



UNsk. Angie
Motshetka.
uMphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver Suryt.
uSekela Mphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana
baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko
loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNsk.
Angie Motshetka kunya noSekela Mphathiswa
weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Suryt.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela. iRainbow Workbooks.
lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu
esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculen umgangatho
wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga
amatandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba
ephambili yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente. eli
phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenksaso-mali
evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba
iSebe likwazi ukuvelisa ezi ncwadi. zifumaneka
ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso
eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana
ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhulu
kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla. nasekuqinisekiseni
ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam.
Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa
kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi
ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana
bay a ukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi
ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba
nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo
ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

ISBN 978-1-4315-0287-5



9 781431 502875

Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

LIFE SKILLS IN ISIXHOSA
GRADE 3 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4

ISBN 978-1-4315-0287-5

THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.

Ukufunda ngeMgaqo-siseko weRiphablikhi yoMzantsi Afrika (1996)

Umaqo-siseko weli loMzantsi Afrika (1996) uqulethe eyona mithetho yongameleyo yeli lizwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu komongameli welizwe, ngaphezulu kweenkundla zamatyala nangaphezulu kukarhulumente.

Le mithetho ichaza indlela abemi beli lizwe abafanele ukupathana ngayo, nokuba ayintoni amalungelo noxanduva lwabo omnye komnye. Umaqo-siseko welizwe ukho ukuze usikhusele ngalo mzuzu kwaye ukuzele nabantwana bethu kwixesha elizayo.

Masiyazi
imvelaphi
yethu.

Masingaphindi
iimpazamo zexesha
elidlulileyo.

Umaqo-siseko wethu uyasinceda
ukuze sakhe ingomso elingcono
lomntu wonke.

Thina, bantu boMzantsi Afrika,
Siyaziqonda iimeko zolwaphulo-bulungisa zamaxesha ethu adululileyo;
Sibaniqa imbeko abo beva ubunzima bebulalekela ubulungisa
nenkululeko elizweni lethu;



Siyabahlonela abo bathi basebenzela ukwakha nokupuhlisa ilizwe lethu; kwaye
Sikholelwu ekubeni uMzantsi Afrika ngowethu sisonke thina sihlala kuwo, simanyene
nangan siziintlobu ngeentlobu.

Thina ke ngoko, ngabameli bethu abanyulwe ngokukhululekileyo, siyawuvuma lo
mGaqo-siseko ukuba ungowona mthetho wongameleyo weRiphablikhi ukuze—

Ungcibe udibanise izantlukwano zangaphambili uze wakhe uluntu olusekwe
kwizithethe ezixabisekileyo zedemokhrasi, ubulungisa kwezentlalo namalungelo
abantu asisiketo;

Wenze isiseko soluntu oluphila ngendlela yedemokhrasi nolwenza izinto elubala
apho urhulumente asekewle kwintando yabantu nalapho wonke ummi ekhuselwe
ngokulinganayo ngumthetho;

Uphucule ixabiso lokuphila kwabo bonke abemi, uze uvumele ukusebenza
kwasakhono somntu ngamnye; kanjalo

Wakhe uMzantsi Afrika omanyeneyo nonedemokhrasi onakho ukuthabatha
indawo yawo efanelekileyo njengelizwe elinobunganga kusapho lwezizwe
ngezizwe.

**Wabange amalungelo akho njengommi
weli loMzantsi Afrika kwaye nawe
uluthathelle kuwe uxanduva lokukhusela
amalungelo abanye.**

**Wazi amalungelo
akho noxanduva
lwakho.**

Wanga uThixo angabakhusela abantu bakokwethu.
Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

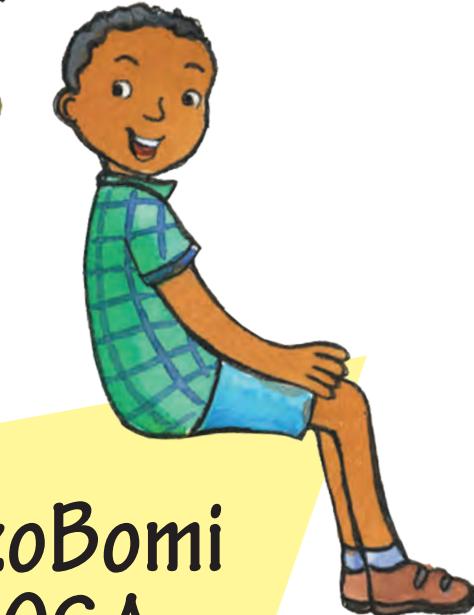


Incwadi zokusebenzela ezifumaneka kolu
thetho Iweencwadi:

- ULwimi Lokuqala Olongeziweyo Amabanga 1–3
(Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni)
- ULwimi Lokuqala Olongeziweyo Amabanga 4–6
(NgesiNgesi)
- ULwimi Lweenkobe Amabanga 1–6
(Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni)
- IMathematika Amabanga 1–3
(Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni)
- IMathematika Amabanga 4–9
(NgesiNgesi nesiAfrikaans)
- Izakhono zoBomi Amabanga 1–3
(Ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni)

Ibanga lesi-

3



Izakhono zoBomi ngesiXHOZA

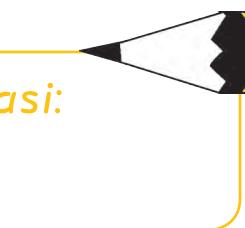
Incwadi yesi-2

Ikota 3 & 4



Igama:

Iklasi:



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA





Ukhethekile.

Umzimba wakho wonke ungokhethekileyo.

Nguwe kuperha onelungelo emzimbeni wakho!



AKUKHO
namnye umntu
onelungelo
lokuphatha
amalungu akho
angasese.



Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kuye kwakho umntu okubamba amalungu akho angasese.

Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kukho nabani na okwenzisa izinto ongathandiyo ukuzenza.

Tsalela kule minxeba xa ufuna uncedo:

Umnxeba olungiselelwe ukunceda abantwana: 0800 05 55 55

Umnxeba wokulwa nolwaphulo mthetho wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 086 00 10111

Umnxeba wongxamiseko wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 10111

Umnxeba wobomi: 0861 322 322

Iqela elikhusele abantwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363



Iziqulatho

Ikota yesi-3 Iphepha

- 33 lindawo zokudlala eziyingozi 2
- 34 lindawo zokudlala eziyingozi 4
- 35 Ukhuseleko ezitekisini nakoololiwe 6
- 36 Ungcoliseko: Yintoni? 8
- 37 lindidi ezahlukenyero zongcoliseko 10
- 38 Iziphumo zongcoliseko 12
- 39 Indlela ababephila ngayo abantu kudala 14
- 40 Abantu bakudala 16
- 41 Kwakumnandi ukuba ngumntwana ngezo mini? 18
- 42 Izhixobo zokusebenza 20
- 43 Okunye ngobomi bakudala 22
- 44 Ukuhlawulela izinto 24
- 45 Umhlaba xa ujongwe emajukujukwini 26
- 46 linkwenkwezi 28
- 47 Utylelo emajukujukwini 30
- 48 lintsuku ezibalulekileyo 32

Ikota yesi-4 Iphepha

- 49 Izityalo – izinto esizifumana kuzo 34
- 50 Izityalo – Ukusuka kwizele ukuya eswekileni 36
- 51 Umhlaba – usinika ntoni 38
- 52 Umhlaba – ukusuka kudongwe ukuya kwisitena 40
- 53 Iintlekele nesifanele ukukwenza: izikhukula 42
- 54 Umlilo 44
- 55 Umbane 46
- 56 Iziphango nezaqhwithi 48
- 57 Iinyikima 50
- 58 Izilwanyana ezisindedayo 52
- 59 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukuya okanye iimpahla: iinyosi 54
- 60 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukuya okanye iimpahla: iinkuku 56
- 61 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukuya okanye iimpahla: iinkomo 58
- 62 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukuya okanye iimpahla: iigusha 60
- 63 Izilwanyana ezisisebenzelayo: izinja 62
- 64 Izilwanyana ezisisebenzelayo: iidonki 64



Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa

© Department of Basic Education
Sixth edition 2016

ISBN 978-1-4315-0287-5

The Department of Basic Education has made every effort to trace copyright holders but if any have been inadvertently overlooked the Department will be pleased to make the necessary arrangements at the first opportunity.

This book may not be sold.

Ibangalesi - 3



Izakhono zoBomi
NGESIXHOSA
Incwadi yesi-2



Le ncwadi yeka-:



lindawo zokudlala eziyingozi



Masifunde

Uziva wamkelekile kwiindawo ezikhuselekileyo ezifana negumbi lakho lokufundela. Lindawo ezifana nezi ziindawo ekufuneka uzive ufunu ukubuyela kuzo lonke ixesha. Akukho mntu ufanele ukukonzakalisa okanye akuvise kabuhlungu kuzo.

Indawo kawonke-wonke enokhuseleko yileyo wonke umntu aziva amkelekile kuyo.

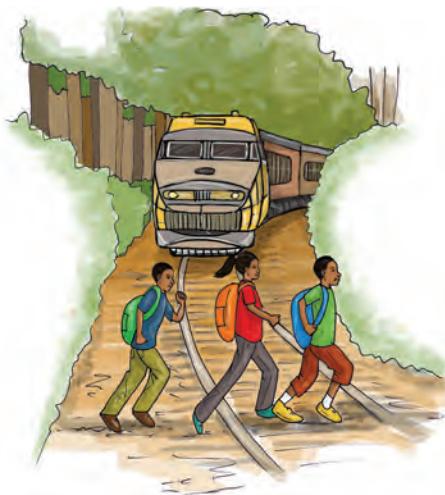
Akukho mntu uza kuviswa ubuhlungu okanye onzakaliswe apho. "Ukhuseleko lukawonke-wonke" luthetha ukuba wonke umntu unelungelo lokukhuseleka kwiindawo ezipuleleke kumntu wonke ezifana noololiwe, iitekisi namanxweme olwandle.



Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso uze uthethe nomhlobo wakho ngayo.

Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga nokuba kutheni kuyingozi ukudlala kwiindawo ezingakhuselekanga.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Umntwana engasekunene emfanekisweni ngamnye kufuneka akhethe.

Bancede ngokuzalisa amaqamza entetho.

Yiza, landa ibhola!
Woyika ntoni?

Hayi, andicingi, kungenzeka



Yiza, rhabula kube kanye!
Ingathi IMNANDI.
Woyika ntoni?

Hayi, andicingi, kungenzeka



Masithethe

Thetha eklasini ngale mibuzo.

- Zeziphi izinto ezinokuthi saa etiphini yenkunkuma?
- Kutheni abantwana bethanda ukudlala emabholwani ezindlu ezindala?
- Bubomi boobani obubekwa esichengeni xa abantwana bedlala endleleni ephithizelayo?
- Uyingozi njani umbane?
- Yeyiphi imiqondiso esilumkisa ukuba singadlali kumzila kaloliwe?
- Zeziphi iingozi zolwelo olufana nepalafini?



Masibhale

Khetha umfanekiso ubo mnye kwiphepha lesi-2 kwakhona uze ubhale iimpendulo zale mibuzo.

- Ukuxelela ntoni lo mfanekiso?

- Ungazi njani ukuba akukhuselekanga ukudlala apha?





lindawo zokudlala eziyingozi



Jonga imifanekiso.

Masibhale
Ngoku khetha enye yezi nkcazelo ukuze uyibhale ngezantsi komfanekiso ngamnye.

Ipalfini ingadubula ibe ngamadangatye esandleni sendoda.

Abantwana bangasweleka ngenxa yokusela ityhefu.

Abantwana bangasweleka ngenxa yokungakwazi ukuphefumla.

Umntwana unokuxhuzulwa ngumbane.

Ungaze usebenzise umbane ecaleni kwamanzi.

Amanzi abilayo kunye nomphunga

zinokumbulala umntwana.



Inkcazelo: _____



Inkcazelo: _____



Inkcazelo: _____



Inkcazelo: _____



ITYHEFU

Inkcazelo: _____



Inkcazelo: _____

Umhla:



Masenze

Zizobe wena nabahlobo bakho nidlala ngokukhuselekileyo epakini. Niza kudlala ngantoni? Cinga ngokuba ningadlala njani ujingi. Qala ngokusebenzisa ipeni yekoki okanye ipenisile wenze imigca yemida yomzobo. Ngoku, faka umbala usebenzise iipasiteli okanye iikhrayoni.



Masishukume

Ukuzifudumeza: Shukumisa amalungu ahluka-hlukileyo omzimba wakho ngaxeshanye. Umzekelo, unga jikelezisa izihlahla zakho nesinqe ngaxeshanye okanye ushukumise amagxa namaqatha.

Intshukumo ephambili: Uku xhathisa

- Hamba ngeenzwane uze uphinde uhambe ngezithende.
- Khasa ngamadololo ubambelele ngezandla.
- Ncekelela uhambe phezulu kwentambo ebekwe phantsi uye phambili uphinde ubuye umva. Linga ukwenza oku ucimele.
- Yima ngezandla, uphinde ume ngentloko.

Zipholise: Yolula iingalo nemilenze ngokucotha.

Ukuba unakho, yenzo le nto ngomculo oco thayo nozolileyo.



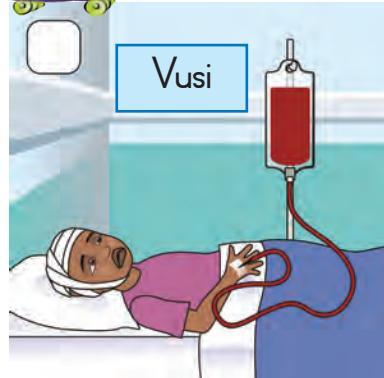
35 Ukhuseleko ezitekisini nakoololiwe

Ikota 3 – Iiveki 2

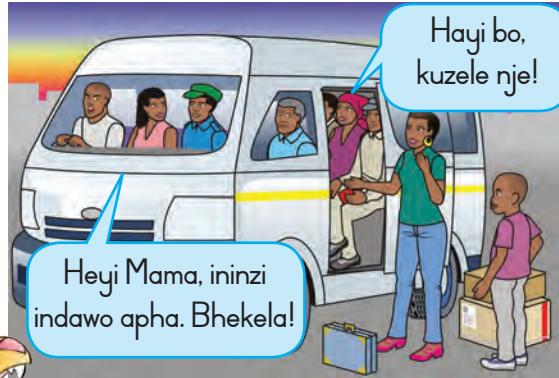


Masenze

Faka iinombolo emifanekisweni ebonisa okwenzeku Vusi ubonise ulandelelwano oluchanekileyo.



Vusi



Haji bo,
kuzele nje!

Heyi Mama, ininzi
indawo apha. Bhekela!



Masithethethe

Jonga le mifanekiso ka Vusi kwakhona uze
uthethe nomhlobo wakho ngayo.

- Ibiyimpazamo kabani eyenze ingozi?
- Ebefanele ukwenza ntoni u Vusi nomama
wakhe?



Masithethethe

Jonga le mifanekiso ilandelayo uze uncokole nomhlobo wakho ngayo.
Yintoni engalunganga eyenziwa ngaba bantu?



Masibhale

Bhala isihloko kumfanekiso ngamnye esixela ukuba yintoni engafanelanga
ukwensiwa ngaba bakhweli.



Imiqondiso esilumkisa engozini



Masfunde

Imiqondiso yendlela neyesiporo yenzelwe ukhuseleko lwethu.

Eminye imiqondiso isinceda ukuba sikhuseleke. Isilumkisa ngengozi.

Imiqondiso yezilumkiso endleleni isoloko inomgca obomvu oyijikelezileyo.

Ezinye iimpawu zisixeleta iindlela emasiziphathe ngayo xa sisendleleni okanye zisinika ulwazi.



Masenze

Ukuphosa izinto ungaphakathi kuloliwe ohambayo kungonzakalisa abantu okanye izilwanyana xa eqqitha uloliwe. Yila umqondiso oyalela abantu ukuba bayeve ukuphosa izinto ngefesitile kaloliwe.



Masenze

Jonga le mifanekiso uze uzobe umqondiso ochanekileyo.



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

Ungcoliseko: Yintoni?



Masithethe

Jonga umfanekiso uze uthetho ngawo nomhlobo wakho. Ngaba ikhona into esemfanekisweni okhe wayibona kwithuba langaphambili? Zeziphi izinto ezisemfanekisweni ezibonakala zingalunganga okanye zimbi kuwe? Kutheni zikhangeleka zingalunganga?



Masifunde

Yintoni ungciliseko?

Ungcoliseko esilwenzayo alusilungelanga kwaye
aluzilungelanga nezinye izilwanyana nezityalo. Siyagula,
izinto ziyayeka ukukhula kwaye zingade zife. Ngaphezu koko,
ungcoliseko lwenza indawo esinqqongileyo ibe mbi.

Ungcoliseko lwenzeka xa singcolisa umhlaba wethu. Kuxa
singcolisa umoya, amanzi kune nomhlaba. Umoya, amanzi
nelanga zonke ezi zinto zinceda ekucoceni ungciliseko. Kodwa
xa kukho ungciliseko oluninzi, umhlaba awukwazi ukuzicoca
kwakhona.



**Masenze****Sebenzani ngokwamaqela ezihlalu.**

Utitshala wakho uza kunika iqela ngalinye isihloko emalisebenze ngaso.

Amalungu amane kwiqela ngalinye aza kukhangela imizekelo yongcoliseko esikolweni. Ilungu lesihlanu maligcine ingxelo ngento nganye efunyanwa liqela. Ilungu eliseleyo liza kubhala ze ligcine ingxelo kwitheyibhile ngokwenza uphawu (✓) kwinto nganye efunyenweyo. Nakugqiba ukwenza umsebenzi wenu, utitshala angenza isishwankathelo sezinto enizifumeneyo.

Isikolo sakho sisempilweni entle kangakanani?



**Ungalibali ukuhlamba
izandla zakho emva
koku.**

**Masibhale****Bhala izinto zibe-5 eziyinkunkuma ozifumene emabaleneni esikolo.**

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	



Yenza uphawu lokukorekisha (✓) ecaleni kwezinto eziyinkunkuma nezinokuhlaziya ezikuludwe lwakho. Yenza ungxabalaza (✗) ecaleni kwezinto eziyinkunkuma ezikuludwe nezinokwenzakalisa izilwanyana.

**Masithetho****Yenzani amaqela ezi-7.**

Kuza kudlalwa iindima ezahluka-hlukileyo: ihlabathi, amanzi, umhlabi, umoya, isityalo, isilwanyana nomntu. Abalinganiswa bokuqala abathandathu mabaxelete umntu into eyenziwa lungcoliseko kubo. Umntu makaphendule umdlali ngamnye. Nonke yenzani isiqqibo ngento enokwensiwa ngezi ngxaki. Ukuba niziva nizithembile ngendima yenu, ninako ukubonisa iklasi.



Lindidi ezahlukeneyo zongcoliseko



Masifunde

Ungcoliseko lomoya

Xa singcolisa umoya, singawutuhefa. Singcolisa umoya ngokubasa amalahle amaninzi, idizili, ipetroli, irhasi kunye neenkuni. Umsi esiwufumana kwezi zinto uneegesi ezingenampilo, ezithi zibe semoyeni.

Umoya nawo ungcoliswa luthuli, yisanti, luthuthu, ngumsi nangumungu. Imithi inceda ngokuthatha igesi enetyhefu emoyeni ize ifake ioksijini endaweni yayo. Ukuba sigawula imithi emininzi kakhulu, igesi enetyhefu ihlala emoyeni ze loo nto yenze ukuba ibe ncinci ioksijini esemoyeni.

Kufuneka siphelumle umoya omtsha ukuze sihlale siphilile. Ukuphefumla umoya onongcoliseko kusinika izifo zomqala nezemiphunga. Kukho iindawo ezithile ehlabathini apho abantu kunyanzeleka ukuba banxibe iimaskhi ebusweni babo xa bephumela phandle,

kuba umoya abawuphefumlayo ungcoliseke kakhulu. Ungcoliseko lomoya lukwatshabalalisa umaleko weozoni okhusela ubomi obusemhlabeni kwimitha yelanga enobungozi. Tasidi eninzi emoyeni ingadala imvula eneasidi, nto leyo ebulala izityalo kwaye yonakalisa nezakhiwo.



Timoto, imizi-mveliso kunye nezibaso ezitshiswa ezindlwini zingunobangela wongcoliseko lomoya eKapa.



Ungcoliseko lomhlaba

Ungcoliseko lomhlaba lwenzeka xa kukho iikhemikhali ezininzi emhlabeni. Ungcoliseko lomhlaba lungadalwa yinkunkuma evela kwimizi-mveliso nasemigodini. Inkunkuma evela emakhayeni ethu, ezikolweni, ezibhedlele nasezi-ofisini iyathathwa ize igrunjelwe igalelwetiphini. Le nkunkuma ingcolisa umhlabi. Ungcoliseko lomhlaba lungatyhefa amanzi esiwaselayo athi wona atyhefe ukutya okutyiwa ngabantu nazizilwanyana.



Ungcoliseko lwamanzi

Ungcoliseko lwamanzi lutyhefa amanzi aphantsi komhlaba namanzi asemilanjeni, emachwebeni nasemadamini. Oku kwenzeka xa umzi-mveliso umpompela amanzi angcolileyo emlanjeni ococekileyo. Oku kuyenzeka naxa imibhobho yelindle ivuzela echibini. Amanzi anongcoliseko anokubagulisa kakhulu abantu aze abulale iintlanzi nezinye izilwanyana. Izityalo ezikufutshane kuloo manzi nazo zingafa.



Ingxolo

Ungcoliseko olwenziwa yingxolo lwenziwa zizithuthi ezikhulu ezifana nezigadla, ukupopoza kweemoto neetekisi, oomatshini bemizi-mveliso, umculo ophezulu, kunye nezixhobo zokwakha ezisetyenziswa kwiziza zokwakha nezokwakha iindlela. Ingxolo eninzi kakhulu inako ukwenza ukuba ubesishulu.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

38 Iziphumo zongcoliseko

Ikota 3 – Iiveki 4

Masithethe

Jonga lo mfanekiso uze uthethe nomhlobo wakho ngawo:



Masibhale

Ingaba aba bantu nezi zilwanyana bebeya kuthini ngongcoliseko?
Gqibeza esi sivakalisi kwiqamza ngalinye lentetho elingezantsi.
"Ungcoliseko alundilungelanga kwaphela kuba ..."



Masishukume

Yiza neringi enkulu yokudlala niza kudlala ngayo.



Tshintshiselanani nomhlobo wakho ngokuhamba ninquimle le ringi,
ngeenyawo kuqala nize nilandele ngezandla.

Yibambeni iringi ime ngeli xesha umhlobo wakho akhasa aphumele kuyo.
Tshintshiselanani. Kekelisa isazinge ukuze wenze kube nzima ukukhasa
uphumele kuso.

Okunye ngongcoliseko



Masenze

Uqale ngokukhangela ungciliseko olusesikolweni sakho. Ukuba khange uyichole inkunkuma ngoko, yichole ngoku. Utitshala wenu uya kuninika iingxowa neeglava zeplasitikh ukuze nikhuselizandla zenu.

Yila ipowusta ukhuthaze abantu ukuba bazihlaziye izinto ukuze kuthintelwe ungciliseko lokusingqongileyo. Sebenzisa iimilo uze uyile umhombiso ojikeleza iphowusta yakho. Xoxa ngezi ntlobonokwane zokuyila iphowusta yakho nomhlobo wakho:

- **uthelekiso**
- **ugxininiso**
- **ungqinelwano**



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Indlela ababephila ngayoabantu kudala



Masithethé

Izinto esizenzayo nendlela esizenza ngayo ziyaguquka ngokuhamba kwexesha. Jonga le mifanekiso.



Masifunde

abantu bakudala babehlala kufutshane nezinto ezaziyimfuneko, umzekelo ukutya namanzi. Namhlanje nathi sisaswele kwa ezo zinto, kodwa ngenxa yezifundo zobugcisa sinako ukufumana ukutya, amanzi nombane lula kwezo ndawo zifuneka kuzo.



Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngezinto eziguqukileyo. Cinga ngeentlobo zemisebenzi ebisenziwa ngabantu abasemfanekisweni wokuqala, a pho bebesebenza khona neempahla abebezinxiba. Ucinga ukuba babesebenza kude kangakanani namakhaya abo? Ucinga ukuba bebesitya ukutya okunjani? Babesiya njani emisebenzini yabo? Jonga umfanekiso ongasekhohlo uze uthethe kwangezo zinto. Ingaba oomatshini ababebasebenzisa batshintsha? Ukuba kunjalo, batshintsha njani?





Masibhale

Nalu uluhlu lweziganeko oza kusebenzela phezu kwalo xa ufunda ngendlela ababephila ngayoabantu kudala.



Kwiminyaka ezizigidi
ezingama-15 000
eyadlulayo:
Kwenziwa umhlaba



Kwiminyaka
engange-2,5 yezigidi
eyadlulayo:
Izidalwa zokuqala
ezaqala zafana nabantu



Kwiminyaka
engama-100 000
eyadlulayo:
Abantu bokuqala



Kwiminyaka
engama-40 000
eyadlulayo:
amaSan



Ngowe-1814

Ulolive wokuqala ohamba
ngomphunga



Ngowe-1652

AbaMhlophe bafika
eMzantsi Afrika

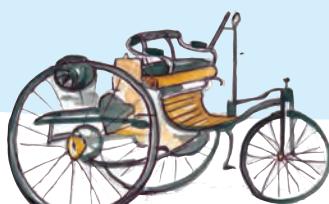


Ngowe-1200

Kwabakho iMapungubwe
eLimpopo

Ngowe-1876

Kwenziwa ifowuni
yexesha lempucuko



Ngowe-1903

Inqewelo-moya
yokuqala



Ngowe-1879

Kwenziwa izibane
zombane

Ngowe-1885

Iimoto zokuqala zale
mihla

Ngowe-1895

Kwabakho irediyo
yokuqala



20
Umhla
wokuzalwa
kwakho



Ngowe-1994

UNelson Mandela
waba ngumongameli
wethu



Ngowe-1975
Ikhompiyutha yokuqala

Ngowe-1973

Iselula yokuqala



Ngowe-1969

Abantu bokuqala
ukuya enyangeni

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Abantu bakudala



Masibhale

Bhala amagama kanye nemihla yokuzalwa kwabazali bakho kanye neyootatomkhulu bakho kulo mthi womnombo.

Utitshala wakho uza kukucela ukuba uthethe nabantu abadala bosapho ekhaya, okanye uya kucela abantu abadala eluntwini ukuba bandwendwele iklasi yakho. Yeyiphi imibuzo onqwenela ukubabuza yona malunga nobomi babo?

Igama likatatomkhulu:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama likatata:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama likatatomkhulu:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama likamakhulu:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama likamama:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama likamakhulu:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Igama lam:

Umhla wokuzalwa:

Buza abazali bakho imibuzo emi-5 malunga nezinyanya zakho. Sebenzisa la magama alandelayo: **nini, phi, ntoni, kutheni, njani**.



Masifunde

Abafundi besikolo sedolophu yaseKaroo eGraaff-Reinet bameme uMnu Johannes Maart ukuba athethe nabo.

Nali ibali lakhe:

Ndazalwa ngomhla wesi-7 kuJulayi 1922 kwifama yaseKaroo ebizwa ngokuba yiGannaslaagte. Ubawo wayengumsebenzi wasezifama ngeli xa umama yena wayesebenza emzini womfama lowo. Sasifumana inyama rhoqo ngoLwesihlanu esasiyipheka ngempelaveki. Sasingenazindlela ziphucukileyo zakuyigcina ibanda.

Ngoko ke sasingabi nanyama phakathi evekini. Kumaxesha ambalwa besiba nayo inyama yokuba sikhazi ukwenza umqwayito, ngakumbi ukuba umfama uye wadubula iqhude okanye inyamakazi.

Amaxesha amaninzi sasisitya umbona ukwimo yomgubo wombona okanye udityaniswe neembotyi ezomisiweyo – oku besikubiza ngokuba ngumngquusho. Utata wayedla ngokufumana umgubo wesonka ongacolekanga owawufumaneka ematyeni eJansenville. Ngomondekazi, umama wayebhaka isonka ngembiza yokubhaka yesiXhosa awayeyibeka phezu kwamalahle kuba sasingenositovu. Maxa wambi wayedla ngokwenza iirositile endandizithanda kakhlulu.

Ezi zonkana sasizitya ngencindi yetolofiya. Iilekese zethu yayiba ziziqwenga zentlaka eyayifumaneka kuphela kwimithi yomnga.



Umhla:

Ukuba utitshala wakho akakwazanga kumema mntu eze eklassini yakho, ningasebeniza ibali likaMnu Johannes Maart.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



Masibhale



Masenze

Yenza isakhelo
somfanekiso.

Uya kudinga:

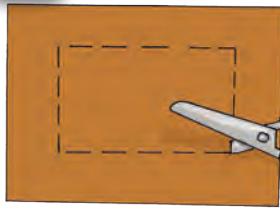
- Amaphepha amabini aqinileyo anombala
- Ipeyinti ejiyileyo yamanzi yemibala eyahluka-hlukileyo
- Izinto ezahluka-hlukileyo ezhlaziyiweyo zokwenza iipatheni, umzekelo ibhobhile yerhali ephelileyo, isivingco sekhokho, usiba lwentaka kunye nezivingco ezahluka-hlukaneyo zeebhottile okanye iziciko.

Inqaku likatitshala:

Zininzi iindlela esinokugcina ngazo izinto ezixabisekileyo zakudala. Enye yazo kukufaka iifoto zakudala kwisakhelo.



1



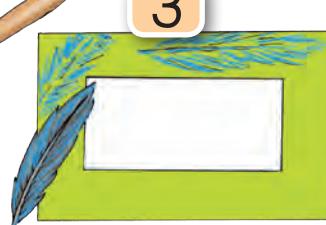
1. Sika isikwere okanye uxande kwikhadibodi ukuze uyyijke ibe yifreyimu yomfanekiso.

2



2. PeyJinta icala elingaphantsi lento ofuna ukuyisebenzisela ipatheni yakho.

3



3. Hombisa ifreyimu yakho ngokucinezela icala elipeyintiwego lento yakho kwikhadibodi.

4



4. Xa yomile ifreyimu, fakela umfanekiso wosapho lwakho uze unike umakhulu wakho okanye utatomkhulu wakho njengesipho.

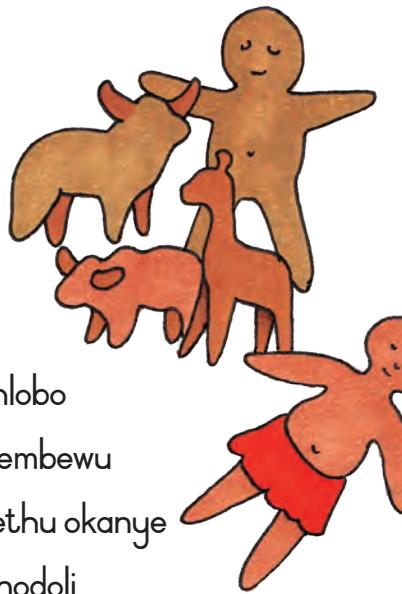
**Masifunde**

UMnu Maart uphinde watyelela isikolo
okwesibini. Uqhubile ngebali lakhe.

Asibonanga bantu baninzi. Utata wam nomama babesebenza
nzima kakhulu iiyure ezinde. Sasityelela abahlolo bethu
abakwezinye iifama kuphela emva kwemini ngeeCawe. Maxa
wambi sasisebenzisa inqwelo yeenkabi ukuya apha.

Sasikuthanda kakhulu oku kuba sasifumana ithuba lokudlala nabahlolo
bethu. Sasithanda ukudlala ngamathambo, udongwe, imidumba yeembewu
zemithi yeminga namatye ngasedamini elikhulu kufuphi nekhaya lethu okanye
emlanjeni. Udadewethu nabahlolo bakhe babetanda ukwenza oonodoli
bodongwe.

Izihlangu ndizinxibe ndakuba neminyaka eli-12. Utata wandenzela ngofele
olusukiweyo lwenkomo. Ndandikuvuyela ukusinda ekubanguleni ameva
ezinyaweni zam okanye ukuqaqanjelwa ziinzwane ngenxa yengqeleyeqabaka
eyayisifumana ngeentsasa zasebusika.

**Masithetho**

Thetha nomhlolo wakho malunga nokuba ngaba
ucinga ukuba abantwana bebephila kamnandi na
kwixesha elidlulileyo.

Kwakubhetelo ngoko ukuba ngumntwana
kunakule mihla? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Cinga ngezixhobo zokusebenza esinazo
namhla, ezenza sibe nako ukwenza izinto
ngokukhawuleza naphucukileyo.

Masishukume

Ziqheliseni oku kulandelayo umntu ngamnye okanye
nizizibini.

- Ukuma ngezandla
- Ukuma ngentloko
- Ukuziqengqa uye phambili uphinde
uziqengqe ubuye umva.
- Uqikilibhode



42 Izixhobo zokusebenza

Ikota 3 – Iiveki 6



Masenze

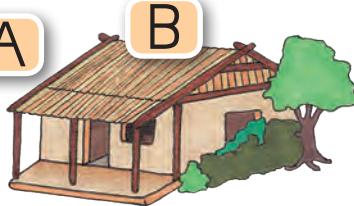
Jonga imifanekiso esekhohlo yezixhobo zokusebenza ezazisetyenziswa kudala. Kwicala elisekunene, zoba uze usike imifanekiso yezixhobo zokusebenza esizisebenzisa namhla.



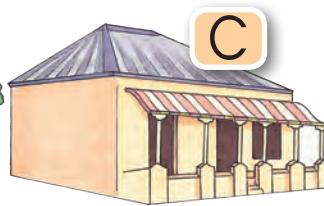
Masithethe



A



B



C



D

Indlu ukususela

kwiminyaka engama-300 kwiminyaka engama-200
eyadlulayo eyadlulayo

Zitshintshe njani izindlu ngokuhamba kweminyaka?

Kutheni zitshintshile nje?

Kwakusetyenziswa eziphi izinto zokwakha ezi zindlu?

Zeziphi izinto oza kuzifumana kwindlu engu-D ezazingekho kwindlu engu-A?



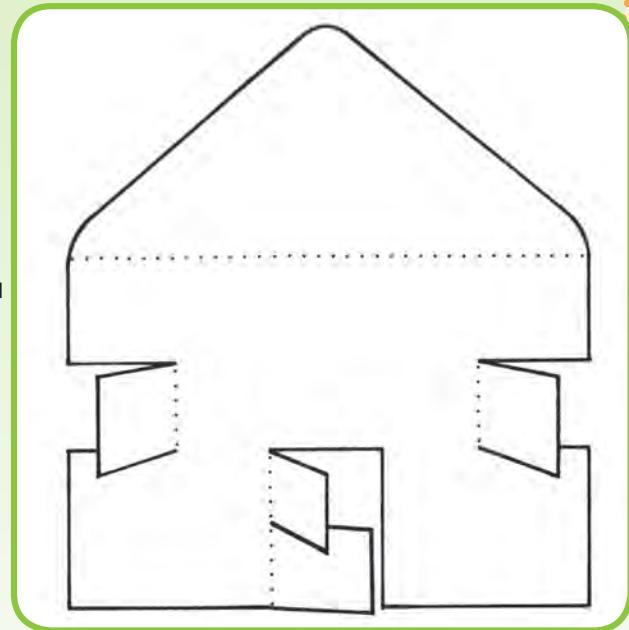
Masenze

Ufunde ngendlela eziguquke ngayo izindlu nokupuhhla kwazo kwiminyaka ngeminyaka. EMzantsi Afrika ezinye izindlu zihonjiswe kakuhle kakhulu, njengezindlu zabantu abangamaNdebele. Zidume ngemihombiso yazo emibala-bala neyensiwe ngobuchule ezindongeni. Yenza ngathi ungumNdebele kwaye luxanduva lwakho ukuhombisa iindonga zekhaya lakho.

Uya kufuna oku:

- iphepha elinombala
- imvulophu emhlopho
- isikere
- iikhrayoni
- iglu

1. Sika umnyango neefesitile emvulophini yakho njengoko uboniswe kumzekelo.
2. Goba isivalo ukuze wenze uphahla.
3. Ngoku sebenzisa iipatheni ezahlukeneyo, iimilo nemigca nemibala eqaqambileyo ukuhombisa indlu yakho yemvulophu.
4. Cela uitshala wakho akuchazele isizathu sokubaluleka kokusebenzisa iimilo neepatheni zejometri.
5. Ncamathelisa indlu yakho ephepheni elinemibala.
6. Sebenzisa imifanekiso oyifumana kwiimagazini uhombise okungqonge umfanekiso.



Masishukume



- Yenza ngathi usarha iinkuni zokwakha indlu. Tyhala uphinde utsale ngesandla sakho sasekunene, emva koko tshintshela kwesasekhohlo.
- Yima ecaleni komhlolo wakho. Gwegwa ingalo yakho yasekunene kweyakhe yasekhohlo. Wena nomhlolo wakho yenzani ngathi niphakamisa ingxowa yombona enzima ngokukekelela ngasekhohlo. Emva koko kekelelani ngasekunene.
- Yenza ngathi ungumthi. Phakamisa ingalo enye phezu kwentloko yakho. Yenza inqindi wenze ngathi liyintwana yentlaka esexolweni lomthi. Umhlolo wakho makazame ukutsala intlaka emthini logama wena uyibambe endaweni yayo.
- Khwela ibhayisekile: ngqengqa ngomqolo ecaleni elijongene nelomhlolo wakho. Goba amadolo akho uze ubeke iinyawo zakho kwezomhlolo wakho. Nyova ibhayisekile ngemilenze yakho.





Masifunde

Okunye ngobomi bakudala

Olu lusuku lwestithathu uMnu Maart etyelela
isikolo. Ebesaqhuba ngokubalisa:

Sasineziko lesinyithi apho efama.
Sasilisebenzisela ukwenza izixhobo
zokusebenza okanye ukulungisa ezo
zaphukileyo.

Sasisenza nezihlangu zentsimbi
zamahashe kunge namavili eenqwelo.

Ndathi xa ndineminyaka eli-10 ubudala,
safunyanwa yimbalela saze asabinakutya
kwaneleyo. Savuya kakhulu yakuna
kwakhona imvula.



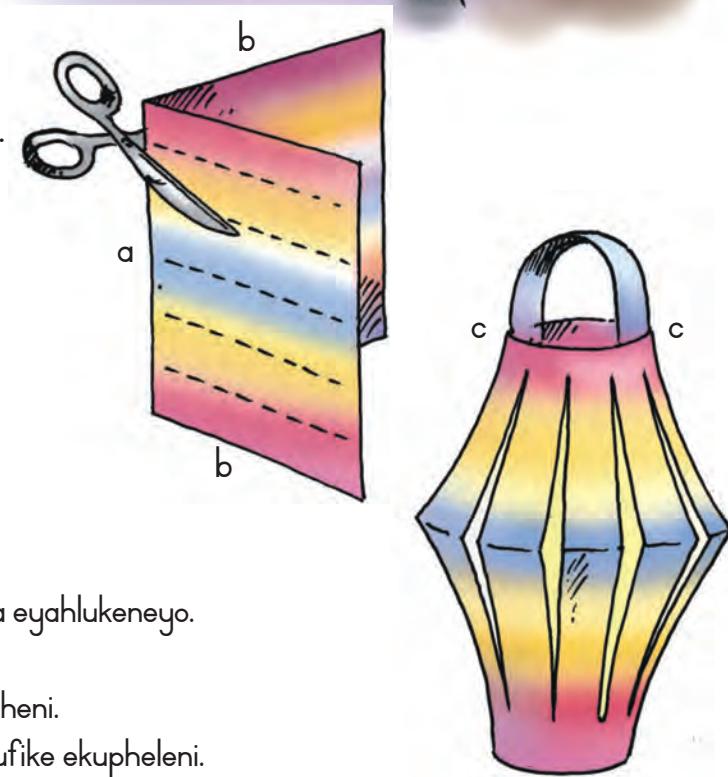
Masenze

Yenza ilanteni yakudala.

Uya kufuna oku:

- Iphepha elisikwere elikhulu elimhlophe
- Ipeyinti yamanzi ibe nemibala ngemibala eyahluka-hlukileyo
- Ibrashi yepeyinti
- Irula, ipenisile, isikere
- Iglu

1. Hombisa iphepha lakho ngeemilo nemibala eyahlukaneyo.
2. Ligobe iphepha phakathi.
3. Krwela imigca eqeletene nge-3 cm ephepheni.
4. Sika ngokulandela imigca, kodwa ungade ufile ekupheleni.
5. Liqobe ngoku lisikekile iphepha livuleke uze uwancamathele omabini amacala ngeglu.
6. Sebenzisa umcu wephepha uze wenze ngaphezulu.



**Masithethethe**

Jonga lo mfanekiso ungobomi basefama kwiminyaka engama-200 edlulileyo. Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngezinto ezitsala umdla wakho. Umzekelo, jonga impahla yokunxiba, izixhobo zokusebenza neendlela zothutho. Emva koko xeleta uitshala wakho neklasi ngengxoxo yakho nomhlobo wakho.

**Masibhale**

Tshatisa isixhobo ngasinye sokukhanyisa nomfanekiso ochanekileyo. Kwakhona bhala igama lesixhobo ngasinye sokukhanyisa ngezantsi komfanekiso. Khetha kula magama:

ithotshi



iglowubhu



ikhandlela



isibane



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Ukuhlawulela izinto



Masibhale

Kudala abantu bebezhlawulela ngantoni izinto abazifunayo?
Sebenzisa elinye lala magama ugqibezele ibali lemali elingezantsi.
Sikunike oonobumba ababini kwigama ngalinye ukukuncedisa.

iinkozo zemali

igolide

izikhumba
zezilwanyanaimali
engamaphepha

ukunanisa

ukuhlawula

icuba

ukutya

isilivere

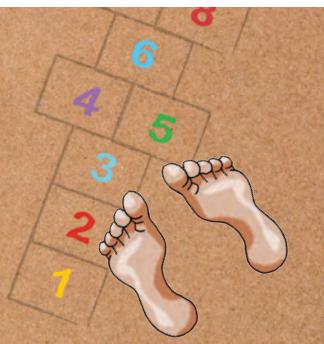
amaso

Kudala-dala, abantu babengasebenzisi ii _____ nemali engamaphepha uku _____ izinto. Kwezo ntsuku, bebesebenzisa ukun _____ njengendlela yokutshintshiselana ngempahla. Xa abantu benec _____ elininzi, kodwa kunganelanga, ukut _____, bekufuneka bekhangale umntu abanokutshintshiselana naye ngecuba. Izinto ezifana nama _____, ityuwa, izi _____ iinkomo necuba kwakutshintshiselwana ngazo. Emva kwexesha abantu baqala ukusebenzisa amaqhekeza eg _____ nes _____ ukuhlawula impahla. Ethubeni, amaqhekeza ezimbiwa asetyenziselwa ukwenza _____. Namhlanje, sisebenzisa im _____ neenk _____ okanye amakhadi okuthenga ngetyala ukuhlawula impahla.



Masishukume

- Beka iiringi zokudlala phantsi okanye ukrwele izangqa emhlabeni.
- Xa utitshala wakho esithi tsiba, tsibela ngaphakathi kwesangqa ngeenyawo zombini.
- Xa utitshala esithi tsiba, tsibela ngaphandle kwesangqa ngonyawo olunye.
- Dlalani unochesi. Sebenzisa itshokhwe ukukrwela izangqa nezikwrene emhlabeni.



**Masifunde**

Le yindlela uMnu Maart aqukumbele ngayo ibali lakhe kutyelolo
lwakhe lokugqibela:

Njengokuba ndithathe umhlala-phantsi kwaye ndiphila ubomi obuzolileyo kule dolophu yaseRhafu (Graaff-Reinet), ndihlala ndikhumbula ubomi obabunzima kodwa bumandi. Ndiyazilibala iintsuku zobunzima.

Izinto ezininzi azisafani nakuqala – kukho umbane ka-Eskom, wonke umntu uneselula. Laa ndlu indala yasefama iphinde yakhiwa ngokutsha ngoku ikhangeleka njengendlu yasedolophini.

Kodwa ziseninzi izinto ezingatshintshanga. Iigusha zisakhangeleka njengoko zazinjalo kwaye zisavakala kwangaloo ndlela kanti ukutshona kwelanga umsebenzi useza nobisi olutsha ekhitshini ukusuka eshedini yokusenga. Udyakalashe nengqawa zisabamba igusha.

**Masithetho**

Njeneklasi, thethani ngazo zonke izinto ocinga ukuba zitshintshile oko nazalwa. Ngoku thethani ngezinto enicinga ukuba zihlala zinjalo kwiminyaka emininzi.



Umhlaba xa ujongwe emajukujukwini



Masifunde

Ihlabathi yibhola enkulu okanye yingqukumba esiphila kuyo. Konke okulijikelezileyo sikubiza ngokuba ngamajukujuku, okanye yintungelwano yendalo yonke.

Kukwiminyaka engama-50 edlulileyo kuphela apho sithe sakwazi ukujonga ihlabathi sisemajukujukwini. Jonga ifoto yehlabathi ngasekunene.

Unako ukubona umhlaba, ulwandle namafu. Thetha nomhlubo wakho ngokuthi zeziphi iindawo zefoto ezibonisa umhlaba, izeziphi ezilulwandle izeziphi ezingamafu.



Masenze

Landela umphandle wale mephu ucinezele kwiiindawo zomhlaba okwaziyo ukuzibona emfanekisweni. Sebenzisa imibala eyahlukileyo kwiiindawo ezahlukeneyo.

Bhala amagama ezi ndawo.



Imbonakalo entle yomhlaba, ikhaya lethu, lijongelwe phezulu.



Masifunde

Ihlabathi linomaleko womoya olingqongileyo.

Siwubiza ngokuba yi-atmosfera. Uywubona lo moyo efotweni?

Iiplanethi nezinye ezikwisixokelelwano selanga



Masifunde

Umoya ongqonge ihlabathi ngumaleko olingqongileyo nothatha ibanga elingange-120 km. Ukuba uhamba umgama ongaphezulu kune-120 km ukusuka kumphezulu womhlaba, ukwisithuba sasemajukujukwini esingaphandle. Kulapho sifumana khona abamelwane beplanethi elihlabathi: abamelwane abazezinye iiplanethi neenkwenkwezi.



Masithethethe

Emajukujukwini akukho mini – bubusuku kuphela. Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga nokuba kutheni kunjalo.

Masifunde

Abamelwane abakufuphi kuthi bonke baphakathi kwesixokelelwano esaziwa ngokuba seselanga nezijikelezi zalo.

Ilanga: Liyibhola yeegesi eshushu ngokugqithisileyo. Enzulwini phakathi elangeni kushushu ngokugqithisileyo kangangokuba iigesi "zinyibilika" zidibane. Yile nkqubo "yokunyibilika" esinika ukukhanya, ubushushu namandla emhlabeni. Ilanga likwayinkwenkwezi nalo. Ilanga yinkwenkwezi kwaye isembindini wesi sixokelelwano.

IiPlanethi: Xa kuqukwu nomhlaba, zisi-8 iiplanethi ezikhoyo.

Inyanga: Yibhola ebandayo, efileyo yeliwa nothuli ejikeleza umhlaba. Incinane ngokuphinda-phindwe kane kunomhlaba.

Inkwenkwezi ezintshotsholozi (iimithiyo): Ezi zizigaqa zamatye. Xa zifika kwiatmosfera yethu ziba shushu ngokugqithisileyo. Oku kwenza umgca oqaqambileyo onqumleza isibhakabhaka ebusuku. Sizibiza ngokuba "ziinkwenkwezi ezibinzayo". Xa zifika zibethe umphezulu womhlaba sizibiza ngokuba "ziimithiyorayithi" amatye awa esibhakabhakeni.

Iikhomethi: ngamaqhekeza omkhenkce negesi athi ahambe kwii-obhithi ezinkulu kwesi sixokelelwano selanga. Zidla ngokusondela kakhulu elangeni.



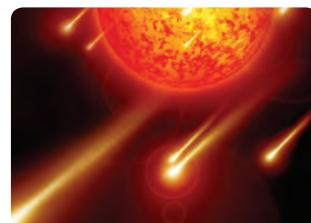
Ilanga



IiPlanethi



Inyanga

Inkwenkwezi
ezintshotsholozi
(iimithiyo)

Iikhomethi



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

linkwenkwezi



Masibhale

Ihlabathi lethu linabamelwane abaninzi abatsala umdla kwisixokelelwano selanga nezijikelezi zalo. Ufunde okuncinane ngabanye baba bamelwane. Ngabaphi onqwenela ukwazi banzi ngabo? Bhala okukhethayo ngezantsi. Nika izizathu ezibini ngempendulo yakho.

Ndikhetha:

Izizathu zam ezibini:



Masifunde

Xa sigqitha kwiiplanethi ezincinanana sishiya iLanga nezijikelezi zalo. Ngoku sisenzulwini yasemajukujukwini. Apha sifumana oku: **Linkwenkwezi** ziigesi zeebhola ezishushu kakhulu, ezifana nelanga, kodwa zikude kakhulu kuthi. Kukho amawaka-waka ezigidi zeenkwenkwezi – asinakuze sikwazi ukuzibala zonke. Iinkwenkwezi ziyashiyana ngobukhulu – ilanga lethu likhulu kangangenkwenkwezi ephakathi ngobukhulu.

Isixokelelwano selanga nezijikelezi zaso sidibene nendawo esemajukujukwini sisibiza ngokuba lihlabathi nendalo iphelele. Ihlabathi nendalo iphelele yiyo yonke into ekhoyo kanti kuncinane kakhulu esikwazi ngayo. Ucinga ukuba zikhona ezinye iindawo ezifana nehlabathi lethu kwindalo iphelele, apha kukho ubomi khona?



Masenze

- Mamela ingoma yaseMzantsi Afrika oza kuyindlalelwana ngutitshala wakho.
- Sebenzisanani neqela lakho niye nicinge umdlalo eningawenza ngale ngoma. Cingani niye nibhale "ingoma edumileyo yomculo werephu" nakugqiba niyicule eklassini.

Masidlale

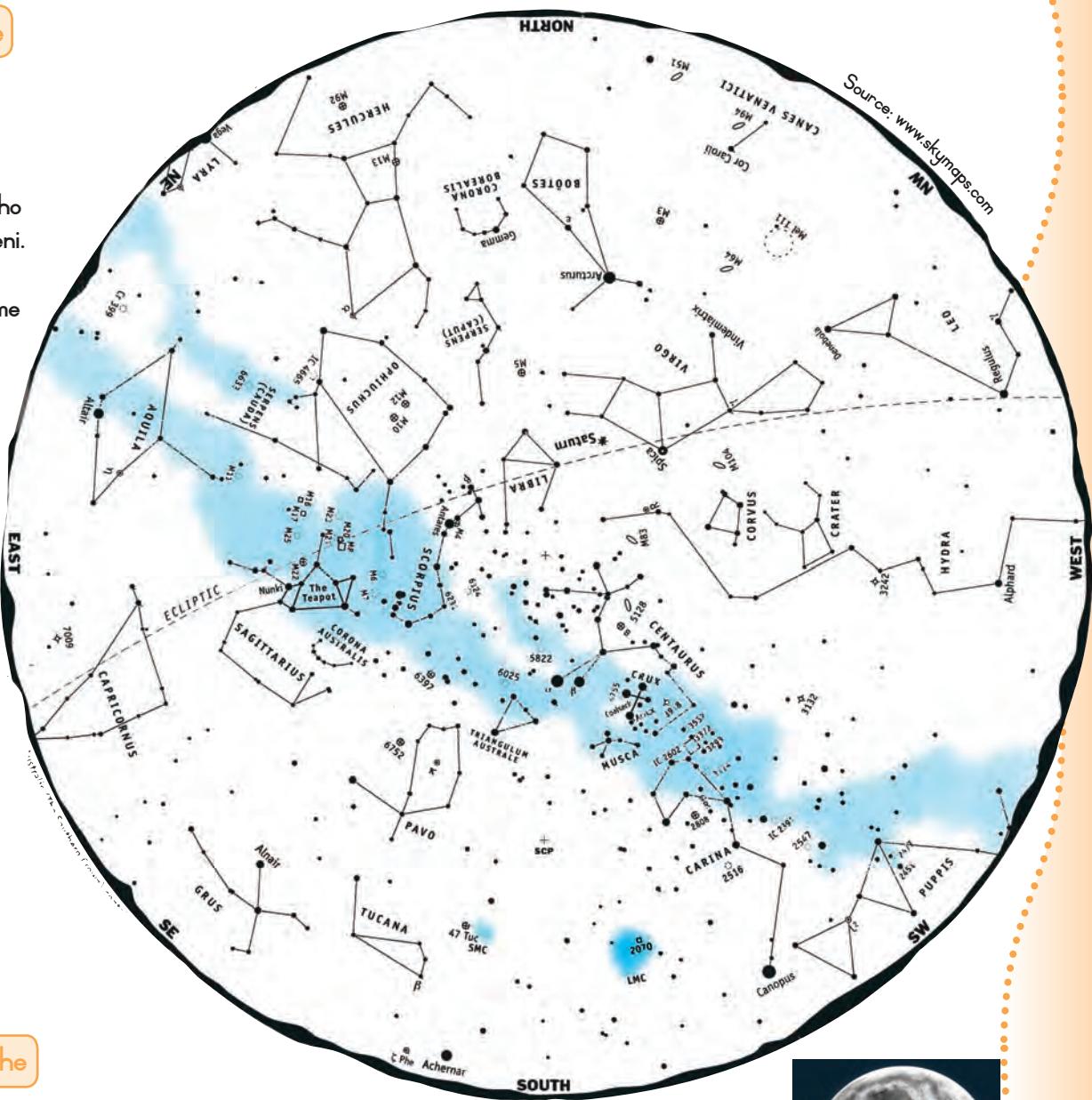
- Utitshala wakho uza kuyohlula iklasi ibe ngamaqela amabini.
- Ndlalani ibhola ekhatywayo.



Iithelesikophu

Masenze

Yenza lo msebenzi
ekhaya ukutshona
kwelanga xa kungekho
maf u esibhakabhakeni.
Sebenzisa imephu
yeenkwenkwezi uzame
ukukhangela izicuku
zeenkwenkwezi.
Yenza uphawu
lokukorekisha
(✓) kwimephu
yeenkwenkwezi
engezantsi ecaleni
kwazo zonke
iinkwenkwezi
okwaziyo ukuzibona



Masithethe

Abantu abafunda ngothungelwano lweenkwenkwezi kuthiya zizazi-nkwenkwezi. Izazi-nkwenkwezi zisebenzisa iithelesikophu ukuze zibe nako ukufunda ngeenkwenkwezi. Kwiminyaka ezayo kuza kwakhiwa eyona thelesikophu yerediyo yakhe yankulu kufuphi neCarnarvon kwiphondo loMntla-Koloni. Namhlanje sineethesikophu ezikude emajukujukwini ezinokusibonisa imifanekiso yezinto ezikiwindawo ezikude kakhulu zehlabathi nendalo iphelele esingakwaziyo ukuzibona sisemhlaben. Umzekelo yithelesikophu ye-Hubble, ethumela imifanekiso emihle evela emajukujukwini. UMzantsi Afrika wakhe ithelesikophu enkulu eyiyeyawo kufuphi neSutherland eMntla-Koloni.



Inyanga
njengoko siyibona
kwithelesikophu

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



Utyelelo emajukujukwini

Masifunde

Aba bantu babengoovulindlela kuhambo iwasemajukujukwini.



UmRashiya, uYuri Gagarin,
waba ngumntu wokuqala
owajikeleza ihlabathi
kwindawo yalo yomjikelo
ekhwelé isiphekepheke
(ngomhla we-12 Epreli 1961).



UNeil Armstrong
waseMelika waba ngumntu
wokuqala ukuma phezu
kwenyanga (ngomhla wama-
20 kuJulayi 1969).



UMark Shuttleworth
waba ngumntu wokuqala
eMzantsi Afrika ukujikeleza
umhlaba (Epreli 2002).



UChrista McAuliffe
wayengutishala
wokuqala ukuba
ngusomajukujuku,
kodwa wasweleka
kwintlekele yokudubula
kxesiphekepheke,
iChallenge
(28 Janyuwari 1986).



Masithetho

Ubusazi? UManila Maseko
waseSoshanguve eGauteng uza
kuba ngumntu omnyama wokuqala
ukuntingela emajukujukwini ngeLynx
Mark II isiphekepheke ngonyaka
wama-2015.



Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga neplanethi ongathanda ukuyityelela.

Ubungaya njani kuloo planethi?

Ubuya kuhamba nabani uphathe ntoni?

Ungathanda ukuba phaya ithuba elingakanani?

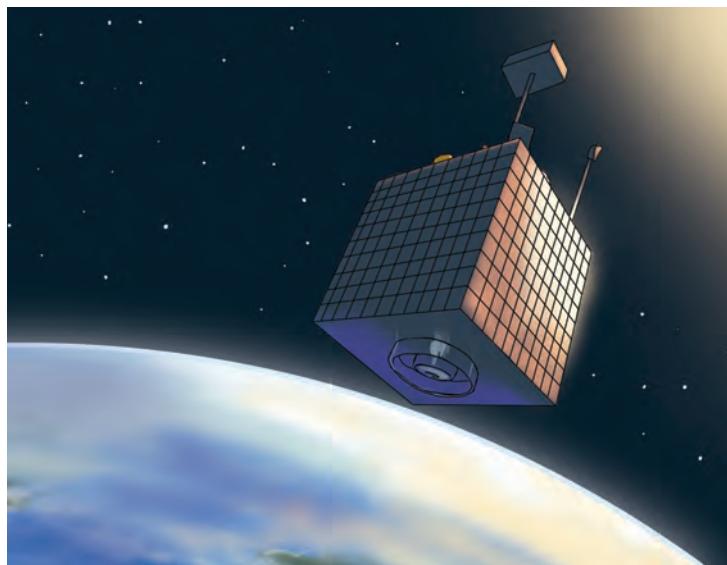


Iisathelayithi



Masifunde

Ubusazi na ukuba inyanga jjikeleza ihlabathi? Into ejikeleza enye into ibizwa ngokuba yisathelayithi, ngoko ke inyanga yisathelayithi yehlabathi. Indledlana yesathelayithi ibizwa ngokuba yiobhithi. Zininzi iisathelayithi ezenziwe ngabantu esezithunyelwe ngabantu nezjjikeleza ihlabathi kwiobhithi.



Isathelayithi yokuqala eyenziwe ngumntu iye emajukujukwini ngonyaka we-1957. Ithelesikophu ye-Hubble yenye yezi sathelayithi. IYunesithi yaseStellenbosch yenza isathelayithi yokuqala yaseMzantsi Afrika, i-SunSat.

Yandululwa ngoFebhuwari ngowe-1999. Zininzi iintlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zeesathelayithi. Ezinye zezokuqokelela iinkcukacha ngokuphathelene nasemajukujukwini, kanti ezinye zezemozulu ukuze zibekho ezonxibelewano ezithumela imifanekiso nolwazi ukusuka kwindawo ethile kumahlabathi akhoyo ukuya kwenye. Isathelayithi enkulu ekhoyo yaziwa ngokuba sisiKhululo sasemaJukujukwini seHlabathi, apho kwenziwa khona iimvavanyo neengqwelasela ezininzi ngenzululwazi.



Masithethe

Wena nomhlobo wakho xoxani ngale mibuzo. Emva koko xeletani iklasi ngenikucingileyo.

- Izithuthi ezininzi zineenkubo zokulanda umkhondo weesathelayithi ukuthintela ukubiwa kwazo ngabantu. Zisebenza njani ezi nkqubo?
- Ucinga ukuba abalimi bafumana eziphi iinkcukacha kwiisathelayithi?
- Ungakwazi ukicinga ngemisebenzi emitsha yeesathelayithi?



Mashukume

Utitshala wakho uza kukufundisa indlela yokudlala umdlalo weVolibholi nomdlalo weMpuku neKati



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

48 lintsuku ezibalulekileyo

Masifunde

Phawula ezi ntsuku kwikhalenda yakho. Fumanisa ukuba le mibhiyozo iza kuba nini kulo nyaka uze ubhale imihla yayo kwizithuba ozinikiweyo.

Inqaku likatitshala

Ezi ntsuku zeencolo nezinye ezibalulekileyo zifumaneka kwikota yesithathu. Kufuneka usebenzise iiyure ezintathu kule kota ukuze uthethe ngezi ntsuku. Enikwenzayo niyiklasi kwakuxhomekeka kwiinkolo zabantwana beklasi yakho nakumgaqo-nqubo wesikolo sakho. Iiholide zikawonke-wonke ezimbini kufuneka zihlonitshwengabo bonke abemi beloMzantsi Afrika.

21 Julayi: (ukuba ibonakele inyanga efileyo): Ukuqala kwenyanga yeRamadaan – usuku lwenkolo yama-Islam. IRamadaan lixesha lokuzila, lemithandazo eyodwa nokufundwa kweQur'an. Umhla: [redacted]

19 Agasti: (ukuba ibonakele inyanga efileyo): I-Eid-ul-Fitr ngumbhiyozo wenkolo yama-Islam. Ngumbhiyozo wolonwabo kodwa onondiliseko ekupheleni kokuzila ithuba elingangenyanga iRamadaan. Lusuku lokudumisa, kunikwe inkxaso kwabasweleyo, kutyelelwe abahlobo neentsapho. Umhla: [redacted]

NgoJulayi okanye ngoAgasti: I- Raksha Bandhan – umbhiyozo wamaHindu. AmaHindu abhiyozela ubudlelwane phakathi koobhuti nodade. Udade ubopha i-rakhi (umtya ongcwalisiweyo) esihlahleni sikabhuti wakhe ukubonisa uthando lwakhe nemithandazo ngobhuti wakhe, nesithembiso sokumkhusela ngalo lonke ixesha lobomi bakhe. Umhla: [redacted]



NgoAgasti okanye ngoSeptemba: I-Krishna Janmashtami – umbhiyozo wenkolo yamaHindu. Ukuzalwa kukaKrishna Janmashtami kubhiyozelwa ngokuzila. UKrishna usesizikithini senkolo yamaHindu. Ngale mini abantwana bakholisua ukubonisa izicaphulo ezithile ebomini bukaKrishna.



Umhla: [redacted]

NgoSeptemba: I-Pitr Paksha – ngomnye umbhiyozo wenkolo yamaHindu. AmaHindu azukisa izinyanya zavo ("ii-pitrs"), ngakumbi ngokunikela ngokutya.



Umhla: [redacted]

NgoJulayi okanye ngoAgasti: I-Tisha B'av – Lusuku

Iwenkolo yamaJuda. AmaJuda azilela ukukhalela ukutshatyalalisa kwetempile yokuqala neyesibini eJerusalem, nokukhumbula ezinye iintlekele zamaJuda ezenzeka ngolu suku. Olu suku lwaziwa ngokuba "lolona suku lulusizi kwimbali yamaJuda".

Umhla: ()



NgoSeptemba: I-Rosh Hashanah yiNyibidyla okanye unyaka omtsha wamaJuda. Abantu bakhala uphondo Iwenkunzi yegusha (lubizwa ngokuba yi-shofar) ukubhiyoza le mini. Batya ukutya okufana nama-apile athiwe nkxu ebusini ukubonisa ukuba banethemba lobomi obumnandi kunyaoka omtsha. Umhla: ()

NgoSeptemba okanye ngo-Okthobha: I-Yom Kippur iza kwiintsuku ezilishumi emva kwe-Rosh Hashanah. Olu suku lolona suku lungcwele lwamaJuda.

Umhla: ()



9 Agasti: Usuku lwamakhosikazi lwasizwe – iHolide kawonke-wonke. Ngomhla we-9 Agasti 1956 amakhosikazi angama-20 000 aqhankqalaza kwizakhiwo iUnion Building ePitoli echasa ukuphathwa "kwamapasi" ngabantu abantsundu. Indima yamakhosikazi kuluntu lwaseMzantsi Afrika ibhiyozelwa ngolu suku rhoqo ngonyaka.



1–7 Septemba: Iveki yokutyalwa kwemithi yesizwe. Kukhuthazwa abantu ukuba batyale imithi.

8 Septemba: Usuku lokufunda nokubhala lwehlabathi. Olu suku lugxininisa ukubaluleka kokufunda ukufunda.

24 Septemba: Usuku Iwenkcubeko namafa – iHolide kaWonke-wonke. Bonke abemi baseMzantsi Afrika banokubhiyoza le iinkcubeko zabo kune nezabanye.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Izityalo – izinto esizifumana kuzo



Masifunde

Umhlaba uzaliswe zizinto eziphilayo. Kukho izilwanyana, abantu, iigusha neenkomu kunye nezityalo ezifana nombona kunye nemithi yemingcunube nezidalwana zomngundo, ezifana neenkowane.



Izityalo ziba namasebe, amagqabi, iziqu kunye neengambu. Ziba neentyantyambo, iziqhamo kunye neembewu. Uninzi lwazo lunamagqabi aluhlaza.



Masithetho

Kuvela phi ukutya kwethu?



Sowufundile malunga nokuba kuvela phi na ukutya. Masikhangele ukuba usakhumbula na.

Jonga imifanekisao uthethe nomhlobo wakho ngayo. Kwphepha elilandelayo kukho uludwe lweentlobo zokutya. Ezimbini kuzo aziveli kwizinto ezsifanekisweni. Zeziphi ezo zimbini?





Masifunde

Izityalo zisinika iindidi ezininzi zokutya. Yonke imifuno, iziqhamo kanye namandongomani ivela kwizityalo. Ezi zinto zisigcina sisempilweni kuba zineevithamini, iiminerali, iiprotheni, iikhabbohayidreyjithi, ioyile kanye nefayibha. Netshokolethi ivela kumandongomani.



Masibhale

Bhala iletu eya kulo mntu udla ngokukwenzela ukutya.
Sebenzisa esi sakhelo. Sebenzisa amagama akolu luulu:

umgubo wombona isipeke ithanga itapile umnqathe ibhotolo yamandongomani
isonka ikeyiki ilethasi inyama yenkomu iipesika ama-apile iivatala



Masithethethe

Jonga le mifanekiso uze uthethethe nomhllobo wakho ngeemilo zezityalo.

1



2



3



4



Izityalo – Ukusuka kwizele ukuya eswekileni

Masifunde

Iswekile yenyé yeendidi zokutya okuyimfuneko ukuze sibe sempilweni. Kukho iindidi ngeendidi zeswekile. Iswekile siyifumana kwiziqhamo. Ubisi nalo lunayo iswekile. Umfanekiso obonakala ngasemva ongasezantsi ubonisa amasimi amakhulu eswekile aKwaZulu-Natal.



Masifunde

Iswekile iluncedo.

Izele leswekile sisityalo eside esikhangeleka ngathi yingcongolo. Likhula kwimozulu yetropiki. Izele leswekile lifuna ilanga elininzi nemvula eninzi. Apha eMzantsi Afrika iphondo laKwaZulu-Natal lilo elilungele ukutyala esi sityalo.



Masenze

1. Jonga imfanekiso yezixhobo zomculo oza kuyiboniswa ngutitshala wakho.
2. Mamela iintlobo ezahlukeneyo zomculo welo loMzantsi Afrika oza kuzidlalelwu ngutitshala wakho. Xoxani ngezi zihloko zilandelayo:
 - Isingqi sezi ngoma
 - Ingaba siyacotha okanye siyakhawuleza?
 - Ingaba lo mculo ukwenza užive njani?
 - Sesiphi isixhobo somculo osivayo kwezi ngoma?

Masishukume

Gqibezela ibala lemiqobo akwakhele lona utitshala wakho.



Umhla:

Jonga umfanekiso wezele leswekile. Qaphela ezi ndawo zilandelayo zesityalo: Isiqu eside esibugolide, amagqabi abhityileyo amade, iindibano-malungu esiqwini, ihlathi leengcambu emhlaben.

Izele leswekile kufuneka likhule kangangeenyanga ezili-14 ukuya kwezingama-24 phambi kokuba lilungele ukuvunwa. Iziqu zineswekile – isiraphu enebala elimdaka encangathi – engafani kwaphela neswekile esiyisebenzisa emakhayeni ethu!



Masibhale

Fakela iinombolo kule mifanekiso ilandeletane kakuhle ubonise indlela eyenziwa ngayo iswekile.



Iteletele zilima umhlabo.



Efektri amazele ayacolwa ze kukhutshwe isiraphu.

Kucocwa iswekile icokiswe ukuze ilungele ukuthengiswa.

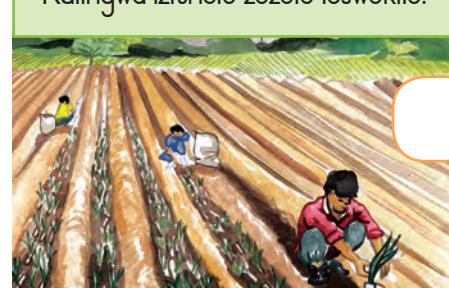


Kuvunwa amazele eswekile aze abotshwe abe ziinyanda.

Ulkunkcenkceshela ukuze izele leswekile likhule.



Kulinywa izithole zezele leswekile.



Izele lisiwa efektri liyokusilwa.



Amazele eswekile afika efektri.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Masifunde

Kwikota edlulileyo ufunde ngomhlabo.

Yile planethi sihlala kuyo. Umhlabo
usinika yonke into eyimfuneko ukuze
siphile. Umhlabo usinika phantse
konke esikufunayo ukuze siphile. Lo moyo
uneoksijini esiyifunayo ukuze siphile.

Umaleko obhityileyo womhlabo esihlala kuwo nesiwubiza
ngokuba "luqweqwe," unomhlabo ongaphezulu esiwusebenzisela ukutyla ukutya.

Lo maleko wokuqala womhlabo nawo unelitye eliqine ngathi ziintaba. Kulo maleko
sifumana izimbiwa ezifana negolide, iidayimani kunye nepetroliyam kwakunye namalahle.

Sikwafumana neelwandle kulo maleko ubhityileyo welitye. Elwandle sifumana ukutya
okufana neentlanzi. Ulwandle lubalulekile kuba iinqanawa ezininzi ezithwala iimpahla
nabantu zihamba khona.



Sebenzisa olu lwazi lungentla uzobe umfanekiso womhlabo. Sebenzisa
nantoni na enokunceda uphuhlise izimvo zakho – ipenisile, iikhrayoni,
iipasteli, i-inki kunye nepeyinti. Ungacinga nangokwangeza
izinto ezifana nephepha, amaqhosha, oonokrwece, amagqabi
neentyatyambo ezomileyo. Sebenzisa izinto ongazange wazisebenzisa
ngaphambili, okanye sebenzisa izinto onazo ngendlela ongazange
wazisebenzisa ngayo ngaphambili.





Masithethet

Umhla:

Nifundile ngokuba kuvela phi na ukutya. Wena nomhlolo wakho fakani uphawu lokukorekisha (✓) kwiiintlobo zokutya ezivela ngqo emhlabeni:

ama-apile	
isipeke	
itshizi	
iziqa zenyama	
amaqanda	
isikwashi	
amasi	
umphokoqo	
iiorenji	
iipesika	
iierityisi	



Masishukume

- Vuthela amaqqamza kwi emele enamanzi.
- Faka ubuso bakho emanzini imizuzwana emithathu uwubambe umphefumlo, ungawavali amehlo neempulo zakho.

Yenza ngathi uyaqubha

- Lala ngesisu ukhabalazise imilenze yakho.
- Yima ngenyawo uze ushukumise iingalo zakho ngokungathi uqubha ngomqolo.
- Ngoku shukumisa iingalo zakho wenze ngathi uqubha ngesif uba.

Krwela umgca osuka kwigama ngalinye uye kumfanekiso walo. Lukuxelela ntoni uluhlu lwakho?



Masibhale

Bhalela umhlaba umhlathi uwubulele ngezinto osinika zona. Bhala esinye isivakalisi uthembise ukuba uya kuncedisa ekuwunonopheleni.

Mhlaba othandekayo

Ndiyabulela ngo _____

Ndiyathembisa ukuba _____



Teacher: _____
Sign: _____
Date: _____

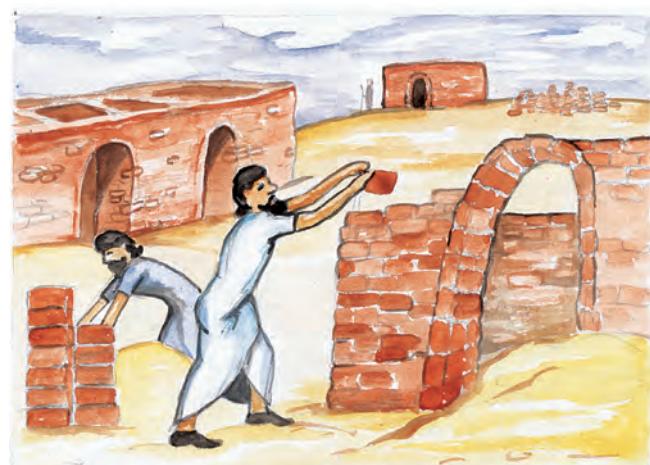
52 Umhlaba – ukusuka kudongwe ukuya kwisitena

Ikota 4 – Iiveki 2



Masifunde

Umhlaba uneendidi ezininzi ezahlukileyo zomhlaba. Udongwe lolunye lwezo ndidi. Iminyaka emininzi abantu babesebenzisa udongwe xa besenza izitena zokwakha.



Masenze

Zoba izinto ezimbini esinokuzakha ngezitena uze ufake inkcazo emfutshane kumzobo ngamnye.



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.

Kutheni izitena zingenambala ufanayo zonke?

Ingaba izitena zenziwa ngodongwe kuphela?



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga le mifanekiso uze uxelele umhlobo wakho ukuba kwenzeka ntoni kumfanekiso ngamnye.



Kwembiwa udongwe.



Udongwe luyacolwa luxutywe namanzi.

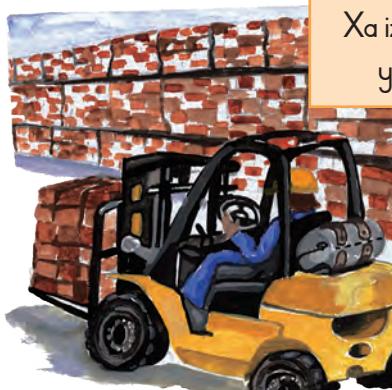


Umatshini usika umxube wodongwe ukuze ube yimicu.

Kusetyenziswa umatshini owahlukileyo ukusika iibloko.



Iibloko zodongwe ziyomiswa. Iziqwenga ezomileyo zibhakwa eontini enkulu yezitena.



Xa izitena zisusiwe eontini yezitena ziyahlelwa.



Izitena zibekelwelwa ezinye phezu kwezinye ukuze zibe ziimfumba kwaye zilungele ukuthengiswa.

Faka iinombolo kwezi zivakalisi ngokulandelelana kwazo ubonise indlela esenza ngayo izitena.

	Xa izitena zisusiwe eontini yezitena ziyahlelwa.
	Udongwe luyacolwa luze luxutywe namanzi.
	Kusetyenziswa umatshini ukusika iibloko.
	Xa kugrunjwa udongwe kusetyenziswa oomatshini abakhulu.
	Izitena zifunjwe zaziimfumba kwaye zilungele ukuthengiswa.
	Iziqwenga zodongwe ezomileyo zibhakwa eontini yezitena.
	Umxube wodongwe usikwa ube ziziqwenga ngoomatshini.
	Iibloko zodongwe ziyomiswa.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

intlekele nesifanele ukukwenza



Iintlekele

Intlekele yinto eyenzeka ngesiquphe kanti ineziphumo ezixhalabisayo ebantwini nakwindalo. Intlekele inokubangela ukufa kwabantu abaninzi nomonakalo omkhulu.

Iziganeko zeentlekele ezininzi zenziwa zizinto eziyindalo ezifana nomoya nemvula. Umzekelo woku zizikhukula emva kweemvula ezinkulu.

Abantu nabo bangangunobangela weentlekele. Umzekelo, ukuyeka ikhandlela livutha ubusuku bonke kunokubangela umlilo.



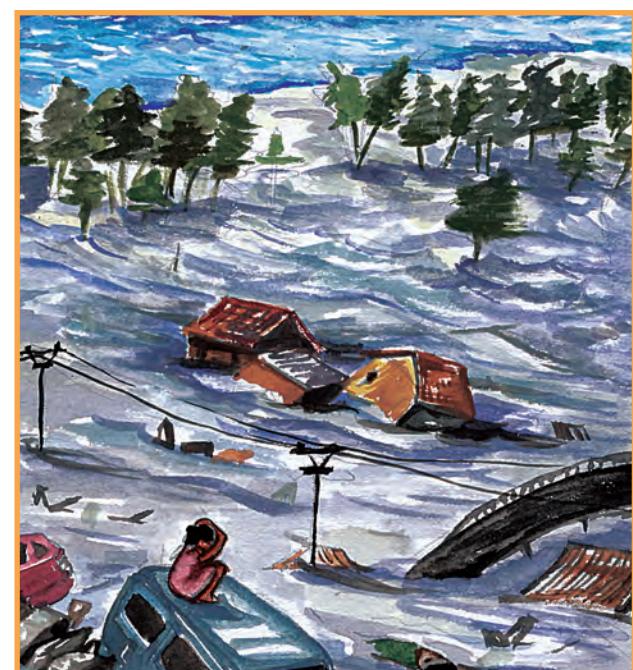
Jonga le mifanekiso uze uthethe ngazo kunye nomhlobo wakho.

Thetha ngento oyibona kumfanekiso ngamnye. Xela ukuba loluphi uhlobo lwentlekele oluboniswa ngumfanekiso ngamnye.

Bhala phantsi iingcinga zakho.

Utitshala wakho uza kubhala uluhlu lweempendulo zomntu wonke ebhodini.

Kuludwe lwakho fakela iimpendulo ezahlukileyo kwezakho.





Funda eli nqaku lephéphandaba elingentlekele yezikhukula. Qala uzifundele ngokwakho. Emva koko hlala nomhlobo wakho uze ufunde ukhwaze. Tshintshiselanani. Funda umhlathi ubo mnye aze umhlobo wakho afunde olandelayo.

Isikhukula sephanyazo sidale intlekele

ESchmidtsburg ngoMgqibelo

14 kuJanyuwari 2011

— Balishumi elinambini abantu ababhubhileyo baza bangamashumi amane anesihlanu abasindiswe besemithini naphezu kwezindlu kwidolphu yoMntla Koloni.

Le ntlekele yenzeke emva kokuba kune izandyondyo zemvula ngoLwesihlanu. Yana ixesha elide kunelo belilindelekile.

Yayisesona sichotho sibi sakhe sakho kule dolophu ukusukela ngowe-1985.

Kubhubhe abantu ababini xa bebezama ukuwela ibhulorho zaze iimoto zabo zemka namanzi. Abezonxunguphalo basemapoliseni, abacimilmilo kunge namajoni banceda abantu abaninzi. Amapolisa asakhangelu ukuba ingaba afumanike onke na amaxhoba. Abantu abaninzi abasedolophini balahlekelwe yinto yonke emakhayeni abo. Izindlu ezikwimimandla esezantsi nezikufuphi emlanjeni bezonakele ngaphezu kwazo zonke ezinye.

Amanye amaxhoba akakhange aziphulaphule



izilumkiso ezivela emapoliseni. Abantu abaninzi bashiyeke bengenakutya nazimpahla. Ngoku bahlala kumaholo eecawe okanye bahlala nabahlobo neentsapho zabo.

Kuya kuthatha iinyanga ezintandathu ukulungisa okanye ukwakha yonke into kwakhona. USodolophu ucele bonke abantu ukuba babambisane.



Funda eli nqaku lephéphandaba kwakhona. Emva koko phendula le mibuzo.

Yenzeka kweliphi iphondo le ntlekele?

Yaqala nini ukuna imvula?

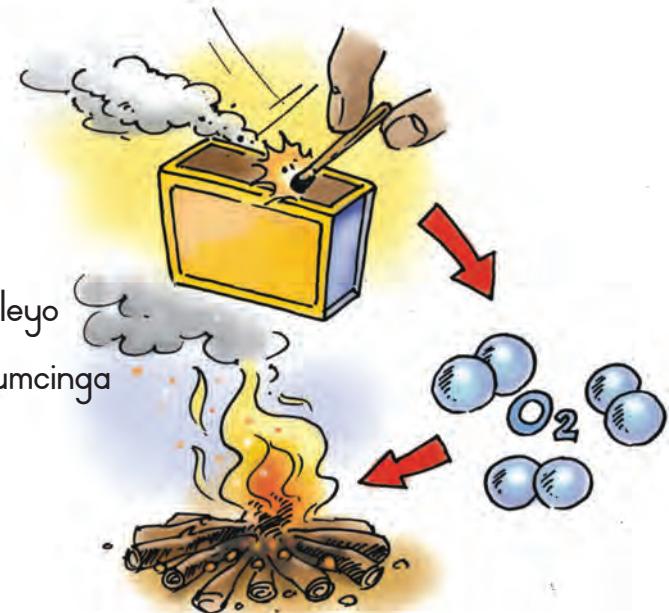
Ingaba iqhele ukuna kakhulu imvula kule dolophu?

Kutheni abantu abaninzi bengenakutya nje?



Masifunde

Umlilo



Umlilo ubakho xa kudibene izinto ezintathu.

Ezi zinto zezi:

- isibaso esinokutsha, esifana nomthi owomileyo
- ubushushu obufana nelangatye elisuka kumcinga wematshisi okanye into yokuntumeka
- igesi esemoyeri ekuthiwa yioksijini

Ezi zinto zintathu kufuneka zibekho zonke ngaxeshanye.

Ulbusazi ukuba umlilo awunakuqhuba ngokuvutha xa ingekho ioksijini?



Masibhale

Utitshala wakho uza kulajita ikhandlela aze aqubude iglasi engenanto phezu kwalo. Jonga into eyenzekayo.



Kutheni kwenzeke le nto nje?

Bhala isivakalisi sibe sinye encwadini yakho yemisebenzi.



Masithethethe

Xoxa nomhlobo wakho nifune iimpendulo zale mibuzo:

Kutheni lifile ilangatye leli khindlela?

Kuza kufuneka ukuba uyazi impendulo yalo mbuzo ukuze ukwazi ukucima umlilo.

Kutheni?



Masithethethe

Niyiklasi, xoxani ngokuba zeziphi izinto ezikwaziyo ukuvutha. Emva koko xoxani ngokuba zeziphi kwezi zinto eninokuzifumana kumakhaya enu. Kwingxoxo yenu, nifumana myalezo mni malunga nokhuselko emlilweni?

Utitshala wakho uza kumamelia zonke iimpendulo aze agqibę ukuba zeziphi ezizezonza zichanekileyo.



Masibhale

Bhala iimpendulo zakho kwizikhewu ezikule theyibhile.

Umhla:



Kutheni umlilo ubalulekile kuthi

Usinika ntoni umlilo	Indlela yokuwusebenzisa
Ubushushu	Impendulo yakho
Ukukhanya	Impendulo yakho



Masifunde

Nika utitshala wakho incwadi yakho
ukuze ajonge iimpendulo zakho.

Iintlekele zemililo zingenza umonakalo omkhulu zidale
nokufa okuninzi.

Imililo yamadlelo ilungile maxa wambi kuba yenza
ukuba kukhule izityalo ezitsa. Kodwa imililo
engalunganga ingatshabalalisa izityalo
nezilwanyana. Kwakhona ikhokelela
kukhukuliseko lomhlaba nakungcoliseko
lomoya.

Kuyinto embi kakhulu ukuba abantu
abangenankathalo bangunobangela wemililo
eli-9 kweli-10 (ngaphaya kwama-90%).

Kufuneka sonke sifunde indlela yokuthintela
iintlekele zemililo nesinokukwenza xa kukho
umlilo ombi. Isesichengeni sayiphi ingozi inkwenkwe
engasekunene? Yenze ntoni engalunganga?



Masenze

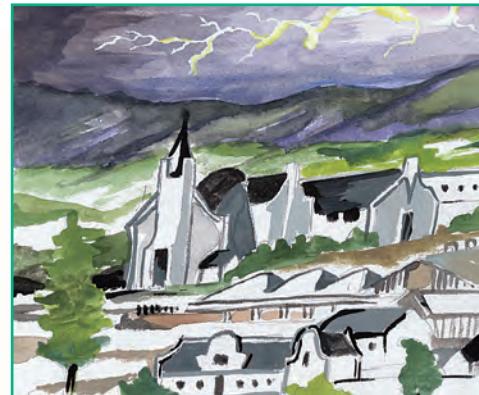
- Sika imifanekiso yabantu kwimagazini.
- Yakha ingqokelela yemifanekiso apho amalungu omzimba abantu eqabelene.



Umbane

Masifunde

Maxa wambi xa ubamba into eyenziwe ngentsimbi efana nomgubasi wocango, uva isandi esifutshane esibukhali kwaye uziva wothukile kancinci. Oku kwenziwa kukuba umbane uqokelelene emzimbeni wakho ukuze ugqithelo kwizinto zentsimbi okanye zemethali xa uzichukumisa.



Ukulenyenza esikubonayo xa kubaneka kukwanjalo. Kubakho umbane kwilifu elithile uze "ugqithiselwe" kwelinye ilifu (umfanekiso ongentla) okanye emhlabeni (umfanekiso ongasekhohlo).

Isithonga osivayo emva kokulenyenza siyafana nesandi esibukhali osiva xa uphatha into yentsimbi kodwa sona siyangxola kunaso. Minyaka le, bangaphaya kwama-30 abantu ababulawa ngumbane eMzantsi Afrika.



Le yimithetho emithathu yokhuseloko xa kukho isiphango.

Ukuba ufunyenwe sisiphango khumbula:

- Musa ukuzimela phantsi komthi okanye ecaleni kocingo olwenziwe ngemethali okanye ngentsimbi.
- Musa ukuzimela emngxunyeni osemhlabeni okanye ulale emhlabeni.
- Ukuba usemlanjeni, edamini okanye echibini lokuqubha, phuma msinyane kangangoko unako!





Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho malunga nomfanekiso.
Xela ukuba kutheni le ndawo inobungozi xa
kukho isiphango.



Masenze



Phinda ujunge le mithetho mithathu
yokhuseleko kwisiphango. Khetha ube mnye.

Yenza ipowusta exelela abantu ngokhuseleko xa kukho isiphango.

Ipowusta yakho kufuneka:

- ibe namagama
- ivakale ngeendlela ezahlukileyo wakuyibamba
- kube lula ukuyiqonda



- Linganisa ngomzimba wakho ukulenyenza kombane. Maxa wambi ulenyeza okomga ojikojiko ze maxa wambi kube mhlophe kwindawo yonke. Yima ngolo hlolo kangangemizuwana eli-10.
- Tshintsha ume ngenye indlela "yombane" ume ngolo hlolo imizuzwana engama-20. Yima nomhlobo wakho njongane, aze yena atshintshe ngendlela ecothayo ame ngenye indlela "yombane". Zilinganise zonke ezi ntshukumo ngokungathi usesipilini.
- Zimele uwedwa kwakhona.
- Shukumisa umzimba wakho ngokukhawuleza ngokungathi ungumbane. Ziphinde ezi ntshukmo.

Ngoku yonwabela umdlalo wentenetya
uyibethe ngomphambili uphinde
uyibethe ngomva ibhola.



Masithethe

Ingaba ungakhuseleka emotweni xa kukho isiphango?

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngoku.

Ingaba umbane uyakwazi ukubetha kabini endaweni enye?

Xoxani ngale mibuzo eklassini.

Umhla:



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:



Masifunde

Funda ibali lika Maisy elingesiphango esibi.

Awona mava mabi

Amafu amnyama amakhulu aqokelelana imini yonke. Utata wamamela iindaba kwirediyo eyayihleli isilumkisa ngesaqhwathi nemvula enku. Kwafika amapolisa ezokujonga ukuba sihleli kakuhle na aze asixeleta ukuba maze sithini na xa kukho isiphango.

Utata wafaka itotshi, irediyo ephathwayo kunye namaxwebhu akhe kwisingxobo seplasitiki. Umama wapakisha iimpahla zeentsuku ezimbini zomntu ngamnye ebhegini. Umakhulu wafaka iipilisi zakhe kwibhegana encinci asoloko eyigcine esinqeni sakhe. Sazalisa iibhotile zamanzi esinokukwazi ukuziphatha.

UTata ugawule isebe elikhulu lomthi ebelijinga phezu kwendlu yethu. Savala iifesitile saza sancamathisela iteyiphu eglasini yefesitile waza wabethelela namaplanga phezu kwazo.

Kwathi ngokuya kusiba mnyama, yaqala yana ngamandla imvula. Kwavuthuza umoyakazi ngamandla.



Umhla:

Kwathi xa kuqala ukuhla amanzi phambi komnyango wangaphambili, abasebenzi bakwamasipala basiphathela iiplasitiki zesanti nezimnyama ukuze sizisebenzise njengeebhatyi zemvula.

Sasisoyika. Uphahla lwaqhaqha zela amanzi avuza indawo yonke. Kumzuzu ngamnye kwakukho isithonga esitsho phezu kwendlu.

Kwabakho isandi sokukrazuka nesithonga esivala
iindlebe. Indlu yasekhaya yayimke uphahla!

Safaka ezo plasitiki zimnyama entloko saza sabaleka sayishiya indlu. Kwafuneka siphephe izinto ezaziphaphatheka ecaleni kwethu. Isibhakabhaka sasikhanyiswa ngumbane olenyezayo.

Sabaleka ukuya kwiziko loluntu. Kwakusekuzele ngabanye abantu apho.

Ngentsasa elandelayo sabona umonakalo omkhulu owenziwa seso siphango. Inkukhu zasekhaya zazingabonakali ndawo nosizana lwenkomo lwalubalekile.

Esi siphango sasiyintlekele kwaye sabangela umonakalo nakwiidolophu ezikufuphi.
Sasinethamsanga ukuba sibe sisaphila.



Masithethe

Makudlalwe iindimaq zeli bali.

La magama achaza iindidi ezahlukeneyo zezagħwithi:

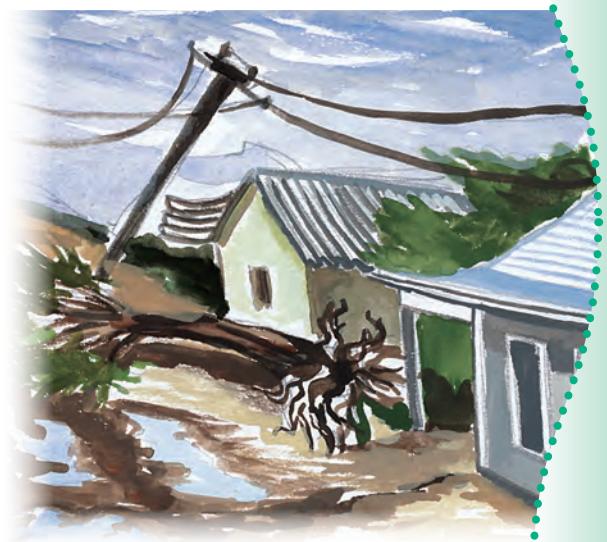
Isivuthuvuthu: umoya onamandla owenza umonakalo omkhulu

Inkanyamba: imimoya ejikeleza indawo ezolileyo

Isaghwithi: umoya ondlonqondlonto okwindawo encinci

Nqowuphi kule mimoya ocinqa ukuba wafumana olu sapho?

Lwenza ntoni olu sapho ukuzikhusela phambi kwesiphango?



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Masifunde

linyikima

Inyikima yenzeka xa kuthe kwashukuma ngesiquphe inxalenyé yoqweqwe lomhlaba.

Intshukumo yesiquphe ikhokelela kumaza ahamba kolu qweqwe lomhlaba. La maza ashukumisa umhlaba nezinto ezininzi ezikuwo – oku kushukuma yinyikima esiyivayo nesiyibonayo.

Iinyikima zingabangela ukufa kunye nomonzakalo kwakunye nomonakalo omkhulu kwizakhiwo.



Masifunde

Nazi ezinye iinyani ezinika umdla malunga neenyikima. Hhalani nibe ngamaqela ezine. Tshintshisanani ngokufunda nikhwaze.

- Bamalunga ne-10 000 abantu abasweleka kwiinyikima qho ngonyaka.
- Ziinyikima ezsibhozo kwezilishumi ezenzeka ngakuLwandlekazi IwePasifikasi.
- Iinyikima ezenzeka ngaphantsi kolwandlekazi zibangela amaza olwandle amakhulu ekuthiwa ziitsunami.
- Itsunami zihamba zinqumle iilwandlekazi ngesantya esiphezelu. Ezinye zide ziphakame kangangeekhilomitha ezingama-960 ngeyure.
- Ezinye iitsunami ziphakama kangangeemitha ezili-15.
- Eyona tsunami inkulu eyakhe yakho yabakho ngowama-26 Disemba 2004. Le tsunami yachaphazela amazwe ali-11 akufuphi nolwandlekazi IweIndiya.
- Kwabakho enye itsunami embi ngowe-11 Matshi 2011 eJapan.



- Kungathintelwa iziganeko ezininzi zokufa xa abantu bebenokuzilungiselela iintlekele zenyikima. Banokwakha izakhiwo ezzikela ngasemacaleni ngexesha lenyikima, endaweni yokuhekeka.
- Ngowama-29 Septemba 1969 kwabakho inyikima eyashukumisa eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley kwiphondo laseNtshona Koloni.
- Iinyikima ezinamandla kangako azifane zibekho eMzantsi Afrika.
- IThekwi noMgungundlovu kunye neKapa zizixeko zaseMzantsi Afrika ezikhe zibe neenyikima ngamanye amaxesha.
- Ukusukela ngoFebhuwari 2010 ummandla weAugrabies kwiphondo laseMntla Koloni wafumana iqela leenyikima ezincinci.
- Kukho izikhululo ezingama-26 eMzantsi Afrika ezsilumkisa ngeengozi zenyikima.



Masenze

Umhla:

Jonga le meph uze ufa kele iinombolo kwiindawo ezichane kileyo ubonise oku kulandelayo.

- 1 Ulwandlekazi apho zenzeka khona iinyikima ezininki.
- 2 Ummandla apho kwakukho eyona tsunami inkulu ngoDisemba 2004.
- 3 Ilizwe elahlaselwa yitsunami ngowe-11 Matshi 2011.
- 4 Isixeko saseNtshona Koloni esikhe sihlaselwe yinyikima maxa wambi.
- 5 Esinye se sixeko zaKwaZulu-Natal esikhe sihlaselwe yinyikima maxa wambi.
- 6 Indawo ekwiphondo laseMntla Koloni eneenyikima ezincinci eziliqela.



Ungafakela imibala ngeekh rayoni kwimephu yonke.



Izilwanyana ezisincedayo

Ikota l - Iiveki b



Masithethe

Jonga ezi foto. Xoxani niyiklasi malunga nokuba zisinceda njani na ezi zilwanyana.

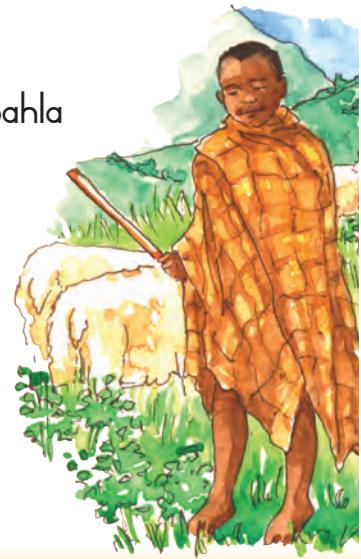


Masifunde

Kudala abantu baqala ukusebenzisa izikhumba zeziwanyana njengempahla ukuzikhuela emoyeni nasengqeleni.



Ekuhambeni kwexesha abantu bafumanisa ukuba bangakwazi ukusebenzisa uboya obuvela egusheni nakwezinye izilwanyana ezifana nellamas ukwenza impahla. Ezi mpahla zazikhaphu-khaphu kwaye zifudumele kunezikhumba.



Sisebenzisa izikhumba zezilwanyana ukuze senze iimveliso ezahlukeneyo zothwathwa ezifana neebhegi zamanenekazi, izipaji kune nezihlangu. Nathi sifumana inyama ezilwanyaneni. Kodwa baninzi abantu abangayityiyo inyama ngenxa yenkolo yabo okanye kuba becinga ukuba oko akulunganga.



Kwiminyaka engamawaka eyadlulayo, zonke izilwanyana zazizezasendle zinoburhalarhume. Kwathi kwiminyaka emininzi kamva izilwanyana ezifana nezinja, iikati, iigusha, amahashe kune neenkomo zalulama. Namhlanje sinezilwanyana ezhhlala emakhaya nasezifama ezisinika izinto ezahlukeneyo.



Emibungwini yesilika sifumana isilika esiyisebenzisela ukwenza amalaphu agude nathambe kakhulu.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

59 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya okanye iimpahla: iinyosi

Ikota L - Iiveki 6



Masifunde



Iinyosi zenza ubusi namakhambi anyityilikisiweyo kwaye zinceda amafama ngokuvvelisa iziqhamo. Iinyosi zihlala njengamaqela abahlali ezindlwini zazo (okanye kwiindlwane). Ezinye iinyosi ziyaphuma ziye kulanda umungu nencindi yeentyatyambo. Zithatha ezi zinto zizise endlwini yazo. Umungu kondliwa ngawo iinyosi ezisakhulayo, ukuze incindi ijikwe ibe bubusi bokondla iinyosi ezindala. Iinyosi zigcina ubusi nomungu kuvimba obizwa ngokuba likhaphela. Ikhaphela lenziwe ngamafutha akhutshwa ziinyosi emizimbeni yazo.



Amafama eenyosi aphakula ubusi obungazi kusetyenziswa ziinyosi njengokutya. Ubusi kukutya okunempilo kakhulu, kanti sikholisu ukubutya ngokubuqaba esonkeni sibutye nangesidudu.



Siphinda sisebenzise amakhambi anyityilikisiweyo ukwenza zonke iintlobo zemveliso, ezifana nezi:

- amakhandlela
- isepha
- amafutha emilebe neziqholo zomzimba
- isithinteli-manzi sothwathwa
- ipolishi yeemveliso zothwathwa ezifana nezhlangu
- iikhrayoni
- ipolishi yefanitshala.

Iinyosi nazo zibaluleke kakhulu kuthi, kuba zinceda izityalo ezininzi ezityalwa ngabalimi ekwenzeni iimbewu nasekukhuleni kweziqhamo ekuthi kuzo kakhule izityalo ezitsha. Iinyosi zikwenza oku ngokusasaza umungu ukusuka kwisityalo esithile ukuya kwesinye logama zithatha umungu nencindi.

Kumalunga nesinye esithathwini ukutya esikutyayo okufumana inzuso ngokumvumvuzelwa ziinyosi nezinye izinambuzane. Kodwa kukho iinyosi ezimbalwa ngoku kunakwixesha langaphambili ngenxa yezifo nokusetyenziswa kwemichiza yokutshabalalisa izinambuzane ezonakalisa izityalo. Zilumkele iinyosi. Xa zikuhlaba kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Masibhale

Ingaba ezi ngxelo ziinyani okanye aziyonyani?

Phawula ibhokisi echanekileyo (✓). Utitsala wakho uza kukunika iimpendulo.



	Yinyani	Asiyonyani
Ukuhlatywa yinyosi akubuhlungwanga.		
Iinyosi ziyawulahla umungu xa zibhabhela ezindlwini zazo.		
Amafama aphangela iinyosi ubusi bazo obukuphela kwabo obukhoyo.		
Iinyosi zobusi zikuqheli le ukuhlala nabantu.		
Ubusi bunetyhefu xa busetyenziswa ekutyeni okushushu.		
Amakhambi obusi angasineda ukwenza izihlangu zothwathwa zikhazimle.		
Amakhambi anyityilikisiweyo akakwazi ukwenza amanzi angangeni kwizihlangu zothwathwa.		
Ubusi bukrakra.		
Inani leenyosi liyenjuka.		
Iinyosi zisebenzisa ubusi njengokutya kwazo.		



60 Izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya okanye iiimpahla: iinkuku

Ikota l - Iiveki 6



Masifunde

Iinkuku zikwiqela lezilwanyana ekuthiwa yipoltri.

Iinkuku ziintaka ezibaqheliyeo abantu.

Sifumana amaqanda, inyama kунуе neentsiba ezinkukwini.

Ipoltri ibandakanya iinkuku, iikalakuni namahobe, iinkwali kунуе neentaka zamanzi amadada namarhanisi.

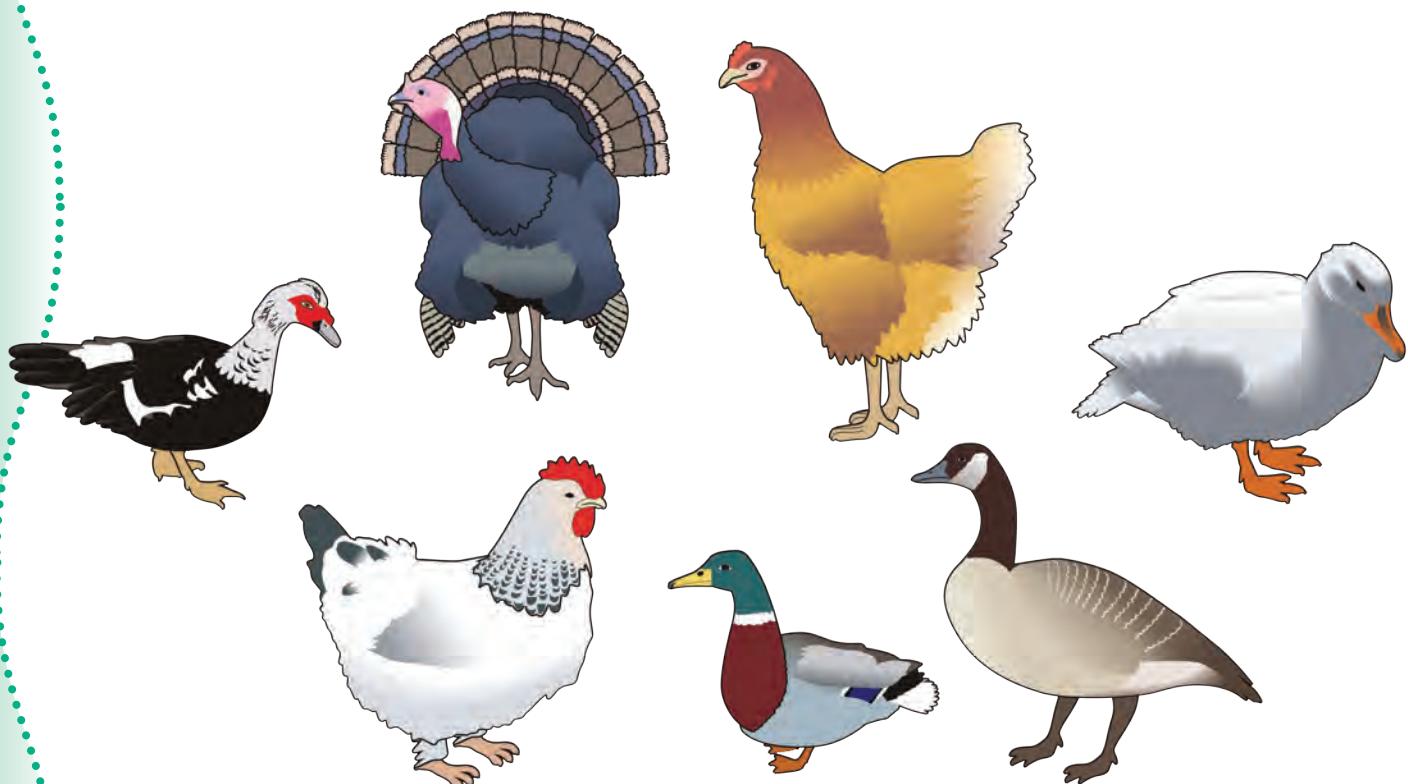
EMzantsi Afrika zimalunga nama-950 izigidi zeenkuku ezifuyelwa amaqanda nenyama minyaka le. Eli nani liphantse libe liphindwe kali-100 kunenani labafundi beBanga lesi-3 eMzantsi Afrika.



Masithethi

Jonga le mifanekiso uze uthethe nomhlolo wakho ngayo.

Zeziphi ezisinika amaqanda atyiwa ngabaninzi bethu?





Masibhale

Umhla:

Jonga imifanekiso uze wenze isangqa ekutyeni esikufumana ezinkukwini. Emva koko jonga ukutya okushiyekileyo uze uxele ukuba kuvela kweziphi izilwanyana.



Masenze

Khetha intaka yepoltri onokuyibumba ngentlama yephepha.

Jonga imibala eyahluka-hlukileyo neemilo zeentsiba zayo.

Kwakhona jonga umzimba wayo namalungu

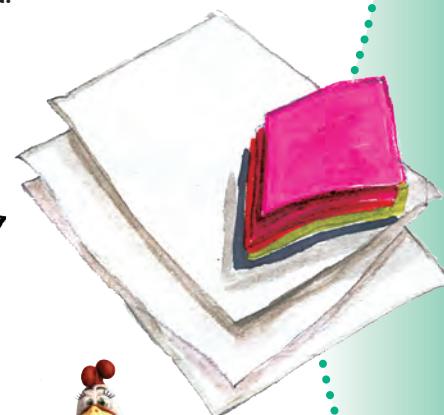
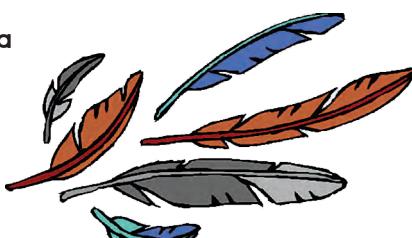
ahluka-hlukileyo omzimba.

Yenza isiqqibo ngento ofuna

ukuyigxininisa.



Masishukume



- Zolule ngendlela owenza ngayo umqhagi phambi kokuba ukhonye.
- Qhwaba izandla uze ubhakuzise iingalo zakho njengeentlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zeentaka zepoltri.
- Hamba njengeentlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zeentaka zepoltri.
- Xhathisa njengentaka ehamba phezu kocingo.
- Yahlula abafundi ngokwamaqela amabini. Elinye iqela lelookhetshe ukuze elinye libe lelamantshontsho enkuku. Ookhetshe babaleka ngezangqa ezipuleke kakhulu ngokukhawuleza bolule iingalo, bezama ukubamba amantshontsho. Amantshontsho abalekela kunina ukuze akhuseleke. Tshintshiselanani ngeendima.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya okanye iiimpahla: iinkomo

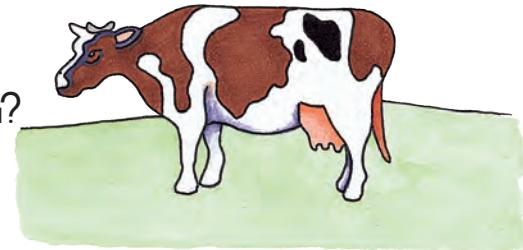


Masifunde

Luvela phi ubisi lwethu?

Uyazi na ukuba ubisi lufikelela njani emakhayeni ethu?

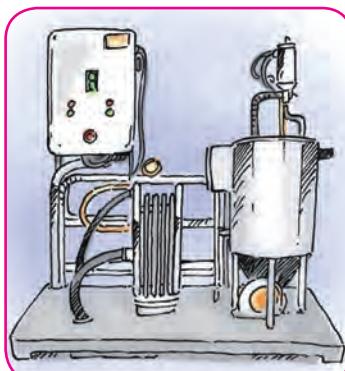
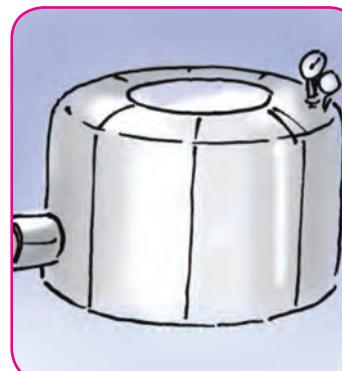
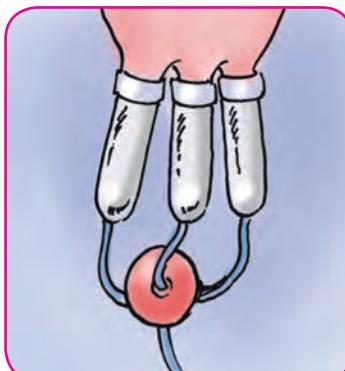
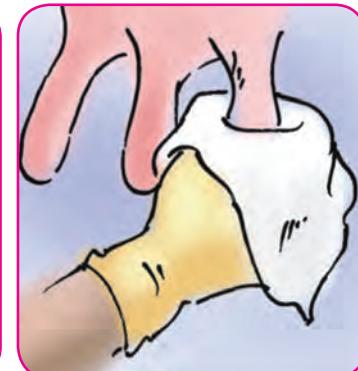
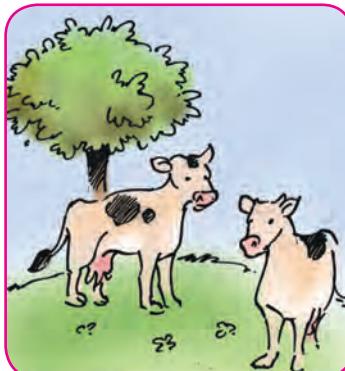
Masifunde kabanzi ngoku.



Masithetho

Jonga le mifanekiso uze uthethe ngayo nomhlobo wakho.

Indlela esilufumana ngayo ubisi



Umhla:



Masithethe

Asilobisi kuphela esilufumana ezinkomeni. Yintoni enye esiyifumana kuzo?

Yabelana neklasi ngoluhlu lwakho olubhalileyo.



Masenze

Kwisakhelo ngasinye, zoba imveliso eyenziwa ngobisi. Bhala igama
lemveliso leyo ngezantsi komfanekiso ngamnye owuzobileyo.



Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya okanye iiimpahla: iigusha



Masifunde

Uboya

Ekupheleni kobusika, iigusha azizifuni nganto iidysi zazo zoboya obuninzi obebuzifudumeza. Ngoko ke eli lixesha elilelona lilungele ukuphungulwa koboya bazo! Oku kubizwa ngokuba kukucheba. Uboya beegusha sibusebenzisa kwiintlobo ezininzi zeempahla ukuze sizifudumeze. Sinako ukunitha iijezi ngewulu, kanti siyakwazi nokuluka iwulu ukuze senze ezinye izinto ezithambileyo ezifudumeleyo.

Uboya begusha bufumaneka ngeentlobo ezahlukeneyo. EMzantsi Afrika, ezona zixhaphakileyo ziilMerino, iiBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner, iiDorper neeDormer. Iifoto ezikweli phepha zikubonisa ukuba zikhangeleka njani.



IMerino lolona hlobo luninzi eMzantsi Afrika.



I-Blinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner luhlobo lwaseMzantsi Afrika. Ihlala yomelele kwaye isempilweni entle nakwiimeko ezinzima.



Iigusha zeDorper zifunyanwa eMzantsi Afrika kuphela.

Kanti neDormer iluhlobo lwaseMzantsi Afrika. Uboya bayo burhabaxa.



Siyifumana njani iwulu

1. Umlimi nabancedisi bakhe bacheba iigusha ngesandla okanye ngomatshini.



2. Uboya bubekwa etafileni yokuhlela apho buza kuhlelwa khona ngokwekhwaliti nobude babo.



3. Uboya buhlohlwa kumabhali ze buthengiswe.



4. Ngoku uboya buyahlanjwa ukuze bucoceke.



5. Uboya buyahlanjwa kulungiselelwa ukusontwa.



6. Ngexesha lenkqubo yokusontwa, kolulwa uboya ze bulukwe ibe ngumsonto wewulu.



7. Iwulu ngoku ilungele ukulukwa.



8. Okulandelayo, iwulu ifakwa idayi.



9. Iwulu isetyenziselwa ukunitha ijezi.



10. Ijezi iyathengiswa evenkileni.



Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho. Zeziphi ezinye iindlela ezingaluncedo ngazo iigusha ebantwini?

Masidiale

- Utitshala wakho uza kukufundisa indlela yokudlala umdlalwana weqakamba.

Teacher:
Sign:
Date:

Izilwanyana ezisisebenzelayo: izinja



Masitshatise

Izinja ezininzi zizilo-qabane kwaye zihlala nathi emakhaya. Kananjalo zenza imisebenzi ebalulekileyo eliqela. Krwela umgca otshatisa inja nomniniyo.



Izinja ezingoonogada zisinceda ngokusikhuela kwizaphuli-mthetho.



Izinja ezikhokelayo zinceda abantu abaziimfama bafumane indlela.



Izinja ezincedisa ukwalusa iigusha ziqinisekisa ukuba umhlambi uhlala ndawonye.



Izinja zamapolisa zinceda amapolisa ekufumaneni izaphuli-mthetho.

Izinja ezizingelayo zincedisa dbazingeli bafumane iintaka okanye izilwanyana abazidubuleyo.





Masenze

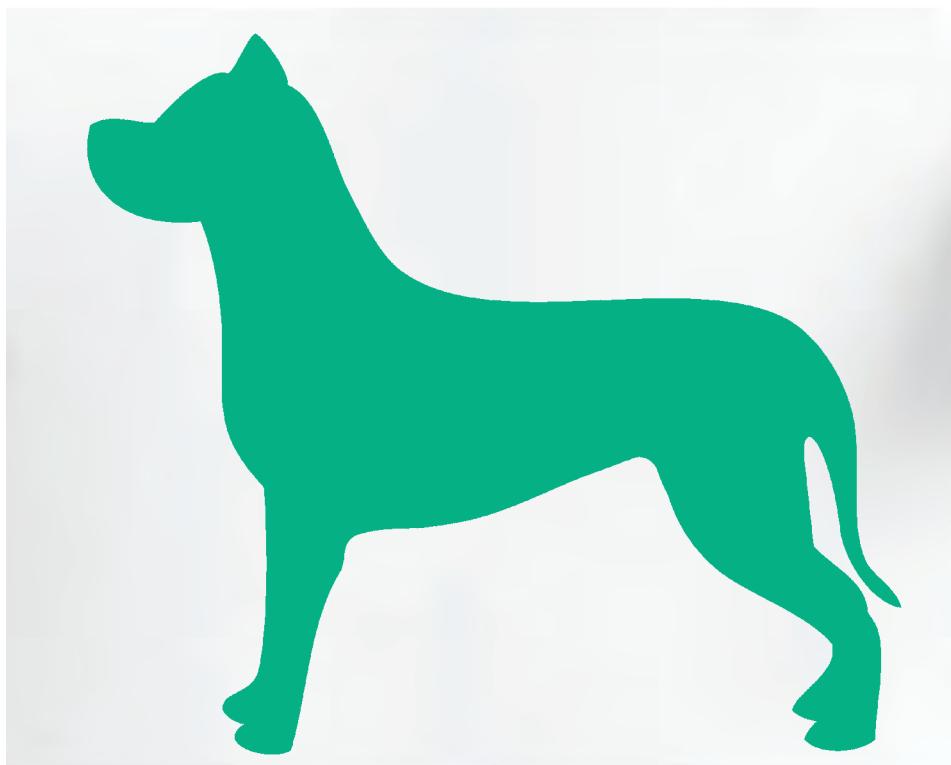
Yenza umfanekiso wesithunzi sowona mhlobo womntu: inja.

Umhla:



Uza kufuna oku:

- amaphepha amabini anemibala eyahlukileyo
- isikere
- ipenisile
- iglu



- Zoba inja enkulu kwelinye iphepha. Qiniseka ukuba ulisebenzisa lonke iphepha.
- Sika ke ngoku inja yakho ngobunono.
- Ncamathelisa inja yakho oyisikileyo kwelinye iphepha.
- Zoba impumlo kunye nomlomo onamazinyo kwinja yakho.
- Hombisa umfanekiso wakho ngendlela othanda ngayo. Khumbula ukuba imibala efana nombala omnyama ohleli phezu ko-orenji, engathi iyaphikisana ngobuhle, yeyona ilungileyo ekwenzeni imifanekiso yesithunzi.



Izilwanyana ezisisebenzelayo: iidonki



Masifunde

Iidonki zincede abantu kangangeminyaka engama-6000.

Zisithwele zaze zasithwalela nemithwalo yethu enzima kuloo miqolo yazo, zasilimela iintsimi zethu zaze zasimpompela amanzi.

Zonke ezi zinto zisenzeka nanamhlanje. Kukho iidonki ezimalunga nezigidi ezingama-41 kwihlabathi liphela. Oku kuthetha ukuba umntwana ngamnye wesikolo eMzantsi Afrika anganeedonki ezintathu.



Masibhale

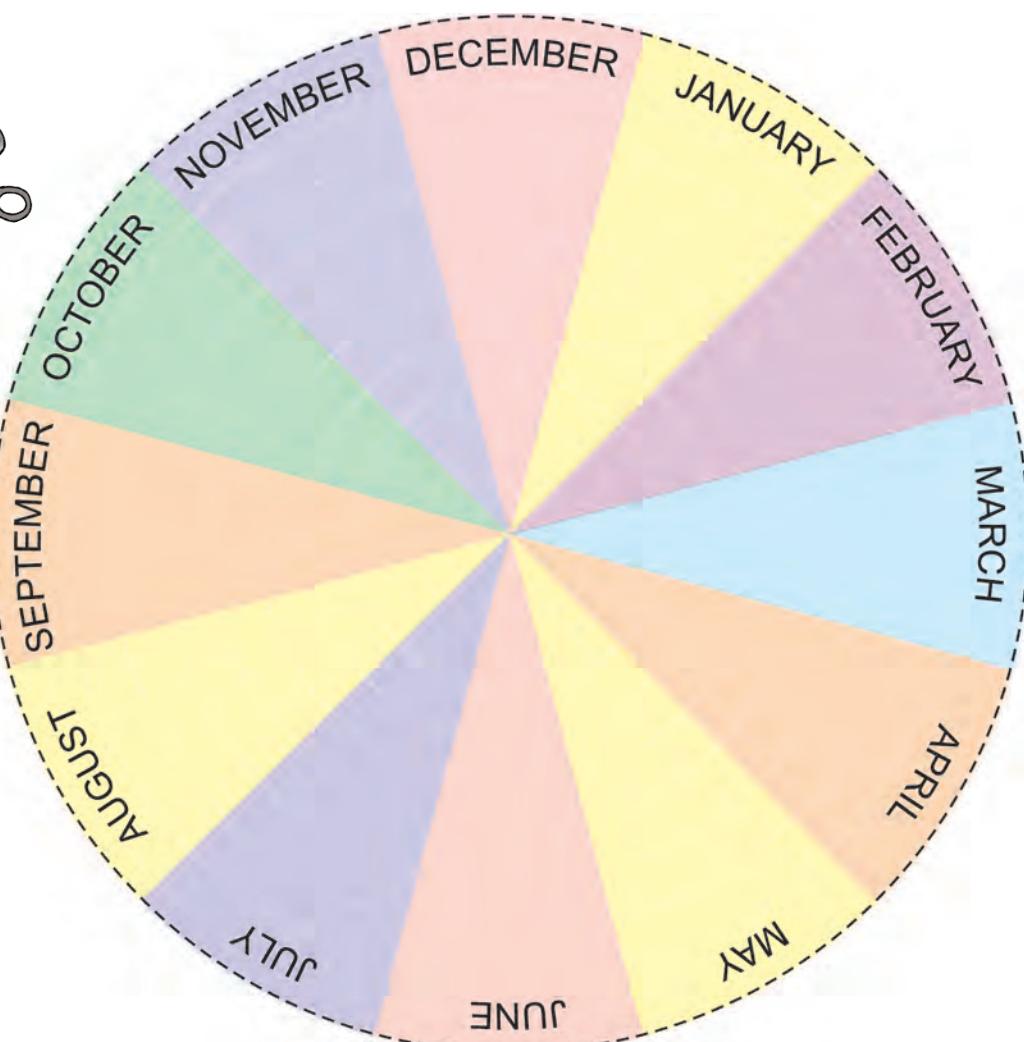
Jonga imifanekiso uze ubhale isivakalisi ngomfanekiso ngamnye ngendlela esetyenziswa ngayo idonki.



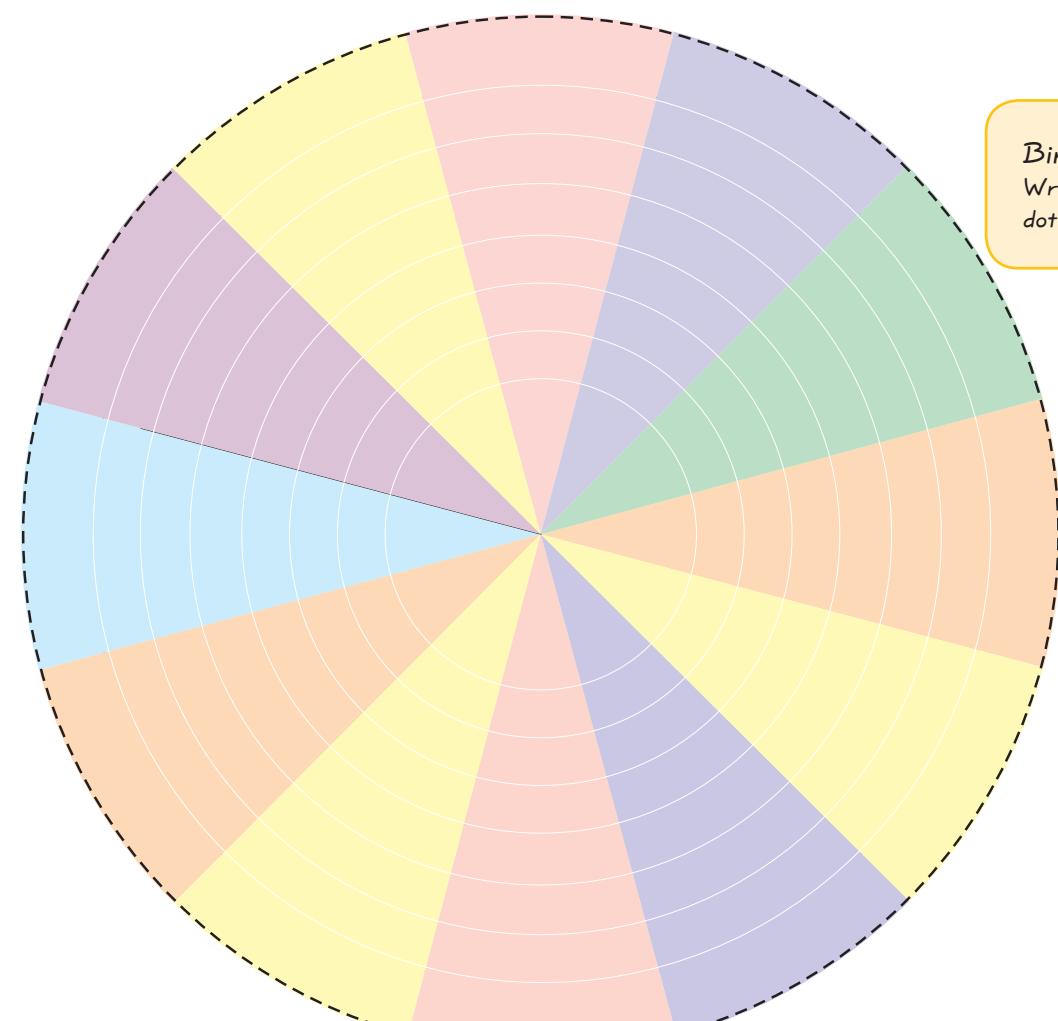


Birthday Wheel:
Cut out the two circles and the wedge shape. Put the top and bottom together using a split pin. Write the birthdays of your family and friends in the correct months on the birthday wheel.

On the back you can write the months in your first language.



Birthday Wheel:
Write the 12 months on the
dotted white line.



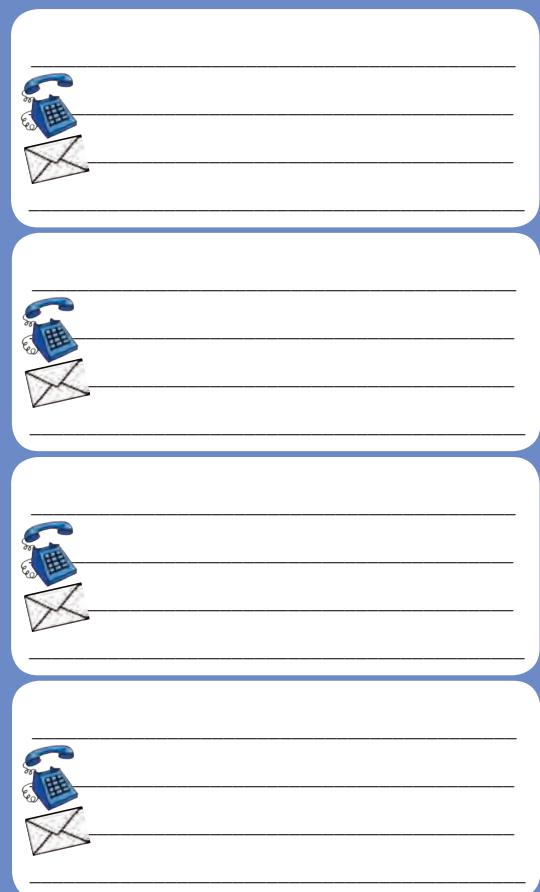
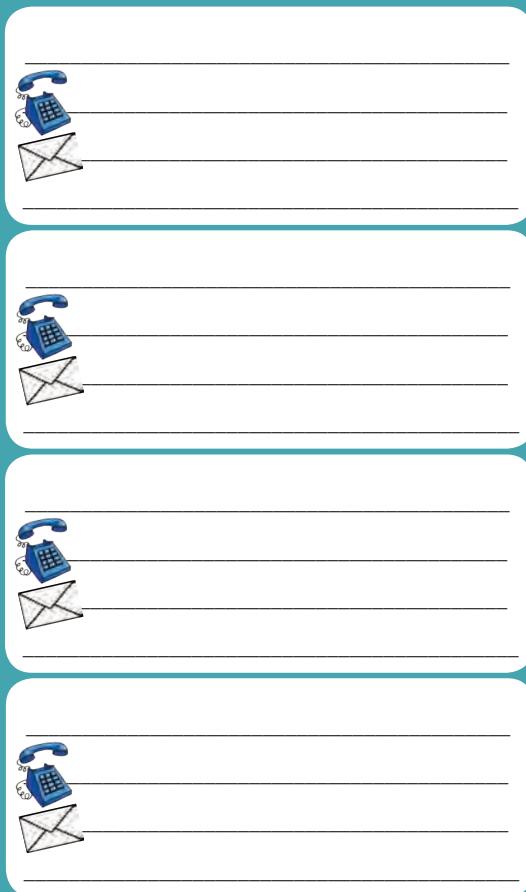
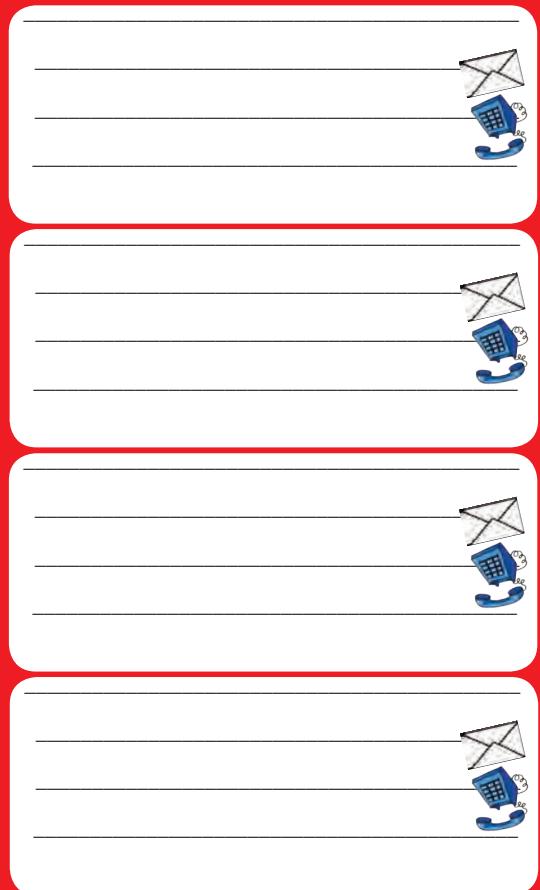
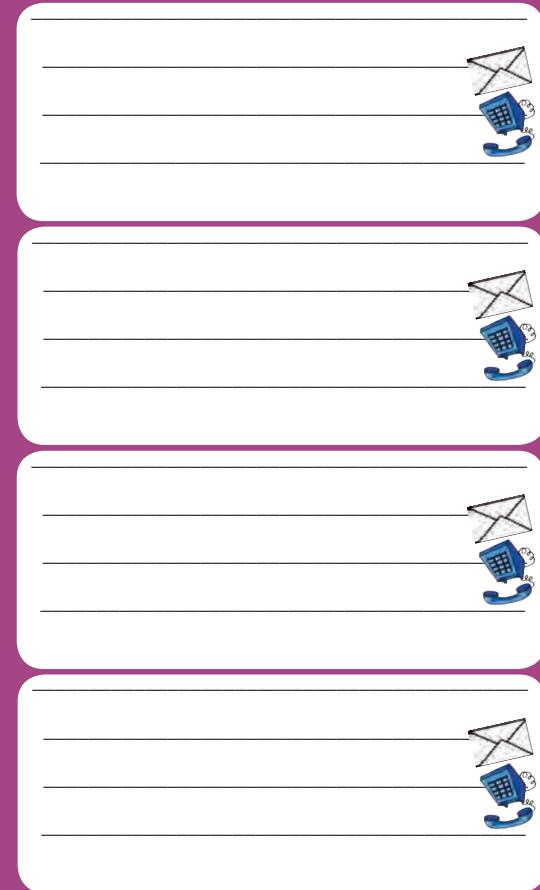
Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

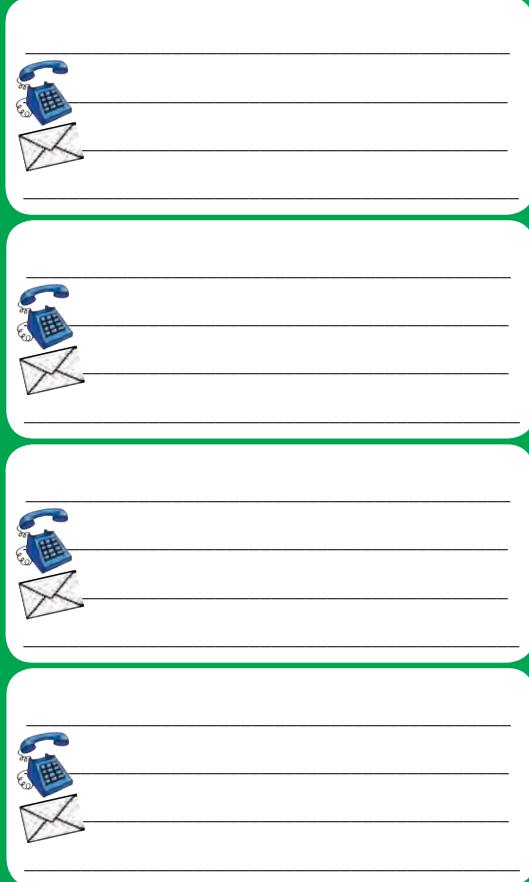
ABC

OPQR

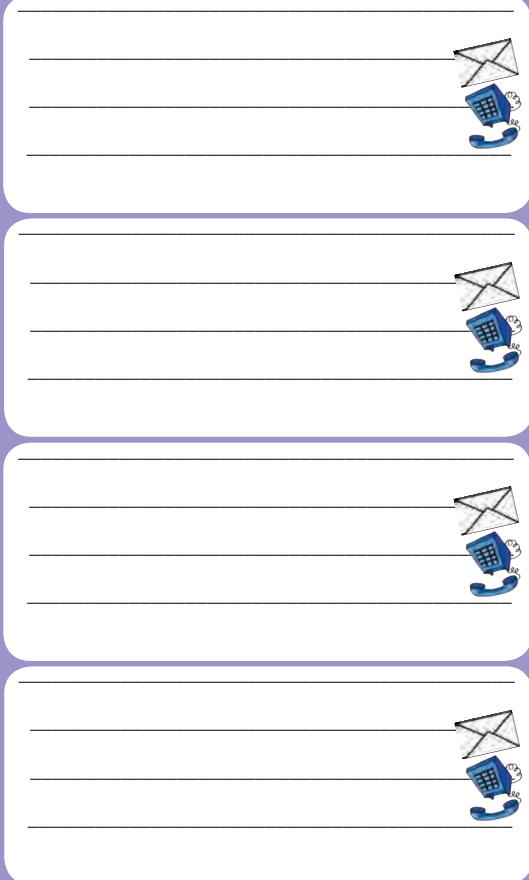
STUV



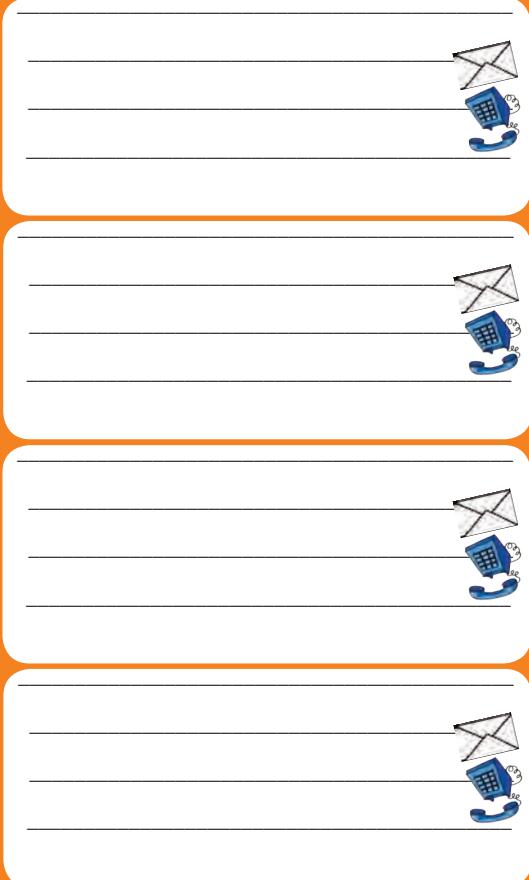
KLMN



ZYXW



3
H
G



My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to: