

Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho
wa Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo

*Bugu idzi dzo ṅwalelwa vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanḓa nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Enver Surty.*

*Bugu dza u shumela dza Rainbow ndi tshipiḓa tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwi ˆisa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiṅwe tsha zwithu zwihulwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lambedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama ḽa Lushaka.*

*Hezwi zwo ita uri Muhasho u kone u bveledza bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzoṱhe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.*

*Ri na fulufhelo ḽauri bugu idzi dzi ḓo thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe khathihi na u vha na vhuṱanzi uri vha khunyeledze kharikhuḽamu yoṱhe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze nḓila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.*

*Ri na fulufhelo ḽi no bva ḽi mbiluni uri vhana vha ḓo ḓiphi ˆa nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonevho, sa mudededzi, vha ḓo ḓiphi ˆa na vhana avha.*

*Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.*

Rainbow WORKBOOKS



a b c d e
f g h i j
k l m n o p
q r s t u
v w x y z

TSHIVENḒA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 2 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
ISBN 978-1-920458-25-6

THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.

9 781920 458256

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – Gireidi ya 2 Bugu I

ISBN 978-1-920458-25-6

Yo vusuludzwa, i tevhedza CAPS

Hu na tsumbanḓila dza vhadededzi nga ngomu ha khavara ya murahu.




# No Ṱanganedzwa

Kha Gireidi 2

Gireidi ya 2

Dzina:

Kiḽasi:

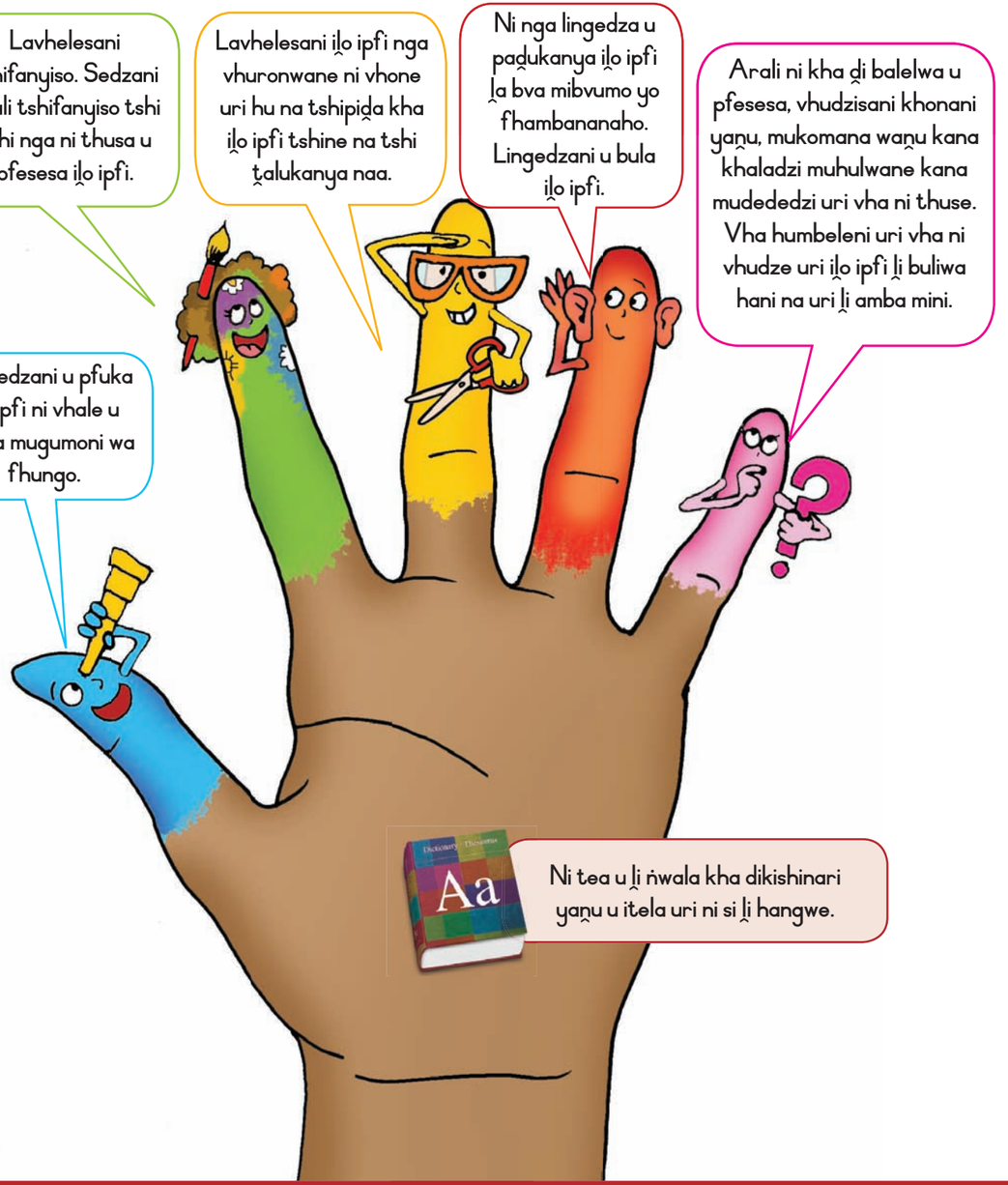
basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya I
Themo dza
I & 2

# Minwe i ḓo ni thusa u vhala

*Tshi•we tshifhinga musi ni tshi vhala, ni ḓo ṱangana na maipfi ane ni sa a ḓivhe. Musi zwi tshi itea ngaurali, minwe yaṋu i ḓo ni thusa u vhala. Muṅwe na muṅwe wa minwe yaṋu u nga ni thusa uri ni pfesese uri ipfi ḽi bulwa nga nḓilaḓe, na u pfesesa uri ipfi ḽi amba mini.*




Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa

© Department of Basic Education
Fifth edition 2015

ISBN 978-1-920458-25-6

The Department of Basic Education has made every effort to trace copyright holders but if any have been inadvertently overlooked, the Department will be pleased to make the necessary arrangements at the first opportunity.

**This book may not be sold.**

# TSUMBANḒILA DZA VHADEDEDZI – GIREIDI YA 1 LUAMBO LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya mishumo iyi i tea u shumiswa khathihi na zwiko zwiṅwevho. Kha vha shumise bugu iyi khathihi na zwiko zwiṅwe u itela u alusa ṯhalukanyo ya vhagudi vhavho tshifhinga tshoṯhe siani ḽa:

- Kufarelwe kwa bugu: Nḓila yone ya u fara khathihi na u fhenḓa bugu.
- Kuvhekanyelwe kwa bugu: Siaṱari ḽa nga phanḓa, siaṱari ḽa nga murahu, dzina ḽa bugu na zwi re ngomu.
- Buḓo ḽa u vhala: U vhala u bva phanḓa a tshi ya murahu, u bva kha monde u ya kha tsha u ḽa na u bva nṯha a tshi tsisa.

## VHUSEVHEḒI HA U FUNZA

### U thetshelesa na u amba

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde Tsha Phoḽisi Ya Kharikhuḽamu Na U linga (Tshivenḓa siaṱari ḽa 10).
Kha vha vhe na vhuṱanzi uri vhagudi vhavho vha vhe na nḓivho ya zwiṱori, zwidade zwipfufhi, zwirendo na zwiimbo vhege iṅwe na iṅwe. Ro ita uri izwi zwithu zwi vhe hone zwi zwa mifudafuda ngumo ha iyi Bugu ya Mishumo.

### Therisano nga zwifanyiso

1. Kha vha dededze vhagudi kha:
   - u topola na u rera nga zwithu zwi re kha zwifanyiso (saizi, tshivhumbeo, muvhala na tshivhalo /vhunzhi)
   - u saukanya zwifanyiso nga u vhudzisa mbudziso dza: nnyi, mini, ngafhi, lini , ngani, ho bvelela mini u rangani, ho bvelela mini nga murahu?
   - u ḓisikela tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi (vhulapfu hatsho hu tshi langiwa nga nyaluwo ya mugudi)
2. Kha vha tende mugudi muṅwe na muṅwe a tshi anetshela khonani yawe tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi.
3. Kha vha tevhedze kuṅwalele kwa tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi ku re kha (CAPS Luambo lwa Hayani, siaṱari ḽa 15, u ṅwala na vhagudi). Vha dodombedze kuthalanganyele kwone kwa maipfi na kushumiselwe kwa ndongazwiga.
4. Kha vha tende vhagudi vha tshi vhala navho tshiṱori tsha kiḽasi.
5. Kha vha ri vhagudi vha talele kana u tangedzela mibvumo na/kana ḓivhamaipfi ya vhege yeneyo zwi no wanala tshiṱorini tsha kiḽasi.

### U vhala

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde tsha Phoḽisi ya Kharikhuḽamu na u Linga (Tshivenḓa masiaṱari 12 – 18, malugana na zwilangi zwiṱanu zwihulwane zwa u funza u vhala. (Vhurendi: Kha vha sedze tsumbanḓila ya vhadededzi ya All-In-One.)

### U ṅwala

Kha vha ṱole Tshitatamennde tsha Phoḽisi ya Kharikhuḽamu na u Linga (Tshivenḓa masiaṱari 18 – 19, hu no ambiwa nga muṅwalo na kuṅwalele.
*Kha vha tou fombe kha zwi tevhelaho ḓuvha na ḓuvha:*
kufarele kwone kwa khirayoni na penisela.

- buḓo ḽa u ṅwala: u ṅwala u bva kha tsha nonde u tshi ya kha tsha u ḽa na u bva nṯha u tshi tsitsa.
- u shumisa vhumbammbiri ha muṅwalo kha u sumbedza kudzulele kwone kwa maḽeḓere na kubuḓele kwao.

### Kha vha dzulele u elelwa zwi tevhelaho:

- Kugudele kwa vhagudi ku a fhambana. Zwi na ndeme vhukuma uri vhagudi vha tea u nyanyulwa nga u vhona, nga u pfa na nga u ḓiwanela zwithu nga vhoṯhe u itela u guda ho dombelaho.
- U guda hu konwa nga ndovhololo.
- Arali vhutsimbidzamiraḓo (fine motor skills) ha vhagudi hu sa athu aluwa, kha vha ṉewe tshikhala tsha u ita nyito buguni dzavho dza nḓowedzo dza A4 dzi si na tshithu.
- Vhagudi vha tea u tshenzhela u guda, zwo ralo, nyito dzi tea u itwa sa nḓowedzoṉḓowe musi dzi sa athu u khunyeledzwa nga u tou ṅwala, tsumbo:
  **Mibvumo:** Kha vha tendele vhagudi vha tshi vhumba maḽeḓere nga vumba musi vha sa athu tou a ṅwala.
  **Ḓivhamaipfi:** Kha vha ṉee vhagudi tshikhala tsha u fhaṱa maipfi vha tshi shumisa garaṱa dza maḽeḓere.
  **U fhaṱa mafhungo:** Vhagudi vha tea u gera garaṱa dza maipfi dza ḓuvha na ḓuvha dzi re murahu ha bugu vha dzi shumisa kha u fhaṱa mafhungo.
  **Tholokanyonḓivho:** Vhagudi vha tea u fhindula mbudziso nga u tou amba musi vhe kha zwigwada zwavho musi vha sa athu u ṅwala phindulo. Kha vha tendele murangaphanḓa wa tshigwada a vhudzise mbudziso ngeno vha tshigwada vha tshi khou lingedza u wana phindulo.
  **U nanga maipfi a u fhedzisa mafhungo:** Kha vha fhe zwigwada vhubammbiri ha u ṅwalela khaho hu re na mafhungo a re gake vha vha fhe na garaṱa dza maipfi. Vhagudi vha fhedzisa mafhungo aya nga u dubekanya garaṱa idzi nga ngona.

**Nzhele:** Musi wa nyito dza tshigwada, kha vha fhe murangaphanḓa wa tshigwada sethe ya phindulo uri a kone u dededza vha tshigwada tshawe nga ngona.

Gireidi ya 2

Rainbow WORKBOOKS

# Luambo nga TSHIVENḒA



**Bugu iyi ndi ya:**



TSHIVENḒA

Bugu ya 1

Zwi re ngomu

# Thero ya 1: U humela tshikoloni

# Themo ya 1: Vhege dza 1 - 5


1 **Ri humela tshikoloni** 2
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Foniki (Mibvumo): mibvumo ya pfalandothe a e i u
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Aa
U ńwala mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo a tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa (o dowelwaho)

2 **Ndo vhuya tshikoloni** 4
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala
U ńwala ndowedzo (dzhenisani vhona, dalela, vhazwala, vhothe ni tshi fhedzisa mafhungo)
U ńwala ndowedzo (ńwalani nga zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala.
Nyito ya u diphina (dzhenisani maduvha a vhege a no khou ṱahela kha khaḽenda ni ole tshifanyiso tsha zwine na do ita duvha lińwe na lińwe kha vhege.

3 **Yunifomo** 6
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (mufhindulano)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: mibvumo ya pfalandothe a e i o u
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Bb.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

4 **Yunifomo yanga** 8
Dioleni tshifanyiso no ambara yunifomo ya tshikolo.
Ńwalani zwidodombedzwa zwaṋu
Nwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Nyito ya u diphina: ńwalani madzina kha zwiambaro zwi re zwifanyisoni

5 **Mutukana muswa tshikoloni tshashu** 10
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: sw, kh, ṱh, ṋ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Dd.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

6 **No ṱanganedzwa tshikoloni tshashu** 12
Itani litambwa li no sumbedza uri ni ṱanganedza hani musidzana kana mutukana muswa.
Tholokanyondivho: Dzhenisani madzina a no khou ṱahela mafhungoni u itela u sumbedza u pfesesa.
U ńwala mafhungo nga khonani yaṋu.
Nyito ya u diphina (Wanani ndila ya u ya tshikoloni kha meizi (mikwita)

7 **Mitambo ya tshikoloni** 14
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: mb, pf, nz, f
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Dd.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

8 **Ndi pfana na u tamba mitambo** 16
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwipotso kana mutambo une na funesa u u tamba
Nwalani mafhungo nga mitambo ine na i funesa/ na sa i funese
Nwalani mafhungo nga mutambo ine na funesa u u tamba.
U divhadzwa mbudziso dza phindulo nnzhi nga zwifanyiso

9 **Muongi u ḓa tshikoloni** 18
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ng, ph, vh, tsh, b
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ee.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

10 **Muongi u ri ...** 20
U vhumba mafhungo o disendeka nga zwifanyiso.
U thoma fhungo nga Ndi fanela u ...
Nwalani mafhungo mararu nga kutshilele ku re na mutakalo ngomu
Nwalani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi kona u... na A thi koni u ...
U shumisa maiiti

11 **Ri tshikoloni ri a ḽa** 22
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)

12 **Zwiḽiwa zwine ra ḽa** 24
Olani zwifanyiso zwa zwithu zwine na kona u zwi nukhedza, u zwi thetshela, u zwi pfa nga u phuphuledza, u zwi vhona na u zwi pfa nga ndevhe. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu nga zwifanyiso izwi.
Ńwalani madzina kha zwifanyiso izwi zwa zwiḽiwa
Nwalululani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho (tshiga tsha u awela, tshigambudziso na tshigagarukela)
Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.
Itani thiki kha zwiḽiwa zwine inwi na khonani yaṋu na zwi funesa.

13 **Ri tea u ita tshuńwahaya** 26
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ńw, nḓ, ḓ, ḽ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Gg.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

14 **Ndi ita tshuńwahaya yanga tshifhinga tshoṱhe** 28
Ni kha phere, Itani litambwa.
Talani mutalo vhukati ha zwifanyiso zwivhili zwi re na mibvumo i no fana (tsumbo bata na pata)
Nwalani mafhungo a no amba nga u ita tshuńwahaya.
Nyito ya u diphina: khaḽarani ni lebule tshifanyiso.

15 **Thesite** 30
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: hw, l, s, nn
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Hh.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

16 **Deithi** 32
Vhalani khaḽenda
Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu uri maduvha avho a mabebo ndi a lini ni ńwale deithi idzo tsini na ńwedzi wo teaho afho kha khaḽenda.
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala duvha laṋu ḽa mabebo.


# Thero 2: Khonani dzanga

# Themo ya 1: Vhege dza 6 - 8


17 **Miṱa yo fhambananaho** 34
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: lw, sh, zw, ńw
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ii.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

18 **Muṱa wa hashu** 36
Olani tshifanyiso tsha muṱa wa haṋu.
Ḽebuḽani zwifanyiso zwa mashaka a muṱani mugede
Nwalani nga muṱa wa haṋu.
Nyito ya u diphina (Nangelani muńwe na muńwe kha vha muṱa wa haṋu mpho. Bulani uri muńwe na muńwe u do wana mpho ifhio.

19 **Ndo ya munyanyani** 38
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: tsh, lw, nzh, ṱh, dz
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Jj.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

20 **Ndo ḓiphineṋesa munyanyani** 40
Itani litambwa li no amba nga itshi tshitori.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshitorini.
Nwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Nyito ya u diphina (U divhadzwa mbudziso dza phindulo nnzhi)

21 **Khonani vhukuma** 42
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: k, kh, mb, sw, ṱ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Kk.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

22 **Khonani dzanga** 44
Itani litambwa li no amba nga u thusa muńwe muthu.
Nwalani mafhungo nga zwithu zwine na nga thusa ngazwo hayani na tshikoloni.
Nwalani mafhungo nga muthu ane a ni thusa
Tambani mutambo wa mibvumo ya maipfi

23 **Ri vhavhalela zwifuwohaya zwashu** 46
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: p, sw, ts, ḓ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ll.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

24 **Zwifuwohaya zwashu** 48
Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshipuka tshine na vhona u nga tshi nga vha tshifuwohaya tshavhuḓi
Nwalani phara nga tshitori itshi
Dzhenisani mibvumo ya m u y a na n ni tshi fhedzisa maipfi
Livhanyani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwa duvha (matsheloni, masiari na vhusiku)

25 **Hayani ha hashu hu dzula ho kuna** 60
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: sh, sw, nzw, mmb, mv
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Mm.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

26 **Hayani** 52
Olani tshifanyiso tsha mishumo ine na vhenga u i shuma hayani.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu nga tshifanyiso tshe na ola.
Nwalani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi pfana na u ... na A thi pfani na u ...
Fhedzisani maipfi ni tshi shumisa mibvumo ya iela, ura, ole, enda
Olani tshifanyiso zwine na ita nga matsheni, nga masiari na nga madekwana

27 **Roṱhe ri a ita nyonyoloso** 54
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: pf, mb, ny, ńw
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Nn.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

28 **Nyonyoloso na mitambo** 56
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu zwithu zwine na zwi funesa na zwine na si zwi fune.
Fhedzisani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi funesa u ... na A thi funesi u ...)
Nwalani maduvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana nga ngona.
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na takalela u ita kha duvha ḽithihi maduvhani enea.
Nyito ya u diphina (Ambani nga tshifanyiso. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwithu zwifhio zwi re tsini nahone ndi zwifhio zwi re kule.)

29 **Ri lingedza u ḽa nga ngona** 58
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ng, ts, nnḓ, j
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Oo.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

30 **Mbudzi ngadeni** 60
Ni kha phere, itani litambwa li no amba nga tshitori itshi.
Nomborani zwifanyiso zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona tshitorini.
Nwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshińwe na tshińwe.
Lavhelesani mivhala iyi. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri hu nga bva muvhala ufhio arali na ṱanganyisa mivhala iyi.

31 **Muṱa wa hashu ndi muhulwane** 62
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: w, dz, fh, v
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Hh.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

32 **Ndi takalela u thusa** 64
Itani litambwa li no amba nga u thusa hayani.
Vhudzisani khonani dza 5 uri dzi funesa mivhala ifhio. Ńwalani madzina avho na mivhala iyo u itela u ḓadza thebuḽu.
Nwalani tshitori nga muthu ane na anzela u mu thusa.
Wanani ndila ya u bva tshikoloni ni tshi ya mudavhini (hune na tambela hone)






# Thero ya 3: U dalela kule na tsini


33 Mafhungo maḓifha 66
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
Maipfi maambiwa
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: fh, bv, bw, nw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Qq.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

34 Lwendo lwashu 68
Ambani nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone.
Olani tshifanyiso kha tshikhipha ni tshi sumbedza zwithu zwine na ḓo zwi vhona.
Ṅwalani madzinavhukuma ni tshi shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga fhethu hune na nga tama u dala hone.
Tambani mutambo wa zwifhiwa ni tshi shumisa maipfi a nnyi, ngani na ḽitanganyi ngauri.

35 Ro livha ngafhi? 70
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: lw, d, ṱ, bw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya maipfi a nny, ng, lin
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Rr
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

36 Ndi ṱoḓa u vhona ... 72
Ambani nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone. Ni ṱoḓa u vhona mini henengei?
Nomborani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona tshiṱorini. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga zwine na khou vhona zwifanyisoni.
Olani zwifhaṱuwo zwa vhathu kha mafasiṱere ni khaḽare bisi.

37 Bisi i ndilani 74
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: n, kh, dz, f
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Hh.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

38 Bulasi na maṱaka 76
Nyito ya Kha ri ite nyito (olani zwine vhana vha khou vhona vha tshi khou tshimbila nga bisi)
U ṅwala ndowedzo (Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi)
U ṅwala ndowedzo (dzhenisani ipfi ḽone)
Nyito ya u ḓiphiṋa (Sumbedzani mureili wa bisi ndila ya u bva afho ḓakani i re kha meizi)

39 U mona na ḓorobo 78
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: y, nzh, ts, l
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Tt.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

40 Nndinde yo shavha 80
Itani ḽitambwa ḽi no sumbedza uri ni a pfesesa tshiṱori.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshiṱorini
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe
Tambani mutambo wa maipfi ni tshi vusuludza mibvumo

41 Ri vhona mapuka maṱanu 82
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: zw, ph, nḓ, kh
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Uu.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

42 Zwiṅwe zwipuka hafhu 84
Olani tshifanyiso tsha phukha ya ḓaka ine na tama u i vhona. Zwino ṱalutshedzani kiḽasi tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Talani mutalo ni tshi fhedzisa mafhungo u itela u sumbedza u pfesesa tshiṱori.
Fhedzisani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa mmbw, j, nngw na ngw. Ni kone u livhanya ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.
U tevhekana nga aḽifabethe: Fhedzisani u ola tshifanyiso ni tshi khaḽare.

43 Ri bitshini 86
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: nz, nzh, nṱh, kw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Tt.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

44 Ri tshee lwanzhe-bitshini 88
U ṅwala mutevhe.
U ṅwala posikaraṱa.
U ṅwala maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana.
Ambani nga zwine na ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga zwine na ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Ṱumekanyani zwithoma ni kone u khaḽara tshifanyiso.

45 Ri tea u huma zwino 90
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (zwiangaredzi)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ṋ, ṱ, ḓ, ts
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Ww.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

46 Ndilani ya u vhuya 92
Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza kupfesesele kwaṋu kwa tshiṱori.
Vhumbani mafhungo nga u ṱuma zwipiḓa zwivhili.
Ṅwalani phara ni tshi amba nga musi we na pfa no ṱungufhala.
Tambani mutambo wa maipfi ni tshi vusuludza mibvumo.

47 Ro vhuya tshikoloni 94
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ṅw, lw, vh, bv, b
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Xx.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

48 Ro vhuya hayani 96
Anetshelani mafhungomaitei (nyusi)
Ṅwalani mafhungomaitei
Vhumbani mafhungo nga u ṱuma zwipiḓa zwivhili.
Olani ndila ye bisi ya tshimbila ngao tshiṱorini ni tshi itela u sumbedza u pfesesa tshiṱori.


# Thero ya 4: Vhupo hashu


49 Ḓumbu 98
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maipfi maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ḓ, mv, fh, ny, nthw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Xx.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

50 Ḓumbu 100
U bvumba kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no amba nga tshiṱori.
U ṅwala kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U vhala kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U khaḽara zwifanyiso zwi no amba nga tshiṱori.

51 Mvula ya tshifhango 102
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maipfi maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: nnḓ, tsw, vha, tsh, bv
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

52 Musi tshifhango tsho no fhira 104
Ambani nga tshiṱori itshi.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshiṱorini.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori itshi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.
Fhedzisani maipfi aya nga u dzhenisa sh, fh, vh, tsw na bv ni a fanyise na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.
Ṱalutshedzani nyolo

53 Ndo vhuya nda vhona gambogo 106
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: th, h, g, ṱh, nḓ
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

54 Vhukhopfu vhutshena ha gambogo 108
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na vhona u nga Rudzani o ita musi a tshi khou tamba gambogoni. (tsaukanyo)
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Dzhenisani pfalandoṱhe maipfini ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.

55 Khalaṅwaha nṋa 110
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Mufhindulano)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: Mibvumo ya ph, mb, k, l, v
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

56 Khalaṅwaha ine nda i funesa 112
Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwifhio zwine na zwi takalela na zwine ni si zwi takalele kha khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwiambaro zwifhio zwine ra tea u ambara nga khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe.
Ṱumani zwipiḓa zwivhili zwa fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga khalaṅwaha ine na i takalela na ine ni si i takalele.
Ṱalutshedzani nyolo ine ya khou ṱalutshedza uri tshiḓula tshi aluwa nga ndilaḓe tshi tshi tou bva u thothonywa

57 I ḓo na ṋamusi? 114
Vhalani tshati ya mvumbo ya mutsho, ni ambe uri mutsho u ḓo vha u nga ndilaḓe ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Fhindulani mbudziso dza tholokanyoṅḓivho ya mafhungo a tshati ya mvumbo ya mutsho.
Foniki tsh, fh, ṅw, th, ng
Ṅwalani mafhungo, buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

58 Tshati dza mutsho 116
Rekhodani mutsho wa vhege ino
U tevhekana nga aḽifabethe
Madzinavhukuma

59 Ntakadzeni o lenga u ya tshikoloni 118
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ny, nd, v, ng
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

60 U bula tshifhinga 120
U vhala watshi (kiḽoko)
Dzhenisani ttshifhinga kha watshi
Nyito ya u ḓiphiṋa (Gerani watshi kha gwati ḽa murahu ḽa bugu ni nambambatedze maṋanga khaḽo. Sumbedzani khonani yaṋu zwifhinga zwoṱhe zwo fhambananaho)

61 Ndi tshifhingaḓe? 122
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: w, s, y, kw, r
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

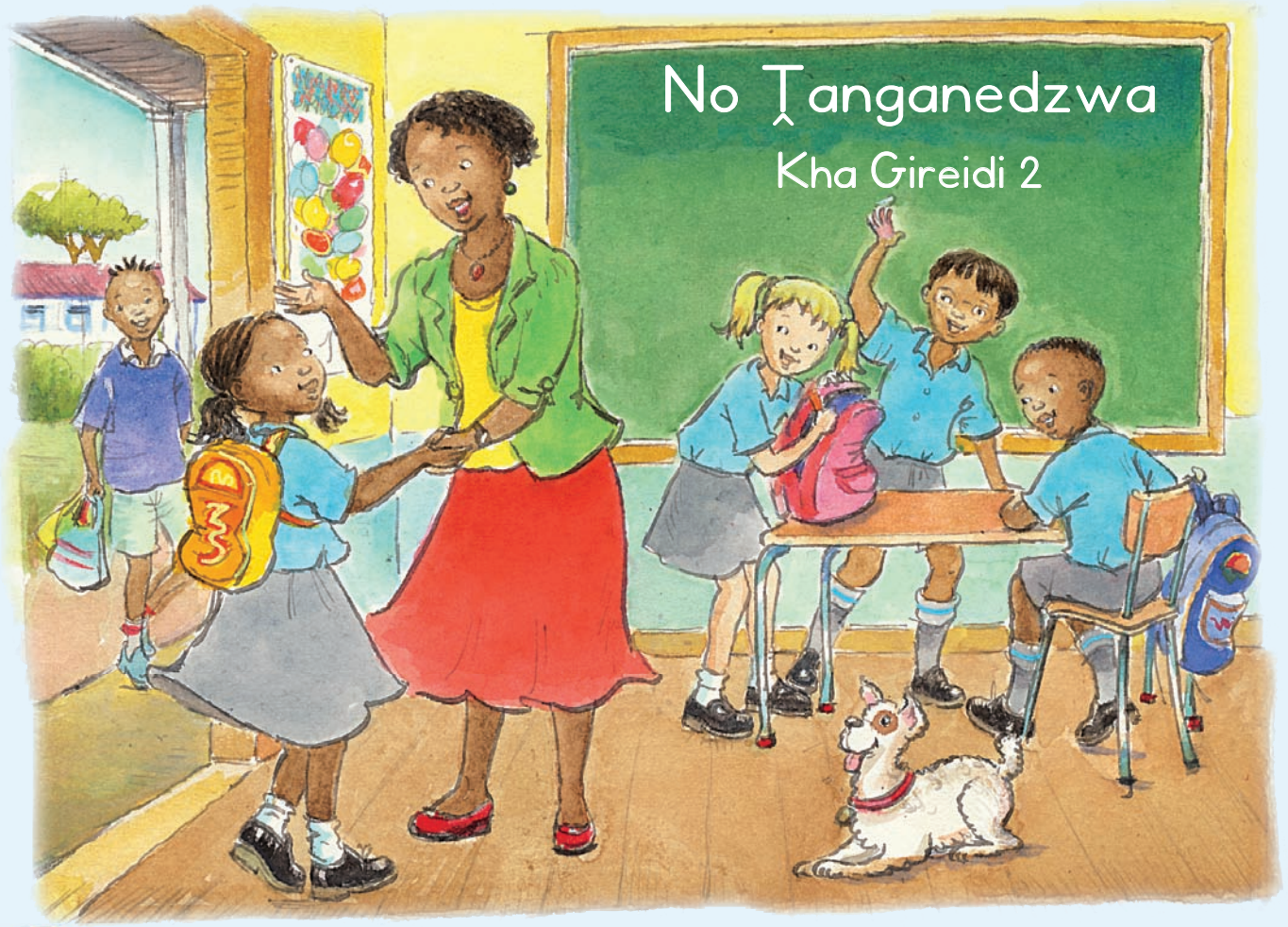
62 Nga tshifhingaḓe? 124
Livhanyani zwifhinga zwi re kha watshi idzi.
Ṅwalani tshifhinga, ni kone u ola maṋanga kha watshi ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwone.
Muṱaṱisano wa maipfi ni tshi ita ndowenḓowe ya mibvumo

63 U ambarela mutsho 126
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Guranṋḓa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: vh, ḓ
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

64 Guranṋḓa yanga 128
Ambani nga mafhungomaitei a inwi muṋe
Ṅwalani guranṋḓa ya inwi muṋe
Gerani mupopi wa bammbiri ni u nambatedze

# Ri humela tshikoloni








Kha ri vhale

Ro vhuya tshikoloni. Ro awela ra d̂iphin̂a.

Kanakana na Ndumeliso vho vhuya.

Vha khou amba nga zwe vha ita musi tsho vala.



Ndamulelo

Ndo ya nda dala ha makhulu.



Sam

Ro vha ro ya lwanzhe.

Deithi:



Ann

A tho ngo ya fhethu.




Nndinde



Ndalamo

Ndo dalela malume. Nda tamba na vhazwala vhanga Maluṱa na Tshimangadzo.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

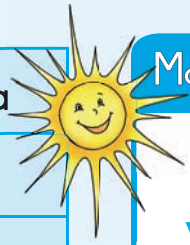
| | |
|---|---|
| Vhana vho vhuya tshikoloni. | |
| Ndalamo o ya lwanzhe tshikolo tsho vala. | |
| Ndalamo ha ngo ya fhethu. | |



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ha | lwanzhe | fhethu | dalela |
| hama | lwela | fhasi | dina |
| hana | lwone | fhola | dondo |



**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

dalela
vhazwala
tamba



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



A A a a

# Ndo vhuya tshikoloni





**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala.







**Kha ri ṅwale** Nangani ipfi ḽithihi ni fhedzise ngaḽo fhungo.

| | |
|---|---|
| vhona | Ndo _____ malume wanga. |
| dalela | Vhana vha malume wanga ndi _____ vhanga. |
| vhazwala | Ndo _____ phukha nnzhi zuu. |
| vhone | Vhana _____ vho vhuya tshikoloni. |

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala. Shumisani mańwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

vhona

ḓiphiṋa

lwanzhe

dalela

tamba

zuu

tshikepe



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Zwino no vhuya tshikoloni. Ni ḓo ita mini vhege yoṱhe? Dzhenisani maḓuvha a vhege. Zwino olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ḓo ita ḓuvha liṅwe na liṅwe ni kone u ṱalutshedza khonani yaṋu.

Nga Musumbuluwo ndi ḓo ...

Nga Swondaha ndi ḓo ...

| Ḽavhuvhuli | _____ | _____ |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| Ḽavhuṱanu | _____ | Swondaha |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

# Yunifomo







Kha ri vhale



Mudededzi

Muṅwe na muṅwe u tea u ambara yunifomo.



Sam

Yunifomo yanga yo no vha ṱhukhu.
Ndo hadzima ya Maluṱa ya kale.



Vhonani

Yunifomo yanga ndi ntswa.
Yo khwaṱha u fhira ya maholа.

Deithi:



Ann

Yunifomo yanga i a pata.



Ntakadzeni

Nṋe a thi athu rengelwa yunifomo.
Khotsi anga vha ḓo renga vha tshi hola.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Yunifomo ya Kanakana i a mu pata. | |
| Ndamulelo u na zwiambaro zwiswa. | |
| Ndalamo u ḓo rengelwa yunifomo musi khotsi awe vha tshi hola. | |



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ṱhukhu | hadzima | pata | hadzima |
| ṱharu | hola | pota | kudzembe |
| ṱhonono | huma | puta | madzina |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

pata
rengela
hadzima



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



B B b b

# Yunifomo yanga





**Kha ri ite nyito** Ḓioleni no ambara yunifomo ya tshikolo.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Fhedzisani garaṱa ni ḓiole tshifanyiso.



Dzina ḽanga ndi _____.

Ndi kha Gireidi _____.

Ndi na miṅwaha ya _____.

Tshikolo tshanga tshi pfi _____.

Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga yunifomo yaṇu ya tshikolo.
Shumisani maṅwe a haya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

hemmbe

tshikete

thai

zwienda

badzhi

vhurukhu

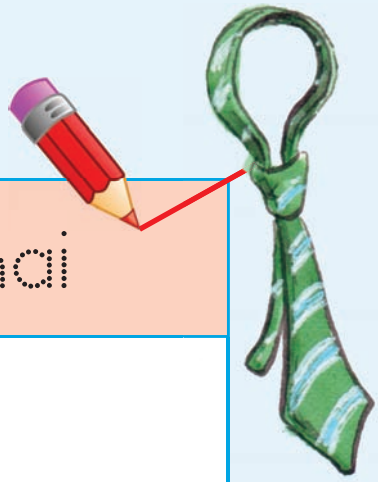
sogisi

dzhesi



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ḽeibuḽani zwiambaro izwi.



thai









TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Mutukana muswa







Kha ri vhale



Jim

Ndi pfi Jim. Ndi muswa fhano. A thi na khonani. Ndi bva kha tshiṅwe tshikolo.

"Ndi nga tamba na nnyi," ndi Jim a no ralo.



Nndinde



Ann

Takalani na Kanakana vha vhona Jim o ima e e̱the. Vha ya khae.

Hee, Jim, "ni khou t̤o̱dou tamba na ri̱ne?" hu vhudzisa Kanakana.

"I̱dani Jim ri tambe ro̱the," hu amba Kanakana.

Deithi:



Ann

"Ni ḓo tamba na riṋe," ha ḓadzisa Takalani.



Jim



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Jim ndi muswa tshikoloni. | |
| Takalani na Kanakana vho ya vha amba na Ndamulelo. | |
| Jim o no takala zwino. | |



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| muswa | khonani | eṱhe | riṋe |
| maswole | khokho | nṱha | vhaṋa |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

muswa
nnyi
khonani





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani ndowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Ḓ ḓ ḓ ḓ

# No ṱanganedzwa tshikoloni tshashu

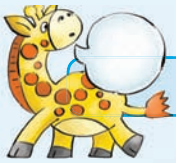




## Kha ri ite nyito



Musi ni kha tshigwada, itani ḽitambwa ḽine khaḽo na sumbedza uri ni ṱanganedza hani musidzana kana mutukana muswa.

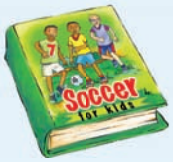


## Kha ri ambe

Vhudzisani khonani ṱhanu uri ndi bugu ifhio ine vha nga tama u i vhala ni sumbedze tshivhalo nga u khaḽara zwidanga zwi re tsini na bugu iyo.
















Khonani dzaṉu dzo sumbedza u takalelesa bugu ifhio?

Khonani dzaṉu dzo sumbedza u sa takalelesa bugu ifhio?



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga muṅwe musi we na pfa ni tshi nga a ni na khonani shangoni. Shumisani maṅwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

u shaya | khonani | ṱungufhala | u sa | ḓivha | muthu

Deithi:

## Kha ri ṅwale

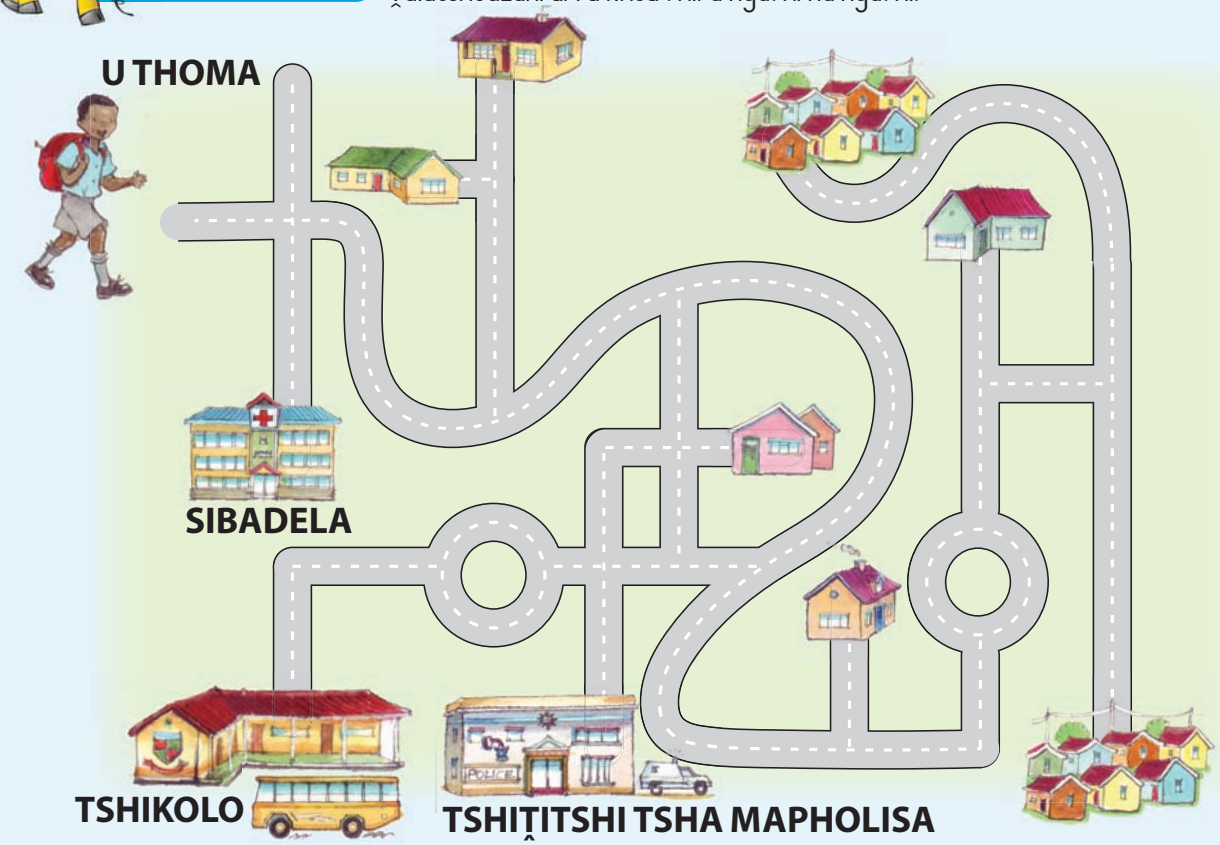
Ṅwalani maipfi aya maṱorokosini o teaho a mibvumo.

semana
shumisa
itulula
tevhukanya
bikisa
fhaulula
remela
shulula
sengela
rathela
vhonana
rumana
vhekanya
imbela
rengisa




## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

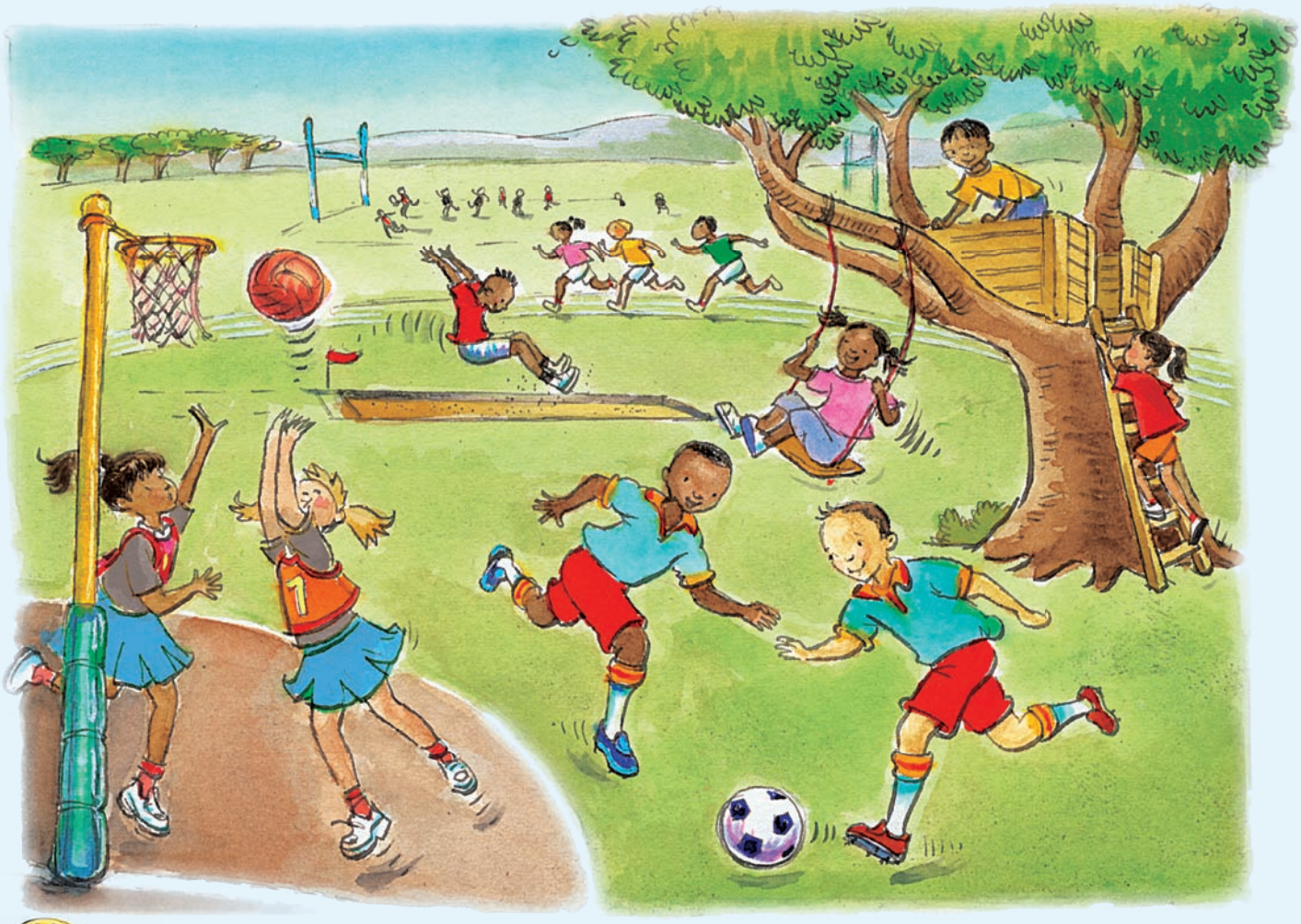
Thusani mutukana uyu muswa uri a wane nḓila ya u ya tshikoloni.
Ṱalutshedzani uri u khou fhira ngafhi na ngafhi.




TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Muvhigo wa tshikolo







Kha ri vhale



Ann

Ndi pfana na u tamba netibolo.

Jim



Ri tamba bola ya milenzhe.



Vhonani

Ndi pfana na u dembetita na u tambela kuḓuni ku re nṱha ha muri. Kuḓu ku nṱha murini. Ndi songo wa.

Ndi funesa mbambe. U fhufha nzambo zwi a takadza.



Jabu

Deithi:



Andrew

Ndi fhufha nga maga ndi tshi thamuwa.

Mulalo



Mulalo ha tambi ngauri ha koni u tshimbila.
Ri a mu kunga ra tamba nae.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Mulalo u tshimbidza mmbwa yawe. | |
| Ndalamo u pfana na u tamba netibolo. | |
| Andrew na Mashudu vha tamba bola ya milenzhe. | |



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| tamba | pfana | nzambo | funesa |
| tumba | pfela | nzenene | fana |
| thumbu | pfuka | murunzi | founu |



**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

kuḓuni
mbambe
fhufha



Kha ri ṅwale

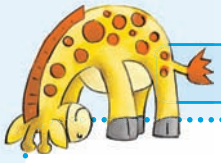
Itani ṋḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



D D d d

# Ndi pfana na mitambo





**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha mutambo une na funesa u u tamba.





**Kha ri ṅwale** Fhedzisani maipfi aya. Nangani maipfi kha mutevhe.

khekhe

netibolo

u fhufha

mbambe

khovhe

mafhi

u dzhena tshikolo

| |
|---|
| Ndi takalela |
| A thi takaleli |
| Ndi takalela |
| A thi takaleli |

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga ha mutambo wa zwipotso kana mutambo une na funesa u u tamba. Shumisani maṅwe a haya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

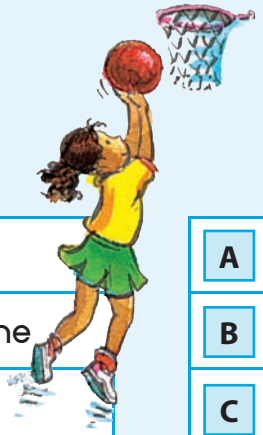
gidima tamba takalela mutambo fhufha ḓiphiṋa

Kha ri ṅwale

Vha khou tamba mitambo ifhio?
Wanani phindulo yo teaho tshifanyisoni ni i tangedzele.



| | |
|---|---|
| A | bola ya milenzhe |
| B | khirikhethe |
| C | ragibii |
| D | thenisi |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | u bambela |
| B | khirikhethe |
| C | u fhufha |
| D | netibolo |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | ragibii |
| B | khirikhethe |
| C | judo |
| D | netibolo |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | thenisi |
| B | u bambela |
| C | khirikhethe |
| D | nzambo ya maga |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | u bambela |
| B | khirikhethe |
| C | ragibii |
| D | netibolo |

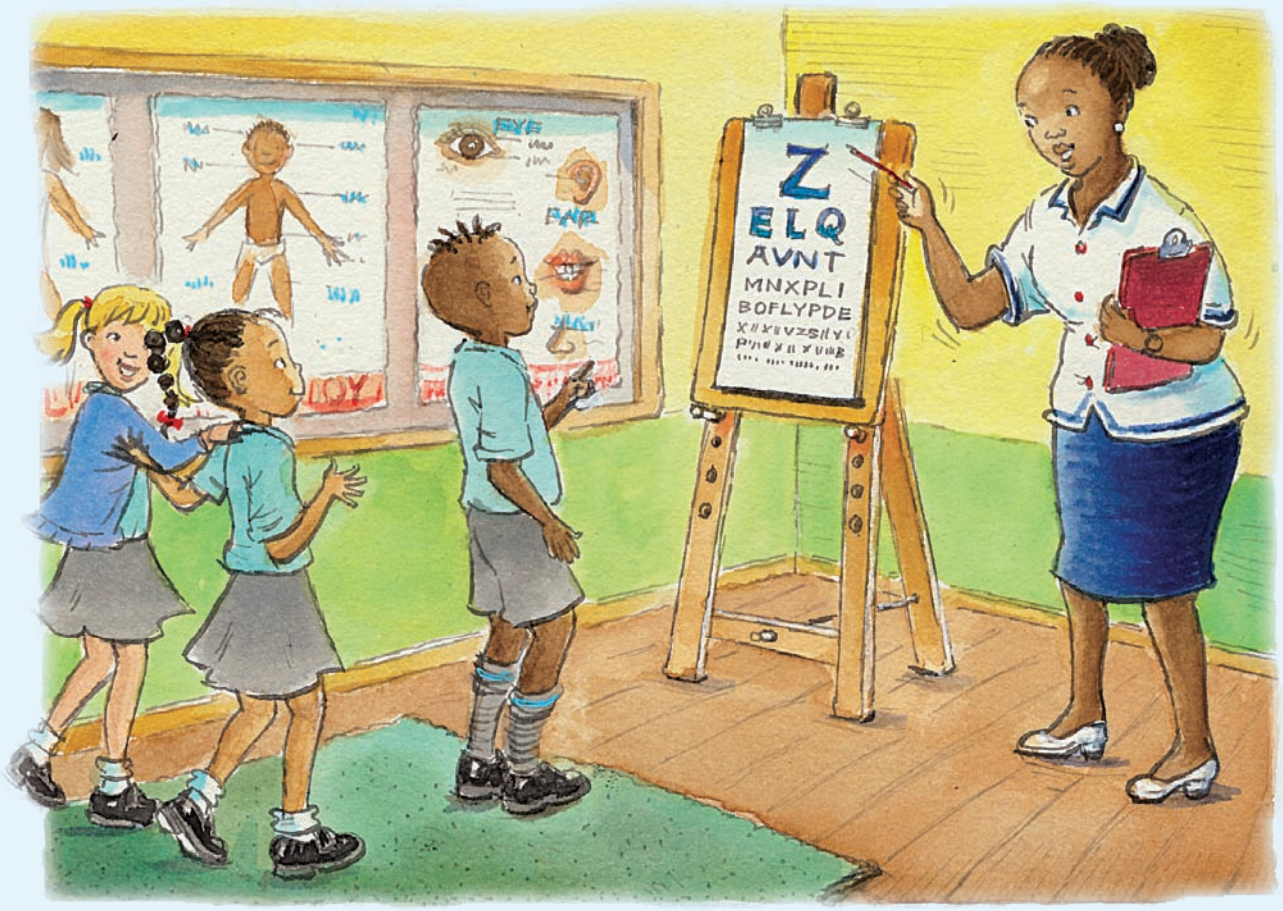


| | |
|---|---|
| A | thenisi |
| B | ragibii |
| C | netibolo |
| D | u bambela |

TEACHER: Sign Date

# Muongi u ḓa tshikoloni








Kha ri vhale

Namusi tshikoloni ho vha ho ḓa muongi o ḓa u ri sedza maṱo.

Fulufhelo u fanela u wana ngilasi ngauri ha koni u vhona zwavhuḓi. U tea u dzula phanḓa kiḽasini.






Deithi:



Ann

Namusi tshikoloni ho vha ho ḓa muongi o ḓa u ri sedza maṱo. Fulufhelo u fanela u wana ngilasi ngauri ha koni u vhona zwavhuḓi. U tea u dzula phanḓa. Muongi vho ri humbela uri ri vhale tshati i re kha luvhondo.





Kha ri ṅwale

Wanani phindulo yo teaho tshifanyisoni ni i tangedzele.

| Muongi o vha o ḓa u ri ṱola: | |
|---|---|
| A | zwanḓa |
| B | maṱo |
| C | milenzhe |
| D | nḓevhe |

| Ndi nnyi a no tea u wana ngilasi? | |
|---|---|
| A | Mary |
| B | Jabu |
| C | Susan |
| D | Mandu |

| Ndi nnyi we a ḓa tshikoloni? | |
|---|---|
| A | Dokotela |
| B | Mudzimamulilo |
| C | Muongi |
| D | Mureili wa ambulentse |

| Ṱhoho yavhuḓi ya tshiṱori itshi ndi ifhio? | |
|---|---|
| A | Mandu u wana ngulasi. |
| B | Dokotela u dalela tshikolo tshashu. |
| C | Maṱo ashu a a ṱoliwa. |
| D | Ni a kona u pfa? |



Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| muongi | phanḓa | luvhondo | tshati | bofu |
| mulingo | phuphu | luvhone | tshika | bapu |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

muongi
ngilasi
vhona





Kha ri ṅwale

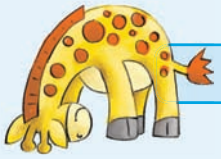
Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



E e

# Muongi vha ri ...





**Kha ri ite nyito** Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni vhudze khonani yaṋu uri muongi vha ri ni ite mini.



Ndi ṱambe maṋo.



Ndi ṱambe zwanḓa.



Ndi ḽe mitshelo na miroho.



Ndi ṱavhanye u eḓela.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga zwine muongi vha ri ni ite.

| |
|---|
| Ndi fanela u |
| Ndi fanela u |
| Ndi fanela u |

Deithi: _____



**Kha ri ṅwale** Fhedzisani mafhungo aya.

bambela  tshina  reila  imba  bika  pennda

| |
|---|
| A thi koni u |
| Ndi kona u |
| A thi koni u |
| Ndi kona u |



**Kha ri ḓiphiṋe** Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.

| |
|---|
| muongi |
| phuphu |
| tshati |
| bola |
| luvhone |













TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Ri tshikoloni ri a ḽa





**Kha ri vhale** Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo lw.



Ann

Ngoho riṋe ri na mashudu.
Ri phakhelwa zwiḽiwa tshikoloni.
Izwi zwiḽiwa ri zwi ḽa nga bureiki.





Deithi:

Sam



Zwiliwa zwa pfushi zwi ita uri ri si lwale.

Malindi o ṅewa mishonga ngauri u khou lwala.

Ni a pfana na miroho?



Nomsa



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Malindi u khou lwala. | |
| Ri ḽa zwiliwa nga bureiki. | |
| Masindi u ḽesa mitshelo na miroho. | |



Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| mashudu | phakhelwa | zwiliwa | lwala | ṅewa |
| mashango | khokhonya | zwino | lwendo | ṅala |
| mushumo | khukhulwa | zwanda | lwone | ṅukala |

**Maipfi madivhiwa**

mashudu
lwala
bureiki





Kha ri ṅwale

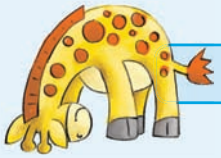
Itani ndowendowe ya maḽedere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



F f f f

# Ri tshikoloni ri a ḽa





**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshithu tshine na nga kona u tshi ita:

| nukhedza | thetshela | vhona |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| pfa | phuphuledza |
|---|---|
| | |



**Kha ri ṅwale** Dzhenisani ipfi ḽo teaho tsini na tshiḽiwa tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

vhurotho ṋama khovhe khekhe

mafhi tshisi makumba apula ṋawa vhukhopfu



Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho. Ni elelwe u shumisa ḽeḓeredanzi mathomoni a fhungo na kha madzina a vhathu kana a fhethu.

? . ! ,

| |
|---|
| ntakadzeni u funesa tshisi |
| Ntakadzeni u funesa tshisi. |
| vhonani u ḽa ṋama, mitshelo na miroho vhege iṅwe na iṅwe |
| |
| ni a pfana na ṋawa |
| |
| yowee, ndo wisa makumba |
| |



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Khaḽarani tshibuḽoko ni tshi sumbedza zwiḽiwa zwine na zwi funesa.
Itani zwenezwovho musi ni tshi sumbedza zwine khonani yaṋu ya zwi funesa.









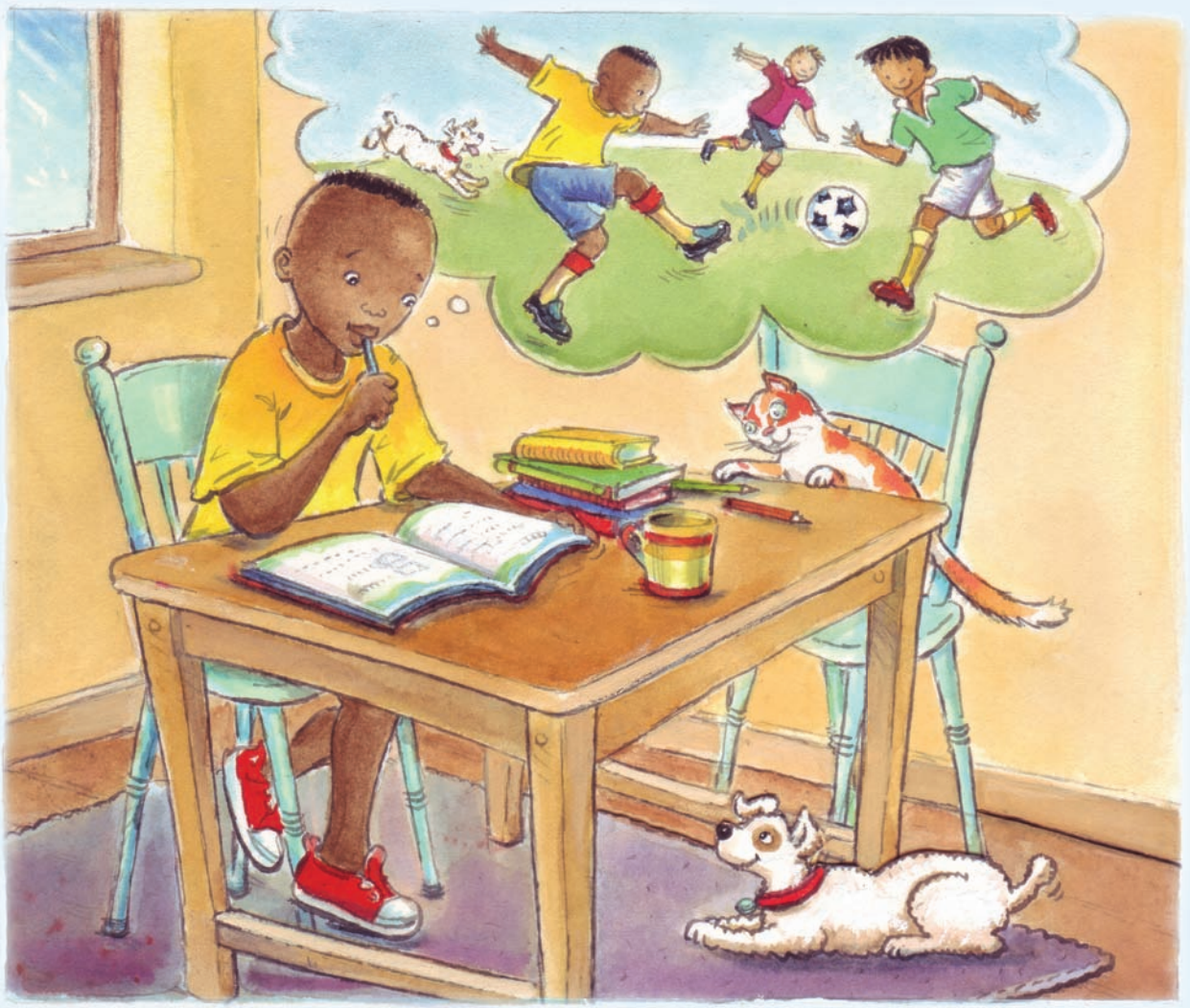


| | matshipisi | tshisi | mitshelo | maḽegere | miroho |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ndi funesa | | | | | |
| Khonani yanga u funesa | | | | | |

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Ri tea u ita tshuṅwahaya







Kha ri vhale

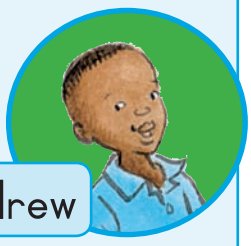
Ndi pfi Andrew. A thi pfani na u ita tshuṅwahaya.

Ndi vhenga nga maanḓa u dzulela tshuṅwahaya. Ndi funesa u tamba ḓuvha l̤o̱the.

Mudededzi washu vha ri ri fanela u vhala ri hayani ḓuvha l̤iṅwe na l̤iṅwe.



Deithi:



Andrew

Vha ri ndi fanela u ita tshuṅwahaya yanga yoṱhe musi ndo no fhedza u tamba bola.

Ndi pfana na u gidimagidima ndi tshi raha bola.

Ndi a vha vhalela na vhone vha mmbalela.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| U pfana na u gidimagidima a tshi raha bola. | |
| Andrew u pfana na u ita tshuṅwahaya. | |
| Khotsi awe vha a sedza uri u khou ita tshuṅwahaya naa. | |



Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ṅwana | maanḓa | ḓuvha | ḽoṱhe | yanga |
| ṅwedzi | phanḓa | ḓola | ḽiṋo | yone |
| tshuṅwahaya | vhanḓa | ḓala | ḽanga | yawe |

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

tshuṅwahaya
ḓuvha
fhedza



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



G G g g

# Ndi ita tshuṅwahaya yanga tshifhinga tshoṱhe





Kha ri ite nyito



Nga vhavhilivhavhili, itani ḽitambwa ḽa Andrew a sa tendi u ita tshuṅwahaya yawe. Muṅwe wa vhoiwe a vhe mudededzi wawe. Ni mu vhudze uri ndi nga mini a tshi tea u ita tshuṅwahaya.



Kha ri ambe

Nomborani zwifanyiso zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.
Ni kone u ṱalutshedza khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshazwo.



3



2



1

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____







1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

Deithi:







1

2

3



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani maipfi aya miṱani yone ya mibvumo.

vhanda

thatha

vhula

vhenga

fhanda

shashe

fhasi

fhefha

shenga

pfuma

fhula

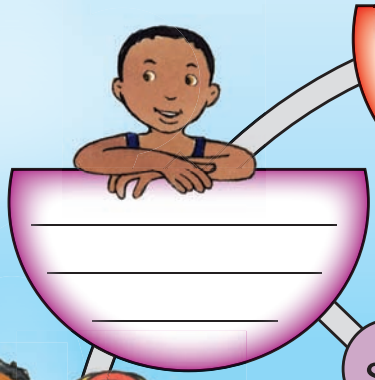
thebvu

pfufhi

pfala







th

sh

pf



fh

vh



TEACHER: Sign Date

# Thesite







**Kha ri vhale** Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo y.



Namusi ndi ḽa 20 ḽa Ṱhafamuhwe.

Ri khou ṅwala thesite.

Nndinde yo dzula yo ri sedza.

Ndi a kona u ṅwala na u vhala ngauri ndi ita tshuṅwahaya yanga misi yoṱhe.

Deithi:



Jim

Mudededzi vhanga vha ri mushumo wanga wo naka.

Thesite dzi ita uri vha konevho u thusa nn̂e.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga l̂ithihi nga l̂ithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✘ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Kil̂asi i khou ṅwala thesite. | |
| Nndinde yo dzula yo sedza vhana. | |
| Thesite dzi thusa vhadededzi uri vha kone u thusa vhana. | |



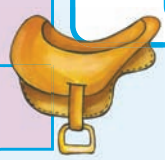
Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yan̂u ya nd̂owedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| muhwe | ṅwala | sedza | kona | nn̂e |
| d̂ihwa | pala | sale | kand̂a | nn̂u |
| hwivha | n̂ala | sola | kumba | nn̂a |

**Maipfi ma d̂ivhiwa**

ṅwala
thesite
thusa





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nd̂owend̂owe ya mal̂ed̂ere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yan̂u ya nd̂owedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



H H h h



Kha ri ite nyito

# Khaḽenda

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu uri maḓuvha avho a mabebo ndi a lini. Dzhenisani madzina avho kha ṅwedzi wo teaho afho kha khaḽenda.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu nṋa uri maḓuvha avho a mabebo ndi a lini ni ṅwale maḓuvha avho o vhambela na madzina.

| Dzina ḽa khonani | Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo |
|---|---|
| Vhonani | ḽa 15 Ṱhangule |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani ḓuvha ḽaṋu ḽa mabebo.

Deithi

Ṅwedzi

Deithi:

# Khalenda

Phando

Luhuhi

Ṱhafamuhwe





Lambamai

Shundunthule

Fulwi







Fulwana

Ṱhangule

Khubvumedzi







Tshimedzi

Ḽara

Nyendavhusiku





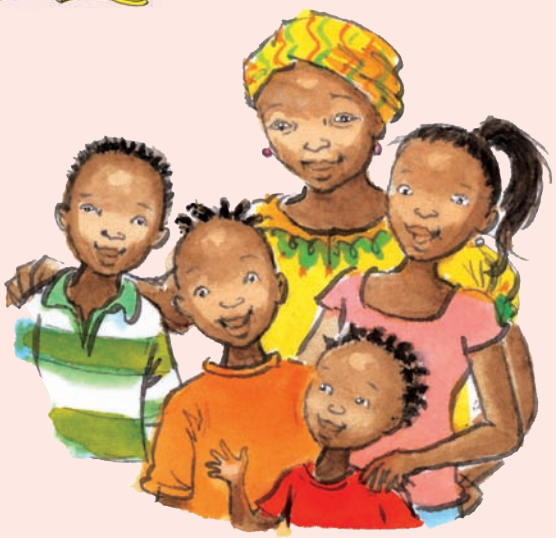
# Miṱa yo fhambananaho







Kha ri vhale



Muṱa wa ha Kanakana ndi muṱuku. Wa ha Ntakadzeni ndi muhulwane.

Ha hashu ri a funana.

Ntakadzeni u dzula na makhulu wawe na vhazwala vhawe.

Deithi:



Nndinde

Vhaṅwe vhana a vha na vhabebi. Ri tea u vha thusa.

Nndinde i linda muṱa wa hashu vhusiku ro eḓela. Miṅwe miḓini vha fuwa khovhe na zwiṉoni kana nngu.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Muṱa wa ha Kanakana ndi muhulwane. | |
| Muṱa wa ha Ntakadzeni ndi muhulwane. | |
| Nndinde ndi tshimange. | |



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| muhulwane | hashu | vhazwala | vhaṅwe |
| mulwadze | vhashu | vhazwimi | miṅwedzi |
| mulweli | mashango | tshizwa | miṅwenda |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

muṱuku
dzula
vhawe



Kha ri ṅwale

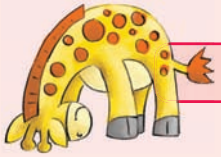
Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



I ḭ i ḭ

# Muṱa wa hashu





**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha muṱa wa haṋu.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani maipfi aya miṱani yone ya mibvumo.

ndele

tshizwa

phukha

tshina

ndima

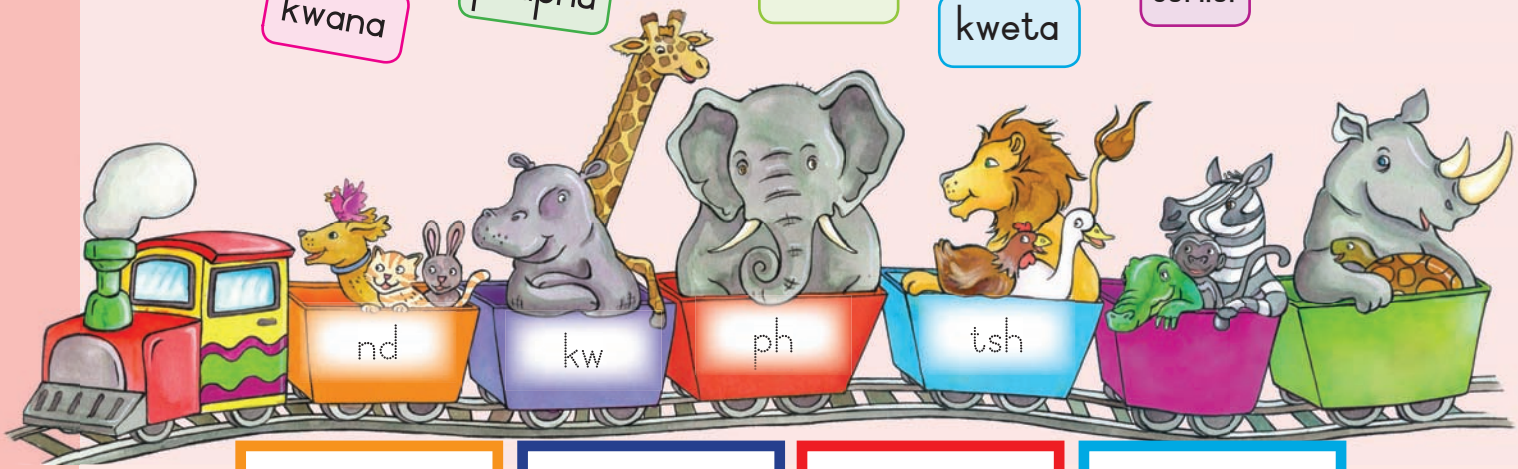
kwana

phuphu

ndede

kweta

tshisi



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga muṱa wa haṋu.
Shumisani maṅwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

lufuno | muṱa | murathu | khaladzi | mulala | muswa



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Nangelani muṅwe na muṅwe kha vha muṱa wa haṋu mpho.
Hwayani mpho musi no no i fha muthu.
Mpho dzoṱhe dzi tea u ṱanganya vhathu.



Bulani uri: Ndi ḓo ṋea mme anga bege ngauri yavho yo ṱahala.



# Ndo ya munyanyani





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo th.

Malume Vho Mamaṱho vho tshata nga Mugivhela.

Roṱhe ro pembela na u imba na u tshina.

Muselwa o vha o naka tshoṱhe. Ho vha hu na zwiḽiwa zwinzhi zwa vhathu vhoṱhe.

Na Nndinde yo vha i hone i tshi khou ri linda. Kanakana a ḽesa zwiḽiwa zwinzhi a lwala. Vha mu isa kiḽiniki.



Vhonani

Deithi:



Ri tshi fhedza vhathu vha dobela tshika yo̱the ha sala ho naka.

Vhonani a mbo ḓi vhaisala. O vha a tshi khou gidimedza Nndinde. A piringedzwa nga danda a wa a vhaisala tshanḓa. Vha mu isa kili̱niki.






**Kha ri ṅwale**

Vhalani fhungo nga li̱thihi nga li̱thihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Muselwa o vha o vhifha. | |
| Malume Vho Mamatho vho tshata nga Mugivhela. | |
| Ri tshi fhedza ro sia hu na tshika. | |



**Ḓivhamaipfi**

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| tshina | muselwa | zwinzhi | tsho̱the | fhedza |
| tshika | dobelwa | lwanzhe | vho̱the | sedza |

**Maipfi ma ḓivhiwa**

muselwa
shira
mashika



**Kha ri ṅwale**

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



J j j j

# Ndo ḓiphiṋesa munyanyani



## Kha ri ite nyito



Itani ḽitambwa ḽa zwe zwa bvelela kha Kanakana munyanyani. Shumisani vhatambi vha tevhelaho:

- Takalani
- Nndinde
- Mme
- Dokotela

## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha 1 u swika kha 4 zwi tshi tovhekana nga ngona. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.










Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

dokotela

munyanya

a wa

tshanḓa

pombiwa

danda

gidima

kiḽiniki



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Wanani ni tangedzele phindulo yo teaho.



| | |
|---|---|
| A | ṱungufhala |
| B | takala |
| C | sinyuwa |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | takala |
| B | sinyuwa |
| C | ṱungufhala |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | mulala |
| B | muswa |
| C | ṅwana |



| | |
|---|---|
| A | i khou na |
| B | ḓuvha ḽo bva |
| C | vhuria |

# Khonani vhukuma













Kha ri vhale



Khonani vhukuma ndi tshithu tshihulwane.

Ni na khonani?
Khonani yaṋu ndi nnyi?

Tshililo na Maṱodzi vha tamba vhoṱhe sa khonani vhukuma.

Deithi:



Vha tamba vha tshi vhumbuluwa vha tshi sea na u swaṱhana.

Khonani vhukuma dzi a thusana nga mihumbulo i no fhaṱa.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Tshililo na Maṱodzi ndi khonani vhukuma. | |
| Vha tamba vha tshi vhumbuluwa. | |
| Khonani vhukuma dzi fuṋedzana u tswa. | |



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| vhukuma | khonani | tamba | swaṱhana | fhaṱa |
| vhakoma | khokhonya | tumba | miswaswo | ṱaṱa |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

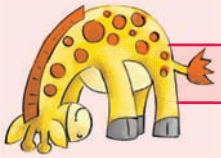
thusa
funana
khonani



**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



K k k k



**Kha ri ite nyito**

Musi ni kha tshigwada, tambani ḽitambwa ḽa khonani ine ya khou lila thuso yaṋu.



Bulani tshi no khou mu dina na uri inwi na khonani dzaṋu ni nga mu thusa hani.



**Kha ri ṅwale**

Ṅwalani uri ni nga thusa nganḓilaḓe hayani na tshikoloni.



**1** Zwine nda nga thusa ngazwo tshikoloni

**2** Zwine nda nga thusa ngazwo hayani

## U thusa



**3** Zwine nda nga thusa ngaazwo khonani dzanga

**4** Ndi vhonnyi vha no nthusa?

Deithi:

## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ri gidimela hayani ha Tshililo.
Ndi nnyi a no ḓo vha wa u thoma u swika ha Tshililo? Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka zwibuḽoko zwivhili ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila tshibuḽoko tshithihi fhedzi ni tshi ya ha Tshililo. A no thoma u swika ha Tshililo ndi ene we a wina. Ipfi ḽine na swika khaḽo ni a ḽi vhala.



# Ri vhavhalela zwifuwo zwashu







Kha ri vhale



Ndinde i dzulela u pandamedza tshimange.

Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha yo tshi pandamedza tsha gonya muri hune Ndinde a sa swikele.

Tshimange tsha hana u tsa.

Deithi:



Ndo shumisa ḽeri u tshi tsitsa ndi tshi thuswa nga Sosana.

Ra tshi fha mafhi na zwiṅwe zwiḽiwa.
Tsha ḽa tsha eḓela.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Tshimange tsho pandamedza mmbwa. | |
| Tshimange tsho gonya muri. | |
| Vhonani o tsitsa tshimange murini. | |



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| pandamedza | swikela | tsa | eḓela |
| tshiputo | swiswi | tsitsa | boḓelo |
| posa | swika | vhutsi | ḓisa |



**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

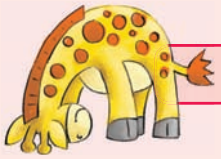
maṱhakheni
gonya
tsitsa



**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



L L ..... I



## Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshipuka tshine na vhona u nga tshi nga vha tshifuwohaya. Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu ni tshi amba uri ndi nga mini tshipuka itshi ni tshi tshi funesa.





## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani masala one.

Ene | Inwi | Yone | Vhone | Riṋe



_____ o ya hayani nga bisi.



_____ ro ṋukadzwa nga mvula khulu.



_____ yo ri huvha.



_____ vha khonani dza mbiluni.



_____ ro lindela bisi vhuimabisi.



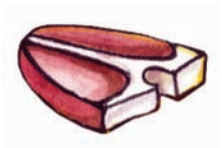
Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo yo ṱahelaho ni fanyise ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

m u y a n

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ṋa__a | b__gu | lwa__o | ṅw__na | vha__a |



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Livhanyani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza zwine na ita nga matsheloni, nga masiari na nga madekwana.











| |
|---|
| matsheloni |
| masiari |
| madekwana |









TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Hayani ha hashu hu dzula ho kuna







**Kha ri vhale** Vhalani tshiṱori ni tangedzele maipfi oṱhe a re na mibvumo ya sh na th.



Ri tea u kunakisa miḓi na mahaya ashu.

Ha hashu ndi a swiela nda ṱanzwa thundu.

Matope a a dina musi ho na mvula. Ri kupula matope getheni ri sa athu swika muṱani.

Deithi:



Lutendo u dzulela u shulula zwithu, nda koropa.

Muḓi wo ḓalaho mabammbiri a u kuni na u naka.

**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Matope a a dina musi ho na mvula. | |
| Ri kupula matope nḓuni. | |
| Ndo no fhedza u shuma ndi ya nda ka maḓi. | |

**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

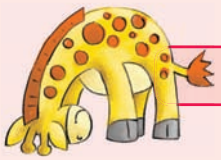
| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ashu | swiela | ṱanzwa | mabammbiri | mvelele |
| hashu | swika | kanzwa | bommbini | mvuvhu |
| shulula | swaswa | ṱanzwu | mmbidza | mvula |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

shuma
matope
kuna

**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

M M m m



**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha mishumo ine na vhenga u i shuma hayani.





**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili a zwithu zwine na vhenga u shuma.

A thi pfani na u

A thi pfani na u

Deithi:



**Kha ri ṅwale** Dzhenisani maḽeḓere magumoni a ipfi ni fanyise i̯lo ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

iela | ura | ole | enda

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |
| sw___ ___ ___ ___ | sw___ ___ ___ | sw___ ___ ___ | sw___ ___ ___ ___ |



**Kha ri ḓiphiṋe**

Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ita nga matsheloni, nga masiari na nga madekwana.



**Matsheloni**



**Masiari**



**Madekwana**

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Ro̱the ri a ita nyonyoloso







Kha ri vhale



Tshikoloni hupfi muṅwe na muṅwe u fanela u tamba mitambo.

Nn̂e ndi pfana na mbambe na bola na thenisi.

Ndo pfa hu tshi pfi hu na mu̱a̱tisano wa mbambe ya u gidima. Ndi d̂o mbo d̂i ya nda t̂alela.

Deithi:

Kanakana u funesa u tamba netibolo.

Kha ri tambe mitambo ngauri ndi nyonyoloso yavhuḓi.

Ri litshe u ṱwa ro gogoḓela mbondo mavhengeleni.





**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Kanakana u funesa u tamba khirikhethe. | |
| Mitambo a si nyonyoloso yavhuḓi. | |
| Nṋe ndi pfana na mbambe, bola na thenisi. | |

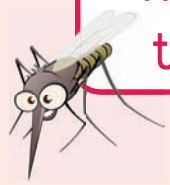


**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| hupfi | mitambo | nyonyoloso | muṅwe |
| pfana | mbambe | nyala | miṅwenda |
| pfuma | mbondo | lunyunyu | muṅwali |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

mbambe
nzambo
thenisi





**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



N N n n

# Nyonyoloso na mitambo



## Kha ri ite nyito



Elekanyani nga mutambo une na u funesa. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu zwithu zwine na zwi funesa na zwine na si zwi fune.

## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga mitambo ine na i takalela na ine ni si i takalele.

| Ndi takalela | A thi takaleli |
|---|---|



_____ bola.



_____ netibolo.

_____ u bambela.



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana, ni thome nga Swondaha. Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ita nga Musumbuluwo.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Swondaha | | |
| Musumbuluwo | | |
| Ḽavhuraru | | |
| Ḽavhuvhili | | |
| Ḽavhuṱanu | | |
| Mugivhela | | |
| Ḽavhuṋa | | |

Deithi:

## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso itshi. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwithu zwifhio zwi re tsini nahone ndi zwifhio zwi re kule.




## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga tshifanyiso itshi.

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Ri lingedza u ḽa nga ngona







Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo kh.




Ndi funesa u ḽa miroho ya ngadeni ya hashu. Ri lima ngade tsimuni murahu ha nnḓu.

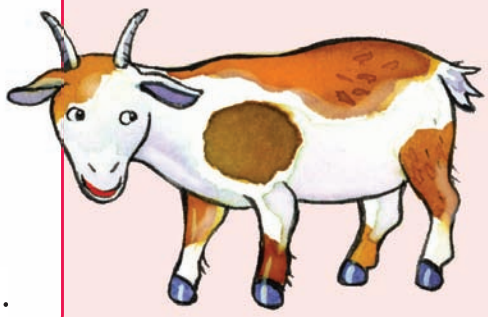
Ndi takalela u dzula nnḓa tsini na miroho ndi tshi khou i vhona.

Ro lima khavhishi, kherotsi, maḓabula, mutshaini na maṱamaṱisi.

Deithi:

Malume vho nnḓela na mbeu uri ndi ṱavhe. Miroho a i naki yo tsitsikana.

Hu dina mbudzi dzi no dzhena nga tshivhana.
Ri ḓo tshi vala nga ḓaraṱa dza shona.





**Kha ri ṅwale**

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Miroho yo ḽiwa nga mmbwa. | |
| Ndi takalela u dzula nnḓa tsini na miroho ndi tshi khou i vhona. | |
| Miroho i naka yo tsitsikana. | |



**Ḓivhamaipfi**

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ngadeni | tsimuni | nnḓu | dzhena |
| nguvho | tsini | nnḓa | dzhia |
| mafhungo | tsitsikana | nnḓela | badzhi |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

mutshaini
khavhishi
lima





**Kha ri ṅwale**

Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



O o o o

# Mbudzi ngadeni



## Kha ri ite nyito

Nga vhavhili nga vhavhili (phere), itani ḽitambwa ḽa musi mbudzi mbili dzi tshi dzhena ngadeni ya haṋu dza ḽa miroho. Ndi vhonnyi vhane vha ḓo vha mbudzi?

## Kha ri vhale

Inwi na khonani yaṋu lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni kone u ṅwala nomboro dzazwo dzi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.







## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga zwine na khou vhona tshifanyisoni itshi.
Shumisani maṅwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

mbudzi | yo ḽa | miroho | pandamedza | kugethe

Deithi: _____



Kha ri ḓiphine

Lavhelesani mivhala iyi.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri hu nga bva muvhala u fhio arali na ṱanganyisa mivhala iyi.



# U vanganya mivhala



Mivhala mihulwane ndi:




Bulani uri:

Arali nda ṱanganyisa mutswuku na wa ṱaḓa ndi wana wa tshitopana _____.












TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# Muṱa wa hashu ndi Muhulwane







Kha ri vhale



Makhulu wanga vha mukegulu vho no aluwesa. Ndi a vha dedengedza tshifhinga tshoṱhe.

Vha gogoḓela nga mugo nda vha dzudza fhasi.

Vha tshi vuwa vha a mmbidza nda ḓa nda vha vusa.

Deithi:



Vha tshi ṱoḓa u eḓela ndi a vha ladza nda vala vothi.

Zwi a takadza u dzula muḓini u re na lufuno.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

| | |
|---|---|
| Makhulu vho no aluwesa. | |
| Makhulu wawe vha gogoḓela nga luswielo. | |
| Ha hashu a ri thusani. | |



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| wanga | dedengedza | tshifhinga | vuwa |
| aluwesa | dzudza | fhasi | vala |
| vuwa | takadza | fheli | vothi |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

mukegulu
lalama
dzula



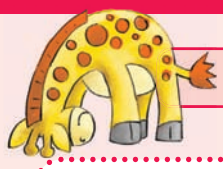


**Kha ri ṅwale**

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



P P p p



Kha ri ite nyito

Ndamulelo ha pfani na u thusa vhaṅwe. Itani ḽitambwa ni sumbedze uri ni ḓo mu eletshedza hani.



Kha ri ṅwale

Wanani uri vhathu vha funesa mivhala ifhio. Vhudzisani vhana vhaṱanu kiḽasini yaṋu uri mivhala ine vha i funesa ndi ifhio.

| Dzina | Muvhala une a u funesa |
|---|---|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



Kha ri ṅwale

Shandulani mafhungo aya a bve kha tshifhinga tsha zwino a ye kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.

Ndi a thusa hayani

Mulovha _____.

Dan na Sam vha tou fhufha vha tshi tsa bisini

Mulovha vho _____.

Ri tamba phakhani _____.

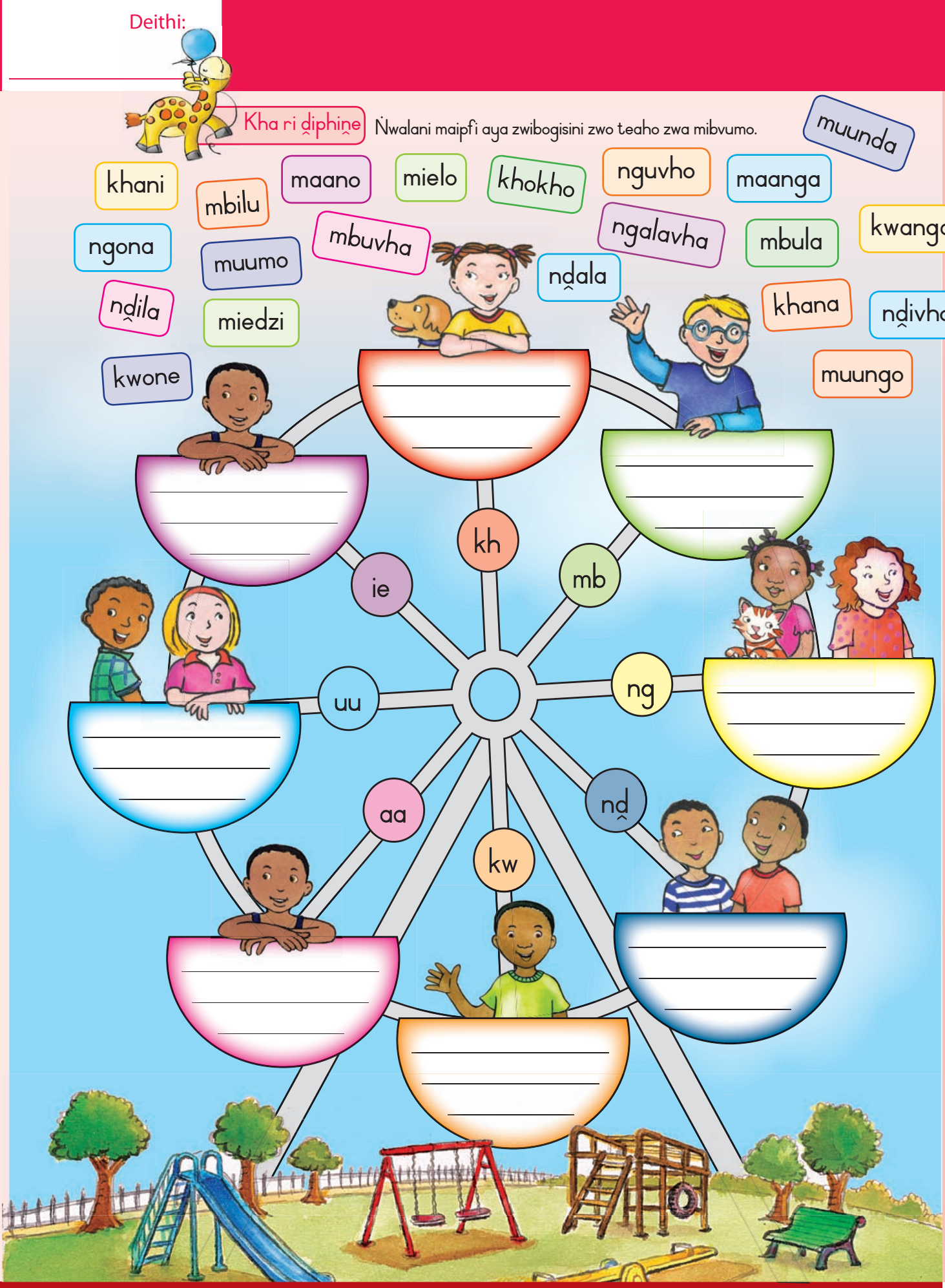
Mulovha ro _____.

Deithi:

## Kha ri ḓiphine

Ṅwalani maipfi aya zwibogisini zwo teaho zwa mibvumo.

khani
mbilu
maano
mielo
khokho
nguvho
maanga
muunda
ngona
muumo
mbuvha
ngalavha
mbula
kwanga
ṋdila
miedzi
ṋdala
khana
ṋdivho
kwone
muungo



# Mafhungo maḓifha







Kha ri vhale

Ṋamusi ro pfa mafhungo maḓifha a tshi bva kha mudededzi washu.



Vhonani

Vho ri vhudza uri ri ḓo fara lwendo nga bisi. Hapfi ri ḓo ṱuwa vhege yoṱhe. Ro pfa ro takala na zwikunwane.



Sam

"Ndo vha ndi sa lori uri ndi ḓo fara lwendo," ndi Sam a no ralo.

"Ndi khou tama u ya bitshini", hu amba Ndamulelo.

Deithi:



Ntakadzeni

"Ndi khou tama u vhona phukha dza ḓaka. Ro vha ro takalesa," hu amba Ndalamo.

Ndi ṱoḓou bwa dindi ḽo tsaho musi ri bitshini, hu amba Ntakadzeni.



Ann

Ri ḓo ṱuwa ro ambara zwikhipha zwiswa zwi no fana. Ro takalesa sa zwibwanana.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Samu o vha a tshi tama u ya ngafhi? |
| O vha a tshi tama u ya |
| Ndalamo o vha a tshi tama u vhona mini? |
| O vha a tshi tama u vhona |
| Avha vhana vha ḓo dala tshifhinga tshingafhani? |
| Vha ḓo dala |



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| mafhungo | bva | zwibwanana | zwikunwane |
| maḓifha | bvuma | tibwa | munwe |
| fhethu | bvula | thubwa | nwisa |

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

takala
dala
phukha





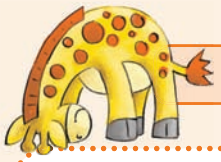
Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Q q q q

# Mafhungo madifha





Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani na khonani yaṋu nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone na uri ni tama u vhona mini.
Ni ole tshifanyiso kha tshikhipha ni tshi sumbedza zwithu zwine na ḓo zwi vhona.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu.

Ṅwalani madzinavhukuma aya ni tshi shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi.

| vhonani | sam | ndalamo | ndumeliso | kanakana |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |

Ṅwalani madzina a khonani dzaṋu nṋa.

| | |
|---|---|
| | |
| | |

Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga hune Ntakadzeni, Kanakana na Vhonani vha ḓo dala hone.



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ri kovha zwifhiwa. Bonyani maṱo ni vhee munwe kha tshiṅwe tsha zwifhiwa izwi. Bulani uri tshifhiwa itshi ni ḓo tshi fha nnyi, nahone ndi nga mini tsho mu fanela. Ni elelwe u ḓinangelavho tshifhiwa tshaṋu. Ṅwalani thiki kha tshifhiwa musi no no tshi fha muthu. Ane a ḓo vha wa u thoma u kovha zwifhiwa zwoṱhe o wina.



Bulani uri: Ndi ḓo fha mudededzi wanga tshisambureni ngauri vha ṱwa vho ima ḓuvhani ḓuvha ḽoṱhe. Ndi ḓo fha khonani yanga tshibwanana tshanga ngauri u funesa zwifuwo.



# Ro livha ngafhi?







Kha ri vhale



Ro livha ngafhi?

Ri ḓo thoma nga u ya u vhona phukha dza ḓaka.

Ra tevhela nga u ya bitshini, lwanzhe.

Ri ḓo tshimbila nga bisi khulwane ya tshikolo.

Mepe wo ri sumbedza fhethu hune ra khou ya u dala hone.

Deithi:



Ndalamo

"Ndi khou ṱoḓa u pala na u bwa muṱavha bitshini," hu amba Ndalamo.



Ann

"Ndi khou ṱoḓa u vhona shaka yo aṱama mulomo," hu amba Ann."

"Nṋe ndi khou ṱoḓa u vhona ḽidau ḽo aṱama mulomo na u ruḓa maṱo," hu amba Vhonani.



Vhonani



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ann o ri u khou ṱoḓa u vhona mini? |
| Ann u khou ṱoḓa u vhona |
| Ndalamo o ri u khou ṱoḓa u vhona mini? |
| Ndalamo u khou ṱoḓa u vhona |
| Vhonani o ri u khou ṱoḓa u ita mini? |
| Vhonani u khou ṱoḓa u |



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| lwala | dala | ṱoṱa | bwa | pala |
| khulwane | dindi | aṱama | bwebweṱela | paka |
| lwanzhe | bada | maṱo | bwere | peta |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

vhona
shaka
bitshini

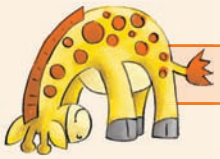


**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

R R r r

# Ndi ṱoḓa u vhona ...





Kha ri ite nyito





Vhudzani khonani yaṋu nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone.
Ni ṱoḓa u vhona mini henengei?



Kha ri ṅwale

Tevhedzelani mitaladzi nga munwe ni wane uri avha vhana vha khou ṱoḓou vhona mini.



Ndalamo



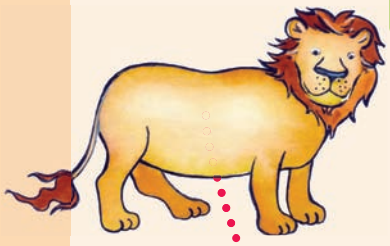
Vhonani



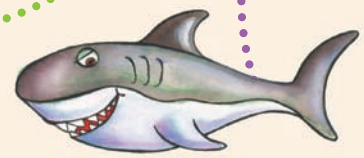
Andrew



Ann









Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

edela

dzhena ngomu bege takuwa vhana takalesa

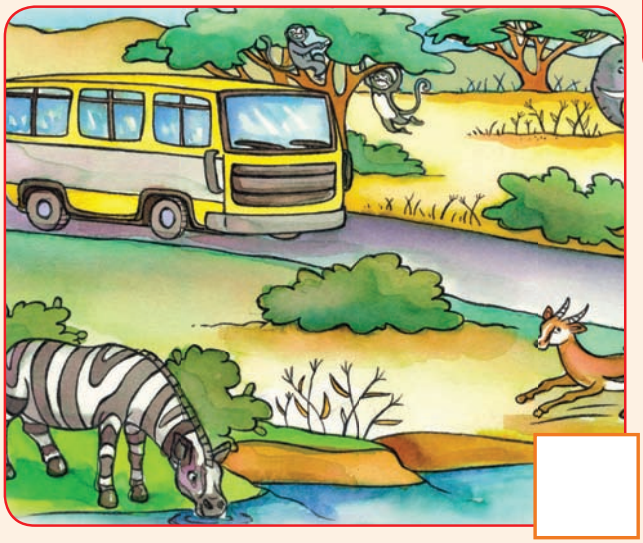


Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha 1 u swika kha 3 ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.

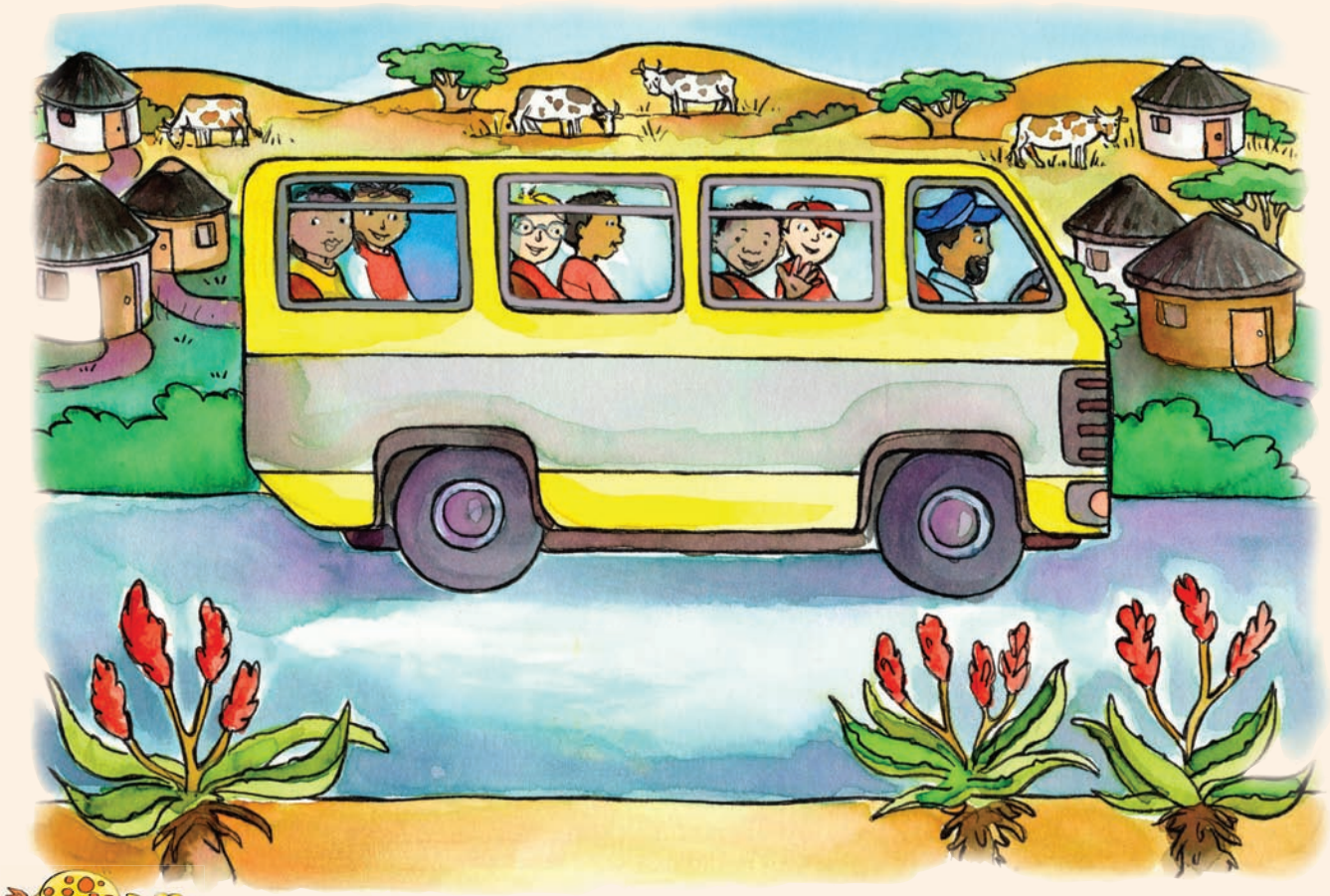






# Bisi i ndilani



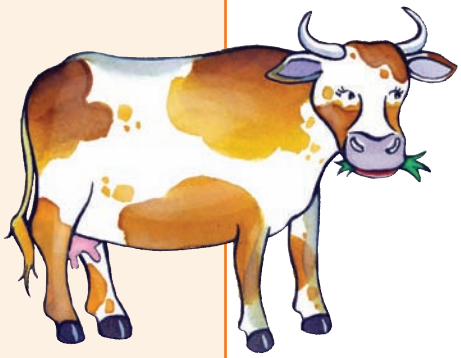


Kha ri vhale Vhalani tshiṱori ni tangedzele maipfi oṱhe a re na mibvumo ya n na kh.

Ndi Musumbuluwo

Ro no fhelela roṱhe bisini zwino.

Ro livha getheni ḽa Punda Maria.



Ri ya vhugalaphukha u vhona phukha.

Ri enda ri tshi sedza nnḓa nga mafasiṱere ri tshi vhona miri, kholomo na vhathu.

Hupfi kholomo dzi fana na ṋari. Nndinde na yone yo dzula na riṋe. I enda i tshi huvha kholomo.

Deithi:



Takalani u kaidza Nndinde.
I ṱoḓa u fhufhela nnḓa.



Ntakadzeni a ri, "Kha i ḓo dzula fhasi Nndinde!"



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Bisi i khou tshimbila ngafhi?

Bisi i khou tshimbila ndilani ya u ya

Ndi ngani Nndinde i tshi khou ṱoḓa u fhufhela nnḓa?

Ngauri i khou vhona

Vhana vha vhona mini ndilani?

Vha vhona

Vhugalaphukha hu dzula mini?

dzi dzula vhugalaphukha.



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| zwino | phukha | dzula | fana | huvha |
| fana | kholomo | sedza | funa | huma |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

dzula
fhufhela
kholamo





**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

S S s s

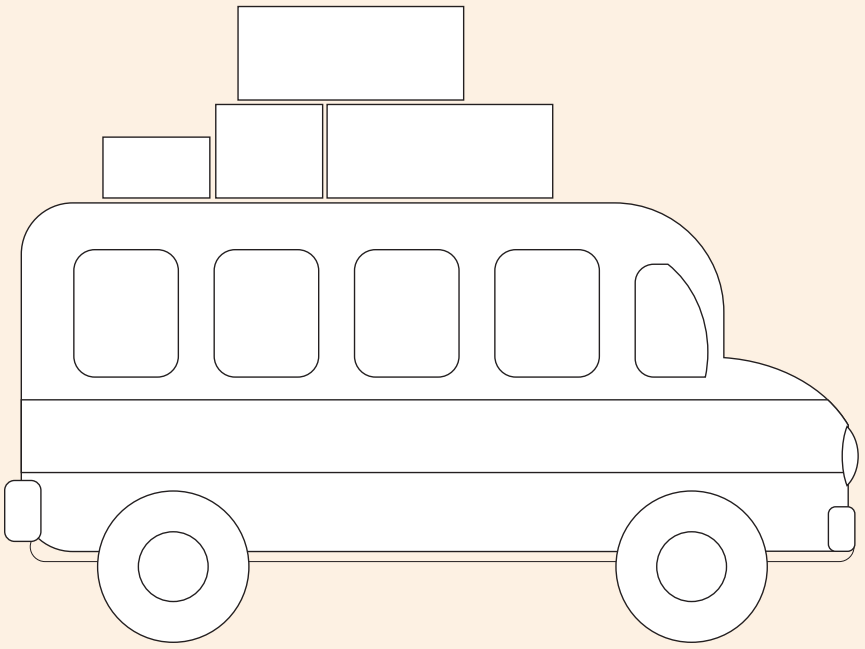
# Bulasi na maṱaka





Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Olani zwifhaṱuwo zwa vhathu kha mafasiṱere ni khaḽare bisi.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga itsho tshifanyiso tshaṋu tshe na ola.



Kha ri ṅwale Tangedzelani maipfi one fhungoni ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Riṋe | u | ri | ḓo lenga u swika tshikoloni. |
| Ene | u | ri | a konesa mitambo. |
| Ene | ri | u | kona mbalo nga maanḓa. |
| Inwi | ri | ni | mulapfu. |
| Vhone | vha | ri | na nḓala. |
| Nne | ndi | ri | khou ṅwala. |

Mapfanisi a vhuthihi na vhunzhi ha fani. Tsumbo: Muthu u na vhathu vha.



Deithi:



**Kha ri ṅwale** Dzhenisani ipfi ḽo teaho.

ngomu | nnḓa | kha

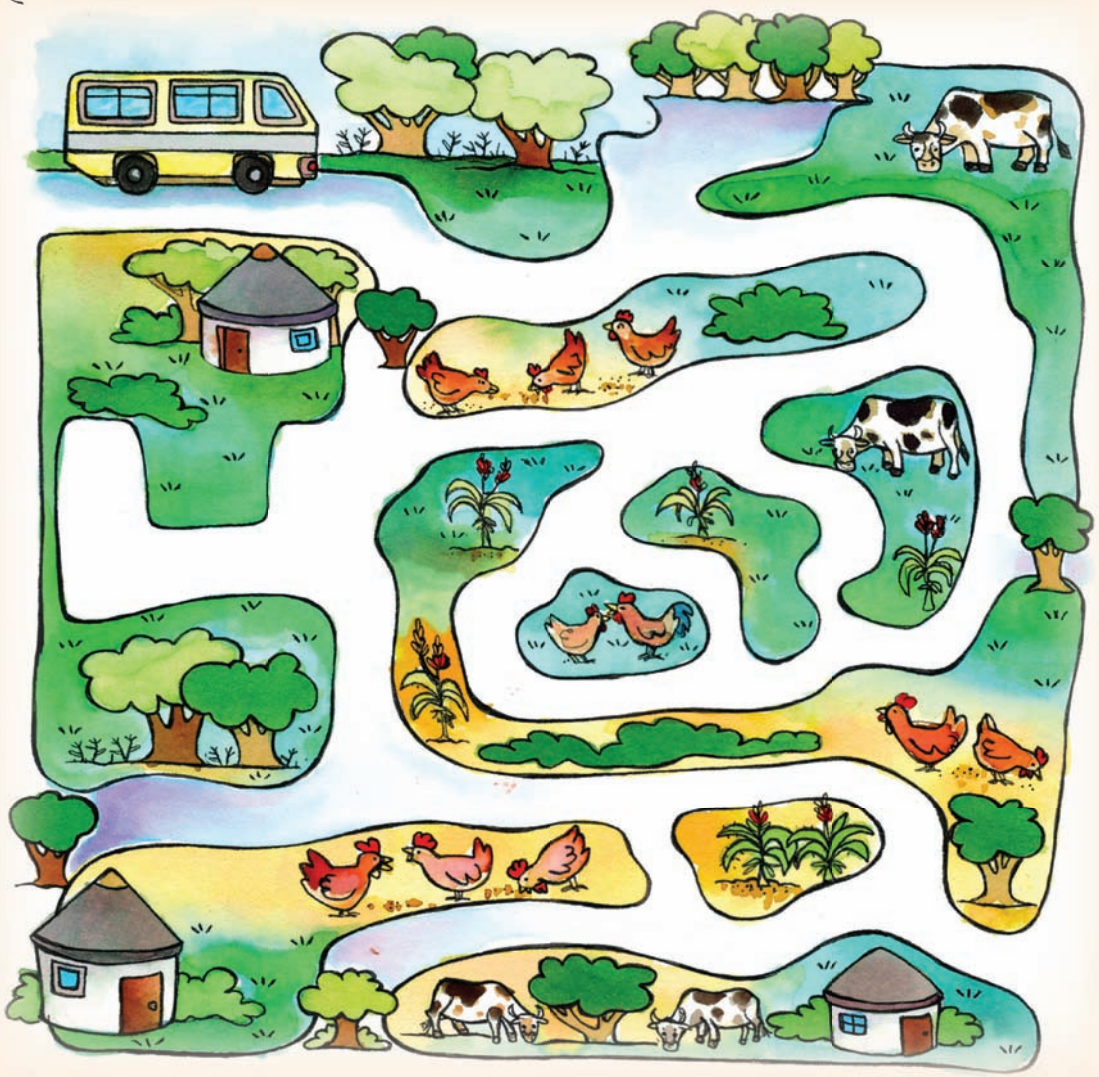
Mmbwa i khou ṱoḓa u fhufhela _____ ha bisi.

Vho dzula _____ bisini.

Nndinde yo dzula _____ tshidzulo.



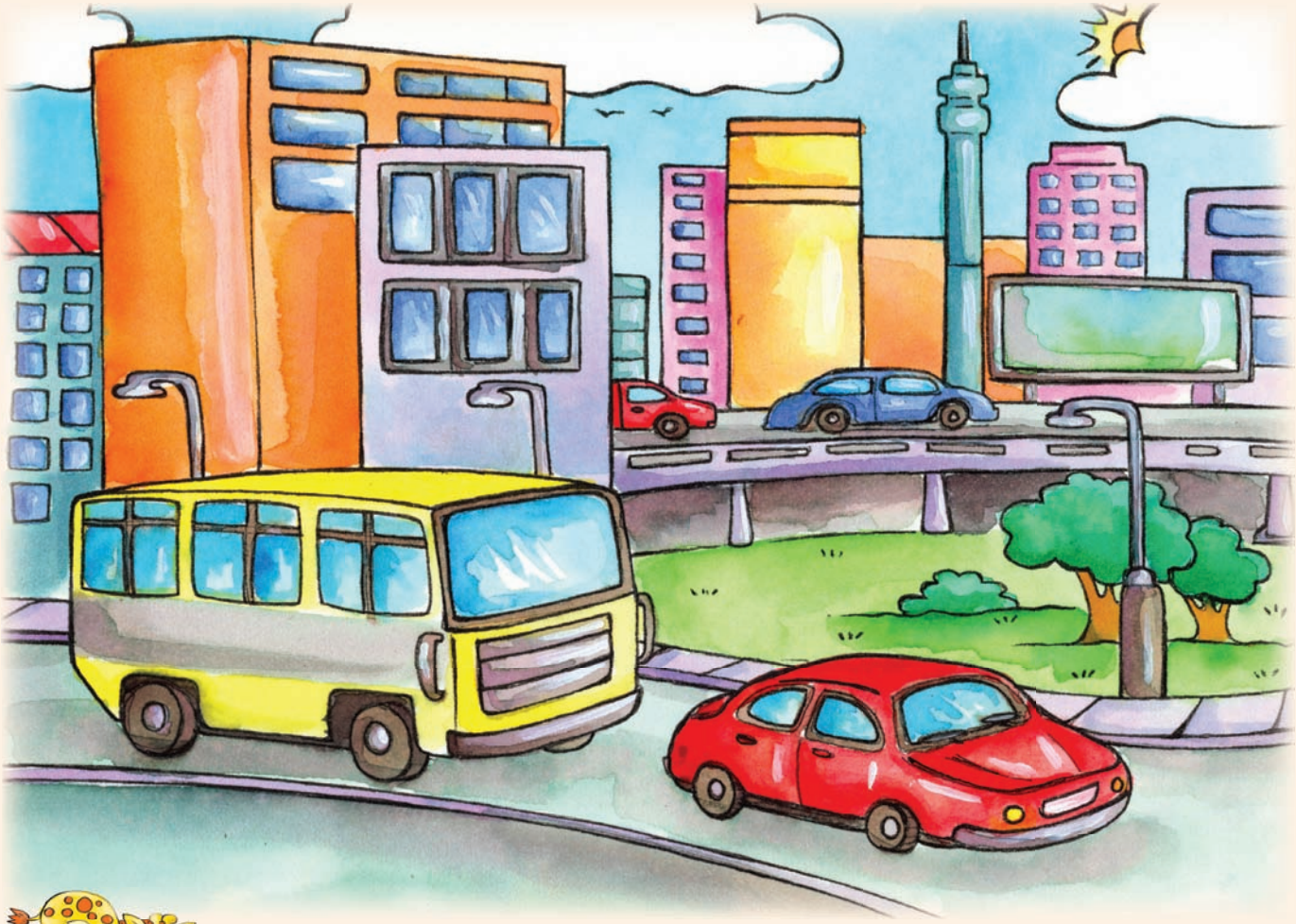
**Kha ri ḓiphiṋe** Sumbedzani mureili wa bisi ndila ya u ya vhugalaphukha.



TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

# U mona na ḓorobo







Kha ri vhale

Bisi yashu i khou dzhena Johannesburg.

Ri vhona mimoḓoro minzhi na mutsi munzhi.

Vhathu vhanzhi vha khou tsa vha tshi gonya.

Nndinde ya tsa bisini ya gidimela dziṅwe mmbwa.

Ntakadzeni a ri, "Kha i vhuye Nndinde."



Deithi:



Ri ḓo vhuya ra i fara lini Nndinde?

"Nndinde kha i hume wee!," hu vhidzelela Vhonani.

**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Vho vhona mini ? |
| Vho vhona |
| Ndi nga mini Nndinde yo fhufha bisini? |
| Ngauri yo vha i tshi khou ṱoḓa u |
| Ndi nnyi we a vhidzelela uri Nndinde i hume? |
| |

**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| yashu | minzhi | mutsi | gidimela |
| ya | munzhi | tsa | vhidzelela |
| vhuya | vhanzhi | tsini | ṱolela |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

vhurwa
dzhena
swika

**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

T Ṭ t ṭ

## Kha ri ite nyito

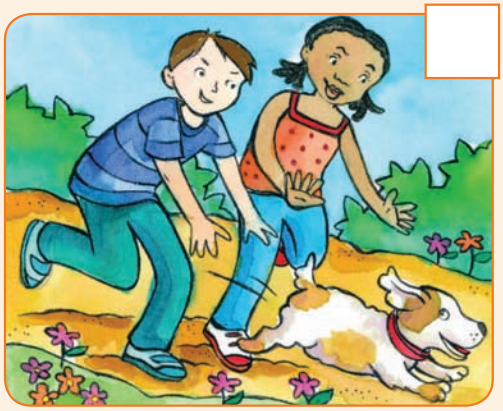


Itani ḽitambwa ḽa mmbwa ye ya fhufha bisini ya shavha. Ni sumbedze uri Vhonani u i vhidzelela hani uri i vhuye.

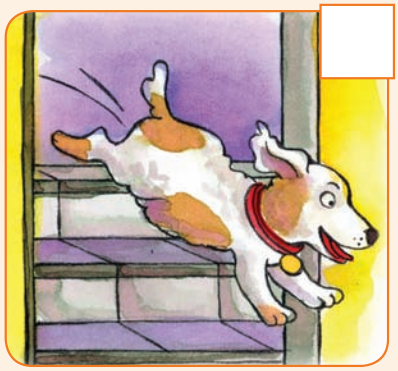
## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.









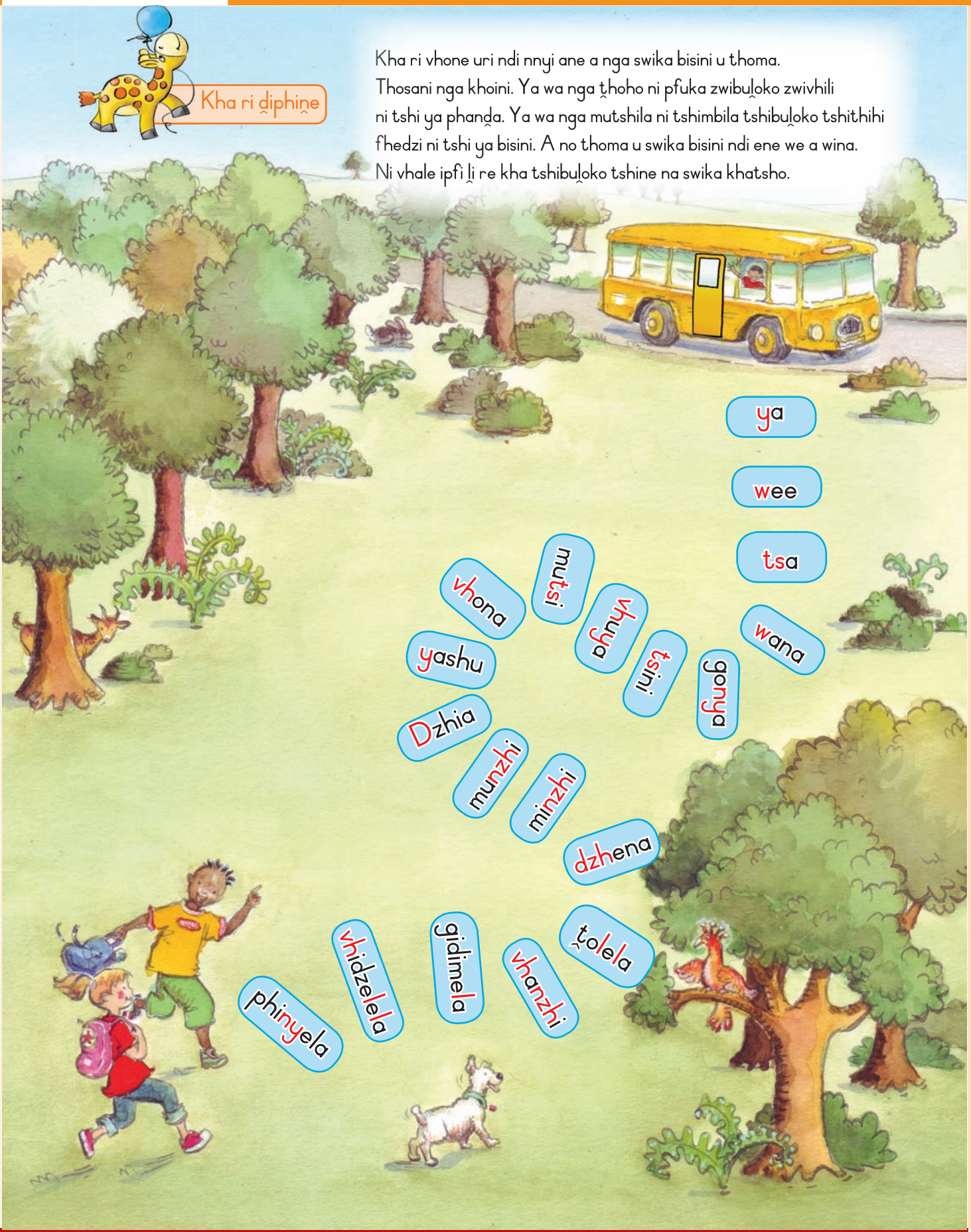
## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani tshiṱori nga zwine na khou vhona zwifanyisoni izwo.

Deithi:

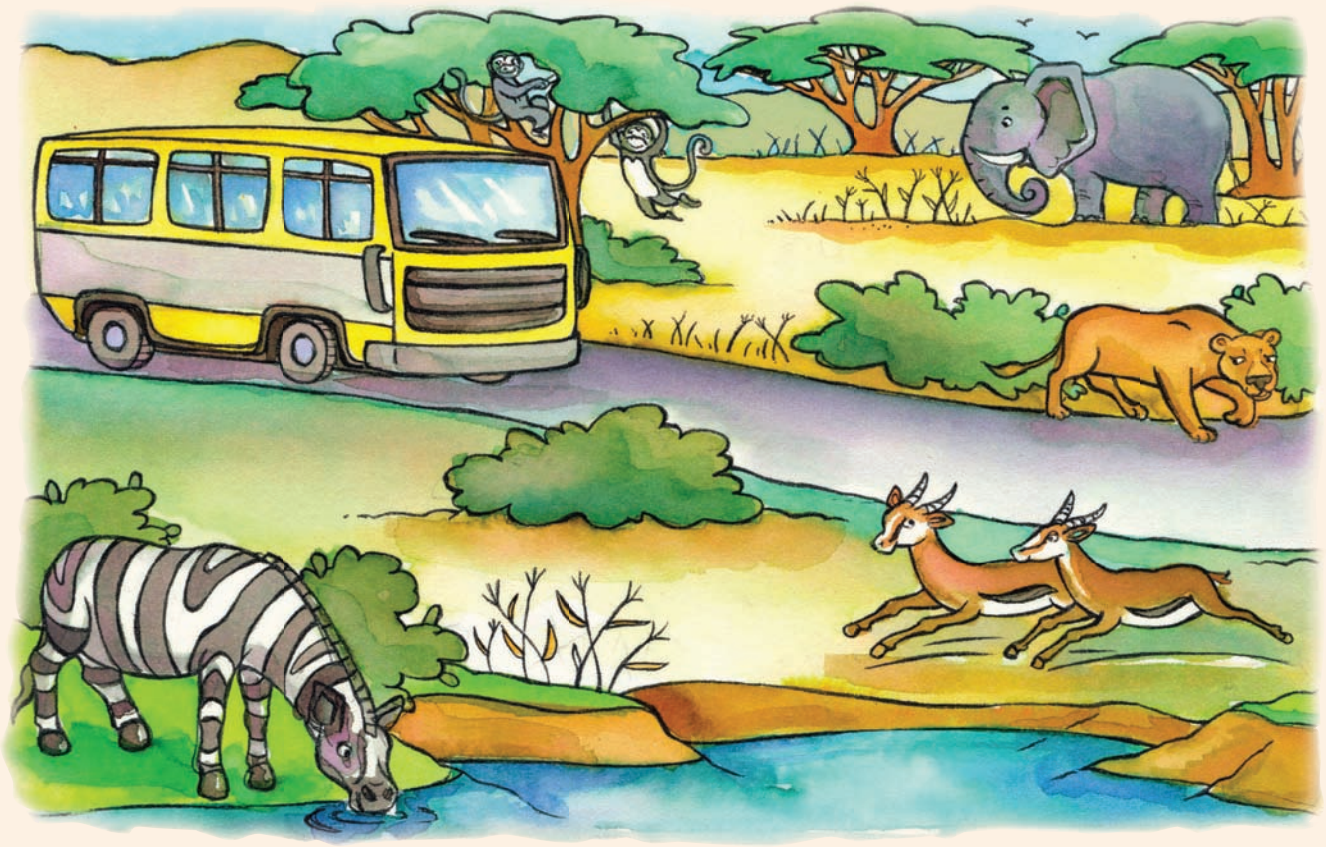
## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Kha ri vhone uri ndi nnyi ane a nga swika bisini u thoma.
Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka zwibuḽoko zwivhili
ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila tshibuḽoko tshithihi
fhedzi ni tshi ya bisini. A no thoma u swika bisini ndi ene we a wina.
Ni vhale ipfi ḽi re kha tshibuḽoko tshine na swika khatsho.



# Ri vhona mapuka maṱanu







Kha ri vhale

Ro swika Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga.

Zwipuka zwo ḓala. Ri khou vhona zwipuka zwiṱuku na zwihulwane.

Hu na phala na nḓou na ndau.

Ndamulelo o vhona ndau khulukhulu.

Vhonani o vhona nḓou ya nḓevhe khulu.

Ntakadzeni u vhona maṋoni mahulu a khani o dzula nṱha ha phukha yo faho.



Deithi:





Ntakadzeni

Hezwiḽa ndi zwiṋoni zwi no ḽa zwipuka zwo faho," hu amba Ntakadzeni.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Vhana vha ḓo vhona zwipuka zwifhio Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga? |
| Vha ḓo vhona |
| Maṋoni mahulu a ḽa mini? |
| A ḽa |
| Ndi nnyi we a vhona ndau khulu? |
| o vhona ndau khulu. |



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| zwipuka | phala | nḓou | khulukhulu |
| zwiṱuku | phukha | nḓala | khulwane |
| zwihulwane | phakhuphakhu | nḓevhe | khani |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

maṋoni
ndau
ṋama





Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



U u u u

# Zwiṅwe zwipuka



**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha phukha ine na tama u i vhona.



**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso tshaṇu.

**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhumbani mafhungo mararu. Talani mutalo ni tshi sumbedza u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

| | |
|---|---|
| Nḍou i na | maṇoni mahulu. |
| Ntakadzeni o vhona | ngomu bisini. |
| Vhana vho vha vho dzula | musingo mulapfu. |

Deithi:



## Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani maḽeḓere mathomoni a ipfi.
Ni kone u livhanya ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

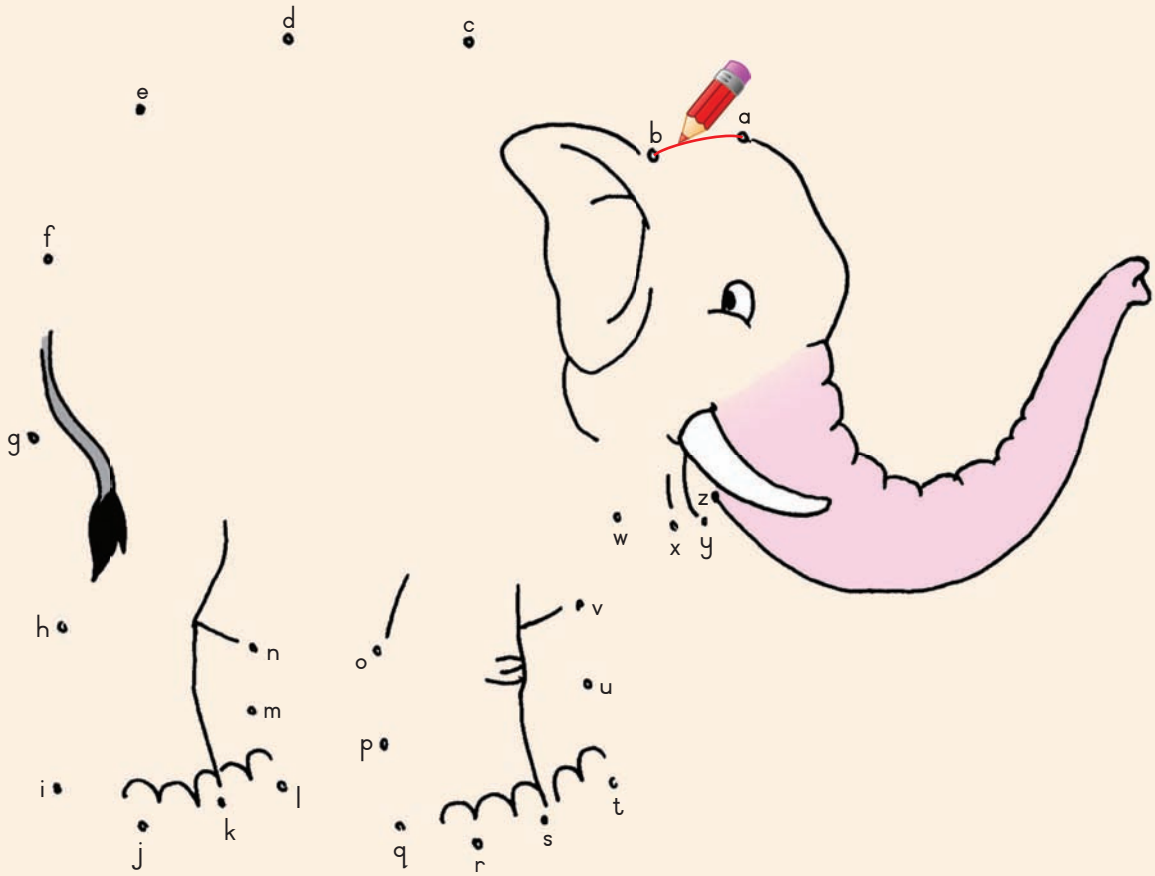
mmbw dzh nngw ngw

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |
| ____a | ____ege | ____e | ____eṋa |



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ndi phuka ifhio iyi?
Fhedzisani u ola tshifanyiso ni tshi khaḽare.



# Ri bitshini





Kha ri vhale | Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo nzh.

Zwino ri ndilani ya u ya khunzikhunzini ya lwanzhe.

Ri ya bitshini. Mutavha u a fhisa. Lwanzhe lwo tsa, lwa hula. Magabelo a ya ntha na fhasi. Madi a lwanzhe a a dunga. A na muno munzhi.

Dziṅwe khovhe dzi fhufha muyani sa nzie. Ra vhona zwikepe zwihulwane zwa mashango manzhi.



Ri tshimbila nga milenzhe mutavhani ri tshi vhona khovhe dza vhimbi dzi kule.

Nga madekwana ro vhona mulilo u tshi nzhangama.

Deithi:



Nndinde i pala muṱavha nga milenzhe ya phanḓa.

Ri songo tenda lwanzhe lu tshi ḓala makukwe.

**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Vhana vho vha vhe ngafhi? |
| Vho vha vhe |
| Nndinde yo ita mini? |
| Yo bwa mulindi nga |
| Vhana vho vhona mini? |
| Vho kona u vhona |

**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| nzie | lwanzhe | nṱha | madekwana |
| khunzikhunzi | milenzhe | nṱhu | tshikukwana |
| nzambo | nzhangama | nṱhuvhela | makukwe |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

makukwe
dindi
muṱavhu

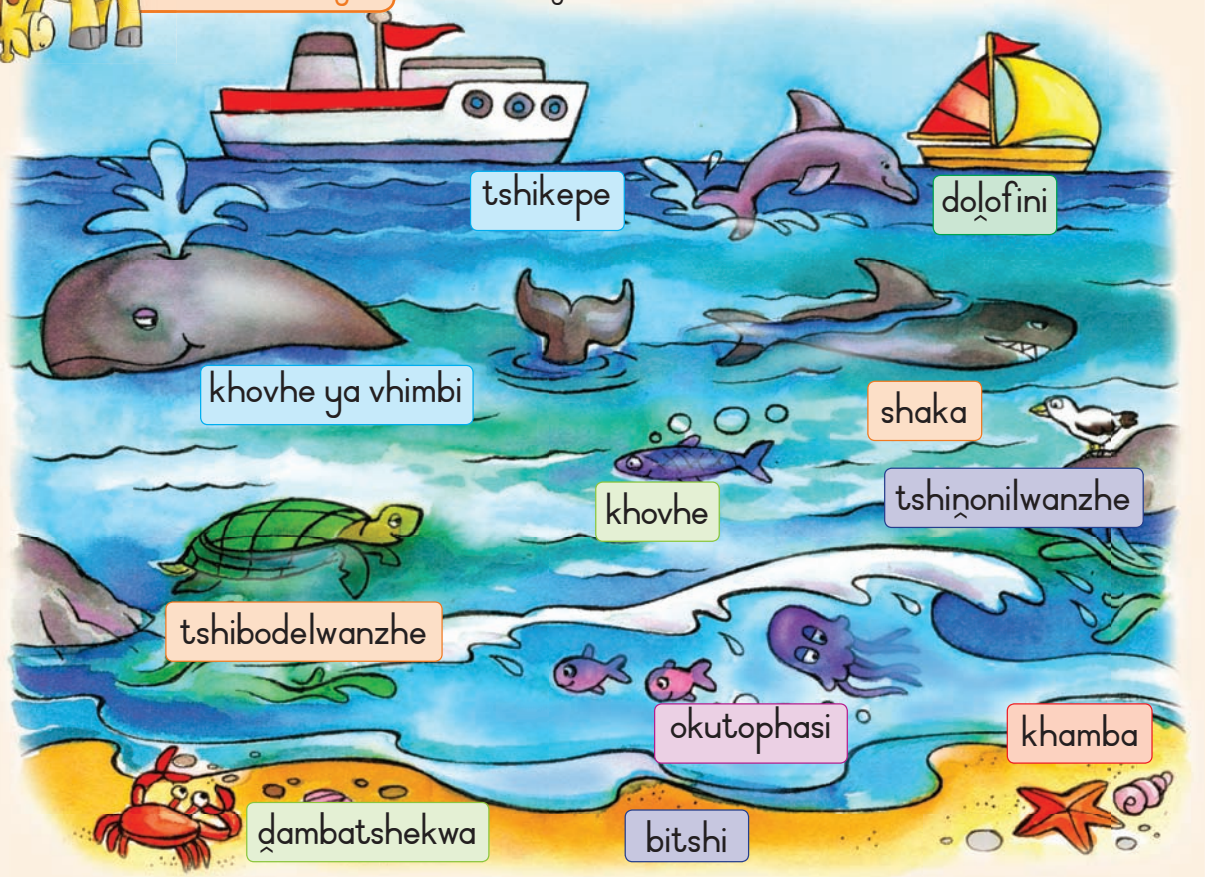
**Kha ri ṅwale** Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

V v v v

# Ri tshee lwanzhe-bitshini



**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe vhana vha vhona bitshini.




| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani posikaraṱa ni tshi vhudza khonani yaṋu zwe na vhona musi ni lwanzhe.



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana, ni thome nga Swondaha.

Ḽavhuṋa | Swondaha | Ḽavhuṱanu | Ḽavhuvhili | Mugivhela | Ḽavhuraru | Musumbuluwo

| Ḓuvha | Zwine nda anzela u ita |
|---|---|
| Swondaha | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



Kha ri ṅwale Shumani mbalo dza maipfi ni ṅwale maipfi one zwikhalani.
Ro dzula ro ni itela ḽa u thoma.

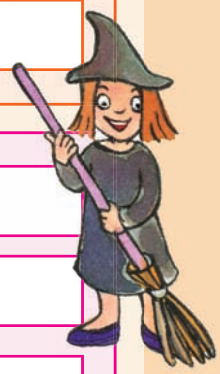
tsh: ikolo — tshikolo; ikalo; ena

gu, fhu, ra — fha: gufha

tsw: ina; ela; isa

lwa, ta, lwe — nzhe





# Ri tea u huma zwino





Kha ri vhale | Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi are na mubvumo n̂.



Ri tea u humela hayani n̂amusi. Mbilu dzashu dzi khou vhavha.

Ro diphin̂a lwanzheni.

Takalani o lila na mit̤odzi ya bva.



Ra paka bege dzashu dza d̂ala.

Ra dzhena bisini ro t̤ungufhala.



Ndinde ya dzula tsini na Takalani ya ed̂ela.

Ra elelwa zwa murahu bitshini na zwa musi dolofini dzi tshi khou bambela na u tamba dzot̤he.

Deithi:



Ri ṋḓilani Nndinde ya vuwa ya vhona kholomo.

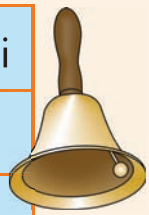
Ya huvha i tshi ṱoḓa u bva nga fasiṱere.

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ndi ngani vhana vho ṱungufhala? |
| Ngauri |
| Ndi nnyi we a lila? |
| Ho lila |
| Nndinde yo vha yo dzula na nnyi? |
| Yo vha yo dzula na |

Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ṋamusi | miṱodzi | ḓala | tsimbi |
| ṋaṋa | ṱoṱa | eḓela | tsela |
| ḓiphiṋa | ṱungufhala | eḓana | tsira |



Maipfi maḓivhiwa

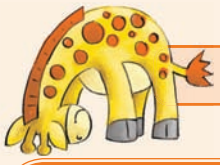
ṱungufhala
huvha
lila

Kha ri ṅwale Itani ṋḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

W w w w

# Ndilani ya u vhuya





**Kha ri ite nyito**

Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza uri vhana vho ḓipfa hani vha tshi tea u humela hayani.





**Kha ri ṅwale**

Vhumbani mafhungo maṋa. Livhanyani u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

| | |
|---|---|
| Nndinde yo dzhena | bisini. |
| Vhana vho dzhena | ya eḓela. |
| Vho vha vha si tsha ṱoḓa | vho takalesa vhe lwanzhe. |
| Vhana vho vha | u humela hayani. |

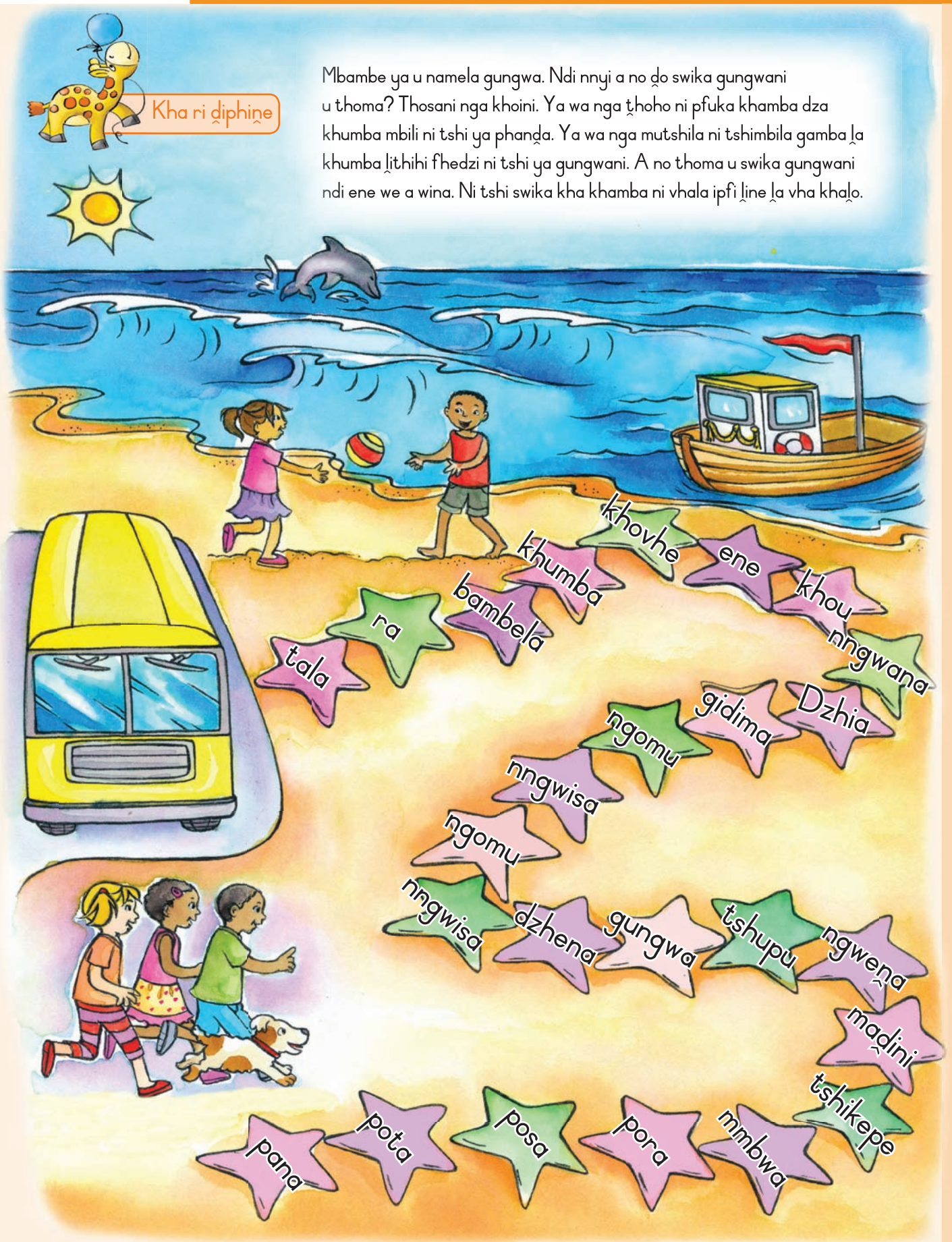


**Kha ri ṅwale**

Zwino ṅwalani mafhungo e na livhanya.

## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

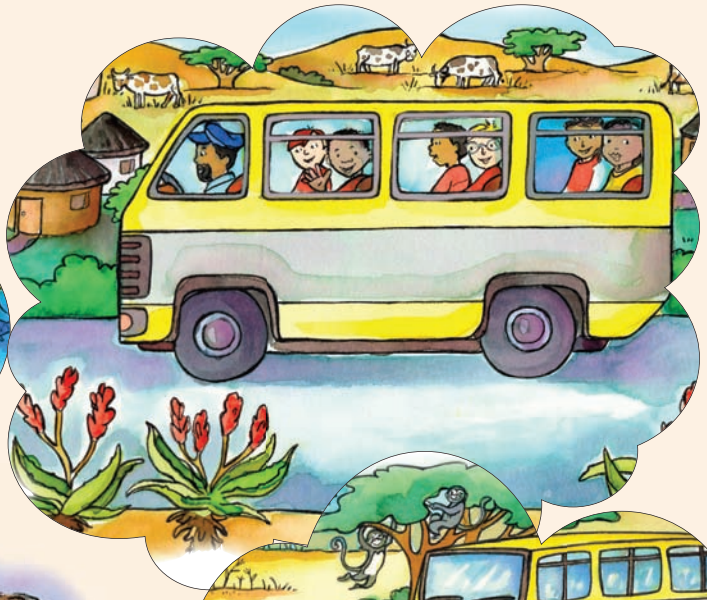
Mbambe ya u namela gungwa. Ndi nnyi a no ḓo swika gungwani u thoma? Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka khamba dza khumba mbili ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila gamba ḽa khumba ḽithihi fhedzi ni tshi ya gungwani. A no thoma u swika gungwani ndi ene we a wina. Ni tshi swika kha khamba ni vhala ipfi ḽine ḽa vha khaḽo.



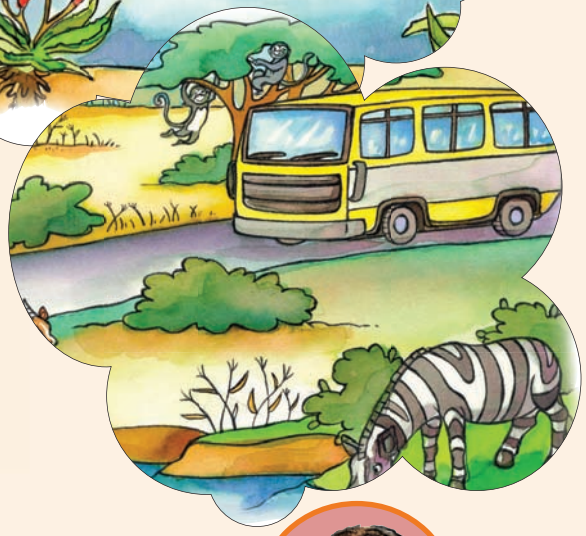
# Ro vhuya tshikoloni













Kha ri vhale



Vhonani

"Ee, ndi tou tama arali ndo vha ndi tshee lwanzheni, bitshini," ndi Vhonani a no ralo.



Mudededzi

"N̂amusi ni d̨o ṅwala tshiṱori nga lwendo lwa vhoiwe," mudededzi vha ralo.



Sam

"Ndi ṅwala nga phuka dza d̨aka dze nda vhona," hu amba Sam.



Ndalamo

"Ndi d̨o ṅwala nga zwifuwo zwe nda zwi vhona bulasini," hu amba Ndalamo.

Deithi:



Ann

Ann a ri, "Tshikolo tshi tshi bva ndi ḓo dalela khonani dzanga nda vha anetshela nga lwendo lwashu." Nda vhuya nda eḓela. "Ndinde yo lora i tshi khou bambela lwanzheni."



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga phukha dza ḓaka? |
| u ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga phukha dza ḓaka. |
| Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga zwifuwo zwa bulasini? |
| u ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga zwifuwo zwa bulasini. |
| Kanakana u ḓo ita mini a sa athu eḓela? |
| U ḓo |
| Ann u khou ṱoḓou lora nga mini? |
| U khou ṱoḓou lora nga |

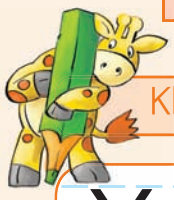


Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ṅwala | lwendo | vhona | bva | bambela |
| vhaṅwe | lwashu | vhala | vhibva | boḓelo |
| ṅwana | lwavho | vhudza | vhubva | badani |

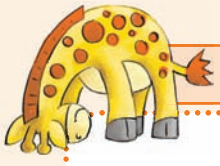
Maipfi maḓivhiwa

lora
takala
anetshela



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

X x x x



## Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani nga mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a inwi muṋe. Vhudzani khonani dzaṋu mafhungomaitei aṋu a no bva hayani.





## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga mafhungomaitei aṋu a no bva hayani.



## Kha ri ṅwale

Vhumbani mafhungo mararu. Sumbedzani u yelana ha zwi re tshibogisini tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re zwibogisini zwa muvhala mudala.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ṋamusi ndi | vha o ya ha Vhonani. |
| Mulovha Ndamulelo o | ndi ḓo ya tshikoloni. |
| Matshelo | vho ṱungufhala. |
| Vhana vho vha | khou vhala bugu yanga. |



## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Olani bada ni tshimbile khayo nga bisi. Thomani tshikoloni.

1. I takuwa tshikoloni.
2. Ya fhira dzibulasi.
3. Ya fhira miḓi.
4. Ya ya Johannesburg.
5. I ya Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga.
6. I ya bitshini (Iwanzhe).
7. I humela tshikoloni.

Deithi:



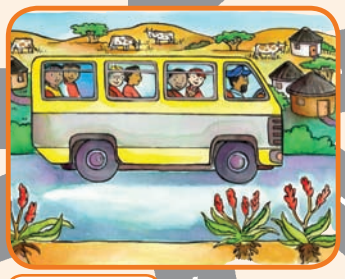
Tshikolo



Ḓaka



Ḓorobo



Bulasi



Bitshi



Khuruga

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi are na mubvumo tsh.

## Tshiṱori tsha Vhonani tsha maḓumbu

Mulovha maḓumbu o thoma ndi tshi khou vhuya tshikoloni nga milenzhe. Ha na mvula khulu. Ya na nga maanḓa nda ṋukala na lukanda.

Marotha madenya a nthwa hafha kha tshifhaṱuwo. Nda tetemela ndi tshi ofha lupenyo. Nda lila ngauri ho vha hu tshi khou rothola.

Nda vhona kuṅwe kusidzana kwo ṋukala. Na kwone ku tshi khou lila. Ra tshimbila roṱhe ri tshi ya mahayani ashu.

Deithi:



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Vhonani o vha a tshi khou ya ngafhi? |
| O vha a tshi khou ya |
| Vhonani o ḓipfa hani? |
| O pfa |
| Vhonani o tshimbila na nnyi? |
| O tshimbila na |



**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṋeani tshiṱori itshi ṱhoho iṅwevho.



**Divhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| maḓumbu | mvula | tshifhaṱuwo | lupenyo | nthwa |
| maḓabula | mvuvhu | tshifhinga | nyambo | nthwela |
| maḓuvha | mvumbo | tshifhiwa | nyimbo | nthwisa |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

ṅukala
maḓuvha
ashu
lila



**Kha ri ṅwale** Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.



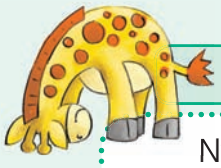








| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| __upenyo | __ila | ma__abula | __evha | tshi__aṱuwo |



## Kha ri ite nyito

Ni vhona u nga ho bvelela mini kha Vhonani?
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu zwe zwa bvelela kha Vhonani.
Olani kufhelele kwavhuḓi na ku si kwavhuḓi kwa tshiṱori itshi.





### Tsho fhela zwavhuḓi

### A tsho ngo fhela zwavhuḓi



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga kufhelele kwavhuḓi kwa tshiṱori tshaṋu.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

lila | tshimbila | mvula | ndo tshuwa | mmbwa



## Kha ri vhale

Vhalani magumo a tshiṱori.

Tshiṱori tsho fhela hani?

Nda vhona Nndinde i tshi ḓa kha nṋe. Yo vha yo fara tshisambureni nga mulomo. Nda pfa ndo takalesa.





Nda atha tshisambureni.
Ra gidimela hayani.

Ndo pfa ndo tsireledzwa
nga maanḓa. Ndi livhuha
Nndinde.



Khaḽarani tshifanyiso. Kha ri ḓiphine





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Y y

y y

# Mvula ya tshifhango





Kha ri vhale









## Mvula ya tshifhango

Ndo vha ndi hayani ndi na Nndinde. Ro vha ri tshi khou tamba nn̓da. Ra vhona makole matswu. Zwo vha zwi sa sumbedzi uri mvula i d̓o na.

Hu si kale ya thoma u bvuma na tshifhango tsha thoma.

Ra shavhela ngomu nd̓uni.

Tsha wa nga matombo a no lingana na bola dza golofu. Ra pfa tshi tshi ri phwaa, khwaa!

Nda pfa ndo tshuwa.

Nndinde ya lila u bvela nn̓da. Nda i kaidza.

Ra sera fhasi ha mmbete ro lindela tshi tshi fhira.

Musi tsho no fhira ra wana matombo a hone a tshi lingana na bola dza golofu.

Mad̓i o ita mativha.

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ann u amba tshithu nga maḓumbu? |
| Hai, u ri vhudza nga |
| Matombo a tshifhango o vha e mangafhani? |
| O vha a tshi lingana na |
| Ann na Nndinde vho ita mini musi vho tshuwa? |
| Vho |

Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| nnḓa | matswuku | tivha | tshifhango | bvela | shavhele |
| nnḓu | matswu | thivha | tshifhinga | bvula | shavha |
| nnḓivha | ntswa | vhavha | lufhanga | bvuma | shula |

Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Matombo a tshifhango

Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.



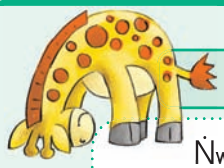




| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| i__a | kuti____a | mu___avha | tsha___a | ran__a |

# Musi tshifhango tsho no fhira

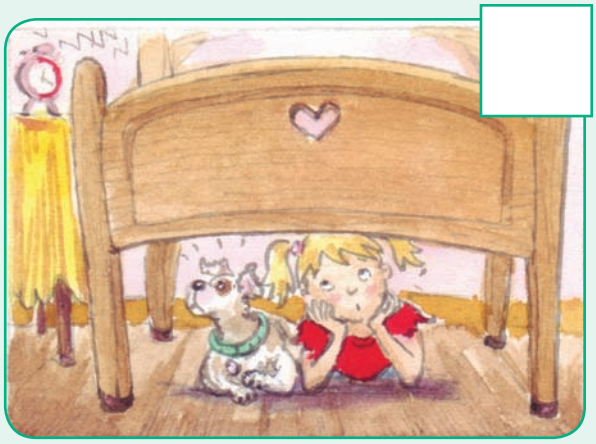




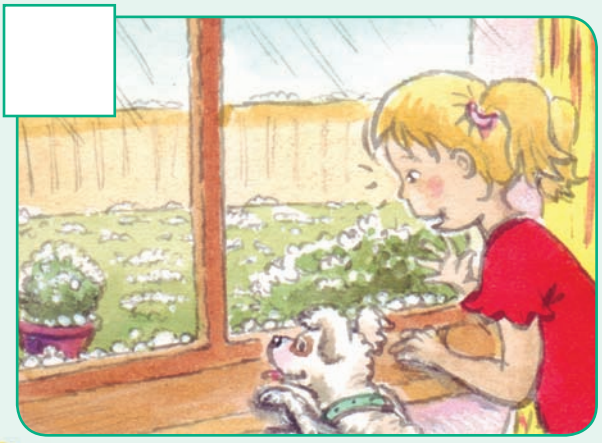
## Kha ri ite nyito



Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha 1 u swika kha 3 ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.











## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

u tamba nnḓa

phosho

tshifhango

bola dza golofu

tshuwa

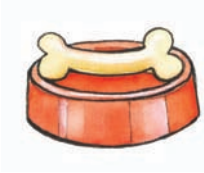
fhasi

Deithi:



**Kha ri ṅwale** Fhedzisani maipfi aya ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

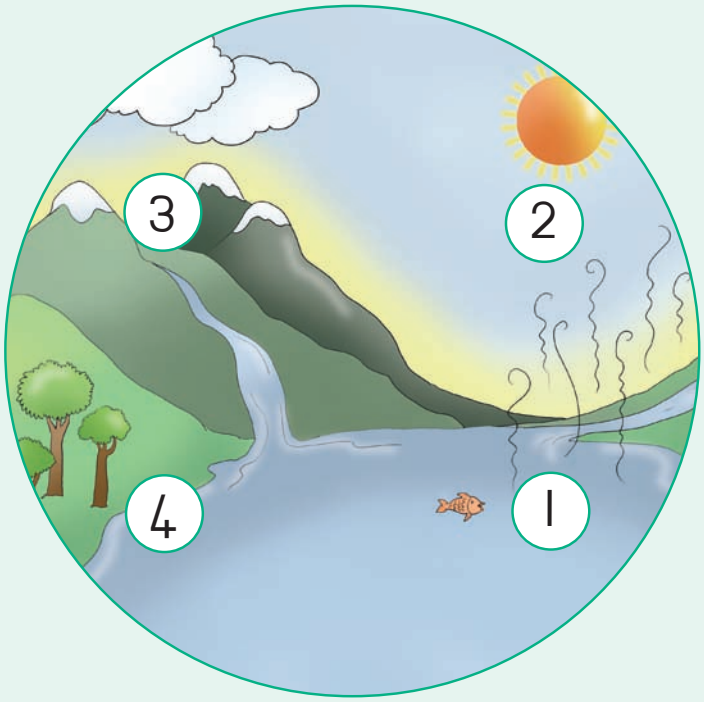
sh fh vh tsw bv

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| __ambo | tshi__ango | lu __one | __ina | __ani |



**Kha ri ḓiphiṋe** Lavhelesani tshifanyiso itshi ni ṱalutshedze khonani yaṋu uri hu khou itea mini.

# Maḓi a ita tshitendeledzi




| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Ḓuvha ḽi vhonetshela lwanzhe na milambo. |
| 2 | Maḓi a ḓimuwa a ya makoleni. |
| 3 | Maḓi a ita makole. |
| 4 | Makole a ita mvula. Maḓi a mvula a dzhena milambomi na lwanzheni. |

# Ndo vhuya nda vhona gambogo

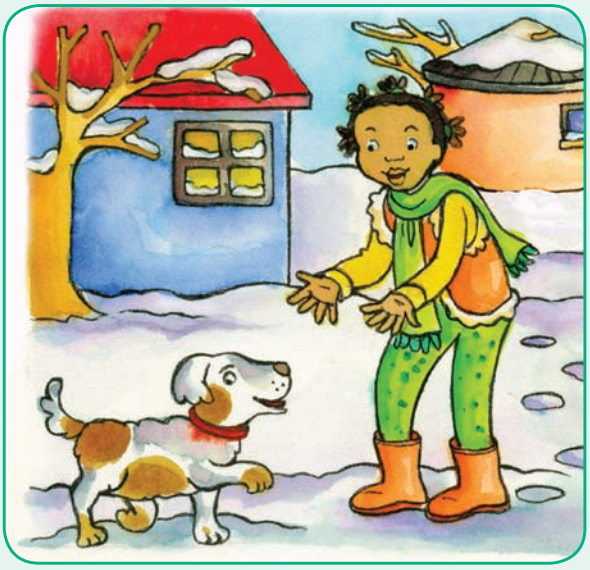




Kha ri vhale

Ndo ya nda dalela makhulu wanga.





Ndo vha ndo ya u dalela makhulu wanga vha no dzula nṱha ha thavha dza Khashamba (Ekhahlamba).

Fhethu ha hone hu rothola nga maanḓa.
Ro eḓela nga nguvho nnzhi.

Nga matsheloni ri tshi vuwa ra wana thavha dzo tshena dzoṱhe.

Hoṱhe hu na gambogo.
Nṱha ha miri, nṱha ha ṱhanga, nṱha ha hatsi na zwiṱaraṱani.

Nda i fara ndo mangala nga maanḓa.

Nda pfa i tshi khou tshea tshanḓa tshanga nga u rothola.
Na Nndinde zwo i konḓela u tshimbila.

Makhulu wanga vha ri ndi ambare masogisi zwanḓani uri zwi dudelwe.

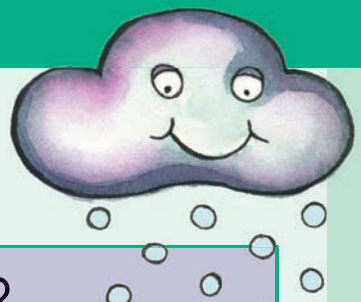
Ndo vha ndi tshi khou ṱoḓa u tamba nnḓa gambogoni.



Deithi:



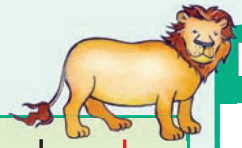
Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.



| |
|---|
| Rudzani o vha e ngafhi musi we a vhona gambogo? |
| O vha e |
| Rudzani o ambara mini zwaṋdani? |
| O ambara |
| Rudzani o vhona mini musi a tshi vuwa? |
| O vhona |



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| thavha | hone | gambogo | dzoṱhe | tshaṋda |
| thivha | hatsi | goloi | ṱhanga | maaṋda |
| thutha | hana | govha | ṱhase | zwaṋdani |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

tshena
nguvho
ambara
gambogo



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ṋdowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

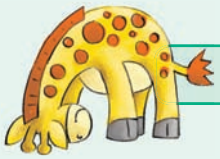


Ndo ya nda dalela makhulu wanga.

Ndo

# Vhukhopfu vhutshena ha gambogo





**Kha ri ite nyito** Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na vhona u nga Rudzani o ita musi a tshi khou tamba gambogoni.





**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso itsho tshaṋu.

tamba

magi̓lavu

muya

ṋukala

gambogo

rothola

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi uri a livhane na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ha__ __i | fasi __ __re | muse __ __ a __ __ adzimu | lu __ __ no | magi __ __ vu |

Kha ri ṅwale Dzhenisani a, e, i, o, u maipfini aya ni a fanyise na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.

| | |
|---|---|
| b __isigiri | shamb__ |
| vhuts__ | kh__kh_ |
| mavh____ la__ __ala | b__la |
| v__wa | kh__mba |
| zw__liwa | kh__d__ |
| b__t__ | b__vhi |



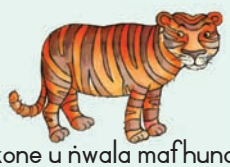










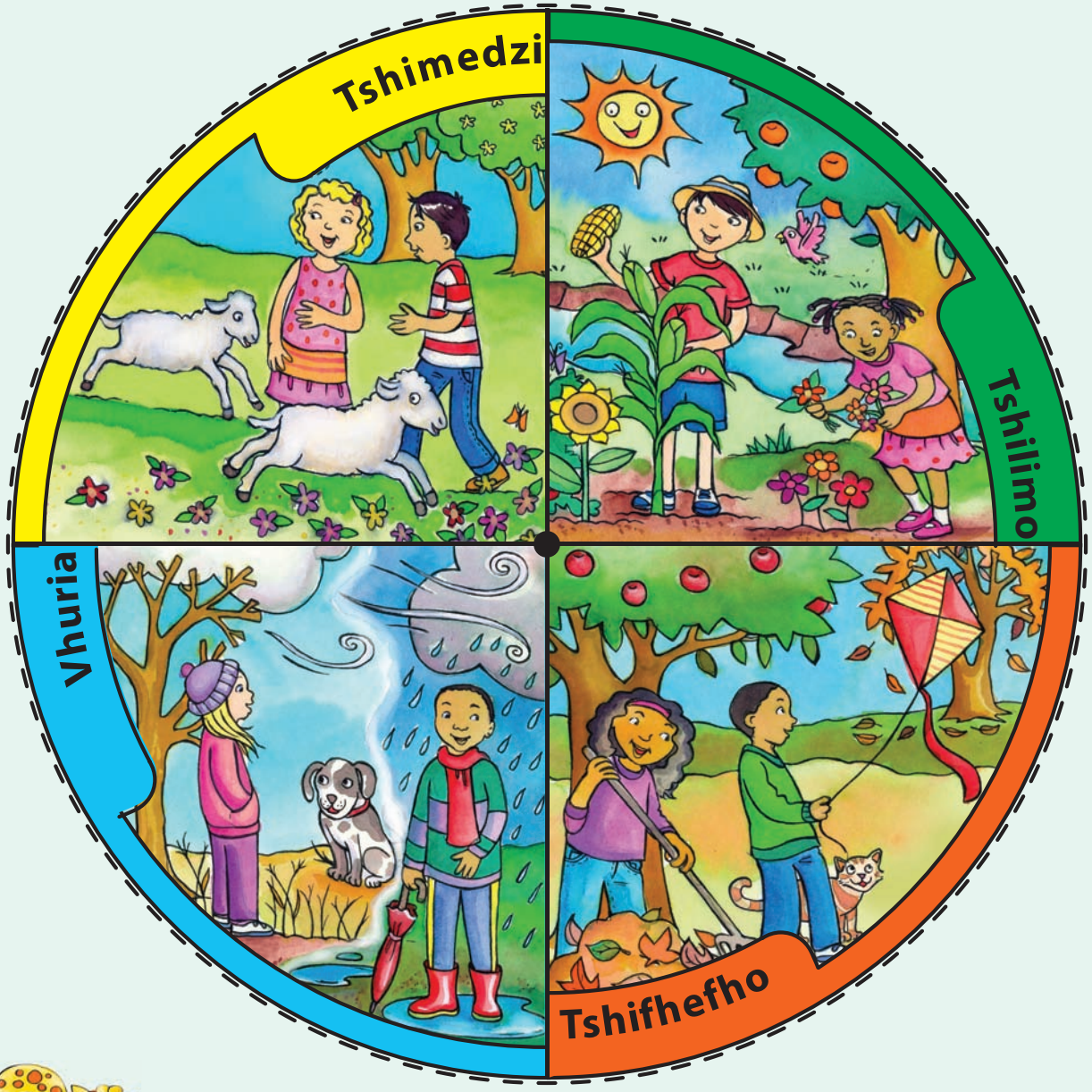


Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Z z z z

# Khalaṅwaha








Kha ri vhale



Ntakadzeni

Vhuria a thi hu funi. Hu na phepho. Ndi vhenga u tshimbila phephoni ndi tshi ya tshikoloni.



Ann

Nn̂e ndi funesa tshilimo ngauri ri a bambela. N̂otshi dzi maluvhani. Miri i midala.



Sam

Ndi funesa tshimedzi ngauri ri tamba na zwiḓula mulamboni.

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ndi nnyi ane a vhenga phepho? |
| |
| Ndi nga mini Tshamaano a tshi funesa tshiliimo |
| Ngauri u |
| Ndi nga mini Ndumeliso a tshi funesa tshimedzi? |
| Ngauri u |

Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| phepho | tshimbila | tshikoloni | bambela | luṱavula |
| phapha | tamba | makoko | mela | vula |
| phukha | imba | zwikoli | rothola | luaviavi |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

phepho
maluvhani
tshimbila
midala

Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.

Khalaṅwaha

Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.







| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| pha__a | __ikoli | lu__v__avi | i__a | zwi__ula |

TEACHER: Sign Date

## Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ṱalutshedze khonani yaṉu uri ndi zwifhio zwine na zwi funa na zwine na sa zwi funa kha khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Vhudzani khonani yaṉu uri ndi zwiambaro zwifhio zwine ra tea u ambara nga khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Ni bule uri ngani.



Tshimedzi



Tshilimo



Tshifhefho



Vhuria

## Kha ri ṅwale

Vhumbani mafhungo maṉa. Talani mutalo ni tshi sumbedza u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

| | |
|---|---|
| Tshifhefho | nga Tshimedzi. |
| Ri tamba na zwiḓula mulamboni | ndi a bambela. |
| Ndi funesa tshilimo ngauri | hu na phepho. |
| Vhuria a thi vhu funi ngauri | miri i wisa maṱari nahone ri ḽa zwikoli. |

## Kha ri ṅwale

Zwino ṅwalani fhungo nga khalaṅwaha ine na i funa na ine na sa i funa.

Ndi funa

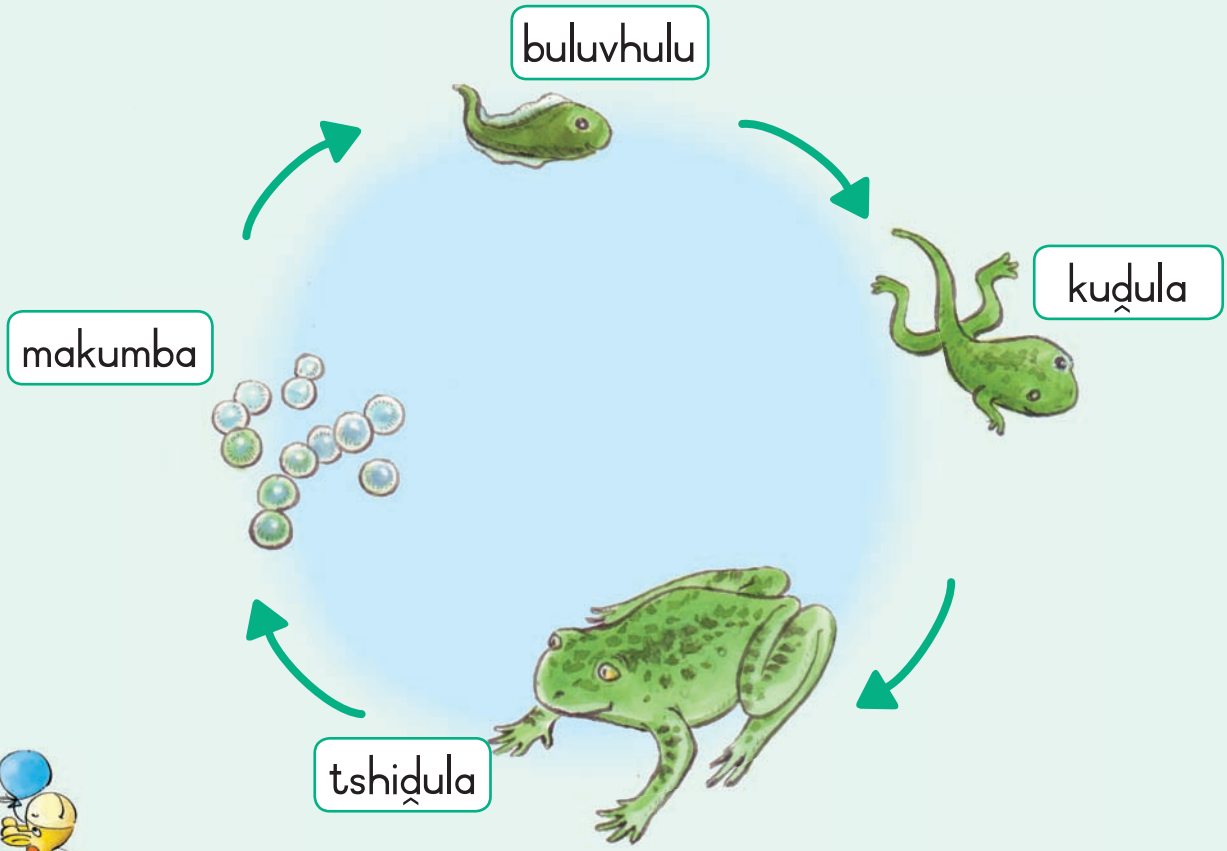
A thi funi

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

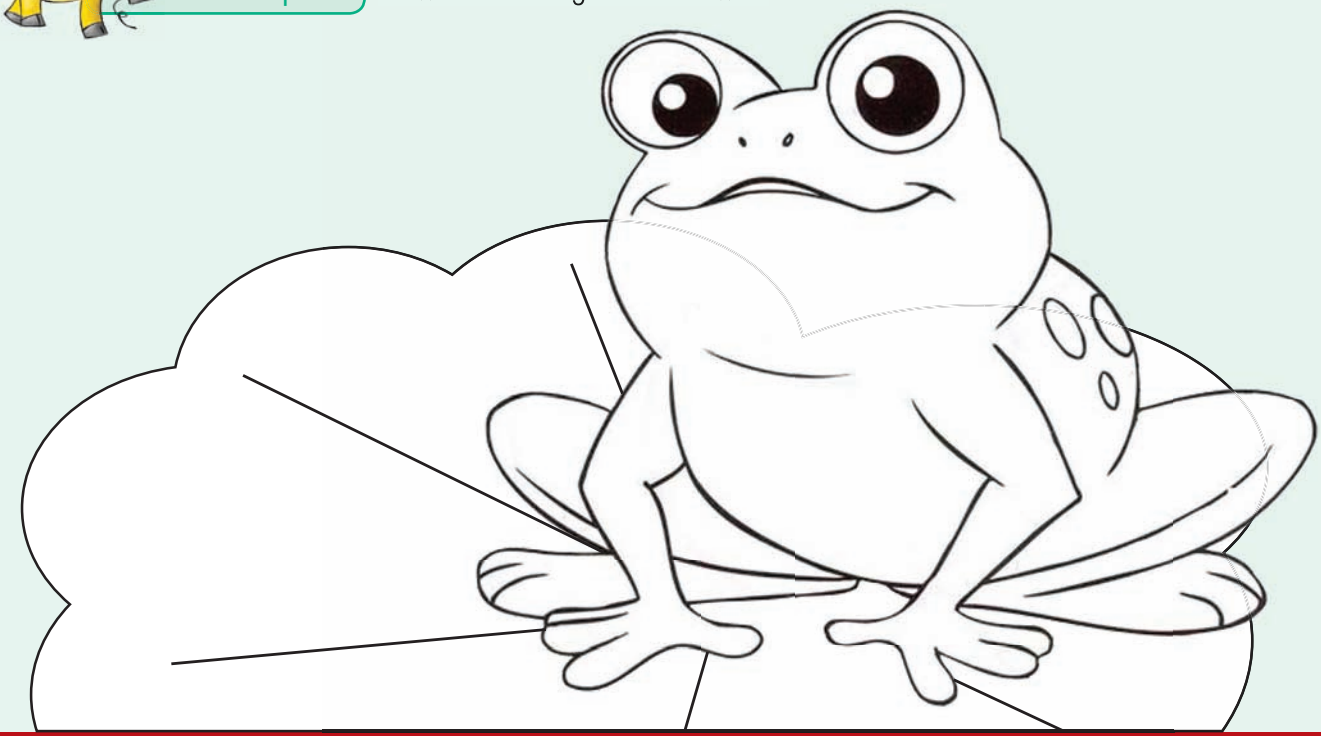
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri tshiḓula tshi aluwa hani u bva kha gumba u ya kha buluvhulu u swika kha kuḓula ku re na mutshila u vhuya u swika kha tshiḓula.





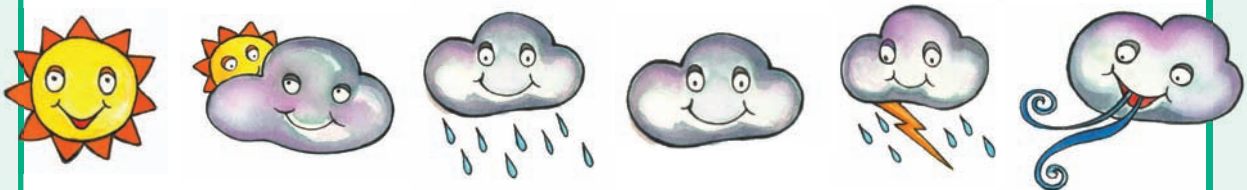

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Khaḽarani tshifanyiso tsha tshiḓula.





## Zwiga zwa mutsho



U tsha zwavhuḓi | Makole fhaḽa na fhaḽa | I ḓo na | Hu na makole | Maḓumbu a mithathabo | Hu na muya



Kha ri vhale

Vhalani tshati ya mutsho, ni ambe uri mutsho u ḓo vha u nga ndilaḓe ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

## Tshati ya Mutsho wa Fulwi

| Swondaha | Musumbuluwo | Ḽavhuvhili | Ḽavhuraru | Ḽavhuṋa | Ḽavhuṱanu | Mugivhela |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho yo tshati ya mutsho ni fhindule mbudziso.

| | |
|---|---|
| Iyi tshati ya mutsho ndi ya ṅwedzi ufhio? | |
| Hu na maḓuvha mangana kha ṅwedzi uyu? | |
| Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ḓuvha ḽa ḓo vha ḽo tsha zwavhuḓi? | |
| Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na makole fhaḽa na fhaḽa? | |
| Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ya ḓo na? | |
| Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na maḓumbu a mithathabo? | |
| Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na muya? | |



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| mutsho | ufhio | ṅwedzi | mithathabo | mangana |
| tshisibe | fhefheḓa | ṅwando | thuthuthu | mangala |
| tshilimo | tshifhefho | ṅwala | thanga | muungo |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

mutsho
tshifhefho
maḓuvha
ṅwala



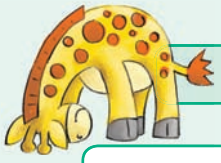
Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Mutsho

# Tshati dza mutsho





## Kha ri ite nyito

Olani luswayo lwa mutsho wa ṋamusi.

Olani zwiambaro zwine na tea u ambara ṋamusi.



## Kha ri ṅwale

Shumisani ḽeḓere ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe kha u ṅwala dzina ḽa ṅwana a re kiḽasini ya vhoiwe ḽine ḽa thoma nga ḽeḓere ḽenelo. Ni elelwe uri madzina a shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi tshifhinga tshoṱhe.

B

L

D

M

G

T

H

S

R

K

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani zwiga zwa u vhala mafhungoni aya. Ni tea u dzhenisa maḽeḓeredanzi, zwiga tsha u awela kana zwigambudziso.

. ?

| |
|---|
| ndi pfana na u tamba na Ntakadzeni musi |
| |
| ḓuvha ḽo tsha zwavhuḓi |
| |
| ni a takalela phepho |
| |



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhedzisani tshati ya mutsho ya ṋamusi. Ni kone u dzhenisa mutsho wa maḓuvha maṱanu a tshi tevhelana.



Musumbuluwo



# Ndi tshifhinḓade?





Kha ri vhale

Namusi Ntakadzeni ha ngo ṱavhanya u vuwa.
O eḓela a sa tsukunyei.
Nndinde yo lingedza u mu vusa zwa kunda.





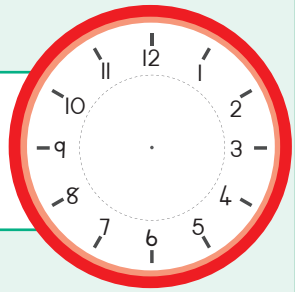




Mme awe vha mu vusa a kona u vuwa.
A gidimela bisi fhedzi a wana yo no fhira.
A tshimbila nga milenzhe a tshi ya tshikoloni.
O swika o lenga vhukuma.
Mudededzi vha tshi mu vhudzisa vha ri "Ndi tshone tshifhinga tsha u ḓa tshikoloni, Ntakadzeni?"
Muthu u tea u ita zwithu nga tshifhinga.

Deithi:

Ndi tshifhingaḓe?
Ntakadzeni o lenga u ya tshikoloni.





Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ndi nga mini Ntakadzeni o lenga u swika tshikoloni? |
| Ngauri |
| Ntakadzeni o yisa hani tshikoloni? |
| O |
| Ndi nga mini Ntakadzeni a songo ṱuwa nga bisi? |
| Ndi ngauri o |



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ṱavhanya | kunda | vuwa | lingedza |
| tsukunyea | kanda | vaya | fhedza |
| nyimbo | konḓa | vala | sedza |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

vhuse
ruma
wisa



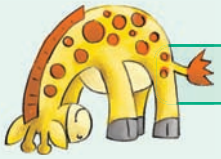


Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maleḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Ndi tshifhingaḓe?

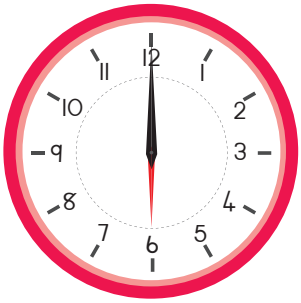
# U bula tshifhinga



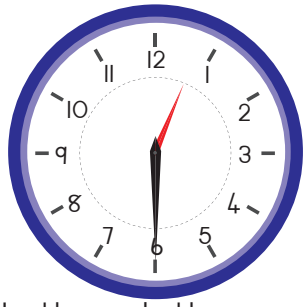


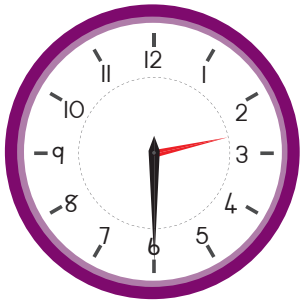
## Kha ri ite nyito

Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri kuṋanga kuṱuku kwa watshi kwo sumba kha nomboro ifhio, na uri luṋanga lulapfu lwo sumba kha nomboro ifhio.









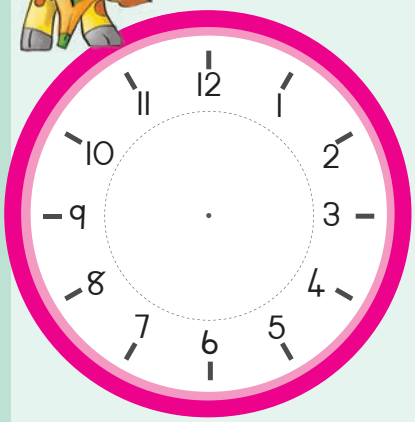
Dzhenisani awara na miminete zwine luṋanga luṅwe na luṅwe lwa khou sumba khazwo.

| kuṋanga kuṱuku | luṋanga lulapfu | kuṋanga kuṱuku | luṋanga lulapfu | kuṋanga kuṱuku | luṋanga lulapfu | kuṋanga kuṱuku | luṋanga lulapfu |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |

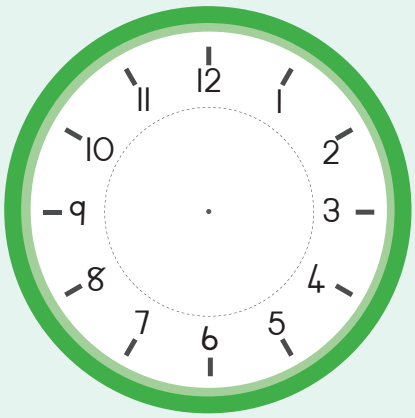


## Kha ri ṅwale

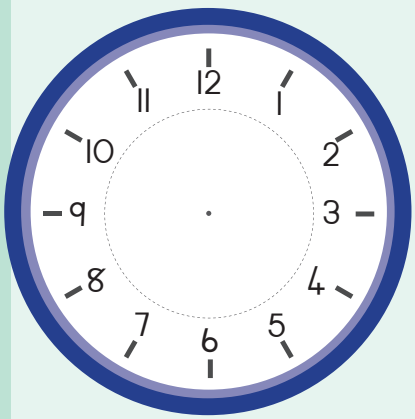
Olani maṋanga a watshi idzi.



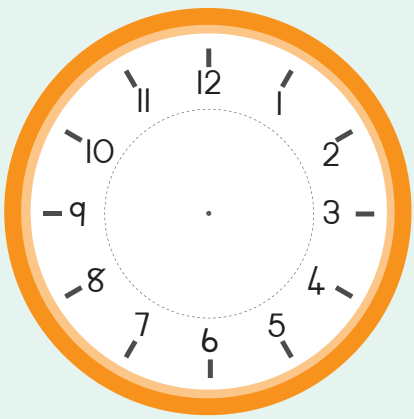
Awara ya 1



Awara ya 6



Awara ya 3



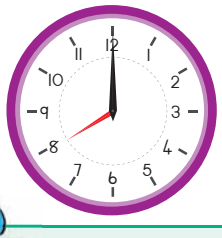
Awara ya 9

Deithi: _____



## Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro dzo ṱahelaho.

| | |
|---|---|
|  | Ndi vuwa nga awara ya _____ . |
|  | Ndi eḓela nga awara ya _____ . |
|  | Tshikolo tshi dzhena nga awara ya _____. |



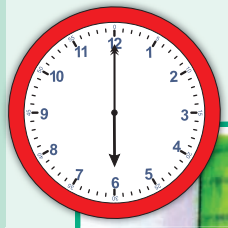
## Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Gerani watshi kha gwati ḽa murahu ḽa bugu ni nambatedze maṋanga khaḽo.
Sumbedzani khonani yaṋu zwifhinga zwoṱhe zwo fhambananaho.



# Ndi tshifhingaḓe?

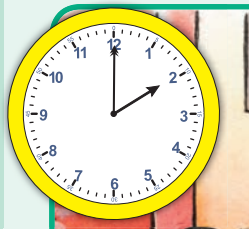


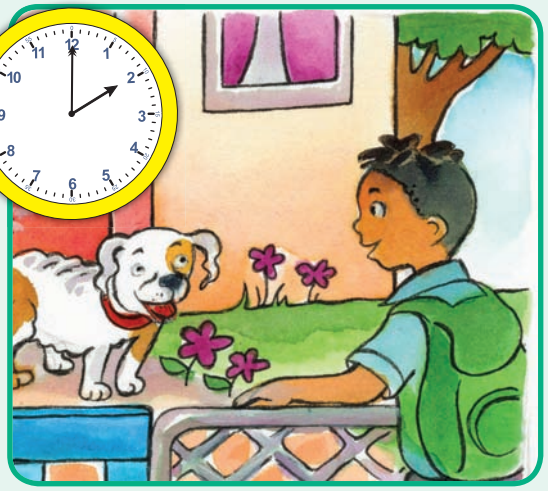


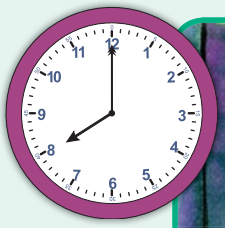
















Kha ri vhale



Ntakadzeni u vuwa nga awara ya vhurathi.
Ntakadzeni u namela bisi nga awara ya vhusumbe.



Ntakadzeni u ḽa tshilalelo nga awara ya vhurathi nga madekwana.

Deithi:



Ntakadzeni u ẹ̓dela nga awara ya malo.

Ntakadzeni u ḽa tshilalelo nga awara ya vhurathi nga madekwana.

Ntakadzeni u ẹ̓dela nga awara ya malo.

**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Ntakadzeni u vuwa nga tshifhingaḓe? |
| U vuwa nga |
| Ntakadzeni u namela bisi nga tshifhingaḓe? |
| U namela bisi nga |
| Ntakadzeni u ẹ̓dela nga tshifhingaḓe? |
| U ẹ̓dela nga |

**Divhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala maafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| vuwa | vhusumbe | vhuya | madekwana | iri |
| wawe | vhuse | hayani | tshikwekwe | ruma |
| wisa | tshisibe | yawe | tshikukwana | murengi |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

nthihi
mbili
raru
ṱhanu
iṋa




**Kha ri ṅwale**

Tshifhinga ndi

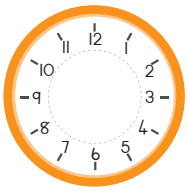
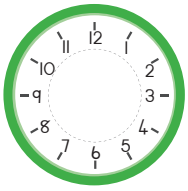
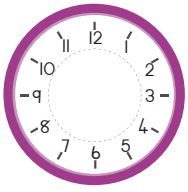
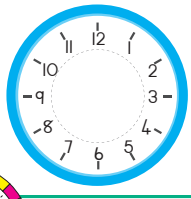
# Ndi nga tshifhingaḓe?



**Kha ri ite nyito** Livhanyani watshi.




**Kha ri ṅwale** Ṅwalani zwifhinga ni kone u ola maṋanga kha watshi ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwone.

| Nga tshifhingaḓe | Tshifhinga tshi re kha watshi | Tshi ṅwaleni |
|---|---|---|
| Ndi ya tshikoloni nga |  | |
| Ndi vhuya hayani nga |  | |
| Ndi lalela nga |  | |
| Ndi eḓela nga |  | |

**Kha ri ite nyito** Sumbedzani zwifhinga zwo fhambananaho kha watshi yaṋu ye na tou gera.



| | |
|---|---|
| ha | hama |
| hana | ṱhukhu |
| ṱharu | ṱhonono |
| muswa | maswole |
| tamba | tumba |
| thumbu | muongi |
| mulingo | mashudu |
| mashango | mushumo |
| tshuṅwahaya | ṅwedzi |
| ṅwana | muhulwane |
| mulwadze | mulweli |
| tshina | dalela |
| dina | dondo |
| tsa | tsini |
| yanga | yone |
| kona | kumba |

| | |
|---|---|
| lwanzhe | lwela |
| lwone | hadzima |
| hola | huma |
| khonani | khokho |
| pfana | pfela |
| pfuka | phanḓa |
| phuphu | phakhelwa |
| khokhonya | khukhulwa |
| maanḓa | phanḓa |
| vhanḓa | hashu |
| vhashu | mashango |
| muselwa | lwala |
| lwendo | bulo |
| lwendo | lwone |
| ḽoṱhe | ḽiṅo |
| sedza | sale |

| | |
|---|---|
| kona | fhasi |
| fhola | pata |
| pota | puta |
| eṱhe | nṱha |
| muri | mare |
| muro | luvhondo |
| luvhone | zwiḽiwa |
| zwino | zwanḓa |
| ḓuvha | ḓola |
| ḓala | vhazwala |
| vhazwimi | tshizwa |
| zwinzhi | minzhi |
| munzhi | muri |
| mare | muro |
| hashu | vhashu |
| tamba | tumba |

Kha ri ḓiphine

## Mbambe ya maipfi.

Muṅwe na muṅwe wa vhoiwe na khonani dzaṋu nangani ṱireke kana mukwita wa mbambe. Shumisani watshi ni tshi pima uri ni dzhia tshifhinga tshingafhani musi ni tshi vhalela nṱha maipfi oṱhe a re kha ṱireke. Noṱhe ni nga thoma u vhala khathihi (mazha). Tshintshanani ṱireke ni dovhe hafhu u ita mbambe. Lingedzani u ita mbambe kha ṱireke dzoṱhe ni tshi ita ndowendowe ya mbambe idzi u itela uri ni ḓowele.





Kha ri vhale



# ZwiFHUNGO

Mulovha Ṋanḍoni ho vhonala mvuvhu na khovhe zwi tshi khou tshimbila zwoṱhe. Ha tevhela tshiḍula na mmbwa yo ambara dzhasi, na mbudzi.

Vhathu vho gidima vho tovhekana vha tshi ya u vhona.

Nndinde na Kanakana na vhone vha tevhela.

Vhathu vha vhidzelela vho mangala.

Mvuvhu na khovhe zwa tshuwa zwa vhuyelela maḍini.

Deithi:



**Kha ri ṅwale** Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

| |
|---|
| Khovhe yo vha i tshi khou tshimbila na nnyi? |
| Yo vha i tshi khou tshimbila na |
| Vhathu vho ita mini? |
| Vhathu vho |
| Kanakana na Nndinde vho ita mini? |
| Kanakana na Nndinde vho |
| Ndi nga mini mvuvhu na khovhe zwo vhuyelela maḓini? |
| Zwo vhuyelela maḓini |



**Ḓivhamaipfi** Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| mvuvhu | khovhe | tovhekana | vhona | tevhela | vhuyelela |
| ḓuvha | ṱoḓa | boḓa | ḓaḓa | ḓola | khaḓa |

**Maipfi maḓivhiwa**

songo
vhilahela
mvuvhu
ngauri

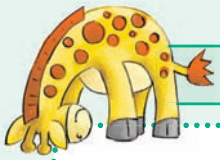


**Kha ri ṅwale**

Itani ndowendowe ya maledere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maf'hungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Mmbwa yo ambara.



Kha ri ite nyito

# ZWIFHUNGO

Ambani nga mafhungomaitei a inwi muṇe. Ṭalutshedzani khonani dzaṇu mafhungomaitei a inwi muṇe. Ambani uri ndi mafhungomaitei-ḍe ane na nga a ṅwala kha gurannḍa yaṇu.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani gurannḍa ya inwi muṇe.

Dzina ḽa gurannḍa yaṇu

Deithi

Mafhungomaitei aṇu ndi afhio?

Ha bvelela mini?

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mafhungomaitei.

# Dikishinari yanga

A a

G g

B b

H h

C c

I i

D d

J j

E e

K k

F f

L l

# Dikishinari yanga

M m

S s

N n

T t

O o

U u

P p

V v

Q q

W w

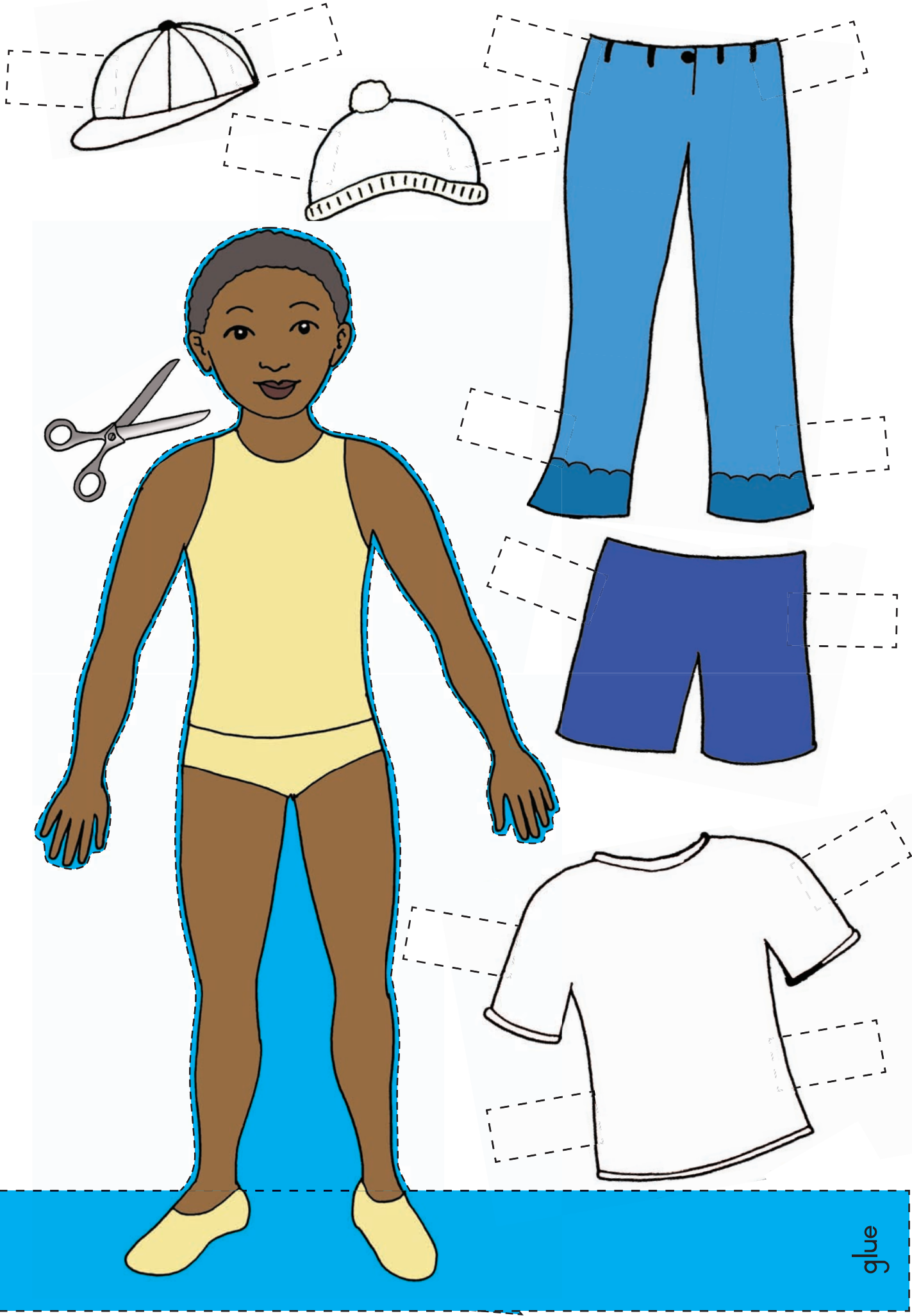
R r

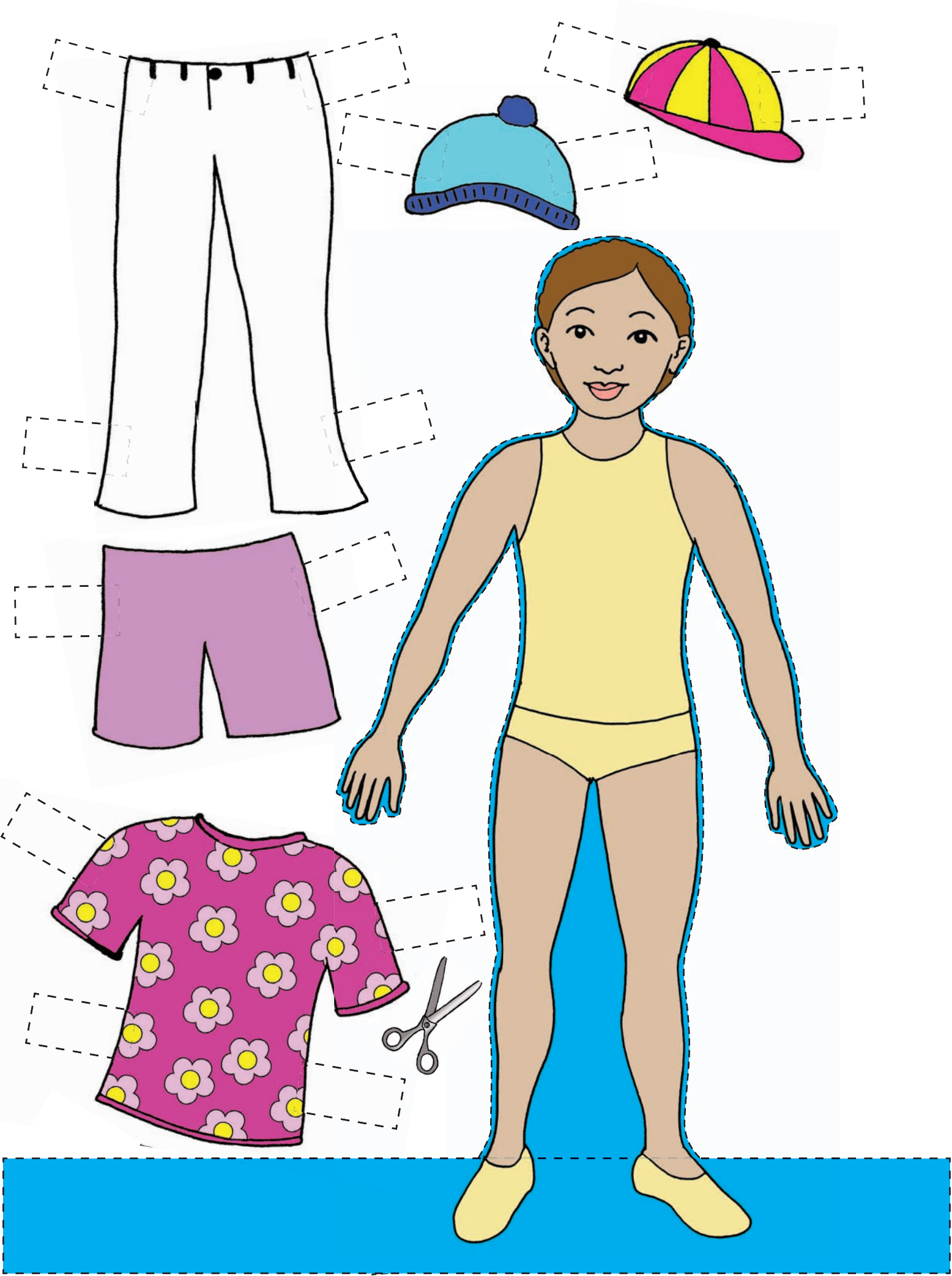
X-Z x-z

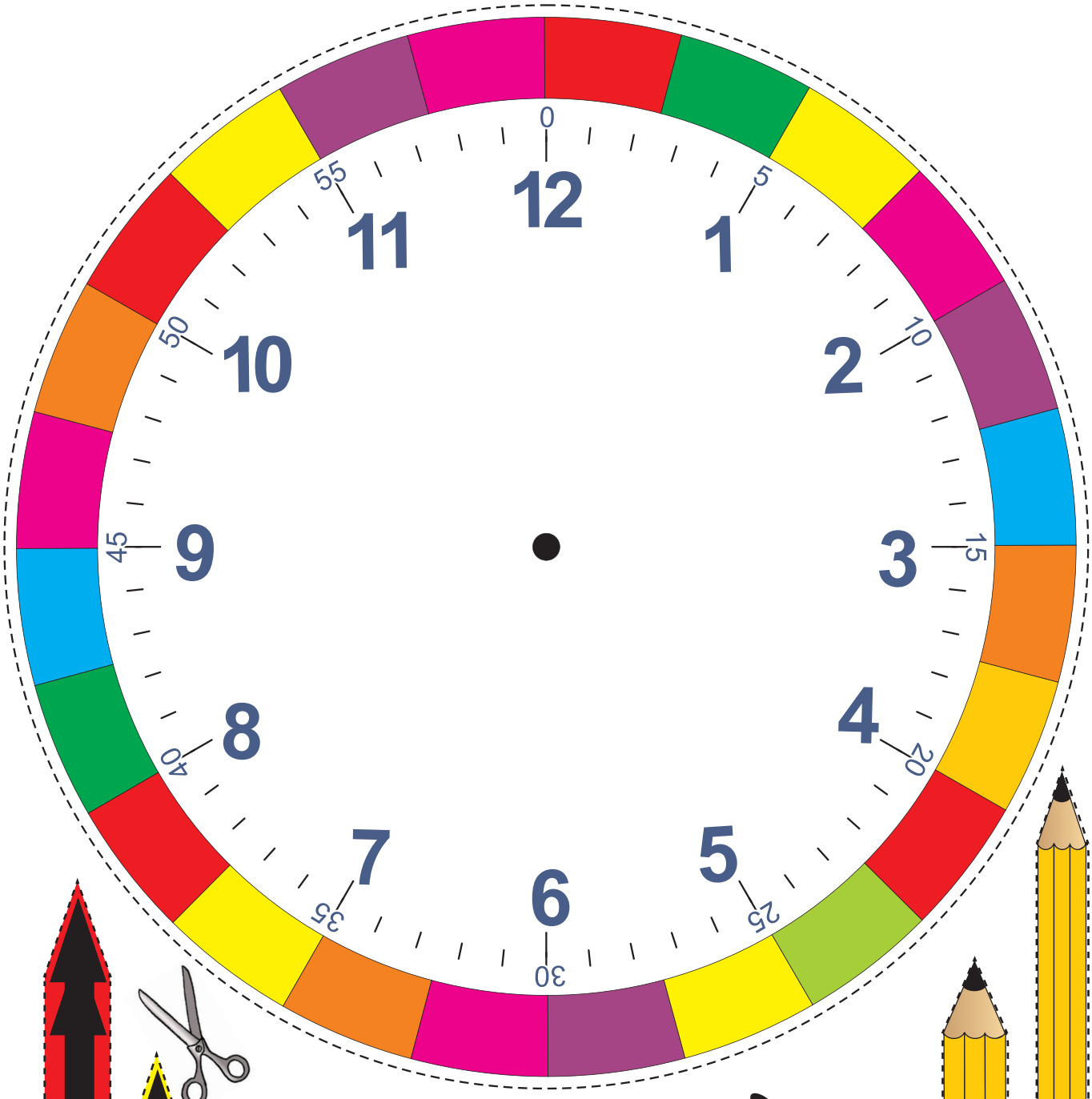







glue






## Clock

Cut out the clock and then the hands of the clock. Use the clip (a splitpin) to fasten the hands to the clock so that they can turn around. Now use your clock to show your friends the time.

At the same time fasten this hand to the weather clock on the back of the clock.

Attach the hand to the weather chart and then turn it to show what the weather is like each day.

Cut out the animals on the previous pages and stick them on the next pages to show where they live.

