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ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
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8th Edition



ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 5 Incwadi 1

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Ukubuyekeza,
ihlaliswe
ngokwesititimende
seKharukhyulamu
nomThethomgomo
wokuhlola



Ibizo:

Itlasi:



basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



ISINDEBELE ILIMI
LEKHAYA

Incwadi 1
Ithemu 1 & 2



UKkz. Angie
Motshekga,
nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



UNom. Enver
Surty, nguSekela
kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uMma u-Angie Motshekga, kanye neSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingcenyeyendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhawameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyanisa iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iintombi ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje, begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliki yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethe imithetho yenarha eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho le kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni.

Imithetho le ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, ukuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

**Kuqakathekile ukwazi
izehlakalo zesikhathini
esidlulileko.**

**Asingabuyeleli
iimphoso
zangesikhathi
esidlulileko.**

**UMthethosisekelo usisiza
ukucabanga nokwakha
ilingomuso elingcono
lethu soke.**

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako;

Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyezwa ngebanga lokobana kubenokulunga begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhethu; begodu

Bakholelwa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahlukahlukana kwethu.

Ngalakho-ke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokukhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliki oza—

Kuqeda ukwahlukana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapho umbuso unzinze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu lapho zoke izakhamuzi zivikelwe khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ncono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekgono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha, iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha ezijameleko emndenini weentjhabatjhaba.

**Funa ngekani amalungelo
wakho njengesakhamuzi
seSewula Afrika bewube
nesibopho sokuvikela
amalungelo wabanye abantu.**

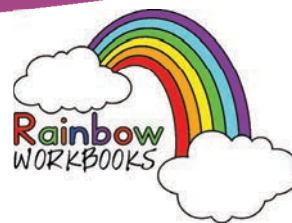
**Ukwazi umThethomlingwa
wamalungelo Kanye
nomThethomlingwa
weembopho.**

UZimu akavikele abantu bekhethu.
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.



IGreyidi
lesi-

5



NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



ISINDEBELE

Incwadi

—

UMHLAHLANDELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimini Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya ezingeni eliphakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana athlogakako ebumameni bokuhlalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphantselane nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyanisa incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi.

Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyanisa ukubuyezwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1,35,6 kanye nekhasini lama-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa njalo amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthela ilwazi, ukuraulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyezwa iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakgha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imayili, okutlolwa ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomgazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyanisa eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo. IKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda.

Uzokufunyanisa umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhasini elingaphambili lekavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafreyimu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelmanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatji ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyanisa umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhasini lokugcina lekavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitole

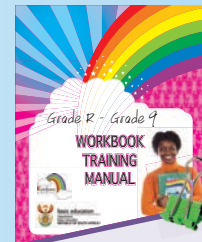
ILIMI

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kweKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwenziwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.

Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwa, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula encwadini yokusebenzela.

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa iKharikhyulamu kanye nomGomo wesiTatimende sokuHlola sezinga eliphakathi seLimi Lekhaya.



Isihloko 1: Ukucoca inolwana

Iindatjana Ithemu 1: limveke 1 - 2

1 UPele- Uhlangelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako 2

Ukucoca ngesithombe uqalise endabeni. Funda isiqetjhana mayelana noPele, umdlali webholo erarhwako.

Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Ukuzwakalisa imizwa nemibono ngoPele. Khomba imitjho bese uphendula imibuzo. Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

2 Okhunye ngoPele 4

Cocisanani ngemibuzo eenqhemeni zenu. Phendula imibuzo mayelana nomlingisi, indawo kanye nomqondo oqakathekileko wesiqetjhana.

Ukuhlela isirhunyezo kusetjenziswa umebhe ngqondo.

Ukutlola isirhunyezo.

3 UPortia ubuyekeza indatjana ngomdlalo webholo erarhwako 6

Ukufunda ukubuyekeza kwencwadi. Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nokubuyekeza.

Ukuveza umtloli, isihloko kanye nomongo wencwadi ebuyekezwako.

Ukunikela iinzathu ezizokuveza kobana kungani abentwana kumele bayithabele indatjana leyo.

Ukuqedelela imitjho kusetjenziswa izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko.

Ukutjhugulula imitjho kusuka esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esidlulileko.

4 Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa 8

Ukulamanisa/Ukulandelanisa imitjho. Ukusebenzisa ubulembu besiswebu ukuhlela ukubuyekezwa.

Ukutlola ukubuyekeza ngaphasi kweenhlokwana eziquntliweko.

Ukugwala isithombe esitjengisa lokho incwadi ekhuluma ngakho.

5 Ukutjhugulula ubujamo 10

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.

Ukufunda indatjana mayelana nomsana owazifundisa ukuthanda imidlalo.

Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana Ukutlola isigatjana.

Ukunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako.

Ukuveza amabizombala namabizo avamileko.

6 Okhunye mayelana nokutlola 12

Ukusebenzisa isakhiwo esinikelweko ukuhlela indatjana.

Ukunikela indatjana isihloko esinembako.

Ukutlola isingeniso sendatjana.

Ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana.

Ukwazi ukuveza abalingisi endatjaneni.

Ukwazi ukuveza isakhiwo sendatjana.

Ukuveza isithlori/isiqongo sendatjana.

Ukusebenzisa iinthomo ukwakha amagama amatjha.

Ukusebenzisa iinlungelelo ukwakha amagama amatjha.

Ukubuyelela utlole imitjho usebenzisa amakhoma ngendlela efaneleko.

7 Umdlalo wakaPele wokugcina 14

Ukwethula ikulumo yesihloko esithi, "Kungani imidlalo iqakathekile".

Ukuhlolwa kwekulumo enikelweko siqhema.

Ukufunda isigatjana ngomdlalo wokugcina wakaPele.

Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesigatjana.

Ukwazi ukuveza amagama anehlathululo efanako/atjho okufanako.

8 Ukuyiletha ngokupheleleko 16

Ukutlola umdlalo ngoPele.

Ukwethulela itlasi umdlalo.

Tlola ukubuyekezwa komdlalo kuveza kobana umdlalo umayelana nani, kuvezwa abalingisi, ilimi elisetjenzisiweko, kuvezwa nokobana kungani abanye kumele bawubone umdlalo lowo nokuthi kungani abanye bangakameli ukuwubona.

Sebenzisa amathswayo wokutlola esiqetjhaneni esinikelweko: amagabhadhlhela, amakhoma namatshwayo wokubuza.

Ukwenza irhelo kusetjenziswa isikhathi sanje.

Tlola imitjho ngesikhathi esidlulileko.

Iinqetjhana ezimumethi ilwazi Ithemu 1: limveke 3 - 4

9 Umcasa ngokupheleko 18

Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangua kweenthombe ezimbili.

Funda isiqetjhana esimayelana nomcasa weRiverine.

Phendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

10 Okhunye ngemiqasa yeRiverine 20

Ukwazi ukuveza isihloko kanye nemitjho esekela okutjhiwo sihloko.

Qedelela umebhe ngqondo ngomqasa weRiverine.

Tlola isirhunyezo ngesigatjana esimayelana nomqasa weRiverine.

11 Iinomboro zibika indaba edanisako 22

Funda isigatjana ngomqasa weRiverine.

Ukuzwisisa nokutlola isigatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine.

Ukuzwisisa nokutlola isigatjana mayelana nomqasa weRiverine.

Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo magama.

Ukwazi ukubona amagama atjho okufanako.

Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama Hlanganisa imitjho usebenzise iinhlanganiso: ngombana, ukuze, kodwana, nanyana, nangabe.

12 Okhunye ngemiqasa yeRiverine 24

Tlola imitjho enemiqondo elamanako ezokwakha isigatjana.

Ukwazi ukuveza umutjho omumethe umqondo oqakathekileko wesigatjana.

Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukuhlanganisa imitjho:

Kokuthoma, kwase, kwalandela, ngemva kwalapho, ekugcineni.

Tlola isigatjana esinemiqondo elamana kuhle nezwakalako.

13 Imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemmagweni 26

Funda isigatjana esimayelana nemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yommango.

Phendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqetjhana. Tlola isihloko sesiqetjhana.

Veza imehluko etheyibuleni hlangua kwemiqasa efuyiweko nemiqasa yemmagweni.

Ukwazi ukuveza amaqiniso.

Sebenzisa amagama anesithomo uku-/anendlela esabizo.

14 Asiqalisise imiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yemmagweni 28

Tlola isigatjana utjho kobana imiqasa ibatlhogomela njani abentwana bayo.

Lungisa imitjho usebenzise ubunye kanye nobunengi.

Veza amabizo senzo kanye nemitjho enamabizo senzo.

Ukutlola isirhunyezo sesiqetjhana Ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa.

15 Qalisisa iimfenggo 30

Funda isiqetjhana ngesirharhabhi ozicabangela sona.

Ukwazi ukuveza isingathekiso esiqetjhaneni. Ukumadanisa izitjho nehlathululo yazo enembako.

Ukwazi ukukhomba izitjho emitjhweni

Ukwazi ukubona isifaniso.

Ukumadanisa izaga nehlathululo yazo.

16 Enye indlela yokuqala ukutlola 32

Ukucocisana ngemibono emayelana nendatjana yesilwana.

Ukuhlela indatjana ngesilwana kusetjenziswa umebhe ngqondo.

Tlola indatjana ngendawo lapha isilwana esihlala khona, umbala nobukhulu baso, silila njani, siphila isikhathi eside kangangani, siyingozi nanyana silisizo ebantwini.

UPele – Uhlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako



Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngesithombe esilandelako



Ibholo erarhwako ingomunye wemidlalo edume iphasi loke. Uyayithanda ibholo erarhwako? Ngubani umdlali webholo erarhwako oyikutani begodu omthandako? Kungani umdlali loyo kube nguye omthandako? Uqalelela kuye? Kungani?

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufuniseka kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
 - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asifunde

“Lokha nangilalele ingoma yesitjhaba yeBrazil, ngizwa kwangathi ngiyabhudanga. Ngilinga ukucabanga ngendlela engizokudlala ngayo, kodwana ngisoloko ngiyacabanga: Kuza njani bona ngibe lapha esiqhemeni seBrazil, eSweden kobana ngizokudlalela inarha yami? Kufanele kube libhudango!”

Lo nguPele oneminyaka eli-17 ubudala, wadlala umdlalo wakhe wokuthoma ephalisanweni leBhegere yePhasi lomdlalo webholo erarhwako wokugcina. Ngubani umsana lo? Uzizwa njani ngebholo erarhwako? Ngiwuphi umdlalo awudlalako owamenza kobana aziwe bekabe yikutani khulu?

UPele wabe ahlala edorobheni elincani eBrazil. Umndeni wakwabo wabe utlhaga kwamambala. UPele wabe amhlobo wabentwana ekwakuthi nakufanele abe sesikolweni, yena atholakale adlala ibholo erarhwako. Wabe anetjhu ngombana uyise wabe amdlali webholo erarhwako, ngakho-ke bekaqalelela kuye. Wabona kobana ukubhema nokusela kwabe kungakamfaneli UPele uthi, “Abantu beBrazil bahlanganelwa yihloko ngebholo erarhwako. Abentwana bafunda ukurarha ibholo lokha nabathoma ukujama. Ukukhamba kulandela muva.”

Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebhola erarhwako sokuthoma anganamanyathelo lokha nakaneminyaka elitjhumu. Wabe akwazi ukudlala ibholo erarhwako khulu. Wathi lokha aneminyaka eli-14, wadlalela isiqhema sakileyo indawo. Ngesikhathi lesi wabe asebenza kumbi khulu emfundweni zakhe zesikolo. Bekarhuluphela ibholo erarhwako kwaphela kuneencwadi zakhe. Wafeyila umnyaka owodwa. Walisa ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka eli-14 wase uthoma ukusebenza efemeni yamanyathelo. Wathi lokha nasele amdala, waphatheka kumbi khulu ngokulisa kwakhe isikolo angakaqedi. Wabuyela godu esikolweni wabe wathola nethuba lokuyokufika eyunivesithi. Kwathi ngemva kwalokho, wathatha bebaba nomntwana banomkakhe.

Wathi lokha nakaneminyaka eli-15, wakhamba wayokudlalela isiqhema esidume khulu esibizwa kobana yiSantos. Ngemva kweminyaka emibili, wadlalela iBrazil, eBhegereni yePhasi yangomnyaka we-1958 eyabe ibanjelwe eSweden. Wafaka amagondelo alitjhumu emdlalweni weenkutani lowo owathunjwa yiBrazil.

Ngemva kwalokho wadlala eminye imidlalo eminengi begodu bewafaka namagondelo adlula e-1 300.

Kubayini uPele abe nepumelelo engako? Kuneenzathu ezinengi khulu. Sokuthoma isizathu kukobana wabe ayithanda ibholo erarhwako. Sesibili, wabe adlala ngendlela eyabe iveza ukuhlakanipha bese kuthi isizathu sokugcina, bekangazidlaleli yena kwaphela, kodwana bekadlalela isiqhema UPele wabe angasuye umdlali odumileko begodu odlala kule ibholo erarhwako kwaphela. Wasebenza khulu mayelana namalungelo wabadlali bebhola erarhwako. Wenza isiqiniseko sokobana lokha nabagulako nanyana nabalimeleko, bathole imirholo yabo.



Ilanga:



Asitlole



Wazizwa njani uPele lokha nakadlalela inarha yekhabo umdlalo wakhe wokuthoma?

UPele ukholelwa ekuzigcineni aphilile?

UPele wabuyela esikolweni sele athethe umfazi. Ucabanga kobana lokhu kulula nanyana kwaba budisi kuye? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kungani ucabange kobana uPele bekamdlali ophuma phambili ebholweni erarhwako?

Ngubani okhuluma esigatjaneni sokuthoma?

Ucabanga kobana uPele bekazikhakhazisa ngokudlalela iBrazil? Ukwazi njani lokho?

Kanengi abentwana bayakhasa ngaphambi kokukhamba. UPele yena uthi abentwana beBrazil benza ini?

Esigatjaneni sesibili kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu.
Yitlole phasi imibuzo leyo bese utlola neempendulo zayo.

Umbuzo 1	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 2	
Ipendulo	
Umbuzo 3	
Ipendulo	



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Gwala umuda ukusuka egameni ngalinye ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni yawo enembako ngesidleni.

ukuthatha

ukukhasa

umrholo

ikutani

ukuqalelela

yimbhadela

kukwenza izenzo ezihle ezenziwa ngomunye

kukhamba ngamadolo

ukuba nomfazi

ingorho

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitlole

Kokuthoma cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu.
Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani iimpendulo zemibuzo.



Ngubani umlingisi oyikutani endatjaneni le?

Kungani ucabange kobana umlingisi uyikutani?

Ngamagama wakho, tlola kobana indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Tlola usebenzise amagama wakho uveze umqondo oqakathekileko wendatjana.



Asitlole

Uyokutlola isirhunyezo sendatjana yakaPele.

Sebenzisa umebhe ngqondo ukuhlela isirhunyezo sakho.

Ebhlogweni ngalinye tlola umqondo oqakathekileko nanyana isihloko somutjho. Sebenzisa eminye yemibono elandelako nelwazi elisekhasini elidlulileko ukwakha umqondo oqakathekileko.



bekathanda imidlalo

isiqhema sebhulo asithomako

lapha uPele bekahlala khona

umndeni wakhe

iinzathu ezenza kobana aphumelele

ukufunda kwakhe isikolo

Imidlalo yama-Olimphiki

isiqhema sokuthoma asidlalelako

Ilanga:



● Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlo wakho ● Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtlo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhokeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

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Asitole

Cocisana nesiqhema sakho mayelana nesirhunyezo ositlolileko. Kwanje tlola isirhunyezo.

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Date



Asifunde

Funda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi lokhu okutlolwe nguSam, ekungumzala wakaPele.

Ibholo erarhwako noSam *NguPortia Nchabeleng*

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana, uSam, umzala wakaPele owafika abuya eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele bekangakwazi ukudlala ikhrikhethi, umakhakhulararhwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako. Begodu akathandi ukufunda okunengi. Uthanda nje umdlalo owodwa: ibholo erarhwako. UPele ufundisa abangani bakhe bamagreyidi wesine kobana ibholo erarhwako idlalwa njani. Funda indatjana le uzwe kobana abafundi labo bangabehlula abafundi bamagreyidi wesihlanu na.

Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana ngithanda ibholo erarhwako. Iinthombe zitlolwe zaba zihle begodu zibonakala kuhle ngemibalabala begodu nabalingisi kwangathi badlala ibholo erarhwako ngamambala. Ngithanda ngendlela umtlozi atlola ngayo ngombana uletha ibholo erarhwako ebantwini ngelihlo lengqondo.

Ngicabanga kobana abantu abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le njengombana ngicabange kobana itloleke kuhle begodu indatjana iyakarisa.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako mayelana nokubuyekezwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani umtlozi wencwadi?

Incwadi ikhuluma ngani?

Kungani uPortia ayithanda indatjana leyo?

Ingabe uPortia ucabanga kobana abanye abantwana nabo bazoyithanda?

Ilanga:



Asitole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke esikhathini sakade ibe sesikhathini sanje. Yitole phasi imitjho yakho.

Isibonelo

UPele bekahlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.

UPele uhlala **edorobheni** elincani leBrazil.



Kungani uPele waba nepumelelo?

Wathoma isiqhema sakhe sebhola.

UPele wathoma ukudlala ibhola erarhwako amncani.

Wasiza abadlali abanengi bebhola erarhwako.

UPele wabe amdlali odume khulu.



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Asitole

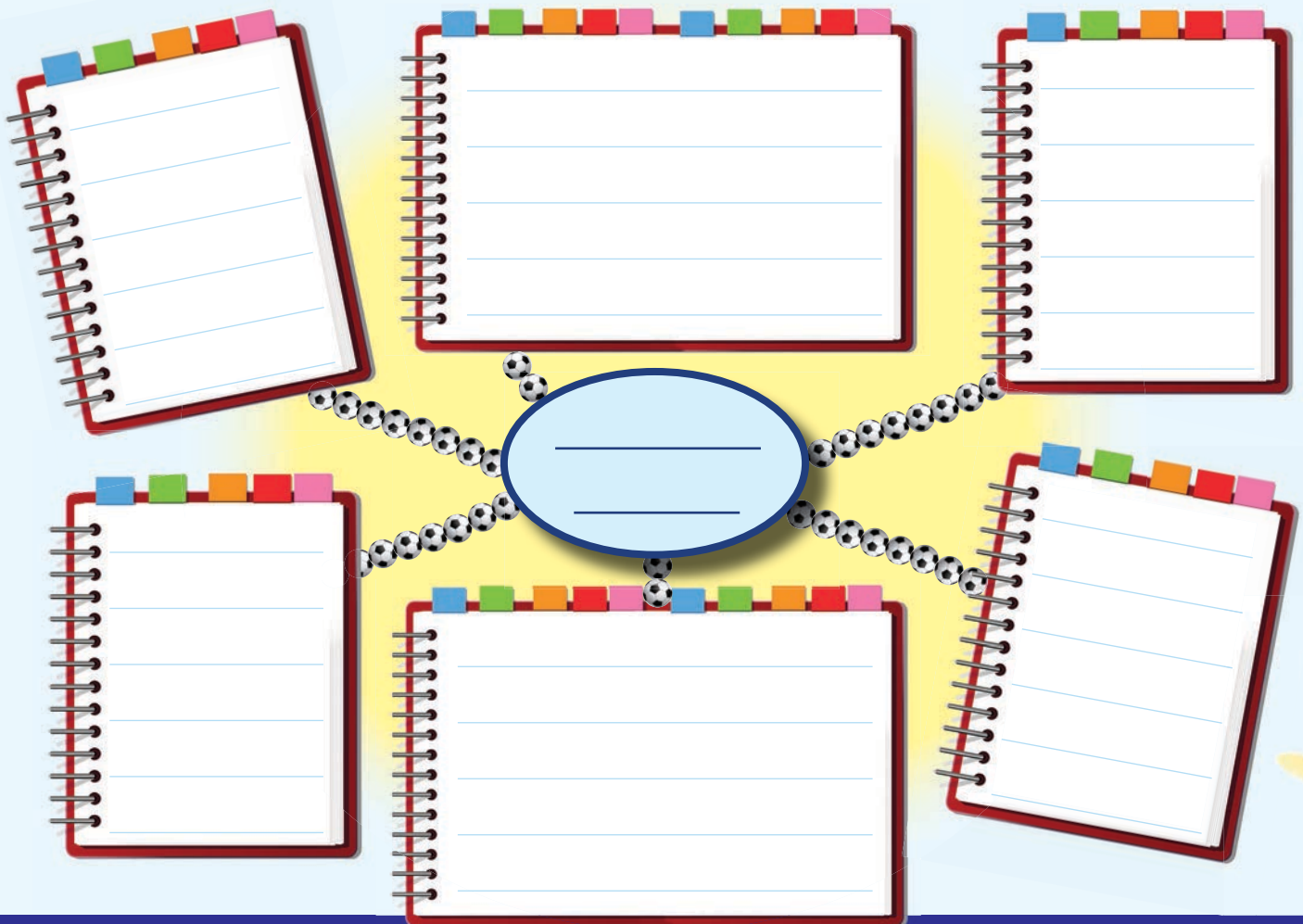
Imitjho elandelako ayilamani ngefanelo.
Yibeke ngendlela elamana ngayo bese uyayinombora.

	Ngicabanga kobana abentwana abathanda ibholo erarhwako kumele bayifunde incwadi le.
	Funda incwadi le ukufunyana kobana bangabehlula abafundi bamagreyidi wesihlanu.
	Uthanda umdlalo munye: ibholo erarhwako!
	UPele esikolweni wabe angakwazi ukudlala ikhrikhethi, umakhakhulararhwe nanyana ibholo ephaywako.
	Ngithanda incwadi le ngombana imayelana nebholo erarhwako.
	Ngithanda umtloli wencwadi le ngombana wenze ibholo erarhwako yaphila.
	Ngicabanga kobana indatjana le itloleke kuhle ngombana iyakarisa incwadi le.



Asitole

Kwanje niyokutlola ukubuyekezwa kwendatjana yakaPele. Kokuthoma, hlelani ukubuyekeza. Sebenzisa umebhengoqondo olandelako ukuhlela ukubuyekeza.



Ilanga:

A M A G A M A

M
A
T
J
H
A



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola ukubuyekeza kwakho lapha.

Tlola imitjho emine ngaphasi kwesihlokwana ngasinye.

Indatjana imayelana

UPele usibonelo esihle ebantwaneni abatjha ngombana

Ngithanda/Angiyithandi incwadi le ngombana

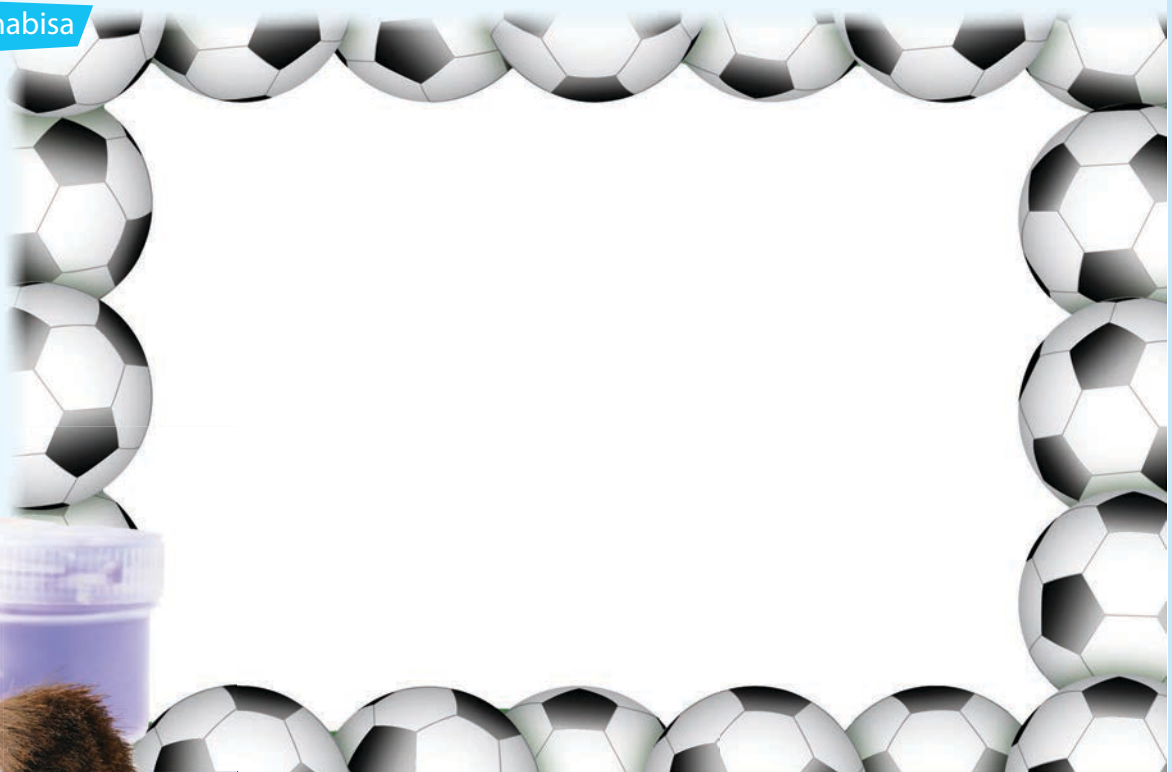
Kumele uyifunde/ungayifundi indatjana le ngombana



Ukuzithabisa

Kwanje gwala isithombe utjengise kobana indatjana imayelana nani.

Tlola nesihloko sesithombe sakho.



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**Asikhulume**

Esiqhemeni senu, cocisanani ngesithombe.

Ucabanga kobana umsana ukarwa yini? Ucabanga kobana uyayithanda imidlalo? Ukwazi njani lokho? Ukube bewumngani wakhe, bewuzomkatelela kobana enze ini? Tjela abanye abafundi abasesiqhemeni sakho.

**Asifunde**

Akhange kengiyithande ibholo erarhwako. Lokho akutjho kobana ayikarisi, kodwana akhange kengiyizwisise kusuka nekuthomeni. Kuzwakala

kunganakuhlakanipha nawungangibuzisisa! Iinqhema ezimbili zirarhela ibholo ngenedeni ekulu. Esikhathini esimizuzu ematjhumali alithoba benza lokho, ngingafunda incwadi ekarisako!

Ngadana ngobaba. Wangipha ibholo eyabe inebizo lakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Into eyabe ingakavami. Ibholo yabe iphuthelwe ngephepha elisonga izipho begodu kwabe kunekarada elabe litlolwe ukuthi, "Ilanga elimnandi lamabeletho Xolisa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba". Ngayithatha ibholo leyo begodu isasongwe njalo ngayibeka phezu kwetafula engifundela phezu kwayo – ukuze ngihlale ngiyibona.

Ngelinye ilanga umngani wami weza wazongivakatjhela. "Awuphumeli ngaphandle uyokudlala na?" wabuza. "Awa angiphumi!" ngamphendula ngokurhaba. Wakhupha amehlo wakhe waqala ngerhuluphelo ibholo eyabe ibekwe etafuleni elabe lineencwadi. "Ngeyakabani ibholo le?" wabuza ngokuyikarekela. "Ngeyami," ngamphendula. Wayilalamela bewayithinta ngesandla sakhe. Wayikhupha ngephepheni eyabe isongwe ngalo. Wayibhambisa phasi alokhu akhambakhamba ngendlini. "Asikhambe siyokudlala ngaphandle! Siyokudlala ngebholo le." Ngavuma ngehloko. Wabe aphephe ibholo yami. Ngase ngiyamlandela. Ngatjhiya incwadi yami phezu kombhede.

Ngabe ngingazi kobana ngingenza ini ngangilokhu ngijame njalo phakathi netatawu. Ngangijame ngiqale abangani bami abatjha badlala ibholo. Omunye wararha ibholo yatjhunga ngakimi. Ngangimutjha begodu ngingazi kobana ngangimele ngenze ini. Ngayidobha ngase ngigijima nayo. "Yirarhele kimi!" warhuwelela ajame avundle itatawu. Ngase ngibeka ibholo phasi eduze kwenyawo lami, ngemva kwalapho ngayirarha ngamandla ngendlela ebengingakghona ngayo. Ngangiyirarhe kumbi ngombana ibholo leyo yabetha umntazana owabe ajame ngaphambi kwami. Ngadana khulu. Ngetjhu du umntazana loyo wabe angakalimali.

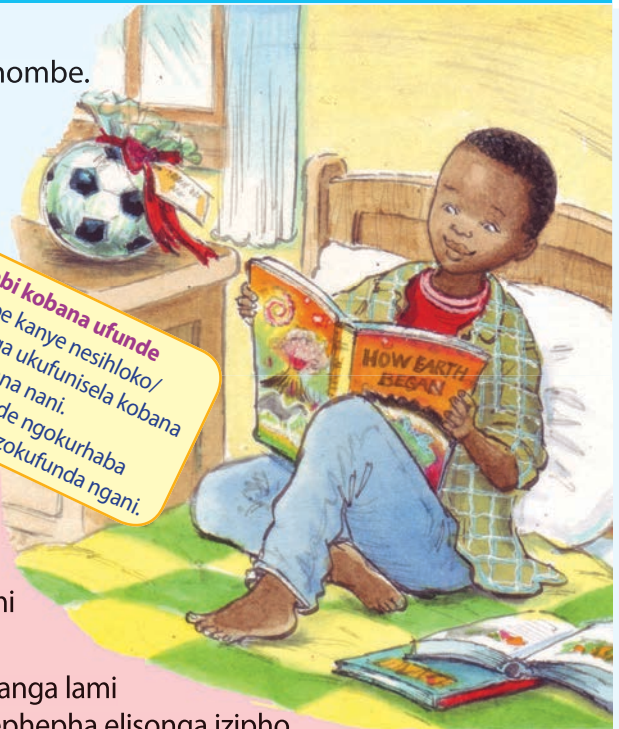
Kungasikade, nabanye abentwana bafika ukuzokudlala nathi. Omunye nomunye wangena ngokurhaba eenqhemeni ezimbili. Mina ngabe ngingayazi imithetho yebholo erarhwako. Kodwana ngaqala abanye abentwana nabagijimako nalokha nabadlalako, ngafunda msinya eminye yemithetho. Akhange khengifake igondelo, kodwana lokho ngabe nginganandaba nakho.

Ngamangala-ke ngombana ngaba nelemuko engalithabelako – nanyana ngabe ngijulukile begodu nginedaka. Ngemva kwalapho, ngakhamba ngidribula ibholo ngabe ngayokufika ekhaya. Umma wathi nakangibonako, pheze wabhalelwa nangani kukhuluma. Wamomotheka bewathi, "Hlubula izambatho lezo nomzana. Angilifuni idaka ngekumbeni yami!" ngagijimela ngendlini, ngikhamba ngipharuma njalo ngabe ngayokufika ngendlini yokuhlambela.

Kusukela mhlokho, ngathoma ngawuthanda umdlalo webholo erarhwako begodu ngangivame ukurarha ibholo nalokha ngangingekamareni lami ngesinye isikhathi.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kungani ucabange kobana uXoliswa waba siphoqo kuyise?

Ingabe bekakuthabela ukudlala ibhola? Kungani utjho njalo?

UXoliswa yena bekazithandela ini?

Tlola isigatjana usebenzise wakho amagama utjho kobana kwenzeka ini lokha abangani bakhe abatjha beze ukuzomvakatjhela.

Unina wazizwa njani lokha nakafika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinedaka?

Nikela indatjana engehla le isihloko esinembako.



Asitlole

Funda isiqetjhana esithethwe endatjaneni. Dwebela woke amabizo avamileko ngombala obovu bese undulungela amabizombala ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Akhange khengiyithande ibhola erarhwako ngombana ngabe ngingayikarekeli ngebanga lokungayazi imithetho yokudlalwa kwayo. Kuyamangaza khulu tle! linqhema ezimbili zirarha ibhola ziyifake ngenedeni elikhulu. Imizuzu ema-90 yoke kwenziwa lokho, ngabe ngingazifundela incwadi ekarisako ngesikhathi lesa.

Ngabe ngimntwana odanisako kubaba. Wagcina sele angipha isipo sebhola eyabe inesithombe sakaPele ngelanga lami lamabeletho. Yinto engakavami, angitjho! Yabe isongwe ngephepha eliphuthela izipho begodu yabe ikhambisana nekarada elinomlayezo owabe ufundeka nje, "Ilanga lamabeletho Xolisa, siyakuthanda. Libuya kumma nobaba." Ngabeka ibhola erarhwako leyo phezu kwetafulana isaphuthelwe njalo – mina nje ngabe ngifuna ukuyibukela kwaphela.

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Date



Asitlola

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlo wakho
- Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha
- Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso
- Buyekeza umtlo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Ngemuva kwalapho, utlola kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Sebenzisani isakhiwo lesi ukuhlela indatjana. Umntazana nanyana umsana obuya emphakathini ozitlhagelako; ungomunye wabagijimi abaphuma phambili; uthumba umgijimo welizwelo begodu uba nemali enengi bewaziwa iphasi loko.

Nikelani indatjana yenu isihloko.

Tlalani isingeniso esidosako nanyana esimnandi.

Siyini isizinda? Indatjana yenzeke nini begodu kuphi?

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana iphetha njani?

Isakhiwo siveza lokho ekwenzeka endatjaneni.



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye zeenthomo ezijayelekileko kanye nehlathululo yazo.

um-	ratha > ibizonto
um-	fundisi > ibizomuntu, ubunye
aba-	hlali > ibizobuthelela, ubunengi

IINTHOMO

Isithomo sihlanganiswa nomrabhu webizo ukuveza umqondo.

isi-	hlalo > ibizonto, ubunye
isi-	khathi > ibizonya, ubunye
abo-	baba > ibizomuntu, ubunengi

Kwanje tlola iinthomo ezinembako eduze komunye nomunye umrabhu webizo.

	gijima	(ubunye) um-/aba-
	-ziba	(ubunengi) isi-/iin-
	-langa	(ubunengi) ili-/ama-
	dlala	Ubunye (iin-/in-
	-damu	(ubunye) ama-/ili-



Asitlole

Nanzi ezinye iinlungelelo ezivamileko.

-ana

-i

-kazi

-anyana

Sebenzisa esinye seenlungelelo ezingehla ukuveza lokhu:

ubuncani ngesilinganiso

ubuncani ngeminyaka ukudelela

ubukhulu obubabazekako ubulili besifazi

IINLUNGELELO

Iinlungelelo ziza ekugcineni komrabhu ukuveza umqondo omutjha.



Asitlole

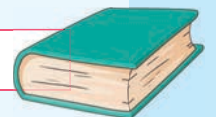
Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako. Tlola amakhoma endaweni enembako.

Amakhoma atolwa ukubala izinto ezizokwenzeka ngokulamana kwazo ngaphandle kokusetjenziswa kwesihlanganiso u-"godu".

UBafikile uthenge ipuphu amazambana itiye netjhukela.

Ngithanda ukubukela amamuvi ukufunda iincwadi nokudlala amageyimi.

UXoliswa akanalo ilwazi elaneleko lebhola erarhwako lakamakhakhulararhwe nelevolibhola.





Asikhulume

Buyelela ufunde godu iingatjana ezimayelana noPele bese esiqhemeni senu nicocisane ngokuqakatheka kwemidlalo. Ngemva kwalapho yethulela isiqhema sakho utjho kobana imidlalo iqakatheke ngani.

Hlolani ikulumo yabo boke abafundi esiqhemeni nisebenzisa itheyibula elilandelako: 5 kuhle khulu; 4 kuhle; 3 kumele kuthuthukiswe.

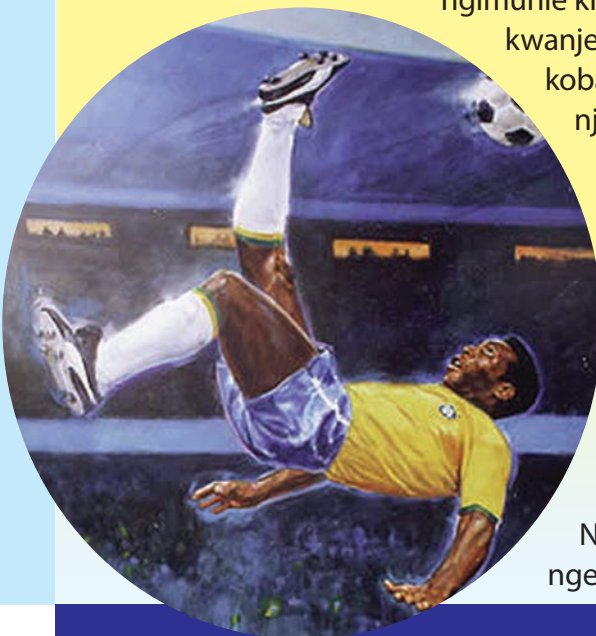
	5	4	3
Umlayezo uyezwakala begodu uphelele.			
Usebenzisa imininingwana ezwakalako esekelweko.			
Ukhuluma kuzwakale begodu uyabaqala labo akhuluma nabo.			
Ukhuluma ngephimbo elijayelekileko eliphezulu nelizwakala kuhle.			
Ukhuluma ngokutjhelela begodu akukho lapha ahageka khona azwakale abuyelela amagama.			
Kulula ukuwulandela umlayezo wakhe begodu uyakwazi nokubamba abalaleleko balokhu balalele njalo.			
Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho sakho siyadosa.			
Usebenzisa amagama ahlukeneko akarisako nanembako.			
Imitjho yakhe yakhiwe kuhle bewuyakwazi ukuyilandela.			



Asifunde

Kuthiwa zoke izinto ezihle ziza ekugcineni. Lokho kwabonakala kuliqiniso ngomnyaka we-1977 lokha ibhudango lomdlali webholo erarhwako sele lifika epumelelweni. Lokho kwenzeka lokha uPele, omhlali weBrazil owabe sele akhulile adlala umdlalo wakhe wokugcina etatawini lezemidlalo elaziwa ngokuthi yiGiant Stadium eseNew York.

UPresidenti we-United States, uJimmy Carter kanye noPele bethula ikulumo ngokuhlanganyela noMuhammad Ali, owathi “Angazi nangabe umdlali ophuma phambili, kodwana mina ngiqinisile ngimuhle khulu kunaye.” Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi u-Ali wavuma kobana kwanje sele kunabadlali ababili abaphuma phambili”, waqinisekisa kobana yena noPele baziinkutani ezimbili ezaziwa eplanedeni yokana njengabadlali abaphuma phambili.



UPele wafaka igondelo lakhe lamaswaphelo ngebholo aphiwa yona kobana ayirarhe isemayadini amatjumi amathathu. Iwoma labantu larhuwelela lathi, “NguPele loyo, ikosi yebholo erarhwako!” ngesikhathi sokuphumula, isikhipha sakhe senomboro yetjumi sabe sesibekwa phasi begodu kwabe kuziinkulumo ezinengi namaflarha sele aphapha phezulu ukuqedelela ithabo kanye nobujamo belanga.

Into eyabe idanisa kwabe kulizulu elabe lina kwanga kuvulelwe imilambo yaphezulu emkayini bekwaba kusekugcineni komdlalo. Ngakusasa, iphephandaba leBrazil lahlathulula lathi izulu lana ngebanga lokuthi “nomkayi wabe ulila.”

Ilanga:



Asitlole

AMABIZO ATJHO OKUFANAKO

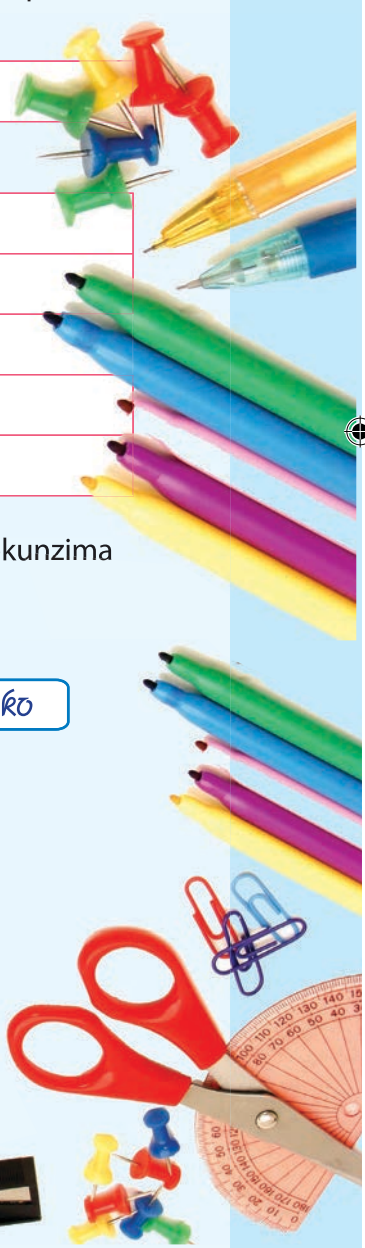
Amagama atjho okufanako magama anehlathululo efanako.

Kungani umnyaka we-1977 wabe umnyaka okhethekileko kuPele?

UMohammad Ali wabe amdlali wamaguduva. Ucabanga kobana kungani bekathi yena "muhle"?

U-Ali wathi yena noPele babe babadlali bezemidlalo abadumileko nabaphuma phambili eplanedini. Wabe akhuluma ngayiphi iplanedi?

Kungani "isibhakabhaka sabe silila"?



Asitlole

Khetha igama pheze elinehlathululo efana neyaleli elitlwe ngokunzima khulu. Litlole phasi eduze komutjho onembako.

ekugcineni

ibhudango
(isifiso)

iwoma

ikundla

anelemuko

Kuthiwa izinto ezihle ziza **emaswapheleni**.

Isifiso sakapele saphumelala.

UPele wabe amdlali osele **kukade adlala** begodu awazi ngcono nomdlalo webholo erarhwako.

Isiqhema sababukeli samthabela tle uPele ngemva kokufaka igondelo lamaswaphelo.

Loke itatawu laduma lokha nasele kugidingelwa ukubeka kwakhe emdlalweni webholo erarhwako.

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Ukuzithabisa

Asidlaleni.

Omunye nomunye akaye esiqhemeni sakhe. Dlalani umdlalo wakaPele. Okungenani, akube nabalingisi abane.

Ngemva kokulungiselela umdlalo wenu. Wethuleleni abanye abafundi ngetlasini.


Asitlole

Tlalani ukubuyekezwa komdlalo. Sebenzisani iphahla leli ukutlola ukubuyekeza.



● Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlole wakho ● Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtlole wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Umdlalo umayelana:

Abalingisi: Ingabe bayakholeweka? Bebakhuluma bazwakale kuhle bebakhulumele phezulu ngokwaneleko? Ingabe izitho zomzimba bezikhanjiswa bezisetjenziswe ngendlela eveza umlingisi ngokunembako? Ngubani obekabonakala aphuma phambili begodu kungani?

Ilimi: Ingabe indatjana beyizwakala? Uzwile kobana abalingisi bebathini? Ilimi elisetjenzisiweko belikarisa? Bewunerhuluphelo lokulalela?

Kungani umdlalo lowo kumele kobana ubukelwe/ungabukelwa:



Asitlola

Tlola amatshwayo wokutlola: amakhoma, abongci, abonobuza nabodzubhula.

Sebenzisa abodzubhula ekuthomeni nanyana ekugcineni kwamagama akhulunywe mumuntu nanyana mtloli.

Isibonelo: Utitjhere watshi, "Niwutloli umsebenzi wenu wekhaya?" "Mina ngiyazazi iimpendulo," watsho athatha itshogo.

lokha nangidlala ibholo erarhwako ngizizwa ngingekhe ngehlulwa begodu umqondo wami uyakhululeka nangizizwe ngithabile nokugandeleleka enginakho kuyanyamalala begodu ngithanda ukutlola ngombana nginomcabango ongenza ngizizwe ngikhululekile ngamazizi begodu nangiwaatlola phasi ngitlola lokho engekhe ngakutjho ebantwini ngikwenze kube ziindatjana ngamanye amalanga ngiyathemba kobana omunye uzangibona ngidlala nanyana ngifunda enye yeendatjana zami begodu ngizizwa ngithabile kanengi nangithi kumma ngiyakuthanda lokhu engikwenzako



Asitlola

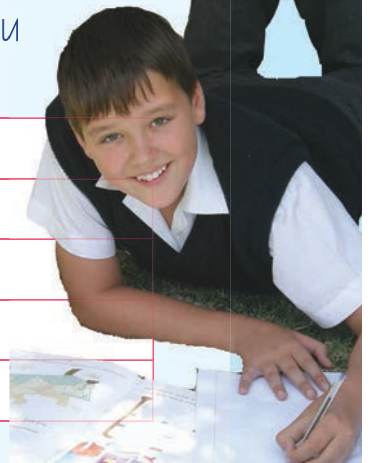
Tlola irhelo lezinto ozenza qobe lilanga. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

Isibonelo: Ngiyavuka. Ngiyahlamba bese ngiya esikolweni.

Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili lokha nawukhuluma ngezinto ozenza njalo. "Ngivame ukukhwela ibhesi."

Isikhathi lesi uyasisebenzisa ukuveza amaqiniso ahlala aliqiniso njalo.

Tlola lokho ebewukwenza lokha nabe uhlela umdlalo wakho. Tlola imitjho yakho ngesikhathi sanje. *Isibonelo: Ngizilayeze ukwenza imida yami. Ngikhulumele phezu bengazwakala.*





Asikhulume

Qalisisa iinthombe ezilandelako.

Qalisisa isithombe esingandleni sakho sesincele. Ubona ini?
Qalisisa isithombe esingandleni sakho sokudla. Ubona ini?
Ziyehluka iinthombe lezi? Uyini umehluko?



Asifunde

Imiqasa yekangala itholakala kwaphela eSewula Afrika, eendaweni eziyikangala. Ngelitjha-ke, imiqasa le iziintwana zethu ezizimunyisi **ezisengozini yokutjhabalala**. Njenganje zisengozini yokuphela nya ingasaba khona unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eduze nemilambo endaweni eyiKangala. Ihlabathi yalapho iyivumela kobana iyembe ibe **mirhoba**. Imiqasa yekangala itlhoga imirhoba ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa abentwana bayo. Abentwana bemiqasa le baba bancani bonde khulu lokha nababelethwako bangaba bakhudlwana kancani kunegabha lomlilo. Abentwana bayo babizwa ngokuthi miqasana.

Abanye abalimi balima eqadi kwemilambo. Yeke amahlathi namatjhwaba afunwa miqasa yekangala sele agawuliwe. Kuneendawo ezimbalwa khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona bese iqala abentwanyana bayo, okumiqasana.

IHlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le kobana ingatjhabalali. Abanye abalimi endaweni eyikangala bavumile ukuvikela imiqasa emaplasini wabo. Kukhona nehlelo lokwenza kobana izale eliseDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho benza imiqasa le kobana izale ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisela imiqasa le endaweni eyikangala, lapha eyayihlala khona ngaphambilini.



Ilanga:



Asizwise

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana mayelana nomcasa weRiverine.



Isiqetjhana esingehla lesi sisinikela ilwazi. Ngiliphi ilwazi esilithola esiqetjhaneni esingehla?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala iyafana neminye nje imiqasa?

Kungani ucabange kobana yaziwa ngokuthi miqasa yekangala?

Ingabe imiqasa yekangala isengozini ekulu? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana kungenziwa ini ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala? Tlola ipendulo yakho ibe mimitjho emibili.

Imiqasa yekangala ifunyaneka kuphi?



Bangangani abentwanyana bemiqasa yekangala ngemva kokubelethwa?

Kungani sekusele imiqasa yekangala embalwa eminyakeni esiphila kiyo le?

Abalimi ngikuphi ebakwenzako ukusindisa imiqasa yekangala? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ezenziwa balimi.

Ihlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa lona linqophe ukuzuza ini?



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitlole

Ndulungela isihloko sesinye nesinye isiqetjhana ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka; thalela imitjho esekelako ngombala obovu.

Umutjho osihloko urhunyeka umqondo oqakathekileko emutjhwini.

Imiqasa yekangala ifunyanwa kwaphela eSewula Afrika, endaweni esetlhagwini. Ngelitjwa-ke, ziinlwana eziziimunyisi **ezisengozini ekulu yokutjhabalalela** unomphela.

Imiqasa yekangala ihlala eqadi kwemilambo neendaweni eziyikangala. Ihlabathi esendaweni leyo yembeka lula ngombana imiqasa yemba imirhoba eyisebenzisa njengezindlu zayo lapha ikhulisela khona imiqasana yayo. Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezimila magega nemilambo. Umntwana womqasa ekungasikade abelethiwe ulingana negabha lomlilo. Umntwana lowo ubizwa ngokuthi mqasana.

Abanye abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese bona imirhoba yemiqasa. ngendlela leyo amahlathi kanye nemirhoba ehlala imiqasa iyonakala. Kuneendawo ezincani khulu lapha imiqasa le ingahlala khona beyitlhogomelele nabentwana bayo khona.

Ihlangano yePilo yeeNlwana zoMmango yeSewula Afrika iyalinga ukuphephisa imiqasa yekangala le. Abanye abalimi abakhe ekangala bavumelana ngokuthi bazoyivikela imiqasa le emaplasini wabo. Begodu sekunehlelo lokuyizalisa eDe Wildt Nature Reserve. Lapho imiqasa iyazalana ngendlela ephephileko. Banethemba lokubuyisa imiqasa bese iyokuhlaliswa godu ekangala lapha yathathwa khona ngaphambilini.



Asitlole

Kunemitjho elikhomba eqaliswe emiqaseni yekangala. Emihlanu yayo imayelana neenhloko ezifanako, kodwana emibili yawo ayikhambisani nemiqasa yekangala. Ngiyiphi imitjho emibili engakhambisani nemiqasa yekangala?

Imiqasa yekangala iphila isikhathi eside lokha nayihlala magega nemilambo.

Ihlabathi yekangala yihle begodu imiqasa ingarhubha yenze iindlwana zayo lapho.

Imiqasa yekangala idla iintjalo ezikhula magega nemilambo.

Ubukhulu bomntwana womqasa bungangegabha lomlilo.

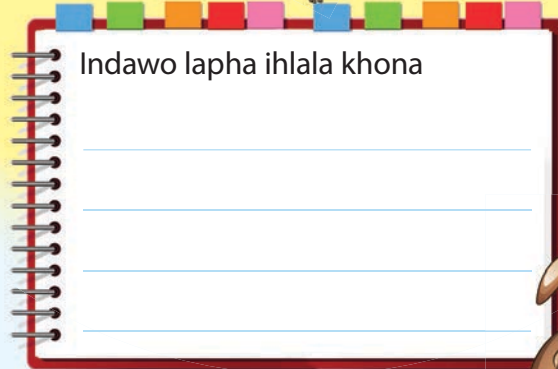
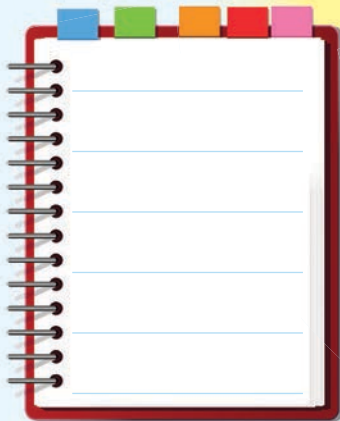
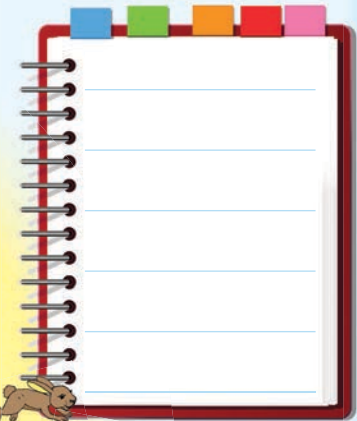
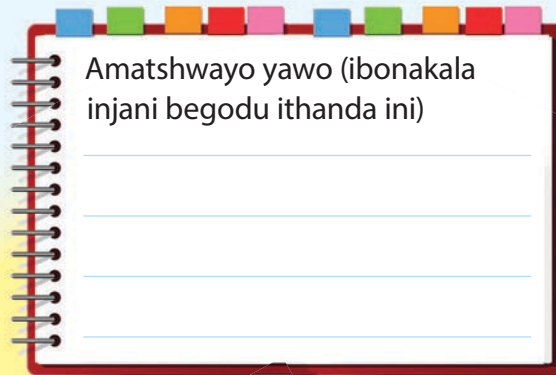
Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokunyamalala.

Abalimi abalima magega nemilambo bagiriza iindlwana zemiqasa.

Abentwana bemiqasa bancani khulu.



Kwanje qedelela umebhe
ngqondo mayelana nemicasa
yeKangala.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa imitjho eziinhloko oyindulungeleko
esigatjaneni sokuthoma ukutlola isirhunyezo
salokho ekutjhiwoko ngemicasa yekangala.



Isiyeliso sokutlolwa
kwesirhunyezo:

Funda isigatjana msinya ukuze
ufunyanke lokho isigatjana
esikhuluma ngakho (ukufunda
ngokurhaba).

Qinisekisa kobana ukufunyanke
koke isigatjana esikhuluma
ngakho.

Thalela amagama
aqakatheke khulu.

Tlola amagama amumethe
umqondo oqakathekileko.

Sebenzisa amagama
amumethe umqondo
oqakathekileko emitjhweni
elula. Hlanganisa imitjho elula
ngeenhlanganiso. Madanisa
nesiqetjhana onikelwe sona.



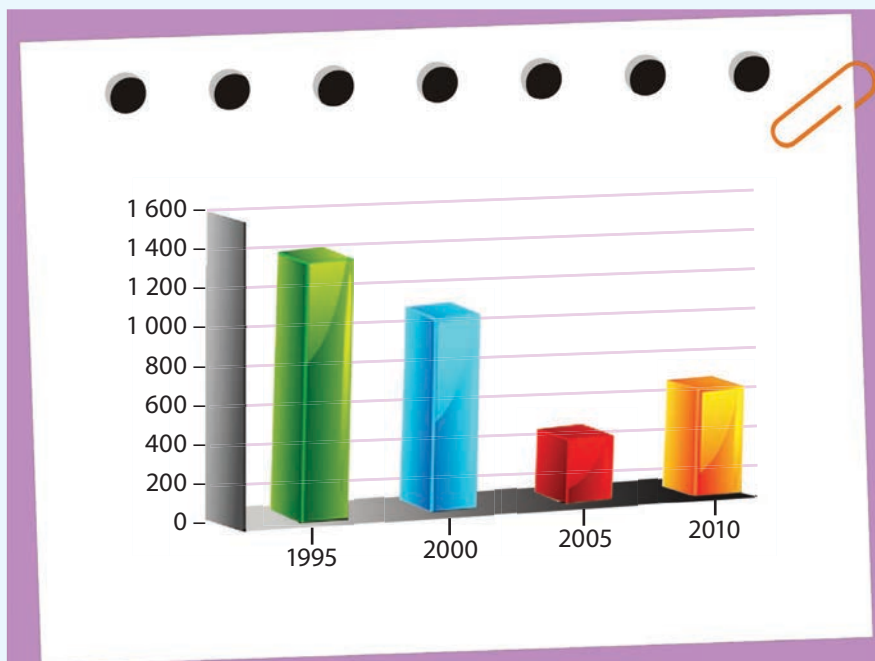
Asifunde

Qalisisa isigatjana. Fundisisa iinomboro ezingesinceleni kanye namalanga ayela ngenzasi.



Asizwisise

Sebenza utjho kobana igrafu imayelana nani?



Igrafu itjengisa ini?

Bekunemiqasa emingaki yeKangala ngomnyaka we-1995?

Bekungomnyaka muphi lapha imiqasa yeKangala beyinciphe khulu khona?

Ingabe inani lemiqasa yeKangala likhuphukile kusuka ngo-2005 bekube ngu-2010? Kungani utjho njalo?

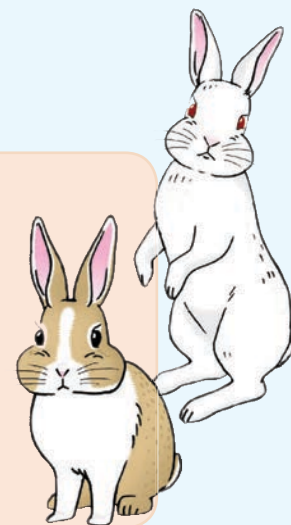
Imiqasa yeKangala isengozini yokutjhabalala. Lokhu kutjho ukuthini?

Khetha eyodwa yeempendulo ezintathu ngenzasi:

1. Isengozini yokutjhabalala.

2. Isusiwe yasiwa kenye ingcenywe yeSewula Afrika.

3. Ithethwe yasiwa keliye iplasi elingaphandle kweKangala.





Asitole

Emudeni ngamunye, madanisa igama lokuthoma elitlwe ngokunzima khulu nehlathululo yalo eserhelweni. Amanye amagama erhelweni atjho pheze okufanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola amagama atlwe ngokunzima khulu la ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

ukwesabiswa	iimunyisi	ukuthuselwa	ukugeleza	ihloya
ukuphepha	iinyoni	umthombo	ukusinda	ukuzithoba
ukutjhabalala	ukuncipha	umzali	isikhwama	ilaka
imirhoba	ukusuhla	isikhewu	isithubu	ukwanda
ngelitjhwa	ukwesabisa	ukuthutha	ilembe	ukugiriza



Asitole

Hlanganisa imitjho ekhamba ngamibili le wakhe umutjho owodwa. Sebenzisa amanye wamagama alandelako ukuyihlanganisa.

lokha

nangabe

kodwana

ukuze

ngombana



Isibonelo:

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala.

Ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.

Imiqasa yekangala isengozini yokutjhabalala ngakho-ke ihlangano yeenlwana zommango iyalinga ukuyisindisa.

Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo. Abalimi bafuna ukutjhabalalisa imiqasa yekangala. Imiqasa yekangala ingatjhabalala unomphela. Imiqasa yekangana inesibalo esincani.

Kunehlelo lokuzalisa imiqasa yekangala. Kunehlelo elizoyenza yande.

Nanibulala imiqasa yekangala khulu. Imiqasa izokupela nya.

Abantu abafundiswe ngemiqasa yekangala nokuqakatheka kwayo. Abantu bangayibulali.





Asitlole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane kuhle ukuze isigatjana sizokuzwakala besilamane kuhle.



Ngemva kokufunda incwadi le, abafundi abozokwazi kwaphela kobana imiqasa yenza ini kodwana bazokwazi kobana ikwenzela ini lokho.

Imiqasa iza ngobukhulu obahlukeneko, imibala kanye nomhlobo woboya.

Isigatjana esimumethe ilwazi lesi sifundisa abafundi kobana imiqasa itlhogonyelwa njani kungaqalwa kobana imihlobo enjani.

Kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko engaphezu kwamatjumi amane ephasini loke.

Kuneendlela eziphakanyisiweko zokobana uwupha njani ukudla kanye neline ilwazi elimayelana nomsebenzi wokuyihlambisa nezinye iimphakamiso zokudlala nayo kanye neminye imisebenzi.



Tlola umutjho osihloko wesigatjana sakho.



Asitole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganisi ukuze wakhe imitjho ezwakalako.

koKuthoma

oKulandelako

koKugcina

ngemva kwalapho

kwase

Uyigcina njani indlwana yomcasa ihlanzekile

Khupha umqasa wakho ngendlwaneni. Wufake ngaphakathi komgodla nanyana ngekhreyidini uwubeke ngaphandle. Khupha woke amandle wayo uwafake ngemgodleni uyowalahla. Hlanza indlu yomqasa wakho bewuthintithele nangezinto ezibulala iinlwanyana ezingafunekiko kanye nomnuko. Sula phasi kome kere. Beka weleke utjani obutjha. Qinisekisa kobana ufaka ukudla okutjha namanzi ahlanzekileko.





Asitole

Tlola isigatjana mayelana nokuncipha kwemiqasa yekangala hlangana kweminyaka ye-1995 bekufike iminyaka ye-2010. Isigatjana sakho asingeqi emideni ebunane. Isigatjana esisephepheni lokusebenzela 11 linelinye ilwazi elingakusiza ukutlola isigatjana sakho.





Asifunde



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Kunemiqasa yommango kanye nemicasa efuywako ezithobileko. Imiqasa efuywako ayinalo ilaka begodu ingezinye zeenlwana ezifuywako emakhaya begodu ezithandekako. Imiqasa yommango ihlala nanyana kukuphi ekhontinendeni ye-Antarctica. Yoke imiqasa efuywako ibuya emiqaseni ye-Europe, begodu eyaziwa ngemiqasa evamileko.

Kunemiqasa emincani kanye nemicasa emikhulu. Eminye imiqasa ineenhloko ezincani ezide bese kuthi eminye ibenenhloko ezikulu ezisipara. Imihlobo eyahlukeneko yemicasa inombala woboya obahlukeneko: imiqasa yommango inoboya **obuzotho** kodwana imiqasa efuywa emakhaya inoboya obufitjhani obungaba mhlophe, nzima nanyana bube samlotha. Uboya bomqasa ngibo obuyenza ifuthumele.

Imiqasa inemilenze eqinileko yangemuva eyenza kobana ikwazi ukweqa. Iyakwazi ukugijima ngebelo elikhulu elingafika kuma-23 km nge-iri begodu eminengi ingeqa ukwedlula amamitha amahlanu.

Umqasa usizwa kukobana uzwa izinto ezisesekude khulu mahlangothi woke. Amehlo womqasa angemaqadi kwehloko. Ngebanga lalokhu, imiqasa iyakwazi ukubona ngakiwo womabili amahlangothi begodu ikwazi nokubona ngaphambili nangemuva kwayo. Imiqasa iyakwazi godu nokubona kuhle emnyameni. Imiqasa godu iyakwazi ukuzwa nephunga ngokunukelela.



Imiqasa idla iintjalo ezisamakari. Amazinyo wayo wangaphambili akhula njalo begodu nokuluma kanye nokuhlafunya kusiza amazinyo wayo la kobana angabi made khulu. Ngesikhathi seenyanga zebusika, imiqasa iphila ngamacolo wemithi, amagatjana wemithi nanyana iingojuwana kanye neenthelo zakade zemithi namahlathi.

Imiqasa ikhamba ebusuku. Iyadla beyiyadlala phezu ubusuku boke kusuka kutjhinga ilanga beliphume. Nakuphuma ilanga, imiqasa iyalala.

Umqasa otlhogonyelwa kuhle njengefuyo sithandwa, ungaphila iminyaka ebunane yoke nanyana ungabe ufike eminyakeni eli-12 uphila. Umqasa wommango wona ungaphila nje iminyaka emihlanu.

Umqasa omduna ubizwa ngenyamazana, umqasa omsikazi ubizwa ngomqasa omsikazi begodu abentwana babo miqasana. Imiqasana izalwa ingenabo uboya begodu namehlo avalekile.

Ukufuthumeza imiqasana, umqasa omsikazi ubambesa ngotjani kanye nangoboyana unina lemiqasana abufaka ngemgodini owenziwa emrhobeni nanyana phasi. Ngemva nje kweveke, imiqasana ithoma ukuvula amehlo begodu noboya emzimbeni buthoma ukumila.

Kuzokuthi lokha imiqasana ineemveke pheze ezimbili ubudala, bese iyaphuma ngendlwaneni.

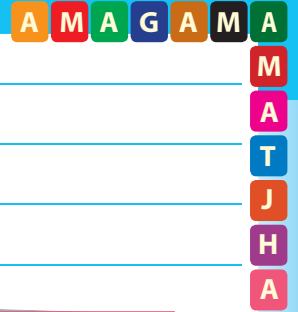
Unina wemicasana uyitlhogomela nje kwaphela iimveke ezimbalwa ngemva kokuyizala. Kuzokuthi lokha nasele ineenyanga ezisithandathu, nayo izokuthoma izikhambele ingasafunzwa beyenzelwe koke.



Ilanga:



Asitlolo



Isiqetjhana somtlole esingehla lesi simayelana nani?

Nikela isiqetjhana somtlole esingehla lesi isihloko.

Etheyibuleni elilandelako, tlolani imehluko hlangana kwemicasa efuywako kanye nemicasa yommango.

Umcasa ofuywako	Umcasa wommango

Tlola amaphuzu amahlanu abuya esiqetjhaneni.

Qedelela imitjho elandelako usebenzise indlela esabizo, amagama angeembayaneni azokusiza.

Umma ufuna (theza) iinkuni ehlathini?

Namhlanje ngifuna (kha) amanzi ngizokusinda ilawu lami.

Abesana bathanda (sengela) ngemlonyeni nabasekwaluseni.

(ngalaleli) kuyabulala mntwana wami.

Siyakhamba (gida) ngaphetjheya komlambo?

Zoke izenzo zinesakhi
uku- ukutjengisa indlela
esabizo. Isib. uku- dlala,
uku- hlamba; uku- thanyela
Lezi ziimbonelo
zamabizosenzo.
Lo umhlobo wezenzo
awubuvezi ubunengi.
Ngesinye isikhathi nesihloko
asivezi. Isib. Ukugijima
kuyadinisa.
Ukudlala kwamenza
wathaba.

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayelana nemiqasa efuywako nemiqasa yommango.

Tlola isigatjana uhlathulule kobana umma womqasana wommango uwutlhogomela njani umqasana wakhe.



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

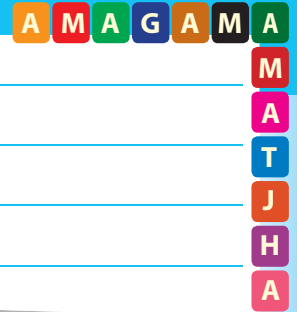
Kunemiqasa eminengi/omnengi ekangala.

Imiqasana emincani iyabelethwa/ziyabelethwa njalo qobe mnyaka.

Abalimi batjala/zitjala amasimu wabo magega nomlambo.

Abalimi batjala magega nemilambo bese zitjhabalalisa/batjhabalalisa imirhoba yemiqasa.





Asitlole

Dwebela amabizo senzo bese undulungela amabizo azizenzo ezivamileko.

Ubaba uthanda ukuthiya iinhlambi emlanjeni.

Ngiyakhamba ngiyotheza iinkuni.

Abesana baluse iinkomo.

Umma uyokuvakatjha kwamalume eBhundu.

Nangihlela ukonga imali yokuthenga umqasa, ngimele ngibalekele iinlingo.

USiyazi nguye oyokuthwala ithunga lakamnakwabo umnyaka lo.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana esimayela *Nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yemiqasa*.

Kwanje tlola isirhunyezo ngesiqetjhana lesi.

Qinisekisa kobana wenza lokhu okulandelako:

• Isiqetjhana sekuthomeni umele usirhunyeze sibe pheze siquntu esisodwa kokuthathu.

• Bala kwaphela iintatimende eziveza imiqondo eqakathekileko.

• Hlanganisa iintatimende ezinqophileko ukwakha iintatimende ezivamileko.

• Tjhugulula ikulumo embiko nanyana enqophileko ibe ziintatimende.



Asifunde

Funda isigatjana bese uphendula imibuzo.

Yaphuma ine-oli enengi, ikhamba ivule imilenze. Iphakamile ngamafidi amatjhumu amathathu ngehla kwemithi njengengorho, isonge iinzapho zazo ezibuthakathaka eduze kwesifuba sesirharhabhi esine-oli.

Umlenze munye ngamunye wabe ufana nephistini, amaphawundi ayikulungwana wethambo elimhlophe, litjhinge eenrobheni ezimabhombho zomsipha, njengebutho lepi. Ithanga ngalinye kwabe kusiitho senyama, i-ayivoro kanye nehlanganisela yesimbi, ngokuphefumula kwayo kabudisi ngendlwaneni yayo, umzimba wayo wangehla wawulengela ngaphambili. Imikhono nezandla ezingabamba bezihlole amadoda njengeendlalisi.

nguRay Bradbury



Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana mhlobo bani wesilwana lesi?

Ngimaphi amagama asitjela kobana sabe sisikhulu?

Umtloli umadanisa iinyawo zaso nani?

Ngisiphi isifengqo esisetjenziswe mtloli ukumadanisa isilwana lesi?

Umtloli uthi ithanga ngalinye labe lisisitho senyama. Mhlobo bani wesifengqo lo?



Asitlole

Madanisa isitjho esingesandleni sesincele nehlatululo engesandleni sokudla.

Isitjho

ukulala neenkukhu

ukukhamba amasolokohlo

ukudla amabele

ukudla imbuya ngelithi

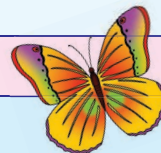
Iimpendulo

kuphila

kutlhaga

kukhambela futhi ungasabuya

kulala ngemva kokutjingga kwelanga





Asitole

Dwebela isitjho komunye nomunye umutjho.
Tlola nehlathululo yaso.

Usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukunikela into engaphiliko amatshwayo wabantu abaphilako, njengokuzwa, ukukhuluma nokwenza izenzo ezithileko. Abatloli basebenzisa ukwenza samuntu kuveze izenzo zabantu.

Ubaba soke siyamesaba ngoba ubukhali njengenja ehlanzileko.

Umma uthi nangileleko ngirhona njengokatsu.

Udadwethu ngemva kokunyenyezwa walunga njengomsila wekhondlo.



Asitole

Dwebela amatshwayo wezinto ezingaphiliko namatshwayo wezinto eziphilako emitjhweni elandelako.

IKapa yasongwa busika ngeendladla zayo.

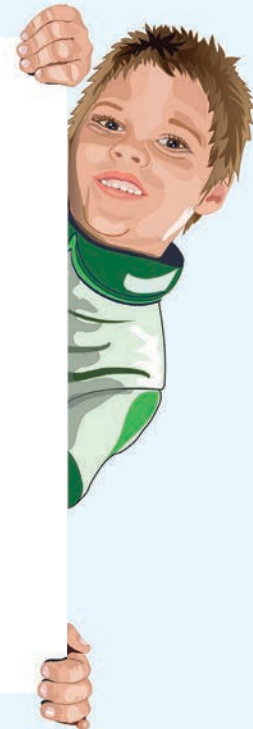
Kwathi kungazwakala kobana akasekho, kwalila yoke iKwaMhlanga.

Ngezwa ngiphakanyelwa ziimbini lokha nangimbona aginya isirhwarhwa.

Ubulwele lobu akhe budle buzitjhiyele.

Umfowethu uzakuthatha na ngombana abafazi amalanga la sele imaketukana.

Imithi yaphefumula kabuthaka lokha ubusuku nabukhasa bungena.



Asitole

Madanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso.
Gwala umuda osuka esageni oya ehlatululweni enembako.

Isaga

Ithi ingakhamba idle idaka.

Ikomo enethunga ayisengelwa phasi.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa, kulilwa komrhali.

Ihlathululo

Angekhe ngitlhage nginezinto zami.

Ekukhambeni uhlangabezana nemiraro kanye nobudisi.

Umntu othanda ipi, uhlala abethwa njalo kanti olitjhatjha yena uyazibalekela.



Asitlola

Kwanje uyokutlola indatjana ngesilwana sakho, kodwana into yokuthoma, umele uhlele bewulungiselele indatjana yakho. Indatjana yakho imele ibe ziingatjana ezine ubude.

Veza imibono eyahlukeneko ongatlola ngayo. Tlola phasi izinto ezinengi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo ongafisa ukutlola ngazo.

Amatshwayo wesilwana sakho
(sibonakala sisilwana esinjani)



Indawo esihlala kiso nalapha
ungasifunyana khona.



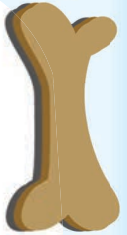
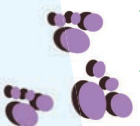
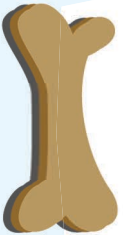
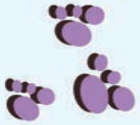
● Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlole wakho ● Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtlole wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Asitole

Kwanje tlola indatjana.

- Esigatjaneni sakho sokuthoma, yitjho kobana isilwana sihlala kuphi nokobana sihlala sisodwa nanyana zihlala ngeenqhema.
- Esigatjaneni sesibili, hlathulula isilwana sakho: sikhulu kangangani begodu sibonakala ngani.
- Esigatjaneni sakho sesithathu, hlathulula kobana isilwana sakho sikhuluma njani: itjhada elibangwa silwana sakho.
- Esigatjaneni sokugcina, yitjho kobana siphila iminyaka engangani uveze kobana sisengozini yokutjhabalala nanyana njani.



Ukuzihlolisisa



Ngiyakwazi		😊	😞
ukufunda isiqetjhana			
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana			
ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo			
ukuhlela nokutlola isirhunyezo			
ukuqedelela imitjho ngisebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko			
ukutjhugulula imitjho esikhathini sanje iye esikhathini esizako			
ukulamanisa imitjho			
ukusebenzisa ilwembu lesiswebu			
ukutlola ukubuyekeza			
ukutjengisa ngencwadi			
ukukhuluma ngesithombe			
ukutlola isigatjana			
ukwazi ukukhomba amabizombala namabizo avamileko			
ukusebenzisa iinthomo neenlungelo ukwakha amagama amatjha			
ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola			
ukwethula ikulumo			
ukutlola nokwethula umdlalo			
ukwenza irhelo			
ukukhomba imehluko hlangana kweenthombe ezimbili.			
ukufunda isigatjana			
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana			
ukwazi ukukhomba isihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako.			
ukutlola isirhunyezo			
ukufunda isigatjana			
ukukhomba lokho amagama akutjhoko			
ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako			
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso			
ukutlola isigatjana			
ukutlola imehluko ngetheyibuleni			
ukwazi ukuveza amaqiniso			
ukusebenzisa indlela yesenzo esisabizo			
ukusebenzisa ubunye nobunengi			
ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezithoma ngesithomo u- uku-			
ukwazi ukukhumbula nokusebenzisa isingathekiso nokwenza samuntu			
ukusebenzisa izitjho			
ukumadanisa isaga nehlathululo yaso			
ukuhlela nokutlola indatjana			

Ummongo wesi-2: Ama-athikili wamaphephandaba



Abantu ababomma eendaben Ithemu 1: limveke 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - umvumi owenza umehluko 36

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba ngoNothembi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba.
Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.
Ukuqedelela imitjho ekhomba iindawo ezahlukeneko.

18 Okhunye ngoNothembi 38

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho nokuzakhela imitjho ekungeyakho.
Ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako.
Ukukhuluma ngesithombe.
Amagama asetheyibuleni asesikhathini sanje nasesikhathini esidlulileko.

19 Okhunye ngoNothembi 40

Ukufunda esinye isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi ngoNothembi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuveza umbono wakho.
Ukukhomba amabizo anehlathululo ephikisanako esiqetjhaneni.
Ukutlola imitjho esesikhathini esizako.

20 Iindaba ngoNothembi 42

Ukukhomba iindaba eziphuma phambili, umtoli, amaphuzu aqakathekileko kanye nabakhulumako ku-athikili.
Ukuhlathulula isithombe kanye nesihloko se-athikili.
Ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba.
Gwala isithombe bewutlole nesihloko.

21 Uphapha emmoyeni 44

Ukusebenza nesiqhema.
Ukukhuluma ngesithombe.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngomdlali wamajimnastiki.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukuhlathulula eziphuma phambili esiqetjhaneni.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umhlobo weencwadi.

22 Okhunye ngo-Edith 46

Ukutlola isigatjana ngo-Edith Moetsi.
Ukumadanisa isihloko seendaba nemidlalo.
Ukutlola isihloko sendaba yephephandaba.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isenzo keziphuma phambili.
Ukubuyelela utlole eziphuma phambili kusetjenziswa isikhathi esidlulileko.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba mbiki weendaba 48

Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko evela kumaphephandaba wendawo.
Ukufunda i-athikili ngo-Edith.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukwazi ukukhomba umutjho osihloko.
Ukuhlathulula okutjhiwo sihloko.
Ukusebenzisa amagama abuzako emitjweni.

24 Ukutlola 50

Ukuhlela ukutlola i-athikili yephephandaba lesikolo kusetjenziswa umebhe wesiswebu.
Ukucocisana nokutlola i-athikili.
kuqinisekiswa kobana i-athikili inesihloko, isingeniso kanye nesigatjana esiphethako, ikulumo-poro isithombe nesihloko esihlathulula indatjana.
Ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mimitjho.
Ukuqedelela imitjho kusetjenziswa.
amagama anikelweko: abanye, boke, akekho, omunye, akunamuntu.

Iinolwana kanye neenolwana-mlando Ithemu 1 : limveke 7 - 8

25 Ubutjhontjhwani nezuba 52

Ukucocisana ngamatshwayo wesumasumani/wendaba efundisako.
Ukufunda isumasumani/indaba efundisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesumasumani/ngendaba efundisako.
Ukwazi ukubona kobana indaba yenzeka ngamambala nanyana yindaba nje esuka ehloko.
Ukunikela umbono.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

26 Ukucabanga ngobutjhontjhwani nezuba 54

Ukutlola imitjho emithathu ehlathululako.
Ukuqedelela imitjho.
Ukwazi ukukhomba nokuqedelela amatshwayo wesumasumani: isihloko, isizinda, abalingisi, irarano, isiphetho kanye nesifundo.
Ukumadanisa iinolwana namatshwayo wawo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okungaba sifundo esumasumaneni/endatjaneni efundisako.

27 Ubutjhontjhwani obusebenzako 56

Ukusebenza ngeenqhema.
Ukucocisana ngemibuzo emayelana nobutjhontjhwani.
Ukufunda ngobutjhontjhwani.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenzisa izabizwana emitjweni.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzisa iimphawulo nezandiso.

28 Ukuhlela indatjana 58

Ukutlola ihlathululo usebenzisa amatshwayo wesilwana.
Ukucocisana nokutlola ukuqakatheka kokunikela iseluleko.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho ngeenhlanguiso: **kodwana, ngombana, kanye.**
Ukuhlela ilwazi ukwakha isigatjana esinamatheleleneko.

29 Ibhubesi nekhondlo 60

Ukucocisana ngemibuzo eenqhemeni.
Ukufunda isiqetjhana ngesumasumani: Ibhubesi nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana.
Ukucocisana ngokutjhiwo zizaga.

30 Ukucabanga ngebhubesi nekhondlo 62

Imitjho ehlanganisiweko.
Ukufunda msinya isiqetjhana.
Ukuhlela isumasumani usebenzisa itjhati.

31 UMegan ubuyekeza isumasumani 64

Ukufunda ukubuyekeza okumayelana nebhubesi nekhondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubuyekeza.
Ukugwala isithombe esikhambisana nalokho okubonakalako.
Ukusebenza ngezaga.
Ukukhetha ubunye nanyana ubunengi besenzo.

32 Isumasumani yokugcina kezinye iisumasumani 66

Ukutlola ilwazi ngekulumo enqophileko.
Ukutlola isumasumani mayelana nekhondlo elasiza ibhubesi usebenzisa iinhlokwana.





Asikhulume

Yizani nama-athikili wamaphephandaba esikolweni. Kunamanye amaphephandaba womphakathi angathengwako, kodwana uwafunyana simahla. Qinisekisa kobana i-athikili oza nayo imayelana nento ekarisako.

Funda i-athikili bese nicocisana ngeempendulo zemibuzo leyo eenqhemeni zenu.

• Sithini isihloko se-athikili? • Magama amangaki asesihlokweni sendaba? • Ngubani otlole i-athikili? • Imayelana nobani i-athikili? • Kwenzeka ini? • Lokho kwenzeka nini? • Kwenzeka kuphi? • Ngikuphi okhunye otjelwa khona	• Ingabe i-athikili yakhe iyadzubhula? Nakunjalo, kuthiwani? Ngubani otjho lokho? • Okudzubhuliweko kukhambisana njani nesehlakalo ekukhulunywa ngaso? • Ingabe i-athikili yakho inesithombe? • Siveza ini isithombe leso? • Hlathulula uveze lokho okubonako. • Sithini isihloko
---	--



Asifunde

Funda ingcenywe yokuthoma ye-athikili bese uphendula imibuzo.

UMMA OBETHA IGATARA

Ngizwile ngomma owabe abhina ngelanga leKululeko eKippies, etlabheni eseJohannesburg. Wembatha izambatho zesikhethu begodu ubetha igatara yegezi. “Angeze”, ngiyatjho. Kodwana nganginerhuluphelo. Ngangifuna ukuzibonela yena. Yeke ngakhamba ngatjhingana eKippies, ngafika ngamthola UNothembi.

Azange ngikholwe amehlo wami lokha uNothembi nakatjhingana esiteji. Wabe aqaleka aphezulu. Iinzila ezirhanyazelako, iinrholwani ezinemibala emihle zivale imikhono yakhe nemilenze yakhe. Wabe ambethe ingubo enemibala, ebizwa bona ngunokhethwako nanyana umbhalo orutjelwe ngomncamo begodu ambethe nengwani ekulu ephothelweko.

UNothembi waphakamisa imikhono yakhe alotjhisa iwoma labantu. Ngemva kwalokho wathatha igatara yakhe yegezi. Afeke! Akusibubuhle begatara lobuya. Ikghatjiswe ngamagwalo wesiNdebele beyipendwe ngemibala yoke yezungu lekosi.

UNothembi wathoma ukudlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, ilile, itlwebhe. Ngakelinye ihlangothi bekavuma akhambisana nalokho akuncinza egatareni.



Indlovukazi yomvumo weSindebele e-Afrika



Asitlole



Ngubani okhulumako esigatjaneni sokuthoma?

Ucabanga kobana nguNothembi nanyana mtloli we-athikili? Kungani utjho njalo?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi, "Akhangela ngikholwe amehlo wami".

UNothembi wasebenzisa miphil imibala ukukghabisa igatara yakhe?

Umtloli usebenzisa ukwenza samuntu ukuhlathulula indlela uNothembi adlala ngayo igatara yakhe. Uthi igatara iyakhuluma begodu uyayincinza. Lezi zizinto ezenziwa babantu. Begodu usebenzisa isikhathi sanje.

Ukwenza samuntu ikulumo lapha into engaphiliko inikelwe amatshwayo wabantu.

Faka umyalo ngaphezu kwale. Kokuthoma, umtloli usebenzise ngaleso isikhathi. Buyelela ufunde isiqetjhana godu, dwebela amabizo ngombala obovu, bese uthalele iimphawulo ngombala ohlaza.

Bese usebenzisa izenzo ezintathu.

Sebenzisa izenzo ezintathu ozifunyanayo ku-athikili bese uzitlrolelele yakho imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho usebenzise amagama onikelwe wona.

E-

kuye

ngeqadi

ngaphambi

UNothembi kobana azokuhlala eMamelodi, wabe ahlala emaplasini.

Ababhini abanengi baqalele ngombana wabasiza kobana bathole umsebenzi.

UNothembi wabe avuma tlabheni yeKippies.

Igatara yakhe yabe iplagwe iintikara ezinengi .



Asitlole

Asithome ngekambiso yokutlola sisebenzise iinhlanganisi
ukuhlanganisa iingcenyé ezimbili zemitjho.

Sebenzisa isihlanganisi ngasinye ukuqedelela umutjho.

kodwana

nanyana

ngombana

ukuze

godu

Ngithanda ukuhlanguka nawe kusasa Nothembi sidle isidlo semini
ndawonye.

Ngiyakuthanda ukudla kumele ngiyelele khulu kobana ngidla ini.

Lokha uNothembi nakasakhulako bekadlala igatara yokuzenzela
anethemba lokobana ngelinye ilanga uzokuphumelela.

UNothembi uziphilisa ngomvumo akasebenzi.

Uyathanda ukusiza abanye abavumi abasakhasako. Akanaso isikhathi sokuphuma
ayokudla ngaphandle.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ezilandelako
uzakhele yakho imitjho.

linhlanganiso zisetjenziselwa
ukuhlanganiso imitjho kanye
nemibono. Nangabe uzisebenzisa
ngefanelo, umtlole wakho
uzokuphungula imitjho eminengi,
uzwisiseke kuhle bewunembe.

godu

ukuze

nanyana

Ilanga:



Asitole

Tlola imitjho emithathu ehlathulula uNothembi. Ungayikopa encwadini yakho yokusebenzela nanyana uzitlolele yakho imitjho.

Qalisisa isithombe. Tlola ngezambatho uNothembi azembetheko kanye nangomncamo. Yitjho kobana uqaleka njani, mibala enjani bewutjho kobana ungathanda ukwembatha njengaye na.



Asitole

Qalisisa amagama alandelako athethwe endimeni yokugcina ye-athikili emayelana noNothembi.

wasebenza

izungu lekosi

Tlola phasi amagama akhuluma ngezinto ezenzeka esikhathini esidlulileko nesikhathini sanje ekholomini efaneleko.

ukusekela

ukuncinza

KADE	NJE

TEACHER: Sign

Date

39



Asifunde

Buyelela ufunde isigatjana sokugcina se-athikili esimayelana noNothembi.



UMA OBETHA IGATARA



UNothembi wathoma ukudlala. Wenza bona igatara yakhe ikhulume, asebenzisa iinsetjenziswa zoke zokuyilalisa. Okhunye godu uNothembi umvumi. Iingoma zakhe zikhuluma ngeendawo zemaplasini, imilambo nepilo ephilwa emaplasini, ekungileyo ayikhumbula lokha nakasakhulako. Bekuzwakala umbhino kiyo yoke indawo. “Umalume wangifundisa ukudlala igatara lokha nangisesemncani,” kutjho UNothembi. Ngangithanda ukubhina emingcwabeni kanye neminyanyeni. Ngomnyaka we-1983 ngabumba ibhende yami eMamelodi. Bekunganabomma abanengi abadlala igatara yegezi ngesikhatheso.

Abantu nabangibonako bebacabanga bona ngiyabarara. Kodwana azange ngicabange bona ngiyabarara. Ngizithandela umbhino nokudlala igatara kwaphela. Ngizizwa ngihlukile lokha nangibhinako. Ngizizwa nginamandla”.

Uthi unetjhu njenganje. “Ngibhina ukuze ngikwazi ukuziphilisa. Ngeminyaka yabo-1980, ngasebenza njengonomakhwitjhi ngombana kwakufanele ngondle abentwana bami ababili.”



Asitlole

UNothembi wayibumba nini ibhendi yakhe yababhini?

UNothembi uthi abantu bayamrerekela lokha nabambona adlala igatara yegezi ngombana angumma. Ingabe zikhona ezinye izinto ozaziko ezirara abantu lokha nazeziwa bomma? Tlola izinto ongazirerekela ezimbili lokha nazeziwa bomma.

UNothembi uthi uzizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara. Ucabanga kobana uzizwa njalo?

UNothembi nakazizwa anamandla lokha nakadlala igatara, uzizwa njani lokha nakangadlali igatara. Kungani utjho njalo?

Epilweni yakhe njengombana kwabe kunjalo ngomnyaka we-1980? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ilanga:

Igama elinomqondo
ophikisako, ligama eliveza
umqondo ophikisana nowalelo
elinikelweko, isib: tjala, vuna.



Asitlole

Tlola amabizo anomqondo ophikisanako
nowalawa amabizo athethwe esiqetjhaneni.

khumbula	
bumba	
thanda	
hlukile	
namandla	



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ibe sesikhathini esizako.
Khumbula kobana usebenzise isakhi sesikhathi esizako **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

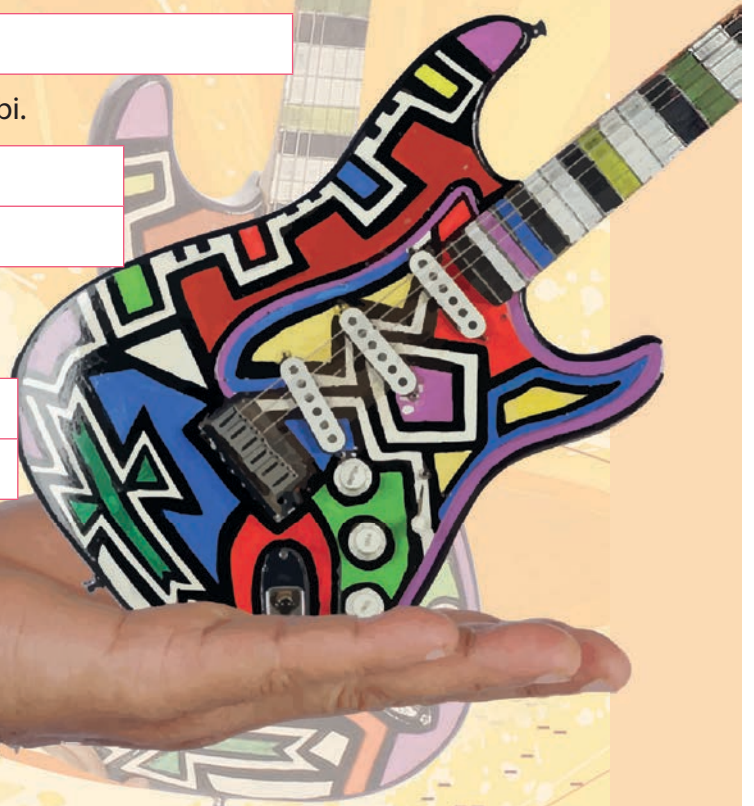
UNothembi uvuma eKippies.

UNothembi uvume iingoma kusuka asesemutjha.

Abavumi baqalelela kuNothembi.

Umtloli we-athikili le naye ulalela umbhino wakaNothembi.

UNothembi uvunula izambatho ezihle eziphothelweko
lokha nakavumako.



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitlole

Funda okulandelako bese uphendula imibuzo. Buyelela godu ufunde i-athikili yoke mayelana noNothembi ukuze ufunyane iimpindulo.

linhloko zamaphephandaba kanengi ziba namagama amane nanyana amahlanu kwaphela. linhloko zilinga ukudosa abafundi ngokubanjela kobana indatjana imayelana nani, iinhloko zifitjhani begodu ziyadosa nanyana zikarise.

Sithini isihloko se-athikili?

Mangaki amagama asetjenziswe esihlokweni sendaba?

Umuda olandela isihloko usitjela kobana ngubani otlole i-athikili.

Ngubani otlole i-athikili?

Isingeniso sibeka indawo besirhunyeze amaphuzu aqakathekileko we-athikili ngokuphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: ngubani, nini, kuphi?

I-athikili imayelana nobani?

Kwenzeka ini?

Kwenzeka nini?

Kwenzeka kuphi?

Umzimba we-athikili uphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi: njani, kungani/kubayini?

Ngikuphi okhunye okwaziko ngoNothembi?

Ngesinye isikhathi ama-athikili afaka lokho umuntu (kufana nozibonele ngamehlo nanyana isazi) esikukhulumileko. Lokho kufakwa ngaphakathi kwabodzubhula.

Ingabe i-athikili iyadzubhula? Nangabe kunjalo,

Kuthiwani?

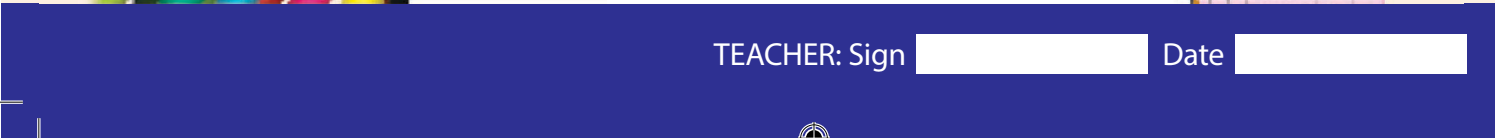
Ngubani owatjho lokho?

I-athikili iba nesithombe kanye namagama asihloko ngenzasi.

Hlathulula isithombe bewutjho kobana isihloko sihlathulula ini.



Cabanga uNothembu akufundise ukubetha igatara begodu ngemva kweminyaka eminengi niba bangani abakhulu tle. Uyakhonjelwa ukutlolela iphephandaba lesikolo i-athikili mayelana naye.





Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Qalisisa iinthombe. Ucabanga kobana i-athikili izokuba mayelana nani?

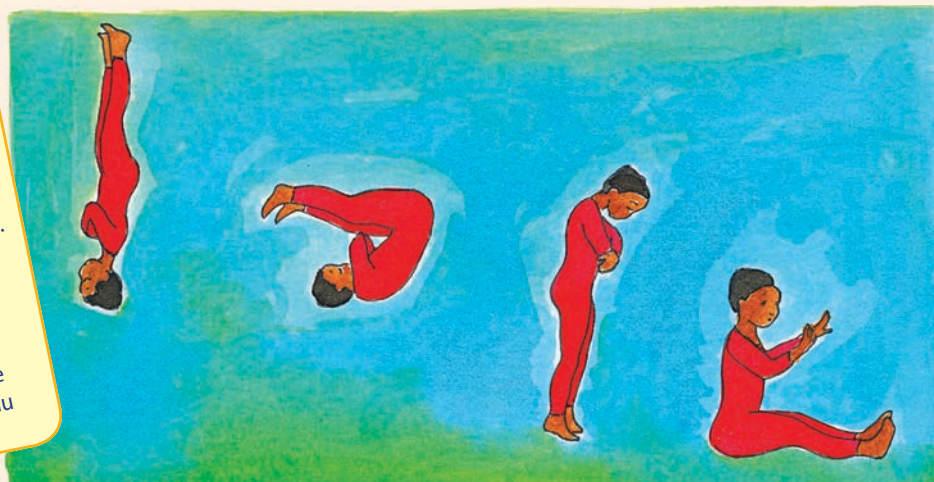
Ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukusekela abantu abatjha abenza kuhle kezemidlalo?
Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewumbiki weendaba, bewuzokutlola ngamiphi imidlalo? Kungani?

- Ngaphambi kobana ufunde**
- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
 - Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Lokha nawusafundako

- Madanisa lokho ebewukufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesigaba ongasizwisiko, sibuyelele usifunde kabuthaka. Sifundele phezu uphimisele amagama.



U-Edith Moetsi – udlala amajimnastiki bewuyathembula

NguDani Moeng

Abomada bagegiswe ngemaqadi kwejimneziyamu, eCultural Centre ePolokwane. Ngakelinye ihlangothi lapha kuphelela khona ihlabathi kunebhara ekulu. Ispringhi kanye nepera zijame ngakelinye ihlangothi. Phezulu emkayini kubonakala umntazana aphenuphenduka emmoyeni. Ibizo lakhe ngu-Edith Moetsi.

Ijimu le bekuyingcenywe yepilo ka-Edith soloko kwangomnyaka we-2001. Njenganje, ngokwamabhudango sekajhugulukile ekubeni mntazanyana oneminyaka eli-11. U-Edith sele amdlali wamajimnastiki nomthembuli ozibandakanya emaphaliswaneni weenarha mazombe.

“Ngathoma ukuzibandula eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngemva kobana kuvulwe ijimu yePolokwane,” kwatjho u-Edith. “Ngangifuna ukujima ngithabulule umzimba ngombana ngabe ngidiniwe kugega nesibandama ngingenzi litho.”

Umbanduli ka-Edith wathoma ngebandulo lakhe ngokuthi amenzise amavilo weenkoloyana bese eqe kuthrampolini. Kodwana msinyazana wathoma ukuthembula. U-Edith

azange alove ukuya ejimini ngaphandle kwalokha nangabe bekatlola iinhlahlubo.

Namhlanjesi u-Edith uphalisana namaphasi mazombe - eHungary, eNew Zealand neHolland. U-Edith sekaphasele nokuba liJaji lesiTjhaba lokuThembula begodu nokuba liJaji laboMma kumaJimnastiki ephrovinsini yeLimpopo.

Wathola iimfundo zakhe zakamethriki ngomnyaka we-2008 begodu uhlela ukufundela ukuba yi-atjhithektjha (ukudizayina imakhiwo) eyunivesithi. “Kodwana ikusasa lami ekuthembuleni lihle khulu begodu angeze ngariyada khulu ngingayi eyunivesithi,” kutjho u-Edith.

Okhunye godu, u-Edith ungomunye walabo abathembisako emsebenzini wezobukghwari kanye nembhinweni.

Wathumba abonongorwana Ngalokho akugwalako begodu wabe adlalela ibhendi yesikolo sakhe esikolweni samabanga aphezulu. Ukwenza nokuphumelela kilokho engikuthandako nengikufunako kungenza ngizizwe ngithabile,” kutjho u-Edith. “Azange ngicabange kobana ngingaya kude kangaka ngamajimnastiki, umbhino kanye nangobukghwari bokugwala. Ngathoma amajimnastiki ngizidlalela. Ipumelelo yami idzimelele ekusebenzeni ngamandla.”



Asitlole

Ipilo yaka-Edith yatjhuguluka kangangani soloko athoma ukudlala amajimnastiki?

Yini into eyamenza kobana athome ukujima?

Ngaphandle kokuba mjimnastiki ophumeleleko, ngiziphi ezinye iimphiwo anazo?

Ucabanga bona khuyini okuziinzathu zakhe eziqakathekileko ezenza bona aphumelele?

Kungani isihloko se-athikili le sitlolwe ngamagama amakhulu nanzima khulu?

Yini umnqopho womtlole onzima khulu ngenzasi nje kwesihloko?

Kungani ibizo laka-Edith litlolwe ekugcineni kwesigatjana sokuthoma lingakatlolwa ekuthomeni kwesigatjana?

Ngubani otlole i-athikili?

Ucabanga kobana umhlobo lo we-athikili ungawufunyana kuphi?

1. Ephephandabeni
2. encwadini yeendatjana
3. encwadini yeenkondlo

Kungani utjho njalo? Buyelela ufunde i-athikili ngo-Edith Moetsi. Dwebela ibizo ngokubovu, iimphawulo ngokuhlazakwesibhakabhaka bese undulungela i-athikili ngombala ohlazakotjani.





Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu ngo-Edith.

Tlola isigatjana esihlathulula kobana u-Edith wathuthuka njani ngokukhamba kwesikhathi kusuka lokha nakathoma ukuyozithabulula ejimneziyamu bekufike lapha aba lijaji khona. Tlola imitjho emithathu nje kwaphela.



Asitlole

Qalisisa iinhloko zeendaba ezilandelako bese wenza okulandelako:

ibhoko erarhwa

ukududa

ukuphapha ngeemphaphamtini

ikhrikhethi

umakhakhulararhwe

a. Madanisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba esinembako. Sebenzisa imidlalo engesandleni sokudla.

b. Cabanga kumele utlole iinhloko zeendaba ze-athikili eziya ephephandabeni ngesinye nesinye isihloko. Umutjho oqakathekileko uveza lokho i-athikili imayelana nakho. Isihloko sinikela amaphuzu aqakathekileko.

Isibonelo

Isihloko sendana: **UMTHEMBU WEPHULE IRIKHOTHO LABAGIJIMI BAMABANGA AMAFITJANI**

Imidlalo: *Abagijimi*

Umutjho oqakathekileko: *Ikutani yabagijimi bamabanga amafitjani uSpeedy Mthembu wephule irikhotho leSewula Afrika le-100 m izolo ebusuku ePort Elizabeti, ephalisanweni leenKutani zeSewula Afrika.*



**KUWE AMAWIKHETHI NGELANGA
LOKUTHOMA**

Umdlalo:



Umutjho oqakathekileko:



**URACHEL UNGENA NGAMANDLA
KUMASEMI-FAYINALI WEWIMBLEDON**

Umdlalo:



Umutjho oqakathekileko:



**UMNTAZANA WEPHULA IRIKHOTHO
KU-FREESTYLE**

Umdlalo:



Umutjho oqakathekileko:



Asitlole

Dwebela zoke izenzo eenhlokweni zeendaba ezingehla.

Kwanje tlola imitjho ehlukileko usebenzise izenzo lezo kodwana zibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.





Asikhulume

Ninalo iphephandaba lesikolo? Naninalo, ngimaphi ama-athikili aphuma ephephandabeni lenu? Naninganalo, ucabanga kobana kuqakathekile ukuba nalo? Khulumani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu.



Asifunde



U-Edith uvelele ngokuthambula

Ngu-JJ Menge

Umdlali wamajimnastiki, u-Edith Moetsi, bekangaziwa ngaphambi kokuthamba imedali lokha nakangenele imidlalo yamaCommonwealth ngenyanga ephelileko. Kulindeleke kobana adose abantu abanengi eBhegereni yaqobe mnyaka yamaJimnastiki eyaziwa ngeBumbo ebanjelwa eSewula Afrika. Leli liphalisano elikhulu khulu qobe mnyaka eSewula Afrika.

Isehlakalo lesi sizokuba ngenyanga ezako. U-Edith uzokuphalisana nabanye abadlali bamajimnastiki abaphuma phambili ezweni loke.

U-Edith, oneminyaka ema-20, ubuya ePolokwane, eLimpopo wapheze wangaphumelela kumafayinali wabomma wokuthambula emidlalweni yamaCommonwealth. Nanyana kunjalo, ukwenza kwakhe emidlalweni kwambeka phezulu bewathoma ukwaziwa emidlalweni ye-Afrika.

U-Edith, waqunta ukuba mdlali wamajimnastiki lokha nakaneminyaka eli-11 abukele umabonakude ama-Olimphiki weSydney wango-200. Umbanduli wakhe uMarie Slabbert waliyelela ikghono lakho asese sikolweni

emidlalweni yokuzithabulula. Wamthatha-ke wamfaka ngaphasi kwekhwapha lakhe begodu usese mbanduli wakhe.

U-Edith waba yikutani yamajimnastiki welizwe loke onekghono ngomnyaka we-2011 begodu ungusiyazi wamajimnastiki, begodu ubekwe ezingeni lesithandathu ephasini.

U-Edith uhlala ePolokwane nonina, ugegwakhe, ukghari abomzala bakhe ababili kanye nabodadwabo ababili.

“Ugogo nokghari ngibo abantu ababili engiqalelele kibo. Bangisiza ukuba ngilokhu engingikho namhlanje,” kutjho yena.

Uthanda ukuyokubukela amamuvi nabangani bakhe kodwana uhlala anamathele njalo ebizelweni lakhe lokudlala amajimnastiki. Uzibandula ama-iri ambalwa qobe lilanga.

Nanyana ayokuphalisana neenkutani ezisezingeni lephasi loke, umnqopho wakhe nje kuphalisana emidlalweni yama-Olimphiki elandelako.

“Ngisebenza ngokuthambula ukuze ngifike kilokhu engikwazi ukuthambula u-Edith.





Asitole

Ingabe u-Edith uphuma phambili kezamajimnastiki? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wapheze wangaphumelela emdlalweni wamafayinali. Wathumba yiphi imedali begodu udabuka kiyiphi iphrovensi?

Uthini umutjho oyihloko esigatjaneni sokuthoma? Utlole phasi.

Hlathulula okutjhiwo sihloko ngewakho amagama.

Ngubani otlole i-athikili?

Kukwenza njani ukuqalelela emuntwini? Bobani abantu aqalelele kibo?

Ngubani wena oqalelele kuye? Kungani utjho njalo.



Asitole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukuqedelela imibuzo. Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umutjho ngegabhahlhela.

Wabelethelwa u-Edith?

kuphi

bobani

U-Edith ungenela iphalisano lezemidlalo?

abangaki

Uzibandula ngelanga?

liphi

U-Edith uhlala emndenini wabantu ?

njani

abantu aqalelele kibo?





Asitlola

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.
Tlalani umebhengqondo
ukuhlela kobana nizoyitlola
njani i-athikili yephephandaba
lesikolo senu emayelana
no-Edith Moetsi



U-EDITH



Asitlola

Khulumani
nge-athikili
eenqhemeni zenu

Nikela i-athikili yakho isihloko.
Esigatjaneni sokuthoma, qinisekisa
kobana uphendula imibuzo emine
emayelana nokuthi ngubani, kwenzeke
ini, nini, kuphi.

Esigatjaneni sesibili nesesithathu, ngezelela
ngelwazi elimayelana no-Edith. Phendula imibuzo
emayelana nokuthi ngubani begodu njani.
Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko
ukwakha ikareko nokudosa abanfundako.
Ekugcineni, phetha i-athikili yakho.

Nawuthandako ungagwala nesithombe
saka-Edith bese utlola nomutjho
ngaphasi kwesithombe.





Asitole

Akhe senzeni umsebenzi omayelana nelimi. Sebenzisani amagama angeembayaneni ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.

U-Edith ubuya eLimpopo. (kuphi)

Uthanda ukubukela amafilimi ngokuzithandela. (Ini)

Uzithabulula ngamalanga. (nini)



Asitole

Qedelela imitjho usebenzise amagama alandelako: **labaya, lo, le.**

U-Edith uhlala kude ePolokwane, eLimpopo.

UNothembi wabelethelwa emaplasini.

Abentwana bagijimela ibhesi.

Isabizwana sokukhomba sikhomba eduze, kudenyanana bese sikhombe kude. Nasikhomba kudenyanana, sisusa ukamisa wokugcina wesabizwana sokukhomba sitole u-o, isib. Laba> labo; lesi>leso, njll. Isabizwana sokukhomba kude sakhiwa ngokuthi kulungelelwe u-ya kusabizwana sokukhomba eduze, isib. Laba> labaya, lezi>leziya



Asitole

Qedelela imitjho engenzasi usebenzise amagama angenzasi.

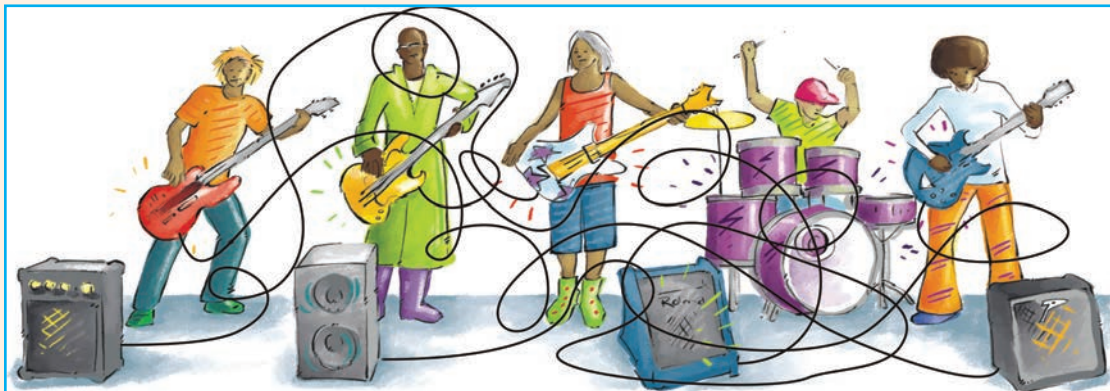
abanye

akekho

boko

akekho namunye

omunye



Ngikhuluma ngoThando ohlala eduze nawe.

Thumela .

Umma uthanda umntwana .

Nikela ophethe iflarha.

Kwanje gadangisa ikheyibula ukuze imadane negatara nomuntu okhulumako.



Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Isumasumane/Inganekwana efundisako iba nesifundo. Kanengi abalingisi kuba ziinlwana. Indatjana iba yiftjhani. Kanengi, isilwana sinye kuvame ukuba sizikhukhumeze bese esinye isilwana sisibonise ngezenzo kobana ukwenza kwaso akwamukeleki.

Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyasizana? Kungani ucabange njalo? Ingabe kungenzeka kobana isilwana esincani sise isilwana esikhulu? Njani? Umuntu omncani angamsiza umuntu omkhulu nanyana omdala? Ucabanga kobana iinlwana ziyakhulumisana? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.



Asifunde

Utjhontjhwani nezuba

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gjijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwani wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo. Bekacabanga, “Kuzakuba mnandi njani ukududa ngemanzini.” Wafaka umlenze munye ngemanzini, wabuya wafaka nomunye godu. Msinyazana nje, wawela ngemanzini. Amanzi bekakhamba ngamandla khulu amwubula wabe wabhalelwa kuphuma. Warhuwelela wathi, “Sizani!” “Ngiyaminza!” Akekho umuntu owamzwako nakarhuwelelako. Kwathi lokha nasele abona kobana kwanje ngambala uyaminza, izuba ladhula ngehla komlambo liphapha. Izuba labona utjhontjhwani asengozini bese laphosela ikari ngemanzini. Ikari lelo labe lifana nesikepe esincani. Utjhontjhwani wakhwelela phezu kwalo. Wasinda-ke utjhontjhwani. Ngiyathokoza zuba. Nami ngelinye ilanga nami ngizakusiza.” Izuba lahleka belathi kutjhontjhwani omncani,



Ngiyathokoza!



“Umncani khulu kobana ungangisiza tjhontjhwani.” Izuba latjho liphaphela kude. Iinyanga zadlula. Kwase kuthi ngelinye ilanga, utjhontjhwani wabona izuba lihlezi phezu komuthi. Ngaphambi kobana utjhontjhwani alotjhise athi “Yetjhe zuba,” kwavela indoda iphethe umsubi nesungulo. Beyiyokudumuza izuba. Msinyazana nje utjhontjhwani wakhwela emlenzeni wendoda le bewayitinyela. “Etjhu!” kwarhuwelela indoda yalahla phasi isungulo lalo. “Ngiyathokoza,” kwatjho izuba njengombana liphaphela phezu libalekela indoda. “Umncani kodwana usindise ipilo yami.”



Etjhu!
Ngiyalunywa!

Ilanga:



Asitlole



Kubayini utjhontjhwni bekafuna ukududa?

Kwenzeka ini ngotjhontjhwni?

Izuba lisindise njani utjhontjhwni?

Utjhontjhwni wasindisa njani izuba?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yinto eyenzeka ngamambala? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le yenzeka ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka?

Khetha ipendulo eyodwa bese uyayindulungela.

ngesilimela

ngesiruthwana

ehlobo

ebusika

Kungani utjho njalo?

Indatjana le yisumasumani/yindatjana efundisako. Yini isumasumani?

Khetha ipendulo bese uyayindulungela kilezi ezingenzasi.

1. Indatjana enabalingisi abaziinlwana begodu enesifundo.
2. indatjana emayelana nabozimu kanye neenkutani.
3. indatjana efitjhani

Ucabanga kobana isumasumane le ifundisa ini?



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama
angesandleni sangesinceleni
nehlathululo yawo.

ukusindisa
tinyela
ukuwubula
ukuminza
itjhada elibangwa mamanzi

ukurhuba
ukuhlenga
luma
ukudosa ngamandla
ukutjhinga phasi ngemanzini



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Date



Asitlole

Khetha amagama amathathu ahlathulula utjhontjhwani bese uyawandulungela.

uyalelesa

uyatlhogomela

usidlhayela

akathembeki

unesibindi

unobutjhathiha

unobutjhathiha

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amathathu lawo ukutlola imitjho.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde inganekwana enesifundo emayelana notjhontjhwani nezuba bese uqedelela ilwazi elilandelako.

Isihloko senganekwana enesifundo

Isizinda sesumasumani/senganekwana enesifundo

Abalingisi besumasumani/benganekwana enesifundo

Ukurarana esumasumaneni/enganekwaneni enesifundo

Isiphetho/isisombululo

Isifundo



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje uyokutlola isumasumane/
inganekwana yakho efundisako. Evilini
loku-1, khetha isilwana, evilini lesi-2,
khetha amatshwayo wayo. Evilini lesi-3,
khetha isifundo sendatjana.



ukudimana

ukuba nomona

ukuphela inliziyo

ukuzikhakhazisa
nanyana
ukuzikhukhumeza

ukuhlala uhlose
okuthileko

thuseleka lula

ukuthanda
ukubukwa

ukuvilapha

Kanengi kungcono
ukungatjho litho.

Ithuba elihle
kumele
libuyiselwe
ngelinye elihle.

Kulula ukunyaza
omunye umuntu.

Akekho umuntu
othanda umuntu
ovama ukutjihiya
izinto phakathi
zingapheli.

Angekhe wanelisa
woke umuntu.

Ukukhamba
kancani kuza
nokuthumba.

Boke labo
abasebenza
kabudisi
bayaphumelela.

Abantu
abazikhukhumezako
bagcina ngokuwa.

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Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

Ingabe abotjhontjhwani basebenza ngamunye nanyana ngeenqhema?
Ucabanga kobana uyini umphumela wokusebenzisana?
Ingabe khewababona abotjhontjhwani ngendlini yakwenu?
Kwenzeka ini lokha nawulinga ukujamisa abotjhontjhwani abafuna ukufika ekudleni kwabo ngokubakhandela endleleni yabo?



Asifunde

Ubotjhontjhwani nobotjhontjhwani

Bakhuluma njani abotjhontjhwani? Abakwazi ukukhuluma kodwana kufanele batjelane okwenzekako. Bakwenzanjani lokho? Baba nomnuko okhethekileko.

Udla isamentjisi. lintshutshurwana zoburotho ziwela phasi ehlabathini. Bababe! Akutshwenyi. Akunabotjhontjhwani lapha! Akhese ulinde kancani! Kunotjhontjhwani munye nanyana babili abadla iintshutshuru. Awa, akutshwenyi lokho. Abotjhontjhwani bambalwa abalimazi muntu. Kodwana akhese ubaqalele eduze. linunwana ezincani ziphaya iimpondo zazo emmoyeni.



Msinyazana, munye wabo ugijima yedwa phasi bese uyanyamalala. Baziinthyunya, bathole ukudla, begodu napaya bayokutjela isiqubuthu sabotjhontjhwani. Kodwana kufanele bakhumbule indlela ebuyela ekudleni. Utjhontjhwani akatjhiyi isiporo seenyawo. Utjhiya isiporo somnuko.

Lokha iinthyunya nazifika emgodini zitjela abanye abotjhontjhwani ngomnuko wazo kobana zithole ukudla. Njenganje sekunethabo elikhulu. Msinyazana sekakhambile, zigijima eqadi komnuko awutjhiyileko. Msinyazana nje kuba nomjeje omude wabotjhontjhwani phasi ehlabathini. lintshutshuru lezo sezibuyela emuva emgodini wazo.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Bacocisana njani abotjhontjhwani?

Bayibona njani indlela ebuyela emgodini wabo?

Ingabe abotjhontjhwani baziinunwana ezihlanzekileko nanyana ezineensila? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Isigatjana esikhuluma ngabotjhontjhwani lesi sehluka njani esumasumaneni nanyana enganekwaneni efundisako?



Asitlole

Madanisa ihlathululo yamagama angesidleni namagama anembako angekholumini engesinceleni.

iintshutshura
abazumi
iimpondo
isiqubuthu

umuntu othunywa kobana ayokufuna okuthileko.
iwoma labotjhontjhwani elihlala ndawonye.
iinqetjhana/iintsherana ezincani zokudla
ngilokho okukhula ehloko yakatjhontjhwani



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukuqedelela imitjho.

 i-

Izabizwana zisetjenziswa esikhundleni samabizo.

 zo-

Abotjhontjhwani yakhuluma. Basebenzisa iimpondo zabo ukucocisana.

 o-

Lokha wisa iintshutshuru, abotjhontjhwani bayazidobha.

 u-

 ba-

Akutshwenyi, nawuwisa iintshutshuru kudla. Abotjhontjhwani bazakudla

iintshutshuru. Utjhontjhwani yindlovukazi uhlala esiqubuthwini sabotjhontjhwani.

Bababe! Qalani nas isiqubuthu sabotjhontjhwani.



Asitlole

Isinabiso kanye neemphawulo lezi zithethwe esumasumaneni emayelana nobutjhontjhwani kanye nezuba. Thalela linsiza senzo ngombala obomvu bese undulungele iimphawulo ngombala obomvu. Ngemva kwalapho-ke, zakhele yakho imitjho.

thandekako	
qinileko	
msinyazana	
ncani	
tjhisako	

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Asitole

Eensumasumaneni kusetjenziswa abalingisi abaziinlwana begodu abanamatshwayo wabantu.

Buyelela uqalisise ivili leenlwana elisekhasini lokusebenzela lama-26. Khetha esisodwa isilwana kilezi pheze esimatshwayo afana newakho bese utlola ihlathululo yakho njengesilwana. Ngokwesibonelo, nangabe ucabanga kobana ufana nobutjhontjhwani, ungatlola ngokobana ukhuthale kangangani nokuthi usebenzisana kuhle kangangani nabanye abantu.





Asitole

Umnqopho wesumasumani kufundisa. Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu. Vezani kobana kukwenza ini ukunikela iseluleko. Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.

Ungasifuna nini iseluleko komunye umuntu.

Umuntu angeke wamnikela iseluleko nakwenzenjani?

Ungenzani lokha nawufuna ukunikela umngani isiyeleliso kodwana yena angafuni ukusithatha?

Tjela abangani bakho ngendatjana oyaziko enesifundo. Ngemva kwalapho tlola indatjana efitjhani ngendatjana leyo.



Ilanga:



Asitole

Hlanganisa imitjho. Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso onikelwe zona ngenzasi.

Isibonelo

ngombana

kodwana

ukuze

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini. Izuba lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwani.

Izuba lakhithizela ikari ngemanzini **ngombana** lifuna ukusiza utjhontjhwani.

Utjhontjhwani bekasitjha. Utjhontjhwani bekafuna ukududa.

Indoda beyiphethe umsubi nomsubela. Indoda beyifuna ukudumuza izuba.

Izuba lahleka. Izuba akhange licabange kobana ubutjhontjhwani bungalisiza.

Utjhontjhwani waluma indoda. Utjhontjhwani wasindisa izuba.



Asitole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo ukwakha isigatjana.

Ngemva kwesikhathi, utjhontjhwani wacabanga kobana uzokubhubha wase uyarhuwelela ubawa isizo.

Kwabe kusehlobo, ilanga labe likhupha itsikizi ebharasini, utjhontjhwani wabe ahlezi eqadi komlambo.

“Ungatshwenyeki,” izuba larhuwelela. “Ngizokusiza.”

Ngelitjha, ubutjhontjhwani batjhelela bebawela ngemanzini.

“Ngiyathokoza. Usindise ipilo yami,” kwatjho utjhontjhwani. “Nami ngelinye ilanga ngizokusiza.”

Izuba laphosela ikari ngemanzini.

Utjhontjhwani wasebenzisa ikari njengesikepe.

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Date

**Asikhulume**

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu.

- Ucabanga kobana isibunjwa esincani singasiza isibunjwa esikhulu? Ngayiphi indlela.
- Ingabe uyayazi indatjana lapha umuntu omncani ehlula khona umuntu omkhulu?
- Ucabanga kobana umzimba nobukhulu buqakathekile? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.
- Ukhe wasiza omunye umuntu nanyana isilwana esithileko?
- Tjela abanye abafundi kobana wasiza bani begodu wamsiza njani nanyana wasisiza njani isilwana leso.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

**Asifunde**

Ngelinye ilanga, amakhondlo amabili atshetlha, amancani begodu atshwenyako bekaqale ibhubezi elikhulu elithusako lilele elangeni. Amakhondlo bekadlala, kwezwakala elinye lithi, "Khwela phezu kwepumulo yalo." Elinye godu lathi, "Liqale kobana liyavuka na?"

Yeke ikhondlo elitshwenyako lagijima epumulweni yebhubezi. Kwenzekani? Kwamambala, ibhubezi lavuka labamba ikhondlo ngamazipho walo.

Ibhubezi lasilingeka begodu belifuna ukulidla ikhondlo elitshetlha. "Ngiyakubawa bamkhulu bhubezi, ungangidli," kurabhela ikhondlo lithuthumela. "Nami ngelinye ilanga ngizokusiza!"

Ibhubezi lafa ngeenhleko! "Wena usize mina? Umncani khulu kobana ungasiza umuntu khondlwana elincani! Angeze wakghona ukungisiza!" Mhlokho ibhubezi belingakalambi khulu ngombana belisabethe esimonyongwana ngemva kokudla inyama yemvu. Ibhubezi lalisa ikhondlo lazikhambela.

Kwathi ngemva kwamalangana, ibhubezi labe ligijima emmangweni. Langena ngesithiyweni esasicutjhwe madoda athiya iinyamazana. Bekuyinede ekulu. Ibhubezi labanjwa sithiyo leso-ke. Azange likghone ukusikinyeka, kodwana lakghona ukubhodla.

"Ngisizani! Ngisizani!" Kwabhodla ibhubezi. "Ngisizani ningikhuphe ngesithiyweni lesi."

Inyamazana edlulako yathi, "Angeze ngikulekelele. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umnakwethu." Umqasa weza wathi,

"Angeze ngikusize. "Ngeveke ephelileko wadla umma wami." Yeke, ikhondlwana elitshetlha lagijima lathi, "Azange ungidle ngeveke ephelileko. "Nami namhlanje ngizokusiza."

Ikhondlwana elincani elitshetlha ladla inede, liyikekera. Layithi, "Tshephu! Tshephu!" Kwathi ngeenkhathi zamadina



itjhuba enedeni besele lilikhulu tle. Ibhubezi belingaphuma kilo. Ikhondlo lathi, "Kwanje ungaphuma bhubezi." Ngambala ibhubezi laphuma.

"Ngiyathokoza, mngani omncani. Njenganje sengiyazi kobana neenlwana ezincani zingasiza iinkakaramba zeenlwana ezikulu ezifana njengami," kwatjho ibhubezi. "Ukwanda kwaliwa mloyi khondlwana."



Asitlole



Cocisanani ngalokhu eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola phasi iimpendulo zenu.

Ucabanga kobana indatjana le kungabe yenzeka kwamambala? Nikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ucabanga kobana indatjana sikhona isifundo esisethulako? Ungathi sithini isifundo sendatjana le?

Wena indatjana le ungayinikela sippi isihloko?

Isumasumani inesifundo. Ucabanga kobana indatjana yebhubezi nekhondlo kukhona ekufundisako? Sithini isifundo osifunyene endatjaneni leyo?

Buyelela ufundisise izaga ezilandelako bese uyatjho kobana ngisiphi isaga esinembako esingasetjenziswa njengesihloko sendatjana. Tlola itshwayo phezu kwesaga ekungiso.

☐	Isalakutjelwa sibona ngomopho.
☐	Izandla ziyagezana.

☐	Kukomgade ohlonywa ngezinti.
☐	Ithoma ngobumbi igcina ngobuhle.

Ngisiphi isizathu esenza kobana ikhondlo liphazamise ibhubezi?

Kungani ibhubezi lingakhange lilidle ikhondlo ngemva kokulibamba?



Asitlole

Hlanganisa ingcenywe esekuthomeni yomutjho nengcenywe yesibili. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Ibhubezi elikhulu	latshephula intambo ngamazinyo walo.
Ikhondlo elincani larabhela	labe lizilalele elangeni.
Ibhubezi langena ngesithiyweni ngombana	libona ibhubezi sele likhuphe amazinyokazi amakhulu.
Ikhondlo bekunento ebelingayenza:	ngesenzo salo sokudelela ikhondlo.
Ibhubezi lalimele libawe ukulitjalelwa	labe likhamba lirhabile.



Asitlole

Skima nanyana uhlele isumasumani yobutjhontjhwani nezuba. Ngemva kwalapho yenza okulandelako.

- Dwebela igama elitjho ukusilingeka.
- Ndulungela igama elitjho uku-.
- Penda igama elitjho uku-.
- Tlola isiphambano eduze kwegama elitjho **isiqetjhana esikhulu senarha evulekileko.**
- Tshwaya igama elitjho **ukuzincengela.**



Ilanga:



Asitole

Buyelela godu utjhejisise iphepha lokusebenzela lama-26
bese usebenzisa isilwana, amatshwayo waso kanye nesifundo
esitole phasi.



Isihloko sesumasumani

Umlingisi namatshwayo wakhe

Isizinda

Izehlakalo

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Isifundo



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asifunde

Ibhubezi nekhondlo:

NguJerry Pinney

Ibuyekezwa nguMegan Cox



Indatjana Ibhubezi nekhondlo ibuyelela idembe indatjana yakade neyaziwako lapha ikosi yehlathi yahlenga khona ipilo yekhondlo kwase kuthi ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, ibhubezi labanjwa ngesithiyweni. Ikhondlo labuyiselela ubuhle ngobuhle ngokuthi likekere inede ukuze ibhubezi liphume ngesithiyweni. Indatjana le yenzeka ehlathini kude le endaweni eyaziwa ngeleSerengeti. Indawo elihlathi eneeniyoni, iinlwana kanye neenunwana ezingakavami. Sibona ibhubezi njengekosi yazo zoke iinlwana. Ibhubezi lithi nalikhamba etjanini obude obusagolide, iindlulamithi neendlovu zitjhugulula iinhloko ukulibukela. Kodwana ingozi iyakhakhaba ivela ngabazumi abambethe izembatho ezizotho. Amadoda abeka iinthyio zawo. Sibona ibhubezi elesatjwako liziphosela ngaphakathi kwesithiywo esingabonakaliko. Lathi selizwa ubuhlungu ibhubezi, larhuwelela, "Bho-o-!" Itjhada lokurhuwelela lelo lezwakala eendlebeni zekhondlo. Lagijima seliyokusindisa ipilo yebhubezi. Ikhondlo lathoma latshephula irobho lokha ibhubezi elabe selipenduke ibanjwa, liqalile libukele kungekho ebelingakwenza.

Abentwana abahlangana kweminyaka yobudala esi-6 neli-11 khulukhulu ngibo abathabela iinlwana ezifunywako, ngokuthabela lokho ekungezelelwe nguNomzana Pinkney endatjaneni yakhe ethandwa khulu. Zombili inlwana lezi, ikhondlo nebhubezi, ekugcineni ziba nemindeni kanye nabentwana. Amakhasi wokugcina asitjela ngokatsu othabileko okhamba nebhubezi elisikazi kanye namabhubezana begodu emhlana wakhe libhebule umndeni wamakhondlo.



Asikhulume



- Ngubani umtloli wencwadi begodu ngubani ogwale iinthombe?
- Yini eyenza incwadi le ithumbe imedali?
- Incwadi le ingafundwa bafundi abaneminyaka emingaki?
- Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?
- Iinlwana zahlangana nabuphi ubudisi?
- Yini eyenza isumasumani le yebhubezi nekhondlo yehluke kileyo oyifunde ngaphambilini?
- Nguyiphi isumasumani kilezi ezimbili oyithanda khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?

Gwala isithombe esizokukhambisana nokubuyekwezwa kwakho kwencwadi.



Asitole

Gwala umuda
ukuqedelela izaga.

Kotjhatjha akulilwa
Isalakutjelwa sibona
Ikomo yamasiso ungoyisenga
Ingwe idla
Ukwanda kwaliwa
Amehlo awela

ngomopho.
uqale emnyango.
kulilwa komrhali.
ngamabala
mloyi.
umlambo uzele.



Asitole

Kwanje zitlolele izaga ezimbili wena ozaziko.



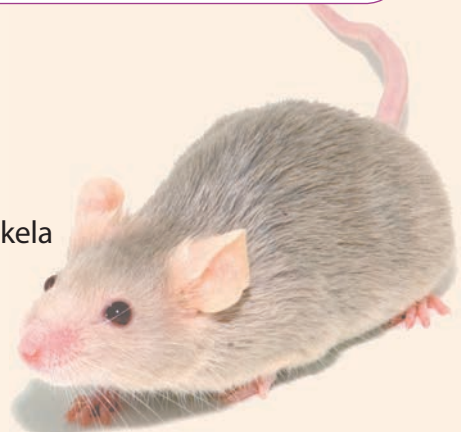
Asitole

Khetha isenzo esinembako bese usithalele.

Isivakatjhi ngebhesini **sithoga/zithoga** amabhayinokhulasi ukubukela amabhubezi.

USindi nanyana uMuzi angekhe baye/aye ephageni namhlanje.

Izolo ngizwe ikhondlo likhuluma/akhuluma nebhubhezi.

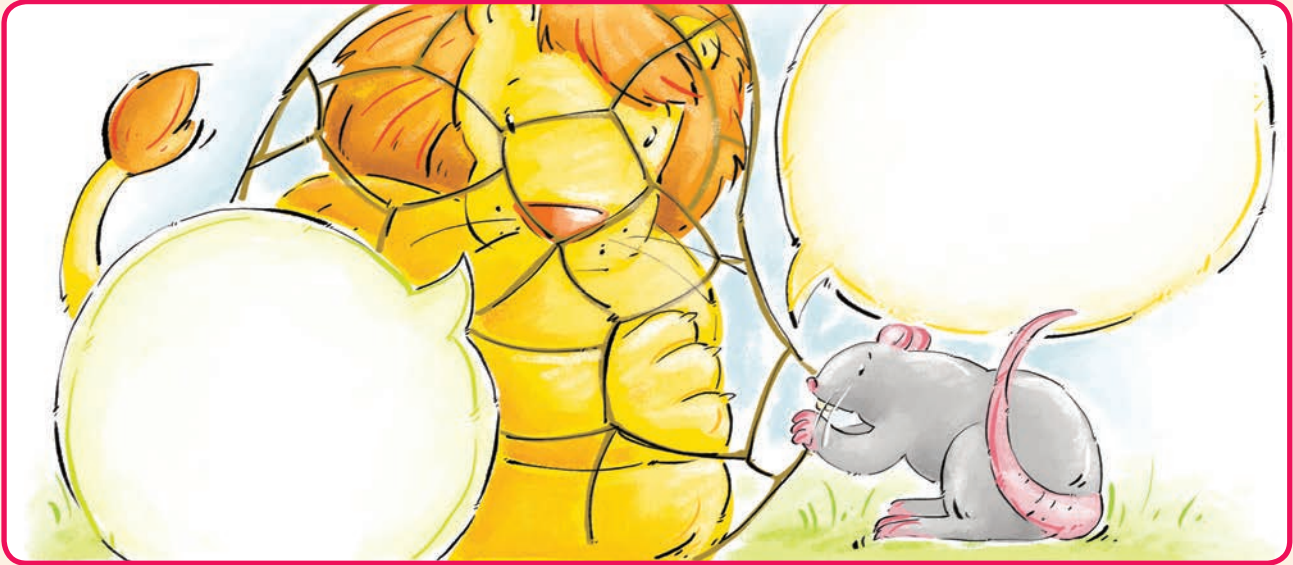




Asitlole

Buyelela uqalisise iphepha lama-29. Tjhejisisa isithombe sekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi ukuphuma ngesithiyweni.

Tlola ngaphakathi kwebhamuza ngalinye lekulumo lokho ekukhulunywa likhondlo nebhubezi.



Asitlole

Sebenzisa itjhadi elisephepheni lokusebenzela lama-30 ukwenza ihlelo lesumasumani oyoyitlola emayelana nekhondlo lokha nalisiza ibhubezi. Qedelela ngeenhlokwana zehlelo lakho eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Isihloko

Isingeniso, kulapha uveza khona indawo nesikhathi sokwenzeka kwendaba khona.

Umzimba, kulapha udemba khona indaba
(Qinisekisa kobana ibhubezi nekhondlo ziyacocisana.)

Isiphetho, kulapho uveza khona kobana umraro wararululwa njani.

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola yakho isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo.

Lined area for writing, consisting of 20 horizontal lines.

TEACHER: Sign

Date

Ngiyakghona	😊	☹️
ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba		
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana ne-athikili yephephandaba		
ukwazi ukuveza okutjiwo magama		
ukusebenzisa amagama akhomba iindawo ezehlukeneke		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukutlola imitjho ehlathululako		
ukucoca ngesithombe		
ukusebenza ngemitjho eveza isikhathi sanje, esidlulileko		
nesikhathi esizako		
ukunikela umbono		
ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anomqondo ophikisanako		
ukwazi ukuveza umutjho osihloko		
ukutlola i-athikili		
ukutlola isigatjana		
ukuhlela i-athikili		
ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo		
ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba		
ukufunisela elimini lesintu		
ukuhlathulula amatshwayo wesumasumani/wendatjana		
enesifundo		
ukufunda isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo		
ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesumasumani/nendaba		
enesifundo		
ukwazi ukukhomba umehluko hlangana kwendatjana		
eyenzeke kwamambala nendatjana esuka ehloko		
ukunikela umbono		
ukumadanisa amagama nehathululo yawo		
ukutlola ihathululo		
ukwazi ukukhomba amatshwayo wesumasumani/wendatjana		
efundisako		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana		
ukutlola imitjho eneemphawulo nezandiso		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukuhlela imininingwana		
ukusebenza ngezaga		
ukufunda ukubuyekeza		
ukufunda msinya isiqetjhana		
ukuhlela nokutlola isumasumani/indatjana enesifundo		
ukusebenzisa ubunye kanye nobunengi emitjhweni		
ukusebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko		

Ummongo 3: Ilwazi elisetjenziswako



Nikela bewulandele imiyalo Ithemu yesi 2: Iimveke 1 - 2

33 Ukufunda amaleiyibula 70

Umsebenzi weenqhema.
Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yamaleiyibula.
Kucocisana ngokuqakatheka kokufunda imiyalo ngokuyelela.
Ukufunda amaleiyibula ngeengezeleli zepilo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana namaleiyibula.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

34 Okhunye ngeenkomba 72

Ukumadanisa ilwazi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isikhathi esikatelelako.
Kusetjenziswa isikhathi esikatelelako emitjhweni elula.
Ukusetjenziswa kwamats'wayo ngendlela enembako.
Ukusetjenziswa kwezandiso zesikhathi, zobujamo, zendawo **namagama aveza okukhulu khulu**.

35 Ukwenza okuthileko okuzokudliwa 74

Ukufunda iresephi.
Ukulandela imiyalo yokwenza okumnanjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana neresepi.
Ukuhlathulula amagadango wokwenza okumnanjana usebenzisa amagama afana nokuthi **kokuthoma, ngemva kwalapho, bese nokuthi ekugcineni**.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho elula ukwakha eempandepande ngokusebenzisa iinhlanganisi: **ngombana, nanyana, kusukela lokha**.

36 Okhunye ngokudla 76

Ukunikela imiyalo usebenzisa ilimi elikatelelako: **khamba, funyana, yenza**.
Ukulandela imiyalo ku-imeyili yokwenza amabhiskiti anombuzo obuhlekisa.
Ukuthumela ama-sms kusetjenziswa amagama arhunyeziweko.
Ukubuya utlole iinhunyezo **l, ml, g, kg, T, t**.

37 Isobho 78

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.
Ukufunda indatjana eyaziwa ngokuthi yiSobho yelitje.
Ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nendatjana.
Ukunikela iinzathu.
Ukukhomba amagadango wokwenza isobho.
Ukukhomba imiphumela.

38 Isobho, isobho, isobho emnandi 80

Ukukhetha isobho ezokudliwa ekhaya.
Ukutlola irhelo lehlanganisela esetjenziswe esobheni.
Ukutlola iinkomba kusetjenziswa amagama akatelelako afana nokuthi: **hlanganisa, qoba, kela, thela**.

Ukutlola ukutlathlabeja kwehlanganisela / okutlhogekako nendlela yokupheka.

Ukuzwisisa umnqopho ukweqiwa kwamagama emitjhweni.

Ukutlola isigatjana esiphethako sendatjana yeSobho yeLitje.

Ukusebenza ngeenqhema ukwakha umt'lamo womdlalo.

Ukutlola umt'lamo womdlalo usebenzisa iinhlokwana onikelwe zona: isihloko, ikundla, abadlali nesakhiwo.

39 Umsebenzi wokulinga kusetjenziswa umbala 82

Ukucocisana ngezungu lekosi eenqhemeni kanye nemibala yalo.

Hlola ikulumo eyethulwe siqhema.

Ukufunda umsebenzi wokulinga onomphumela wemibala.

Ukukhetha isihloko somsebenzi wokulinga.

Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo ezikatelelako.

Ukuqedelela itjhadi elehlako.

Ukumadanisa amagama nalokho akutjhoko.

Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.

Ukukhomba nokusebenzisa amagama aveza iindawo: ngaphakathi, phezulu, e- suka.

Ukuqedelela ngeemphawulo ezinembako ukuhlathulula izungu lekosi nokusebenzisa iimphawulo emitjhweni ekungeyakho.

40 Ukuhlela izinto 84

Ukulandela indlela yokwenza.

Ukulandela indlela yokwenza ukusika ikhostjumu.

Ama-inthaviyu Ithemu 2: Iimveke 3 - 4

41 Lokhu-ke yifetjheni 86

Ukucocisana ngelwazi eenqhemeni.

Ukucocisana ngemihlobo yemibuzo ezokusetjenziswa ku-inthaviyu.

Ukucocisana ngokuthi ngiliphi ilwazi elingezelelweko elitlhogekako elizokusiza ukufunyanisa ilwazi.

Ukufunda i-inthaviyu.

Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.

Ukuqunta ihloso ye-inthaviyu.

Ukutlola imibuzo emithathu.

Ukusetjenziswa kwetshwayo lokubuza.

Ukutlola ilwazi ngekulumo mbiko.

42 Okhunye ngezambatho 88

Ukwazi ukukhomba iinhlokwana ekungatolwa ngazo.

Ukuqunta kobana ngubani ekumele bamu-inthaviyuwe e-athikilini.

Ukutlola imitjho evulekileko nevalekileko.

Ukufunda isigatjana esimumethe ilwazi.

Ukuphendula imibuzo esegrafini: umqondo

oqakathekileko nemininigwana enqophileko.

Ukurhumutjha nokuhlaziya ilwazi kumagrafu.

Ukunikela iinzathu ngelwazi.

Ukurhunyeza ilwazi elifunyenwe kusaveyi.

43 Ukufunda ivolibholo 90

Ukucocisana ngemithetho kusetjenziswa imitjho ethoma ngomenziwa.

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinesihloko sevolibholo.

Ukwazi ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana.

Ukunikela iinzathu zependulo yakho.

Ukunikela isiqetjhana isihloko.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.

Ukubeka ilwazi ekulumeni enqophileko

kusetjenziswa abodzubhula.

Ukusetjenziswa kweenhlanganisi

emitjhweni, esigatjaneni nokusetjenziswa kwezabizwana zamambala.

44 Okhunye ngezemidlalo 92

Ukutlola isiphetho.

Ukuqedelela itheyibula.

Ukusebenzisa isithombe ukuqedelela itheyibula.

Ukuqedelela i-inthaviyu kusetjenziswa

amagama: **ubani, kwenzenjani, kuphi, nini**.

Ukurhunyeza ilwazi.

Ukusetjenziswa kwesikhathi esidlulileko.

Ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

45 Inyosi egidako 94

Ukucocisana ngokuqakatheka kokusebenza ngeenqhema.

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.

Ukuphendula imibuzo ngesiqetjhana.

Ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana.

Ukukhomba ihlathululo yamagama.

Ukutlola amagama ngesihlathululini-magama.

Ukuhlanganisa imitjho.

Ukusebenzisa ipambosi yokwenziwa.

46 Ukucabanga ngenyosi neliju 96

Ukuhlela ilwazi ngokulamana.

Ileyibula emgwalweni.

Ukutlola isigatjana esethula iqiniso.

Tlola umutjho osihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako.

Ukubuyelela utlole umbiko ngaphasi

kweenhlokwana ezinqophileko.

Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako,

isabizwana samambala, isenzo namagama aveza ukubuza.

47 Ikhangaru erarako 98

Ukucocisana ngesithombe.

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi

ngekhangaru.

Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngesiqetjhana.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.

Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo.

kusetjenziswa amagama abuzako.

48 Ukucabanga ngamakhangaru 100

Ukusebenzisa ilwazi elisesiqetjhaneni ukutlola isigatjana esimumethe iqiniso.

Ukuqedelela isiqetjhana usebenzisa ikulumo enqophileko.

Tlola umbiko ngawe usebenzise iinhlokwana ezinqophileko.

Ukusetjenziswa kwetshwayo lokubabaza.



Asikhulume Sebenzani ngeenqhema

- Cocisanani ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yamaleiyibula eningawafunyana: emaleiyibuleni wokudla, wezambatho.
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo kumaleiyibula?
- Ucabanga kobana kuzokwenzeka ini lokha nawufunda ingcinye eyodwa yemiyalo yeleyibula?
- Nangabe bewusela isihlahla, umele usibeke kuphi?
- Kungani kuqakathekile ukufunda imiyalo esesihlahleni osiselako ngendlela efaneleko?
- Kungani



Asifunde



Ilwazi eliliqiniso

Ihlanganisela esebenzako
(ephaketheni ngalinye)

Actigo

Umnqopho

i-Antioxidant

Ukusetjenziswa

Ukunikela amandla angezelelweko, umdlandla nokukhuphula nerherho lokungatshwayeleki

Ilwazi elingezelelweko

- i-Act-Yu-Go, siselo esingezelelako amandla esimnandi
- Inikela ngamanyutriyensi akhethekileko ngokuyelela okukhulu ukugcina amaleveli wamandla wakho aphezulu.
- Igcina amaseli aphilile

Lokha nawusebenzisa umkhqizo lo

- Uzokuzwa unamandla angezelelweko nawuyisebenzisa ngamalanga

Iindlela zokusetjenziswa:

Abadala nabentwana abaneminyaka eli-10 nengaphezulu

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula keyodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-10 ubudala

Kghuthulela ipakana yoke ngemarhalasini ama-3/4 wamanzi. Rura bewuvumele kobana ibe negwebu ngaphambi kokusela Ungasebenzisi ipakana edlula i-1/2 esisodwa ema-irini ama-24.

Elinye ilwazi

Yibeke endaweni eyomileko esesilinganisweni esingenzasi kwama- 25°C begodu lapha amasana angekhe afikelela khona. Kuneempakana ezilingeneko ezingakuthatha inyanga yoke.

Ihlanganisela engasebenzi: Amavithamini: B1, B6, B12, C. Ayinaso isitatjhi, ilekthosi, itjhukela nanyana isikhandela-kubola



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola iimpendulo.

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi ilwazi eliliqiniso?

Siyini isiselo sepilo?

Kungani ucabange kobana isihlokwana esiqakathekileko kuleyibula sikhulu khulu kunesigaba seenhlokwana?

Kuneengaba ezingaki eleyibuleni?

Ukuya ngobukhulu bamaledere, ngisiphi isigaba esiqakathekileko seenhlokwana? Sitlole phasi.

Ngisiphi isigaba esingakaqakatheki khulu eenhlokwani? Sitlole phasi.

Abentwana abaneminyaka engaphasi kweli-10 bangayisela njani i-Act-Yu-go?

Kungani kumele usele i-Act-Yu-go?

Uzozizwa unjani ngemva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Asitlole

Madananisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Gwala umuda osuka egameni ngalinye ngesinceleni uye ehlathululweni engesidleni.

Okusebenzako
Ihlanganisela
Okungaphakathi
Ukungezelela
Amanutriyensi
Okhethekileko

Thela; okungezelelweko
Thela; okungezelelweko
Ukudla; ukunonophaza
Ingcenywe yokuthileko
Sebenzako; Okusebenzako
Isithako semvelo





Asitlole

Fundisisa imiyalo elandelako yokusela isiselo esinepilo.

Madanisa ilwazi elingekholomeni engesinceleni nomnqondo oqakathekileko ngekholomeni elingesidleni.

Funda bewulandele imiyalelo eseyibulini **njalo nje**.

Yiba nelwazi lokobana uzokunikela isihlahla esingangani begodu nini

Ungazenzi udorhoda

Landela iimphakamiso ezikhambisana neminyaka nobudisi bomzimba

Landela isiyeliso esithi "ASIBEKWE KUDE NABENTWANA"

Njalo hlolisisa ipakana nesiselo ukuqinisekisa kobana asikavulwa ngaphambilini.

Ungathengi nanyana usebenzise isiselo esifukula umzimba esingepakaneni edabukileko nanyana etjhwabeneko.

Beka zoke iinselo ezifukula amandla womzimba kude nabentwana. Iinselo lezi kanengi zimnandi begodu nabentwana bangacabanga kobana basela isiselo esimakhaza.

Ileyibula nayithi asinganikelwa abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka ethileko nanyana ubudisi bomzimba obuthileko, ungathomi wena uweqe.

Unganikeli nanyana usele bewudlulise esilinganisweni esibekiweko ngombana ucabanga kobana sizokusebenza ngcono nanyana msinya.

Funda bewulandele ileyibuli. Umele wazi iinrhunyezo ze**khezwana** (khzn.), **ikhezo** (khz.) kanye **nemiligremu** (mg.)

Yeleva khulu imiyalelo nokobana isiselo esifukula umzimba sisetjenziswa njani.



Asitlole

Uyabona kobana kusetjenziswe izenzo ezifana nokuthi **funda**, yazi nokuthi **landela** lokha nawunikela imiyalelo. Izenzo lezi zisetjenziswe esikhathini esikatelelako.

Kwanje dwebela izenzo ezikatelelako (izenzo ezikutjela kobana umele wenze ini) esigatjaneni.

Isiselo esinikela amandla esenziwe ekhaya

ITiye eHlaza iSage Pomegranate ePholisa umzimba

Imiyalelo: Bilisa umgodlana owo-1 wetiye ehlaza ngombala isikhathi esingaba mizuzu emi-3 ngekomikini enamanzi abilako. Thela ikhezo linye lePomegranate esidikidiki. Yinunge ngeliju ukuyenza ibe mnandi. Rura usebenzise ikhezo elikhulu. Ithi ibile isikhathi esimizuzu eli-15. Thela ikomiki yinye ye-ayisi. Rura beyibe makhaza bese uyasiselela.

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Amagama angenzasi la ziinkateleli. Ngeenqhema zenu cocisanani ngemihlobo yemitjho eningayakha ngamagama la bese niwatlola emideni engenalitho engenzasi. Sebenzisani isikhathi sanje bese niyaqinisekisa kobana umutjho uthoma ngegabhahlhela bewugcine ngongci.

sela

nikela

funda

vala

beka



Asitlole

Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Buyela emuva ephepheni elinelwazi eliliqiniso ekhasini lama-70 bese uthalela isandiso **esisodwa** sesikhathi kanye **nesandiso** esisodwa sobujamo **nesisodwa** sendawo

Isandiso sendawo sikutjela kobana into izokwenzeka nini begodu kangaki: nje, namhlanje, kusasa, izolo. Isandiso sobujamo sikutjela kobana njani: Kuhle; kumbi, ngokurhaba
Isandiso sendawo: sikutjela kobana kuphi: ngenzasi, ekhaya, kwagogo, entabeni.

IZANDISO...



Asitlole

Zitlolele imitjho ekungeyakho usebenzise amagama alandelako. Vumela umngani wakho akuqalele imitjho yakho ngemva kokuyitlola.

izolo

phasi

ekhaya

kumbi

njalo

Sisebenzisa isikateleli ukunikela imiyalo, ukuyelelisa nokubawa; ukukhuthaza, ukuveza umbono nokunikela umyalelo. Ungazakhela iinkateleli ngokusebenzisa izenzo. isenzo esikatelelako sivame ukutlolwa ekuthomeni komutjho.

Thatha isihlahla sakho.

Hlala phasi!

Yeleva out!

ISIKHATHI
ESIKATELELAKO

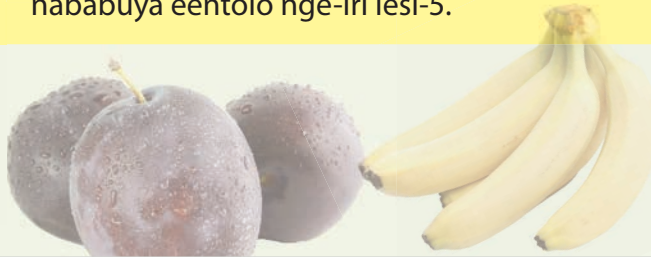


Asifunde



Ukuzenzela okuthileko okutjhelelako

Kungemva kwedina ngoMgqibelo begodu ilanga litjhisa bhe. UThami usekhaya, sele aqedile ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya. Umnakwabo omncani nodadwabo bakhamba nababelethi bakhe eentolo. Uyazi kobana bazokubuya nabo batjhile. Angabenzela ini ukubasiza? Ungena ngekhwitjhini bewufunyana iresephi emangazako nemnandi ezobenza baphole. Uyayifunda msinyana bese uqunta ukumangaza umnakwabo nodadwabo ngokutjhelelako lokha nababuya eentolo nge-iri lesi-5.



Iintshako

- i-1/2 yekomiko yeemperegisi, ipenapula, amastowubheri, umengo nanyana amapremu
- i-1/2 yebhanana elihlanganisiweko

- i-3/4 yekomiki yeyogathi
- Ikomiki eyo-1 yebisi

Indlela yokupheka

1. Kela iintshelo
2. Qobeela iintshelo zibe ziinqetjhana ezincani
3. Faka zoke iintshako ngepotweni.
4. Hlanganisa koke ndawonye kube littlelezi elijiyileko.
5. Thela ngerhalasini.
6. Beka ngesiqandisini siphole.



Asitlole

Kokuthoma cocisanani ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nizitlola phasi.

Kumele kobana uzilungise njani iintshelo?

Ingabe utlhoga ibisi elinengi nanyana itjhukela enengi?

Utlhoga amabhanana amangaki?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho uhlathulule amagadango uThami amele
awalandele ukwenza



Kokuthoma umele ...

Ngemva kwalapho ...

Okulandelayo ...

Ekuqcineni ...

UThami uzokuphakela njani ukudla kwakhe okumnandi?

Ucabanga kobana umnakwabo kanye nodadwabo bazizwa njani lokha nabafika ekhaya?
Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elula le ukwakha
umutjho eempandepande. Sebenzisa
amagama anikelweko ngeembayaneni.

UThami ukela iinthelo. UThami ufuna ukwenza
okutjhelelako okuselwako. **(ngombana)**

UThami uthela itjhukela. UThami ururisisa iinthelo **(ngemva)**.

UThami usele ekhaya ukutlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya.
UThami bekafuna ukuya eentolo. **(nanyana)**

UThami wenza isaladi yeenthelo. Ilanga belitjhisela. **(njengombana)**

UThami ukhupha isaladi ngesiqandisini. Isaladi besele ipholile. **(lokha)**

Umutjho olula unehloko
nesenzo begodu wethula
umqondo ophelileko. UThami
wenza okutjhelelako.
Umutjho ompandepande unomutjhwana
ozijameleko ohlanganiswe nomunye
umutjhwana ozijameleko. Ungasebenzisa
amagama afana nalandelayo:
ngombana, ukuze, nanyana, kobana, njll
ukuhlanganisa imitjhwana emibili.
UThami uthela iihlanganisela ngerhalsini
ngemva kokururisisa kuhle.

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Asitlole

Cabanga unikela uThami iindlela zokupheka nanyana zokwenza ngaphambi kokwenza isaladi yakhe. Indlela yokwenza yokuthoma sewenzelwe yona.

Kokuthoma iya ... ngekhwitihini.



Bese ufunyana ...

Okulandelako ...

Kokugcina yenza ...



Asitlole

UKalim bekafuna ukwenza amabhasketi anobuso obuhlekisako. Utlola i-imeyili eya kutitjhere wakhe ambuza kobana enziwa njani. Funda i-imeyili utitjhere wakhe ayithumeleko bese utlola ubuso esikhaleni esinikelweko.

Iya ku:-

'ThuliNgoma' tn@lehobo.co.za

Ibuya ku:-

Kalim@newtownkzn.com

3 kuNtaka 2014

14:22

Isihloko:-

Iindlela zoku-ayisa amabhaskiti

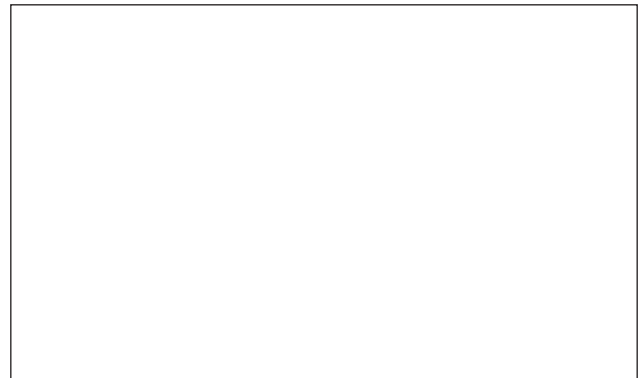
Kalim othandekako

Nanzi iinthako ozitlhogako kanye namagadango ekumele uwalandele ukwenza ubuso.

Zijayeze ukugwala ubuso ngaphambi koku-ayisa kwamambala

Iinthako

- Amakomiki ama-2 wetjhukela
- Amakhezwana ama-2 wamanzi
- Isithako sokupenda ukudla kube sarulani
- Ipakana eyo-1 yamabhaskiti ama-marie
- Ibhoksi linye lama-smarties
- Iinqetjhana ezi-3 zamalikhoriyisi
- Ipakana yamabhinsi wejeli
- Iinqetjhana zetjhokoleli ezizokuphutjhezela phezulu

**Indlela yokupheka**

1. Sefela amakhezo alitjumi wetjhukela yoku-ayisa ngesikotleni esingumakupuru ukwenza isezeso ongasitjhatja.
2. Thela okuthileko okulitlelezi okwenza umbala ukufunyanisa umbala ohlekisako ebusweni. Thela okusarulani, okubovu nanyana okusasibhakabhaka.
3. Tjhatja pheze ikhezwana le-ayisinghi phezu kwebhaskiti bese ulalisa kuhle ngomukhwa.
4. sebenzisa iswidi linye elizotho lesmatisi linye elisasibhakabhaka ukwenza amehlo.
5. sika isiqetjhana seswidi elimunywako bese ulenze liqale phezulu libe mlomo.
6. sebenzisa iblobho ehlaza ye-ayisingi ibe yipumulo.
7. thela iitsherana zetjhokoleli ukwenza iinhluthu, iindevu namatjhiya.
8. ungakhohlwa ukubugwala mantange ubuso bese ubufaka umbala.

Sikufisela okuhle Ksz. Ngoma!

Thumela

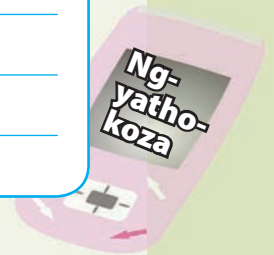
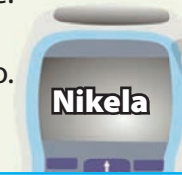
Ilanga:



Asitlole

Cabanga unguKalim, begodu uqinta ukuthumela utitjhere wakho umlayezo orhunyeziweko, i-sms, uthokoze ngesizo lakhe.

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ku-sms yakho.





Asitlole

Umngani wakho ukuthumele lokho okumele ukusebenzise nawulinga ukwenza iresephi ethileko. Usebenzise iinrhunyezo zamagama. Buyelela utlole iinrhunyezo zamagama lezo ukuze umzala wakho omncani akwazi naye ukulandela iresephi leyo.

Ibisi, i- $\frac{1}{4}$ l
Amanzi ama-2 ml
Ama-Kh asi-6 wetjhukela
Ikhzna lesithako esikhalarako
Ama-3 g weentjhutjhura zetjhkdi
Iresephi le yenza i-1 kg
yamabhasketi



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Date



Asikhulume

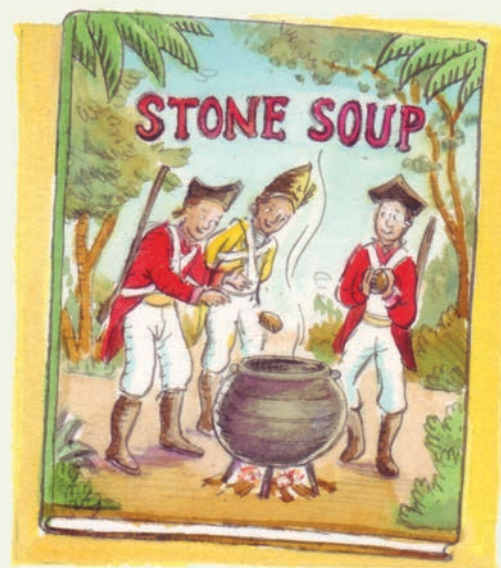
Buyelela uqalisise isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

- Ucabanga kobana ungayipheka njani isobho?
- Ucabanga kobana ingezwakala injani?
- Ubona ini esithombeni ezokwenza ucabange kobana ngikuphi okuzokufuneka lokha nawupheka isobho?



Asifunde

Funda lokhu ekuthethwe encwadini ethi “Stone Soup” bese uphendula imibuzo.



Amasotja amathathu bekabuya epini eza ekhaya. Bewangakadli amalanga amathathu begodu bewalambe khulu. Amasotja la adlula komunye umuzi omncani kodwana izakhamuzi akhange zithande ukwabelana nawo ukudla kwazo nawo begodu zafihla yoke inyama, ibisi, iinkhwende, ikhabitjhi, ibhali kanye namazambana.

Kwathi lokha amasotja nakabawa izakhamuzi kobana zingawapha ukudla, umndeni ngamunye wakhuluma amala bewanikela neenzathu zokobana kungani unganakudla onganawapha khona. Amasotja amele eze neqhinga ukuze izakhamuzi zikwazi ukuwanikela ukudla.

Isotja lokuthoma larhuwelela, “Bantu bekhethu tjhidelani!” Ngambala izakhamuzi zatjhidela.

“Simasotja amathathu alambileko enarheni esingayaziko. Sinibawile kobana nisiphe ukudla kodwana nathi aninakho. Alope, kwanje sekumele sipheke isobho yamatje.”

Isobho yamatje? Leyo-ke yinto esizoyifunda kini namhlanje.

“Kokuthoma, sitlhoga ipoto ekulu, amanzi esizowathela ngakiyo kanye nomlilo esizokupheka ngawo,” kwatjho isotja.

“Kwanje, nesingathola kwaphela amatje amathathu aziindulunga ezitjhelelako.” Amatje lawo amasotja kwaba lula kobana awathole.

Amehlo wezakhamuzi akhula abamakhulu lokha neziqale amasotja afaka amatje ngepotweni.

“Enye nenye isobho itlhoga kobana inungwe ngetswayi nephepha.” Kwatjho amasotja lokha nakathoma arura amatje. Abentwana bagijima bayokuthatha itswayi nephepha.

“Amatje afana nala kanengi avame ukwenza isobho emnandi. Iye, kodwana khona nangabe bekuziinkhwende, beyizokuba mnandi khulu.” UZumnandi wagijima wayokuthatha iinkhwende ebekazifihle ngaphasi kweengubo.

“Isobho emnandi yamatje ifuze ukuba nekhabetjhi,” kwatjho amasotja lokha nakasika iinkhwende ziba ziinqetjhana ukuze azifake ngepotweni. “Kodwana akusikuhle ukufuna lokho nawe onganakho.”

Ilanga:

Ukweqiwa:

Amacaphazi
amathathu (...)
asetjenzisiweko
atjengisa
kobana
amagama
nanyana ilwazi
leqiwe/litjhiyiwe.

UBabingani wagijima wayokuthatha iinguduja ezintathu zekhabitjhi ngaphasi kombhede.

"Sifisa kwangathi singaba nenyama nje encani kanye namazambana, isobho le beyizokuba ngefana nedliwa yindoda enjingileko." Izakhamuzi zakhumbula amazambana wazo kanye nenyama ebengwe beyanekwa . izakhamuzi zakhamba zayothatha inyama namazambana.

Isobho yeenjima – ebuya ematjeni ambalwa. Kubonakala kwanga mlingo.

"Mhn!" kwabubula amasotja lokha nakarura inyama namazambana, "nangabe besinebhali nje encani kanye nekomiki yinye yebisi! Kodwana kulungile – akusizi ukubawa into nawe onganayo."

Izakhamuzi zaletha ibhali ezayithatha ngeenlulwini kanye nebisi elabe lithelwe ngemigqonyini.

Amasotja arura ibhali ayihlanganisa nebisi kwaba sidikidiki lokha izakhamuzi nazibukeleko.

Ekugcineni, isobho yabe sele ivuthiwe. "Yizani noke nizokuzwa kubona injani," kwatjho amasotja.

Ngelanga elilandelako, amasotja akhamba beka-...



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo elandelako eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola iimpendulo zemibuzo yenu.

Yini eyenza kobana isobho ibe mnandi khulu? Ingabe kwaba amatje?

Yini nicabange kobana amasotja aphumelela ukwenza izakhamuzi kobana zikhuphe ukudla?

Nicabanga kobana amasotja azokuya kuphi nakasuka emzaneni lowo?

Kwaba yini isizathu esenza kobana amasotja abawe amatje kanye nezinye iinthako?

Amasotja asebenzisa ziphi **iinthako** ukwenza isibho?

Amasotja asebenzisa maphi **amagadango** ukwenza isobho?

Kwaba yini **umphumela**?

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Date



Asitlole

Khetha isobho ongathanda ukuyipheka ekhaya. Tlola irhelo **leenthako** ozozisebenzisa. Qinisekisa ukuze ungatjhiyi litho eenthakweni zakho.

Tlola phasi indlela yokupheka esiqetjhaneni sephepha usebenzisa imitjho ekatelelako efana nokuthi **hlanganisa** iinthako kuhle, **kela** i-anyanisi, **thela** iinthako ezilitlelezi uzihlanganise nezomileko. Qinisekisa ukunikela. Ungatjhiyi negadango elilodwa.

Fundela isiqhema sakho iresephi yakho. Qinisekisa kobana woke umuntu uyawazwisisa amagadango ozowalandela ukupheka isobho yakho.

Ngemva kwalapho, tlola ukutlhatlhabeja kwako kokuthoma kwenthako kanye nendlela yokupheka. Bawa omunye esiqhemeni kobana akuhlrolele kobana utlole kuhle na.



Asitlole

Fundisisa umutjho wokugcina wendatjana yesobho yamatje. Awukapheleli. Uyawabona amacaphazi ekugcineni komuda? Amacaphazi la atjho kobana indatjana ayikapheleli. Tlola isigatjana esizokuphetha indatjana le.

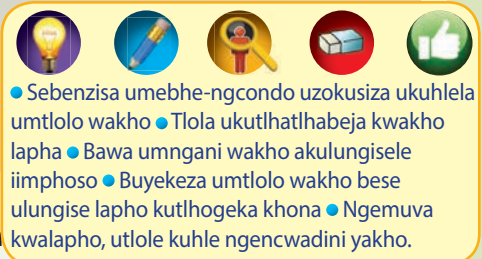
Iintthako zami zesobho engiyithandako



Asikhulume

Sebenzisa indatjana esithi isobho yamatje ukwenza umdlalo.

- Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Kumele kube nabalingisi abalandelako emdlaweni lowo. Amasotja amathathu nezakhamuzi ezisithandandathu.
- Isotja linye akube ngilo elinikela imiyalo yokobana ngikuphi ekuthhokekako nakuphekwa isobho.
- Isotja lesibili alinikele imiyalo yokobana iphekwa njani isobho.
- Isotja lesithathu alipheke isobho beliqiniseke kobana yoke imiyalo ilandelwa kuhle.
- Qinisekisini kobana omunye nomunye umdlali unento ethileko ayenzako begodu boke bayazibandakanya ekuphekeni isobho.



● Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlole wakho ● Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtlole wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhokeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Asitlole

Dweba isiketjhi somdlalo. Sebenzisa iinhlokwan ezilandelako.

isiNlolo

iKundla

Yitjho kobana kwenzeka kuphi begodu nini.

abadlali

Yitjho kobana ngibaphi abalingisi abasekundleni leyo lokha nayithomako. Nikela ihlathululo efitjhani yabadlali. Ekungaba minyaka yabo, umsebenzi nanyana kobana bahlobana njani.

isaKhiwo



Asikhulume

- Liyini izungu lekosi?
- Ulibona nini izungu lekosi emkayini?
- Injani imibala yezungu lekosi?
- Yini into ebanga izungu lekosi?



Asifunde

Fundani isiqetjhana bese nicocisana ngaso enqhemeni zenu.

Ungakholwa nje kobana yoke imibala esemkayini ibuya emaqatjhazi ahlukeneko wethuli elisemoyeni bese libamba umkhanyo? Nawungenza umsebenzi olula lo wokulinga, uzokwazi ukuzibonela ngokwakho nangabe kuliqiniso nanyana mamala.

Umpfumela kanengi akusilula kobana uwubone umele wenze umsebenzi wokulinga ubeke etafuleni ngekamareni elimnyama.

Zalisa irhalasi elide ngamanzi bese uthela ikhezo eliyi-½ lelisi ngemanzini. Bambela itotjhi eduze kwerhalasi. Khanyisa itotjhi phezu kwerhalasi uyikhambise ngamahlangothi nama-engela ahlukeneko. Qala kobana umbala wamanzi anebisi azokutjhuguluka kancani kancani.

Thela enye ikhezo eliyi-½ lelisi bese uyabona kobana kwenzeka ini.

Ekugcineni, thela ikhezo elilodwa lelisi. Khambisa itotjhi iye phasi naphezulu. Khanyisa itotjhi iye mahlangothi woke wama-engela. Uzokubona ini?



Asitole

Khetha isihloko esinembako esingafanela isigatjana bewutjho kobana kungani uthi siyanemba.

Imibala eyahlukeneko emkayini

Umsebenzi wokulinga wombala

Umkayi wethu

- Dwebela woke amagama wemiyalo (amagama akatelelako).
- Tlola amagama kufLOWUTJHADI elingenzasi ngokulamana.



Asitole

Madanisa amagama asesiqetjhaneni ngesandleni sokudla nehlathululo yawo engesinceleni.

Tlola amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini magama sakho.

Amagama
nemba
buyisa
dosa
kancani
ukwenza
okuhlukeneko

Ihlathululo
okungafaniko
mbijana
ukubonisa godu
ukulinga
munya
faneleko



Asitole

Ndulungela amagama aveza iindawo esiqetjhaneni ngombala obovu. Ngemva kwalapho, tlola imitjho engeyakho usebenzise amagama aveza iindawo lawo.

ngaphakathi (nge-)

phezu

e-

kusuka

phezulu



Asitole

Penda izungu lekosi. Qedelela ngokutlola iimphawulo ezinembako ezungwini lekosi.

bubende	hlaza sasibhakabhaka	bovu	umbala osakhopha	orentji/salamune
sarulani	hlaza satjani	nzima	zotho	hlaza sasibhakabhaka
samastadi	umbala oyi-indigo	vayoledi	osabubende	phephuli

Kwanje tlola yakho imitjho usebenzise iimphawulo ezintathu zemibala ongakazisebenzisi ezungwini lekosi.



Asitlole

Sebenza nomngani wakho. Omunye wenu kumele anikele iinkomba zokobana kukhanjwa njani bese omunye azilandele. Qinisekisa kobana umngani wakho uzilandele iinkomba anikelwe zona. Sebenzisa isiqetjhana sephepha esisekhasini elilandelako.

- 1 Tlola ibizo lakho emudeni wokugcina wephetjhana emajinini ngesandleni sesincele.
- 2 Emudeni wokuthoma wephepa, tlola iinomboro ezisuka ku-1 zifike ku-9. Thoma ngesinceleni bese utlola iinomboro. Tjhiya isikhala hlangana neenomboro.
- 3 Ndulungela inomboro yesi-6.
- 4 Gwala ikwekwezi phezulu ekhoneni engesandleni sangesinceleni ephepheni lencwadi.
- 5 Bhinca iphepha lakho libe yihafu ngobude.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, bese uyalibhinca livundle phakathi.
- 7 Sebenzisa ipente yepensela yakho ukuphundlusa umgodi phakathi kwephepha (endaweni lapha imibhinco emibili ihlangana khona).
- 8 Gwala ihliziyo uzombe umgodi owenze ephepheni.
- 9 Tlola iledere lokuthoma lebizu lakho phezulu ewugwini yephepha ngesidleni.
- 10 Emudeni wokugcina wephepha, tlola igama ngiqedile eduze kwemajini.



Asitlole

Ungomnuye wabadlali bomdlalo owaziwa ngokuthi *Sidalwa Sezungu lekosi*. Umma wakho kumele akuthungele ikhostjumo. Landela imiyalo ekhasini elilandelako ugware ikhostjumu leyo. Yikhalare bese uyayileyibula ukuze ukwazi ukuyinikela umma wakho azokwazi ukukuthungela yona.



Ilanga:

- irhembe ebovu okukhanyako
- ibhruvu elibambako elinombala ohlazana
- ingwani e-orentji esarekthengela eneensiba ezimbili phezulu
- amanyathelo anepumulo ehlabako abotjhwa ngeentanjana ezisasibhakabhaka
- iindlebe ezinombala o-indigo
- ibhande elinombala ovayilede

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Asikhulume



Asifunde

Ingabe ukhona umuntu okhe wamu-ithaviyuwa? Nangabe ukhona, tjela isiqhema sakho kobana ngubani umuntu loyo begodu kwabe kuyini isizathu? Nangabe akekho, unesifiso soku-inthaviyuwa umuntu othileko begodu kungani? Ngimiphi imibuzo ongathanda ukuyibuza umuntu osemkhakheni wokudizayina ifetjheni? Ngaphandle koku-inthaviyuwa, ngiziphi iinsetjenziswa ongazisebenzisa ukufunyana ilwazi ngokudizayina ifetjheni?

Fundisisa i-inthaviyu etlolwe nguXoli Msiza obuya ephephandabeni i-Seventeen, anoHenry Holland odizayina ipahla begodu onzinze eLondon, osebenza neentolo zabakwaMr Print.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

XM: Uthome njani ukusebenza noNom. Print?

HH: Omunye umuntu wakhulumisana nami eLondon. Akhange khengizwe ngesitolo sakwaMr Print ngaphambilini kodwana ngathi lokha nangithoma ukwenza irhubhululo, ngabona kobana manengi kangangani amaSewula Afrika athanda izambatho zeentolo lezo. Ngacabanga kobana kungaba yindlela ehle ukungena kileyo imakethe.

XM: Ngiziphi iinkhipha zakwaMr. Print ozithandako?

HH: Iye! Ukugadangiswa kweenlwana ngombala ngiyakuthanda.

XM: Udume khulu ngokuzakhela ama-Tishede amangazako. Ngisiphi isiyeliso ongasinikela sokwenza amaTishede azokwenza ubonakale wehlukile?

HH: Ungakhetha eendleleni ezahlukeneko. Yembatha ama-Tishede lawo ngejiwelari nanyana ngokhunye okuthrimiweko. Ngicabanga kobana kuhle ukwembatha iTishede ngento ebeyingakalindelwa njengesikhetho esineensiba.

XM: Ucabanga ini ngesitayili esembathwa eSewula Afrika?

HH: Ngithanda ngendlela amaSewula Afrika emukela ngakhona umbala kanye nokwenziweko. Kukarisa khulu lokho. Kuneenarha ezinengi lapha abantu besaba khona ukwembatha izambatho ezinemibala eyahlukeneko.

XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ngikhambe khulu begodu ngithanda ukufunda amamegazini. Amamegazini anginikela umbono wokobana ngikuphi okuthayelako efetjhenini ngitjho nanyana ngisiphi isikhathi.

XM: Uthome ngokuba yijenalisti wase uyathuthuka uba yidizayina yamaTisede. Kwanje sele uyidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako. Ungamnikela siphi isiyeliso umuntu omutjha ofisa ukuba yidizayina?

HH: Ngicabanga kobana abantu kumele benze amarhubhululo emabubulweni wefetjheni bese bayaqala iindlela ezahlukeneko abangasebenza ngazo kilelo ibubulo. Ungaba yidizayina nanyana ube mthengi onqophileko nanyana uqale nje kwaphela ifetjheni.

XM: Qedelela okulandelako: Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-14 ubudala ...

HH: Ngangingazi kobana ngangizokwenza ini. Kodwana ngabe nginekareko elikhulu efetjhenini!



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo le eenqhemeni zenu bese nitlola phasi neempendulo.

UXoli Msiza usebenzela ubani.

u-ithaviyuwa ubani?

Ucabanga kobana ngibaphi abantu abangaba nekareko lokufunda i-inthaviyu le?

Kwabe kuyini umnqopho we-inthaviyu?

Bakhuluma ngawuphi umhlobo wesambatho?



Asitlole

Zakhele imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma umbuzo wakho ngegabhahlhela bese ugcine ngokutlola itshwayo lokubuza.



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho elandelako ibe mbiko.

UHenry Holland uyathanda ukusebenza namadizayina weSewula Afrika.

UHenry Hollanda uthi, "

UXoli Msiza uthi uHenry Holland yidizayina yefetjheni eyaziwako.

UXoli Msiza uthi, "

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UHenry Holland noMr Print bahlanganise amakghono wabo webubulo kanye nokuba nekghono lokudizayina ukwakha ileyibuli etja yeTishede. Ukuthengwa kwamaTishede la bekuphezulu khulu. Okhunye ekwenze kobana kube yipumelelo ukuthengwa kwawo kusebenzisa amadizayina amatjha nasathomako. UFlora noTina bakwaFloral Dizayina. BakwaMr Print bafuna kobana batlola i-athikili ngefetjheni yabantu abatjha.



Asitlole

Tlola iinhloko ezintathu abafundi abaneminyaka eli-11 nabaneminyaka eli-12 abangatlola ngazo.



Asitlole

Uqunte ukutlola i-athikili eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-*Ukuleyibula nanyana ukungaleyibuli*. Ukutlola utlhoga uku-inthaviyuwa abantu bewusebenzise nezinye iinsetjenziswa.

Imihlobo emibili yemibuzo

imibuzo evalekileko:
Lindela ipendulo ethi –iye nanyana awa.

imibuzo evulekileko:
Ipendulo idinga kobana ucabangisise bese uzwakalisa umbono nemizwa yakho.



Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana bobani ongaba-inthaviyuwa? Tlola iinsetjenziswa ezimbili ezahlukeneko, ezifana neentolo, abantu abadizayinako, abentwana, njll. Nikela iinzathu zokobana kungani ukhethe iinsetjenziswa ozikhethileko lezo.

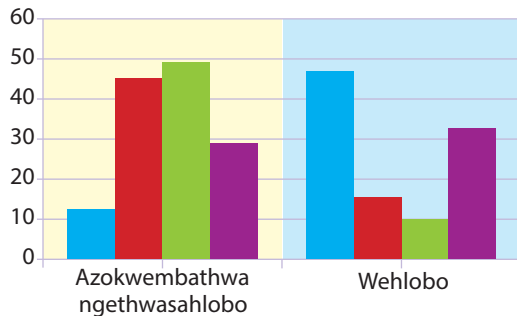
U-inthaviyuwa isiqhema sabentwana abaneminyaka eli-12 ubudala ngombana ufuna ukwazi kobana yini eqakathekileko lokha nabathenga izambatho. Ingabe inani lezambatho liqakathekile? Isitolo lapha bathenga khona izambatho siqakathekile? Ngikuphi okuqakatheke khulu, yifetjheni nanyana izambatho ezimlingana kuhle? Kuqakathekile ukuthenga isambatho esinegama begodu esaziwako? Ufuna izambatho ezizokuhlalela isikhathi eside nanyana zesikhathi esithileko somnyaka? Ngubani oquntako kobana kumele uthenge ini – ngibo nanyana babelethi babo?

Tlola imibuzo yakho lapha. Tlola imibuzo emibili evalekileko nemibili evulekileko.



Asitlole

Ngemva koku-inthaviyuwa abafundi abaneminyaka eli-12, umele uthathe ilwazi olifunyenengokurhubhulula bese ugwala igrafu ngalo.



Ngikuphi okuyelelako ngamaTishede angakagwalwa kanye namaTishede anamaphetheni athengiswa ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo nesikhathi sebusika?

Mangaki amaTishede athengiswako sele awoke? Mangaki amaTishede enziwe enarheni le athengisiweko? Uyini umehluko?

Kungani ucabange kobana amaTishede abuya kezinye iinarha athandeka ngesikhathi sokuthwasa kwehlobo?

Ucabanga kobana abentwana benyula amaTishede aneleyibuli nanyana amaTishede abonakala ngokuhlukileko? Nikela isizathu sependulo yakho.

Bangaki abentwana abenyula amaTishede abuya kezinye iinarha kunamaTishede enziwe enarheni le?

Bangaki abentwana abathenge amaTishede angakagwalwa ngesikhathi sethwasahlobo?

Bangaki abentwana abathenge amaTishede angakagwalwa ngesikhathi sebusika?

Kungani kunjalo?

Ngemida embalwa, tlola kobana ngikuphi okhunye okufunyeneko ngesaveyi oyenzileko.





Asikhulume

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana wena udlala muphi umdlalo. Kwanje tjela isiqhema leso imithetho yomdlalo owudlalako loyo. Ukusetjenziswa kwemitjho ethoma ngomenzi.

Umutjho othoma ngomenzi.

Isibonelo: umntazana udlala ngebhōlo



Asifunde

Ikhotho yevolibholo eHout Bay itjengisa ipilo, ubona ngabesana nabentazana bazilungiselela. Yini ebaletsha emdlalweni lo?

Isaziso ephephandabeni

Eminyakeni emibili edlulileko amapholisa abeka isaziso ephephandabeni. Bekatshwenyekile ngeenqhema zeenleesi kileyo ndawo begodu bekafuna omunye nomunye umuntu ongakghona ukubandlula amatlawana la emidlalweni. Ngalokho-ke wase ubeka isaziso ephephandabeni abawa nanyana ngubani ongabandula abantu abatjha kezemidlalo ukuze bathintane naye.

U-Amanda Coetsee wabona isaziso leso wabetha umtato watjela amapholisa wathi, “Ngingu-kghari olikhuwa owabe adlala ivolibholo”. “Kuhle,” kuphendula amapholisa. “Asithome.” Yeke wathoma ukuzibandula.

Ukusukela ekudondeni ukuya emdlalweni wevolibholo

Ilanga lokuthoma eholweni yesikolo kwakunabesana ababonakala badonda. Kodwana abanye babo bebanekareko batjela abanye kobana beze bazokudlala. U-Amanda wathola amakhamphani amsiza ngeemali zokuthenga iinsetjenziswa. Ekugcineni kwaba neenqhema ezimbili begodu zathoma ukudlala zona ngokwazo. Kwabe kuziinqhema ezibuya eMuizenberg, eCape Flats neKhayelitsha.

Ikutani esakhulako

Umbanduli wabo wathi ikutani ephumeleleko etja nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala begodu udlalela isiqhema salabo abangaphasi kweminyaka eli-14 ephrovinsini. Isiqhema sabe sisemdlalweni wokugcina wephrovinsi, kodwana sehlulwa siqhema se-Algoa Bay.

Imsinya, iyakarisa begodu iyathandeka

UThandi watjhuguluka ukudlala ihokhi wase uyokudlala ivolibholo. Wathi, “ivolibholo imsinya, iyakarisa begodu kumnandi ukuyidlala.”

Iinqhema zeHout Bay zizibandula kabili nanyana kathathu ngeveke. Kodwana uThandi usetatawini uyazibandula bekutjinge ilanga. Lokhu ukwenza ngombana uyakuthanda begodu unombono omuhle nomkhulu wesikhathi esizako.



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ilanga:



Asitole

Yathoma njani ivolibholo eHout Bay? _____

Ingabe iinqhema zaphumelela? Tlola iinzathu zependulo yakho. _____

Sebanesikhathi esingangani badlala ivolibholo? _____

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana somtlolo lesi sithethwe kuphi?
Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu bese unikele isizathu zependulo yakho.

1. indatjana 2. Umdlalo 3. Iphephandaba

Nikela iinqetjhana zemitlolo le iinhloko. _____



Asitole

Funda lokho u-Amanda akutjhoko ngevolibholo kanye nomdlalo.
Tlola lokho akutjhoko kube ngekulumo embiko.

"Ngangidlala ivolibholo khulu lokha nangisakhulako."

Watni

"Sitlhoga ukufunyana abantu abatjha abanekareko emidlalweni ukuze bahlale baphila begodu batjhaphulukile."

Watni



Asitole

Sebenzisa iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Qinisekisa kobana nakutlhogekako usebenzise isabizwana esinembako.

ukuze

begodu

kodwana

UThandi unamabhudango ngekusasa lakhe. UThandi ufisa ukuqeda isikolo ngemiphumela emihle. UThandi uyakwazi ukudlala ivolibholo. UThandi ekugcineni ufisa ukuzibona adlalela isiqhema sevolibholo seSewula Afrika. UThandi uyazinikela ngakho koke lokha nakazibandulako. UThandi akavumeli kobana ivolibholo iphazamise umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mude **begodu** akanamzimba. Amalunga wesiqhema sethu alinga ukunikela uThandi ibholo kobana afake igondelo.

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Asitole

Qedelela isigatjana sokugcina sendatjana esimayelana noThandi, esitjho kobana unamalelo maphi. Tlola imitjho emithathu kwaphela.



Asitole

Qedelela itheyibula elingenzasi.

Tlola ngemidlalo. Ungakhetha nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo womdlalo owuthandako.

Umdlalo	
Inani labantu elitlhogekako ukudlala umdlalo lowo	
Iinsetjenziswa ezitlhogekako	
Izinga lobudisi: ulula, ubudisi, ubudisi khulu	
Umthetho owodwa womdlalo lowo	



Asitole

Cabanga u-inthaviyuwa uThandi ukuze nitole iphephandaba lesikolo senu Qedelela i-inthaviyu. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako ukwakha imibuzo: ngubani, ini, kuphi, nini.

Umbikiindaba

Ngicabanga kobana ungomunye weenkutani zesiqhema sevolibhulo. Yini ifihlo yokuphumelela kwakho?

UThandi

Umbikiindaba

Yini amahlelo wakho wangesikhathini esizako?

UThandi

Umbikiindaba

UThandi



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana emayelana noThandi. Ilwazi litlolwe ngaphasi kweenhlokwana ezahlukeneko ezingenzasi. Eduze kwesihlokwana ngasinye, tlola phasi isirhunyezo esingaba mumutjho ngelwazi elinikelwe ngaphasi kwesihlokwana.

**Isaziso
ephephandabeni**

**Ukusuka ekudondeni ukuya
ekudlaleni ivolibholo**

**Ikwekwezi
ephakamako begodu**

**Imsinya, iyakarisa begodu
iyathandeka**



**Isikhathi esidlulileko
kanye nesikhathi esizako
esisaragela phambili**

Isikhathi esidlulileko sakhiwa ngokusebenzisa u- a odoswako sele ahlange nesivumelwano sehloko. Ugogo uyakhamba> Ugogo wakhamba.

Isikhathi esizako esiragela phambili sakhiwa ngesakhi u-zo- esitlolwa hlangana kwesivumelwano nesenzo. Isib. Ugogo uyakhamba. > Ugogo uzokukhamba.



Asitlole

Qalisisa isithombe osithethe abantu ebe bahlezi epageni. Ngelanga elilandelako kumele utjele abangani bakho ngaso. Batjele kobana abantu bebenza ini. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko esiragela phambili. Tlola phasi lokho okutjele abangani bakho.

Isibonelo Abesana bebakhiwele imilelenjana yabo.

Kwanje akhe ucabange kobana koke lokho okusesithombeni kuzokwenzeka ngelanga elilandelako. Tlola phasi imitjho ibe ngesikhathi esizako esiragela phambili.

Isibonelo Abesana bazokukhiwela imilelenjana yabo.



Asikhulume

Qalisisani iinthombe bese nicocisana ngazo.
Ingabe iinyosi zisebenza zodwa nanyana ingabe ziyasebenzisana?
Kungani utjho njalo?
Uyini umsebenzi wokusebenzisana?
Uyathanda ukusebenzisana nabanye abantu nanyana ufuna nje
ukuzisebenzela uwedwa? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asifunde

Inyosi egidako

Cabanga ngelanga lehlobo lokha nakutjhisako. Uhlezi ngaphandle elangeni, usela inamaneyidi emakhaza. Yoke into ithulile ngaphandle kwetjhada lento ebubulako ezwakalela phasi. Itjhada lokububula leli lithule. Ulalamela inamaneyidi yakho bese uyayibona; inunwana encani isemcocweni werhalasi lakho. Yinyosi! Kuhlekuhle yinyosi eduna, umsebenzi wayo kufunela ezinye iinyosi ukudla endlini yayo eneliju. Ngomzuzwana munye nanyana emibili yasuka yaphapha ukuze iyokutjela ezinye iinyosi kobana ithole ini.

Into yokuthoma eyenzako lokha nayibuyela emuva ifika ithabise ezinye. Yenza lokho ngokugida izombe yenze indulungu encani. Lokha inyosi nayigidako, ingasikinya nomzimba. Zoke iinyosi ziyabuthana ukuze zinukelele ijuzi enyosini eduna. Zisebenzisa iimponjwana zayo ukunukelela, yeke zithinta ijuzi enyosini ngeemponjwana zazo.



Yeke, ngaleso isikhathi iinyosi seziyazi kobana kufanele ziphaphela kude kangangani ukuze zizokuthola inamaneyidi yakho.

Yeke ungathathi isikhathi eside lokha nawusela inamaneyidi yakho, ungathola sele uyabelana neenyosi ezingaba likhulu!



Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Nangabe iinyosi ziyawuthanda umnambitho wejuzi leyo kanye nomnuko wenamaneyidi yakho zitjheja khudlwana zilalele le eduna. Le eduna iragela phambili ikhulume nazo ngokugida begodu ibhenabhenise umzimba wayo.

Nangabe isikinya umzimba msinya khulu, kutjho khona kobana ukudla kukude khulu. Nangabe isikinya umzimba wayo kabuthaka khulu, kutjho bona ukudla kuseduze khulu.

Ilanga:



Asitole

Ucabanga kobana isiqetjhana lesi sithethwe kuphi? Tshwaya ipendulo enembako.

Ephephandabeni

Endabeni
efitjhani.

KuNational Geographic for Children

Kungani inyosi inambitha isiselo somntazana?

Isuke ibika ini inyosi eduna lokha
nayigidako beyibhenabhenise nomsila?

Zisebenzisa ini iinyosi ukunukelela?

Igama leli litjho ukuthini? Tshwaya ipendulo yakho: ukulalelisisa.

Kuyelela

Kuqalisisa

Kubona

Iinyosi zenza ini ukutjengisa kobana ukudla kukude khulu nanyana kuseduze?



Asitole

Emudeni ngamunye, madanisa igama nehlathululo yalo. Amanye amagama emudeni pheze atjho into efanako. Khetha igama elinemba poro.

Tlola igama elinzima khulu nolimadanisileko ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

emakhaza	epholileko	ukutatampela	umcoco	ukwakha
ukuzuma	ukufuna	ithwasahlobo	ukondla	ukubhenabhena
iphunga	umnuko	ukwabelana	iimpondo	ukugida



Asitole

Imitjho elandelako yehlukanisiwe yaba ziingcenywe ezintathu, okutjho kobana ihlangahlanganisiwe. Madanisa iingcenywe lezo.

Inyosi	ngizokube ngibukele	izitjela ngokudla ekufumeneko
Umfundi	ngizokube ngisidla	abentwana bayazikhulumela
Abanye abentwana	inyosi ibuyela emuva	bazikhulumela ngezambatho abazithandako
Utijhere wami	inyosi itjela ezinye	bazikhulumela nangefetjheni.



Asitole

Tlola imitjho elandelako usebenzise ipamboso yokwenziwa..

Inyosi iluma umntazana.

Inyosi yenza iliju.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko nomutjho othoma ngomenziwa.

Umutjho othoma ngehloko yomutjho: Ubaba uvuna amathanga.

Umutjho othoma ngomenziwa: Amathanga avunwa ngubaba.

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Asitlole



Asitlole

Beka imitjho elandelako ilamane ngefanelo. Nombora imitjho yakho kusuka ku-1-kufika ku-6.

Asenzeni isanghweji yeliju

Sika isanghweji ibe ziinquntu ezimbili zesineyi.

Yidla msinya ngendlela ongakghona ngayo.

Putjuzela iliju esineyini soburotho obunebhodoro.

Beka isineyi esisodwa soburotho phezu kwesineyi.

Zesa ibhodoro ngomukhwa wokuzesa ibhodoro.

Sika iineyi ezimbili zoburotho.

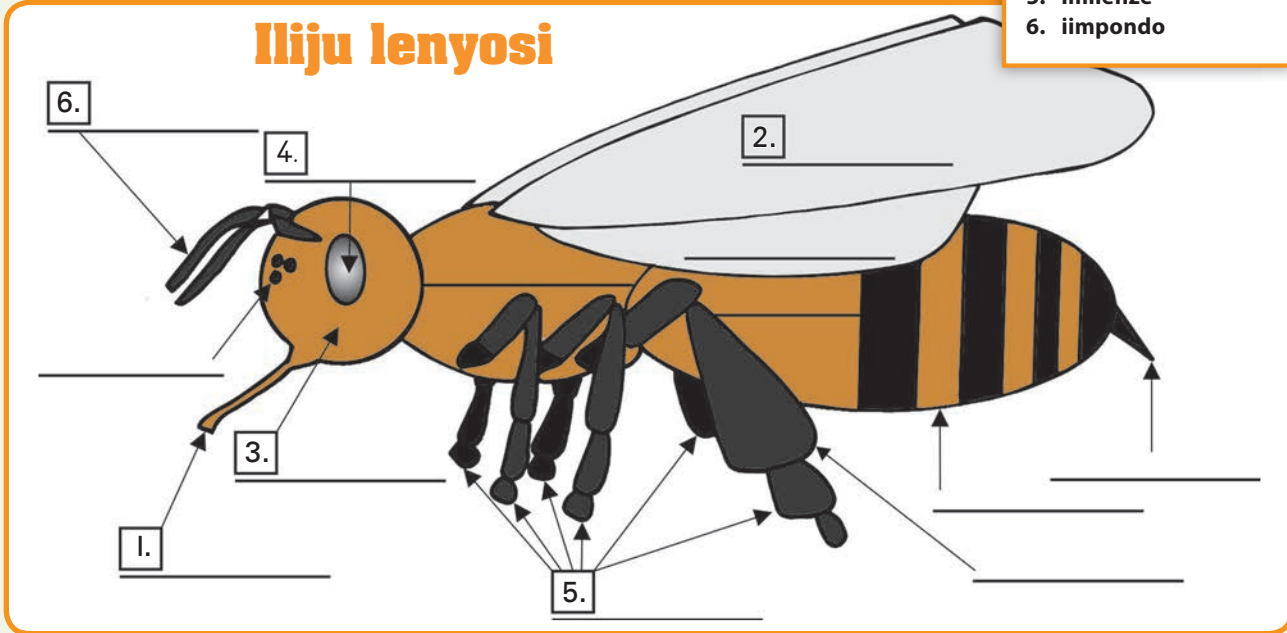
Uyawabona amabhoksi weenyosi anganalitho esithombeni?

Abekwe lapho ukuze uleyibule umgwalo ngokuthi utlole igama elinembako ngebhoksini ngalinye.

Sebenzisa amagama aserhelweni ukuleyibula umgwalo.

1. ilimi elisatjhubhu
2. iphiko
3. ihloko
4. ilihlo
5. imilenze
6. iimpondo

Iliju lenyosi



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama angebhoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso ngezitho zenyosi. Qinisekisa kobana isigatjana sinomutjho osihloko kanye neminye imitjho esekelako begodu usebenzise neenhlanganiso emitjhweni yakho.



Asitlole

UJimmy unekareko ngeenyosi begodu ukhonjelwe kobana atlole umbiko ngazo. Kodwana-ke, kukhona okungakakhambi kuhle begodu ilwazi embikweni wakhe alikahleleki kuhle. Buyelela utlole umbiko bese uqinisekise kobana unalokhu okulandelako:

- Isihloko
- Isitatimende esisekuthomeni
- Ihlathululo yokobana inyosi injani.
- Imininingwana yokobana ihlala kuphi.
- Imininingwana yokobana yenza ini.
- Isitatimende sokugcina esirhunyeka umbiko.

Ngemva kobana sewutlole umbiko walamana kuhle, yenza okulandelako:

- Dwebela iimphawulo eziliqiniso ezihlathululako ngombala ohlaza sasibhakabhaka.
- Ndulungela izabizwana zamambala
- Dwebela izenzo ngombala obovu
- Dwebela amagama akutjela kobana iinyosi zibonakala njani ngombala ohlaza satjani.



Iinyosi lezi zibuthelela iliju. Ziyagida ekhekheni lazo ukutjengisa kobana amathuthumbo amahle angenza iliju akuphi. Iinyosi ezakha iliju zingaphapha pheze ibanga elingaba zii-20 000 km ukuyokubuthelela inektha ukwenza iliju elima-500 g.

Iinyosi ezakha iliju zinombala osarulani kodwana okhanyako begodu ezinye zinombala osa-orentji. Ngobude zima-12 mm begodu zinemilenze esithandathu. Iinyosi zeliu zinomzimba owehlukaniswe kathathu.

Inyosi eyakha iliju

Ilinunwana lezi zihlala eengcenyeni zoke zeSewula Afrika. Iinyosi ezakha iliju nazo ziinunwana. Abantu abanengi bayalithanda iliju leenyosi ezilisebenzele kabudisi.



Asikhulume

Amakhangu ahlala e-Australia. Ngisiphi isilwana ofunde ngaso esihlala eSewula Afrika kwaphela? Hlathululela amalunga wesiqhema sakho kobana ikhangu isilwana esinjani. Ingabe kukhona okwaziko ngamakhangu? Nangabe iye kukhona, khuluma ngakho nomngani wakho. Qalani iinthombe zekhangu. Khulumani ngeenthombe.



Asifunde

Hlangana nekhangu – umma omuhle nentethe ephapha msinya

Nangabe omunye umuntu ukubawa bona ubhudange isilwana esirarako, ungaba nobudisi ukucabanga khulu ngesilwana esingakajayeleki begodu esikarisako kunekhangu.

Amakhangu ahlala e-Australia kwaphela. Adla utjani begodu nakakhambako ayapharuma. Apharuma msinya khulu begodu angakhamba amakhilomitha amatjumi asithandathu nge-iri linye (amsinya khulu kunepere). Amakhangu angeqela phezulu ayokufika emamitheni amathathu.

Ikhangu isebenzisa ipara yamazinyo wayo wangaphambili ukuhlafunya. Lokha amazinyo layo nasele abolile, ayakghunuka. Ipara elandelako yamazinyo iyatjhida iye phambili endaweni yamazinyo akghunukileko. Lokha ikhangu nasele ineminyaka amatjumi amabili ubudala, isebenzisa amazinyo wayo wokugcina. Nasele amazinyo layo wokugcina abolile, ikhangu iyafa ibulawe yindlela.

Ikhangu inesikhwama. Umntwana wekhangu obizwa bona ngu-“joey”, imfaka ngaphakathi kwesikhwama sayo bekufike isikhathi lapha akghona ukuzitlhogomela khona yena ngokwakhe.

Indlela ujoey akhula ngayo iyakarisisa. Ngemva kwamalanga amatjumi amathathu ukhulela ngaphakathi kwesibeletho sakanina, bese umntwana uyabelethwa. Ubonakala afana njengesibungwana esiphopheleko esipinki. Isibungwana leso singaba masenthimitha amathathu ubude. Imilenze yaso yangemva ithoma ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, imatsikani khulu, inamandla ngokwaneleko ukusiza bona sikhwele ngesikhwameni sakanina. Isibugwana leso esimntwana wekhangu sizakuhlala ngesikhwameni sakanina iinyanga ezisithandathu. Ikhangu esakhulako imunya ibisi kunina. Ngesikhathesi, ikhula ukusuka esibungwini esiphopheleko esipinki bekube sikhathi eba yikhangu encani enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangemva iyaqina. Iindlebe, amehlo kanye nepumulo nazo zikhula ngokupheleleko.

Qala kobana umma wekhangu ungumma omuhle kangangani.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/ iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ucabanga kobana ikhangaru isilwana esirarako? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Amazinyo wekhangaru ahluka njani emazinyweni wakho?

Ikhamba njani ikhangaru?

Ingabe ucabanga kobana umma wekhangaru uyathhogomela? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ikhangaru ingakhamba msinya kangangani?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngaliphi ibizo?

Kungani ikhangaru engumma inesikhwama?

Umntwana wekhangaru uhlala isikhathi esingangani ngesikhwameni sakanina?



Asitlole

Khetha igama emudeni ngamunye elinehlathululo eseduze khulu nalawo amagama atolwe ngokunzima khulu. Tlola amagama atolwe ngokunzima khulu ngesihlathululini-magama sakho.

mangazako	umthwalo	bizela	lahla	hlelisa
Isikhwama	thabela	thandwa	thulula	umgodlana
karako	tjhida	ncani	kweentjhaba	dosa
Khula	mangaza	binga	-ba muhle	yelula



Asitlole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo. Sebenzisa amagama angeembayaneni nawakha umutjho wakho. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola itshwayo lokubuza ekugcineni komutjho.

Isibonelo

Amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia. **(Ingabe)** Ingabe amakhangaru ahlala e-Australia?

Amakhangaru adla utjani, amantongomani neenthelo ezineenthorwana ezinengi. (Ini)

Amakhangaru eqela phezulu pheze ukufika emamitheni amathathu. (kangangani)

TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitole

Sebenzisa ilwazi elingebhoksini ukutlola isigatjana esiliqiniso mayelana namakhangu.

Ibizo:	Ikhangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubudisi:	18-95 kg
Ibelo eliphezulu:	55 km/h
Iphila iminyaka engangani:	Iminyaka emi-4-10
Umbala:	Uzotho, utshetlha
Ukudla ekuthandako:	Utjani

• Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlo wakho • Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha • Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso • Buyekeza umtlo wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona • Ngemuva kwalapho, utole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Asitole

Umma wekhangaru utshwenyekile ngomntwana wakhe. Uyambiza ngemva kwalokho uyapharuma uza ngakuye. Lokhu ngokhunye kwalokho abakutjhwileko. Wena faka koke okutlhayelako.

IKHANGARU:

Ngikutjelile kobana ungene ngesikhwameni sami nge-iri lesihlanu. Uyazi kobana kurhwalala msinya ebusika begodu akukaphephi ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku.

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Awa mma! Bese ngizithabisa nje kwaphela. Singadla ukudla kwantambama njenganje mma?

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

IKHANGARU:

UMNTWANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ngiyakuthanda!

Umbiko ngami



Asitole

Uzazi kuhle kangangani?

Akhe ucabange umbikiindaba wemagazini othileko. Ungawutlola umbiko omayelana nawe? Uzokuthini? Nasi enye indlela yokuzazi.

Ngaphasi kwesinye nesinye isihloko erhelweni elingenzasi, tlola lokho okuthandako, ubunjalo bakho, amakghono wakho nalokho ekuligugu nekuqakathekileko kuwe.

Engikuthandako

Isibonelo: ukudlala ivolibholo, ukupheka, ukuphothela, njll.



Engikghona ukukwenza namakghono wami

Isibonelo: Ngiyakwazi ukuvikela ibholo, ngiphuma phambili ekwenzeni amahlanya, ngiphuma phambili ngamakghono wekhomphyutha



Ubunjalo bami

Isibonelo: nginethando, ngiyatlhogomela, nginezwelo, nginepilo

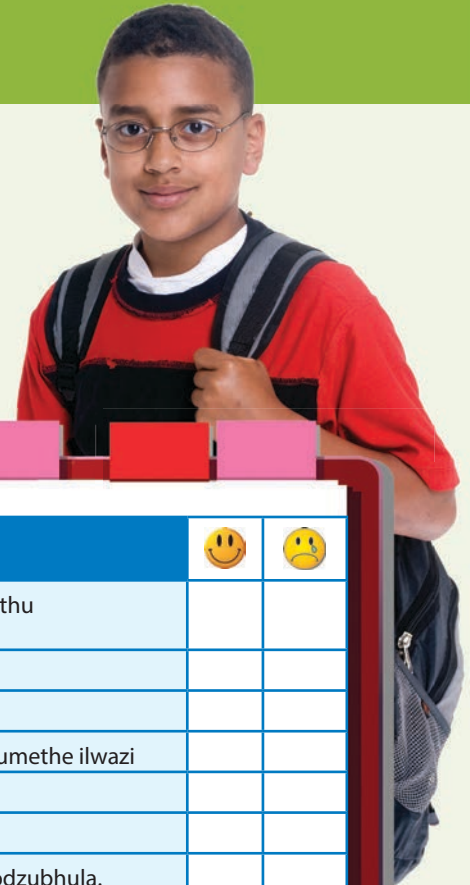


Enginegugu ngakho

Isibonelo: ngiyathembeka, ngisebenza kabudisi



Ukuzihlolisisa



Ngiyakghona		😊	☹️
Ukusebenza ngeenqhema nokwazi ukukhomba iinzathu zokusebenzisana nabanye abafundi ngetlasini			
Ukuzibandakanya ku-inthaviyu			
Ukufunda isiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi			
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esimumethe ilwazi			
Ukubuthelela ilwazi nokwakha imibuzo			
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola anembako			
Ukutlola ilwazi ngendlela esambiko ngisebenzisa abodzubhula.			
Ukutlola imibuzo evulekileko nevalekileko			
Ukwakha imibono nokunikela iinzathu			
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi elisuka esiqetjhaneni			
Ukufunda umbiko, ukunikela umbiko isihloko kanye nokutlola umbiko			
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo			
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso ngihlanganisa imitjho begodu nokusebenzisa izabizwana zabambala ezinembako			
Ukutlola isigatjana ukuqedelela isiqetjhana			
Ukuqedelela itheyibula			
Ukusebenzisa iinthombe ukutlola isiqetjhana			
Ukuqedelela i-inthaviyu ngisebenzisa imibuzo namagama anembako			
Ukurhunyeza ilwazi			
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko, esizako esiragela phambili			
Ukukhomba umthombo wesiqetjhana			
Ukumadanisa iingcenywe zomutjho			
Imitjho ethoma ngomenziwa			
Ukulamanisa ilwazi			
Ukuleyibula umgwalo			
Ukutlola isiqetjhana esimumethe iqiniso begodu ngiqinisekise kobana kunesihloko kanye nemitjho esekelako			
Ukukhomba isiphawulo esihlathululako, isabizwana samambala, isenzo kanye namagama ekwakhiwa ngawo imibuzo			
Ukutjhugulula isitatimende sibe mbuzo			





Ummongo 4: Iqiniso nendatjana etlanyiweko/engasilo iqiniso

Ukucabanga ngamaphasi Ithemu 2: limvekes 5 - 6

49 Asenzeni iivumelwano 104

Zibandakanye ekucocisaneni kweenqhema
Ukufunda ikondlwana ehlekisako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isakhiwo sekondlwana
ehlekisako.
Ukuveza umbono.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko.
Ukufunda msinya ikondlo.

50 Iivumelwano 106

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola imitjho enevumelwano.
Ukusebenzisa isifaniso emitjhwani.
Ukwazi ukukhomba amaphetheni aneevumelwano.
Ukutlola ikondlwana ehlekisako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba amalunga anomdumo.

51 Ezinye iinkondlo 108

Fundela phezulu ikindlo nomngani wakho.
Ukukhuluma ngesikhathi somnyaka esithandwako.
Ukufunda ikondlo ngesiruthwana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngekondlo.
Ukhlathulula okutjhiwo mimitjhwana.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ukwenza samuntu.
Ukutlola ikondlo kusetjenziswa ukwenza samuntu.

52 Ukusebenza ngamagama 110

Ukwazi ukukhomba amagama anegido kukondlo.
Ukutlola amagama ahlathulula ihlobo.
Ukuzitolela ikondlo ngehlobo.
Ukutlola imitjho emayelana nesithombe usebenzisa
isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili.
Dwebela izenzo emitjhwani.
Ukutlola isigatjana usebenzisa iimphawulo
ezihlathululako.

53 Mhni! Yikondlo engakavami le! 112

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingisa ikondlo ngeenqhema begodu
ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi.
Ukunikela ikondlo isihloko.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngekondlo.
Tlola phasi amagama ahlathululako.
Khomba okutjhiwo magama.
Nikela iinzathu zokuthanda nanyana
zokungayithandi ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimbabazo namatshwayo
wokubabaza.

54 Asifunde ukuba nekghono lokuzitlamela 114

Funa amagama kusihlathululi-magama.
Funa ihlathululo yamagama kusihlathululi-magama
ukuqunta umsuka nehlathululo yawo.
Ukuzitolela ikondlo engeyakho usebenzisa ihlelo
elineevumelwano.
Ukhlathulula umgwalo
Gwala isithombe esimadana nekondlo.
Ukwazi ukukhomba ifanatjhada ekondlwani
Zakhele amabizo weenlwana usebenzisa
ifanatjhada.
Tlola ikondlo usebenzise ifanatjhada.

55 Ngingubani? 116

Cocisana nomngani wakho mayelana nalokho afisa
ukuba ngikho.
Ukuzihlathulula.
Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukuveza okhulumako ekondlwani.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko mayelana
nekondlo.
Ukutjho kobana wenyula ikondlo enegido nanyana
ikondlo enganalo igido.
Ukundulungela amabizo nya.
Ukuzitolela phasi amabizonya.
Ukutlola umutjho usebenzisa amabizo nya.

56 Ngingaba ngongabonakaliko njani? 118

Tlola isigatjana esihlathululako usebenzisa amabizo
nya.
Tlola ikondlo ekungeyakho usebenzisa isakhiwo
esikhethekileko.
Ukufunda ikondlo esebenzise amabizo nya.
Ukwazi ukukhomba isingathekiso kukondlo.
Ukutjhugulula isingathekiso sibe sifaniso.

Imiyalo Ithemu 2: limvekes 7 - 8

57 Ukubumbeka kwenolwani yamaSan 120

Ukucocisana ngendalo ngeenqhema.
Ukufunda isumasumane ekhuluma ngendabuko
yamaSan.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko emayelana
nesumasumane.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo ligama elithi San.
Ukutlola isigatjana.
Ukufunyanisa amagama esiqetjhaneni bese
uwamadanisa nehlathululo yawo.

58 Ukucabanga ngoNokapazembe 122

Ukuhlela imitjho ezokwakha isigatjana
esinamatheleleneko.
Ukusebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola anembako.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako.
Ukusebenzisa amagama aziinhlanganisi.
Ukuqedelela ithayibula usebenzisa iimphawulo
ezimadanisako.
Ukutjhugulula iintatimende zibe mibuzo.
kusetjenziswa imibuzo enamagama anqophileko
Ukusebenzisa itshwayo lokubuza ngefanelo.

59 Iphigogo lithola umtlomela 124

Ukucocisana ngesithombe sephigogo.
Ukufunda inganekwana ngephigogo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngephigogo.
Ukukhetha isihloko sendatjana.
Ukhlathulula kobana kungani iphigogo
iyindatjana eyisumasumane.
Nikela umbono onikela isizathu.
Ukwazi ukukhomba okutjhiwo sisitjho.

60 Okhunye ngephigogo 126

Ukwazi ukukhomba isihloko kanye nemitjho
esekelako ekondlwani.
Ukubuyelela utlole ikondlo utjhiye elinye ilwazi
elingafunekiko.

Ukuqedelela ithayibula eliveza abalingisi, ihlalo,
izehlakalo ezizokufika eraranweni, izehlakalo
ezikuletha eraranweni kanye nesifundo
sendatjana.

Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo.
Ukusebenzisa amagama ahlathulula iphigogo
ngaphambi kokutjhugulula nangemva
kokutjhuguluka.

Ukutjhugulula imitjho kusuka ekulumeni
enqophileko iye ekulumeni esambiko.

61 U-Anansi, isiswebu esabe sinehliziyo embi kanye nekghuru 128

Funisela ihlathululo yenganekwana eyethula
isifundo ngokuqala iinthombe.
Funisela kobana inganekwana efundisako iphela
njani.
Ukufunda nokuphendula imibuzo enqophileko
mayelana nenganekwana eyethula isifundo.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakathekileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo kanye nabalingisi.
Veza isifundo sendatjana.
Ukufunda msinya incwadi yokusebenzela ukuze
uthole ilwazi.
Ukusebenzisa iinthomo ukwakha amagama
amatjha.

62 Okhunye ngo-Anansi 130

Ukuhlela indatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umnqondo oqakathekileko,
isakhiwo, ihlalo nabalingisi.
Ukwazi ukukhomba iimphawulo ezihlathulula
u-Anansi, isiswebu.
Ukutlola imitjho usebenzisa amagama
ahlathululako.
Ukutjela isiqhema sakhe ngomuntu amaziko
asebenzisa amagama ahlathululako.
Ukutlola izehlakalo ezilamanako kusetjenziswa
amagama ahlanganisako.
Qedelela imitjho usebenzise namabizo anezakhi
uku-
Ukutlola amatshwayo wokutlola, amagabhadhlhela,
abongci, amakhoma, amatshwayo wokubuza
kanye nabodzubhula.

63 Idube layifunyanisa njani imida 132

Ukwazi ukukhomba okwenza kobana indaba
ikhohleke.
Ukucoca indatjana eyenza kobana ngikhohleke.
Ukucocisana ngekhhavara yencwadi nokuveza
umgwali, ilwazi elikukhhavara kanye nokufunisela
kobana kuzokwenzeka ini endatjaneni.
Ukufunda indatjana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo enqophileko ngendatjana.
Ukwazi ukuveza umehluko hlangana nendatjana
eliquiniso kanye nenganekwana engasilo iqiniso.
Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso emitjhwani.

64 Zitlamele yakho inganekwana enesifundo 134

Ukwazi ukukhomba ihlathululo yesifaniso kanye
nesingathekiso.
Ukutlola imitjho kusetjenziswa isifaniso.
Ukutjhugulula imitjho esuka ebunyeneni bese iya
ebunengini.
Ukutlola isumasumani.
Ukuhlolisisa.





Asikhulume

Ukhe waba sengozini yokurarha ibholo bese iphula okuthileko? Yitjho kobana kwenzeka ini?

Ingabe ikoloyi iFerrari yikoloyi ebiza inani eliphezulu khulu? Yitjho kobana kungani? Uyamazi omunye umuntu okhamba ngekoloyi ehle?

Tjela umngani wakho kobana kunjani ukukhamba ngekoloyi ehle.



Asifunde

Ukufunda iinkondlo ezilandelako.

Kade kwabe kunekutani emangazako
Eyacabanga kobana ingaya kude
Yabe yawela phasi
Yase ibonakala njengosomahlaya
Yabe isazi kobana angeke ize iye kude khulu.

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Imihlobo le yeenkondlo ibizwa ngeenkondlo ezihlekisako.



Asitole

Ucabanga kobana ngiyiphi ikondlo ehlekisa khulu?
Kungani utjho njalo?

Kwabe kunendoda eyabe ineFerrari

Ekhabe atjhayela ngebelo eliphezulu eKalahari

Agijimela ukuyokuthenga iincwadi

Aqaleka embethe kuhle

Ngombana wabe arhabe kwamabala

Ngu-Y. Ganie



Kwabe kunekhehla ePeru

Elabhudanga lisidla inyathelo zalo.

Lavuka phakathi kobusuku,

Ngokwethuka okukhulu,

Begodu lafunyana mbala kuliqiniso.

Umtloli akaziwa



Tjhugulula imiyalo iye ku-

Fundisisa iinkondlo ezihlekisako ngokuyelela okukhulu bese uyatjho kobana okulandelako kuliqiniso nanyana kumamala na? Tshwaya u-Q "nakuliqiniso" no-M "nakumamala".

linkondlo ezihlekisako zinemida emihlanu.	Q	M
linkondlo ezihlekisako ziinkondlo ezinomqondo oncamileko.	Q	M
Imida eenkondlweni ezihlekisako inegido.	Q	M



Ilanga:



Asitole

Ucabanga kobana indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari kanye nomma owabe ayikutani bebacabanga kobana bakhethekile? Kungani utjho njalo?

Indoda eyabe itjhayela iFerrari yabe icabanga ukwenza ini?

Kwenzeka ini ngeqhegu elabhudanga inyathelo?

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo emayelana nenyathelo ihlekisa khulu? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitole

Lokha nawufunda ikondlo ngokurhaba okukhulu, ufuna igido layo. Lokhu kulula kwamambala. Fundela ikondlo elandelako phezulu bese ulalela amalunga wamagama awagandelelako. Amanye amalunga wamagama ayagandelelwa bese kuthi amanye angagandelelwa. Nasi esinye isibonelo lapha sitshwaye khona amalunga agandelelwako ngenomboro yesi-4 bese kuthi amalunga angagandelelwako ngenomboro ye-7. ✓ X.

Isibonelo:

X ✓ X X ✓

X Baijika ekhambeni labo lokuyokukhwelela

Kwanje linga ukufunda msinya ikondlo elandelako. Sebenza nomngani wakho. Kokuthoma wahlani naniphimisa amagama, ngemva kwalapho nitshwaye amalunga eniwagandelelako nalawo eningawagandeleliko.

Inwabu litjhugulula imibala yalo

Lingafana nomuthi nanyana iboda;

Liyethuka begodu linaneenhloni abelifuni nokubonwa,

Alo-ke, lizihlalela phasi etjanini, litjhuguluke libe njengotjani.

Lenze kwangathi alisi lilitho.



TEACHER: Sign

Date



Asitole

Tlola amagama avumelana nalawa angenzasi:

inyoka	ukuthimula	ukusindisa	imvana	ukuvuma



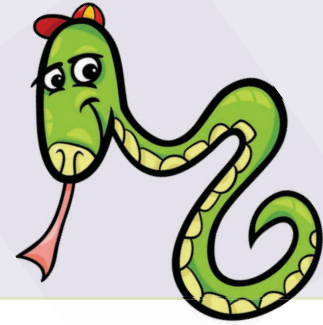
Asitole

Kwanje sebenzisa amagama amabili kwaphela kilawo angehla bese utlola imitjho eneevumelwano:

Isibonelo:

Inyoka itjhelela etjanini

Iyazitshelela, isongane emini.



Asitole

Buyelela godu ufunde ikondlo emayelana nenwabu. Imbongi ithi **lifana nomuthi nanyana iboda.**

Imbongi isebenzisa isifaniso. Ucabanga kobana imbongi itjho **ukuthini nayithi inwabu lifana nomuthi?**

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebenzisa izakhi “njenga-” nanyana “sa-” ukumadanisa into enye nanyana nomunye umbono. Isibonelo: Ukhamba kabuthaka njengenwabu.

Zitlolele imitjho emithathu enesifaniso bese utlola nehlathululo yakho. Sebenzisa amagama akhamba ngamabili angenzasi.

ukuvuma

Na-

inyoni

ukutjhelela

Na-

isibha

ukubaba

Na-

ibilibili



Asitlole

Ezinye iinkondlo zineevumelwano kodwana ezinye azinazo iivumelwano. Iinkondlo ezineevumelwano zinemida enamaphetheni avumelanako. Kunendlela ekhethekileko ekondlweni yokutjengisa kobana imida iyavumelana.

Tlola u-**A** eduze komuda wokuthoma. Nangabe igama ekugcineni komuda olandelako livumelana nomuda osekugcineni komuda wokuthoma tlola u-**A** godu. Lokha nawufunyana igama elingavumelani nalo, tlola u-**B**. Funda ikondlwana ehlekisako bese uphendule imibuzo:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana KwaMhlanga	(A)
Owabe athanda ukukha umhlanga	
Aluke iinsetjenziswa ezihle zangendlini.	
Zithengiswe babelethi bakhe neenini.	
Namhlanje sele asigwili somfazi,	

Esikhomba ngophakathi sasazi.

Ngimaphi amagama aneevumelwano? Tjengisa amaphetheni weevumelwano. Ngenzasi lapha, utjengiswe amaphetheni weevumelwano.



Asitlole

Kwanje zitlolele yakho ikondlwana ehlekisako, thoma ngendlela elandelako:

Kade kwabe kunomsana owabe akwazi ukuvuma.



Ukuzithabisa

Wahlani izandla zenu ukutjengisa amalunga emagameni alandelako: Khumbula, ilunga ngalinye lilingana newahlo elilodwa. Yehlukanisa-ke amagama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo:

l/éño/nsa/di

abadlali bevoliibhólo

nguWillie Wonka kanye neBubulo lamaTjhoókoledi.





Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Ngisiphi isikhathi osithandako somnyaka? Kungani usithanda?
- Ngisiphi isikhathi somnyaka ongasithandiko? Kungani ungasithandi?



Asifunde

Imisebenzi yesiruthwana.

Ihlobo selithoma ukuyenda;
Kungasikade, lizabe selilele;
Amathuthumbo asonga iinhloko zawo,
Esinye isikhathi somnyaka sibandamele.

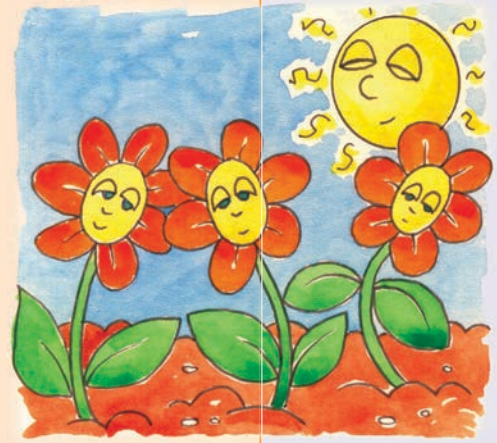
Isiruthwana silinde emnyango.
Siphela ihliziyo kobana sibusa nini,
Sinomsebenzi omkhulu osilindileko,
Ngaphambi kobana ligabhoge.

“Ngimele ngipende amakari,” siyatjho,
“Ngemibala ebovu nesagolide,
Bese ngithuma iinkonjani ngeendlela ezahlukeneko
Ngaphambi kobana kube makhaza khulu

Amalanga anelanga azokuba mafitjhani khulu kwanje;
Ngizokungezelela ngamakhaza, umbethe oqandako
Ukuphumula umtjhiso wehlobo,
Angibawi ukulitjalelwa.

Kunenye into eyodwa engifuna ukuyenza;
Bese ngiswaphelise umsebenzi wami;
Ngizokubuthelela ndawonye amakari la abe
liqubi elirhwamuzelako,
Ukuze abentwana bazithabise ngawo!

Joanna Fuchs



Asitlole

Cocisanani ngemibuzo engenzasi wena nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitlole iimpindulo.

Ikondlo engehla le ikhuluma ngasiphi isikhathi somnyaka? Tshwaya ipendulo enembako.

	Ithwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Isiruthwana	
	Ubusika	



Ilanga:



Kuyokwenzeka ini ehlobo?

Amakari ayatjhuguluka abe njani ngaphambi kokuwa emithini?

Isiruthwana sizokwenza ini ngamakari ukuze abonakale ahlekisa ebantwaneni.

Hlathulula okutjiwo mimitjho elandelako:

Ukulinda emnyango

Ukugabhoga



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama angekhholomeni engesinceleni namagama angekhholomeni ngesidleni. Tlola amagama atololwe ngokunzima khulu kusihlathululi-magama sakho.

ukuyenda

songa

ikonjani

umtjhiso

iqubi

umsebenzi

umsebenzi

bandamela

ukuphumula

isiruthwana

lala

qanda

Isingathekiso: Isingathekiso bujamo lapha kubizwa enye into ngenye.

Isifaniso siveza ukufana nokuthileko (**inwabu lingafana nomuthi**); isingathekiso siyanemba – sithi into ibizwa ngenye (**Ubaba ulibilibili**).

Ukwenza samuntu sisingathekiso ngombana kusetjenziswa amatshwayo wobuntu ezintweni ezingaphiliko..

Isibonelo: Ilwandle laphehndula ngelaka.



Asitlole

Dwebela iimbonelo ezine zokwenza samuntu ekondlweni.



Asitlole

Kwanje funda umdunduzelo olandelako wembelesi. Uyabona-ke kobana izinto ezifana nekomo,inja nesitja ziphiwa amatshwayo wabantu?

Zitlamele ikondlo ekungeyakho lapha uzokusebenzisa ukwenza samuntu khona.

Hey makhohlisa, makhohlisa,
Ukatsu abetha ivayolini,
Ikomo yathaba khulu;
Inja encani yabulawa ziinhleko.
Ukubona umdlalo onjalo.
Isitja naso sabaleka nekhezo.



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Date



Asikhulume

● Wena nomngani wakho Uku fundelani ikondlo ethi Imisebenzi yesiruthwana phezulu.

● Niyelelile kobana amanye amagama ayavumelana?

● Ngikiyphi imida lapha nifunyana khona amagama avumelanako? ingabe lokho kwenzeka kizo zoke iingaba?



Asitlole

Kwanje niyokutlola ikondlo enevumelwano.

Funda imida engenzasi. Imida le mimida yokuthoma yekondlo emayelana nobusika. Amagama asekugcineni kwemida ekhamba ngamibili inevumelwano.



NgoMvulo kwana izulu elabe likghadzisa ummango,
Kwaba mamanzi woke ummango.
Ilothe langeLesibili, laluma iindlebe zakho,
lagongobalisa neminyembezi yakho.

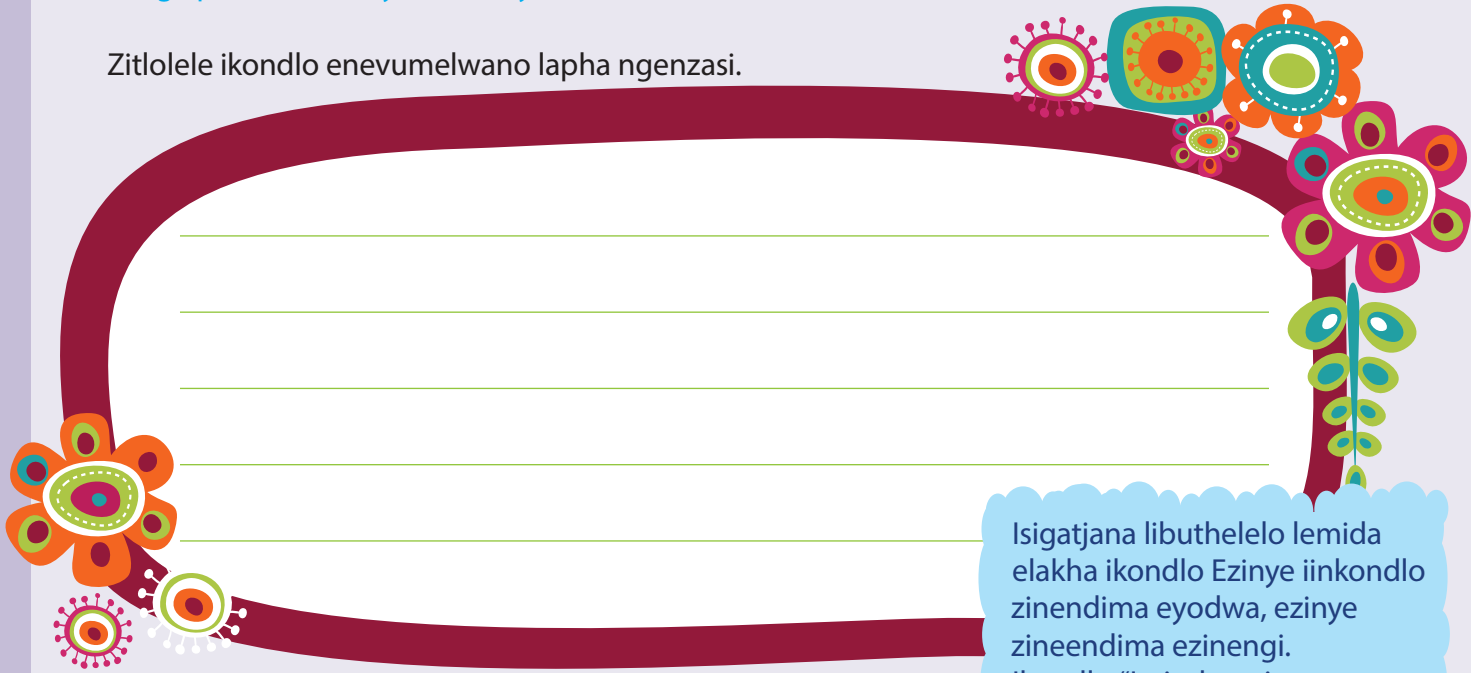


Kwanje tlola ikondlo pheze efana nale ngeveke yehlobo.

Thoma ngokutlola phasi woke amagama ongawacabanga ahlathulula ubujamo bezulu behlobo. Qalisisa nangabe amanye wawo angakha ivumelwano. Tlola amanye amagama amanengi ongawasebenzisa azokuvumelana namagama osele uwatlolile ngaphambilini. Ungawasebenzisa amagama la azokusiza lokha nawutlola ikondlo yakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzisa amagama anevumelwano ekugcineni kwenye nenye imida ekhamba ngamibili. Thoma omunye nomunye umuda wesigaba ngamagama athi, Ngo- Isibonelo: [NgoMvulo ilanga phezulu emkayini okhanyako.](#)

Zitlolele ikondlo enevumelwano lapha ngenzasi.



Isigatjana libuthelelo lemida elakha ikondlo Ezinye iinkondlo zinendima eyodwa, ezinye zineendima ezinengi. Ikondlo "Imisebenzi yesiruthwana" ineendima ezihlanu.



Asitlole

Tjela isiqhema sakho kobana abantu laba bathini. Sebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili. Kwanje zitlolele yakho imitjho bese uthalela isenzo ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili ukukhuluma ngesenzo esenzeke nje. Isikhathi lesi sibonakala ngesakhi -ya-. Isibonelo: Umsana uyakhamba.



Isibonelo: Abesana badlala ibhola erarhwa.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde ikondlo ethi imisebenzi yesiruthwana godu. Imbongi isebenzise iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukuhlathulula isiruthwana. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi amakhaza, imbongi ithi umbethe. Esikhundleni sokuthi ithi iqubi lamakari, ikhuluma ngequbi elirhumuzelako.

Tlola isigatjana esinemida emine ngesikhathi esinye nesinye somnyaka. Sebenzisa iimphawulo ezihlathululako ukwenza umtlole wakho ube mnandi.



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo bese nilingisa imida elandelako esigatjaneni sesine nijame ngaphambili etlasini

Jabajabani benijijimbe ngokutjohobathoba
Gigirizani nizilungiselele ukulwa nokujokola:
Boke abatjhimani bebaverezela
Kanti nevalo liyakwenza ujame isibindi

“Yeletani iJabhawokhi bentwana bami!
Imihlathi elumako, iindladla ezidlavulako!
Yeletani inyani iJabhajabha bese niyabaleka
IRhorho enelunya enganabizo!”
Omunye waphatha isabula ngesandla:
Kade inaba elikekenisileko, belenziwa nje --
Walihlahla labe lazithekgha ngomuthi,
Wajama wacabanga isikhatjhana,
Asakakamele begodu acabanga njalo,
IJBhawokhi, ngamehlo wayo amlilo,
Yarhurhuba iphuma hlangana kweenkuni,
Yabe ibhavumula nayilokhu isiza!
Kunye, kubili! Kunye, kubili!
Yathubeleza njalo itjhinga phambili
Ubukhali bekemba bayihlahlela kanye!
Yasala imakhaza, yawa ngehloko
Beyabuyela emuva ihluleza!

Ngulewis Carroll (isirhunyezo); umthombo: www.poetryfoundation.org



Asitlole

Nikela ikondlo engehla isihloko.

Imbongi, u-Lewis Carroll, isebenzise amagama amanengi ezakhele wona. Kungani ikwenzile lokho? Tshwaya ipendulo ekungiyiyo.

	Beyifuna ukwenza ikondlo ibe nomqondo ofihlakeleko.
	Beyifuna ukwenza abafundako kobana bazicabangele lokha nabafunda ikondlo.
	Beyivilapha ukusebenzisa amagama aziwako namagama wamambala.
	Beyingafuni kobana abafundi bekondlo le bayizwisise.

Niyilingise eminye yemida ekondlweni? Ucabanga kobana ikondlo ikhuluma ngani?

Nawungahlangana neJabberwork emnyameni, ungethuka? Kungani utjho njalo?

Tlola izinto ezintathu ezihlathulula iJabberwork.

Tlola lokho ocabanga kobana amagama angenzasi ayakuveza.

irhorhoza

ukujijimba

ukuverezela

ijabhawokhi

ijabhajabha

ukuhluleza

Uyithandile ikondlo engehla le? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitlole

Isihloko sekondlo sithi, **"Mhn! Ikondlo emangaza kangaka!** Inamatshwayo wokubabaza amabili.

Itshwayo lokuthoma lingemva kokubabaza, ligama elifitjhani eliveza ukumangala; lesibili itshwayo kubabaza.

Dwebela iimbabazo bese undulungela ithswayo lokubabaza ekondlweni enganzasi.

Lokha uReginald nakasekhaya aphethwe
yikhohlokhohlo bekakhohloza-khohloza,
Udorhoda bekasazi kobana wenza ini - hi.

Welapha ubulwele.

Nge-itjhektjhini encani eyodwa.

Lokha uReginald nakababazako...

Hayi! Kuhle lokho!

Maye! Ngizwa ubuhlungu!

Awa! Akukalungi ukuhlaba isokana ngenalidi lapho!

Iimbabazo zimagama aveza imizwa
eqinileko nanyana ukumangala.

Ziyafakwa emutjhwani – kanengi ekuthomeni
ukuveza ukumangala, ukunyanya, ithabo,
ukukareka nanyana itjisekelo.

Itshwayo lokubabaza (!) lisetjenziwa
ekugcineni komutjho ukuveza
imizwa eqinileko.



Asitlole

Qala amagama alandelako kusihlathululi-magama sakho: irhorhoza, hluleza Uyawafunyana? Awa! Ngombana akekho amagama anjalo. Magama abantu abazakhela wona.

Kwanje akhe uqale ukukhohloza. Uzokufunyana kobana lakhiwe lisuselwa kusenzo khohlela ngokuthi kulungelelwe u-za Ngelinye igama uLewis Carroll azakhele lona.

Kwanje akhe uqale igama ipotimende, elitjho isutkeyisi. Lapha kuhlanganiswe amagama amabili kwase kwaphuma igama isutkeyisi. Igama leli lepotimende, ekuyi-portmanteau nge-English, likhona nesihlathululini-magama, se-English. Kodwana amanye amagama akakafakwa.

Sebenzani ngeenqhemu. Qalani amagama alandelako bese niyafunisela kobana akhiwe njani:

labajaba

abatijimani

ukuvarezela

girizani

nijijimbe

jokola

tijobatijoba

hluleza



Asitlole

Zitloleleni iindima zenu nisebenzise amagama wenu enizakhele wona. Isitanza sakho kumele sibe nemida emine ubude. Sebenzisani ihlelo levumelwano yekondlo ethi Jabberwokcy: a, b, a, b



Asitlole

Qala isithombe esiseduze kwekondlo. Sihlathulule.

Ingabe umgwalo ukunikela umbono wokuthi ikondlo imayelana nani? Kungani utjho njalo?

Nangabe bewukhonjelwe ukugwala umgwalo wekondlo iJabberwocky, bewuzokugwala ini? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Lokha nasitlola ikondlo, sisebenzisa amagama ngendlela ekhethekileko.

Enye indlela ekhethekileko kusebenzisa ifanatjhada. Funda ikondlo bese undulungela woke amagama aziimbonelo zefanatjhada.

Ifanatjhada kulokha amagama ahlaleleneko asebenzisa amatjhada **afanako**. Khumbula, **hayi amaledere** afanako, kodwana **amatjhada afanako**. UTjhawutjhawu ngewako **Tjhe**me wakwa**Tjha**bangu.

Umdlalo webholo erarhwako

Tjhabalalisa begodu ukhandele, gcimuza ugijime.

Tjhayela bewehlise ukurarha, esinye isiqhema siqedile.

Indawo enomkhawulo ophelako, lapha kucina umuda, hlehla bewulandele.

Ukudabuka, umgodla, nobubhuqubhuqu, Ngiyakuthanda.

Umdlalo webholo uyahlekisa begodu uyamangaza.

Asikhambeni siye ekundleni yezemidlalo, mina nje nawe



Asitlole

Thiya iinlwana amagama usebenzise ifanatjhada.

Isibonelo: uSpoti Poto, uSibi Siza, uDenja Denga

	ukatsi		inja
	ihlambi		ingwe



Asitlole

Yelula umuda lo uwenze ikondlo.

Itjhiritjhiri itjhobola amatjhathatha

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)



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Ngingubani?



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngemibuzo elandelako.

- Uyakuthabela lokhu ongikho nanyana ufuna ukufana nomunye umuntu? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Cocela umngani wakho ngomunye umuntu okuzwisisa ngcono kobana wena ungubani.
- Hlathululela umngani wakho kobana wena ungubani. Ungakhuluma ngalokho okuthandako nanyana ngalokho wena ewungikho.
- Kwanje hlathulula umngani wakho omkhulu. Ucabanga kobana umngani wakho uzokuvumelana nehlathululo omhlathulule ngayo? Kungani utjho njalo?
- Akhe ucabange wena ufisa ukuba ngomunye umuntu. Bewuzokufisa ukuba ngubani? Kungani utjho njani?



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo elandelako

Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana bayangazi

Abanye bacabanga kobana bangazi

Ngcono kunabanye

Kodwana ngicabanga kobana boke bayaphosisa.

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimude

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimfitjhani

Ngesinye isikhathi ngizimukile

Ngesinye isikhathi ngimatsikani.

Kodwana basatjho kobana bayangazi

Kodwana abangazi

Ngombana angizihlathululi

Ngihlathulula isithunzi sami.

NguJoe Mhlolo



Asitlole

Asinikele ikondlo isihloko.

Ngubani okhulumako ekondlweni?

Kanengi abantu batlola iinkondlo lokha nakunezinto ezibakhuthazako nanyana ezibenza bacabange ngokuthileko. Ucabanga kobana imbongi yakhuthazwa yini ukutlola ikondlo engehla le?

Hlathulula kobana isithunzi somuntu singazimuka njani, sibe matsikani besibe sifitjhani.

Imbongi isebenzise iivumelwano-thoma ekondlweni engehla. Funda ikondlo engenzasi.

Ucabanga kobana ikondlo izwakala ngconywana? Kungani utjho njalo?

**Abanye abantu bacabanga kobana
bayangazi Abanye bacabanga kobana
ngizimukile Kodwana nawubona isithunzi
sami Ngimatsikani begodu ngesinye isikhathi
ngisipara**



Asitlole

Ndulungela amabizo nya emitjhweni engenzasi.



Umngani wami ungibawe kobana ngicabange ngokuqakatheka kobungani.

Ithando lakamma emntwaneni likhulu.

Izulu lidale umonakalo ongangani esikolweni.

Amehlo wakhe afikelwa lisizi lokha nakaqala imidlwana.

Wawahla izandla ngethabo ngemva kokuthumba unongorwana.

*Amabizo nya mibono, mimizwa
nanyana amatshwayo athileko
afana nethando, ukwesaba,
itukuthelo, isibindi, ithabo,
ubuhle kanye nokutshwenyeka.
Amabizo la angeke wawathinta
nanyana uwabone ngamehlo.*



Asitlole

Zicabangele amabizo nya amathathu. Atlole lapha ngenzasi.

Tlola umutjho usebenzise amabizo nya.



Asitole

Tlola isigatjana esinemitjho emihlathu uzihlanulule. Linga okungenani ukusebenzisa amabizonya amabili ehlathululweni yakho.



Asitole

Tlola ikondlo ngawe. Sebenzisa isikhala esingenzasi.

Umuda woku-1: _____ (Ibizo lakho)

Umuda wesi-2: _____, _____, _____
(Amatshwayo ama-3 wabantu)

Umuda wesi-3: Umnakwenu nanyana udadwenu nanyana indodana/indodakazi yaka- _____

Umuda wesi-4: Othanda _____ kanye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto nemibono)

Umuda wesi-5: Ozizwa _____ mayelana _____ (Umuzwa owo-1 ngento eyo-1)

Umuda wesi-6: Ofuna _____ kanye _____ (Izinto ezi-3 ozitlhogako)

Umuda wesi-7: Onikela, _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3 enizabelanako)

Umuda wesi-8: Owesaba _____ kanye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umuda wesi-9: Ngubani othanda ukubona _____, (Indawo eyodwa nanyana umuntu)

Umuda wesi-10: Ngubani obhudangako _____ (ngombono owo-1 nanyana into eyodwa)

Umuda wesi-11: Umfundi _____ ()

Umuda wesi-12: _____ (Ibizo lokukhulisa nanyana buyelela utlole ibizo lakho lamambala)

Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Funda ikondlo elandelako
esebenzisa 'ITHABO'
njengebizo nya bese
uzakhela yakho ikondlo
usebenzise ibizo nya.
Fundela itlasi ikondlo yakho.



ITHABO

Ithabo lifana neswidi

Linuka amakha wamathuthumbo wommango

Linambitheka njengamanandinandi wetjhokoledi

Lizwakala njengesimbi yesikolo ekuphupheleni kwelanga.

Lizwakala njengengubo yoboya kufuyosithandwa yami.

Lihlala emzini wami ngaso soke isikhathi.



Kwanje funda ikondlo le.

Buyelela utlole enye yeendima bese utjhugulula
isingathekiso sibe sifaniso.

Ilanga liyimbulunga elili-orentji

Likhamba livundla ilwandle elithulileko

Yibholo yelwandle esarulani

Erarhelwe phezulu emkayini wehlobo



Asitlole

Hlukanisa amagama
alandelako abe malunga.

Yehlukanisa igama ngemva kwelinye
nelinye ilunga, isib. Hla-ba.

Ungahlukanisi igama elinelunga elilodwa.

hla-tlu-lu-la

bhlabhadisa

thungelela

khalima

ubukhosi



Asitlole

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Asikhulume

- Ngokucabanga kwakho, ingabe igama elithi ukubumbeka litjho ukuthini?
- Ukhe wabumba into ethileko?
- Ucabanga kobana ngubani owabumba iphasi?
- Ucabanga kobana nawe wakubumba?



Asifunde



Ukudaleka kwesitjhaba samaSan

Unonkapazembe wabe akhona ekuthomeni kwephasi.

Inyosi yamthwala yamsusa ngemanzini agobhozako abekasibekela iphasi elitjha. Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe. Yafuna iphasi eliqinileko lapha izakubeka khona umthwalo lowo.

Yaphapha kancani kancani, itjhidela kancani kancani ngemanzini.

Ekugcineni ebekuthaya ngemanzini bekulithuthumbo elikhulu elimhlophe egade isiquntu salo sivulekile.

Inyosi yabeka unonkapazembe ehliziyweni yethuthumbo bese yamtjala

ngembewini yomuntu wokuthoma.

Imbewu yabe iphephile emmoyeni nemanzini. Ngemva kwalokho inyosi yafa.

Unonkapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga naliphumako, ekwabe kumumuntu wokuthoma wamaSan owabe abelethiwe.

Unonkapazembe umzimu wamaSan owabumba nowanikela zoke izinto amabizo.

Unonkapazembe unisa izulu bese alethe nokuzuma okuhle.

Uvikela abantu emalweleni neengozini. Kodwana amaSan akathandazi unonkapazembe. Athandaza ilanga, inyanga kanye neekwekwezi, kodwana azange athandaze unonkapazembe.



Asitlole

Ukhe wambona unonkapazembe?

Magama maphi ongawasebenzisa ukuhlathulula unonkapazembe?

Ngiziphi izinto ezihle unonkapazembe azenzela abantu abamaSan?

- Isitjhaba esinye nesinye sineendatjana zazo esizithandako begodu esithanda ukuzicoca njalo.
- Iindatjana lezo zaziwa ngeenganekwana.

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisela kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Ilanga:

Kuqakathekile ukwenzela abanye abantu izinto ezihle?

Isingathekiso: sifenko esihlathulula into ngokuthi siyibize ngenye. Izinto lezo azifani.

Khuluma ngezinto ezimbili ezihle ozenzileko wazenzela abanye.

Ngiliphi elinye ibizo elitjho amaSan? Khetha kilawa amabizo alandelako:

amaBusmani

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Inyoni nononkapazembe baqinisekisa kobana umntwana wokuthoma wesitjhaba samaSan uyabelethwa. Ucabanga kobana kungani inyosi yakhethelwa ukwenza umsebenzi lowo? Khetha igama elinembako ukuqedelela umutjho olandelako:

ukuraria

ukutinyela

Umtloli wakhetha inyosi ngombana iyakwazi _____
Ezinye iinunwana ezingalinga ukuyikhandela.

ukuluma

ukulimaza

Unonkapazembe uvikela isitjhaba samaSan kiziphi izinto?

Isitjhaba samaSan sithandaza ubani?

Akhe ucabange ubona unonkapazembe ahlezi phezu kwekari? Ungenza njani? Ubungenza into eyehlukileko nangabe bewumncani mhlamunye ulingana nentwala? Utjho ngani?



Asitlole

Zifunyanee amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo elandelako bese uwatlola endaweni enembako. Tlola amagama wakho ngesihlathululini-magama ozakhele sona.

ukudala

ukufuna iinyamazana

ukubulawa lilothe

amakhaza

ukuvikeleka

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Asitlole

Hlela imitjho elandelako ngokulamana kwayo wakhe isigatjana.
Ungakhohlwa ukuthoma imitjho yakho ngegabhahlhela bese utlola
ungci ekugcineni komutjho.

unonkapazembe wavuka ekuseni ilanga
naliphumako begodu umuntu wokuthoma
wesitjhaba samaSan wabe abelethiwe

Inyosi yabhubha

Ekugcineni, ngaphezu kwamanzi kwabe
kuphapha ithuthumbo elikhulu elimhlophe
elabe isiquntu salo sabe sivulekile

yabeka unonkapazembe ngaphakathi
ehliziyweni yethuthumbo yabe yamtjala
embewini yomuntu wokuthoma

Unonkapazembe bekakhona ekuthomeni
kwephasi

Inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu
kwamanzi amanengi agobhozako
ebekambese iphasi

Unonkapazembe umzimu wesitjhaba samaSan
owadala bewathiya zoke izinto amabizo

Unonkapazembe unisa izulu bekenze kobana
kuba nokuzuma okuhle



Asitlole

Sebenzisa amagama alandelako utlole isigatjana esihlathulula unonkapazembe.
Sebenzisa amagama ahlathululako kanye namagama la ukuhlanganisa imitjho.

yena

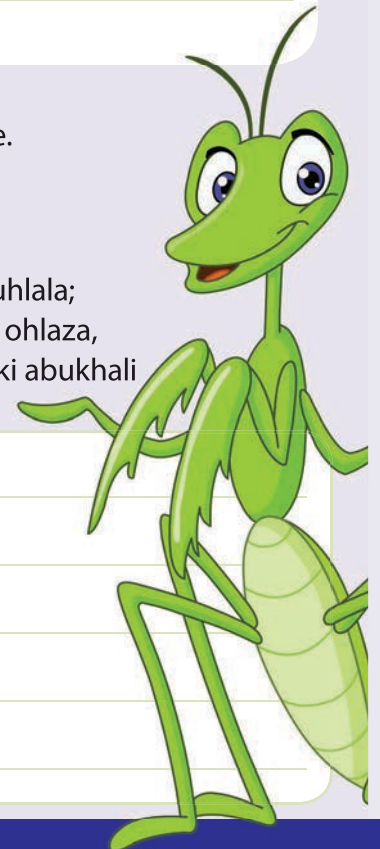
lokha

begodu

yena

nanyana

Ihloko yajika yaba ma-180°; amehlo agijima yoke indawo afuna engakudla; ukuhlala;
ukulinda okuzokudliwa; ukulandela lokho engakudla; okumatsikani, umzimba ohlaza,
imikhono emide engayibhinca ngaphambi komzimba wayo, imida yamaspayiki abukhali
eenyaweni zangaphambili, ukuvuthuza.



Ilanga:



Asitole

Qedelela itheyibula usebenzise izabizwana zokukhomba.

Isibonelo: ikomo	eduze > le	kude > leya
isitja (eduze)		
ubumnyama (kude)		
amanzi (kudenyana)		
isikolo (kude)		



Asitole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibe mibuzo.
Thoma ukutlola umbuzo ngegama
elingeembayaneni. Ungakhohlwa ukutlola
itshwayo lokubuza.

Isibonelo

Isitjhaba samaSan sithandaza ilanga,
inyanga neenkwekwezi. (ubani) Isitjhaba
samaSan sithandaza ubani?

Unonkapazembe bekakhona kusuka ekuthomeni kwephasi.
(kuphi)

Inyosi yamthwala yaphapha naye ngaphezu kwamanzi. (ubani)

Inyosi yazizwa igodola begodu idiniwe.(njani)

Yafuna indawo eyomileko. (ini)

Inyosi yafa ngemva kokuthola indawo ephephileko ukubeka unonkapazembe. (nini)



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Asikhulume

- Qalisisa isithombe sephigogo. Khulumani ngeempiko zalo, umsila, amaqonto walo nokuthi ijama njani.
- Ucabanga kobana inyani le yihle?
- Yini okuhle ngayo?
- Akhe ubuze abanye kobana inyani esikazi ibizwa ngokuthini?

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iintombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufuniseka kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.



Asifunde



Kade, iphigogo bekuyinyoni engenalitho.

Amasiba walo nomsila bekazotho begodu usilaphela. Iphigogo inemilenze ematsikani. Ngelinye ilanga lokha iphigogo nayiphasi phezulu idobhadobha ukudla phasi, u-Indra, uzimu welanga, wagijima nayo

“Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?” kwabuza iphigogo.

“Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba. Nanyana ngimzimu nje begodu ngikghona ukusebenzisa umbani ukuze ngilimaze abantu, akukho okungathinta uRavana. Koke engingakwenza ukuzivikela mina kubhaqa. Kodwana ayikho indawo engingabhaqa kiyo, “Yewize msinya.”

“Ngizakuphakamisa umsila wami bese wena ubhaqe ngaphasi kwawo.” URavana azange ambone u-Indra, wadlula kuye watjunga ehlathini elinzima.

“Ngiyathokoza, ngiyathokoza,” kwatjho u-Indra. “Awunalitho kodwana uyazethemba. Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyani ehle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini.”

Kwathi asakhuluma njalo, iphigogo latjhuguluka. Amasiba walo athoma arhanyazela aba hlaza okufana nokwesibhakabhaka. Umsila walo waba hlaza satjani. Amehlo walo afana nerhawuda.

Iphigogo laziqala ngemanzini lazibona kobana lihle kangangani. Azange libe namandla wokukhambakhamba begodu nemilenzayo beyiphezulu khulu. Kwafika iphigogo eduna, Lathi lokha naliyiqalako, labona kobana amaphiko walo bekasesenzotho. Lavula umsila walo ukulitjengisa nokukghantjhela iphigogo eduna kobana lona sele lilihle kangangani.

Kodwana kwabe kuyini kilo okwabe kungakatjhuguluki? linyawo zalo! Ngaso soke isikhathi iphigogo lokha naliqala iinyawo zalo, labona kwangathi zimbi komhlolo, labeka umsila walo phasi bese larhuwelela.

Kade e-India bekuthiwa ngaso soke isikhathi lokha iphigogo nalirhuwelelako, kutjho bona kuzokuba nombani namawuruwuru begodu nezulu lizokuna. U-Indra, uzimu wamawuruwuru nombani, wenza iphigogo isithunywa sakhe.

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Belinjani iphigogo ngaphambi kobana litjhugululiwe?

Laba njani ngemva kobana litjhugululiwe?

Laziphatha njani ngemva kobana libe lihle khulu?

Ingabe kukhona umuntu omaziko ocabanga kobana muhle?

Uziphatha njani?

Khetha isihloko esihle esifanele indatjana le

Ingabe ucabanga kobana indatjana yephigogo iyinganekwana? Sekela ipendulo yakho.
Kungani utjho njalo?

Kubayini u-Indra atjhugulula umsila namasiba wephigogo?

Ingabe ucabanga kobana iphigogo belilimbi ngaphambi kobana litjhuguluke libe yinyoni ehle nanyana ngemva kobana seyiyihle? Tlola iinzathu zependulo



U-Indra ubalekela uzimu onamandla

Indlela iphigogo eyathola ngayo amasiba wayo.

Iphigogo nephigogo eliduna

Esikhathini esinengi, inganekwana kuba yindaba enabalingisi abaziinlwana, begodu ikhuluma ngezehlakalo ezingasilo iqiniso. Inganekwana ingafundisa ngebhoduluko begodu ibe nesifundo. Iyasifundisa



Asitlole

Uyifundile indatjana yephigogo elimbi elatjhuguluka laba lihle. Ucabanga kobana ukuthi "ukuziqaja njengephigogo" kutjho ukuthini?

Kwanje cocani esiqhemeni senu ngokuthi nicabanga kobana lokhu kutjho ukuthini bese nitlola phasi ihlathululo.

Ukhamba kabuthaka njengekghuru		Umsinyana njengombani	
Ulunge njengemvu		Uluma apholise njengekhondlo	

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Asitlole

Buyelela ufundisise isihloko kanye nomutjho wokuthoma wekondlo engenzasi. Sikutjela kobana ikondlo imayelana nani. Eminye imitjho iyasekela nje kwaphela likutjela okunengi mayelana nomutjho oqakathekileko. Nanyana kunjalo, eminye yemitjho ayitlhogeki ekondlweni le. Imitjho le ayitjho litho ngomqondo oqakathekileko wekondlo. Buyelela utlole ikondlo bese ususa yoke imitjho engakaqatheki ekondlweni.

Iphigogo

Phigogo, phigogo, imibala yakho mihle,

Nyoni ehlala ithabile

Umbala omuhle ehlaza njengelwandle,

Ngifisa sengathi ungaba ngewami.

Amaphetheni wakho amahle afana nezungu lekosi,

ngemibala emihle ehlaza satjani,

ehlaza sasibhakabhaka netjheli.

Upharuma lapha, uphaurume le kude,

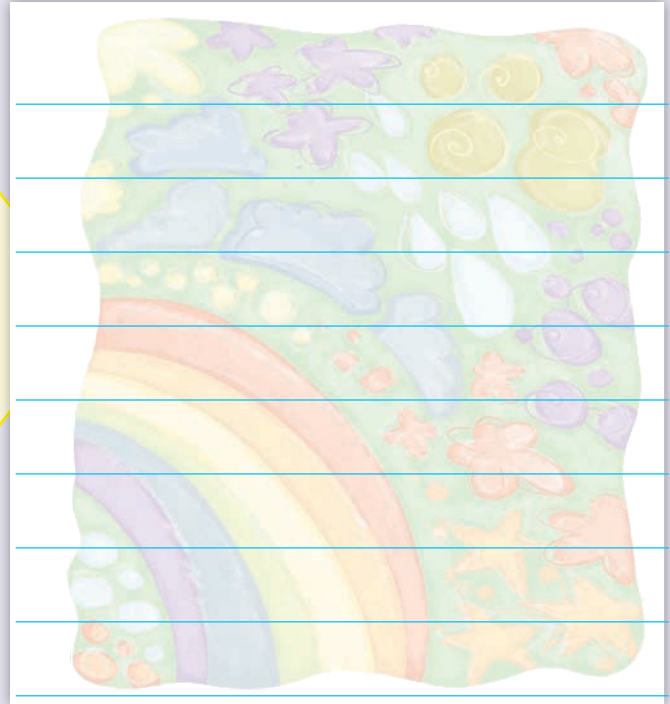
indlela okhamba ngayo yihle begodu uyazikhakhazisa,

Itjhada lesililo sakho liphezulu khulu.

Amehlo wakho amlingo begodu anobuhlaza obuhle.

Tsiyo! Tsiyo! Ubiza abangani bakho

Kwamambala, ulilanga ekufanele libonwe



Asitlole

Qedelela itheyibula elingenzasi. Ekholomeni yokuthoma, tlola abalingisi enganekwaneni efundisako bese uhlathulula nehlalo. Ngekholumeni lesibili, tlola izehlakalo ezenza kobana kube nomraro nanyana kube nerarano. Ngekholumeni lesithathu, hlathulula irarano bese utlola kobana kwenzeka ini ngemva kwerarano. Kokugcina, tlola isifundo sendatjana efundisako.

Abalingisi nehlalo	Izehlakalo ezikufikisa kurarano	Irarano lendatjana	Izehlakalo ezibakhona ngebanga lerarano	Isifundo

Ilanga:

isibindi

izungulekosi

ukuzikghantjha

ukubhaga



Asitole

Funda ihlathululo bese utlola esikhaleni esingenalitho igama elinembako erhelweni elingenzi.

ukuzifihla ungabonakali

mibala ebonakala emkayini ngemva kokuduma kwezulu.

ukungesabi litho.

ukuzikhukhumeza ngokuthileko onakho.



Asitole

Sebenzisa amagama angekhomini ahlathulula kobana iphigogo beyibonakala njani ngaphambi kobana ibe yihle nangemva kobana seyiyihle.

ahlekisako

ukubhinceka

ingaka-
hlotjiswa

yihle

arhanyezelako
ahlaza

abhraweni
satjani

ahlaza
satjani

amehlo
ayirhawuda

asila-
pheleko

Ngaphambili	Ngemva



Asitole

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako isuke ekulumeni enqophileko iye kukulumo embiko.

"Uyaphi urhabe kangaka?" kwabuza iphigogo.

Iphigogo labuza u-Indra

"Ikosi enelunya uRavana ulinga ukungibamba

U-Indra wathi

Ukukuthokoza ngokuzethemba kwakho, ngizokwenza inyoni ehle khulu ezedlula zoke ephasini."

U-Indra wathi

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Asikhulume

Sebenzani ngeenqhema.

- Qala isihloko nomutjho wokuthoma wekondlo engenzasi. Isihloko sikutjela kobana kukhulunywa ngani
- Ucabanga kobana indatjana le izokuphetha ngani?

Ngenye intambama, u-Anansi isiwebu wahlala phasi eduze kokudla okumnandi kwantambama. Lokha u-Anansi athi ufaka ukudla kokuthoma ngemlonyeni, wezwa kukhona umuntu okokodako emnyango wakhe. Wavula. Bekuyikghuru yangemlanjeni, ebegade ibonakala idiniwe. Ikghuru yathi, "Anansi, ngingenisa, ngiyakubawa hle. Ngibenekhambo

elide namhlanje, ngidiniwe begodu ngilambile."

Kodwana u-Anansi bekangakwazi ukucabangela abanye abantu nakanako ukudla. Wathola iqhinga elimbi. Kuthe ikghuru nayihlala phasi etafuleni ithoma ukudla, warhuwelela u-Anansi wathi, "Kghuru izandla zakho zingcolile! Awukwazi kobana ungadla ngezandla ezinjalo! Khamba uyozegeza." Zazivele zingcolile izandla zekghuru ngebanga lokukhamba ngazo ilanga loke.

Ikghuru yasuka-ke yakhamba kancani yaya ngemlanjeni yayozihlamba, yabuya godu yazokuhlala etafuleni. U-Anansi ngesikhathi leso bekasidla. Ngesikhathi ikghuru nayifikako, ukudla bekuyela ekupheleni. Kwathi lokha ikghuru nayihlala

nje phasi, warhuwelela u-Anansi. "Kghuru izandla zakho zingcolile! Khamba uyozihlamba godu!" Vele zazisilaphele ngombana ikghuru yabe ikhambe ngazo yoke indlela ukusuka ngemlanjeni. Ngokudana ikghuru yasikima yaphuma yayokuhlamba izandla godu ngemlanjeni. Ngesikhathi nayibuyako ikghuru, yafunyana ukudla selekuphelile. Ikghuru yaqala u-Anansi yathi, "Ngiyathokoza ngokungimema ngizokudla nawe isidlo.

Nange kwenzeka uzithola useduze komuzi wami, ungene sizokudla ukudla kwemini." Kuthe ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, u-Anansi, isiwebu wazithola selacabanga ngokuyokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ikghuru yaye immemile kobana azokudla isodlo esikhethekileko nayo. Wasuka wakhamba-ke u-Anansi wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru. Ilanga labe litjhisa kusemini yehlobo. Ilanga laliphezulu komlambo ngaleso sikhathi. Ikguru beyizilalele edwaleni yothamele ilanga.

Ithe ikghuru nayibona uAnansi, yathi, "Kunjani na Anansi! Konje ngakumema kobana uzokudla nami isidlo semini? U-Anansi waphendula wathi, "Iye kghuru. Kanti ukhohliwe na?" U-Anansi besele athintisa namathe ngebanga lendlala. Ikghuru yangena ngemanzini. U-Anansi walinda edwaleni ngaphandle. Masinyana ijghuru yabuya yathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ukudla. Yiza sizitike."

Yatjho yacwila ngemanzini iya ekudleni okwakumakari ahlaza yathoma ukudla. U-Anansi walinga ukungena acwile ngemanzini wabe wayokufika phasi, kodwana isiswebu sehluleka ngombana umzimba waso wabe ulula. Isiswebu sathaya njalo ngaphezulu kwamanzi. Isiswebu salinga ukweqela ngemanzini, salinga ukucwila kodwana ayikho into eyenzekako. Sagcina ngokungafikeleli ekudleni kwekghuru. Ekugcineni u-Anansi wathola iqhinga. Wafaka amatje amanengi ngesikhwameni sejasi yakhe. Wawabeka wabe wazika wayokufika phasi ehlabathini kwamanzi. Wathola ikghuru isetafuleni, alangazelele



amakari amahle. Uthe nakathi uyabamba u-Anansi ukudla okumnandi, ikghuru yamjamisa. Yathi, "Anansi awukwazi ukudla ukudla okumnandi nje wembethe ijasikazi le! Asenzi njalo lapha emzini wami." U-Anansi wayihlubula ijasi. Kwasala amatje phasi, wathoma wakhuphukela ngahezulu kwamanzi bewafika lapha athaya khona ngaphezulu kwawo.



Indatjanai ikhuluma ngobani?

Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Indatjana imayelana nani?

Sithini isifundo sendatjana? Tshwaya iphendulo enembako.

	Koke okuthoma ngobuhle kuvamise ukuphetha ngobuhle.
	Nawenza okumbi kabanye abantu nabo bangabenza ngendlela edluleleko nabathandako.
	Ungalumi isandla esikupha ukudla.



Asitole

Qala incwadi yakho bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Indatjana ekhuluma ngo-Anansi itholakala kiliphi ikhasi?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokuthoma ekufanele uwenze?

Ngimuphi umsebenzi wokugcina ekufanele uwenze?

Ngiyiphi iveke lapho ufunda khona ngeemvumelwano?



Asitole

Lungisa amagama angeembayaneni ukuze imitjho izwakale kuhle.

Isivumelwano maledere asekuthomeni kwegama aletha ihlathululo ehlukeleko.

khamba

lusa

phaphule

khe

umlambo

hle

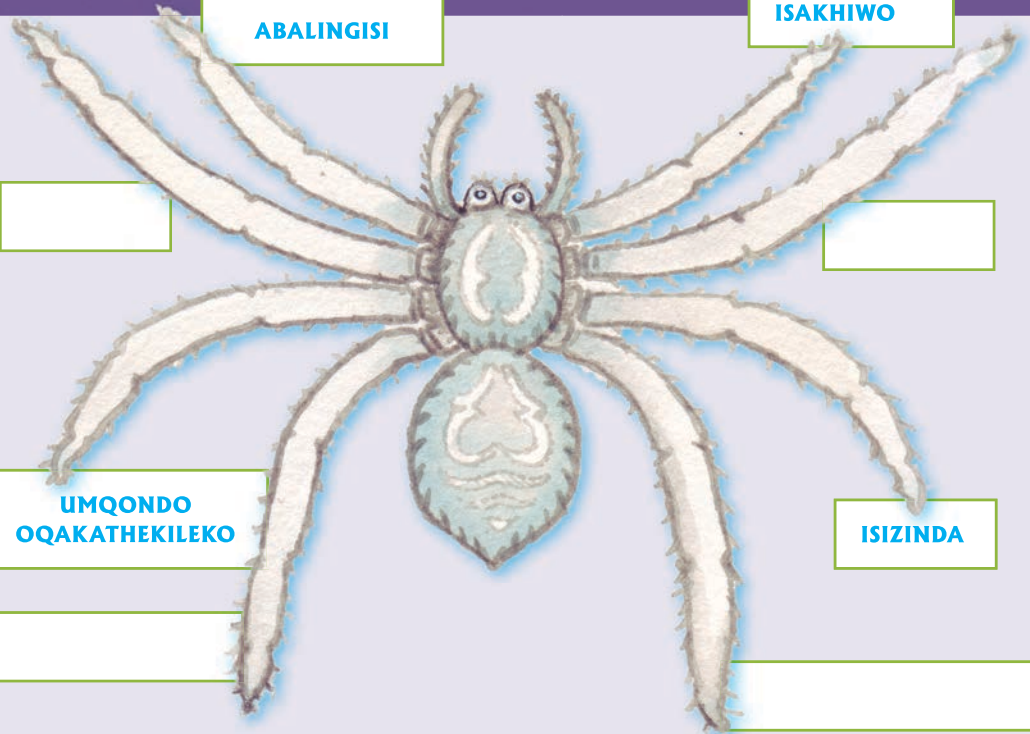
kulu

thisa



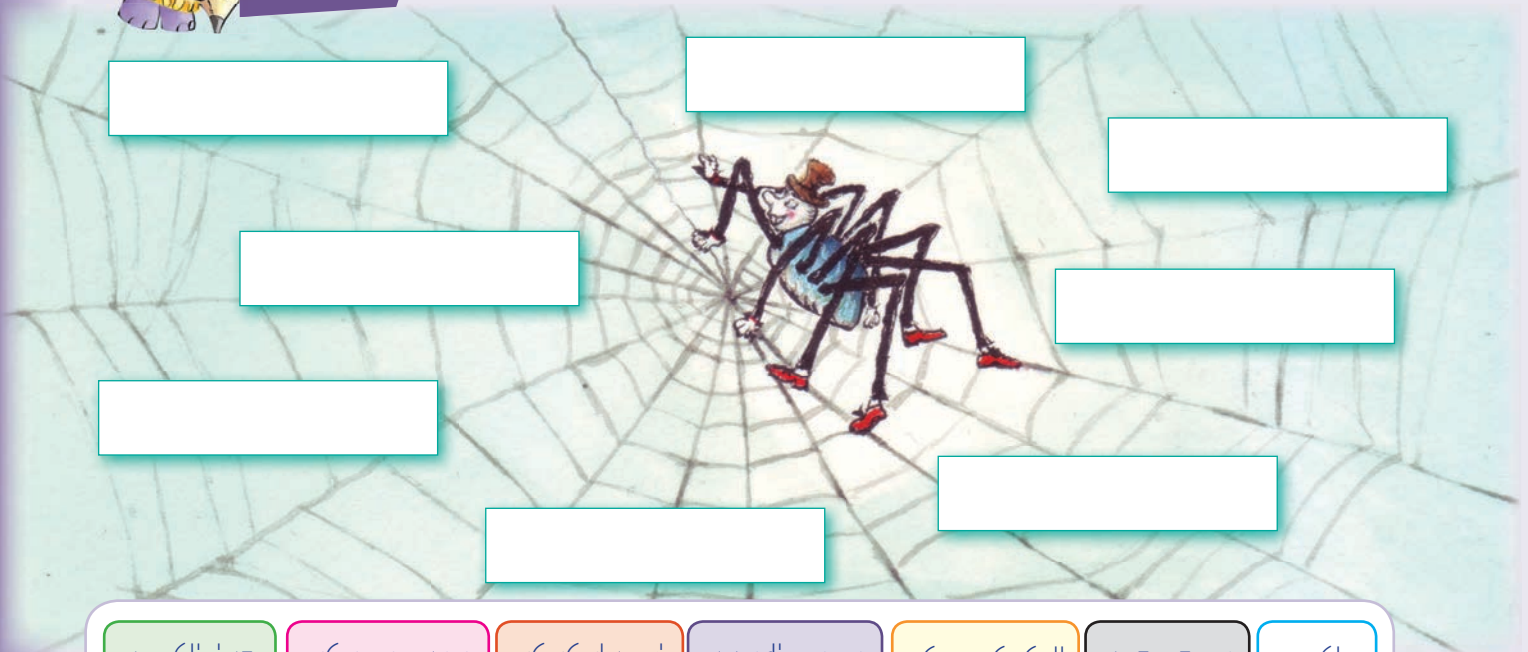
Asitlole

Zakhele indatjana ngesiswebu. Zaliselela iinkhala emilenzeni yesiswebu. Zaliselela iinkhala zomlenze wakho wesiswebu ngo: mlingisi oqakathekileko, ngomqondo oqakathekileko, isizinda nangesakhiwo.



Asitlole

Zaliselela ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula u-Anansi.
Khetha ngebhoksini elingenzasi.

unehliziyō
ede

akanamusa

akakalungi

uyadimana

akanakekeli

unomona

muhle

unomusa

mkhulu

uhlakaniphile

mutjha

unamaqhinga

mncani

mumbi

Eenkhaleni ezingenzasi, tlola imitjho emithathu epheleleko usebenzise amagama avela ehlathulelweni yakho.

Ilanga:



Asitlola

Kwanje cabanga ngomuntu omaziko bese uyamhlathulula usebenzise amagama asetheyibuleni leli.

mncani nanyana mdala	uqinile nanyana ubuthakathaka	mfitjhani nanyana mude	wondlekile nanyana akanamzimba
uhlakaniphile nanyana usiwula	unobuntu nanyana akanabuntu	ukhulumela futhi nanyana uthule	uyanakekela nanyana uzifunela kwakhe



Asitlola

Tlola ukulandelana kwezehlakalo endatjaneni.

Kokuthoma isiswebu sahlala phasi sadla ukudla kwaso okumnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Ngemva kwalapho

Kuthe ngokukhamba kwesikhathi, u-Anansi, isiswebu wasuka wayokuvakatjhela ikghuru anethemba lokobana uzokuthola isidlo esimnandi.

Kwase

Kwase

Kokugcina

Amabizosenzo akiwe asuselwe ezenzweni ngesakhi uku-

Isib: khamba > ukukhamba

Ibizosenzo = uku- + isenzo



Asitlola

Lungisa imitjho engenzasi ukuze izwakale kuhle.

Ubaba ufuna (hlaba) ikomo ekulu ngomtjhado wami.

Umntwana ufunda (khasa) ngaphambi kokujama.

Izimuzimu lakhamisa lifuna (ngiginya).

Umma (pheka) ukudla okumnandi.

Ikosi ifuna (luma) ihlobo ngaphambi

(bhubha) kwakhe kwatjhiya isizungu esikhulu.



Asikhulume

- Indatjana le yenziwa kwangathi yindaba ekholwekako. Ucabanga kobana indaba ekholwekako ngenjani?
- Ingabe uyayazi indatjana ongayicoca bese iyakholeweka? Mhlamunye ugogo nanyana umma wakho akhe akucocela yona. Nangabe kunendatjana oyaziko, akhe uyicocele isiqhema sakho.
- Kungani ucabange kobana indatjana enjalo icocwa njalo?
- Ikhuluma ngobani indatjana leyo?
- Akhe ufunisele kobana kuzokwenzeka ini endatjaneni.



Asifunde

Ngaphambi kobana ufunde

- Qalisisa iinthombe kanye nesihloko/iinhloko bese ulinga ukufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo ufunde ngokurhaba ikhasi ubone kobana uzokufunda ngani.

Ekadeni kwabe kunefene ekulu eyingozi eyasuka yayokuhlala eduze nomlambo. Ifene le yaphazamisa zoke iilwana ezazizihlalele ngokuthula eduze komlambo lo. Yazithathela indawo lapho ezabe zizigedla khona. Yathi asikho nesisodwa isilwana esizakusela amanzi emlanjeni lowo. Ezinye iinlwana zabe zithuthukele begodu zomile. Kodwana asikho nesisodwa isilwana esabe sinesibindi sokuqalana nesiqunto besithathwe yifene ngaphandle kwedube.

Ngaleso isikhathi labe linesikhumba eimhlophe yoke indawo, liqaleka njengepera emhlophe. Lasuka ngaso isibindi salo idube lafuna ifene layithola iziphumulele eduze komlilo wayo.

Labawa kobana bavele balwe ngombana ifene inenturhu njalo. Kwavunyanwa ngokuthi ozokwehlulwa uzosuka ngemlanjeni ayokuhlala kenye indawo. Zalwa-ke iinlwana lezi ezimbili. Ilanga labe layokutjhinga zilokhu zisilwa. Ilanga labe laphuma zisalwa. IDube lezwa kobana liyadinwa. Ifene yalirhorha yaliphosa emlilweni.

Kwenzeka into engakajayeleki. Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni litjhiswa ziinkuni banikela idube amandla adluleleko! Lobo buhlungu nje nokuthukethela, kwenza idube lararhararha ifene khulu yabe yayokuwela ngaphetjheya komlambo. Azange isabuya.

Nokho idube lalilimele nalo. Nanamhlanje isikhumba salo esimhlophe sisabonakala imida yokutjhiswa ziinkuni. Lokhu kufanele kube sikhumbuso kiwo woke umuntu ngesibindi elaba naso idube lokha nalilwa nefene.





Asitole

Hlathulula kobana ifene yenzani ukuphazamisa iinlwana eduze nomlambo?

Yini eyanikela idube amandla amakhulu lokha nabe lilwa nefene?

Yini eyabangela idube kobana isikhumba salo sibe nemida.

Ucabanga kobana idube labe linamandla? Kungani utjho njalo?

Ingabe indatjana le ikhuluma izinto eziliqiniso nanyana ezimamala? Kungani utjho njalo?



Asitole

Tlola isihlanganiso esinembako emitjhweni engenzasi. Khetha amagama kilawa angebhoksini onikelwe wona.

nanyana

begodu

ngombana

rodwana

ukuze

lokha

Isifaniso simadanisa izinto ngokusebenzisa izakhi ezilandelako: "sa- njenga-".

Isibonelo: Ubaba ubaba sabilibili nawumtjela amala.

Kukhanya njengelanga naliphuma.

Isingathekiso sibiza into ngenye: Isibonelo: Ubaba akababi libilibili.

1. Umma uyakhuluma _____ Umma ulinde ipendulo.

2. Ungakhamba nawe _____ Umlandu awuboli.

3. Abesana babanjiwe _____ Abesana bebile.

4. Ngibawa imali _____ Ngifuna ukubhadela isikolodo.

5. Ngavele ngatjho _____ Akazukuphumelela.



Asitlole

Dwebela zoke iimfaniso kanye neengathekiso emitjhweni.

Khetha ihlathululo enembako yazo ngebhoksini. Ngemva kwalapho tlola ihlathululo ngaphasi komunye nomunye umutjho.

ukuzikhakhazisa

kabuthaka

ukulunga

ukudinwa k'hulu

ukubama hlana hlana

Ugogo bekalunge ayimvu, akekho noyedwa omfuzileko. Ikamera lakhe lifana nendlu kathekwana.

UVusi wenza izinto njengenwabu.

UGugu liphigogo koke kwakhe ukubeka tjhatjhalazi.

Akasimuhle lilanga naliphumako.

UBatjeleni yikomo akakwazi ukudlala ibholo.

Zitlolele wakho umutjho usebenzise isifaniso ukumadanisa izinto.





Asitlole

Tjhugulula ubunye bube bunengi. Qinisekisa kobana utjhugulula nezenzo zakho.

Iphigogo lehla lenyuka etjanini.

Ubuhlungu idube elabuzwa emzimbeni litjhiswa ziinkuni banikela idube amandla adluleleko!

Ifene ekulu eyingozi eyasuka yayokuhlala eduze nomlambo.

Iphigogo lazibukela ngemanzini labona kobana lihle kangangani.



Asitlole

Tlola inganekwana yakho ozicabangela yona (ekhasini elilandelako).
linganekwana ezinesifundo zilinga ukuhlathulula kobana izinto zeza njani ephasini.

Isibonelo: "Indlovu yawuthola njani umboko wayo" nanyana "Izungulekosi layithola njani imibala yalo" nanyana "Kungani inyezi ikhanyisa ebusuku kwaphela".

Abalingisi kilo umhlobo weenganekwana kungaba babantu abanamandla amangazako abafana nabo Spiderman nanyana abo-Superman, abalingisi abanemilingo. Emhlobeni lo weenganekwana abalingisi babanemizwa yabantu. (bayezwa, bangadana, bangathaba, njll).

● Tlola iingatjana ezintathu- isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.

● indatjana abantu abangathanda ukuyilalela.

● Sebenzisa umebhe-ngcondo uzokusiza ukuhlela umtlole wakho ● Tlola ukutlathabeja kwakho lapha ● Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso ● Buyekeza umtlole wakho bese ulungise lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Ngemuva kwalapho, utlole kuhle ngencwadini yakho.



Tlola isihloko senganekwana
yakho lapha.

Isigatjana sokuthoma:

Isigatjana sesibili:

Isigatjana sesithathu:



Isihlathululi-magama sami



A
a



B
b



C
c



D
d

Isihlathululi-magama sami



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h

Isihlathululi-magama sami



I

i



J

j



K

k



L

l

Isihlathululi-magama sami



M
m



N
n



O
o



P
p

Isihlathululi-magama sami



Q

q



R

r



S

s



T

t

Isihlathululi-magama sami



U
u

Y
y



V
v

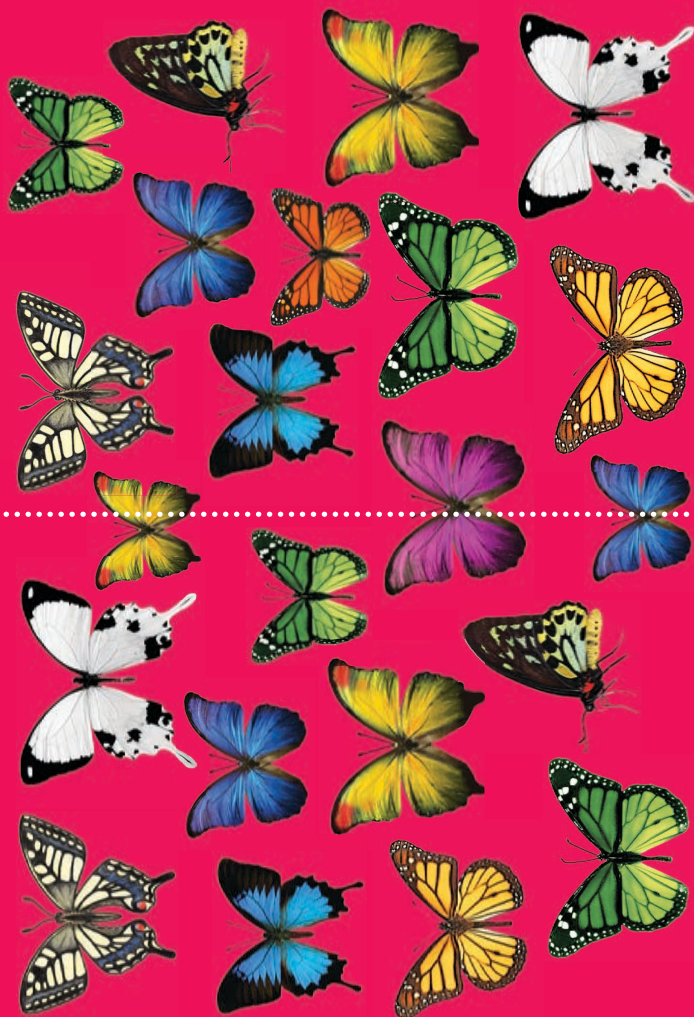
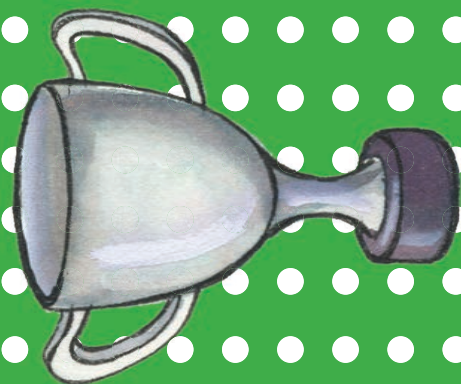
Z
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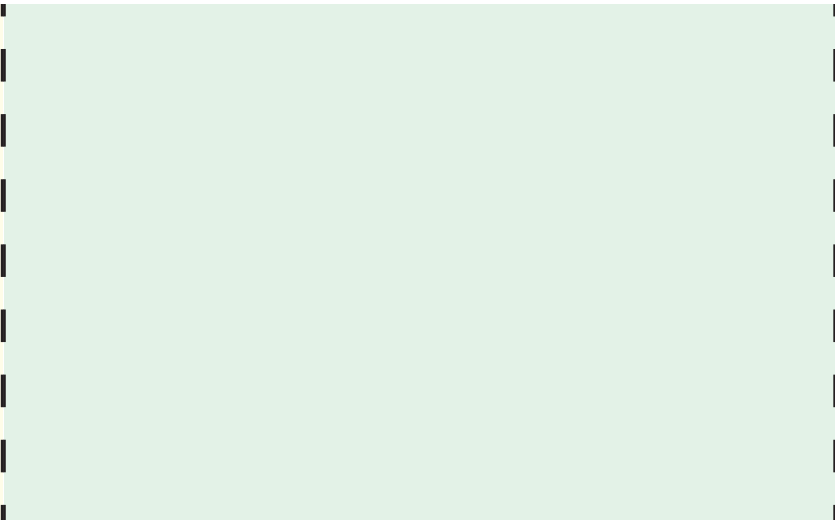
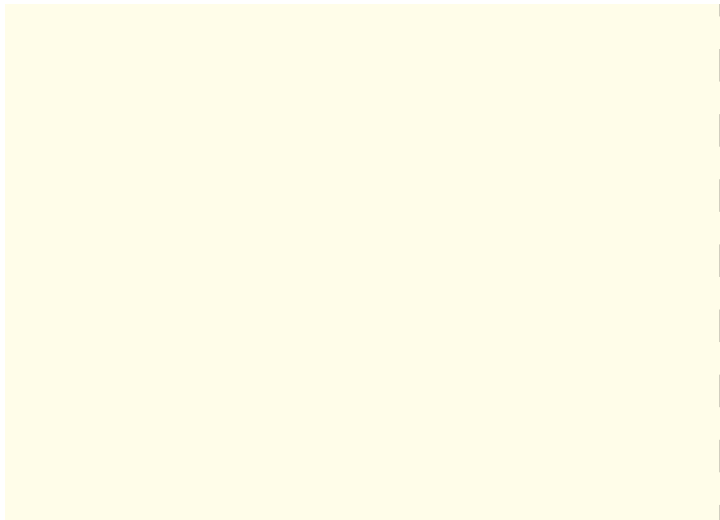


W
w



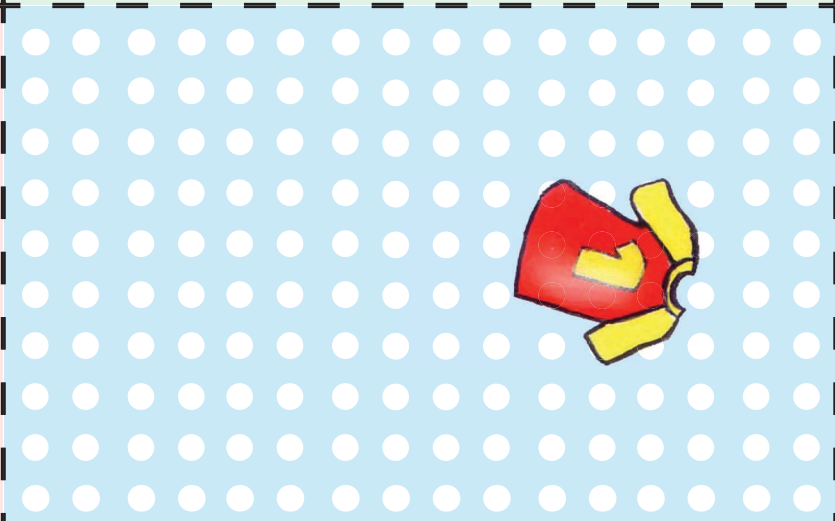
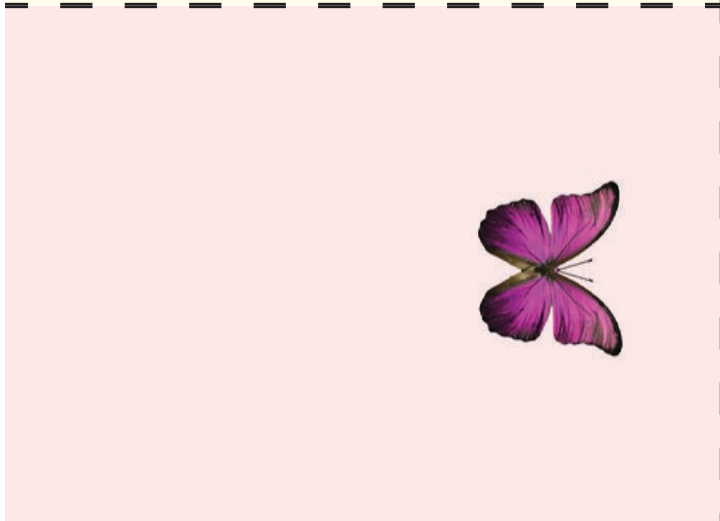
X
x





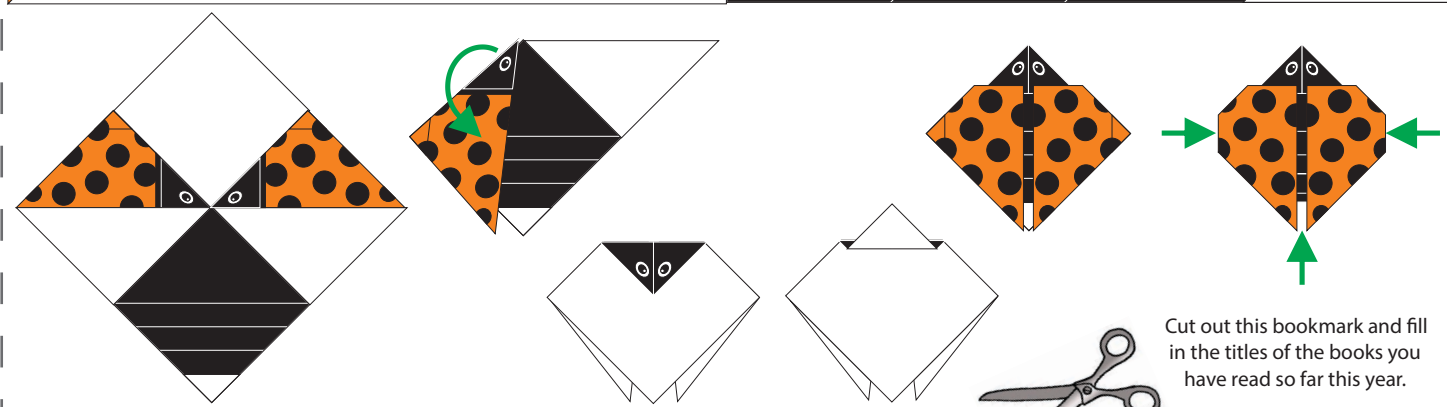
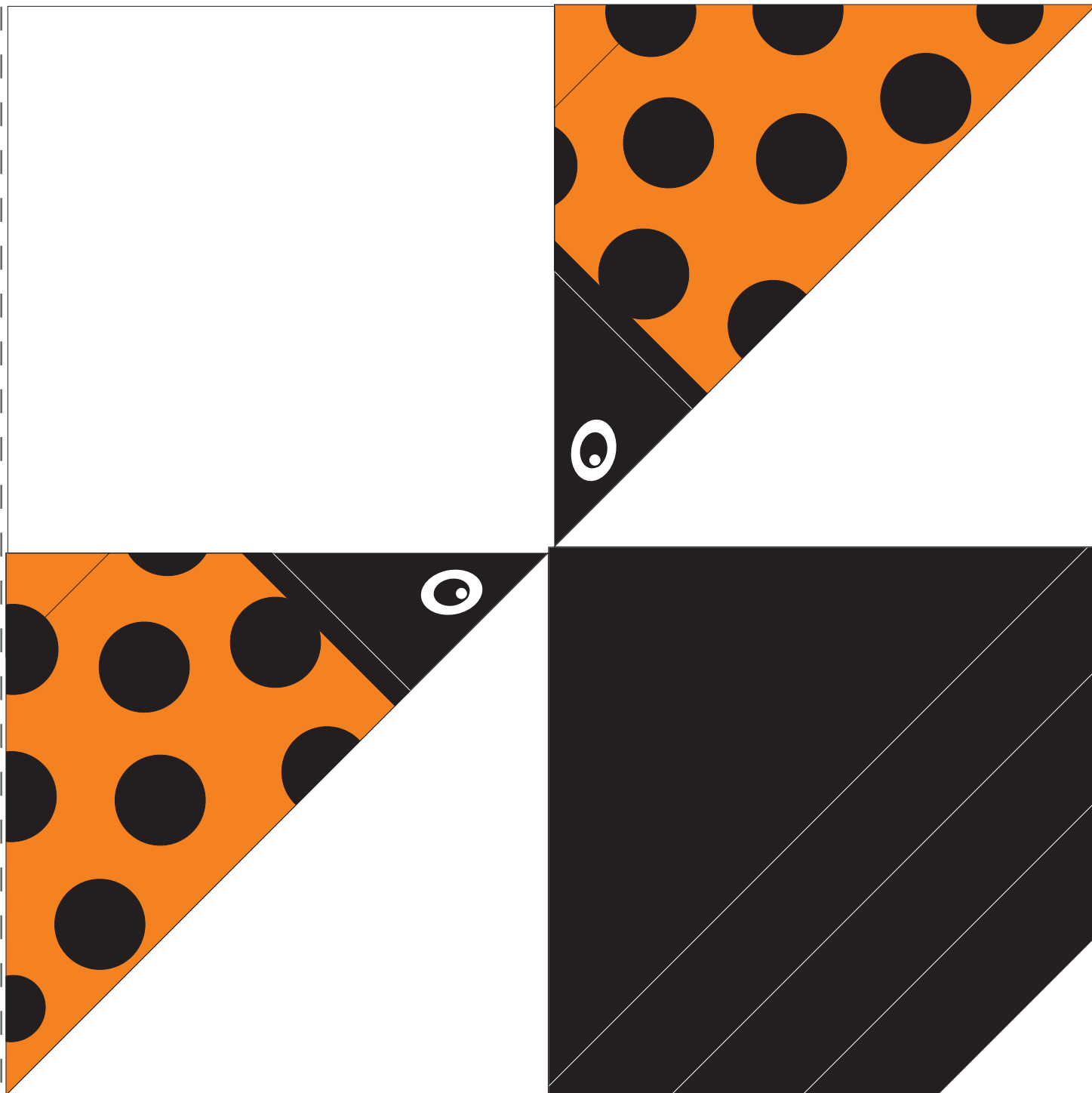
Handwriting practice lines for the yellow quadrant, consisting of seven vertical brown lines.

Handwriting practice lines for the light green quadrant, consisting of seven vertical blue lines.



Handwriting practice lines for the pink quadrant, consisting of seven vertical pink lines.

Handwriting practice lines for the blue quadrant, consisting of seven vertical blue lines.



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