

SISWATI LULWIMI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu
3 & 4



ISBN 978-1-4315-0028-9



basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Ligama:

Likilasi:



Nkhskt. Angie Motshetka, iNdvuna yeMfundvo yeSisekelo
UMnu. Enver Sury, liphini leNdvuna yeMfundvo yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo.
Nkhskt Angie Motshetka akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Sury.

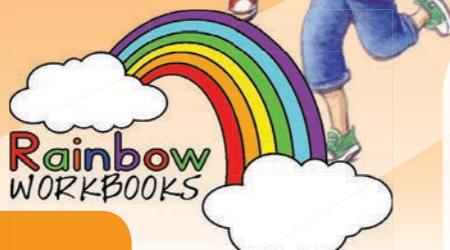
LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenze yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfufukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasifupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngena yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letiwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsema kutsi bothishela batatitfola tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekulufundza. Setame, ngekucopehela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenze yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kuhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsema bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawufokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.

ISBN 978-1-4315-0122-9



SISWATI HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4

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THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.

Kufundza ngeMtsetfo Sisekelo weNingizimu Afrika (1996)

UMtsetfo-sisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) ucuketse imitsetfo lesetulu yelive. Lemitsetfo ingetulu ngisho kwamengameli welite, tinkantolo kanye nahulumende. Ichaza kutsi bantfu belive kumele baphatsane njani, nekutsi ayini emalungelo abo kanye nemitfwalo labanayo ngalabanye. UMtsetfo Sisekelo welite ukhonela kusivikela sonkhe nyalo kanye nebantfwabetfu ngakusasa.

**Kufute sati
ngelimuva
letfu.**

**Asingawaphindzi
emaphutsa
ayitolo.**

**uMtsetfo Sisekelo usisita
kutsi sicabange futsi sakhe
likusasa lelihle lakhe
wonkhe umuntfu.**

Tsine, bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika;
Siyakubona kungabi khona kwebulungiswa esikhatsini lesengcile;
Setfulela sigcoko labo labahlukunya kuze sitfole bulungiswa
nenkhululeko eveni letfu;
Sihlonipha labo labasebentile kwakha nekutfufukisa live letfu; Siyakholwa futsi kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yabo bonkhe labahlala kuyo, sihlangene ngekwehlukhuluka kwetu.

Ngaloko-ke, ngetitfunya lesitkhetsela tona ngenkhululeko, siyawemukela loMtsetfo-sisekelo njengemtsetfo lophakeme kunayo yonkhe eRiphabhulikhi kuze—
Kupheliswe kwehlukana kwayitolo futsi kwakhiwe umphakatsi losekelwe yintsandvo yelingyenti, bulungiswa ekuphileni kanye nemalungelo-sisekelo ebuntfu; Kubekwe sisekelo sempahatsi wentsandvo yelingyenti, longenamfiho lapho khona hulumende abekwe ngetifiso tebantu futsi sonkhe sakhamuti ngalokulinganako sivikelwe ngumtsetfo;

Kwentiwe ncono lizinga lemphilo yetakhamuti tonkhe futsi kukhululwe emakhono emuntfu ngamunye; futsi

Kwakhiwe iNingizimu Afrika lehlangene futsi yentsandvo yelingyenti lekwati kutsatsa indzawo yayo leyiyifanele njengelive lelitibusako njengawo onkhe emave latibusako.

**Tsatsa lilungelo
lakho njengemntfu
waseNingizimu Afrika
bese utsatsa sigaba sakho
kuvikela emalungelo
alabanye.**

**Wati uMtsetfo
Hlongotwako
wemalungelo akho kanye
neMtsetfo Hlongotwako
weMtfwalo lobhekene
nemuntfu.**

Nkulunkulu akabusise bantfu bakitsi
Nkosi Sikele' i-Afrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Tincwadzi letitfolakala kulelimfomfo:

- Lulwimi Lwekucala Lolwenetiwe Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Lulwimi Lwekucala Lolwenetiwe Emabanga 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- Lulwimi Lwasekhaya Emabanga 1 – 6 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Tibalo Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Tibalo Emabanga 4 – 9 (NgesiNgisi nesiBhunu)
- Emakhono eMphilo Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)

Umkhondvo wekubhala



Luhlelo

Khulumisana nalabasecenjini lakho kute utfole imibono.
Sebentisa sitfombe sengcondvo kucwaningisia emaphuzu akho ngesakhiwo sendzaba, balingisi nesibekandzaba.

Umbhalo wekucala wendzaba

Bhala umbhalo wekucala wendzaba.
Cabanga ngalobabhalelako, kuma kwendzaba, nendzima ngayinye.

Buyeketa

Fundza umbhalo wendzaba wekucala uwucwaningisise bese utfola umuvo ngayo kubafundzi labanye nathishela.

Fundzisia ulungise emaphutsa

Lungisa emaphutsa, uhlole sibitelo netimphawu tenkhulomo.
Lungisa emaphutsa kulombhalo wekucala wendzaba.

Khicita

Bhala indzaba yakho lelungisiwe ngebunaka njengenzaba leseyilolongiwe.

Umkhondvo wekufundza

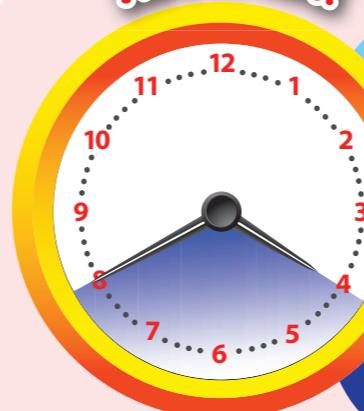


Sendvulela kufundza



- Cabanga ngaloko lokwatiko ngesihloko.
- Cabanga ngembhali nelusuku Iwekushicilelw.
- Fundza indzima yekucala neyekugcina esichemeni ngasinye.
- Yetama kucagela kutsi umbhalo ungani.

Kufundza



- Usafundza, ubohle uma kuhlola kutsi uyacondza.
- Catsanisa kucagela kwakho naloko lokufundzako.
- Nangabe ungakwati kuhlunga tinchazelo temagama longawati sebentisa sichazamagama sakho.
- Nangabe ungacondzi siceme lesitsite fundza ungasheshisi.
Fundza uphimisele.

Siphetsa kufundza



- Yetama kukhumbula imininingwane letsite.
- Yakha umcondvo lulwembu ngemicondvo legcamile.
- Bhala sifinyeto kukusita kutsi ukhumbule imicondvo lemcola.
- Sebentisa imicondvo lesuka kulokufundzile nawutibhalela.



Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa

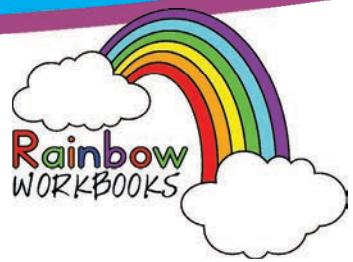
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Fifth edition 2015

ISBN 978-1-4315-0122-9

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Libanga 6



L u w i m i
I w a s e k h a y a

NGESISWATI



Lencwadzi ya:



SISWATI

Incwadzi

TINKHOMBANDLELA TEKUSETJENTISWA KWALENCWADZI YEKUSEBENTELA

Sebentisa iNcwadzi
yeKusebentela naletinye
tinsita. Tsatsisa kumaCAPS
sigaba lesisemkhatsini
seLulwimi Lwasekhaya.

Sitsandza kukwemukela kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini seNcwadzi yeKusebentela yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya. Kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini kuteLulwimi Lwasekhaya sihlose kutfutfukisa Iwati Iwelulwimi Iwebafundzi ngalokucacile ngemakhono ekuchumana ladzingekile etimeni tekuhlanganyela nalabanye ngekubambisana, nekutfutfukisa indlela yekucabanga emsebentini wesikolo kuto tonkhe tifundvo labatentako. Siyetsema kutsi utayitfolo ilusito lolukhulu leNcwadzi yeKusebentela ekusiteni bafundzi bakho kulolonga lamakhono.

LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ihlewe ngendlela yekutsi isebente ngekuniketelana kwemaviki-mabili emjikeleto wemaCAPS. Utawutfolo kubuketwa kwalokutawufundvwa evikini ngalinye lemjikeleto emakhasini 1, 35, 69 na-103 aleNcwadzi yeKusebentela. Ngamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama-2 ubutsaniswe ngekufaka ekhatsi letinhlobo letine temakhono elulwimi:



1 Kukhuluma nekulalela – 2 wema-awa njalo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

Bafundzi badzinga tikhatsi letilandzelanako kutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma kubasita kutfola Iwati, Iwekecatulula tinkinga nekwendlala imicondvo nemibono. INcwadzi yeKusebentela iba nencumbi yemisebenti yekukhuluma nekulalela longasebentela kuyo kukhulisa sicciseko sebafundzi sekutfola ematfuba lamanyentana ekutilolonga ekukhulumeni.



2 Kufundza nekubuka – ema-awa lasi-5 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

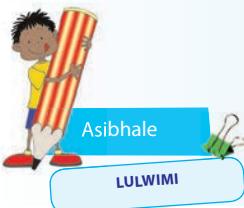
EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bafundze baphindze babukete imibhalo letsite netinhlobo tekubhala letehlukene kungamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kufundza: tindzaba letimfishane, tinganekwane, tindzaba-ngco temuntfu, tincwadzi, ema-imelyili, imibhalo yedayari, umdlalo, tindzaba temaphephendzaba, imibhalo letikumagazini, inkhulumo-luhlololo yemsakato, tinkondlo, imibhalo lewotako, tikhangiso, imilayeto, kulayela indlela kanye netinchubo. Kwengeta, emaCAPS akhutsata kutsi umfundzi afundze umbhalo Iwatiso lonetintfo letibonakalako: emabalave, emashadi, emathebulu, imidvwebo, luhlaka-mcondvo, emashadi esimo selitulu, tikhangiso-sitfombe, tatiso, titfombe nemagrafu. Utawutfolo lokunyenti longakhetsa kuko kuletinhlolo temibhalo eNcwadzini yeKusebentela.

EmaCAPS abeka ebali indlela leyinchubo yekufundza lefaka ekhatsi tigaba tesandvulela-kufundza, kufundza nemphetsa-kufundza. Utawutfolo inchazelo-mdvwebo ngaletigaba tekufundza ngekhatsi kwekhava yalencwadzi.



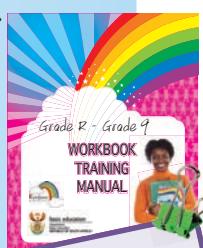
3 Kubhala nekwetfula – ema-awa lama-4 kumjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bahlale banematfuba lamanyentana ekulungiselela kubhala ngemibhalo leminyenti leyehlukahlukene. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela iniketa tinhlobo letinyentana teluhlaka Iwemibhalo netinsita tekusekela bafundzi kwetfula loko lokubhaliwe, lokubonakalako nemibhalo yebucwepheshe lese ivamile kuletinsuku. Utawutfolo inchazelo lebonakalako yenchubo yekubhala ngemuva kuhava yeNcwadzi yeKusebentela.



4 Luhlelo IweLulwimi neMitsetfo li-awa li- 1 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS aniketa luhla IweLuhlelo IweLulwimi neMitsetfo yalokufanele kufundvwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ifaka ekhatsi imisebenti lekhetskile yeliviki ngalinye lemjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Imvama, lemisebenti ifaka "siceshana" lesichaza luhlelo nemitsetfo yelulwimi.



Kutfola kabanti
ngetinkhombandlela,
bona incwadzi yekucecesha
yaleNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

Sifundvo 5: Liciniso halokwakhiwe

Ithemu 3: Emaviki 1 - 4

Emaviki 1 - 2: Kuteka tinganekwane

65 Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe 2

Ufundza umbhalo loteke indzaba.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.

66 Charlie uphike kucalata 4

Ufundza umbhalo loteke indzaba.
Uphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Utfola emagama embhalweni lanenchazelo lefanako neyemishwana leniketiwe.
Uveta imivo labekanayo Charlie.
Ubhala umbhalo wedayari lofinyeta indzaba.

67 Kubhala indzaba 6

Ucoca ngebalingisi, sibekandzaba netigameko endzabeni ngaCharlie.
Ugcwalisa luhlaka-mcondvo kuhlela indzaba ngekunakisia balingisi, sibekandzaba, kanye nesakhiwo.

68 Tabito letehlukahlukene 8

Ucedzela imisho ngekugcwala tabito tekukhomba netekubuta.
Ukhomba tabito telinani netekubuta asho kutsi sabito sibhekiswe kubani.
Uphindze acoce indzaba yaCharlie ngendlela lelandzelanisa kahle tigameko.

69 Asibukete incwadzi lemandzi 10

Ufundza sibuketo sencwadzi.
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa esibuketweni lesisencwadzini.
Ucondzanisa emagama netinchazelo tawo letingiwo.
Ubhala sibuketo sencwadzi layifundzile wayitsandza.

70 Umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo 12

Udlala umdlalo wesikhatsi samanje ebhodini lemndlalo.

71 Nelson Mandela uyowufundza esikolweni lesiphakeme 14

Ufundza umbhalo ngembhalomphilo waNelson Mandela.
Ucoca ngemishwana letsite embhalweni kanye netinchazelo tayo.

Ubuka emagama lakhetsekile kusichazamaga bese ubhala imisho ngawo.

Uphendvula imibuto lephat selene nendzaba.

Ucoca ngemibuto lebhekiswe etigabeni letehlukene tempilo yaNelson Mandela.

72 Asibhale indzaba 16

Usebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kuhlela indzaba abhekise kubalingisi, sibekandzaba, kanye nesakhiwo.
Ubhala luhlaka lwenzaba, ulungisa luhlaka aphindze abhale kahle indzaba yakhe.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Tinganekwane

73 Jabu nelihubezi 18

Ufundza inganekwane.
Ucoca ngemibuto lebhekiswe endzabeni.
Wakha siliganiso mdlalo kuwetfula ekilasini ekugcineni kwendzaba.
Uhlolisisa leminye imidlalo leyefulwako.

74 Jabu uva kubhoda kwelihubezi 20

Uphendvula imibuto leneluhla lwetimphevulo-matikhetsile.
Ubeka indzaba ngekulandzelana ngekubeka tinombolo etifombeni.
Uphindze acoce indzaba ngendlela lelandzelana kahle.
Ukhomba tento embhalweni bese uyatisebentisa kwakha imisho.
Ukhomba bomcondvofana betento letiniketiwe.
Ukhomba sento lesingiso emishweni.

75 Kwentekani ehhubezini? 22

Ufundza acedzele inganekwane yesiZulu.
Ucoca ngendzaba aphindze avete umuvo nemibono.

76 Sicabanga ngendzaba 24

Ubhala sifinyeto sendzaba achaze sakhiwo sayo netigameko letehlukene esigabeni ngasinye.
Ucoca ngebalingisi endzabeni.

Usebentisa sichasiso kuchaza balingisi.

Ubhala umusho ngesibekandzaba ngasinye etifombeni.

Ulungisa kulandzelana kwendzaba ngekubeka tinombolo emishweni.

77 Sicabanga ngebalingisi 26

Ubhala tichasiso ngesimilo selihubezi.
Ubhala indzima lechazako ngelibhubezi.
Ubutisa imicondvo ngetichasiso kuchaza similo saJabu.
Ubhala luhlaka lwestimilo.
Ubhala achaze umuntfu sibili.

78 Sibuka lulwimi 28

Ucagela indzaba ngekucoca ngetitfombe.
Usebentisa tento kuchaza kutsi kwentekani etitfombeni.
Ubhala umusho ngalokwenteka etifombeni.
Uphindze abhale imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesitako.
Ucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa sento lesingiso.

79 Sakha emabito 30

Ubhala imisho lesuselwa eshadini.
Ukhomba tento leticala nga /ku-/ emshweni.
Ucoca ngesikhundla selikhefu nekutsi siyigucula njani inchazelo emushweni.
Udvweba sitfombe kukhomba inchazelo yemisho lenemicondvo lemibili umunye.

80 Wahlanganise 32

Usebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha imisho leshubile.
Usebentisa tento nemabito emishweni.



Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe



Ase sifundze

Lendzaba utayifundza
emashadini ekusebentela
lamabili.



Embi kwekufundza

- Bukisisa letitfombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahe ube ngani. • Phenculula likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Usafundza

- Catsanisa umcombelelo wakho naloko lokufundzako. • Uma kunencenyen longayivisisi yifundze njalo ungaahi. Yifundze uphimisele.

Bekucala emaholide esikolo. Charlie, lohlala eLimpopo, bekahlanyela tibhidvo engadzeni yemmango lebukene nendlu yakubo. Asaphakamisa emehlo wabona umngani wakhe Dingane engca agijima.

"Sawubona Dingane. Utabe wentani ngemaholide esikolo?" kubuta Charlie.

"Ngingukaputeni welicembu lebhola esikolweni, sitabe siticecesha onkhe emalanga silungisela umdlalo wemncintiswano lomkhulu," kuphendvula Dingane.
"Kulomnyaka, ngicabanga kutsi sitawuhamba embili!"

"Wu, kwaba kuhle-ke loko!" kuphendvula Charlie.

Asachubeka nekugijima Dingane, Charlie wabubula watsi, "Nami ngiyafisa kutsi ngabe ngisecenjini lebhola yetinyawo. Ngitawucala ngiticeceshe."

Evikini lelilandzelako, Charlie wahamba naDingane nakayoticeceshela ibhola. Wadlala nelicembu, kepha tintfo betingahambi kahle. Wakhutjwa, wate wafaka ligoli kulelelinye licembu.

Kwatsi nakuphela umdlalo, Charlie wabe ati kamhlophe kutsi ibhola yetinyawo akusiwo umdlalo wakhe. Wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya kungakabiphi wabe asasengadzeni futsi.

Kusenjalo, wabona Jan engca. "Sawubona Jan!" Washo abingelela. "Utabe wentani kulamaholide?" Jan watsi, "Ngisekwayeni yasesontfweni, ngitabe ngiticecesha ngekuhlabela onkhe emalanga. Silungisela ikhonsathi lenkhulu."

"Charlie wadvansa umoya. Wu kube mane ngiyakwati kuhlabela," washo enhlitiywani. Wonkhe muntfu kukhona lakutfokotelako, kepha yena utocitsa lihlobo asebenta engadzeni.





Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngekufaka lumphawu (✓)
emphendvulweni lengiyo.



Isitjelani lendzaba ngendalela Charlie abetivela ngayo?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa |
| B | Bekajabhile |
| C | Bekaneluvalo |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni |



Emagama lamasha

Bhala imisho lemibili lesitjela kutsi Charlie bekafisa kutsi abe nelithalenta lebangani bakhe.



Asibhale

Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili letihleakisako letentiwa nguCharlie atama kndlala ibhola.

Bekatsini emasu aJani ngemaholide esikolo?

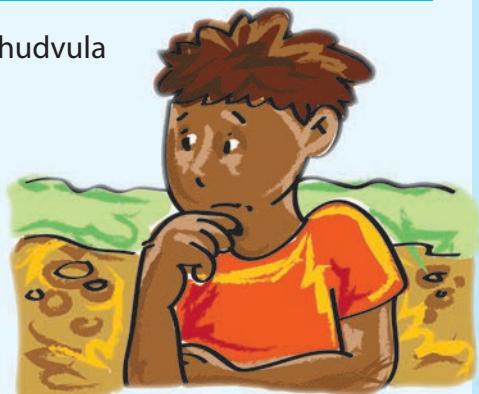


Weva kunjani Charlie ngekulima ingadze ngemuva kwekutsi akhulume naJani?

Indzaba itsi ngemuva kwekuceshela ibhola yetinyawo, Charlie "wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya".

Ikutjelani lendzaba ngendalela Charlie lativelala ngayo?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa. |
| B | Bekajabhile. |
| C | Bekaneluvalo. |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni. |



Charlie uphike kucalata



Ase sifundze

Ngemuva kwemaviki lambalwa, Charlie wabona iphamfulethi lemema bantfu labasha kutsi bangenele licembu lekuhlabela. Ucabanga kutsi wentani? Waya kuyotivela kutsi ulungele yini. Kepha asahlabela, livi lakhe laveva lase liyantswininita. Lelinye lemajaji laswaca, na Charlie wase uyatibonela kutsi ngeke akhetfwe.

Charlie wahudvula tinyawo abuyela emuva ekhaya nasengadzeni. "Bonkhe bangani bami banemathalenta lakhetsekile", washo ngenhlitiyo. "Ngifisa kungatsi ngabe kukhona kunye nje lengikwenta kahle."

Kwo onkhe emaholide, Charlie beketama kutfolo lithalenta lakhe. Nakatsi uyezama atikhandze asabuyela ekhaya abhekise inhloko phasi aphindze acitse sikhatsi sakhe engadzeni.

Nase aya ngasekupheleni emaholide, Charlie waphindze wabona bangani bakhe boDingani naJani. "Bewunjani umcudzelwano lomkhulu webhola yetinyawo?" kubuta Dingani.

"Sihlabene!" kuphendvula Dingane. "Ihambe njani ikhonsathi?" kusho Charlie abuta Jani. "Ikhona kusasa. Ikwaya yetfu ise bente kakhulu, nami ngitohlabela isolo".

"Ucinisile?" kubuta Jani. "Tibhidvo engadzeni yakho tinkhulu! Tibukeka tinambitsa kahle tinemphilo! Sonkhe sikhatsi uma ngitama kukhulisa lokutsite, kugucuka kube sundvu bese kuyafa. Ngifisa kungatsi ngingaba nalelithalenta lakho letilimo."

"Impela?" Kuphendvula Charlie. "Kusho kutsi angizange nje ngicabange kutsi kulima ingadze kungabukeka kukhetsekile?" Washo amoyitela. "Yini ningeti kusasa sitohalalisela Dingani ngekuhlabana eholeni yetinyawo? Ningeta sitodla kudla kwakusihlwa. Sitakudla tibhidvo letinsha letisuka engadzeni yami, bese siya ekhonsathini yaJani!"

(Ususelwe ku :Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides)

Asibhale

Ungasho kanjani kutsi licembu laDingani linelikhono ekudlaleni ibhola yetinyawo?



Phendvula lemibuto ngekufaka luphawu (✓) emphendvulweni lengiyo.

Wentani Jani ekupheleni kwalenzaba kusita Charlie kutsi afundze?

- A Bese anelikhono lelitsite.
- B Bekanelikhono lekulala ibhola yetinyawo.
- C Wambonisa kutsi kulima ingadze kumatima.
- D Bangani bakhe banemakhono langembili kunelakhe.

Wabamemelani Charlie bangani bakhe kutsi bete ekhaya kubo?

- A Kuhalalisa kuphela kwelihlobo.
- B Kuhalalisa lithalenta lakhe nelebangani bakhe.
- C Kudlala ibhola yetinyawo.
- D Kubafundzisa ngekulima ingadze.



Asibhale

Buka lendzaba *Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe* bese utfola
emagama lanaletinchazelo letilandzelako:

wadvonsa tinyawo (eshadini lemsebenti 65)	
bubula (eshadini lemsebenti 65)	
hlabela ngamunye (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	
imphumelelo lenkhulu (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	
likhono lelikhetsekile (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	



Asibhale

Wetama miphimisebenti Charlie?



Asikhulume

Wativela njani Charlie nakangaphumeleli kulemisebenti leyehlukene?



Wake wativela njengaye?

Weva njani Charlie nakabona kutsi ungu limi wengadze lonelikhono?



Asibhale

Bhala kudayari yakho ufinyete kutsi weva njani Charlie nakatfola kutsi naye
unalo lithalenta.

Dayari lotsandzekako

Lusuku _____

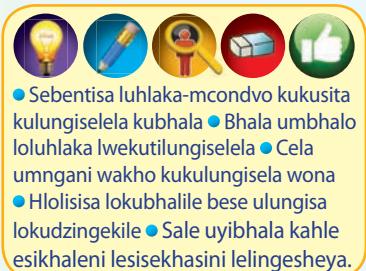
Kutibhalela indzaba yami



Asente
Ioku

Phindza ubuke lendzaba ya Charlie nelithalenta lakhe bese ucoca ngalemibuto:

- ❖ Bobani baligisi labagcamile?
- ❖ Yini inkinga?
- ❖ Yenteka kuphi lendzaba?
Chaza sibekandzaba.
- ❖ Ngutiphi tigigaba letentekako?



- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kokusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona
- Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile • Sale uyibhalo kahle esikhali lesisekhasini lelingsheyha.



Asibhale

Nyalo hlela kubhala yakaho indzaba.

Bobani baligisi?

Yenteka kuphi indzaba yakho?

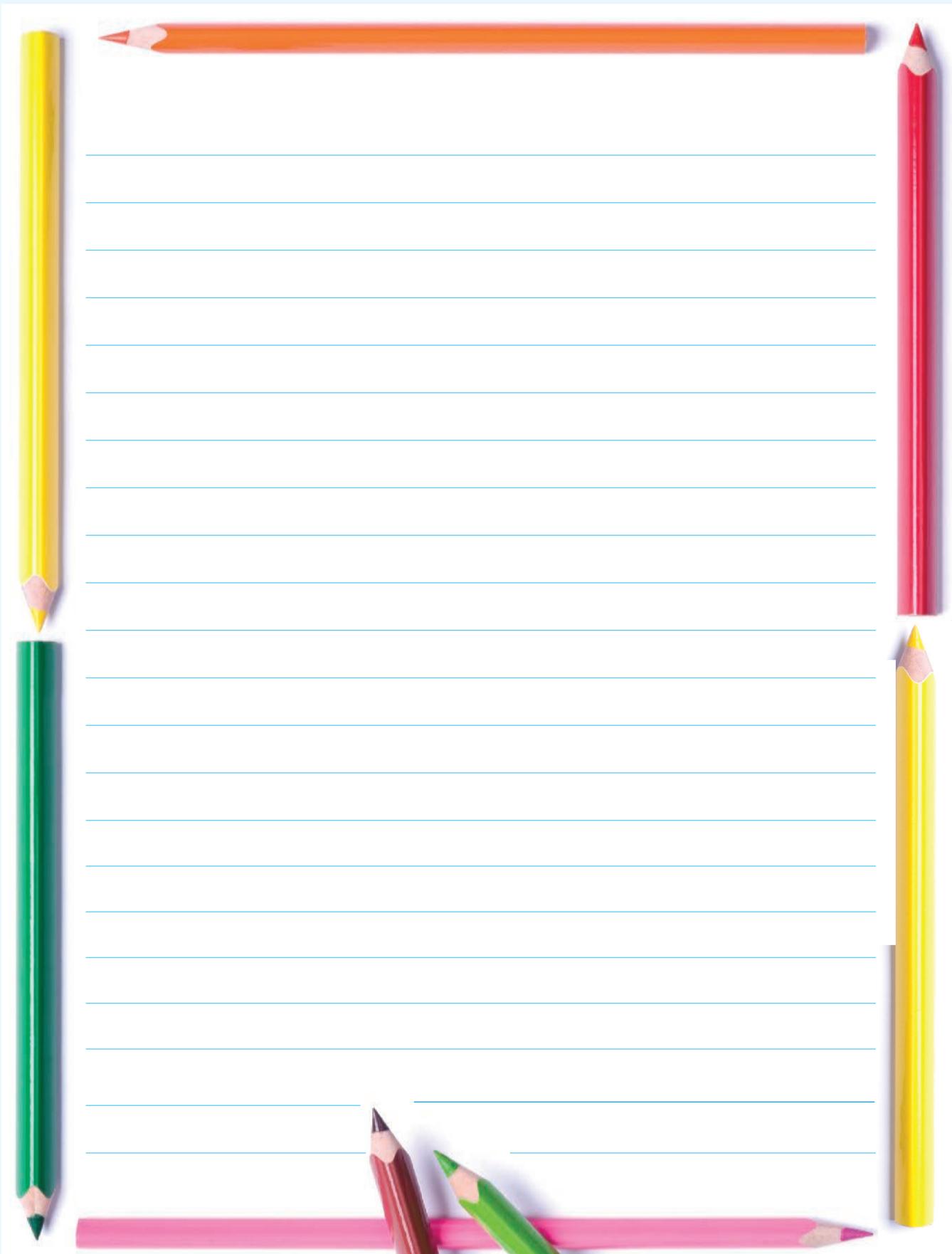
Ingani indzaba yakho? (Kwentekani noma yini inkinga?)

Kwenteka tiphi tigigaba?

Iphetsa njani? Sibekhona yini sisombululo senkinga?

Lusuku:

Nyalo bhala indzaba yakho. Sebentisa lemibono kuluhlaka mcondvo lwakho.



Tabito letehlukahlukene



Asibhale

Gcwalisa sabito sekukhomba lesingiso.

lena

leyo

leta

leto

lolu

yinkhanyeti lokutsiwa siPhambano saseNingizimu.

yincwadzi yami.

timoto letibucalu tetfwele imitfwalo.

Charlie watjala _____ timbali kulendzima emnyakeni lofile.

lucingo lwami lolusha lwamakhalekhukhwini.

emakhirayoni lengiwasebentisako
ngadzadzewetfu lomncane.



Tabito te-ku-bu-ta

Sibuka tabito tekubuta

Tabito tekubuta tisetjentiselwa kubuta imibuto. Letinye tibonelo tetabito tekubuta bo: **bani, nini, kuphi.**

Gcwalisa sabito sekubuta lesingiso kulemisho.

U..... Iona lotsatse ipheni yami?

Ungu wena?

Nine nitakuvakashela
ngemaholide?

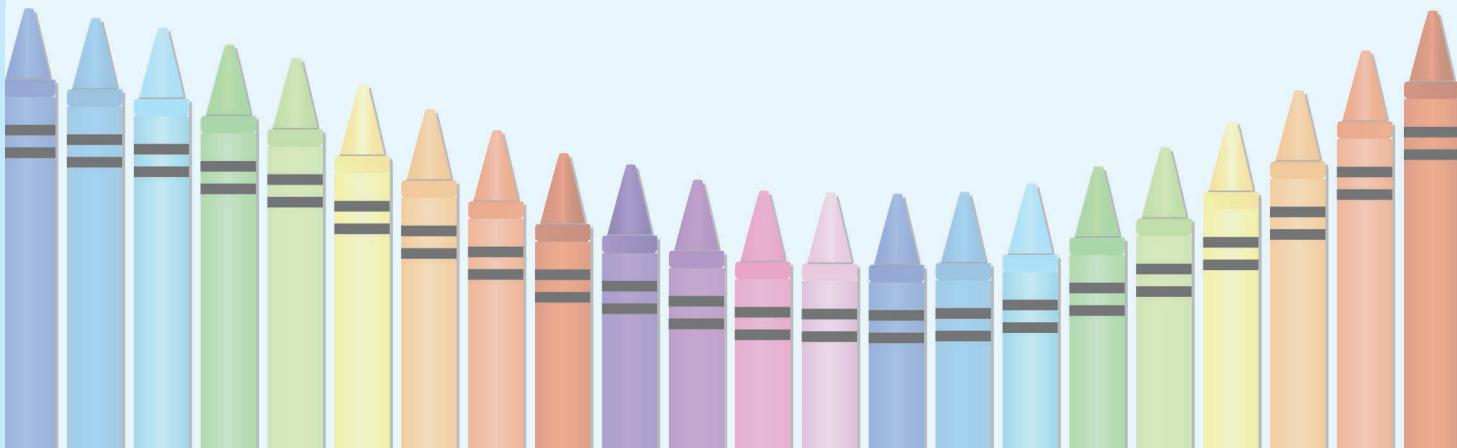
Kantsi u..... lomshado
waLobayeni?

Ngabe luhlobo Iwesihlahla lolwa?

Bo..... labaya nawe esitolo?

Lu inyanga lusuku lwakho
Iwekutalwa?

Uyinike incwadzi yami?



Sibuka tabito tekukhomba

Utawukhumbula kutsi emagama: **lesi na leti** akhomba tintfo letidvute, kani **leso na leto** akhomba tintfo letibucalu.

Tabito telinani

Sibuka tabito nje



Sabito selinani noma lesihlungako sichaza ngelinani lebantfu noma intfo. Lesivame kakhulu sabito selinani sisebentisa takhi telinani bo: -nkhe; dvwa; -nye; -bili; -tsatfu njll. sib. bonkhe; bodyvwa; bobabili njll.

Dwwebela Sabito selinani kulemisho bese uyasho kutsi sikhombani.

Wonkhe muntfu ekilasini lami uluphasile luhlolo lwakhe.

Ekamelweni ngikhandze tonkhe tintfo tihliphikile.

Bekumenywe bonkhe bantfu emshadweni.

Kute namunye loweta ephathini yami.

Letinyoni totintsatfu tihleti egaleni.

Batsi ungawadli onkhe lamaswidi.

Bantfwana basele bodyvwa.

Sikhomba

Bafundzi



Phindza uoce lendzaba yaCharlie ulandzelanise kahle tigameko tayo. Sebentisa lamagama: **ekucaleni, kwabese, emva kwaloko, kamuva, ekugcineni.**



Sihloko: Matilda

Umbhali: Roald Dahl

Ishicilelwwe ngeNyoni 2004

Ishicilelwwe nguPuffin

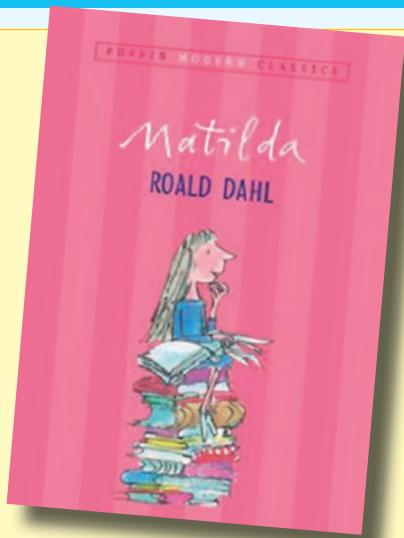
IyiPhephabeki, inemakhasi langema-240

Balingisi: Matilda Wormwood, Honey naNkhst Trunchbull

Sibekandzaba: Esikolweni nasekhaya eNgilandi.

Sakhiwo sendzaba

Matilda yintfombatanya lekhaphile **ngalokwendlulele** engcondvweni kani uneliphango lelingeneti seki letincwadzi nekufundza. Batali bakhe, boMnu naMake Wormwood, bacabanga kutsi mane uluhlupho nje. Matilda ucabanga kutsi batsandza nje kubukela mabonakudze nekwenta timali. Wakhetsa kubajezisa. Masinyane nje wase utfola kutsi **unemandla langakavami**; lamandla angeke abe lusito ekhaya nje kuphela kepha nasesikolweni sakhe eCrunchem Hall lapho nebalingani bakhe banathishela-nhloko lowesabeka kakhulu; - Trunchbull.



Fundza lesibuyeketo sencwadzi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

Ucabanga kutsi ibhekiswe kumuphi umkhandlu lencwadzi? Ungafaka luphawu (/) emikhandlwini leyengca kumunye.

bafana		emantfombatana		bantfwana lesebakhlakhlulile		labadzala		bantfwana emkhatsini we-9 ne-13 iminyaka	
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Bhala imisho lemitsatfu uchaze Matilda ususela kulesibuyeketo sencwadzi.

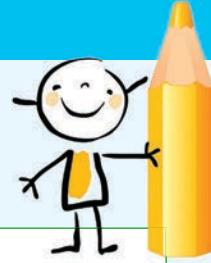
Ucabanga kutsi itakuba ngani incwadzi?

Dvweba umugca kucondzanisa lamagama netinchazelo tawo.

ngalokwendlulele		kulangatelela lokungeneli
kugcwaliiseke		kungenetiseki
umuntfu lodzinanako		luhlupho
kuba nemandla langakavami		akukavami



Asibhale



Sihloko sencwadzi	
Umbhali	
Sakhiwo Kwentekani kulencwadzi?	
Sibekandzaba Yenteka kuphi futsi nini lendzaba?	
Balingisi Bobani bantfu labakulenzaba?	
Ngabe indzaba iliciniso noma yintfo lecanjiwe nje?	
Ingikitsi Utsini umnyombo wendzaba? Yini umlayeto walenzaba?	
Lengikutsandzile Ngyiphi incenye lemnandzi kakhulu kulenzaba?	
Sincomo Yini lengakwenta uncome lendzaba kumngani wakho?	

Umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo



IMITSETFO

Dlala umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo. Jika lidayisi lihlale ebhokisini. Biyela imphendvulo lengiyo. Nawubiyela imphendvulo lengasiyo, yengciwa ligema kulelitako. Nawufika enombolweni 35 kani awukabiyeli onkhe emabhuloki, kumele ucale ekucaleni kwemdlalo ute ubiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito. Umuntfu lobiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito kucala nguye shampeni kulomdlalo.

CALA

1

Mine **ngi/sihlala**
eKimbali.

2

Babe **ngi/uyagula**
lamuhla.

3

Babazile
sephute/wephute
kufika.

4

Beka/badziniwe
yini Landiwe?

5

Yengciwa
ligema.

6

Umhlaba
ugega/bagega
lilanga.

10

Buyela emuva
tikhala leti-2.

11

John **ba/ushayela**
ithekisi.

12

9

Beka/tisesikolweni
Jabulani?

8

Bomake **be/siva**
lichwa.

7

Sonke **ba/sidlala**
ibhola.



32

Kuleliviki lelitako
batawu/baya
eThekwini.

31

Kusasa **ngitawu/sadlala**
ibhola yetandla.

30

Yengciwa
ligema.

33

Sobatsatfu
sitokuya/
ye eLandani
kusasa.

34

Kodvwa **utam/**
bahlangabeta
Jane yini
kusihlwa?

35

Ungumncobi
yini?

13

Ngabe **beni/**
bekasebhasini
yini umfana?

Charlie **beba/**
bekalima
ingadze.

17

Wena **we/**
niphutile.

18

Bona **beba/**
ebelambile

19

Beka/
bebasekilasini
yini thishela?

20

Yengciwa
ligema.

29

Ngiye/ngiya
esikolweni itolo.

28

Nginatsa/natse
emanti ngemuva
kwemdlalo itolo.

27

Sihamba/
hambe ngebiasi
nasiya esikolweni
malanga onkhe.

26

Ngidla/ngidle
inkhukhu itolo.

25

Chubeka ube
nalelinye
ligema.

21

Yini **ngi/sidzinwe**
kangaka?

23

Wena **wa/**
batalwa
nini?

22

Kantsi **bewu/**
nikuphi?

24

Vele **beku/ti**
njani
emhlanganweni?





Ase sifundze



Ngebusuku bumbe, ngineminyaka leyimfica, ngeva **kuhlokotela** endlini. Ngakhandza babe agenukile endlini ketfu. Abephasi esiyilweni akhwehlela lokungapheli. Abephetfwe sifo semaphaphu lesingacondzeki kahle, emva kwaloko wase uyashona babe. Impilo yami yagucuka kakhulu. Kwamela kutsi ngiyowuhlala kababe lomncane lowanginakekela wangiyisa esikolweni. Bengipakishe tintfo letincane emgodleni wami. Ngahamba namake saya ekhaya lami lelisha.

Bekubuhlungu kusuka eQunu. Ngagucuka ngabuka emuva ngicabanga likhaya lakitsi nenjabulo lebengikushiya. Ngabuka tindlu nebantfu **baphishaneke ngemisebenti** yabo. Ngabuka umfudlana lapho bengidlala cabhocabhozi khona nalabanye bafana. Emehlo ami agcila etindlini letintsatfu ekhaya. Ngahamba ngingati kahle kutsi likusasa liphetseni.

Ngahamba ngayowuhlala naMalume Jongi eMqhekezweni, esigodzini lesakhelene nesakitsi. Bekangumngani lomkhulu wababe. Bengiyikhumbula njalo iQunu nemndeni wakitsi lapho. Noma kunjalo imphilo yami kaBabe-lomncane Jongi beyiyinhle. Bengidlala nendvodzana yakhe Justice, sitijabulisa kakhulu. Malume wangiphatsa njengendvodzana yakhe. Bengiya esikolweni lesinelikamelo linye eceleni kwasekhaya. Ngafundza siNgisi, siXhosa, teMlandvo kanye neteMave. Umsebenti wami bewumuhle esikolweni ngoba bengitimisela. Malumekati bekahlola umsebenti wami ekhaya kusihlwa.

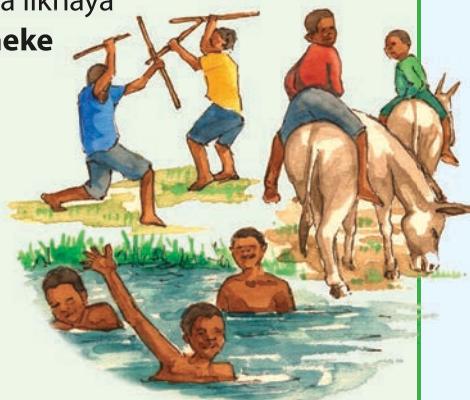


Bengineminyaka le-16, lapho Malume Jongi angitfumela eSikolweni iClarkebury. Njengababe, Malume bekakholelwu kutsi imfundvo imcoka kakhulu.

iClarkebury **beyibukeka** kuneMqhekezweni. Sikolo sona besakhiwe ngetindlu letilinganiselwa kuletilishumi nambili tetakhiwo letakhiwe ngendlela **yesikholoniyalu**.

Ngelilanga lekucala lemakilasi bengiswenke ngemabhudzi ami lamasha. Ngisanyatsela ngiya ekilasini emabhudzi bekangcivita esiyilweni semapulango. Kusenjalo ngabona emantfombatana lamabili ngembili ekilasini abuka ngekutichaza lendlela lengihamba ngayo. Ngasondzelana kakhulu nalomunye wabo sate saba bangani labakhulu eClarkebury.

Ngashesha ngayetayela imphilo eClarkebury. Bengidlala imidlalo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nalitfuba livuma, kepha-ke imitamo yami beyingababateki. Labanyenti lebengifundza nabo **bebatihlabani** kunami enkhundleni yemidlalo kanye nasekilasini. Bekumele ngitimisele kute ngibambe lelizinga labo.





Emva kwalesicalo lesingasihle kahle ngase **ngingena egiyeni**, ngafaka umfutfo kakhulu ngacedza sikolo lesiphakaphakeme (Libanga 10) ngeminyaka lemibili esikhundleni salemitsatfu leyetayelekile. Ngase ngatiwa njengemuntfu lonengcondvo lebambako. Kepha liciniso kutsi bengitimisela kakhulu ngemsebenti. Kwatsi-ke sengineminyaka lengema-21 ngahamba ngayowufundza eKolishi leNyuvesi yaseFort Hare.

Kepha-ke leyo yindzaba yekucocwa ngalelinye lilanga.



Asho kutsini emagama labhalwe ngekucindzetela? Buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama bese wakha umusho ngeligama ngalinye kukhomba kutsi lisho kutsini. Bhala lemisho lapha.



- ❖ Chaza imphilo nekukhula kwaNelson Mandela emva kwekushona kweyise.
- ❖ Yagucuka kanjani imphilo yakhe nase ashonile uyise?
- ❖ Watini ngetikolo letintsatfu letibaliwe kulenzaba?



Gcwalisa lelithebula ngekubhala luhla lwetintfo letimcoka emphilweni yaNelson Mandela etigaben i letehlukene.

Sigaba semphilo noma budzala bakhe.	Yini lebalwe kutsi yenteka kulesigaba?

Asibhale indzaba



Asibhale

Hlela kubhala yakakho indzaba. Gcwalisa loluhlaka-mcondvo lolungentasi kunika indzaba yakho singeniso, umkhatsi kanye nesiphetfo.

- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala ● Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona ● Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile ● Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Ekucaleni

Cala ngekutsi kwentekani ekucaleni kwendzaba.

Emkhatsini

Shano kutsi kwentekani emkhatsini wendzaba.

Indzaba
yakami

Lokulandzelako

Shano kutsi yini leyalandzela.

Ekugcineni

Yaphetsa njani lendzaba?

Chubeka ugcwalise loluhlaka-mcondvo lolulandzelako.

Bobani balingisi?

Sitsini sibekandzaba?
Yenteka kuphi indzaba?

Kwentekani?

Utawubhala
ngani?

Yaphetsa njani?
Yini lehehako ngalendzaba?

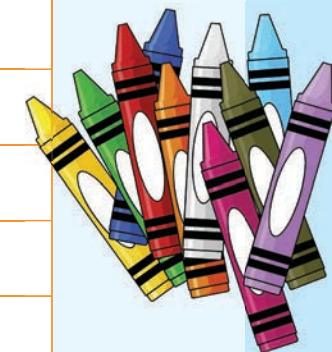
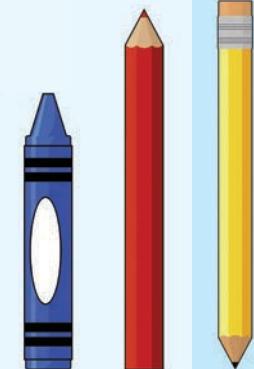
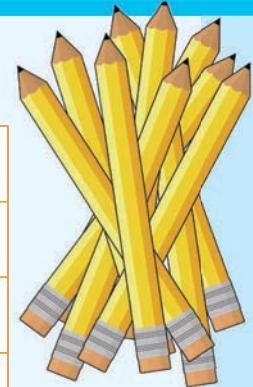
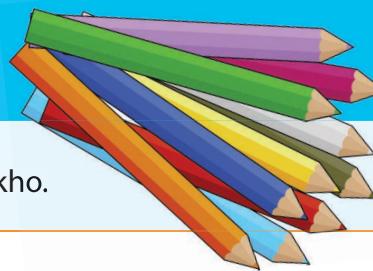
Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala luhlaka. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Lungisa lapho kufanele khona. Sale ubhala kahle indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Lusuku:

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho.

CALA



PHETSA

TEACHER: Sign

Date

17



Ase sifundze

Kuleliviki utawufundza inganekwane yakaZulu. Tinganekwane tendluliselwa etitukulwaneni ngemlomo. Bantfu batekela bantfwababo nebatukulu tinganekwane – abatibhali phasi.

Tinganekwane tivame kuba nesifundvo lesitsite tiphindze tibe yintfo yekutijabulisa. Tiphindze tihlanganise bantfu. Bantfwana besive sinye bonkhe beva inganekwane lefanako, loku kubenta bativele babandzawonye.

Etinganekwaneni letinyenti sihlangana netilwane letikhulumako.

- Sebentisa iuhlaka-mcondvo kukuksita kulungiselela kubhala ● Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka Iwekulungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona ● Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile ● Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Jabu bekangumfana wekwelusa loneminyaka leli-14 budzala. Bekatichayisa kakhulu ngendlela bekanakekela umhlambi lomkhulu wetinkhomo teyise. Ngalelinye likwindla kufutfumele, Jabu wahlala etukwesagila sakhe wabukela tilwane. Kweta Sipho agijima.

"Besewutivile letindzaba yeJabu?" kubuta Sipho ahefutela. "Kubonakele Bhubezi kabhubesi lapha kusihlwa, ubulele inkhomati yinye. Emadvodza asavele ambekele lugibe. Buyisela tinkhomo takini esibayeni sihambe siyobona lamadvodza abeka tingibe!"

Jabu washaceka. "Angikwati kuvalela tinkhomo", Sipho, washo aphendvula.

"Kusekuseni kakhulu. Kumele ticedze kudla imphunga, ngitaseke ngitimikisa emfuleni tiyonatsa emanti ngingakatibuseli ekhaya".

Wajabha Sipho, kepha wati kutsi kuncono angaphikisani naJabu. Watsi, "Kulungile, ngitakubona mhlawumbe nasotsa umlilo ntsambama. Ngisayobukela emadvodza." Wabe agijima.

Jabu wacala wagalela tinkhomo tabuya ndzawonye watiyisa emfuleni kutsi tiyonatsa. Tisanatsa, wahlala enye tinyawo takhe emantini.

Kusenjalo Jabu weva umsindvo lowamnyakatisa edvute naye. "Bhooo!" Wavele woma. BekunguBhubezi, alapha madvute naye. Wabukisia emaceleni Jabu. Emadvolo aveva angumhlanga.

Wabuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye takha sibaya lesihlangene. "Kepha lokubhodla loku akutsi 'ngitokudla', "washo aticabangela. "Bhubezi uvakala kungatsi ufuna lusito". Wacala Jabu waya ngasebhubezini.

Bhubezi ebebajwe elugibeni lobelutsiywe ngemadvodza. Inhloko yakhe beyibanjwe ngci, nakatsi uzama kutikhulula kube ngulapho abopheka khona kakhulu. Wema Jabu wabukela. Abengazange abone inkhos yetilwane madvute kangaka. Beyinebukhosи sibili. Asabukela Jabu Bhubezi azabalazela imphilo yakhe, wacala waba neluvelo. Bhubezi wambona umfana wase ukhuluma naye.

Bhubezi: Hawu! Mfana! Ngisite tsine. Angikwati kutikhulula. Ngiyacela mane ute ukhweshise lomgcalo locindzetela inhloko yami.

Jabu wabuka Bhubezi emehlweni. Umfana weva kuphelelwa litsema evini laBhubezi.

Bhubezi: Ngisite tsine, mfana! Ngiyakuncenga! Mane ungisite bangakefiki labatingeli bangibulale. Ngikhulule tsine!

Jabu: Beningatsandza kukukhulula Bhubezi, mane nje ngesaba kutsi ngitawutsi nje ngingakukhulula bese uyangidla.

Bhubezi: Cha bo mfana, angeke sengicale ngidle umuntfu longikhululile!
Ngiyetsembisa, ngeke ngitsintse ngisho lutwane lwakho elunyaweni!
Ngiyakwetsembisa loko!



Asikhulume Cocisanani ngalemibuto nemngani wakho.

- ❖ Bobani balingisi labagcamile?
- ❖ Bekatsakasiswe yini Sipho naketa kuJabu ngelitubane?
- ❖ Bekakuphi Jabu nakatfolwa nguSipho?
- ❖ Bukisia letifombe bese uchaza sibekandzaba (indzawo) lapho lendzaba yenteka khona.
- ❖ Lenzawo yehlukile yini kulena lohlala kuyo? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi Jabu bekangumuntfu lowunakako yini umsebenti?
Yini ucabange kanjalo?

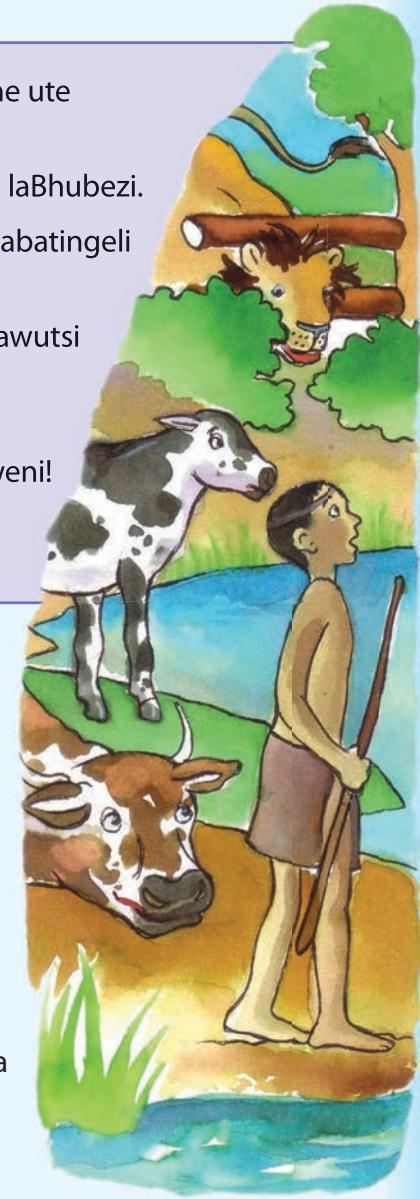


Asente loku

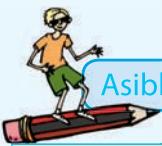
Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba itawuphetsa njani?

Ucabanga kutsi Jabu utalikhulula libhubezi?

- ❖ Emacenjini enu, cabangani ngesipheto salendzaba. Bese nidlala umdlalo malingisa niwetfule ekilasini. Nitawudzinga bantfu labadlala kuba nguJabu, Sipho naBhubezi. Nitawudzinga tinkhomo letimbalwa.
- ❖ Khetsani kutsi nguliphi licembu lelinesipheto lesikahle kakhulu.



Jabu uva kubhodla kwelibhubezi



Asibhale

Phindza ubuke lendzaba bese uphendvula imibuto.

1. Jabu bekangafuni kuyowubona tingibe ngoba

- A Bekulibanga kuhamba ngetinyawo.
- B Bekadzinwe kakhulu.
- C Bekumele ayonatsisa tinkhomo.
- D Bekati kutsi tingibe tibukeka njani.

**2. Usho kutsini umteki ndzaba nakatsi
“Tinkhomo toma tonkhe”?**

- A Betiva emakhata kakhulu.
- B Betesaba tingakwati nekunyakata.
- C Betingafuni kuya emfuleni.
- D Tagucuka taba litje lelichwa.

3. Ebeveviswa yini emadvolo aJabu?

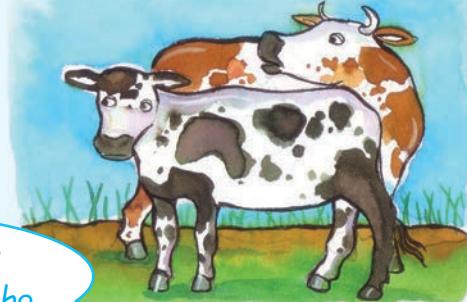
- A Bekeva emakhata.
- B Bekesaba libhubezi.
- C Bekahluleka kubuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye.
- D Bekabuhlungu emadvolo akhe.

**4. Siyati kutsi Jabu ngumuntfu bekawunaka
umsebenti wakhe ngoba**

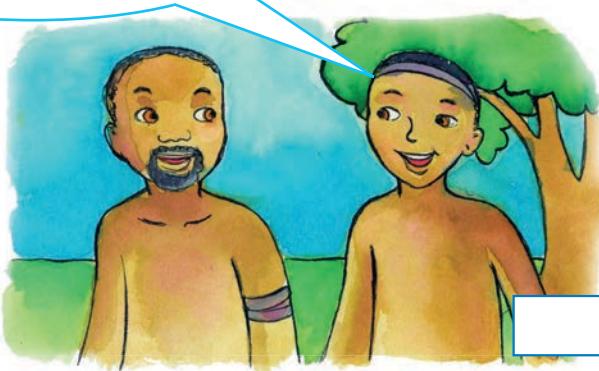
- A Bekelusa tinkhomo.
- B Bekangatishiyi todvwa tinkhomo latelusile.
- C Bekahlala etikwesagila.
- D Bekakhulumu nelibhubezi.



Beka tinombolo kuletifombe tilandzelane njengoba kwenteka indzaba.



Ncesi, angikwati kuhamba nawe Sipho





Asibhale

Nyalo bhala umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye ekhasini lelendvulela leli.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Phindza ufundze lendzaba bese udvwebela tento longatitfola. Khetsa tibe sihlanu utisebentise kubhala imisho lesihlanu.

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo ngaphasi.



Bhala mcondvo fana waletento esikhalentu lesiniketiwe.

khulula	ncenga	nyonyoba	funa
khuluma	khweshisa	tfola	landzela
asikhulume			

Nyalo biyela sento lesingiso kulemisho.

Jabu **wacacabanga/ucabanga** lisu lekuncoba libhubezi.

Besingasati/asisati similo selibhubezi sibili.

Libhubezi **lenta/senta** sitsembiso kodvwa labuye **lasephula/lasephulile**.

Make waJabu **lipheke/upheke** sidlo sakusihlwa wase **uyadla/udlile** umneni.

Ebusuku emadvodza **abejheli/ahlela** ngasemlilweni akhulumu ngalokwentekile.

Kwentekani ebhubezini?



Ase sifundze

Asibone kutsi Jabu wakhetsa kwentani ngelihubezi.

Bhubezi wancenga washweleta kabuhlungu kutsi mane Jabu ametsembe amkhulule. Waphakamisa umgcala elugibeni lobelubambe intsamo yabhubesi.

Bhubezi: Ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikunike sibongo. Intsamo yami bese yekhameka kulologibe, bese ngesaba kutsi batingeli batangibulala. Nyalo ngiyacela mfana kutsi umane ungilayele umfula, ngifile koma.

Jabu: Kulapha entasi. Ngilandzele.

Bhubezi: Maye buhlungu bekulahla kudla lokumnandzi kangaka!

Jabu: Hhawu nani! Mine ngikuphephisile kubatingeli nawe watsembisa kutsi ngeke ungidle.

Bhubezi: Ucinisile. Ngisentile leso setsembiso. Kepha nyalo, sengikhululekile, akusemcoka kufeza leso setsembiso. Ngilambe kakhulu!

Jabu: Wenta liphutsa lelikhulu. Ungalokotsi wephule setsembiso.

Bhubezi: Suka la! Bulima buni lobu lobukhulumako! Ngitovodlota ngikudle khona nyalo mfana. Konkhe lokukhuluma kungibangela liphango.

Jabu: Kodvwa wetsembisile, nawephula lesetsembiso, sitawubuya sikujezise. Jakalazi lohlakaniphile lobekasolo alalele, wase uyeta kutokuva ngalesetsembiso.

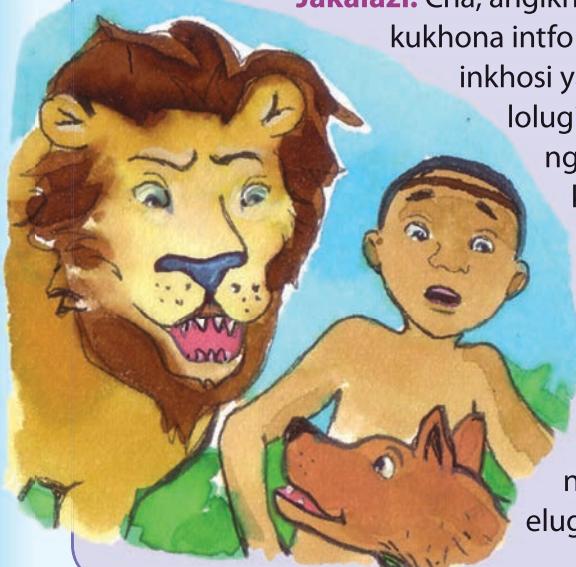
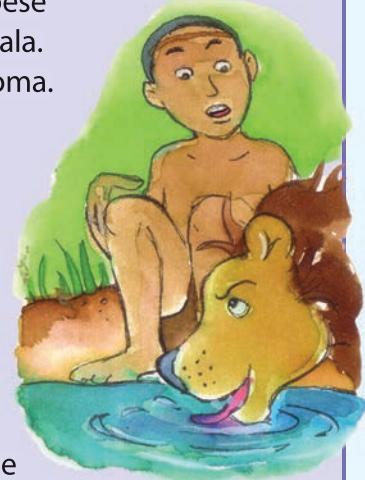
Jakalazi: Ngusiphi lesetsembiso? Usenteleni setsembiso Nkhosi?

Jabu: Ngikhulule libhubezi elugibeni letsembisa kutsi ngeke lingidle.

Jakalazi: Hawu, yindzaba lelibele-ke le. Usho kutsi iNkhosi yami, iNkhosi yato tonkhe tilwane beyibanjwe elugibeni lolwetsiywe bantfu? Angeke kwenteke loko! Angikukholwa nani.

Bhubezi: Liciniso, belucine nkhwa lolugibe futsi lwesabeka!

Jakalazi: Cha, angikholwa nani-nani nje kutsi kuhkona intfo lenemandla kwengca inkhosu yami. Kumele ngiyolubona lolugibe. Ngiyacela tsine ngikhombise lona ungakadli kudla kwakusihlwa. Ngikhombise lolugibe lokhuluma ngalo. Emva kwaloko ungadla kudla kwakho kamnandzi. Libhubezi, jakalazi najabu babuyela emuva elugibeni.



Jakalazi: Hawu! Ngeke ungitjele kutsi lentfo lencane kangaka ivele nje yabamba inhloko yakho!

Cha ngeke kwenteke loko! Angikhoni nekukucabanga. Nkhosi ngicela mane ufake inhloko yakho lapha ngitowubona kutsi bewubukeka njani nakakutfola umfana!

Bhubezi: Eyi! Maye uyangidzina ngalemibuto yakho leminyenti. Ngitokwenta loku kwekugcina, emva kwaloko uhambe ungiyekele mine ngidle kudla kwami kamnandzi. Ngako Bhubezi wafaka inhloko yakhe emkhatsini wemigcalा njengoba bekentile ngesikhatsi Jabu amtfola. Khona manjalo Jakalazi wajika umgala wangetulu. Khaca, waphindze wabanjwa Bhubesi elugiben.

Jakalazi: Sengiyabona nyalo kutsi ubhajwe njani. Lokubuhlungu kutsi sewuphindze ubhajwe kanje. Ucinisile umfana, Nkhosi. Tetsembiso letephuliwe tiphindze tikufole!

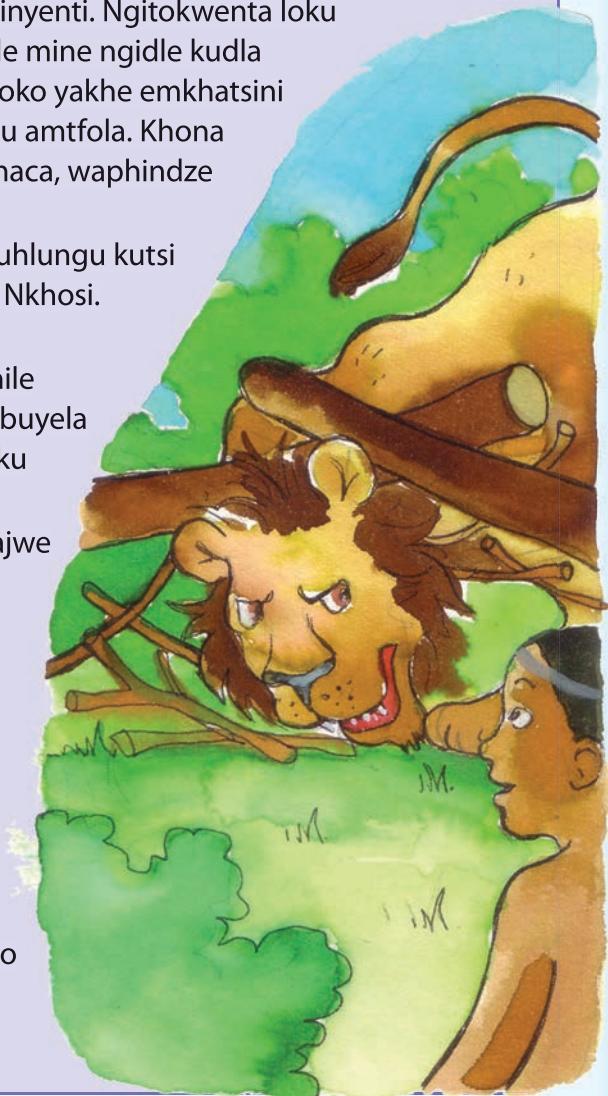
Bhubezi wabhodla ngekutfukutsela, kepha lugibe lolucinile lwambamba kahle. Jabu wabonga Jakalazi. Wagijima asabuyela etinkhomeni, watichuba taya esibayeni. Ngulolunye lusuku etinsukwini lolu!

Sipho wambona wamemeta, "Jabu, Jabu! Libhubezi libhajwe elugiben emfuleni! Awukakuboni-ke konkhe loku!"

Wamoyitela Jabu, wase utikhulumela yedvwa utsi, "Ngenele ngetigameko tetimanga kwalomuhla."

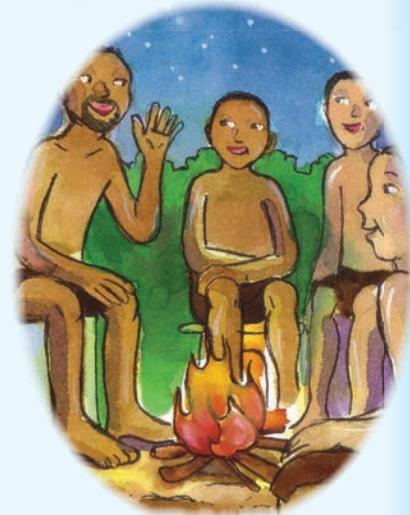
Sipho wabuyela emuva kubatingeli ayokuvisia indzaba yelibhubezi lelinemandla kani libhajwe elugiben; Jabu yena waya ekhaya. Wabingeleta make wakhe, wahlala phasi wadvonsa umoya kakhulu.

Ngalobo busuku emlilweni, Jabu walalela emadvodza asateka indzaba ngekutsi aletsiye njani libhubezi, kutsi bekumatima kanganani, nekutsi asebentise buphi buciko kulibamba.



Asikhulume: Nyalo sewuyati-ke kutsi indzaba iphetsa njani. Cabanga ngalemibuto lelandzelako:

- ❖ Lendzaba iphetse ngendlela lobewuyibhekile yini?
- ❖ Uve kunjani lapho libhubezi lephula setsembiso salo? Siyini sifundvo salendzaba?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi jakalazi uhlakaniphile yini? Shano kutsi usho ngani.
- ❖ Sipho watjela Jabu kutsi ulahlekelwe bumnandzi belusuku.
- ❖ Uyavumelana naye? Usho ngani?



Sicabanga ngendzaba



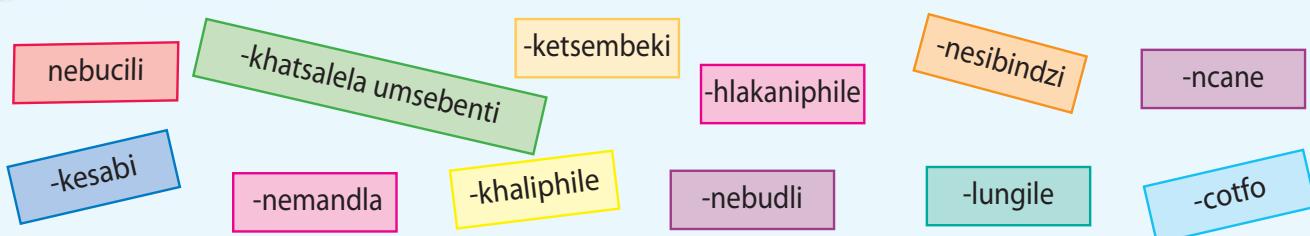
Asibhale

Cabanga ngendzaba yonkhe bese ubhala sifinyeto lesichaza tehlakalo. Chaza kutsi sakhiwo sitfutfuka kanjani. Utawudzinga kucabanga ngetigameko kuleso naleso sigaba.

Bhala kutsi yacala njani lendzaba.	
Kwentekani emkhatsini nendzaba?	
Chaza kutsi yaphetsa njani indzaba.	



Cocani ngemlingisi ngamunye. Yentani sincumo kutsi nguaphi emagama lachaza kancono umlingisi ngamunye. Wagcwaiseni etikhaleni letifanele.

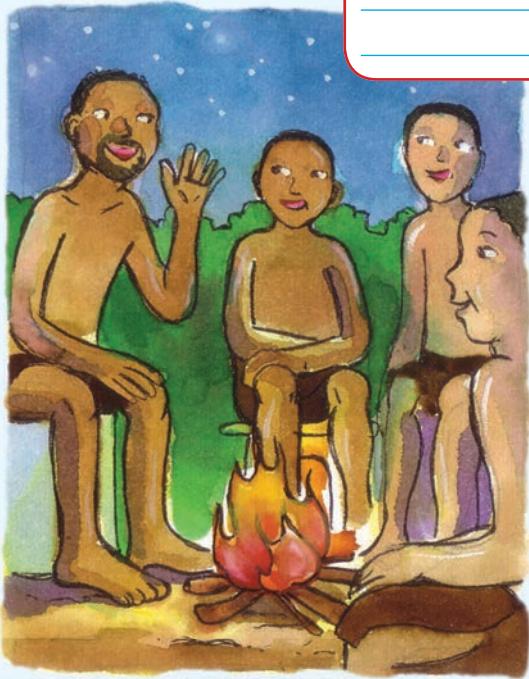
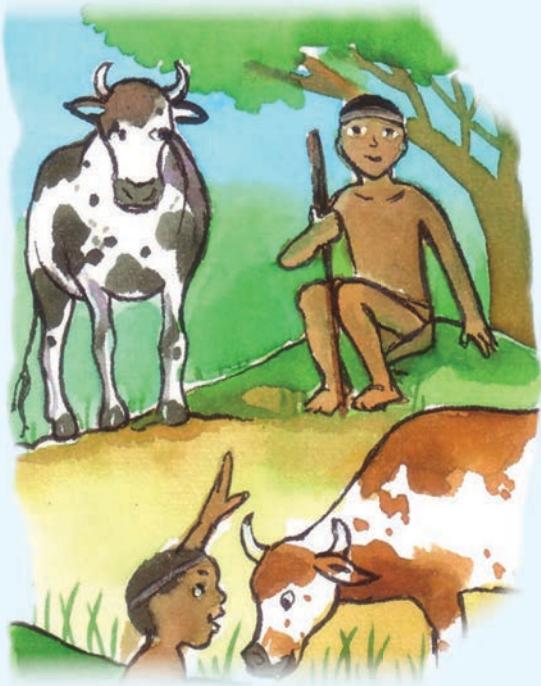


Jabu	Libhubezi	Jakalazi



Asibhale

Ase ubukisise nati titfombe.



Sichazamagama sami

Emagama lamasha

Nyalo bhala umusho ngesibekandzaba lesikhonjiswe esitfombeni ngasinye ngasinye.

1

2



Asibhale

Ase ubuke lemisho lengentasi bese udvweba umugca ucima leyo lengakhulumi ngalesihloko. Faka imisho lesele eluhlelwani lwekulandzelana lolungilo bese uyifaka tinombolo.

Jabu bekangumuntfu lowukhatsalela kakhulu umsebenti.
Bekeluse tinkhomo teyise ngesikhatsi Sipho amcocela ngekuhlasela kwelibhubezi.
Tihlahla tatinemagala lamadze.
Jabu akahambanga naSipho ngoba bekufute achube tinkhomo tiye emfuleni.
Tinkhomo tatikhatsеле.
Jabu bekti kutsi kufute atinakekele kanconywana tinkhomo takubo.

Sicabanga ngebalingisi

Asibhale

Gcwalisa tichasiso letisitfupha letichaza libhubezi.

Siyati kutsi balingisi
banjani endzabeni
ngaloko labakushoko,
labakwentako nom
ngalesikutjelwa
ngulabanye ngabo.



Sebentisa tichasiso kubhala indzima yinye uchaza libhubezi. Bhala inchazelo yakho ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele yona. Sale ubhala lokulungisiwe esikhali lesiniketiwe.



Cabanga ngesimilo saJabu. Cabanga ngemagama lachaza indlela labukeka ngayo nendlela lenta ngayo tintfo. Bhungani emaphuzu nebangani bakho kutfola emagama lachazako lamanyenti. Bese ugcwalisa emagama lamchazako etikhaleni letingentasi.



- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lweutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona • Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo. Bhala luhlaka ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo kahle esikhali lesiniketiwe.

Libito:

Budzala:

Tinsotja:



Nyalo chaza similo semuntfu mbamba. Khetsa umuntfu lotawubhala ngaye. Lomuntfu kungaba liqhawe leliphilako noma lese lashona.

Libito lemelingisi leligcwele	
Bulili Budzala Umsebenti	
Tinsotja letibonakala emtimbeni	
Emathalenta noma emakhono	
Sizatfu lesikwente ukhetse lomuntfu	

Nyalo gcwalisa letinye tetichasiso letichaza umlingisi wakho.

Libito lemelingisi

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Nawe ungabuyeketa lwakakhe luhlaka.

Sibuka lulwimi



Buka letitfombe. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

Sikhatsi sanyalo
lesichubekako
Sikhatsi sanyalo
lesichubekako sisebenta
nangabe tintfo tenteka nyalo
futsi tichubeka kwenteka
sisakhuluma ngato.



Sebentisa lelithebula kusho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

yena	u ku/i	dansa	gubha	ku- +sento	bhaka
bona		washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza hamba
kona		gibela		vakasha	khuluma
yoná			lala	sita	dlani pheka
	ba			dlala	gaca



Manje bhala umusho ngaloko lokwentekako etitfombeni letintsatfu kuletingetulu.

Sebentisa lelithebula kusho lemisho kungatsi intfo isetakwenteka esikhatsini lesitako.

yena	utawu/kutawu/ itawu/batawu	dansa	gubha	Sento	bhaka
bona		washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza hamba
kona		gibela		vakasha	khuluma
yoná			lala	sita	dlani pheka
				dlala	gaca

Sisebenta ngetento



Asibhale

Gcwalisa sento lesingiso. Biyela tento leticala nga ku-.

sita	1. Make uyangisita nje?	
sita	2. Ngitsembise kukuksita kusasa.	
letsa	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadzi yami.	
phuma	4. U _____ natsi yini?	
dla	5. Uyakutsanda _____ kwasemini nakanemngani wakhe.	
khulumu	6. Ngifundza _____ Xitsonga.	
vuka	7. Kusasa _____ ekuseni kakhulu.	
tsatsa	8. Angikuncomi kutsi _____ ibhasi, iyanyonyoba.	
phuma	9. Angifuni _____ lamuhla.	
hamba	10. Ngisenga_____ kwanyalo.	
pheka	11. Sengicedzile _____.	
tjela	12. Ngikhumbulile _____ umngani wami likheli lami.	
sebenta	13. Liwashi _____ ngisho lite emabhetri.	
wota	14. Ngabe Buyi u _____ nawe yini?	
letsa	15. Uvumile _____ emaswidi.	
tfwala	16. Ungisitile _____ lipotimende.	
khulumu	17. Ebephike_____ ekilasini.	
hamba	18. Batsi bata _____ ngemaholide eNgongoni.	
ya	19. Sicosisene nge _____ eKapa.	
vakasha	20. Sicabanga _____ nebangan betfu eKapa.	



Sakha emabito



Bukisa lelishadi. Chubeka utjele mngani wakho kutsi umntfwana ngamunye utsandza kwentani akatsandzi kwentani.

	kuhlabela	kupenda	kugijima	kupheka	kubuka tinyoni	kuntjwiza ngekhayithi	kufundza
Anna	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Jabu	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Peter	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Nomsa	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Enver	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

Anna	Ann utsandza kuhlabela, kupenda, kupheka nekufundza. Akakutsandzi kugijima, kubuka tinyoni, nekuntjwiza ngekhayithi.
Jabu
Peter
Nomsa
Enver

Sisebentisa
likhefu emkhatsini
wetintfo letiluula,
Sisebentisa na
emkhatsini wetintfo
letimbili tekugcina
eluhleni!

Fundza lemisho ngekucophelela. Bese udvwebela emagama lacala nga **ku**. Shano kutsi lamagama ngemabito noma tento.

- Angikutsandzi kutingelwa kwetilwane.
- Asikutsandzi kudutjulwa kwabobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
- Kubulawa kwabobhejane ngesibhuku kushacise bonkhe bantfu.
- Kugigitseka kwetidzandzane kucansule thishela.
- Kukhulunga lokwesabisako kwenja kwachubeka busuku bonkhe.
- Kushayela budlabha kuM1 kwabanga ingoti.

Libitosento
libito lelakhwiwe
lisuselwa esentweni
ngekucalisa ngetakhi
ku-, k- noma kw-
esentweni.

7.	Ngemuva kwekugijima ngageza.
8.	Ngembi kwekuyolala ngnatsa litiya.
9.	Kuvulela emanti empompini kukhipha kungcola emaphayiphini.
10.	Kushukumisa umtimba kungilimata umgogodla.



Sisebentisa emakhefu



Sibuka emakhefu

Lapho kuneluhla lwemagama emushweni ligama lehlukaniswa ngelikhefu kulelinye.
Indzima lapho kuba nelikhefu khona ingagucula inchazelo yemusho nangabe ingakasetjentiswa kahle.



Buka lemisho lemibili bese ucoca ngekutsi indzawo yelikhefu iyigucula njani inchazelo. Dvweba sitfombe kukhombisa kutsi umusho ngamunye utsi badlani.

Sadla ishokolethi, ijeli nelikhekhe.	
Sadla ishokolethi jeli nelikhekhe.	

Nyalo beka likhefu kulemisho.

Sitawudzinga lihamela tipikili nelisaha.



Sitsenge emahhabhula ema-orintji bhanana nemapheya.

Umile wabukisia wase uyagijima.

Silwane besikhulu sikhuluphele sinemanyeva.



Sisebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho. Tihlanganiso timcoka kakhulu ekuhlanganiseni imisho. Ngaphandle kwato inkhulomo noma umbhalo ungevakala ungahlangani kahle.

Buka nasi sibonelo.

Jimu wagucuka. Jimu washayisa likhabethe.
Jimu wagucuka wase ushayisa likhabete.

"Jimu" yinhloko yemisho yomibili ngako-ke ungamshiya loJim wesibili nawuhlanganisa lemisho.

Ungasebentisa "noko" kuhlanganisa lemisho.

Leligama **noko** liyafana na **kodvwa**. Omabili akhombisa umcondvo lowehlukile kuletinhlangotsi letimbili temusho.

Khumbula: Umusho lolula unementi munye nesento sinye. Umusho loshubile unetento letengcako kusinye futsi leminyenti inebenti labengcako kumunye.



Asibhale

Hlanganisa lemisho lemibili ngekusebentisa sinye saletihlanganiso.

Chubeka udvwebele tento emushweni ngamunye.

futsi

noma

ngoba

ngako

noko

Besifuna kudlala ibhola yetinyawo. Litulu lona luhlelo lwetfu.

Ana wangicela kutsi ngimsite ente umsebenti wakhe wesikolo. Ngamsita.

Ngifike muva esikolweni. Ngishiyewe yibhasi.

Batsi libhuloho lilungisiwe. Belisolo lephukile.

Unelikhono letibalo. Ute likhono lesifundvo balave.

Ngitsandza titselo. Ngitsandza tibhidvo.

Sasebentisa tambulelo tetfu. Belina.

Thishelanhloko bekanesandla lesicinile. Thishelanhloko ebelungile.

Bekagula. Dokotela wamnika umutsi.

Samu utsandza likhofi. Ana utsandza litiya.

Uye esitolo. Utsenge sicaba seshokolethi.

Bekakwatile. Ngifike muva.

Bafana badlala ibhola yetinyawo. Bhadlala ikhilikithi.

Ngitsandza emaswidi. Angilitsandzi likhekhe.

Ngifundza ngekutimisela. Ngifuna kuphasa iuhlolo Iwami.

Ngitsandza imvula. Angisitsandzi sangcotfo.

Ngajabula kaMalume. Bengikhumbula make.

Ngiyasitsandza sikolo sami lesisha. Kwafuneka kutsi ngisebente ngekutimisela kute ngifike ezingeni lalabanye.

Kulemisho dvwebela emabito (emagama etintfo) bese ubiyela tento (emagama ekwenta)

John utsandza tinja letinkhulu ema-Alsatian.

Mary uhamba ngetinyawo nakaya esikolweni lesincane iGood Hill Primary School.

Sipho udlalela licembu lebhola yetinyawo emaLittle Chiefs.



Jabu ugibele libhayisikili lakhe lentsaba.

Ana bekaphike kukhuluma ekilasini.

Nginga			
fundza umbhalo			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nemhalo			
tfola emagama embhalweni lonemishwana			
veta imivo yemlingisi			
bhala kudayari			
khuluma ngebalngisi, sibekandzaba netehlakalo endzabeni			
gwalisa luhlaka-mcondvo kuhlela indzaba			
bhala indzaba ngebunaka ngiyisusela kuluhlaka-mcondvo			
sebentisa tabito tekukhomba			
sebentisa tabito letibutako			
khomba takhi nemagama nekutsi achazani			
phindze ngicoce indzaba ngilandzelise kahle tigameko			
fundza sibuyeketo sencwadzi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nesibuyeketo sencwadzi			
bhala sibuyeketo sencwadzi			
sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesilula			
fundza umbhalomphilo			
buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama			
fundza inganekwane			
kha silinganiselo semdlalo			
bhala tiphetfo tendzaba			
phendvula imibuto yekukhetsa lephatselene nendzaba			
landzelanisa indzaba ngendlela lefanele			
khomba tento ngitisebentise kwakha imisho			
khomba bomcondvofana			
khomba sento lesingiso semusho			
veta imivo nemibono ngendzaba			
bhala sifinyeto sendzaba			
chaza sibekandzaba sendzaba			
bhala indzima lechaza ngemlingisi			
bhala luhlaka ngemlingisi			
phindze ngibhale imisho esikhatsini lesitako			
humusha lishathi			
khomba tento leticala nga ku-/k-/kw-			
sebentisa likhefu emishweni			
sebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho			
khomba tento nemabito emishweni			

Sifundvo 6: Tindlela tekwetfula umbhalo

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Emaviki 5 - 6: Tindzaba netincwadzi

- 81 Imbila yecwayisa ngekutamatama kwemhlaba** 36
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- 82 Kucabanga ngendzaba** 38
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Usebentisa tichasisio kuchaza balingisi labagcamile endzabeni.
- 83 Kubhala indzaba** 40
Ucedzela luhlaka-mcondvo kuphindze acoce indzaba ngembila.
Ubhala indzaba yembila kahle.
- 84 Incwadzi ngeliholide** 42
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Uphendvula imibuto lebhakiswe embhalweni.
Ubuka emagama kusichazamagama aphindze abhale tinchazelo tawo.
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- 85 Kubhala incwadzi** 44
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- 86 Incwadzi ye-imeyili lebuya kumngani** 46
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- 87 Kabanti ngelulwimi** 48
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Usebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha imisho leshubile.

88 Ngesikhatsi lesengcile nesikhatsi lesitako 50
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Ucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile.
Ubhala imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile.

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- 89 Makhonatonkhe** 52
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Ucoca ngendzima lechazwako kanye nelulwimi lolukhulunywa balingisi kulendzatjana yemahlaya.
- 90 Kubhala ngaMakhonatonkhe** 54
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Ubhala imisho achaza indzaba njengoba ikhonjiswe esigabeni ngasinye.
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- 91 Kuhlela sikhangiso** 56
Uhlela sikhangiso samabonakudze ngemidvwebo nekubhala umbhalo ngaso.
Uchaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengcikitsi yesikhangiso.
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Wetfula sikhangiso njengemdalo malingisa.

92 Hlanganisa lapha

58

Ucoca ngekuhlanganisa sicut selibito nesicalo.

Ukhomba sicalo, sicut nesijobelelo seligama.

Ucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa liphimbo lementi noma liphimbo lamentiwa.

Emaviki 9 - 10: Sikhatsi sekudlala

93 Dan sihlabani sebhola!

60

Udlala silinganiso semdlalo ngadan asebentisa balingisi nemteki wendzaba.

Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa emdlalweni.

94 Sikhangiso-sitfombe semdlalo

62

Fundza iphosita ngesikhangiso semdlalo.

Phendvula imibuto lesuselwa kuphosita.

Dizayina iphosita yemdlalo.

95 Bhala wakakho umdlalo

64

Usebentisa luhlaka Iwekuhala kuhlela umdlalo.

Ubhala umdlalo ephepheni, uyawubuketa abese uwubhala kahle.

96 Kabanti ngetandziso netichasiso

66

Ukhomba tandziso netento.

Ukhomba luhlobo Iwesandziso saloku: simo, sikhatsi, indzawo, emahlandla, lizinga noma kuciniseka.

Ukhomba emabito netabito letichaza sicasiso lesiniketiwe.

Ukhomba luhlobo Iwesichasiso: buniyo, linani/bunyenti, kukhomba noma kuchaza.



Imbila yecwayisa ngekutamatama kwemhlaba



Ase sifundze

Bekukhona imbila lebeyihlala akhatsatekile. "Eyi nebakitsi," amumula lilanga lonkhe, "maye, maye mine."

Kukhatsateka kwakhe lokukhulu bekukutsi kungahle kube nekutamatama kwemhlaba. "Nakwenteka kube khona," sekatikhulumela, "Noma yini lengitaba ngiyo?"

Bekativa anenhabunkhabu kakhulu ngalokusa kwalamuhla, khona manjalo kwadzilika sitselo lesikhulukati esihlahleni lesidvute – DZILI – kwatamatama wonkhe umhlaba.

"Kutamatama umhlaba!" akhala.

Ngaloko wagijima wadzabula emasimi ayokwecwayisa bomzala wakhe.

"Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima uphephise lugogo Iwakho!"



Kuncono sibaleke!

Bonkhe bakaMbilabashiya emasimi bamlandzela, bagijimisa kwetinhlanya. Bagijima badzabula ematsafa, bengca emahlatsini nemifula baya etintsabeni, becwayisa labanyenti bomzala basahamba.

Kusenjalo, wengca Ndlovu. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo Iwakho!" washo amemeta.

Ndlovu walanzela timbila, atamatamisa umhlaba ngetinyatselo takhe bosondvolimatima.

Bagijima bengca sicuku setindlulamitsi. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo Iwakho!" kumemeta imbila.

BakaNdululamitsi balandzela Ndlovu, lobekalandzela timbila.

Batsi nabefika etintsabeni, tinkhulungwane letilishumi tetimbila netindlulamitsi letinyenti tigijimisa kwetinhlanya bekuvakala njengekudvuma kwelitulu etinkhalweni nasemaweni. Imbila yekucala yajikita yabheka emuva ifuna kubona kutsi kutamatama kwemhlaba kuyasondzela yini, kodvwa leyakubona nje libulo letilwane lebetigijima ngemandla.

Tisemile lapho tihefutela, kwachamuka libhubezi.

"Kwentekani?" kubuta Bhubezi.

"Kutamatama umhlaba, kutamatama umhlaba!" kukhuluma bologwaja kanyekanye.

"Umhlaba uyamatama?" kubuta libhubezi.

"Ubonwe ngubani? Uviwe ngubani?"

"Akusimi," kusho Ndlovu.



- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcomndvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisa wona • Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.



Kutamatana umhlaba!
Ncono ngijijime
ngiyocwayisa letinye
timbila!



Kwentekani?

"Akusitsi," kusho indlulamitsi.

"Mbuti, mbute!" kumemeta bonkhe bakambila, bakhomba wekucala.

Libhubezi lagucukela embileni.

"Ngiyacela Mnumzane," kusho imfila ngemahloni, "Bengitihlalele ngekuthula ekhaya nakuvakala kudzimuka lokumatima, umhlaba watamatama ngavele ngatatatela nje kutsi kutabe kutamatama kwemhlaba-ke loko, Mnumzane. Ngibese ngigijima ngalamakhulu ematubane kuyokwecwayisa bonkhe labanye kutsi baphephise timphilo tabo."

"Mnaketfu, ungaba naso sibindzi sekungikhombisa lapho kwentek khona lomonakalo lomkhulu?" kubuta libhubezi.

"Wo, angeke nani sengibuye le lapho!" kusho imfila.

"Zuba uhlale emhlane wami. Ngitakunakekela," kusho libhubezi.

Ngaloko kuzyaziya, imfila yazuba yagibela ebhubezini nako bahamba, benga tintsaba netintsatjana, bewela imifula, tiyalu emahlatsi emasimi, bate ekugcineni babuyela ekhaya layo.

"Ngulapha lapho ngikuve khona ngetindlebe tami, Mnumzane. Ngiphindze ngativela matfupha. Kutamatame umhlaba."

Libhubezi lacalata kuleyo ndzawo – masinyane labona sitselo sekhokhonathi lenkhulukati lewe yabanga umsindvo lomkhulukati nayidzilika esihlahleni. Laphindze labona ingobiyane lencane ihleli esihlahleni. Libhubezi latsatsa ikhokhonathi, lagibela edvwaleni layidzilitela emhlabatsini futsi. DZIMU!

Imfila yazuba lokungaba yimitha kuya etulu. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima – baleka – sekuyenteka futsi!"

Ibese iyabona kutsi libhubezi liyahleka, yabona nekhokhonathi lechekekile etinyaweni tayo.

"Wuwi," ahleba. "Shengatsi bekungasiko vele kutamatama kwemhlaba lokwa."

"Cha," kusho libhubezi, "bekungasiko", bekute nesidzingo sekutsi wesabe."

"Yeka lobulima bami ngiyimbila!"

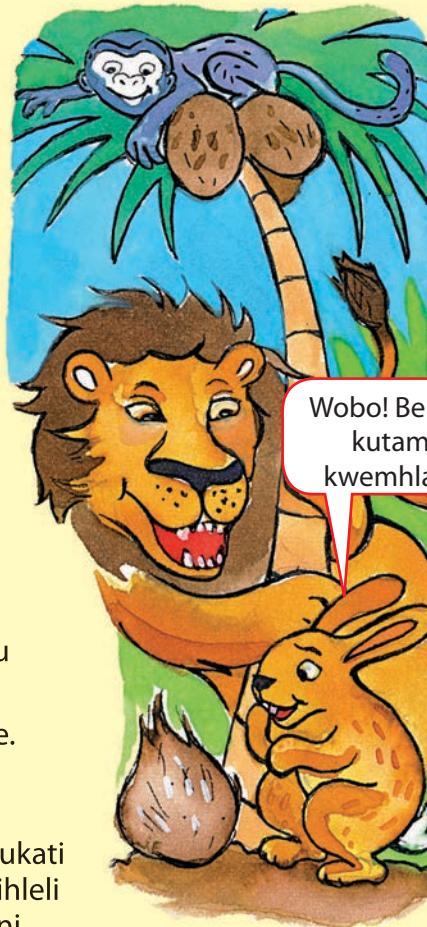
Libhubezi lamoyitela ngemusa. "Ungakhatsateki mfo. Sonkhe – ngisho nami lucobo – kuyenteka sesabe tintfo lesingaticondzi kahle."

Kusuka lapho yalubhadvula ilibhekise emuva etimbileni letitinkhulungwane letilishumi, indlovu netindlulamitsi, lebetisolo timile esicongweni sentsaba kubatjela kutsi nyalo bese kuphephile sebangabuyela ekhaya.

Insukaphi: Isuselwe kuletsi Mbila uBika Kutamatama yaRosalind Kerven ku-Epirls Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.

Unganaki mfo.

Sivamile kwesaba tintfo lesingaticondzi kahle.



Wobo! Bekungesiko kutamatama kwemhlaba sibili.



Kucabanga ngendzaba



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngembila nekutamatama kwemhlaba. Nawute liciniso kutsi ngutiphi timphendvulo, buyela emuva uphindze ufundze indzaba.

Bekuyini lebeyikhatsata imbila kakhulu?

A	Libhubezi
B	Kudzimuka
C	Kutamatama kwemhlaba
D	Sihlahla lesiwako

Yini leyenta umhlaba wonkhe utamatame?

A	Kutamatama kwemhlaba
B	Ikhokhonathi lenkhulukati
C	Timbila letibalekako
D	Sihlahla lesiwako

Libhubezi belifuna kutsi imbila iliyise kuphi?

Libhubezi layiwiselelani emhlabatsini ikhokhonathi?

A	Kwentela kutsi imbila ibaleke
B	Kusita imbila itfole sitselo
C	Kukhombisa imbila kutsi bekwentekeni
D	Kwenta imbila ihleke

Yativela njani imbila emva kwekube libhubezi lidzilitele phasi ikhokhonathi?

A	Yatfukutsela
B	Yajabha
C	Yativela inebulima
D	Yakhatsateka

Yini umlayeto lomcoka kulenzaba?

A	Baleka nakunenkinga.
B	Tfola emaciniso ungaketfuki.
C	Timbila tilwane letinesivinini lesikhulu.

Tintfo tenteka masinyane emva kwekumemeta kwembila "Kutamatama kwemhlaba!" Kopa emagama lamabili endzaben'i lasikhombisa loku.

Libhubezi letama njani kwenta imbila kutsi itive incono ekugcineni kwendzaba? Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili lelatenta.

1

2

Lusuku:

Imivo yembila yagucuka njani endzabeni?

Ekucaleni kwendzaba imfila yeva shengatsi

ngoba

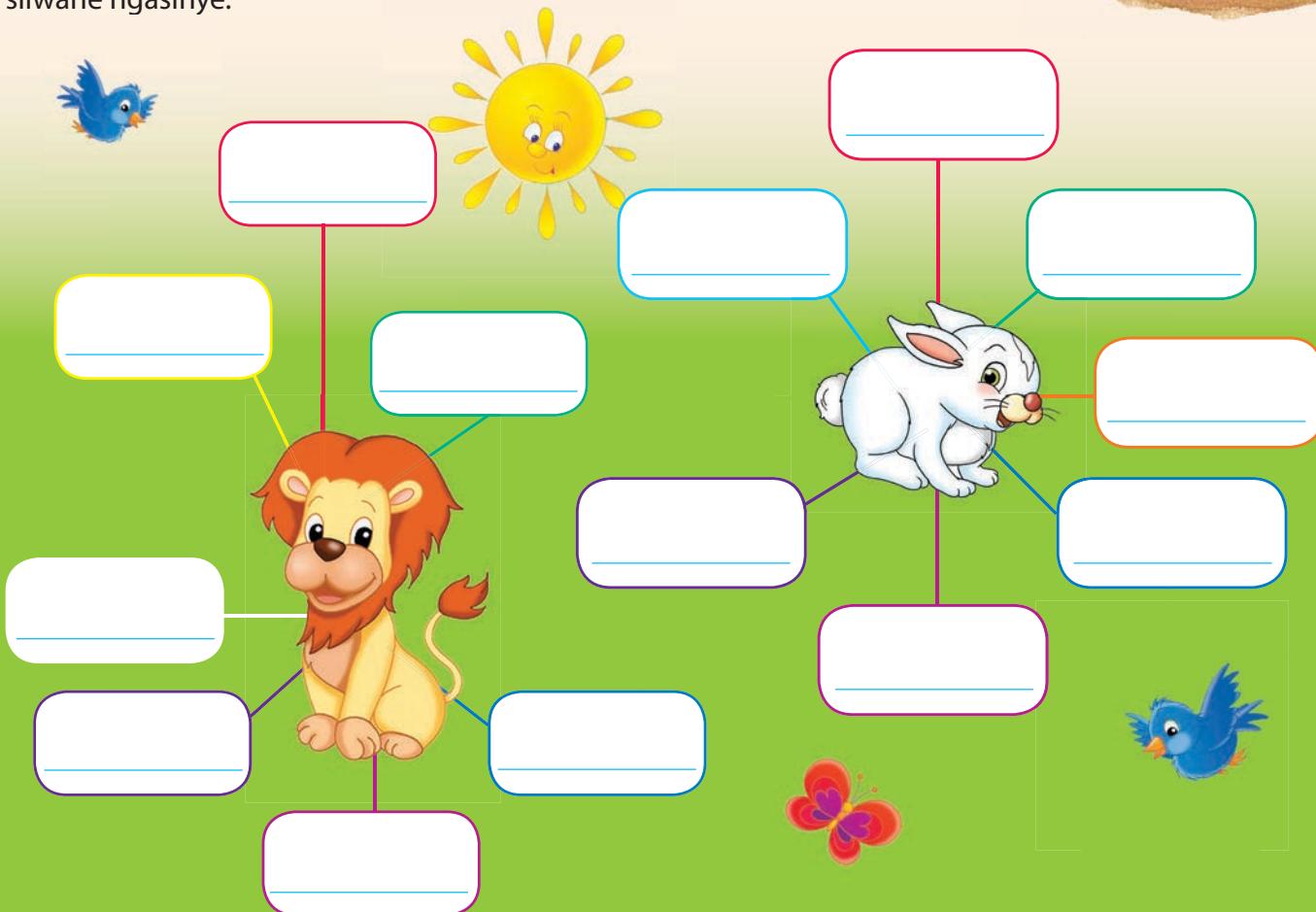
Ekugcineni kwendzaba imfila yeva shengatsi

ngoba

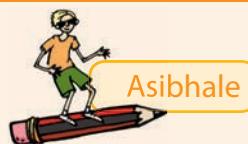
Kwase kutsi ekugcineni kwendzaba, kwakhanya kutsi libhubezi liyayitsandza
imfila ngoba



Endzabeni ungabona kutsi libhubezi nembila behlukene kakhulu nje.
Kulemidvwebo yeluhlaka-mcondvo ngentasi, gcwalisa **tichasiso** letichaza
silwane ngasinye.



Kubhala indzaba



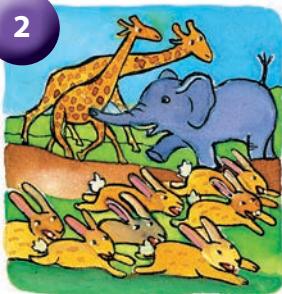
Asibhale

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kuperhinda uteke indzaba lets *Mbila uBika Kutamatama* ngekulandzelana kahle. Bhungani emaphuzu nebangani bakho ngalokwentekako endzabeni bese nibhala imicondvo yenu eceleni kwesitfombe lesingiso.

1



2



3



4



5



6



**Imbila yecwayisa
ngekutamatama
kwemhlaba**



Asibhale

Manje bhala lendzaba kahle esikhali esiniketiwe.

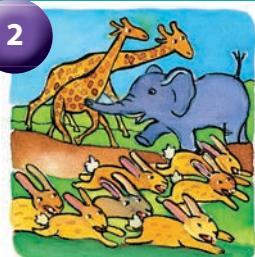


- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona • Hlolisa lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

1



2



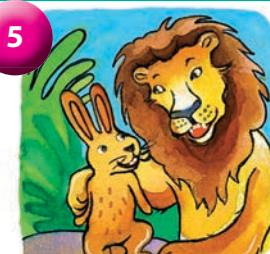
3



4



5



6





Ase sifundze



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 iNyoni 2015

Dan Lotsandzekako

Awati-nje! Ngaba nenhlanhla yekuya eDolobheni eKapa nabomzala bami ngemaholide aKholwane. Sahamba mhlaka-12 kuKholwane sefika ngelilanga lelilandzelako. Bekujabulisa kuba sesitimeleni. Salala kukhabhini mine ngalala ngetulu!

Nasifika eDolobheni eKapa, intfo yekucala lengayibona yiNtsaba Tafula nesembatfo sayo semafu lamhlophe lasangwebu. Lentsaba beyimangalisa kakhulu kunendlela bengcabanga kutsi itaba ngiyo.

Buka titfombe lengitifikile.

Ngelilanga lesibili, saya eSihlengeni seRobben. Sahamba ngesikebe kuya kulesihlenge. Lapho-ke sabona lendlwanyana labekatokole kuyo Nelson Mandela wabhadla iminyaka leli-18! Sabona emaphengwini lamanyenti nemadvwala esichingini.

Ngelilanga lesitsatfu sabona emaphengwini futsi, kodvwa nyalo bekasebhishi lebitwa ngekutsi yiBhishi yaBoulder. Lapho-ke saphindza futsi sabona lamanye emasili aseKapa lembetse tiboya. Kunemklamo eDolobheni eKapa wekuvikela emasili ngoba advute nekunyamalala. Lomklamo weluhlwayo uphindze unakekele emaphengwini.

Ngelilanga lesine, sema emsileni weluphondvo Iwe-Afrika, ePhoyinti yeKapa, lapho kuhlangana khona tilwandlekati letimbili. Lapha ngulapho kuhlangana khona emanti labandza mpo, elWandlekati Iwe-Athilantiki nemoya loshisako welWandlekati IweNdiya.

Ngelilanga lami lesihlanu, lobekulilanga lekugcina, saya sayobona tilwanyana taselwandle endzaweni letigcinwe kuyo iAkhwariyamu yeTilwandlekati Timbili. Loko bekumnandzi kakhulu! Beringazange sengibe madvutane kwashaka ngaphambilini! Bekunelipuledi nje lengilazi emkhatsini wetfu. Bebate emahloni kusikhombisa kutsi mingaki imigca yematinyo labanawo.

Saphindze sabona yonkhe inhlobo yetinhlanti telwandle tinhlanti-nkhanyeti – letinye betinemikhono leva emashumini lasihlanu! Natilahlekelwa ngumunye umkhono, lomunye lomusha uyahluma kuleyo ndzawo.

Kusasa sitawubuyela ekhaya. Ngilangatelela kunibona nonkhe nase sibuyile esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho

John

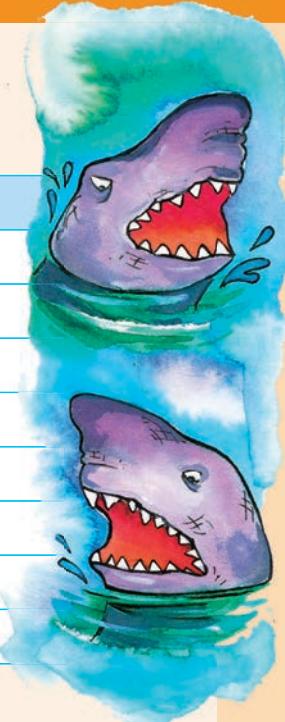


Lusuku:



Asente
loku

Incwadzi yaJohn ichaza emalanga lasikhombisa. Bala kahle tinsuku tekuhlela luhambo lwaJohn bese ugcwalisa lakwentile ngalawo malanga.



Lusuku Lakwenta

12 Kholwane Kwesukwa eDolobheni eKapa

13 Kholwane

14 Kholwane

15 Kholwane

16 Kholwane

17 Kholwane

18 Kholwane

19 Kholwane



Nyalo bhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

Bhala munye umusho losuka encwadzini lokhombisa kutsi boJohn naDan babangani labakhontene kakhulu.

Nika sinye sibonelo semusho lesikhombisa kutsi John ubhalela umuntfu loyintsanga yakhe.



Nika sibonelo semusho lokhombisa kutsi John bekangazange sekaye eDolobheni eKapa ngaphambilini.

Buka lamagama kusichazamagama bese uwasebentisa emishweni kukhombisa tinchazelo tawo.

sangwebu

kushabalala



Ngabe John umbhalelelani Dan lencwadzi?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Kumtjela ngaboshaka. |
| B | Kumtjela ngemaholide akhe lamnandzi. |
| C | Kumtjela kutsi utawubuyela esikolweni masinyane. |
| D | Kumtjela ngesitimela. |

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Boshaka bebanebungani. |
| B | Boshaka bebabajulisa. |
| C | Boshaka bebahllala bavula imilomo yabo. |
| D | Boshaka bebadla letinye tinhlanti. |

Kubhala incwadzi



Asibhale

Bhalela umngani wakho incwadzi. Tekela umngani wakho tindzaba ngaloko bewukwenta ekhaya nasesikolweni, noma ngalokunye lokukuchazile lokwentile.

Sikunikile tindlela longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese ucela umlingani wakho ukuhlolela lona. Sale uyibhala kahle ekhansi lelibukene naleli.

*Bonga umngani wakho
ngencwadzi yakhe.*

Yetfula ludzaba lolwenteke kucala.

*Lokwenteke kwesibili
etindzabeni.*

*Phetsa ngekubhekisa
etintfweni letitawenteka
esikhatsini lesitako.*

*Incwadzi
leya ku*

Lusuku:



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

lotsandzekako

Cala ngekubingelela.

Bhala ngalokwenteke kucala etindzabeni takho.

Bhala ngeludzaba lwasibili lolwentekile.

Phetsa incwadzi yakho.

Umngani wa kho

Bhala ligama lakho.



Incwadzi ye-imayili lebuya kumngani



Ase sifundze

Umlayeto we-imayili yindlela yekuchumana nebanganu usebentisa ngcondvomshini ngekuchumana ngemoya. Sivama kusebentisa i-imayili njengetincwadzi kutjelana tindzaba nebanganu betfu. Nawufisa kutfumelela umngani wakho i-imayili, nobabili kufanele nibe nalo likheli le-imayili nekufinyelela kungcondvomshini.

Iya ku: ana@sikolweni.com; dan@sikolweni.com

Ibuya ku: kin@mtapo.com

13 iNdlovulenkhulu 2011

11:56

Ana naDan labatsandzekako

Ngiyetsema nitifundzile tindzaba ngekutamatama kwemhlaba lokumangalisako ejaphani. Ngitowuhlala netihlobo tami eNingizimu naseJaphani, ngitawuhlala lapha simo size sibe ncono ekhaya eTokyo. Noma ngikujabulele kuba khashane nemkhatsini wekutamatama kwemhlaba, ngiyawukhumbula umndeni wami nebangani bami e – *International Primary School* lengifundza kuso.

Noma kunjalo, nginesikhatsi lesimnandzi kabi nemzala wami. Siyalingana ngemnyaka. Naye uneminyaka leli-13 sobabili siseBangeni 6. Nhlanhla leyo, umzala uhlala dvutane nepaki lesenhabeni yelidolobha, lapho sikhona kudlala khona mjikeni naginci-gonco.

Emkhatsini wekudlala, ngitilibatisa ngetincitsa situnge tami lengitisanda kakhulu – kufundza nekudlala imidlalo kungcondvomshini. Ngifundza incwadzi lokutsiwa yiNcawdzi Mahlatsi sengize ngifisa nekutsi ngingahlala e-Afrika. Sengicishe ngisemkhatsini nayo incwadzi.

Ngimi umngani wenu

Kin Hosh

tfumela



Asibhale

Uvakashele bani Kin?

Uyeleni lapho?

Wayibhala ngaluphi lusuku incwadzi yakhe ye-imayili?



Asibhale

Hlola lencwadzi kute ube nelwati ngaKin bese umgcwalisela lelikhadi.

Ligama	
Umnyaka	
Libanga	
Sikolo	
Tincitsa-situnge	





Nyalo bhala incwadzi lephendvula Kin. Sikunikile tindlela longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese uniketa umlingani wakho uyayihlola. Yibhale-ke kahle kulelikhasi.



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

Kin lotsandzekako

Cala ngekubingeleta.

Shano kutsi ukhatsateke kwani kuva ngekutamatama kwemhlaba.

Shano kutsi ukujabulela kwani kutsi angachubeka ngetincitsa- situnge takhe.

Cocela umngani wakho tindzaba ngesikolo, imidlalo netincitsa-situnge.

Ngimi umngani wa^{hlo}

Bhala ligama lakho.

Kabanti ngelulwimi



Bukisisa lamaphahla emisho. Dwwebela libito bese ubiyela tichasiso letilichazako.

Inja lencane	Yincane injá.
Imoto legijimako	Legijimako imoto.
Incwadzi lenkhulu	Yinkhulu incwadzi.
Ikhilayoni lelingangane	Ilingangane ikhilayoni.
Timbali letinhle	Tinhle timbali.
Umuti lomkhulu	Mkhulu umuti.

Kabanti ngetichasiso

Siyati kutsi tichasiso tisitjela ngemabito (umuntfu, indzawo noma intfo). Esikhatsini lesinyenti sichasiso sita emva kwelibito. Kulesinye sikhatsi sita emva kwelibito, sisebente njenge sibanjalo. Noma usibeka kuphi, solo sichaza libito.

Nyalo bhala imisho usebentisa emabito netichasiso. Bhala umusho kucala sichasiso site kucala kunelibito. Sale ubhala umusho sichasiso site emva kwelibito.

-dze umfana	Umfana lomudze. Mudze umfana.	
nemahhunga kati	
lambilé libhubézi	
hlakaniphile intfombatana	
nelulaka thishela	
-hle pendi	





Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo.



lokunconotekako

khulukati

ekhatsi-nendlela

emakhata

ncono

sibhadlabhadla

umkhatsi

kungoti-makhata

kubandza

intsandvokati



Nyalo condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo.

klabalata
kakhulu

khulukati

ngekuphufuma

kwaba kubi

kubandza

ncane-nswi

khulumela phasi

kushisa

ngoti-makhata

ngekunyonyoba



Asibhale

Hlanganisa lemisho usebentisa tihlanganiso (emagama lahlanganisako) etibayeni.



Ngitawuhlala lapha. Simo sincono ekhaya. (site)



Ngiyajabula kuba lapha. Ngikhumbula esikolweni sami. (nanoma)

Ngimtjele kutsi ahiale lapho akhonakhona. Emanti aya ngekushona.(ngoba)

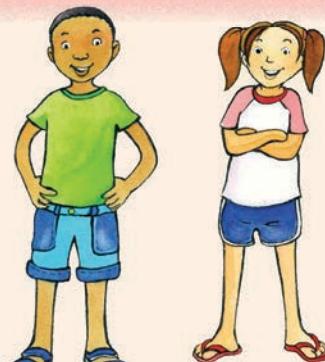
Ngibuke tindzawo tonkhe. Ngewelete umgwaco. (ngaphambi)

Uchucha. Kufanele ugcoke lijezi.(uma)

Ngimtjelile kutsi angephuti kufika. Wephutile futsi kufika. (kodvwa)

Ngesikhatsi lesengcile nesikhatsi lesitako

Sikhatsi lesengcile lesicondzile



Kubuka sikhatsi lesengcile lesicondzile Nasifuna kukhuluma ngesenteko lesenteka ngaphambi kwesigameko lesitsite lesengcile, sivama kusebentisa sikhatsi **lesengcile** lesinesicondziso lesentekile. Sikhatsi lesengcile **lesicondzile** sikhomba senteko lesenteke esikhatsini lesengcile ngaphambi kwalessinye senteko lesengcile. Loku ngulokwengcile esikhatsini **lesengcile**.

Buka letibonelo: Nasifika, sitimela **bese sihambe**.

Nangifika ekhaya itolo, babe bese avele **akuphekile** kudla kwakusihlwa.

Bese	ngi	fikile. dlile.
Bese	u	dlalile. hambile.
Bese	a	lele. shayelile.
Bese	a	washile. dlile.

Bese	i	khonkhotsile. dlile.
Bese	si	vakashile. shayelile.
Bese	ba	tsengile. dlile.



Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **bese + sento** (ngesikhatsi lesengcile).

Umngani wami wanginika lihhabhula. Bengingakalambi ngoba bese

Ngifika sekwengce sikhatsi. Bonkhe bangani bami bese

Bengidziniwe ngoba

Ungitjele kutsi

Nangifika esikolweni ngibonile kutsi bese ngi

Nakukhala insimbi ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

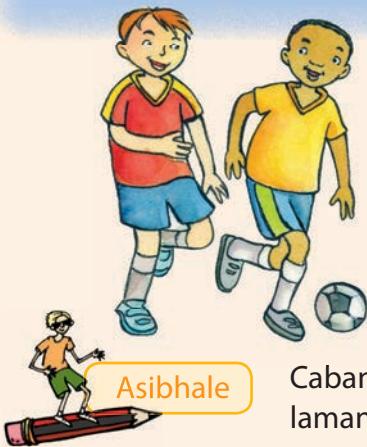
Nangibona thishela wami ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

Bengijabulile ngoba bese

Nangifika ekhaya ngitfole kutsi make bese a

Nangifika enkhundleni yemdlalo ngibonile kutsi licembu lami bese

Sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile



Asibhale

Uma ngicedza emabanga ami laphasi,

ngitabe sengifundze tincwadzi letingema-50.

Kubuka sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile

Sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile sikhombisa kutsi senteko sitakube siphelile noma sicedziwe esikhatsini lesitsite kulesitako. Lesikhatsi lesi sakhiwa ngesingasento **ngitabe nesento sesikhatsi lesengcile lesinesakhi se- ekucaleni.**

Ngitabe sengicitse yonkhe imali yami ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako.

Ngitabe sengidiale emidlalweni yebhola yetinyawo nakuphela lesikhatsi.

Cabanga ngalotakube ukwentile nawucedza imfundvo yakho yemabanga lamancane. Bhala imisho lesihlanu lecalal nga: **Ngitabe + sento**



Asibhale

Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **ngitabe + sento** esikhatsini lesengcile.

Ngalesikhatsi lesi evikini lelitako, u _____ (sebenta) kulomsebenti luhlolo emalanga langemashumi lamabili.



Ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako si _____ (ngenele) lesikolo iminyaka lesitfupha netinyanga letiyimfica.



Ngalesikhatsi kusasa ngi _____ (cedza) umsebenti wesikolo lengiwenta ekhaya.

Ngalesikhatsi enyangeni letako ngitabe _____ (gijimile) emncintiswaneni wekugijima.

NgaKhisimisi, sengi _____ (vakashe) eKruger National Park.

INKUNZEMNYAMA



Fundza lamakhasi lamabili lalandzelako latsetfwe kumbhalo-mahlaya INKUNZEMNYAMA Nombolo 200. (Caphelisisa letindlela letehlukene temabhamuta letisetjentiswe kulumbhalo-titfombe. Bukisia lamabhamuta lakhombisa lokushiwo ngulobikako etibayeni-sitfombe 4, 5, 6,7 na 8. Caphelisisa imisindvo yemagama nekutsi abhalwa kanjani.)

Umbhalo-sitfombe (ikhathuni) njenge luhlobo-mbhalo.

Kwanyalo lonyaka sewufundze tinhlobo temibhalo letehlukene:

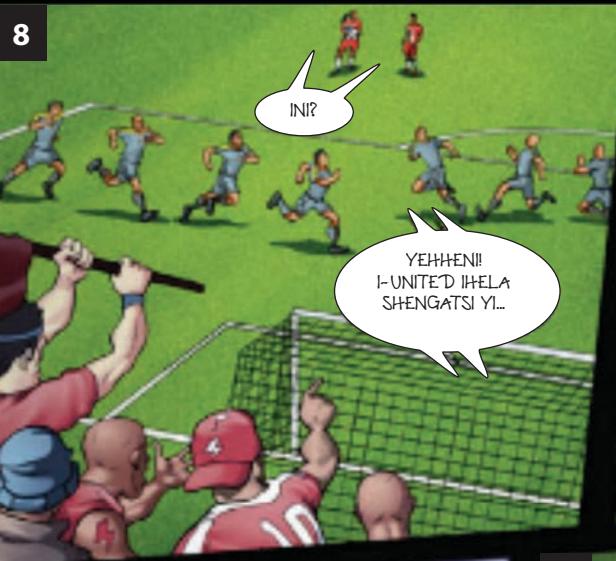
Tinganekwane,
tinkondlo,
tikhangiso, imibiko,
inkhulumiswano,
imibhalo yekwatisa
nemibhalo -mlayeto.

Umbhalo -mahlaya
(ikhomikhi)nembhalo-
sitfombe (ikhathuni)
ngulenyehinhlobo
yembhalo.

Umbhalo-mahlaya
(emakhomikhi)
unemagama lambalwa
netitfombe letinyenti
kute ubone balingisi.

Indzaba icocwa
ngetigamu temahlandla
lamanyenti
eluhlaka – lamanye
asebenta ngemagama
kantsi lamanye
ngaphandle
kwemagama.





Sicabanga ngembhalo-mahlaya



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngembhalo-mahlaya weNkunzemnyama. Chubekani nibhale umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esibayeni-sitfombe ngasinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Asibhale

Fundza umbhalo-mahlaya futsi bese uphendvula lemibuto lelandzelako.

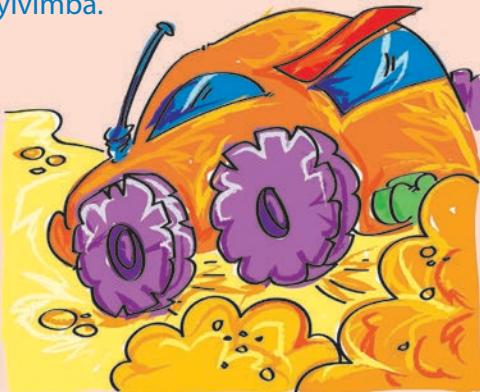
1. Bavikeli ecenjini iNkunzemnyama batsandza kwentani lokulingana nekudlala ibhola?
2. Licembu leNkunzemnyama lidlala naliphi licembu ?
3. Indweba yasompempe yenta msindvo muni? Kungani ashaya indweba esitfombeni 4?
4. Atsini emagoli? (Caphela: Buka etitfombeni 4 na 8.)
5. Yenta luhla lwayo yonkhe imisindvo lekulombhalo-mahlaya.
6. Tikhangiso tini lotibonako kulombhalo-mahlaya?
7. Tibhekiswe kumkhandlu muni letikhangiso?

Imibhalo-sitfombe yekukhangisa



- ❖ Ngusiphi sikhangiso lositsandza kakhulu kumabonakudze noma iwayilesi?
- ❖ Usitsandzelani?
- ❖ Ungakutsenga yini loko lokusikhangisako?
- ❖ Bacabanga kutsi bobani labangatsenga loko labakukhangisako?
- ❖ Ngabe sikhangiso siyasisebentisa yini silogani ngalokutsengiswako?

Tsenga iVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza imoto yekucudzelana. Wonkhe wonkhe kufute abe nayo. Ihamba emhlabatsini: vruuum, vruuum! Kute lokungayivimba.



Iphindze ihambe nasemantini: pha---hla - hhuuum



NgaVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza ungaba ngumntswana lodvumile emkhatsini mhlabab! Haa!



Kudvuma, kudvuma! Nako lotakuba ngiko!



Asibhale

Buka tikhangiso bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Lesikhangiso ngabe sikukhutsata kutsi wenteni?

Ngabe lesikhangiso sihabisa emaciniso noma kukhona lesikwetsembisa kona? Chaza kutsi ukusho ngani loku.

Ngumuphi umsindvo wetinhlavu losetjentiswe kulesikhangiso? Siconde kubobani lesikhangiso.

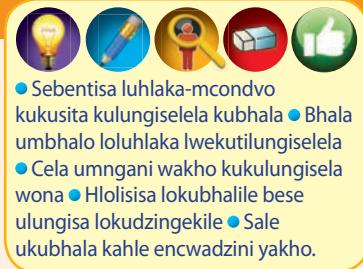
Ngabe siconde kubantu labadzala noma labancane, bafana noma emantfombatana?

Kuhlela sikhangiso



Hlela kubhala sakakho sikhangiso samabonakudze.
Sidizayne sibe luhlobo lwekhathuni.

- Cala ngekuncuma kutsi utawengeta njani umshukumo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Utawusebentisa umuntfu munye noma labangetulu?
- Yehlukanisa sikhangiso sakho sibe tigaba letine.
- Dweba sitfombe noma ujube titfombe kukhombisa sigaba ngasinye.
- Bhala umdlalo lokhombisa ngco kutsi umuntfu ngamunye utawutsini.



1

2

3

4

Sitsini sibekandzaba?

Bobani baligisi?

Itsini ingcikitsi kanye nesakhiwo?

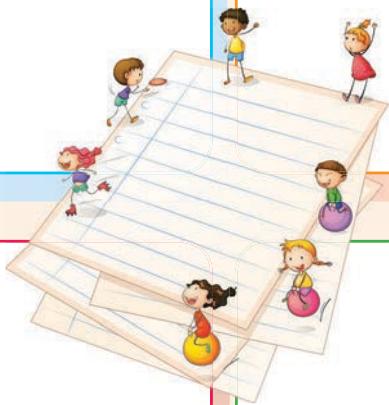
Nyalo sebentisa luhlaka lwakho kubhala sikhango sakho. Fundza tikhango sakho tebantfu belikilasi lakho. Khetsa munye kuwudlalela likilasi.

1

2

3

4



Nase ubhale sonkhe siceshana sakho sesikhango sakho samabonakudze, khetsa emalunga elicembu lakho kusidlala kukhombisa kutsi sitawubukeka njani kumabonakudze.

Hlanganisa lapha

Yini sicalo?

Sicalo akusilo ligama leliphelele. Siyincenyelibito lefakwa ekucalenikwesicu kwenta libito leliphelele. Nguleso sicalo sinenchazelo yaso sodvwa. Uma sicalo sichunywe esicwini selibito, sigucula umcondvo wesicu selibito.

Biyela ticalo ebitweni ngalinye kulawa. Sale udvwebela siku selibito.



Buka letibonelo. Kwentekani nawuhlanganisa sicalo nesicu selibito? Lisho kutsini lelibito lelisha?

Sicalo	+	Siku selibito
bu-		dlabha

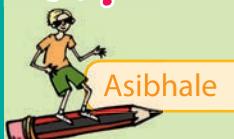


umfana	tinkhomo	emaciniso	buvila
lihlazo	tivalo	libhala	kucondzisisa
kubhala	imbuti	umntfwana	umfundzi
kwenta	sifuba	kuchwala	bantfwana

Ase ubuke leticalo leti neticu tato.

Sicalo	Siku	Sicalo	Siku
um	fula	umu	ntfu
imi	fula	bu	ntfu
ba	ntfu	si	ntfu

Impambosi yekwentiwa



Bhala lemisho, sento sibe semphambosini yekwentiwa. Sikucalele umusho ngamunye.



Lifasitelo lephulwe yintfombatana.

Umusho usemphambosini **yekwenta** (ucondzile) uma ukhuluma ngoco ngalokwentiwa ngumenti/yinhloko emshweni. Sibonelo: **Inja ihlafuna** litsambo. Umusho usemphambosini **yekwentiwa** nangabe inhloko yemusho kwenteka lokutsite kuyo. **Litsambo ihlafunwe** yinja.



Libhele beli _____

Yini sijobelelo?

Tijobelelo tifana neticalo, ngaphandle nje kwekutsi tifakwa ekugcineni kwesicu seligama kugucuka lelikushoko. Sibonelo: Sijobelelo lesitsi " – ana" shiso kunciphisa. Ngako-ke ligama **inyamana** lisho kutsi lenyama yincane, ayisiyo lenyenti.



Asente
luku

Buka lesibonelo. Kwentekani uma ufaka sijobelelo kulesicu? Lisho kutsini leligama lelisha?

Umsuka

hamba



Sijobelelo

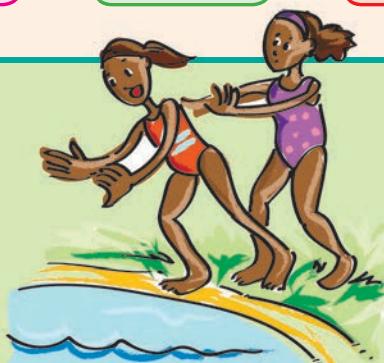
-isa

Biyela tijobelelo kulamagama lalandzelako. Chubeka udvwebele siku seligama.

hambile	bukile	umntfwana	injana
hambela	intsabakati	emantana	
emantini	ingutjana	hambisa	fundzeka
zubile	khulumela	kancane	kakhulukati
emandlana	endlini	embidlana	emuva
lisokati	hambeka	sinkhwana	

Tisho kutsini letijobelelo/tifikelo?

Sijobelelo/ sifikelo	inchazeloo	Sijobelelo/ sifikelo	inchazeloo
-ana	kuncane	-ile	sento lesengcile
-ati	kukhulu	-ya-	sento lesisachubeka
-nga-	lokungenteka/ khonakala	-eni	endzaweni letsite
-ti-	lokutentako matfupha	-ta/to/taku	sento lesitako



Intfombatana _____



Ibhola _____



Umfana _____



Umfana _____

Dan sihlabani sebhola!



Ase sifundze

Yetfulani lomdlalo. Nitawudzinga kuba namake, babe, indvodzana kanye nemcondzisi lowetfula umdlalo, afundze tinkhomba-ndlela emkhatsini wenkhulumiswano (lokushiwo balingisi lomunye kulomunye).

Sigaba: Endlini yekuphumula yaDan. Ulele kusofa Dan ubukela umdlalo webhola yetinyawo kumabonakudze. Unina neyise babukeka bakhatsatekile ngoba Dan akawenti umsebenti wesikolo lokufanele awente ekhaya.

MAKE:

Dan, uwentile nje umsebenti wesikolo?

DAN:

Umse... ya...cishe. Ya ngite longako umsebenti wesikolo make. Lokufanele ngikwente nje kutsi ngibhale indzaba lemagenta langema-300 ngalokutsite. Kodvwa ngisafuna kubukela masinyane nje lomdlalo ku-TV.

MAKE:

Danyela Shabalala, sukuma manje-nje wente umsebenti wesikolo uyangiva?

[Utsatsa sikhwama sakhe sesikolo usibeka etafuleni.]

DAN:

A-a-h Make! Yena thishela wentelani kusinika umsebenti wekubhala indzaba lena- 300 wemagama? Angisuye William Shakespeare mine! Emagama langemakhulu lamatsatfu! Kutawutsatsa sonkhe sikhatsi! Ngitawuhala ngani? Ngingabukela yini kucala umdlalo weChiefs nePirates? Ngitawucala nje emva kwalomdlalo. Ngiyetsembisa!

BABE:

[Ukhokha incwadzi esikhwameni uyayivula.] Mhlawumbe loku kutawusita. Buka loluhlaka mcondvo encwadzini yakho yekusebentela. Itsi ubhala sihloko sakho emkhatsini nemicondvo yakho lemine emabhokisini. Kulula kabi! Hhayi ndvodzana.

DAN:

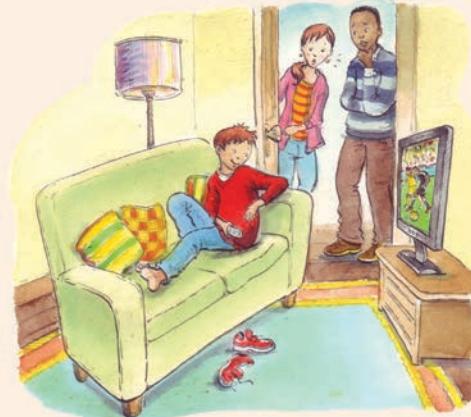
Kodvwa babe, yini lengingabhalo ngayo nje? Ngitawucala ngeligama lami nesibongo. Loko kuvele kunginika emagama lamabili... solo kusele emagama langema-298 kubhalwa! Ngifisa kwangatsi ngingabukela kuphetsa kwalomdlalo. Kulungile, kulungile. Ngitawucabanga. Ngitawuhala ngani nje? Mmm.

[Dan ufikelwa butfongo nenhloko etu kwencwadzi.]

UMLANDZI:

Asachubeka Dan kuhlwaya atfole imicondvo ngulapho alala khona. Utamula kakhulu bese masinyane umbonya tincwadzi takhe tibheka phasi, alale hhu. Ubhudza ngemdlalo labekafuna kuwubukela. Usenkhundleni yetemidlalo iFNB Stadium uhleti eluheleni lolungembili emva kwelipali leChiefs. Ubukela ngekwasaba lokukhulu. Licembu lakhe liyadliwa sekusele kuphela imizuzu lesihlanu. Umshayi magoli wabo sewuyachuta nalodlala

Inkhomba-ndlela
ngendzima nenkhundla
yekulingisa uniketiwe
etibayeni letitikwele.



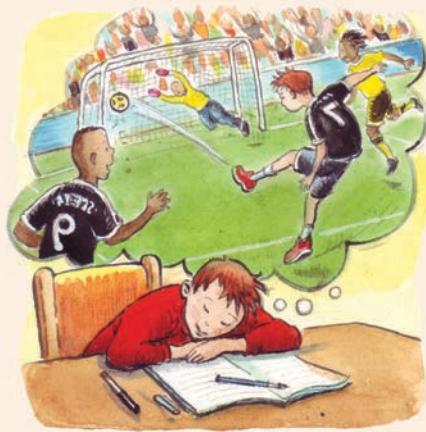
Emagenta ebalingisi siwabhalo ngabofelaba. Sisebentisa ngci-ngci --ikhloni--(:) emva kwemagama abo. Asitisebentisi timphawu letikhomba emagenta lakhuluniwe – bovalavalu ("...") kuloko labakushoko.

Umlandzi usho incenye yendzaba lengadlawa balingisi enkhundleni.

emkhatsini sewulimele wakhokhwa enkhundleni. Ngekutidzela Dan, uzuba ungena enkhundleni. Uyabaveyisa uhambisa ibhola. Unesivinini futsi unemtimba lomelula kunalabadlalela lelinye licembu. Nango-ke Dan, ngekutimisela lokukhulu nangekucophelela nekusebentisa emandla akhe onkhe, wafaka ligoli lekuncoba nakutsi nje kukhala indweba yekugcina. Buso baDan lobumamatsekako bubonakala eveni lonkhe kumabonakudze. Labaphawula ngemdlalo bayamemeta, "Dan Shabalala sewufake ligoli lekuncoba!" Labanye batsi, "Nango mphetsa lomusha, Dan Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika, sinamphetsa lomusha webhola yetinyawo!"

[Make uvusa Dan.]

- MAKE:** Dan, vuka... vuka! Unemsebenti wesikolo lokufanele uwente wena!
- DAN:** Hmm? Nhi? Utsiteni?
- BABE:** Ucabanga kutsi wentani vele? Kufanele ucedze umsebenti wakho wesikolo!
- MAKE:** Mhlawumbe kutsatsa kwakho sitfongwana kutakunika emandla ekucedzela indzaba yakho. Uyafuna ngikusite kutfola sihloko sendzaba yakho?
- DAN:** [Amamatseka kuvela ematinyo.] Yebo, kulungile Make. Ngikwati kahle lokufanele ngibhale ngako!



Ucabanga kutsi Dan utawubhala ngani?

Abesho kutsini Dan nakatsi "Angisuye William Shakespeare"?

Siyini sibekandzaba salomdlalo (yenteka kuyiphi indzawo) lendzaba?

Tenteko tini letintsatfu letitsintfwa kulendzaba?

1

2

3

Sikhango-sitfombe semdlalo



NaseNingizimu Afrika...

Hleka ute ugicike

Ubu-ye nge-sidvu-mo!

INkhundla-mbukiso yeBantswana ineligcabho kumemetela sikhatsi **saPhephile Masokisi**, umbhalo-mahlaya loyinganekwane yebantswana. Lombukiso utakwetfulwa ngesikhatsi semaholide esikolo ePhasika, kusuka nga-7 iNdlovulenkhulu.

Phephile yintfombatana lejabulisako lenkhulu lehlala yodvwa endlini yayo **indlu Ieyesabekako**, nelihhashi nengobiyane lefuyiwe. Tintfo letimacebo lacakile lakentiwa nguPhephile tiyahlekisa kakhulu kovwa tihle timfaka etinkingeni! Bantswana bakujabulela kakhulu kumbukela babone **loko lagcina akwenta**.

Ungumlingisi lotsandzekako, bonkhe bantswana labambonako batawufuna kuba nguPhephile. Emva kwembukiso, bantswana batawugijimela emtaponcwadzi kutfola lencwadzi letsi *Phephile Masokisi*. Ngalamafisha nje, Phephile uneliwoza-woza.

Umdlalo **Phephile Masokisi** utakwetfulwa eNkhudleni-Mbukiso yeBantswana kusuka mhlaka- 7 iNdlovulenkhulu kuya kumhlaka- 16 kuMabasa.

Ku 3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, Johannesburg.

Ngemaholide esikolo, umbukiso utaba nga-10:30 na-14:30, ngaboMsombuluko kuya kuboMgcibelo.

Kubhuka ngabanyenti neticheme letikhetskile kukhona kulungiselwe tikolo.



Asibhale

Fundza imibuto bese ubhala phasi timphendvulo takho.

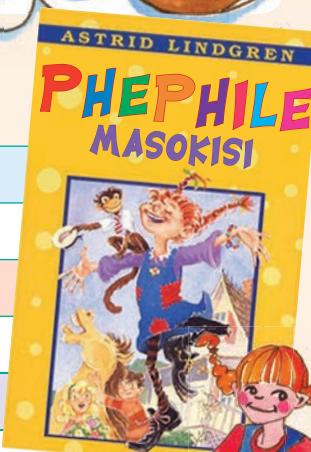
Litsini ligama lalomdlalo?

Sati ngani kutsi ngumdlalo lohlekisanako?

Bobani balingisi? Dwebela balingisi lababalulekile.

Babukeli kucondvwe bobani? Bhala phasi umlayeto lokutjela loku.

Ucabanga kutsi imibala legcamile isetjentiswe leni kulesikhangiso sitfombe?



Dizayina iphosita yemdlalo-mbukiso



Dizayina iphosita yemdlalo-mbukiso. Ungakhangisa "Jabu nelibhubizi" kumbe "Dan sihabani sebhola!" Cabangisisa ngemdlalo lofuna kuwukhangisa ngoba kulamashadi ekusebentela lalandzelako utawubhala umbhalo walesikhangiso. Kufute ufake ekhatsi naku:

- Niketa ligama lemdlalo
ngetinhlavu letinkhulu,
ngalokucindzetzewi, tinhlavu
letiyimibalabala (kufanele
unikete umdlalo ligama)
- Ngubani lolingisako kulomdlalo
- Utakwetfulwa kuphi
- Tinsuku netikhatsi tekudlala
- Kuchaza lokufishane kutsi
indzaba ingani
- Umlayeto ngekubhuka

Emasu ngekudizayina
iphosita

- Sebentisa lulwimi
lolucacile.

- Yehlukanisa tinhlavu
temagama nebulhulu
bato, imishwana kanye
nemisho.

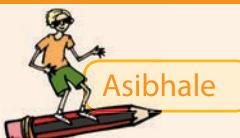
- Sebentisa imibala
legcamile kuniketa
mdvoseni.

- Dweba noma namatsisela
titfombe kutjela bantfu
kabantu ngemdlalo.



Buka lesikhangiso sitfombe lesentiwe bangani bakho bese ukhetsa lositsandza kakhulu.
Eshadini lekusebentela lelilandzelako utawubhala siceshana semdlalo umdlalo-malingisa.

Bhala wakakho umdlalo



Sebenta nelikilasi lakho kwakha umdlalo-malingisa. Gcwalisa lishadi kukusita ngekuhlela umsebenti wakho.

Balingisi	Chaza umlingisi.	Umlingisi utawugcokani?	Batawutsini balingisi?
Bhala emagama alofundza nabo ekilasini labatawudlala ngayinye indzima kulomdlalo.			

Bobani balingisi?

Nilicembu,
bhungani imicondvo
lenitayisebentisa
embhalweni bese
nisebentisa luhlaka-
mcondvo kuhlela
imicondvo yenu.

Yini sibekandzaba? Chaza sigaba.

Sihloko

Sitsini sakhiwo?

Kwekucala

Bese

Bese emva kwaloko

Ekugcineni

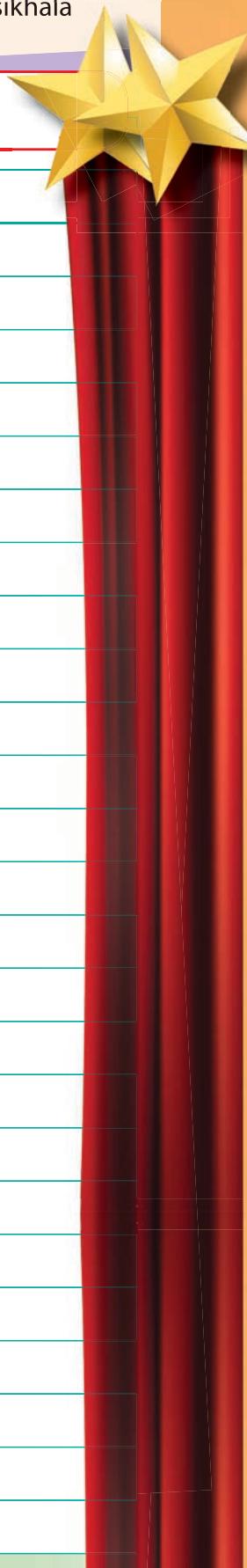


Bhala umdlalo wakho ngekujika nje emagama lafikako. Wulungise bese ubhala kwekugcina lokulungisekile esikhali lesibekiwe. Nawudzinga sikhala lesengetiwe, faka likhasi lelipuma encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.

Sihloko

Sibekandzaba

Balingisi



Kabanti ngetandziso netichasiso

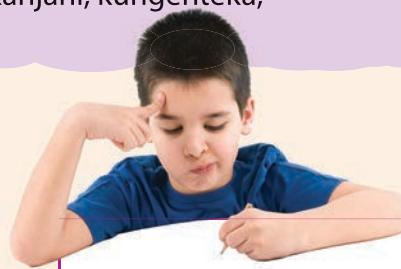
Tandziso tivamise kukutjela kabanti ngesento noma senteko. Tiphendvula imibuto ngekutsi senteko senteko: **Njani? Nini? Kuphi?** noma **Leni?** Tichaza:

- **Indlela/simo** noma kutsi intfo yenteka **njani**: ngesineke, kancane, masinyane, kakhulu.
- **Indzawo** noma **ngukuphi** lapho intfo yenteka **khona**: lapha, lena, khashane, ngekhatsi, kuya emuva, kuya embili.
- **Sikhatsi** noma intfo yenteka **nini**: ngembili, ngemuva, lamuhla, kusasa.
- **Emahlandla** noma **kuvama kwenteka kangaki**: sonkhe sikhatsi, akwenteki sanhlobo, ngalesinye sikhatsi, kuvame, kuhle.
- **Lizinga** noma **licophelo** intfo lokwenteka ngalo: cishe, kancane ku, nga-zo, kamatima.
- **Siciniseko** noma kukholelwa kutsi **kungahle kwenteke**: noma kanjani, kungenteka, mhlawumbe.



Asibhale

Dwwebela tandziso kulemisho bese ubiyela sento. Khombisa kutsi ngabe sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo, sivinini, lizinga noma siciniseko.



Tinhlobo tesandziso

Ikhonsathi yacala emva kwesikhatsi.

Sikhatsi

Umfana udle masinyane.

Tingwebovu tigijima ngelitubane lelisetulu.

Ucishe waphuma embili kulomcudzelwano.

Inyoni indize yaya etulu.

Litawuna noma kanjani.

Libhubezi libhodle kakhulu.

Uvama kwenta umsebenti wakhe wesikolo ekhaya entsambama.

Malume urike lamuhla.

Jabu uticecesha njalo nje.

Ana ubuyele **ekhaya** (_____) **masinyane** (_____) **itolو** (_____)
kubukela umdlalo webhola.

Kabantingetichasiso

Bewusolo usebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi labasendzabeni yakho. Tichasiso tiphendvula imibuto "Kunjani?"



Asibhale

Fundza lemisho bese ugcwalisa emagama kuchaza letintfo.

Lisela beligcoke lijazi lelikhulu, sigcoko sensontfo nesimbonya-buso sakhe lesimnyama.

Umdlali webhola yetinyawo bekagcoke lijezi lelibovu, emasokisi lamadze kanye nemabhutsi lamtfubi.

ijakhethi	sigcoko	kwekumbonya buso	lijezi	emasokisi	emabhutsi

Tinhlobo letehlukene tetichasiso

Tichasiso letibuniyo letikhomba kutsi kwabani: kwetfu kwami kwabo kwakhe kwakho

Tichasiso letiphawulako: lokuhle lokunyenti lokunye lababili lokutsatfu

Tichasiso telinanani: munye muphi lunye muni

Sichasiso lesibalulako: lojabhile lelinesibindzi lohlakaniphile lobanti lodlalako



Asibhale

Buka **letichasiso** letidvwetjelwe kulemisho bese ubiyela libito noma ligama lelimele libito leticondziswe kulo. Eluhlwini Iwekugcina, khombisa kutsi siyinhloboni yesichasiso: kuphawula, buniyo, linani, kubalula noma kuchaza nje.



Inhlobo yesichasiso

Balume wabukeka etfukile.

Labanyenti bangani bami batsandza umdlalo webhola tetinyawo.

Umeme bangani labasihlalu ephathini yakhe.

Intfombatana legijimako incobile kulomncintiswano.

Uphulule tinwele takhe.

Lenja inelulaka kakhulu.

Ufuna muphi umntfwana?

Nginga			
fundza umbhalo loteka indzaba			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nemhalo			
sebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi endzabeni			
cedzela luhlaka mcondvo kuphindze ngiteke indzaba			
bhala indzaba ngisusela kuluhlaka mcodvo			
fundza incwadzi yebungani			
condza umkhodvo wekuhamba losencwadzini			
buka emagama kusichazamagama ngibhale netinchazel			
phendvula imibuto leneluhla lwetimpwendvulo lephatselene nemhalo			
bhala incwadzi yebungani			
sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kuhlela kubhala incwadzi			
fundza i-imeyili			
phendvula imibuto lesuselwa ku-imeyili			
khomba emabito netichasiso emishweni			
sebentisa tichasiso embili nangemuva kwemabito			
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvofana bawo			
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo			
sebentisa tihlanganiso			
sebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile			
sebentisa sento lesengcile lesicondzile nalesitako lesicondzile			
fundza emakhomikhi			
khuluma kabanti ngeluhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathunu			
chaza luhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathuni			
phindze ngibhale imisho ibe yinkhulumo-ngco			
beka imibono getikhangiso			
hlela sikhangiso samabonakudze ngiphindze ngibhale ngaso			
chaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengikitsi yesikhangiso			
bhala indzaba yemakhathuni			
hlanganisa ticalo netijobelelo nemisuka yako			
sebentisa sento lesicondzile nalesisemphambosini yekwentiwa			
fundza umdlalo-malingisa			
lingisela umdlalo-malingisa			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nemdlalo-malingisa			
fundza iphosita lekhangisa ngemdlalo-malingisa			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nephosita			
dizayina iphosita yemdlalo-malingisa			
bhala umdlalo-malingisa			
khomba sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo, emahlandla, lizinga nesiciniseko			
khomba emabito netabito lokuchazwa tichasiso			
khomba tichasiso tebuniyo, siphawulo, linani nesibaluli			

Sifundvo 7: Kwenetiwa njani

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 1 - 4

Emaviki 1 - 2: Landzela imitsetfo

- 97 Siwudlala njani umdlalo MASHESHISA** 70
 Ufundza umbhalo -mlayeto ngekutsi udlalwa njani umdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa.
 Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.
- 98 Indlela yekosa sinkhwa ngesiFurentji** 72
 Fundza indlela yekwenta iThositi yesiFurentji.
 Landzela luhla lwetitfombe ubeke tinombolo ngekulandzelana.
 Phendvula imibuto lesuselwa kulendlela yekuphila.
 Condzanisa imilayeto ngendlela yekuphila nemdlalo Masheshisa.
 Ucocisana nemngani ngemishwana lesetjentiswa kumakhalekhikhini.
- 99 Kubhala imilayeto nemitsetfo** 74
 Ubhala imilayeto noma imitsetfo yekusebentisa umshini noma kucondza imitsetfo yemdlalo.
 Ukhomba tento emishweni.
 Wehlukanisa imisho leshubile ibe tincenyte letehlukene.
- 100 Tandziso tesikhatsi, simo, nendzawo** 76
 Ukhomba tandziso aphindze asho luhlobo lwato.
 Ukhomba tandziso nemabito letiwachazako.
 Ubhala indzima lechazako.
- 101 Yini longakukhumbula?** 77
- 102 Kuhamba emoyeni** 78
 Kucocisana nekucagela kususelwa etifombeni.
 Ufundza umbhalo-mlayeto.
- 103 Asicondzisise** 80
 Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni-mlayeto.
 Ubhala indzima ngekuba ngusomkhatsi.
 Ubhala iposikhadi lechaza luhambo Iwasemkhatsini wemhlaba.

104 Kusebentisa imibuto luhlolo

Wenta luhlwayo asebentisa luhla lwemibuto.
 Ubhala phasi lakutfola eluhlwayweni.
 Ubhala umbiko ngalokutfolakele eluhlwayweni.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Kufundzela kutfola lwatiso

- 105 Sonkhe siphila kulesichingimhlabo** 84
 Ufundza umbhalo lwatiso.
 Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.
 Unyomula imininingwane embhalweni.

- 106 Emavekati lasikhombisa** 86
 Ugcwalisa emabito emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka.
 Ubeka emalebuli kulibalave ngemniningwane loniketiwe.

- 107 Luhlolo ngelibalave leMhlabo** 88
 Udlala umdlalo ngempifica yelibalave lemhlabo.

- 108 Emasiko lamanyenti kangaka** 90
 Wenta umbuto luhlolo aphindze abhale timphendvulo.

Ufundza ngalelinye live atfole timphendvulo temibuto.
 Ucedzela tigaba tekucondzanisa emishweni.

109 Kutfola Sediba

Ufundza indzaba ephephandzabeni.
 Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa endzabeni yeliphephandzaba.
 Ubhala kudayari yakhe asusela endzabeni yeliphephandzaba.

110 Nkhsk Plesi naLunyawo Loluncane

Ufundza iwebhusayithi ngetindzawo temlandvo.

111 Emagugu etfu

- Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa emininingwaneni leku webhusayithi.
 Udizayina iphosita kukhangisa iNdzawo leyiNsukaphi yeLuntfu IwaMhlabawonkhe.
 Wakha imisho asebentisa tandziso telizinga lekuphindzaphindzeka.
 Udvweba titfombe kukhombisa inchazelo yemisho lengacaci kahle.

- 112 Kuhlela iphamfulethi** 98
 Udizayina libhukwana lekukhangisa leNsukaphi yeLuntfu.



Siwudlala njani umdlalo MASHESHISA

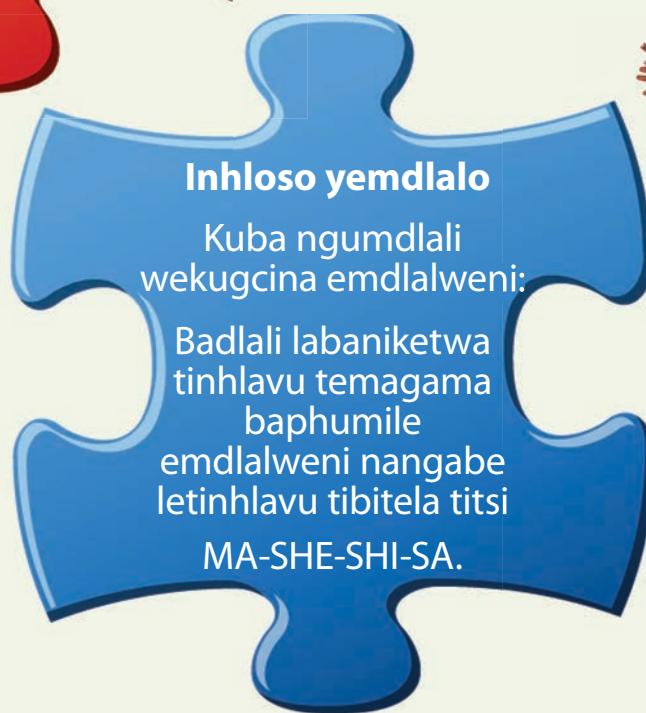
Yini umbhalo-mlayeto?

Emavikini lamabili letako utawubhekana nembhalo mlayeto. Inhloso yaloluhlobo lwembhalo kutjela umfundzi kutsi info yentiwa njani. Umlayeto uganyulwe waba ticucu letincane ngekulandzelana kwetinyatselo. Sibonelo lesivame kakhulu sembhalo-mlayeto sendlela yekupheka. Letinye tibonelo letivamile, tifaka umlayeto wekusebentisa makhalekhikhini noma ngcondvomshini nemitsetfo yemidlalo.



Ase sifundze

Lombhalo-mlayeto lona ungemdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa Nakisia lemilayeto ngekutsi udlalwa njani lomdlalo.



Imitsetfo yemdlalo

- 1** Umdlali ngamunye utsatsa inombolo leyimfhlo ebhokisini. Noma-ke lomunye kufanele asho kutsi ngubani loniketa inombolo, sibonelo, "Thishela wenu utawunika ngamunye umdlali inombolo leyimfhlo."
- 2** Utsatsa ibhola. Umdlali lonebhola ubitwa ngekutsi **nguKona**.
- 3** **Kona** ujika ibhola emoyeni bese ubita inombolo. Umdlali Ionenombolo uba nguKona futsi kufanele abambe ibhola. Bonkhe labanye badlali kufanele babaleke.
- 4** **Kona** uyamemeta atsi MASHESHISA. Bonkhe badlali kufanele beme ngatsi babanjwe sitfwatfwa.
- 5** **Kona** utsatsa tinyatselo letintsatfu letinkhulu kuya kulomunye umdlali ajike ibhola etinyaweni temdlali. Labanye badlali kufanele banganyakati.
- 6** Uma **Kona** ashaya noma uma anyakata, loyo mdlali uba nguKona bese utfola lilunga **MA** wa (MASHESHISA). Esikhatsini lesilandzelako umdlali ashaywa, utfola umsindvo **SHE** nakashaywa futsi kube ngu **SHI** bese kuba ngu **SA**.
- 7** Nangabe umdlali atfola tinhlavu tetijeziso letine (MASHESHISA) sewuphumile umdlalo uchubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.

Yetama
kudlala
lomdlalo uhlole
imitsetfo.



Asibhale

Nyalo phendvula lemibuto ngemitsetfo yaMasheshisa.

Nguyiphi inombolo lephasi yebadlali ledzingeka kudlala lomdlalo?

Kufanele benteni badlali nakabita "MASHESHISA"?

Ngutiphi tindzawo lokufanele ungadlali kuto lomdlalo?

Ngusiphi sitfombe lesicondzana kancono neMtsetfo 5?



Indlela yekosa sinkhwa ngesiFurentji



Ase sifundze

Buka letitfombe bese ufundza lemilayeto. Landzela kulandzelana kahle kwetitfombe netinombolo temilayeto ngekulandzelana kahle kwato.



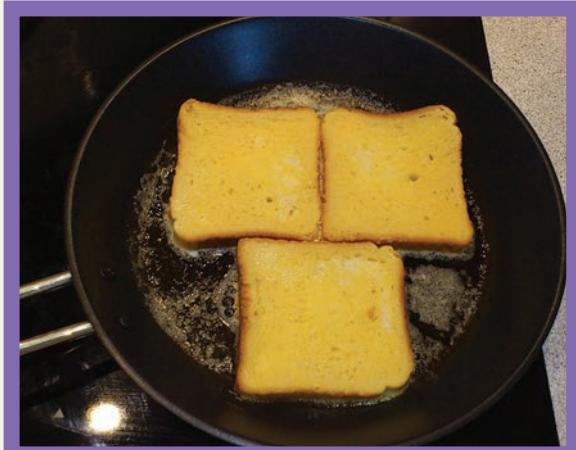
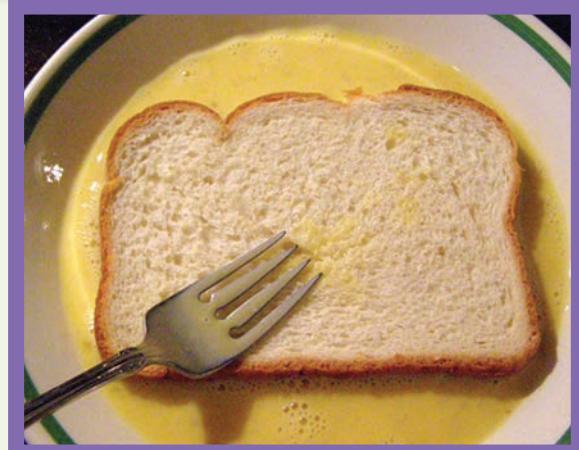
Tindlela-sipheko tekosa iThositi yesiFurentji

Titsako tekupheka

- 2 emacandza
- $\frac{1}{4}$ inkomishi yelubisi
- 4 tincetu tesinkhwa leticatsa
- Timvushwana teluswayi
- 2 emathesipunu ajamu

Indlela yekupheka

- Pheka tincetu tesinkhwa, utigucule natiba nsundvu.
- Seva ngajamu.
- Mbonya sisekelo selipani lekutfosa nga-oyili lomnyenti.
- Shaya ubhuce emacandza nelubisi.
- Cwilisa tinhlangotsi totimbili tesinkhwa elubisini loluhlanganisiwe nelicandza.





Tfola kutsi utawudzinga tintfo tini tekusebenta kwenta iThositi yesiFurentji.
Yenta luhla lwato.

Nyalo catsanisa imilayeto yetitsako tekupheka nemilayeto (imitsetfo) yekudlala MASHESHISA.
Tifanana ngandlela yini leticheme letimbili temilayeto?

Tehlukana ngandlela yini leticheme letimbili temilayeto?

Nasiniketa imilayeto sivama kudzinga emagama. Buka lemiswana ngamakhalekhini bese uchazela umngani wakho kutsi isho kutsini.

liwashi le-alamu		imenyu	
lilahle lelite umlilo		lucingo lolungakabanjwa	
ikhalenda		luhlu lwebantfu	
sikhatsi lesitsetfwe		iSMS	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula lucingo	
umlayeto welivi		bhala umbiko	

Bhala tilayelo kukhombisa Robbie Robhotti kutfumela iSMS noma kulalela umlayeto welivi.

Ngingu Robbie Robhotti futsi angati lutfo! Ngicela ungisite.

Kubhala imilayeto nemitsetfo

Uyawudlala umdlalo?



Uyamsebentisa yini makhalekhikhini?

Uyayisebentisa yini insimbi noma ligedlela lagesi?

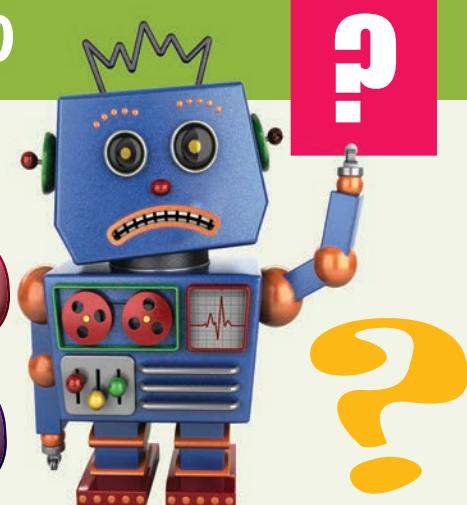


Bhala imilayeto noma imitsetfo kusita Robbie Robot kusebentisa lokutsite noma kucondza imitsetfo yemdlalo lowudlalako.

Imitsetfo nemilayeto

We: _____

Uyawudlala umdlalo?



Lusuku:

Imisho leshubile



Imisho leshubile inetento letingetulu kwasinye.

Dwwebela tento kulemisho. Sale wehlukanisa umusho loshubile uwente ube mbili.



Umfana wachuta ngoba walimala emlenteni.

Umfana wachuta.

Umfana walimala emlenteni.

Ngitsandza iragbhi futsi ngitsandza ibhola yetinyawo.



Thishela usite umntfwana lobekangacondzi kahle.tifundvo.



Inja yakhonkhotsa ngoba yeva umsindvo.

Ngisita make kupheka bese ngendlala litafula.

Ngente umsebenti wami wesikolo lengiwenta ekhaya ngingakabukeli mabonakudze.



TEACHER: Sign

Date

Tandziso ṫesikhatsi, simo, nendzawo

Ngutiphi tinhlobo tetimo letehlukene?

Njengoba ubonile eshadini lekusebentela lelengcile, linyenti letandziso lisitjela kutsi njani, ngayiphi indlela, nini nakuphi lapho kwenteka khona. Ngalamanye emagama, tichaza indlela, indzawo noma sikhatsi lokwenteka ngaso.

Ka- + sichasiso
+

Sichasiso	Sandziso
ncane	kancane
hle	kahle

Kubuka tandziso

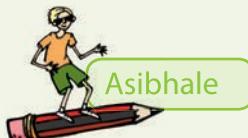
Tandziso tesimo tivama kucala nga "ka-/nge-...
Takhiwa ngekucala nga ka-esichasisweni.

Sichasiso	Sandziso
bili	kabili
khulu	kakhulu

Indlela yekulandzelana kwetandziso

Tandziso tiphendvula imibuto lets'i kanjani, kuphi, nini, nekutsi kungani intfo yenteka.

Sento	Simo	Indzawo	Emahlandla	Sikhatsi	Inhloso
Nomsa uyabhukusha	ngemdladla	esitiben'i	njalo ekuseni	embi kwekuphuma kwelilanga	kugcina simo.
Babe uyahamba	masinyane	esitolo	njalo entsambama	embi kwekudla kwakusihlwa	kutfola liphephandzaba
Uyashayela	ngesivinini	emsebentini	njalo ekuseni	embi kwekudla kwasekuseni	kubamba sikhatsi



Dwwebela letandziso emushweni ngamunye bese uyasho kutsi ngabe tichaza **simo, indzawo** noma **sikhatsi** salokwentekako.

Inhlobo yesandziso

Ukhuluma ngekuhleba.	
Sihlala lapha.	
Sitawuhamba siye eThekwini kusasa.	
Uwenta njalo nje umsebenti wakhe wesikolo ekhaya.	
Uhamba kancane ngoba ulimele emlenteni.	
Ikhwaya ihlabela kamnandzi kakhulu.	
Batawenta iThositi yesifurentji kusasa ekuseni.	
Angikaze ngiyidle inyama kulenyanga.	
Bantfwana badlale ngenjabulo lenkhulu ephakhi.	
Babuye ekhaya ngebhasi.	
Ngiyadla nyalo.	
Itolo ngiye edolobheni.	
Bekaneluvalo wakhuluma kakhulu.	

Yini longakukhumbula?



Asibhale

Dvwebela tonkhe tandziso letisetjentiswa nguJohn enkhulumeni yakhe bese ubiyela tento letitichazako.

Ngidlale kahle kakhulu ebholeni itolo ebusuku. Ngigijime ngashiya inyosi, ngagalela ngemfutfo ngafaka emagoli lamatsatfu melula nje. Uyati ngiphose ngacumba lesine ligoli! Ngisike liphepha emdlalweni umceceshi wate watsi nangingachubeka ngekuticecesha, ngingaba ngumphetsa kuBafana Bafana ngalelinye lilanga. Tihlwele betimemeta kuhokome emawa njalo nangifaka ligoli.

Langa limbe ngiyowudlala ibhola yabochwephesh, kumbe nje ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana!



Asibhale

Nyalo-ke dvwebela tonkhe tichasiso letisetjentiswa nguAna enkhulumeni yakhe.



Uyati nje kutsi nginasiphi silwane mafuywa? Nginebulembu lobumangalisako. Benta silwane mafuywa lesihle kakhulu! Sinebungani futsi. Umnaketfu bekafuna katana lomncane. Bokatana bahle kakhulu kodvwa ngicabanga kutsi bulembu buchazana kakhulu. Akubiti kubondla kantsi futsi buncane kahle kubetfwala uhambe nabo lilanga lonkhe! Labanye bangani bami bayabesaba bulembu kodvwa abulimatani. Bulembu bami buyajabulisana kakhulu, kangangoba lonkhe lolunye luhlobo lwasilwane mafuywa alujabulisani! Nangikhula ngifuna kuceceshw agetilwane iZuwoloji. Ngicabanga kutsi tilwanyana letinemilente lesitfupha tinhle kakhulu.



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala inchazelo yemdlalo lowudlalile noma silwane mafuywa loke waba naso. Sebentisa tichasiso letichaza kabanti naletinye tinhlobo tesimo tesento letehlukahlukene.



Asikhulume

Buka titfombe letikulelikhasi bese nicoca ngalenicabanga kutsi imibhalo ingako. Cocani ngalemibuto naphathini wakho.

- ❖ Befika njani bantfu emkhatsini mhlab?
- ❖ Babitwa ngekutsini labantfu?

- ❖ Bagcokani bosomkhatsi nabahamba kulomkhatsi?
- ❖ Uyati kutsi kufanele ngani bagcoke timphahla telikhetselo?



Ase sifundze

Nyalo fundza lemilayeto yekugcoka isudu yemkhatsi.



1

Kwekucala nje bahambi emkhatsini bagcoka lokudze lokubukeka njengekugcoka kwangaphasi. Kwakhiwe ngelasitiki nemashubu erabha latfungelwe kuko. Emanti atawugeleta kulamashubhu kwenta bosomkhatsi kutsi baphole njengoba kushisa kwemtimba wabo kute indlela yekuphuma nase kuvalwelwe kulesudu yemkhatsi.

2

Lokulandzelako, bahambi mkhatsi badvonsa lingentasi lesudu yabo, leyakhiwe ngendvwangu yinje - lenkhulu, emabhuthi lacinile lananyatseliswe ebhulukweni lelikhulu, lelitebhetelako, lifakwe gesi. Emhlabeni bosomkhatsi kufuneka babhabhalale phasi kuntjuma bangene emabhulukweni. Emkhatsini, bangangena kuwo basandanda emoyeni.



3

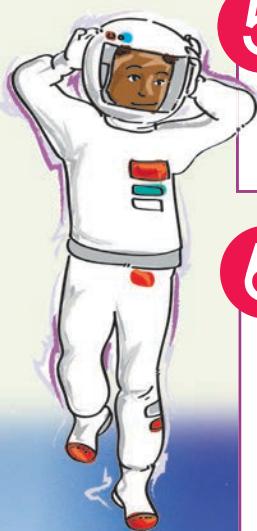
Bahambi mkhatsi bandanda baye engungwini yemoya lokhiyako bantjume bangene encenyeni leyihafu lengetulu yesudu yabo. Incenye lengetulu yintfo lecinile njengeligobongo lelicanza, inemikhono letebhethelako. Inhloko yasomkhatsi iphumela ngephandle endingilizini leyinsimbi entsanyeni, lapho makalabha utawuhlanganiswa khona, netandla tiphumela ngephandle etindingilizini tensimbi letimbili lapho kutawuhlanganiswa khona emagilavu. Lencenye lena yesendumkhatsi iyesindza kakhulu emhlabeni. Yona-ke iletsha umoya wekuphefumula lokutsiwa yi – oksejini, emanti, ifeni nemalahle.



4

Nase basensudwini bahambi mkhatsi labangabibili, lomunye sonkhanyeti (lotawusala ngekhatsi) uyasita kukhiya ndzawonye ticeshana tesudu. Bangakagcoki makalabha, bosomkhatsi bafaka emakepisi lanetipikha tewayilesi ngekhatsi kwetindletjana nemibhobho lephumela ngephandle kwemilomo yabo kuze bakhone kukhuluma nalomunye nanalabanye labasebenta nabo.





5

Konkhe loku kutsatsa ema – awa lamanyenti. Kodvwa ekugcineni, balungele kugcoka tigcoko tensimbi nemagilavu lamakhulu langaketayeleki. Balungisa emakepisi abo bahwaye timphumulo tabo kwekugcina. Ngeke bakhone futsi kutenta letintfo kuze kwengce umsebenti wemkhatsi.

6

Somkhatsi lobekasita ushiya lengungu yemoya avale lumphahla ngelivelevele lesivalo. Emasudwini lamakhulu lakhukhumkile, bahambi mkhatsi lababili cishe bagcwalisa umkhatsi lomncane. Bema bodvwa kuvalela sigungu semoya imizuzu leminyenti umoya usaphuma kancane kancane. Bangativa tindlebe tabo tinhlonhlotsha basemele kufuca kwesikalo semoya kukhombisa kutsi umoya uhambile.



7

Kwekugcina, bangavula lumphahla baphume bangene emkhatsini. Bangakandandi baphume engungwini yemoya, kufanele bakhuke tiwayela letincama emkhatsini wemasudu abo nencola-mkhatsi. Letihwayela tenta kutsi bosomkhatsi bangahlehleli emuva besuke kuncola- mkhatsi.



8

Kundanda ungene emkhatsini, bahambi mkhatsi bajika babe tinkhanyeti tebantfu letiyimilandzelalanga. Bagega umhlaba! Abayidzingi incola mkhatsi kwanyalo noko, ngoba tisudu-mkhatsi tabo tinemoya lowenele nemandla elilahle kubenta baphile ema-awa lasikhombisa. Kukhona nemphako wekudla nesikhwama semanti ngekhatsi esigcokweni sensimbi. Bangena kuncola-mkhatsi baye elugwini lwemifwalo yencola-mkhatsi. Loku yindzawo lapho emathulusi agcinwa khona, esifubeni lesikhulu semathulusi. Basusa emathulusi labawafunako bawahhuke elukhalo lwabo noma emkhonweni wabo. Kusebenta ngesudu yemkhatsi akusilula. Imino yabo, tandla nemikhono kuyadzinwa ngoba konkhe kunyakata labakwentako kusho kufuca usimelane nesudu yemkhatsi kusuka ngekhatsi. Nase kusikhatsi sekutsi kungene labanye labasebenta nabo ngekhatsi kwencola-mkhatsi, emuva kwema-awa lamanyenti ngaphandle, bahambi mkhatsi bandanda babuye emuva engungwini yemoya. Bayaphumphumulka kuphindza babuke bebakubuketa ngemhlaba nesibhakabhaka bangakavali umnyango kumkhatsi longephandle.



1. Umbhalo vele ungani ngco?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Lokwenta bahambi mkhatsi basebente ngababili |
| B | Ibukeka njani incola-mkhatsi |
| C | Bahambelani umkhankhaso bosomkhatsi |
| D | Kunjani kusebentela emkhatsini longaphandle |

2. Yini sizatfu sinye lesenta bosomkhatsi baphumele ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kwakha emaphahla |
| B | Kuba nekubuka kancono umhlaba |
| C | Kutiphotisa |
| D | Kubanenjabulo yekutitfolela ngalokwentekako |

3. Bentiwa yini bomahamba mkhatsi kutsi sonkhe sikhatsi baye emkhatsini longephandle wencola-mkhatsi bahamba ngababili?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kutsi basitane |
| B | Kutsi bahlale ngaphandle sikhatsi lesidze |
| C | Kutsi bangandandi baye khashane |
| D | Kutsi batijabulise kakhulu |

4. Abasita njani emashubhu erabha ngaphasi kwemasudu-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Ayabasita kukhuluma nemalunga lasebenta nabo |
| B | Abaniketa i-oksejini |
| C | Abenta babopheleke kuncola- mkhatsi |
| D | Ayabasita kubagcina bapholile |

5. Yini leyenta bahambi mkhatsi bandize bangaphephuki bahambe nabangaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| A | Kupakishwa kwemalahle. |
| B | Emabhuthi mkhatsi. |
| C | Emahwayela lancama. |
| D | Kubamba tandla. |

6. Faka tinombolo kulenyi incenyi yesudu-mkhatsi ngekulandzela kahle bahambi mkhatsi lababeka ngayo. Faka tinombolo kusuka ku 1 kuya ku 4.

- | |
|--|
| Ihhafu lengetulu. |
| Makalabha. |
| Ihhafu lengentasi. |
| Kwekugcoka kwangaphasi lokuyilasitiki. |

Ngekusho kwendzaba, yini umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wekuba semkhunjini mkhatsi nekuba semhlaben?

Kudzingeke ngani kutsi bosomkhatsi bagcoke emasudu-mkhatsi nabangaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi? Nika tizatfu letimbili letiphuma endzaben.

Yini kutsatse bosomkhatsi ema-awa lamanyenti kuya ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

Yini sitfo sangenhla lesicinile sibe yinceny lemcoka kakhulu yesudu-mkhatsi?

Yini umbhali atsi bosomkhatsi "benwaya timphumulo kwekugcina" bangakabuyeli kumkhatsi?

Ticabange ufunu kuba ngusomkhatsi. Shano yinye intfo longeke uyitsandze ngekuba ngusomkhatsi. Chaza kutsi leni.

Lengingakutsandza nekutsi leni:

Lengingeke ngikutsandze nekutsi leni:



Tfumelela umndeni wakho noma bangani iphosikhadi levela kumkhatsi ubatjele kutsi kunjani.

<p> </p>	 R5

Kusebentisa imibuto luhlolo



Sitfola njani kutsi bantfu bayatsandza noma abamtsandzi umuntfu? Lenye indlela kubahlola nekubabuta kutsi bacabangani ngemunntu noma intfo. Luhlolo lolunjalo ludzinga kulungiselela, ngaphandle kwaloko singahle sikhohlwe kutsi nguyiphi imibuto lesitayibuta noma singabuta imibuto lengasiyo. Ngako sakha imibuto luhlolo ngentasi kutfola kutsi bangani bakho bacabangani ngesikolo nekutsi bangatsandza kuguculani. Umbuto wekugcina utsi "Lokunye". Lapha ngulapho ungagcwala khona noma ngumuphi umbuto lowutsandzako, nangabe nje solo ukulokukhulunwa ngako. Cela bangani labalishumi kuphendvula nga **yebo** noma **cha** kulemibuto.

Luhlwayo ngenhloso yekuntjintja indlela sikolo lesenta ngayo

Gcwalisa tinombolo teluphawu ✓ setitonkhe

Faka luphawu ✓ kuyebo noma siphambano X kucha kuletinhlu eceleni kwemibuto.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Boyebo sebabonkhe yebo	Bocha sebabonkhe cha
1. Kufanele sikhone kugcoka noma yini lesiyitsandzako esikolweni, hhayi nje kuphela emanyifomu esikolo.												
2. Kufanele sibe nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo nakusepholile, kunekuwenta entsambama.												
3. Lilanga lesikolo kufanele lelulwe kute kutsi kungadzingeki kwenta umsebenti wesikolo ekhaya.												
4. Tikolo letehlukanisa bulili kutsi ngulobo bufundze bodywa tincono kunaletu letivumela bafana nemantfombatana.												
5. Bantfwana kufanele batsintfwe ngemitsetfo yesikolo.												
6. Lokunye												

Gcwalisa lokutfolakele eluhlwayeni mbuto kulelithebula:

Lithebula-1: Lokutfolakele kuluhlwayo mbuto ngekugucula inchubo yesikolo

Gcwalisa kutsi bangakhi bangani labavumelana nalenkhulomo							
	Yekela emanyifomu	Imidlalo esekuseni	Emalanga esikolo lengetiwe	Tikolo tebulili lobufanako	Kutsinta labanye ngemitsetfo	Lokunye	





Nyalo bhala umbiko ngalokutfolile. Udzinga kubhala lokungenani imisho lemibili kungamunye wemibuto.



Umbuto 1: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bangagcoka noma yini labayitsandzako esikolweni?

(Handwriting practice lines)



Umbuto 2: Bacabangeni bangani bakho ngekuba nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo?

(Handwriting practice lines)



Umbuto 3: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi emalanga esikolo engetwe kuze kungadzingeki kutsi wentiwe ekhaya umsebenti wesikolo?

(Handwriting practice lines)



Umbuto 4: Ngabe bangani bakho banconote tikolo tebulili lobuhlangene yini noma tikolo letibulili bunye?

(Handwriting practice lines)



Umbuto 5: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bafundzi batsintfwe ngemitsetfo yetikolo?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Umbuto 6: Ngumuphi "lomunye" umbuto lowubutile?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Bacabangeni bangani bakho ngalombuto lowubute ngetulu?

(Handwriting practice lines)

Nyalo ngoba sewutfolile kutsi bantfu bacabangani ngaletintfo, ngucuko yini locabanga kutsi ingentiwa enhubeni yesikolo?

(Handwriting practice lines)



Sonkhe siphila kulesichingimhlaba



Ase sifundze



Sonkhe sibantfu bakulomhlaba. Sihlala yonkhe indzawo, emadolobheni lamakhulu nakulawo lamancane. Sihlala etindzaweni letibekile letigcoke sitfwatfwa nasemahlatsini laluhlata lashisako. Sihlala elugwadvule, emacaleni etintsaba nasetichingini naselwandle.

Sita ngemibala leyehlukene kanyenti. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letinsundvu letifutfumele, letifana nesihlabatsi sikhanyiswa lilanga. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letinsundvu lokushubile njengeshokolethi letiyile. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letiphinki kuhle kwembala wesibhakabhaka nakushona lilanga. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letingatsi titsintfwe ngalokubovana. Emehlo netinwele tetfu kunemibala leyehlukene nako. Sinemehlo lalingangane, lansundvu, lamphunga noma laluhlata. Tinwele tetfu tisagolide, tinsundvu, tibovu noma timnyama. Tingeluleka noma tishwilane.

Sita ngetimo sakhiwo letehlukene nemasayizi lehlukene. Labanye betfu badze kantsi labanye bafisha. Labanye betfu bancama kantsi labanye batidudla. Sinetindlela letinyenti letehlukene tekuphila netinkholelo letinyenti letehlukene nemihambo. Sitsanza kudla lokunyenti lokwehlukene. Sakha tindlu ngetindlela letehlukene. Sisemindenini leyehlukene, emacembu, native letehlukene.

Kodvwa siyafana ngetindlela letimcoka letinyenti. Sonkhe sidzinga kudla lesitakudla. Sonkhe sidzinga kuphepha, kuhlala kahle nekujabula. Sonkhe sidzinga lutsandvo nebungani. Sonkhe siyatitsanza tintfo letinhle.

Sonkhe futsi sibemndeni munye lomkhulu – umndeni webuntfu locishe ube ngu 7 bhiliyon i webantfu. Sonkhe sinabokhokho mkhulu labafanako. Yebo, sonkhe sibantfu bakulesichingimhlaba lesinguMhlaba, futsi sonkhe sacala lapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Itsetfwe ku: *World book: Childcraft, vol 8:7*)



Asibhale

Umbhali ubala tindzawo letisikhombisa letehlukene lapho bantfu bahlala khona. Yenta luhla lwato.

Shano letindlela letine umbhali latsi bantfu behlukene ngato.

Yini lesifananangayo sonkhe?



Ase sifundze

Bonkhe bantfu badzinga kudla, kwembatsa neluphahla kuhlala baphila. Siyadzinga kudla kodvwa asidzingi kudla inhlobo yinye yekudla. Asigcoki tintfo letifanako noma sihlale kulolo hlobo lunye lwetindlu. Iminden i yetfu yehlukene futsi.

Chloe ungu Eskimo. Uneminyaka leli-12 budzala. Uhlala iningizimu ne Khanada. Yena nemndeni wakhe bahlala encenyeni yemhlaba lebandza kakhulu futsi bagcoka tembatfo letakhiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane kubenta bafutfumale. Badla emafutsa emkhoma nelibhele kanye menyama yesili. Emafutsa lanotsile kulokudla asita kugcina imitimba yabo ifutfumele. Esikhatsini lesengcile, ema-Eskimo bekahlala kuma-Ayiglu lembetse sitfwatfwa noma emathende lakhiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane tetilwane. Lamuhla bahlala emakhaya lafutfunyetiwe.



John uhlala eNgilandi. Futsi uneminyaka leli-13 budzala. Bekaya esikolweni kusuka anami-3 iminyaka. Utsandza kudla inhlanti nemashibusi. Ugcoka inyifomu yesikolo aye esikolweni ngelihayisikili ehlobo. Uyasangana ngebhola yetinyawo.

Ruth uhlala ka-Israel kukibbutz, lokuyifamu letsite. Ruth uneminyaka leli-11 budzala. Kukibbutz, batali nebantfwana abahlali ndzawonye. Batali bahlala endlini yalabakhulile kani bantfwana bahlala endlini yebantfwana. Ruth uya esikolweni lesisepulazini adle kudla kwakhe kwasemini esikolweni.



Adil loneminyaka lelishumi nakutsatfu uhlala emmagwensi eMalaysia. Lommango unendlu yinye kuphela. Ibitwa ngekutsi yindlu lendze futsi ingaba likhaya leminden lengema-50. Leminden ikhetsa lotaba yinhloko yendlu lenkhulu yabo.

Kwi uneminyaka lesi-7 budzala. Uhlala elugwadvule eBotswana. Wesive semaSan. Uyise utingela tilwane tasendle kutfola kudla. Kwi utaya esikolweni lesibhodako nase akhulile. Nyalo ufundza ngemlandvo wakhe ngingoma netindzaba umndeni lomcocela tona.



Kofi loneminyaka lelishumi nakunye ubuya emaphandleni eGhana. Uhlala endlini ye-Ashanti namake wakhe nagogo wakhe lotala make. Kulendlu Kofi ubita bonkhe bafati nga "make", bonkhe bantfwana bomnakabo nabodzadzewabo.



Gcwalisa lelithebulu usebentisa lomlayeto lophuma enhazelweni losandza kuyifundza.

Ligama nemnyaka	Live	Ngaye noma ngebuve bakhe

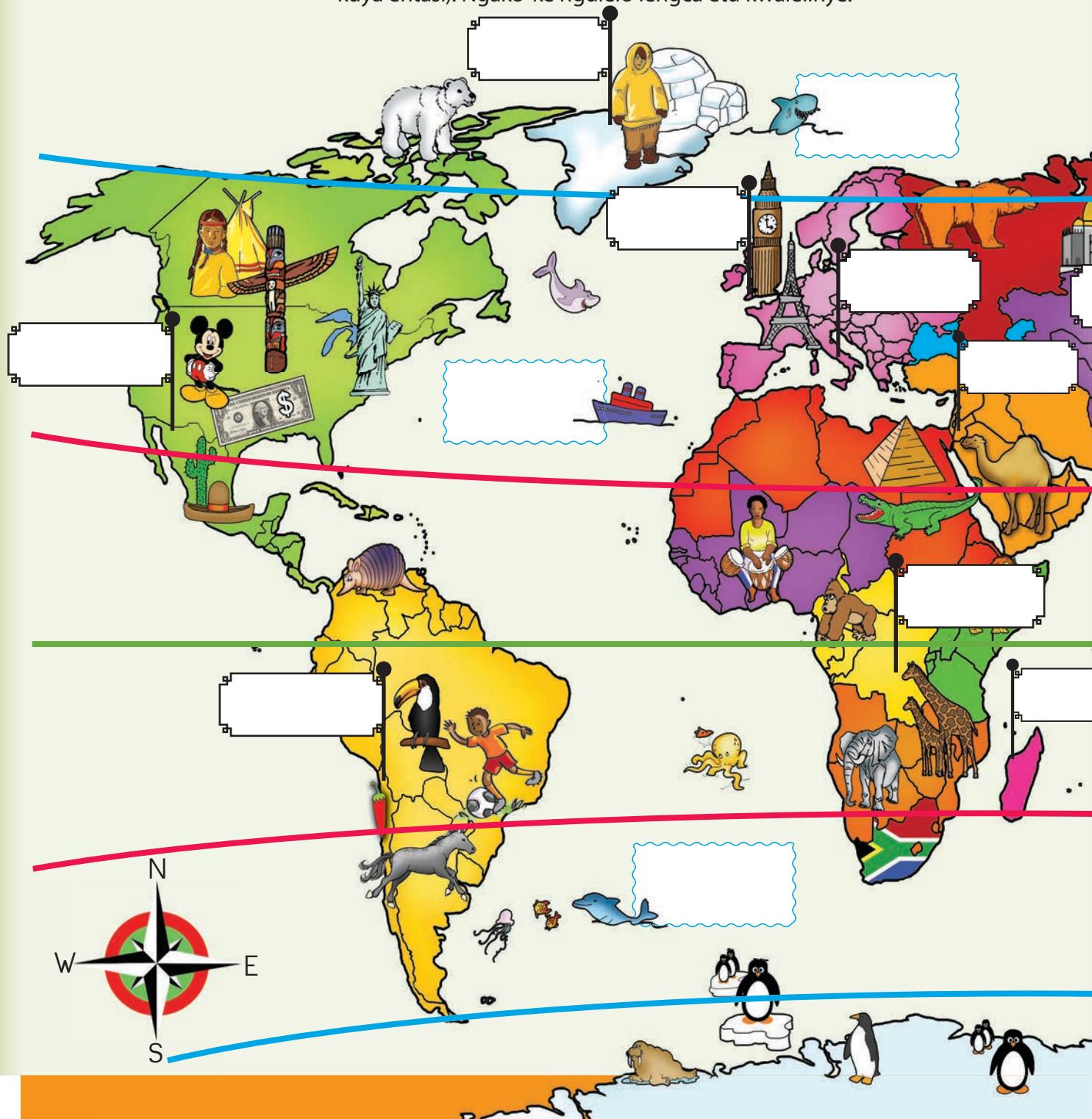


Buka libalave ngemuva kwalencwadzi yekusebentela bese ugcwalisa emagama emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka.



Ase sifundze

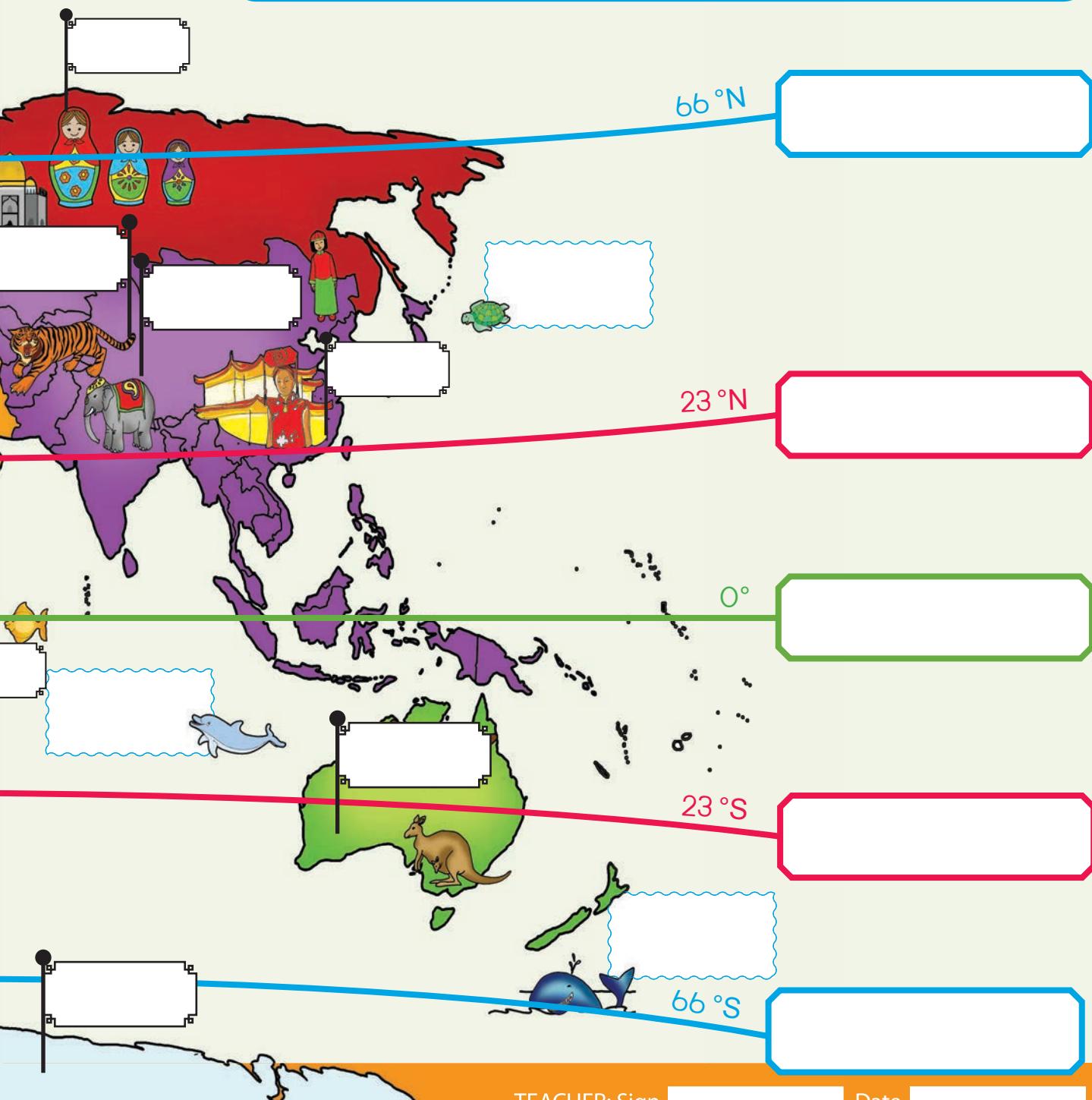
Imigca lengemalathishudi nemalongishudi lakhonjiswe elibalaveni engemalayini lesiwacabangako lesiwasebentisa kutfola tindzawo emhlabeni. Imigca leyilathishudi igijima kusuka emphumalanga kuya enshonalanga (ngesancele kuya ngesekudla), kantsi imigca yelongishudi yona isuka esicongweni sasenyakatfo iye esicongweni seningizimu (etulu kuya entasi). Ngako-ke ngulelo lengca etu kwalelinye.



Asente
loku

Bhala emagama elibalaveni usebentisa lolwati lolulandzelako:

- I-ikhwetha** ngumugca lesiwucambe ngengcondvo nje logega inkhaba yemhlaba.
- ITrophiki yeKhensa** ingu 23° iseningizimu ne-ikhwetha.
- ITrophiki yeKhaprikhon** ingu 23° iNingizimu ye-ikhwetha.
- INDilinga ye-Athiki** icishe ibe ngu 66° iningizimu ye-ikhwetha.
- INDilinga ye-Antathiki** ingu 66° iNingizimu ye-ikhwetha.



CEDZA

29

Shano live lelingase Ningizimu ne-Afrika.

30

Ngutiphi tindlovu letinetindlebe letincane:
iNdlovu yesiNdiya, noma yesi-Afrika?

31

Nguluphi Lwandlekati lodzinga kulwewela ngencola- nawufuna kusuka eNingizimu Afrika kuya e-Australia?

32

Yini iSomalia ibitwa ngekutsi lophonvlo Iwe-Afrika?

28

Likuphi likhaya le“Mickey Mouse”?

27

Ucabangani?
Ngabe emaphengwini ahlala kuphela e-Antathiki?

26

Mangakhi emave laseNingizimu Melika?

25

Mangakhi emave lase-Afrika?

24

Tihlangana kuphi Tilwandlekati te-Atlantiki nelwaseNdiya eNingizimu?

23

Nguyiphi imali lesentjentiswa kakhulu eYurophu?

22

Kwentiwa yini lingomiswa lichwa liBhele leSicongo? Akomi leni ngelichwa emaphengwini?

Bona i-Ayiglu eGreenland. Yakhewe ngani?

21

20

19

18

17



Ungasho yini kutsi ikuphi iMphumalanga?

Ungayikhomba kutsi ikuphi iNingizimu kulelibalave?

Nguluphi Lwandlekati lodzinga kulwewela ngencola kuya eNingizimu Melika?

Ungakhomba kutsi ikuphi iNingizimu?

Lusuku:

Dlala lomdlalo nemngani wakho. Phencula imali leyinsimbi. Tinhloko tihamba tindzawo letimbili. Imisila ihamba yinye indzawo. Buka libalave kutfola timphendvulo:

1 Uhlala kuliphi live?

2 Shano linye live e-Afrika.

3 Bakhuluma lulwimi luni eShayina?

4 Shano tilwane letimbili tase-Australia.

5 Bakhuluma lulwimi luni eAustralia?

6 Ungawutfolia kuphi umbhoshongo we-Eiffel?

7 Shano sinye silwane saletinkhulu letisihlanu.

8 Ungawatfolia kuphi emaphiramidi?

9 Basebentisa yiphi imali eMelika (USA)?

10 Yini inyoni yemhlaba yaseNingizimu Afrika?

11 Nguliphi lidolobha lelikhulu laseMelika?

12 Nguliphi lidolobha lelikhulu laseBrazil?

13 Nguliphi lidolobha lelikhulu laseNamibia?

14 Nguliphi lidolobha lelikhulu kakhulu emhlabeni ngebubanti?

15 Nguliphi lidolobha lelikhulu kakhulu ngebungako bebantfu?

16 Ungakhomba kutsi ingakuphi iNshonalanga?

Emasiko lamanyenti kangaka



Nyalo utakwenta
Iwakho luhlwayo
kufundza lolwenetiwe.



ENingizimu Afrika sinemasiko netinkholo letinyenti letehlukene. Hlola lomunye ionenkholo leyehlukile kuyakho. Buta lomuntfu imibuto lesethebulini ngentasi bese ugcwalisa timphendvulo eluhleni lolungesekudla.

Ikhontani lenkholo?	
Ikhontwa kuyiphi indzawo lenkholo?	
Bakhonta kangakhi bantfu kulenkholo?	
Banetinkonzo, labakuhalalisako nalabakugubhako lokungakhi kulenkholo?	
Bagcoka njani bantfu balenkholo kulemigubho?	
Ngabe bafati nemadvodza bakhonta ndzawonye kulenkholo?	

Khetsa linye live ufundze kabanti ngalo ngekutfola timphendvulo talemibuto:



Likuphi lelive – kuliphi livekati? Bekisa lelive kulelibalave lakho.	
Nguwaphi lamanye emasiko?	
Ngumuphi lomunye umlayeto longawutfolo lobewuchazana?	

Tandziso telizinga



Jim



Jabu



Ajay

Cedzela lokucatsanisa:

Jim unetimbali **letinyenti**.Libhuluko la Jim **lidze**.Jabu unetimbali leti .Libhuluko la Jabu li .Ajay unetimbali leti .Libhuluko la-Ajay li .

Bongi



Philile



Devi

Bongi **mudze**.Bongi unencwadzi **lenkhulu**.Philile u .Incwadzi ya Philile i .Devi ngulo .Incwadzi ya Devi ngule .Nginemali **lencane**.Lomutsi unambitsa **kabi**.Unemali le .Lomutsi unambitsa .Banemali le .Lomutsi u kakhulu.Leti tichasiso
lokufanele
utikhumbule.**Kubi** **Kubana** **Kubi kakhulu****Kuhle** **Kuhlana** **Kuhle kakhulu****Kuncane** **Kuncanyana** **Kuncane kakhulu****Kunyenti** **Kunyentana** **Kunyenti kakhulu**



Ase sifundze

TINDZABA TABOTWANA

Umfana wesikolo (9) utitsela etikwemuntfu wekucala

15 Ingci 2015

IMbeleko yeMuntfu – CRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iNingizimu Afrika – Ngalelinye lilanga libalele kahle ekuseni, Matthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica wagijima wacosha injá yakhe Tau etjanini lobudze lapha eMaropeng. Wagilwa sigodvo wakhubatela wawela kumatitfolele wesimbiwa lesikhulu. “Babe ngitfole litsambo-nchanti!” Washo Matthew amemeta uyise, Dkt Lee Berger lobekafuna ematsambo abokhokhomkhulu betfu cishe iminyaka lengema-20.

Matthew lomncane wabamba umsalela-matsambo wemfana longu 1,27 mitha budze lobekamendlula ngeminyakana nje nakashona. Nakasuka Dkt Berger kuyotfola kutsi umbitelani Matthew, wamangala kutfola kutsi indvodzana yakhe beyibambe litsambo lentsamo yehominidi.

“Angikukholwanga loko! Ngeva ngishaywa siyeti.” Sekulandzisa Dkt Berger kamuva.

“Ngacishe ngafa [ngekwefuka].”

Dkt Berger nalabo lahlwaya nabo eNyuvesi yase Witwatersrand eJozi, kusuka lapho sebatfole kabanti ngematsambo

emfana lokufaka ekhatsi nelukhkhayi lwakhe. Bacabanga kutsi yena nemndeni wakhe bebafuna emanti kwase tilwane lebetibatingela tabavimbetela elugwini lwemfula, lapho bahlangana khona nekuwa kwabo kushona phasi nga-30 kuya ku-45 wemamitha.

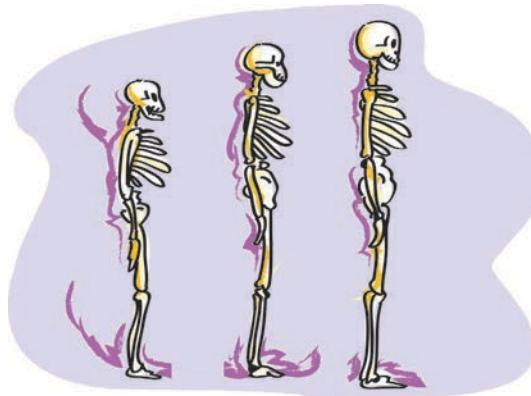
Dkt Berger nelicembu labososayensi batsi, ematsambo-nchanti akhombisa kutsi



umfana uluhlobo-muntfu Iwemahominidi. Emahominidi bokhokhomkhulu bebantfu nalokunye lokusondzela ebantfwini.

Bososayensi bacamba loluhlobo-muntfu kutsi nguSediba (lokuligama lesiSutfu lelisho umtfombo wemanti).

Loluhlobo-muntfu, beluhamba lutsi tfwi etulu kodywa Iwachubeka Iwacanca etihlahleni. Belusolo lunematinyo lamancane nebuso njengebantfu banyalo, kodywa tinyawo tato betingakavami tisindvulo kabi bucopho bona bubuncane kakhulu. Kuphenya kwabososayensi kuyakhomba kutsi loluhlobo-muntfu IwaSediba beluphila cishe eminyakeni lengu-1,78 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane kuya ku1,95 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane leyengca.





Asibhale

Umfana nenja yakhe batfolani?

Sati ngani kutsi uyise wamangala? Bekamangaliswa yini?

Yini ematsambo-nchanti?

Usho kutsini Sediba? Ucabanga kutsi bawabitelani lamatsambo-nchanti ngaSediba?

Loluhlobo-munfu lwemaSediba belufana ngayiphi indlela nebantfu?

Belwehluke ngani luhlobo-munfu kubantfu?

Ticabange unguMatthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica. Bhala idayari yakho ngalokwenteka ngalelo langa.

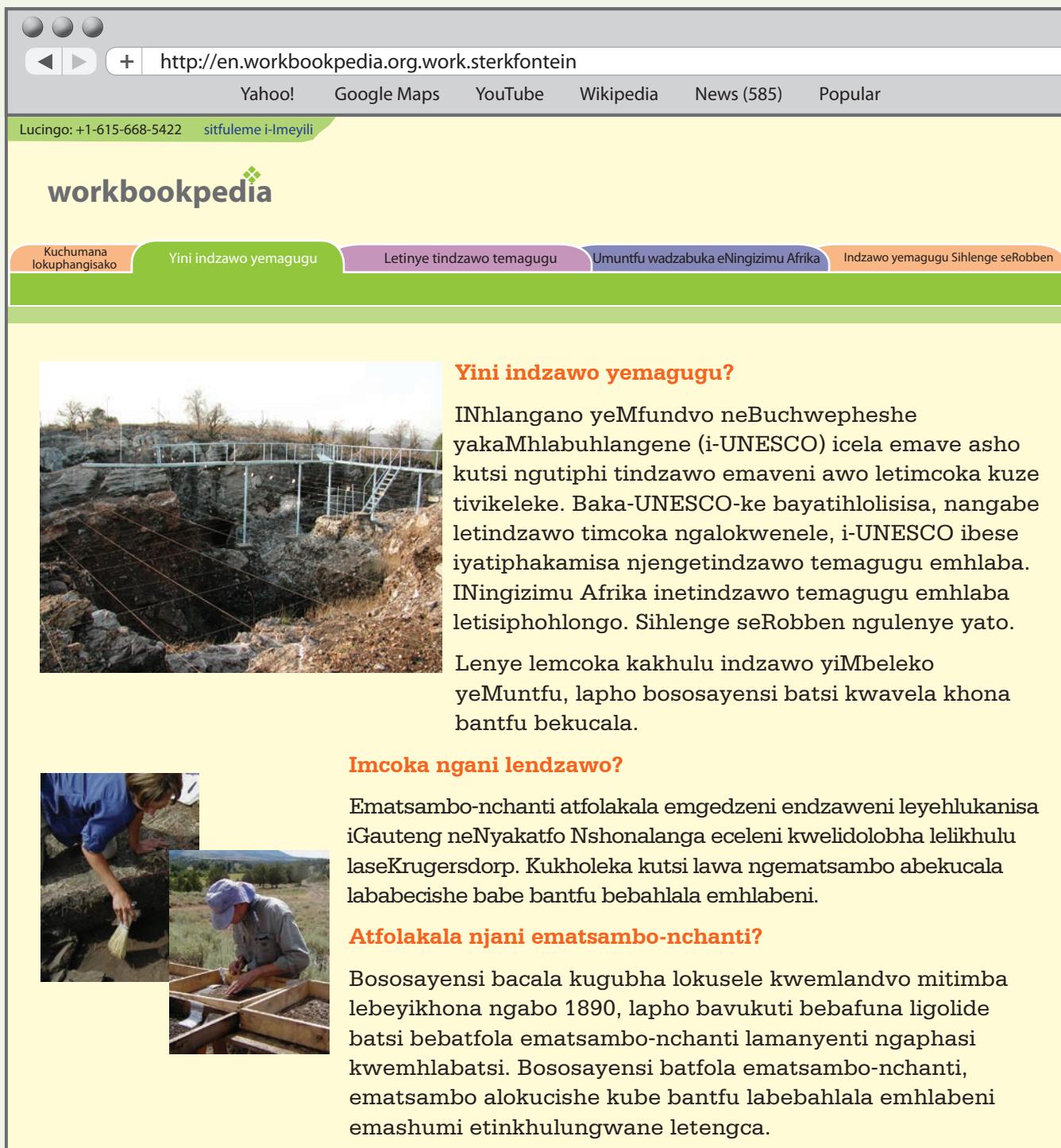
Dayari lotsandzekako

LUSUKU:

Lamuñla bengihamba nenja yami Tau



Sihlala kusichingimhlaba lesigucugucukako njalo. Kulesinye sikhatsi lengucuko ibangwa kufuca lokunemandla kwendalo, njengetamatama kwemhlaba nekunyakata kwetilwandlekati. Lomunye kodvwa umonakalo ubangwa bantfu ngekuhlukubeta imifula netilwandlekati nekubhujisa kwemahlatsi timvula. Wonkhe lomonakalo usenta kutsi silahlekelwe ngulokutsite bantfwabakho labangeke basakubona, njengemahlatsi noma tilwane letinemandla njengengwe-bovu yeBhengali, lecishe seyishabalele vele. Sidzinga kuvikela emagugu etfu sentele situkulwane lesitako – bantfwabakho netitukulwane takho.



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Kuchumana lokuphangisako Yini indzawo yemagugu Letinye tindzawo temagugu Umuntfu wadzabuka eNingizimu Afrika Indzawo yemagugu Sihlenga seRobben

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

INhlangano yeMfundvo neBuchwepheshe yakaMhlabuhlangene (i-UNESCO) icela emave asho kutsi ngutiphi tindzawo emaveni awo letimcoka kuze tivikeleke. Baka-UNESCO-ke bayatihlolisia, nangabe letindzawo timcoka ngalokwenele, i-UNESCO ibese iyatiphakamisa njenetindzawo temagugu emhlaba. INingizimu Afrika inetindzawo temagugu emhlaba letisiphohlongo. Sihlenga seRobben ngulenye yato. Lenye lemcoka kakhulu indzawo yiMbeleko yeMuntfu, lapho bososayensi batsi kwavela khona bantfu bekucala.

Imcoka ngani lendzawo?

Ematsambo-nchanti atfolakala emgedzeni endzaweni leyehlukanisa iGauteng neNyakatfo Nshonalanga eceleni kwelidolobha lelikhulu laseKrugersdorp. Kukholeka kutsi lawa ngematsambo abekucala lababecishe babe bantfu bebaahlala emhlabeni.

Atfolakala njani ematsambo-nchanti?

Bososayensi bacala kugubha lokusele kwemlandvo mitimba lebeyikhona ngabo 1890, lapho bavukuti bebafuna ligolide batsi bebatfola ematsambo-nchanti lamanyenti ngaphasi kwemhlabatsi. Bososayensi batfola ematsambo-nchanti, ematsambo alokucishe kube bantfu labebahlala emhlabeni emashumi etinkhulungwane letengca.



⟳ Q▼ google

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

Hlwaya



Nga-1947, Dkt Robert Broom watfola lukhakhayi lewesifazane lomdzala, longumlandvo muntfu lobekakhona kucala abitwa ngekutsi *Plesianthropus transvaalensis* emihumeni yase Sterkfontein. Bantfu balitfola lilukhuni leligama kulikhumbula, base banika lolukhakhayi ligama lekuteketisa lelitsi Nkhsk Ples.

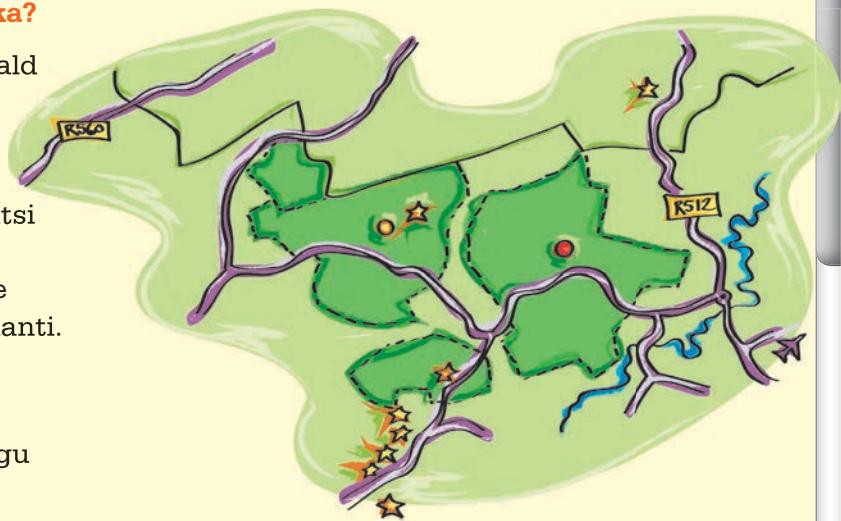
Waphila nini?

Nkhsk Ples waphila iminyaka lelishumi letinkhulungwane leyengcile kungakatfolakali umlilo noma emathulusi ensimbi ekucala labekakhiwe. Bososayensi bakholwa kutsi emahominidi bekubokhokhomkhulu bebantfu besimanje nekutsi umncintiswane webuntfu uvela esivininini. Ngiko kubitwa ngekutsi iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

Ngusiphi lesinye siccisekeo lesinaso sebantfu bekucala lababuya e-Afrika?

Nga-1995, lomunye sosayensi, Ronald Clarke, watfola lokusele kwahlenye ihominid endzaweni lefanako. Lamatsambo abebitwa ngekutsi yiNyawana Ncane, ngoba ngesikhatsi bagubha bososayensi ematsambo, ematsambo elunyawo aba yincenyekucala kutfolakala kutsambo-nchanti.

Ngebumcoka balokutfolakala loku, i-UNESCO yetfula lendzawo dvute nemigedze njengendzawo yemagugu emlandvo nga-2000.





Coca naphathini wakho ngalemibuto bese ubhala timphendvulo etikhaleni letilungisiwe.

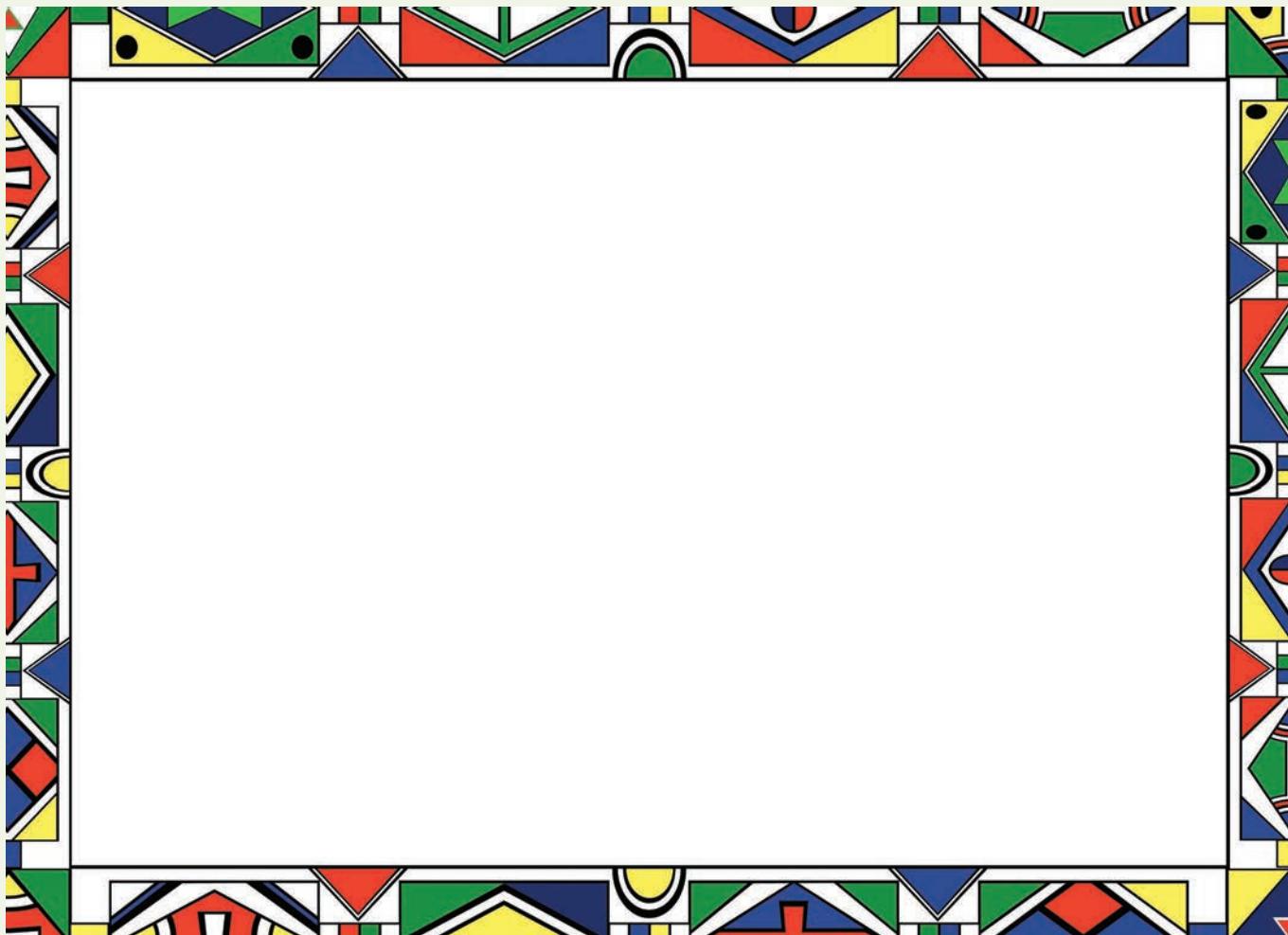
Yini indzawo yemagugu etfu?

Imcoka ngani **iMbeleko yeMuntfu** kitsi tsine Ningizimu Afrika?



Phindza ufundze liphephandzaba nga Matthew Berger nembiko we-intanethi nge Mbeleko yeMuntfu, bese wakha sitfombe sikhango siso kukhangisa **iNdzawo yeMagugu eMhlaba yeMbeleko yeMuntfu**.

Dizayina sitfombe sikhango siso. Sitfombe sikhango siso sakho kufanele sente bantu ba fune kuvakashela iMbeleko yeMuntfu, ngako sebentisa emagama ekuphocelela netitfombe.



Kabanti ngelulwimi . . .



Coca naphathini wakho ngetandziso tesivinini/temahlandla. Tichaza kutsi tintfo uvame kanganani kutenta. Yakha imisho lekhombisa ngco kutsi ngamunye usho kutsini. Sale ubhala imisho yakho kulelithebula lelingentasi.

azange nanini

kuvame

sonkhe sikhatsi

0

2

4

6

8

10

akuzange

kulesinye sikhatsi

emihleni

Emahlandla**Lengikwentako**

sonkhe sikhatsi

emihleni

kuvame

kulesinye sikhatsi

akuzange

akukavami



Bhala imisho kuchaza lokwentekako usebentisa tandziso temahlandla.

Ekuseni ngivama ...

Njalo entsambama ngi ...

Ngetimphelasontfo ngivama ...

Ebusuku ngivama ...

Ngemaholide esikolo ngivama ...

Ngetinsuku tekutalwa ngivama ...

NgaboMgcibelo ebusuku ngivama ...

Ebusika angilokotsi ...

Umcondvombili

Yomibili lemisho umunye unetinchazelo letimbili. Sebenta nemngani wakho kutfola kutsi isho kutsini. Dvweba sitfombe kukhombisa inchazelo ngayinye lengakhonjwa ngulomusho.

Intfombi ishaye indvodza ngesambulelo.

Ungatsanda kulinganisela leliloko lelisefasitelweni?



Dzabula likhasi lelibukene naleli bese uyaligoba kwakha incwajana yeLikhadi - Z. Dizayina incwajana kukhangisa iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

Kudzingeka ufundze likhasi lewebhusayithi kubutsa Iwati. Likhasi lakho lelisembili kufanele likhombise lapho indzawo ikhonakhona nemshwana longumdvonseni noma sicubulo. Dweba sitfombe kungalinye lemakhasi lamanye bese ubhala inchazelo yekutsi batawubonani.

Khumbula kufaka likheli lendzawo:

- lokwenteka kuyo,
- imali yekungena
- netikhatsi tekuvula.

Dizayina buso besikhumba sencwadzi.

1

Bhala umlayeto lodzingekile.

2

Bhala umlayeto lodzingekile.

3

Bhala umlayeto lodzingekile.

4

Bhala umlayeto lodzingekile.

5

Niketa indlela longatsintwa ngayo nelikheli lakho.

6



LIKHASI LANGEMBILI: Goba uye embili

1



LIKHASI LANGEMUVA: Iwati loluhlala ludzingeka
njengenombolo yelucingo, likheli nelikheli i-imeylli.

6



5

2



3



4



Sifundvo 8: Bantfu, tindzawo netinkondlo

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 5 - 8

Emaviki 5 - 6: Sikhatxi setindzaba

113 Ishishi yasemtaponcwadzi 102

Ufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Ucoca ngemibuto lesuselwa
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114 Ngubani lodla tincwadzi tefuf? 104

Ufundza tiphetfo letehlukene
tendzaba.
Wenta silinganiso mdlalo
ngesiphetfo sendzaba awetfule
ekilasini.
Ubhala phasi siphetfo letisikahle
kunato tonkhe.

115 Liviki lencwadzi 106

Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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Ubhala kudayari achaze indzaba.
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Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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Ucondzanisa imisho lekhomba
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Ufundza inkondlo.
Udlala inkondlo.
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Ubuka emagama kusichazamagama
abhale phasi loko lakushoko.

122 Kucabanga ngakati wetimanga 120

Ufundza inkondlo aphimisele.
Uchaza likati.
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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Ubhala yakakhe inkondlo ngesilwane
lesihlakaniphile.

123 Sigeoko Bovana neMphisi 122

Ufundza inkondlo
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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124 Tilandzelo 124

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Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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Ubhala yakakhe imiloloteloo.

125 Sitijabulisa ngenkondlo 126

Ufundza inkondlo.
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
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126 Ngumnyaka lomusha 128

Ufundza inkondlo.
Uphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
enkondlweni.
Uchaza tintfo labatifundzile
nalabakhone kutenta kulomnyaka.
Uchaza luhlelo lwabo lwemnyaka
lotako.



Ishishi yasemtaponcwadzi



Ase sifundze

"Lisemnyango Liviki lencwadzi!" kwasho Make Maharaj. Tumi nelikilasi lonkhe bahlala bachiyma, ngenjabulo. Liviki lencwadzi belisho imincintiswano nekuvakasha emtaponcwadzi losedolobheni kanye nendathane yetindzaba.

"Kulomnyaka ingcikitsi yeLiviki lencwadzi yimphilo yasendle," kwasho Make Maharaj. "Ngako-ke sitawudvweba emaphosita sibhale netindzaba ngetilwane letisebucayini bese kanjalo **tiyanyamalala**. Nisakhumbula, phela sikhulumile ngaletoto tilwane evikini leliphelile." Washo akhomba titfombe letitsite lebetinanyekwe elubondzeni.

"Letinye tilwane tisebucayini nasengotini ngoba bantfu bayatitingela bafuna boyabato," sekusho Tumi, lotati tonkhe. "Kulesinye sikhatsi tiyafa ngoba tingatfoli kudla lokufanele tikudle."

"Ucinisile, Tumi," kwasho Make Maharaj. "Ngako-ke, bantfwana".

"Calani kucabanga ngemidvwebo-nkhangiso, emaphosita enu netindzaba letikhuluma ngaletinhlobo tetilwane," washo abakhutsata.

Labanye ekilasini badvweba emaphanda nemabhele. Labanye badvweba bobhejane netingwe-midvwa. Labanye badvweba inyonidvoye kanye nenyamatane yeNingizimu Afrika ikhwaga. Kodvwa linyenti labo – ngisho naTumi – labhala ngagagajane - idayinaso. Bekungasiye nje mkhulu gagajane, kodvwa bekungugagajane lokhetsekile. Babhala nge-igwanadoni, labebafundze ngayo evikini lelengcile.

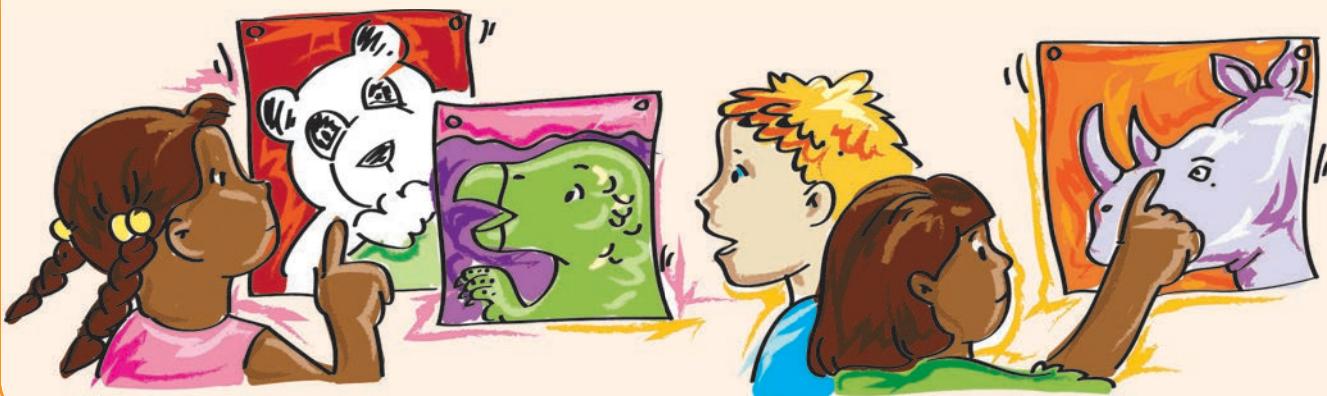
Tumi wasikhumbula sitfombe seshishi kamhlophe. Beyinemilente mibili lemifisha yangembili, kanye nemsila sijumba lesikhulu lesifisha. Etinyaweni logagajane bekaneticaba nje tetintwane letisihlanu. Bekeneminwe lesihlanu sandla ngasinye, kanye nesitfupha lesicije kwenjelwane. Igwanadoni beyidla lokumilako – kanye nanoma yini-nje lehlumako.

Tonkhe-ke tikolo temmango tatibandzakanya kulomsimeto weLiviki lencwadzi kuMtaponcwadzi welidolobha. Emavikini lambalwa lendvulelako, bantfwana bebamasatasasa badvweba futsi bapenda emaphosita labetawutfunyelwa emtaponcwadzi.



Embi kwekufundza

- Bukisia letitfombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahe ube ngani.
 - Phenculula likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.
- Usafundza**
- Catsanisa umcombelelo wakho naloko lokufundzako. ● Uma kunencenyelongayivisisi yifundze njalo ungajah. Yifundze uphimisele.



Litse nalifika lilanga lemaphosita netindzaba kutsi kukhangiswe emtaponcwadzi, likilasi laTumi labutseleka ebhasini yesikolo langenela indlela. Bekulilanga lelibandza mpo lebusika, umoya uhhusha kabuhlungu.

Batsi nabefika bantfwana, intfo yekucala labayenta kwaba kufuna emaphosita abo.

"Nangu wami!" sekusho Tumi. Bewukhombisa gagajane lomamatsekako anembali ilenga emlonyeni wakhe, kukhombisa kutsi logagajane bekanguloluhlobo lobeludla lokumilako.

"Ahha! Nansi yakami indzaba ngelibhele lesicongo!" sekusho Ana.

"Nami futsi naku lengikubhale ngabhejane!" sekusho Thami ngeligcabho lelikhulu.

Nase bafikile bonkhe bantfwana, Make Motsa umgcinincwadzi watsi, "Kunemfihlo lenginibekele yona."

Ngako-ke bantfwana bahlala phasi esiyilweni, bonkhe bamangele kutsi engabe lemfihi lo iyini.

Kwase kuvuleka sivalo nako kungena libhele lesicongo lembetse lijazana lemibalabala yeticephu, lilandzelwa libhubezi nephanda. "Tiyaphila!" kumemeta lomunye webantfwana.

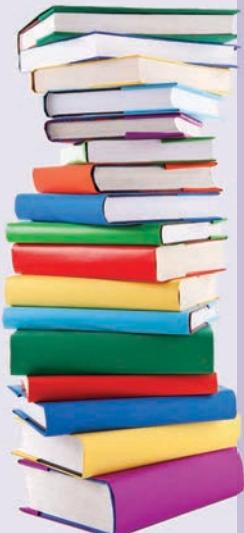
"Wu, yehheni," sekusho lomunye. "Baswenke bayantfontsa. Babantfu nje labaswenkile."

Libhele lesicongo
lashaya umdanso
lomncane,
lazubazuba liya le
nale. Lisuke lapho
lahambahamba
kubantfwana
libachawula
bonkhe.



Asikhulume

- ❖ Ngabe ninalo nje Liviki leNcwadzi esikolweni senu noma edolobheni lakini? Liba njani?
- ❖ Tumi uniketa tizatfu letimbili kutsi kungani tilwane tinyamalala. Titsini leto tizatfu?
- ❖ Ngabe bodvoye nekhwaga sekuvele kuyanyamalala kumbe kusengotini yekunyamalala? Uyati nje kutsi letilwane tibukeka njani?
- ❖ Yini Tumi layitsandza ngeLiviki lencwadzi?
- ❖ Bekungubani ligama lagagajane bantfwana labebamat?
- ❖ Ngabe libhubezi lisengotini yekunyamalala? Kungani usho njalo?
- ❖ Ngabe asho kutsini lamagama lacindzetelwe? Cocani ngaloku nemlingani wakho.



Ngubani lodla tincwadzi tetfu?



Ase sifundze

Make Motsa bese atilungisela nje kucala kufundza indzaba nakuvuleka umnyango, nako kugcuma kungena lesinye silokatana, siphakamise inhloko yaso lemahwele, iya le nale.

"Maye kuhle-ke loku!" sekusho lomunye wabothishela. "Sembatfo lesitendlula tonkhe!"

"Hha, bona!" sekusho bantfwana. "Yi-igwanadoni."

"Hawu!" kusho Make Motsa. "Gagajane, idayinaso!" Wamangala kancane ngoba bekangakhumbuli nje a-oda tembatfo tagagajane.

Gagajane wagcuma weca waya kubantfwana kungatsi kukhona umuntfu lamfunako. Nango sekabona Tumi le emsamoa. Gagajane wagcuma weca wacondza kuye wamchawula ngemandla. "Sawubona!" sekusho Tumi.

Bonkhe bantfwana bebefuna kuchawula sandla sagagajane, ngako-ke kwadzingeka ahambahambe elule sidladla sakhe lesimahwele abachawula bonkhe. Gagajane wabese uhlala phasi eceleni kwaTumi. Watamula wabeka inhloko yakhe etidladieni wadvonsa lobukhulu butfongo. Tumi wetama kutjela Make Motsa ngagagajane kodvwa yena bekafuna kutsi eme ate afundze indzaba yelibhele lesicongo.

Tumi akakhonanga kulalela indzaba ngoba kwase kuchamuka umsindvo losimanga nje uvela ngakulesilwane lesisedvute naye. Gagajane phela bese ahona. Hhayi-bo wakhula, wakhula umsindvo. Wonkhe umunftu wagucuka afuna kubona.

"Myekeleni nje, ningamnaki," kusho Make Motsa. Indzaba yaphetsa solo mane gagajane ahhudla butfongo. Bonkhe bantfwana basukuma-ke bacala kubuka tincwadzi.

Make Motsa bekakhombisa labanye bantfwana incwadzi ngetinyoni, nase eva livi emva kwakhe. Bekulivi lemphtsisikolo.

"Lucolo," sekusho umphatsisikolo.

"Bengitsi ngitakuta kusenesikhatsi.

Kodvwa kuhambe kahle nje? Wo, ngiyabona kutsi tifikile tembatfo."

"Kodvwa," sekusho Make Motsa abukeka aphicekile, "uma kungesiwe lona logcoke sembatfo sagagajane, ngubani?"



Bogagajane be-igwanadoni baphila cishe ema-130 etigidzi teminyaka leyengcile, badla lokumilako, banesisindvo seti-2 000 kg, batsi nabemile babe ngemamitha cishe lama-3 kufika elukhalo nemamitha lasi-6 kuya kulali-10 budze. Lohuhlobo lwagagajane lwetsiwa ngemgololo i-igwana ngoba ematinyo ato letlwane ayafana.



"Ngetamile kukutjela," sekusho Tumi. "Mine bengati kutsi akusiye nje umuntfu loswenkile."

"Wuwi!" sekusho lomunye, akhomba ngasemashelufini etincwadzi. Gagajane phela bekadla ashashabula incwadzi lokutsiwa *Tilwandlekati leTinkhulu neMifula yeMhlaba*.

Tumi wetama kuchaza. "Yeyi i-igwanadoni le," asho achazela Make Motsa.

"Laba badla lokumilako, yebo phela liphepha liphuma elukhunini kantsi lukhuni liphuma etihlahleni bese tihlahla tingulokumilako. Kungako-ke logagajane atsandza liphepha."

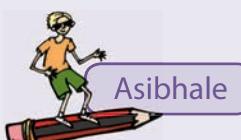
Bantfwana bambukela gagajane adla ashwabudzela Sehluko seSitfupha sencwadzi ngeTilwandle. "Maye," kwasho Make Motsa "akukalungi nani-nani loku." Gagajane wabona sicumbi setincwadzi letinsha tetindzaba. Emakhava ato emibala legcamile bekacinile futsi amanyatela. "Klwamu!" kudla kwagagajane. "Klwamu!" Kanjalo yashobela emkhatsini wemihlatsi yakhe lemikhulukati incwadzi yetindzaba yekucala.

Bonhe manje betama kucabanga indlela yekucosha nangu gagajane.



Asente loku

Kute namunye lofuna kutsi gagajane adle tincwadzi tabo. Manje-ke bebangentani bantfwana labakulenzaba kucosha gagajane emtaponcwadzi? Cocani ngaloku bese nenta silinganiso mdlalo netfulela likilasi loko lenikucabangako.



Asibhale

Emva kwekubona tilinganiso mdlalo letehlukene, khetsani loncono kuyo yonkhe bese nibhala phasi leso sisombululo sawo. Nyalo-ke seninesiphethfo sendzaba lets *Ishishi yaseMtaponcwadzi*.

Liviki lencwadzi



Asibhale

Buyela emuva ubuke lendzaba. Phendvula lemibuto.



Tigameko tini lebetihlelelwe Liviki lencwadzi?



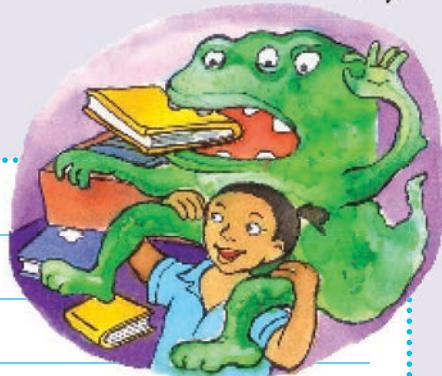
**Asente
loku**

Ngabe i-igwanadoni ibukeka njengani? Fundza inchazelolo endzabeni bese uyayidvweba.



Asibhale

Bhala sifinyeto sibe luhlobo lwembhalo wedayari usho kutsi kwentekeni emtaponcwadzi lamuhla. Bhala kube nguwe loteka indzaba, esikhatsini lesengcile, usebentisa "Nga."



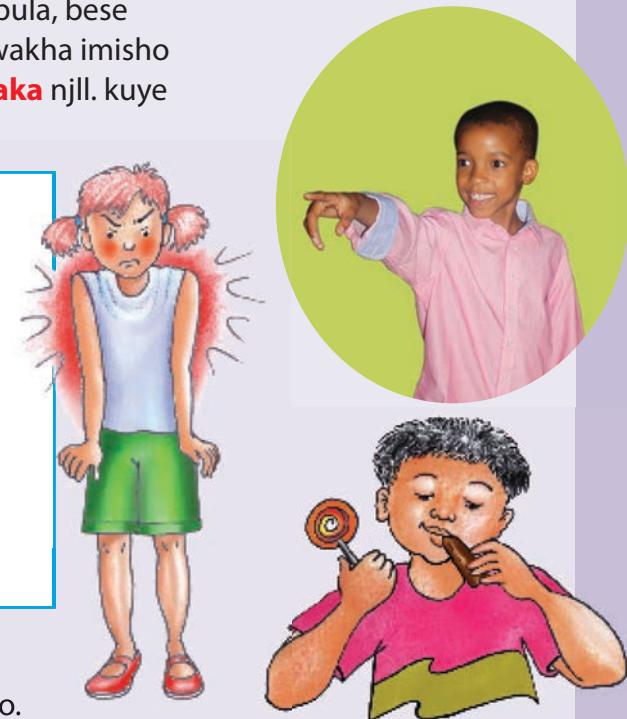
Dayari lotsandzekako

Lamuūla ishishi ifike yangena emtaponcwadzi yasukeleka yadla tincwadzi.



Khuluma nemngani wakho ngalelithebula, bese niyalisebentisa kunisita kuticecesha kwakha imisho **lephikisako** nisebentisa **angi** kumbe **aka** njll. kuye gesivumelwano sementi.

Mine	angi	yitsandzi inyama.
Wena	awu	ncamuli umgwaco emalambu abovu.
Tsine	asi	dlali ibhola yetinyawo.
Bona	aba	sheshi sitfukutsele.
Yena	aka	dli emaswidi lamanyenti.
Yona	ayi	ni ebusika.
Tona	ati	bukeli mabonakudze onkhe emalanga.
Lona	ali	khitsiti mbayiyane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nyalo bhala emagama laphikisako usebentisa sona lesosento.

uyadlala	bayafundza	liyahamba	siyamila	tiyadla
akadlali				
luwile	bayabukela	tiyakhala	sihlobile	bayagidza



Nyalo-ke sebentisa lelithebula nobe ngutiphi letinye tibonelo longaticabanga kubhala imisho ngendlela lephikisako. Sikwentele umusho wekucala.

Sive asitsandzi kubate kuthula.

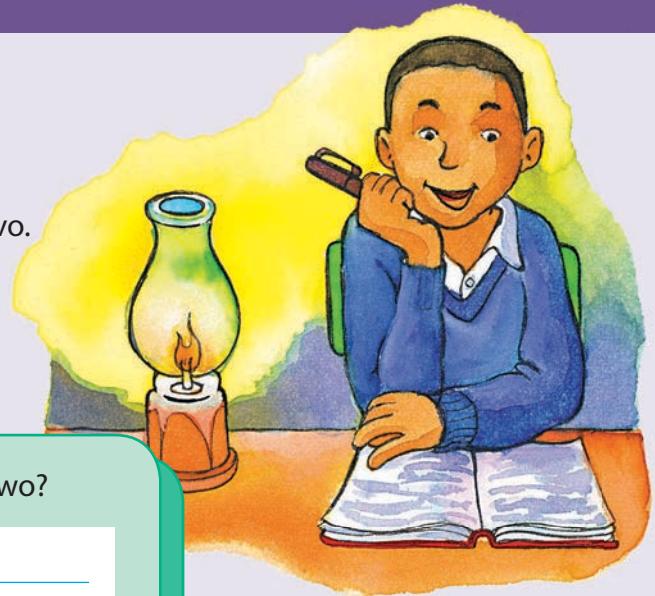
Sibuka kuphikisa
Sakhiwo sekuphikisa sisakha ngekucala nga a- kulandzele sivumelwano sementi bese kulandzela umsuka wesento. Nkhamisa wekugcina esentweni uyagucuka abe ngu -i. sib. a-sitsandz-i.



Bhala yakakho indzaba



Hlela kubhala indzaba noma insimi nje. Cala ngekugcwalisa emaphuzu akho kuloluhlaka-mcondvo. Chubeka usebentise luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Bobani baligisi?

Siyini sakhiwo?



Sitsini sihloko sendzaba yakho?



- Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho kukulungisela wona • Hlolisia lokubhalile bese ulungisa lokudzingekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

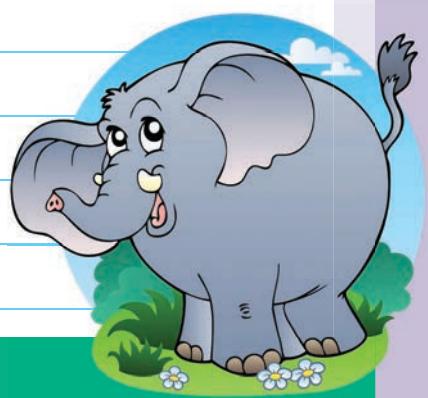
Siyini sibekandzaba?

Kwентекани ekucaleni?

Kwентекани emva kwaloko?

Iphetsa kanjani?

Lusuku:



Bantfwana baya ekhempini



- ❖ Ngumuphi umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wetilwane letimunyisako netilwane letihuma ngesisu?
- ❖ Tingaki tilwane letihuma ngesisu longatisho?
- ❖ Cocela likilasi nganobe ngusiphi sigameko sekuhlangana nesilwane lesihuma ngesisu lowake waba naso.

Ase sifundze



Vusi ume nje emva kwemngani wakhe Mike, lovula ziphu welithende. Vusi agcume ngekwetfuka lokukhulu nakeva umngani wakhe amemeta kabuhlungu, avele awele kuBongi, lobekalapho nje emva kwakhe.

“I...ny... nyokal!” kuklabalata Mike, naye ahlehla awela kuVusi.

Babe waVusi, Babe Mosoma, avele ete agijima asuka emlilweni wekhempu. “Nineliciniso kanganani kutsi yinyoka?” asho abuta, abamba luhleko nakabona bantfwana labatsatfu bachachatela.

“Lulwimi Iwayo lumphume Iwadubula emlonyeni, Babe, futsi ifana nemgololo lomkhulukati!” kusho Vusi ngekuhefutela.

“Ase nime lapha, nonkhana nje, ngisayolandza lithoshi emotini. Mhlawumbe akusiyo inyoka nje.”

Bongi atsintse lihlombe laMike. “Kungahlala kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Uyasati nje lesinye silwane lesinelulwimi loludubula lumphume emlonyeni waso?” kubuta Bongi.

BoMike naVusi banikine tinhloko tabo. Bebate imphendvulo lechaza loku.

Babe Mosoma abuye nelithoshi esandlemi sinye nelifoholo ngakulesinye. Abite Vusi kutsi eme eceleni kwakhe.

“Vusi, ngibambele lelithoshi khona ngitowukhona kubamba kahle lifoholo,” kuchaza uyise.

“Hawu yini ukhetsi mine, Babe?” kubuta Vusi ngelivana leli-twi.

“Ungahlupheki; ngitawungena kucala khona ngitowufuna lesilwane-mahuma.”

Babe Mosoma aphakamise sivalo selithende ngasandla sinye akhanyise ngelithoshi ethendeni. Bantfwana labatsatfu basondzele kancane nje, solo bahambela le khashane noko nelithende lelo.



"Ya, ngivele ngasola nje," kuvungama Babe Mosoma, agucukela kubantfwana. "Ngumgololo waseKapa. Kodvwa ungene njani lapha? Bengitsi ngiyanitjela nje kutsi nifasele lithende emhlabatsini emacala onkhe."

Vusi abuke emateki akhe nalaba lababili babukisise abo banyikanyise emahlombe. Ekuseni ngalelo langa bebjakile njengenhlala yenta. Vusi ancume kutsi ncono sale kukhulunyuwa ngalenyen intfo. "Yini umgololo waseKapa, Babe? Uyaluma noma uyakhaulela?"

Bongi utsatsekile ngekwakheka kwalomgololo lomkhulukati. Ngekukhanyisa kwelithoshi, emacabhabca lamhlophe agceme bha emtimbeni lomyama lonesikhumba lesinemahhwele. Unetinzipho letindzekati letimnyama khwishi kuto totine tidladla letishwaphene. Agcume aye etulu ngekwesaba lapho silwane sikhapha umsindvo lomkhulu sitsi ssssss.

"Caphelani, bantfwana, tiga mbamba leti lesibhekene nato. Uma ukulum, sitawudzinga umgcalu kuvula imihlatsi yavo," kwecwayisa Babe Mosoma.

"Hhayi-cha!" kumumula Mike asuka ekukhanyeni ahlehla.



Fundza indzaba njalo utfole bomcondvofana balamagama lalandzelako endzaben. (Khumbula: bomcondvofana ngemagama lanjenga "teka" na "coca", anemcondvo lofanako.)

klabalata	
hamba sinyova	
ncandzeka	
mangala	
akujabulisi	



Fundza indzaba ngemgololo waseKapa futsi, bese nicoca ngetimphendvulo talemibuto nemlingani wakho. Chubeka ugcwalise timphendvulo etikhaliyi ngentasi.

Bantfwana bebalandzelana ngayiphi indlela kuya ethendeni?

Wekucala

Wesibili

Wesitsatfu

Ucabanga kutsi Vusi bekake wawubona yini umgololo waseKapa (lekevane) ngaphambilini? Kungani usho njalo?

Kungani Vusi awela kuBongi?

Ngabe Babe Mosoma uyatesaba yini tilwane letihuma ngesisu? Kungani usho njalo?

Sati njani kutsi bantfwana bayatesaba tilwane letihuma ngesisu?

Wangena kanjani umgololo waseKapa ethendeni?



Sivamise kufuna kukhuluma ngesisusa nemphumela wentfo. Kwenta loko, siye sisebentise **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke**. Condzanisa lemisho leseluhleni loluluhlata nesisusa noma umphumela eluhleni lolulingangane.

Umgololo wangena ethendeni.

Umgololo wativelwa evinjetelwe bantfwana.

Babe Mosoma waya emotini.

Mike watsatsa sinyatselo lesikhulu wahlehla.

Vusi akazange sekambone lekevane.

Bekafuna kulandza lithoshi.

Washayisana naVusi.

Ucabanga kutsi ubona inyoka.

Bantfwana bebangakalifaseli emhlabatsini lithende.

Watsi sssss wadubula lulwimi ngemlomo.

Nyalo-kesebentisa **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke** kuhlanganisa lemisho, bese ubhala lemisho lemisha ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Asibhale

Bhala tindzima letimbili ngesikhatsi loke wasicitsa ekhempini ehlane. (Uma ngabe awuzange sewukhempe, chaza kutsi ucabanga kutsi kungaba njani vele.) Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako kukusita. Chaza kutsi weva kunjani, bekunuka kanjani, wevani, tjani bakhona netihlahla bekuvakala kunjani nawukutsintsa.

Lokwangehlela ehlane

**lithende lifosholo libhakede emanti tinkhunitekubasa
 libhodolelimasondvo-ntsatfu timbuzulwane sihlahla imphala bokotela
 silwanemahuma imphisi yedvwa esaba tinyekevu
 umgwaco lonetintfuli sichiwi setinyamatane lipulazi emanyeava lisondvo
 kuphola tinyoni**



Kungaboni akuzange kungivimbe



Asikhulume

Wake wativela nje kungatsi ungavele ulahle litsema uyekele? Weva tintfo tilukhuni kakhulu nje? Unato tinkinga letikwenta ususe umcondvo emsebentini wakho wesikolo?



Ase sifundze

Ase sifundze ngemntfwana longamange sekayekele.

Ligama lami ngu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngatalwa nga-1967 esigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda, esifundzeni saseLimpopo. Ngineminyaka lesitfupha ngahlaselwa sifo sencubulunjwane, lokusifo lesivamile kubantfwana. Ngenhlanhla yami lembi – kwaba netinkinga, ngangabe ngisabona. Ngativela kuphele konkhe ngami, nginganatsema futsi ngingenamandla. Vele bese ngitawuchubeka njani nje nemphilo?

Ngangena esikoleni iBosele, sikolo salabaNgaboni nga-1973, lapho-ke ngafundza kusebentisa iBreyili. Ngasukumela etulu ngayibamba ngatotimbili imfundvo lenhle kangaka. Bengati kamhlophe kutsi kufute ngiphase ngemalengiso kametriki. Bantfwabesikolo kulokunye ababoni kutsi kumcoka kanganani kutikhanda ngemsebenti wesikolo, ukhandze sebatisola emva kwasikhatsi emphilweni.

Emva kwekedza sikolo, nga-1987, ngachubeka ngayowufundza eNyuesi yeNyakatfo eLimpopo, kwatsi nga-1991, ngacula ticu tesibili eNyuesi yaseWitwatersrand eJozi. Mine bengifuna kufundzela kuba ngummeli. Bebabanyenti kabi bameli labangaboni lebengibati. Kodvwa gogo wami watsi ncono ngifundzele buthishela. Bekacinisile – phela ngulapho inhlitiyo yami yayivele ikhona.

Nga-1997, ngatfola uMfundzate wakaFulbright. Loko-ke kwasho kutsi ngiya eMelika kuyowutfola ticu letiphakeme teMasta eKolishi laseBoston. Ngavele ngasangana nje kumangala nenjabulo. Mine lo? Obert Maguvhe, ngintjwize ngendiza ngiye emaveni lakudze le nelikhaya lami lelisesigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda! Siteshi lesilandzelako, yiMelika! Angizange sengiyikholtwe nani nani-ke lendzaba. Kodvwa ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngalucedza kahle nje luhambo lwami. Ngahlala ngedvwana eMelika futsi ngalucedza kahle nje luhlelo lwetifundvo tami lweminyaka lemibili—ngalucedza ngetinyanga letilishumi nambili ngco. BoProfesa bami bacabanga kutsi ngingumfundzi welukhetselo sibili, nako phela sengibuya ekhaya kusasele umnyaka wonkhe lokubhekeke ngiwucedze pheshey!

Emva kweminyaka lesikhombisa ngibuyile eMelika, ngagogodza ticu tami tebuDokotela eNyuesi yePitoli. Noma yini ingenteka uma utetsema futsi utimisele kusebenta ngemandla akho onkhe. Tidze tiganga wonkhe dvoye angandiza!

Intfo Ieyangisita kakhulu nje mine kutsi ngitetsembe ngisesemncane kabi bekungukutsi babe bekabheke kutsi ngente yonkhe imisebenti leyentiwa bantfwana labanye labangakakhubateki, njengekwelusa tinkhomo netimbuti kanye nekuhlakula emasimi akitsi emmbila. Nasi-ke simanga setimanga, umngani wami lesibomjingi namkhotsane naye kulesigodzi akakhoni kuva etindlebeni. Nanobe singazange sisibentise lulwimi lwetandla kukhulumisana, besivana kahle kakhulu nje futsi sidlala ndzawonye njengabo bonkhe labanye bantfwana. Sasibumba tilwane netinyoni ngelubumba, sasibhukusha, sikelza etimbutini futsi sicanca nasetihlahleni. Ngako-ke nanobe bengingaboni, nemngani wami angakhoni kuva, akuzange nje sekufike emcondvweni wami kutsi leti tintfo tasenta saba ngephasi kwalabanye bantfu.

Nga-2008 ngangenela kuyowusebenta eTiko leMfundvo yeSisekelo kucondzisa ligumbi lakaKha Ri Gude umkhankhaso wekufundza nekubhala. Lomkhankhaso uhlose kufinyelela ku-3,5 wetigidzi tebantfu labadzala baseNingizimu Afrika kutsi bacecesheke kufundza nekubhala. Mine-ke ligumbi lakami lengamele kufundzisa bantfu labadzala labangaboni kufundza ngeBreyili. Asikhoni kusebentisa emehlo etfu kufundza, ngako-ke sisibentisa iminwe yetfu!

Ngajabula ngagidza ngedvwa nga-2013 nangicokwa kutsi ngibe nguSolwati-Phini eNyuesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kuleskhundla sami lesisha ngibhekeke kucecesha bothishela kufundzisa bantfwana labakhubatekile. Ave kumnandzi kuba sendzaweni lapho ukhona kusita labanye.

Umlayeto wami kubantu labasha kutsi umuntfu afundze ngawo onkhe emandla akhe asesesikolweni. Angacali nje atsatse letikhatsi tebulukhuni kumbe kwephuka kwemoya kumcindzetele phasi. Sonkhe sinelilungelo lekuba nemaphupho etfu, lesidzinga kukwenta nje kutsi sisibente ngekutikhanda kuwafeza lawo maphupho!





Asibhale

Gcwalisa kutsi kwentekani emphilweni ya Prof Obert Maguvhe kuleminyaka. Buyela emuva ufundze umlandvomphilo wakhe futsi uma sewuyikhohliwe imininingwane leminye. Kungahle kudzingeke kutsi ubale kahle iminyaka uma ingakaniketwa endzabeni.

Umnyaka	Lokwenteka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
Mlayeto muni lomcoka lawengcisela kubantfu bonkhe labasha?	

Umbhalomphilo yindzaba umuntfu layibhalile yena lucobo ngemphilo yakhe ngco. Umbhalomlandvo wona-ke ubhalwa ngulomunye umuntfu ngalomunye eceleni. Lona mbhalomphilo-ke lowabhalelwana wena ubhalwa nguye matfupha Obert.



Yini iBreyili?

iBreyili luhlelo lolusetjentiswa bantfu labangaboni kufundza nekubhala, basebentisa iminwe yabo. Luhlavu ngalunye lwe-alifabhethi lumelelwe yiphethini letsite yemachuzu laphakeme, labawatsintsako futsi baweve ngetinhlokwna teminwe yabo. Lelithebula ngentasi likukhombisa kutsi ibukeka kanjani i-alifabhethi yeBreyili.



•	••	•••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••	•••••••••	••••••••••
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
•••	••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z		

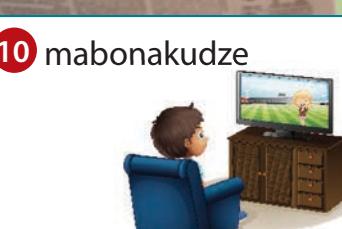
Bhala ligama lakho ngeBreyili. Beka tinhlavu teligama lakho eluheleni lolungephasi bese ukopa emacashata eluhlavu ngalunye eluheleni lolusetulu.

Asibhale

Tento

Condzanisa tento netitfombe letingito. Faka inombolo yesitfombe eceleni kwasento lesingiso. Ungacali usebentise sento kwengca lihlandla linye.

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | pheka |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | yenta |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | natsa |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | shayela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | dlani |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | hamba |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | nika |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | tsandza |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | lalela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | hlala |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | dlala |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | fundza |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khuluma |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bhaka |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bukela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | yembatsa |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | gibela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | cima |

1 efulethini 	2 libhayisikili 	3 silwane-mafuywa 
4 likhekhe 	5 ijalimane  Ligama lami nguHeidi	6 iVW 
7 liphephandzaba 	8 iwayilesi 	9 efilimini 
10 mabonakudze 	11 emakhandlela 	12 ithenisi 
13 isangweji 	14 likhofi 	15 kudla lokungenamphilo 
16 sidlo sakusihlwa 	17 umsebenti wesikolo 	18 emagogosi 

Imishwana-sento

Imishwana-sento kushiwo tento nemagama lasitako njengalawa **cishe, funa, hleze, ngahle, vele.**

Dvwebela tento kulemisho bese ubiyela emagama lasita tento.

Mine cishe ngiyamlindza Ana.

Ibhasi yesikolo hleze iyeta.

Libhayisikili lami vele beliboshelwe esihlahleni.

Jwana phindze uyalidla lihabula.

Bantfwana batawudlala njalo epaki.

Ikhayithi yami ngahle iphephuke iye etulu.

Likilasi letfu lingahle lihambe liye ezu.

Imishwana-bitu

Imishwana-bitu sicumbi semagama lesisebenta njengelibito emshweni. Jwana uye edolobheni. (Jwana libito.) Umnaketfu lomkhulu uye edolobheni. (Umnaketfu lomkhulu ngumushwana-bitu.)

Dvwebela imishwana-bitu kulemisho.

Dzadzewetfu lomncane uyakhasa.

Umnaketfu lomncane bekanelidzili.

Indlu lenkhulu beyisha.

Intfombi lendzala iguce yakolobha siyilo sayo.

Timbali tami letinhle tibuniswe lilanga.

Libhayisikili lami lelidzala lebiwe.

Intsaba lendze beyimbonywe lifu.

Sitijabulisa ngabomcondvo-phica

Fundza labomcondvo-phica bese ucoca ngetinchazelo tabo letimbili.

Thandiwe wetfwele kamatima.

Sisi usindzile endlini itolo.
Yena usindzile engotini yemoto.

Unesbindzi nangu umuntfu ate
adle sonkhe lesbindzi sebantful

**LIBALA LAKHE LIHLE WAKHEKE KAHLE LOMUTI
UHAMBIANA NAMAKOTI WAKHONA
WELIBALA LETIMHOPHE BH.**

Busi ulibala kubala utakute aphicwe tibalo



Wamtsela ngemvula getinyembeti kantsi akuvakali kutsi utsini iyayidliwa imvula ngaphandle.

Kute emanti
lanikwa bantfwana
lapha sekusele
kudla kwalabadzala
kuphela



Uyatikhumbula letinongo tenkhulumo?

Imphindzankhamisa

Emagama lanabonkhamisa labaphindziwe
asetjentiswa kulingisela noma kuphindza
umsindvo wentfo lobhala ngayo noma kuveta simo.

Sibonelo: Luñuma kúphi luñuni?



Singatsekiso

Singatsekiso sicatsanisa tintfo
letimbili ngekutsi intfo lenye ingulenye.
Asisebentisi bonjenga noma **fanana ne.**

Sibonelo: Unenñitiyo yeligolide.



Makhavane, kati wetimanga



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo *Makhavane kati wetimanga*. Yetula umdlalo mbukiso walenkondlo kukhombisa tindlela tetimanga telikati.

- Biyela emagama labomsindvofana enkondlweni.
- Funa emagama lacindzetelwe embhalweni. Bhala phasi tinchazelo tawo ebhokisini emhlubulweni wenkondlo.



Makhavane, kati wetimanga

Makhavane ng'kati wetimanga, simbita 'dladla s'bhcile –
Phela lo, **ngumphetsa kuboSidlani** labakhona **kuphamba** umtsetfo.
Nguphunyuka-bamvimbile boDalawane boFecele neLusweti, ukhalisa
takaMetro neLuphiko loLubhacile:

Ngoba nabafika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, kamukho lofana naMakhavane,
Sewephule yonkhe imitseshwana yakantfu, wephula ngisho nemtsetfo
wendalo wekucindzetela, igravithi.

Emandl' akhe ekuntanta emoyeni ashiya ngisho nancedze akhamisile,
kodvwa nawufika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Ungamhlwaya phas'embedze, umfune nasemoyeni lombala –
kodvwa ngikutjela kanye, phindze ngisho futsi, *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, kati lobubendze, utse nklwi ngebudze, kantsi uncama;
Ungambona nje achamuka, phela emehlo akhe **tingobho**.

Simongo sona sinemifantsa lemidze ngekucabanga, inhloko ungatsi **yindishi imbonyiwe**;

Lijazi lakhe selaba tintfuli nje **ngekunganakwa**, emadzevu lamadze emahlikilili.
Ujikitisa inhloko iya le nale, ahamba **njengenyoka**
Kodvwa nawucabanga kutsi uyacobhota butfongo, ungatiyengi, uvuke ngo!





Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela sigebengu sesigelekece sakati, ishishi **yetidlova**.
 Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana, ungamtfola
enkhabeni-dolobha –
 kodvwa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ufune
Makhavane akekho lapho!

Unesitfunti uyahlonipheka. (Batsi ukhohlakele kabi emadayizini.)
 Tinkhomba-minwe takhe ngeke sewutitfole emafayeleni
akaDalawane nabofokisi.
 Nase sisefo **sihlwifwe ngelutwane**, kumbe libhokisi
 lebumengemenge **lidutjuliwe**
 Noma nakwenteka lubisi lunyamalele, noma-ke licatsa lagogo **selebiwe**,
 Noma sitsi lifasitelo lendlu lephukile, netibambo talo **tahhohloka** lomphelo –
 Kunesimanga setimanga lapho! *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
 Akuzange nje sekube neLikati lelicwebe **inkhohliso nebuncwasimende** lobunje.
 Njalo unelivika-ngaye kumbe nalelinye noma mabili getulu:
 Noma sigameko senteke nini –
MAKHAVANE BEKANGEKHO LAPHO!
 Bahambe batsi bonkhe bokati betento letimbi
 batiwa kakhulu
 (Ngisho boMangobe, ngisho boNziphomaklwebha)
 Abasilutfo nje, ngaphandle kwekuba tingijimi tanali likati, leli njalo-nje,
 Libayisa enhla nasentasi; etulu naphasi: Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku!

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela sigebengu sesigelece sakati, **ishishi yetidlova**,
 Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana,
ungamtfola enkhabeni-dolobha
 kodvwa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele chubeka ufune Makhavane
 Makhavane, Makhavane, Makhavane –

Uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ucinge Makhavane akekho lapho!

yaTS Elliot (ihlela-hleliwe)

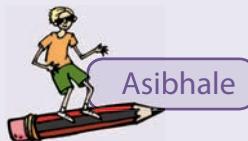


Kucabanga ngakati wetimanga



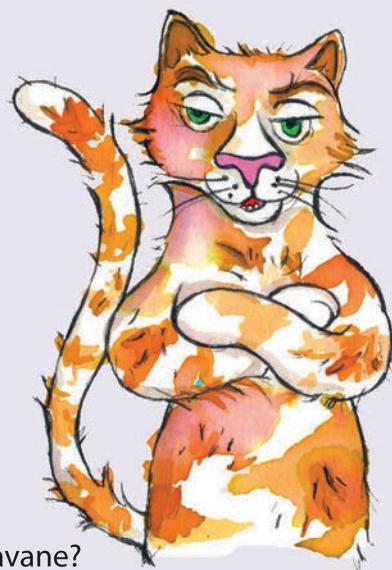
Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo aphimisele bese ucoca ngekuchazwa kwelikati. Ngusiphi kuletifombe lesimelele Makhavane?



Asibhale

Nguyiphi imisho enkondlwani lekutjela kutsi bekabukeka njani Makhavane?



Yini, ngenchazelo yaMakhavane, lesitjela kutsi unemcondvo lokhaliphile?

Kusho kutsini kutsi "Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku"?

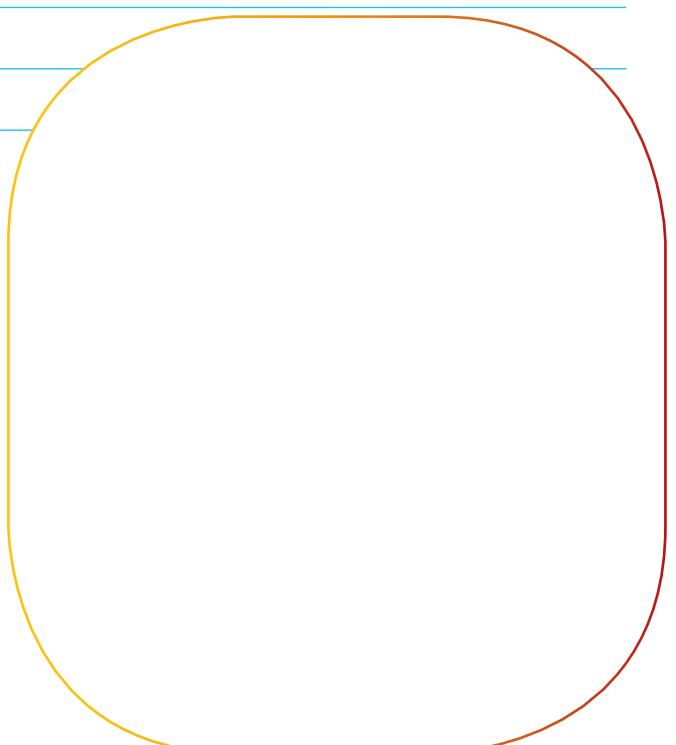
Kungani likati libitwa ngekutsi ngu "dladla s'bhcile"?

Sonkondlo usebentisa sentasamuntfu nakachaza Makhavane amniketa timphawu temuntfu. Ngutiphi timphawu temuntfu latsi lelikati linato?



Asibhale

Nyalo-ke bhala inkondlo yakakho ngesilwane lesihlakaniphe lokucakile. Chaza timphawu talesilwane. Yini lesiyentako kukhomba kutsi sihlakaniphile? Cocani ngalesilwane ecenjini lakho. Bhala phasi emagama lachaza lesilwane. Chubeka wengete emagama latimphindza-msindvo nemagama lose vele unawo. Sebentisa lamagama kukusita kubhala inkondlo yakho. Sebentisa emagama labomsindvofana ekugcineni kwaloyo naloyo wemigca-maphahla. Bhala iuhlaka ephepheni lekutilungiselela embi kwekube ubhale inkondlo yakho encwadzini yakho.



Yenta umdvwebo kukhombisa inkondlo yakho



Ase sifundze

Linyenti letfu liyayati indzaba yaSigcoko Bovana neMphisi.

Fundzani lenkondlo niphimisele njengelicembu. Nitawubona kutsi inekufana nalenganekwane, ngaphandle nje kwekutsi sonkondlo ugucugucule indzaba kukhombisa kutsi intfombatana iyativikela mattupha emphisini.

Indzima sicumbi semigca ngenkondlo. Letinye tinkondlo tiba nendzima yinye, letinye tiba natinyenti. Tingaki tindzima letikhona kulenkondlo?



Kutsite-nje Mphisi nakacula eva

Kutsi yena angatsandza kutfolo **lesimnandzi** sidlo,

Wabamba indlela wayowunconcotsa emnyango kaGogo-ngiphuphutse.

Utse uvula sivalo Gogo-ngiphuphutse, wabona Lacijile lamhlophe ematinyo, isinate **lokubi-bi**, Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatincengisa, "Ngicela kungena tsine?"

Nebakitsi Gogo-lakhe waveva kwemhlanga, "Hhawu mine, utangidla!" sekatalilela.

Bekacinise mbamba.

Shwamp shwampu wamma ngatsamo linye.

Kodvwa Gogo-lakhe bekamncane acine nko, Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatililela, "Ewu yndlala yodvwa le!

Ngisengakacali kuvisisa

Kutsi sengisitfolile lesimnandzi sidlo!"

Wagijima likhishi lonkhe aklewula,

"Kufute ngitfole lokunye futsi noma ngatsi ngyah**hewula**!"

Lapho waveta lakesabekako ematinyo, **watsi sina**,

"Ngimi lo, ngima la noma, sekusele wekugcina Ate Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana Abuye ekuhambeni nebuswana lobumphofana."

Wangena ntombatanyana amuhle abovana. Wema nsi. Wahlahla emehlo. Wase utsi,

"Hawu waba netindlebe emahwandza, Gogo-ngiphuphutse?"

"Ngitokuva kahle mtukulu wami," kuphendvula Mphisi.

Yahlala yamgcolotela yamatseka.

Yacobanga, kudla kwami loku nakanjani kutakwenteka.

Nangicatsanisa nalamashwayi aGogo-lakhe, Utaba mnandzi-nandzi kwengca gogwana **wakhe**.

Asuke Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana advumise atsi, "kodvwa Gogo-ngiphuphutse, maye lihle bo

lijazi lakho leboya; uswenke uyantfonsa."
 "Uyona mani!" kukhala Mphisi.
 "Awusakhoni yini kukhumbula
 Kungitjela kutsi nginematinyo tingcavula?
 Hhayi-ke, noma yini loyishoko,
 Ngitakushwabudzela ngisho nenhloko."
 Ntfombatanya amamatseke. Libhande
 Ielimnyama lakhe liwe.

Asho aganklaya imphisi ngekarati levutsiwe.
 Wacondzisalunyawo enhloko yesilo ngco,
 Kabilo katsatfu; gankla yafa yalala
 ngebuso mbo.

Engca emavikana, ngaya ehlatsini,
 Nangu naNkhosatana Sigcokwana
 Bovana emtfuntini.

Kodvwa ingucuko lengaka! Kute sasicoko
 lesibovana,
 Kute sakumbonya wena nhloko ngelidukwana.
 Masinyane ngatsi, "Sawubona, sita-ke
 ucaphelisise;
 Sikhumba-boya sami sebumphisi usibukisise."
 yaRoald Dahl (ihlela-hleliwe)



Asibhale

Ngutiphi tincenyen talenkondlo letinekufana nenganekwane yaSigcoko Bovana?

Sipheto salenkondlo ngabe sehluke njani esiphetfweni senganekwane? (Itivikela kanjani intfombatana?)

Sati njani kutsi sonkondlo wadibana naSigcoko Bovana? (Bukisisa indzima yekugcina yalenkondlo.)



Silinganiso mdlalo

Yentani silinganiso mdlalo salenkondlo. Nitawudzinga labalingisi
 labalandzelako: Sigcoko Bovana, gogo, imphisi nasonkondlo.



Ase sifundze

Fundza tilandzelo bese
uphendvula imibuto.



Naliya naliya liyowushona ejikeni make
Ekhabo Mgidzi ekhabo Seneliso
Tinja ting'khonkhotsa tingangilumi
Tingibona longinje-nginje
Nginganangubo
Ingubo yam' yasal'e Nokwane
Ise Nokwane nje ise Nokwane
Tinja takhona tinetidvwaba
Timbuti takhona tinemchele-chele!

Yelobhalaza!
Wentelani?
Kuba mnandzi
Kants' umuhlophe
Wo lasha! Lasha
Wo khamu! Khamu!



Lela lifu lela Mantentekazana
Ngitamtjela babe Mantentekazana
Alishaya shaye Mantentekazana
Ngendvukwana yakhe Mantentekazana
Emagiligombo Mantentekazana
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani phasi
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani etulu



Asibhale

Mingaki imigca yesilandzelo ngasinye?

Ngyiphi imigca lenekuphindvwa kwemagama esilandzelweni sekugcina?

Akuyiphi imigca emagama laphindziwe esilandzelweni sekucala?

Umugca 1	Umugca 2	Umugca 3	Umugca 4	Umugca 5



Asibhale

Nyalo-ke bhala sakakho silandzelo, ungacala kanje:

Leya nkhangyeti ibona mine, ibona live

Leya nkhangyeti ibona mine, ibona live

Nyalo-ke yenta
luhla lwemagama
latimphindza-msindvo
teligama lekugcina
emgceni wekucala –
kulesilandzelo nje, ngu
wena. Luhla lwemagama
latimphindza-msindvo
lungaba nalawa: sive,
buve, niketa, uve, nive,
tive njll.



Asibhale

Yetama loku usebentisa emagama latimphindza-msindvo ta "Buyile".

Ungasebentisa emagama lafana nalawa fuyile, phuyile, bekile, busile
ungachubeka utsi.

Kwakunentfombatana ligama nguBuyile

Kwakunentfombatana ligama nguBuyile

Sitijabulisa ngenkondlo



Wake wayibona nje i-igwana?
Ivakala kanjani nawuyitsintsia?
Ibukeka njani nje?



Ngiyahamba-hamba ne-igwana yami Nakwenyuka kushisa
udu yam Si kul umo pha tak kan kak Se kulu Ngi sib neyo i-ic kus i-ic kule iquo usi imi ash inqu asu wem seyi ica i-ic neyo neyo Nah nan kwe iquo usibumi umanguaa somanya mine ne-igwana yamu sasnorumya
imisipha phasi elugwini liwakho nami. Bate bolondzaba katibutwa

Ngiyahamba-hamba
ne-igwana yami

Nakwenyuka kushisa kudubula;
ngale kwemashumi
lasiphohlongo-nanhlanu
i-igwana yami ibukeka shengatsi
iyacatuluka iphila futsi kwesihlanu.

Sigijimela etihlabatsini telugu
mine ne-igwana yami
igcumela kulami lihlombe
sihamba-hambe elugwini lwami ...

Uma usibona umangala simanga
mine ne-igwana yami
sitishukumisa imisipha
phasi elugwini lwakho nami,

Bate bolondzaba katibutwa
bashayele takaDalawane
batsi nasi simanga sendzaba
ngidvonsa ingwenya kantsi isilwane.

Nguletinsimbi emgogodleni letimenta
aswace kakhudlwana
noko naye nawumkitata
ugitsekisa kwemntfwana.

Sengiyati kutsi sengiso sikhatsi-ke
i-igwana yami seylungele kulala
nayifaka tembatfo tebusuku
inhloko emcamelweni icambalala.

Ngisahamba-hamba
neyami i-igwana

Neyami i-igwana....
nesami sibungwana
newami katana
newami umdlwanyana
neyami ihmontjana
neyami imbutana....
ngimi ngisahamba-hamba
neyami ingwenyana,
i-igwana....

yaBrian Moses



Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nenchazelo lefanele. Shano emabito etilwane ulalele imisindvo.

sibungwana
katana
umdlwanyana
ihhontjana
imbutana
ingwenyana

kufana nengwenya kodvwa
kunesiphumulo lesifisha

ingulube lencane

lizinyane noma imbuti lencane
ngesitfombo

mangobe lomncane ngeminyaka
noma ngesitfombo

inja leseyincane

kuyabukutela kuncane kungaba
sekudleni lokubolile



Inhlangano
yakaMhlab'uHlangene (i-UN)
ufake ema- igwana eluhleni

Iwayo Iwetilwane letisebucayini

22 Indlovulenkhulu

2010 – Luhlelo IweNdalo IwakaMhlab'
uHlangene (i-UNEP) lufaka tiryentana tilwane
lethuma ngesisu eluhleni Iwayo Iwetilwane
letisebucayini Iwekutsengiselana. Inhlosa
yaloluhla kuvimba bantu mhlaba wonkhe
kutsengiselana Titilwane letisengotini
yekunyamalala.

Tine tinhlobo tema-igwana tafakwa
kuloluhla. Ema-igwana lavikelwe ayabanja
atsengiselwe bantfu , kakhlukati kulela
laseYurophu naseMelika, lapho kuneabantu
labafuna kuwfuya njengetilwane-
mafuywa letingakavami. Kufaka luhlobo-
silwane Iwe-igwana eluhleni kusho kutsi
bohulumende kufute basukumise umtsetfo
wekutsengiselana ngaletilwane.

Asibhale

Fundza lenkondlo ngekucopelela bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo bekavele ahamba ne-igwana yakhe noma umane unandzisa inkondlo nje
kuhlekisa? Kungani usho njalo?

Sonkondlo ukhuluma ngemazinga ekushisa labo 85°F. Liyini lelizinga lekushisa ngeSelishiyasi?

Kungani ucabanga kutsi bantfu bangahle bacabange kutsi i-igwana yingwenyana?

Wena ungamangala nje kubona umuntfu ahambisa silwane-mafuywa sakhe se-igwana
bavakavakasha? Kungani?

Wena ungawashayela emaphoyisa nawubona intfo lenje? Kungani?

Yini emagama latimphindza-msindvo kulenkondlo? Shano emaphahla lamane emagama
latimphindza-msindvo.



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo.

Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka lomusha

- Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka Lomusha!
- Lilanga leku so eg kekusombuluka mbuluka sicale kabusha.
- Ngako-ke kulomnyaka ngincume kuba yikhangaru.
- Mhlawumbe ngingafundza kundiza nje, mhlawumbe kuhamba ngibhukule etindvongeni, mhlawumbe ngingabonakali ngeliso, kumbe ngigibebe ligagasi lemabhudlo ngintjwize.
- Ngitatenta ilasitiki ngitifundzise kuncipha.
- Ngitawugucuka ngifane nemanti bese ngititsela esinkini.



Ngitawuvakashela letinye tindzawo emkhatsini ngidibane netakhamuti takamkhatsi indathane.

Ngitawuvakashela kudze le emandvulo ngigibebe gagajane.

Maye nginetinhlelo letinyenti letimangalisako bo.

Ngiyacala khona manje.

Kunjalo, Iona kutaba ngumnyaka lomuhle kuyo yonkhe.

Halala! Lusuku lweMnyaka Lomusha!

yaken Nesbitt

Nginga		
fundza umbhalo loteka indzaba		
khuluma kabanti ngemibuto lephatselene nembhalo lolandzako		
khuluma kabanti ngesiphetfo sendzaba lesifanele		
nta silinganiso semdlalo wesiphetfo sendzaba ngiwetfule ekilasini		
bhala tiphetfo letehlukene tendzaba		
bhala umbhalo wedayari kube ngimi umteki wendzaba		
sebentisa umcondvo lophikako		
bhala indzaba noma inganekwane ngibuke balingisi, sakhiwo, sibekandzaba netigigaba.		
condzanisa imisho yesisusa nemphumela		
sebentisa tihlanganiso		
bhala indzima lechazako		
fundza umbhalomphilo		
khomba tento, tandziso naletinye takhi		
khuluma kabanti ngetinchazelo tabomcondvo-phica		
fundza inkondlo		
nta silinganiso senkondlo		
khomba emagama lanemphindzamsindvo enkondlwени		
fundza inkondlo ngiphimisele		
khuluma kabanti ngenchazelo yemlingisi		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nenkondlo		
bhala inkondlo		
nta silinganiso mdlalo senkondlo		
fundza inkondlo ilimerikhi		
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nelimerikhi		
bhala ilimerikhi		
niketa tibonelo tetifananiso		
niketa tibonelo tetimpawu tenkondlo letehlukene (sib. singatsekiso)		
bhala incwadzi yemsebenti		

Ukhetsekile. Umtimba wakho wonkhe ungulokhetsekile. Umtimba wakho, wakho weduwa!



KUTE
lokumele
akutsintse titfo
temtimba
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye nangabe kukhona
lokutsintsia titfo temtimba wakho
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye
nangabe kukhona lokwentisa
tintfo longatitsandzi.

Longamshayela akusite:

Inombolo yemphilo: 0861 322 322

Inombolo yeBantfwana: 0800 05 55 55

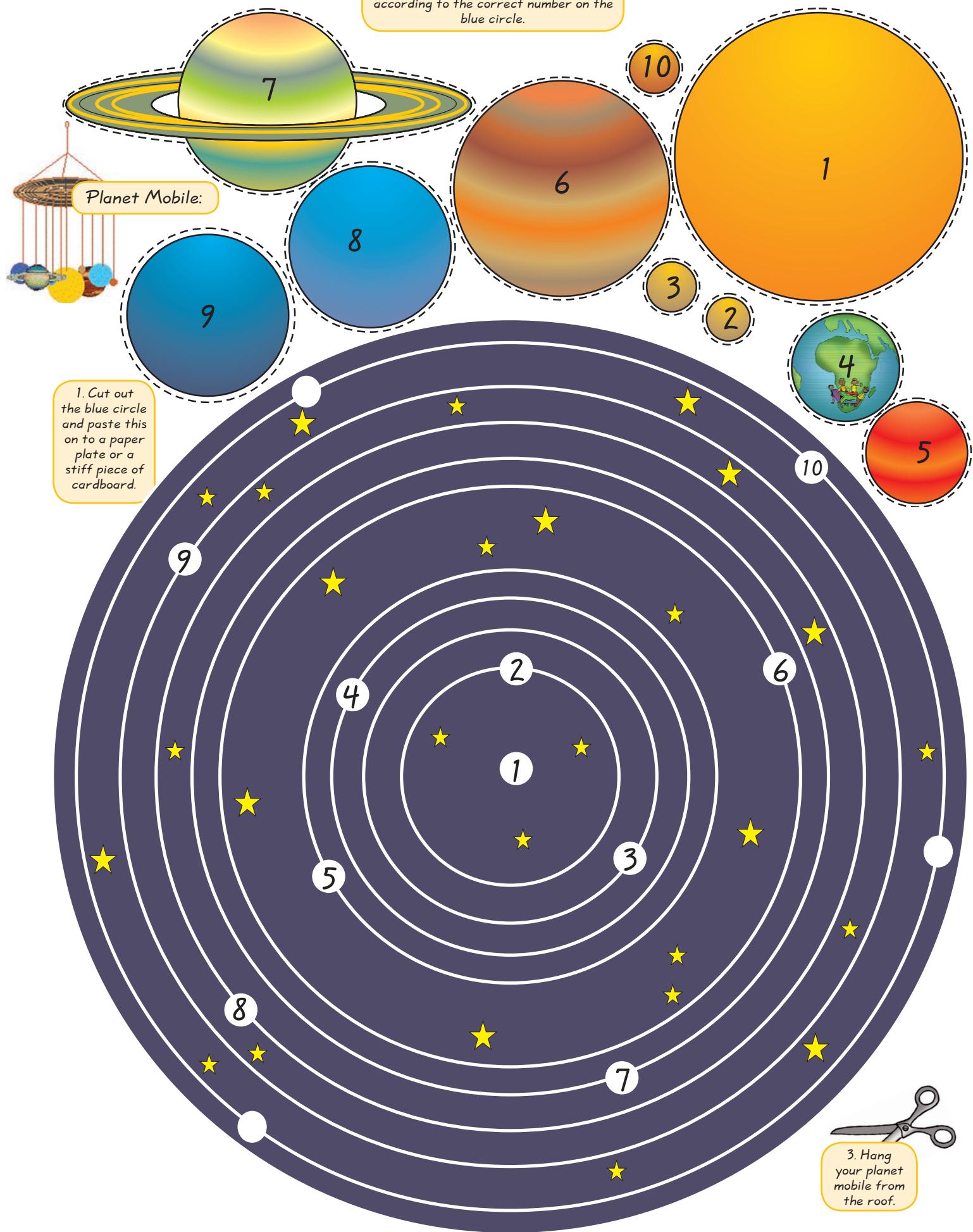
SAPS Inombolo lephutfumako: 10111

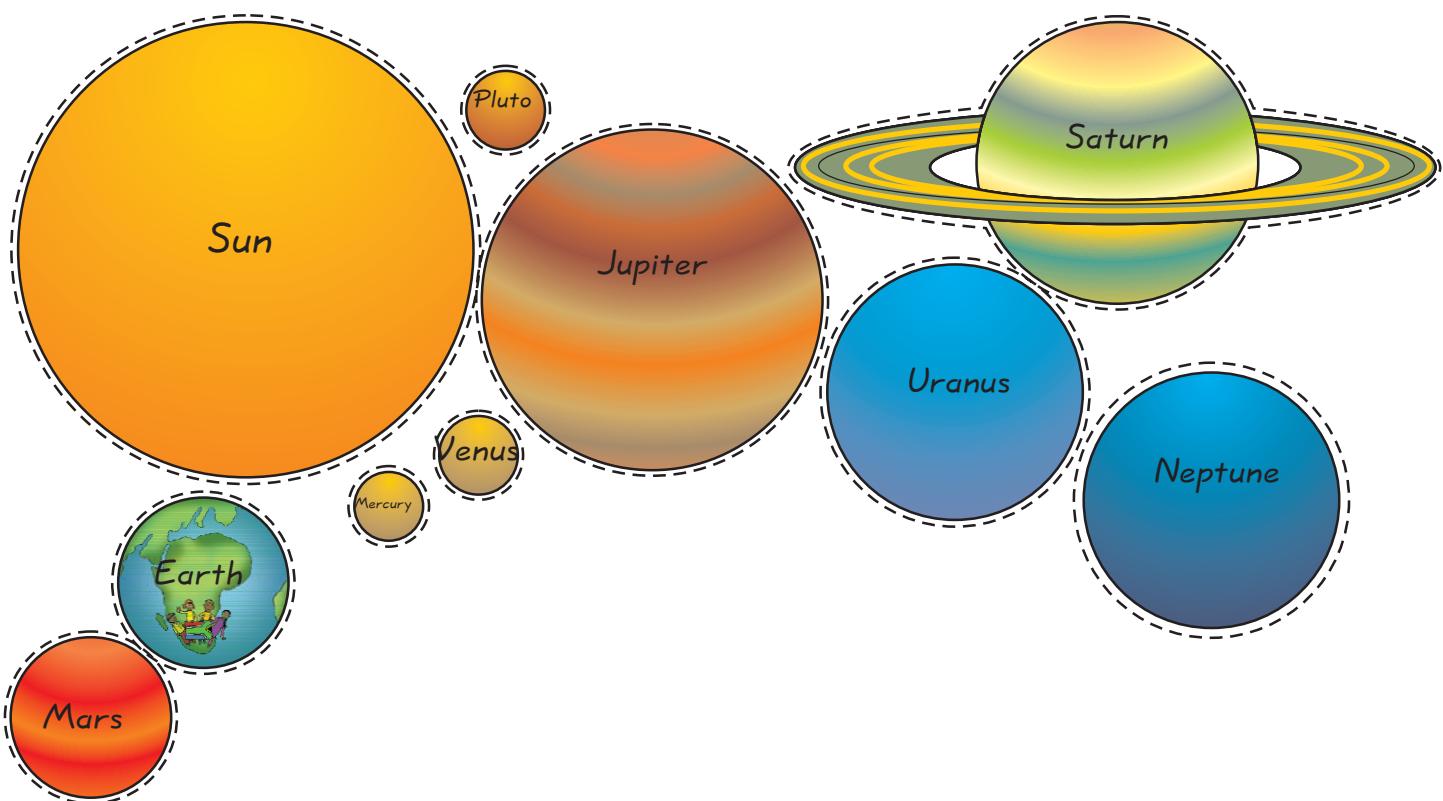
YeMaphoyisa eKucedza Bugebengu: 086 00 10111

Luhlangotsi IweKuvikela Bantfwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363



2. Cut out the planets. Attach a thin piece of string to each and hang them according to the correct number on the blue circle.





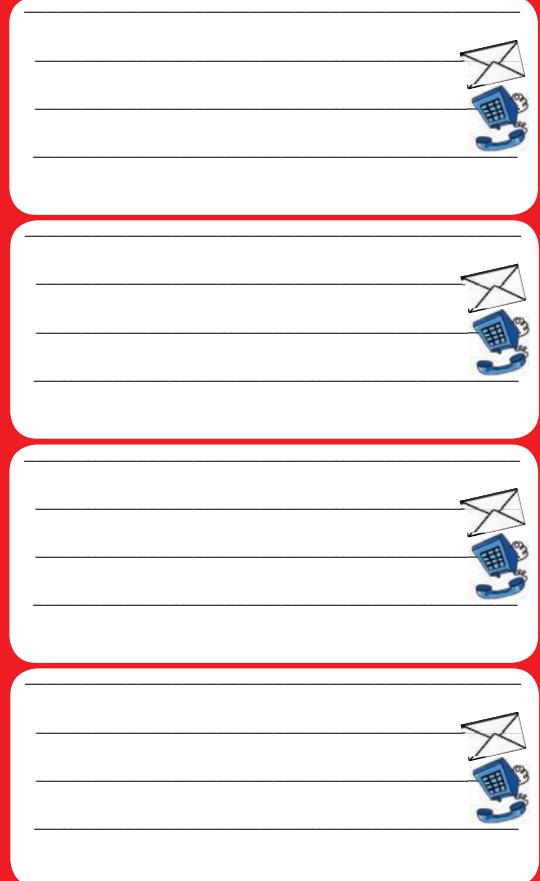
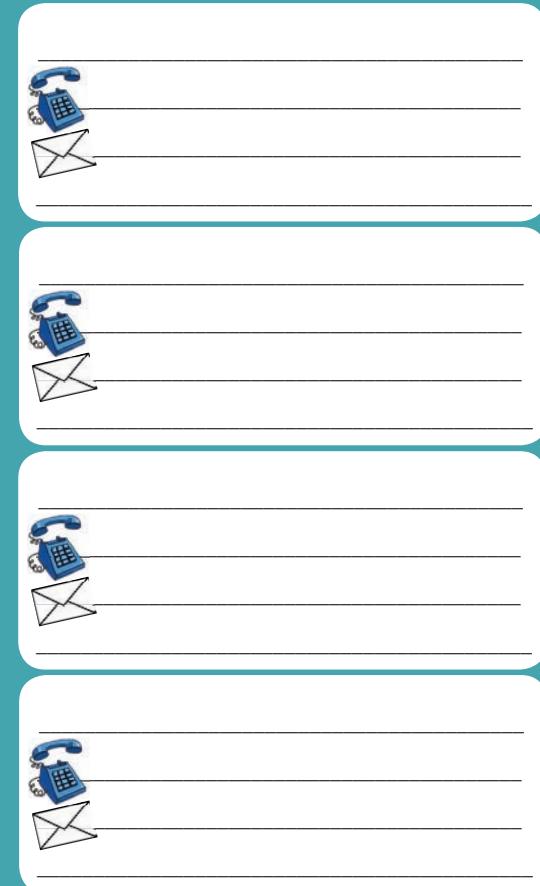
Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

ABC

OPQR

STUV



KLMN

GHIJ

WXYZ

My Telephone and Address Book



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