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Motshekga, iNdvuna
yeMfundvo yeSisekelo



UMnu Enver Suryt.
liphini leNdvuna
yeMfundvo yeSisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikkicitelwe bantfiana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo. Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Suryt.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfutfukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupa ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni IweKusebenta IwaHulumende. lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsema kutsi bothishela batatitfola tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo Iwabo lweKufundza. Setame, ngekucophelel lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenyemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kuhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsema bantfiana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanyenab.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.

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Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

LIFE SKILLS IN SISWATI
GRADE 3 – BOOK 2

TERMS 3 & 4

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NOT BE SOLD.

Kufundza ngeMtsetfo Sisekelo weNingizimu Afrika (1996)

UMtsetfo-sisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) ucuketse imitsetfo lesetulu yelive. Lemitsetfo ingetulu ngisho kwamengameli welive, tinkantolo kanye nahulumende. Ichaza kutsi bantu belive kumele baphatsane njani, nekutsi ayini emalungelo abo kanye nemitfwalo labanayo ngalabanye. UMtsetfo Sisekelo welive ukhonela kusivikela sonkhe nyalo kanye nebantfwabetfu ngakusasa.

**Kufute sati
ngelimuva
letfu.**

**Asingawaphindzi
emaphutsa
ayitolo.**

**uMtsetfo Sisekelo usisita
kutsi sicabange futsi sakhe
likusasa lelihle lakhe
wonkhe umuntfu.**

Tsine, bantu baseNingizimu Afrika; Siyakubona kungabi khona kwebulungiswa esikhatsini lesengcile; Setfulela sigcoko labo labahlukunyetwa kuze sitfole bulungiswa nenkhululeko eveni letfu; Sihlonipha labo labasebentile kwakha nekutfutfukisa live letfu; Siyaholwa futsi kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yabo bonkhe labahlala kuyo, sihangene ngekwehlukahlukana kwetfu.



Ngaloko-ke, ngetitfunya lesitikhetsela tona ngenkhululeko, siyawemukela loMtsetfo-sisekelo njengemtsetfo lophakeme kunayo yonkhe eRiphabhulikhi kuze—

Kupheliwise kwehlukana kwayitolo futsi kwakhiwe umphakatsi losekelwe yintsandvo yelingyenti, bulungiswa ekuphileni kanye nemalungelo-sisekelo ebuntfu; Kubekwe sisekelo semphakatsi wentsandvo yelingyenti, longenamfihlo lapho khona hulumende abekwe ngetifiso tebantu futsi sonkhe sakhamuti ngalokulinganako sivikelwe ngumtsetfo;

Kwentiwe ncono lizinga lemphilo yetakhamuti tonkhe futsi kukhululwe emakhono emuntfu ngamunye; futsi

Kwakhiwe iNingizimu Afrika lehlangene futsi yentsandvo yelingyenti lekwati kutsatsa indzawo yayo leyiyifanele njengelive lelitibusako njengawo onkhe emave latibusako.

**Tsatsa lilungelo
lakho njengemuntfu
waseNingizimu Afrika
besi utsatsa sigaba sakho
kuvikela emalungelo
alabanye.**

**Wati uMtsetfo
Hlongotwako
wemalungelo akho kanye
neMtsetfo Hlongotwako
weMtfwalo lobhekene
nemuntfu.**

Nkulunkulu akabusise bantu bakitsi
Nkosi Sikele'l-i-Afrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu phatutshedza Afurika. Hosanna Afrika.

Tincwadzi letitfolakala kulelimfomfo:

- Lulwimi LweKucala Lolwenetiwe Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Lulwimi LweKucala Lolwenetiwe Emabanga 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
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- Tibalo Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)
- Tibalo Emabanga 4 – 9 (NgesiNgisi nesiBhunu)
- Emakhono eMphilo Emabanga 1 – 3 (Ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni)

**Kubuyeketiwe
futsi kwahelenjiswa
ngekwehm-CAPS**

Libanga

3



Emakhono eMphilo SISWATI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu 3 & 4

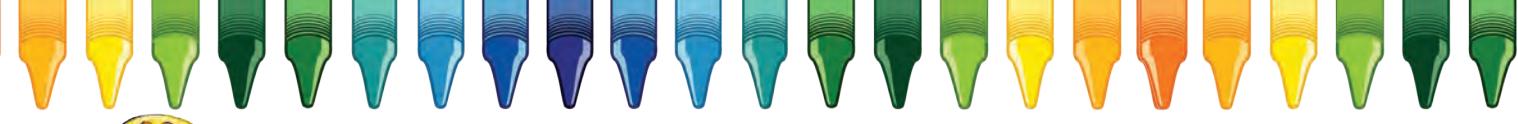


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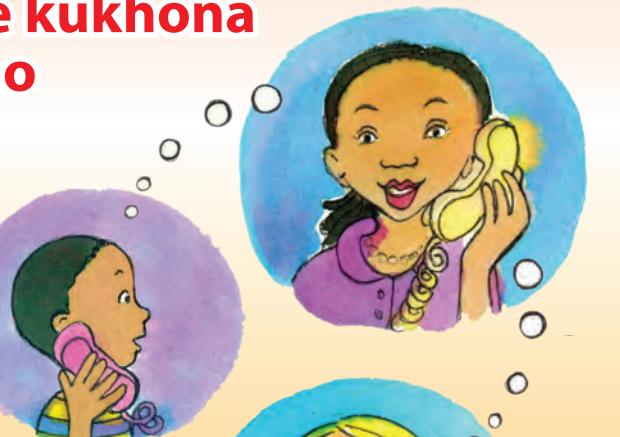
Ukhetsekile.

Umtimba wakho wonkhe ungulokhetsekile.

Umtimba wakho, wakho wedvwa!



KUTE
 lokumele
 akutsintse titfo
 temtimba
 letifhlekile.









Kumele utjele lomunye nangabe kukhona lokutsintsa titfo temtimba wakho letifhlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye nangabe kukhona lokwentisa tintfo longatitsandzi.

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Libanga

3

Emakhono eMphilo
ngeSISWATI
Incwadzi 2

Lencwadzi ya:





33

Tindzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto

Liviki I

Ithemu 3



Asif undze

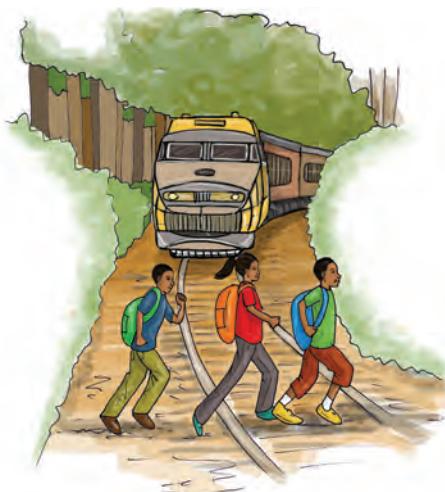
Utivela wemukelekile etindzaweni letiphephile njengeliklasi lakho. Leti tindzawo lapho kufute utivele kutsi ungakhona kubuyela kuto. Kute umuntfu lokufute akuhlukubete noma akulimate nawulapho. Kute longakuvisa buhlungu noma akulimate lapho. Indzawo lephephile kubantfu ngulapho wonkhe umuntfu emukelekile. Kute loba sengotini yekulimala lapho. "Kuphepha emmangweni" kusho kutsi wonkhe muntfu unelilungelo kuphepha etindzaweni letivulekele ummango, njengetitimela, ematekisi nelugu lwelwandle.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucocisane nemngani wakho ngato.

Cocisana nemngani wakho nisho kutsi kuyingoti ngani kudlala kuletindzawo.





Asibhale

Umntfwana longesekudla esitfombeni ngasinye kumele ente sincumo.

Msite kutsi agcwalise emagwebu-nkhulumo akhe.

Hhay'bo, landza ibhola wena! Wesabani?

Eyi, angeke mine, ngingahle ngi _____



Hhay' suka fana! Tsani gaja nje kancane! Kubukeka kukahle. Wesabani?

Cha angeke, ngingahle ngi _____



Asikhulume

Cocani eklasini ngalemibuto.

- Yini tintfo letiyingoti letingahle tibe sendzaweni yekulahla tibi?
- Yini bantfwana batsandze kudlala endlini legugile?
- Yabobani imphilo leba sengotini nangabe bantfwana badlala emgwacweni lophitsitelako?
- Ngutiphi timphawu letecwayisa ngekudlala esipolweni sesitimela?
- Tiyini tingoti tekudlala ngaphalafini?



Asibhale

Khetsa sitfombe sinye ekhasini 2 njalo, bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

- Sikutjelani lesitfombe?

- Ungati kanjani kutsi akukaphephi kudlala lapho?

Teacher:
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34

Tindzawo lokuyingoti kudlalela kuto

Ithemu 3 – Liviki I



Asibhale

Buka letifombe.

Chubeka ukhetse munye umlayeto ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Phalafini angalumeka ente emalangabi nasesandleni semuntfu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kunatsa shevu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kutsi abakhoni kuphefumula.

Umntfwana angadlutfulwa ngugezi.

Ungacali usebentise gezi nemanti.

Emanti labilako kanye nesitim
kungamshisa umntfwana.



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____

Lusuku:.....



Asente loku

Dvweba sitfombe sakho nemngani wakho nidlala ngekuphepha epaki.
Nitawudlala ngani? Cabanga tibonelo tekutsi ningamdlala njani mjikeni.
Cala usebentise ikhokhi pheni noma ipeniseli kwenta luhlaka lapho sitfombe
sakho sitawuhamba khona. Manje sifake umbala ngemakhilayoni noma iphasteli.



Asente loku

Tifutfumete: Nyakatisa titfo takho temtimba letehlukene ngasikhatsi sinye.
Sibonelo, yenta umnyakato wekushwilanisa tihlakala kanye nelukhalo lwakho
noma ushwilanise emahlombe akho kanye nemacakala ngasikhatsi sinye.

Umshukumo Ngco: Kusimama

- Hamba mantontolwane ubuye uhambe ngetitsendze.
- Khasa ngetandla nangemadvolo.
- Sima uhambe uye embili uphindse uye emuva endophini lephasi. Tama kukwenta loku ucimetile.
- Mani ngetandla, ngenhloko, uguce emadvolo angatisintsi phansi.

Tiphotise: Tinwebe kancane uphumute titfo temtimba letehlukene. Nakwenteka ungakwenta loku ulalele umculo loshayela phasi.

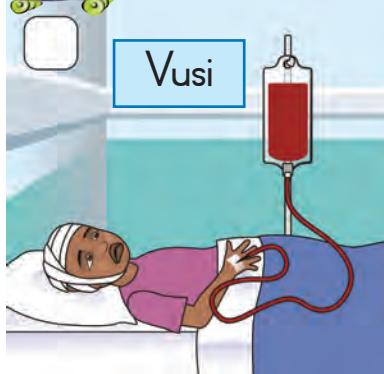
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35 Kusebentisa ematekisi netitimela ngekuphepha

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 2



Asente loku



Vusi



Hawu
kahle bo!
Sewugwele
nje?

Yewena Make,
yincumbi
indzawo lapha.
Yenyuka!



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe tabo Vusi futsi ucoce nemngani wakho ngato.

- Liphutsa labani kutsi kwehle ingoti?
- Ngabe bentani nje bo Vusi nenina?



Buka letitfombe letilandzelako bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato.
Yini labangayenti kahle labantfu?



Bala inchaza sitfombe yesitfombe ngasinye usho kutsi labagibeli yini lokumele bangayenti.



Timphawu letecwayisa ngengoti



Asifundze

Timphawu temgwaco netesitimela tentelwe kuphepha kwetfu.

Letinye timphawu tekusivikela. Tisecwayisa ngengoti.

Timphawu tekwecwayisa emgwacweni njalo nje tiba nemugca lobovu lotigegile.

Letinye timphawu tisitjela kutsi kufute sitiphatse kanjani uma sisemgwacweni lonetimoto noma tisinikete lwatiso.



Asente loku

Kujika tintfo
usesitimeleni
kungalimata labanye
bantfu noma tilwane sisahamba sitimela. Camba
udvwebe lumphawu lolutsi bantfu bangalahli tintfo
ngemafasitelo esitimela.



Asente loku

Buka letifombe. Sika kahle timphawu ekhasini lekwekusikwa ngemuva
encwadzini bese utinamatsisela etitfombeni letifanele.



Khombisa thishela
nase ucedzile.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



36 Singcoliso: Siyini vele?

3 - Liviki



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucocisana nemngani wakho ngaso. Kukhona yini kulesitfombe lowake wakubona ngaphambilini? Ngutiphi tintfo kulesitfombe letibukeka tingakafaneli noma letimbi? Yini tibukeke kanjalo?



Asifundze

Yini kungcola

Singcoliso sidaleka nasingcolisa umhlaba wetfu. Nasingcolisa umoya, emanti nemhlabatsi wetfu, sikufaka singcoliso.

Singcoliso lesibangwa ngitsi simbi mbamba etimphilweni tetfu, futsi asikatilungeli tilwane letinye nendalo. Siphatfwa kugula, kantsi tintfo tiyema kukhula futsi tingafa nekufa. Kwengeta kuloko, singcoliso senta simondalo setfu sibe sibi kabi.

Umoya, emanti nelilanga konkhe kusista kutsi sihlante singcoliso. Kodvwa uma sisinyenti kakhulu kabi singcoliso, umhlaba uyejhuleka kutihlanta.



**Asente loku**

Sebentani ngemacembu alabasihlalu.

Thishela wenu utakunika licembu ngalinye sihloko salo lelitawusebentela kuso. Emalunga lamane ecenjini ngalinye atawutfola tibonelo tekungcola emagcekeni esikolo. Lilunga lesihlanu lona litawubhala konkhe lokutfolwe balingani balo. Linye lilunga aligcine imininingwane etafuleni ngekufaka lumphawu (✓) konkhe lokutfolwako. Nase niwucedzile umsebenti wenu, thishela utawenta sifinyeto saloko lenikutfolile. Ngabe emagceke esikolo senu anemphilo lenganani vele?

**Asibhale**

Bhala tintfo letisi-5 letilahliwe lenititfolile emagcekeni esikolo.

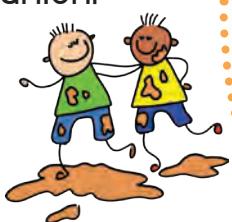


*Khumbula
kugeza tandla
nasewucedzile*

I.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	



Beka lumphawu (✓) eceleni kwetibi kuloluhla lwaloko lokungaphindze kusebente ngalenyenye indlela. Beka lumphawu lwesiphambano (✗) eceleni kwetibi eluhleni lwetintfo letingalimata tilwane.

**Asikhulume**

Yakhani emacembu la-7

Nitawudlala timo letehlukene: umhlabo, emanti, sihlabatsi, umoya, sihlahla, silwane kanye nemuntfu. Balingisi bekucala labasitfupha kumele batjele bantfu kutsi kungcolisa kungabalimata kanjani. Umuntfu kumele aphendvule umlingisi ngamunye. Hlanganisani imicondvo niphume nesincumo sekutsi kumele nente njani ngaletinkinga. Nangabe utivela unesibindzi ngesimo losilingiselako, ungawenta lomdlalo embi kwelikilasi lonkhe.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



Asifundze

Tinhlobo letehlukene tesingcolisa-ndalo

Kungcola kwemoya

Uma tsine singcolisa umoya, kufana nekutsi siwufaka shevu. Singcolisa umoya ngekushisa kakhulu emalahle, idizili, phethiloli, gezi netinkhuni.

Intfutfu lephuma kuletintfo
inemimoya lengenamphilo, kanyenti lekhuphuka iye etulu emoyeni.

Ngisho netinkhomo tiyasifaka sandla
ekwenteni umoya ungcōle!

Tihlahla tisisita kususa umoya lonashev u kulomoya lesiwuphefumulako tengete umoya lohlobile.

Nasigeca tihlahla letinyenti, umoya lonashev usala emoyeni bese kuba nalomncane umoya lohlobile lokhuphukako.

Sidzinga kuhogela umoya lohlobile kute sibe nemphilo.

Kuphefumula umoya longcolile kungasinika tifo temphimbo kanye nemaphaphu.



Timoto, emafemu nekubasa etindlini ngikona kuyinhloko ekudalen kungcola kwemoya eDolobheni iKapa.



Kunetindzawo emhlabeni lapho bantfu bafaka tifonyo ebusweni nabaphumela ngephandle, ngoba umoya longaphandle ungcōle kakhulu.

Ngako-ke i-esidi lenyenti emoyeni, lefucuka emafemini, ingabanga imvula lelumelako ye-esidi, lebulala tilwane ilimate netakhiwo.

Kungcola kwemhlabatsi

Singcoliso-mhlaba sidaleka uma kunemakhemikhali lamanyenti layingoti emhlabeni. Singcoliso-mhlaba singadalwa natimfucuta letibuya emafektri nasemigodzini yemayini. Imfucuta yetibi lebuya emakhaya etfu, etikolweni, etibhdedlela nasemahhovisi igcitjwa emhlabatsini emigodzini lemikhulu. Lemfucuta ingcolisa umhlabatsi. Singcolisa-mhlaba singafaka shevu emantini labese afaka shevu ekudleni lokudliwa bantfu netilwane.



Kungcola kwemanti

Singcolisa-manti sifaka shevu emantini langephasi kwemhlaba, emifuleni, eticojeni nasemadanyini. Loku kwenteka nangabe imboni (ifektri) ikhiphela emanti ayo langcolile emifuleni lehlobile. Kuphindze kwenteka nangabe emanti eswilishi avutela edamini noma emgodzini logcijwe. Emanti langcolile angenta bantfu kutsi bagule aphindze abulale tinhlanti naletinye tilwane. Tihlahla letisedvute nalamanti langcolile nato tiyafa.

Kungcola kwemsindvo

Kungcola kwemsindvo kubangwa timoto letinkhulu njengemaloli; kuhutha kwetimoto, ematekisi, imishini yasefektri, umculo lonemsindvo kanye netintfo lokwakhiwa ngato tindlu nemigwaco. Umsindvo lomkhulu ungakwenta kutsi uvaleke tindlebe ungabe useva.



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38 Umtselela wekungcola

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 4



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucoca ngaso nemngani wakho.

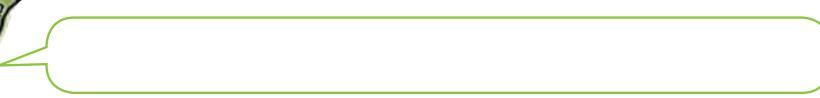


Asibhale

Bangatsini labantfu naletilwane ngesingcolisa-ndalo? Cedzela

Iomusho kulelo nalelo gwebu nkhulumo ngentasi.

"Singcolisa-ndalo asikangilungeli mine ngoba..."



Asente loku



Nyalo tfola lisondvo lehula-huphu udlale.

Wena nemngani wakho kufute niniketane ematfuba kuhamba nijube
kulehula-huphu, kwekulala ngetinyawo bese nihamba ngetandla.

Sale ubamba lelisondvo lime mpo umngani wakho akhase aphume kulo.

Niketanani ematfuba kwenta loku. Chubeka utjekise lelisondvo
lekundlala wente kutsi kube lukhunyana kukhassa uphumele ngale kwalo.

Siyachubeka ngekungcola kwemoya



Asente loku

Sewuke wafundza ngekungcola emagcekeni esikolo sakini.
Naningakate nibutse lokutibi, tibuseni nyalo. Thishela utaninika
tikhwama nemagilavu elipulasitiki kute nivikele tandla tenu.

Sebentisa labobunjwa udizayine umphetfo wephosita yakho.

Coca ngaletimiso tekudizayina iphosita yakho letilandzelako nemngani wakho:

- kungafani
- bungako
- kugcizelela
- kusimama



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



39 Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo

3 - Liviki 5



Asikhulume

Ithermu

Tintfo lesitentako nendlela lesitenta ngayo tiyagucugucuka ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Buka letifombe.



Asifundze

Endvulo, bantfu bebahllala edvute netintfo labatidzingako, njenekudla nemanti. Nalamuhla sisatidzinga leto tintfo, kepha tebuchwephesh bethekhinolofi tisisondzetzela kudla, emanti kanye nagesi, sesikutfola kalula.

Cocisana nemngani wakho ngekutsi yini legucukile. Cabanga ngetinhlobo temsebenti lebetentiwa bantfu kulesitfombe sekucala; kutsi bebasebentaphi nekutsi bebagcoka timphahla letinjani. Bebahllala khashane kanganani nemakhaya abo. Ucabanga kutsi bebadla kudla lokunjani? Bebefika njani emisebentini yabo?

Nyalo-ke bukisia lesitfombe ngesancele bese nicocasana ngetintfo letifanako? Imishini bantfu labayisebentisako seyigucukile yini?

Uma kunjalo, igucuke njani?





Asibhale

Lusuku:.....

Nangu umugca-sikhatsi lotawusebentisa usafundza kutsi bebaphila njani endvulo.
Bhala lusuku lowatalwa ngalo neligama lakho kulomugca-sikhatsi.



15 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
UMhlaba
wabunjwa



2.5

tigidzi-minyaka letengca:
Tilwane tekucala leticala
kufana nebantfu



100 000

tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
Bantfu bekucala



2015 eminyakeni leyengcile:

Ekusukeni kweMkhakha
waWonkhe-wonkhe



1814

Sitimela semalahle sekucala



1652

Belungu baseYurophi
befika eNingizimu
Afrika



1200

Kwakhwa iMaphunguphwe
eLimpopo

1876

Kusungulwa
lucingo lwesimanje



1879

Kusungulwa
emalambu agezi



1903

Indizamshini
yekucala



1994

20_____
Lusuku lwakho
lwekulalwa



1975

Kucala kwabongcondvo-
mshini bebantfu



1973

Makhalekhikhini
wekucala



1969

Umuntfu unyatsela
enyangeni

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



40 Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo

3 - Liviki 5

Ithermu



Asibhale

Nyalo gewalisa lamagama netinsuku tekutalwa tebatali bakho nabokhokho kulesihlahla semndeni.

Thishela wakho utakucela kutsi ucocisane nebantfu labadzala emndenini wakho ekhaya noma umeme emalunga lamadzala emmangweni kutsi bavakashelle likilasi lakho. Nguyiphi imibuto longababuta yona ngemphilo yabo?

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lababe:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lagogo:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamake

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lami:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Buta batali bakho imibuto lesi-5 ngebelusendvo lwakini lase balala. Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako emibutweni yakho: **Nini, kuphi, ini, kungani, njani.**



Asifundze

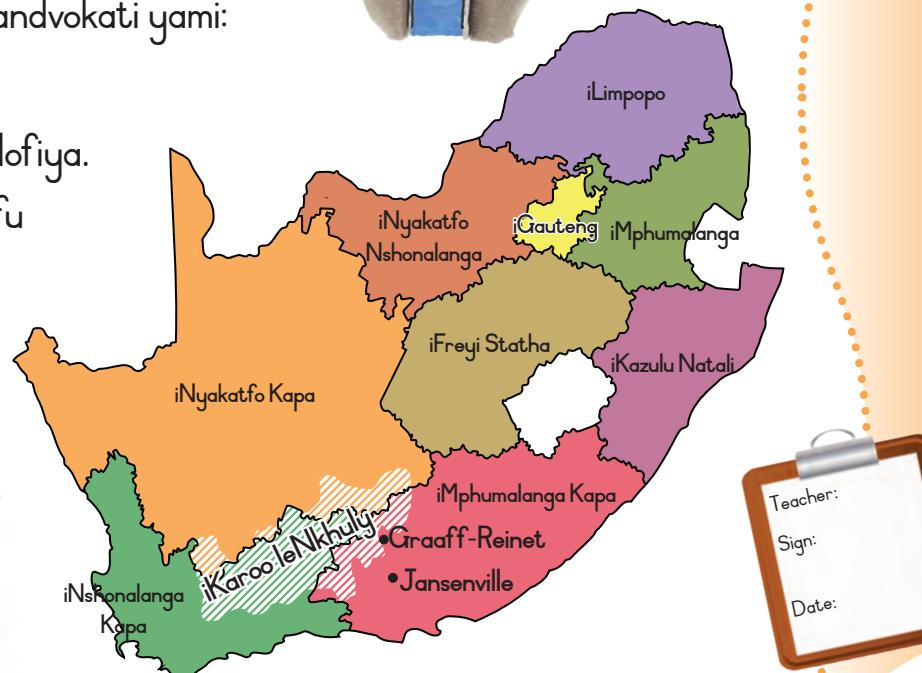
Ngatalwa mhlaka 7 kuKholwane nga-1922
 epulazini leKaroo lokutsiwa yiGannaslaagte.
 Babe wami bekasebenta epulazini kantsi make
 yena bekasebenta endlini yalapho epulazini. Njalo
 ngaboLwesihlanu besitfola inyama ibuya kusopulazi.
 Sasiyipheka ngetimphelasontfo. Noko besite
 kahle tindlela tekuyigcina ibandza. Ngako-ke
 sasivamise kucedza emaviki lamanyenti site inyama.
 Emahlandlana lambalwa sasiba nenyama leyenele
 kwenta umncweba, kakhulukati uma sopulazi
 atingele wabulala impunzi noma imphala. Imvamisa
 sasidla ummbila lesiwugaye waba yimphuphu noma
 sidle emabhontjisi lomile – loku besitsi ngumngqushu.
 Babe wami bekavamise kuta nafulawa wesinkhwa
 lohhayekile lobekaphuma emasondvweni etigayo
 taseJansenville. Ngekucophelela lokukhulu, make
 bekabhaka sinkhwa ngelibhodo lensimbi lelesindzako
 alitsi hlisi emalahleni ngoba phela besite sitofu.
 Ngalesinye sikhatsi bekabhaka intsandvokati yami:
 emacebelengwana.

Lawa-ke besiwadla ngeluju lwemadolofiya.
 Emaswidi etfu-ke bekuba ngumtfotfu
 lophuma etihlahleni temanyeva.



Lusuku:

Nangabe thishela angakhoni
 kumema lomunye umuntfu
 kutsi ete esikolweni senu,
 ningasebentisa indzaba
 yeMnumzane Johannes Maart.



Teacher:
 Sign:
 Date:

Bekumnandzi yini kuba ngumntfwana emandvulo?



Asibhale

Buka intfo ngayinje etitfombeni bese uyasho kutsi yalesikhatsi sanyalo noma lesengca. Bhala "Mandvulo" noma "Manje" ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye. Beka umbala ebbokisini lesitfombe sesikhatsi "sandvulo" locabanga kutsi sikhomba lobekunelisasasa kakhulu esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentisa umbala lowutsandza kakhulu.



Asente loku

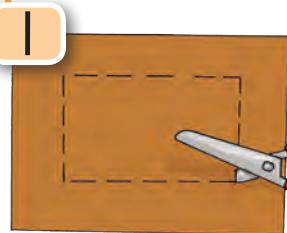
Yakha ifulemu yetitfombe.

Utawudzinga:

- Emashidi mamaphili emaphepha ekhadibhodi lanembala.
- Pendi longemanti lonembala; imibala yehlukahlukane.
- Tintfo letehlukene taloko lobekungalahliwa, utowakha emaphethini sibonelo; ematolishi akotini, likhokho lekuvala libhodlela; tivimbo temabhodlela; lusiba nalokunye.

Umyalo wathishela:

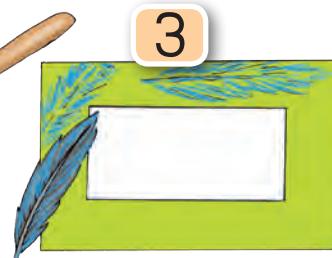
Tinengi tindlela lesingacina ngato tintfo letiligugu tasendvulo. Lenye kutsi sibeke titfombe kufulemu.



1. Sika sikwele
noma calandze
ekhadibhodini wente
ifulemu yetitfombe.



2. Penda ngephasi
loko lofuna kube
yiphethini yakho.



3. Hlobisa ifulemu
ngekucindzetela
luhlangotsi lolupendiwe
ekhadibhodini.



4. Naseyomile ifulemu, faka
sitfombe sagogo wakho noma
mkhulu wakho bese usinika
make wakho noma babe wakho
njengesipho.



Asifundze

Umnumzane Maart uvakashela sikolo kwesibili.
Uchubeka nendzaba yakhe.

Besingakavami kubona bantfu labanengi. Bobabe namake
bebasebenta matima kani basebenta ema-awa lamanengi.
NgemaSontfo besivakashela bangani betfu kulamanye
emapulazi. Sasihamba ngenkalishi. Besikutsandza loku
ngoba besitakudlala nebangani betfu.

Besitsandza kudlala ngematsambo, lubumba, emabhontjisi esihlahla
semanyeva noma ematje edanyini lelikhulu leliseceleni kwendlu
yakitsi noma emfuleni. Dzadzewetfu nemngani wakhe bebatsandza
kwakha bomdoli ngelubumba. Ticatfulo ngatitfola sengineminyaka
le-12. Babe watakha ngesikhumba senkhomo. Kwaba kuhle kutsi
ngingabe loku ngikhaphana nemanyeva labengihlabab etinyaweni
noma kubulawa kugula kwesitfwatfwa lebese sente tintwane tami
"tintwane-lichwa" ekuseni ngesitfwatfwa sasebusika.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ucabanga kutsi bekumandzi noma
cha kuba ngumntfwana endvulo.

Bekuncono yini kunekuba
ngumntfwana kulesikhatsi samanje?
Ungacabanga ngemathulusi netinsita
letinye lesinato lamuhla nekutsi tenta
umsebenti siwente ngekushesha
nakahle yini.

Asishukume

Tetayeten i loku lokulandzelako ngamunye noma
ngababili.

- Kuma ngetandla
- Kuma ngenhloko
- Kugicika uye emuva noma embili
- Kugicika ngetandla njengelisondvo



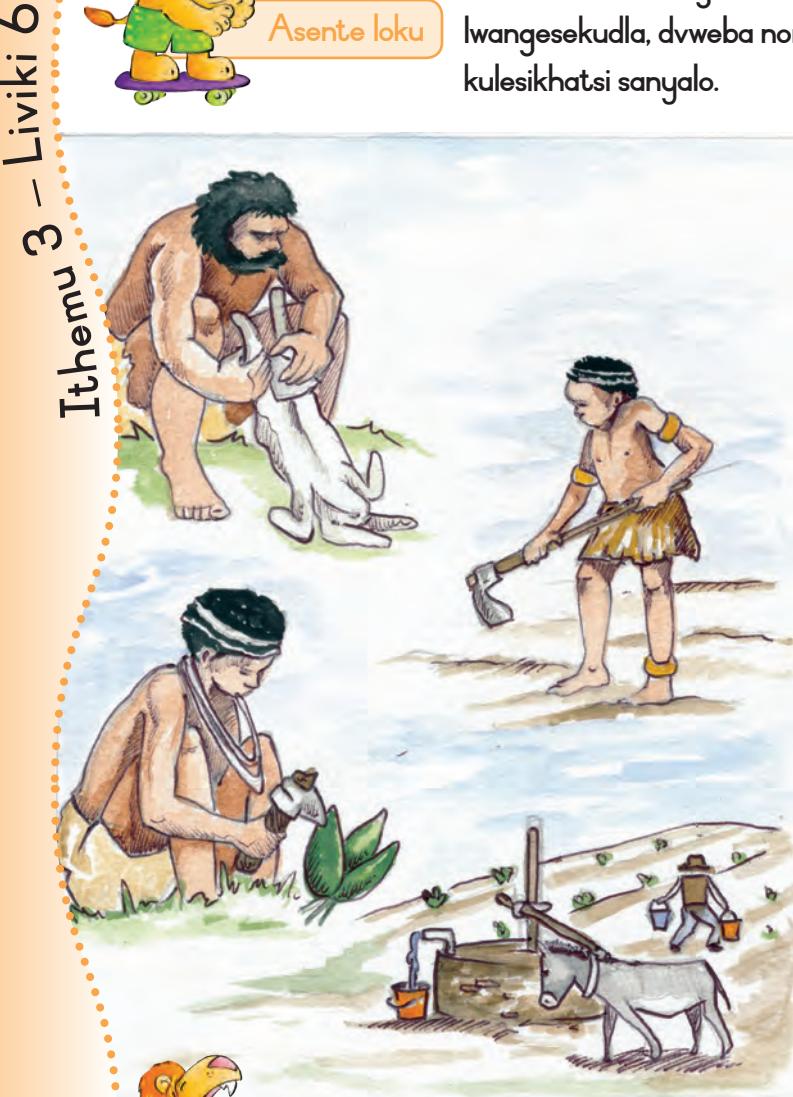
Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Emathulusi nemishini

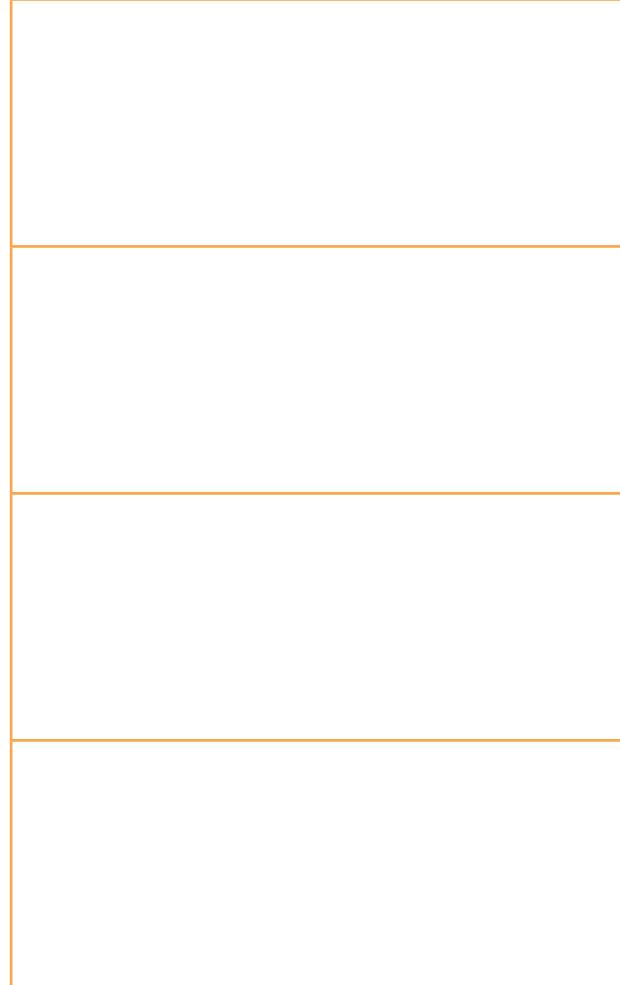


Asente loku

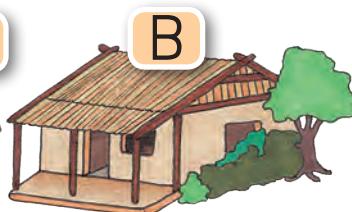
Buka letitfombe, ngesancele, semathulusi asendvulo. Eluhlwini
Iwangesekudla, dvweba noma ujube titfombe temathulusi lesiwasebentisa
kulesikhatsi sanyalo.



Asikhulume



A



B



C



D

Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu lene-150 weminyaka
lene-300 leyengcile lenge-200 leyengcile leyengca

Indlu yesimanje

Tindlu tigucuke kanjani ngekuchubeka kweminyaka?

Tentiwa yini kutsi tigucuke?

Basebentisa tintfo tini kwakha letindlu?

Tintfo tini lotatitsfola endlini D lebetingekho endlini A?



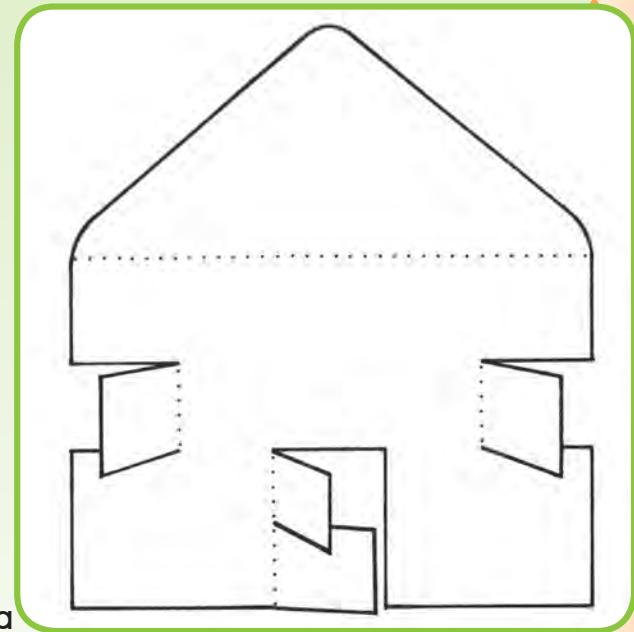
Asente loku

Sewufundzile kutsi tindlu tigucuke taphindze taffutfuka njani ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Kuleli lase Ningizimu Afrika letinye tindlu tihlotjiswa kahle kakhulu, njengetindlu tebantfu baka Ndebele nje. Letindlu tidvume kakhulu ngemibala leminengi leyakhiwe ngemaphethini ebuciko lobusetulu. Ase wente sengatsi ungu Mndebele, kanjalo ubhekene nekuhlobisa tindvonga temuti wakini.

Utawudzinga:

- Liphepha lelinemibala
- Imvilopho lemhophe
- Sikelo
- Emakhilayoni
- Umtfofi weglu

1. Sika umnyango nemafasitelo kulemvilopho yakho, njengoba ukhonjisiwe kulesibonelo.
2. Vula lumphiko lwemvilopho utowenta lumphahla.
3. Manje sebentisa emaphethini lahlukene, bobunjwa, imigca kanye nemibala legcamile kuhlobisa indlu-mvilopho yakho.
4. Cela thishela wakho kutsi achaze ngebumcoka bekusebentisa bobunjwa nemaphethini.
5. Namatsisela indlu yakho kulelishadi leliphepha lelinemibala.
6. Sebentisa titfombe lotitfole kumagazini kuhlobisa emaceleni kwalendlu.



Yenta shengatsi usaha sigodvo utowakha indlu. Fuca uphindze udvonse umkhono wakho wangesekudla, ntjintjela esandleni sesancele.



Asente loku

- Mani eceleni kwemlingani wakho.

Hhuka umkhono wakho wangesekudla kuloyo wangesancele. Wena nemlingani wakho yentani sengatsi niphakamisa lisaka lemmbila lelisindzako ngekutsi nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesancele. Phindzani nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesekudla.

- Yenta sengatsi usihlahla. Phakamisa umkhono wengce inhloko yakho.

Goca sibhakela bese wenta sengatsi singumanafu kulesihlahla. Umngani wakho yena utawukha manafu esihlahleni wena ube ume unganyakati.

- Gibela libhayisikili: lala ngemhlane eceleni kwemlingani wakho.

Goba emadvolo bese ubeka tinyawo takho kuleto tamata wakho. Cala ushove libhayisikili ngemilente.





43

Emuva sasentani: siyachubeka

Ithemu 3 - Liviki 7



Asifundze

Lolu lusuku lwesitsatfu uMnumzane Maart avakashela sikolo. Usenetindzaba letinengi angaticoca.

Besinembayela epulazini.

Besi yisebentisa kwakha noma kukhandza emathulusi lephukile.

Nangineminyaka le-10 sahlaselwa somiso lesibi kakhulu. Kwaba matima kutfola kudla. Noko sajabula sqjakadvula nasiphela somiso kufika timvula.



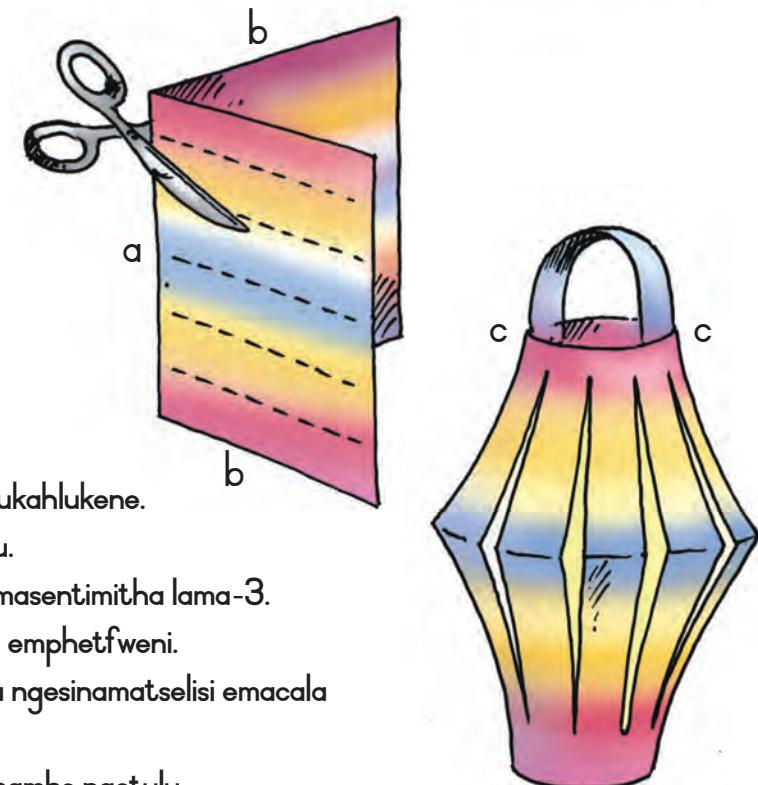
Asente loku

Yakha sibane
sasendvulo.

Utawudzinga loku:

- sikwele seliphepha shadi lelimhlophé
- pendi longemanti lonemibala leyehlukene
- libhulashi lekupenda
- irula, ipeniseli nesikelo
- umtfofi weglu

- I. Hlobisa liphepha lakho ngemibala leyehlukahlukene.
2. Goba liphepha emkhatsini libe nguhhafu.
3. Dvweba imigca ephepheni ishiyane ngemasentimitha lama-3.
4. Sika ulandzele emalayini, kepha ungefiki emphetfweni.
5. Goba liphepha ulivule bese unamatsisela ngesinamatselisi emacala omabili eliphepha.
6. Sebentisa umucu weliphepha kwakha sibambo ngetulu.





Asikhulume



Buka lesitfombe lesiphatselene nemphilo epulazini eminyakeni lengaba ngema-200 lengcile. Cocisana nemngani wakho ngetintfo lebetinelisasa ngaleso sikhatsi. Buka, njengesibonelo, timphahla tekugcoka, emathulusi netindlela tekutfutsa. Emuva kwaloko tjela thishela wakho nelikilasi kutsi



Asibhale

Condzanisa sisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe lesingiso. Bhala phasi libito lesisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe. Khetsa kulamagama: lithoshi, iglobhu, likhandlela, siphefu.

lithoshi



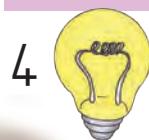
iglobhu



likhandlela



siphefu



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



44

Kukhokha intsengo yetintfo

Ithemu 3 - Liviki 7

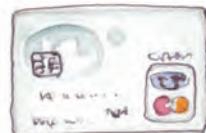


Asibhale

Bantfu bebatikhokhela njani tintfo labatidzingako kadzeni? Sebentisa linye lalamagama kucedzela lendzaba yemali lengentasi. Sinikete tinhlavu tekucala temgama kukusita.

bhadala	ligwayi	dla	isiliva	buhlalu
imali-buhhehlu	igolide	kwenanisa	tikhumba tesilwane	imali lemaphepha

Endvulo bantfu bebangasebentisi imali- _____ nemali
 lemaph _____ kutfola tintfo. Kuleto tinsuku, bebasebentisa
 kwena _____ njengendlela yekuntjintjisa tintfo. Nakwenteka
 bantfu babe nelug _____, kodvwa bebangenako kudla lokwenele
 kwekubha _____, bekumele batfole umuntfu longabantjintjisela
 kudla ngelugwayi. Tintfo letifana nebuhl _____ luswayi,
 tinkhomo kanye nelugwayi bekwenaniswa. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bacala
 bantfu basebentisa igo _____ nesi _____
 kubhadalela tintfo. Ngekwengca kwesikhatsi futsi bantfu bacala
 basebentisa insimbi kwakha _____. Lamuhla sisebentisa
 imali lengema _____ kanye naleyo _____ noma
 emakhredithi khadi kubhadalela tintfo.



Asente loku

- Beka emahuphu esiyilweni noma udvwebe tindilinga esihlabatsini.
- Thishela nakatsi zuba, zuba ungene endilingeni ngato totimbili tinyawo.
- Uma thishela atsi zuba, zuba uphume endilingeni ngalunyawo lunye.
- Dlala mkoko.
- Sebentisa ishoki kudvweba tindilinga netikwele phansi.





Asifundze

Wayiphetsa kanje uMnumzane Maart indzaba yakhe nakavakashela bafundzi kwekugcina:

Manje sengikumhlala-phansi, ngiphila imphilo lepholile lapha edolobheni iGraff-Reinet. Sengingacabanga emuva ngemphilo lebeyimatima kepha iyinhle. Ngiyatikhohlwa tikhatsi tebumatima. Lokunengi sekwagucuka-sekunagesi waka-'Eskom, wonkhe muntfu unelucingo lwamakhalekhukhwini, indlu lendzala yasepulazini seyakhiwe kabusha seyifana nendlu yasedolobheni. Kepha lokunengi solo kusenjalo. Timvu tisabukeka tiphindze tikhale ngendlela lefana neyakudzala. Njalo kusihlwa sinye sisebenti solo sitsatsa lubisi lolusha ehhokweni lwelubisi siluyise ekhishini. Bojakalazi netimpungushe solo babamba timvu.



Asikhulume

Niliklasi khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi tigucukile kusukela natalwa.

Manje khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi atikagucuki kuyo yonkhe leminyaka.





Umhlaba ubukeka kanje nawusemkhatsini



Asifundze

Umhlaba uyibhola lenkhulu noma indilinga lesiphila kuyo. Konkhe lokusondzele kulomhlaba sikubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Kwengce nje iminyaka lengema-50 kuphela solo sacala kubuka umhlaba sisemkhatsini. Buka letifombe temhlaba ngesekudla. Uyabona live, lwandle nemafu. Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ngutiphi ticusitfombe letikhombisa live, ngutiphi letikhombisa lwandle nekutsi ngutiphi letikhombisa emafu.



Bona umhlaba wetfu lomuhle,
likhaya letfu.



Asente loku

Kulelibalave, landzelela sitfunti setinceny longabuye utibone nakugilobhu. Sebentisa emakhilayoni lehlukene kuhlobisa tinceny letehlukene.



Bhala phansi emagama aletinceny.



Asifundze

Umhlaba uneludvwadvasi lwengubo lowulwembetse. Silubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Ungawubona umkhatsi kulesitfombe?

Tichingi-mhlaba kanye nalo lonkhe Luhlelo Lang



Asifundze

Umkhatsi wemhlaba yingubo legocotele umhlaba.

Lengubo ingu 120 km bucatsa. Nawuhamba wengca 120 km kusuka emkhatsini wemhlaba, sewuwushiyile umhlaba. Lapho-ke utfola bomakhelwane bemhlaba: letinye tichingi mhlaba netinkhanyeti.



Asikhulume

Ngale kwemkhatsi moya wemhlaba kute imini – busuku kuphela.

Tjela umngani wakho kutsi ngabe kwentiwa yini loku.

Bomakhelwane betfu labasedvute bonkhe bakuMkhatsi-lilanga munye.

Lilanga: Ibholo levutsa bhe yagesi. Ekhatsi emajukujukwini elilanga kunesivutsevutse sekushisa kangangoba imimoya yemagesi ayancibilika. Lokuncibilika noma kuLangana kwemimoya kunika emandla umhlaba. Lilanga nalo yinkhanyeti lefana naletinye lesingatibona ngenhlavu yeliso ebusuku.

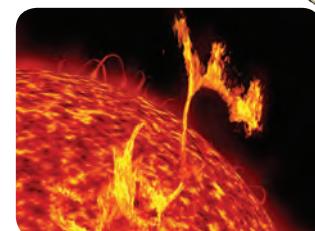
Tichingi-mhlaba: Sinetichingi-mhlaba letisiphohlongo lokufaka ekhatsi umhlaba.

Inyanga: Litje lelibandzako lelisigadla lesifile selidvwala lesilutfuli lolugicika lugege umhlaba. Lincane ngalokuphindvwe ka-4 emhlabeni.

Umtsala: Leti ticheke tematje. Titsi natishayisa kumoya-mkhatsi wetfu, tishise bhe. Loku-ke bese kwakha umushi lomanyatelako esibhakabhakeni sebusuku. Loku sitsi "ludvweshu lwenkhanyeti". Uma tifika ebusweni bemhlaba, sitsi "ngumtsala".

Emakhomethi: wona atigadla telichwa-litje nemoya lokuhamba ngemikhondvo lemikhulukati kuLuhlelo Lang. Kuvamise kusondzela dvutane kakhulu nelilanga.

Ase sifundze



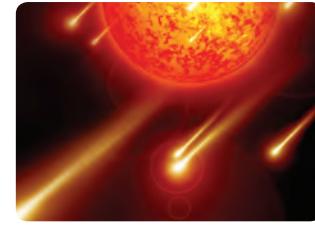
Lilanga



Tichingi-mhlaba



Inyanga



Umtsala



Emakhomethi



Tinkhanyeti



Asibhale

Umhlaba wetfu unabomakhelwane labanyenti labanelisasa. Ufundzile kancane ngalabanye balabomakhelwane. Ngubaphi longatsandza kwati kabanti ngabo? Bhala labo lobacokile ngephasi. Nika tizatfu tibe timbili kutsi ukhetseleli laba.

Sincomo sami:

Tizatfu tami letimbili:



Asifundze

Nasengca tichingi-mhlabo letitichwe sesisukile **kuMkhatsi-langa**. Nyalo sisekhatsi emajukujukwini emkhatsini longephandle kwalona wetfu. Lapha sitfola loku lokulandzelako.

Tinkhanyeti: emabhola agesi lohsisa kakhulu, njengelilanga, kepha akhashane natsi. Kunetigidzigidzi taletinkhanyeti-angeke sikwati kutibhala tonkhe ngalokuphelele. Tinkhanyeti tehlukana kanengi ngebukhulu.

Luhlelo-mkhatsi lwemhlabo wetfu sitsi ngumkhatsi longaphandle. Phela umkhatsi mkhulu ngiko konkhe lokudaliwe, kepha kuncane kabi lesikwatiko ngawo. Ucabanga kutsi tikhona letinye tindzawo letifana nemhlabo wetfu le kumkhatsi mkhulu? Kukhona lokuphilako lapho?



Asente loku loku

- Lalela umculo waseNingizimu Afrika thishela latawudlala.
 - Ecenjini lakho yakhani umdlalo leningawefula ngalengoma.
 - Ecenjini lakho cambani nibhale ingoma lesematseni bese niyetfulela liklilasi.
- Asidlale
- Thishela utawehlukanisa liklilasi libe ngemacembu lamabili. Dlalani umdlalo webhola yetinyawo lomfisha.

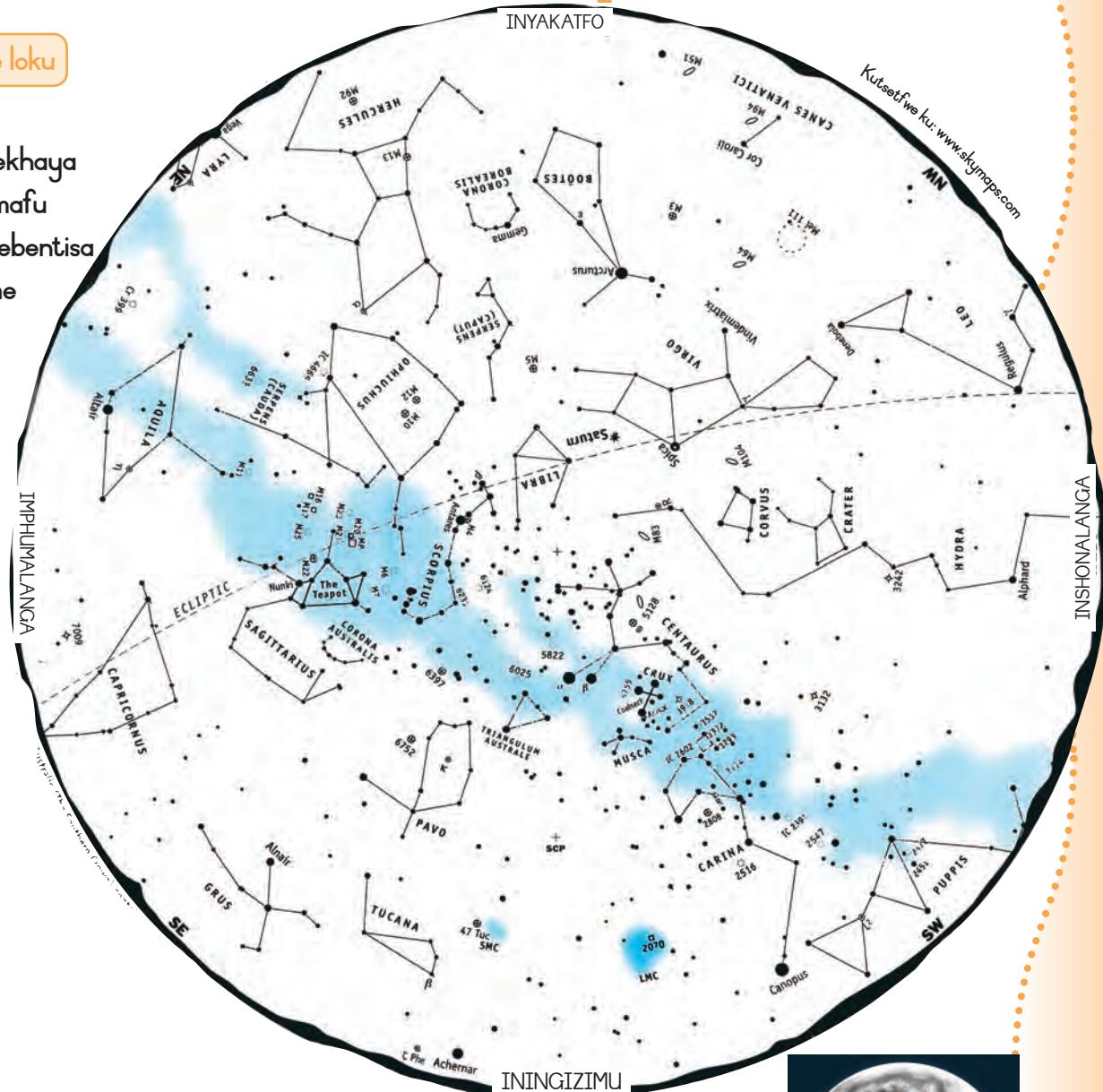


Ematheleskophu



Asente loku

Yenta lomsebenti ekhaya
kusihlwa nakute emafu
esibhakabhakeni, sebentisa
tinkhanyeti wetame
kutfola ticheme
tetinkhanyeti
esibhakabhakeni.
Beka luphawu
(✓) kulive mabala
letinkhanyeti
ngentasi. Luboke
luphawu eceleni
kwato tonkhe
tinkhanyeti
lotibonako.



Asifundze

Bantfu labafundza tebucwephese bemkhatsi babitwa ngekutsi tati-mkhatsi ema-astronomia. Basebentisa tibukakudze ematheleskophu kuciphiya tinkhanyeti. Eminyakeni letako, sibukakudze semsakato lesikhulukati sitakwakhiwa madvute nase Carnarvon, eNyakatfo Kapa.



Inyanga uma ubuka
kutheleskophu

Lamuhla sinemathesleskophu lasisita kutsi sibone khashane le emkhatsini; ngeke sikhente loku ngemehlo etfu kuphela. Sibonelo yi Hubble theleskophu, lesiletsela titfombe letinhle kakhulu tisuka emkhatsini. Live lase Ningizimu Afrika latakhela layo itheleskophu eceleni kwe Sutherland lena eNyakatfo Kapa.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



47 Kuhamba kwemkhatsi

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 9

Asifundze

Bonkhe labantfu bebangemahlahla-ndlela kutekuhamba emkhatsini.



Yuri Gagarin waseRashiya, waba ngumuntfu wekucala kutungeleta umhlaba ahamba ngencola mkhumbi yemkhatsi (mhlaka 12, Mabasa 1961).



Neil Armstrong waseMelika waba ngumuntfu wekucala kubeka lunyawo eme enyangeni (mhlaka 20 Kholwane 1969).



Mark Shuttleworth ngumuntfu wekucala eNingizimu Afrika kugega umhlaba (Mabasa 2002).



Christa McAuliffe waba nguthishela wekucala kuba ngumntjuzi-mkhatsi, i-astronothi. Kodvwa noko washona ngesikhatsi indizamkhatsi, iChallenger ichuma isha ingcongca (mhlaka 28 Bhimbidwane 1986).



Asikhulume

Bewati nje? Mandla Maseko lovela eSoshanguve eGauteng, utakuba wekucala lonsundvu weNingizimu Afrika kuya emkhatsini ngencolamkahtsi iLynx Mark II Shuttle nga 2015.



Khuluma nemngani wakho kutsi nitawuvakashela yiphi inkhanyeti mhlabo.

Nitawufika njani kulenkhanyeti mhlabo?

Ngubani noma yini leningahamba nayo?

Ningatsandza kuhlala sikhatsi

lesinganani khona?

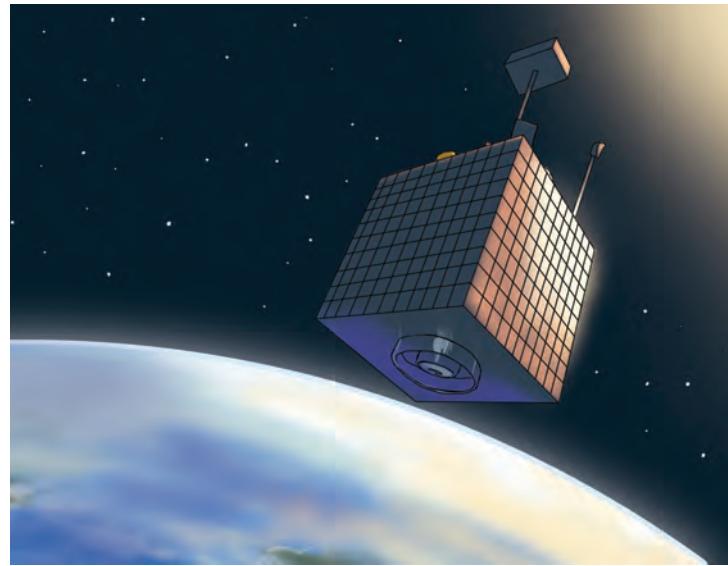


Emasathelayithi - Bomagega



Asifundze

Bewati nje kutsi inyanga ihamba itungelete umhlaba? Intfo lehamba itungelete lenye siyibita ngekutsi ngumagega, isathelayithi. Ngaloko-ke inyanga yisathelayithi yemhlaba. Umvila lapho kuhamba khona isathelayithi sitsi yi-obhithi. Manyenti emasathelayithi mbumbulu latfunyelwe bantfu kutsi ahambe ku-obhithi. Yekucala yaya emkhatsini ngemnyaka wa 1957. Mabukakudze weHubble ngulenyenye yemasathelayithi mbumbulu. INyuvesi yase Stellenbosch yakha isathelayithi yekucala eNingizimu Afrika, iSunSat. Yaphakanyiswa ngeNdlovana ngemnyaka wal1999. Tinyenti tinhlobo temasathelayithi. Lamanye abutsanisa lwati ngemkhatsi, lamanye abukene nesimo selitulu kani lamanye ngekuchumana. Lawa atfumela titfombe nelwati kusuka kulolunye luLangotsi lwemhlaba kuya kulolunye. Isathelayithi lenkhulu yi-*International Space Station*, labo bososayensi benta lucwaningo baphindze bahlolisise labakutfolako.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto. Emva kwaloko sewungacocela likilasi imicabango yakho.

- Timoto letinyenti tinabohogela bemasathelayithi. Basebenta njani labohogela?
- Ucabanga kutsi lwati luni balimi labangalutfolo kusathelayithi?
- Ungatisho nje tindlela letinsha tekusebenta kwemilandzela-langa?



Asishukume

Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kudlala uVoli Bholi nemdlalo waKati-neligundvwane.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Asifundze

Lamanye alamatanga enkholelo aba ngetinsuku letehlukile umnyaka ngemnyaka. Tfola kutsi itobe ikuphi lemddalo kulomnyaka bese ugcwalisa tinsuku esikhali lesiniketiwe.

Emanotsi athishela. Lamalanga enkholelo nalakhetsekile aba ngethemu yesitsatfu. Kufute nisebentise lama-awa lamatsatfu ngelethemu kukhuluma ngalamalanga. Loko lenikwentako njengelikasi kutawuya ngekutsi emacembu emasiko netenkholelo ebafundzi ekilasini lakho eme kanjani kanye nekulawulwa yinchubomgomu yesikolo. Lamaholide esive lamabili kufute ahlonishwe ngibo bonkhe baseNingizimu Afrika.

2) Kholwane: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile) kuba kucala kwenyanga yeRamadani – lokulilanga lenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. IRamadani sikhatsi sekuzila kudla, kuhambe nemikhuleko lekhetsekile nekufundvwa kweKhur'an.

Lusuku:

19) iNgci: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile): Umgubho we-Eid-ul-Fitr wenkholelo yesi-Izlamu. Lona ngumgubho wenjabulo kodvwa lonesizotsa ekupheleni kwekuzila inyanga yonkhe kweRamadani. Kulilanga lendvumiso, kunakekela timphofana nekuvakashela tihlobo nebangani. Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: Raksha Bandhan ngumgubho wesiHindu. EmaHindu agubha budlelwane emkhatsini webanaka nabodzadze. Dzadze ubopha irakhi (lucotfo lolungcwele) esihlakaleni semnakabo kuhombisa lutsandvo nemikhuleko lanayo ngemnakabo, kanye nesetsembiso sangunaphakadze semnakabo kumvikela dzadzewabo.



Lusuku:

INgci noma iNyoni: IKrishna Janmashtami ingumgubho wesiHindu. Kutalwa kwaKrishna Janmashtami kugujwa ngekuzila. Krishna ngumhlonishwa lomcoka webuHindu. Ngalelilanga bantfwana bavamise kwetfula imidlalo lesuselwe emphilweni yaKrishna. Lusuku:



INyoni: IPitr Paksha ngulomunye umgubho wenkholelo yesiHindu. EmaHindu ahlonipha emadloti awo (ema"pitrs"), kakhulukati ngeminikelo yekudla.

Lusuku:



Kholwane noma iNgci: ITisha B'av lilanga lenkholelo yesiJuda. EmaJuda azilela kulilela kubhujiswa kweLithempeli leKucala neLesibili eJerusalem, abuye akhumbule naletinye tinsizi netigemegeme letehla ngalelilanga. Lulosku lubitwa ngekutsi "lusuku lolumunyu dlutfu emlandvweni wesiJuda". Lusuku:



INyoni: IRosh Hashanah nguMnyaka loMusha wesiJuda. Bantfu bashaya lophonvo lwemu (lubitwa ngekutsi yishofar) kugubha lolusku. Badla kudla lokunjengemahhabhula lenyiwe elujwini kukhombisa kutsi banenshisekelo yemphilo lemmandzi emnyakeni longenako.

Lusuku:

INyoni noma iMphala: IYom Kippur ifika emva kwemalanga lalishumi yengcile iRosh Hashanah. Lolu lusuku lolungcwele kakhulu etinsukwini tenkholelo yemaJuda.

Lusuku:

9 iNgci: Lusuku Lwesive IwaBomake – Liholide Lesive. Mhlaka 9 iNgci 1956, 20 000 webafati bashuca bacondza eTindlini Tembuso teNyonyane ePitoli balwa nekutsi laBansundvu kufute batfwalane nencwajana ya "dompasi". Lendzima yebafati emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika igujwa ngalelilanga.

1–7 iNyoni: Liviki Lesive leSihlahla i-Abha. Bantfu bayakhutsatwa kuhlanyela tihlahla.

8 iNyoni: Lilanga laMhlabawonkhe leKufundza. Lelilanga ligcamisa bumcoka bekukwati kufundza.

24 iNyoni: Lilanga leMasiko – Liholide Lesive. Bonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bangawagubha emasiko abo kanye newalabanye.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Titjalo-lesikutfola kuto

Asifundze

Umhlaba ugcwele tintfo letiphilako. Kunetilwane, bantfu, timvu, emahhwabayi, nalokumilako njengemmbila, tihlahla temnyezane kanye nebuhlalu bemacoco.



Titjalo tivame kuba nemagala,
emacembe, ticu kanye
netimphandze. Titjalo timbali,
titselo kanye nembewu.
Linengi lato linemacembe
lanembala loluhlata.



Asikhulume

Kubuyaphi kudla kwetfu?

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Kulelikhasi lelilandzelako kuneluhla lwekudla. Kubili kwako akuphumi kuletitfombe lotibonako. Ngutiphi letintfo letimbili?

Sewufundzile ngekutsi kudla kwetfu kubuyaphi. Ase sibone kutsi ukhumbulani.





Asifundze

Titjalo tisinika tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla. Tonkhe tibhidvo, titselo nemantongomane kubuya etihlahleni. Tisisita kutsi sihlale siphilile ngoba tinemavithamini, luswayi, takhamtimba, bo-oyili kanye nalokwenta kudla esiswini kugayeke kahle. Neshokolethi nayo ibuya emantongomaneni.



Asibhale

Bhala incwadzi ubhalele umuntfu lovame kukulungisela kudla.
Sebentisa loluhlaka. Gicwalisa ngemagama laseluhlwini.

imphuphu liphalishi litsanga lizambane sicadze bhotela wemantongomane sinkhwa likhekhe isaladi yelethisi emampentjisi emahhabhula luhwabha

Sawubona _____

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngitsandza kudla _____

Angitsandzi ku _____

ngoba _____.

Ngicela ungentele _____.

Kudla lokubuya etilimeni kungaba kahle ngoba _____.



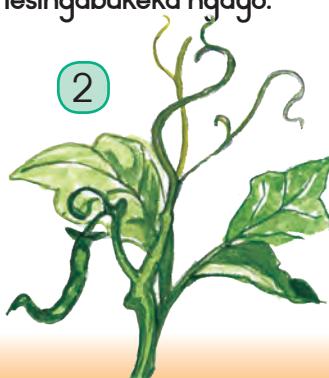
Asikhulume

Bukisia letitfombe beso ucoca nemngani wakho ngendlela lesakhiwo lesingabukeka ngayo.

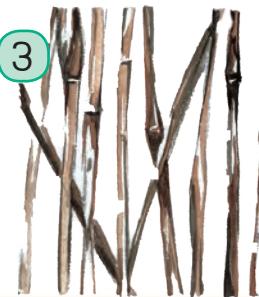
1



2



3



4



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



50 Tilimo: kusuka emobeni kuya kushukela

L - Liviki /
Ithemu



Asifundze

Shukela ngulenyenye yetinhlobo tekudla lesiyidzingako kuhlala siphilile. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tashukela. Shukela simtfola etitselweni. Sitfombe lesingemuva lapha ngentasi sikukhombisa imihhalo yemasimi emoba aKaZulu-Natali.



Asifundze

Umoba ulusito lolukhulu.

Umoba silimo lesidze lesibukeka njengabhambuli. Simila endzaweni lefutfumele lenemvula lenengi. Umoba udzinga lilanga kakhulu kanye nemvula. ENingizimu Afrika sifundza sakaZulu-Natali sikulungele kakhulu kuhlanyela umoba.



Asente loku

- I. Buka letitfombe tetintfo tekudlala ingoma thishela wakho latakutjengisa tona.
2. Lalela tindlela tetingoma letehlukene taseNingizimu Afrika thishela latatidlala. Cocisanani ngaloku lokulandzelako:
 - Sigi setingoma
 - Ngabe siyaphangisa noma sishaya kancane
 - Livi lengoma likahle yini
 - Ikwenta kutsi utivele unjani ingoma. Ngutiphi tintfo tekudlala ingoma longatikhomba etingomeni

Asishukume

Cedezelza umvila thishela wakho lawakhile. Thishela wakho utakukhombisa kutsi ungawudlala njani umcudzelwano wamilente ntsatfu.

Lusuku:.....

Buka lesitfombe semoba. Naka loku sicut lecidze
lesiligoide; emacembe lancama lamadze
lokuhlabanako esicwini; Sikhehle setimphandze
emhlabatsini.

Umoba udzinga kukhula tnyanga letili-14 kuya
kuma-24 kute kutsiwe sewulungele kuvunwa. Ticu
tinashukela-luju lolunafunako-lolungafani sanhlobo nje
nashukela lesimsebentisa emakhaya etfu!



Asibhale

Faka inombolo kuletitfombe ngekulandzelana
kahle kukhombisa kutsi shukela ukhicitwa
kanjani.



Emahlumela emoba ayahlanyelwa.

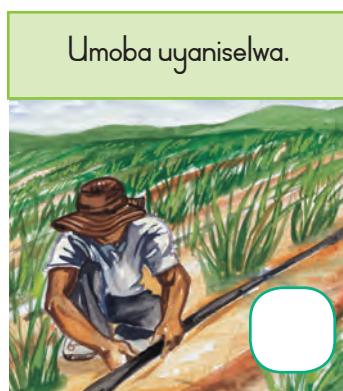


Esigayweni umoba uyavovva bese
luju lwashukela luyaputjutwa
lumphume.

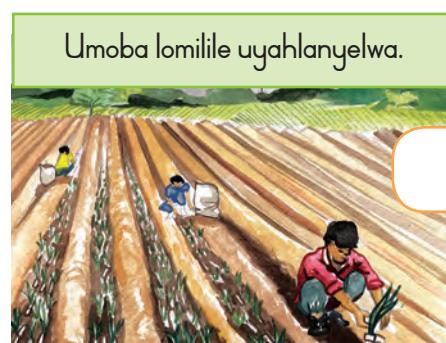
Shukela ubese uyagezwa ahlungwe
kahle sesingawutsenga-ke.



Umoba uyavunwa uboshwe
ngetinyandza.



Umoba uyanisewa.



Umoba lomilile uyahlanyelwa.



Umoba umikiswa emshinini wekuwugaya.



Umoba uyafika emshinini.

Teacher:
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Date:

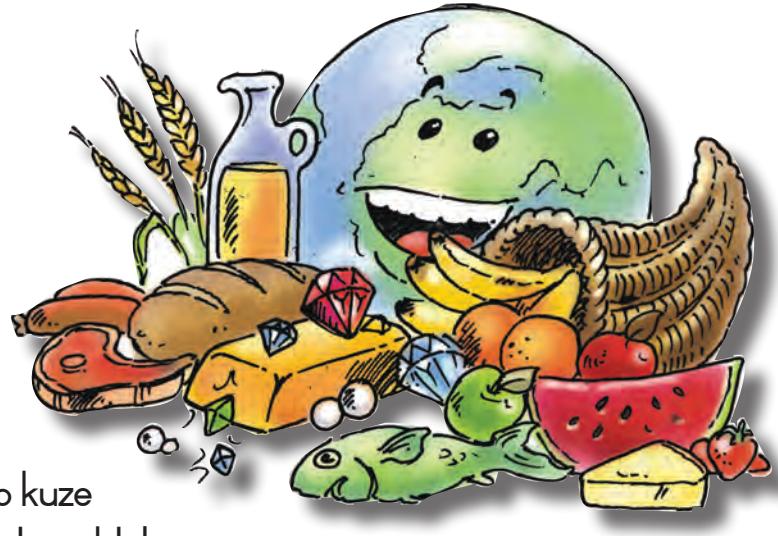


Asifundze

Ethemini lephelile ufundze ngemhlabab. Lesi sicingimhlabab lesihlala kuso. Umhlabab usinika konkhe lesikudzingako kute siphile. Kugega umhlababukhona ludvwadviasi loluncane lwemoya. Lucuketse umoya lesiwuphefumulako lesiwudzingako kuze siphile. Loludvwadviasi loluncama lwemhlabab lesihlala kuwo nalesilubita ngekutsi "sikhokho" semhlabab lunemhlabatsi longetulu lesingawusebentisa kulima kudla.

Loludvwadviasi Iwekucala lwemhlabab lumphindze lube nelidvwala lelicinile njengetintsaba. Kuloludvwadviasi sitfola luswayi, ligolide, emadayimane nemafutsa, kanjalo futsi nemalahle.

Siphindze sitfole lwandle kuloludvwadviasi loluncama lwelidvwala. Elwandle sitfola kudla lokunjengenhlanti. Lwandle nalo lumcoka ngoba imikhumbi leminengi yetfwala imitfwalo nebantfu labagibebe kuyo.



Asente lokhu



Sebentisa lolwati lolungenhla kudvweba sitfombe semhlabab.

Sebentisa tinsita letinengi njengeteniseli, emakhilayoni, tinamatselisi, inki, pendi. Buye ucabange ngekwengeta letinye tintfo longatisebentisa njengemaphepha, emakinobho, tigubhu temnenkhe, emacembe netimbali letomisiwe. Sebentisa tinsita longakaze watisebentisa nomake usebentise tinsita letinsha kuwe.





Asikhulume

Ufundzile kutsi kudla kubuyaphi. Usebenta nemngani wakho beka lumphawu (✓)
kuloko kudla lokuphuma emhlabatsini.

emahhabhula	
inyama yengulube	
shizi	
inyama yemvu	
emacandza	
litsanga lelincane leliluhlata	
emasi	
umbhidvo	
liwolintji	
limpentjisi	
emaphizi	



Asishukume

- Phuphutsela ligwebu ebbakedeni lemanti
- Beka buso bakho emantini imizuwana lemi 3 ungaphef umuli, vula emakhala nemehlo.

Yenta shengatsi uyabhukusha

- Lala ngemhlane ukhahlele ngemilente
- Lala ngesisu ukhahlele imilente
- Mani uhambise imikhono kungatsi uyabhukusha ugenukile
- Nyalo hambisa imikhono shengatsi ubhukusha ngesifuba ubhabhalele.



Dvweba umugca kusuka egameni
ngalinye kuye esitfombeni salo.
Lukutjelani loluhla lwakho?



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ubhalele umhlaba kuwubonga ngalosipha kona. Yengeta munye
umusho lapho wetsembisa khona kusita kuwunakekela.

Mhlaba Lotsandzekako

Ngiyabonga ku _____



Ngiyetsembisa kutsi ngitawu _____

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Umhlabo: kusuka elubumbeni kuya esitinini



Asif undze

Umhlabo unetinhlobo letinengi
letehlukene temihlabo.
Lubumba ngulenyenya yaletinhlobo.
Etinkhulungwaneni teminyaka
bantfu balusebentisile lubumba
kubumba titini tekwakha.



Asente loku

Dwweba tintfo letimbili
lesingatakha ngetitini
bese utinika sihloko.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto.

Kwentiwa yini kutsi titini tingabi ngumbala munye?

Titini takhiwa ngelubumba kuphela yini?



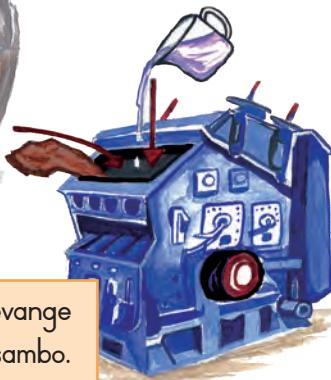


Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese utjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani
kusitfombe ngasinye.



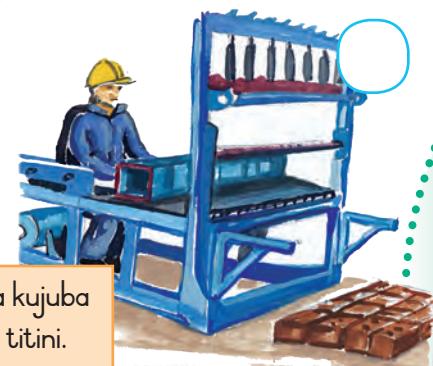
Kugujwa lubumba



Umshini ucoba lengcubevange
yelubumba uyenta tintsambo.



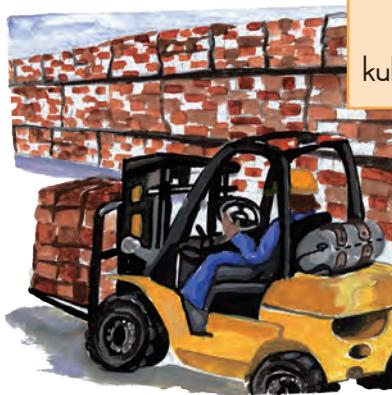
Lubumba lugaywa kahle bese
luhlanganiswa nemanti.



Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba
ticeshana letikhokha titini.



Tincetu letomile telubumba
tiyabhakwa emshinini
wekubbaka titini.



Uma ngabe letitini setikhishiwe
kulefolomu yekutibhaka, tiyahlungwa.



Titini tipakishwa etikwaletinye tentiwa
indvundvuma. Tilungela kutsengiswa.

Niketa lemisho tinombolo ngekulandzelana kukhombisa kutsi sitenta njani titini.

	Nase tisusiwe titini efolomini tiyahlungwa.
	Luyagaywa lubumba kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.
	Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.
	Lubumba luyatatjwa.
	Titini tipakishwe taba tindvundvuma setilungele kutsengiswa.
	Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubbaka titini.
	Lubumba lolubhiciwe luyajutjwa ngemishini lube ticeshana.
	Titini telubumba tiyomiswa.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

53 Tinhlekelele nalokufanele sikhwente – tinhlobo tetinhlekele: tikhukhula

Liviki 3

Ithemu



Asifundze

Tinhlekelele

Sehlakalo simo lesenteka
ngekuphutfuma singakabhekeki.
Kusimo lesimatima ngekutsi sitsintsa
bantfu nemvelo. Sehlakalo singabanga
kutsi kufe bantfu labanyenti
siphindze sente umonakalo lomkhulu.
Tehlakalo letinyenti tibangwa yimvelo
njengemoya noma imvula.

Sibonelo kungaba simo ngemuva
kwemvula lenkhulu. Nebantfu
bangasibanga sehlakalo. Sibonelo,
kushiya likhandlela livutsa ebusuku
kungabanga umlilo.



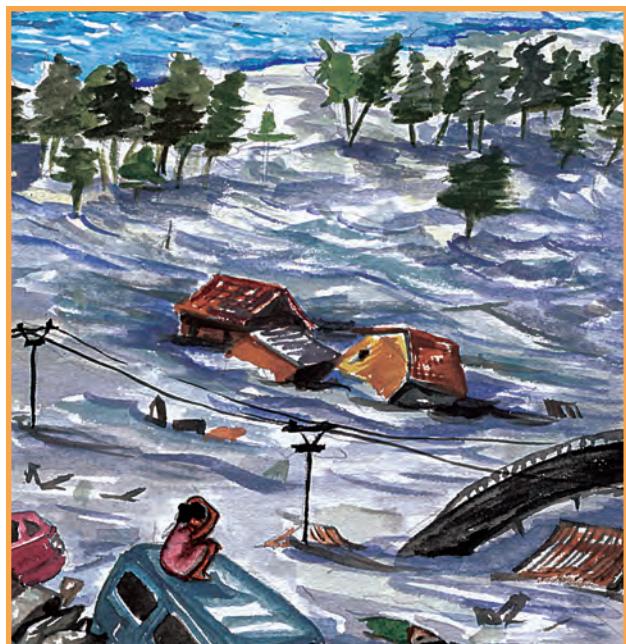
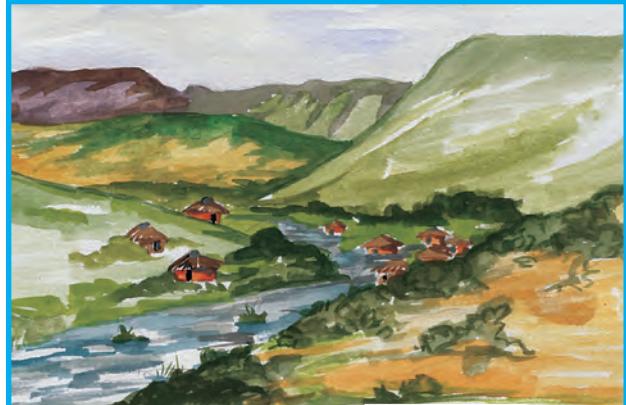
Asikhulume

Buka letifombe ucoce
nemngani wakho ngaso.

Coca ngaloko lokubonako esitfombeni
ngasinye. Shano kutsi sitfombe ngasinye
sikhomba luhlobo luni lwesehlakalo.

Thishela wenu utakwenta luhla lwato
tonkhe timphendvulo tenu ebhodini.

Ngeta timphendvulo lettingafani
netakho kuloluhla lwakho.





Asifundze

Fundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba lelandzelako ngenhlekelele yetikhukhula. Cale utifundzele wena. Sale uhlala nemngani wakho niyifundze kuvakale. Niketanani ematfuba. Fundza indzima yinye, bese uniketa umngani wakho ufundza lenye.

Tikhukhula letinemandla tibanga umonakalo lomkhulu

KuseSchmidtsburg

ngeMgcibelo

14 ngaBhimbidvwane 2011

*Bantfu labalishumi nakubili bafile kantsi
labangemashumi lamane nesihlanu betfulwa
etihlahleni nasetu kwetindlu kuleNyakatfo
neLidolobha iKapa.*

Lenhlekelele yenteka nje emva kwetimvulakati ngaLesihlanu. Line kwengca lobekubhekekile.

Kube yimvula lenkhulu nailembikati lidolobha lesolo layigcina nga 1985.

Bantfu lababili bafile nabeta ma kwewela libhuloho edolobheni ngemoto, timoto tabo takhukhuleka.

Tekuphalala lokuphutfumako emaphoyiseni, neticimamlilo netekuphepha kutemphi tisindzise bantfu. Asafuna nalamuhla emaphoyisa kutsi labahlangana nalenhlekelele batfolakala bonkhe yini.

Bantfu labanangi edolobheni balahlekelwe nguko konkhe labanako emakhaya. Tindlu letakhiwe etigodzini noma etindzaweni letiseceleni kwemifula taba nemonakalo lomkhulu kakhulu.

Labanye labahlangabetana nalenhlekelele



abazange bayilalele imiyalo yemaphoyisa.

Linengi lebantfu lite kudla netimpahla. Sebahlala emahholeni, emasontfo kumbe nebangani babo noma beminden'i yabo.

Kutawutsatsa tinyanga letisitfupha kulungisa konkhe lokonakele. Sodolobha ucele bonkhe bantfu kutsi babambane.



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze lendzaba yeliphepha, bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Inhlekelele yetikhukhula yenteka kusiphi sifundza?

Yacala nini imvula?

Livamise kuna kakhulu yini kulelidolobha?

Kungani bantfu labanengi bete kudla?

Teacher:
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Date:

Umlilo

Liviki 3

Ithemu

Asifundze

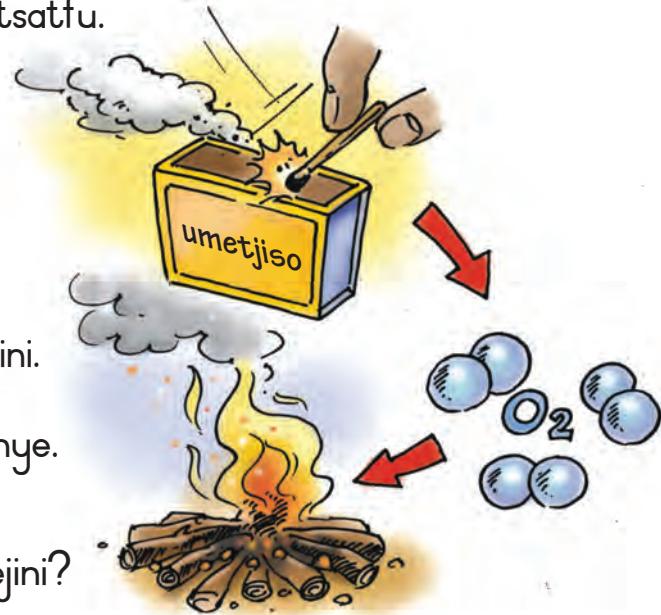
Umlilo wenteka nakuhlangana tintfo letintsatfu.

Letintfo letintsatfu nguleti:

- kwekushisa lokunjengelukhuni
- kushisa lokufana nelilangabi lelibuya kulesikukhanyisako noma umetjiso
- gesi losemoyeni lobitwa ngekutsi yi-oksijini.

Kokutsatfu kumele kube khona kanye kanye.

Bewati nje kutsi umlilo ngeke uchubeke
uvutse nakute umoya weluhlobo lwe-okisejini?



Asibhale

Thishela wakho utawulumeka likhandlela bese ubeka ingilazi lete lutfo ekhatsi etu kwelikhandlela. Buka kutsi kwentekani.



Kwentiwa yini loku?
Bhala umusho ube munye encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.



Asikhulume

Unemngani wakho tfolani timphendvulo talemibuto:

Kucisheleni kukhanya ekhandleleni?

Kumele wati imphendvulo yalombuto nakumele ucime umlilo. Sisho ngani?

Utwulalela tonkhe timphendvulo thishela wenu bese uyakhetsa kutsi ngutiphi letincono kakhulu.



Asikhulume

Sebentani njengelikilasi. Cocani ngekutsi ngutiphi tintfo letishako. Ngutiphi tintfo leningatitfola emakhaya kini? Kulokucocisana kwenu, ngumuphi umlayeto longawumikisa ekhaya ngekuphepha emlilweni?



Asibhale

Bhala timphendvulo kuletikhala ethebulini lelilandzelako:



Umcoka ngani umlilo kitsi

Lesikunikwa ngumlilo:	Singawusebentisa njani:
kushisa	Imphendvulo yakho
kukhanya	Imphendvulo yakho



Asifundze

Niketa thishela libhuku lakho kutsi
abuke timphendvulo takho.

Tinhlekelele temililo nato tingajinge tiwubange
umonakalo lomubi kanye nemubbhane yekufa.

Imililo yematsafa mihle mibi; ngoba isita
tihlahla netjani lobusha kukhula. Kodvwa imililo
lehheha esigangeni mibi ngoba ingabhubhisa
lokuhlumako netilwane. Imililo yekubabela
ibuye idale kugedvuka kwemhlabo kanye
nesingcolisa-moya. Kuyadvumata kutsi bantfu
labanganakeleli ngibo labadala cishe i-9
eshumini yemililo lubhubhane (lokungu-90%).

Tsine sonkhe kufute sifundze kutsi sitivikela
kanjani tinhlekelele temililo nekutsi kufute
senteni uma kunemlilo lohhehhako wengoti.

Ngabe ngoti yini lengehlela lomfana
longesekudla? Yini layente kabi?



Asente loku loku

- Sika sitfombe sebantfu kumagazini.
- Yakha inhlanganisela yesitfombe lapho ticu temitimba yebantfu telakanyana khona.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Kulesinye sikhatsi nawutsintsa intfo letsite leyakhiwe ngensimbi, njengensika yemnyango, uva kuhlabo lokuvevetelako uve shengatsi uyazintileka. Loku kwentiwa kutsi kunemlilo wagezi lowakheka emtimbeni wakho. Lomlilo ungendlulela etintfweni letakhiwe ngensimbi nawutitsintsa.



Imibane lesiyibonako nalidvuma iyafana nje. Emandla agezi ayakhula efini, abese "engciselwa" kulelinye lifu (sitfombe ngetulu) noma emhlabeni (sitfombe ngesancele).

Kushaya kwemsindvo lomkhulu lotakuva emuva kwembane kuyafana nalokuhlabo lokuphangisako nawutsintsa intfo leyinsimbi, kodvwa kona kunemsindvo. Minyaka yonkhe bantfu labangetulu kwe-30 babulawa ngumbane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nayi imitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha nakudvuma litulu.

Uma uvinjetelwe litulu lekudvuma, khumbula:

- Ungacali ume ngaphasi kwesihlahla noma eceleni kwafenisi lowakhiwe ngensimbi.
- Ungabraci emgodzini emhlabatsini.
- Nawusemfuleni, edamini noma uyabhukusha, phuma masinyane!





Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalesitfombe.
Shano kutsi ngakunye kuyingoti ngani
kubakuko nalidvuma ligcoba.



Asente loku

Phindza ubuke lemitsetfo
lemitsetfu yekuphepha
etulwini nekudvuma.
Khetsa munye wayo.



Yakha iphosita lengasetjentiswa kwatisa bantfu ngekuphepha embaneni nekudvuma.

Kuphosita yakho kufanele:

- kube nemagama
- yakhwi lokungenani ngetintfo letimbili letehlukene.
- kube malula kuyicondza ngekuphangisa.



Asente loku



- Usebentisa umtimba wakho lingisela tinhlobo tembane esitfombeni lesisekhlasini 40. Bamba lokuphumula imizuzwana leli-10.
- Ntjiintjela kulokunye kulingisela "umbane" phumula imizuzwana lengema-20. Kopa yonkhe lemishukumo kube ngatsi usesibukweni.
- Timele wena futsi.
- Nyalo hambisan iimitimba masinyane shengatsi niyimbane leshaya ngemandla niphindze leminyakato.



Asikhulume

Nyalo tijsbulise ngemdlalo webhola yemphebeto usebentisa kushaya uye embili uphindze ushaye uye emumuva.

Ungaba ngulophephile yini emotweni
nakunesangcotfo kudvuma litulu?

Coca ngemngani wakho ngaloku.

Umbane ungashaya kabili yini endzaweni yinye?

Cocani ngalemibuto ekilasini lakho.

Lusuku:.....



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



Tangcotfo netiphepho



Asifundze

Fundza indzaba yaBusile ngesangcotfo lesikhulu.

Inhlekelele lengingayikhohlwa

Emafu lesabekako lamnyama bekasongana abutseka lusuku lonkhe. Babe walalela tindzaba emsakatweni wemoya. Umsakato bewubele sele usecwayisa ngemoya lomkhulu kanye nemvula lenkhulu. Emaphoyisa eta kutowubona kutsi siphephile yini aphindze asecwayisa ngekutsi senteni nakufika sangcotfo.

Babe wafaka lithoshi lakhe, umsakato lomncane nemadokethe etfu lamcoka esikhwameni seliplasitiki. Make wapakisha timphahla tetfu ngamunye temalanga lamabili esikhwameni. Gogo wafaka emaphilisi akhe esikhwameni lesincane. Setsa emanti emabhodleleni lebesingawatfwala.

Babe ujube ligala lelikhulu lesihlahla lebesilengela endlini yakitsi. Savala emafasitelo. Babe wafaka itephuhu lenamatselako etingilazini temafasitelo wase ushayela emapulango emafasitelweni.

Nakuchubeka kuba mnyama kakhulu, lacala kuna ngemandla. Umoya wavunguta kakhulu ubanga nemsindvo.

Kwatsi emanti nakengca ngemdumo embi kwendlu yakitsi, bakamasipala



baletsa emasaka netikhwama letimnyama
kutsi sente emajazi emvula.

Besetfuke kakhulu. Lephahla lwendlu
lwavevetela kungatsi lutakuwa, nemanti
avuta yonkhe indzawo. Njalo emva
kwemizuzu lembalwa kukhona bekudzilika
eluphahleni.

Kwaba nemsindvo lomkhulu uvala tindlebe.
Hhawu, indlu yakitsi yabe seyite laphahla!

Sadvonsa tikhwama sambonya tinhloko sabaleka endlini. Kwadzingeka sivike
tintfo letipheshulwa ngumoya kutsi tingasilimati. Sibhakabhaka besikhanyiswa
yimidvwa yembane.

Sagijima, sihlaphuta ludzaka sibange ehholeni yemmango. Labanengi bantfu
bese bavele babutsene lapho.

Ngakusasa ekuseni, sabona umonakalo lomkhulu lobangwe litulu. Tinkhukhu
takitsi tingasabonwa nangelukhalo kantsi nenkhomati yetfu yase ibalekile.

Sangcotfo saba yinhlekelle leyesabekako, sabanga umonakalo lomkhulu
nasemadolobheni labomakhelwane. Sinenhlanhla kutsi sisaphila.



Asente lokhu

Yentani umdlalo malingisa ngalendzaba.

Lamagama lalandzelako achaza timo telitulu letehlukene:

Sishingishane: ngumoya lomkhulu lodvudvula wente umonakalo lomkhulu.

Sivunguvungu: umoya uvunguta ngekushaya siguco.

Sishwingiliti: ngumoya lonemandla ushwilana uye etulu endzaweni lencane.

Ngusiphi simo selitulu locabanga kutsi sahlasela lomndeni?

Wentani lomndeni kutsi utivikeli kulesangcotfo?



57 Kugidzitela kwemhlaba

- Liviki 5

Ithemu

Asifundze

Kugidzitela kwemhlaba kwenteka ngesikhatsi lucwecwe lwemhlaba lusuka lukhwesha noma lunyakata kakhulu noma luveva.

Kunyakata lokuphutfumako kwakha umoya losamagagasi ugijime kulolucwecwe lwemhlaba. Lamagagasi atamatamisa umhlaba netintfo letinengi letikuwo ngiko loku lesikuvako noma sikubone.

Kutamatama kwemhlaba kungabanga kufa nekulimala kwalabanengi, kuphindze kwente umonakalo lomubi etakhiweni.



Asifundze

Hhalani ngemacembu nibe bane. Niketanani ematfuba ekufundza kakhulu.

- Bantfu cishe laba-10 000 bafa nakutamatama umhlaba yonkhe iminyaka.
- Kutamatama lokusi-8 kulokuli-10 kwenteka elwandlekati iPhasifikasi.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba ngephasi esiyilweni selwandle kulesinye sikhatsi kwenta emagagasi lanemandla ematsunami.
- Ematsunami ahamba ngetulu kwelwandle ngesivinini lesikhulu. Lamanye ashaya emakhilomitha langema-960 ngeli-awa.
- Lamanye ematsunami afika e-15 wemamitha budze.
- Lenkhulukati itsunami yenteka mhlaka 26 ngeNgongoni 2004
- Yatsikameta emave lali-II madvute neLwandlekati lweNdiya.
- Kufa kungavikeleka nangabe bantfu bahlelala kuvikela sehlakalo sekutamatama kwemhlaba.



- Bangakha takhiwo tetindlu letijikitako tiye emaceleni nakunekutamatama kwemhlaba, kunekutsi tivele nje tidziliike.
- Mhlaka 29 iNyoni nga 1969 kutamatama kwemhlaba lokukhulu kwenteka eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley eNshonalanga Kapa.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunemandla kangaka akukavami eNingizimu Afrika.
- LiTheku, uMgungundlovu neLidolobha iKapa ngemadolobha eNingizimu Afrika lasengotini yekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- Kusukela ngeNdlovana 2010 indzawo yase-Augraabies eNyakatfo Kapa ibe nemahlandla lamanyentana ekutamatama kwemhlaba lokuncane.



Asente loku

Lusuku:

Buka lelibalave lemhlaba. Yenta luphawu noma ubhale loku lokulandzelako kulo:

1 Lwandlekati lapho kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunengi kwenteka khona.

2 Indzawo lapho kwaba netsunami lenkhulukati ngeNgongoni 2004.

3 Live lapho kwashaya itsunami khona mhlaka II iNdlovulenkhulu 20II.

4 Lidolobhakhulu eNshonalanga Kapa lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.

5 Lelinye lemadolobha aKaZulu Natali lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.

6 Indzawo eNyakatfo Kapa lehlaselwa kuvevetela kwemhlaba.

Ungafaka umbala ngekhilayoni kulo lonkhe libalave.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Tilwane letisisitako: singenisō

Ithemu 4 – Liviki 6



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe taletilwane. Njengelikilasi cocani ngekutsi letilwane tisisita ngani.

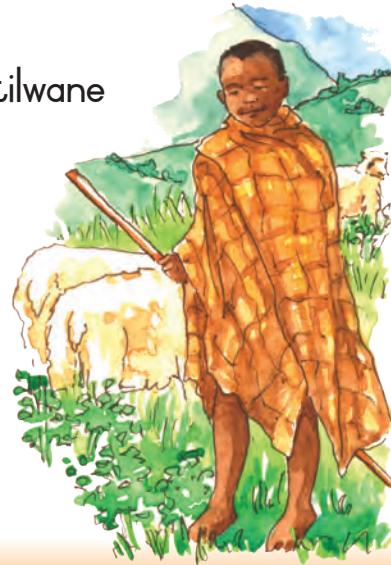


Asifundze

Kudzala, emandvulo bantfu bacala basebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kutivikela emoyeni nasemakhateni.



Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bantfu base bayabona kutsi bangasebentisa volo wetimvu naletinye tilwane njengetikhumba telama kwenta timphahla. Letimphahla betilula futsi tincono kunetikhumba nje.



Sisebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kwenta tintfo letehlukene letinengi njengetikhwama, tipatji, neticatfulo.



Eminyakeni letinkhulungwane leyengcile, tonkhe tilwane betihlala endle. Eminyakeni leminengi tilwane letifana netinja, bokati, timvu, emahhashi kanye netinkhomo tabe setiyafuywa. Lamuhla, sesifuya tilwane kutfola tintfo letehlukene.



Etibungwini tesilika sitfola isilika lesenta ngayo timphahla letinhle letintofontofo.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Tilwane lesinika imikhicito: Tinyosi

Asifundze

Ithemu L - Liviki 6



Tinyosi takha emakhekheba neluju phindze tisite balimi kukhicitia titselo. Tinyosi tiphila emimmangweni lebitwa ngekutsi tideke. Letinye tinyosi tiyaphuma tiyobutsa vovovo nenkhovi yetimbali. Tibuyela nako loku emuva esidlekeni. Vovovo wondla tinyosi letisetincane, inkhovi yona iguculwa ibe luju kutsi yondle tinyosi lesetikhulile.

Tinyosi tigcina luju nepholeni ekhekhebeni letinyosi.

Lelikhekheba lakhiwa ngamanafu lophuma emtimbeni wetinyosi.



Balimi betinyosi bacongelela luju lolungakasetjentiswa tinyosi. Luju kudla lokunemphilo, siyaludla nesinkhwa noma nendengane.

Siphindze sisebentise manafu wetinyosi kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene letifana naloku:



- emakhandlela
- insipho
- emakhilayoni
- ipholishi yefenisha
- emafutsa ekugcobisa umlomo netimonyo tekutilolonga
- kuvikela emanti kulokwakhiwe ngesikhumba
- ipholishi yetintfo letakhiwe ngesikhumba njengeticatfulo

Tinyosi timcoka kakhulu kitsi, ngoba tisita tilimo letinyenti letilinywa balimi kutsi takhe inhlanyelo lokuphuma kuyo tilimo. Tikwenta loku ngekutsi tendlale vovovo kuleso naleso sihlahla natisa butsa vovovo kanye nenkhovi.

Lokunye kulokutsatfu kwekulda lesikudlako kuyasitakala ngepholeni yetinyosi. Kepha-ke setincane tinyosi nyalo kunakucala ngendzaba yetifo nekusetjentiswa kwemitsi emasimini.

Caphela ngetinyosi. Natikusutela kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Asibhale

Lemisho iliciniso noma ngemanga? Beka luhawu (✓) ebhokisini.

	Liciniso	Akusilo
Akubuhlungu kusutelwa yinyosi.		
Tinyosi tilahla sishakato tisandiza tiya esidlekeni sato.		
Balimi bemuka tinyosi luju lolukuphela kwalo.		
Tinyosi teluju setetayele kuhlala nebantfu.		
Luju lunashev ualu setjentiswe ekudleni.		
Umtfwebeba ungasisita kutsi sipholishe ticatfulo tesikhumba tize timanye.		
Umtfwebeba wetinyosi awukwati kwenta emanti angangeni esicatfulweni sesikhumba.		
Luju luyababa		
Linani letinyosi liyakhula.		
Tinyosi tidla luju.		





60 Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa

L - Liviki 6

Ithemu
4



Asifundze

Tinkhuku tisecenjini letilwane lesitibita ngekutsi tinyoni. Tilwane letitalelako tinyoni lesetetayele kuhlala nebantfu. Sitfola emacandza, inyama, tinsiba kuletinyoni. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinkhukhu, emahansi, ematuba, imithintangwe, emaphengwini kanye nematuba nemakewu.

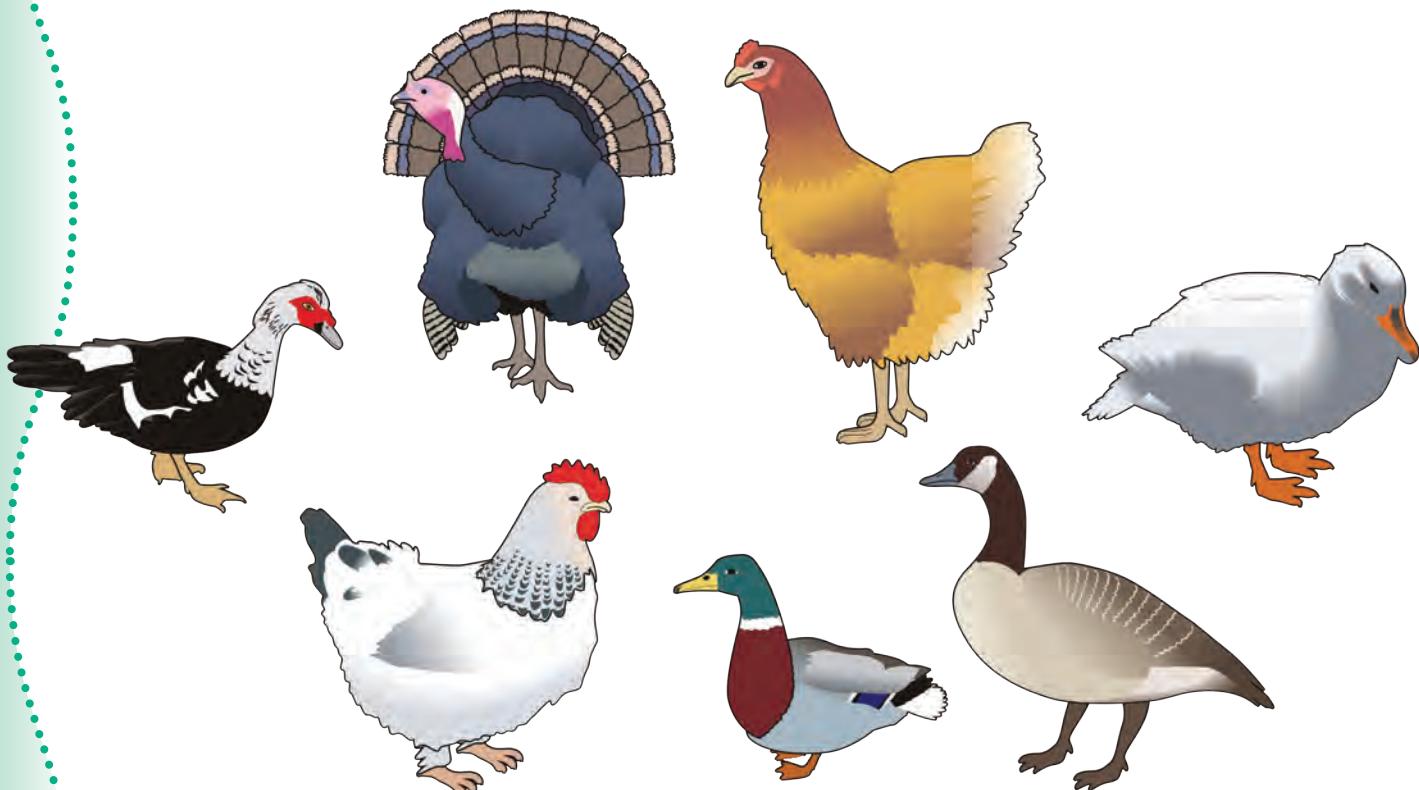


Eningizimu Afrika kufuywa tinkhukhu letingaba tigidzi letingema-950 ngemnyaka. Tifuyelwa emacandza nenyama. Bantfwana labafundza Libanga 3 eNingizimu Afrika bangaphindvwa cishe 1000 kwenta inombolo yaletilwane letitalelako.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Ngutiphi letisinika emacandza ladliwa bantfu labanyenti?





Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubeka indilinga kuko konkhe kudla lesikutfolo enkhukhwini.
Manje buka kudla lokusele bese usho tilwane lokuphuma kuto.



Asente loku

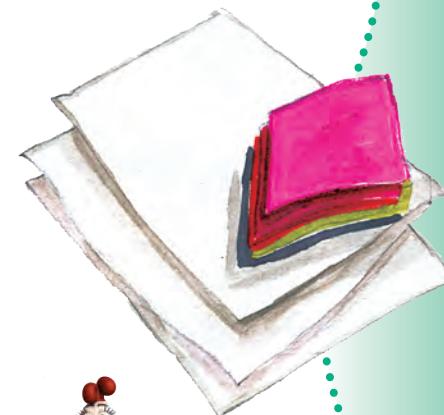
Khetsa luhlobo Iwenyoni lefuywako longayakha ngeliphepha lelimako. Buka lemibalal Leyehlukahlukene nekubunjwa kwaletinsiba. Phindza ubuke umtimba netitfo temtimba letehlukene taletinyoni. Khetsa loko lofuna kukugcizelela.



Asente loku

- Telule ngendlela licudze lelitelula ngayo nalitawukhala.
- Gwabhusisa imikhono yakho njengemaphiko ulingise tinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Hamba rjengetinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Sima njengenyononi kufenisi.
- Hlukanani nibe ticheme letimbili.

Sicheme sinye sitawuba bolohheya. Labakuletinye ticheme batawuba mantjwele. Bolohheya bagijima nemikhono levuleke rjengetimphiko, bacosha emantjwele bazama kuwabamba. Emantjwele agijima ayobhaca kunina sikhukhukati. Tjintjani badlali labanye ababe mantjwele labanye babe bolohheya.



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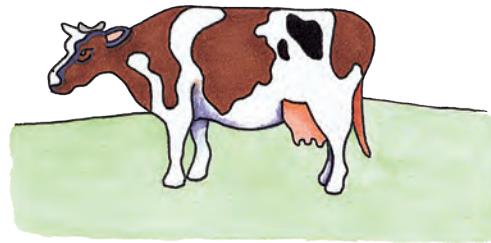
Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwembatsa: tinkhomo



Asifundze

Luphumaphi lubisi lwetfu?

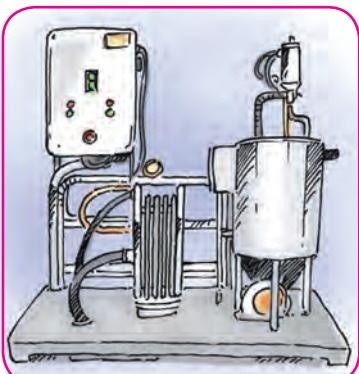
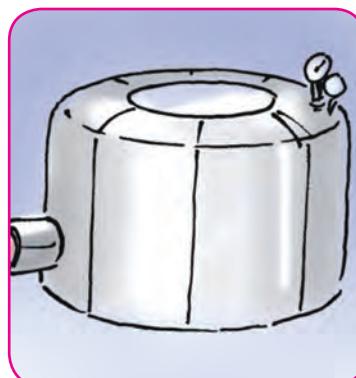
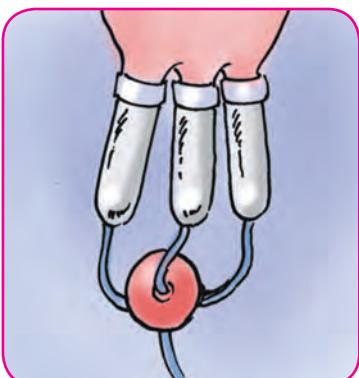
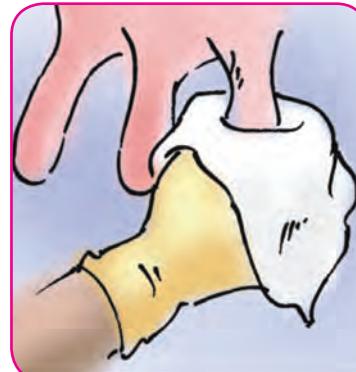
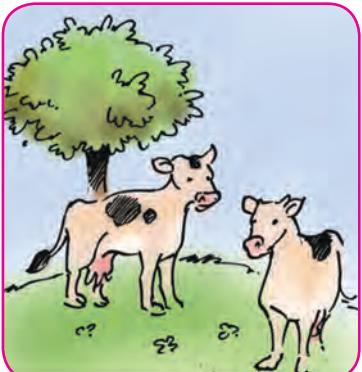
Uyati yini kutsi lubisi lufika kanjani kitsi emakhaya?
Ase sifundze kabanti ngaloku.



Asikhulume

Buka letifombe ucoce ngato nemngani wakho.

Silutfola kanjani lubisi





Asikhulume

Akusilo lodvwa lubisi lesilutfola enkhomeni. Yini lokunye lesikutfola enkhomeni? Yabelana nelikilasi luhla lolwentile.



Asente loku

Kuleyo naleyo fulemu, dvweba intfo lesiyitfola elubisini. Bhala libito lentfo ngephasi kwesitfombe ngasinye losidvwebako.



Tilwane letisinika kudla noma kwembatsa: timvu



Asifundze

Volo

Ekupheleni kwebusika, timvu atiwasweli emabhantji ato avolo locatsa kutsi tifutfumale. Ngako lesi sikhatsi lesifanele kutsi tihhule!

Sisebentisa volo kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene. Singakha emajezi ngensontfo, noma seluke noma yini lecatsa.

Kunetimvu letehlukene tavolo eNingizimu Afrika. Letivamile nguleti: emaMerino, iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner, iDorper kanye neDormer. Letitfombe letikulelikhasi tikutjengisa kutsi tibukeka njani letimvu.



iMerino iluhlobo lemvu lenkhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.



iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner iluhlobo lwase Ningizimu Afrika. Icinile kani iphila kahle noma simo simatima.



iDorper yimvu letfolakala kakhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

iDormer nayo iyafuywa eNingizimu Afrika. Inavolo lohhayekile.



Simtfola kanjani volo?

1. Sopulazi nebasebenti
bakhe bagundza
timvu ngesandla
noma ngemshini.



2. Volo ubekwa
etafuleni ahlungwe
ngetigaba tekutsi
tebudze nelizinga.



3. Volo ucindzelwa
entiwe emabhele
bese uyatsengiswa.



4. Manje volo
uyagezwa
ahlobe.



5. Volo uboshwa
tinkhatsa
alungiselwe
kuyewugaywa.



6. Nakugaywa volo,
uyelulwa achinwe.



7. Volo sewulungele
kutfungwa.



8. Lokulandzelako,
insontfo
ifakwa umbala
wemphendvuli.



9. Insontfo inithwa
yentiwe
emajezi.



10. Emajezi atsengiswa
esitolo.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho. Ngutiphi letinye
tindlela timvu letingaba lusito ngalo kubantfu?

Asidalle
• Thishela wakho utakufundzisa
kutsi idalwa njani ikhilikitsi
lencane.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



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Tilwane letisisebentelako: tinja

Liviki 8

Ithemu 4



Siyacatsanisa



Tinja letinengi tilwane tekufuya futsi tihlala natsi emakhaya etfu.
Kodvwa tibuye tente imisebenti leminyenti leminka.



Tinja temaphoyisa noma
teluhala tisita emaphoyisa
kutfola tidzakamiva noma
kutfola umkhondvo wetigebengu.



Tinja letiholako tisita bantfu
labangaboni kutsi batfole kutsi
bayaphi.



Tinja letigadzako tisivikela kutsi
singahlaselwa tigebengu



Tinja tetimvu tenta siciiniseko sekutsi
umhlambi uhlala ndzawonye.

Tinja tekutingela
tisita batingeli kutsi
batfole tinyoni
noma tinyamatane
labatidubulile.



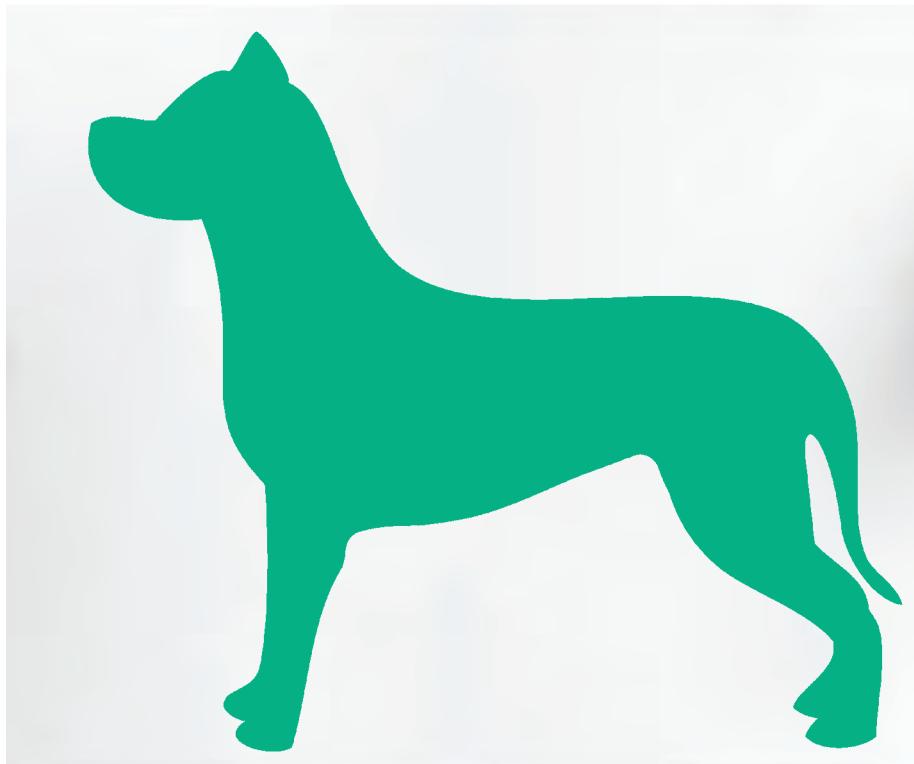


Asente loku

Yakha sitfombe sitfunti semngani lomkhulu wemuntfu: injā.

Udzinga loku:

- liphepha lelinemibala lemibili leyehlukene
- sikelo
- ipeniseli
- umtfofi weglu



- Dvweba injā lenkhulu kulinye liphepha.
Yenta sicingeko sekutsi umdvwebo uvala lonkhe liphepha.
- Manje sika kahle injā yakho.
- Namatsisela injā loyisikile kuleli lelinye liphepha.
- Dvweba emehlo, likhala, umlomo lonematinyo enjeni yakho.
- Hlobisa sitfombe sakho ngendlela loyitsandzako. Khumbula kutsi imibala lefana nalomnyama kanye naloliphuti ise benta kahle kwakha sitfombe sesitfunti.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



64 Tilwane letisisebentelako: timbongolo

Liviki 8
Ithemu 4



Asifundze

Timbongolo tisite bantfu iminyaka letinkhulungwane le-6. Betitfwala bantfu nemitfwalo yabo lesindzako emihlane yato, tilima emasimu etfu tiphindze tisitfwalele emanti. Tonkhe letintfo tisenteka nalamuhla. Kunetimbongolo letilinganiselwa etigidzini tetigidzi lettingema-41 emhlabeni wonkhe. Loku kusho kutsi wonkhe umntfwana wesikolo eNingizimu Afrika angaba netimbongolo le-3.



Asibhale

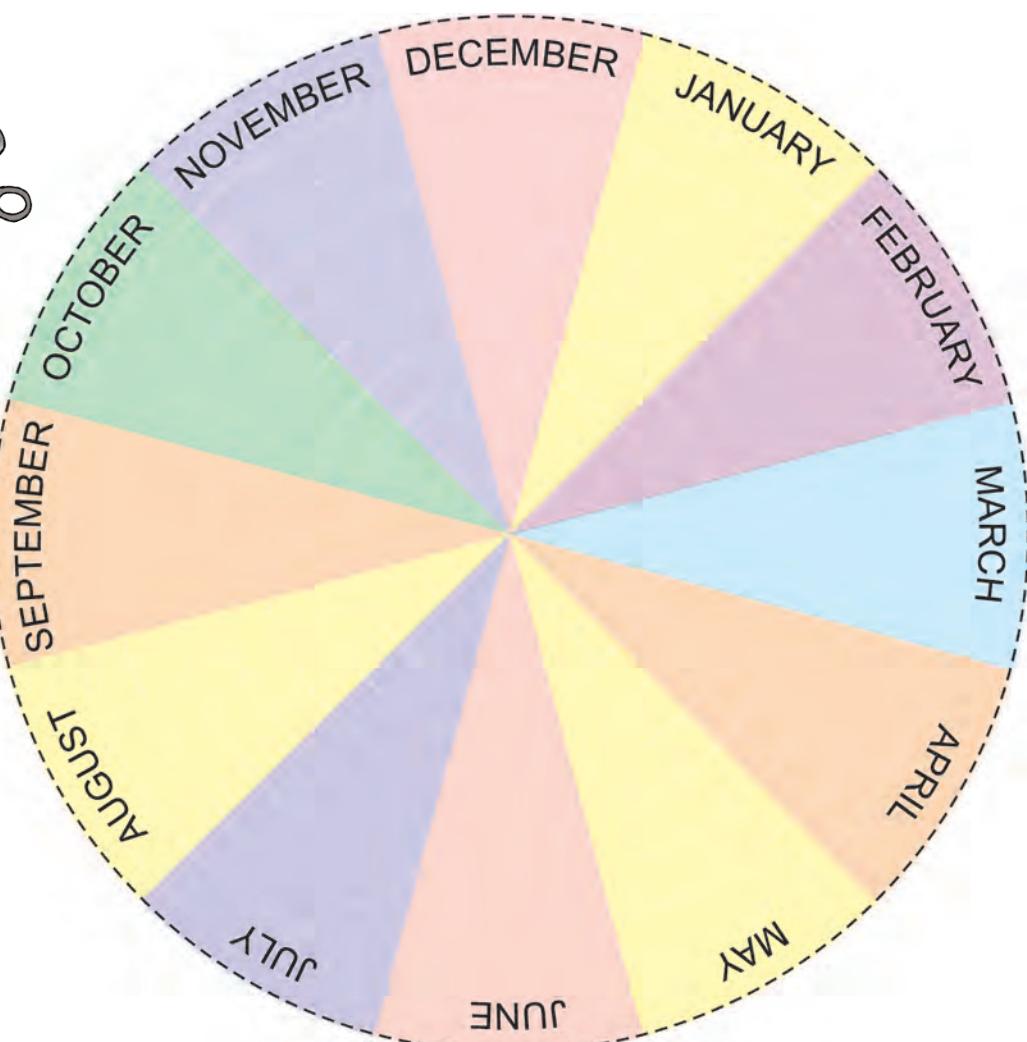
Buka letitfombe bese ubhala umusho ube munye ngesitfombe ngasinye. Shano kutsi imbongolo iseomba njani.



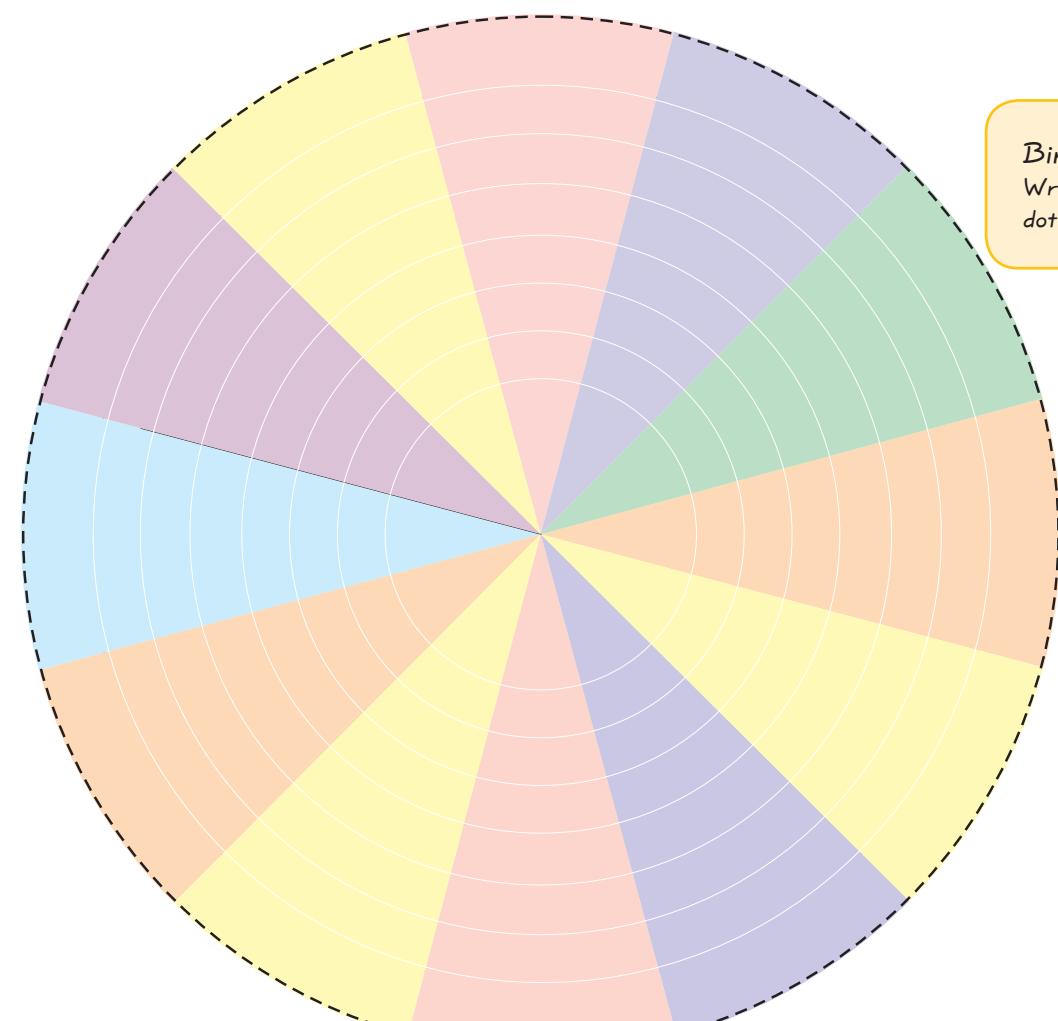


Birthday Wheel:
Cut out the two circles and the wedge shape. Put the top and bottom together using a split pin. Write the birthdays of your family and friends in the correct months on the birthday wheel.

On the back you can write the months in your first language.



Birthday Wheel:
Write the 12 months on the
dotted white line.



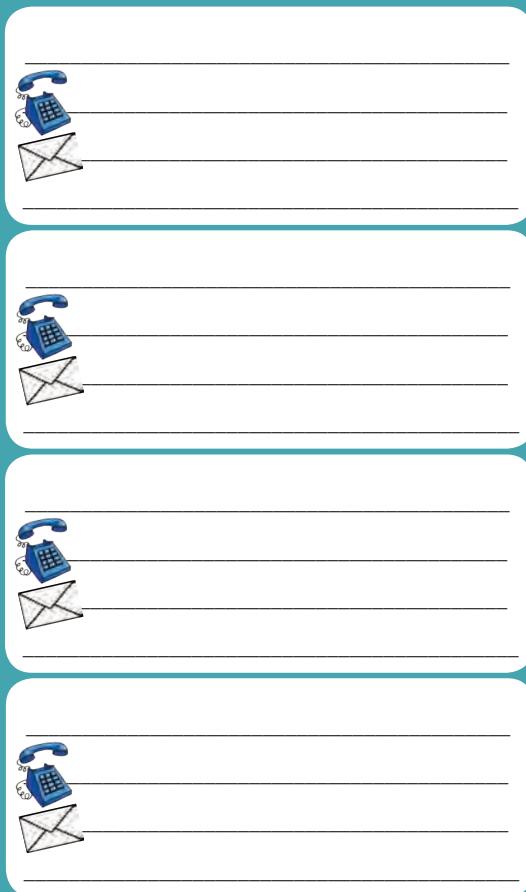
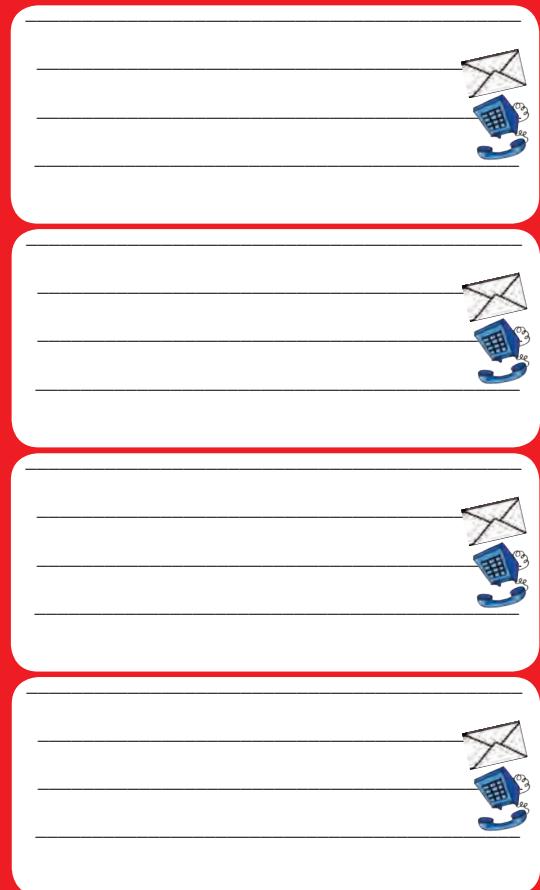
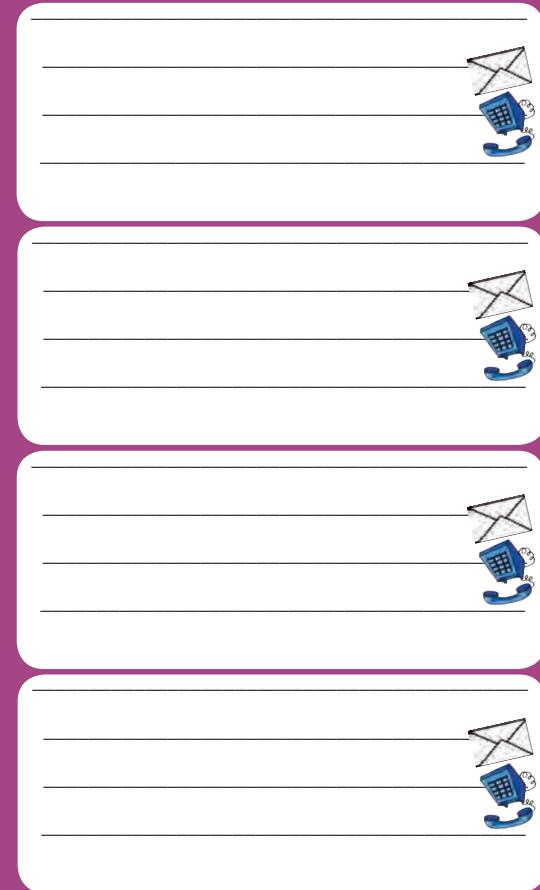
Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

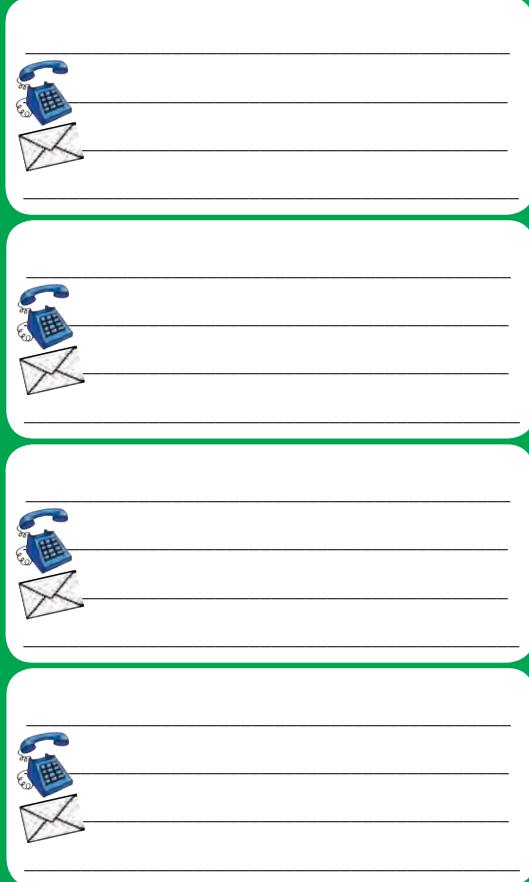
ABC

OPQR

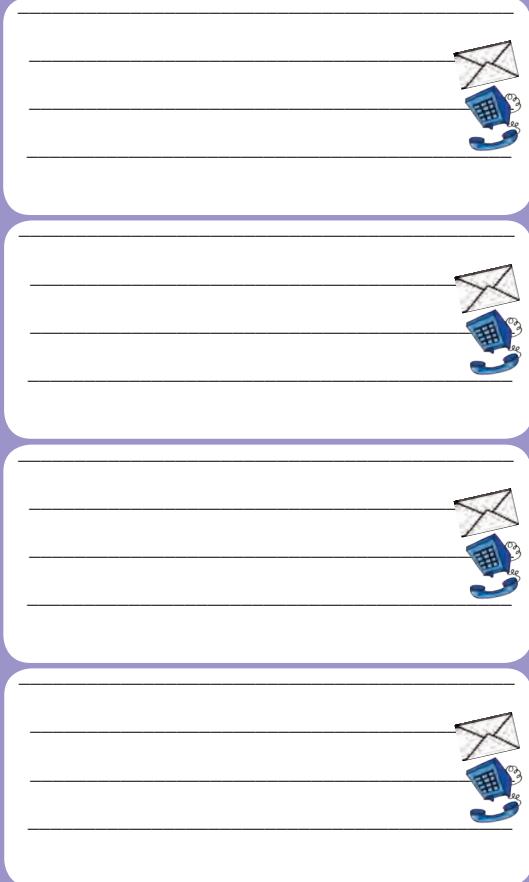
STUV



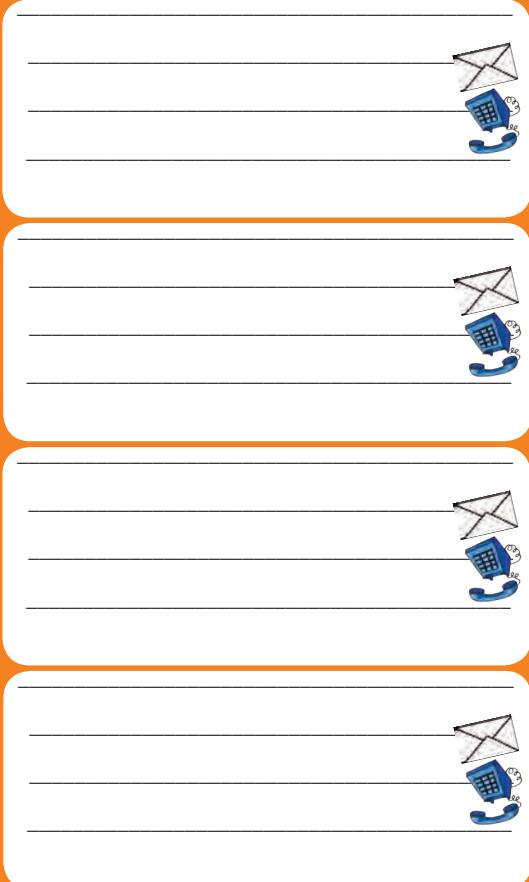
KLMN



ZYXW



3
H
G



My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to: