha bangayeka yini ukusinika umsebenzi wasekhaya? Basinika umsebenzi omusha sekusele masonto ambalwa kangaka sihlolwe. Ngifisa sengathih othisha bangasibuyekezisa esikhundleni somsebenzi omusha!

Mhalawumbe abasakhumbulli ukuthi kwakunjani besebasaha nabo.



Masibhale

Ngabe lesi siqeshana siluhlobo luni lombhalo? Thikha impendulo efanele.

ukubukeza incwadi efundiwe		Inovelii		ibhayografi		ukubhala kudayari	
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Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi umbhali uneminyaka emingaki ubudala? Kungani ucabanga kanjalo?

Yena nabangani bakhe benzeni ngosuku lokuqala lokuvulwa kwezikole?

Ngabe uyakuthanda ukubhukuda? Wazi kanjani?

Uphatheka kanjani uma ecabanga ngawothisha bakhe? Nikeza isizathu esisodwa sempendulo yakho.

Uqala ngokubhala kudayari asho ukuthi usenesikhathi eside agcina ukubhala izinto kudayari. Ucabanga ukuthi ubangelwe yini ukulinda isikhathi eside kangaka?

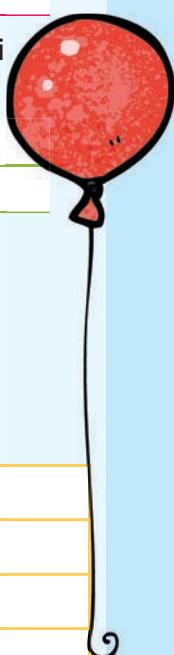
Ngenkathi ese holdini nabangani bakhe badlale iphazili bebona lina izulu. Bhala imigqa emibili usho ukuthi bewuzokwenzani wena uma lina izulu use holdini.

Dwebela inkathi edlule ezenzweni ezisembhalweni okudayari. Emva kwalokho ukokelezele amagama axhumanisa imisho.



Masibhale

Thola amagama etekisini anencazel efanayo naleli binzana lamagama.



bengishabasheka

imvula

laphuma ilanga

ashisa

ngangingathandi

ukwenza into futhi



Masibhale

Buyekeza incwadi oyifundile. Sebenzisa lolu hlaka olungezansi.

Isihloko _____

Umbhalí _____

Abalingiswa: Ngobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waphatheka kanjani? _____



Isakhiwo: Kwenzekeni? Kuyahlekisa lokho, kuyethusa, noma kuyakitaza uma ufunda?

Imibono yakho: lyiphi ingxeneye oyithandile encwadini, ngani? _____

Uyithandile incwadi? Ngabe zikhona izingxenye ofuna ukuziququla? Ngani?

Ngabe indaba iyonke ipaso isifundo? Kukhona okupuve okufundile kule ndaba?

Unqamcebisa yini umnqani ukuthi ayifunde le ncwadi? Nqani? Uma unqeke, kungani?

Finyeza umbono wakho uwubhale ubo wumusho owodwa usho ukuthi uvibeka kuliphi izinqa.





Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichasiso, izandiso kanye nezihlanganiso ezisemabhokisini, bese ufa amabizo nezenzo wenze imisho emihlanu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo ezisebhokisini ukuqedela le misho. Dwebela ibizo elimelwe yisabizwana emva kwalokho.



wena	thina	yena	yona
mina	lona		

Ngenze umsebenzi omayelana nomlando naye wenza owakhe

Besisolwandle siyobhukuda.

Sengathi awacacile amabizo okumele adwetshelwe lapha

Umngani kamfowethu uzenzele amalungiselelo edili lakhe.

Uyathanda ukwakha iphazili? ?

Inyamazane yayingakolunye uhlangothi lwesiqhingi.

Kubalulekile ukwazi ukuthi yini okumele bayenze!

Izabizwana zoqobo

ngamagama amelete ibizo elithile noma inhloko yomusho. Uma inhloko iwubunye isabizwana siyakuveza lokho, noma iwubuningi, isabizwana siyasho.





Masikhulumo



Masifunde

Ukhona umuntu oyisibonelo omaziyo?
Tshela iklesi ukuthi ngubani.

Tshela iklesi ukuthi kungani
umthanda lowo muntu. Yisho
ukuthi zimpawu zini ezimenza
athandeke.

Xoxani emaqenjini enu
ngomahluko okhona phakathi
kwebhayografi
ne-othobhayografi.

Manje xoxa ngomahluko phakathi
kwenoveli kanye nedayari
nebhayografi.

Ibhayografi yindaba ellinqiniso
yempilo yomuntu otile, ebhalwe
ngomunye umuntu. Ibhayografi
icaza izinto ezingenze lowo
muntu; ikhomisa lowo muntu
nendlela aphethe ngayo abanye
abantu; inikeza imidati ngomuntu
lowo; iweza ukutri umbhalu yena
uphatheke kanjani ngalowo
muntu.



UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wazalelwa eduze kwaseMthatha eTranskei.
Ngenkathi emcane wayenephupho lokuthi uyoba wummeli asize abantu
abalwela inkululeko.



Emva kokufunda esikoleni, wayokwenza izifundo
zomthetho enyuvesi. Wavula ihhovisi eGoli,
wasebenza no-Oliver Tambo. Waba yilunga le-ANC,
wayesekhethwa njengomengameli wentsha yale
nhlangano. Waba ngumengameli weqembu uqobo
lwalo kamuva.

Ngonyaka we-1962
walahlwa yicala

elalibizwa ngeRivonia Trial, lapho kwakuthiwa ulimaza umbuso
wezwe khona. Ngenkathi ethweswa leli cala wathi:

"Ngilwe nokukhonya kwabamhlophe, ngaphinda ngalwa
nokukhonya kwabamnyama. Ngithokozele umbuso wentando
yabantu kanye nomphakathi okhululekile lapho wonke umuntu
ehlalisana nabanye ngokuthula kanye nokulingana. Lokhu
yithuba engethemba ukuthi ngizoliphilela ngiphinde ngilizuze.
Kodwa uma kuvela isidingo, yithuba engidinga ukulifela."

Wahlala iminyaka eminingi ejele. Emva kwalokho wakhululwa,
waba ngumengameli wokuqala omnyama ezweni
laseNingizimu Afrika.

Wanikwa indondo ebizwa ngeNobel Peace Prize ngowe-1993.



INobel Peace Prize yindondo
ebaluleke kakhulu enikwa
abantu ababe yingxene
yokwenza umhlaba uphephe,
ube nokuthula kubo bonke
abantu abawakhele.



Masibhale

Thola amagama anomqondo ofanayo kulesi siqeshana.

lawula

ukuphumelela

ukuhlonishwa

ukuzibusu

amathuba

ukuthula

ukwethembeka

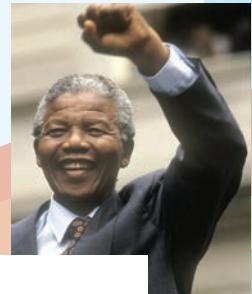
ukulingana



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo.

Wazalelwa kuphi uNelson Mandela?



Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ezaziliphupho lakhe?

Wayechaza ukuthini uMandela uma ethi walwa nokukhonya kwabamhlophe waphinda walwa nokukhonya kwabamnyama?

Wathi ngaphezu kwakho konke wayenesifiso sokuthi abantu bahlalisane ngokuthula. Ucabanga ukuthi leli phupho lakhe liyitholile impumelelo? Kungani ucabanga kanjalo?

UMandela wanikwa indondo iNobel Peace Prize. Ucabanga ukuthi waphatheka kanjani uma ethola le ndondo? Usho ngani?

Yini esiyithola ngoMandela uma sifunda umlando wempilo yakhe?



Masibhale

Cabanga umngani wakho okuthiwa ungumuntu odumile. Sebenzisana naye ubhale phansi izimpendulo zale mibuzo: Maphuzu mani abalulekile ngawe, ngomndeni wakho kanye nalapho uhlala khona? Yini ebalulekile oyikhumbulayo?

Manje, ake ucele umngani wakho ukuthi alethe izithombe zomndeni wakhe ezimkhumbuza izikhathi ezibalulekile empilweni yakhe. Mcele umngani ukuthi achaze ukuthi kungani ekhethe labo bantu alethe izithombe zabo.

Cela umngani ukuthi alethe esikoleni izinto ezinhlanu eziwuphawu Iwezinto ezibalulekile ngaye. Cela umngani asho ukuthi kungani ekhethe lezo zinto.

Ekugcineni, cela umngani aqedele le misho:



Ngizolokhu ngasikhumbula isikhathil _____

Lapho kwaba mnandi kakhulu khona _____

Ngasebenza kanzima _____

Ngezwa ukudumala okukhulu _____

Ngethemba ukuthi abantu bayongikhumbula _____

Sebenzisa imininingwane ukubhala indaba ngomlando wempilo yakhe.





Masibhale

Le mishe esemabhokisini isitshela ngezinto esizozithola ngempilo kaNelson Mandela. Nikeza imisho izinombolo ngokulandelana kwamaphuzu ashiwo.

Umbhalu ucaphune ingxenyana yamazwi asembhalweni wokuboshwa kukaMandela ngenxa yecala laseRivonia.

Umbhalu ukhombisa thina ukuthi uMandela ungumuntu omuhle kangakanani.

Umbhalu usinika igama lomuntu azobhala ngaye.

Umbhalu usitshela ngoMandela nezinto azenza uma eqeda isikole.



Masibhale

UJamelu wayenamathela ekudlaleni ibhola aze akhohlwe ukubheka imisho acelwe nguNkk Sibisi ukuthi ayibhale. Mlungisele yona.



Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakhe inawosonhlamvukazi, ongqi, okhefana kanye nezimpawu zokubabaza ezindaweni ezifanele.

ngithanda ukudlala ibhola lombhoxo nabangani bami ngiphinde
ngiyobona ubrian habana edlala

awu bakithi ngikhohlwe ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya, ngakhohlwa wukushanelu ibala ukuhlanza ikamelo lokulala ngoba bengisemdlalweni



Masibhale

Qondanisa isaga noma isisho nencazelu yaso.

Akuvelwa kanyekanye kungemadlebe embongolo.		Sekuya ngakhona empumelelweni.
Elisuka muva likholwa yizagila.		Lo muntu ube nenkinga ngoba engenaye umuntu ozombonisa.
Thokolo themba amathunzi ayewukela.		Abantu abaphumeleli kanyekanye.
Kulele kunye ukube kubili ngabe kuyavusana.		Uma uthatha kancane uhlangabezana nezinkinga.

*Isisho sifushane,
singamazwi aziwayo
ahlakaniphile. Isaga
siyiwo futhi amazwi
ahlakaniphile, kodwa
sona asibeki inkulumo
ngamazwi anencazelu
yamazwi aso.*





Masikhulume

abantu bazenzelani
izikhangiso?

Uma ukhangisa ngento, kubaluleke ngani
ukwazi ukuthi ngobani abathengi bakho?

Luhlobo luni lolimi okumele ulusebenzise?

Ungayisebenzisa imibala egqamile
esikhangisweni? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Tshela iqembu lakho ngesikhangiso obona
ukuthi sihle usho ukuthi sihle ngani.

Izikhangiso zigcwele yonke indawo,
Inhiloso yazo ngukuheha abantu
ukuthi bathenge okuthile nomá
bakholwe ngokuthile. Ukuze
siheheke izikhangiso zisebenzisa
amagama anhllobonhlolo, avlukene
ngobukhulu, ubuqatha, imibala;
zinezithombe ezingaiwayelekile
nomá ezliwayeleke kakhulu;
zinamagama amnandi futhi,
Abakhangisi bavame ukubhekisa
izikhangiso zabó kubantu abathile;
kungaba ngabadala, abasebasha,
abafana nomá amantombazana,
nomá-ke abazali. La maqembu
abantu abizwa ngabantu
okubhekiswe Kubo,



Masifunde

Abantwanyana-bakagogo

UMNCINTISWANO
WOKWENZA ISIKHANGISO

Ngenela Umncintiswano Wokwenza
Isikhangiso uwine imiklomelo emangalisayo.

WUNGENELE MANJE!

Umkломело wokuqala: yiwasí
elibiza R1 500 KANYE nenqwaba
yezincwadi ezibiza R3 000.

Umkломело wesibili: yiwasí
elibiza R1000.

Umkломело wesithathu:

uzozuza amakhophi
abantwanyana-
bakagogo onyaka
wonke.



Bonke abantwana kumele bamfunde u-Abantwanyana-bakagogo –
uphuphuma ulwazi, umnandi, yiphephabhuku labantwana abaminyaka
eli-10 kuya kweli-15. Ungasiza leli phephabhuku ukuthi lisatshalaliswe
ngokungenela umncintiswano wokwakha isikhangiso salo.

Lo mncintiswano uvuleleke kubo bonke abantwana beminyaka esukela
kweli-10 kuya kweli-15 ubudala. Kumele isikhangiso sibhalwe ngesiZulu,
sibe wumsebenzi wakho ozisungulele wona wedwa. Kumele siphelele
ephepheni elilodwa.

Thumela isikhangiso sakho kuleli kheli: Abantwanyana-bakagogo – sakha isikhangiso, PO Box 00000,
Johannesburg, 1000. Qiniseka ukuthi ubhala igama lakho, iminyaka yobudala bakho, igama lesikole
kanye nocingo emngenelweni wakho.



Masibhale

Isikhango sibhalelwa ukuthengisa okuthile noma ukuhehela abantu kokuthile.

Yedlulisa amehlo kulesi sikhango bese usho ukuthi sabhalelwani.

Yimaphi amazwi owabona kuqala esikhango sweni?

Kungani uwabona kuqala?

Ngubani esibhekiswe kuye – sibhalelwani?

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala eqqamile esikhango sweni?

Kungani okunye okushiwoyo kwensiwe kwahluka ngokuthi kusetshenziswe izimo ezahlukile kanye nebhokisi?

Ngabe lesi sikhango sikaenza ufune ukungenela umncintiswano? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Cwaninga isikhango bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Yimaphi imiklomelo ezozuzwa kulo mncintiswano?

Mingaki imikhakha yobudala evulelwani abazongenela lo mncintiswano? Yimaphi leyo minyaka?

Ucabanga ukuthi kuzokwenzekani uma ungenele umncintiswano kodwa wathumela umsebenzi ongasungulwanga nguwe?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi inqwaba yezincwadi?

Ngabe le misho ikhuluma iqiniso noma iphutha na? Kokelezela impendulo yakho. Ngaphansi komusho ngamunye yisho ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi liqiniso noma liphutha yini.

Lo mncintiswano ngowabantwana abathanda ukubhala.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Bonke abantwana bangawungenela lo mncintiswano.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Othisha kakhona abangakuza nabo.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

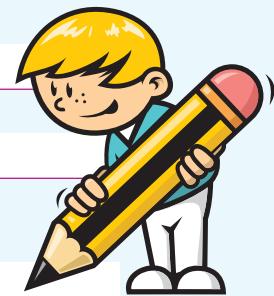
Wonke umuntu ongenelayo indaba yakhe izoshicilelwani ephephabhuwini.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Wedlulisa amehlo

embhalweni ukuze uthole ukuthi umayelana nani; kodwa **uyakucwaninga** okubhaliwe ukuthola imininingwane ethile.





Masibhale

Dizayina isikhangiso
Sabantwanyana-bakagogo.

Ngenkathi udizayina isikhangiso cabanga ngabathengi, abakuthandayo noma abangakuthandi, ulimi ozolusebenzisa, kanye nemidwebo nezithombe ozokusebenzisa.

Isikhangiso sakho kumele siqondiswe kubantwana beminyaka esukela kweli-10 iya kweli-15 ubudala, kanti kumele sibe sihle, sibe nemininingwane eyanele bese siba nokuhlekisa futhi.

Ungakhohlwa wukwenza ibalazwe lembono kwelinje iphepha ukuze likusize ekulungiseleleni isikhangiso sakho. Uma sewusibhalile, cela umngani akulungisele amaphutha.

Sidizayinwa kanjani isikhangiso?

Izikhangiso eziningi zivame ukuhéha abantu ukuthi bathenge umkhiqizo othille. Uma udizayina isikhangiso kumele wazi ukuthi usibhekise kubani. Kumele wazi ukuthi abathengi bakho bathandani, yini abangayithandi.

Sivame ukusebenzisa amagama, izithombe, imibala kanye nezimo ukudonsa amehlo abantu. Uma sidizayina isikhangiso nazi izinto esivame ukuzicabanga:

Abathengi: Sibhekiswe kubani isikhangiso? Badala kangakanani labo bantu?

- **Ukuncenga:** Yini ongayenza ukwenza ukuthi abathengi bakho basibheke bese besifunda isikhangiso sakho?
- **Ulimi:** Sebenzisa ulimi olulula oluzoqondwa kalula ngabathengi. Ungalusebenzisa nolwasedolobheni.
- **Izithombe ezibonakalayo:** Izoyenza imidwebo, izithombe nokunye? Yimiphi imibala ozoyisebenzisa?





Masibhale

Bhala amagama aphelele alezi zifinyezo.

uLwesib.

Nkk.

uMnu.

isb.

Njll.

Dkt.

Isifinyezo yigama
elibħalwe kafuħħale.
Eziningi izifinyezo
zinohħlamvu
oluwusonħlamvukazi
kuzo kanti ezinjingi
futħi zigcina ngongqi.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa indlela efanele yokubħala isichasiso ngasinye.



1. Lezi zinhlamvu _____ (-khulu) kunaleziya.

2. Lo mdwebo _____ (-hle) kunalowaya.

3. Lesi sikhangiso _____ (-thandeka) kunazo zonke esengike ngazibona.

4. Kulo nyaka ukungenela imincintiswano kube _____ (-bi)
kunokwangonyaka odlule.

5. Lesi yisikhangiso _____ (-bukeka) kunalesiya.



Masibhale

Faka izimpawu kulo musho: sebenzisa
abacaphuni nawokħefana ezindaweni
ezifanele.

Ngifuna wonke umuntu eklasini lami angenele umncintiswano kusho
uNkk Nkosi uthisha wethu.

Isifinyezo uLwesit siyasetshenziswa lapho kufinyezwa igama uLwesithathu.

Ngizuze umklomelo wokwenza isikhangiso ngangokuthi sengibizwa
ngabantwana ngokuthi ngiyiNkosi Yezikhangiso.

Abacaphuni
basetshenziswa uma:

- Ubħala okušiżo ngumuntu
ingenkatħi ekħuluma.
- Uħkuluma ngegħama kodwa
ungabhekkis encazelwani yalo
yangempela.
- Usebenzisa īgħamta lomuntu
lopardlala esikħundleni
segħġam la kħiekk.

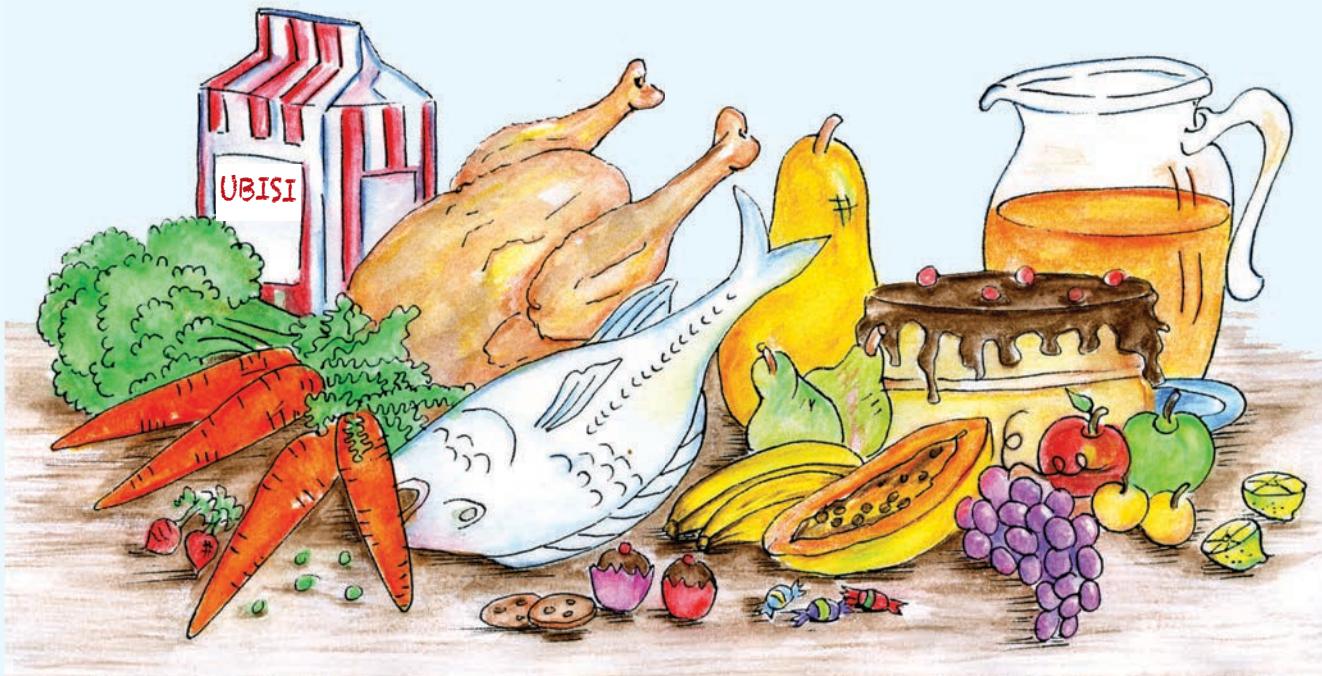


Ukudla, ukudla okubabazekayo!



Masikhulume Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

Tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi yikuphi ukudla okuthanda kakhulu, izithako zakho kanye nokuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi kumnandi kangako.



Masifunde Funda lesi sikhango esilandelayo.

UKUDLA KWASEMINI YASEKUSENI NGESONTO

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

BANTWANA!

YIDLANI

NGOKUTHANDA!



UKUDLA OKUKHONA:

- imusli, izithelo, iyogathi kanye noju
- amaqanda, amasosishi enyama yenkomu, amazambane athosiwe, amakhowe aqotshiwe kanye nopelepele obomvu omnandi.
- iyogathi, i-ayisikhilimu kanye nejusi yezithelo ezintsha **WO!**

Isitolo

★ KWAPELEPELE OPAKISHIWE ★

sikaPawulu



R29.95

ENYANGENI KANCWABA! **11:00 – 14:00**



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala izimpendulo.



Sibhalelwani lesi sikhangiso? _____

Yimaphi amagama owabona kuqala esikhangisweni? _____

Kungani uwabona kuqala? _____

Ngobani okubhekiswe kubo lesi sikhangiso? Bhala imininingwane echaza ngalokhu.

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani kusetshenziswe imibalabala kulesi sikhangiso?

Kungani ezinye zezinto zibhalwe zathi qekelele kwezinye ngokusebenzisa amabhokisi, izinkanyezi, izimo nemibala?

Ngabe lesi sikhangiso siyakwenza ufunе ukuya Kwapelepele Opakishiwe?

Lesi sikhangiso sisebenzisa ifanamsindo (kunezinhlamu eziphindaphindiwe ezindaweni ezithile). Bhala phansi isibonelo salokhu esisesikhangisweni.

Ucabanga ukuthi abantwana bangakwazi yini ukudla ngokuthanda kwabo ekudleni kwasemini yasekuseni? Kungani usho kanje?



Masibhale

Funda uzwe ukuthi uDora uthini kuXolani. Emva kwalokho bhala inkulumo yabo ibe yinkulumo-ngqo.



Kubuza uDora _____

Kwaphendula uXolani _____



Masibhale

Uceliwe ukuthi wenze isikhango soju olusha IwaseCape.
Sibhekiswe kubantwana abanemyaka esukela e-10 kuya e-1



Bheka le misho engezansi. Ungayisebenzisa eminye yemibono. Gqamisa imibono obona ukuthi uzoyisebenzisa ngokuphuzi. Ungawakha nawakho amagama, amabinzana awo kanye nemisho.



Izinyosi eziyi-10 000
zañlangana zakha uju.

Nju luñle sagolide!

Izinyosi zaseNingizimu
Afrika bezilokhu
zimatasatasa lönke
jálobo leli.

Ukwenza uju
öluyikhilogramu, izinyosi
zisuka eGöli zlye eCape

Town ziphinde zibuyele emuva izikhathini eziyisishiyagalombili.

Lumnandi esinkweni kanye
nasetiyeni.

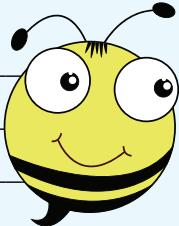
Lumnandi ngokwalo nje.

Ake uzwe ubumnandi
obuwushukela.

Lwarkhiwe yizinyosl eziphillile,
ezijabulile.



Emigqeni engenalutho, bhala awakho
amagama amabili, amabinzana amagama noma
imisho ozoyisebenzisa esikhangisweni.



Nikeza uju lwakho igama. Libhale phezu kwasikhangiso. Thola amagama anefanamsindo uma wenza igama loju ukuze abantu osibhekise kubo badonseke.

Sebenzisa imisho oyigqamisile ukubhala isikhanqiso ekhasini elilandelayo.

Uma sewubhala isikhangiso khumbula lokhu okulandelayo:

Abathengi osibhekise kubo – sibhekiswe kubaphi abantu?

Ulimi olusebenzisayo – lulula kodwa luyadonsa? Ngabe luyamheha yini umfundi wesikhangiso?

Ubungako bamagama ozowasebenzisa – ngabe awazulingana ngokuhlukana kwavo, emadlanzaneni kanye nasemishweni?

Imibala ozoyisebenzisa – yimiphi imibala ezodonsa amehlo abantu obhekise kubo lesi sikhangiso?

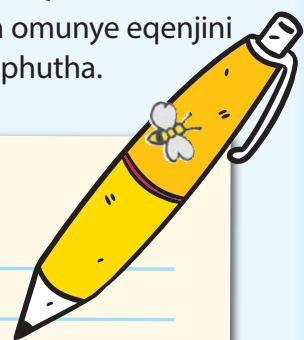
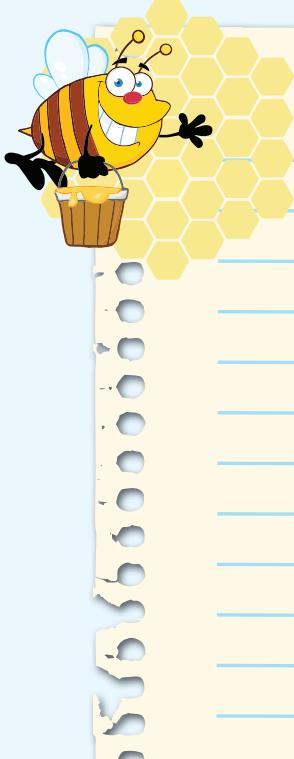
Izithombe ozozisebenzisa noma ozozidweba – uzozifaka kuphi?

Izimo ezikhethekile ozosisebenzisa – uzoziidweba kanjani uzibhekise emagameni athile namabinzana awo?

Imininingwane, isihloko kanye nezimo ezikhethekile – uzokufaka kuphi konke lokhu?



Ngaphambili kokubhala isikhango, zilungiselele ngokusibhala kwelinye iphepha. Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakho iyamponsa ofundayo, ifundeka kalula futhi. Emva kokusibhala, cela omunye egenjini lakho akubhekele sona, abeke imibono uma kudingeka, noma akulungisele amaphutha.



Masibhale

Yakha umusho olula ngala magama ngalinye.



ukujabulisa _____

ukunambitheka _____

kuphilile _____

igolide _____



Umusho oqondile
wumusho
onomqondo
owodwa, inhloko
eyodwa kanye
nesenzo esisodwa.

Isibonelo:

Uju olubabazekayo
Luthengiswe kahle.

inhloko

isenzeko

Ithiyetha yabantwana



Masikhulume

Ukuphi umahluko phakathi komdlalo okhonjiswa esinema kanye nosungulelwwe ethiyetha?

Wake waya ethiyetha?

Uma kunjalo, wabonani?

Tshela iqembu lakho noma iklesi ngomdlalo weshashalazi owawubona bese uzama ukubancenga ukuthi bayowubona nabo.



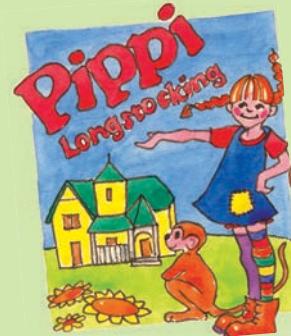
Masifunde

Abantwana emhlabeni wonke jikelele bayawuthanda umdlalo osihloko sithi *Pippi Longstocking*. Eminyakeni embalwa edlule abantwana baseGoli bathola ithuba elingejwayelekile lokubuka lo mdlalo. Bheka lesi sikhangiso uthole ukuthi kungani uPippi Longstocking kuwumdlalo owawujabulisa kangaka.



Hleka uze ukhale

IBUYE NGEZINKANI!



Wumdlalo weThiyetha yaBantwana esijabulayo ukumememeza ukuthi ubuyile - **yiPippi Longstocking**, umdlalo wabantwana ogcwele amahlaya. Uzodlala ngamaholidi ePhasika uze uyofinyelela ekupheleni kwamaholidi ezikole, kusukela ziyi-7 kuNdasa.

UPippi yintombazana enhle ehlala yodwa endlini **exakile** nje. Inehhashi nenkawu. Imikhutshana yakhe uPippi iyahlekisa, kodwa akucgini lapho, ubuye angene enkingeni ngalokhu kuganga kwakhe! Abantwana bayawuthanda lo mdllalo **wentombazana nemikhuba**.

Ngumlingiswa othandekayo yena, bonke abantwana bazomthanda uma bembona uPippi. Emva komdlalo, bazogijima noma kanjani abantwana baphuthume ukuyothola incwadi esihloko sithi *Pippi Longstocking*. Ngokusobala nje, uPippi akubekezeleki ukuhlala ungambuki. Umculo wakhona, umdanso wakhona, izinto ezenzekayo zonke ziwumlingo, zishiya abantwana behhungatheskile. Woza uzobona uPippi, inkawu yakhe eyaziwa ngelikamnu Nilisi, ihhashi lakhe... (Maye bakithi!) alixumi liyamangaza!

Kusukela ziyi-7 kuNdasa kuya ziyi-16 kuMbasa

Uzobe ekhonjiswa eThiyetha kaZwelonke yaBantwana

Ku-3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, eGoli. Ngethemu yesibili, umdlalo wethu uzodlala phakathi nezinsuku ngehora -10 ekuseni nangokugamanxa kwele-10 ekuseni. Ngamaholidi ezikole, umdlalo ungeMisombuluko neMigqibelo, kugamenxe lesi-9 ekuseni nangokugamanxa kwele kwelesi-2 ntambama.

Izikole zingafaka izicelo zokuzobona umdlalo ngamaqembu azo kanti nezinhlelo eziyisipesheli zezikole zikhona.





Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo zakho.

Sibhalelwani lesi sikhango? _____

Yimaphi amagama owabona kuqala esikhangisweni? _____

Kwenziwa yini ukuthi uwabone kuqala? _____

Ngubani esibhekiswe kuye lesi sikhango? Bhala imininingwane yakhe phansi.

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala ekhanyayo esikhangisweni? _____

Kungani okunye okushiwoyo kwenziwe kwahluka ngokuthi kusetshenziswe izinkanyezi kanye namabhokisi?

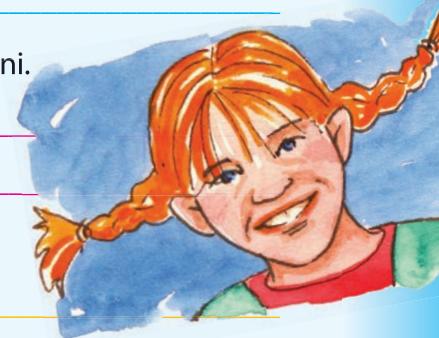
Thola imisho emithathu ekhombisa ukukuncenga ukuthi uyobona umdlalo weshashalazi, yibhale khona lapha:

Ngabe lo mdlalo uyahlekisa? Yiliphi ibinzana lamagama elikutshela lokhu? _____

Ngabe uke wadlala lo mdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* ethiyetha? Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

Bhala imisho emibili usho ukuthi umdlalo iPippi Longstocking umayelana nani.

Nikeza incazelo yegama elithi "bekhungathekile".



Ithiyetha yami encane



Masibhale

Uzobhala isikhangiso ngomdlalo weshashalazi ozokwethulwa yisikole. Kubalulekile ukuthi isikhangiso sibahehe abantu ukuthi bazobona umdlalo ngoba kudingeka isikole siqoqe imali eningi ezonikelwa kubantwana abakhubazekile.



Sebenzisa amanye ala magama, amabinzana kanye nemisho esikhangisweni sakho. Bhala phansi imibono yakho ngezansi kohlu.

indaba efudumele	abalingiswa abavusa usinga
inkulumo-pendulwano eshisayo	amahlaya
impicabadala	ubungani
isiphetho esijabulisayo	umdlalo kawonkewonke
umdlalo olungele umndeni	5-8 kuMandulo



Uma sewubhala isikhangiso sakho uqiniseke ukuthi uyakufaka lokhu:

- Isihloko somdlalo ngamagama amakhulu, agqamile, anemibala (sibhale isihloko somdlalo)
- Ngubani odlala emdlalweni
- Uzodlalelaphi
- Izinsuku nezikkhathi zomdlalo
- Incazelo emfushane ngomdlalo nokuthi umayelana nani
- Imininingwane yokubhalisa



UKUCOBELELANA:



- Sebenzisa ulimi olulula kodwa olunohlonze.
- Sebenzisa izinhlamvu ezingalingani namagama angafani, amabinzana kanye nemisho.
- Khetha imibala edonsa amehlo.
- Izithombe ozisikayo uzinamathisele

noma uziphebe kumele zicacise okuningi ngomdlalo.

• Sebenzisa izimo ezikhethekile ukugqamisa amagama athile kanye namabinzana.

• Ukuhleleka kwesikhangiso sakho kumele kubadonse abantu ngokunemba nokunamathela kahle kulokho okukhangisayo.

Ngaphambili kokubhala isikhango, qala ngokusibhala kwelinye iphepha. Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakho iyamponsa ofundayo, ifundeka kalula futhi. Emva kokusibhala, cela omunye egenjini lakho akubonele sona, abeke imibono, uma kudingeka, noma akulungisele amaphutha.



Masibhale

Kokelezela isenzo bese udwebela isandiso emishweni elandelayo. Emva kwalokho usho ukuthi isandiso ngabe sichaza ukuthi isenzo senzeka kanjani, senzeka kuphi, noma senzeka nini.

Isibonelo: UJabu ufunda **masinya** isifinyezo somdlalo iPippi Longstocking. Isandiso **masinya** sichaza ukuthi isenzo senzeke **kanjani**. Usifunde kanjani isifinyezo somdlalo? Masinya.

UMajuba usuke kusenesikhathi esanele sokuthi awufice umdlalo.	
IPippi Longstocking idlale ebusuku.	
Siwuthokozele umdlalo kakhulu kangangoba size sashaya izandla ekugcineni.	
Sihambe ngebhasi ukuyobona umdlalo izolo.	





Masikhulume

Uke wawungenela umncintiswano? Uma kunjalo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi wazuzani. Uma ungakaze, tshela iqembu ukuthi yini ongafisa ukuyizuza emncintiswaneni.

Ngabe isikole sakho sinawo amakhompiyutha? Uma sinawo, usithathile yini isifundo samakhompiyutha? Uvame ukwenzani ekhompiyutheni? Tshela iqembu lakho.

Uma ngabe asinawo isikole amakhompiyutha, tshela iqembu ukuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukuthi abe khona amakhompiyutha esikoleni sakho.

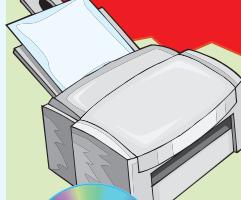


Masifunde

Umncintiswano Wekhompiyutha

iBrain Box

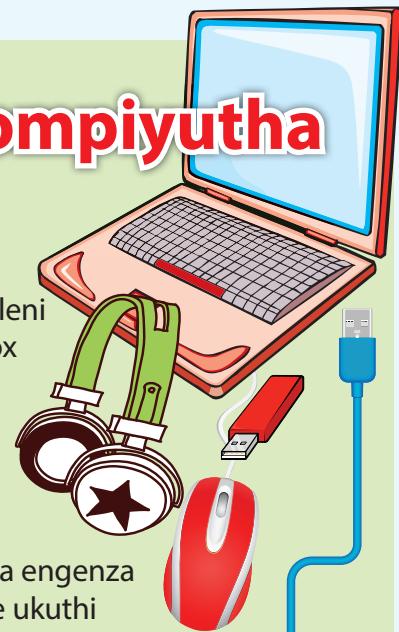
Zuzela isikole sakho ikhompiyutha!



Isikole sakho singaba senhlanhleni yokuwina ikhompiyutha iBrain Box ebiza i-R10 000, ehambisana nokufundiswa mahhala ukusebenzisa ikhompiyutha kwaHANDS-ON Computers.

Sidinga wena noma iklasi lakho lidwebe ikhompiyutha. Ungahle wenze into **engavamile!** -Kulula kabi! Gijimisa **umqondo!** Dizayina ikhompiyutha engenza impilo yakho igcwale injabulo! Into okudingeka uyenze ukuthi udwebe ikhompiyutha engajulile. Esikhangisweni sakho bhala usho ukuthi ikhompiyutha yakho ikwazi ukwenzani. Ikhompiyutha ezonqoba ngekhombisa ukuzimela yodwa engafani nalutho olunye. Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa amasu okuhangisa owafundile!

Bothisha nabafundi, qalani nicabange! Amapeni namakhrayoni mawaqale ukusebenza. Abavunyelwe ukungenela ngumfundsi ngamunye noma kube ngamaklasi.



Thumelani imidwebo yenu
kuleli kheli:

Umncintiswano WeBrain Box,
PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500



**Usuku lokuvala:
30 Nhlanguana**

Ungakhohlwa ukusinika igama nekheli lesikole sakho.





Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Sebenzisa lo kkiye ukubeka uphawu ebhokisini olikhethayo:

1 = kakhulu/kuvamile; 2 = kancane/ngezinye izikhathi; 3 = nakancane	1	2	3
Unalo yini uthando lwamakhompiyutha? Yisho ukuthi ngani.			
Unekhono elingakanani ekusetshenzisweni kwamakhompiyutha?			
Ucabanga ukuthi amakhompiyutha abalulekile kubantwana besikole?			

Buka umncintiswano – yimuphi umklomelo obekiwe?

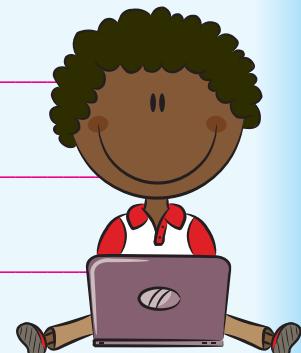
Yini okumele uyenze ukungenela lo mncintiswano?

Yini ekhangisiwe?

Ngubani okubhekiswe kuye isikhangiso?

Ungathanda ukuwungenela lo mncintiswano? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Ngubani oxhase lo mncintiswano?



Masibhale

Qedela le misho. Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini uma kudingeka.

ongakaze uyicabange	entsha		endala	owake wayibona	engakaze ikopishwe
oyitholile	efana nenye	enhle kakhulu	ukuzakhela into	oyicabangayo	esobala

- Ukudizayina _____
- Into engajwayelekile yinto _____
- Into enjengoba yasungulwa yinto _____
- Into encomekayo yinto _____





Masibhale

Dweba imigqa uqondanise amabinzana amagama akwesokunxele nezincazelo zaho ezingakwesokudla.

zilungiselele ukucabanga

dedela umqondo wakho usebenze
ngamandla

ukulahleka ngomqondo

ukungaqondi

ukusabalala ngomqondo

ngokujwayelekile

thatha isikhathi ukuhlaziya utho

ikakhulukazi

ukwazi izindaba zakho

zama ukubumbela ngomqondo,
cabanga imibono eminingi

Masibhale

Ukhetha ukuwungenela umncintiswano weBrain Box Khompiyutha.

Cabanga ukuthi ufunu ukudweba ikhompiyutha enjani. Kumele ikwazi ukwenzani ngokufisa kwakho? Izobukeka kanjani? Khumbula ukwenza ikhompiyutha yakho yehluke ilethe isasasa. Yichaze-ke manje.



Masibhale

Kokelezela isenzo esifanele kule misho.

(Uyafuna/uyafunisa) ukungenela umncintiswano?

Kuzodingeka (uthole/udizayne) ikhompiyutha engajwayelekile.

(Thenga/funda) isikhangiso wenze okushiwo kuso.

(Ngabe/ungaze) unalo ikhono lokusebenzisa amakhompiyutha?

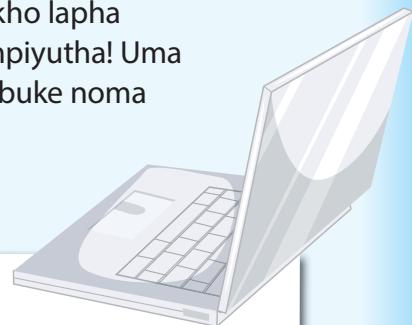
Ikhompiyutha endala kunawo wonke esikoleni (isasebenza/isemsebenzini).





Masibhale

Lungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso sekhompiyutha yakho lapha ngezansi. Ungakhohlwa ukufaka umdwebo wekhompiyutha! Uma sewuqedile ukwenza isikhangiso, sinike umngani asibuke noma alungise amaphutha kuso.


Handwriting practice lines.

Ukuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI MANJE



ukukhulumu ngenoveli		
ukukhomba abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nomyalezo		
ukufunda isiqeshana esicashunwe enovelini		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile		
ukubeka imibono ngesihloko		
ukukhomba uhlobo lomlandi wendaba		
ukubhala ipharagrafu enesihloko kanye nemisho eyesekelayo		
ukubhala isifinyezo		
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo		
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo		
ukukhomba incazelo yesenzasamuntu		
ukufunda okubuyekezwe ngencwadi		
ukuxoxa ngabalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nesizinda sencwadi		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amagama asesiqeshini		
ukubhala okubuyekezwe ngencwadi esikhalieng engisinikeziwe		
ukukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni		
ukuguqula inkathi edlule ezenzweni iye enkathini yamanje		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa izivumelwano ezifanele		
ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga		
ukukhulumu ngedayari		
ukufunda idayari		
ukuxoxa ukukhomba umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi kanye nedayari		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo		
ukufunda ibhayografi		
ukukhomba amagama anomqondo ofanayo		
ukukhomba umbono omkhulu kanye nemibono ewesekelayo esiqeshini		
ukuthola izincazelo zamagama namabinzana		
ukwethula umbono		
ukubhala ibhayografi		
ukulandelanisa imininingwane		
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala		
ukusebenzisa izaga nezisho		



ukuxoxa ngezinto ezithinta ukukhangisa		
ukuxoxa ngesikhangiso		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile mayelana nokukhangisa		
ukwedlulisa amehlo esikhangisweni		
ukuhlela, ngibumbe bese ngilungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni		
ukukhomba izifinyezo		
ukubhala amagama aqhathanisayo ngendalela efanele		
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala emishweni njengokhefana kanye nabacaphuni		
ukukhulumu neqembu ngeresiphi ethandekayo		
ukubhala imisho enenkulumo-ngqo		
ukwakha isikhangiso ngisebenzisa amagama athile namabinzana kanye namazwi ami		
ukubhala imisho esobala		
ukukhulumu ngomahluko phakathi kwefilimu nomdlalo weshashalazi		
ukuxoxa ngomdlalo weshashalazi engiwubukile bese ngincenga iqembu liyowubuka		
ukuchaza incazelo yamabinzana amagama		
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso		
ukukhulumu ngokubaluleka kwamakhompiyutha		
ukuqondanisa amabinzana amagama namagama		
ukukhomba izincazelo zamabinzana amagama		
ukubhala incazelo emfushane		
ukuqedela imisho ngisebenzisa isenzo esifanele		

Indikimba 6: Imibhalo eyehlukahlukene

Izindaba Ithemu 3: Amasonto 5 - 6

81 Inganekwane yaseNamibhiya 36

Ukhuluma ngokulingisa inganekwane.
Ulingisa inganekwane.
Ufundu inganekwane.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe enganekwaneni.
Ukhomba ukuthi inganekwane imayelana nani ethathela esihlokweni.
Weqisa amehlo enganekwaneni.
Ukhomba ifuzamsindo asebenzise amagama anomsindo ofanayo.
Uchaza ukuthi izithombe zisiza kanjani ukufunda uqonde.
Ukhomba imisindo yezilwane.
Unikeza imibono.
Ukhomba ukusetshenziswa kwabacaphuni.
Uxhumanisa izincazelo zamabinzana amagama.

82 Okunye ngezilwane nezinambuzane 38

Usebenzisa ishadi ukulungiselela ipharagrafu echazayo.
Uphinda abhale imisho ibe yinkulombiko.
Wenza imibuzo ngezitati mende.

83 Inganeko yesiZulu 40

Uxoxela iqembu lakhe inganeko.
Ukhomba umbono omkhulu, abalingiswa abaqavile, lapho indaba yenzeka khona kanye nesifundo enganekwaneni.
Ukhomba abalingiswa abaqavile enganekwaneni.
Uthola isifundo enganekwaneni.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.

84 Ukuchaza abantu nezilwane 42

Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo ngnawabu nenyoka esebe nzisa amabinzana amagama awani kiwe.
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.
Usebenzisa umgqakazo ukubhala ipharagrafu echaza umngani wakhe.
Ubhala inkondlo yezilwane asebenzise isenzasamuntu.

85 Ezinye izindaba ezimnandi 44

Uxoxa indaba ngendlela yekhathuni.
Ulingisa indaba esebe nzisa neqembu.
Ufundu indaba yaseChina neyaseNdiya.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngezindaba.
Ukhomba abalingiswa bendaba.
Ukhomba ukuthi indaba yenzeka kuphi.
Uthola isifundo ezindabeni.
Unikeza imibono.
Ufingqa eyodwa yeziindaba.

86 Inganekwane yami 46

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala inganeko.
Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono nezihloko ukubhala inganeko.
Uhlanganisa imisho esebe nzisa izihlanganiso.
Ubhala izabizwana zoqobo esikhundleni samabizoqho.
Ukhomba amabizomvama.

87 Indaba enengwijkhwebu 48

Uxoxa neqembu ngokubaluleka kokuzinikela nokubeka emahlombe izenzo ezithile.
Ufundu inganekwane.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba.
Unikeza imibono.
Ukhomba abalingiswa bendaba.
Ukhomba isifundo endabeni.
Uchaza okushiwu ngamazwi athi "Nansi impisi".
Uqondanisa amabinzana namagama endabeni.

88 Sethula konke ngolimi 50

Uqondanisa amabinzana nezincazelo zavo ukwenza izaga.
Udwebela amagama anemisindo efanayo.
Usho ukuthi umusho uyababaza nomu uwumyalelo yini.
Uphinda abhale ipharagrafu esebe nzisa izimpawu ezifanele.
Ubhala ipharagrafu amabili esebe nzisa izihlanganiso.

Amatekisi anemidati yolwazi Ithemu 3: Amasonto 7 - 10

89 Isimo sezulu 52

Ukhuluma ngomahluko phakathi kwesimo sezulu endaweni kanye nasezweni lonkana.
Ufundu itekisi elimayelana nesimo sezulu.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile mayelana netekisi.
Unikeza isiqeshana isihloko.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.

90 Isimo sezulu esifundazweni sakithi 54

Wenza ibalazwe lemibono ngesimo sezulu.
Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala amapharagrafu amabili ngesimo sezulu.
Ukhomba izenzo kanye namagama aphikisanayo emishweni.
Uhlanganisa imisho esebe nzisa izihlanganiso.

91 Isimo esingabekezeleleki sezulu 56

Ukhuluma neqembu ngokuduma kwezulu okunombani.

Ufundu isiqeshana ngokuduma kwezulu nombani.

Uphendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqeshana.
Ufundu aqonde imidwebo ngesimo sezulu.
Usebenzisa imidwebo ukukhombisa imbangela nomphumela.
Uqondanisa uhlu lwamagama namagama asesiqeshini anencazelo efanayo.

92 Isimo sezulu nemvula 58

Usebenzisa imidwebo ukulandelanisa imininingwane.
Ubhala amapharagrafu amayelana nemidwebo.
Ubhala imisho asebenzise amagama anemisindo efanayo.
Ubhala imisho asebenzise amagama anencazelo efanayo.

93 Okunye ngesimo sezulu 60

Ukhuluma ngokuguguquka kwesimo sezulu onyakeni.
Uxoxa ngesimo sezulu asithandayo nangasithandi.
Ufundu isiqeshana ngesimo sezulu namanzi.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.
Ufundu isiqeshana aphendule imibuzo.
Wethula umbono.
Ubhala ipharagrafu ethule umbono.
Ukhomba izakhi ezithile.

94 Ukubhala okuthile ngesimo sezulu 62

Uqondanisa izithombe nezinto.
Ubhala ipharagrafu ngesimo sezulu.
Ukhomba izabizwana zoqobo.
Ubhala imisho esebe nzisa isabizwana soqobo.
Ubhala imisho esebe nzisa ifuzamsindo.

95 Isibikezelo sezulu 64

Uxoxa ngesimo sezulu eqenjini lakhe.
Ulalela isibikezelo sezulu bese ethula esakhe.
Ufundu ibalazwe lesimo sezulu.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe lesimo sezulu.
Ubikezela isimo sezulu.

96 Sibheka isimo sezulu okukucina 66

Wenza ibalazwe lemibono ngesimo sezulu.
Ubhala azokwethula ngesimo sezulu ekuthathele ebalazweni lemibono.
Ulungisa amaphutha embhalweni.
Ukhomba izenzo nezandiso emshweni.
Ubhala imisho esebe nzisa amabizosimo.
Ubhala imisho esebe nzisa amagama apelwa ngendlela efanayo kodwa anencazelo engafani.
Ubhala imisho esebe nzisa amagama afanayo kodwa anencazelo engafani.



Masikhulume

Ngabe ikhona inganekwane oyikhumbulayo oyifunde encwadini noma oxoxelwe yona? Xoxela iqembu lakho leyo nganekwane. Emva kwalokho, wena neqembu lakho, lingisani inganekwane leyo phambi kweklasi.

Iyanyonyoba inyosi entinyelayo

"Sondelani lapha kimi, masosha ami," kusho ibhubesi. "Kuzosuka impi phakathi kwethu nombuso wezinambuzane. Mina-ke njengomkhuzi wenu, ngizohamba phambil. Ngaphambi kokuthi siqaleni, kumele nonke nilazi isu esizolwa ngalo." Umgankla, imbabala nempungushe basondela bezolalela kahle. "Sibakhulu kunezitha," kusho ibhubesi. "Inkinga kuphela ukuthi izitha zethu zingaphezulu kwethu ngezigidi. Kumele singabi namusa. Kumele sihlasele sibulale yonke into." UMkhuzi wempi uBhubesi wathi ukukhulumela phansi sakunyenyeza, enzela ukuthi nawosigaxamabhande bakhe bangamuzwa.

"Lalelani kahle-ke, lokhu kuwukhiye wesu lethu. Tshelani amasosha ahlale engibhekile angibhekiseze ize iphele impi. Njengoba ngizobe ngihamba phambil, ngizokwazi ukubona ukuthi siyanqoba noma cha yini. Uma sisangqoba, ngizophakamisela umsila phezulu emoyeni. Uma amasosha ebona umsila uphakeme aqhubeke alwe. Nokho, uma sinqotshwa, ngizowehlisa umsila. Kuzoba wuphawu lokho lokuthi masiyeke ukulwa

masinyane, kunalokho sibaleke sishiye isithunzi."

Umgankla, imbabala nempungushe kwalalela kahle yonke imiyalelo. Ngaphandle komsindo, bonke baqala badlulisa leli zwi laya kulelo nalelo sosha. Ibhubesu lahleka kancane; lalazi ukuthi leli su lihle.



Elalingakwazi ukuthi ngale kwezimbali, ehlathini elincane, kwakucashe inyosi encane eyalizwa lonke isu lebhubesu namasosha. Yasuka inyosi yandiza yayobikela umkhuzi wempi yezinambuzane konke eyayikuzwile.

Ibhubesu labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza, kwasuka embi impi. Izinhlangothi zombili zazilingana ngamandla. UMkhuzi wamasosha uBhubesi wawuphakamisa umsila, eveza ukuthi unguholi ohlakaniphile, zayidudula izilwane impi.

Ekugcineni, kwabonakala ukuthi umkhuzi wempi yezinambuzane uyahluleka. Kwasala ithemba eliodwa nje vo ezinambuzaneni. Umkhuzi waphenduka wabheka inyosi encane, wayesethi, "Sekuyiso isikhathi."



Kwaba ukuphela kwento eyayilindelwe yinyosi encane. Yayazi ukuthi izokwenzani futhi izokwenza kuphi lokho! Ngesikhashana, yandiza yaya phakathi nempi. Yalithola ibhubesi, yamamatheka ngenkathi indizela endaweni emi kahle. "Qaphelani inyosi emuva!" kumpongoloza inyosi, isho intinyela ibhubesi ngendlela elalingeke liyikhohlwe.

Akukho nesisodwa isilwane esayibona inyosi encane. Zabona nje umholi wazo ededela umsila ubheka phansi. Zazazi ukuthi lokho kusho ukuthi: balekani nishiye isithunzi! Zayinqoba impi izinambuzane ngoba inyosi yanyonyoba njengenyoka yantinyela umkhuzi amasosha anyamalala.



Masibhale



Bheka isihloko sale nganekwane. Xoxa neqembu lakho nisho ukuthi inganekwane izoba mayelana nani, bese nibhala izimpendulo phansi.

Uyakhumbula ukuthi weqisa amehlo embhalweni ukuthola ukuthi umayelana nani? Yeqisa amehlo kule nganekwane, bese ubhala ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi isifundo sendaba sithini.

Kungani ibhubesi lalicabanga ukuthi lizoyinqoba impi?



Kungani izinambuzane zacgina ngokuyinqoba impi?

Lawehliselani umsila ibhubesi?

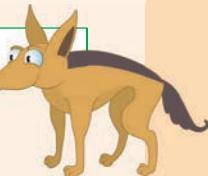
Yenza kanjani inyosi ukuthi ikwazi ukulalela amasu ebhubesi empi?

Ngokwakho isihloko sale nganekwane ngabe siyahlekisa? Yisho ukuthi ngani.



Yisiphi isifengqo esisetshenziswe wumbhali kulo musho kanye nasekugcineni kwenganekwane?
"... ngoba inyosi yanyonyoba njengenyoka yantinyela umkhuzi amasosha anyamalala."

Chaza ukuthi izithombe zikusiza kanjani ukuthi uyiqonde inganekwane.



Itekisi lisitshela ukuthi ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza. Msindo muni owenziwa yinyosi? Impungushe yenza muphi umsindo?

Uyijabulele le nganekwane? Yisho ukuthi ngani.



Masibhale

Bhala amagama namabinzana amagama nezincazelo zazo njengoba esetshenziswe enganekwaneni.

sishiye isithunzi indlovu yampongoloza

nawosigaxamabhande ngezigidi

UMkhuzi wempi sihlasele

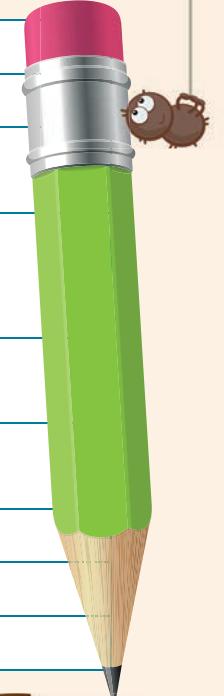




Masibhale

Uzobhala ipharagrafu echaza umngani wakho omkhulu. Okokuqala, ungakayibhali okokugcina ipharagrafu yakho, uzoyilungiselela.

Qedela leli shadi. Khumbula ukusebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza umngani wakho omkhulu.



Igama lomngani

Amehlo akhe nezinwele

Mude kangakanani noma mfushane
kangakananiNgabe unalo uphawu olungakhohlakali kuye
(yini eyenza agqame aphinde ehluke
kwabanye abantu?)Into ajwayele ukuyenza eyenza abantu
bamqaphele.Ukhuluma kanjani (uyasheshisa, ukhuluma
kancane, ngokucacile, njll.)

Amagama awasebenzisayo

Izimpawu ezikhombisa ukuthi uqinile

Izimpawu ezikhombisa ukuthi untekenteke.



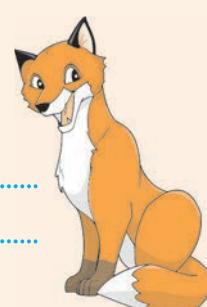
Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe yinkulumo-mbiko.



"Sondelani kimi, masosha ami," kuyala ibhubesi.

Ibhubesi lathi, "Uma amasosha ethu ebona umsila uphakeme kimi, kumele aqhubeke nokulwa."



Lawatshela lathi, "Uma ngasizathu sithile singotshwa, ngizowehlisa umsila."

Lase lithi, "Lokho kuzoba wuphawu olusho ukuthi masiyeke sibaleke sishiye isithunzi."



Umkhuzi wamasosha ezinambuzane wayibheka inyosi encane wayesethi, "Sekuyiso isikhathi."



Masibhale Yenza imibuzo ngale misho.

Umgankla, imbabala kanye nempungushe zalalela ngokucophelela yonke imiyalelo.

.....

.....

.....

Kuthe uma ibhubesi liqhubeka, yandiza inyosi yaphindela enqabeni iphethe izindaba.

.....

.....

.....

Ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza.

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Inyosi encane yantinyela ibhubesi ngendlela elalingeke liyikhohlwe.

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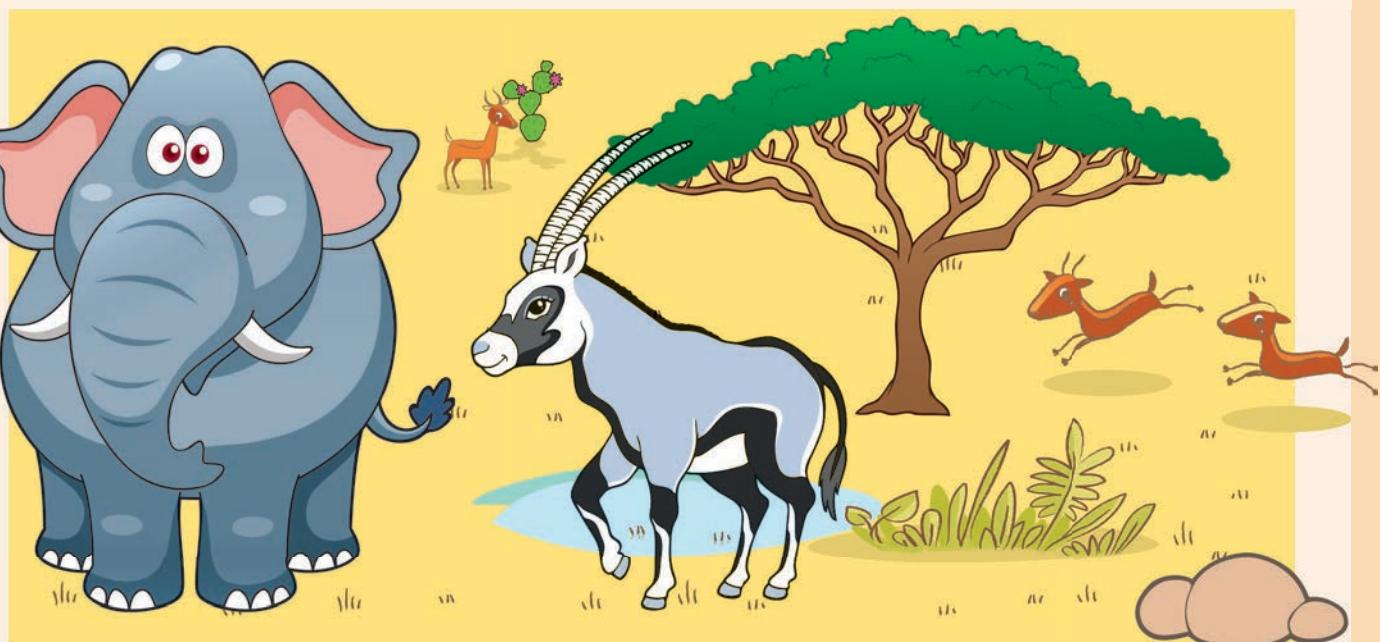
.....

Izilwane zabaleka zashiya isithunzi.

.....

.....

.....





Masikhulume Sebenzani ngamaqembu.



Xoxela iqembu lakho indaba ekhuluma ngokuthi umhlaba waqala kanjani. Kungaba yindaba evela eBhayibhelini noma kube yindaba owayizwa ixoxwa ngumama noma ngugogo noma kube yindaba owayifunda encwadini. Ungayiqamba neyakho nje indaba.



Masifunde

Kwathunywa unwabu

Kwathi uma uMdali eseqede ukudala zonke izinto, wahlala phansi wawubuka umhlaba ayewudalile. Wamamatheka wayesethi kuhle. Wayejatshuliswa ngabantu, indoda yokuqala nenkosikazi yokuqala. "Yebo," ecabanga, "kuhle!" Kamuva uMdali wabona ukuthi indoda nenkosikazi babelokhu belimaza imizimba yabo. Isikhumba selapheka ngokuhamba kwesikhathi, kodwa saba nezibazi. Emva kweminyaka ethile, indoda yokuqala nenkosikazi yokuqala bagugelwa yimizimba. UMdali wabiza unwabu. "Lalela, Lunwabu," kusho uMdali, "Ngifuna uhambise impahla endodeni kanye nasenkosikazini. Kuyaphuthuma."

Lwasuka unwabu ngejubane lwaya emhlabeni nempahla. Lwathi uma lufika eMfuleni Omkhulu Iwama Iwaphuza amanzi. Inyoka yayikhona emfuleni nayo. "Sawubona, Mzala uLunwabu," kubingeleta inyoka. "Uphuthuma kakhulu namhlanje! Kwenzenjani?"

"A, yebo! Sawubona, Nyoka!" Kwaphendula uLunwabu ngokuzithoba. "Ngihambisa impahla endodeni kanye nasenkosikazini emhlabeni, ivela kuMdali." UNyoka wayebazonda abantu. Yayimnyathela nje indoda noma nini inganaki. UNyoka wazama ukuqiniseka ukuthi indoda nenkosikazi abayitholi le mpahla. "Awu, bakithi, Mzala uLunwabu, ngiyajabula ukukubona futhi! Umndeni wami sewukukhumbule kabi nje! Sekunesikhathi eside sagcina ukuhlala phansi nawe sidle isidlo. Awusasithandi, ngiyabona."

"Kanti cha, Mzala othandekayo uNyoka," kusho uLunwabu. "Ngikutshelile ukuthi nibalulekile kimi. Ngizojabula ukuza ngelinye ilanga ngizodla kanye nani!"

"O," kuphendula uNyoka masinya, "awuzi ngani manje? Inkosikazi yami izojabula kakhulu ukudla ndawonye nawe ukudla kwasemini!"

ULunwabu wabuka impahla eyayingaphansi kwekhwapha lakhe eyigodlile. "UMdali uthemangihambise le mpahla masinyane. Mhlawumbe ngingakwenza ngesinye isikhathi?"

"Yebo, yebo," kuvuma uNyoka ephenduka ehamba. "Kwanjengoba bengcabangile. Kuhle lokhu phakathi kwethu." ULunwabu wabheka ilanga. Lalisephezulu esibhakabhakeni. Sasisekhona isikhathi sokuthi adle ukudla kwasemini nomndeni kaNyoka. Isikhathi sokuhambisa impahla sasisesiningi. "Ake ume, Mzala uNyoka," kusho yena. "angibanga namusa. Bengithanda ngempela ukudla isidlo sasemini nani namuhla!"

Wahleka unyoka. "Ngiyabonga, Mzala uLunwabu," kuphendula yena. "Woza, masiyodla."

Sawubona, Nyoka:
UNyoka uyabingelewa.

Utshwala - wutschwala
besizulu obenziwe
ngemithombo.





Inkosikazi kaNyoka yayipheke ukudla okuningi ngalelo langa. Kwakumnandi, uLunwabu wadla, waphuza utshwala walala.

UNyoka wayidonsa kancane impahla esandleni sikaLunwabu. "Bona, nkosikazi yami enhle," ememeza. "UMdali usithumelele izikhumba ezintsha ukuze sigqoke ezintsha uma sekuguge ezindala!" Wahleka uNyoka. Wavuka uLunwabu, wabona ukuthi kwenzekeni.

"Cha, Mzala uNyoka, buyisa lokho! Buyisa," kucela uLunwabu. "Akuzona ezakho lezo zinto! Ngezabantu! Zibuyise!" UNyoka wazihlekela nje wayesenyalala. Kuthe uma kushona ilanga uLunwabu wayengajabule neze. UNyoka wayembambe ngengqondo futhi engasamhloniphanga uMdali. Wacasha ezihlahleni, wanamathela emagatsheni,anyakaza kancane ukuze angabonakali.

Kwaba kanjalo ukuthi abantu bathathelwe izikhumba nguNyoka. Nanamuhla, uNyoka uhlubula isikhumba uma siguga, agqoke esisha.



Masibhale

Funda inganeko bese ubhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo.

Ungathi imayelana nani ikakhulukazi le nganeko?

Ngobani abalingiswa abaqavile enganekwaneni?

UNyoka wambamba kanjani uLunwabu ngengqondo?

Wenzani uLunwabu ukukhombisa ukuthi wayengajabule?

Sithini isifundo sale nganeko?

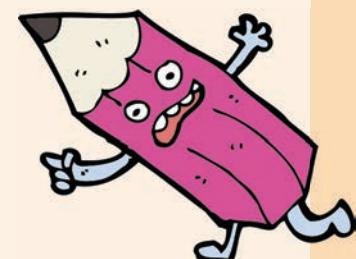
Kwakuzokwenzekani kubantu ukuba uLunwabu wayegcine eyihambisile impahla?



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokuggamile namagama angakwesokudla.

ugugile	ulahlekile
unejubane	akazithobile
uyathetha	mdala
akanamusa	uyashesha
unyamalele	unolaka



Ukuchaza abantu nezilwane



Masibhale

Bhala ipharagrafu uchaze unwabu. Sebenzisa amanye ala mabinzana amagama. Zama futhi ukusebenzisa amazwi akho.



Iuguqula imibala

Luba bomvana uma luthukuthele

Iunolimi olude

Ulimi lunyakaza masinya

Iuyavevezela uma lukhuluma nezinye
izinwabu

Iunamehlo ajikayo abheke ezinhlangothini

Iunezinyawo, nezinzwane kanye namazipho

ULunwabu omibalabala ophethe impahla engalweni.



Masibhale

Bhala ipharagrafu uchaze inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye noma wonke la mabinzana amagama. Zama ukusebenzisa nawakho amazwi.



Kude, kuthambile kwelulekile

Izitho zomzimba

Imibala ehlukahlukene, eggamile
nengaggamile

Ukuba nemibala eggame kakhulu kusho
ukuba noshevu

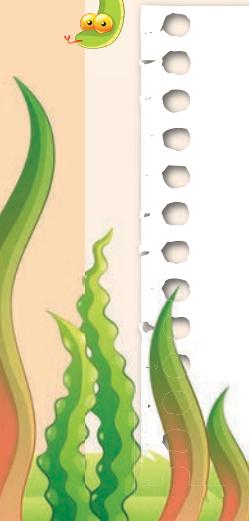
Izinyoka ezinemibala engaggamile zisebenzisa ukungaggami kwemibala
yazo ukucasha

Zidla amagundane nezinyoni

Zigwinya isilwane ezisidlayo siphelele

Zizingela ebusuku

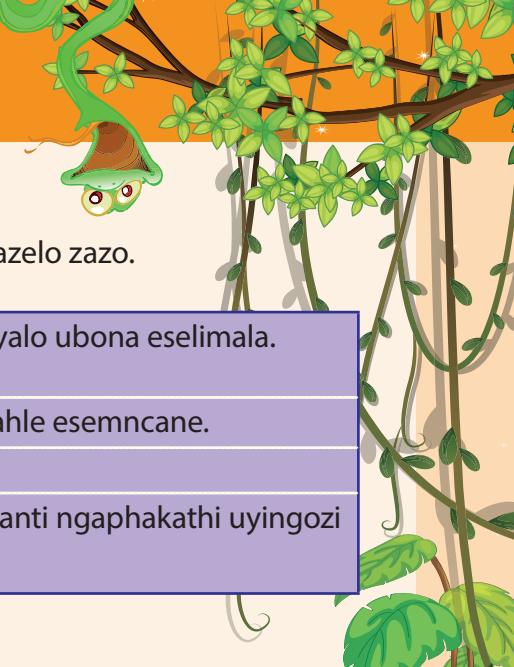
Zinolimi olumbaxa-mbili





Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uqondanise izaga nezisho nezincazelo zazo.



Uyimpisi egqoke isikhumba
semvu
Selidume ledlula
Libunjwa liseva
Isalakutshelwa sibona
ngomopho.

Umuntu ongalaleli iziyalo ubona eselimala.
Umuntu ufundiswa kahle esemncane.
Sekuze kwenzeka.
Ukubukeka ulungile kanti ngaphakathi uyingozi

Masibhale

Sebenzisa ishadi oliqedele ukubhala uchaze umngani wakho omkhulu.



Masibhale

Bhala inkondlo yakho usebenzise izifaniso.
Sebenzisa lolu hlaka.

Isilwane sami yi-

Umbala waso sithanda

Isikhumba saso sifana

Sihamba

Umsila waso

Amehlo aso afana

Umzimba waso

Amadlebe aso afana

Imilenze yaso ifana

Sinomsindo ofana



Ezinye izindaba ezimnandi



Masikhulume

Xoxa neqembu lakho ngokwenzeka
ekhathunini.

Lingisani indaba exoxwa yikhathuni. Qinisekani
ukuthi ngamunye ninikezana ithuba lokuba
ngumninisitolo noma ngumthengi.

Khulumani ngale mibuzo egenjini:

Ngubani umholi eklasini lakho?

Kungani ubona kanjalo?

Ngubani ohlakaniphile, ngani?

Ngubani oyiqili, ophicayo, ngani?



Masifunde

Izicathulo ezintsha Indaba yaseShayina

Kwakukhona indoda eyayidinga ipheya lezicathulo. Lo muntu ngaphambi kokuthi aye emakethe wadweba ephepheni ngokujulile isithombe sezinyawo zakhe. Wazikala ngokucophelela wabhala zonke izinto ezazibonakala ezinyaweni zakhe. Emva kwalokho, wahamba waya esitolo sezicathulo emakethe. Wafika, wakhathazeka ukuthi wayengaliphethe iphepha ayebhale kulo imininingwane ngezinyawo zakhe. Wajika wabuyela ekhaya eseyolanda iphepha. Lalishona ilanga ngenkathi ebuyela emakethe, izitolo zonke sezivaliwe. Wasichaza isimo sakhe koledwa umninisitolo naye owayeseqoqe zonke izinto wazikhweza.

"Ndoda engahlakaniphile!" kusho umninisitolo. "Ngabe usebenzise izinyawo zakho wazilinganisa izicathulo! "Kungani uye ekhaya wayolanda imidwebo?"

Yaba namahloni indoda. "Ngisuke ngethemba kakhulu imidwebo yami," kusho yena.



Masifunde

Ngubani iNkosi Yehlathi? Inganekwane yaseNdiya

Ngelinye ilanga, ehlathini, uNgwe wagxumela uMpungushe. UMpungushe wakhononda, "Uyihlaselelani iNkosi Yehlathi?"

UNgwe wambuka ngokumangala. "Umbhedo lowo! Awuyona iNkosi wena!"

"Ngiyyona ngempela-ke," kusho impungushe. "Zonke izilwane ziyangibalekela ziyangesaba! Uma ufuna ukuzibonela, asihambe."





UMpungushe wangena ehlathini noNgwe emlandela eduze. Uma besondela emhlambini wezinyamazane, zabona uNgwe emva kukaMpungushe zabaleka zaya le nale.

Bafika emhlambini wezinkawu. Izinkawu zabona uNgwe emva kukaMpungushe, zabaleka nazo. Waphendukela kuNgwe uMpungushe wathi, "Usadinga ukuzibonela futhi? Uyabona ukuthi izilwane ziyangibalekela uma zingibona!"

"Ngiyamangala, kodwa ngizibonele mina ngamehlo ami. Ungixolele ngokukuhlasela, Nkosi Enkulu." UNgwe waguqa ngamadolo ngenhloniph o wadedela uMpungushe wahamba.



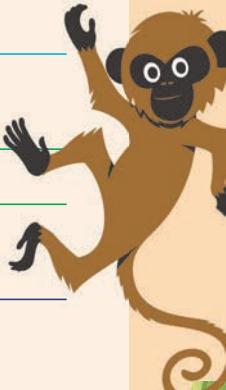
Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala izimpendulo.

Funda indaba esihloko sithi *Izcathulo Ezintsha*.

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Ngokwakho ngabe le ndaba iyahlekisa? Chaza ukuthi ngani.



Ukhethani phakathi kwekhathuni nendaba ebhaliwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Manje funda indaba ethi *Ngubani iNkosi Yehlathi*? Ngobani abalingiswa bendaba?

Yenzeka kuyiphi indawo indaba?

Ngubani ohlakaniphe kakhulu kunomunye – nguMpungushe noma wuNgwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Kungani uMpungushe ezenza iNkosi Yehlathi?

Fingqa indaba yeziCathulo ezintsha ngemisho emibili.





Masibhale



ABALINGISWA



ISIFUNDO



Masibhale

Sebenzisa leli balazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala inganekwane yakho.



Bhala-ke manje inganekwane yakho. Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono kanye nalezi zihloko.

Isifundo engifuna ukusidlulisa:

Abalingiswa benganekwane:



Isizinda:

Isihloko senganekwane:

Inganekwane:



**Masibhale**

Hlanganisa imisho usebenzise izihlanganiso ezikubakaki.

Kwakushisa ngalelo langa. UNgwe wagxuma ethi ubamba uMpungushe. (ngenkathi)



UNgwe wayefuna ukudla uMpungushe. UMpungushe wamnqanda. (kodwa)

UMpungushe watshela uNgwe ukuthi uyiNkosi Yehlathi. UNgwe akazange amkholve. (nakuba)

Izilwane zazizoguqa phambi kukaMpungushe. UNgwe wayazi ukuthi uMpungushe uyiNkosi Yehlathi. (ukuba)

Izilwane zaguqa. UNgwe akangambulali uMpungushe. (ukuze)

Phindela emuva udwebele izichasiso ugqamise ibizo elichazwa yisichasiso ngasinye.

Isibonelo: Impungushe eyiqili yehla ngomgwaqo yahlangana nengwe.

**Masibhale**

Bhala izabizwana esikhundleni sawo wonke amabizoqho.
Dwebela amabizomvama.

UThandi ufunu ukufunda indaba yempungushe nengwe.

UBebe noMimi bafuna ukulingisa indaba yezicathulo.

UNkk Ngoma kudingeka anike uMemeza noZama ithuba lokufunda izinganekwane.

Ngabe oMajika noMgonothi bazoya ePitoli ngebhasi bayobuka isekisi?

Amabizomvama: ngamagama
aiwayelekile abantu (isb.
intombazana) ezindawo(isb.
lgecke), ezinto (itshe),
okungabonakali (isb. uthando),
Amabizoqho ngamagama
abantu abatihle (isb. uThandi),
ezindawo (isb. iTheku),
Amabizo-senzo ngamagama
anesiphongozo ukw- (isb.
ukugijima).





Masikhulume

Lisho ukuthini igama elithi "isibopho"? Xoxa ngalo nabangani bakho.



Zibopho zini onazo ekhaya?

Kwenzekani uma ungazigcinanga izibopho zakho?

Ngabe kuke kwenzeka ukuthi ungethembeki ngokuthi awuzange uzigcine izibopho zakho?



Masifunde

UMFANA OWAYEMEZA ATHI “NANSI IMPISI!”

Ngelinye ilanga kwakunomfana owayenikwe umsebenzi wokwelusa izimvu zendawo. Wakhuphuka nazo waya entaben iapho kwakunedlelo elihle khona. Ekugcineni wezwa engasaphathekile kahle. Wasuka wamemeza kakhulu wathi, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!"

Bezwa abantu, beza begijima entaben. Kodwa uma befika bathola ukuthi akukho mpisi esukela izimvu. Bathola umfana kuphela elusile, ebahleka ukuthi bathukuthelele ubala.

"Yekela ukumemeza uthi kunempisi ingekho!" basho bemthethisa umfana abantu. Baphindela emuva beyosebenza bekhononda.

Ngosuku olulandelayo, wamemeza futhi umfana, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!" Wabahleka futhi, ebabuka begijima begibela intaba bezosiza ukuxosha impisi.

Bathola kungekho mpisi, base bethi, "Yekela ukumemeza uthi kunempisi ingekho, wenzele ukuthi umemeze mhla kumento ekuhluphayo ngempela. Musa ukuthi kunempisi ingekho!"

Emva kwesikhashana umfana wabona impisi ihamba inuka, ifuna izimvu. Wethuka wamemeza kakhulu, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!" Abantu bavele bazithulela bebona ukuthi ubenza izilima. Akekho owakhuphuka weza kuye ukuzomsiza.

Ntambama bamangala ukubona umfana engabuyi nezimvu zabo. Bahamba baya entaben beyomfuna. Bamthola ehlezi phansi ekhala.

"Bekukhona impisi yangempela!" kusho yena ekhala. "Izimvu zihlakazekile! Ngimemezile ngathi, 'Impisi!' Nenziwe yini ukuthi ningezi?"

Indoda endala yazama ukunduduza umfana ngenkathi bebuyela emuva emakhaya. "Sizokusiza ekuseni ukuthi weluse izimvu," kusho le ndoda. "Kodwa-ke sewuyazi ukuthi akekho umuntu othanda ukukholwa ngamanga – noma ngabe usukhuluma iqiniso."





Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.

Kungani umfana amemeza wathi "Impisi!" okokuqala? _____

Baphatheka kanjani abantu ukukhuphuka intaba bafike impisi ingekho?

Bathini abantu kumfana ngenkathi esememeza okwesibili ethi, "Impisi!"?

Kungani abantu bengazange beze uma umfana ememeza ethi "Impisi!" okwesithathu?

Kwenzekani sekushone ilanga? _____

Uma bewungomunye walaba bantu, ngabe wamkholwa umfana? Ngani?

Ekugcineni, umfana abazange bamethembe bonke abantu? Lo mfana angayilungisa kanjani inkinga aze ethembeke kubantu?

Sithini isifundo sale ndaba?

Ngobani abalingiswa bale ndaba?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi "bathukuthelele ubala"?



Masibhale

Thola amagama endabenzi asho okufanayo nala magama noma amabinza.

bekhononda _____ .

wethuka kakhulu _____ .

inuka _____ .

zihlakazekile _____ .



Sethula konke ngolimi



Masibhale

Hlanganisa la mabinzana amazwi akwesokunxele namabinzana akwesokudla wakhe isaga.

Uchakide uhlolile	sibona ngomopho.
Kulele kune ukube	kubili ngabe kuyavusana.
Isalakutshelwa	imamba yalukile.
Utshani obulele	bazokwengula.
Lala lulaza	buvuswa wumlilo.



Uma usebenzisa **isingathekiso**, ubiza umuntu, indawo, isilwane noma into ngenye (awufanisi nje kuphela!)

isb- Umfowethu uyimvu nje.



Masibhale

Yisho ukuthi leli gama linayiphi enye incazel.

Umfana uboleke (iphini) kwamakhelwane.

Susa (inja) leyo esivimbe ngayo amakhaza esivalweni.

(Unenyononi) lo mfana, ukhala noma kudlalwa.

Akawutholi umsebenzi, bathi (unesisila).

Akakhali noma bemlimazile, (unesibindi).



Masibhale

Yisho ukuthi le misho iwumyalelo noma iyababaza yini.

Funda indaba esihloko sithi *Izcathulo ezintsha*.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Ngiyasithanda isipho ongiphe sona!

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Hamba uyolanda incwadi entsha ekhabetheni.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Nginqobile ngaphiwa incwadi!

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Yeka ukufunda manje, hamba uyolala.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------



Umyalelo wumusho oyalela umuntu ukuthi enze okuthile. Uqala ngosonhlamvukazi ugcine ngongqi.

Ukubabaza kusho ukukhuluma ukhombisa ukwethuka, ukumangala noma ukujabula kakhulu.



Masibhale

Umngani wakho ubhale indaba, kodwa wakhohlwa ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala. Msiza umfakele lapho kufanele khona osonhlamvukazi, ongqi, okhefana, onobuza, izibabazo kanye nezicaphuni.



ufakazi impisi wayehla egudla ihlathi elibizwa ngokuthi kukwanomandafu ngenkathi ebona ukukhanya okungaqondakali phambi kwakhe

yini le ezibuza ufakazi eza nokuthi useyesaba kodwa ezithola esondela kulokhu kukhanya ukuze akubone kahle

sawubona kusho yena akangathola mpendulo sawubona bo ephinda futhi akwangaba nampendulo futhi masinya kwaqhamuka isidalwa sama ngaphambili kokukhanya lokho

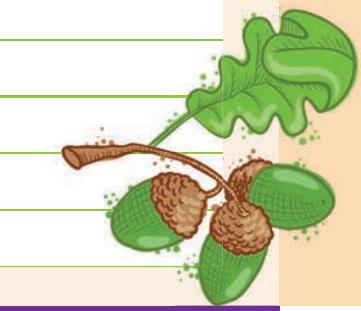
hho kubhodla isidalwa wethuka kakhulu ufakazi manje wasuka ngelikhulu ijubane ephikelele emgedeni wakhe



Masibhale

Bhala amapharagrafu amabili akhulumu ngezingane ezimbili ezingafani eklasini lakho. Sebenzisa la magama esikuhlelele wona ukukhombisa umahluko okhona kubantwana ozobhala ngabo.

Kodwa, nokho, nakuba, ngakolunye uhlangothi, ngakolunye futhi, noma kunjalo





Masikhulume

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.



- Sichaza ukuthini “ngesimo sezulu”?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kunamahluko muni phakathi kwesimo sezulu sezindawo kanye “nesimo sezulu” jikelele ezweni?
- Ngabe ugqoka izingubo ezihlukile ezimeni ezahlukahlukene zezulu? Tshela iklasi ukuthi ugqokani.
- Ucabanga ukuthi isimo sezulu eNingizimu Afrika siyafana naleso samazwe aseduze nenkabazwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

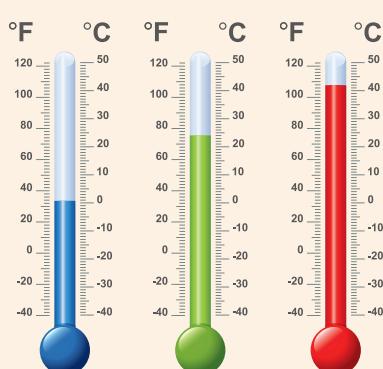


Masifunde

Ukuguquguquka kwamazinga okushisa emoyeni kwenza isimo sezulu siguquke. Uma amazinga okushisa ehla, izulu livame ukubanda. Uma amazinga okushisa ekhuphuka, izulu livame ukufudumala. Izulu liyaguquka futhi uma umswakama uguquka emoyeni noma uma isisindo somoya siguquka. Uma amazinga okushisa komoya ekhuphuka, umswakama nesisindo somoya kuvame ukukhuphuka ngasikhathi sinye.



Izangoma zezulu ziyasazi isimo sezulu, zikala lezi zinguquko bese zikwazi ukubikezela ukuthi isimo sezulu sizoba njani. Njengoba sivame ukusebenzisa ithemometha ukuhlola ukushisa emzimbeni, nezangoma zezulu zisebenzisa yona ithemometha ukukala amazinga okushisa esimeni sezulu. Zikala isimo sezulu ngamadigri eCelsius noma ngeFahrenheit. Ngalokho ziyawkazi ukusitshela ukuthi kuzoshisa noma kubande kangakanani.

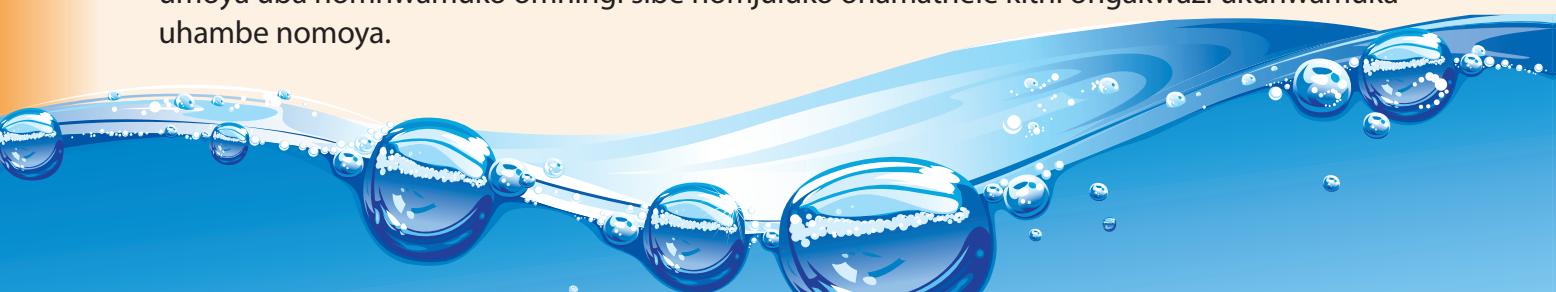


Isangoma sezulu

ngumuntu
omsebenzi wakhe
ngukucwaninga
isimo sezulu.

Umoya usizungezile yonke indawo, sihlala sicindezelwe yisisindo sawo. Lesi sisindo sisibiza ngesisindo somoya. Uma uphezulu entabenzi umthamo womoya okucindezele mncane kunomthamo womoya okucindezela uma uphansi ethafeni ngasolwandle. Kanti futhi, uma amazinga okushisa komoya osizungezile ephezulu, isisindo somoya asicindezeli kakhulu. Yikho lokhu okwenza ibhaluni elinomoya oshisayo lintante emoyeni. Sisebenzisa amathemometha ukukala amazinga okushisa, kanye namabharometha ukukala ukucindezela komoya.

Okokugcina, umswakama wakhiwa ngamanzi ahwamuka phansi emhlabeni. Ngakho-ke, uma izulu lishisa, izinga lokuhwamuka kwamanzi akhe umswakama liba phezulu. Ukuphakama komswakama kusenza sijuluke kakhulu, kanti uma kuwusuku olushisayo, umoya uba nomhwamuko omningi sibe nomjuluko onamathele kithi ongakwazi ukuhwamuka uhambe nomoya.



**Masibhale**

Yiziphi izinto ezintathu ezingabangela ukuguquka kwasimo sezulu?



Uma isangoma sezulu sithi singumcwaningi wesimo sezulu, ubungoma busho ukuthini esimeni sezulu?

Ngabe ngokucabanga kwakho ukucindezela komoya kukhulu phezulu kweNtaba Yetafula noma ogwini iMuizenberg eCape Town? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Yini esiyisebenzisa ukukala amazinga okushisa kanye nokucindezela komoya?

Uma kunomswakama omningi, umjuluko wethu awuhwamuki kalula. Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Kungani kubalulekile ngokucabanga kwakho ukukala izinto ezithintana nesimo sezulu?

Bheka ithemometha. Inamagabelo ahlelwe ngamazinga eCelsius naweFahrenheit. Ngabe sikala isimo sezulu ngamazinga eCelsius noma eFahrenheit eNingizimu Afrika?

Nikeza isiqeshana isihloko.

**Masibhale**

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokuggamile nezincazelozawo.

ezahlukahlukene	ukuphakama
amazinga aphezulu	isisindo
amazinga aphansi	siyashintshashintsha
siyaguquguquka	kuyashisa
ukucindezela	ezingafani
ukukhuphuka	kuyabanda





Masibhale

Dweba ibalazwe lomqondo ukukhombisa ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi siqondeni ngesimo sezulu.



Kuyabanda

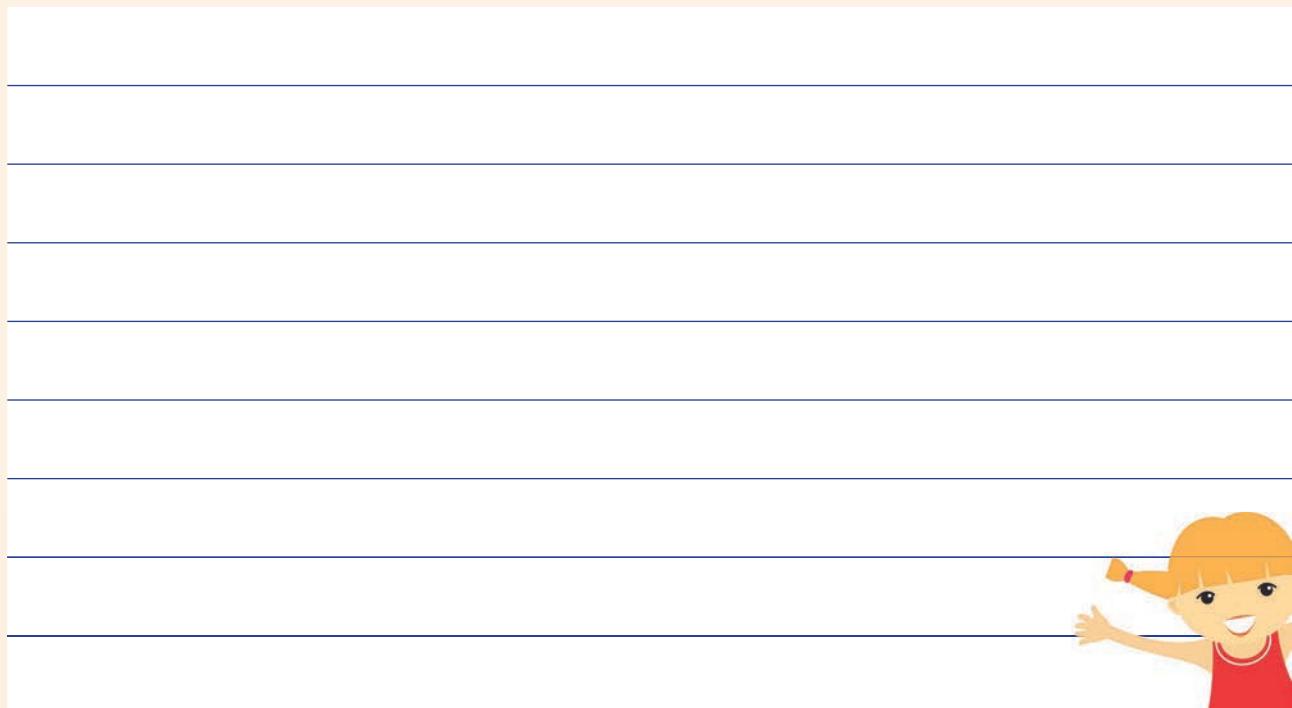


Masibhale

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala amapharagrafu amabili ngesimo sezulu.



ISIMO SEZUNI





Masibhale

Funda le misho elula. Kokelezela isenzo emshweni ngamunye.

Kuyashisa namuhla.

Ngosuku olushisayo isibhakabhaka sivame ukungabi nalutho.

Izulu linomoya futhi lipholile.

Liyana namuhla.

Ngabe linamafu namuhla?



Masibhale

Guqula imisho emsebenzini wokwensiwa odlule ibe senkathini ezayo.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa isakhi-zo-ezenzweni.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho usebenzise izihlanganiso ezikubakaki.

Kuyashisa eGauteng. Kushisa kakhulu eLimpopo. (kodwa)

Kunokuduma kwezulu kanye nombani. Alikakaqali ukuna kakhulu. (kodwa)

Sifuna ukwazi ukuthi izulu lizoba njani nsuku zonke. Sizokwazi ukuhlela izinto esizenza zonke izinsuku. (ukuze)

Isimo esingabekezeleleki sezulu



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Uke waficwa ukuduma kwezulu noma isivunguvungu esineqhwa.
- Tshela iqembu ukuthi kwenzekani, usho nokuthi waphatheka kanjani.
- Kuvamile ukuba khona ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani eGauteng. Kungani ucabanga ukuthi ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani kwenzeka njalo eGauteng kunase Western Cape, uma singenza isibonelo?



Masifunde

Kwenzeka isivunguvungu esinamandla uma umoya omningi onomswakama ofudumele unyakaza ngamandla. Umoya onomswakama ofudumele uyaphakama. Ngokuphakama kwavo kakhulu, uyaphola.

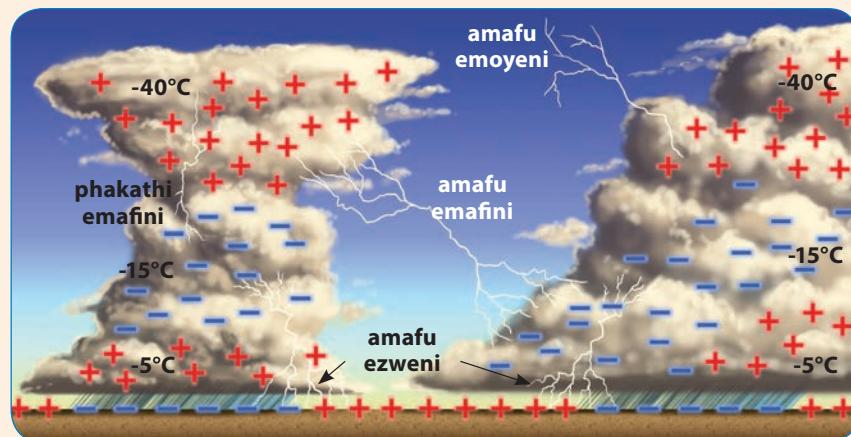
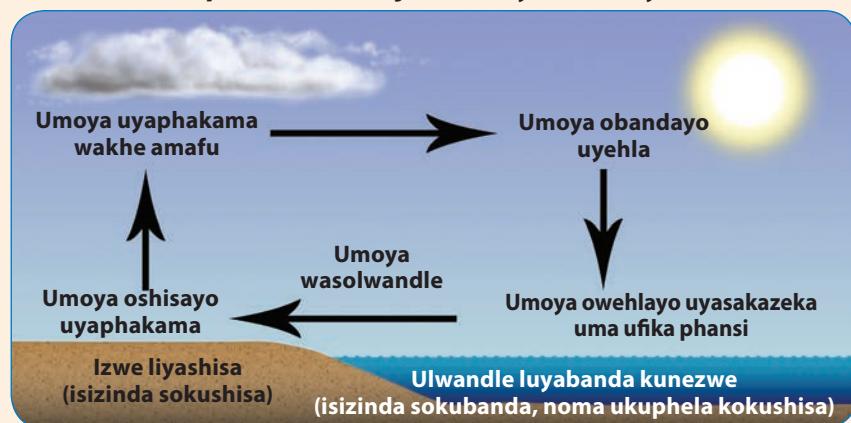
Umswakama osemoyeni uphenduka amaconsi, lokhu kubizwa ngokuhlangana kwamaconsi. Amaconsi ayahlangana akhe amafu, kulandele imvula, amatshe, iqhwa noma isichotho esiwela emhlabeni. Ukuduma kwezulu kuvame ukuba yisimo esingabekezeleleki. Ngaphambi kokuthi ukuduma kwezulu kufike, kumele kube nezinto ezintathu ezikhona: umoya kumele ube nomswakama; kumele kube nengxenye emhlabeni eshisayo ukuze umoya ofudumele ukhuphuke masinya, noma kube nomsinga obandayo; umoya ophakamayo kumele ufudumale ngokwanele ukuze uhlale ufudumele noma udlula kobandayo uma uphakama.

Umsinga obandayo wakheka uma umoya obandayo udlula eduze kobuso bomhlaba, bese ududula umoya ofudumele uwukhuphulele phezulu.

Kuqala lapha ukuduma kwezulu. Amafu ayahlangana, kufike imvula enkulu. Ugesi osemafini uyahlukana, wakhe umbani ovamise ukwehlela emhlabeni. Umbani unamandla okufudumeza umoya owuzungezile. Lokhu kunyakaza kokushisa okwenzeka masinyane yikho okudala umsindo esiyaye siwuzwe uma liduma.

Ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani kuvame ukudala izinhlekelele: izikhukhula, imililo eyenziwa wumbani kanye nokulimala kwezinto ngenxa yesichothe.

Uphakama kanjani umoya oshisayo





Masibhale

Kwenzeka nini ukuduma
kwezulu okwesabekayo?



Yiluphi uhlobo lвесimo sezulu oluvame ukungabekezeleleki?

Yiziphi izimo ezintathu okumele zibe khona ukuze kwenzeke ukuduma kwezulu?

Wenzeka nini umsinga obandayo?

Yini ukuduma kwezulu?

Bheka umdwebo okhombisa ukuthi umoya oshisayo uphakama kanjani. Sebenzisa umdwebo ukuchaza ukuthi imvula enkulu yenzeka kanjani.



Masibhale

Thola amagama esiqeshini analo ncazelo elandelayo.

umsindo wezulu

kuyakhanya kucishe masinya

umoya onamandla nemvula

umkhizo obandayo omhlophe

imvula engamatshe abandayo



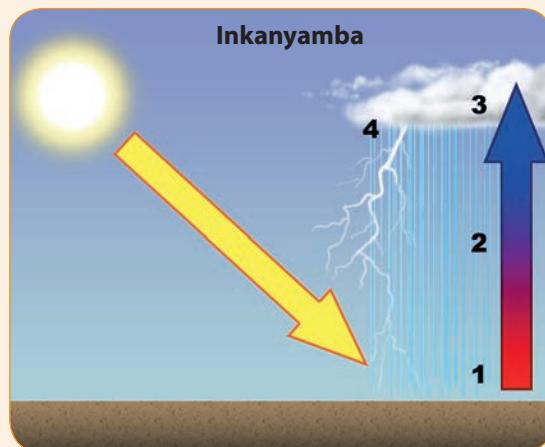
Isimo sezulu nemvula



Masibhale

Buka isithombe bese uhlela imininingwane ngokulandelana.

- Uma kunezimvula ezinkulu, kuvame ukuthi kube nokuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani.
- Ilanga livame ukufudumeza umhlaba bese kuphakama umoya ofudumele.
- Amagesi aguquka abe wuketshezi kwakheke amafu amakhulu.
- Ngenkathi umoya uphakama, uyaphola bese kubumbana umhwamuko kwakheke amafu.



Masibhale

Buka izithombe zesimo sezulu bese ubhala ipharagrafu emfushane ngesithombe ngasinye.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise amagama abizwa
ngendlela efanayo kodwa anencazelengafani.

umuthi

umuthi

inhloko

inhloko

incwadi

incwadi



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise la magama abizeka ngokufanayo
kodwa anencazelohlukile.

thetha

thetha

fuza

fuza

biza

biza

phisa

phisa

xoshisa

xoshisa

Kunamagama
avame ukubizwa
ngokufanayo kodwa incazeloyawo ibe ingafani. Isipelingi
sawo siyafana, Lokhu
kubangwa ukuthi olimlini
lwesizulu isipelingi samagama
abizwa ngokufana kumelesifane naso.



Masikhulume

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi amazwe ahlukahlukene anesimo esingafani sezulu ngezikkhathi ezingafani zonyaka? Yichaze impendulo yakho.



Masifunde

ISIMO SEZULU NAMANZI

Siyazi ukuthi isimo sezulu senziwa yizinto ezahlukahlukene. Sakhwa yilapho kuya ngakhona umoya, ukucindezela komoya, imvula, isichocho, iqhwaa, amazinga okushisa, ukukhanya kwelanga, ukukhanya kanye namafu.

Siyazi futhi ukuthi yizinto ezintathu ezenza izingxenye ezintathu zesimo sezulu. Yilanga, umoya namanzi. Ilanga lisipha ukukhanya kanye nokufudumala.

Ngesinye isikhathi
lishisa kakhulu;
kwesinye libukeke
lingenamandla lisinika
ukukhanya nokushisa
okuphansi; kanti
kwesinye isikhathi
lembozwa ngamafu singaliboni nakancane.



ISIMO SEZULU

Umoya usizungezile kanti umhlaba uwemboze njengengubo yokulala. Uma unyakaza uzwakala esikhumbeni. Uma ukunyakaza kwawo kunamandla nejubane singaphephuka.

Amanzi atholakala emifuleni, emadanyini kanye nasolwandle, atholakale nasemafini esibhakabhakeni. Ngenkathi amaconsi amancane ebambeke emoyeni osizungezile, aze enze ukuthi singaboni kahle, lokho sikubiza ngomlalamvubu noma izinkungu. Imvula ifika uma amanzi ewa esuka emafini engamaconsi amakhulu. Uma lawo manzi ebanda kakhulu sithola isichocho noma iqhwaa.

Isimo sezulu sibalulekile empilweni yawo wonke umuntu.

Siyayithinta imidlalo, izingubo esizigqokayo, indlela esizwa ngayo, esikwenzayo, indlela esiziphilisa ngayo, nokunye okuningi. Isimo sezulu singakwenza ujabule – kodwa kukhona esingabekezeleleki esingayenza impilo ibe lukhuni. Umoya omkhulu, njengenkanyamba nesivunguvungu, noma isichocho esinamandla kwakha izikhukhula nokusuka kwenhlabathi eningi, kubulale abantu namakhaya.





Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze angakwesokunxele nezincazelo zaho ezingakwesokudla.



Masibhale

Funda isiqliqeshana futhi bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Yiziphi izinto ezintathu ezakha isimo sezulu?

Ilanga yini elisipha yona?

Amanzi atholakala kuphi?

Kungani amanzi ebalulekile?

Ngawakho amazwi, bhala ipharagrafu usho ukuthi kungani sibalulekile isimo sezulu ezimpilweni zabantu?



Masibhale

Dwebela amabizo-senzo kule misho.

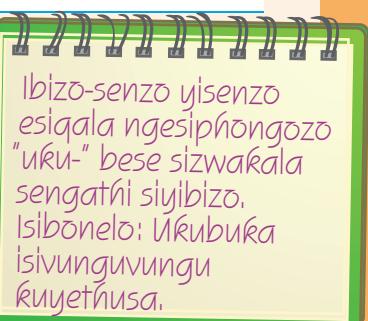
Ukubuka imvula ena ngesineke kumnandi.

Kuyavuselela ukuhamba esivandeni emva kwemvula enkulu.

UDudu uthanda ukubuka ividiyo ekhulumma ngesimo sezulu.

Akunamqondo ukuphikisana ngesimo sezulu.

Ikomkhulu lesimo sezulu lithi kuzoba nesivunguvungu. Ukugibela ibhayisikili
uye esikoleni lina akuphephile.

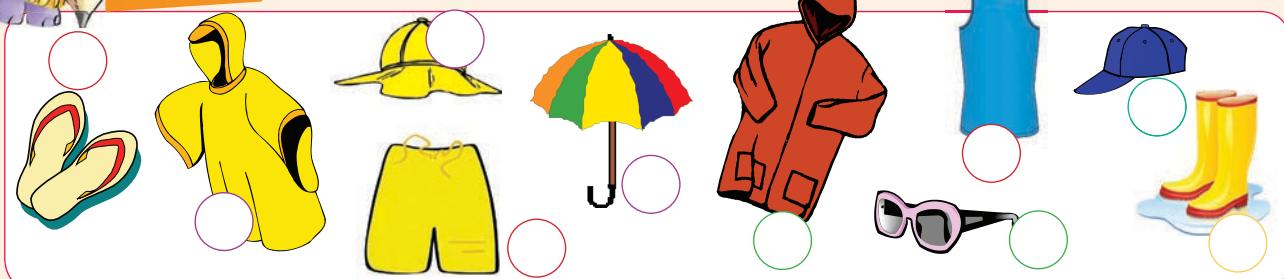


Ukubhala okuthile ngesimo sezulu



Masibhale

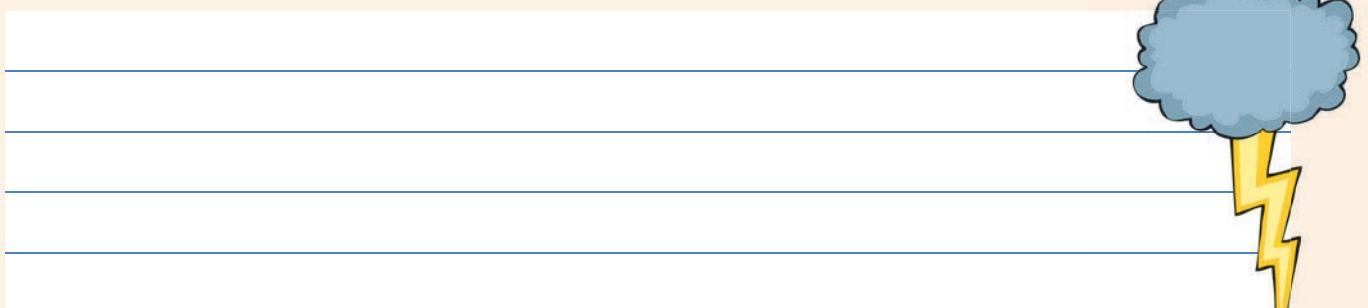
Ziwela kusiphi isithombe kwezimbili lezi zinto? Nikeza lokhu ngakunye inombolo 1 noma 2.



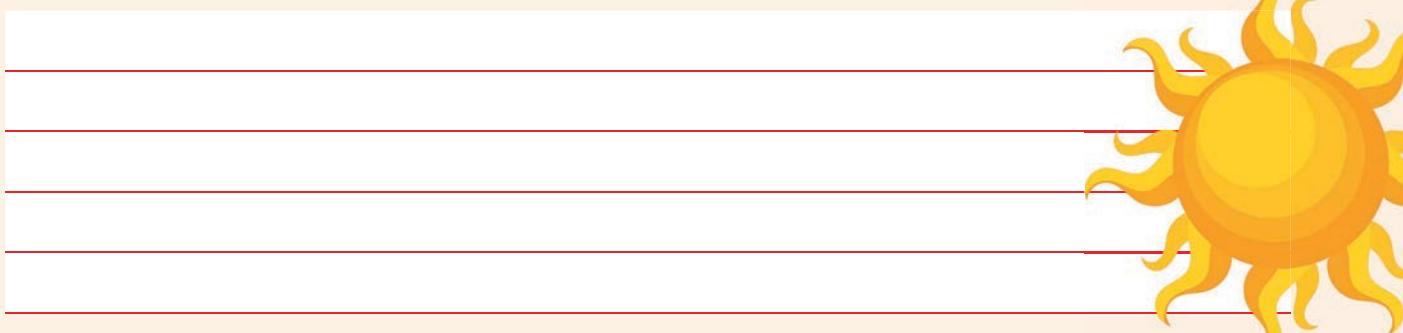
Masibhale

Bhala ipharagrafu ngesithombe ozochaza kuso uhlobo lwesimo sezulu. Ungasebenzisa amanye ala magama encazelweni yakho. Uma sewuwabhalile amapharagrafu akho wanike umngani awafunde alungise amaphutha.

Amafu amnyamaanolaka, umbani, ukuduma kwezulu okudonsa isikhathi eside, ukuthukuthela kwesibhakabhaka, amaconsi amakhulu emvula ashaya enhlabathini, isivunguvungu, ukuduma okuvala izindlebe, umoya ovunguzayo



Izwe liphenduka liba nsundu ligcwala uthuli, akusekho tshani, umfula womile, ukushisa okukhulu kwelanga, kunuka uthuli, isibhakabhaka siba mhlophe, amakhasi otshani omile, ilanga liyibhola elibomvu lomlilo, umphimbo owomile





Masibhale

Dwebela izabizwana zoqobo kulesi siqeph
esikhuluma ngesimo sezulu.

"Ngiyisangoma sezulu. Ngidinga ukubona amafu nesivunguvungu
esivela phezulu. Ngifuna ukuthumela emkhathini ikhamera yona
ezongisiza ukwenza isibikezelu sezulu."

"Kulungile. Nginawo umbono wokuthi kungenzeka kanjani lokho!"

"Ngempela? Ungayithumela kanjani ikhamera emkhathini, bese uzithola kanjani zona izithombe
zayo lapha emhlabeni?"

"Empeleni masiqale ngokukhuluma ngokuthi izinto zithunyelwa kanjani emkhathini zihlale khona
zingaweli emuva emhlabeni. Ake ucabange ibhola legalofu. Ubaba ungmmdlali omuhle wegalofo. Uma
eshaya ibhola ngenduku yalo lihamba ibanga elide. Kodwa uma elishaya ephezulu entaben,
lihamba ibanga elide kakhulu impela. Ukuba ubaba ubeqatha njengo Superman, ubezolishaya
kakhulu lintweze lijikeleze umhlabu."



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise lezi zabizwana.

yona

yena

thina

nina

mina



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise amagama anefuzamsindo.

ubudukluduklu

ubutsegetsege

isivunguvungu

ubuphaxaphaxa

ubuswebeswebe

Ifuzamsindo
libhekise emagameni
anemisindo
ezwakala njengento
okubhekiswe kuyo.
Isibonelo: "Insimbi itsh
nkentenkente."



Masikhulume

Chazela iqembu lakho ukuthi izulu linjani namuhla. Ngabe liyashisa, liyabanda noma linemvula? Ngabe izulu liyafana ebusika nasehlobo? Ukuphi umahluko?

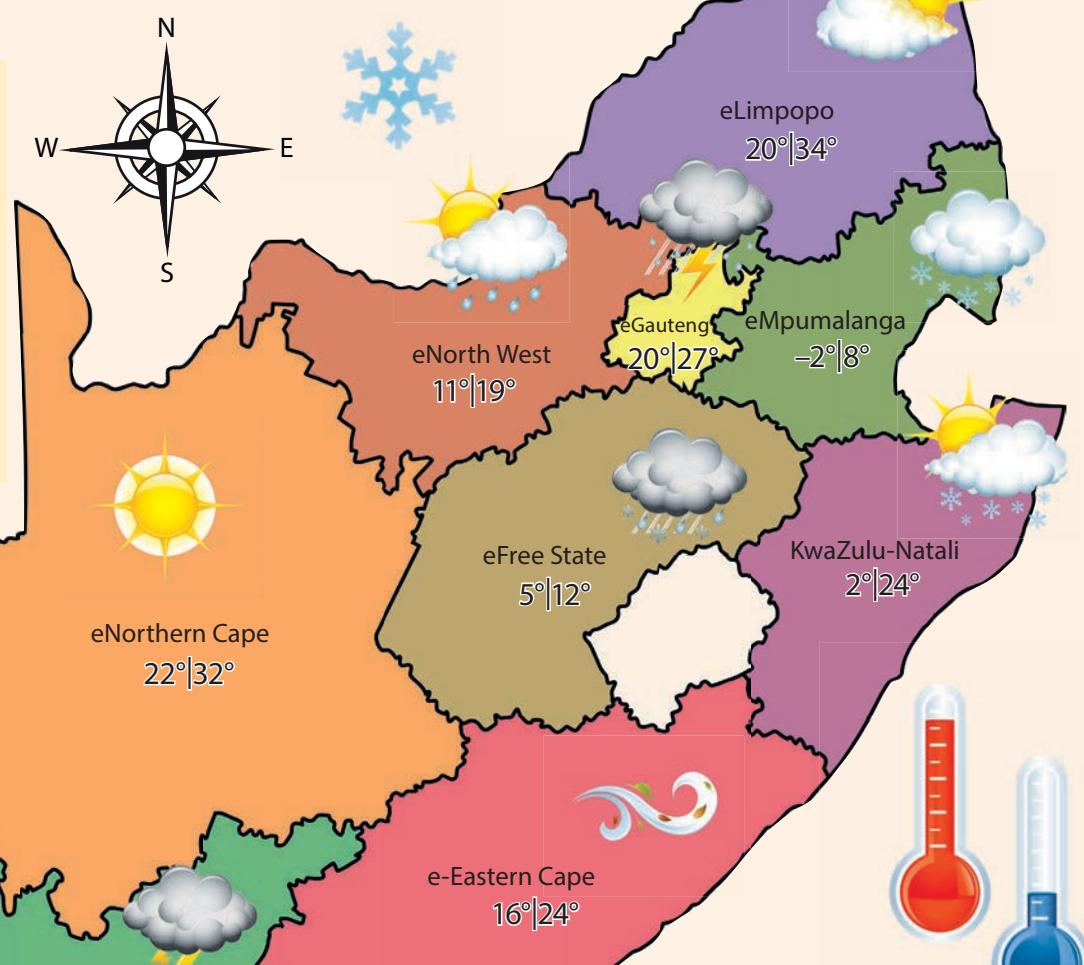
Uma lishisa kakhulu, yiziphi izinto esenza esikoleni? Uma libanda kakhulu, yiziphi izinto esenza esikoleni? Lalela isibikezelo sezulu emsakazweni noma kumabonakude, bese wenza isibikezelo sezulu usethule eklassini.



Masifunde

Namuhla sizofunda ibalazwe lesimo sezulu.

Ukhiye
libalele
lithe gqabaggaba ngamafu, linemvula
lithe gqabaggaba ngamafu
linamafu nemvula
lithe gqabaggaba ngamafu, liyakhithika
liyakhithika
liyaduma
liyana liyaduma
linomoya



IBALAZWE LESIMO SEZULU



Masibhale

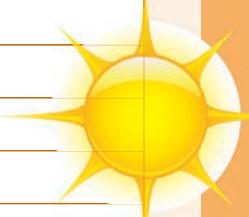
Buka ibalazwe lesimo sezulu bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Ngabe izulu linjena ngempela esifundazweni sakini?



Linjani izulu kwezinye izifundazwe? Esisodwa isifundazwe asizuba nalutho ngoba ngesakho.

iGauteng	
iLimpopo	
iMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natali	
iFree State	
i-Eastern Cape	
iWestern Cape	
iNorthern Cape	
iNorth West	



Yiziphi izingubo abazozigqokaabantu base-Eastern Cape uma izulu linje?

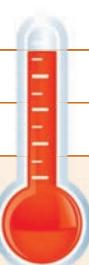
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Yikuphi lapho izulu lilihle khona? Kungani usho kanjalo?

--

Yimaphi amazinga aphansi naphezulu esifundazweni ngasinye?

Isifundazwe	Amazinga aphansi	Amazinga aphezulu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natali		
eFree State		
e-Eastern Cape		
eWestern Cape		
eNorthern Cape		
eNorth West		



Sibheka isimo sezulu okokugcina



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uzokwethula isimo sezulu kumabonakude usebenzisa ibalazwe elisekhasini 64.



Bhala usho ukuthi uzothini ngesifundazwe ngasinye. Khetha ukuthi uzoqala kuphi nebalazwe – uzoqala phezulu noma phansi? Uzowabhala uwalandelanise kanjani amagama ezifundazwe? Uzowabhala uwalandelanise kanjani amaphuzu athinta isimo sezulu?

Okokuqala, yenza ibalazwe lemibono ngezinto ozozisho.



Masibhale

Bhala manje isibikezelo sakho sezulu. Cela umngani wakho ukuthi akufundele akulungisele namaphutha uma kudingeka.





Masibhale

Kokelezela isenzo bese udwebela isandiso emshweni ngamunye. Yisho ukuthi isandiso sichaza ukuthi isenzo senzeka kuphi, noma nini, noma kanjani.



U-Andile uhambe kusenesikhathi ngoba bekubukeka sengathi lizona.

Liqale ebusuku ukuduma izulu.

Lidume kakhulu izolo.

Line usuku lonke izolo.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise la mabizosimo.

uthando	inzondo	ukuba nesibindi	inhlupheko	impumelelo
---------	---------	-----------------	------------	------------



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emibili usebenzise igama ngalinye.

isibindi (ukungesabi)

isibindi (esisemzimbeni)

inkomo (isilwane)

inkomo (ongakwazi ukndlala ibhola)

indlela (okuhanjwa kuyo)

indlela (yokwenza into)

Uma igama elilodwa linezincazelo eziningi sithi yigama elimqondomningi.

Nasi isibonelo:

Ngabe ungumntwana esikoleni iMpumelelo?

UThembu ngumntwana wasebukhosini.



Ukuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI MANJE



ukunikeza isiqeshana isihloko		
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo		
ukwenza ibalazwe lemibono ngesimo sezulu		
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala amapharagrafu ngesimo sezulu		
ukukhomba izenzo kanye namagama aphikisanayo emishweni		
ukuguqula imisho iye enkathini ezayo		
ukuhlanganisa imisho ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukufunda ngiqonde imidwebo yesimo sezulu		
ukusebenzisa imidwebo ukukombisa imbangela nomphumela		
ukusebenzisa imidwebo ukulandelanisa imininingwane		
ukubhala amapharagrafu amayelana nemidwebo		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzise amagama anemisindo efanayo nencazelo efanayo		
ukwethula umbono		
ukubhala ipharagrafu ngethule umbono		
ukukhomba izakhi ezithile		
ukuqondanisa izithombe nezinto		
ukukhomba ngibhale imisho ngisebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa ifuzamsindo		
ukulalela isibikezelo sezulu bese ngethula esami		
ukufunda ibalazwe lesimo sezulu		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe lesimo sezulu		
ukubikezela isimo sezulu		
ukulungisa amaphutha embhalweni		
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso emshweni		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amabizosimo		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amagama afanayo kodwa anencazelo engafani		
ukukhuluma nokulingisa inganekwane		
ukudlulisa amehlo nokufunda inganekwane		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe enganekwaneni		
ukukhomba ifuzamsindo nokusebenzisa amagama anemisindo efanayo		



ukuchaza ukuthi izithombe zisiza kanjani ukufunda uqonde		
ukukhomba imisindo yezilwane		
ukunikeza umbono wami		
ukukhomba ukusebenza kwabacaphuni		
ukuxhumanisa izincazelo zamabinzana amagama		
ukusebenzisa ishadi ukulungiselela ipharagrafu echazayo		
ukuphinda ngibhale imisho ibe yinkulombo-mbiko		
ukwenza imibuzo ngezitativende		
ukuxoxela iqembu lami indaba		
ukukhomba umbono omkhulu, abalingiswa abaqavile, lapho indaba yenzeka khona kanye nesifundo endabeni		
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo		
ukubhala ipharagrafu echazayo		
ukuqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo		
ukubhala inkondlo yezilwane ngisebenzise isenzasamuntu		
ukuxoxa indaba ngendlela yekhathuni		
ukufingqa indaba		
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala inganeko		
ukuhlanganisa imisho ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukubhala izabizwana zoqobo esikhundleni samabizoqho		
ukukhomba amabizomvama		
ukuqondanisa amabinzana nezincazelo zawo ukwenza izaga		
ukudwebela amagama anemisindo efanayo		
ukusho ukuthi umusho uyababaza noma uwumyalelo yini		
ukuphinda ngibhale ipharagrafu ngisebenzise izimpawu ezifanele		
ukubhala amapharagrafu amabili ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukukhuluma ngesimo sezulu endaweni kanye nasezweni lonkana		
ukufunda itekisi elimayelana nesimo sezulu		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile mayelana netekisi		

Indikimba 7: Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zezindaba

izindaba Ithemu 4: Amasonto 1 - 2

97 Izinto azihambi kahle ngobungani obuthile 70

Ukhulumula ngokugcina idayari.
Ufunda indaba ekudayari.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe endabenzi.
Uyasho ukuthi luhlolo luni lombhalo.
Ubikezela ngolwazi oluthile.
Uhlanganisa indaba nempilo yakhe.

98 Engingakubhala kudayari yami 72

Uqondanisa amagama nezaga kanye nezincazelo zazo.
Wakha ibalazwe lemibono ukuze alungiselele ukubhala idayari.
Ubhala idayari.
Ukhomba amabizo, izichasiso kanye nezandiso emishweni.

99 Ukuntanta egagasini eliphakeme 74

Ukhulumula neqembu ngemidlalo yangaphakathi neyangaphandle.
Ufunda incwadi ngokuhamba ngesikebhe esuka eCape eya eCairo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe esiqeshini.
Ubikezela ngemidati yowlazi.
Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo.
Ukhomba umahluko phakathi kwencwadi enezimiso nengenazo.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.

100 Sixhumana noGelani 76

Uhlela ukubhala incwadi elandela ibalazwe lemibono.
Ubhala incwadi.
Ubhala izabizwana esikhundleni samabizo.

101 Indaba emfushane 78

Ukhulumula neqembu lakhe ngomculo.
Ulingisa indaba.
Ufunda indaba. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe endabenzi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngabalingiswa, ngendikimba nangesakhiwo.
Wethula imibono. Unikeza indaba isihloko.

102 Ukubhala kungumlalo omnandi 80

Ubhala incwadi.
Ulungisa amaphutha encwadini.
Usebenzisa isenzeko emishweni.
Uphinda abhale ipharagrafu esebeenzisa osonhlamvukazi ngokuyikho.
Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

103 Ithemu entsha esikoleni 82

Uxoxa ngokubuyela esikoleni neqembu lakhe.
Ufunda indaba ngokubuyela esikoleni.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngendaba.
Ufinyenza indaba.
Wethula imibono.
Wenza isibikezelo.

104 Ukubhala imibono ngenewadi efundiwe 84

Ubhala ngencwadi efundiwe abhale ngendlela enikeziwe.
Ukhomba inhloko kanye nomenziwa emishweni.
Ubhala imisho ngokwemiyelelo.
Ubhala esebezisa indlela yesimo.
Ukhetha igama elingena kahle ebinzeni.
Ulandelanisa amagama ngokwealfabhethi.

Amatekisi anemidati yowlazi Ithemu 4: Amasonto 3 - 4

105 Izingwe 86

Ukhulumula ngesiqiwu sezilwane kanye nezu.
Ufunda itekisi ngamaqiniso athinta izingwe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe etekisini.
Wedlulisa amehlo emidatini yowlazi.
Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo.
Ukhomba iphuzu elikhulu kanye nenhoso yombhalo.
Ukhomba amaquiniso nemibono.
Uphendula imibuzo ngezinto azinikiwe.
Wethula incazelo yezaga.

106 Okunye ngokubhala ngezinto ezingamaqiniso 88

Ukhomba umahluko phakathi kwamaqiniso nemibono.
Ukhomba amaquiniso nemibono ohlwini lokuqukethwe.
Ubhala ngezilwane zasendle esebeenzisa indlela ayinikiwe.
Usebenzisa ulimi olunembayo.
Uguqula amagama aphikisanayo avumelane.

107 Ukufunda izindaba 90

Ufinyenza aphinde afunde indaba esepephandabeni.
Uqedela ikhadi lemiphumela.
Ufunda udaba olusepephandabeni.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe odabenzi iwepephandaba.

Uxoxa ngesihloko sephephandaba.
Wedlulisa amehlo odabeni iwepephandaba ukuthola ulwazi ngayo.
Uthola ukuthi iyiphi ipharagrafu efinyenza udaba iwepephandaba kahle.
Uthola ukuhlobana phakathi kodaba nesithombe ephephandabeni.
Ukhomba iphuzu eliphambili odabenzi iwepephandaba.
Uqondanisa amabinzana namagama.

108 Ukuzijwayeza ukubhalela iphephandaba 92

Ubhala umbiko ngepephandaba ngendlela ayinikiwe.
Uhlanganisa imisho eqondile ukwakha imisho emagatshagatsha esebezisa izihlanganiso.

109 Sigibela Intaba Yetafula 94

Ukhulumula ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Ufunda ibhrosa ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.
Ufunda isiqeshana aphendule imibuzo.
Wethula umbono.

110 Okunye gentaba 99

Ulungsilele ukubhala umbiko ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Ubhala umbiko ngeNtaba Yetafula esebezisa indlela ayinikiwe.
Udweba ibalazwe. Ukhomba ibizo, isichasiso kanye nesandiso.
Uphinda abhale afake osonhlamvukazi.
Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

111 Siya endaweni enezilwane 98

Uxoxa ngeKruger National Park.
Ufunda indaba ekhulumula ngeKruger National Park ephephabhuwini.
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Uphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe.
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112 Mayelana nokuhamba ngezinyawo 100

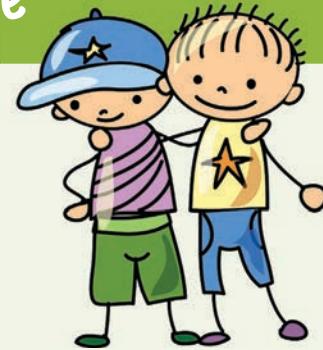
Ubhala umbiko ngendlela ayinikiwe.
Ukhomba isenzeko.
Usebenzisa amagama amiqondominigi.
Ukhomba indlela yesenzo emishweni.
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa amagama anemisindo efanayo nezincazelo ezingafani.

Izinto azihambi kahle ngobungani obuthile



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.



Masifunde

Ngabe unayo idayari? Uma unayo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kungani unedayari. Uma ungenayo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kungani ungenayo.

Funda le ndaba ecashunwe encwadini ethi *Diary of a Wimpy Kid – Hard Luck*, ebhalwe ngu Jeff Kinney.



NgoLwesine

Sekudlule amasonto amabili mina nomngani wami wakudala omkhulu, uRowley Jefferson, saba nengxabano enkulu. Empeleni, bengcabanga ukuthi uzobuya **egaqa ngamadolo** kumanjena nje, kodwa-ke akusenzekanga.

Sengqala ukuphatheka kabi khona ngoba izikole ziyavulwa ezinsukwini ezimbalwa ezizayo, kanti uma sehluleka ukuqala phansi sibe **ngamathe nolimi**, kumele kube khona esikulungisayo masinya. Uma kungathiwa mina noRowley sesixabene okokugcina, kungaba nzima, ngoba besifana **nezithupha ziya ogwayini phela**.

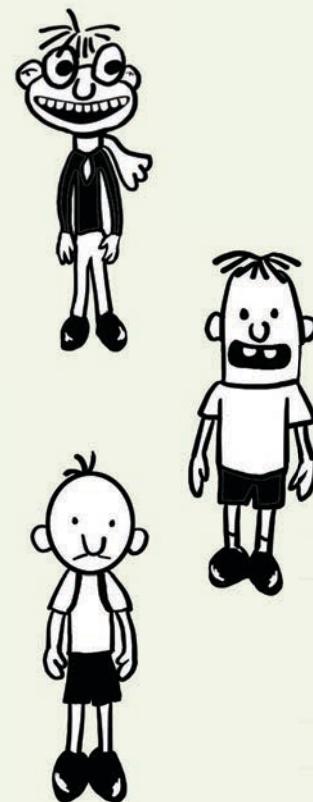
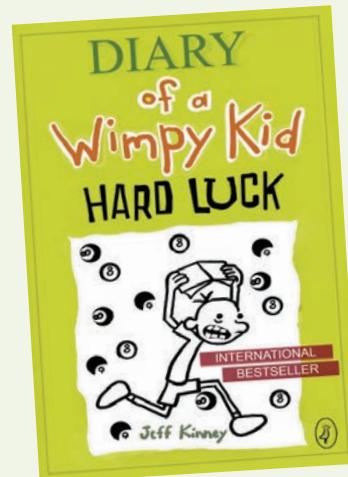
Manje njengoba ubungani bethu **sebufana nephupho**, ngisemkhankasweni wokuzingela umngani omusha. Inkinga enginayo ukuthi sengisuke ngazinikela kakhulu kuRowley, ngalokho anginaye umuntu engingathi angathatha isikhala sakhe.

abantu ababili engingathi ngisabathandile ngu Christopher Brownfield no Tyson Saunders. Ukuthi nje bona ngamunye banezindaba zabo. Ngike ngasondelana no Christopher emasontweni ambalwa adlule, ngokuthile ungumuntu okuvumayo ukuthi umuntu amjwayele. Ukuthi umuntu onjengo Christopher kulungile ukuthi abe ngumngani ehlobo kuphela, hhayi umngani wasesikoleni ongathatha unyaka wonke usondelene naye. UTyson ukahle yena ngoba sobabili siyayithanda imidlalo yevidiyo, kodwa akajwayeleki ngezindlela eziningi. Angiboni ukuthi angaba ngumngani isikhathi eside.

Omunye umntwana ongenamngani futhi ngu Fregley, ukuthi yena ngamkhapha kudala nje enhliziyweni.

Khona-ke **amasango ngisawavulile**, ikakhulu kuRowley, uma inhlanhla ingahle ibe khona. Kodwa uma esafuna ukuthi sibe ngabangani, kumele asheshe asukume.

Uma ngibheka nje akasenakuvela njengomuntu ongaconsi phansi empilweni yami.





Masibhale



Lo mbhalo ucashunwe emazwini abhalwe kudayari. Bhala izinto ezimbili ezikhombisa ukuthi uthathwe kudayari ngempela.

Yini emkhathazile umbhali wale dayari?

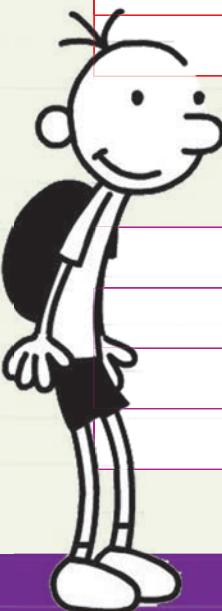
UGreg, ongumbhali wale dayari, ucabanga ukuthi uRowley bekumele abuye azoxolisa, kodwa akakwenzile lokho. Kungani engezanga ukuzoxolisa kuGreg ngokubona kwakho?

UGreg kunabanye abantu akhulumu ngabo abangaba ngabangani kuye, kodwa akaboni ukuthi bafanelekile. Kungani ecabanga ukuthi ngeke kuvume abe ngumngani nabo?

Ngabe umbhalo onje unezimiso noma cha? Yisho ukuthi kungani ucabanga kanjalo.

Usola ukuthi yini ezokwenzeka kuGreg nalobu bungani? Bhala ipharagrafu engaba yingxenye yedayari emelwe wukubhalwa nguGreg.

Wake waxabana nomngani wakho omkhulu wena? Bhala ipharagrafu usho ukuthi kwenzekani.





Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uqondanise amabinza athathwe
esiqeshini nezincazelo zawo.

eze egaqa ngamadolo
Izithupha ziya ogwayini
amasango ngisawavulile
angamela osehambile
sekukhohlakele
banezinkinga ezibahluphayo

banezindaba zabo
sebufana nephupho
angathatha isikhala
ngilindile ukuthi kube khona ozayo
abangani abafanelene
ebuye azoncenga



Uzobhala okuthile kudayari, kodwa qala ngokukulungiselela.

Uzobhala udaba oluthathe izinsuku ezintathu. Okokuqala bhala
ngobungani obungahambanga kahle; okwesibili ubhale ngokuthi
uphatheke kanjani emva kwalokho; okwesithathu usho ukuthi
zinyathelo zini ozozithatha ngalokhu. Ungakhohlwa ukunika
isehlakalo ngasinye usuku.

Yenza ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela idayari yakho.

Masibhale



Ukubhala idayari





Masibhale

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala okuthile kudayari. Uma uqeda, cela umngani akuhlolele akulungisele namaphutha uma kudingeka. Emva kwalokho phinda ubhale umbhalo wakho ngobunono ekhasini elihle.



Masibhale

Funda le misho. Emshweni ngamunye kokelezela ibizo, udwebele isichasiso bese ugqamisa isandiso ngombala ophuzi.

Izikole zizovulwa masinya.

Umngani wami omkhulu ubengivakashelle ekhaya.

UFregley uhamba kancane.

URowley kumele kube khona akwenzayo masinya.

Ingxabano kaGreg nomngani wakhe yathatha isikhathi eside.





Masikhulume



Xoxa nomngani wakho ngemidlalo yasendlini neyangaphandle. Xoxani ngemidlalo esiyidlalela ezweni kanye naleyo esiyidlalela emanzini. Ungathanda yini ukugibela isikebhe soseyili? Yisho ukuthi ngani. Kumele ube ngumuntu onjani uma ufisa ukuntanta ngesikebhe soseyili?

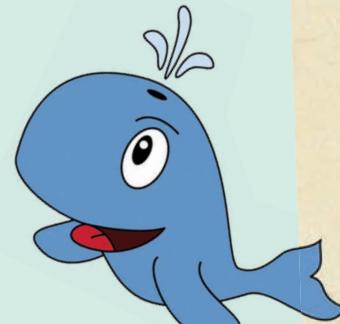
Andile othandekayo

Njalo emva kweminyaka emithathu, kuba nomjaho obizwa ngeCape to Cairo. Kulo nyaka ngiwungenenele ngesikebhe soseyili! Angazi ukuthi ngakuxoxela yini ukuthi umkhulu wayengumdobi, ubaba engumakhi wezikebhe. Izikebhe ngiphile nazo isikhathi eside empilweni yami. Ngenkathi ngisemncane sasinesikebhe esincanyana, ubaba wayevame ukusithatha ngaso aye nathi eZeekoevlei. Ngelinye ilanga ngabona izingane ezincane zihamba ngesikebhe zodwa, kwasuka lapho ukuthi ngizibone nami sengihamba ngesikebhe ngedwa.

Masifunde



Sengimdal-a-ke manje, ngikhulile, sengingenele nemiqhudelwano, eminingi ngayinqoba. Nokho, kuthe uma ukaputeni wesikebhe soseyili engishayela ucingo ekhulumu ngeCape to Cairo, ebuza ukuthi ngingathanda yini ukuhamba naye, angangakholwa yinhlanhla engaka! Kwaba yinto enkulu kabi lena empilweni yami!



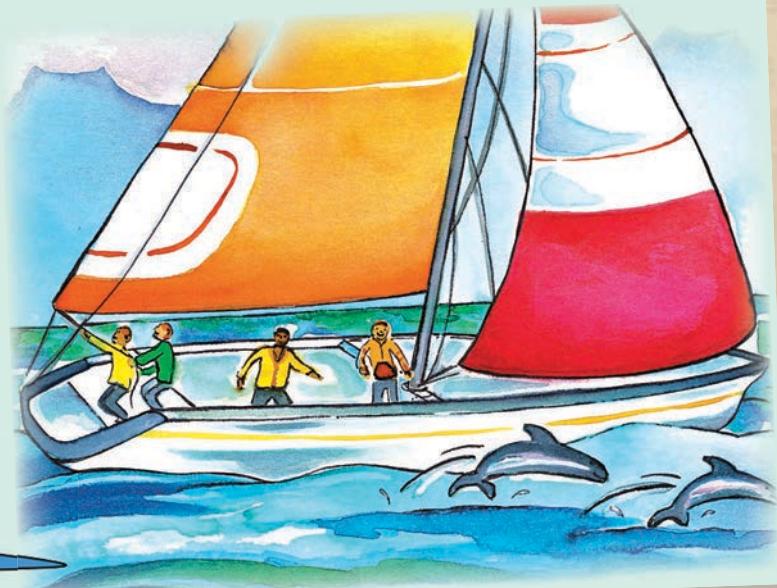
Lwaba mnandi uhambo! Usuku nosuku belunento engijabulisayo. Sabona amahlenthethwa kanye nezinhlanzi eziningi kulezi ezivame ukugxuma emanzini. Ngelinye ilanga lezi zinhlanzi zaba ningi ngangokuthi zagcina sezizishayisa kithina!



Ingcindezi yasemanzini yangiphatha kanye – ngosuku lokuqala – kanti ngisethuke kanyeohanjeni lulonke, kwakungenkathi kunesichothe ulwandle lukhukhumele kakhulu – lwaluphakeme ngangezindlu ezinezitezi ezimbili.

Kwaba yithi abesibili ukufika eRio de Janeiro, ulwandlekazi saluwela ngezinsuku eziyishumi nanhlanu kuphela.

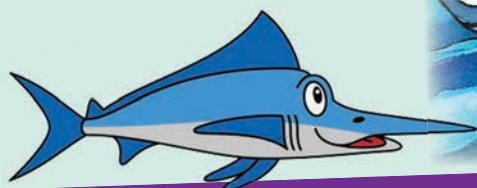
Ngaphatheka kabi uma sifika ekhaya ngoba kwakusemnandi khona nje ukuhamba olwandle. Kodwa kwaba khona nokujabulela ukubona izwe.



Nakuba ngizilungiselela uMjaho Womhlaba, ngethemba ukuthi sizoshesha sibonane futhi.

Ngiyabonga

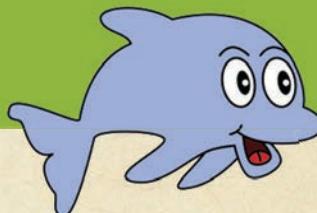
Yimi uCelani



Usuku:



Masibhale



I Cape to Rio yenzeka nini?

Ngabe udumile lo mjaho? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Yini eyabangela uCelani ukuthi abe yingxene yalo mjaho?

UCelani akasho ukuthi mdala kangakanani njengoba ekulo mjaho nje. Wena ucabanga ukuthi mdala kangakanani?



Ngabe uCelani unekhono lokuhamba emanzini? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Yimuphi umjaho wezikebhe obulokhu uhlezi enhliziyweni yakhe?

Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ezenzeka ehamba ngesikebhe?

Ngabe le ncwadi ngenemigomo noma cha? Nikeza izizathu ezintathu zempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze nezincazelo ezisetshenziswe wuCelani encwadini. Bhala amagama anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.



gqamisa	dwebela	heha amehlo	ingxene enhle	gcizelela
khuphuka	vuvuka	qumba	futheka	phakama
ingcindezi yolwandle	ukuguliswa wulwandle	ukuntanta olwandle	ixhala	ukuphatheka kabi
ukuqhudelana	ukubhekana	ukucelana inselelo	ukudlala	ukuncintisana

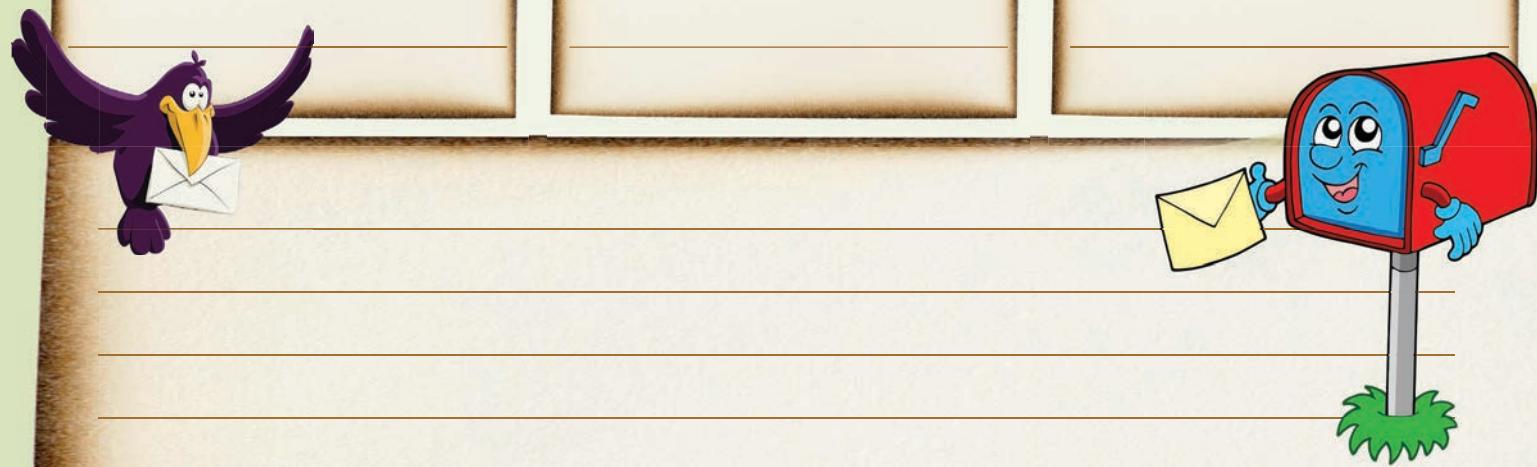


Masibhale

Yenza sengathi ungu-Andile. Bhala incwadi uphendule uCelani. Encwadini yakho tshela uCelani ukuthi awuve sewufisa ukumbona nioxo, uzwe kabanzi ngohambo lwakhe lwsikebhe. Mtshele ukuthi wena bewenzani ngenkathi esolwandle yena. Ekugcineni, mtshele ukuthi umhlelele inkulomo nabomsakazo kanye nabakwamabonakude uma ebuyela ekhaya, nokuthi yini okumele ayisho ngesikhathi sengxoxo.

Ungakhohlwa wukuthi yincwadi yobungane lena, ngakho kumele izwakale ukungabi nazimiso. Qala ngokuyilungiselela incwadi yakho. Emva kokuyilungiselela, cela umngani wakho akubhekele yona, akusize ngokulungisa amaphutha uma ekhona. Emva kwalokho bhala incwadi yakho ngobunono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela.

Incwadi eya kuCelani





Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le misho. Esikhundleni samagama adwetshelwe sebenzisa izabizwana ezifanele. Sebenzisa lezi zabizwana ezingezansi.



yona

yena

thina

bona

zona

UKapteni uPita wayecabanga ukuthi uKapteni uPita uzowunqoba umquhadelwano iCape to Rio.

Ngapholisha izibambo zebhodlela ukuze izibambo zebhodlela zicwebezele.

Ngahlangana nawoSamsoni noJoni okokuqala, ngabona ukuthi oSamsoni noJoni ngiyabathanda.

Mina noSamsoni sasigeza izitsha, kodwa uSamsoni abuye azesule.

Ngikhulumile nenduna ukuthi induna akufanele iphatheke kabi.



Masikhulume

Ikuphi iBo-KAAP? Uma kungukuthi ufunu ukuyazi buza uthisha, noma uye emtatsheni wezincwadi ukuze uthole ukuthi yindawo ekuphi.
Uyawuthanda umculo? Luhlobo luni lomculo othanda ukululalela?
Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukuthi uqhubeka nokufunda uma sewuqede isikole? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Ufunu ukufundelani uma sewuqede isikole? Yisho ukuthi ngani. Uma sewuyifundile indaba, yilingise kanye nabangani abaseqenjini lakho. Khethani izindawo endabeni enithanda ukuzilingisa. Uma nilingisa, khumbulani ukusebenzisa amehlo ukuxhumana nezethameli ngenkathi nenza izinto ezisemiqondweni yenu. Ningakhohlwa ukulingisa izinto ezenzeka endabeni ngokulandelana kwazo.

UMnu Bhengu wayemude,
emncane ngomzimba, ethe
ukuba mnyama ngebalu,
izinwele zimhlophe wu. Igama
lakhe kwakunguMaguduza
Bhengu. Uyise noyisemkhulu
babengamatilosi, kanti unina
wayezalwa kwelaseMalawi.

UMaguduza Bhengu wayehlala
endlini enamakamelo amathathu
eMgwaqweni uChiapinni eBo-
KAAP. Ngenkathi uMaguduza
esolwandle, unina wayebheka indlu ukuthi ihlale ikahle ihlanzekile, ukuze uMaguduza aphile
kahle aye nasesikoleni ejabulile.

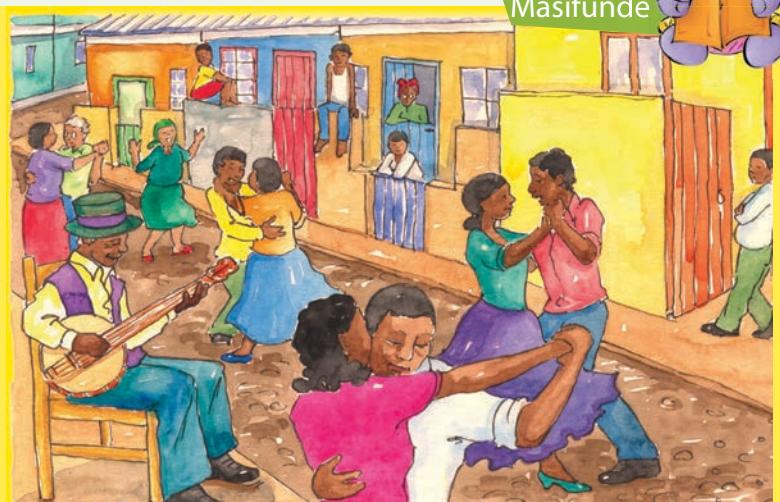
Ngenkathi emncane uyise wamthengela isicingci okuthiwa yibhanjo. Sasinenhloko
eyindilinga, sinomqala omude kanye nezintambo ezine. Uma uyise efikile ephuma olwandle
wayemfundisa ukudlala lesi sigingci.

Ngezimpelasonto lo mndeni waseMalawi bewuhlangana uhlale ndawonye. Bekuba nomculo
kudanswe kuculwe, noMaguduza adlale ibhanjo yakhe. Wagcina esengumculi ovelele. Uma
eseqalile ukudlala isicingci sakhe wonke umuntu ubekhamisa, kuthi uma eqeda kushaywe
ihlombe kuhalaliswa kube sengathi yingelosi ebidlala lo mculo.

Uthe uma eneminyaka eyi-12, abantu bamupha igama likaBhanjo, wagcina ebizwa ngoBhanjo
impilo yakhe yonke. "Uma ngiqeda laphaya esikoleni semfundo ephakeme, ngizoya enyuvesi,"
etshela unina. "Ngifuna iziqu zomculo."

Labehlela ibhadi nokho. UBhanjo washiywa nguyise, kwadingeka ukuthi ayofuna umsebenzi
ukuze ondle unina. Emva kwalokho unina washona naye. UBhanjo wakhetha ukuyosebenza
olwandle. Waqongelela imali wadlala nebhanjo yakhe njalo. Emva kweminyaka emihlanu
wabuya weza ekhaya, waqedela Ibanga le-12 esikoleni sabadala, wasuka lapho waya enyuvesi
wayofunda umculo.

Ngenkathi efunda, wayefundisa abanye abafundi izifundo zomculo bese efundisa nabantu
abadala ukufunda nokubhala. Udumo lwakhe lwasakazeka yonke indawo, abantu abavela
ezindaweni eziningi beza kuye bezothola izifundo zomculo.



Masifunde

UBhanjo wathola iziqu zomculo eseneminyaka engamashumi amathathu ubudala. Waqondana ngqo nezifundo zesikingci esijwayelekile, kodwa ibhanjo yahlala njalo isenhliyiweni yakhe. Wayekhuphuka ayohlala phezulu entaben iSigqini, adlale ibhanjo yakhe ehlezi otshanini obuluhlaza. Kuthe noma eseneminyaka engamashumi ayisishiyagalolunye nambili, wayikhehla elijabulile, eligculisekile.



Dweba imigqa uqondanise amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze nezincazelo zaho. Bhala amagama awuhlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

ibala lesikhumba
kuvamile
ukumangala
inhlekelele
imbangalusisi

ubuhlungu obukhulu
ukukhexa
kwenzeka njalo
udlame
uyakhanya noma umnyama

Masibhale Funda isiqephu futhi uphendule le mibuzo.

Ngubani iqhawe lale ndaba emfushane?

Ngubani oxoxa indaba? Kokelezela impendulo yakho kulezi ezingezansi.

uBhanjo Unina Umuntu wesithathu – owazana noBhanjo

Yisho ukuthi kungani ucabanga kanjalo.

Yenzeka kuphi indaba? Ngabe umbhali uyenze indawo kwangathi ngeyangempela?

Ukwenze kanjani lokho?

Sinjani isakhiwo sale ndaba? Kwenzekani?

Yiluphi udweshu olukhona endabeni? Sigcine sikhona isixazululo?

Liphuma kanjani iqhawe ebunzimeni.

Uyijabulele le ndaba? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Nikeza indaba isihloko.



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uBhanjo wakufundisa okuthile eminyakeni eminingi edlule, ngalokho naba ngabangani. Uthe uma eshona, wakhetha ukubhala incwadi uyise emndenini ubatshela ukuthi kungakanani owakwenzelwa nguBhanjo empilweni yakho.

Bhala incwadi. Uma sewuyibhalile, cela umngani akufundele yona alungise amaphutha uma kudingeka.

Kupharagrafu yokuqala, gcizelela ukudumala kwakho ngokushona kwakhe.

Kupharagrafu yesibili neyesithathu, cacisa ukuthi uMnu uBhanjo wenzani ebaluleke kangaka kuwe nakwabanye.

Kupharagrafu yokugcina, khuluma ngezinto azizuzile empilweni yakhe nokuthi umphakathi uzomkhumbula kangakanani.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama nezakhi ukuqedela le pharagrafu engezansi.

e-

phezulu

ngaphansi

no-

yakhe

ukwenza

bevela

UMnu Bhanjo wayehlala [red box] Bo-Kaap. Wayehlala [green box] ndlini [blue box].

Wayethanda ukuhlangana [pink box] mphakathi adlale ibhanjo [orange box] elangeni

[purple box] kwesihlahla. Wayekholwa ngukuthi ukufunda kubalulekile, wayesekhetha

ukuyokwenza umatikuletsheni. Wayethanda ukuya [teal box] maklasini. Waqala wafundisa

abafundi abanye [red box] umsebenzi wabo ukuze bangasaleli emuva. Wafundisa kahle,

abantu beza kuye [blue box] kulo lonke elaseCape bezofunda.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le pharagrafu usebenzise osonhlamvukazi lapho kudingeka khona.

umnu ubhanjo wayehlala ewestern cape emgwaqweni uchiapinni endaweni okwakuthiwa yibo-kaap. igama lakhe langempela kwakungumaguduza bhengu ehlala nonina owayezalwa kwelasemalawi. umnu bhanjo wayesekhulile ngenkathi efundela umculo enyuvesi. nokho, wayethanda ukudlala ibhanjo yakhe entaben.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa la magama ngamalunga bese ushaya izandla elungeni ngalinye.

Isibonelo: i/si/khu/mba: amalunga mane.

impelasonto	imvamisa
inyuvesi	imbangalusizi
wanelisiwe	uzimisele



Masikhulume

Uphatheka kanjani uma kuvulwa izikole? Uyadumala noma ujabula kakhulu?

Uphatheka kanjani uma useklasini elisha elinothisha omusha? Yini ovama ukuba nesifiso sokuyibona yenzeka eklasini elisha?

Masifunde



Kwakuwusuku lokuqala kubuyelwe esikoleni emva kwamaholidi. Kwakungemva kwamaholidi enyanga yonke, kade kumnandi.

Kodwa oLili noZakhe noKhetha babengaphathekile kabi ukuthi sezivuliwe izikole. Babejabule kakhulu.

Bobathathu bazithola sebesenkundleni yesikole yokudlala beqalaqalaza. Akukho lutho olwaluguqukile. Isikole sabo iNjabulo sasisenjalo nje njengakuqala.

Isakhiwo sesikole sasisidala sesize saba nsundu. Indawo yokupaka izimoto yayigcwele izimoto zothisha. Amapulangwe enkundleni yokudlala ayemadala eseze amnyama. Inkundla lena yayinezimpawu zebhola lezinyawo, izindawo zabalandeli zilindile vele ukuthi kuzoqala kudlalwe.

“Uyaqala umdlalo ekuseni?” kubuza uLili.

OZakhe noKhetha banqekuzisa amakhanda.

UZakhe wayemfushane esigqiqqana, enezinwele ezimnyama ezelukiwe.

UKhetha emude enobuso obuncane obude.

“Niyazi, angisakwazi ukulinda,” kusho uZakhe.

“Nami,” kuvuma uKhetha.

ULili washo elokhu ephulula izinwele zakhe ezimhlophe wathi, “Kade sagcina ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.”

Kwase kuyisikhathi eside impela begcinile ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.

Isikole sabo sasiphakathi nedolobha. Unxantathu esasakhiwe kuwo wawuseduze komgwaqo ophithizelayo kanti kwakunojantshi wesitimela ezinhlangothini.

Izitimela zaziduma kube nomsindo esikoleni usuku lonke.

Lapho kwakuhlala khona uLili nabanye edolobheni kwakunezindlu eziningi ngangokuthi kwakungenasikhala sezinkundla namapaki, kungekho sikhala senkundla yebhola lezinyawo. Indawo okungukuphela kwayo abantwana ababedlalela kuyo ibhola lezinyawo kwakuyisesikoleni.

UZakhe wahlikihla izandla wayesebuza, “Niyibonile leya 4x4?” OMadel, noLili bamemeza bethi, “Ngekathisha wethu omusha! Ubani oseke wambona?”

Bonke banikina amakhanda.





"Kusho ukuthi ukahle uma uthenge i-4x4," kusho uZakhe ezwa kukhala insimbi yesikole.

"Sizololithola iqiniso uma sesisemthandazweni," kusho uLili. "Siya khona emizuzwini embalwa nje." Baya esikoleni benethembu kakhulu ngesikole sabo kanye nothisha omusha.

(nguTom Palmer)

Funda indaba ebhalwe nguTom Palmer futhi. Yinikeze isihloko le ndaba.

Masibhale



Yini abajabulela kakhulu ukuyenza laba bantwana abane?

Balitholile na ithuba lokudlala ibhola lezinyawo ngesikhathi samaholidi? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Abantwana babehlala eduze kojantshi wesitimela. Kungani ucabanga ukuthi kwakunezinkinga lokhu?

Ucabanga ukuthi kwakulula ukuthi bafunde kahle esikoleni? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Babehlukene ngani omunye komunye oZakhe, uLili noKhetha?

Bhala isifinyezo sale ndaba sibe yimisho emithathu.

Abantwana babezimisele ukuhlangana nothisha wabo omusha. Ucabanga ukuthi wayengumuntu onjani lo thisha?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubukeze indaba ebhalwe ngu Tom Palmer. Yibukeze ngaphansi kwalezi zihlokwana. Uma sewubhalile, cela umngani akulungisele amaphutha.

IMIBONO NGENCWADI EFUNDIWE

Indaba imayelana ...

Abantwana abane bathanda ...

Engikuthandile/engingakuthandanga ncwadi ...

Kufanele/akufanele uyifunde le ncwadi ngoba ...



Masibhale

Dwebela inhloko yomusho kanye nomenziwa emshweni ngamunye kulena.



Abantwana abane bathanda ibhola lezinyawo.

Othisha bapaka izimoto zabo endaweni encane yokupaka.

Uthisha omusha uthenge i-4x4."

Abantwana bahlangana emthandazweni masinya emva kokufika esikoleni. Bonke abantwana bahlala eduze nojantshi wesitimela.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama.

efile

leyo

lesi

lezo





Masibhale

Qedela le misho ngokusebenzisa izenzo ezikubakaki.

Isibonelo:

Izitshalo zizofa (ukunisela)

Izitshalo zizofa **ngaphandle uma uzinisela.**

Umusho onesimo esithile ubizwa ngomusho owethula isimo.

Ibinza elikhulumu ngesimo lingaqlala ngegama elithi **uma** noma **ngaphandle kokuthi.**

Izibonelo: Inyoka izongiluma **uma** ngisondela kakhulu kuyo.

Inyoka izongiluma **ngaphandle kokuba** ngingasondeli kuyo.

Abantwana abakwazi ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo (zivaliwe)

UZakhe akakwazi ukulungisa inkinga (usizo)

Abantwana ngeke baphumelele ekuhlolweni (ukufunda)

Ngeke baze baphumelele kulo mdlalo (ukudlala)

Inkundla yokudlala inodaka (izimvula)



Masibhale

Khetha igama elivumelana kahle nala mabinza.

manje

ngoba

isidingo

masinya

kafushane

into edingeka kakhulu

hhayi ngesinye isikhathi

kungadluli isikhathi eside

ngaphandle kokwelula

ngesizathu esithile



Masibhale

Landelanisa la magama ngokwe-alfabhethi.

son dela	saw ubona	she sha	suk um a	sind a	song a
sip hi	shibi lika	seben za	sisize	sindisa	sabel a



Masikhulume

Uke waya endaweni yezilwane noma ezu? Xoxela iqembu ngepaki noma ngezu. Xoxa ngesilwane sasendle noma yisiphi.

Yini engehluwa phakathi kwengwe nehubesi? Uma kungukuthi ubukhulu obubalulekile, ingwe inganqoba. Izingwe yizilwane ezinkulu kakhulu ohlotsheni lwalezi zilwane. Zikhula zifinyelele emamitheni a-3.5 ubude, kanti zinesisindo sama-304 kg. Izingwe azinkulu nje kuphela, zinejubane futhi. Zinejubane elifinyelela ema-64 km ngehora uma zigijima ibanga elifushane. Zigxuma ibanga elingamamitha ayi-9 ukuya phambili. Kusho ukuthi ukugxuma kwazo kuzenza zibe yingozi. Akulula ukukholwa ukuthi isilwane esikhulu kangaka, esigijimayo, esinolaka, sidina ukusizwa ukuze sikwazi ukuqhube ka nokuphila. Siyadinga kodwa ukusizwa. Ingwe yisilwane esisengcupheni yokushabalala.

Izingwe zizingelwa ngabantu abafuna izikhumba zazo kanye nezitho zomzimba. Abanye babantu baseChina nabakwamanye amazwe ase-Asia bakholelwa ekuthini izitho zomzimba wengwe zinamandla okwelapha izifo ezithile. Izingwe ziyazingelwa futhi ngabantu abangabazingeli nje. Ngamanye amazwi abantu bayazizingela izingwe ngoba bethanda ukuzingela nokubulala izilwane.

Abantu banomkhuba futhi wokulimaza izindawo zemvelo ezihlala kuzo lezi

zilwane. Kudalo lezi zilwane bezitholakala endaweni esuka eTurkey ize iyofika ogwini oluseningizimu neRussia. Manje izingwe sezitholakala ziymihlanjana emincane laphaya nalaphaya eningizimu-mpumalanga kanye naseningizimu nezwekazi lase-Asia. Lokhu kwensiwa ukuthi abantu sebakhe amadolobha nemigwaqo ezindaweni obekutholakala kuzo izingwe. Namahlathi kanye nezinye izindawo sekulimele ngenxa yamapulazi kanye nezindawo eseziphenduke izimayini.

Izingwe zidinga izwe ezizohlala kulo. Ingwe yenduna idinga indawo engaba yi-100 yamakhilomitha ayizikwele ngoba lezi zilwane zihamba ngazodwana kanti zidinga indawo yazo nje ebanzi. Lokhu kusho ukuthi azifuni ukuhlanganyela indawo yazo nezinye izilwane noma ngabe lezo zilwane ziyizingwe nazo. Ngokuthi zidinga indawo enkulu, kulukhuni ukuzigcina endaweni ehleliwe kanye nokuziphakela uma zizoba ningi. Ukuzama ukuzivikela, kunalezo ezibanjiwe zathunyelwa eNingizimu Afrika ukuba zizophila khona njengezilwane zasendle. Leli su lisabonakala lisebenza kahle.



Masifunde

INQOLÖBANE YAMAQINISO

- Uhafu wabantwana bengwe awuphilli kwege eminyakeni embilli yobudala.
- Abantwana bengwe bahlukana nawönina beseneminyaka embilli ubudala.
- Izingwe eziningi ndawonye zibizwa ngokuthi "umhlambi".
- Izingwe zinekhono lokubhukuda, zingabhukuda ibanga elingamakhilomitha ayi-6.
- Kunezimhlöphe ngombala ezingeningi neze. Isakhi somzimba esenza zibe mhlophe singaba sengweni eyodwa kweziyl-10 000.
- Izingwe zivame ukuzingela zihamba ngayinje.
- Zingaphansi kwe-10% izihlandla zokuzingela ezbba yimpumelelo.
- Izingwe zigxuma ngaphezu kwebanga elide ngama-9 m.
- Eziningi izingwe zisezandleni zabantu, zingaphesz kwezingwe eziziphilela endle emhlabeni wonke.



Masibhale

Yedlulisa amehlo kulesi siqeshana nakulokhu okubhalwe ngaphansi kwesihlokwana esithi inqolobane yamaqiniso bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Zikhula zibe ngakanani izingwe?

Zisinda kangakanani?

Zigijima ngejubane elingakanani?





Idinga izwe elingakanani ingwe yenduna ukuze iphile kahle? _____

Abantwana bamshiya unina uma beneminyaka emingaki ubudala? _____

Manje funda lesi siqeshana bese uphendula ngokucophelela imibuzo elandelayo.

Bhala izizathu ezimbili unlikeze imbangela yokuzingelwa kwezingwe.

Yini inhoso enkulu yokubhalwa kwale ndaba? Thikha impendulo yakho.

- Ukukeza abafundi ulwazi ngezingwe
- Ukuncenga abafundi ukuthi basize umhlaba ngokugcinwa kwezingwe
- Ukuchazela abafundi ngezizathu ezenza ingwe ibe sengcupheni yokushabalala

Kungani izingwe zilahlekelwe yizindawo eziphila kuzo?

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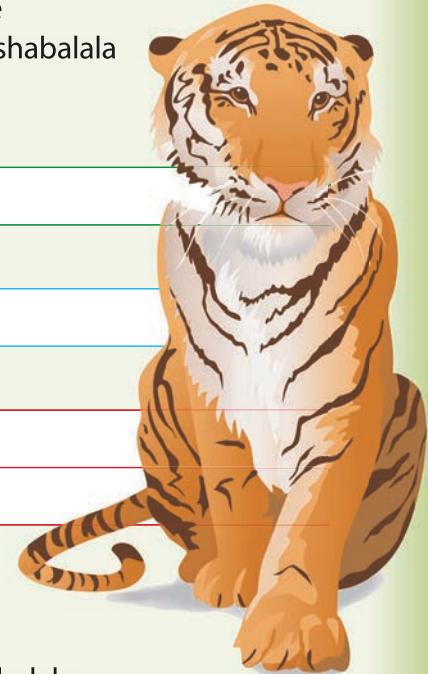
Kungani izingwe zizingelwa kangaka?

--

Kungani kulukhuni ukuvikela izingwe?

Yikuphi kokulandelayo okuwumbono nje?

- Izingwe zikhula zifnyelele emanyathelweni ayishumi nanye.
- Kubalulekile ukuvikela izingwe zingashabalali.
- Abantu emhlabeni wonke yibo ababeke izingwe engcupheni yokushabalala.



Yikuphi kokulandelayo okuchaza kangcono igama "ukuphila njengezilwane zasendle" njengoba livela kupharagrafu yokugcina kule ndaba?

- Ukuvikela izilwane ngokuzigcina emazu
- Ukuphindisela endle izilwane ezizalelwwe ezu

Nikeza incazelo yalesi saga "utshani obulele buvuswa wumlilo".

Yikuphi kokulandelayo okukhombisa ngokucacile ukuthi kucashunwe kule ndaba?

- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe ifnyelele empumelelweni, kodwa zisekhona izinkinga.
- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe ihlulekile ngaphambilini, kodwa sisekhona isizathu sokuthi kuqhutsekwe nalo mkhankaso.
- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe iphumelele ngangokuthi azisekho engcupheni yokushabalala.





Masibhale

Okuningi ngalo mbhalo omayelana nezingwe kuliqiniso.

Uma ubhala ngamaqiniso athile kumele wazi ukuthi obhala ngakho kuliqiniso yini noma wumbono nje.

Buka lolu hlu lokuqukethwe usho ukuthi yiziphi izinto ezingamaqiniso neziyimibono. Emva kwalokho thikha ikholamu elifanele.

	Amaqiniso	Imibono
Isakhiwo sezingwe		
Lapho zihlala khona		
Ezikudlayo		
Amazinyo azo		
Izingwe yizilwane ezesabekayo		
Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zezingwe		
Ngiyazithanda izingwe ezingamathoyisi		



Masibhale

Funda lesi siqeshana.



Ukungazivocavoci kanye nokudla kakhulu akukuhle kithina. Kumele uhambe nje kuphele uhafu wehora nsuku zonke. Ukungazivocavoci kubangela izinkinga zamaphaphu, zenhliyiyo kanye nokuba mkhulu kakhulu. Uma udla ukudla okungakhethekile bese ungazivocavoci unagula nokugula. Kubalulekile ukudla amaphrotheni, amakhabhohayidrethi, izithelo kanye nemifino nsuku zonke. Ushokoledi awukhona ukudla okuhle, amaswidi neziphu zo ezibandayo akuwalungele amazinyo.

Dwebela konke okungamaqiniso. Kokelezela konke okuzwakala njengamaqiniso kodwa kuyimibono.

Kungani umbhali ekufakile konke lokho?



Ucabanga ukuthi wonke umuntu uyavumelana nombhali? Bhala imisho emibili usho ukuthi ucabangani.



Masibhale

Khetha izilwane zasendle ozithandayo. Thola amaqiniso ngazo bese uwabhala usebenzise lezi zihlokwana:

Imibono ejwayelekile (isb. "Izindlovu yizilwane zasendle.")



Izimpawu (isb. "Zinemiboko emide.")

Imikhuba nokuziphatha (isb. "Izindlovu ziphila emihlambini.")

Ezikudlayo (isb. "Zidla amakhasi ezitshalo.")



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emihlanu usebenzise igama ngalinye kulawa asemabhokisini.

izingwe

izinyathi

izinyamazane

ukuzulazula

ingulube yentaba



Masibhale

Kula mazwi angezansi, khetha igama elinomqondo ofana nowelinye kulawa asethebhuleni. Wabhale ethebhuleni elinesihlokwana esithi "Elinomqondo ofanayo". Emva kwalokho khetha amagama aphikisanayo uwabhale ethebhuleni ngaphansi kwesihlokwana esithi "Elinomqondo ophikayo".

kuswakeme

kumhlophe

komile

kuningi

kunejubane

kuyabukeka

kubi

kumpisholo

kusebuthongweni

kuyatotoba

kuvukile

kumbalwa

Igama

Elinomqondo ofanayo

Elinomqondo ophikayo

kuyagijima

kumnyama

kulele

kumanzi

kumbalwa

kuhle





Masibhale

Thola iphephandaba noma iphephabuku uthole kukho umbiko owuthandayo uze nawo esikoleni. Tshela iklasi ukuthi umbiko wephephandaba owuphethe umayelana nani bese ufundela iklasi. Emva kwalokho cela iqembu lakho likuphe imibono ngokufinyeza kwakho umbiko kanye nokuwufunda.

Gcwalisa ikhadi lamaphuzu labanye abafundi abaseqenjini lakho.

ISIFINYEZO		Kuhle kakhulu	Kuhle	Kudinga ukubhekwa
Isingeniso	Siveza ukuthi umbiko umayelana nani.			
Umbiko	Uqobo lwabo ufanelekile. Uyanamathela esihlokweni.			
	Umethuli uyazibheka izethameli.			
Ukhulumu	Kucace akhulume nangokuzethemba.			
	Ufunda kahle acacise.			
Uyawaphakamisa	Amehlo ngenkathi efunda.			



Masifunde

Inja ilinda umniniyo

Amir Plume

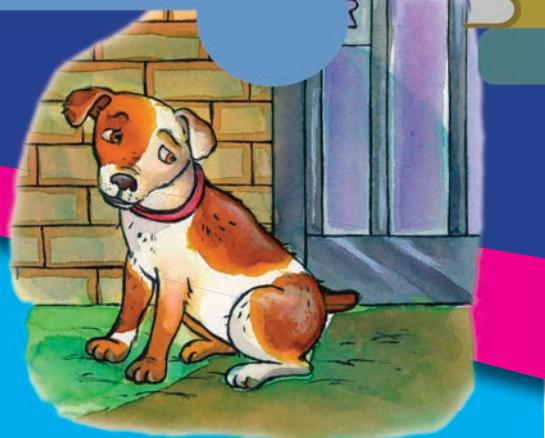
uMsombuluko 2 Ncwaba

KwelaseNdiya, eDhaka– Inja yabhukuda emifuleni emithathu, yahamba amakhilomitha ayi-13, yaba semlindelweni wesonto lonke owawungaphandle ejele lapho kwakuboshwe khona umniniyo, kusho iphepha layizolo.

Ngenkathi eboshwa uSohrab Ali, injayakhe yabhukuda yalandela isikebhe esasimthwele yawela umfula wokuqala ibheke ejele lapho ayeyoboshwa khona, kusho iphepha i-Independent Sungbad.

Abanini-sikebhe bazama ukuyixosha ngokuyethusa beyithethisa, kodwa yaqhube ka yabhukuda yalandela. Sebesejele, yahlala ngaphandle yalinda umniniyo waze waphuma emva kwesonto, mhla zingama-21 kuNcwaba, kubika iphephandaba.

“Yayilokhu ikhala injayaphandle kwesango, kodwa itholakale itshikizisa umsila uma ibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ngale kwamasango ejele,” kubika iphephandaba.

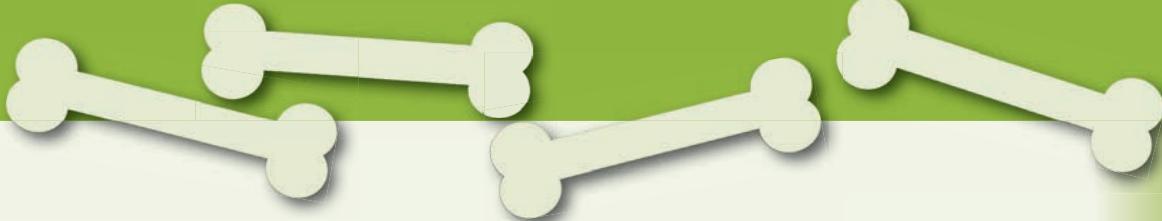


U-Ali wayeyipha uhafu wokudla kwakhe njalo uma bevumile. U-Ali wayeboshwe ngephutha ekude endaweni ethiwa yiNakia, esifundazweni esaziwa ngokuthi yiSherpur, esisema-130 km enyakatho-ntshonalanga neDhaka, kusho iphephandaba. Wajabula ngendlela emangazayo ngenkathi ededelwa ejele. Inja yakhe, egama layo kalishiwongo, yanswininiza ngenjabulo, ikhatha izinyawo zika-Ali ngenkathi esuka ejele ehamba esekhululekile.



Masibhale

Ngabe isihloko salo mbiko sihle? Yisho ukuthi ngani.



Funda lo mbiko ngokugijimisa amehlo uthole lokhu okulandelayo:

Yabhukuda yeqa imifula emingaki injá ilandela umniniyo?

Mangaki amakhilomitha eyawahamba injá?

Yalinda isikhathi esingakanani ejele ngaphambi kokuthi akhululwe umniniyo?

Lo mbiko wabhalwa ngaluphi usuku?

Ngubani owawubhala?

Ucabanga ukuthi bekuyise Ningizimu Afrika lapha noma yikwelinye izwe? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Yiphi ipharagrafu efanyeza lo mbiko ngokunembayo – yipharagrafu yokuqala noma ngeyokugcina? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Isithombe sivumelana kanjani nengqikithi yombiko?

Yilipi igama ngezansi elichaza isihloko esikhulu sendaba? Usho ngani?

ukwethembeka

ukubekezela

ukuba wusizo

ukuba nomusa



Masibhale

Qondanisa amabinza namagama akwesokunxele nalawo angakwesokudla.

emlindelweni

ukuweliswa

ukukhishwa

ukunyakazisa

inja yabonakala

ejele

itshikizisa umsila

ngesikebhe

umsila

wesiboshwa





Masibhale

Isihloko

Umugqa olandelayo.

Isikhala senyanga nosuku.

Isiqeshana
Esihehayo
senzelwe ukudansa
amehlo omthengi
wephephandaba.
Sinikeza ulwazi
olubalulekile.
Sethula isihloko
esiphambili.

Izimpendulo
zemibuzo: kuphi,
nini, ini, ngani,
ngubani.

Ikholamu

uMsombuluko 2 Ncwaba

KwelaseNdiya, eDhaka – Inja
yabhukuda emifuleni emithathu,
yahamba amakhilomitha ayi-13,
yaba semlindelweni wesonto lonke
owawungaphandle ejele lapho
kwakuboshwe khona umniniyo,
kusho iphepha layizolo.

Ngenkathi eboshwa uSohrab Ali, inj
yakhe yabhukuda yalandela isikebhe
esasimthwele yawela umfula wokuqala
ibheke ejele lapho ayeyoboshwa
khona, kusho iphepha i-Independent
Sungbad.

Abanini-sikebhe bazama ukuyixosa
ngokuyethusa beyithethisa, kodwa
yaqhubecka yabhukuda yabalandela.
Sebesejele, yahlala ngaphandle yalinda
umniniyo waze waphuma emva



Masibhale

Uzobhala umbiko wephephandaba. Umbiko umayelana nabafundi
abasemkhankasweni wokwakha imali ngenhoso enhle.

Bheka amanothi ethulwe ngenhla embikweni mayelana nenja, qiniseka ukuthi umbiko ufaka
izinto ezifanayo. Qedela lesi sifinyezo esilandelayo.

Isihloko esiheha umfundi sibeke indaba ngamafushane

Umugqa olandelayo ohlelelwwe ukufaka igama lombhalu

Isikhala sendawo esisho ukuthi into yenzeke kuphi

Umbiko (obuye ubizwe ngomzimba wombiko) ubhalwa ngomuntu wesithathu,
unikeza imininingwane (okubaluleke kakhulu kuqala), kanti amanye amaqiniso abhalwa
ngokucacile, ngokufundeka kalula (uzobhala amazwi awukhiye wombiko wakho lapha.)

Ipharagrafu equkethe **isicaphuno** esenza umbiko uveze umbhali





Masibhale

Bhala umbiko wephephandaba lapha. Qala ngesihloko.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa imisho elula wenze imisho emagatshagatsha.
Sebenzisa amazwi akubakaki.

Inja yabhukuda yawela imifula emithathu. Yayilandela umniniyo. (njengoba)

Umnini-sikebhe wazama ukuyixosha. Wayengafuni ukuthi ibalandele. (ngoba)

Indoda yayisejеле. Yakwazi ukupha inja yayo ukudla. (kodwa)

Inja yanswininiza ngejabulo. Indoda yayikhululiwe ejele. (ngenkathi)





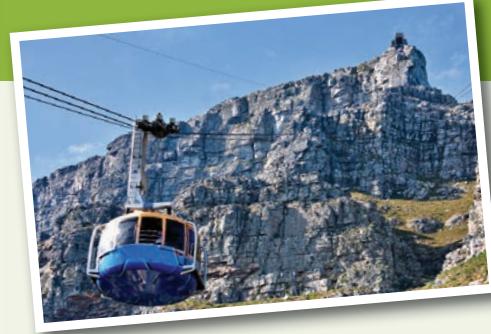
Masikhulume



Masikhulume

Uke waya eNtabeni Yetafula noma wafunda ngayo? Uke wayigibela imoto ehamba ngentambo? Uma kunjalo tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kunjani. Noma ngabe awukaze uye eNtabeni Yetafula, ungasho yini ukuthi kungabukeka kanjani ukuyibona umi phezu kwayo le ntaba?

Funda lokhu okubhalwe ngeNtaba Yetafula.



Kunemoto ehamba ngentambo enithatha iyonibeka phezulu kweNtaba Yetafula esikhathini esingangemizuzu emi-5. Nisakhuphuka nje nivele **nizibonele** ukuthi injani indawo enisaya kuyo. Le moto inephansi **eliphenduphendukayo** elenza ukuthi nikwazi ukubona nxa zonke kusukela nisasuka nje nisephansi. Uma nifika phezulu entaben, nibona ngendlela emangazayo idolobha lonke liphansi laphaya.

Izitshalo nezilwane

INtaba Yetafula inezihlahla eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene eziyi-1 460. Lokhu kuyenza ibe **Yisizinda Somhlaba Jikelele Sezitshalo**. Ezinye zalezi zitshalo nezihlahla yiCape Fynbos, okuyizitshalo ezitholakala kule ndawo kuphela. Kunezilwane eziningi kule ntaba. Kukhona izimbila, izingungumbane, izinkwe, izinyoka ezinhlobonhlobo kanye nezimvemvane. Izinyoni ongazibona ngezifana nezinkozi kanye nezincwincwi.

Izindlela ezivikelwe

Kunohlelo lokuhamba olivikelekile lwezikathini ezimbili nsuku zonke. Kuhlanganwa endaweni ethiwa yi-Upper Cable Station nge-10:00 nange-12:00. Lolu hambo lungama-2 km ukuya phezulu entaben. Kunezindawana ezikuvumela ukuthi ulunguze ubone izindawo ezinhle kakhulu ikakhulu engxenjeni eyaziwa ngeCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point kanye neClifton. Ukwazi nokubona lezi ezibizwa ngeLion's Head neRobben Island.

Okutholakalayo

Phezulu esicongweni sayo iNtaba Yetafula kunezitolo zokudla lapho umuntu ezithathela khona akuthandayo okufana neziphuzo kanye nokunye ukudla okuhle.

Izindawo ezihanjwa ngemoto yentambo

Kunendawo ebizwa ngeShop at the top okuyindawo eyakhiwa etsheni esazindlu zokuhlala. Kukuyona

kuphela lapho uthola khona izinto eziningi ongazithenga eziqoshwe amagama athi iNtaba Yetafula.

- Kunemininingwane ebhalelw abavakashi
- Kunezingubo nezipho **ezehlukile**
- Kunendawo ethengisa izithombe nezitembu

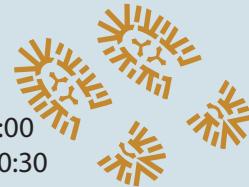
Izikhathi zemoto ehamba ngentambo

Ebusika

Imoto yokuqala ekhuphukayo - 08:30

Imoto yokugcina ekhuphukayo – 17:00

Imoto yokugcina eyehlayo – 18:00



Ehlobo

Imoto yokuqala ekhuphukayo – 08:00

Imoto yokugcina ekhuphukayo – 20:30

Imoto yokugcina eyehlayo – 21:30

Ayihambi imoto yentambo ezinsukwini ezinomoya ukuvikela izingozi.

Amanani

Uhlobo	Ukuya ubuye	Ukukhuphuka kuphela
Abadala	R205	R105
Abantwana (ngaphansi kweminyaka eyi-18)	R100	R53
Abantwana (ngaphansi kweminyaka e-4)	Mahhala	Mahhala
Kwabadala baseNingizimu Afrika kumahhala (Abaneminyaka engama-60 nangaphezulu) – veza umazisi (NgoLwezihlanu kuphela)	R95	R50
Abafundi – veza ikhadi labafundi (NgoLwezihlanu kuphela)	R130	R68





Masibhale

zungelezela
jikelezisa
ihlathi
kuningi
kuqashelwe



Masibhale

Dweba imigqa ukuqondanisa amagama noma amabinza anohlonze nezincazelo zaho. Bhala amagama noma amabinza anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.

kokolezelala
ifokozi
insada
kuvikelwe
zungelezisa



Funda isiqephу futhi uphendule le mibuzo.

Dwebela wonke amazwi obona ukuthi ayimibono nje. Yini oyiqaphela ngemininingwane enikezwe epheshaneni?

Uma ungena emotweni yentambo, kuyadingeka ukuthi ulokhu uya le nale ukuze ubone nxazonke? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Nikeza izinto ezintathu ezingaheha abavakashi ngokuvakashela iNtaba Yetafula.

Ngabe iNtaba Yetafula ithe qekelele yodwa? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

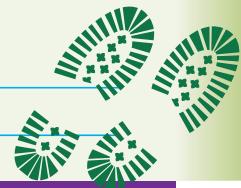
Kungani iNtaba Yetafula ivuleleke isikhathi eside ehlobo kunasebusika?

Izikhathi ezipulelwe ukuya entabenizikhombisa ukuthi ungehla noma ukhuphuke ngemoto yentambo, noma ukhuphuke kuphela. Uma ukhuphuka kuphela, ucabanga ukuthi ubuya kanjani wehle?

Kusuke kunjani lapho ungakwazi ukukhuphukela eNtabeni Yetafula? Chaza ukuthi kungani.

Uyakwazi ukuthenga izingubo ezitolo eziphezulu entabenizikhombisa ukuthi lezi zingubo ungazithenga nakwenye indawo? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Enye yezindawo ezithandekayo ongayibona uma uphezulu entabenizikhombisa ukuthi lezi zingubo ungazithenga nakwenye indawo? Yichaze impendulo yakho.





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubhale umbiko ngokuvakashela kwakho iNtaba Yetafula. Sebenzisa ulwazi olusepheshaneni ukubhala umbiko wakho.

Faka nokunyeocabanga ukuthi kubalulekile. Qala ngokuzilungiselela ukubhala lo mbiko bese uwubhala ulandela izihloko ezingezansi. Cela umngani akufundele wona awulungise namaphutha ngaphambili kokuwubhala kahle esikhali esingezansi.

Nikeza umbiko wakho isihloko. Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu, noma wakhe isihloko sakho.

Okunye ngentaba



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Okunye ngentaba'.



Ekugcineni, dweba ebhokisini
elingenatalutho, ibalazwe laseNingizimu
Afrika, ukhombise ukuthi iNtaba Yetafula
ikuphi.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa amalunga kula magama bese ushaya izandla ngelunga ngalinye.

Isibonelo: i/si/khu/mba: amalunga mane

yentambo _____

yetafula _____

kutholakalaphi _____

ezithandekayo _____

namanani _____

laseningizimu _____





Masibhale

Dwebela ibizo, amabinza amele isichasiso namabinza amele isandiso kule misho. Bhala usho ukuthi limeleni ibinza (ibinza elimele ibizo, ibinza elimele isichasiso noma ibinza elimele isandiso). Khumbula, ibinza ngamagama ambalwa angase angabi naso isenzo.

Izimbali ezinhle eziningi zitholakala eNtabeni Yetafula.

Indwangu yetafula phezulu entabenzi imangaza umhlaba wonke.

INTABA YETAFULA ITHOLAKALA EWESTERN CAPE.

IWESTERN CAPE YISIFUNDAZWE ESINEZINDAWO EZININGI EZIHEHAYO.

UMBONILE UMFAKA ESEHAMBZA ESUKA ENTABENI?



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le pharagrafu ufake osonhlamvukazi lapho kudingeka khona.

intaba yetafula isewestern cape. nazi izinyoni ongazibona kule ntaba: izinkozi kanye nezincwincwi. izindawo ongazibona futhi yilezi: yicape peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

Ibinza elimele ibizo yidlanza lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwebizo**.

Isibonelo: **UJosefa**, umfowethu, usebenza edolobheni. (**UJosefa** yibizo.)

Umfowethu omdala uye edolobheni. (**Umfowethu omdala** yibinza elimele ibizo.)

Ibinza elimele isichasiso yidlanza lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwesichasiso**.

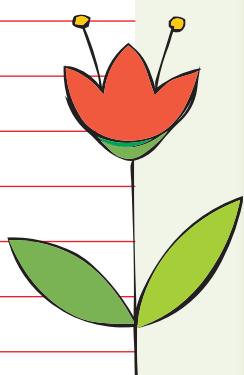
Isibonelo: UNino nguthisha **osemnkantshubomvu**. (**osemnkantshubomvu** yisichasiso.)

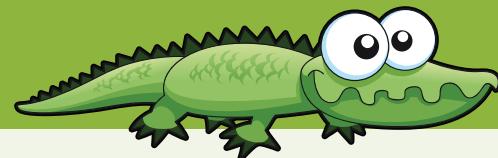
UNino nguthisha **osekhule kakhulu ngolwazi**. (**osekhule kakhulu ngolwazi** yibinza elimele isichasiso.)

Ibinza elimele isandiso yidlanza lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwesandiso**.

Isibonelo: ngahlala **lapha**. (**lapha** yisandiso.) Ngahlala kulo leli lokishi. (**kulo leli lokishi** yibinza elimele isandiso.)

Ngahlala **ezansi nomgwaqo**. (**ezansi nomgwaqo** yibinza elimele isandiso.)





Masikhulume



Masifunde

Uyazi ukuthi ikuphi indawo yezilwane ebizwa ngokuthi yiKruger National Park?

Uke waya eKruger National Park? Uma uke waya, xoxela iqembu lakho ukuthi uhumbo lwakhona lwaba njani: yisho ukuthi nahlala kuyiphi indawo yokukhempa nabona ziphi izilwane. Uma ungakaze uye, yisho ukuthi kungani ufunu ukuya khona, futhi ufunu ukubona ziphi izilwane.

Ukuhambahamba endaweni yezilwane

*Ukuhambahamba ngezinyawo eKruger National Park kwehluke kakhulu ekuhambeni ngemoto!
UNompumelelo Mkhize wahamba izinsuku ezintathu elandela umkhondo kabhejane nemithini efuna ukukubonela eduze.*

"Niyalibona leliya hlashana? Uma besihlasela, sizocasha kulona," kunyenyeza uNompumelelo. Ayisishiyagalombili amehlo ayesevuleke kakhulu ngaleso sikhathi ebuka okuthile. Kunobhejane owawetshisa. Wonke umuntu wama akanganyakaza.

Kwehlukile ukudlula kukabhejane eduze kwemoto kunokuwubuka wetshisa emamitheni amahlanu kusuka kuwe kuya kuwona ungekho emotweni. Nasegazini uzwa eminye imizwa engajwayeleki. Ukucabanga-ke ukuthi le nqwaba yesilwane esingama-2 500 kg uma kungathiwa siyakugijimisa, kwethusa kakhulu-ke lokho!

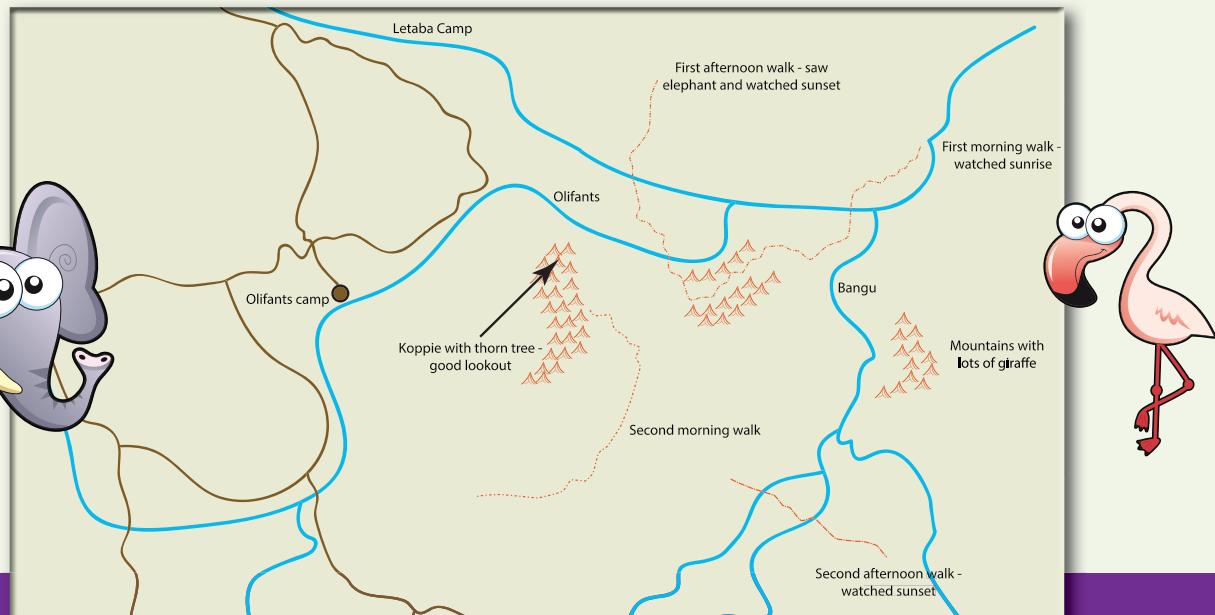
Kwazamazama inhlabathi kwasuka uthuli emva kukabhejane. Ibanga phakathi kwethu nobhejane labonakala lifinyela, wonke umuntu wabamba umoya sama sathula sengathi sifile.

ONini benoMvubu – abaqaphi basesiqiwini – baphakamisa izandla baziyaluzisa emoyeni, ubhejane waze wabona ukuthi singabantu, wabaleka.

Wonke umuntu uhlale ephupha ngokuhlangabezana nesimo esinje – kuyethusa kodwa – uma ehamba endleleni ikakhulu esiqiwini.

Izindlela ezihanjwa ngezinyawo eKruger National Park zinezindawo ezintathu okuhlalwa kuzona ubusuku obuthathu. Kunezindawo ezinjena eziyisikhombisa sezizonke, zihlelelwé abafuna ukuhamba ngezinyawo. Lezi zindawo azithintwa ngabantu. Kunekhempu endaweni ngayinye. Yindlu encane ekahle ejwayelekile, yimigwaqo emincane esetshenziswa ngabantu abasebenza khona uma behamba beyidlanzana.

Indawo ebizwa nge-Olifants Trail Camp yona iseduzane nomfula i-Olifants River. Njalo ekuseni, ngaphambi kokuphuma kwelanga, umuntu uvuswa yimisindo yabo obhejane. Emini, kuzwakala ukucula kwezinyoni kanye nawomaqhantshela, kanti ebusuku kuvungama amabhubesi.





Masibhale



Funda udaba olucashunwe ephephabhukwini futhi. Dwebela okuyindaba ngokubomvu. Emva kwalokho dwebela amaquiniso ngokusasibhakabhaka.

Ucabanga ukuthi ukuhamba izinsuku ezintathu endleleni esesiqwini yinto elula? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Buka ibalazwe. Uwubone nini uNompumelelo ubhejane?



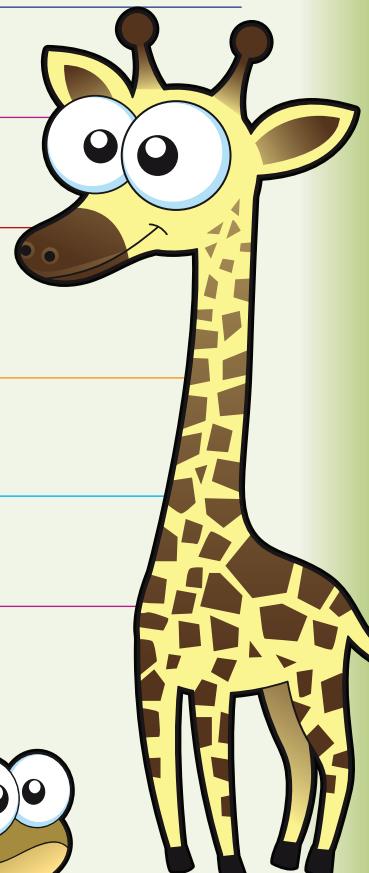
Ngawakho amazwi yisho ukuthi kwenzekeni ngenkathi bethuka bebona ubhejane.

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani bantu bejabulile kodwa bethukile futhi ngenkathi bebona ubhejane uqala ukubahlasela? Wena bewungaphatheka kanjani?

Abaqaphi besiqiu benzani ukuxosha ubhejane?

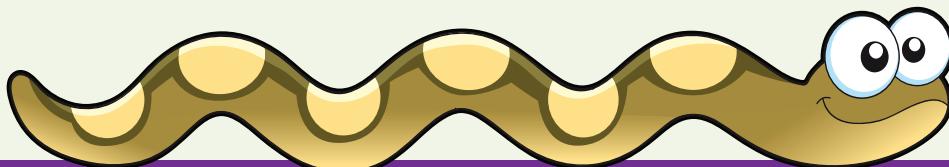
Ucabanga ukuthi babezokwenzani enye ukuba ubhejane akabalekanga?

Buka ibalazwe.
Ikhempu iseduze kwamiphi imifula emithathu?



Ikuphi indawo enhle yokubuka izilwane?

Bayakhaphi ikhempu?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubhale umbiko ngohambo lwakho lwezinyawo esiqiwini. Bhala umbiko wakho usebenzise lezi zihloko:

UMBIKO

Ukuchazwa kwendawo eyikhempu _____



Isehlakalo ngenkathi kuhanjwa ngezinyawo _____

Incazeloyezilwane ezabonakala _____

Okokugcina _____



Masibhale / Dwebela amabinza esenzeko kule misko.

Bahlala ngaphansi kwesihlahla babukela izinyamazane.

Abaqaphi besiqiwu yibo abafaka izimpawu ezindleleni eKruger National Park.

Ubhejane ubona kuyisekhaya ehlathini.

Ikhaya lethu laliphansi kwezinkanyezi ubusuku obuthathu.

Bahamba bayolala emva kokudla kwakusihlwa.

Umusho ophelele uvame ukutholwa unenholoko, isenzo kanye nomenziwa. Isibonelo esilandelayo siveza loku okuthathu okushiwo ngenhla ngokucacile.

Isibonelo: Yena uthathha induku, 'Yena' yinhloko, 'uthathha' yisenzo, 'induku' ngumensiwa.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama amiqondo-miningi.

Igama elimqondo-miningi yigama elisho izinto eziningi lilinye.

ibele _____



ibele _____

abaphansi _____

abaphansi _____



Masibhale

Umkhulu ulele ekamelweni.

Ikati lingalibamba igundane.

Umama ucula epheka ekhishini namuhla.



Masibhale

Ngabe usawakhumbula amagama abizwa ngokufanayo anencazelo engafani? Bhala imisho usebenzise la magama alandelayo.

uyabona

uyabona

induna

induna

abafana

abafana

Yini indlela yesenzo?

Yindlela umuntu ethula ngayo into ayishoyo. Kunezindlela ezimbalwa olimini.

Lapha sizobhekisa endleleni eqondile, yesimo kanye neyamandla.

Sisebenzisa eqondisayo uma sikhuluma nje ngokuqondile. Isibonelo: Umfana **welusa** izinkomo.

Sisebenzisa eqondisayo yesimo uma sichaza ukuthi umuntu ubenzani ngenkathi kwenzeka okunye. Isibonelo: UJuba uhamba edla. Isenzo 'edla' yiso esisendleleni yesimo, ngoba kungaguquka kuye ngezigaba zamabizo.

Sisebenzisa eyamandla uma shiso ukuthi umuntu uyakwazi ukwenza okuthile. Isibonelo: Mina ngingamcela ukuthi ahambé. Isenzo '**ngingamcela**' shiso ukuthi ngiyakwazi ukucela umuntu ahambé. Sisheshe sibonakale ngesakhi -nga- esisho amandla.



Masibhale

Uyingxene yethimba elingenel inkulumo-mpikiswano esikoleni. Ucelwe ukuthi ungenele inkulumo-mpikiswano ngalesi sihloko: "Kubalulekile ukuvakashela imvelo". Uceliwe futhi ukuthi uvumelane naso lesi sihloko. Wena-ke sewukhethe ukusebenzisa umbhalo othile ukuzesekela ngawo kule nkulumo-mpikiswano. Manje yethula imibono yakho, kodwa qala ngokuyihlela imibono leyo. Sebenzisa isikhala esilandelayo.



Ukuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI MANJE



ukukhulumu ngesihloko

ukufunda itekisi

ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe
etekisini

ukwedlulisa amehlo emidatini yowlazi

ukwethula umbono nginikeze izizathu zazo

ukukhomba iphuza eliphambili kanye
nenhloso yombhalo

ukukhomba amaquiniso nemibono

ukuphendula imibuzo ngezinto engizinikiwe

ukunikeza incazelo yesaga

ukubhala umbiko ngisebenzisa indlela
engiyinikiwe

ukusebenzisa ulimi olunembayo

ukuguqula amabizo aphikisanayo avumelane

ukufinyeza ngiphinde ngifunde udaba
olusephephandaben

ukuqedela ikhadi lemiphumela

ukuxoxa ngesihloko sendaba

ukwedlulisa amehlo endaben enemidati
eliqiniso

ukubona ukuthi ipharagrafu iyayifinyeza yini
indaba

ukuqondanisa amabinzana namagama
nezincavelo

ukuhlanganisa imisho eqondile ukwakha
emagatshagatsha ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso

ukudweba ibalazwe

ukukhomba ibizo, isichasiso kanye nesandiso

ukuphinda ngibhale ipharagrafu ngifake
osonhlamvukazi

ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga

ukukhulumu neqembu lami

ukufunda indaba

ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe
encwadini

ukubona ukuthi indaba iluhlobo luni
lombhalo

ukubikezelu imidati yowlazi



ukuhlanganisa impilo yami nolwazi oluthile

ukuqondanisa amagama nezaga kanye
nezincavelo zazo

ukwakha ibalazwe lemibono ukuze
ngilungiselele ukubhala idayari

ukukhomba amabizo, izichasiso kanye
nezandiso emishweni

ukufunda incwadi

ukunikeza izizathu zezipendulo zemibuzo
ethile

ukukhomba umahluko phakathi kwencwadi
enezimiso nengenazo

ukuqondanisa amagama nezincavelo zazo

ukuhlela incwadi bese ngiyibhala

ukubhala izabizwana esikhundleni samabizo

ukusika indaba

ukuphendula imibuzo ngabalingiswa,
ngendikimba nangesakhiwo

ukubeka umbono

ukunika indaba isihloko

ukubhala nokulungisa amaphutha encwadini

ukusebenzisa isenzeko emishweni

ukusebenzisa osonhlamvukazi

ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga

ukubhala ngifingqe indaba

ukwenza isibikezelu

ukubuyekeza incwadi efundiwe ngibhale
ngendlela enikeziwe

ukukhomba inhloko nomenziwa emishweni

ukubhala imisho ngokwemiyalelo

ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa indlela yesimo

ukukhetha igama elingena kahle ebinzeni

ukulandelanisa amagama ngokwe-alfabhethi

Indikimba 8: Ukubhala okunhlobonhlobo

Ukuzicabangela imihlaba

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 5 - 6

113 Amabhayisikili 104

Ukhulumuma ngezinhlobo ezehlukene zezithuthi.
Ufaka amalebulu esithombeni sebhayisikili.
Uyalubona ulwazi olubalulekile.
Ufundu umbhalo wephephandaba.
Ubeka umbono wakhe nezizathu.
Uqedela imisho esebezisa amagama akhe.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.

114 Ukubhala ngokugibela ibhayisikili 106

Ubhala iphragrafu echazayo esebezisa izichasiso.
Uguqula izitativende zibe yimbizo.

115 Ukufunda ibalazwe 108

Ufundu ibalazwe leNingizimu Afrika axoxe okuthile ngezfundazwe.
Ufundu ibalazwe lomhlaba kanye neshithi lamaqiniso athile ngamazwe ehlukene.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngebalazwe.
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.

116 Umbhalo ochazayo 110

Ulungiselela abhale amapharagafu achazayo ngehlobo nobusika.
Uqondanisa izisho nezincazelo zazo.
Ubhala imisho esebezisa inkulumo enezisho.
Uyayikhomba imishwana yebizo.
Uhlela amagama ngokwe-alfabheti.
Ubhala imisho.

117 Ibhayisikili elehlukile 112

Ukhulumuma ngemisebenzana yokuzilibazisa nezinto umuntu azithandayo.
Ufundu isigaba sokubhaliwe ngebhayisikili aphendule imibuzzo.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngaleso sigaba esibhaliwe.
Ubeka umbono wakhe.
Ubhala ipharagrafu yokugcina yendaba.

118 Ibhayisikili lami

114

Udweba isithombe sebhayisikili.
Ubhala amapharagrafu amabili achazayo ngebhayisikili.
Ubhala inkondlo esebezisa izifaniso nezingathekiso.
Wehlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

119 Ikhehla elingcolile

116

Uxoxa ngesithombe.
Ufundu indaba aphendule imibuzzo.
Ubeka umbono wakhe.
Unikeza isigaba sombhalo isihloko.
Ubhala ipharagrafu eyisiphetho.

120 Umlingiswa wami

118

Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Ulungiselela ukubhala indaba, bese eyibhala.

Imiyalelo

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 7 - 8

121 Ukwakha ibhena yokwamukela umuntu

120

Ukhulumuma ngokufunda okubhaliwe umuntu angayilandeli imiyalelo.
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza ibhena yokwemukela ofikayo.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngemiyalelo.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uqedela imisho.

122 Ukubhala imiyalelo

122

Ukhomba amagama angumqondophika.
Ubhala imiyalelo ibe wuhlu.
Usebenzisa amazwi okuphoqa.
Uyazikhomba iziqalo nezijobelelo.
Usebenzisa inhlanekezelo (metonymy).
Ubuye abhale imisho esebezisa izenzo ezifanele.

123 Ukulandela imiyalelo

124

Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza amazambane aputuziwe.
Ukhomba umahluko phakathi kwamatekisi.
Uyasho ukuthi yiliphi itekisi elicacile kunelinye, anikeze izizathu.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uyasho ukuthi yini inhoso yetekisi elinemiyalelo.

124 Ukubhala kabusha imiyalelo

126

Ubhala kabusha imiyalelo esebezisa amagama anjengokuthi: ekuqaleni, emva kwalokho, okwalandela lokho.
Unikeza imiyalelo izinombolo asebenzise izenzo eziphqayo.
Ukhomba umshwana osemqoka nokhonzile.

125 Umzimba wakho omuhle

128

Unikeza imiyalelo ecacile.
Ubhala amanothi ngokuhlela imiyalelo.
Ufundu itekisi ngokusebenza komzimba.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngetekisi.
Ubhala isifaniso.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Ubhala kabusha ulwazi oluthile njengesethi lemiyalelo enikwe izinombolo.

126 no- 127 Ukulungiselela ukubhala indaba

130

Uxoxa ngezindaba ezahlukene athanda ukuzifunda.
Wakha ibalazwe lemibono.
Uyayihlelela indaba.
Ubhala indaba.





Masikhulume

Unalo ibhayisikili?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukugibela ibhayisikili kunokusebenzisa imoto noma ithekisi noma ibhasi?

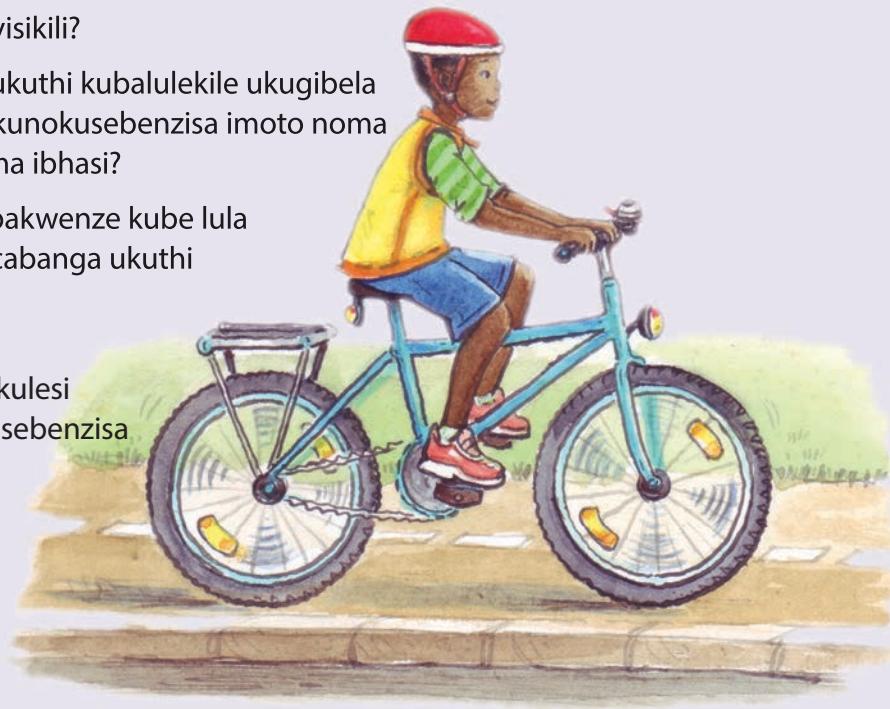
Ucabanga ukuthi omasipala kumele bakwenze kube lula kubantu ukugibela amabhayisikili? Ucabanga ukuthi bangakwenza kanjani lokhu?



Masifunde

Faka amalebula kulesi sithombe ngokusebenzisa la magama.

imigodla	ijakhethi enokukhanyisayo
Ihlmethi	izibani
Insimbi	iphevumente



Singakwenza kanjani kuphephe ukuhamba ngamabhayisikili? Thikha isitativende obona ukuthi sibalulekile.

Yilovo nalowo ohamba ngebhayisikili kumele _____ abe nensimbi ekhalayo _____ ahambe kuphevumenti _____ afake ihlmethi _____ ahambe ezindleleni ezikhethekile zamabhayisikili _____ angawanaki amarobhoti _____ afakele izibani ebhayisikilini _____ afake izingubo ezikhanyisayo _____ afake izinto emigodleni.

Manje funda lo mbhalo wephephandaba.

Faka ihlmethi emgwaqweni

Ngu-Roy Mann

Ucwaningo luyakhombisa ukuthi abashayeli basondela ngaphezu kwama-6cm kumgibeli webhayisikili ofake ihlmethi kunakongayifikile ngoba bathatha ngokuthi oyifakile usevuthwe kakhudlwana. Abagibeli besifazane kuqhelwa kakhulu kubo.

Lolu cwaningo lwalwenziwa nguchwepeshe wokusebenza komqondo (isayikholojisti) wakwa-MMR eCape Town, othi lolu cwaningo walwenza esebezisa okobuciko okulinganisa ukuqhela kwento kwenye. Wabuye wathola ukuthi uma efake ihlmethi abashayeli bezimoto babesondela kakhudlwana kuye kinalapho engayifikile.

Abashayeli bezimoto baye bathi: "Lo uyakwazi akwenzayo, ngeke akwenze okuxakile." Kodwa

lokhu kuyingozi ngoba noma ngubani ogibela ibhayisikili kumele afake ihlmethi.

Noma abashayeli bezimoto babebabi, babedlulele abamabhasi. Babevele bammpintshe ogibebe ibhayisikili.

Lapho isayikholojisti ifake iwigi, abashayeli becabanga ukuthi ngowesifazane, babeqhela ngamanye ama-12cm ebhayisikilini.

Isayikholojisti ifuna ukuba lolu cwaningo lubaqwashise abantu ngezingozi ababhekene nazo abashayeli bamabhayisikili. Baningi abashayeli bamabhayisikili abalimalayo emgwaqweni. Ochwepeshe bathi ukukhula kokulimala kudalwa ukwanda kwabagibeli abangomafundana ekugibeleni, kodwa abagibelela ukuzivocavoca nje.



Ukuzama ukwedlula ezinye izimoto yikho okuyingozi enkulu kubagibeli bamabayisikili ngoba kuyenzeka abashayeli bangababoni.

Isayikholojisti yathi kungabongeka uma ucwaningo lwayo luzokwenza abashayeli banakekele, bangasondeli kakhulu

kwabagibe amabhayisikili emgwaqweni. Nangaphandle nje kokutholwe ucwaningo, abagibeli abafake amahelmethi banamathuba amakhudlwana okusinda uma beshayisene nemoto, kanti *ukusinda* kanje kubalulekile kunokuba nengozi.

**Masibhale**

Bheka isihloko sodaba Iwephephanda. Ngabe siyakumangalisa? Ngani?

Ngubani owenza ucwaningo? _____.

Walwenzelaphi ucwaningo lolu? _____.

Walwenza kanjani lolu cwaningo? _____.

Wayelwenzelani lolu cwaningo? _____.



Qedela imisho usebenzisa amazwi akho.

Abashayeli abedlula omunye umgwaqweni basondela kakhulu kubagibeli aba- _____.

Lokho bakwenza ngoba bacabanga ukuthi laba bagibeli ba- _____.

Abashayeli babanika isikhala esikhudlwana abagibeli aba- _____ yibo abasondela kakhudlwana kubagibeli kunezimoto.

abantu abanangi sebeqala ukugibela amabhayisiki ukuze ba- _____.

Abagibe amabhayisikili abafake amahelmethi banamathuba amaningi oku- _____.

Ucabanga ukuthi abagibeli bamabayisikili kumela beyeke ukufaka amahelmethi? Usho ngani?

**Masibhale**

Qondanisa igama elibhalwe ngokuggamile nalelo elisho okucishe kufane nelikushoyo elikulo mbhalo osephepheni.

ucwaningo	ukufunda	ukuhlolola	ukuphenyisisa
okuxakile	okudidayo	okubabazekayo	okuyisimanga
kuyingozi	kuyethusa	kungalimaza	akwethembekile
lubaqwashise	lubajezise	lubabize	lubaxwayise
abangomafundana	abangazi	abangejwayele	abedelelayo





Masibhale

Bhala ipharagrafu echaza ibhayisikili ongathanda ukulithenga.
Qala ngokuyihlelala kahle.

Uma uthanda ungasebenzisa la mabinzana achazayo.

izipoki ezisasiliva ezicwebezelayo izibambo ezibukhwebezana

iziqwedlo ezisasiliva

insimbi eluhlaza ngokuggamile

izibani ezibomvu

ngokucwebezelayo



Masibhale

Funda lesi siqephу bese udwebela zonke izichasiso.

Intombazana encane yashova yehla egqumeni igibebe ibhayisikili layo elicwebezelayo. Yayilithole njengesipho sosuku lokuzalwa iqede iminyaka eyishumi nanye. Yayinezinwele ezinde ezigoqene ezazipheshethwa kamnandi ngumoya. Yaqale yabona inkomazi yesiNguni yase ibona imvu emhlophe enoboya obude. Isiganga sasicwele izimbali eziyiphuzi. Kwase kugcina njalo ukugibela kwayo. Lwaze lwamnandi usuku!

Manje-ke sebenzisa izichasiso ezinhlanu kulezi ezisemishweni ozakhele yona.





Qedela le misho ngokude usebenzisa igama elilodwa kula:

lona

leli

elami

amanye

elihle

Ngangifuna ibhayisikili _____ ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Ngangifuna _____ elibizwa ngeRaleigh. _____ lalizokwehluka kwawabanye. Ngasale sengibonga _____ abangipha ngoba kuyisipho. Akhona phela _____ amabhayisikili abiza kakhulu.



Guqula izitativende zibe yimibuzo usebenzisa amagama akubakaki.

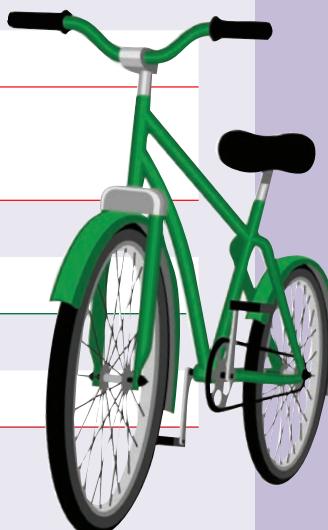
Ibhayisikili eliluhlaza kwakungelentombazana encane enezinwele ezinsundu ezigoqene. (ubani)

Yayifuna ezinye izinkanyezi ezozifaka ebhayisikilini layo. (ngani)

Angingabazi ukuthi ngizothola ibhayisikili. (ini)

Ngizothola ibhayisikili lami eliasiliva ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. (nini)

Ngizogibela ngehle egqumeni nebhayisikili lami elisha. (ephi)



Guqula amagama adwetshelwe abe sesimeni esiphikayo.

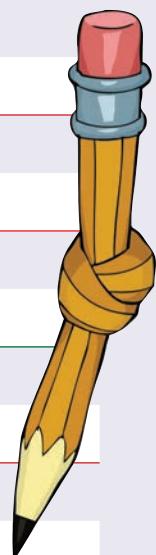
Ujika masinyane, uzokuwa ebhayisikilini lapho.

Uyokhala uma enikwa ibhayisikili eliluhlaza ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa.

Liyana, kumele sihlale endlini.

Yilowo nalowo kumele aphume kuyogitshelwa laphaya okhalweni.

Unayo insimbi angayishaya ukuxwayisa ngokuthi uyeza.





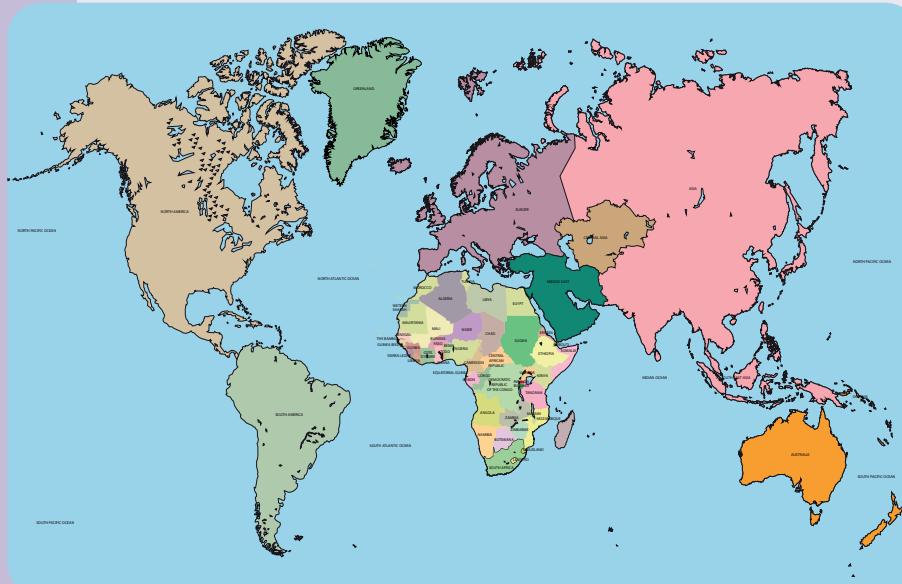
Masikhulume

Bheka ibalazwe leNingizimu Afrika. Xoxa ngesifundazwe sakho neqembu lakho.

Khuluma ngamagama amadolobha asesifundazweni sakho, isimo sezulu sesifundazwe kanye nokuheha abantu kuso.



Masifunde Manje-ke bheka ibalazwe lomhlaba.



Igama lezwe	Ubuningi babantu	Ubukhulu ngama-km ngezigidi
iNingizimu Afrika	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923 768
Uganda	34,13	241 550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1 344 wezigidi	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Masibhale

Bheka ibalazwe laseNingizimu Afrika.

Kukhona izifundazwe ezingaki? _____

Yini igama lesifundazwe sakho? _____

Yini igama lenhlokodolobha yesifundazwe sakho? _____

Yiziphi izifundazwe eziseduze kolwandle? _____

Ngabe ikhona imifula esifundazweni sakho? Shono amagama ayo. _____

Yiziphi izinto ezidonsa izivakashi kakhulu?

Manje-ke bheka ibalazwe nezibalo zemidati yamanye amazwe omhlaba.

Yiliphi izwe elinabantu abanigi kakhulu? _____

Ngabe i-Egypt inabantu abanigi noma abancane kuneHong Kong? _____

Baningi kangakanani abantu base-United States kunabaseNingizimu Afrika?



Yiliphi izwe elincane kunawo onke? _____

Ngabe iMalawi inkulu noma incane kune-United Kindom? _____

Yiliphi izwe eliseduze kakhulu neNingizimu Afrika? _____

Yiliphi izwe elikude kakhulu neNingizimu Afrika? _____

Yiliphi izwe eliseduze kakhulu ne-United States? _____

Yimaphi amazwe ocabanga ukuthi abanda kakhulu kunawo onke? _____

Yimaphi amazwe ocabanga ukuthi ashisa kakhulu kunawo onke? _____



Masibhale

Qondanisa lezi zaga zase-Afrika nezincazelo zazo.

Kudinga umuzi wonke ukukhulisa ingane

Izingxaki noma ngubani zize zimehlele.

Imvula ayinethi uphahla olulodwa nje.

Okulukhuni ukukuzuza impiweni yikho ngokuphambili.

Umoba umnandi kakhulu elungeni.

Sebenzisa isiphiwo onaso.

Yisilima kuphela esizwa ukujula kwamanzi ngezinyawo zombili.

Kumele umuntu aqaphele angazifaki engozini ngokwethembela kwangakwazi.

Ulwazi lunjengensimu: uma ingalinywa akuvunwa.

Bonke emphakathini kumele babambisane ekufundiseni izingane.



Masibhale

Uzobhala amapharagrafu achazayo ngenkathi yasehlobo neyasebusika. Ngaphambi kokubhala kumele ulungiselele kahle. Kuleyo naleyo pharagrafu kumele ubhale amazwi achazayo amanangi ngongase ukucabange.

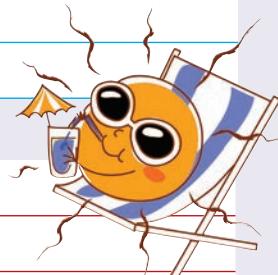
Zama futhi ukusebenzisa okungenani isingathekiso noma isifaniso ekuchazeni kwakho.

Ukulungiselela



Masibhale

Ihlobo



Ubusika





Masibhale

Qondanisa lezi zisho nezincazelo zazo.

Ukudla indaba	Ukuhambahamba
Izilo zokwelamana	Ukudla okuningi kakhulu
Ukungaconsi phansi	Ukuxoxa
Ukwelula imilenze	Banonina munye
Iziduli zabasali	Ukuthandwa





Khetha izisho ezintathu kulezi ubhale imisho ngasinye ukukhombisa ukuthi zisho ukuthini.



Dwebela umshwana webizo emshweni ngamunye,
usho ukuthi uyinhloko yini noma ungumenzwi.



Umshwana webizo
yiqoqo lamagama
anenhlöko nesenzo. Lo
mshwana awukwazi
ukuzimela, kodwa
ungasebenza
njengenhlöko noma
umenziwa emshweni.

Ukuthi uzohamba yini kwamkhathaza uXola.

UMary wethemba ukuthi uzogqoka ijezi.

Ngiyazi ukuthi yini impendulo.

Umuntu okhuluma ngezwe laseShayina uyakwazi lokhu akushoyo!



Hlela la magama ngokulandelana kwe-alfabhethi bese ubhala imisho.

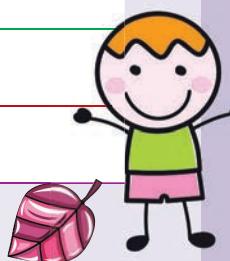
isiyaklebhuka

isizohleka

isikhulile

isixuku

isehlakalo



Ibhayisikili elehlukile



Masikhulume

Uke uzipwe usunesithukuthezi?
Uye wenzeni uma uzwa lokhu?
Uye wenzeni ukuvimba isithukuthezi?
Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi yini
ochitha ngayo isizungu, nokuthi yini
othanda ukuyenza.

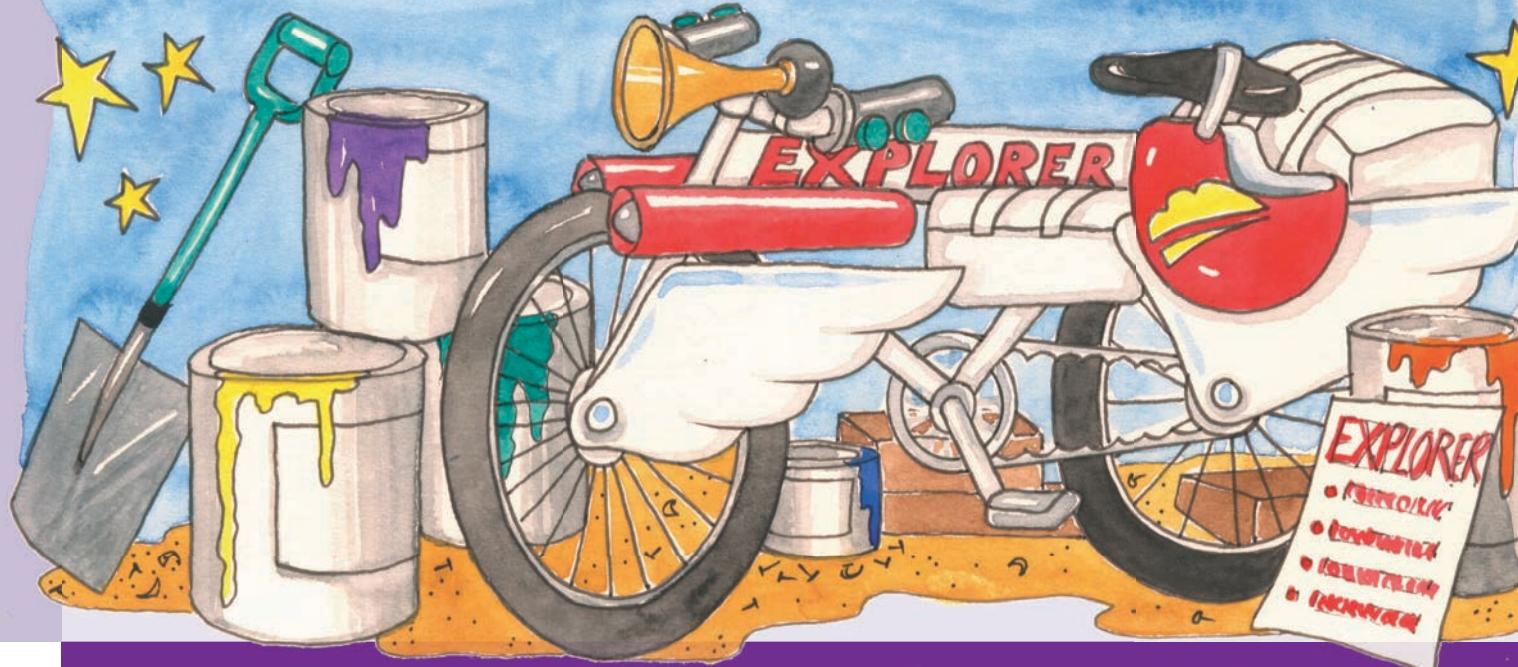


Masifunde

Manje ake ubheke ebalazweni lomhlaba.

Ngangineminyaka eyishumi nanye ngenkathi ngiqa la ukubona igaraji elidala, elinothuli elingasasebenzi. Ngangingazi ukuthi lokhu kuzogcina sekuguquule impilo yami enesithukuthezi. Umama wayengitshela zonke izinsuku ukuthi ngeke ngibe nalesi sithukuthezi uma ngizama ukuba nothando lokwenza okuthile. Kwenye inkathi bengiye ngiphenye izincwadi uthisha wami **osesempelathemba** ayenginike zona ecabanga ukuthi **zizokokhela** inhlansi yomdlandla kimi. Nokho ngangiye ngicabange ukuthi lesi sithukuthezi akuyona into **yaphakade**.

Ngemva kwegalaji kwakukhona ibhayisikili. Kwakunamazwi abomvu ngokuggqamile ayengaphansi kwesihlalo ayethi: THE EXPLORER okungukuthi **umsingamazwe**. Leli bhayisikili lalinombala omhlophe qwa linezinkinobho ezincane eziningi esibambeni. Uphawu olugqamile **Iwathi bha** noma kwakukhona upende osuthombile ngemuva, Iwawakhanga amehlo ami.





THE EXPLORER

Leli bhayisikili lehlukile kwamanye. Linezinto ezingi amabhayisikili ejwayelekile angenazo.

Linokuningi nje bo, kubandakanya:

- Amaphiko avulekayo (amabili ngemuva namabili ngaphambili)
- Amamisayili (izicibo) (lezi azibulali, zinezinhlamvu ezikhapha iphunga nje.)
- Isibambo (esisiza uma kuhanjwa endaweni exukuzayo noma ecwila masinyane)
- Ihuthi yemoto nokokufakwa ezindlebeni (kufake – umsindo ungaba ngamadesibheli afnyelela kuma-300)
- Izikhwama zomoya nehelmethi.
- Ingubo yokulala nomqamelo (uma umuntu ezohamba ebusuku)
- Iziphuzo ezizoyizayo nokhokho oshisayo (okusezitsheni ezinamathele efulemini)
- Umshini wokubala, idayari nebhuku lokubhalela.
- Ipharashuthi
- Isixubho nomuthi wokuxubha

QAPHELA: Ungazisebenzisi zonke lezi zinto eziyikhethelo ngaphandle kwalapho wazi ukuthi ngezokwenzani.

Ngu-Emily Labran (oneminyaka eyi-10) iguquliwe yahunyushwa



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa ukuxhuma amagama abhalwe kwesokudla nezincazelo zaho. Bhala amagama amasha kuwe esichazamazwini sakho.

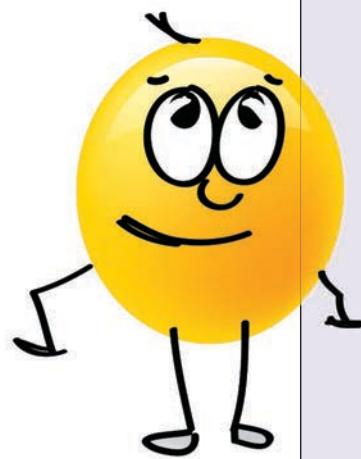
osesempelathemba	kukhuthazwe
zizokokhela	akasenasibindi
yaphakade	okukala umsindo
umsingamazwe	lwakhanya
lwathi bha	izikhali zempi ezidutshulwayo
amamisayili	into engapheli
amadesibheli	abahlola amazwe amasha



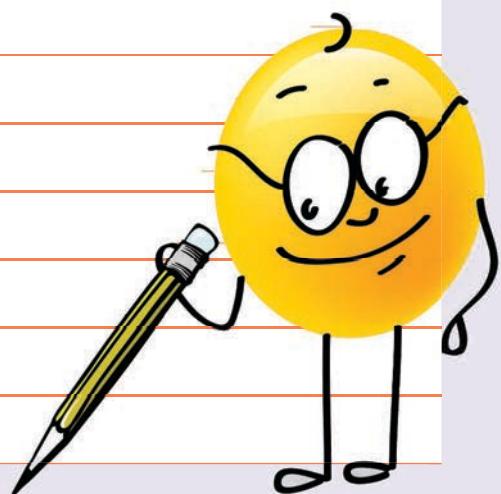
Ibhayisikili lami



Masidwebe Esikhaleni esingezansi dweba ibhayisikili olifisayo.



Masibhale Manje-ke bhala amapharagrafu amabili achazayo ngebhayisikili lakho.





Masibhale

Bhala eyakho inkondlo ngebhayisikili lakho usebenzisa izifaniso nezingathekiso.

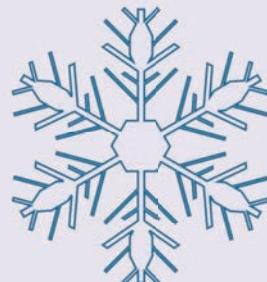
Qala ngokucabanga ngezifaniso nezingathekiso ozozisebenzisa ngebhayisikili lakho. Sebenzisa amazwi alandelwe ngu-njenga-. Khetha amagama ohlwini olungezansi uwabhale kukholomu engakwesokunxele ethebhuleni.

kubanda njenga-
kulinga njenga-
kushisa njenga-
libalele njenga-
kuhlaba njenga-



Kukholomu emaphakathi yengeza amanye amabizo. Khetha ohlwini noma usebenzise okucatshangwe nguwe.

umoya wasehlobo
iphupho
iqhwa
ifu
impungushe
isihlalo esinyakazayo
iphilo



Kukholomu engakwesokudla bhala indawo. Khetha ohlwini noma usebenzise ozicabangela khona.

Ehlathini lezimvula
Ehlobo
Embhedeni
Emibaleni ebomvu
Kunesiphepho sesihlabathi
Lapho liduma



Masibhale

Yehlukanisa la magama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo: si/ye/za: amalunga amathathu

Izwekazi _____

litholakala _____

Mpumalanga _____

Soweto _____

Gauteng _____

Limpopo _____

Isifaniso ukugqathhanisa izinto ezimbilli ngokusebenzisa izokhi ezifana no-njenga-, **nganga-**. Isibonelo: INingizimu Afrika injengomfula oluñlaza.
Isingathhekiso slqathhanisa izinto ezimbilli, kodwa asibasebenzisi o-njenga; kodwa kuvele kuthiwe into ethille ingethille. Isibonelo: INingizmu Afrika ingumfula oluñlaza.

Ibhayisikili lami

ligijima njenga-	linesihlalo senjoloba	linezimpondo ezigobile
---------------------	--------------------------	---------------------------



Ikhehla elingcolile



Masikhulume



Izilevu ezingcolile

Njengoba nazi, ubuso obejwayelekile obungenaboya buba nezihlisa nje uma bungagezwa njalo; ayikho-ke into ebukeka kabi njengaleyo.

Kodwa ngokunye nje ngobuso obunoboya. Kukhona izinto ezinamathela kubo, ikakhulu ukudla. Isobho nje livele linamathele oboyeni.

Wena nami uma sinakekela nje siyakwazi ukudla kodwa singakugcini ukudla ebusweni. Kodwa uboqaphelisia, uma uphinde ubona indoda enoboya ebusweni idla, noma ingakhamisa kangakanani akukwazi ukuba ukudla kunganamatheli oboyeni.

UMnu Twit-ke wayengazihluphi nakuzihlupha ngokuwukhamisa kakhulu umlomo wakhe uma edla. Yikho nje-ke (nangenxa yokuthi wayengagezi) kwakuhlale kunamathele izicucwana zokudla okudala nezinto eziningi oboyeni obusebusweni bakhe. Kwakungeyizo izicucu ezinkulu nokho ngoba wayede ezesula ngembebe yesandla sakhe noma umkhono weyembe uma edla. Uma wawungabhekisisa wawungazibona izicucwana ezenyanyisayo zazo zonke izinhlobo zokudla ayekudla uMnu Twit.

Wayekuthanda ukudla uTwit. Uma wawuphinda ubhekisisa wawungase uzibone izinsalela ezinkudlwana zalokho ayengakwazanga ukukwesula izinyanga eziningi, njengezicucu **ezisazimpethu** zikashizi oluhi lazana, noma amakhonifleksi **akhuthile**, noma umsidlana **omincimincana** kasadini obusethinini.

Engizama ukukusho ukuthi uTwit lo kwakuyikhehla elenyanyisayo, elinukayo.

Kanti futhi wayeyikhehla elibi kakhulu, njengoba uzozwa nje.

Ngu-Roald Dahl (kulungiswe kabusha)

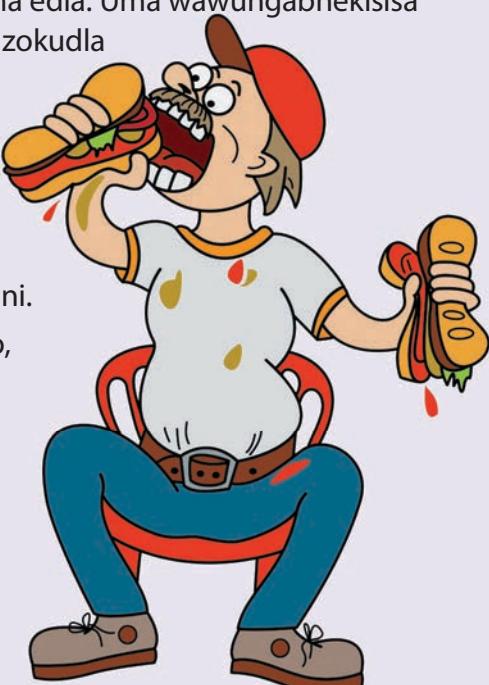
Bheka lesi sithombe ukhulume ngaso egenjini lakho.

UMnu Twit lo wayeyindoda enobuso obunoboya kakhulu. Bonke ubuso babugcwele uboya ngaphandle kwesiphongo, amehlo nekhala. Uboa ebusweni bukaMnu Twit babungakhuli nje bulingane kahle njengoba kwenze ka kwamanye amadoda. Babukhula bucije sameva, bufane nobebhulashi elilukhuni. Wayebugeza kangaki-ke uMnu Twit lobu buso obunesikhotha soboya?

Impendulo ithi NAKANYE, ngisho nangamaSonto imbalala.



Masifunde





Masibhale Ifunde futhi indaba bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ungamnika liphi igama lesiZulu uMnu Twit lo ochazwe ngenhla? Ngasiphi isizathu?

Uma ucabanga uMnu Twit ngabe yindoda ehlanzekile ehambisa konke ngokwemithetho yempilo?
Usho ngani?

Kwenzekani uma edla umuntu onentshebe?

Ucabanga ukuthi kwenzekani kulezi zicucu zokudla ezinamatela esilevini sikaTwit?

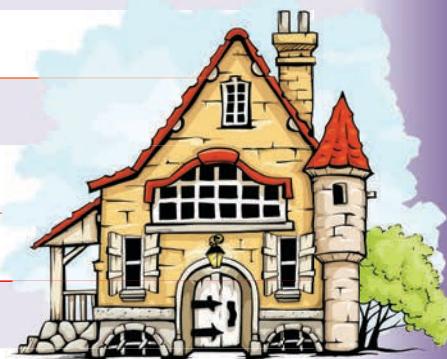
UTwit wayengabesuli ubuso ngeseviyethi emva kokudla. Wayesebenzisani esikhundleni seseviyethi?

Ucabanga ukuthi umbhali uyamthanda uTwit? Usho ngani?

Ungathanda wena ukuhlala endlini kaTwit? Usho ngani?

Nikeza lesi siqephу isihloko.

Umbhali uthi uTwit wenza into embi kakhulu. Bhala ipharagrafu uchaze le nto embi kangaka okungenzeka ukuba wayenza uTwit.





Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama angakwesobunxele namagama noma amabinzana angakwesokudla. Bhala amagama ngokuggamile esichazamazwini sakho.

nezisihla		kunezibungu zokonakala
izicucu		kukhona osekumila kukho
sazimpethu		kunamanzana ashelelayo
akhuthile		kunamabala
mincimincana		kunezintwana ezhlephukile



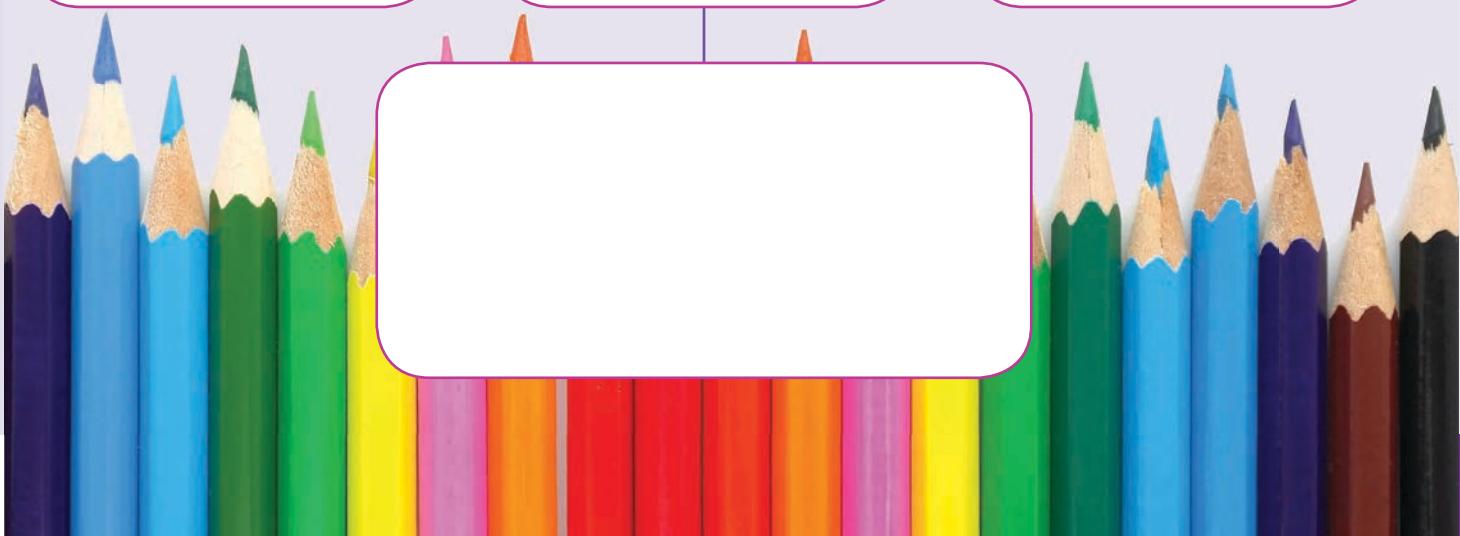
Masibhale

Uzobhala indaba yakho ngomuntu omaziyo noma ozakhele yena nje.
Indaba yakho kumele ibe namapharagrafu amane.

Qale uylungiselele le ndaba usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono.



Umlingiswa wami





Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala indaba yakho. Uma usuyibhalile, cela umngani wakho ukuba
ake ayifunde akususe ni amaphutha.



Ukwenza ibhena yokwamukela umuntu



Masikhulume

Sewake wakuthenga yini okuthile ufunu ukwakha into ethile ngakho, wase unquma ukuba ungayilandeli imiyalelo? Tshela iklasi ukuthi kwakuyini nokuthi kwenzenjani. Ngabe owagcina ukwenzile kwaba yikhona owawukuhlosile?

Usuzwe ukuthi kukhona intombazana ezoba nani eklasini lenu. Nonke senifuna ukuba izizwe yemukelekile. Landelani le miyalelo.

Masifunde



Okokuqala nje yenzani okokudaya enikudingayo:

- imibala eyahlukene yokudaya izindwangu (udayi wamanzi)
- amabhanjana erabha
- amaglavu erabha
- izimabuli
- amanzi kampompi
- isiqephu sendwangu emhlophe eyisikwemitha esi-1
- intambo
- okokumakha kwemibala engasuki eminingi
- isitephula nezinsinjana zakhona



Okwenzayo:

Bopha indwangu yakho kuhambisane nedizayini oyifunayo. Bheka amadizayini emgqeni wokuqala ezithombeni. Umugqa wokuqala ukhombisa ukuthi enziwa kanjani amadizayini.

okusakukhanya lwelanga	imigqa	iziyingi
izimabuli nezintanjana zerabha	izintanjana zerabha kuphela	izimabuli nentanjana yerabha



Lungisa udayi ngokushiwo ezindleleni zokuwulungisa. Faka amagilavu erabha ukuvikela isikhumba sakho. Landela izixwayiso zokuphepha.

Beka isiqephu sendwangu kudayi okungenani isikhathi esiyimizuzu engama-20. Uma siqhubeka isikhathi sokuhlala kwendwangu kudayi kuyaqhubeka nokuzotha kombala waso. Ikhipe indwangu kudayi uyiyakaze amanzini abandayo amanzi aze **acwebe**.

Ngokunakekela susa izintanjana zerabha nezimabuli, bese ubona idizayini yakho entsha. Awekho amadizayini amabili ayoke afane, kanti ungathola ukwehlukana kwemibala ngoku**didiyela** izindlela ezahlukene.

Manje-ke bhala umyalezo

Phela nifuna ukubhala umyalezo othi: "**Siyakwemukela** eklasini lethu". Sebenzisani okunemibala engasuki ukubhala izinhlamvu.

Yenzani umphetho oyi-1 cm phezulu nesikwele senu. Kubambeni kungagudluku ngezitephula. Zonke izikwele zimiseni ngendlela yokuba zenze umyalezo othi "Siyakwemukela eklasini lethu". Xhumani izikwele ngokuchushisa intambo emphethweni. Lo myalezo usungalengiswa njalo.



Masibhale

Bheka imiyalelo.



Ufuna ukwenza iziyingi. Uzosebenzisani?

Kwenzekani embaleni uma ushiya indwangu kudayi isikhathi eside?

Ungawuthola kanjani umbala othi ukukhanya?

Uma kuba khona omusha ofika eklasini lenu, nenzani ukumenza azizwe emukelekile?

Qedela le misho usebenzisa amagama akho nje.



Abadaya ngokubopha badaya indwangu ngemizuzu engama-20 _____

Bakwenza lokhu ngoba befuna _____

Uma befuna umbala othi ukukhanya banga- _____

Ukudaya ngokubopha ku- _____

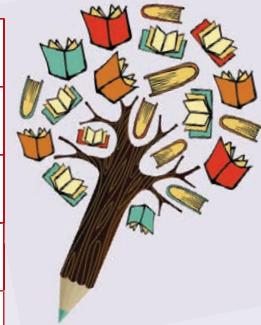
Ukubhala imiyalelo



Masibhale

Qondanisa igama ngalinye nomqondophika walo.
Udwebele umqondophika.

bopha	bamba	qaqa	nqamula	yeka
ngayinye	kuphela	kanyekanye	ziziningi	ngambili
cweba	hlanzeka	gobhoza	dungeka	yima
didiyela	xova	hlanganisa	yehlukanisa	faka
ukwemukeleka	ukungafunwa	ukuzondwa	ukuhletshwa	ukuthukwa



Masibhale

Bhala uhlu lwemiyalelo ngokwenza ibhena lokwamukela umuntu.
Sebenzisa izenzo ezizwakalisa ukuphoqa.

1.	Bopha isiqephu sendwangu ngezintanjana zerabha nezimabuli.
2.	



Masibhale

Kokelezela iziqalo nezijobelelo kulelo nalelo gama kulawa bese wenza imisho usebenzisa amagama lawo.

kancane

odumile

umbiko

thwaleka



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uxhumé igama ngalinye kwesobunxele nalelo elisondelene nalo ngandlela thize.

Imethonimi ibhekisa ekusebenziseni igama elithile ukumela okuthile okuhlobene nalo. Isibonelo: "Yana ehhovisi" lapho "ihhovisi" liqonde "uthishomkhulu"

imbokode	izisebenzi
izandla	uhulumeni
impunga	amaphoyisa
iPitoli	abesifazane
ingalo yomthetho	abadala



Masibhale

Ibhale futhi le misho usebenzise isenzo esifanele.



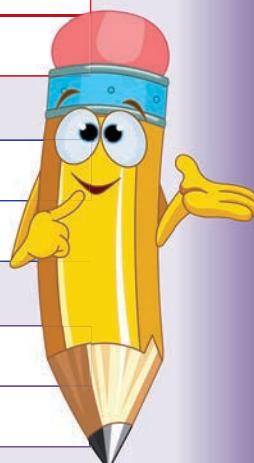
Okuningi kokudlala ibhola lezinyawo (kuthengwa/uthengwa) ngabaphathi.

Iphephandaba (ifika/lifika) ekuseni.

Amasameshi kajamu (uthengwa/athengwa) lapha.

Ubisi (linempilo/lunempilo) kakhulu.

Utshani (budliwa/udliwa) yizinkomo.





Masikhulume



Ikhona yini into osewake wayakha? Tshela iklasi ukuthi yini nokuthi wayenza kanjani.



Masifunde

UMGEXO WAMI WASEGIBHITHE

Ozokudinga

- amashubhu ephasta
- intambo
- inalithi enembobo enkulu
- upende wemibala eyahlukene

Qala ngokunqamula intambo ongase ufake ikhanda kuyo, ende ngokwanele ukuba ukwazi ukuyibopha ekugcineni kwayo.

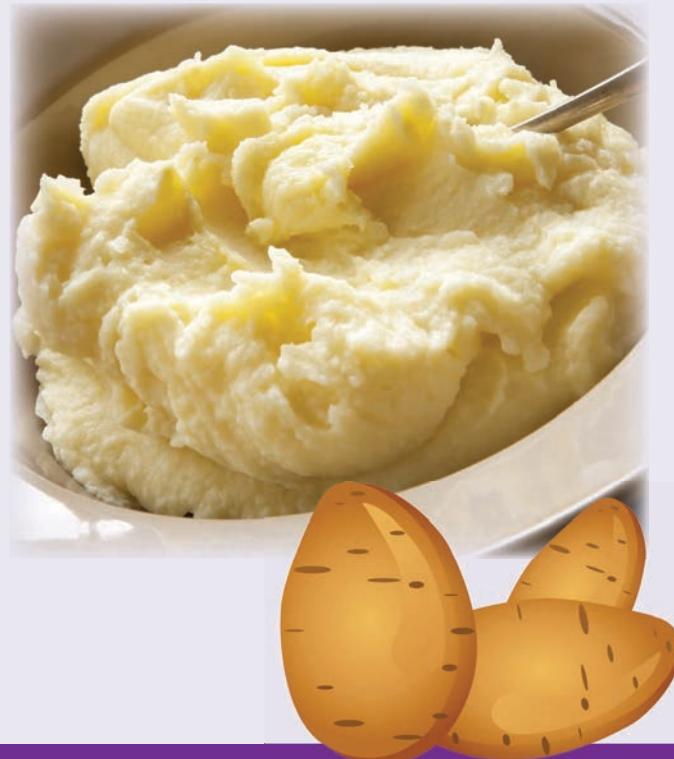
Manje-ke penda amashubhu ephasta ukuze abukeke njengobuhlalu. AmaGibhithe asendulo ayeyithanda imibala eluhlazana. Thola izithombe zemigexo namabhanga abaseGibhithe ubone eminye imibala ababeyisebenzisa.

Faka intambo enalithini enembobo enkulu.

Ngemva kokoma kukapende ebuhlalwini bephasta, ngokunakekela okukhulu faka iphasta eyanele entanjeni uze uyigcwalise. Khumbula ukushiya intambo eyanele ekugcineni. Abophe amachopho entambo ukuze uphelele umgexo.

Ukwenza amazambane atubuziwe

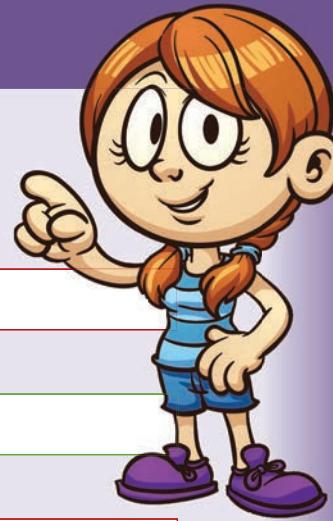
- 1 Cwecwa amazambane amabili uwaqobe abe yizingcezwana.
- 2 Amazambane avale ngamanzi uwabilise imizuzu eyi-15 noma aze athambe.
- 3 Faka amazambane abilisiwe esitsheni nesigaxana sebhotela, ikwata lenkomishi yobisi kanye nemvushwana kasawoti.
- 4 Tubuza amazambane ngokokuwatubuza aze athambe abe sakhilimu.





Masibhale

Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ozozenza?



La masethi amabili emiyalelo yini afana ngayo?

La masethi amabili emiyalelo ehluke ngani?

Yiliphi isethi lemiyalelo olithola licacile kunelinye? Usho ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi uyoke uwufake umgexo owenziwe ngobuhlu bephasta? Usho ngani?

Ubuhlalu bephasta ungabupenda bube mbala muni? Shono ukuthi yini ukhethe lowo mbala.

Yini eyenza ukuba kushiywe intambo eyanele ekugcineni kwentambo uma kwenziwa umgexo?

Uma ucabanga yini inhloso yamatekisi emiyalelo? Faka ithikhi eduze kolwazi obona ukuthi luyadingeka.

- Imiyalelo nenqubo yokwenza izinto kukunika izinyathelo ezilandelanayo zokwenza into.
- Amatekisi anje abhalelwe ukusisiza ukuba senze into ngendlela efanele.
- Imiyalelo nemithetho ingabhalwa ngezindlela ezahlukene.
- Ingafakwa nemidwebo nezithombe.
- Imiyalelo ixoxa indaba.
- Imiyalelo ikutshela nangomuntu oyibhalile imiyalelo leyo.

Manje-ke yisho ukuthi imisho ongayithikhanga ayidingekei ngani.



Ukubhala kabusha imiyalelo



Masibhale

Bheka imiyalelo yokwenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.
Ibhale futhi imiyalelo usebenzisa la mazwi:

Okokuqala

Okulandelayo

Okubuye kulandele

Ekugcineni

Buye uluhale futhi ulwazi olutholakalayo, manje izinto zilandelane ngendlela yakhona.
Sebenzisa isimo sesenzo esiphoqayo.

1. Nqamula



Masibhale

Dwebela umshwana osemqoka bese uzungelezela okhonzile kulowo nalowo musho kulena.

Angifuni ukuhamba uma unghambi wena.

Wagijima waya eklasini edonsa isikhwama sakhe.

Ngaphandle komngani wami ophambili, bengingeke ngawenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.

Esethemba ukuthi uzothola usizo ekulungiseni amazambane atubuziwe, walindela unina.



Masibhale

Lowo nalowo musho kulena unebinzama elencikile eliveza ulwazi oluthile: faka ikhoma ngapha nangapha kwebinzana elencikile.

Intombazana yesikole ibambe isikhwama sayo yagijima ephasiji.

Izigidi zabantu ngisho abaseyizingane sebefuna ukusebenzi omakhalekhukhwini abasha.

Umuthi ubulokhu untengantenga waze wawela phansi.

Umcabango wami ngaphambi kokuba ngilale bekuwumbuzo wokuthi ngizowufaka muphi umbala umgexo wami.

Amaholidi esikole ngezinyanga zasehlobo aletha intokozo enkulu.



Masibhale

Faka ithikhi kulokho okufanele kokubili lapha ngezansi. Emva kwalokho bhala imisho yakho ngamagama amathathu.

lento/le nto

lesitsha/lesi sitsha

lobu tshani/lo butshani

ummbila/umbila

imbhali/imbali

abammeli/abameli

Umshwana yiqoqo lamagama elinehloko nesenzo.

Umshwana ozimele ungama wodwa njengomusho ophelele ngoba unomqondo ophelele.

Isibonelo: Ngihlabelela ngisebhavini.

Umshwana okhonzile noma **owencikile** unenhloko nesenzo kodwa awunawo umqondo ophelele.

Isibonelo: Imivi engiyibone ngempelasonto eyedlule yayingemnandi.

Ibinzana yiqoqo lamagama asebenza njengocezu lwenkulomo olulodwa.

Linenhloko noma isenzo, kodwa hhayi kokubili.

Isibonelo: **Ukuya** esikoleni esisha kungadala ubunzima.



Masikhulume

Yikuphi ukudla othokozela ukukudla?

Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi ukwenza kanjani ukudla okuthandayo.
Nikeza imiyalelo ecacile.

Ngabe bonke egenjini lakho bayizwe kahle imiyalelo yakho?



Masifunde

Isisu sakho asisenakudla, ngakho sithumela umyalezo emqondweni othi,
"Akusekho lutho kimi, ngilambile!" **Ngesidumo** umqondo uthumela umyalezo
emzimbeni wonke uthi, "Sekuyisikhathi sokudla kwasemini, hamba uyokudla
ukuze isisu sakho singalambi." Imilenze yakho ikuyisa ebhavini ukuba uyogeza izandla zakho, bese uya
ekhishini uyodla. Imilenze iyagoba emadolweni ukuze uhlale eduze netafula. Amehlo akho ayakubona
ukudla etafuleni, amakhala akho akuhogele, umqondo bese uthi esiswini, "Ake ulinde, ukudla kuyeza."
Isisu sisuke sijabule kakhulu size sizikhame **ngokulangaza**. Uyakuzwa nawe lokhu kukhameka kwesisu
uzwe ukuthi usulambe kangakanani.

Umqondo uyakubona ukudla epuletini bese uthumela umyalezo esiswini sakho. Umlomo ugale
ukukhipha **amathe**, bese ugwinja, isisu sibuye sijabule kakhulu. Umqondo wakho manje usutshela
zonke izitho zomzimba ukuthi yini okumele ziyanze kanyekanye. Izingalo zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze
ucoshe umese nemfologo. Izandla ziyanyakaza ukuze ziqobe inyama. Izingalo zakho zithatha
ukudla zikuyise emlonyeni. Ukuhlafuna ngamazinyo ngenkathi ulimi lona lunambitha okwehlukene:
okusashukela, okumuncu, okunosawoti, bese lukulungisa ukuba kube kuncane ngokwanele ukuba
ungakugwinya kuye emathunjini, bese kusabalalela ezithweni ezahlukene zomzimba.

Ngenkathi wenza lokhu njalo, uyakwazi ukukhuluma, ulalele, ubuke, uzwe. Amaphaphu akho
aphefumula umoya, inhliziyo iyashaya, igazi ligijima zonke izindawo emzimbeni. Umqondo wakho
ufana nombhidisi we-okhestra enkulu eyenziwe yizingxenye ezahlukene zomzimba wakho, zona
zibambisane ngendlela efanele.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo ngesigaba osifundile.

Chaza ukuthi kwenzekani esiswini sakho lapho usulambile.

Kushiwo ngani ukuthi umqondo ufana nombhidisi we-okhestra enkulu?

Bhala izinto ezechlukene okwazi ukuzenza ngenkathi udlala.

Ukuthi "Umzimba wakho uyi-okhestra" yisingathekiso. Umzimba ufaniswa ne-okhestra ngaphandle kokusebenzisa ukuthi -"fana" noma ukuthi "njenga-". Ake usiguqule lesi singathekiso sibe yisifaniso usisebenzise emshweni wakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi kwenzekani uma ezinye izitho zomzimba zingasasebenzi kahle ngoba wena ungazinakekeli?

Sifunde futhi isigaba esingenhla ubhale ulwazi olutholakala kuso, kusukela esikhathini ugeza izandla zakho, lokhu ukubale njengesethi lemiyalelo. Ungakhohlwa ukunikeza le miyalelo izinombolo, usebenzise isenzo ngokuphoqa. Sesikwenzele imiyalelo emibili.

1.	Geza izandla zakho.
2.	Hlala etafuleni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Ukuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI



ukukhuluma	
ngokungayilandeli imiyalelo	
ukufunda imiyalelo	
ukuphendula imibuzo	
ukubeka umbono	
ukuqedela imisho	
ukukhomba omqondophika	
ukubhala imiyalelo yezinhlobo	
ukusebenzisa isenzo sisho ukuphoqa	
ukukhomba iziphongozo nezijobelelo	
ukwakha umusho	
ukusebenzisa inhlanekezelo	
ukubhala imisho kabusha	
ukukhomba umehluko kumatekisi	
ukusho ukuthi yiliphi itekisi elicacile	
ukusho ukuthi yini injongo yetekisi	
ukukhomba umshwana osemqoka	
ukukhomba amabinzana	
ukupela amagama ngokufanele	
ukunikeza imiyalo ecacile	
ukubhala amanothi ngokuhlela imiyalelo	
ukuxoxa izindaba ezahlukene	
ukwakha ibalazwe lemibono	

Wena ubalulekile.

Umzimba wakho wonke ubalulekile.

Umzimba wakho ungowakho!



AKEKHO
UMUNTU
okufanele athinte
izitho zakho
zangasese.

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu omtshelayo
uma kukhona umuntu othinta izitho
zakho zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu
omtshelayo uma kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongazifuni.**



**Lapho ungashayela khona
ucingo uma udinga usizo:**

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

SAPS Emergency Number: 10111

Life Line: 0861 322 322

Child Protection Unit: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

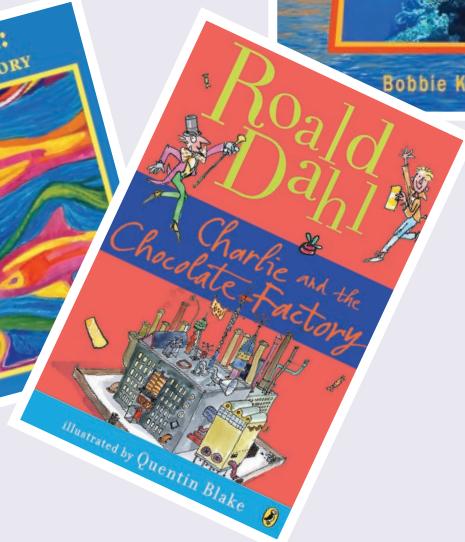
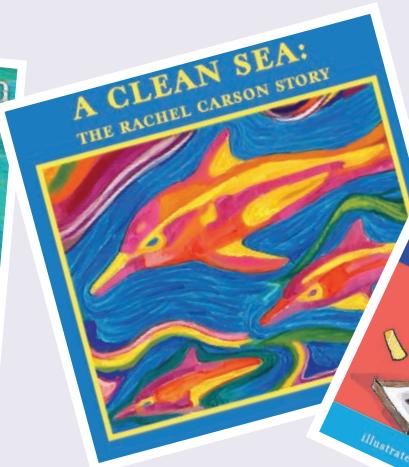
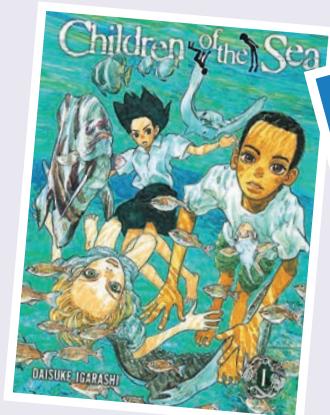
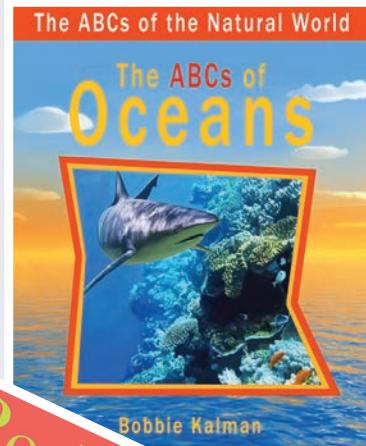
Preparing to write a story

What stories do you like to read?

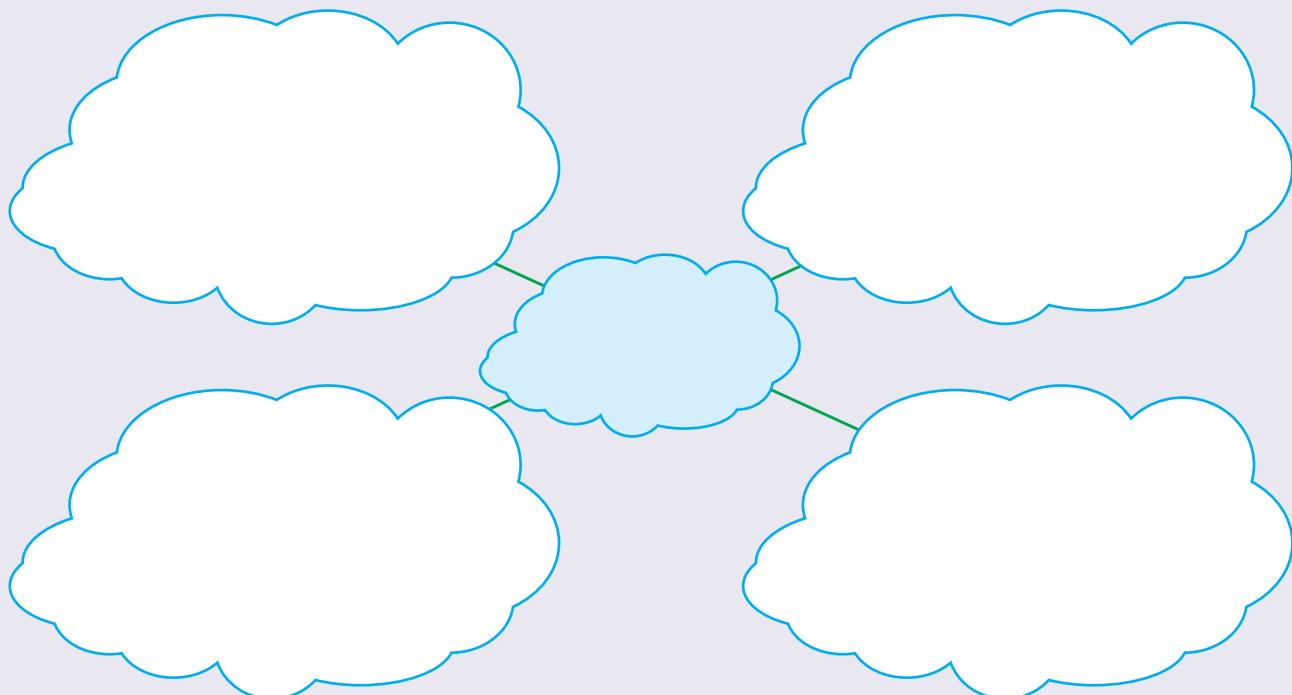
Tell your friend what kind of story you like the most.

Do you like fairy tales? Or perhaps you like stories about famous people?

Do you like stories about different places? Or do you prefer stories that are about real things?



You are going to write your own story.
But first, use this mind map to plan your story.



Let's write a story

Talk to your friend about a story you really liked.

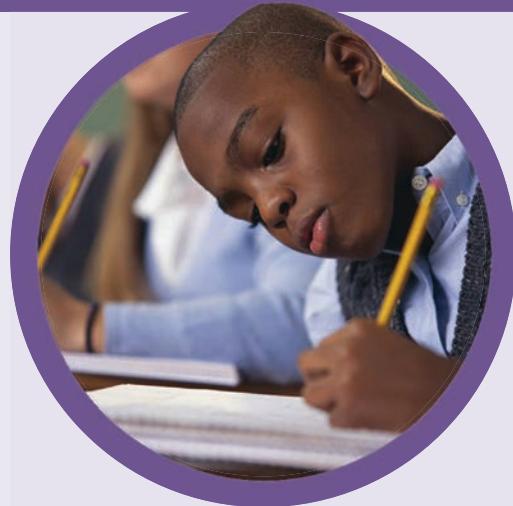
Talk about the characters in the story.

Say what you liked most about the story.

Did the story give you information?

Write a summary of your own story.

What will it be about?



Who will your main characters be?

What information will you give?

Fun

Cut out the next page. Make a book. On the cover, write the title of the book.

Put your name under the title, because you are the writer. Draw a picture on the cover.

Now write your story with a beginning, a middle and an end.

BACK COVER

ABOUT THE WRITER

Write your name here.

Write your age here.

Write where you live.

8

STEP 4: cut on the solid line after you have stapled your book

COVER

Draw a picture here.

Write the name of the book here.

Fill in your name (you are the writer).

1

STEP 1: fold on the dotted line

5

Continue with your story here.

4

Continue with your story here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Start writing your story here and go on to page 3.

Continue with your story here.

2

7

3

9

Write the middle of your story here and on page 4.

Say what happens at the end of your story here and on page 7.

Draw picture here.

Draw picture here.