



UKz. Angie Motshetka.
nguNgqongqotjhe weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom. Enver Suryt.
iSekela lakaNgqongqotjhe weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uMma u-Angie Motshetka kanye neSekela lakaNqgonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uNom. Enver Suryt.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asthandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iprojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esikhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupa iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhylamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhre komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitengisako bona ngikuphi umfundu amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhre uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4

ISBN 978-1-4315-0118-2
THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.

Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabli yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethe imithetho yenarha eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho leyo kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni. Imithetho leyo ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

Kuqakathekile ukwazi izehlakalo zesikhathini esidlulileko.

Asingabuyeeli iimphoso zangesikhathini esidlulileko.

UMthethosisekelo usisiza ukucabanga nokwakha ilingomuso elingcono lethu soke.

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kuhle kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako; Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyeza ngebanga lokobana kube nobulungiswa begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu; Sihloniphia labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu; begodu bakholelw bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahluahlkana kwethu.

Ngalokho-ke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokukhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabli oza-

Kuqedu ukwahlukana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi, ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapha umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu nalapha zoke izakhamuzi zivikeleke khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ngcono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekgphono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha eziJameleko emndenini weentjhabetjhaba.

Funa ngekani amalungelo wakho njengesakhamuze seSewula Afrika bewube nesibopho sokuvikela amalungelo wabanye abantu.

Ukwazi umThethomlingwa wamalungelo Kanye nomThethomlingwa weembopho.

UZimu akavikele abantu bekhetu.
Nkosi Sikele! iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Iincwadi zokusebenzela zikhona ngemilandelande elandelako:

- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- ILimi lokuThoma lokungezelela iGreyidi 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- ILimi lekhaya iGreyidi 1 – 6 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)
- Iimbalo iGreyidi 4 – 9 (Ngelimi lesiNgisi nelimi lesiBhuru)
- Amakghono wezePilo iGreyidi 1 – 3 (Ngamalimi woke asemthethweni)

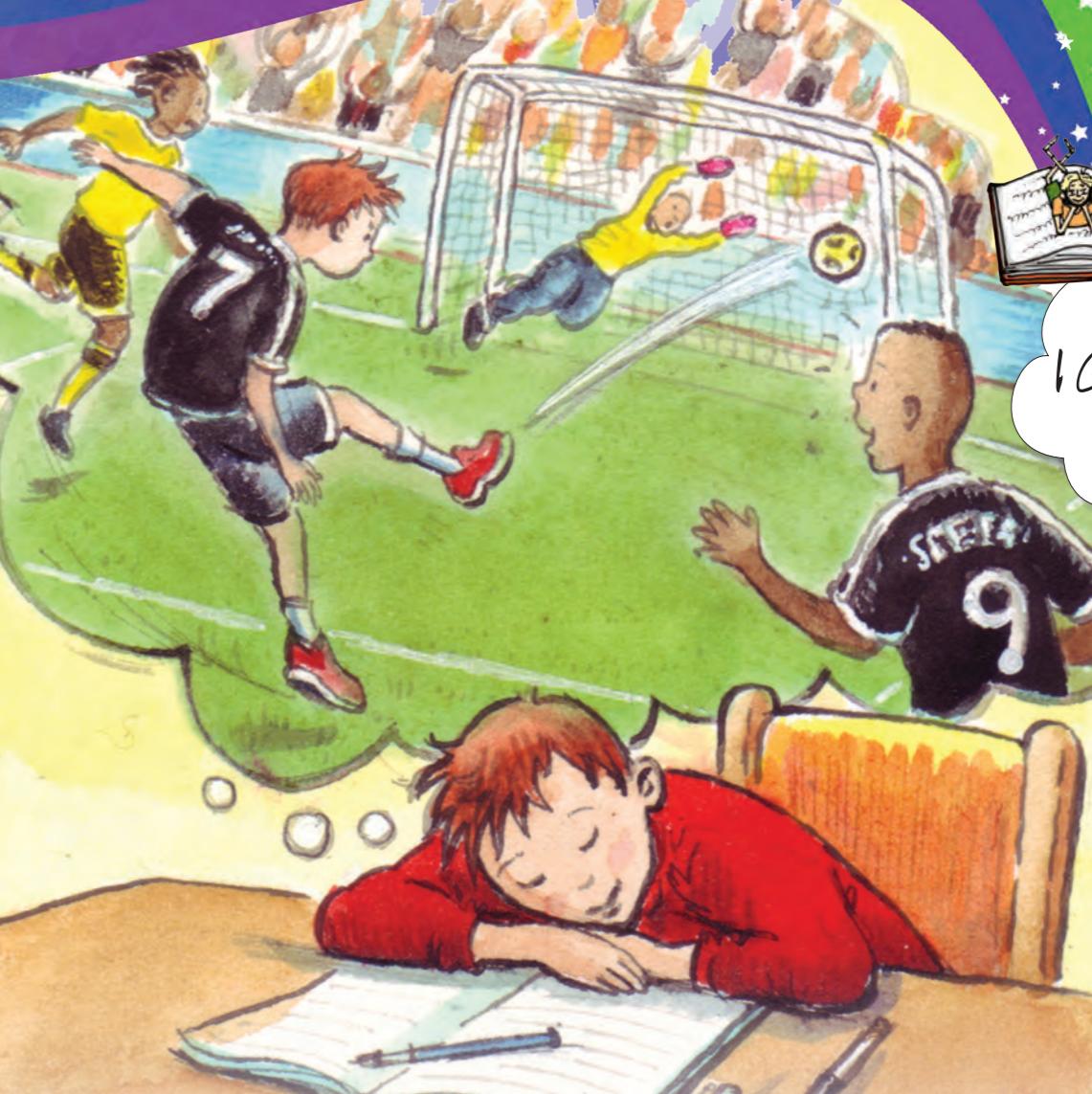
ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 6 Incwadi 2

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ISINDEBELE
ILIMI LEKHAYA
IGreyidi 6
Incwadi 2
Ithemu
3 & 4

Ikambiso yokutlola



Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho. Cosisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Ukuthatlhabaje

Tlola utlhatlhabeje. Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyelela

Fundisia umsebenzi wakho otlhatlhabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso ezibuya ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo. Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejiweko.

Ukugadangisa

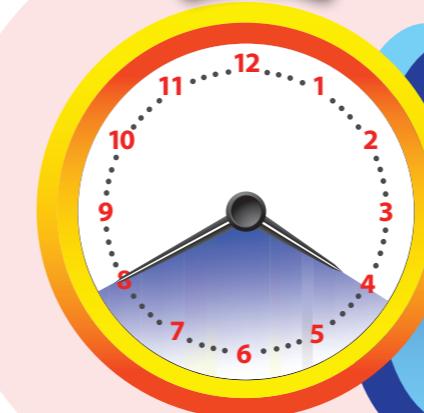
Ngemva kokulungisa iimphoso, buyelela utole umsebenzi wakho wokugcina opheleleko.

Indlela yokufunda

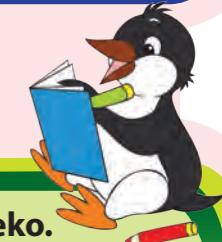


- Cabanga ngalokho okwaziko ngesihloko leso.
- Cabanga ngomtloli nangelanga agadangisa ngalo.
- Funda indinyana yokuthoma neyokugcina yendatjana.
- Linga ukufunisela kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

Ukufunda



- Nawusafundako, phumula kancani ukuze ubone kobana uyazwisia na?
- Madanisa indlela ofunisele ngayo nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe ungatholi ihlathululo yamagama ongawaziko, sebenzisa isihlathululi magama.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongasizwisisiko, buyelela ufunde kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.



- Linga ukukhumbula ilwazi eliqakathekileko.
- Tlola umebhengqondo wamagama aqakathekileko.
- Tlola isirhunyezo samagama aqakathekileko ukuze uzikhumbuze.
- Sebenzisa imibono yakho ngalokho okufundileko emtlolweni ekungowakho.



IGreyidi 6



I i i m i
I e k h a y a

NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka-



ISINDEBELE
Incwadi

UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana atlhogekako ebujameni bokuhlisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphantelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelewe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokunyana ukubuyekezwu okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini le-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelewe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

IKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhasini elingaphambil lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

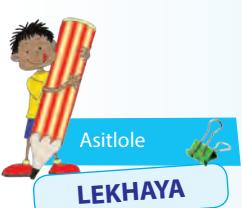
Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlola, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhasini lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

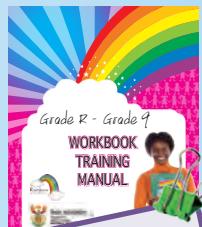
4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwensiwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



LEKHAYA

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa iKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola sezinga eliphakathi seLimi Lekhaya.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwu, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.

Ummongo 5: lindaba eziliqiniso nezingasilo iqiniso

Ithemu 3: limveke 1 - 4

limveke 1 - 2: Ukucoa iinganekwana

65 Umsana obekafunisia ngekghono lakhe

2

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

66 UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisia

4

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.
Ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo efanako.
Ukuzwakalisa imizwa uCharlie ebegade anayo.
Ukutlola ngedayarini ubuyekeze indatjana.

67 Ukutlola indatjana

6

Ukucoa ngabalingisi, isizinda nezehlakalo endatjaneni ekhulumo ngoCharlie.
Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uyelele ngabalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukubyelela utlole indatjana yakho kuhle uyithathe kumebhengqondo.

68 Imihlobohloba yezabizwana

8

Ukuqedelela imitjho uqedelele ngesabizwana sokukhomba.
Ukuthola zabizwana nokutjho kobana zitjho ukuthini.
Ukubyelela ucoce indatjana ngoCharlie ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela zilandelana ngayo.

69 Asibuyekeze incwadi

10

Ukufunda ukubyekeza incwadi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo enembako.
Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi abayithandileko nebayithabeleko.

70 Umdlalo wesikhathi

12

Ukulala umdlalo olula wesikhathi sanje phezu kwebhodi.

71 UNelson Mandela uya esikolweni samabanga aphakamileko

14

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esikhuluma ngomlando kaNelson Mandela.
Ukucoa ngomtlolo osesiqetjhaneni nehlathululo yamagama.
Ukuqala amagama akhethekileko ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi magama bese utlole umutjho ngegama ngaliny.
Ukucoa ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeengaba ezihlukeneko ngepilo kaNelson Mandela.

72 Asitlole indatjana

16

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukutlola indatjana utlhathabeje, ulungise iimphoso bese utlola ngaphakathi kwencwadi.

limveke 3 - 4: linganekwana

73 UJabu nebhubizi

18

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukucoa ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukulingisa niveze isiphetho sendaba.
Ukuhlola ukulingisa okwenziweko.

74 UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o!

20

Ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha ipendulo enembako khona endatjaneni.
Ukulandelanisa indatjana ngendlela efaneleko ngokunombora iinthombe.
Ukubyelela ucoce indatjana ulandelanise izehlakalo.
Ukuthola izenzo endatjaneni bese uzisembuze wakhe imitjho.
Ukuthola amagama anehlathululo efanako ezenzweni onikelwe zona.
Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni.

75 Kwenzeka ini ngebhubezi?

22

Ukufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeti samaZulu.
Ukucoa ngendatjana bewuveze imizwa nemibono.

76 Ukcabanga ngeendatjana

24

Ukutlola ubuyekeze indatjana uhlathulule ukukhula kwendatjana esigabeni ngasinye.
Ukucoa ngabalingisi endatjaneni.
Ukusebenzisa isipawulo uhlathulule abalingisi.
Ukutlola umutjho munye ngesizinda utjengise iinthombe.
Ukukhumbula ukulandelana kwezehlekalo endatjaneni ngokunombora imitjho.

77 Ukcabanga ngabalingisi

26

Ukutlola iimphawulo ezihlathulula ibhubezi njengomlingisi.
Ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ibhubezi.
Ukuccosana ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula ukuvezwa kwakaJabu.
Ukutlola isikhethi ngabalingisi.
Ukutlola ihlathululo ngomuntu wamambala.

78 Ukuqala ilimi

28

Ukufunisela indatjana ngokucoca ngeenthombe.
Ukusebenzisa itheyibula lezenzo uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.
Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni.
Ukubyelela utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako.
Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

79 Ukwakha amabizo

30

Ukutlola imitjho esuselwa etihadini.
Ukuthola amabizosenzo emutjhweni.
Ukucoa ngobujamo bamakhoma nokuthi atjhugulula njani umqondo emutjhweni ofanako.
Ukusebenzisa amakhoma emutjhweni.

80 Hlanganisa

32

Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe umutjho omude/orareneko.
Ukuthola izenzo namabizo emutjhweni.

Umsana obekafunisa ngekghono lakhe



Asifunde

Uzokufunda indatjana
le emaphepheni amabili
wokusebenzela.

Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokvana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.

Bekuthoma amaholideyi wesikolo. UCharlie, obekahlala eLimpopo, bekatjala imirorho esivandeni somphakathi ngaphambi kwendlu yekhabo. Uthe nakaphakamisa amehlo, wabona umngani wakhe uDingani adlula agijima, azilula.

"Lotjha Dingani. Uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi wesikolo?"
Kubuza uCharlie.

"NginguKapteni webholo erarhwako, sizobe sizibandula.
Sinomdlalo omkhulu wethonamende".

Kuphendula uDingani. "Umnyaka lo, nginethemba kobana sizolithumba iphaliswano leli".

"Kunjalo! Kuhle lokho". Kuphendula uCharlie.

Uthe nakaqeda ukudlula uDingani, uCharlie wakhuluma yedwa,
"Ngifisa kwangathana ngingaba lilunga lesiqhema sebholo
erarhwako. Ngiyokuthoma ukuzibandula nami."

Ngeveke elandelako, wahlanganyela nesiqhema nasizibandulako.
Wadlala nesiqhema, kodwana izinto akhange zimkhambеле
kuhle. Wakhutjhwa wabe waduleka phasi. Kodwana ekugcineni,
wabe wafaka igondelo emapaleni wesiqhema sakhe.

Ekupheleni komdlalo, uCharlie wabona kobana umdlalo
webholo erarhwako akusiyo into emfaneleko. Wabuyela kwabo.
Kungasikade besele abuyelete ngesivandeni.

Kuthe kusese njalo, wabona uJan akhamba adlula ngendlela.
Warhuwelela wathi, "Jan uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi lawa?"
UJan waphendula wathi, "Ngisekhwayeni yesondo. Ngizabe
ngiya emvumeni wekhwaya wokuzilungiselela. Silungiselela
ikhonsadi ekulu."

"UCharlie akhuluma yedwa." "Ngifisa kwangathana ngingavuma,"
acabanga. Woke umuntu bekenza okuthileko akuthandako,
ngesikhathi lesi yena bekathatha isikhathi samaholideyi
asebenza esivandeni.





Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthika ibhoksi elinembako.

Lokhu kukutjela kobana uCharlie wazizwa njani?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna ukudansa |
| B | Bekadanile |
| C | Bekathukiwe |
| D | Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni |



Amagama amatjha

Tlola imitjho emibili esitjela kobana uCharlie bekanesifiso sokuba namakghono lawo abangani bakhe abanawo.

| |
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| |



Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili uCharlie alinga ukuzenza nakalinga ukudlala ibholo erarhwako.

| |
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| |

UJan bekahlele ukwenza ini ngamaholideyi wesikolo?

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| |
| |



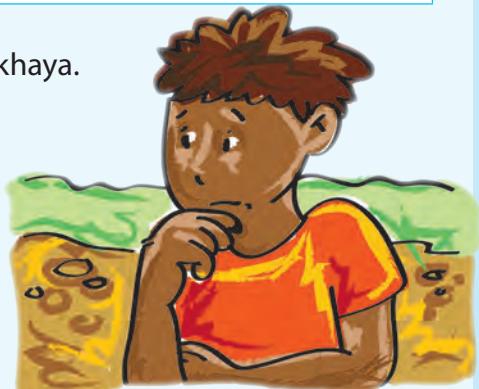
UCharlie wazizwa njani ngesivande ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

| |
|--|
| |
| |

Indatjana ithini, ngemva komdlalo wokuzithabulula uCharlie waya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutjela ini ngokukhamba kwakaCharlie?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna ukudansa. |
| B | Bekadanile. |
| C | Bekathukiwe. |
| D | Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni. |



UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisia



Asifunde

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, uCharlie wabona iphamfledi ebeyimema abantu abatjha kobana bangenele isiqhema somvumo. Ucabanga kobana wenzani? Wakhamba wayokulinga ukuze abone kobana bekakulungele kangangani ukuvuma. Kodwana uthe nakasavumako, iphimbo lakhe latjhapha belarhoroza. Omunye wamajaji wadosa ubuso, uCharlie walemuka kobana angekhe akhethwe.

UCharlie wabuyela wabuyela kwabo wafika wasebenza ngesivandeni. "Boke abangani bami banamakghono akhethekileko," acabanga yedwa. "Ngifisa kwangathi nami bekungaba nokuthileko engikwazi ukukwenza kuhle khulu." Ngesikhathi samaholideyi, uCharlie bekalinga ukuthola kobana ikghono lakhe likuphi. Kesinye nesinye isikhathi bekabuyela ekhaya adanile bese uya esivandeni sakhe ukukhambisa isikhathi khona.

Kuthe nasele amaholideyi ayokuphela, uCharlie wabona abangani bakhe, uDingani noJan godu. "Iphaliswano lebholo erarhwako likhambe njani?" abuza uDingani.

"Sithumbile!" Kuphendula uDingani. "Beyinjani ikhonsadi?" UCharlie abuza uJan.

"Izokuba kusasa. Kodwana ikhwaya yethu isebeenze khulu ukuzilungiselela, ngizokuvuma isolo!"

"Ngiyanithokozisa," uCharlie atjho aqalise kibo. "Nami ngifisa kwangathi bekukhona okuthileko ebengingazikhakhazisa ngakho."

"Uyadlala wena!" Kubabaza uJan. "Imirorho esivandeni sakho mihle begodu ikhulile! Iqaleka inezakhamzimba begodu iyarhalisa! Njalo nangilinga ukutjala okuthileko, kutjhuguluka kubebhraweni bekufe. Ngifisa kwangathi benginekghono leli onalo ngeentjalo."

"Utjho njalo?" kuphendula uCharlie. "Bengingacabangi kobana isivande naso singaba likghono elikhethekileko." Amomotheka. "Kubayini ningezi nobabili kusasa sizokugidinga sithokoze ukuthumba kwesiqhema sakaDingani? Ningeba sizokudla soke isidlo santambama. Sizakudla imirorho ehlaza nemitjha evunwe esivandeni sami, ngemva kwalapho singaya siyokubukela ikhonsadi yakajan!"

(Umthombo: Sample prePIRLS imibuzo yegayidi yokunikela amaphuzu)



Asitole

Ungathi yini etjengisako kobana isiqhema sakaDingani besiqinile?



Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthi uthike ipendulo enembako.

Yini uJan asize ngayo uCharlie kobana ayifunde ekugcineni kwendatjana?

- A Bekanekghono elithileko.
- B Bekanekghono ebholweni erarhwako.
- C Ukusebenza esivandeni msebenzi obudisi.
- D Abangani bakhe bebanamakghono ukudlula uCharlie.

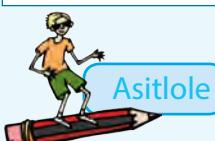
Kubayini uCharlie ameme abangani bakhe?

- A Ukugidinga ukuphela kwehlobo
- B Ukugidinga ikghono lakhe nelabangani bakhe
- C Ukudlala ibholo erarhwako
- D Ukubafundisa ngokulima isivande

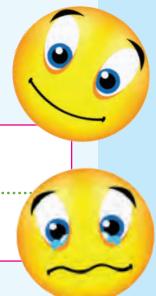


Buyelela ufunde indatjana *Umsana obekafunisia ngekghono*
lakhe bese uthola amagama atjho lokhu:

| | |
|--|--|
| warhudula iinyawo (ephepheni lokusebenzela 65) | |
| warhonona (ephepheni lokusebenzela 65) | |
| wavuma yedwa (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66) | |
| ukuthumba (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66) | |
| ikghono elikhethekileko (ephepheni lokusebenzela 66) | |
| | |



UCharlie walinga miph i midlalo?



UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakangaphumeleliko komunye umdlalo awulingako?



Wakhe wazizwa njalo nawe?

UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakalemukako kobana unekghono ngesivande?



Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngendlela azizwa ngayo ngemuva kokuba nelemuko kobana unekghono.



Dayari ethandekako

Ilanga _____

Ngitlola indatjana ekungeyami



Buyelela ufunde indatjana ngo Charlie nekghono lakhe bese ucoca ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko?
- ❖ Umraro khuyini?
- ❖ Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Hlathulula isakhiwo.
- ❖ Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?



Kwanje hlelela ukutlola indatjana yakho.

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana yakho yenzeka kuphi?

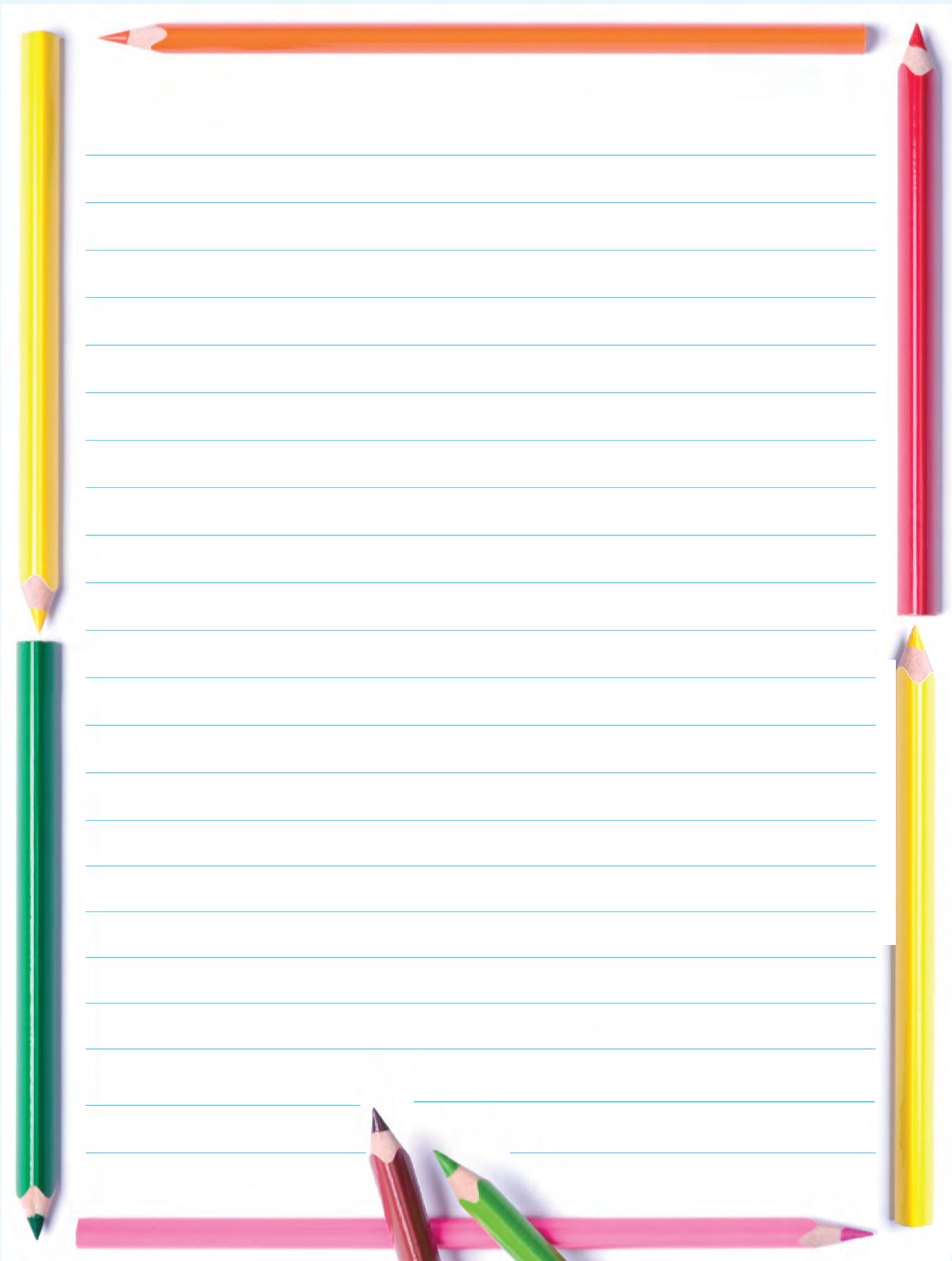
Ikhulumu ngani indatjana? (Isingeniso nomraro?)

Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?

Iphetha ngani? Kubekhona isisombululo somraro?

Ilanga:

Kwanje tlola indatjana yakho. Sebenzisa imibono esemebheni-ngqondo wakho.



TEACHER: Sign

Date

Imihlobohlobo yezabizwana



Asitbole

Qedeleta ngezabizwana zokukhomba
ezinembako.

lezi

lawa

le

leya

Nasiqala
izabizwana
zokukhomba,
uzakukhumbula
kobana u-**le** no
lezi batjho izinto
eziseduze, kuthi
u – **lawa** no – **leya**
batjho izinto
ezikude.

Ikwekwezi _____ ibizwa ngeSouthern cross.
_____ yincwadi yami.

Imikhumbi esendleleni ithwala amakhago _____.

UCharlie utjale _____ amathuthumbo endaweni le ngomnyaka odlulileko.
_____ yinomboro yami yakamalila edinini etja.

Amakhrayoni _____ ngewakadadwethu omncani.



Amagama asetjenziswa nakubuzwa imibuzo

La magama asetjenziswa lokha nakubuzwa imibuzo.

Amanye wamagama lawo ngila alandelako **kuphi? nini? njani? ngani? ini? -ni?**

Yeleta: Kuqakathekile kobana utjheje isivumelwano sehloko emutjhweni loyo.

Tlola imitjho engenzasi le kuhle ukuze iveze umqondo ngokuqedelela ngegama elinembako.

Ugogo uzokuya?

Umma uthi ngize esitolo?

Abentwana bazokukhamba
ukuya emdlalweni webholo?

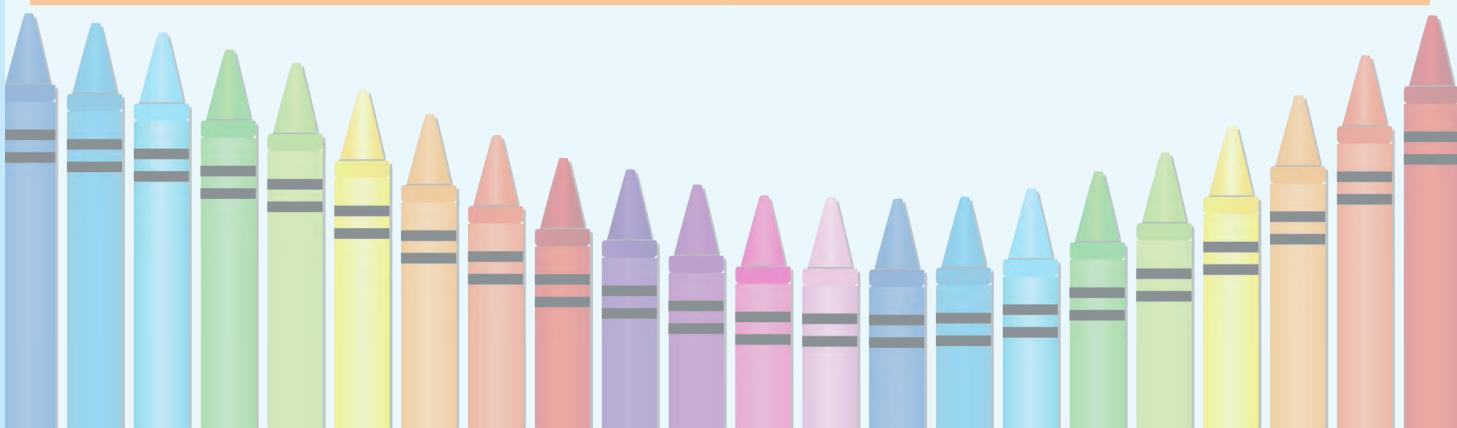
Nizokukhamba edorobheni?

Balele abagulako namhlanje?

Sifike isivakatjhi sakwenu Suhla?

Uzokubhadela imali unganayo
mntwana wami?

Incwadi yami Suhla?



Isabizwana sokubala

Ukuqala isabizwana sokubala



Ngesabizwana sokubala. Isabizwana lesi singathatha isiqu-ke.

Isib. Ukhambeni iphasi loke akhange amfunyane.

Dwebela isabizwana sokubala emitjhweni elandelako bewutjho kobana sitjho kubani.

Abafundi baphumelele **boke** nonyaka.

Ngifike ngekumbeni, ngafunyana **koke** kuhlezi ngomumo.

Akekho umuntu obekamenyiwe emtjhadweni.

Ngibafunyene sele bazithethe **zoke** iincwadi zami.

Ufike wathola sebakhambe **boke**.

Beze **boke** emtjhadweni.

Bafike bathola siphelele **soke**.

Kutjho ukuthi:

Abafundi



Buyelela ucoce indatjana ka Charlie ulandelanise izehlakalo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma, kwallandela, ngemva kwalapho, ngemva kwesikhathi** no – ekugcineni.

Isihloko: Matilda

Umtloli: Roald Dahl

Igadangiswe ngoSeptemba ngomnyaka we-2004

Igadangiswe nguPuffin

Abalingisi: UMatilda Wormwood, u-Ksz. Honey no-Kkz.
Trunchbull

Isizinda: Esikolweni nemndenini wakwethu ose-England

Isakhiwo

UMatilda mntazanyana osesemncani **ohlakaniphileko**

onekareko lokufunda iincwadi. Ababelethi bakhe, uKkz.

noNom. Wormwood, bona bacabanga kobana **uyasilinga**.

UMatilda ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe banekareko lokubukela umabonakude nokwenza imali kwaphela. Ukhetha kobana abajezise. Ufunyana kobana unamandla adluleleko angabonakali ekhaya kwaphela, kodwana nesikolweni sakhe iCrunchem Hall, lapho uMatilda nabangani bakhe banotitjhere othusa ukubedlula boke, uKsz. Trunchbull.



Funda indatjana ebuyekeziweko bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ucabanga kobana bobani abafundi ekuhloswe kibo ngencwadi le? Ungakhetha uthike nangaphezulu keyodwa ipendulo.

abesana abentazana abantu abadala ephakathi kwe-9 – 13.

Ukususela elwazini elisencwadi ebukekiziweko, tlola imtjho emithathu uhlathulule uMatilda.

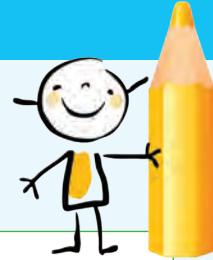
Ucabanga kobana incwadi ikhuluma ngani?

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama nehlathululo enembako.

| | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|
| isifiso engeke saneliswa | | ukunganeliseki |
| umuntu odinako | | ukuba nesidina |
| ngamandla amangazako | | ngomlingo |
| ngakavami begodu | | ngokudluleleko |



Tlola ubuyekeze incwadi nanyana indatjana oyifundileko bewayithabela. Nawuqeda ukubuyekeza, khuthaza abangani bakho bayifunde.



| | |
|--|--|
| Ishloko sencwadi | |
| Umtlolli | |
| Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni? | |
| Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka nini, kuphi? | |
| Abalingisi Bobani abasendatjaneni? | |
| Incwadi iliqniso nofananofana ayisilo iqiniso | |
| Ummongo Indatjana ikhulumangani? Uthini umlayezo wendatjana? | |
| Engikuthandako Ngiyiphi ingcenyephuma phambili endabeni? | |
| Isiphakamiso Kubayini ungaphakamisa kobana umngani ayifunde? | |





Isikhathi esidlulileko



Isikhathi sanje



Isikhathi esizako

IMITHETHO

Dlalani umdlalo olula wesikhathi. Phosani idayisi bese liwela phezu kwebhoksi. Ndulungela ipendulo enembako. Nangabe undulungele ipendulo ekungasingiyo, awuzokudlala emdlalweni olandelako. Nangabe urike enomborweni yama-35 begodu awukandulungeli woke amabhlogo, umele uthome umdlalo ekuthomeni bekufike lapha undulungela khona zoke iimpendulo ezinembako. Loyo ozokundulungela zoke iimpendulo ezinembako ntange, nguye othumbleko.

THOMA

1 Ngihlala/
kuhlala
eKimberly.

2 Namhlanje
mina siyangula/
ngiyagula.

3 USolani urike/
bafike ngemva
kweikhathi.

4 Sikhambé/
nikhambe
njani
esitolo Dumi?

5 Ulahlekkelwe
lijika.

6 Iphasi
lizomba/
sizomba
ilanga.

7 Thina namhlanje
bayokudlala/
siyokudlala
ibholo erarhwako.

8 Umntwana
bekagodola/
bezigodola.

9 Ingabe bewukhona/
bezikhona
esikolweni?

10 Buyela emuva
iindawo ezimbili.
—

11 UBabulaleneni
utjhayela/
sitjhayela
iteksi.

12 —

32

Ulahlekelwa
idlhego.

31

Thina **silahlekile/**
balahlekile nasiya
kwagogo.

30

Kade eentolo
kuthengiswa/
bekuthengiswa
namalahle.

33

Kusasa
sizokuya/
lizokuya
esikolweni.

34

Ngeveke
ezako iinkolo
ziyavalwa/
siyavalwa.

35

Ngomnyaka
ozako sizokuhlanganisa/
ngizokuhlanganisa
iminyaka elitjhumi
nambil.

14

Besingebhesini/
Bezingebhesini
thina.

13

UCharlie
bekasesivandeni/
lisesivandeni.

15

Yiba nelinye
idlhego.

16

Umma **usebenza/**
sisebenza e
busuku iveke le.

18

Batjhiywe/Utjhiywe
sikhathi msana.

19

Bekunotitjhhere/
Bezinotitjhhere
ngetlasini.

20

Ulahlekelwe
lijika.

21

Kubayini **ngidinwe/**
udinwe kangaka
mma?

23

Isivakatjhi
sifike/lifike
nini?

22

Bewukuphi/
Benikuphi
izolo besana?

24

Umntwana
ulele/silele
njani?

25

Yiba nelinye
idlhego.



Asifunde

Kwathi lokha nangineminyaka elithoba, kwathi kusebusuku ngezwa **ubuyaluyalu** ngendlini. Ngafunyana ubaba ngendlini yakamma alele ngomhlana phasi. Ubaba wabe akhohlela kwangathi sikhohlela sokugcina. Wabe agula aphethwe bulwele obuthileko bamaphaphu. Ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa, ipilo yami yatjhuguluka khulu. Kwafuneka kobana ngikhambé ngiyokuhlala nomalume owabe amele angitlhogomele bekangifundise nesikolo. Ngabutha iintwanyana zami ezimbalwa ngase ngikhamba nomma wangiphekelela kwamalume ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lami elitjha.

Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umizi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu **ebebebla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga**. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe ngiyihlulukela indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe. Ngabe ngifunda esikolweni sendawo esabe sinetlasi linye begodu sabe sifundiswa isiNgisi, isiXhosa, Zomlando kanye Nezephasi. Ngabe ngiza kuhle neemfundo zami begodu umkamalume bekangisiza ngomsebenzi wesikolo qobe kuntambama.



Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-16, umalume uJongi wangisa esikolweni seClarkebury. Umalume wabe afana nobaba begodu bebakholelwka ekutheni ifundo yabe iqakathekile.

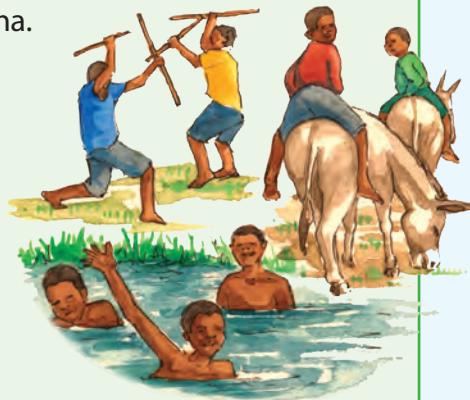
Isikolo seClarkebury sabe **singcono** khulu kunesikolo seMqhekezweni. Nesikolo sakhona sabe silibuthelelo lamadaseni amabili, nanyana imakhiwo eyabe yakhiwe isikuwa.

Ngelanga lokuthoma eemfundweni zami ngabe ngembethe amabhudzu wami webholo amatjha. Ngathi nangingena ngetlasini, amabhudzu wami abanga itjhada phezu kwephasi elabe limanyazela, ngayeleta kobana abentazana ebebahlezi eenhlalweni ezazingaphambili bebakuqualile ukuhluza kwami ngokumangala okukhulu. Ngagcina sele ngimazi oyedwa wabentazana labo begodu wagcina amngani wami omkhulu lokha nangifunda eClarkebury.

Ngayijayela msinya indawo yeClarkebury. Ngazibandakanya emidlalweni eminengi ngendlela ebegade ngingakghona ngayo kodwana ipumelelo yami yabe ingasingcono khulu kunalokho



Indatjana esuselwa
emlandweni
wepilo kaNelson
Mandela.
Umlando wepilo
ngilokha umuntu
nakatlolola iindaba
eziliqiniso ngepilo
ohlongakeleko. Lapha sirhunyeze
umlando wepilo ukuze kubelula
ukuwufunda.





ekwabe kulindelekile. Abafundi abanengi engabe ngifunda nabo ngetlasini bebangiphala lokha nabe sisemidlalweni ehlukahlukeneko begodu baphume phambili emsebenzini wangetlasini. Ngabe nginomsebenzi omnengi wokuvala isikhala ebebangitjhiya ngaso. Ngemva kokuthoma kwami okwariyadako, ngaphumelela ukubamba ezinye zezinto bengakwazi ukuthuthukisa indlela engangifunda ngayo ngabe ngaqeda iimfundu zami zesitifikeyidi samabanga aphasi (iGreyidi le-10) ngeminyaka emibili esikhundleni sokuthatha iminyaka emithathu ngokuvamileko.

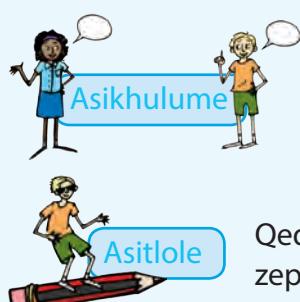
Ngazifundisa ukuzijayeza ukuba nomkhumbulo obukhali, kodwana eqinisweni ngabe ngimumuntu osebenza kabudisi.

Ngathi nangineminyaka ema-21, ngakhamba ngayokufunda eKholiji yeYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Kodwana lezo ziindaba zangesinye isikhathi esadlulako.



Iimitjhwana etlolwe ngamagama anzima khulu itjho ukuthini? Funa amagama alikhuni esihlathululini-magama sakho bese wakha umutjho ngelinye nelinye igama ukutjengisa kobana litjho ukuthini. Tlola imitjho leyo esikhali lesi esingenzasi.

| |
|--|
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |



- ❖ Hlathulula ipilo yaka Nelson Mandela yobuntwana ngaphambi kokubhubha kwakayise.
- ❖ Ipilo yakhe yatjhuguluka njani ngemva kokubhubha kwakayise?
- ❖ Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkolo ezimbili ezahlukeneko ezibalwe endatjaneni engehla?

Qedeleta itheyibula elingenzasi ngokuthi ubale izehlakalo eziqakathekileko zepilo yaka Nelson Mandela emikhakheni eyahlukeneko yepilo yakhe.

| Isigaba nanyana iminyaka yepilo yakhe | Kwenzekani epilweni yakhe esigabeni ngasinye? |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Asitlole indatjana



Hlela ukutlola indatjana engeyakho. Khetha kobana uzokutlola indatjana yakho ngani.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhathlabeje • Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kuthogeka khona • Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Isingeniso

Thoma ngokutjho kobana kwenzekani ekuthomeni.

Umzimba

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani emzimbeni wendatjana.

Indatjana yami

Okulandelako

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani okulandelako.

Isiphetho

Indatjana iphethe ngani?

Bese uqedelela umebhengqondo olandelako.

Bobani abalingisi?

Sithini isizinda? Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Uzokutlola ngani?

Kwenzeka ini?

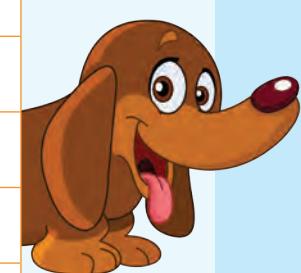
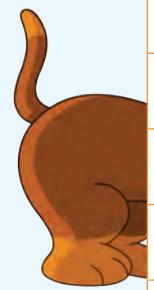
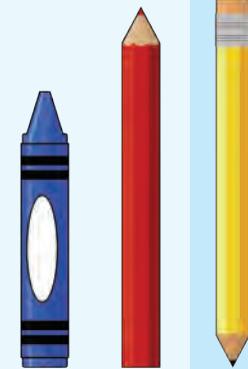
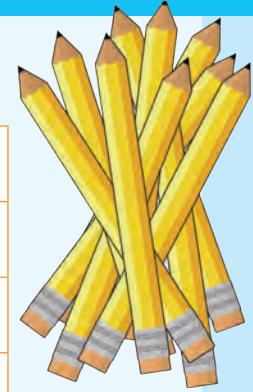
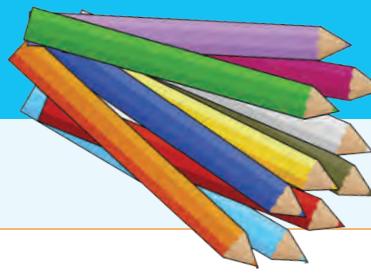
Iphetha ngani? Yini okukarisako ngendatjana?

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho utbole utlhathlabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Yenza iinlungiso bese utlola indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.



Sebenzisa umebhengqondo utlole indatjana yakho.

THOMA



GCEDA



Asifunde

Uzokufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu. Ilinganekwana zidluliselwa esizukulwaneni esilandelako ngokucocwa ngomlomo. Abantu bacocela abentwana kanye neenzukulu zabo iindatjana lezi – azitlolwa phasi. Ilinganekwana kanengi ziyafundisa begodu ziyathabisa. Ilinganekwana zihlanganisa iminden. Abentwana ababuya ngaphasi kwamasiko athileko balalela iinganekwana ezifanako begodu lokho kubenza bazizwe bangabesitjhaba sinye. Inganekwana yesitjhaba samaZulu le isitjela ngokuthi uZimu wadala izinto begodu kungani azidala.

Eenganekwaneni ezinengi sihlangabezana neenlwana ezikwaziko ukukhuluma.



UJabu bekaneminyaka eli-14 lokha nakelusako. Wabe azikhakhazisa ngendlela ebekatlhogomela ngayo ifuyo. Ngelinye ilanga lesiruthwana elabe litjhisa, uJabu wahlala phasi phezu kwesithubi waqala ifuyo yakwabo, uSipho weza agijima kuye.

"Uzizwile iindaba Jabu?", kwabuza uSipho, aphelelwa mummoya. "IBhubezi, libonakale endaweni yekhethu le izolo ebusuku. Libulele ikomo. Amadoda sele alibekele iinthiyo. Raga iinkomo zakho uzibuyisele ngesibayeni sikhambé siyokubona amadoda nakabeka iinthiyo lezo!"

UJabu bekabonakala athukile. "Angikwazi kobana ngingayovalela iinkomo ngesibayeni Sipho," waphendula uJabu. "Kusese sekuseni. linkomo kufuze zidle bezisuthe bese ngiyaziraga ziyokusela amanzi ngaphambi kobana ngingazibuyisela ekhaya sengiyozivalela."

USipho wadana, wabe anelwazi elingcono begodu angafuni ukuphikisana noJabu. "Kulungile," waphendula. "Sizokubonana lokha, mhlawumbe ntambama nasiditjhe emlilweni. Ngisayokubukela amadoda lawo." Wasuka wagijima uSipho.

UJabu wathoma waraga iinkomo wazibuthelela ndawonye wase uxitjhingisa ngemlanjeni kobana ziyokusela amanzi. Kuthe lokha nazisasela amanzi iinkomo, yena wahlala wafaka iinyawo zakhe ngemanzini.

UJabu wezwa itjhada elamsikinyako. "Bho-o-o-o!" linkomo zoke zakghadza zajama du. Bekulibhubezi begodu beliseduze! UJabu waqala ngokuyeleta emahlangothini. Amadolo wakhe aqhaqhazela, wabuthelela iinkomo ndawonye zenza indulungu. "Kodwana itjhada elalithi 'Bho-o-o!' lalingatjho kobana ngizokudla," acabanga yedwa. "Ibhubezi belizwakala kwangathi lisemrarweni. Ngicabanga ukubhodla lokho bekusililo esibawa isizo." UJabu wathoma watjhinga lapho kunebhubezi ngakhona.

Ibhubezi labe libanjwe sithiyo esabe sibekwe madoda. Ihloko yebhubezi yabe ibanjwe yisimbi. Ibhubizi labe lithi nalirubarubako, bese ligandeleleke

khudlwana beliqine ngho. UJabu wajama waliqala. Akhange ngaphambilini akhe alibonele eduze kangako ibhubezi elaziwa ngekosi yeenlwana. Ngamambala ibhubezi labe libabazeka. UJabu wathi nakasaqale ibhubezi lokha nalilwela ukuzitjhaphulula, wathoma ukulizwela. Ibhubezi lambona umsana loyo belathoma lakhuluma naye.

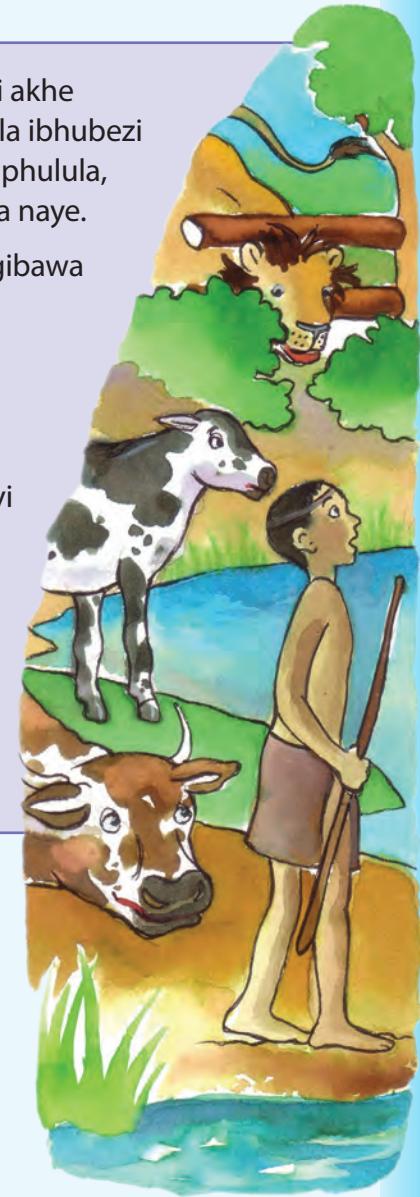
Ibhubezi: Maye! Msana ngibawa ungsize, angikghoni ukuzitjhaphulula. Ngibawa uzokususa isimbi le ebambe ihloko yami yayigandelela phasi.
Ngiyabawa!

UJabu waqala iBhubezi ngemehlweni. Bekuzwakala ukutshwenyeka nokurhawula ephimbeni lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi: Ngiyakubawa msana! Ngiyakubawa! Ngaphambi kokuthi abathiyi bafike bangibulale. Ngibawa ungitjhaphulule!

UJabu: Ngifisa ukukutjhaphulula, bhubezi. Kodwana ngiyesaba ukuthi nange ngingenza njalo, uzongidla.

Ibhubezi: Awa msana, angekhe ngadla umuntu ongitjhaphulileko!
Ngiyathembisa, angekhe ngithinte ngitjho nesihlutjhwana isihluthu sinye ehloko yakho! Ngiyakuthembisa!



Cocani ngemibuzo le nosebenza naye.

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni le?
- ❖ Kubayini uSipho bekathabe kangaka lokha nakagijimela kuJabu?
- ❖ Bekakuphi uJabu lokha uSipho nakamtholako?
- ❖ Qalisisa iinthombe bese uhlathulula isizinda (indawo) lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.
- ❖ Indawo le yehlukile kunaleyoh? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kobana uJabu bekumsana onetlhogomelo netjhejo? Kubayini ucabange njalo?



Ucabanga kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani?
Ucabanga kobana uJabu uzolitjhaphulula ibhubezi?

- ❖ Esiqhemeni senu, cabangani ngesiphetho sendatjana le. Bese nidlala umdlalo nilingise indatjana ngaphambilini kwetlasi. Nizokutlhogaabantu abazokudlala indima kaJabu, kaSipho neyebhubezi. Nizokutlhoga neenkomo ezimbalwa. Abanye abafundi bazokuba ziinkomo.
- ❖ Khethani kobana ngisiphi isiqhema esinesiphetho esihle.

UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o!



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. UJabu akhange afune ukukhamba ayokubona isithyo ngombana

- A Bekukude ngenyawo.
- B Bekadiniwe.
- C Bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo amanzi.
- D Bekasazi kobana isithyo sinjani.

3. Kubayini amadolo kajabu bekaqhaqhzela?

- A Bekezwa amakhaza.
- B Bekasaba ibhubezi.
- C Bekangakghoni ukubuthelela iinkomo ndawonye.
- D Bekalimaze idolo lakhe.

2. Umcoci wendatjana bekahlathulula ukuthini nakathi “linkomo zoke zakghadza?”

- A Bezizwa amakhaza.
- B Zoke bezisaba akhange zisikinyeke.
- C Bezingafuni ukuya ngemlanjeni.
- D Zabanjwa lilothe.

4. Siyazi kobana uJabu bekumumuntu onetlhogomelo netjhejo ngombana.

- A Bekalusa iinkomo.
- B Bekangatjhiyi iinkomo zizodwa.
- C Wahlala phezu kwesidindi.
- D Wakhulumma nebhubezi.



Nombora iinthombe ngokulandelana kokwenzeka kwendatjana.

Angekhe ngikwazi ukukhamba nawe Sipho.





Tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye ekhansi elidlulileko.

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| 3 | |
| 4 | |

Buyelela ufunde indinyana bese udwebela amagama azizenzo ongawathola. Khetha abe mahlanu bese utlola ngawo imitjho emihlanu.

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Madanisa amabizo anomqondo ofanako nalawo angenzasi.

umjadeko bawa khuluma susa funyana amazindla katelela ikomo

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ofanako eenkhaleni onikelwe zona.

| umaswaphela | umakoti | iqhegu | amanzi |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|
| coca | umseme | khombela | amaliba |
| khuluma | | | inombe |

Dwebela isenzo esinembako emitjhweni engenzasi.

UJabu **ucabanga/bacabanga** iqhinga lokusebenza ngebhubezi.

Asilazi/abalazi iqhinga lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi **lithembisa/lathembisa** kodwana lephula isithembiso.

Unina lakaJabu **upheka/wapheka** ukudla kwakusihlwa ngemva kwalapho **sidle/sadla** ndawonye.

Ngelanga lelo amadoda **ahlala/uhlala** emlilweni bacoca ngokwenzekileko.

Kwenzeka ini ngebhubizi?



Asifunde

Akhe sibone kobana uJabu waqunta ukwenza ini ngebhubizi.

Ibhubezi lancenga lancenga ngelizwana elirhawulako, ekugcineni uJabu waqunta ukulethemba wabe walitjhaphulula esithiyweni. Waphakamisa ibhara langaphezulu elabe ligandelele ihloko yebhubizi. Ibhubizi leqa sele litjhaphulukile labe lazelula.

Ibhubezi: Hawu! Ngiyathokoza msana! Kwamambala ngizokuthokoza ngokuthileko. Intamo yami besele igandeleleke khulu ngaphasi kwebhara leliya begodu bengisesaba kobana abazumi bazongibulala. Kwanje ngiyakubawa msana, ngomile – angekhe wangitjengisa kobana umlambo ukuphi?

UJabu: Umlambo ulapha ngenzasi. Asikhambe ngiyokutjengisa wona.

Ibhubezi: Kungaba yiphoso ukulisa inyama ehle kangaka!

UJabu: Awa! Ngikusindisile ebantwini abazumako, bewathembisa kobana angekhe ungidle.

Ibhubezi: Iye, uqinisile. Ngisenzile isithembiso leso. Njengombana sele ngitjhaphulukile, akukaqakatheki bonyana ngingasigcina isethembiso leso. Ngilambile!

UJabu: Wenza iphosof ekulu. Awukafaneli ukwephula isethembiso.

Ibhubezi: He! Kuhlanya lokho! Ngiyakudla mina njenganje msana. Yoke ikulomo le ingenza ngilambe khulu.

UJabu: Kodwana uthembisile, nange wephula isethembiso, lokho kuzakubuyela kuwe ujeziswe.

Ipungutjha ehlakaniphileko ebeyilalele ikulomo, yeza yazokuzwisia ngesithembiso.

Ipungutjha: Ngisiphi isethembiso leso? Kubayini wenza isethembiso Kosi?

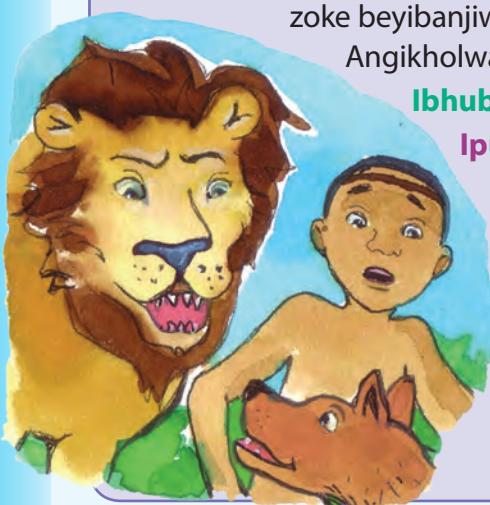
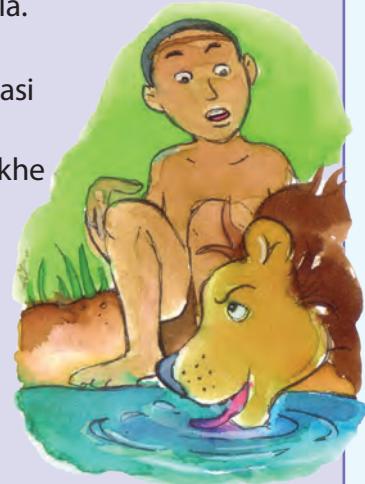
UJabu: Ngitjhaphulule ibhubezi esithiyweni, lathembisa kobana angekhe lingidle kodwana nje selfuna ukungidla.

Ipungutjha: Maye! Yindaba ehlekisako le. Utjho bonyana iKosi yami, iKosi yeenlwana zoke beyibaniwe esithiyweni esenziwe babantu? Akukghoneki!

Angikhola.

Ibhubezi: Liqiniso, bekusithiyo esikhulu nesiyingozi!

Ipungutjha: Madoda! Nanje angikhola bonyana kukhona into ekulu edlula iKosi yami. Kufanele ngiyosibona isithiyo leso. Ngaphambi kobana udle isidlo sakho santambama, ngibawa uyongitjengisa isithiyo leso. Ngemva kwalapho uzakubuya uzokudla isidlo sakho santambama.



Ibhubezi, ipungutjha noJabu babuyela endaweni lapho bekunesithiyo khona.

Ipungutjha: Ufuna ukungitjela bonyana into le ingabamba ihloko yakho! Angekhe!

Angikholwa. Kosi, ungakghona ukubeka ihloko yakho lapha ukuze ngibone bonyana bewubonakala njani lokha umsana nakazakufunyana?

Ibhubezi: Uyangidina ngemibuzo yakho. Lokhu yinto yokugcina engizokwenzela yona, ngemva kwalapho, uzakuragela phambili nekhambo lakho ungitjhiye ngikwazi ukuthabela isidlo sami santambama.

Ibhubezi labuyisela ihloko hlangana nesithiyo ngendlela uJabu alithole libanjwe ngayo. Ngokurhaba okukhulu, ipungutjha yaphosa isimbi yesithiyo ekulukazi phezu kwentambo yebhubezi. Ibhubzei labuyela labanjwa njengangaphambilini godu!

Ipungutjha: Njenga nje sengiyabona bonyana bewubanjwe njani.

Kuyadanisa kobana ubuyebole ubanjwe ngendlela leyo godu.

Umsana uqinisile Kosi, ukwephula iinthembiso, kuyabuya kukubambe godu!

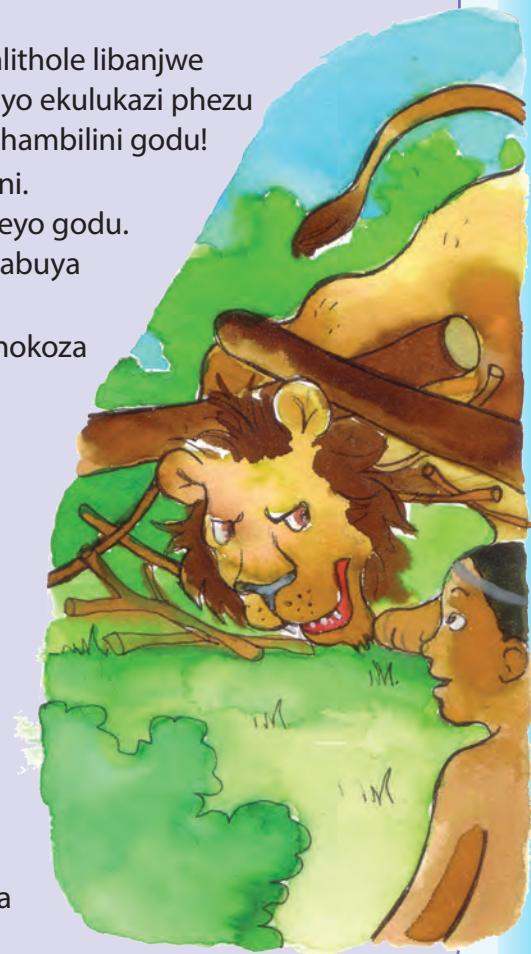
Ibhubezi labhodla lidinekile, isithiyo silibambe kuhle. UJabu wathokoza ipungutjha. Wagijima wabuyela eenkomeni zekhabo, waziraga wayozivalela ngesibayeni. Waba nelanga elithusako.

USipho wambona warhuwelela, "Jabu, Jabu! Ibhubzei libanjiwe eduze nomlambo! Uphundiwe awukaboni litho wena!"

UJabu wamomotheke, wathi, "Namhlanje ngibe nesehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala."

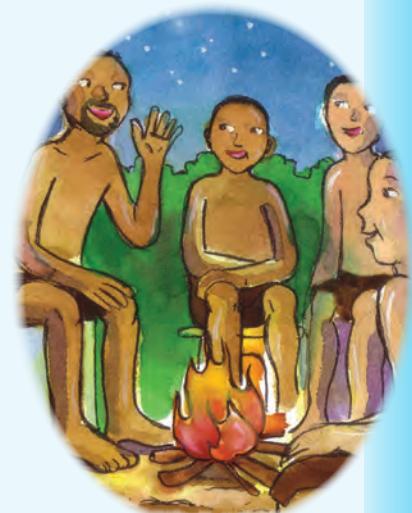
USipho wabuyela endaweni lapho abazumi bebabambe khona ibhubezi ngesithiyo, uJabu yena waya ekhaya. Walotjhisa unina, wahlala phasi wadosa ummoya khulu.

Mhlokho, uJabu wathi lokha nabahlezi botha umlilo, walalelisisa amadoda lokha nakakhulumba bekabuyeleta acoca indaba yokobana alithiya njani ibhubesi. Aveza nokobana ibhubezi lelo besele kukade libatlhagisa begodu nokobana libanjwe ngendlela enokuhlakanipha kangangani.



Asikhulume Kwanje sewuyazi bonyana indatjana yaphetha njani.
Akhe ucabange ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Indatjana iphetheke ngendlela ebe uyilindele?
- ❖ Wazizwa njani lokha ibhubezi nalephula isithembiso?
- ❖ Siyini isifundo sendatjana le?
- ❖ Ucabanga bonyana ipungutjha ihlakaniphile? Kubayini utjho njalo?
- ❖ USipho watjela uJabu kobana akhange abone ise hlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala. Uvumelana naye uSipho? Kubayini?



Ukucabanga ngendatjana



Cabanga ngendatjana yoke bese utlola urhunyeze ihlathululo yezehlakalo. Hlathulula kobana isakhiwo sikhule njani. Kufanele ucabange ngesehlakalo esigabeni ngasinye.

| | |
|---|--|
| Tlola kobana indatjana ithome njani. | |
| Kwenzeke ini emzimbeni wendatjana? | |
| Hlathulula kobana indatjana iphethe ngani. | |



Coca ngomlingisi ngamunye. Khetha kobana ngiliphi igama kilawa angenzasi elihlathulula umlingisi ngamunye ngendalela enembako. Tlola amagama lawo eenkhali eziembako.

ukungathembeki

ukuhlakanipha

ukungesabi

ukungabi litjhātjha

ukuba mncani

ukuzithoba

ukuzibophelela

ukuba yikakaramba

ukukhalipha

ukuba nehlizyo ede

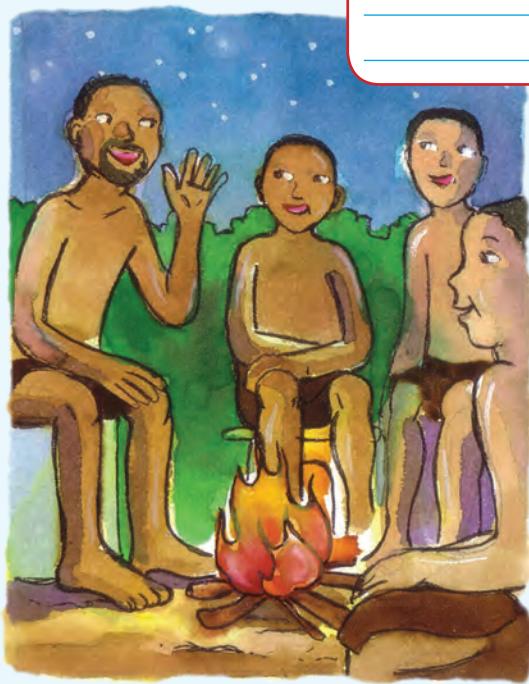
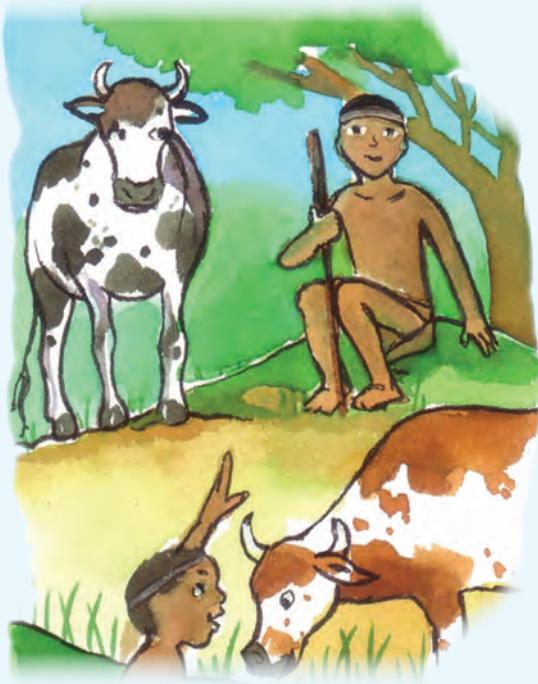
ukulunga

| UJabu | Ibhubezi | Ipungutjha |
|-------|----------|------------|
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Asitlole

Qalisisa iinthombe lezi ezilandelako.



Amagama amatjha

Tlola umutjho ube munye ngesakhiwo esivezwe esithombeni ngasinye.

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Fundisia imitjho engenzasi bese usula imitjho engakhambisani nesihloko.

Nombora imitjho esepleko itjengise ukulandelana kwezehlakalo ngendlela enembako.

| | |
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| | UJabu bekamumuntu oyelelako nonetjhejo. |
| | Bekalusa iinkomo zakayise lokha uSipho nakamtjela ngebhubezi elisahlelileko. |
| | Imithi inamakari amade. |
| | UJabu akhange akhambe noSipho ngombana bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo ngemlanjeni. |
| | Iinkomo bezidiniwe. |
| | UJabu bekasazi bonyana ufanele atjheje bekayeletele iinkomo. |

Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezisithandathu ezihlathulula ibhubezi.



Sibanelemuko labalingisi
bonyana babantu
abanjani ngalokho
abakutjhoko nanyana
ngalokho abakwenzako
nanyana ngalokho abanye
abasitjela khona ngabo.

Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole indinyana uhlathulule ibhubezi. Tlola ihlathululo utlhatlhabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese utlola ihlathululo ebuyekeziweko esikhali esinikelweko.

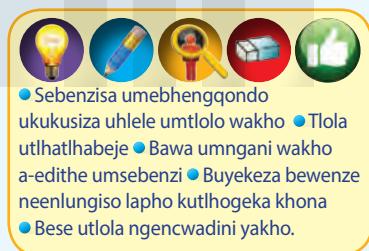
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Asitlole

Cabanga ngomlingisi onguJabu. Cabanga amagama ahlathulula indlela aqaleka ngayo nangendlela enza izinto ngayo. Bonisanani nabangani bakho ukuthola amagama anehlathululo eyahlukene ko ngendlela eningakghona ngayo. Qedeleta ngamagama ahlathulula ubulingisi bakhe esikhali esingenzasi.

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- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukusiza uhlela umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhatlhabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole ngokuvezwa abalingisi. Tlola utlhatlhabeje phezu kwephethjana. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Ngemva kwalapho utbole uhlahlwe magama alandelako.

Ibizo:

Ubudala:

Ubujamo bakho:

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Kwanje hlathulula uveze amaphuzu womuntu ophilako. Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Umuntu loyo angaba yikutani, e-philako nanyana esele yahlongakala.

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Ibizo lomlingisi | |
| Ubulili/ Nobudala/ Umsebenzi | |
| Ubujamo bakhe | |
| Ikghono | |
| Kubayini ukhethe yena. | |

Kwanje qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula umlingisi wakho.

Sebenzisa iimphawulo zakho ukutlola ukutlhatlhabeja uveze umlingisi. Ngemva kwalapho tlola lokho okutlhatlhabejileko ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso. Buyelela utlole ukuvezwa komlingisi kuhle ngencwadini.

Ukuqala ilimi



Asikhulumo

Qala iinthombe. Cocela osebenza naye kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili
Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sisetjenziswa lokha into nayenzeka nje begodu isaragela phambili nokwenzeka njengobana sikhuluma ngayo.



Sebenzisa itheyibula elilandelako utjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------------|
| Yena | u- | khuluma | emba | yena uyadansa | bhaga |
| Bona | | hlamba | eqa | duda | funda khamba |
| Lona | ba- | khwelela | vakatjha | coca | pheka idla |
| Thina | | pheka | lala | singatha | siza |



Kwanje tlola umutjho utjho kobana kwenzeka ini eenthombeni ezintathu ezingehla.

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Sebenzisa itheyibula leli ukutjho imitjho elandelako le kwangathi izokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|------|---------------|--------------|
| Yena | -zo- | khuluma | emba | Izenzo | bhaga |
| Bona | | hlamba | eqa | duda | funda khamba |
| Lona | -zo- | vakatjha | | coca | pheka idla |
| Thina | | pheka | lala | singatha | siza |

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Ukusebenza ngezenzo



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandela izwakale kuhle. Isib.

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|----------|---|
| siza | 1. UBusi uthanda ukusiza umma. |
| siza | 2. Ngithembisa ukukusiza nami ngesikhathi esizako. |
| letha | 3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadi yami kusasa. |
| -iza | 4. UBaphunguleni _____ nini kwagogo? |
| -hlaba | 5. Abantu abaziinyanga _____ njalo qobe nakuphela umnyaka. |
| -khuluma | 6. Mina angizwa _____ isiTsonga. |
| -linda | 7. Ntambama _____ kwamfundisi uMasuku. |
| -bhula | 8. Mina angithandi _____ esangomeni ngombana angisethembi. |
| -khamba | 9. Umma wathi. "_____ ebusuku msebenzi wabantu ababotsotsi." |
| -thutha | 10. USibiya _____ umzakhe ayokwakha ePitori. |
| -pheka | 11. Angikuthandi _____ umratha mina. |
| -tjala | 12. Ngenyanga ezako _____ amathanga emasimini. |
| -dlala | 13. _____ nesiqhema esinamandla kuqedo abadlali abanye amandla. |
| -thuma | 14. Yewize ngombana ugogo ufunu _____ esitolo. |
| -thumba | 15. UTjhejeni wezwa _____ kwami iphaliswano. |
| -thwala | 16. Abomma banamhlanje abasakufuni _____ ehloko. |
| -biza | 17. Ukwakha amalanga la _____ khulu. |
| hlela | 18. Abafundi bethu _____ iimfundo zokuphela komnyaka. |
| khamba | 19. _____ kwakhe kwasitjhiya sidane khulu. |
| vakatjha | 20. Sizokuza _____ ngenyanga ezako. |



Ukwakha amabizo



Qalisisa itjhadi elielandelako. Ngemva kwalapho cocisana nomngani wakho nitjho kobana umntwana ngamunye uthanda ini begodu akathandi ini.

| | vuma | penda | gijima | bukela iinyoni | phaphisa ikhayithi | pheka | funda |
|---------|------|-------|--------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| U-Ann | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ |
| UJabu | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ |
| UPeter | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ |
| UNomsa | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ |
| u-Enver | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ |

| | |
|---------|---|
| U-Ann | <i>u-Ann uthanda ukuvuma, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubukela iinyoni kanye nokupaphisa ikhayithi.</i> |
| UJabu | |
| UPeter | |
| UNomsa | |
| U-Enver | |

Sisebenzisa amakhoma ūlangana kwezinto ezibalwako erñelweni. Sisebenzisa u-na-ūlangana kwezinto ezimbili zokugcina.

Buyelela ufunde imitjho elandelako ngokuyeleta okukhulu. Ngemva kwalapho uthalele amabizosenzo.

1. Ubaba uthanda ukuzuma iinlwana zommango.
2. Ukubulala kukukwephula umthetho eSewula Afrika.
3. Ukwala akusikho ukukhwela intaba.
4. Angithandi ukwebela abanye izinto zabo.
5. Ilutjha lanamhlanje lithanda ukusela khulu.
6. Ukutjhayela urhamulile kulicala elibomvu eMpumalanga.

*Ibizosenzo
lařhiwa
ngesenko
esiřlonyeļelwe
u-ukru-*

| | |
|-----|---|
| 7. | Ukwelusa msebenzi wabesana. |
| 8. | Ukugula kwakamma kwangephula amadolo. |
| 9. | Ukungazwisi kwakhe ngikho ekumfake ejele. |
| 10. | Ufuna ukuzithabulula imisipha ngombana inghanghabele. |



Ukusebenzisa amakhoma



Qalisia imitjho emibili le bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngokobana indawo lapha kutlolwe khona ikhoma iwutjhugulula njani umqondo womutjho. Gwala isithombe utjho kobana umutjho ngamunye uthi badla ini.



| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Sidle itjhokoledi ijeli nekhekhe. | |
| Sidle itjhokoledi, ijeli nekhekhe. | |

Kwanje tlola amakhoma emitjhweni elandelako.

Sizokudinga ihamura isipikiri nesarha.

*Umma uthengisa ama-apula amaswidi
amabhanana neemperegisi.*

Abentwana baya kwamalume kwagogo nakwakghari.

Izimuzimu labe linonile lilikhulu begodu limarhamaru.



Sisebenzisa amagama ahlanganisako nanyana iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho ndawonye. linhlanganiso ziqakathekile ngombana zenza kobana imitjho ingabuyeletwa. Ngaphandle kweenhlanganiso imitjho iba mide beyingathandeki.
Funda isibonelo esilandelako.
 USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu. USuhla ulele uyagula.
 USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu ngombana uyagula.

"USuhla" yihloko yemitjho yomibili ngakho-ke ihloko yesibili ungayibuyeleti bese usebenzisa isihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho leyo.

Ungasebenzisa u-Nanyana ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Isib. Akakapholi kuhle umma. Umma sewubuyela emsebenzini. > Nanyana angakapholi kuhle umma, sewubuyela emsebenzini. Khumbula: Umutjho olula unehloko yomutjho munye kanye nesenzo. Umutjho omude orareneko ungaba neenhioko ezidlula kweyodwa.



Asitbole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako le ngokuthi usebenzise esisodwa seenhlanganiso osinikelwe nenzasi.

Bese uthalela izenzo emutjhweni owodwa ohlanganisiweko.

ngombana

nanyana

ukuze

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda nemirorho.

UBadanile uye kwadorhodera. UBadanile uphethwe lizinyo.

Ungasifihlela indaba leyo. Siyizwile indaba leyo.

Fundani bentwana. Fundani niphumelele.

Usebenza kuhle ngeembalo. Akasebenzi kuhle ngezendawo.

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda imirorho.

Sisebenzise isambrela sethu. Izulu belina.

Ihloko yesikolo bekanomusa. Ihloko yesikolo bekangafuni sifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Ubaba uyagula. Ubaba ulovile emsebenzini.

Ngithanda ihlobo. Angibuthandi ubusika.

Ngiyasithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngimele ngisebenze kabudisi ukuze ngivale isikhala esingilahlekeleko.

Abesana badlala ibholo erahwako. Abesana badlala nomakhakhulararhwe.

Umma umbethile uDudu. UDudu uwise umntwana.

Khamba uyokukha amanzi. Ngifuna ukupheka umratha.

Ngisebenza kabudisi. Ngifuna ukuphumelela eemfundweni zami.

Ngithanda izulu. Angithandi igabhogo.

Bengithabile endlini kamalume. Ngikhumbule umnakwethu.

Ngithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngifanele ngisebenze ngamandla ukuze ngibambe.

Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela amabizo bese undulungela izenzo.

UTHulani uthanda izinja ezikulu ezilumako.

UBaphunguleni ufunda eSonengeza Primary School.

UBuzani udlalela isiqhema seChiefs sabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-13.

UJabu ugijimela isiqhema sabakhwela imilelenjana.
U-Ann uhlala akhulumu njalo ngetlasini.



| Ngiyakghona | |  |  |
|---|--|---|---|
| ukufunda isiqetjhana | | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe esiqetjhaneni | | | |
| ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni | | | |
| ukeveza imizwa yomlingisi | | | |
| ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari | | | |
| ukucoca ngabalingisi nangezehlakalo zendatjana | | | |
| ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana | | | |
| ukutlola indatjana esekhe yatlolwa kumebhengqondo | | | |
| ukusebenzisa isabizwana sokukhomba | | | |
| ukusebenzisa izabizwana | | | |
| ukuthola izabizwana zokukhomba nezamambala nokwazi kobana zitjho ukuthini | | | |
| ukubuyeleta ucoce indatjana ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela ezilamana ngayo | | | |
| ukufunda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi | | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi | | | |
| ukutlola ukubuyekeza incwadi | | | |
| ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje | | | |
| ukufunda umlando | | | |
| ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwestihlathululi-magama. | | | |
| ukufunda inganekwana | | | |
| ukulingisa | | | |
| ukutlola isiphetho sendatjana | | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ukukhetha ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako esuselwe endatjaneni | | | |
| ukulamanisa izehlakalo zendatjana ngendlela enembako | | | |
| ukuthola izenzo bese wakha ngazo imitjho | | | |
| ukuthola amagama anomqondo ofanako | | | |
| ukuthola umhlubo weszenzo emutjhweni | | | |
| ukuzwakalisa imizwa ngendatjana | | | |
| ukutlola urhunyeze incwadi | | | |
| ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana | | | |
| ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ngomlingisi | | | |
| ukutlola ihlathululo yabalingisi | | | |
| ukubuyeleta utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako | | | |
| ukulamanisa iinthombe ngokwezehlakalo | | | |
| ukuthola igama elino- zo/yo | | | |
| ukusebenzisa amakhoma emitjhweni | | | |
| ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho | | | |
| ukuthola izenzo namabizo emutjhweni | | | |

Ummongo 6: lindlela zokwethula umtlolo

Ithemu 3: limveke 5 - 10

limveke 5 - 6: indatjana neenewadi

(81) Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi 36

Ukufunda isiqetjhana somtlolo.

(82) Ukcabanga ngendatjana 38

Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngentenetjha.
Ukusebenzia iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko endaben.

(83) Ukutlola indatjana 40

Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha.
Ukutlola indatjana ngentenetjha.

(84) Incwadi ekhulum ngeholidey 42

Ukufunda incwadi.
Ukufunda ngoJohn endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululu yawo.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngokukhetha ipendulo.

(85) Ukutlola incwadi 44

Ukusebenzia umebhengqondo uhlele ukutlola incwadi.
Ukutlola umngani incwadi ucoce ngeendaba zesikolweni nezkhaya.

(86) I-meyili ebuya emnganini 46

Ukufunda i-meyili.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa e-imeyilini.
Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwe encwadini uqedelele ikarada lelwazi ngabalingisi.
Ukutlola incwadi usebenzise indlela ezinikelweko.

(87) Okunengi ngelimi 48

Ukuthola ibizo nesiphawulo emutjhweni.
Ukutlola imitjho ubeke isiphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo.
Ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisana nawo.
Ukusebenzia iinhlanganiso wakhe imitjho ehlanganisiweko.

(88) Okuphathelene nesikhathi esidlulileko nesikhathi sanje 50

Ukusebenzia isikhathi esidlulileko emitjhweni.

Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esidlulileko.

Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje.

limveke 7 - 8: Amakhathuni ayakarisa

(89) Super Striker 52

Ukufunda iklomikhki.

Ukucoca ngehlathululu yesehlakalo nelimi elikhulunya balingisi ekhomikhini.

(90) Ukcabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako 54

Ukucoca ngefreymi yekhathuni.

Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule indatjana njengombana kutjengisiwe efreyimini ngayinye.
Ukubuyeleta utbole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko.
Ukutlola isikhango sakumabonakude bewuzwakalise imibono.

(91) Ukutlola isikhango 56

Ukuhlela isikhango sakamabonakude ngokulungiselela ukutlola isikhango.

Ukucoca ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhango.

Ukusebenzia ukuhlela ukuze utbole isiqetjhana.

Ukwethula isikhango ulingise.

(92) Hlanganisa 58

Ukucoca ngokuhlanganisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ngaphambili nanyana ngemva kwesiqu.

Ukuthola isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu.

Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esidlulileko.

limveke 9 - 10: Isikhathi sokudlala

(93) UDan yikutana yebholo erarhwako 60

Lingisani indatjana kaDan nisebenzise abalingisi nomcoci.
Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwe emdlalweni.

(94) Iphosta emayelana nomdlalo 62

Ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo.

Ukuphendula imibuzzo esuselwa ephosteni.

Ukudizayina iphosta yomdlalo.

(95) Tlola umdlalo ongowakho 64

Ukusebenzia umtlolo uhlele umdlalo.

Ukutlola umdlalo utlhathabeje, u-edithe bewutlole ngencwadini yakho.

(96) Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo 66

Ukuthola isilandiso nesenzo.
Ukuveza umhlobo wesilandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, nesabizwana sokukomba.

Ukuthola nokuhlela iimphawulo.

Ukuthola ibizo nesabizwana esihlathululwa silandiso nesiphawulo.

Ukuthola iimphawulo nezabizwana: ongumnini.



Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi



Asifunde

Kade bekunentenetjha eyayihlala itshwenyekile ngaso soke isikhathi. "Maye sithandwa," yalila imini yoke, Maye! Maye!

Yabe itshwenyekile khulu ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. "Nange kwenzeka, kuzokwenzekani ngami?"

Yazizwa yethuke khulu. Ngeline ilanga ekuseni, lokha nakuwa isithelo emthini weenthelo oseduze-GIDI-kwenza iphasi loke lisikinyekile.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", irhuwelela.

Ngemva kwalokho, yagijima yadlula esimini yayokuyeletisa abomzala bayo.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!"

Zoke iintenetjha zatjhiya amasimu zalandela, zigijima sengathi ziyahlanya. Zagijima emasimini, zadlula imilambo, amahlathi zayokukhwela phezu kwentaba.



Asibalekeni msinyana!

Kuthe ngesikhathi zoke zifika eentabeni, iinkulungwana zeentenetjha, iindlovu neendlulamithi khabe sezinwe ngenye indlela erarako. Intenetjha yokuthoma yalinga ukuhlola kobana ukusikinyeka lokhu akukafiki na lapho sezikhona, kodwana beyizwa umsikinyeko weenyawo zeenlwana ezinye lezi ezigijima zilandela nazo.

Zithe zisajamile lapho zirarekile, kwavela ibhubezi.

"Kwenzeka ini lapha?", kubuza ibhubezi.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi, ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", kuhlathulula intenetjha.

- Sebeniza umebhengqondo ukusiza uhlele umtloko wakho Tola utlathlabeje Bawa umngani wakho a-edite umsebenzi Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kuthogeka khona Besi utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Kungcono ngiyokuyeletisa ezinye iintenetjha!



Intenetjha eyezwa ukuwa kwento, nazigijima njalo yona yayilokhu ibayeletisa, beyigijima ngebelo elikhulu.

Kwathi iintenetjha zisagijima njalo, zadlula indlovu. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Baleka Ndlovu nawe uphephise ipilo yakho!" Irhuwelela.

Indlovu nayo yalandela iintenetjha ngemuva, indlovu isikinyisa iphasi ngamagadango weenyawo zayo.

Zagijima zayokudlula iwoma leendlulamithi. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!", intenetjha irhuwelela.

Lindlulamithi nazo zalandela ngemuva kweendlovu ebegade zilandela iintenetjha.



Kwenzeka ini lapha?

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi?" Kubuza ibhubezi. "Ngubani okubonileko?"

"Akusingimi," kuperhendula indlovu.

"Akusingimi," kuperhendula indlulamithi. "Buza yena lo, mbuze!" kutjho iintenetjha ezinye zikhomba intenetjha yokuthoma. Ibhubezi laphenduka laqala ngehlangothini lantenetjha. "Ngiyabawa nomzana," kutjho intenetha ngeenhlonyan, "Bengizihlalele ekhaya lokha nangizwa itjhada elikhulu lithi gidi phasi, lokho kungenze ngatjho ngathi kusikinyeka kwephasi, ngokunjalo ngase niyagijima ngikhamba ngiyelelisa abanengi kobana babaleke ukuphephisa iimpilo zabo."

"Mfowethu, ungabanaso isibindi sokukhamba nami uyongitjengisa lapha ihlekelele leyo yenzeke khona," kubuza ibhubezi.

"Awa, angekhe ngikghone mina ukubuyela lapho!" kutjho intenetjha.

"Yeqela emgogodlhweni wami ngizakuthwala siye lapho, ngizakutlhgomela ukuphepha kwako," kutjho ibhubezi.

Ekugcineni intenetjha yakhwela emhlana webhubezi kwakhanjwa, badlula iintaba, imilambo, amahlathi namasimu, babe bayokufika emzini wentenetjha.

"Ngikho lapha engizwe khona, nomzana. Ngiyizwile, ngikho khona lapha. Iphasi belisikinyeka."

Ibhubezi laqala lazombeleza – kungasikade labona ikhukhunadi ewe emthini eyabanga itjhada lokha nayiwako. Ibhubezi labona nefene ehlezi emthini. Ibhubezi ladobha ikhukhunadi leyo, lakhwela phezulu kwelitje, lawisela phasi ikhukhunadi. GIDI!

Intenetha yeqela phezulu ukudlula imitha yinye. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani - kwenzekile godu!"

Intenetjha yalemuka bonyana ibhubezi liyahleka, intenetjha yabona ikhukhunadi eliphadlhlekileko eenyaweni zayo.

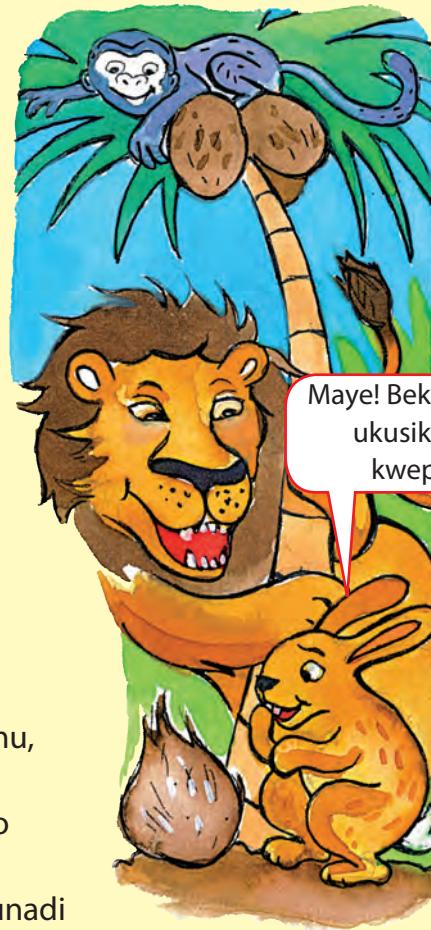
"Maye," "Bekungasikho ukusikinyeka kwephasi"

"Awa," kutjho ibhubezi, "bekungasikho, ungesabi."

"Ngibeyintenetjha ekhohlakeleko!", "Ibhubezi lamomotheke ngomusa. "Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke, nami kesinye isikhathi ngibanokwesaba lokha izinto ngingazizwisisiko."

Ngemva kwalokho labuyela entaben iapho kwakulindele khona iindlovu, iindlulamithi nezinye iintenetjha zilindele ukuyeleswa ngokuphepha kobana zingabuyela nini emuva.

Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke sibanokwesaba lokha izinto zisenzeka.



Ukucabanga ngendatjana



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako emayelana nentenetjha ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Nangabe awunaso isiqiniseko kobana ipendulo ithini, buyelela ufunde indatjana godu.

Khuyini intenetjha eyayitshwenyeke ngakho khulu?

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| A | Libhubezi |
| B | Ukupahlazeka |
| C | Ukusikinyeka kwephasi |
| D | Mumuthi owako |

Yini eyenza iphasi loke lisikinyeke?

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| A | Kusikinyeka kwephasi ngamambala |
| B | Yikhukhunadi ekulu |
| C | Yintenetjha eyabe ibaleka |
| D | Mumuthi owawako |

Ibhubezi lalifuna kobana intenetjha iliphekelele kuphi?

Kubayini ibhubezi lawisela ikhukhunadi phasi?

| | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukwenza bonyana intenetjha ibaleke |
| B | Ukusiza intenetjha ithole isithelo |
| C | Ukukhombisa intenetjha bonyana kwenzekani |
| D | Ukwenza intenetjha ihleke |

Intenetjha yazizwa njani ngemva kokuthi ibhubezi liwisele phasi ikhukhunadi?

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A | Yasinlingeka |
| B | Yadana |
| C | Yazibona njengesidlhayela |
| D | Yatshwenyeka |

Uthini umlayezo oqakathekileko wendatjana le?

| | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukubaleka nakunemiraro. |
| B | Qinisekisa ngaphambili kobana ube nevalo. |
| C | Iintenetjha zinebelo elikhulu. |

Izinto zenzeka msinya ngemuva kokuthi intenetjha irhuwelele "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!" Kopulula amagama abe mabili asikhombisa lokho.

Ibhubezi lenza ini bonyana intenetjha izizwe ngcono ekugcineni kwendaba? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ibhubezi elazenako.

1

2

Imizwa yentenetjha yatjhuguluka njani phakathi kwendatjana?

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana intenetjha yazizwa

ngombana

Ukuya esiphethweni intenetjha yazizwa

ngombana

Esiphethweni, kwabonakala kobana ibhubesi lalithanda intenetjha ngombana



Endatjaneni uyabona kobana kunomehluko omkhulu phakathi kwebhubezi nentenetjha. Ngaphakathi komebhengqondo, tlola isiphawulo esihlathulula isilwana ngasinye.



Ukutlola indatjana



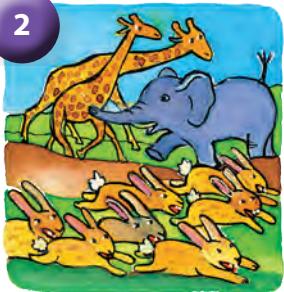
Asitlole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuze ukusize ucoce ngendatjana yentenetzha eyabe ilila ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Cocisanani nabangani bakho kobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni bese nitlola imibono yenu eduze kwesithombe.

1



2



3



4



5



6



**Intenetjha
iyelelisa
ngokusikinyeka
kwephasi**



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhathlabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edite umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kuthogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



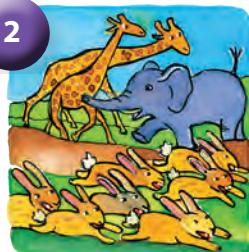
Asitlole

Kwanje tlola indatjana esikhalieni esingenzasi.

1



2



3



4



5



6



Incwadi ekhulumu ngeholideyi



Asifunde



27 Apple Road

New Town

0301

20 kuKhukhulamungu 2015

Lotjha Dan

Mayel Ngibenetjhudu elingangani kobana ngikhambe nomzala ngiye eCape Town ngamaholideyi wesikolo kaVelabahlinze. Sasuka mhla ali-12 kuVelabahlinze sayokufika ngelanga elilandelako. Bekumnandi khulu ukukhamba ngesitimela. Silele ngekhowutjhini begodu mina bengilele embhedeni ongaphezulu!

Lokha nasifika eCape Town, into yokuthoma engiyibonileko kube yintabakazi, iTable Mountain kanye nelifu eliyembesileko elimhlophe. Intaba ibe yihle khulu kunangendlela ebengicabange ngayo.

Ngibawa ubukele iinthombe zoke engikuthumele zona.

Ngelanga lesibili, saya eRobben Island. Sikhambe ngesikepe nasiya eRobben Island. Lapho sifike sabona ikamera lelo uNelson Mandela ebekavalelw kilo iminyaka eli-18! Sabona amaphengwini amanengi kanye namatje we-Island le.

Elangeni lesithathu sabona amaphengwini ebhitjhini eyaziwa ngokuthi yiBoulder's Beach. Sibuye sabona amacephe nanyana iindawula. Kukhona ihlelo eCape Town lokubulunga amacephe (iindawula) ngombanyana aqakathekile. Ihlelo leli libuya litlhogomela namaphengwini. Kwathi ngelanga lesine sayokujama esiqongolweni se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapha amalwandlekazi amabili ahlangana khona. Lapha kulapho amanzi amakhaza welwandlekazi i-Atlantic Ocean ahlangana khona namanzi afuthumeleko welwandlekazi i-Indian Ocean.

Ngelanga lethu lesihlanu, ebegade kulilanga lokugcina, sakhamba sayokubona iinlwanyana zeelwandle e-Two Oceans Aquarium. Kwabamnandi khulu.

Angikhange khengibe seduze kangaka neTjhaka ngaphambilini. Besihlukaniswe lirhalasana nje kwaphela. Bebanganawo amahloni wokusitjengisa kobana banamareyi amangaki wamazinyo. Sibone nemihlobohlobo yeenhlambi ezibizwa ngokuthi ma-starfish - ezinye zinemikhono emidekazi, lokha nazilahlekelwa mkhono owodwa, kumila omunye endaweni yavo.

Kusasa siyakhamba sibuyela ekhaya. Ngirhabe khulu ukunibona noke nasele sibuyileko esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UJabu

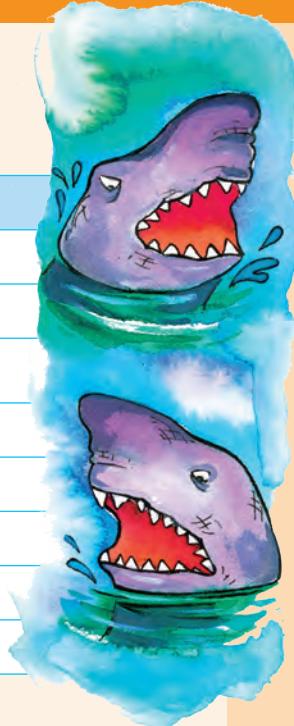




Incwadi yakaJabu ihlathulula ngamalanga alikhomba. Sebenzela emalangeni wehlelo lakaJabu bese utlola koke akwenzileko ngamalanga lawo kudayari yakho.

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| Ilanga | Akwenzileko |
| 12 kuVelabahlinze | Sasuka saya eCape Town |
| 13 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 14 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 15 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 16 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 17 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 18 kuVelabahlinze | |
| 19 kuVelabahlinze | |

Asitbole Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.



Kopulula umutjho owodwa okhombisako kobana uJabu noDan babangani abadala.

Tlola umutjho owodwa okhombisa khona bonyana uJabu bekatlolela abalingana naye.

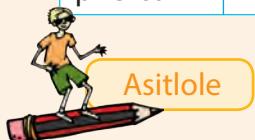
Tlola umutjho munye okhombisako bonyana uJabu bekangakhange khekaye eCape Town ngaphambilini.



Qala amagama la ngaphakathi kwesihlathululimagama bese uwasebenzisa emutjhweni utjengise ihlathululo yaho.

embeswe

phelisa



Kubayini uJabu atlolele uDan incwadi?

- A Ukumtjela ngabotjhaka
- B Ukumtjela ngamaholideyi wakhe amnandi
- C Ukumtjela bonyana uzokubuyela esikolweni msinya
- D Ukumtjela ngezulu



UJabu bekatjho ukuthini nakathi abotjhaka abanazo iinhloni zokuveza amazinyo wazo?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Abotjhaka bebalungile. |
| B | Abotjhaka bebabathabisa. |
| C | Abotjhaka beba lokhu bavula imilomo yabo. |
| D | Abotjhaka bebadla ezinye iinhambi. |



Ukutlola incwadi



Asitlole

Tlolela umngani wakho incwadi. Mtjele kobana bewenzani ekhaya nesikolweni, nanyana kenyé indawo ebekuyinto ekarisako.

Sikunikele umbono wenyenye indinyana. Thoma ngokuthi utlhathabeje incwadi yakho, bese unikela osebenza naye akutjhejele yona ukubona bonyana ayinamphoso na. Tlola ngenwadini yakho.



Ilanga:



Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Tlola indaba ngento yokuthoma.

Tlola ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.



I-imayili ebuya emnganini



Asifunde

I-imayili yindlela yokuthintana nabangani usebenzise ithungelwano ngamakhomphyutha. Kanengi sisebenzisa ama-imayili njengeencwadi ukwabelana ngeendaba nabangani bethu. Nangabe unekareko lokuthumela umngani wakho i-imayili, nobabili ninomngani wakho kufanele nibe nekheli le-imayili begodu nibe namakhomphyutha.

Iya ku: ann@school.co; dan@school.com

Ivela ku: kin@library.com

13 kuNtaka 2011

II:56

Ann noDan abathandekako

Ngiyethemba nifundile ngokusikinyeka kwephasi okwenzeke eJapan. Ngize lapha ukuzokuhlala nabomzala bami eSewula yeJapan kufikela lokha ubujamo bubuyela esigeni esiphephileko. Ngizokubuyela eTokyo. Nanyana ngithabile ukusuka endaweni yesehlakalo, kodwana ngikhumbula umndeni wami nabangani bami be-International Primary School engifunda kiyo.

Nokho nginesikhathi esimnandi nabomzala. Uneminyaka elingana neyami ubudala. Unemniyaka eli-13 kanti sobabili sifunda iGreyidi lesi-6. Ngetjhudu umzala uhlala eduze nephaga, lapha singakghona khona ukudlala ngemerry-go-round nemijinko nanyana kumakhaza kangaka!

Hlangana nokudlala, nokho ngiba naso isikhathi sokwenza engikuthandako- ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ngekhomphyutha. Ngifunda incwadi yeJungle begodu nginekanuko yokobana thana ngihlala e-Afrika. Sengifunde isiquntu sayo incwadi le.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UKin Hosh

Thumela



Asitlole

UKin uvakatjhele ubani?

Kubayini aye lapho?

Incwadi uytlole ngaliphi ilanga?



Asitlole

Gijimisa amehlo encwadini ekhulumo ngoKin bese uqedelele ikarada leli.

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Ibizo | |
| Ubudala | |
| IGreyidi | |
| Isikolo | |
| Umsebenzi wokuzilibazisa | |





Kwanje nave tlolela uKin incwadi. Sikunikele imibono yesinye nesinye isigatjana. Thoma ngokutlhatalhabaja incwadi yakho bese unikela osebenza naye kobana ayiqale bona ilungile na. Yitlole ekhasini leli. Tlola phasi ekhasini leli.



Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

Kin othanderako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Yitjho kobana uwelana naye kangangani ngendaba yokusikinyeka kwephasi.

Yitjho kobana kuhle kangangani kobana akghone ukuragela phambili nezinto azithandako.

Tjela umngani wakho ngeendaba zesikolweni, ngemidlalo nangomsebenzi wokuzilibazisa.

Ngimi umngani wa^{ku}hō

Tlola ibizo lakho.

Okunengi ngelimi



Qalisia imitjho ekhamba ngamibili elandelako. Dwebela ibizo bese undulungela isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo.

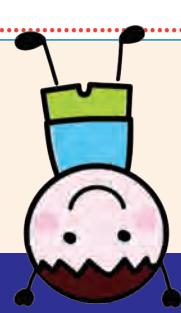
| | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Inja encani. | Inja ekuluku. |
| Ikoloyi ekulu. | Ikoloyi enebelo. |
| Incwadi endala. | lincwadi emabhombo. |
| Ikhrayoni elifitjhani. | Ikhrayoni elide. |
| Amathuthumbo amahle. | Amathuthumbo amhlophe. |
| Isirhwahrwa sinesikhumba esimbi. | Inyoni yehloko ekulu. |

Okunengi ngeemphawulo

Siyazi kobana iimphawulo zisitjela ngokunabileko ngebizo (umuntu, indawo nento). Kanengi isiphawulo siza ngemva kwebizo.

Kwanje tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo alandelako neemphawulo. Tlola umutjho onesiphawulo ngaphambili kwebizo. Bese utlola umutjho onebizo eliza ngaphambili kwesiphawulo.

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| -de umsana | Umsana omude. | |
| -dala ukatsu | | |
| -fitjhani indoda | | |
| -hle umntazana | | |
| -ncani utitjhere | | |
| -dala umgwalo | | |





Madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo akhambisana nawo.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| ekundleni yezemidlalo | omkhulukazi | umakoti | amanzi | mhlophe |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| kunembhedla | etatawini lezemidlalo | amawethe | khanyako | umllobokazi |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|



Kwanjesi madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo aphikisana nawo.

| | | | |
|-------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Ikabi | eneempondo | emhlophe | isalukazi |
|-------|------------|----------|-----------|

| | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------------|
| ichegu | ikomazi | enzima | enganampondo |
|--------|---------|--------|--------------|



Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ophiwe zona.

Ngizokuhlala lapha. Ngizokuhlala izinto bezibe ngcono ekhaya. (kufikela)

Ngithabile lapha. Ngikhumbule isikolo sami. (nanyana)

Ngimtjelile kobana akahlale lapha akhona. Amanzi ayangokuya ayatjhinga. (ngombana)

Ngiqale iindlela zombili. Ngeqe indlela. (ngaphambili)

Uzwa amakhaza. Kufanele wembaphe ijersi. (nangabe)

Ngimtjelile kobana angafiki ngemva kwesikhathi. Ufike ngemva kwesikhathi godu. (kodwana)



Isikhathi esidlulileko



Elimini lesiNdebele sinesikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako. Nasikhulumu ngesenzo esele senzekile, sithi senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko, kungaba ngesidlule kade khulu nanyana esingasikade senzekile.

Fundisia imitjho elandelako: Safika sele sidlulile isikhathi sokudla. Ngathi nangifika ekhaya, ngafunyana umma akhambile.

| | | |
|---------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Safika | Ngakhamba | Ngafunyana. |
| Wena | udlile | ukudla. idombolo. |
| Yena | uqedala | ukulala. ukuhlamba. |
| uqedile | ukwenza | iwatjhini. umsebenzi. |

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Inja | beyibetha | beyikhonkotha. umkhulungwana. |
| Sabakeriyela | ngeveke | ephelileko. |
| Bona | bebasela | ijusi. amanzi. |



Kwanje qedeleta imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi.

Umngani wami wangipha i-abhula. Beningakalambi ngombana ngasele

Ngafika sele kwedlule isikhathi, boke abangani bami besele

Ngabe ngidiniwe ngombana ngangi-

Wangitjela kobana akusikade

Ngathi nangifika esikolweni ngabona kobana

Ngangithabile ngombana

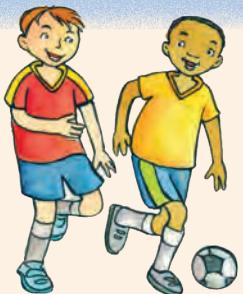
Ngathi nangifika etatawini lezemidlalo ngafunyana kobana isiqhema sami

Yathi isimbi nayililako ngafunyana kobana

Ngathi nangifika ekhaya ngafunyana umma kobana sele

Nangifika etatawini ngafunyana isiqhema sami sele

Isikhathi esizako esiyokufika



Isikhathi esiyokufika/esizokufika sibonakala ngesakhi u-yo/-zo- esitjengisa kobana isenzo siyokwenzeka. Isikhathi esizako/ esizokufika: Imitjho esesikhathini esizokufika/esiyokufika ibonakala ngezakhi -zo- nanyana -yo-. Akhe uqale iimbonelo ezilandelako.

Ngizokudlala ibholo erarhwako esikhathini esizako. Umma uyokuthenga **ukudla** okumnandi edorobheni.



Cabanga ngezinto ozabe sele uzenzile lokha nawuqeda ukufunda amagreyidi wamazinga aphasi. Tlola imitjho emihlanu usebenzise isakhi **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

Nangieda isikolo samazinga aphasi.

Ngizobe sengifunde iincwadi ezima-50.



Kwanje qedeleta imitjho elandelako uveze isikhathi esizako.



Ngesikhathi lesi ngeveke ezako ngizabe _____ (qedo) iphrokthi yami.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngomnyaka ozako ngizabe _____ (funda) igreyidi lesithandathu.

Ngesikhathi lesi kusasa ngizabe _____ (khwela) ibhesi eya KwaMhlanga.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngenyanga ezako, ngizabe _____ (tjhayela) ikoloyi etjha.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngoKhresimusi, ngizabe _____ (embatha) iimpahla ezitja.

Super Striker



Asitlole

Funda imitjho mibili esuselwe kukhomedi iSuper Striker. Inomboro ye-100. Tjhejisisa okhunye nokhunye okwenzeka efreymini ngayinye. Tjhejisisa elinye nelinye ibhamuza elisetjenziswe ekhathunini. Qala ibhamuza elitjho kobana umhlathululi uthini efreymini yesi-4, yesi-5, yesi-6, ye-7 neyobu-8. Yelela amatjhada wamagama nokuthi atlolle njani.

Ikhathuni ngomunye umhlobo wezemitlolo
Bekufike lapha nomnyaka senifunde ngemihlobo eyahlukenco yeenqetjhana: iinganekwana/ iinolwana, iinkondlo, iinkhangiso, imibiko, ikulomo-pendulwano, iinqetjhana ezimumetha ilwazi nezinikela imiyalo.
Ikhomiki nanyana ikhathuni ngomunye wemihlobo yeenqetjhana ezokufundwa. Amakhomiki anamagama ambalwa kanye neenthombe eznengi ukuze ukwazi ukubona abalingisi. Indatjana icocwa ngamafreyimi amlandelande – amanye amafreyimi anamagama amanye awanawo amagama.





Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako



Wena nomngani wakho hlathululani umdlalo olihlaya. Ngemva kwalapho tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini efreyimini ngayinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Funda umdlalo ohlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. Yini uSuper Striker athanda ukukwenza khulu ukukhandela njengombana athanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako njalo?
2. Isiqhema sakaSuper Striker sidlala nasiphi isiqhema?
3. Ifengwana yakasofengwana ibanga liphi itjhada? Kubayini alilisa ifengwana yakhe efreyimini ye-4?
4. Mangaki amagondelo? (umhlahlandlela: Qala ifreyimu yesi-4 neyobu-8?)
5. Yenza woke amatjhada wamagama akukhomedi.
6. Ubona siph i sikhango kuhomedi elandelako?
7. Isikhango sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Amakhathuni wokukhangisa



- ❖ Sithini isikhangiso se-umabonwakude nanyana somrhatjho osithandako?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Ingabe ungawuthenga umkhiqizo okhangiswako?

- ❖ Ucabanga kobana bobani abangafuna ukuthenga umkhiqizo lowo?
- ❖ Ingabe isikhangiso leso sisebenzisa isiqubulo esimayela nomkhiqizo?

Thenga ikoloyi yokuphalisana ngebelo, iPerky Parky
Remote racing car. Aekho ofanelwe ukungabi
nayo. Ikhamba ehlabathini:
vroom, vroom!

Ayikho into
engayivimba.



1



2

Ikghona
nokukhamba
ngemanzini:
Phatjha! rhwa-
a-a!

NgePerky Parky ungaba mntwana
odumileko ephasini
loke! Maye!



3



4



Qala isikhangiso bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe isikhangiso sikuthembisa okuthileko nanyana sikukatelela ukwenza okuthileko?

Ingabe isikhangiso sikuthembisa okuthileko nanyana sikukatelela ukwenza okuthileko? Hlathulula kobanya kubayini utjho njalo.

Kusetjenziswe amatjhada wamagama anjani esikhangisweni?

Isikhangiso sinqophiswe kibo bani? Ingabe ufunu abantu abadala, abesana nanyana abentazana?

Ukutlola isikhangiso



Hlela ukutlola sakho isikhangiso sakamabonakude.

Sidizayne ngendlela yekhathuni.

- Thoma ngokuhlela kobana uzokufaka njani umsikinyeko esikhangisweni sakho.

- Uzokusebenzisa umuntu oyedwa nanyana ngaphezulu?

- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho ngezehlakalo ezine.

- Gwala isithombe nanyana usike ukhuphe iinthombe ukuveza isehlakalo ngasinye.

- Tlola isiqtetjhana esivezako kobana umuntu ngamunye uzokuthini.



1

2

3

4

Sithini isakhiwo sesikhangiso?

Bobani abalingisi?

Uthini ummongo?

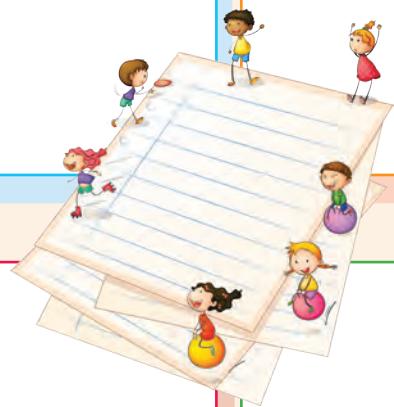
Kwanje sebenzisa ihlelo lakho utlole ikhathuni. Fundela itlasi ikhathuni yakho. Khetha munye alingise ukuze itlasi iyibone.

1

2

3

4



Nasele utlolile isiqetjhana sakho sesikhangiso sakumabonakude, khetha amalunga esiqhemeni sakho balingise nokutjengisa bonyana uzokuba njani kumabonakude.

Siyini isithomo?

Isithomo akusilo igama elipheleleko. Yingceny e yebizo eza ekuthomeni (elibizwa ngokuthi sisiqu). Esinye nesinye isithomo sinehlathululo yaso. Lokha nasifaka isithomo ngaphambili kwesiqu, igama libanehlathululo etjhugulukileko.

Ndulungela isithomo kelinye nelinye ibizo kangenzasi. Dwebela isiqu sebizo elinye nelinye.

umsana

abaphathi

iimpondo

ikutani

ukudlala

amaphehlo

umuzi

ubudoda

isikhukukazi

ijezi

amafutha

umphetho

isikolo

iphuthu

isitjhaba

umthungi



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu sebizo? Ihlathululo yegama elitja ithini?

| |
|----------|
| Isithomo |
| UM- |

+

| |
|--------------|
| isiqu sebizo |
| lomo |



Zitjho ukuthini iinthomo ezilandelako?

| Isithomo | Ilathululo/ Esikutjhoko |
|----------|----------------------------|
| Um- | umunye |
| Imi- | ubunengi |
| Umuthi- | imithi |

| Isithomo | Ihlathululo/ Esikutjhoko |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| isi- | ubunye |
| iin- | ubunengi |
| isikolo - | iinkolo |

Ukurhwalabhisa



Asitbole

Buyelela utbole imitjho elandelako kodwana uthome ngamagama athalelwoko.



UBiziwe wemba amazambana.
Amazambana enjiwa nguBiziwe.

Ukurhwalabhisa kulokha amatjhada abondebembili atjhugulukako.
Isib. UThato ubhebhule umntwana. Umntwana ubhejulwe nguThato.



Umsana uzomba intaba. _____

Siyini isilungelelo?

Izakhi ezifana nezakhi ezihlukeneko zeempambosi zesenko zitlolwa ekugcineni kwesiku sebizo ukuze kutjhuguluke ihlathululo yalo. Isib: thatha- thathela, umqondo webizo sele utjhugulukile kuvela umqondo wokwenzela.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzekani lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu segama? Igama elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isiqu segama

thatha



Isilungelelo

ela

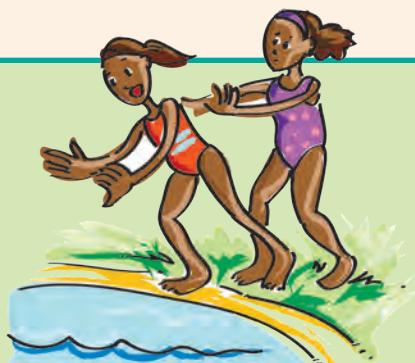
Zitjho ukuthini iiwlungelelo lezi? Ndulungela esinye nesinye isilungelelo. Thalela isiqu segama.

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|------------|
| ikukhwana | umzanyana | thembeka |
| imadlana | iqandakazi | umntwana |
| ikomokazi | | |
| ipotjwana | isikhukukazi | ikomana |
| ikosana | | |
| indlovukazi | umfazikazi | imadlana |
| umlonyana | | |
| idamukazi | inyawana | indlukazi |
| amakhazana | | |
| inyawokazi | imvana | umlomokazi |
| umsanyana | | |



Izakhi lezi zihlathulula ini?

| Isilungelelo | esikutjhoko | Isilungelelo | esikutjhoko |
|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| -kazi | ubulili besifazi | -ela | ukwenzela |
| -kazi | ubukhulu | -ana | ukwenzana |
| -kazi | ukudelela | | |
| -ana | ubuncani ngeminyaka | | |



Umntazana _____



Ibholo _____



Umsana _____



Umdlali _____

UDan yikutana yebholo erarhwako



Asifunde

Lingisa umdlalo olandelako. Uzokuthoga umma, ubaba, umsana nomcoci ozokufunda ingcenyekile yekulumopendulwano (lokho abalingisi abukutjhoko komunye).



Ikundla: Ngendlini yokudlela yakaDan. UDAn ubhambalele phezu kwesofa ubukele umdlalo webholo erarhwako kumabonakude. Uyise nonina batshwenyekile ngombana uDan akabonakali enza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo wekhaya.



Ikundla nesiteji, kunikelwa imiyalo ngaphakathi kweembayana eziziinkwere.

UMMA:

Dan, uwenzile umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya?

UDAN:

M ...eee ...kutjho ee... Anginamsebenzi omnengi wekhaya, Mma. Engifanele ngikwenze kutlola indatjana enamagama ama-300 ngokuthileko. Ngifuna ukubukela umdlalo lo kumabonakude masinyana.

UMMA:

Daniel Shabalala, kungcono wenze umsebenzi wakho wesikolo njenga nje!

[Udobha isikhwama sakhe phasi usibeka etafuleni.]



UDAN:

Eh, Mma! Utitjhere angasibawa njani kobana sitllole indatjana enamagama ama-300? Mina angisingu William Shakespeare! Amakhulu amathathu wamagama! Angekhe uqede! Ngizokutlola ngani? Ngingabukeli umdlalo hlangana kwe-Orlando Pirate neKaizer Chiefs maqange? Ngizokuthoma ngemva komdlalo. Ngiyathembisa!

UBABA:

[Uthatha incwadi ngaphakathi kwesikhwama, uyayivula.] Kesinye isikhathi lokhu kungasiza. Qala umebhengqondo lo ngaphakathi kwencwadi yakho yokusebenzela. Uthi, utlola isihloko phakathi nephepha, nemibono yakho emine ngaphakathi kwebhoksi. Kulula khulu! Buja msana wami.

UDAN:

Kodwana Baba, ngingatlola ngani? Ngizokuthoma ngebizo nesibongo sami. Lokho kunginikela amagama amabili sisuka nje.... ngsalelwé magama ama-298! Ngifisa kwangathi ngingabukela umdlalo bewuphele. Kulungile, ngizakucabanga kobana ngitlola ngani? Mhn!

[UDan uyayenda nehloko ingehla kwencwadi.]

UMCOCI:

Uthe uDan nakalokhu alinga ukuthola imibono, kwaba kulokha athoma ukuyenda khulu. Wazamula khulu, kungasikade bese alele phezu kwencwadi yakhe. Ubhudanga ngomdlalo lo abekafuna ukuwubukela. Usetatawini i-FNB, uhlezi ereyini ephambili ngemuva kwakasomapala weKaizer Chiefs. Ubukele ngokutshwenyeka. Isiqhema sakhe siyaloba, begodu kusele imizuzu emihlanu kobana umdlalo uphele. Umdosi magondelo uyabogaboga, kanti odlala phakathi usanda kukhitjhwa ngemva kokulimala. Ngokutshwenyeka,

Umcoci ukhuluma ngendima lapho kunganamuntu okhulumako khona.

uDan wegela ngekundleni. Uyadrebulu ukhamba nebholo.
 Uvundla ikundla. Unebelo elidlula ababangisani bakhe.
 Ngamandla nemisipha yakhe eqinileko yomzimba, UDAn ufaka
 igondelo lokuthumba nasele unofengwana avuthela ifengwana
 yokuqedu umdlalo.
 Ubuso bukaDan obuthabileko butjengiswa iphasi loke
 kumabonwakude. Abalandeli bayarhuwelela, "UDAn Shabalala ufake
 igondelo lokuthumba!" "Ikutana etja, UDAn Shabalala! WeSewula
 Afrika, Sinekutani etja eholweni erarhwako!"

[UMma uvusa uDan.]

- UMMA:** Dan,vuka! Unomsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya ofanele uwenze!
- UDAN:** Mma-a? Maye! Utheni?
- UBABA:** Dan! Ucabanga bonyana wenzani?
 Kufanele uqede umsebenzi wakho
 wesikolo wekhaya!
- UMMA:** Kesinye isikhathi ukuyenda lokho
 kuzakunikela amandla wokutlola
 indatjana yakho uqede. Ufuna
 ngikusize ukucabanga ngesihloko
 sendatjana yakho?
- UDAN:** [Uyasola.] Kulungile Mma. Ngiyazi
 kobana ngizokutlola ngani!



Ucabanga bonyana uDan uzokutlola ngani?

UDan bekatjho ukuthini nakathi, "angisuye uWilliam Shakespeare?"

Sithini isizinda somdlalo (indawo nesikhathi)?

Ngiziphi izenzo ezintathu eziveziweko emdlalweni?

1

2

3



Ubuile godu eSewula Afrika ...

Hleka bewudabuke iimbambo

Ubuye ngokuthandwa khulu babantu!

IThiyetha yeLizweloke yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwazisa isikhathi godu saka- *Pippi Longstocking*, indatjana eyikhomiki yabentwana. Umdlalo ogadangisiweko lo uzokudlala ngesikhathi samaholideyi wePhasika, ukusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka.

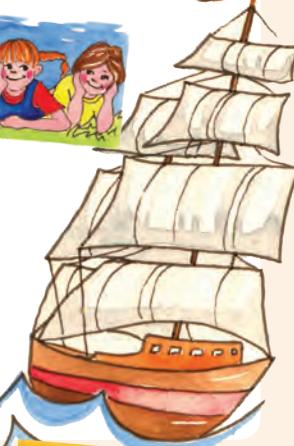


Umdlalo othi Pippi umayelana nomntazana owabe ahlala ayedwa endlini eyabe yaziwa ngokuthi yiwacky house, wabe ahlala nepere kanye nekhabu. Amaqhinga aphumelelisako wakaPippi ahlekisa kwamambala, kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini. Abentwana bakuthabela khulu ukubukela kobana **ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeza ngaye**.

UPippi mlingisi othandekako begodu boke abentwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazokuthanda ukufana naye. Ngemva komdlalo lo, abentwana bazokugijimela elayibhrari ukuyozifunyanelia incwadi ethi *Pippi Longstocking*. Beka nje kwaphela, uPippi akwenzezi kobana akuphunde.



Ikhomiki ethi *Pippi Longstocking* izokuthoma ukubukela eThiyetha yeLizweloke yabeNtwana, kusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka bekufike mhla amalanga ali-16 kuSihlabantangana ngomnyaka we-2015 ekhelini elithi 3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.



Ngamalanga wokuphumula, ukudlalwa kuzokuba ngoMvulo bekube ngoMgqibelo ngesikhathi se-iri le- 10:30 bekubethe i-iri le-14:30.

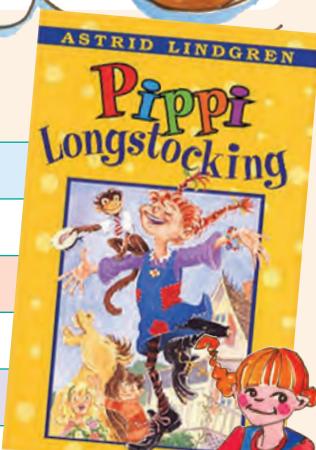
Ukubekisa ngamabhlogo kanye nokubekisa okukhethekileko kweenkolo kukhona.



Funda imibuzo elandelako bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.



Sithini isihloko somdlalo?



Sazi njani kobana lo mdlalo ohlekisako?

Bobani abalingisi? Thala umuda ebizweni lomlingisi oqakathekileko.

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhiswe kibo? Tlola phasi ilwazi elikuvezela lokhu.

Kubayini ucabanga bonyana kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako ephosteni le?



Dizayina iphosta yomdlalo



Dizayina iphosta ukhangise umdlalo. Ungakhangisa "uJabu nebhubezi" nanyana "UDan ikutani yebholo erarhwako!". Cabangisisa ngomdlalo ozowukhangisa ngombana ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola umdlalo kilo. Umele ufake:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama anzima khulu, amaledere anemibalabala (Kufanele unikele umdlalo ibizo)
- Bobani abalingisi emdlalweni Ukulingisa kukhona emdlalweni
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi

- Amalanga nesikhathi sokudlalwa kwawo
- Ihlathululo efitjhani ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwana yokubekisa indawo

liyeleliso zokutlama/
zokudizayina iphosta.
– Sebenzisa ilimi elilula
nelizwakalako.
– Sebenzisa amaledere,
amagama kanye
nemitjho ehlukileko
ngobukhulu.
– Sebenzisa imibala
ekhanyako ukuze
udose abafundi/
abamukelilwazi.
– Gwala nanyana
unamathisele iinthombe
ukwazisa abantu
okhunye ngomdlalo.



Qala amaphosta adizayinwe bangani bakho bese ukhetha oyithande khulu. Ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola isiqetjhana somdlalo.

Tlola umdlalo ekungowakho



Sebenza nabanye abafundi ofunda nabo bese nitlole umdlalo. Qedeleta itjhadi ukuze likusize ukuhlela.

| Abalingisi | Hlathulula umlingisi. | Umlingisi uzokwembatha ini? | Abalingisi bazokuthini? |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Tlola amabizo walabo ofunda nabo abazokudlala indima ngayinye emdlalweni. | | | |
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Bobani abalingisi?

Eenqhemeni
zenu cocisanani
ngemibono
yesiqetjhana
bese nisebenzise
umebhengqondo
ukuhlela imibono
leyo eniyivezileko.



Isihloko

Isizinda siyini? Hlathulula isigaba somdlalo/ikundla.



Siyini isakhiwo?



Kokuthoma

Bese kulandele

Ngemva kwalapho

Ekugcineni



Tlola umdlalo wakho utlhatlhabeje. Lungisa iimphoso bese utlola umsebenzi wakho wokugcina esikhali esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Nangabe uzokutlhoga elinye ikhasi elingezelelwoko, ngezelela ngekhasi ozolikhupha encwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Isihloko

| | |
|------------|--|
| Isakhiwo | |
| Abalingisi | |
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Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo

Kanengi isandiso sisitjela mayelana nesenzo. Isilandiso siphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi njani, kuphi, nini kubayini? Ziyahlathulula:

- **Ubujamo nanyana into** yenzeke njani: msinya, kabuthaka, kumbi, ngokucacamezela, njll.
- **Sendawo nanyana kuphi?** Kwenzeke ngaphandle, ekhaya, kwagogo, esikolweni, njll.
- **Isikhathi nanyana nini?** Kwenzeke emini, izolo, nyakenye, kusasa, njll.
- **Ukubuyeleteka kwesenzo nanyana into** yenzeke kangaki: kanengi, kakanye, ngokuthontela, njll.
- **Ubujamo nanyana ngendlela** into eyenzeka ngayo: kanengi, ayenzeki, qobe mnyaka, njll.
- **Isiqiniseko nanyana ingenzeka** na ingabe kunesiqiniseko salokho kobana kuzokwenzeka: **ngambala, kungenzeka, mhlamunye, njll.**



Dwebela wezandiso emitjhweni elandelako bese undulungela izenzo. Yitjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesandiso. Ngesendawo, sesikhathi nanyana sobujamo na.



Imihlobo yesandiso

Ikhonsadi **ithome** ngemva **kwesikhathi**

Isikhathi

Umsana udle msinya.

Ingwe inebelo elikhulu.

Uthumbe umgijimo ngokucacamezela.

Inyoni yaphaphela phezulu.

Izulu lana ngokuduma.

Ibhubes i labhodlela phezulu.

Kanengi utlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya ngemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

Umalume uzokufika namhlanje.

UJabu uzithabulula njalo.

U-Ann ubuyele **ekhaya** (_____) **msinya** (_____) **izolo** (_____) ukuyokubukela umdlalo.

Okhunye ngeemphawulo

Bewusebenzisa iimphawulo kanye neembaluli ukuhlathulula abalingisi eendatjaneni. Isiphawulo nesibaluli ziphendula umutjho othi "Kunjani"?



Asitbole

Funda imitjho elandelako bese uqedelela ngamagama ahlathulula izinto.

Umsetjhi bekambethe ijasi ebudisi, ingwani yewulu nemaski ebusweni bakhe.

Umdlali webholo bekambethe isikipha esibovu, amakowusu amade namanyathelo wokurarha ibholo asarulani.

| | | | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| ijasi | ingwani | imaski | isikipha | amakowusu | amanyathelo |

Imihlobo yezabizwana

Isabizwana samambala:

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| mina | yena | wena | zona | lona |
|------|------|------|------|------|

Isabizwana sokukhomba:

| | | | | |
|----|------|--------|------|--------|
| lo | lelo | lokhya | laba | leziya |
|----|------|--------|------|--------|

Isabizwana senani:

| | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|
| soke | nodwa | noke | wedwa |
|------|-------|------|-------|

Isabizwana sobumnini:

| | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|
| sethu | zabo | lethu | kwabo |
|-------|------|-------|-------|



Asitbole

Qalisisa imihlobo yezabizwana ezithalelwoko emitjhweni engenzasi bese utjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesabizwana. Ingabe ngesamambala, ngesokukhomba, linani nanyana ngesobumnini.



Mhlobo bani wesabizwana.

UBen yena ubonakala ethukiwe.

Izimvu leziya zidla emrhulen'i.

UBongani umeme abangani bakhe.

Umntazana omncani uthumbe wona.

Nizokukhamba noke na?

Lo yena uthuleleni?

Sibone injia elumako.

Ngiyakghona



| | | |
|---|--|--|
| ukufunda isiqetjhana | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni | | |
| ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula abalingisi endatjaneni | | |
| ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukubyelela indatjana | | |
| ukutlola indajana usebenzise umebhengqondo | | |
| ukufunda incwadi yobungani | | |
| ukufunda incwadi ukuze uthole umlayezo | | |
| ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako ususele esiqetjhaneni | | |
| ukutlola incwadi yobungani | | |
| ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo nighlelele ukutlola incwadi | | |
| ukufunda i-imeyili | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe e-imeyilini | | |
| ukuthola amabizo neemphawulo emitjhweni | | |
| ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ngaphamabili nangemva kwebizo | | |
| ukumadanisa amagama nalawo anehlathululo efanako | | |
| ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisako | | |
| ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso | | |
| ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisesikhathi esidlulileko | | |
| ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako nesikhathi sanje | | |
| ukufunda ikhomiki | | |
| ukucoca ngefreymu enye nenye yekhathuni | | |
| ukuhlathulula enye nenye ifreyimu yekhathuni | | |
| ukubyelela ngitlole imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko | | |
| ukuzwakalisa imibono ngesikhango | | |
| ukuhlela isikhango sakumabonakude bentitlolo ngaso | | |
| ukuhlathulula ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhango | | |
| ukutlola ikhathuni ngendatjana | | |
| ukuhlanganisa ngeenthomo nangeenlungelelo esiqwini segama | | |
| Ukusebenzisa iphimbo elithulwa nje nephimbo elithulwe ngesikhathi esidlulileko. | | |
| ukufunda umdlalo | | |
| ukulingisa umdlalo | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni | | |
| ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa umdlalo | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo suselwe phezu kwephosta | | |
| ukudizayina iphosta ngomdlalo | | |
| ukutlola umdlalo | | |
| Ukuthola umhlobo wesandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, sokubuyeleleka kwesenzo nesequiniso. | | |
| ukuthola isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo nesabizwana | | |
| Ukuthola imihlobohlobo yezabizwana | | |

Ummongo 7: Kwenziwa njani

Ithemu 4: limveke 1 - 4

limveke 1 - 2: Landela imiyalo

97 Ukudlala i-SPUD

70

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela imiyalo ngokuthi udlalwa njani umdlalo obizwa ngokuthi i-SPUD. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

98 Uyenza njani ithowsti yesiFrentjhi

72

Ukufunda iresephi yokwenza ithowsti yesiFrentjhi. Ukulandela kwenthombe bewunombore imiyalo ngendlela efaneleko. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa eresephini. Ukulinganisa imiyalo yokwenza iresephi nokudlala umdlalo we-Spud. Ukucoca nomngani ngamagama asetjenziswako nawusebenzisa umaliledinini. Ukutlola isiqetjhana semiyalo.

99 Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo

74

Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo yokusebenzisa igajet nanyana ukuzwisia imithetho yomdlalo. Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni. Ukuhlukanisa imitjho erareneko.

100 Isandiso sesikhathi, sobujamo nesendawo

76

Ukuthola izandiso bewutjengise nemihlobohlobo yazo. Ukuthola izandiso namabizo ahlathululako. Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.

101 Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula

77

102 Ukukhamba emkayini

78

Ukucocisana nokunisela uqalise eenthombeni. Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela umthetho.

103 Asizwisisse

80

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni selwazi. Ukutlola indinyana ngokuba-li-astronedi. Ukutlola iposkarada uhlathulule ngekhampo lokya emkayini.

104 Ukusetjenziswa kwemibuzo-pendulwano/yi-inthaviyu

82

Ukusebenza ngerhubhululo usebenzise imibuzo-elungiselelwoko. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwetheyibula ilwazi elitholakele erhubhululweni. Ukutlola umbiko ngalokho okufunyeneko.

limveke 3 - 4: Ukufundela ukuthola ilwazi

105 Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi

84

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinelwazi. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni. Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

106 Amakhontinedi alikhomba

86

Ukuzalisa ngamabizo wamakhontinede alikhomba namalwandlekazi. Ukuleyibula umebbe usebenzise ilwazi onikelwe lona.

107 Umdlalo oyikhwizi ngomebhe

88

Ukudlala umdlalo oyikhwizi.

108 Amasiko amanengi

90

Ukubamba ikulumo-pendulwano bewutlole phasi iimpendulo. Ukufunda ngamanye amaphasi bewuphendule imibuzo. Ukuqedelela amazinga wokulinganisa emitjhweni.

109 Ukuthola uSediba

92

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa e-athikilini lephephandaba. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari nge-athikili yephephandaba.

110 UKkz. Ples helyawo elincani

94

Ukufunda iwebhsayidi neendawo ezimagugu.

111 Amagugu wethu

96

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa elwazini elithokala ku-webhsaydi. Ukudizayina iphosta ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site. Ukwakha imitjho usebenzise izandiso. Gwala isithombe utjengise enye nenyi ihlathululo yegama.

112 Ukuhlela Iphamfledi

98

Dizayina ibhrotjha ukuze ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind.



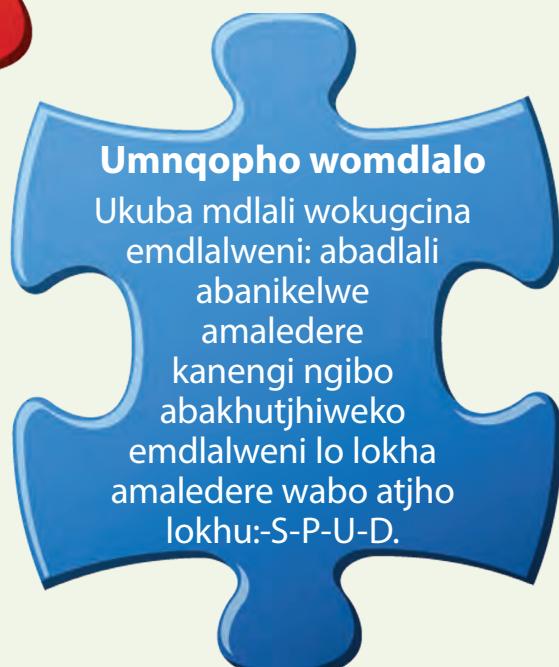
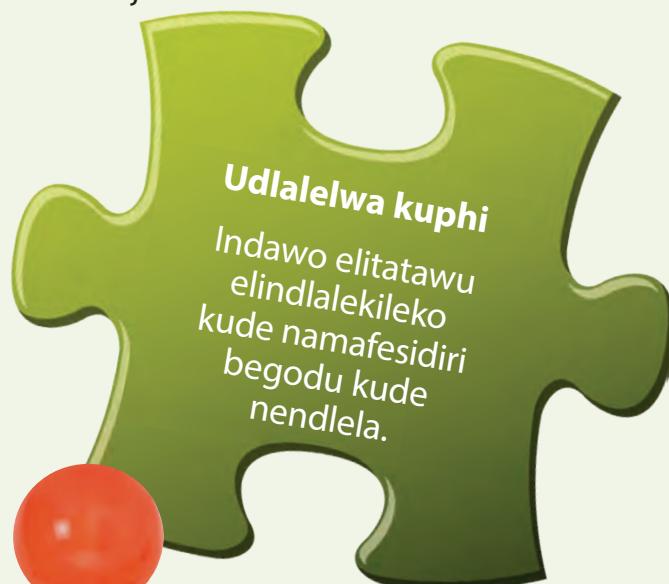
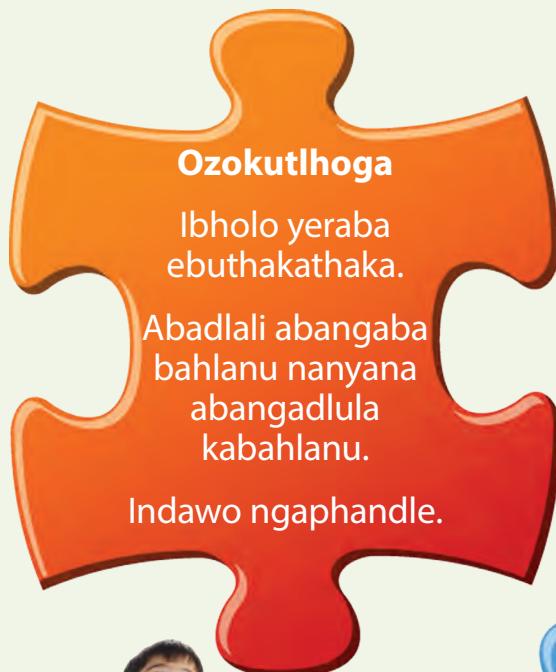
Isiqetjhana esinemiyalo?

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezizako sizokuqalana neenqetjhana ezinemiyalo. Umnqopho womhlobo lo weenqetjhana kukwazisa nanyana ukutjela abafundi kobana benze okuthileko. Ilwazi libekwa kancani kancani lilamane ngamagadango anembako. Isibonelo esijayelekileko ngesendlela yokupheka/iresephi. Ezinye iimbonelo ezijayelekileko zifaka hlangana imiyalo yokusetjenziswa kwabofunjathwako nanyana amakhomphyutha kanye nemidlalo yamageyimu.



Asifunde

Imiyalo elandelako imayelana nomdlalo owaziwa ngeSpud. Namathela emiyalweni ufunde kobana udlalwa njani umdlalo lo.



IMITHETHO YOMDLALO

- 1** Omunye nomunye umdlali uthatha inomboro eyifihlo ngebhoksini. Ngesinye isikhathi kungaba nomunye ophakisa iinomboro, isib. "Utitjhere wenu anganikela omunye nomunye umdlali inomboro eyifihlo."
- 2** Khethani umdlali ozokuthoma umdlalo. Umdlali loyo uthatha ibholo. Umdlali ophethe ibholo ubizwa ngokuthi ngu- "**Ibize**".
- 3** U-**Ibize** uphosela ibholo phezulu bese ubiza inomboro. Umdlali ophethe inomboro leyo kumele agame ibholo bese uba ngu- **Ibize**. Lokha abanye abadlali ekungakabizwa iinomboro u- nakagma ibholo, bona bayabaleka baphadlhala.
- 4** U-**Ibize** urhuwelela athi-Spud bese boke abanye abadlali bayajama tsi.
- 5** U-**Ibize** uthatha amagadango abanzi amathathu bese uphosela ibholo eenyaweni zomunye umdlali amkhethileko. Ibholo leyo nayingathinta iinyawo zomdlali loyo nanyana umdlali loyo atjhide, udyole begodu uba ngu-**Ibize** bese unikelwa iledere elithi-**S** (lebizo u-SPUD).
- 6** Ngedlhego elilandelako lokha omunye umdlali nakathintwe yibholo nanyana abethiweko, uba ngelinje iledere laka-SPUD, okungu-**P**. Abadlali baragela phambili bebafile eledereni lokugcina u-**D**.
- 7** Umdlali ozokukafunyana amaledere amane we-SPUD, uyaphuma emdlalweni bese umdlalo uragela phambili.



Kwanje phendulani imibuzo elandelako emayelana nemithetho yeSpud.

Lingani
ukudlala umdlalo
bese nisebenzise
imithetho yayo.

Inani eliphezulu labadlali bomdlalo lo babantu abangaki?

Umdlali kumele enze ini lokha u-Ibize nakabiza igama "u-SPUD"?

Umdlalo lo awukafaneli ukudlalelw ka kiziphi iindawo?

Ngisiphi isithombe esikhambelana ngcono nomthetho wesi-5?





Asifunde

Qalisisa iinthombe bese ufunda imiyalo.
Lamanisa iinthombe bese unombora imiyalo
ngendlela elandelana ngayo.



Iresephi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi

Okutlhogako

- Amaqanda ama-2
- llineyi ezl-4 ezimbombho zoburotho
- amakhezwana amabili wejemu
- $i \frac{1}{4}$ yekomiki lebisi
- Putjheza itswayana

Indlela yokupheka

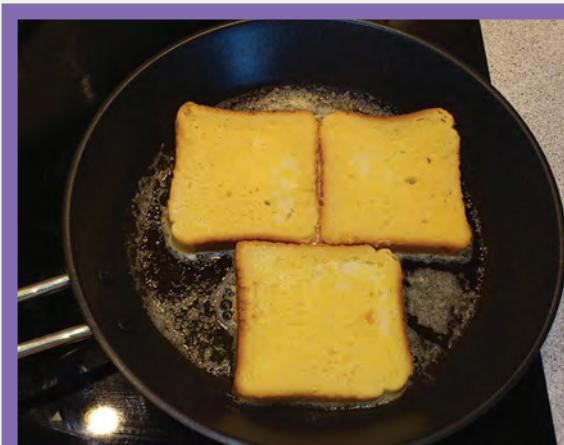
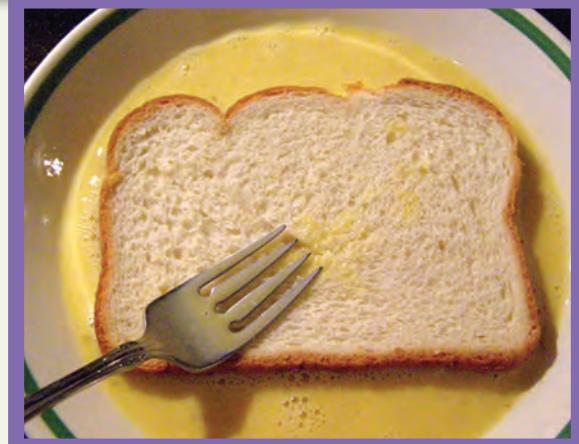
Pheka uburotho ubuphendule nasele bubhraweni.

Budle ngejemu.

Thela i-oli yokupheka ivale kwaphela illingenzasi lepani.

Phula bewuhlanganise amaqanda nebisi.

Faka amahlangothi womabili wesineyi soburotho ngaphakathhi kwehlanganisela yamaqanda nebisi.





Akhe ufunisele kobana ngiziphi izitja ozozithlhoa ukwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi.
Zirhemise lapha.

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Kwanje madanisa imiyalo esemdlalweni we-SPUD nemiyalo eresephini. Imiyalo le ifana ngani?

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Imiyalo le yehluka ngani?

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Kanengi nakunikelwa imiyalo, kuvamise kobana kusetjenziswe amathemu anamaqhinga. Qalisisa imitjhiana elandelako le emayelana nofunjathwako bese uhlathululela umngani wakho kobana itjho ukuthini.

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| Iwatjhi yetlogo | | imenyu | |
| ibhethri lifledi | | umrhala ongakawubambi | |
| Ikhalenda | | abaserhelweni lokuthintana | |
| isikhathi esisenjenzisweko | | i-SMS | |
| betha iphinkhowudi | | ivaliwe | |
| tjhiya umlayezo | | tlola umlayezo | |

Tlolela uRobbie Robot imiyalo yokobana ithunyelwa njani i-sms nanyana ukulalela umlayezo kumalila edinini.

NginguRobbie Robot begodu
angazi litho ngabofunjathwako!
Ngibawa ungisize.

| |
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| |

Ukutiola imithetho nemiyalo

Kukhona umdlalo owudlalako?

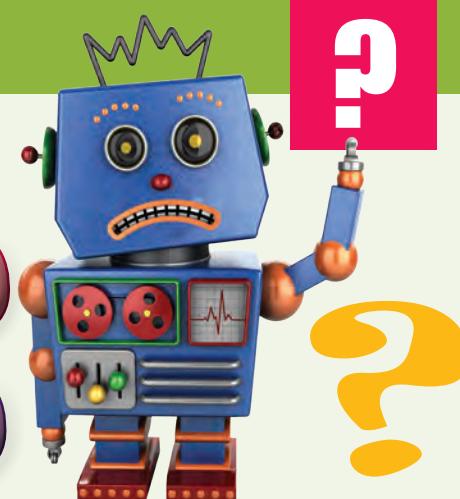


Usebenzisa ufunjathwako?

Ingabe ekhaya ninayo i-ayini yegezi nanyana iketlela yegezi?



Tlola imiyalo nanyana imithetho usize uRobbie Robot ukusebenzisa isisetjenziswa esithileko ukuze azwisise imithetho yaso.



Udlala umdlalo othileko?

Imithetho nemiyalo

Yoku:- _____

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Imitjho erareneko



Imitjho erareneko inezenzo ezidlula esenzweni esisodwa.

Dwebela izenzo emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho hlukanisa umutjho ukhuphe omunye komunye.



Umsana uyahluza ngombana ulimele enyaweni.

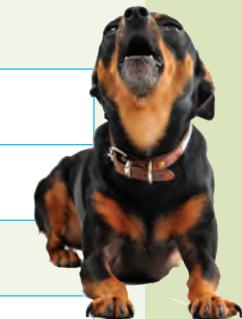
Umsana uyahluza.

Umsana ulimele enyaweni.

UBalise udle amakhekhe amahlanu ngombana uthanda ukudla.



Utitjhere usiza umntwana ongazwisisiko.



Inja iyakhonkotha ngombana izwe itjhada.

Ngisiza umma ukupheka ngemva kwalapho bese ngilungise itafula.



Ngitlola umsebenzi wami wekhaya ngaphambi kokubukela umabonakude.



TEACHER: Sign

Date

Imihlobo yezandiso?

Njengombana sewubonile ephepheni lokusebenzela esidlule kilo, izandiso ezinengi zisitjela kobana kungani, njani begodu nini nokuthi into yenzeke njani. Ngamanye amagama, zihlathulula ubujamo, indawo, isikhathi nokwenzekako.

Isandiso sobujamo
kumbi khulu

| Isiphawulo | Isandiso | Isiphawulo | Isandiso |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| khulu | khulukhulu | kabuthaka | kabuthaka khulu |
| kumbi | kumbi khulu | kuhle | kuhle khulu |

Ukulamana kwezandiso

Isandiso siphendula umbuzo othi njani, kuphi nini nokobana kungani?

| Isenzo | Ubujamo | Indawo | Okwenzeka njalo | Isikhathi | Umnqopho |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| UNomsa uyaduda | kamnandi | edamini | ebusuku/emini | emini | ukuze ahiale aphilile |
| Ubaba uyadla | msinya | ngekhwitjhini | qobe kutjhingga kwelanga | ekuseni | ukuze akhe umzimba |
| Inja iyakhonkotha | khulu | emnyango | njalo ekuseni | ntambama | ukuze yethuse abantu |



Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela imihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso bese uyatjho nokobana zizandiso zani. Ingabe sisandiso **sesikhathi, sendawo** nanyana **sobujamo**?

Imihlobo yezandiso

| | |
|---|--|
| Ukhulumu kabuthaka umma, angimuza. | |
| Thina sihlala kwamani. | |
| Abesana bavuke ekuseni bayokufuna iinkomo ezilahlekileko. | |
| UDudu uhlaza khulu ngombana ulimele umlenze. | |
| Abobaba baye esimini. | |
| Sizokuvuna ukudla okunengi nonyaka. | |
| Umntwana wami bekambethe kuhle khulu. | |
| Izolo sidle umratha nebisi. | |
| Abentwana badlala batjhaphulukile ephageni. | |
| Babuye ekhaya ngebhesi. | |
| Ngiyadla njenganje. | |
| Izolo ngiye edorobheni. | |
| Bekathukiwe begodu akhuluma msinyana. | |

Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula?



Dwebela izandiso uJohn azisebenzisileko ekulumeni yakhe. Ndulungela izenzo ezizihlathululako.

Ngidlale umdlalo oseqophelweni eliphezulu izolo ntambama. Ngigijime ngebelo elikhulu, ngisahlele ngepumelelo ngabe ngafaka amagondelo amatathu lula. Ngipheze ngafaka nelesine. Ngidlale kuhle khulu, umbanduli bewathi nange ngizibandula ngamandla njalo, ngingaba mdlali oveleleko wesiqhema seBafana Bafana ngelinye lamalanga. Ababukeli barhuwelela khulu lokha nangifaka igondelo.

Ngelinye lamalanga ngizokuba mdlali oveleleko webholo erarhwako, ngingagcina sele ngingukapteni weBafana Bafana!



Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.



Uyazi nje kobana nginomhlobo bani wefuyosithandwa? Nginesiswebu esincani esimangazako. Siyifuyosithandwa emangaza kwamanikelela. Umnakwethu omncani yena bekafuna ukatswana onzima. Abokatswana bahle khulu kodwana ngicabanga kobana iinswebu ziyathabisa. Asibizi khulu nalokha usipha ukudla begodu sincani kamndandi bewungakwazi ukukhamba usiphethe imini yoke. Abanye abangani bami bayasesaba isiswebu kodwana asilumi. Isiswebu sami sikarisa khulu ukndlula nanyana ngiyiphi ifuyosithandwa abanye abangaba nayo. Lokha nangikhulako, ngifuna ukufunda iimfundu ezimayelana nokutlhogonyelwa kwemvelo. Ngicabanga kobana iinunwana ezinemilenze esithandathu zihle kwamambala.



Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.

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Ukukhamba emkayini



Asikhulumo

Qalisa iinthombe ekhasini leli bese ucoca ngalokho ocabanga kobana zikhuluma ngakho. Cocisana ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Abantu bayo ngani emkayini?
- ❖ Abantu labo babizwa kobana bayini?
- ❖ Izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha ini lokha zikhamba emkayini?
- ❖ Uyazi nje kobana kungani zimele zembathe izembatho ezikhethekileko?



Asifunde

Kwanje funda imiyalo elandelako yokwembatha isudu yemkayini.



1

Kokuthoma abakhamba emkayini bembatha okuthileko okufana nezambatho zangaphasi. Izambatho lezo zenziwe ngokusaregere begodu kunamatjhubhu weraba ukuze izazi ngeenkwekwezi ziphole njengombana ukutjhisa komzimba kungawazi ukuncipha ngombana kuvalelwé nje ngesudwini yemkayini.

3

Abakhambi bemkayini bayathaya bangene ngesivalelwéni sommoya bese bayatjhelela bembathé ingcenyé yeensudu zabo. Ingçenyé yangaphezulu ligobolondo eliqinile begodu linemikhono etjhugutjhugulako. Ihloko yesazi ngeenkwekwezi ivela ngaphandle erenghini yemethali esentanyeni, lapha isikokoro sizokuhlanganiswa khona. Izandla nazo zibambeka ngaphandle emarenghini amabili wemethali lapha amadlhavu azokunanyathiselwa khona. Ingçenyé le yesudu ibudisi khulu lokha nawuyembatha usephasini. Iphakela nge-oksijini, amanzi, isiphehlimmoya kanye namabhethri.



2

Okulandelako kukobana abakhambi bemkayini ngenzasi bembatha isudu pheze esiquintu eyenziwe ngengcenyé nje yinye-ibhudzu elikhulu eliqinileko elingafika ekukhukhumalení, elitjhugutjhugulekako, elilibhrugu elinanyatheliswako. Ephasini, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zilala phasi ukwembatha amabhrugu wazo. Emkayini, bangawembatha lokha nabathaya phezulu emmoyeni.



4

Kuzokuthi lokha abalingani abakhamba emkayini bangaphakathi kweensudu zabo, esinye isazi ngeenkwekwezi (leso esizokusala ngaphakathi kwsivalelo-mmoya) sisize ngokurarulula iingçenyé zesudu enye nenye. Ngaphambi kokwembatha isikokoro, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha iingwani ezineempikara zomrhatjho ngaphakathi kwamatjihila weendlebe aphendlwako kanye nemayikhrofowunu ehlala ngaphandle komlomo ukuze zikwazi ukukhulumisana nesiqhema soke.





5

Koke lokhu kuthatha ama-iri ambalwa. Kodwana ekugcineni, sezikulungele ukwembatha iinkokoro kanye namadlhavu amambi amakhulu. Zihlalisa kuhle iingwani zazo bese zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina. Angekhe zikghone ukukwenza lokhu bekufike lapha ikhambo lemKayini liphela khona.

6

Isazi ngeenkwekwezi esizabe sisiza ngamakazi, silisa isikhya sommoya bese kuvalka isivalo. Ngaphakathi kweensudu zazo ezikhukhumeleko, abakhambi ababili bemKayini pheze bayayizwa indawo yabo encani. Abakhambi bemKayini balinda babodwa esivalweni sommoya imizuzu embalwa lokha ummoya wabo nawusakhutjhwa kancani kancani. Bayazizwa iindlebe zabo lokha nazivulekako lokha nabasajamele ukubona isilinganiso sokugandeleka kommoya ukutjengisa kobana ummoya sele uphumile.



7

Kokugcina, bangavula ngemva ukuze bafikelele emKayini. Ngaphambi kobana bathaye baphume ngem moyeni, bamele babophelele iintambo ezimatsikani emahugwini hlangana namasudu wabo kanye neshatlela. lintanjana lezo zigcina izazi ngeenkwekwezi kobana zingakhambeli kude neshatlela yomkayi.



8

Ukuthaya ngaphandle emKayini, abakhambi emKayini baba masathalayidi ababantu. Bajikajika iphasi! Abathhogi ishatleli yemKayini, okungenani kwesikhatjhana ngombana iinsudu zabo zeemKayini zinommoya owaneleko begodu namandla webhethri abagcina banamandla bebaphila okungenani isikhathi esingaba ma-iri alikhomba. Begodu kuneengojwana zokudla kanye nesikhwama samanzi ngaphakathi kwesikokoro. Bayakhamba baye ngaphakathi kweshatleli ethekwni lomkhumbi. Le yindawo lapha iisetjenziswa abazitlhogako zigcina khona. Zihlala ngaphakathi kwebhoksi elikhulu. Bakhupha iisetjenziswa ebazitlhogako bese bazihaga emadinini nanyana emaqakaleni. Ukusebenza ngesudu yeemKayini akusilula. Izandla, imino nemikhono idinwa msinya ngombana omunye nomunye umsikinyeko abawenzako kutjho ukusunduza ingcenyi yesudu yemKayini ngaphakathi. Nasele sifikile isikhathi sokuhlanganisa isiqhema soke ngaphakathi kweshatleli, ngemva kwama-iri ambalwa singaphandle, abakhambi emKayini bayathaya babuyele emuva ngaphakathi kwesivalelo sabo sommoya. Nanyana bangadiwa, bayajama baqale kwamaswaphela kobana iphasi nomkayi zibonakala njani ngaphambi kokuvala ilingaphandle lendawo.



1. I-athikili le khulukhulu imayelana nani?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kungani abakhambi emkayini bakhamba ngababili |
| B | Injani ishatlela yemkayini |
| C | Kungani ama-astronedi aba nomnqopho ngeshatlela |
| D | Kunjani ukusebenza ngaphandle emkayini |

2. Siyini esinye isizathu esenza ama-astronedi kobana akhambe aphume ngaphakathi kweshatleli?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Ukuyokulungisa |
| B | Ukubona kuhle iphasi |
| C | Ukuze aphole |
| D | Ukwazi ukurhubhulula |

3. Kungani abakhambi bemkayini kanengi bavame ukuphumela ngaphandle ngababili?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukuze bakwazi ukusizana |
| B | Ukuze bakwazi ukuhlala ngaphandle isikhathi eside |
| C | Ukuze bangakwazi ukuthaya baye kude |
| D | Ukuze bazithabise khulu |

4. Amatjhubbhu weraba angaphasi kweensudu zawo awasiza njani?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Awasiza kobana akwazi ukukhulumisana namanye amalunga asebenziana nawo |
| B | Awasiza ngokuwaphakela i-oksijini |
| C | Ukuwagcina abophelelw kushatleli |
| D | Ukuwagcina apholile |

5. Yini egcina labo abakhamba emkayini kobana bangalahleki bathaye batjhinge kude lokha nabangaphandle kweshatleli?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| A | Ziimpakan zamabhethri |
| B | Isikokoro/Ihelmedi |
| C | ziintanjana ezimatsikani |
| D | Kubambana ngezandla |

6. Nombora iingceny ezesudu yemkayini ngendlela abembathi abakhamba emkayini bangazembatha ngayo. Zinombore kusuka ku-1 bekufike ku-4.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A | Ingceny yangaphezulu yesudu |
| B | Isikokoro/Ihelmedi |
| C | Ingceny yangenzasi |
| D | Isembatho sangaphasi esisaregere |

Ukuya ngokokwe-athikili, uyini umehluko omkhulu hlangana nokuba ngaphakathi kweshatleli emkayini nokuba sehlabathini.

Kungani ama-astronedi amele embathe isudu yemkayini lokha nakaphumileko ngeshatlelini? Tlola iinzathu ozithethe ku-athikili.

Kungani kuthatha ama-astronedi ama-iri ambalwa ukuzilungiselela ukuphuma ngeshatlelini emkayini?

Kungani ingceny eginileko ye-torso iqakathekile esudwini yemkayini?

Kungani umtloli abala izazi ngeenkwekwezi athi, "zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina" ngaphambi kokuya emkayini?

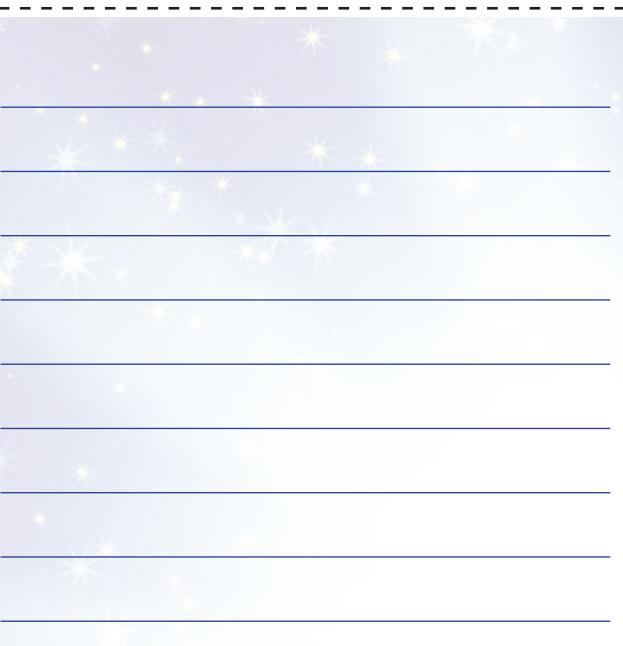
Akhe ucabange ufunu ukuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Bala into eyodwa ongayithanda naleyo ongekhe uyithande ngokuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Nikela neenzathu zeempendulo zakho.

Eningakuthanda nokuthi kungani ngingakuthanda:

Eningekhe ngakuthanda nokobana kungani ngingekhe ngikuthande:



Thumela amalunga womndeni wakwenu/nabangani utjho kobana kunjani emkayini.

| | |
|---|---|
|  |  R5 |
| <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> |



Sikufunyana njani kobana abantu bayamthanda nanyana abamthandi umuntu othileko? Enye indlela yokufunyana lokhu kubamba i-inthaviyu nabantu bese ubabuze imibuzo ngomuntu loyo. I-inthaviyu enjalo kumele ilungiselelwe ngaphambilini. Nayingakalungiselelwa, eminye imibuzo eqakathekileko ingasala ingabuzwa. Ngalokho-ke, kutlolwa irhelo lemibuzo ngaphambilini. Sebenzisa irhelo lemibuzo engenzasi ubuze abangani bakho kobana bacabanga ini ngesikolo begodu ngikuphi abangathanda kobana kutjhugululwe. Umbuzo wokugcina uthi, "Omunye". Lapha-ke ungase ubuze omunye nomunye umbuzo owuthandako, ikani nje nawusese ngaphasi kwesihloko ekukhulunywa ngaso. Buza abangani abalitjhumi kobana baphendule ngo-**awa** nanyana **iye**.

Funisia ngokutjhugulula irhelo lesikolo senu

Tlola inani lamathiki

| Tlola itshwayo ku- lye nanyana isiphambano phezu ko- Awa ekholomeni eduze kwemibuzo. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Inani labo- lye | Inani labo- awa |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Singathaba nasingembatha nanyana yini esiyithandako kunokuthi sembathe ijinifomu. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Kumele imidlalo ibe sekuseni ngaphambi kobana sithome ngeemfundo zelanga ngombana akukatjhisi khulu. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Ilanga lokufunda kumele lelulwe ukuze abafundi bakwazi ukutlola yoke imisebenzi yekhaya basesikolweni. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 linkolo zabesana/zabentazana bodwa zingcono khulu kuneenkolo ezhlanganise abesana nabantazana. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Abentwana kumele kukhulunyisanwe nabo ntange mayelana nemithetho yesikolo. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Omunye | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Tlola lokho okutholileko ekulumiswaneni etheyibulini elilandelako:

Itheyibula 1: Okufunyenweko mayelana nokutjhugulula irhelo elithileko lesikolo

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|
| Tlola kobana bangaki ebanganini bakho abavumelana nesitatimende | | | | | | | |
| | Kungasambathwa ijinifomu | Imidlalo iddalwe ekuseni | Amalanga wesikolo angezelelwe | Abesana nabentazana bafunde ndawonye | Abafundi baphakelwe esikolweni | Nemiye imithetho | |





Kwanje tlola umbiko mayelana nokufunyeneko. Kumele okungenani utbole imitjho emibili ngomunye nomunye umbuzo.



Umbuzo 1: Abangani bakho bayavumelana kobana bangasayembathi ijinifomu?

Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho ngikuphi abakucabangileko mayelana nemidlalo ekumele idlalwe ekuseni ngaphambi kweemfundo?

Umbuzo 3: Ingabe abangani bakho bayavumelana nokuthi amalanga wokufunda kumele elulwe ukuze bangasanikelwa umsebenzi otlolwa ekhaya?

Umbuzo 4: Ingabe abangani bakho bakhambisana nokuthi kumele kube sikolo sabesana bodwa nanyana sabentazana bodwa?

Umbuzo 5: Ingabe abangani bakho bavumile kobana kumele kubonisanwe mayelana nemithetho yesikolo?

Umbuzo 6: Mgimuphi "omunye" umbuzo owubuzileko?

Abangani bakho bacabangani ngombuzo owubuze ngehla?

Kwanje nasele ufunyene kobana abanye abantu bathini, cabanga ngezinto lezi, ngimaphi amatjhuguluko angenziwa erhelweni lesikolo senu?



Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi



Asifunde



Soke sibabantu ebaphila ephasini. Sihlala kiyo yoke indawo, emadorobhenikazi aminyeneko kanye nemalokitjhini kanye nemadorobheni amancani. Sihlala ngaphakathi kweemphaphamtjhini ezineliqhwa kanye nemahlathini aminyeneko natjhisako. Sihlala emarhalawumbeni, emahlangothini weentaba kanye neenhlengeleni zamalwandle.

Sinemibala eyahlukenecho. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibamba umtjhiso, isikhumba esithanda ukuba zotho njengetjhokoledi enothileko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibomvana sabukhobe, umbala womkayi ekuseni lokha nakuphuma ilanga. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba pheze esibomvana. Amehlo kanye neenhluthu zethu nazo zehlukile ngombala. Sinamehlo ahlaza sasibhakabhaka, amehlo azotho, amehlo asamlotha nanyana amehlo ahlaza satjani. linhluthu zethu zimhlophe nanyana zizotho nanyana zinzima. Zingasongana nanyana zeluleke.

Siza ngobujamo kanye nobukhulu obahlukileko. Abanye bethu bade bese kuthi abanye bethu babe bafitjhani. Abanye bethu bazimukile bese kuthi abanye babe matsikani. Siphila ngeendlela ezahlukenecho kanye neenkolelo ezahlukenecho kanti silandela namasiko ahlukahlukenecho. Sithanda imihlobo eyahlukenecho yokudla. Sakha izindlu zethu ngeendlela ezahlukenecho. Sinemindeneyahlukenecho, iinqhema, iintjhaba namalimi ahlukenecho.

Kodwana siyafana godu ngeendlela ezinengi eziqakathekileko. Soke sifuze sidle. Soke siyakufuna ukuphepha, ukunethezeka nokuthaba. Soke sifuna ukuthandwa kanye nobungani. Soke sithanda izinto ezhile.

Soke simalunga womndeni omkhulu – umndeni wekoro yabantu opheze ube mabhiliyon ali-7. Soke sinamadlozi afanako iye, soke sibabantu beplanedi eliphasi. Begodu soke sathoma khona lapha eSewula Afrika.



(Umthombo: yiWorld book: Childcraft, vol 8:7)



Umtlolli ubale imihlobo elikhomba yeendawo ezahlukenecho lapha abantu bahlala khona. Zibale.

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Bala iindlela ezahlukenecho umtloli athi abantu bahlukene ngazo.

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Sifana ngaziphi ezinye iindlela?

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Asifunde

Boke abantu abaphilako batlhoga ukudla, izembatho kanye nendawo yokuhlala. Kodwana abantu abadli ukudla okufanako. Abantu abembathi umhlobo ofanako wezambatho. Begodu asihlali emhlobeni yezindlu ezifanako. Iminden iemakhethu nayo yehlukile.

UChloe, umhlobo wama-Eskimo. Uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Uhlala eCanada. Yena nomndeni wakwabo bahlala engcenyeni yendawo emakhaza tle ephasini. Izambatho ebazimbathako zenziwe ngesikhumba seenlwana ukuze zibagcine bafuthuele. Badla amafutha wemikhomo kanye newamab re bese badla nenyama yezimvu zamanzi. mafutha anothileko ekudleni lokhu agcina imizimba yabo ifuthuele. Ngaphambilini, ama-Eskimo bekahlala ezindlini ezabe zakhiwe ngeliqhwa/ama-igloo nanyana ematendeni ebekahiwe ngeenkhumba zeenlwana. Namhlanje, ama-Eskimo sekahlala ezindlini ezifuthum eziweko.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala. Wathoma ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka emithathu ubudala. Uthanda ukudla ifesi namatjhipsi. Wembatha ijinifomu lokha nakaya esikolweni begodu ukhamba ngomlelenjani wakhe ehlobo kwaphela. Ibholo rarhwako iyamhanyisa.

URuth uhlala E-Israel, ekibbutz, ekumhlobo othileko weplasi. URuth uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala. Ekibbutz, abentwana nababelethi babo abahlali ndawonye. Ababelethi bahlala babodwa ngendlini yabantu abadala bese kuthi abentwana nabo bahlale babodwa ngendlini yabentwana. URuth ufunda isikolo khona eplasini bese kuthi aziphathele ukudla azokudla esikolweni.



U-Adi uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala begodu uhlala emzaneni weMalaysia. Emzaneni le, abantu bakha indlu eyodwa kwaphela. Indlu le ibizwa ngokuthi yindlu ede begodu ingaba likhaya lomndeni wabantu abadlula ema-50. Iminden le ikhetha oyedwa ozokuba mrholi wendlu ekulu leyo.



UKwi uneminyaka eli-7 ubudala. Uhlala eBotswana endaweni elirhalawumba. UKwi, ungomunye womndeni wabantu bamaSan. Uyise uzuma iinlwana zommango ukuze bazokudla. UKwi uzokuyokufunda esikolweni lapha afunda bekalale khona nasele amdala. Kwanje ufunda ngomlando wesitjhaba sakwabo ngokuthi acocelwe iindatjana nokuvunyelwa iingoma.



Qedeleta itheyibula elilandelako ngokuthi usebenzise ilwazi elisehlathululweni oqeda ukuyifunda.

| Ibizo neminyaka | Inarha | Mayelana nesiko lakhe |
|-----------------|--------|-----------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Amakhontinedi alikhomba

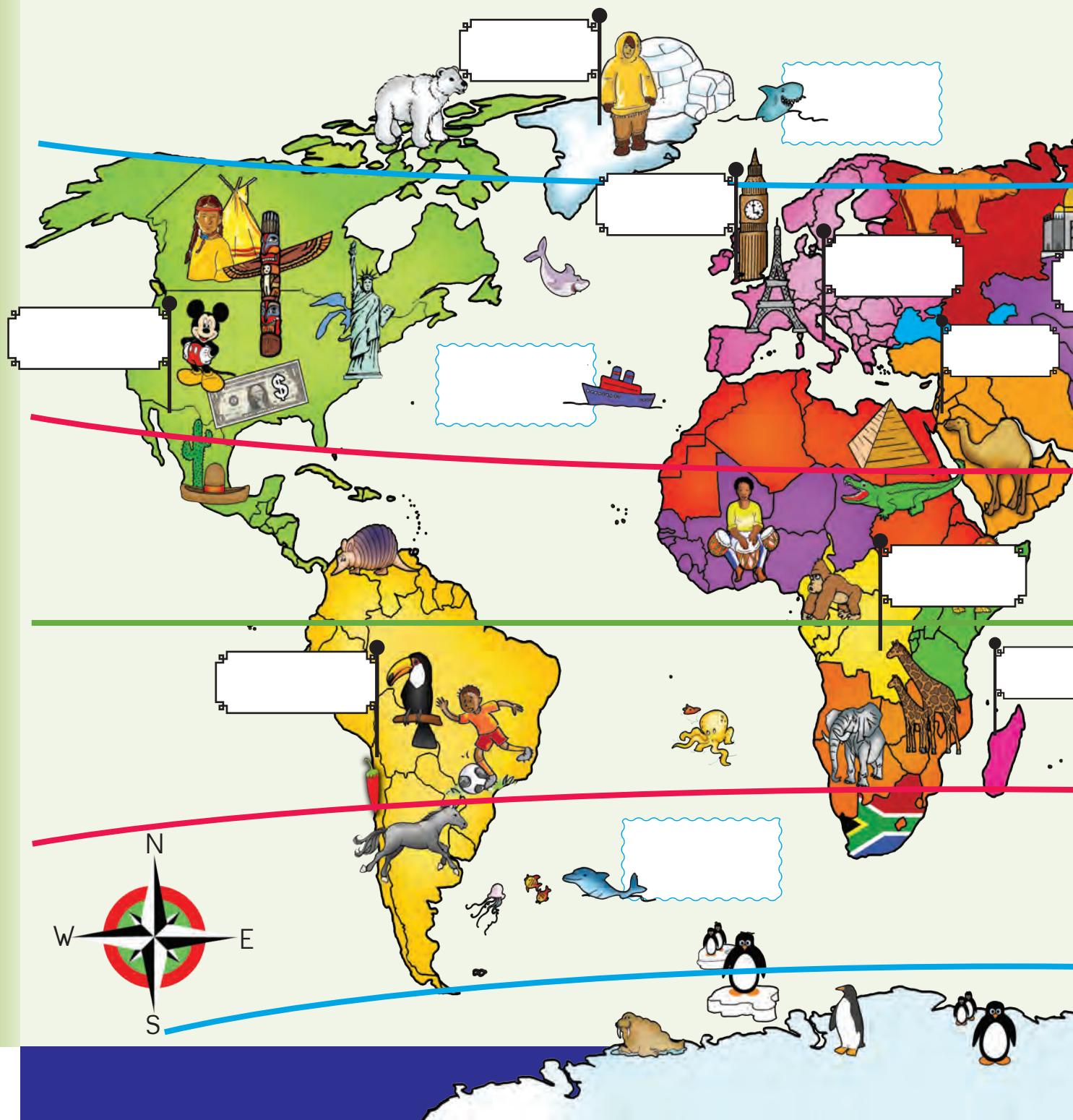


Qalisisa umebhe ongemuva kwephepha lokusebenzela bese utlola amabizo wamakhonthinedi alikhomba kanye namalwandlekazi amakhulu.



Asifundeni

Imida yelathitjhudi kanye neyelongitjhudi esemebheni mimida ecatjangwako esetjenziselwa ukufunyana iindawo ephasini. Imida yelathitjhudi ikhamba isuke ngepumalanga iye ngetjingalanga (kusuka ngesinceleni iye ngesidleni), bese imida yelongitjhudi isuka ephowulini engetlhagwini iye ngephowulini elingesewula (ukusuka ehla uye enzasi). Imida kunala ihlangana khona.





Leyibula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi elilandelako.

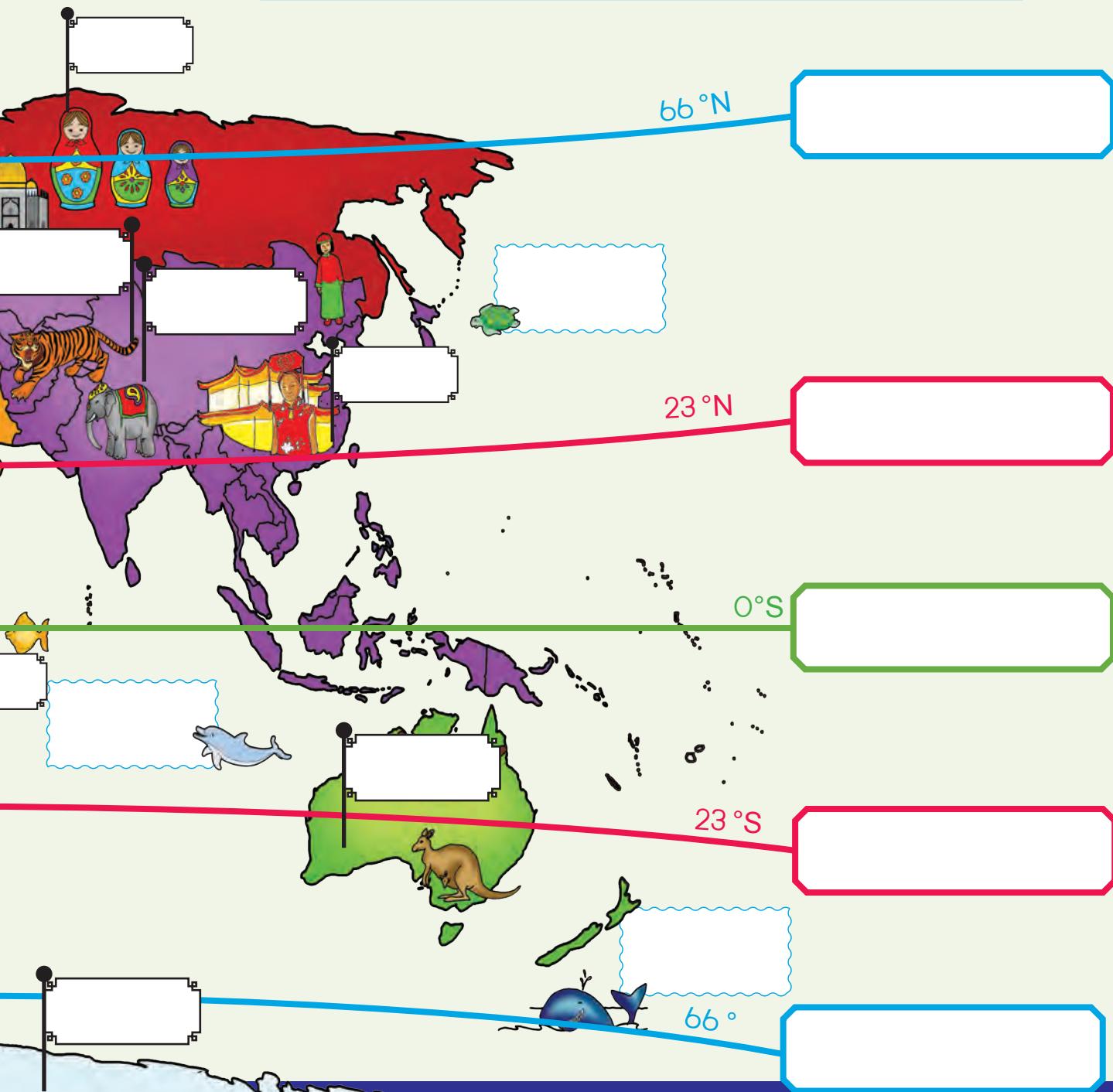
Ikabazwe/I-ikhweyitha mumuda esizcabangela wona osekaben yephasi.

I-tropic of Cancer ilibanga elima- 23° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-tropic of Capricorn ilibanga elima- 23° ngesewula yekabazwe.

I-Arctic Circle pheze ima- 66° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-Antarctic circle ilibanga elima- 66° ngesewula yekabazwe.



Umdlalo oyikhwizi ngomebhe

QEDELELA
LAPHA

29

Bala inarha engesewula ye-Afrika.

30

Ngiziphi iindlovu ezineendlebe ezincani:
Ziindlovu ze-India nanyana ze-Afrika?

31

Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe nawufuna ukuya eSouth Afrika nawuse-Australilia?

32

Kungani iSomalia ibizwa ngephondo le-Afrika?

28

Likuphi ikhaya "leMickey Mouse"?

27

Ucabanga ini?
Ucabanga kobana amaphingwini aphila kwaphela e-Antarctica?

26

Kuneenarha ezingaki eSouth America?

25

Kuneenarha ezingaki e-Afrika?

24

eSewula Afrika, amalwandie i-Indian kanye ne-Atlantic ahlangana kuphi?

23

Yini imali esetjenziswa e-Europe?

22

Kungani iBhere eliyiPhola lingakghadzisa makhaza? Kungani amaphingwini angakhgadzisa makhaza?

21

Uyayibona i-Igloo eGreenland. Yenziwe ngani?

20

Ungakhomba kobana iPumalanga ingakuphi?

19

Ungangitjengisa indawo engetlhagwini emebheni?

18

Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe ngomkhumbi, ukuya eSouth America?

17

Ungakhomba kobana iSewula ingakuphi?



Ilanga:

Dlala umdlalo lo nomngani wakho. Phosa imali yesimbi. Nayiwe ngehloko, uzokukhamba iindawo ezimbili. Nayiwe ngomsila uzokukhamba indawo eyodwa uye phambili. Qala iimpendulo emebheni.

Thoma lapha (Top Left)

1 Uhlala kiyiphi inarha?

2 Yitjho inarha eyodwa eSewula Afrika.

3 EChina kukhulunya liphi ilimi?

4 e-Australia bakhuluma liphi ilimi.

5 Bala inlwana ezimbili ezifuywa e-Australia.

6 Umbhotjhongo obizwa nge-Eiffel uwufunyana kuphi?

7 Bala inlwana ekungezikulu e-Afrika.

8 Ungawafunyana kuphi amaphiramidi?

9 Mhlobo onjani wemali esetjenziswa e-USA?

10 ISewula Afrika ngiyiphi inyoni eyihloniphako neyisebenzisa njengesiphandla sayo?

11 Ihloko-dorobha le-United States of America yini?

12 Ihloko-dorobha yeBrazil yini?

13 Ihloko-dorobha yeNamibia yini?

14 Ngiyiphi inarha enabantu abanengi khulu ephasini loke?

15 Ungatjengisa kobana itjingalanga ingakuphi?

16 Ngiyiphi inarha enekulukazi ephasini loke ngobukhulu?

Amasiko ahlu kahlukene ko



Kwanje uyokwenza irhubhululo elinye ngokwakho.



ESewula Afrika sinamasiko kanye neenkolo ezahlukene ko. Bamba ikulumo pendulwano nomunye wekolo eyahlukileko kileyo wena okholelwa kiyo. Mbuze imibuzo elandelako, ekutheyibula engenzasi. Tlola iimpendulo ekholomini engesandleni sokudla.

| | |
|--|--|
| Ikolo le ithandaza ubani? | |
| Nithandazela kuphi? | |
| Abantu bahlanganyela kuphi? | |
| Ngimiphi imigidingo nanyana amafesitivali/iinkonzo enizibambako? | |
| Nakunemigidingo, abantu bembatha njani? | |
| Ingabe abomma nabobaba bahlanganyela ndawonye? | |

Khetha inarha eyodwa, funda okunengi ngayo bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



| | |
|--|--|
| Inarha leyo ikuphi? Kiyiphi ikhontinedi? | |
| Ngimaphi amasiko alandelwako? | |
| Ngiliphi elinye ilwazi olifunyeneko elikarisako? | |

Isabizwana sokukhomba nesandiso sobujamo



uJim



uJabu



u-Ajay

Qedeleta ngezabizwana zokukhomba.

UJim ubona **lapha** eduze.

UDudu ubona **le** kude.

linkomo (eduze khulu) zinonile.

linkomo (kude) zinonile.

Ubaba ufuno iinkomo (kude khulu).

Abentwana (eduze) bayaganga).



UBongi



uPam



uDevi

UBongi udlala **la** eduze.

UBongi noDevi beqa (eduze).

UPam udlala (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bakhamba (kude).

UDevi ugijima (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bagijimela ibhesi (kude khulu).

Nginemali **enengi** khulu enganelo
koke engikufunako.

KwaMahlangu bahlabe izimvu **ezinengi**.

UBadanile wembethe ingubo .

Ngikhelela iswazi .

Ugogo usiphekele ukudla .

Ugogo ulele phasi uyagula.



Lezi ngezinye
iziqu zesiphawulo
omele
uzikhumbule.

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| -bili | -de | -fle |
| -khulu | -ncani | -fitjhani |

| | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| -bi | -nengi | -dala |
|------------|---------------|--------------|



Asifunde

IINDABA ZABENTWANA

Umsana wesikolo (9) uwele phezu kwamathanbo wokuthoma womuntu

Mhla ali-15 kuRhoboyi 2015

ICRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iseSewula Afrika – Kwabe kusekuseni ilanga lihlabile. Umsana oneminyaka elithoba ubudala, uMatthew Berger wabe agijima ngemva kwenja yakhe, uTau, etjanini obude lapha eMaropeng. UMatthew wararejwa butjani bewakhutjwa wawela phezu kwerhubhululo lakade lamathambo. “Baba, ngifunyene ifosili!” UMatthew warhuwelela uyise, uDorh. Berger, owabe naye afunana namathambo wabantu abamadlozi wethu ebebaphila ekadeni, eminyakeni engaba ma-20 amabili eyadlulako.

UMatthews owabe amsana osese mncani, wabe aphakamise amathambo womsana owabe alinganiswa ne-1,27 m ubude. Umsana lowo wabhubha pheze adlula uMatthew ngeminyaka embalwa nje kwaphela. UDorh Berger wathi nakayokuhlolka kobana uMatthew umbizela ini, wabe amangele ukubona indodana yakhe iphakamise amathambo wentamo wehominidi.

“Akange ngikholtwe amehlo wami!” ngazizwa nginesiyezi,” uDorh. Burger

watjho ngokukhamba kwesikhathi.

“Ngipheze ngafa [ngevalo].”

UDorh. Burger
nesiqhema leso
arhubhulula naso
eYunivesithi
yeWitswatersrand,

eJohannesburg, kusukela lokho sebafunyene okunengi ngamathanbo womsana, sekufakwa hlangana nekhakhayi. Bacabanga kobana kungenzeka kobana umsana loyo kanye nomndeni wakwabo bebefuna amanzi kwase kuthi ezinye iinlwana ezabe nazo zibazuma zabakatelela ukuya emqoqweni werharha. Kwase kuthi-ke kusuka lapho bawela phasi phasi kude le ngeliweni bebefa emamitheni ama-30 ukuya emamitheni ama-45 ukutjhinga phasi.

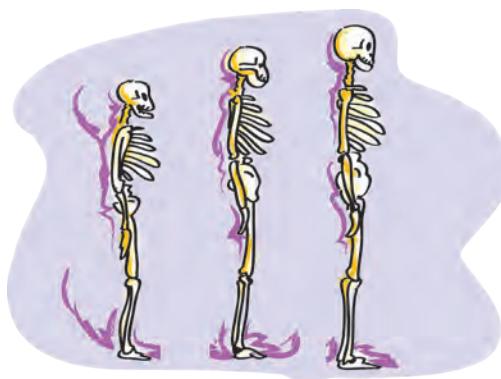


Sisebenzisa iimbayana
eziziinkwere [ezifana
nalezi] lokha nasifaka
amagama ukqedelela
lokho okwatjhiko
babantu.



UDorh. Burger kanye nesiqhema sabososayensi bathi amafosili aveza kobana umsana lowo bekamhlobo weensalela zamahominidi. Amahominidi madlozi wabantu abaphila namhlanje kanye nezinye iinini zabantu.

Abososayensi bathiya iinsalela zomhlobo lowo kobana nguSediba (Ekulibizo lesiSotho elitjho isiyalu nanyana amanzi wesiyalu). Umhlobo lo weensalela wabe ukhamba ngeenyawo ihloko iqale phezulu begodu wabe ukghona ukukhwela emthini. Wabe unamazinyo afanako amancani kanye namatshwayo webusweni afana nowomuntu wanamhlanje. Kodwana iinyawo zaho gade kungezakade bese kuthi ubocopho bona bube buncani khulu. Abososayensi bafunisisa ngomhlobo weensalela zakaSediba base bathola kobana babantu abaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyon ali-1,78 ukuya kumamiliyon ali-1,95 weminyaka eyadlulako.





Umsana nenza baziphosa phezu kwani?

Wazi njani kobana uyise wabe amangele? Kungani uyise wabe amangele?

Yini amafosili?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi sediba? Kungani amafosili lawo abizwa ngokuthi Sediba?

Iinsalela zakaSediba zabe zifana ngayiphi indlela nomuntu?

Iinsalela zabe zehluke njani ebantwini?

Akhe ucabange umsana oneminyaka elithoba uMathwe Burger. Tlola okwenzeka mhlokho ngedayarini yakho.

Dayari ethandečakó

Ilanga:

Namhlanie bengizikhambela nenza yami uTau



Sihlala eplanedini ehlala itjhugutjhuguluka njalo. Ngesinye isikhathi amatjhuguluko abangwa mamandla esingekhe sawalawula wemvelo, afana nokudabuka kwephasi kanye nokukhamba kwamalwandlekazi. Kodwana omunye umonakalo wensiwa babantu ngokusilaphaza imilambo namalwandlekazi kanye nokutjhisa kubhujiswe imvelo. Woke amatjhuguluko la enza kobana silahlekelwe ngokuthileko iinzukulwana zethu ezingekhe zakwazi nanyana zakubona. Izinto ezifama neminye imihlobo etjhabalalako yeenlwana ezifana nezingwe zeBengal, pheze esele zitjhabalele. Kumele sivikele amagugu wethu ukuze isizukulwani esizako siwafunyane – abentwana bakho kanye neenzukulwani zakho.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://en.workbookpedia.org.work.sterkfontein>. The page content is from iworkbookpedia, featuring a green header with the site's logo and navigation links for various search engines. Below the header, there's a green bar with contact information and a phone number. The main content area has a yellow background and features several sections with images and text. One section is titled "Iyini indawo yamagugu?" and includes a large image of a rock formation with a metal walkway. Another section is titled "Kungani indawo le iligugu kangako?" and includes two smaller images of people working with plants in a field.

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

I- United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) yabawa iinarha kobana zitjho iindawo ehlabathini yazo eziqakathetileko ukuze zikwazi ukuvikeleka. I-UNESCO yase iyaziqalisisa iindawo lezo. Bekuthi iindawo lezo nakubonakala kobana ziqakattheke ngokwaneleko, i-UNESCO bese iyaziqinisekisa njengeendawo zamagugu. ISewula Afrika ineendawo zamagugu ezibunane.

IRobben Island ingenye yeendawo lezi. Enye indawo eqakattheke kwamambala yiCradle of Humankind, lapha abososayensi bathi umuntu wokuthoma ubuya khona.

Kungani indawo le iligugu kangako?

Amafosili afunyanwa endaweni elirholo lamagugu eendaweni ezisemkhawulweni weGauteng netlhagwini-Tjingalanga, eduze kwedorobha iKrugersdorp. Kukholweka kobana lawo pheze mathambo wabanye babantu bokuthoma ebaphila ephasini.

Amafosili la afunyanwa njani?

Abososayensi bathoma ukwemba iinsalela zemizimba engaphambi kokutlolwa komlando eminyakeni yabo-1890, lokha abasebenzi bemayini ebe bamba igolide bathi bafunyana amafosili ngaphasi kwehlabathi. Abososayensi bathi bafunyana amafosili wamathambo pheze afana newabantu ebebaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyonu eyadlulako.



⟳ 🔎 gugula

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Ukurhubhulula 🔎



Ngomnyaka we-1947, uDorh. Robert Broom wafunyana ikhakhayi lomuntu ongumma, umlando wokuthoma oseduze komuntu owaziwa ngokuthi yiPlesianthropustransvaalensis, erholweni leSterkfontein. Abantu ibizo leli balifunyana libudisi ukulibiza, ngakho-ke base banikela ikhakhayi lelo ibizo elithi: uKkz. Ples.

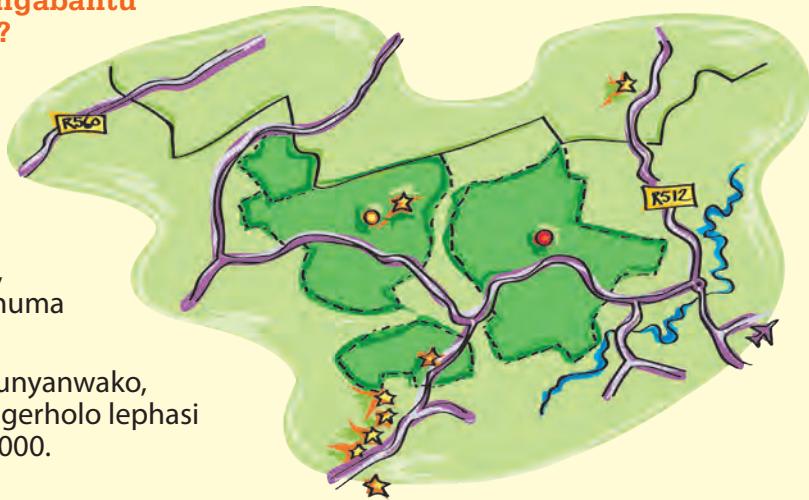
Waphila nini?

UKkz. Ples waphila eminyakeni eziingidi eyadlulako ngaphambi kobana umlilo utholakale nanyana ngaphambi kokwenziwa kweensetjenziswa zokuthoma zesimbi. Abososayensi bakholelwka kobana amahominidi bekubobamkhulu babantu banamhlanje begodu umhlobo wabantu wathoma lapho. Ngikho-ke indawo le yaziwa ngeleCradle of Humankind.

Ngibuphi ubufakazi esinabo ngabantu bokuthoma ababuya e-Afrika?

Ngomnaka we-1995, omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke, warhubhulula ezinye iinsalela zehominidi kiyo indawo leyo. Amathambo lawo abe abizwa ngokuthi Little Foot ngombana usosayensi loyo wathi nakembako, wathoma ngeenyawo, ngizo ezaphuma kokuthoma.

Ngebanga lokuqakatheka kokwafunyanwako, i-UNESCO yabiza indawo leyo njengerholo lephasi loke lamagugu ngomnyaka wee-2000.





Hlathulula imibuzo le elandelako nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitlole iimpendulo eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

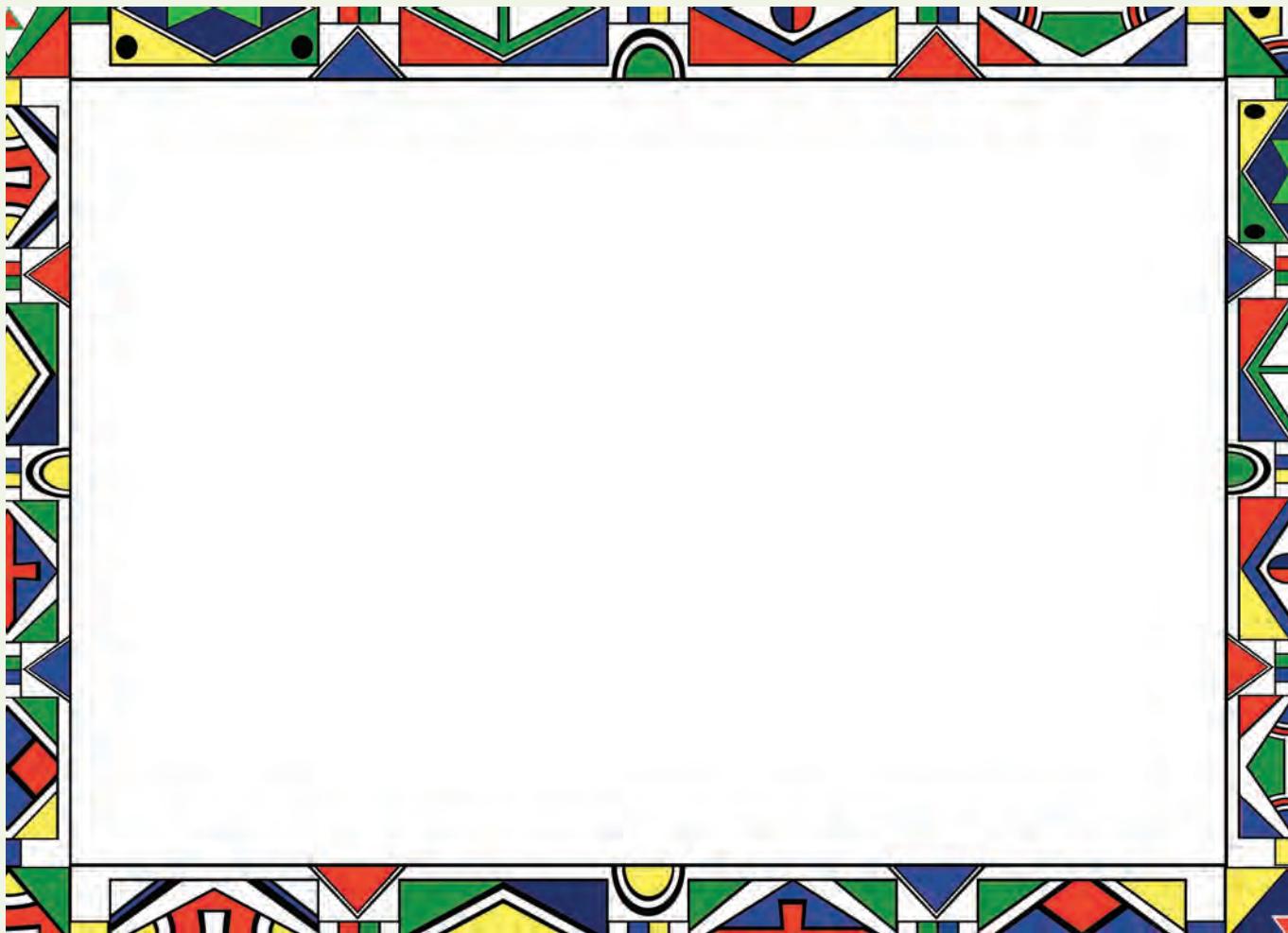
Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Kungani i**Cradle of Humankind** iqakathekile kithi maSewula Afrika?



Buyelela ufunde iphephandaba mayelana noMatthews Berger kanye nombiko we-inthanedi ephathelene ne*Cradle of Humankind* bese wenza iphosta ukukhangisa i**Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site**.

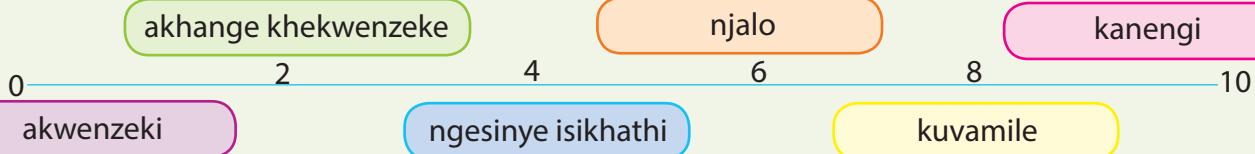
Dizayina iphosta. Iphosta yakho imele yenze abantu kobana bavakatjhele iCradle of Humankind.



Okunengi ngelimi ...



Cocisanani ngezandiso lezi ezingenzasi ezitjengisa okwenzeka njalo. Umhlobo lo wezandiso uveza lokho kobana kwenzeka kangaki. Yakhani imitjho yenu niveze kobana zitjho ini. Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani etheyibulini elingenzasi.



| Kanengi | Engikwenzako |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| njalo | |
| ngakavami | |
| ngenzeki | |
| okungakhange kwenzeke | |
| okwenzeka ngakanye | |
| okungenzekiko | |



Sebenzisa imitjho uzakhele imitjho ehlathulula izenzo usebenzisa isandiso sokwenzeka njalo.

Njalo ekuseni ngiya-

Qobe ngantambama ngi-

Kanengi ngepelaveke ngivamile

Njalo ebusuku ngi-

Ngamatanga wokuvalwa kweenkolo ngivame

Ngamatanga wami wokubelethwa ngi-

Njalo ngabomgqibelo ebusuku ngi-

Ngesikhathi sebusika angikavami uku-

**Ukungezwakali
kuhle** Yomibili imitjho le ineenhlathululo ezimbili. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa iinhlathululo ezingazwakaliko lezo.

Umma wabetha indoda ngesambrela.

Ungathanda ukulinganisa irogo elisefesidirini?

Ukuhlela iphamfledi



Dabula iphepha elilandelako nalo bese uyalibhinca ukwenza ikarada lebhrowutjha engu-Z. Dizayina ibhrowutjha ukukhangisa iCradle of Humankind.

Uzokumele ufunde iphepha lewebhu/lethungelelwano ukubuthelela ilwazi. Iphepha lakho langaphambili kumele libe nendawo lapha isayidi lelo likhona kanye nomutjhwana odosako nanyana isiqubulo. Kamanye namanye amaphepha, gwala isithombe bese utlola ihlathululo yalokho abazokubona. Khumbula ukufaka ikheli lesayidi, imali yokungena kanye neenkhathi ekuvulwa bekuvalwe ngazo.

Ukhumbule ukufaka:

- ikheli lewebhsayidi,
- imali yokungena
- isikhathi sokuvula.

Dizayina iphepha langaphambili.

1

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

2

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

3

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

4

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

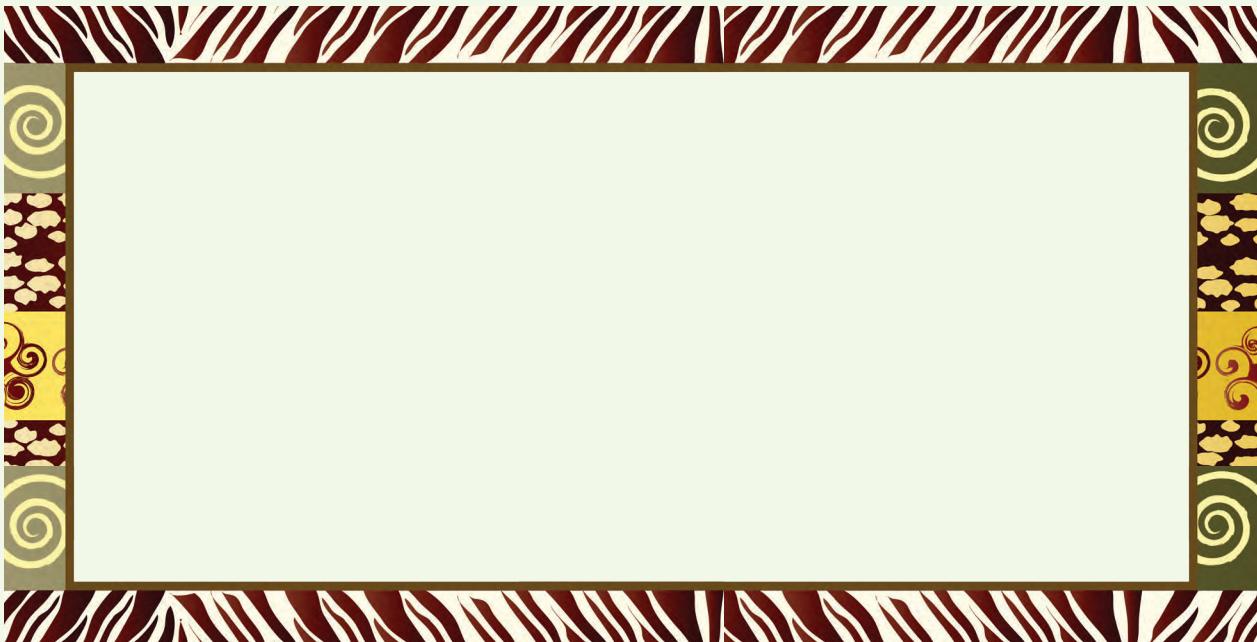
5

Tlola iinomboro zakho zomtato kanye nekheli/nesiphande.

6



IPHEPHA ELINGEMVA: tlola kilo iminininingwana evamilleko efana
nenomboro yomtato, isiphande/ikheli, i-adresi ye-imeyili, njll.



IPHEPHA ELINGEMVA: tlola kilo iminininingwana evamilleko efana
nenomboro yomtato, isiphande/ikheli, i-adresi ye-imeyili, njll.



2



3



4



Ummongo 8: Abantu, iindawo neenkondlo

Ithemu 4: limveke 5 - 8

limveke 5 - 6: Isikhathi seendatjana

113 Irhorho idla iincwadi zethu 102

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukucocisana ngemibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana.

114 Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu 104

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukukhulumu ngemihlolo.
eyahlukeneko yeemphetho.
Ukulingisa isiphetho sendatjana
nokusethula ngaphambi
kwabafundi.
Ukutlola isiphetho esinembako
begodu esihle.

115 Iyekwe yeeNcwadi 106

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana esikhulumu ngeveke
yokufunda.
Ukutlola ngedayarini uhlathulula
indatjana.
Ukutlola imitjho ephikako usebenzisa
iinrhunyezo.

116 Tlola indatjana engeyakho 108

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo
ukutlola indatjana kodwana uqalise
khulu esakhweni, abalingisi
nezhelakalo.

117 Abentwana bayo ekampeni 110

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako.
Ukwazi ukubona amabizo atjho
okufanako esiqetjhaneni.

118 Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala 112

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nendatjana esepepheni
lokusebenzela ekudlulwe kilo.
Ukumadanisa imitjho ukuveza isisusa
nomphumela.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho usebenzise
iinhlanganiso.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako
mayelana nelemuko lokukhamba
ehlathini.

119 Ukupophala akhange kungivimbele 114

Ukufunda umlando wepilo yomuntu
ophilako.

Ukulamanisa izehlakalo ezibaliweko
emlandweni wepilo yomuntu.
Ukutlola amabizo kusetjenziswa
itjhadi lama-alfabhedi webhrayile.

120 Ukuqala ilimi 116

Ukumadanisa izenzo neenthombe
ezinembako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo, izandizo
kanye namagama aveza iindawo
emitjhweni.
Ukwazi ukubona okutjhiwoko.

limveke 7 - 8: linkondlo zabentwana

121 UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga 118

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingisa/Ukurhaya ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukubona amagama
anevumelwano ekondlwani.
Ukufuna amagama kusihlathulululi-
magama bese utlola akutjhoko.

122 Ukcabanga ngokatsu weemanga 120

Ukufundela phezulu ikondlo.
Ukuhlathulula ukatsu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo mayelana
nesilwana esihlakaniphileko.

123 UDugwana obomvana nepisi 122

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukulingisa ikondlo.

124 Ikondlo ehlekisako 124

Ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo
ehlekisako.

125 Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo 126

Ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso,
isingathekiso, ifanatjhada,
ifanakamisa, ifanangwaqa nerhwala

126 Mnyaka omutjha 128

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.



Irhoro idla iincwadi zethu



Asifunde

"Kuzokuba yiveke yeencwadi kungakadluli amalanga amangaki!" kutjho uKsz. Maharaj. Tumi nani noke ngetlasini lungisani. IVeke yeeNcwadi kambe itjho amaphaliswano kanye nokuphuma nivakatjhele ilayibhrer edorobheni benazi neendatjana ezinengi.

"Umnyaka lo ummongo weVeke yeeNcwadi umayelana **neenlwana zommango**," kusatjho uKkz, Maharaj. "Lokho kutjho kobana siyokugwala amaphosta bese sitlola iindatjana ngeenyamazana ezithuseleka ngokunyamalala zingasabakhona. Niyakhumbula khesakhulumha ngazo ngeveke ephelileko." Wakhomba ezinye zeenthombe ezinanyathiselwe eboden.

"Ezinye iinyamazana zisengozini ngombana abantu **bayazizuma** ukuze bathole uboya bazo," kusatjho uTumi ekunguye esikhathini esinengi owazi izinto ezinengi. "Begodu ngesinye isikhathi ziyafa ngombana azikutholi ukudla okufaneleko."

"Uqinisile Tumi," kusatjho uKkz. Mnguni. "Niyabona-ke bafundi," kusatjho (utitjhore) aragela phambili, "thomani nje nicabange ngamaphosta enizowenza kanye neendatjana ngeenyamazana lezo."

Abanye ngetlasini bagwala amaphanda kanye namabhere. Abanye bagwala abobhejani kanye neengulule. Abanye bagwala ngomhlobo weenyoni ezabe zaziwa ngabododo ezabe zingakwazi ukuphapha kanye namakwarha weSewula Afrika. Kodwana inengi labo – sekubalwa hlangana noTumi - batlola ngezimuzimu. Kungasilo izimuzimu elilupheleko kodwana izimuzimu elikhethekileko. Batlola ngenyamazana pheze ebeyifana nocamu eyaziwa ngeyigwanodon, ebafundu ngayo ngeveke edlulileko.

UTumi usikhumbula kuhle tle isithombe senyamazana ekulu esabekako. Sabe sineenyawo zangaphambilili ezifitjhani begodu nomsila omfitjhani kodwana omabhombho. Enyaweni lenyamazana le kwabe kunemino emihlanu eqephukileko. Sabe sineenzwani ezihlalu esandleni ngasinye begodu nothubhakghuru osaphondo. Iyingwanodon idla iintjalo – kanye nanyana yini eyenziwe ngeentjalo.

linkolo zoke emphakathini zazibandakanya ephalisanweni lelanga leeNcwadi zeLayibhrari elabe lihlelwe lidorobha. Eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngaphambilini, abafundi bebaphasi phezulu benza amalungiselelo. Abafundi bebagwala amaphosta bebewapenda ukuze bawathumele elayibhrari ngaphambi kwelanga lokuvala.



Ngaphambili kokufunda

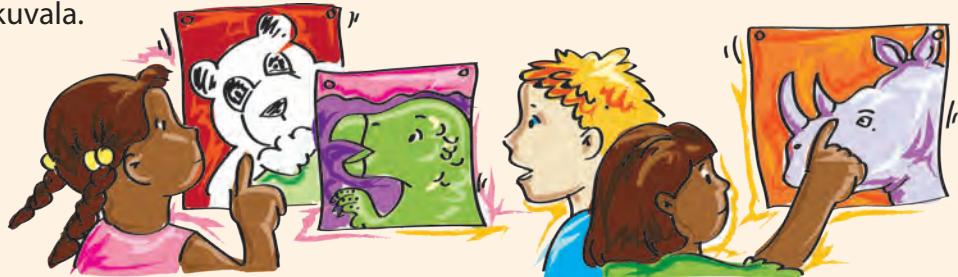
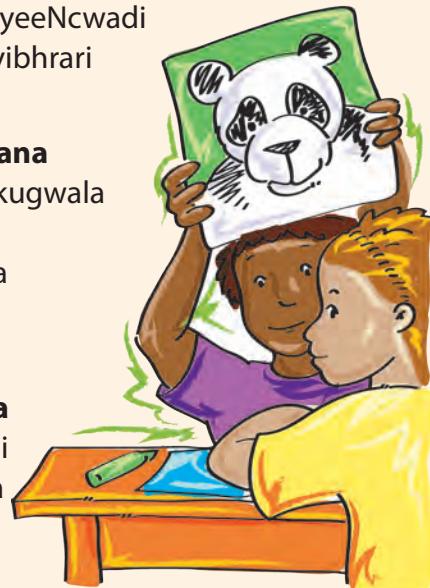
- Qala iinthombe neenlhokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.

- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.



Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko. • Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.



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Kwathi nakufika ilanga lokuyokunamathisela amaphosta kanye nokuyokubeka kukhangiswe ngeencwajana zeendatjana elayibhrari, abafundi betlasi yakaTumi baziphosa ngebhesini beyatjho ikhamba. Kwabe kungelinye lelanga lebusika elabe limakhaza khulu begodu nommoya wabe uphembetha.

Bathi nabafikako abafundi, into yokuthoma abayenzako kwaba kubukela amaphosta ebekasebodeni.

"Nasi yami," kwatjho uTumi. Atjengisa izimuzimu elihlekalekako begodu nethuthumbo liphezu komlomo walo, ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kulizimuzimu elabe lidla iintjalo.

"Nasi yami indatjana emayelana nebhore lendaweni emakhaza!", kwatjho uBenzeni.

"Mina nakhu engikutlole ngobhejani!", kwatjho uThami ngokukhulu ukuzikhakhazisa.

Bathi ngemva kobana sebafikile boke abafundi, uKkz. Motha, umma osebenza ngelayibhrari, wathi, "Namhlanje nizokubona isimanga esikhulu eningakhange khenisibone ngaphambilini."

Abentwana-ke bahlala phasi emadeni begodu **bahlahle** amehlo badose neendletjana bafuna ukwizwa kobana yini lokho okusimanga abazokubona.

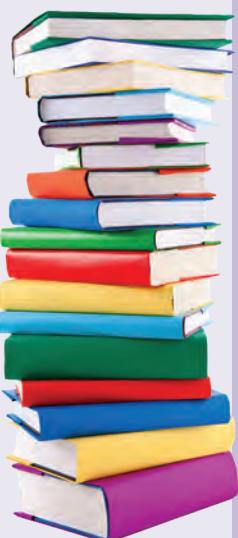
Umnyango wavuleka kwangena ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lembethe imbaji ehle ethungwe ngamatjhidlana aziintokana ezinanyathiselwe ndawonye efika edinini lilandelwa libhubezi kanye nepanda, okulibhere leChina. "Ziyaphila iinyamazana lezi!", kwarhuwelela omunye umntwana. "Awa," kwatjho omunye, "Zembeswe iimpahla lezi. Babantu abambeswe iinkhumba ezifana nezeenyamazana."

Ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lagida kancani, leqayeqa liya ngemaqadi libuye lijame. Lasuka lapho lalotjhisa boke abafundi ngesandla.



Asikhulumene

- ❖ Ingabe ninayo iVeke yeeNcwadi esikolweni senu nanyana edorobheni langekhenu? Igidingwa njani?
- ❖ UTumi unikela iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokufa kweenyamazana. Ngiziphi iinzathu lezo?
- ❖ Ingabe inyoni eyaziwa ngokuthi ngudodo kanye nenyamazana eyaziwa ngokuthi yikwarha sele zaphela nya nanyana zithuseleka ngokuthi zingaphela? Uyazazi nje kobana iinyamazana lezo bezinjani?
- ❖ UTumi wenza ini ngeVeke yeLayibhrari?
- ❖ Ngubani ibizo lezimuzimu abentwana ebebazi ngalo?
- ❖ Ingabe amabhubezi athuseleka ngokuphela? Kungani utjho njalo?
- ❖ Ingabe amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini?



Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu



Asifunde

UKkz. Motha wasele akulungele ukuthoma ukufunda incwadi lokha umnyango nawuvulekako begodu enye inyamazana yangena igaduzela igebisile ihloko yayo enesikhumba esimakghwakghwa ngakiwo woke amahlangothi.

"Ingabe akusikuhle lokho!", kwatjho omunye wabotijhere. "Lezi ngezinye zezambatho ezhile kwamanikelela khulu!"

Abentwana bakhulumu bathi, "Qalani-ke! Yingwanodoni."

"Kulungile-ke!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha. "Lizimuzimu!" Wabonakala amangala kancani ngombana akakhumbuli abawa kobana nezembatho zezimuzimu zibe khona.

Izimuzimu lagaduzela leqa abafundi bahlezi phasi kwangathi labe linomuntu elabe limfuna. Lathi lisagaduzela njalo, lase libona uTumi azihlalele emva le. Lagaduzela leqa laya kuye lafika lambamba ngesandla belathi, "Yetjhe."

Boke abafundi bebafunu nabo ukulotjhisa ngesandla lizimuzimu. Lenza njalo-ke selikhupha isandla esineendladla ezimakghwakghwa lilotjhisa abafundi boke. Izimuzimu lahlala eqadi kwakaTumi. Lazamula. Labeka ihloko yalo phezu kweendladla zalo labe lalala. UTumi walinga ukutjela uKkz. Motha ngezimuzimu lelo, kodwana wabe afuna kobana alinde bekufike lapha aqedelela ukufunda khona indatjana yebhere elibuya endaweni emakhaza.

UTumi akhange akwazi ukulalela indatjana ngombana itjhada elabe lingakavami lezwakala kilesi isidalwa esabe siseduze kwakhe. Izimuzimu labe lirhona. Itjhada lokurhona laya ngokukhula. Boke abafundi batjhuguluka bafuna ukubona.

"Yenzani kwanga anilizwa," kwatjho uKkz. Motha.



Indaba yabe yaphela izimuzimu lisalele. Boke abafundi basikima bebathoma ukuzifunela iincwadi abazithandako. UKkz. Motha wabe atjengisa abentwana iincwadi ezikhulumu ngeenyonu lokha nakezwa iphimbo ngemva kwakhe. Iphimbo lelo kwabe kungele hloko yesikolo wesikolo.

"Ungilibalele," kwatjho ihloko yesikolo. "Bengizimisele ukufika ngaphambi kwesikhathi lapha. Ingabe koke kukhambe kuhle? Ngiyazibona izembatho zifikile."



Inyamazana eyaziwa
ngeleyingwanodoni yaphila
emyakeni engaba
ziingidi ezili-130 zeminyaka
eyadulako, beyidla iintjalo. Beyikala
amakhiloremu azi-2000 begodu
inyonga yayo yayiphakeme
ngamamitha pheze ama-3. Yayingaba
yide beyifike emamitheni azi-6
ukuya kali-10. Yathyiwa ibizo lokuthi
yiyingwanodoni ngombana yabe
inamazinyo afana newesibhadwa
esaziwa ngeyingwana.



UKkz. Motha wathi, "kodwana", atjho abonakala amangele, "nangabe bekungasinguwé nomzana ngaphakathi kwezembaθo zeziμuzimu, bekungubani-ke?"

"Ngilingile ukunitjela," kwaθjho uTumi.

"Ngazile kobana bekunguye ihloko yesikolo obekalizimuzimu."

"Hayi, qalani!", kwaθjho omunye umfundı akhomba emkhakheni wamatjhelfu weencwadi. Izimuzimu belidla iincwadi sele liyokufika encwadini eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-Great Oceans and Rivers of the World.

UTumi walinga ukuhlathulula. "Yingwanodonı le," watjela uKkz. Motha. "linyamazana lezi zidla iintjalo begodu ngokufanako, amaphepha la enziwe ngesigodo begodu isigodo senziwe ngemithi begodu imithi yenziwe ngeentjalo. Ngikho ithanda amaphepha nje."

Abentwana babukela lokha izimuzimu nalidla isahluko sesithandathu sencwadi emayelana namalwandlekazi. "Maye mina!" kwaθjho uKkz. Motha, "lokhu akusikuθle nasejudeni." Izimuzimu labona ibuthelelo leencwadi ezitja zeendatjana. Amakhavara weencwadi lezo wangaphandle bekaqinile begodu anemibala emihle aphazima. "Rhomu!", kwaragela phambili izimuzimu lihlafunya. "Rhomu!" Incwadi yokuthoma yeendatjana yanyamalala hlangana neendladla zayo ezikulu.

Begodu omunye nomunye wacabanga ngendlela ebebangalinga ngayo ukuqotjha izimuzimu.



Akekho umuntu ofuna kobana izimuzimu lidle ibuthelelo leencwadi zabo ngelayibhrari. Ngakho-ke ngikuphi ekungenziwa bentwana endatjaneni engehla le ukuqotjha izimuzimu? Cocisanani ngalokhu bese niyakulingisa niveze imibono yenu.



Ngemva kobana senilingisile nabe naveza imibono eyahlukahlukene, quntani kobana ngiwuphi umbono ophuma phambili bese nitlola phasi isisombululo sawo. Kwanje, sele ninesiphetho sendatjana yenunu engeLayibhrari.

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Iveke yeeNcwadi



Buyelela uqale indatjana. Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



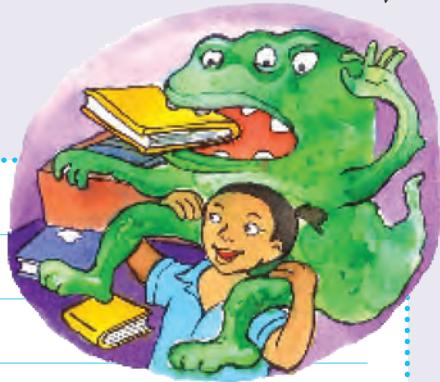
Kwabe kuhlelwe ziphi izehlakalo ngeVeke YeeNcwadi?



Ingabe injani iyingwanodoni? Funda ihlathululo yeyingwanodoni bese uyayigwala.



Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ubuyekeze utjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngelanga lelayibhrari. Sebenzisa isikhathini esidlulileko.



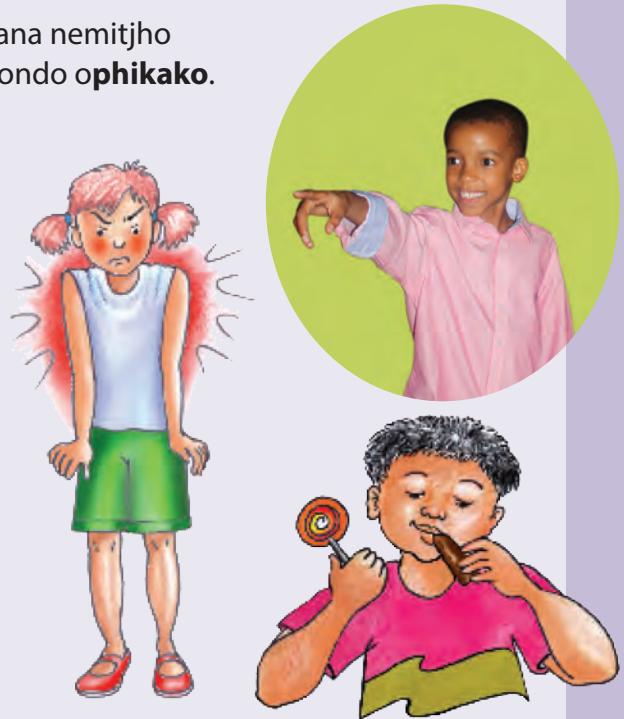
Dayari ethandekako

Namílanje izimuzímu lingene ngelayibhrari ladla incwadi.



Khulumisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemitjho elandelako. Imitjho kumele iveze umqondo **ophikako**. Qalisisa isibonelo owenzelwe sona.

| | |
|----------|---|
| Ukuvuma | Izulu belina kuthangi. Izulu belingani kuthangi. |
| Ukuphika | Inja yakwabo yebe amaqanda. Abesana badlala ibholo erarhwako. Ebusika kumakhaza. UVusi udla amaswidi amanengi. Thina sibukela umabonwakude njalo ngantambama. |



Kwanje tlola ukuphika kwezenzo ezilandelako:

| khamba | gijima | lala | idla | lalela |
|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| ungakħambi | | | | |
| ayikhambi | ayigijimi | angekhe alale | angekhe adle | akalaleli |



Zitlolele eminye imitjho ongayicabanga ezokuveza ukuphika. Thalela igama eliveza ukuphika. Qala isibonelo onikelwe sona lapha ngenzasi.

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| Izulu alizokuna namħlanje. |
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Igama eliveza
ukuphika
alizokuna

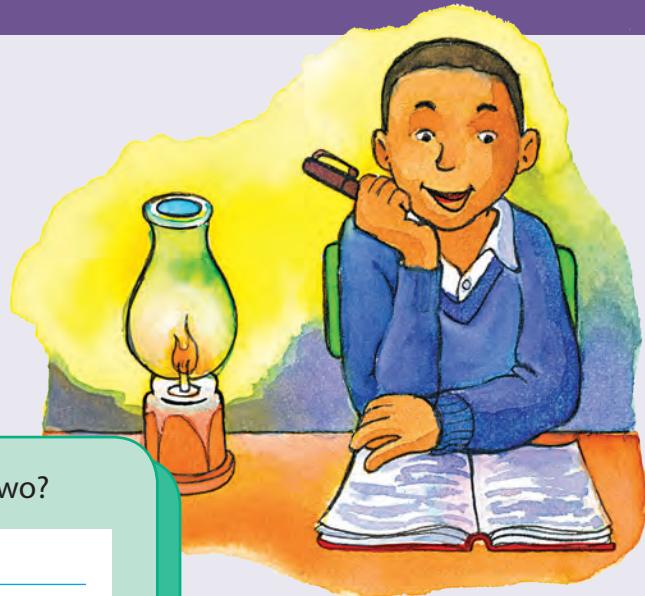
Yeleta kobana
nakwakhiwa ukuphika
kutjhugululwa
umqondo womutjho
onikelweko.



Tlola indatjana engeyakho



Hlela ukutlola indatjana nanyana inganekwana yakho. Thoma ngokuzalisa imibono yakho kumebhengqondo olandelako. Bese usebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho utlole indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.



Bobani abalingisi?

Siyini isakhiwo?

- -
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- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho • Tlola utlhatlhabeje • Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi • Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kuthogeka khona • Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



Sithini isihloko sendatjana yakho?

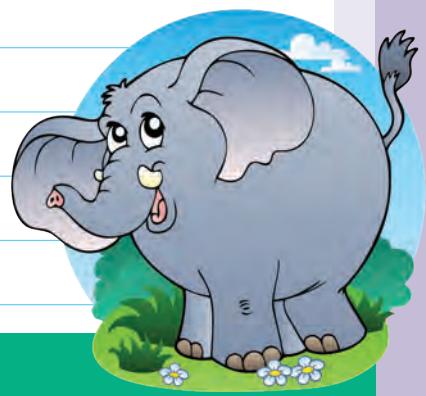
Sithini isizinda?

Kwenzeka ini ekuthomeni?

Kulandele ini?

Iphetha njani?

Ilanga:



Abentwana baya ekampeni



Asifunde

- ❖ Uyini umehluko phakathi kweenlwana ezimunyisako nalezo ezirhurhubako?
- ❖ Ungabala iinlwana ezirhurhubako ezingaki?
- ❖ Tjela itlasi ngelemuko lakho ongaba nalo ngeenlwana ezirhurhubako.



UVusi ujame ngemva komngani wakhe uMike, obekavula izibhu yetende. UVusi weqa athukiwe warhuwelela ngephimbo elihlabako, wase uwela phezu kwakaBongi obekangemva kwakhe.

“I-..inyo-ka!” kwarhuwelela uMike, lokha nakahlehlela phezu kwakaVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uNom. Kokela, weza agijima asuka emlilweni ebewubaswe ekampeni. “Uqiniseke kangangani kobana yinyoka?” wabuza, abonakala kwangathi uyahleka lokha nakaqala abentwana abathathu abathuthumelako ngevalo.

“Beyikhuphele ilinyana layo ngaphandle baba, begodu ibonakala njengesibhadwa esikhulu!”, kukhefuzela uVusi.

“Akhe nijame nina noke lokha nangisayokuthatha itotjhi ngaphakathi kwejibhi. Mhlawumbe akusyo inyoka.”

UBongi wathinta ihlombe lakaMike, wabe wambuza wathi, “Kungenzeka njani kungabi ngiyo inyoka? Kunesinye isilwana osaziko esithanda ukukhuphela ngaphandle ilinyana laso?” Abuza.

UMike kanye noVusi bathintitha iinhloko. Abanayo ipendulo enembako.

UNom. Kokela wabuya aphethe itotjhi ngesinye isandla begodu aphethe nerharafu ngesinye isandla. Wabizela uVusi ngehlangothini lakhe.

“Vusi, ngibambela itotjhi ukuze ngikwazi ukubamba kuhle irharafu le,” kwatjho uyise.

“Kungani ukhethe mina baba?” kwatjho uVusi abuza uyise ngephimbo elimatsikani.

“Ungatshwenyeki; mina ngizokungena ntangi ukuyokuqala isirharhabi.”

UNom. Kokela waphakamisa umnyango wetende ngesinye isandla bese uVusi wakhanyisa

ngetotjhi ngaphakathi kwetende. Abentwana abathathu babandamela eduze, kodwana bekusese nesikhala esibanzana hlangana netotjhi kanye netende lapha ebangaphephela khona.



"Uyabona, ngilokho ebengikucabanga," kububula uNom. Kokela, abuya aqala ngebantwaneni. "Sibhadwa seKapa. Kodwana singene njani ngapha? Ngicabanga kobana nginitjelile kobana nivale niqinisise amahlangothi wetende phasi."

UVusi uqala amateki wakhe kwase kuthi abanye ababili baqalana bebaguga namahlombe. Mhlokho ekuseni bebarhabile njengokujayelekileko. UVusi waqunta kobana bafuze batjhugulule lokho ebebakhulumo ngakho. "Siyini isibhadwa seKapa baba? Siyaluma nanyana singakukhafulela?"

UBongi wadoswa kubonakala kwesibhadwa esikhulu. Ekukhanyeni kwetotjhi, amabhlogo amhlophe bekajame ngephetheni emanyazelako esikhunjeni saso esinzima esinganaboya. Sineenzipho ezide ezinzima kizo zozine iindladla ezitjhwabeneko. Weqa ngokwethuka lokha isilwana nasibanga itjhada lokufuthela umoya phezulu.

"Yevelani bentwana, lesi siquanto somsebenzi wesimbi. Nange kungenzeka sikhulume, kuzokutlhogeka kobana sibe nomqala ukukhamisisa imihlathi yaso," kutjho uNom. Kokela.

"Isiquanto esikhulu kangako!", kwabubula uMike lokha nakahlehlala emuva asuka lapha kukhanya khona.



Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu bese ufunyana amagama atjho okufanako ajamele amagama alandelako. (Uyakhumbula: amagama atjho okufanako afana nala, isib. coca demba. Amagama la atjho izinto ezifanako.)

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| ungakhathazeki | |
| ukubuyela emuva | |
| ukuvula | |
| ukubasa | |
| ukurhanyazela | |

Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala



Funda indatjana emayelana nesibhadwa seKapa godu bese ukhulume ngeependulo zemibuzo nomngani wakho. Ngemva kwalapho bese niqedelela ngeependulo eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Abentwana bakhamba ngokulandelana okunjani lokha nabatjhinga ngehlangothini langetdeni?

Kokuthoma

Kwesibili

Kwesithathu

Ucabanga kobana uVusi ukhe wasibona isibhadwa seKapa ngaphambilini? Kungani utjho njalo?

UVusi wabangelwa yini kobana awele phezu kwakaBongi?

Ingabe uNom. Kokela uyazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wazi njani kobana abentwana bayazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako?

Isibhadwa seKapa sangena njani ngetdeni?



Kanengi nasifuna ukukhuluma ngonobangela kanye nomphumela wokuthileko sisebenzisa **u-ngombana no- ukuze**. Madanisa imitjho engekholomini ehlaza satjani naleyo engekholomini elihlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Isibhadwa sangena ngetdeni.

Isibhadwa sazibona sele sesiqalwe bentwana

UNom. Kokela waya ejibhini yakhe.

UMike wathatha igadango elilodwa elikhulu ahlehlela emuva.

UVusi akhange akhe asibone isibhadwa ngaphambilini.

Bekafuna ukuyokuthatha itotjhi.

Watjhayisana noVusi.

Wacabanga kobana wabe abona inyoka.

Abentwana akhange balibophisise liqine phasi itende.

Yabanga itjhada beyakhuphela ilinyana layo ngaphandle komlomo.

Kwanje sebenzisa **u-ngombana** nanyana **u-ukuze** ukuhlanganisa imitjho bese utlola imitjho emitjha etheyibuleni elingenzasi.

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Tlola iingatjana ezimbili ngesikhathi enasihlala ehlathini lokha nabe nisekampeni. (Nangabe akhange khewuye ekampeni, hlathulula kobana ucabanga kobana kunga-ba njani ukuba sekampeni.) Sebenzisa amagama angenzasi azokusiza ukutlola iingatjana zakho. Hlathulula kobana wazizwa njani, kwabe kunuka njani, wezwa ini, utjani nemithi kwabe kuzwakala njani.

Ilemuko lami lokuba sehlathini

itende ithunga lamanzi iinkuni zokubasa ipoto
 yemilenzana umuthi ibhalabhala abonompopoloza isirharhabi
 esibuthakathaka ipisi irharafu uqoqomela
 othukiweko iphaga iplasi iinyoni ezigobolako



Ukupophala akhange kungivimbele



Ukhe wazizwa sengathi ufunu ukuphelelwa lithemba nanyana ukuyekela lokho okwenzako ngebanga lokuthi izinto zibudisi khulu? Ingabe unawo umraro owenza kobana ingqondo yakho ilibale nanyana isuke emsebenzini wakho wesikolo?



Asifunde

Asifunde ngomntwana ongakhange alahle ithemba.

Ibizo lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngabelethwa ngomnyaka we-1967 endaweni yemakhaya eVenda, esifundi seLimpopo. Ngathi lokha nangineminyaka esi-6 ngaphathwa mumungu, ubulwele obujayelekleko obuphatha abentwana. Akhange ngibenethudu–izinto zabazimbi khulu, ngabe ngaphophala. Ngapelelwa lithemba namandla. Bengizokuragela njani phambili nepilo?

Ngaya esikolweni salabo abaphopheleko ngomnyaka we-1973 esibizwa ngokuthi iBosele School for the Blind, lapho ngafunda ukufunda iBraille. Ngasebenzisa amathuba amahle wefundu engangiyithola. Ngangisazi kobanyana kufanele ngithole istifikedi segreyidi ye-12. Abentwana besikolo abanalo ilemuko lokobanyana kuqakathekile ukusebenza ngamandla nangokuzimisela emsebenzini wesikolo bese bayazisola ngemuva kxesikhathi epilweni.

Ngemuva kokuqeda esikolweni ngomnyaka we-1987, ngayokufunda eyunivesithi yeTlhagwini esifundi seLimpopo, kwathi ngomnyaka we-1991 ngathola iimfundu zami zamazinga aphakamileko (post graduate) eyunivesithi yeWitwatersrand, eJohannesburg. Nganginesifiso sokufundela ukubaligcwetha. Bakhona abogcwetha abaphopheleko. Kodwana ugogo wathi kungcono ngibe ngutitjhere. Wabegade aqinisile–ngilapho ihliziyo yami inqophe khona.

Kwathi ngomnyaka we-1997, ngafunyana umfundaze weFullbright Fellowship. Lokho kwtjho bonyana ngingaya e-Amerika ngiyokufundela iziqu zeMasters eBoston College. Ngathokoza khulu ngalokho. Mina, Obert Maguvhe, ngakhwela isiphaphamtjhini ngingombe ephasini elikude nekhaya elisendaweni yemakhaya eVenda! Istopo esilandelako kwaba yi-Amerika! Beningakghoni nokufanisa. Kodwana ngakhwela esiphaphamtjhinini, ngalithoma ikhambo lami. Ngahlala ngingedwa e-United States begodu ngenza imfundu zami zeminyaka emibili ngesikhathi esingangeenya ezili-12. Aboprofesa bami bacabanga bonyana ngimfundu osebenza ngokuzikhandla begodu ngabuyela ekhaya ngesikhathi esimnyaka ngaphambi kxesikhathi ebebangilindele ngaso.

Emnyakeni elikhomba ngibuyile e-US, ngaphothula iziqu zami zobudorhoder eyunivesithi yePitori. Koke kungenzeka lokha nawukholelw kuwe begodu usebenza ngokuzikhandla. Uzakuvinjelwa sibhakabhaka kwaphela!

Intu eyangenza bonyana ngibenethemba kimi kukobana ubaba wayelindele bona ngenze zoke izinto ebezenziwa bentwana abangakakhbazeki, njengokulusa iinkomo neembuzi begodu nokuvuna isiphila emasimini. Okurarako kukobanyana umngani wami omkhulu uVhufuli bekanukhubazeka kokungezwa. Nanyana besingasebenzisi ilimi lezandla ukuthintara, besiwisisana kuhle begodu besidlala kamnandi sobabili njengabobo abentwana. Besibumba iinlwana neenyoni ngebumba, besiduda, besisenga iimbuzi begodu sikhwela nemithi. Nanyana bengingaboni, umngani wami angezwa, bengingaboni kobanyana izinto lezi sizenza ngendledlana ethileko begodu singalingani nabanye.

Ngomyaka we-2008 ngahlanganyela emNyangweni Wefundo yamaBanga Aphasi ukuba mnqophisi ephikweni letjhitjhingo lenarha lefundu yabantu abadala elibizwa ngokuthi yiKha Ri Gude literacy campaign. Itjhijhingo leli lihlose ukufundisa abantu abadala beSewula Afrika ababalelw ku-3,5 zeengidi (million) ukufunda nokutlola, isigungu engikiso ngesokuthuthukisa nokusekela ifundiso nge-Braille ebantwini abadala. Asinalo ikghono lokusebenzisa amehlo wethu ukufunda, ngokunjalo-ke sisebenzisa imino yethu!

Ngathaba khulu ngomnyaka we2013 lokha nangithola umsebenzi njengoProfessor eyunivesithi yeSewula Afrika. Emsebenzini wami omutjha lo, ngifanele ngiqeqetjhe abotitjhere nokubanikela ilemuko lokufundisa abentwana abaphila nokukhubazeka. Kuhle khulu ukuba sebujameni bokusiza abanye abantu.

Umlayezo wami ebantwini abatjha kukobana bafunde koke abakukghonako ngesikhathi basesikolweni. Bangavumeli isikhathi esibudisi nokudana kubayise phasi. Soke sifanele ukuzaliselela amabhudango wethu, ukuze amabhudango abe yipumelelo!





Qedelela ngekwenzeka epilweni yakaDorh. Maguvhe eminyakeni enikelwe ngenzasi. Buyelela ufunde umlando lo nangabe awukhumbuli loke ilwazi elitlhogakalako. Kungatlhogeka bonyana ubale uhlanganise iminyaka nangabe ayikho endatjaneni.



| Umnyaka | Kwenzeka ini |
|---|--------------|
| 1973 | |
| 1987 | |
| 1991 | |
| 1997 | |
| 2004 | |
| 2008 | |
| 2013 | |
| UDorh. Maguvhe unomlayezo othini ebantwini abatjha? | |

Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako yindatjana emayelana nepilo yakhe. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako utlolwa ngomunye umuntu. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako esifunda ngawo utlolwe ngu-Obert.



Iyini iBraille?

iBraille yindlela esetjenzisa babantu abangaboniko yokufunda nokutlola, basebenzisa imino yabo. Elinye nelinye iledere le-alfabhedi libekeke ngendlela yamachaphazi agugunako, abakghona ukuwezwazebawazi ngokusebenzisa imino yabo. Itheyibula engenzasi ikukhombisa bonyana am-alfabhedi weBraille aqaleka njani.



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| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | |
| ••• | •• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• |
| J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | |
| •• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• |
| S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | | |

Tlola ibizo lakho usebenzise indlela yeBraille. Faka amaledere webizo lakho ereyini elingenzasi bese ukopulula amachaphazi agugunako ereyini engehla.

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Izenzo



Madanisa izenzo neenthombe ezinembako. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze kwesenzo esinembako. Ungathomi usebenzise isenzo kabili.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> | selā |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | tjhayela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | yidla |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khamba |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | thanda |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | lalela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | tlola |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | dlala |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | funda |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khuluma |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bhaga |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bukela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | embatha |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khwela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | vuthela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | selā |

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|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 ifledzi | 2 isithuthuthu | 3 ifuyosithandwa |
| | | |
| 4 ikhekhe | 5 UMjarimani | 6 i VW |
| | | |
| 7 iphephandaba | 8 emrhatjhweni | 9 emamuvini |
| | | |
| 10 umabonakude | 11 iiinkeresi | 12 itenesi |
| | | |
| 13 isangweji | 14 ikofi | 15 ukudla okunganapilo |
| | | |
| 16 isidlo santambama | 17 umsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya | 18 amarhalasi wamehlo |
| | | |

limvumelwano

limvumelwano zizakhi ezenza umutjho kobana uzwakale kuhle. Kunesivumelwano seholo nesivumelwano sakamenziwa.

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngeemvumelwano ezinembako ukuze uzwakale kuhle.

UTHabo -khamba nenja yakhe.

Izulu -ne khulu kuthangi.

Ugogo uhlajwe -liva enyaweni.

UJabu -phule ifesidiri lakwamakhelwani ngebholo.

Isikolo sethu -phuma emini.

Abentwana -funda kabudisi emaplasini.

Isabizwana samambala

Isabizwana samambala singajamela ibizo emutjhweni. Isib.

Umani upheka umratha. **Yena** upheka umratha.

Umnakwethu omkhulu uye edorobheni. (Yena ligama elijamele ibizo)

Tlola izabizwana zamambala emitjhweni elandelako emabizweni athalelweko.

Ugogo uye kwaMahlangu.

Isikolo sethu sithumbe unongorwana.

UKosikazi Kokela uyagula amalanga la.

limbuzi zekhaya zifahlile zayokungena esimini yakwethu.

Ubunyanga besintu nabo kuthiya buyafundelwa.

Iqanda elibilisiweko lihlubeka kabuhlungu.

Isikhathi sikhamba msinya njengommoya nawudlula uvunguza.
linthelo ziphela msinya njengezulu nalidlulako.

Ukubethwa mban illemuko elethusa

**SENGICHE NGAVAKATJHELA UDORHODERA
WAMAZINYO KANENGANA, NGIYAYAZI
IPEYINI YEZINYO.**

Isingathekiso

Isingathekiso simadanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi kubizwe enye ngenye. Isingathekiso asizisebenzisi izakhi ezifana nalezo ezisetjenziswa kusifaniso.

Isibonelo: Ubaba unefiliziyo yegolide.

Uyazikhumbula iimfenqo ezilandelako?

Magama asebenzise abokamisa abafanako emutjhweni.

Isibonelo: Amatihatiha athanda amaqanda.

Iwatjhi yakamma namhlanje ungathi ise amarhewu.

Izolo ngilele kamnandi ngabe ngaphuma namahlakahla.

**Ukuzisebenzela
kuhle ngombana
uzithengela
okufu nako**

Ifanakamisa



UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo ngoMakhavithi ukatsu weemanga. Lingisani ikondlo ukuveza iindlela ezimangazako zakakatsu.

- Ndulungela amagama anefanatjhada ekondlweni.
- Ingabe amagama lawo anehlathululo efihlakeleko? Tlola phasi ihlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwebhoksi ehlangothini lekondlo.



UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga

UMakhavithi ukatsu weemanga, ubizwa ngophunyuka bamphethe -
Ngombana usigebengu esikhulu esikwazi ukubalekela umthetho.
Uraranisa beScotland Yard, iFlying Squad ngendlela
elahlha ithemba lokuphumelela:
kuthi lokha nakafika endaweni yesehlakalo –
angasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Wephule yoke imithetho, wephula nomthetho
omayelana ***namandla adosela phasi.***
Amandla wakhe wokuthaya angenza ***ifikiri*** limangale.
Kodwana nawufika endaweni yesehlakalo –
akasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Uzamfuna enzasi ngaphasi kwezinto, uzamqalaqala phezulu emmoyeni –
Kodwana ngikutjela kanenginengi, ***uMakhavithi akakho!***

UMakhavithi onombala osajinja, mude khulu begodu
umatsikani ngomzimba;
Uzomlemuka nawumbonako, ngombana
unamehlo atjhinge ngaphakathi.

Amatjhiya wakhe ambeswe ngemicabango,
ihloko yakhe ***ithwele ukuhlakanipha;***

Ijasu yakhe inethuli lokukhohlisa, iindevu zakhe zimahlikihliki.





Uthigamisela ihloko yakhe ngapha nangapha, begodu usikinyeka
njengenyoka; Nawucabanga kobana ulele, awa, uphapheme.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Ulitsetse lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhatha emhlana.

Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi
akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo.*

Uyakhothanyelwa ngaphandle lapha.

(Kuthiwa uphambanisela nangamakarada).

Begodu nalapha agadange khona akhange kufunyanwe eScotland Yard.

Lokha amafutha wengulube naketjiweko,
nanyana ubukhazikhazi buthunjiveko.

Ibisi nalitlhayelako, nanyana lokha uPeke
nakabambe iinyembezi ngeenkophe.

Nanyana irhalasi yendlini yobukhosy nayiphahlazekileko,
izinto zokusekela ithuthumbo zisaphazeke khona.

Kwenzeka into esimanga! *UMakhavithi* akhange *akasabonwa nangelihlo!*

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa
ngomakhavithi lapha.

Akhange khekube nokatsu oliqili kangaka engimaziko:
Njalo nje kunesigana asenzako, esisodwa nanyana ezinengi.

Nanyana kunini, isiga siyenzeka –

UMAKHAVITHI AKASABONWA LAPHO!

Kanti kuthiwa kuyaziwa kobana boke abokatsu
abanezenzo ezimbi bayabanjwa

(Ngingabala noMungojerrie, ngingatjho noGriddlebone)

Boke laba babaphekisanu bakaKatsu othi ngaso soke isikhathi,
Alawule ukusebenza kwabo: Ingoro yobugebengu!

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Uliqili lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhatha emhlana.

Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu,
uMakhavithi akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo-

Lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi
akasabonwa ngelihlo!*

Ngu-TS Elliot (namatjhuguluko)



Ukucabanga ngokatsu weemanga



Asifunde

Fundela ikondlo phezulu bese
ukhulumisana nabangani bakho
ngehlathululo yakakatsu.
Ngiziphi iinthombe kilezi ezingenzasi
ezijamele uMakhavithi?



Asitlole

Ngiwuphi umutjho ekondlweni okutjela kobana uMakhavithi unjani?



Ngikuphi ehlathululweni yakaMakhavithi okusitjela kobana bekhlaniphile?

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Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **uyakhothanyelwa**?

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Kungani ukatsu abizwa ngokuthi "nguphunyuka bamphethe"?

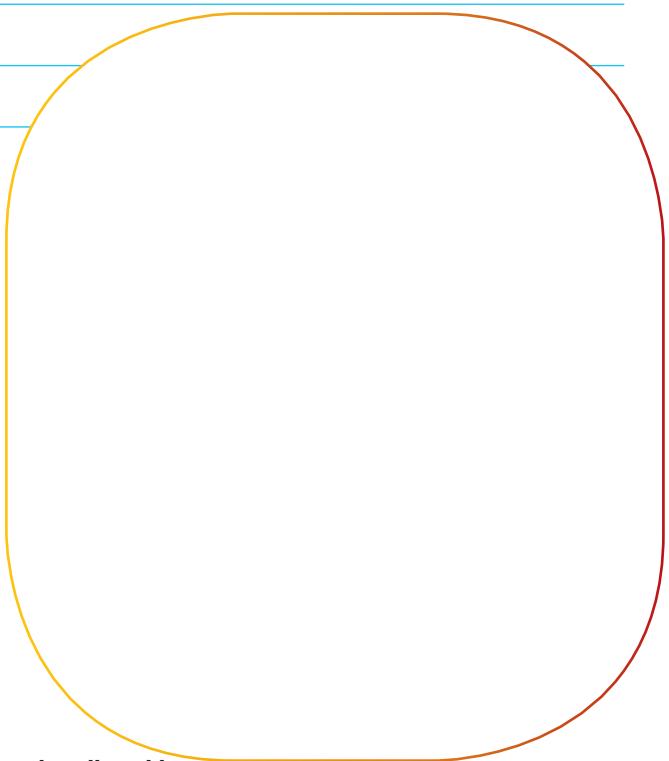
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Imbongi isebezisa ukwenza samuntu lokha nayihlathulula uMakhavithi anamatshwayo wabantu.
Ngimaphi amatshwayo wakaMakhavithi afana newabantu?

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Kwanje zitlolele ikondlo ekungeyakho ngesilwana esihlakaniphileko osaziko. Hlathulula amatshwayo wesilwana leso. Ngikuphi okusenza kobana uthi sihlakaniphile? Wena nesiqhema sakho, cocisanani ngesilwana leso. Tlolani phasi amagama ahlathulula isilwana leso. Fakani namagama akha ivumelwano ekondlweni leyo. Sebenzisani amagama lawo ukuze anisize nizitlolele ikondlo ekungeyenu. Thomani ngokutlhathabeja ngaphambi kobana nitlole kuhle ikondlo leyo.



Tjengisa ngekondlo yakho.

UDugwana elibomvana nepisi



Asifunde

Soke siyayazi inolwana/inganekwana
yakaDugwana elibomvana.

Indima linani
lemida ekondlweni.
Ezinye iimbongi zitlola
ikondlo enendima
eyodwa nje kwaphela,
ezinye iinkondlo ziba
neendima ezinengi.
Ikondlo elandelako
ineendima ezingaki?

Wena nesiqhema sakho, fundelani inolwana elandelako phezulu. Nizoyibona kobana pheze ifane nenolwani ngaphandle nje kokuthi imbongi itjhugulule indatjana ukuveza nje kobana umntazana wazilwela episini.



Kwathi lokha ipisi nayithoma ukuzwa
Kobana ingathanda ukudla ukudla
okunesithunzi.

Yehla yayokuthokoza endlini yesilukazi.
Kwathi isilukazi nasivula umnyango,
sabona Zingovula zamazinyo amhlophe,
sagongobala ngevalo.

Ipisi yathi, "Ngingangena?"

Isilukazi sasithuthumela
"Iyongidla namhlanje!", sarhuwelela.
Sabe siqinisile.

Yamgomojela yamginya ingakamhlafunyi.
Kodwana isilukazi sabe sisincani kodwana
sinamandla.

Ipisi yarhahlawula, "Angikasuthi!
Angizwa kobana ngidle ukudla
okunesithunzi"

Yagijima yangena ngekhwitjhini itlewula,
"Ngimele ngehlise ngeyesibili inyama!"

Yase ingezelela ngokumqala
ngokumkhanukela,

"Ngizolinda khona lapha
Bekafike umntazana wedugwana
elibomvana,
Nakabuya ukuyokutheza."

Kwangena umntazana owabe embethe
okubomvana.

Wajama. Waqala. Wathi,

"Ziindlebe ezingangani lezi onazo gogo?"
"Ukuze ngikwazi ukukuzwa nawuzako
useza kude le," kwaphendula ipisi.

Yahlala eqadi yabe yamomotheke ilokhu
imgolozele.

Izitjela nje ithi izomudla umntazanyana loyo.
Uzokunambitha njengehlambi
enongisisiweko.

UDugwana elibomvana wathi,
"Kodwana gogo sikhumba esinjani
sakho lesi esisemzimbeni?"

"Akukalungi!" kwarhuwelela ipisi.
 "Ukhohliwe.
 Ukungitjela kobana ngineengovula zamazinyo?
 Arha, nanyana ungangitjela,
 ngyokudla."
 Umntazana omncani wamomotheke.
 Ibhande lakhe elinzima lakhithika.
 Wararha ipisi ayidusula ngamandla
 asebenzisa ilwazi lakhe lekarati.
 Wabe ayirarha ehloko.
 Ngemva kokurarha amahlandla
 ambalwa, wayibona irabhalele
 phasi ifile.
 Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa,
 nangiyokutheza ngahlangana

nekosazana eyabe ithwala
 idugwana ebomvu.
 Kodwana yasele itjhuguluke khulu.
 Yabe ingasathwali idugwana ehloko yayo.
 Yathi kimi, "Yetjhe, yelela ijasana yami
 yesikhumba sepisi."

NguRoald Dahl (Ikhambe ihlalisa kuhle)



Ngiyiphi ingcenyekondlo le efana nenolwana ethi *UDugwana elibomvana*.

Ingabe isiphetho sekondlo le sehluke njani esiphethweni senolwana? (Umntazana uzivikela njani?)

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Sazi njani kobana imbongi yahlangana nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvana?
 (Qala ipendulo endimeni yokugcina yekondlo.)

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Lingisa okwenzeka ekondlwani. Uzokutlhoga abalingisi abalandelako:
 Imbongi, ugogo, ipisi, uRed Riding Hood.

Ikondlo ehlekisako



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo engenzasi ehlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo.



Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe abizwa
ngoSiyazi.
Owabe acabanga kobana ungusiyazi.
Owabe acabanga kobana uyakwazi,
Ukuthusela ingwe ngomlozi.

Umkhwani owathusela abentazana batheza.

Waphephuka waphephetheka ngokuphetjhulwa.

Ikhaba lahleka lagigitheka ngehleko.

"Lisinisa amahleza ngokwenzekileko.

Abentazana bakakamala bakhamisa".



Ngethuswe lisana elilila ngemtatweni,
Isana lilila nje kulila umtato,
Buloyi nanyana manikelela na?
Lithuliseni! Qala soke sesithwele amehlo!
Awa, libika lokuthi ufunjathwako unomlayezo



Asitlole

Ikondlo ehlekisako le inemida emingaki?

Ngimiphi imida enevumelwano?

Emuden'i ngamunye, amagama anamalunga amangaki?

| Umuda 1 | Umuda 2 | Umuda 3 | Umuda 4 | Umuda 5 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
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Kwanje tlola yakho ikondlo ehlekisako, thoma ngale indlela:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana obizwa ngokuthi nguJill.

Kwanje zenzele
irhelo lamagama
anevumelwano
esekuthomeni komuda:
Amagama wakho
anevumelwano angafaka
hlangana nanyana
ngiwaphi ozozakhela
wona.



Linga lokhu okulandelako usebenzisa amagama
anesivumelwano esisekuthomeni: buyaphi buzani, buyephi.

Buyephi ubukhos'i bamabovana?



Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo



Ukhe wayibona iyingwana?
Uzizwa njani?
linlwana ezaziwa ngeleyingwana zinjani?



Asifunde

I'm walking with my iguana

When the temperature rises to above eighty-five.

Ngikhamba neYingwana yami
Lokha umtjhiso nawukhuphukela
ngaphezu kwamatjhumi abunane
nahlanu,
iyingwana yami ibonakala kwanga
Ithoma ukuphila.

Mina-ke neyingwana yami siya
ebhitjhini,
ngiyibeka emahlombe wami
bese sikhambakhamba elwandle ...

Nangabe omunye uyasibona
simangaza khulu,
mina neyingwana yami,
ngesenzo sethu sangemihla.

bekufike lapha omunye nakabika
emapholiseni wendawo
athi une-aligeyitha yangaphetjheya
ebotjhelwe ngentanjana.

Mgogodlho welingemuva layo
oyenza kobana inyukubale,
kodwana iyakuthanda ukukitakitwa
ngaphasi kwasilevu.

Ngiyazi kobana iyingwana yami
seyifuna ukulala
lokha nayembatha izembatho zokulala,
bese ibeka ihlangothi phasi.

Begodu ngikhamba
neyingwana yami.

neyingwana yami ...
kanye nephirana yami
itjhantjhala yami
kanye netjhiihwahwa yami
kanye netjhinthila yami,
negorila yami,
isibungwana sami ...
begodu ngikhamba neyingwana yami.

NguBrian Moses



Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Phimisa amabizo weenlwana bese ulalela amatjhada.

| |
|--------------|
| iphirana |
| itjhintjhila |
| itjhuhwahwa |
| igorila |
| isibungu |
| i-aligeyitha |

| |
|---|
| pheze ifane nengwe kodwana inepumulo efitjhani |
| ikhondlo lemmangweni elinomsila omabhombho |
| ihlambi enamazinyo abukhali |
| inja encani |
| ifene ekulu |
| umzimba omtuputupu, iinyawo ezinengi, into enomzimba okhanelako |



Funda ikondlo ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo.



Ucabanga kobana imbongi yabe ikhamba neyingwana yamambala nanyana nje lokhu kukwenza kobana ikondlo ibe mnandi? Kungani utjho njalo?

Imbongi ikhulumma ngokutjhisa ekwabe kuma-85°F. Ukutjhisa lokhu nakutjhugululelwa kusilinganiso esibalwa ngama-Celsius sizokuba ngangani?

Kungani abantu bangacabanga kobana iyengwana yi-aligeyitha?

Wena ungamangala nawungabona umuntu akhamba nefuyosithandwa, ekuyiyengwana?
Ungamangazwa yini?

Ungenzani? Ungadosela umtato emapholiseni? Kungani?

Ngimaphi amagama anamatjhada avumelanako ekondlweni le?



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo.

Wure! Wure!
Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje

Wure! Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
 omutjha namhlanje!
 Sithoma umnyaka omutjha.
 Kilo umnyaka, ngiquante
 ukuba yikhangaru.

Mhlamunye ngingazifundisa ukuphapha,
 nanyana ukukhamba ngizithekghe
 ngemithangala.
 Nanyana ukuzifihla ngingabonakali,
 nanyana ngikhambe
 emanzini wepophoma.

Ngizazelula begodu ngizifundise
 ukurhunyeza umzimba.
 Ngizaziphendula ittelezi
 bengizithululele ngezinkini.

Ngizakuvakatjhela amaplanedi
 bese nighlangane nabantu
 abatjhili abanengi.

Ngizakuvakatjhela iindawo zekadeni
 ngikhwele phezu kwezimu.

Nginamahlelo amanengi akarisa
 kangangani.

Ngithoma njenga nje.
 Iye, umnyaka lo uzokuba ngomuhle tle.
 Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
 omutjha namhlanje

NguKenn Nesbitt

Ngiyakghona

| | |
|--|--|
| ukufunda isiqetjhana esicocwako | |
| cocisanani ngemibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esicocwako | |
| ukucocisana ngesiphetho esinembako | |
| ukulingisa indatjana bese ngiyethula ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi | |
| ukutlola esinye isiphetho sendatjana ngaphandle kwesinkelweko | |
| ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngisebenzisa umuntu wokuthoma | |
| ukumadanisa isisusa nomphumela | |
| ukutlola umqondo womutjho oveza ukuphika | |
| ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso | |
| ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako | |
| ukufunda umlando womuntu ophilako | |
| ukwazi ukubona izenzo, izandiso kanye namagama atjengisa iindawo emitjhweni | |
| ukufunda ikondlo | |
| ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako | |
| ukurhaya nokulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni | |
| ukufundela ikondlo phezulu | |
| ukucocisana ngehlathululo yomlingisi | |
| ukuzitlolela ikondlo | |
| ukulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni | |
| ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nekondlo ehlekisako | |
| ukuzitlolela ikondlo ehlekisako | |
| ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso | |
| ukunikela iimbonelo zobukondlo obahlukeneko, njengesingathekiso/isifaniso | |
| ukutlola incwadi yobungani | |

Ukhethekile.

Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile. Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!



Ungavumeli
noyedwa umuntu
akuthinte ezithweni
ezifhlakeleko

Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okuthinta
ezithweni zakho ezifhlakeleko.

Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongafuniko ukuzenza.

Inomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta
abentwana: 0800 05 55 55

Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqedo
ubulelesi: 086 00 10111

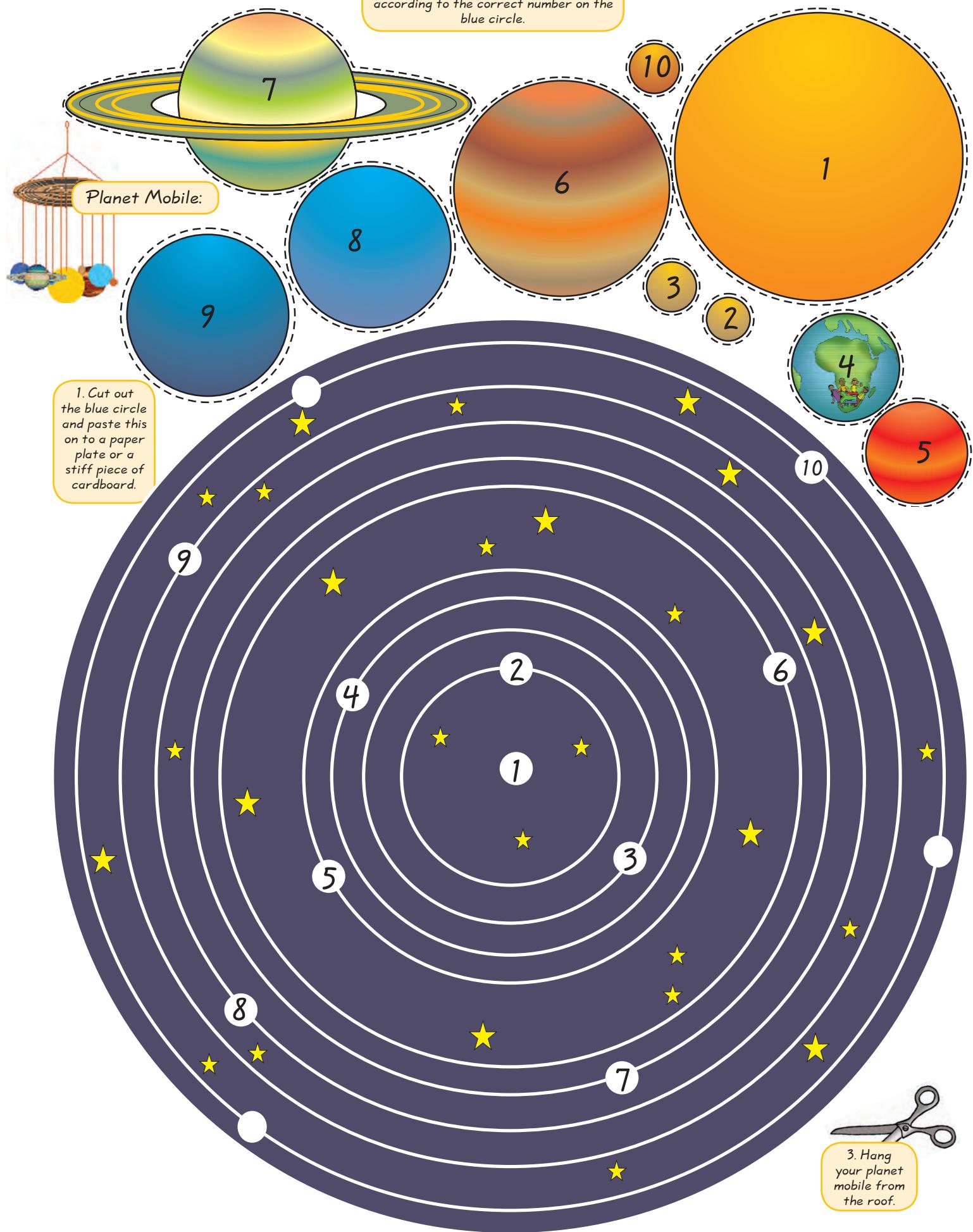
Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

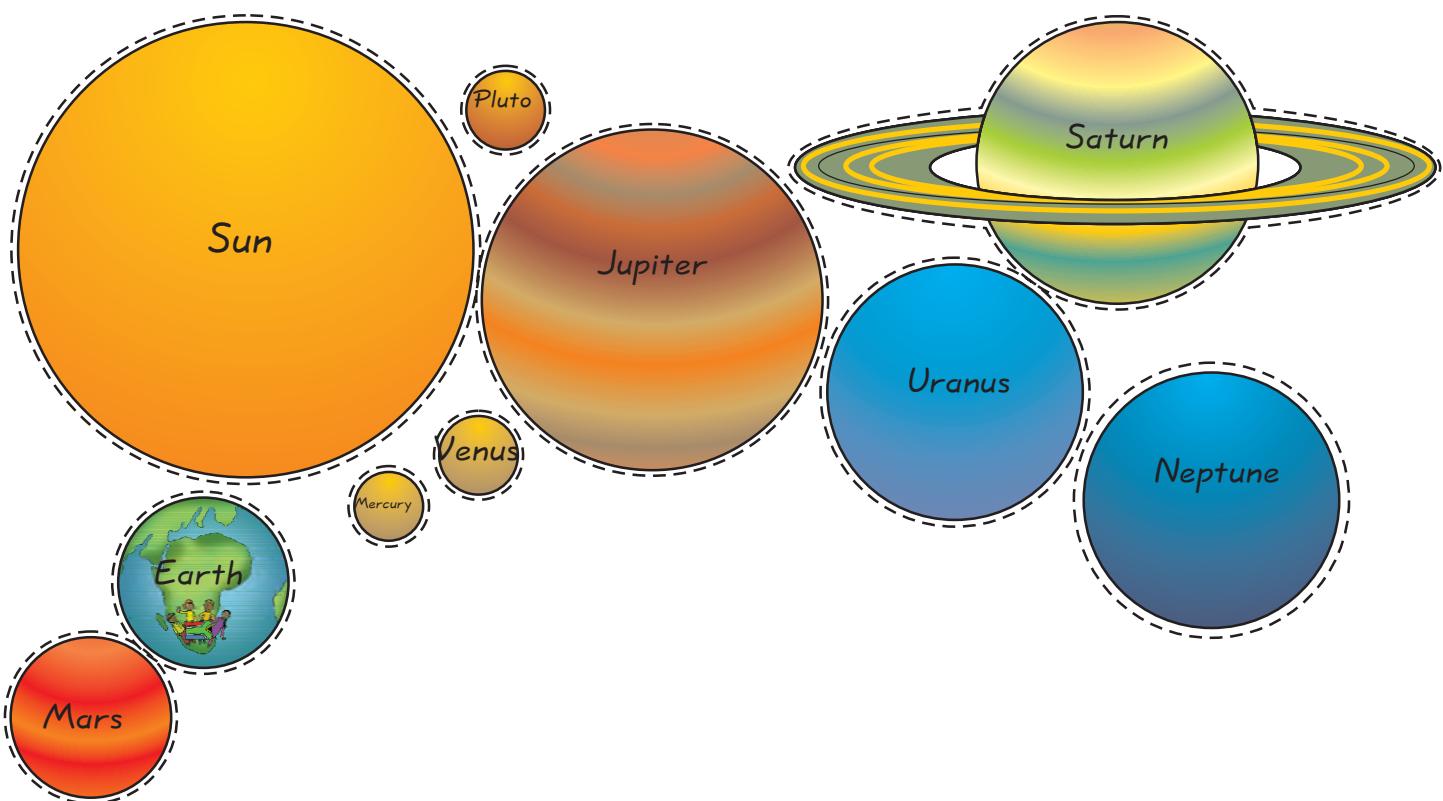
Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363



2. Cut out the planets. Attach a thin piece of string to each and hang them according to the correct number on the blue circle.





Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

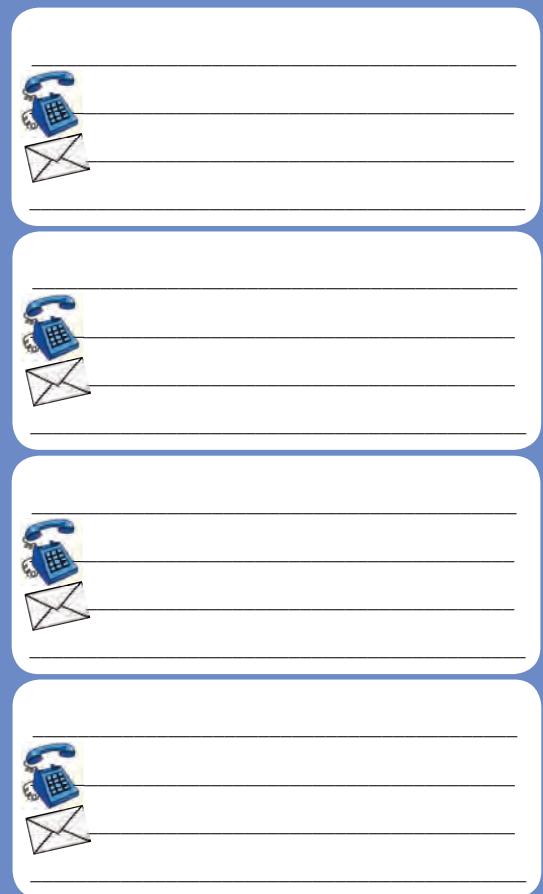
ABC

OPQR

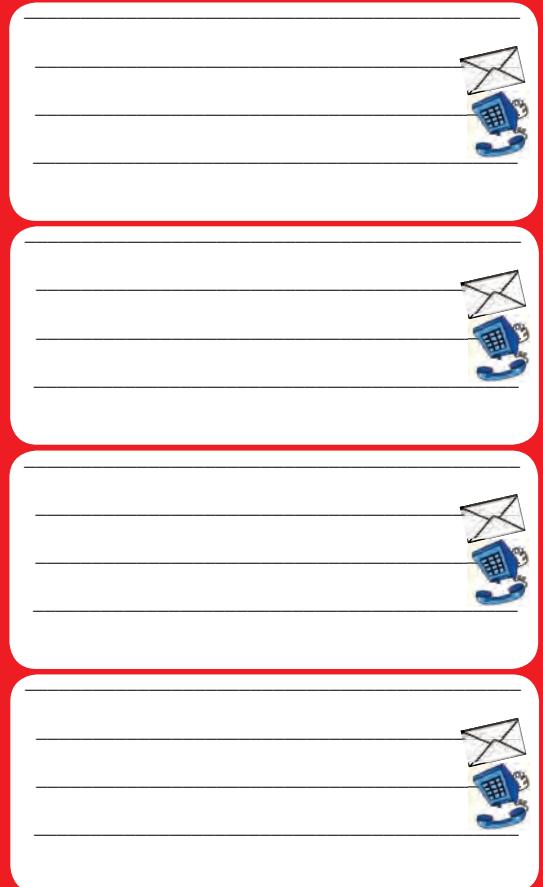
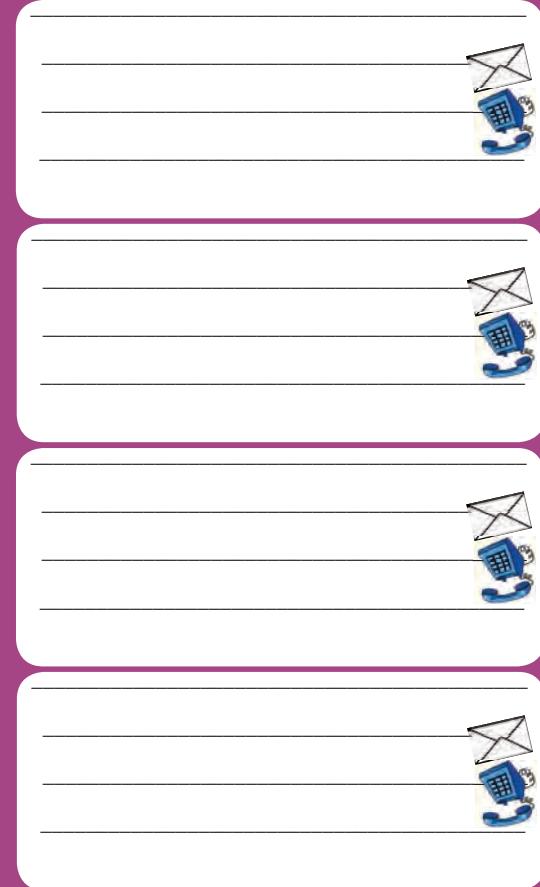
STUV



Step 7: staple your book in the middle



Step 4: Cut off on the red line



KLMN

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GHIJ

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| |  |

WXYZ

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| |  |

My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to: