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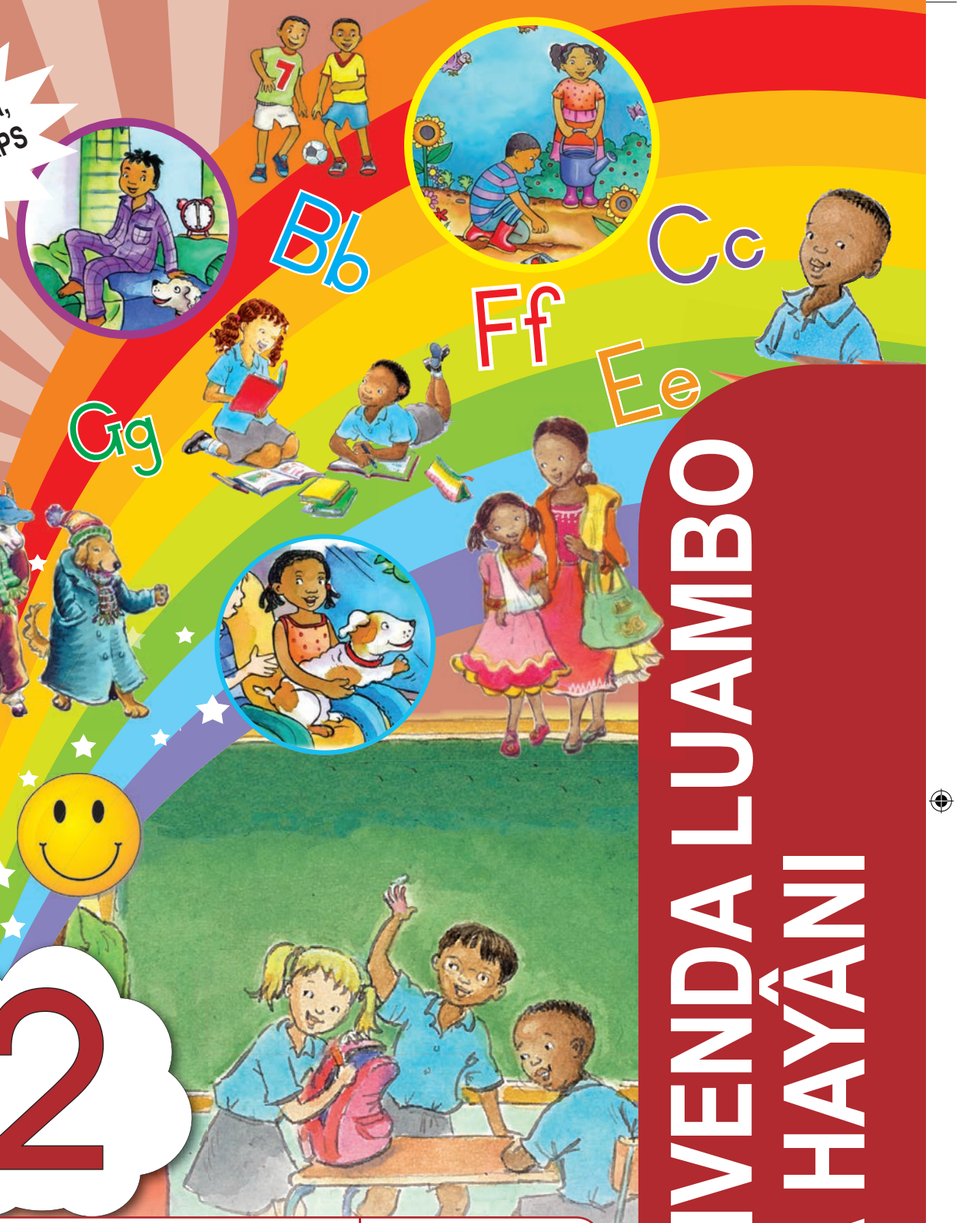


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TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – Gireidi ya 2 Bugu l

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Yo vusuludzwa, i tevhedza CAPS



TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI

Gireidi ya 2

Bugu ya l
Themo dza l & 2

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Vho Angie Mutshekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Enver Surty
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dzo ṅwalelwa vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanḓa nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Enver Surty.

Bugu dza u shumela dza Rainbow ndi tshipiḓa tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwiṋisa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiṅwe tsha zwithu zwihulwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lambedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama ḽa Lushaka.

Hezwi zwo ita uri Muhasho u kone u bveledza bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzoṱhe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.

Ri na fulufhelo ḽauri bugu idzi dzi ḓo thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe khathihi na u vha na vhuṱanzi uri vha khunyeledze kharikhuḽamu yoṱhe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze nḓila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.

Ri na fulufhelo ḽi no bva ḽi mbiluni uri vhana vha ḓo ḓiphiṋa nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonevho, sa mudededzi, vha ḓo ḓiphiṋa na vhana avha.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.

VHUḒIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE



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Gireidi ya 2

Rainbow WORKBOOKS

Luambo nga TSHIVENḒA



Bugu iyi ndi ya:

TSHIVENḒA

Bugu ya 1

Zwi
re
ngo
mu

Thero ya 1: U humela tshikoloni

Themo ya 1: Vhege dza 1 - 5

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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Foniki (Mibvumo): mibvumo ya pfalandothe a e i u
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Aa
U ńwala mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo a tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa (o dowelwaho)

2 **Ndo vhuya tshikoloni** 4
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U ńwala ndowedzo (dzhenisani vhona, dalela, vhazwala, vhothe ni tshi fhedzisa mafhungo)
U ńwala ndowedzo (ńwalani nga zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala.
Nyito ya u diphina (dzhenisani maduvha a vhege a no khou ţahela kha khaḽenda ni ole tshifanyiso tsha zwine na do ita duvha liṅwe na liṅwe kha vhege.

3 **Yunifomo** 6
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: mibvumo ya pfalandothe a e i o u
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Bb.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
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Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: sw, kh, ţh, ṅ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Dd.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
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Tholokanyondivho: Dzhenisani madzina a no khou ţahela mafhungoni u itela u sumbedza u pfesesa.
U ńwala mafhungo nga khonani yaṅu.
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: mb, pf, nz, f
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Dd.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

8 **Ndi pfana na u tamba mitambo** 16
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Nwalani mafhungo nga mutambo ine na funesa u u tamba.
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndwedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ng, ph, vh, tsh, b
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ee.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

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U thoma fhungo nga Ndi fanela u …
Nwalani mafhungo mararu nga kutshilele ku re na mutakalo ngomu
Nwalani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi kona u… na A thi koni u …
U shumisa maiiti

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U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)

Foniki: sh, kh, zw, lw, ṅ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ff.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

12 **Zwiḽiwa zwine ra ḽa** 24
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Nwalani madzina kha zwifanyiso izwi zwa zwiḽiwa
Nwalululani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho (tshiga tsha u awela, tshigambudziso na tshigagarukela)
Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.
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13 **Ri tea u ita tshuńwahaya** 26
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U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ńw, nḓ, ḓ, ḽ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Gg.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

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Talani mutalo vhukati ha zwifanyiso zwivhili zwi re na mibvumo i no fana (tsumbo bata na pata)
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Nyito ya u diphina: khaḽarani ni lebule tshifanyiso.

15 **Thesite** 30
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: hw, l, s, nn
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Hh.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
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Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala duvha laṅu ḽa mabebo.

Thero 2: Khonani dzanga

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17 **Mita yo fhambananaho** 34
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: lw, sh, zw, ńw
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ii.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

18 **Muta wa hashu** 36
Olani tshifanyiso tsha muta wa haṅu.
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Nwalani nga muta wa haṅu.
Nyito ya u diphina (Nangelani muńwe na muńwe kha vha muta wa haṅu mpho. Bulani uri muńwe na muńwe u do wana mpho ifhio.

19 **Ndo ya munyanyani** 38
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U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: tsh, lw, nzh, ţh, dz
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Jj.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

20 **Ndo diphinesa munyanyani** 40
Itani ḽitambwa ḽi no amba nga itshi tshitori.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshitorini.
Nwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Nyito ya u diphina (U divhadzwa mbudziso dza phindulo nnzhi)

21 **Khonani vhukuma** 42
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: k, kh, mb, sw, ţ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Kk.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: p, sw, ts, ḓ
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Ll.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

24 **Zwifuwohaya zwashu** 48
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Nwalani phara nga tshitori itshi
Dzhenisani mibvumo ya m u y a na n ni tshi fhedzisa maipfi
Livhanyani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwa duvha (matsheloni, masiari na vhusiku)

25 **Hayani ha hashu hu dzula ho kuna** 60
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U shumisa vhusevhedi ha u vhona nga mato kha u bvumba uri tshitori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: sh, sw, nzw, mmb, mv
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Mm.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

26 **Hayani** 52
Olani tshifanyiso tsha mishumo ine na vhenga u i shuma hayani.
Ţalutshedzani khonani yaṅu nga tshifanyiso tshe na ola.
Nwalani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi pfana na u … na A thi pfani na u …
Fhedzisani maipfi ni tshi shumisa mibvumo ya iela, ura, ole, enda
Olani tshifanyiso zwine na ita nga matsheni, nga masiari na nga madekwana

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Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)

Foniki: pf, mb, ny, ńw
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Nn.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

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Fhedzisani mafhungo a no thoma nga Ndi funesa u … na A thi funesi u …)
Nwalani maduvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana nga ngona.
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na takalela u ita kha duvha ḽithihi maduvhani enea.
Nyito ya u diphina (Ambani nga tshifanyiso. Ţalutshedzani khonani yaṅu uri ndi zwithu zwifhio zwi re tsini nahone ndi zwifhio zwi re kule.)

29 **Ri lingedza u ḽa nga ngona** 58
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha mańwalwa e a vhaliwa
Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: ng, ts, nnḓ, j
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Oo.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

30 **Mbudzi ngadeni** 60
Ni kha phere, itani ḽitambwa ḽi no amba nga tshitori itshi.
Nomborani zwifanyiso zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona tshitorini.
Nwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshińwe na tshińwe.
Lavhelesani mivhala iyi. Ţalutshedzani khonani yaṅu uri hu nga bva muvhala ufhio arali na ţanganyisa mivhala iyi.

31 **Muta wa hashu ndi muhulwane** 62
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Ndowedzo ya tholokanyondivho (Itani thiki kha ee kana hai)
Foniki: w, dz, fh, v
Itani ndowendowe ya u ńwala ledere Hh.
Nwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimadivhiwa

32 **Ndi takalela u thusa** 64
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Vhudzisani khonani dza 5 uri dzi funesa mivhala ifhio. Ńwalani madzina avho na mivhala iyo u itela u dadza thebuḽu.
Nwalani tshitori nga muthu ane na anzela u mu thusa.
Wanani ndila ya u bva tshikoloni ni tshi ya mudavhini (hune na tambela hone)



Thero ya 3: U dalela kule na tsini

Themo ya 2: Vhege dza 1 - 5

33 Mafhungo maḓifha 66
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U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: fh, bv, bw, nw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Qq.
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Maipfimaḓivhiwa

34 Lwendo lwashu 68
Ambani nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone.
Olani tshifanyiso kha tshikhipha ni tshi sumbedza zwithu zwine na ḓo zwi vhona.
Ṅwalani madzinavhukuma ni tshi shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga fhethu hune na nga tama u dala hone.
Tambani mutambo wa zwifhiwa ni tshi shumisa maipfi a nnyi, ngani na ḽitanganyi ngauri.

35 Ro livha ngafhi? 70
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: lw, d, ṱ, bw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya maipfi a nny, ng, lin
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Rr
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

36 Ndi ṱoḓa u vhona ... 72
Ambani nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone. Ni ṱoḓa u vhona mini henengei?
Nomborani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona tshiṱorini. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga zwine na khou vhona zwifanyisoni.
Olani zwifhaṱuwo zwa vhathu kha mafasiṱere ni khaḽare bisi.

37 Bisi i ndilani 74
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: n, kh, dz, f
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Hh.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

38 Bulasi na maṱaka 76
Nyito ya Kha ri ite nyito (olani zwine vhana vha khou vhona vha tshi khou tshimbila nga bisi)
U ṅwala ndowedzo (Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi)
U ṅwala ndowedzo (dzhenisani ipfi ḽone)
Nyito ya u ḓiphiṋa (Sumbedzani mureili wa bisi ndila ya u bva afho ḓakani i re kha meizi)

39 U mona na ḓorobo 78
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: y, nzh, ts, l
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Tt.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

40 Nndinde yo shavha 80
Itani ḽitambwa ḽi no sumbedza uri ni a pfesesa tshiṱori.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshiṱorini
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe
Tambani mutambo wa maipfi ni tshi vusuludza mibvumo

41 Ri vhona mapuka maṱanu 82
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: zw, ph, nḓ, kh
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Uu.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

42 Zwiṅwe zwipuka hafhu 84
Olani tshifanyiso tsha phukha ya ḓaka ine na tama u i vhona. Zwino ṱalutshedzani kiḽasi tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Talani mutalo ni tshi fhedzisa mafhungo u itela u sumbedza u pfesesa tshiṱori.
Fhedzisani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa mmbw, j, nngw na ngw. Ni kone u livhanya ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.
U tovhekana nga aḽifabethe: Fhedzisani u ola tshifanyiso ni tshi khaḽare.

43 Ri bitshini 86
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: nz, nzh, nṱh, kw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Tt.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

44 Ri tshee lwanzhe-bitshini 88
U ṅwala mutevhe.
U ṅwala posikaraṱa.
U ṅwala maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana.
Ambani nga zwine na ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga zwine na ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Ṱumekanyani zwithoma ni kone u khaḽara tshifanyiso.

45 Ri tea u huma zwino 90
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (zwiangaredzi)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ṋ, ṱ, ḓ, ts
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Ww.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

46 Ndilani ya u vhuya 92
Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza kupfesesele kwaṋu kwa tshiṱori.
Vhumbani mafhungo nga u ṱuma zwipiḓa zwivhili.
Ṅwalani phara ni tshi amba nga musi we na pfa no ṱungufhala.
Tambani mutambo wa maipfi ni tshi vusuludza mibvumo.

47 Ro vhuya tshikoloni 94
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ṅw, lw, vh, bv, b
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Xx.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

48 Ro vhuya hayani 96
Anetshelani mafhungomaitei (nyusi)
Ṅwalani mafhungomaitei
Vhumbani mafhungo nga u ṱuma zwipiḓa zwivhili.
Olani ndila ye bisi ya tshimbila ngao tshiṱorini ni tshi itela u sumbedza u pfesesa tshiṱori.

Thero ya 4: Vhupo hashu

Themo ya 2: Vhege dza 6 - 8

49 Ḓumbu 98
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maipfi maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ḓ, mv, fh, ny, nthw
Itani ndowenḓowe ya u ṅwala ḽeḓere Xx.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

50 Ḓumbu 100
U bvumba kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no amba nga tshiṱori.
U ṅwala kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U vhala kufhelele kwa tshiṱori.
U khaḽara zwifanyiso zwi no amba nga tshiṱori.

51 Mvula ya tshifhango 102
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo, maipfi maambiwa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: nng, tsw, vha, tsh, bv
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

52 Musi tshifhango tsho no fhira 104
Ambani nga tshiṱori itshi.
Nomborani mafhungo ni tshi sumbedza thovhekano ya zwiwo tshiṱorini.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori itshi.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.
Fhedzisani maipfi aya nga u dzhenisa sh, fh, vh, tsw na bv ni a fanyise na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.
Ṱalutshedzani nyolo

53 Ndo vhuya nda vhona gambogo 106
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: th, h, g, ṯh, nḓ
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

54 Vhukhopfu vhutshena ha gambogo 108
Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na vhona u nga Rudzani o ita musi a tshi khou tamba gambogoni. (tsaukanyo)
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṋu.
Dzhenisani pfalandoṱhe maipfini ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.

55 Khalaṅwaha nṋa 110
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Mufhindulano)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: Mibvumo ya ph, mb, k, l, v
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

56 Khalaṅwaha ine nda i funesa 112
Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwifhio zwine na zwi takalela na zwine ni si zwi takalele kha khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwiambaro zwifhio zwine ra tea u ambara nga khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe.
Ṱumani zwipiḓa zwivhili zwa fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo nga khalaṅwaha ine na i takalela na ine ni si i takalele.
Ṱalutshedzani nyolo ine ya khou ṱalutshedza uri tshiḓula tshi aluwa nga ndiladze tshi tshi tou bva u thothonywa

57 I ḓo na ṋamusi? 114
Vhalani tshati ya mvumbo ya mutsho, ni ambe uri mutsho u ḓo vha u nga ndilaḓe ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.
Fhindulani mbudziso dza tholokanyoṅḓivho ya mafhungo a tshati ya mvumbo ya mutsho.
Foniki tsh, fh, ṅw, th, ng
Ṅwalani mafhungo, buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

58 Tshati dza mutsho 116
Rekhodani mutsho wa vhege ino
U tevhekana nga aḽifabethe
Madzinavhukuma

59 Ntakadzeni o lenga u ya tshikoloni 118
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: ny, nd, v, ng
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

60 U bula tshifhinga 120
U vhala watshi (kiḽoko)
Dzhenisani ttshifhinga kha watshi
Nyito ya u ḓiphiṋa (Gerani watshi kha gwati ḽa murahu ḽa bugu ni nambambatedze maṋanga khaḽo. Sumbedzani khonani yaṋu zwifhinga zwoṱhe zwo fhambananaho)

61 Ndi tshifhingaḓe? 122
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Nganetshelo)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: w, s, y, kw, r
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

62 Nga tshifhingaḓe? 124
Livhanyani zwifhinga zwi re kha watshi idzi.
Ṅwalani tshifhinga, ni kone u ola maṋanga kha watshi ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwone.
Muṱatisano wa maipfi ni tshi ita ndowenḓowe ya mibvumo

63 U ambarela mutsho 126
U vhala khathihi na vhagudi (Guranṋḓa)
U shumisa vhusevheḓi ha u vhona nga maṱo kha u bvumba uri tshiṱori tshi amba nga mini
U kona u topola zwidodombedzwa zwihulwane kha maṅwalwa e a vhaliwa Ndowedzo ya tholokanyoṅḓivho (Fhindulani mbudziso nga mafhungo o fhelelaho)
Foniki: vh, ḓ
Muṅwalo: Ṅwalululani fhungo.
Ṅwalani mafhungo buguni dza ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.
Maipfimaḓivhiwa

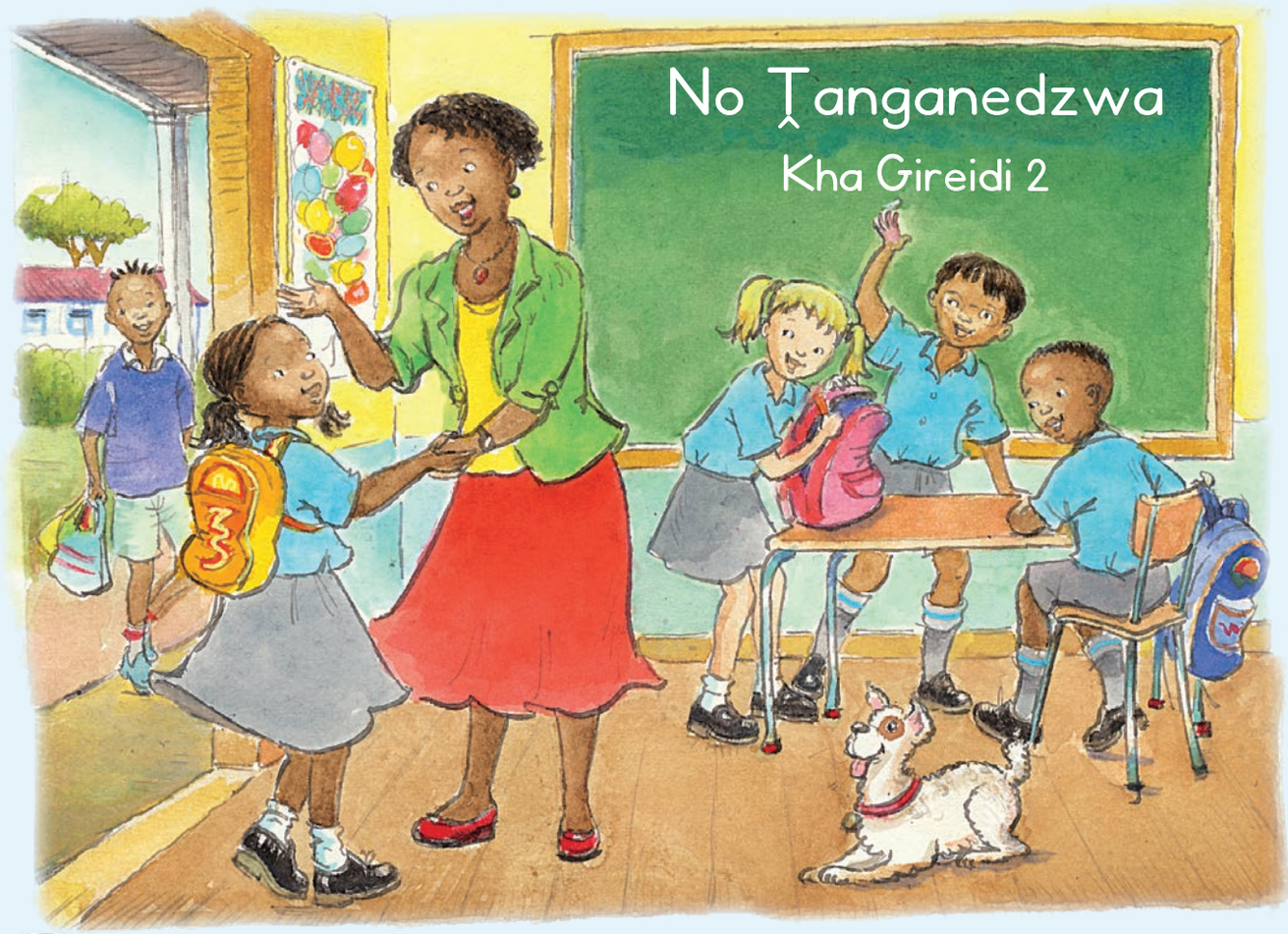
64 Guranṋḓa yanga 128
Ambani nga mafhungomaitei a inwi muṋe
Ṅwalani guranṋḓa ya inwi muṋe
Gerani mupopi wa bammbiri ni u nambatedze







1 Ri humela tshikoloni




Kha ri vhale

Ro vhuya tshikoloni. Ro awela ra ḓiphiṋa.

Kanakana na Ndumeliso vho vhuya.

Vha khou amba nga zwe vha ita musi tsho vala.


Ndamulelo

Ndo ya nda dala ha makhulu.

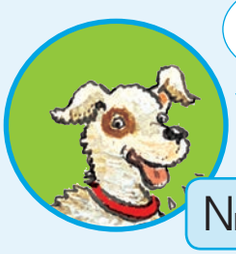

Sam

Ro vha ro ya lwanzhe.

Deithi: _____



Ann: A tho ngo ya fhethu.



Nndinde



Ndalamo: Ndo dalela malume. Nda tamba na vhazwala vhanga Maluṱa na Tshimangadzo.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Vhana vho vhuya tshikoloni.	
Ndalamo o ya lwanzhe tshikolo tsho vala.	
Ndalamo ha ngo ya fhethu.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

ha	lwanzhe	fhethu	dalela
hama	lwela	fhasi	dina
hana	lwone	fhola	dondo



Maipfi ma ḓivhiwa

dalela
vhazwala
tamba



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



A A a a

2 Ndo vhuya tshikoloni



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala.







Kha ri ṅwale Nangani ipfi ḽithihi ni fhedzise ngaḽo fhungo.

vhona	Ndo _____ malume wanga.
dalela	Vhana vha malume wanga ndi _____ vhanga.
vhazwala	Ndo _____ phukha nnzhi zuu.
vhone	Vhana _____ vho vhuya tshikoloni.

Deithi: _____



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga zwe na ita musi tshikolo tsho vala. Shumisani mańwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

vhona

zuu

tshikepe

ḓiphiṉa

lwanzhe

dalela

tamba



Kha ri ḓiphiṉe

Zwino no vhuya tshikoloni. Ni ḓo ita mini vhege yoṱhe? Dzhenisani maḓuvha a vhege. Zwino olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ḓo ita ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe ni kone u ṱalutshedza khonani yaṉu.

Nga Musumbuluwo ndi ḓo ...

Nga Swondaha ndi ḓo ...

Ḽavhuvhuli	_____	_____
Ḽavhuṱanu	_____	Swondaha

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

3 Yunifomo





Kha ri vhale



Mudededzi

Muṅwe na muṅwe u tea u ambara yunifomo.



Sam

Yunifomo yanga yo no vha ṱhukhu.
Ndo hadzima ya Maluṱa ya kale.



Vhonani

Yunifomo yanga ndi ntswa.
Yo khwaṱha u fhira ya maholа.

Deithi: _____



Ann: Yunifomo yanga i a pata.



Ntakadzeni: Nṋe a thi athu rengelwa yunifomo. Khotsi anga vha ḓo renga vha tshi hola.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Yunifomo ya Kanakana i a mu pata.	
Ndamulelo u na zwiambaro zwiswa.	
Ndalamo u ḓo rengelwa yunifomo musi khotsi awe vha tshi hola.	

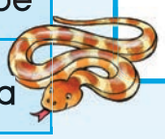


Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

ṱhukhu	hadzima	pata	hadzima
ṱharu	hola	pota	kudzembe
ṱhonono	huma	puta	madzina

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

pata
rengela
hadzima





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



B B b b

4 Yunifomo yanga



Kha ri ite nyito Ḓioleni no ambara yunifomo ya tshikolo.



Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani garaṱa ni ḓiole tshifanyiso.



Dzina ḽanga ndi _____.

Ndi kha Gireidi _____.

Ndi na miṅwaha ya _____.

Tshikolo tshanga tshi pfi _____.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga yunifomo yaṋu ya tshikolo.
Shumisani maṅwe a haya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

thai

zwienda

hemmbe

badzhi

vhurukhu

sogisi

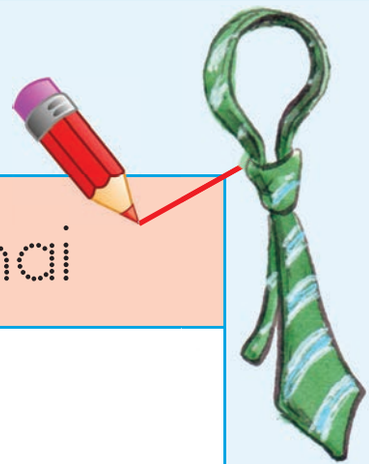
tshikete

dzhesi



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ḽeibuḽani zwiambaro izwi.



thai









TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

5

Mutukana muswa





Kha ri vhale



Jim

Ndi pfi Jim. Ndi muswa fhano. A thi na khonani. Ndi bva kha tshiṅwe tshikolo.

"Ndi nga tamba na nnyi," ndi Jim a no ralo.



Nndinde



Ann

Takalani na Kanakana vha vhona Jim o ima e eṱhe. Vha ya khae.

Hee, Jim, "ni khou ṱoḓou tamba na riṋe?" hu vhudzisa Kanakana.

"Iḓani Jim ri tambe roṱhe," hu amba Kanakana.

Deithi: _____



Ann

"Ni ḓo tamba na riṋe," ha ḓadzisa Takalani.



Jim



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Jim ndi muswa tshikoloni.	
Takalani na Kanakana vho ya vha amba na Ndamulelo.	
Jim o no takala zwino.	



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

muswa	khonani	eṱhe	riṋe
maswole	khokho	nṱha	vhaṋa

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

muswa
nnyi
khonani





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Ḓ ḓ d ḓ

6 No ṱanganedzwa tshikoloni tshashu



Kha ri ite nyito



Musi ni kha tshigwada, itani ḽitambwa ḽine khaḽo na sumbedza uri ni ṱanganedza hani musidzana kana mutukana muswa.



Kha ri ambe

Vhudzisani khonani ṱhanu uri ndi bugu ifhio ine vha nga tama u i vhala ni sumbedze tshivhalo nga u khaḽara zwidanga zwi re tsini na bugu iyo.













Khonani dzaṉu dzo sumbedza u takalelesa bugu ifhio?

Khonani dzaṉu dzo sumbedza u sa takalelesa bugu ifhio?



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga muṅwe musi we na pfa ni tshi nga a ni na khonani shangoni. Shumisani maṅwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

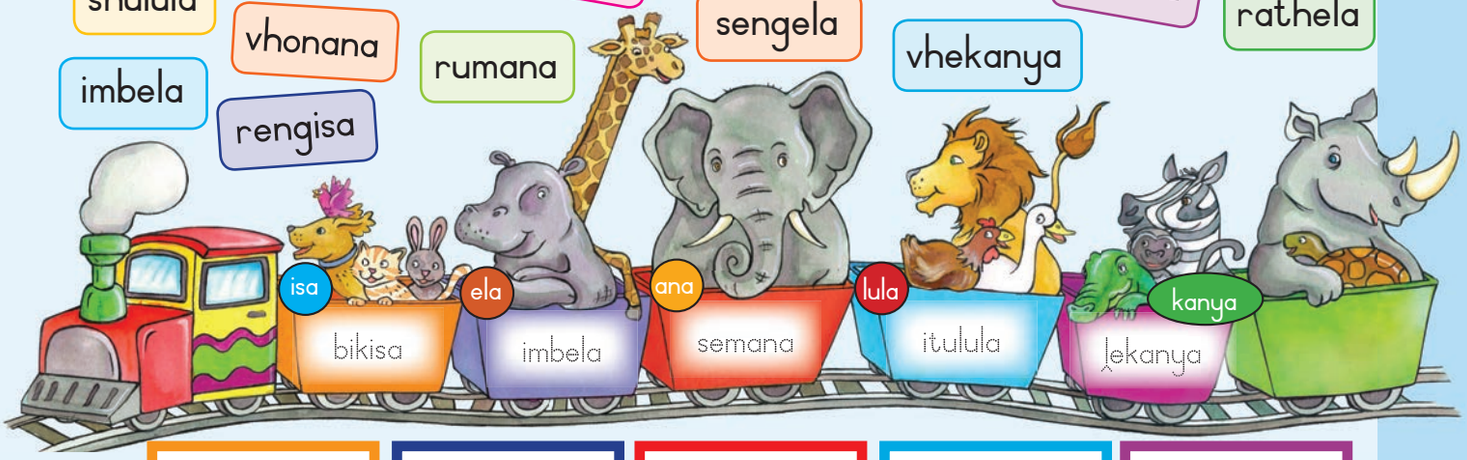
u shaya | khonani | ṱungufhala | u sa | ḓivha | muthu

Deithi: _____

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani maipfi aya maṱorokosini o teaho a mibvumo.

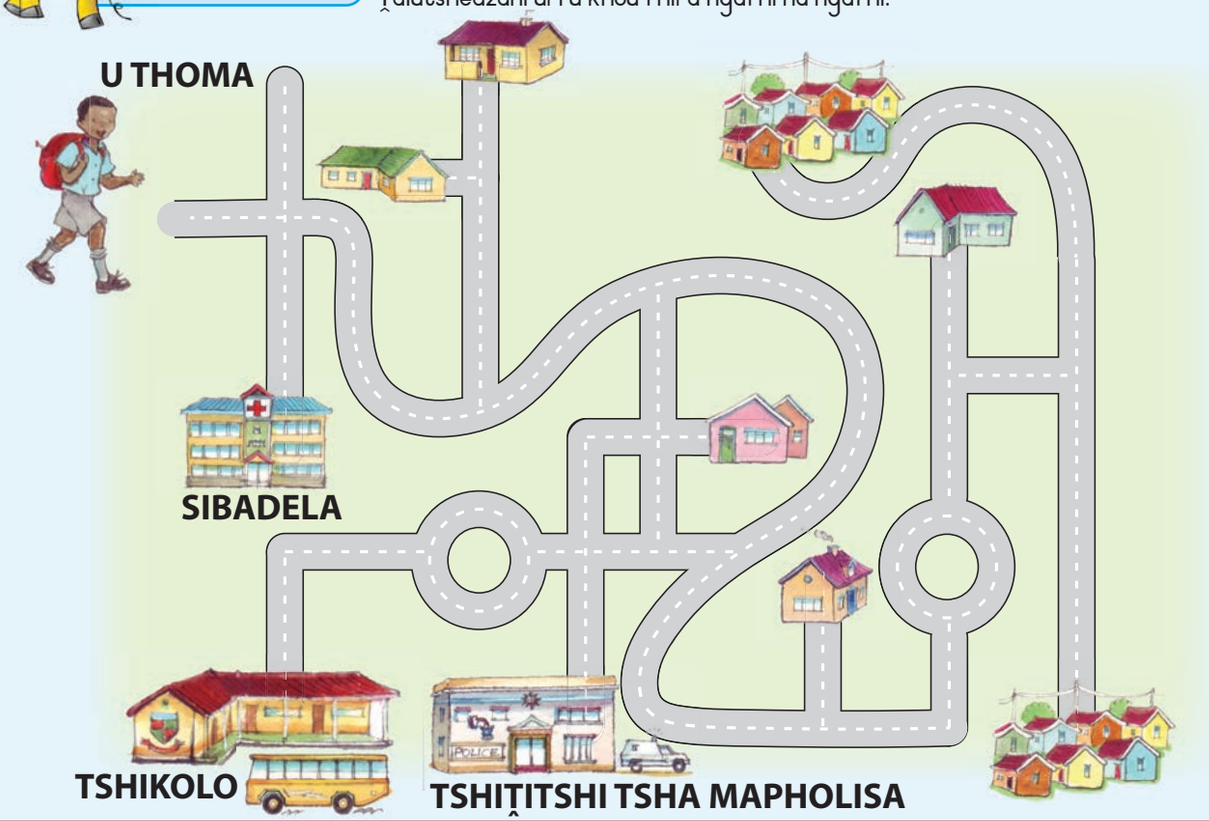
semana shumisa itulula tevhukanya bikisa fhaulula remela shulula vhonana sengela rathela vhekanya rumana imbela rengisa



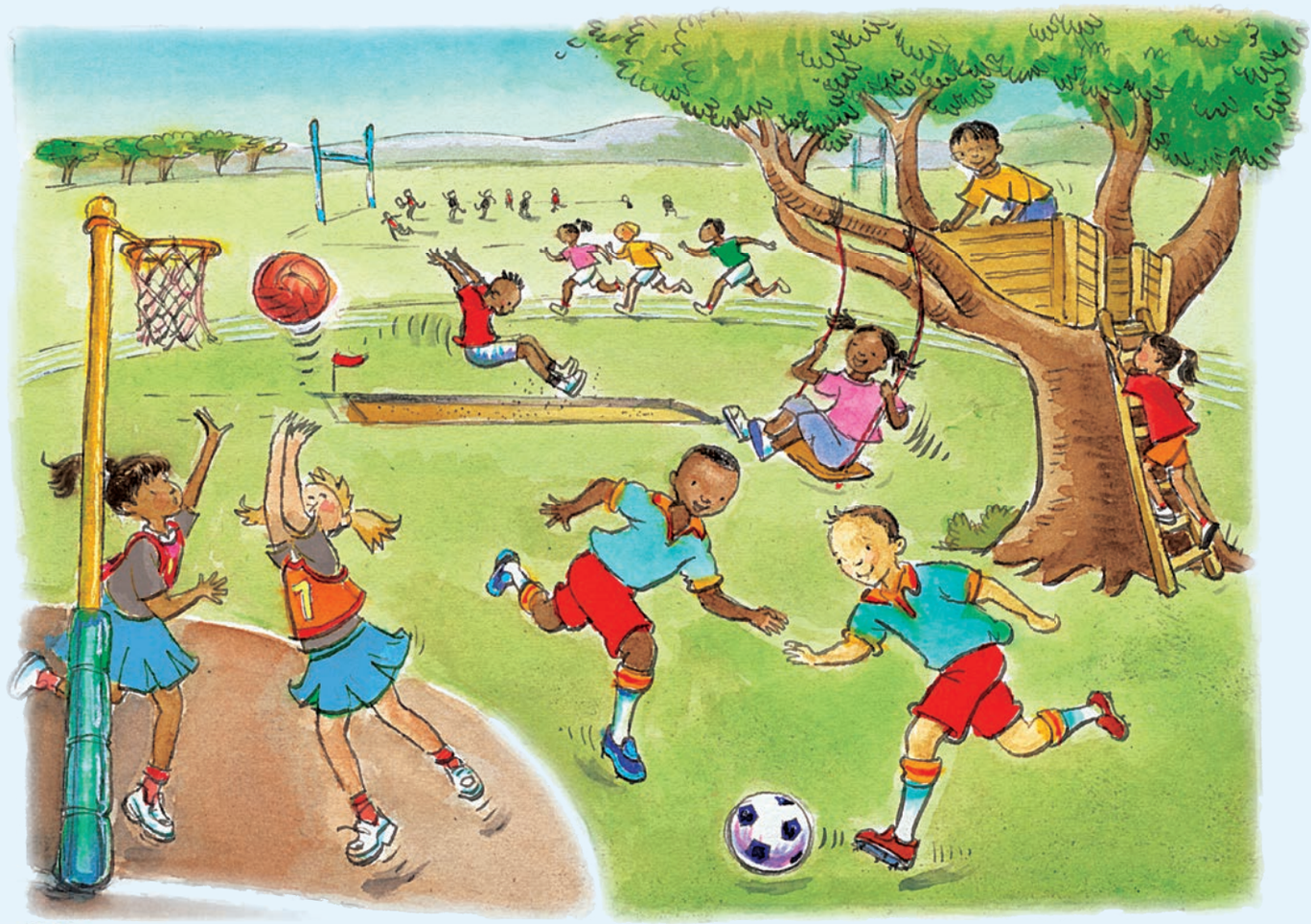
_____ _____ _____ _____ _____

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Thusani mutukana uyu muswa uri a wane nḓila ya u ya tshikoloni.
Ṱalutshedzani uri u khou fhira ngafhi na ngafhi.



7 Muvhigo wa tshikolo





Kha ri vhale



Ann

Ndi pfana na u tamba netibolo.

Jim



Ri tamba bola ya milenzhe.



Vhonani

Ndi pfana na u dembetita na u tambela kuḓuni ku re nṱha ha muri. Kuḓu ku nṱha murini. Ndi songo wa.

Ndi funesa mbambe. U fhufha nzambo zwi a takadza.



Jabu

Deithi:



Ndi fhufha nga maga ndi tshi thamuwa.

Andrew

Mulalo



Mulalo ha tambi ngauri ha koni u tshimbila.
Ri a mu kunga ra tamba nae.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✖ arali ni sa tendi.

Mulalo u tshimbidza mmbwa yawe.	
Ndalamo u pfana na u tamba netibolo.	
Andrew na Mashudu vha tamba bola ya milenzhe.	



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

tamba	pfana	nzambo	funesa
tumba	pfela	nzenene	fana
thumbu	pfuka	murunzi	founu



Maipfi maḓivhiwa

kuḓuni
mbambe
fhufha



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



D D d d

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Ndi pfana na mitambo



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha mutambo une na funesa u u tamba.





Kha ri ńwale Fhedzisani maipfi aya. Nangani maipfi kha mutevhe.

khekhe

netibolo

u fhufha

mbambe

khovhe

mafhi

u dzhena tshikolo

Ndi takalela
A thi takaleli
Ndi takalela
A thi takaleli

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga ha mutambo wa zwipotso kana mutambo une na funesa u u tamba. Shumisani maṅwe a haya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

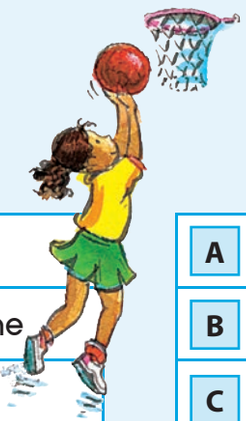
gidima | tamba | takalela | mutambo | fhufha | diphiṋa

Kha ri ṅwale

Vha khou tamba mitambo ifhio?
Wanani phindulo yo teaho tshifanyisoni ni i tangedzele.



A	bola ya milenzhe
B	khirikhethe
C	ragibii
D	thenisi



A	u bambela
B	khirikhethe
C	u fhufha
D	netibolo



A	ragibii
B	khirikhethe
C	judo
D	netibolo



A	thenisi
B	u bambela
C	khirikhethe
D	nzambo ya maga



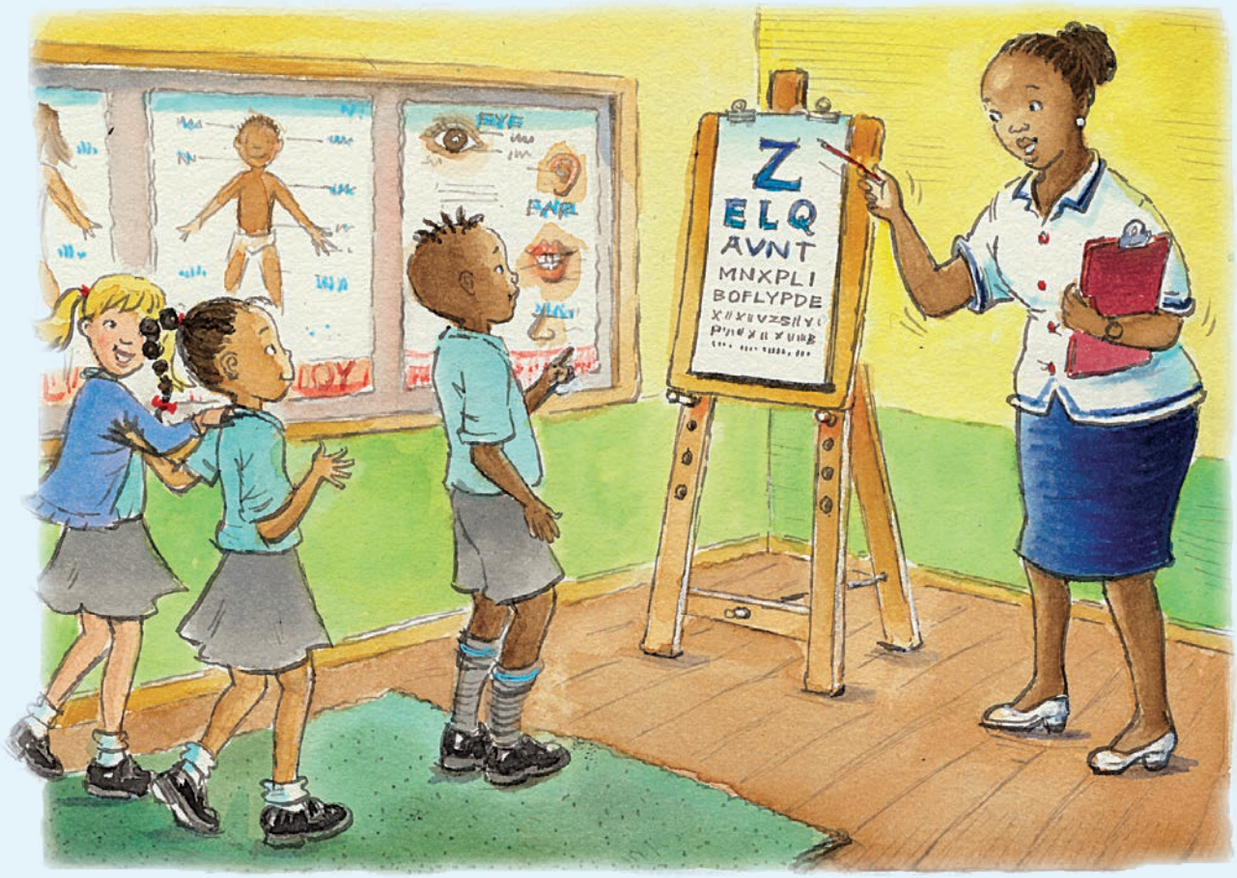
A	u bambela
B	khirikhethe
C	ragibii
D	netibolo



A	thenisi
B	ragibii
C	netibolo
D	u bambela

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9 Muongi u ḓa tshikoloni





Kha ri vhale

Ṋamusi tshikoloni ho vha ho ḓa muongi o ḓa u ri sedza maṱo.

Fulufhelo u fanela u wana ngilasi ngauri ha koni u vhona zwavhuḓi. U tea u dzula phanḓa kiḽasini.





Deithi: _____



Ann

Namusi tshikoloni ho vha ho ḓa muongi o ḓa u ri sedza maṱo. Fulufhelo u fanela u wana ngilasi ngauri ha koni u vhona zwavhuḓi. U tea u dzula phanḓa. Muongi vho ri humbela uri ri vhale tshati i re kha luvhondo.





Kha ri ṅwale Wanani phindulo yo teaho tshifanyisoni ni i tangedzele.

Muongi o vha o ḓa u ri ṱola:	
A	zwanḓa
B	maṱo
C	milenzhe
D	nḓevhe

Ndi nnyi a no tea u wana ngilasi?	
A	Mary
B	Jabu
C	Susan
D	Mandu

Ndi nnyi we a ḓa tshikoloni?	
A	Dokotela
B	Mudzimamulilo
C	Muongi
D	Mureili wa ambuḽentse

Ṱhoho yavhuḓi ya tshiṱori itshi ndi ifhio?	
A	Mandu u wana ngulasi.
B	Dokotela u dalela tshikolo tshashu.
C	Maṱo ashu a a ṱoliwa.
D	Ni a kona u pfa?



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

muongi	phanḓa	luvhondo	tshati	bofu
mulingo	phuphu	luvhone	tshika	bapu

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

muongi
ngilasi
vhona



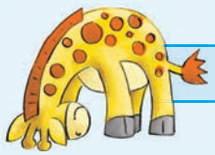


Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



E Ḕ e ḕ

Muongi vha ri ...



Kha ri ite nyito Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni vhudze khonani yaṋu uri muongi vha ri ni ite mini.



Ndi ṱambe maṋo.

Ndi ṱambe zwanḓa.

Ndi ḽe mitshelo na miroho.

Ndi ṱavhanye u eḓela.



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga zwine muongi vha ri ni ite.

Ndi fanela u
Ndi fanela u
Ndi fanela u

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani mafhungo aya.

bambela tshina reila imba bika pennda

A thi koni u
Ndi kona u
A thi koni u
Ndi kona u



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.

muongi
phuphu
tshati
bola
luvhone













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11 Ri tshikoloni ri a ḽa





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo lw.



Ann

Ngoho riṋe ri na mashudu.
Ri phakhelwa zwiḽiwa tshikoloni.
Izwi zwiḽiwa ri zwi ḽa nga bureiki.





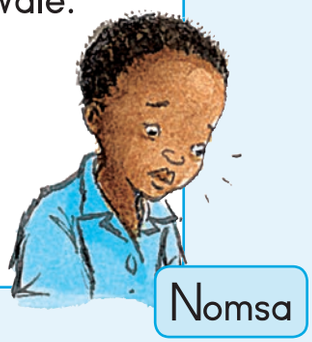
Deithi: _____



Zwiliwa zwa pfushi zwi ita uri ri si lwale.

Malindi o ṅewa mishonga ngauri u khou lwala.

Ni a pfana na miroho?





Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Malindi u khou lwala.	
Ri ḽa zwiliwa nga bureiki.	
Masindi u ḽesa mitshelo na miroho.	



Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

mashudu	phakhelwa	zwiliwa	lwala	ṅewa
mashango	khokhonya	zwino	lwendo	ṅala
mushumo	khukhulwa	zwanḓa	lwone	ṅukala

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

mashudu
lwala
bureiki

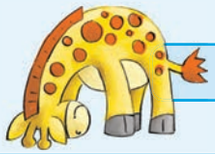


Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maḓungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



F f f f

Ri tshikoloni ri a ḽa



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshithu tshine na nga kona u tshi ita:

nukhedza	thetshela	vhona

pfa	phuphuledza



Kha ri ṅwale Dzhenisani ipfi ḽo teaho tsini na tshiḽiwa tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

vhurotho ṋama khovhe khekhe

mafhi tshisi makumba apula ṋawa vhukhopfu



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalululani mafhungo ni tshi shumisa zwiga zwa u vhala zwo teaho. Ni elelwe u shumisa ḽeḓeredanzi mathomoni a fhungo na kha madzina a vhathu kana a fhethu.

? . ! ,

ntakadzeni u funesa tshisi
Ntakadzeni u funesa tshisi
vhonani u ḽa ṋama, mitshelo na miroho vhege iṅwe na iṅwe
ni a pfana na ṋawa
yowee, ndo wisa makumba



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Khaḽarani tshibuḽoko ni tshi sumbedza zwiḽiwa zwine na zwi funesa.
Itani zwenezwovho musi ni tshi sumbedza zwine khonani yaṋu ya zwi funesa.









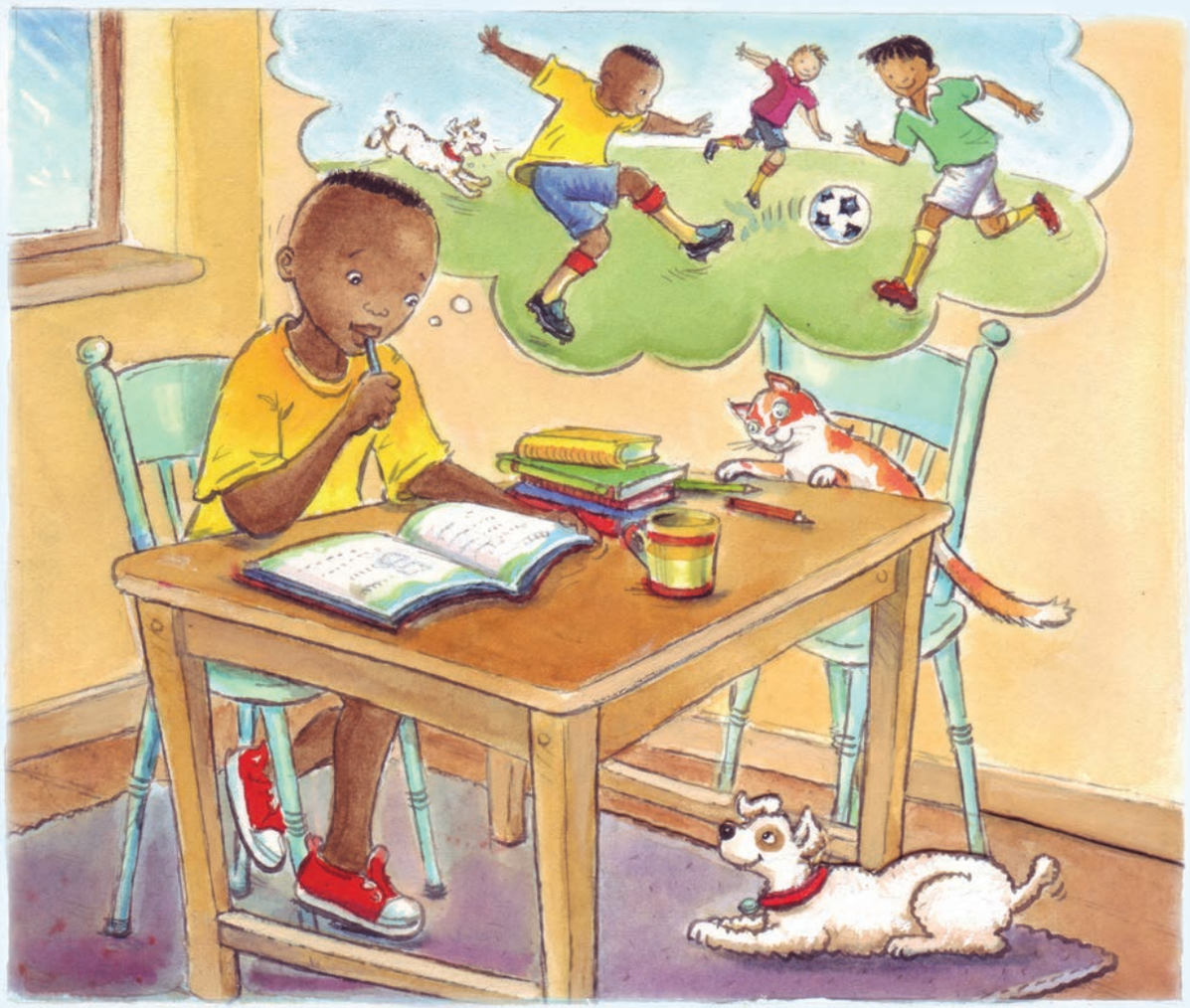


	matshipisi	tshisi	mitshelo	maḽegere	miroho
Ndi funesa					
Khonani yanga u funesa					

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13

Ri tea u ita tshuṅwahaya





Kha ri vhale

Ndi pfi Andrew. A thi pfani na u ita tshuṅwahaya.

Ndi vhenga nga maanḓa u dzulela tshuṅwahaya. Ndi funesa u tamba ḓuvha l̤o̤the.

Mudededzi washu vha ri ri fanela u vhala ri hayani ḓuvha l̤iṅwe na l̤iṅwe.



Deithi: _____



Andrew

Vha ri ndi fanela u ita tshuṅwahaya yanga yo̱the musi ndo no fhedza u tamba bola.

Ndi pfana na u gidimagidima ndi tshi raha bola.

Ndi a vha vhalela na vhone vha mmbalela.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga i̱thihi nga i̱thihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

U pfana na u gidimagidima a tshi raha bola.	
Andrew u pfana na u ita tshuṅwahaya.	
Khotsi awe vha a sedza uri u khou ita tshuṅwahaya naa.	



Di̱vhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maf hungo buguni ya̱nu ya nḓowedzo.

ṅwana	maanḓa	ḓuvha	i̱o̱the	yanga
ṅwedzi	phanḓa	ḓola	i̱i̱no	yone
tshuṅwahaya	vhanḓa	ḓala	i̱anga	yawe

Maipfi ma ḓi vhiwa

tshuṅwahaya
ḓuvha
fhedza



Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya ma i̱e ḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo buguni ya̱nu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

G G g g

Ndi ita tshuṅwahaya yanga tshifhinga tshoṱhe



Kha ri ite nyito



Nga vhavhilivhavhili, itani ḽitambwa ḽa Andrew a sa tendi u ita tshuṅwahaya yawe. Muṅwe wa vhoiwe a vhe mudededzi wawe. Ni mu vhudze uri ndi nga mini a tshi tea u ita tshuṅwahaya.



Kha ri ambe

Nomborani zwifanyiso zwi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.
Ni kone u ṱalutshedza khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshazwo.



3



2



1

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____







1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

Deithi: _____





1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

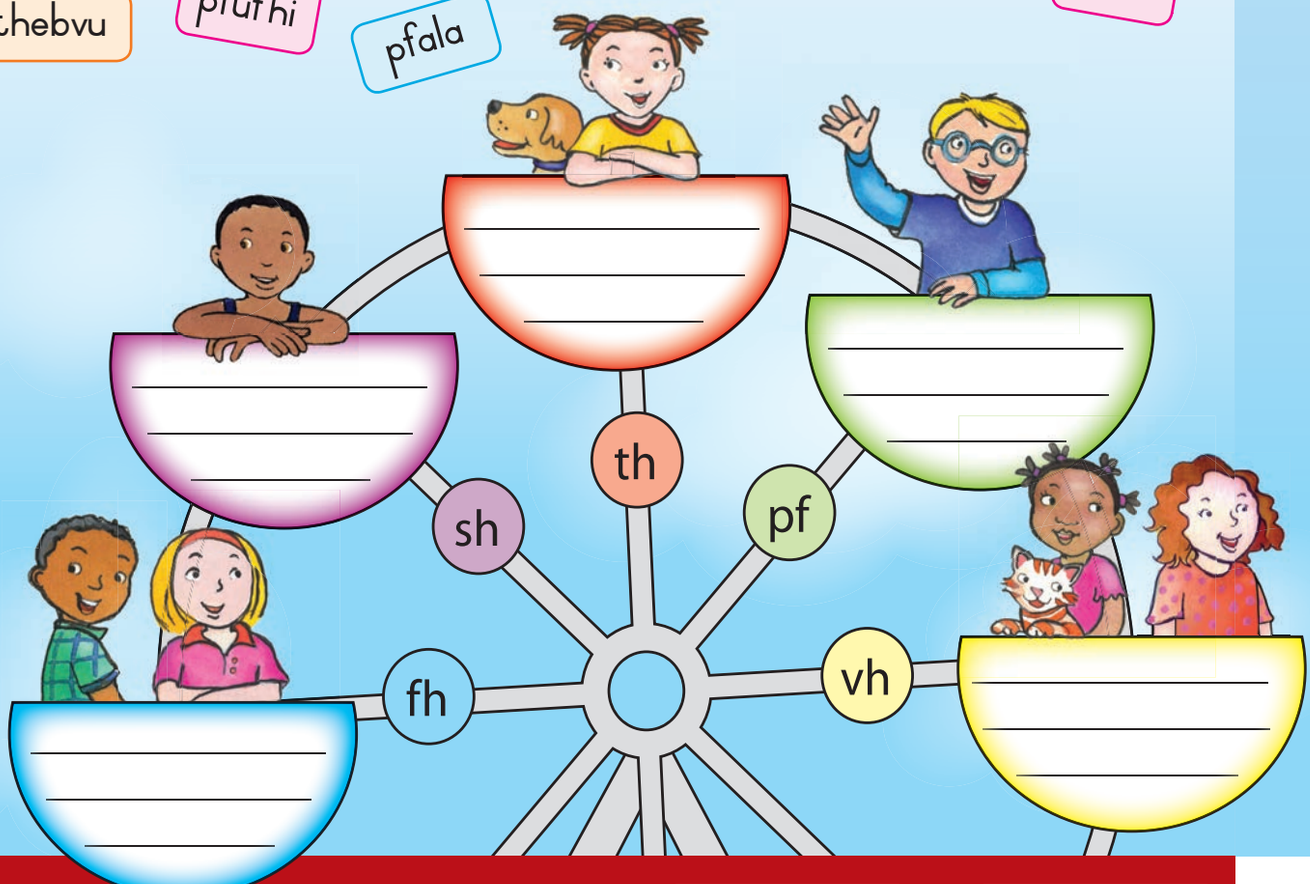


Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani maipfi aya miṱani yone ya mibvumo.

vhanda thatha vhula vhenga

fhanda shashe fhasi fhefha shenga pfuma fhula

thebvu pfufhi pfala



15 Thesite





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo y.



Namusi ndi la 20 la Thafamuhwe.

Ri khou ṅwala thesite.

Nndinde yo dzula yo ri sedza.

Ndi a kona u ṅwala na u vhala ngauri ndi ita tshuṅwahaya yanga misi yothe.

Deithi: _____



Jim

Mudededzi vhanga vha ri mushumo wanga wo naka.

Thesite dzi ita uri vha konevho u thusa nn̂e.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga l̂ithihi nga l̂ithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✖ arali ni sa tendi.

Kil̂asi i khou ṅwala thesite.	
Nndinde yo dzula yo sedza vhana.	
Thesite dzi thusa vhadededzi uri vha kone u thusa vhana.	



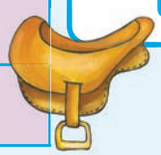
Divhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yan̂u ya nd̂owedzo.

Maipfi mad̂**ivhiwa**

ṅwala
thesite
thusa

muhwe	ṅwala	sedza	kona	nn̂e
d̂ihwa	pala	sale	kand̂a	nn̂u
hwivha	n̂ala	sola	kumba	nn̂a





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nd̂owend̂owe ya mal̂ed̂ere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yan̂u ya nd̂owedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



H h h h



Kha ri ite nyito

Khaḽenda

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu uri maḓuvha avho a mabebo ndi a lini. Dzhenisani madzina avho kha ṅwedzi wo teaho afho kha khaḽenda.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṋu nṋa uri maḓuvha avho a mabebo ndi a lini ni ṅwale maḓuvha avho o vhambela na madzina.

Dzina ḽa khonani	Ḓuvha ḽa mabebo
Vhonani	ḽa 15 Ṱhangule



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani ḓuvha ḽaṋu ḽa mabebo.

Deithi

Ṅwedzi

Deithi: _____

Khalenda

Phando

Luhuhi

Thafamuhwe



Lambamai

Shundunthule

Fulwi





Fulwana

Thangule

Khubvumedzi



Tshimedzi

Lara

Nyendavhusiku





17

Miṱa yo fhambananaho





Kha ri vhale



Muṱa wa ha Kanakana ndi muṱuku. Wa ha Ntakadzeni ndi muhulwane.

Ha hashu ri a funana.

Ntakadzeni u dzula na makhulu wawe na vhazwala vhawe.

Deithi:



Nndinde

Vhaṅwe vhana a vha na vhabebi. Ri tea u vha thusa.

Nndinde i linda muṱa wa hashu vhusiku ro eḓela. Miṅwe miḓini vha fuwa khovhe na zwiṉoni kana nngu.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Muṱa wa ha Kanakana ndi muhulwane.	
Muṱa wa ha Ntakadzeni ndi muhulwane.	
Nndinde ndi tshimange.	



Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya nḓowedzo.

muhulwane	hashu	vhazwala	vhaṅwe
mulwadze	vhashu	vhazwimi	miṅwedzi
mulweli	mashango	tshizwa	miṅwenda

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

muṱuku
dzula
vhawe



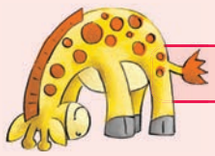
Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



I ḭ i ḭ

Muṱa wa hashu



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha muṱa wa haṋu.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani maipfi aya miṱani yone ya mibvumo.

ndele

tshizwa

phukha

tshina

ndima

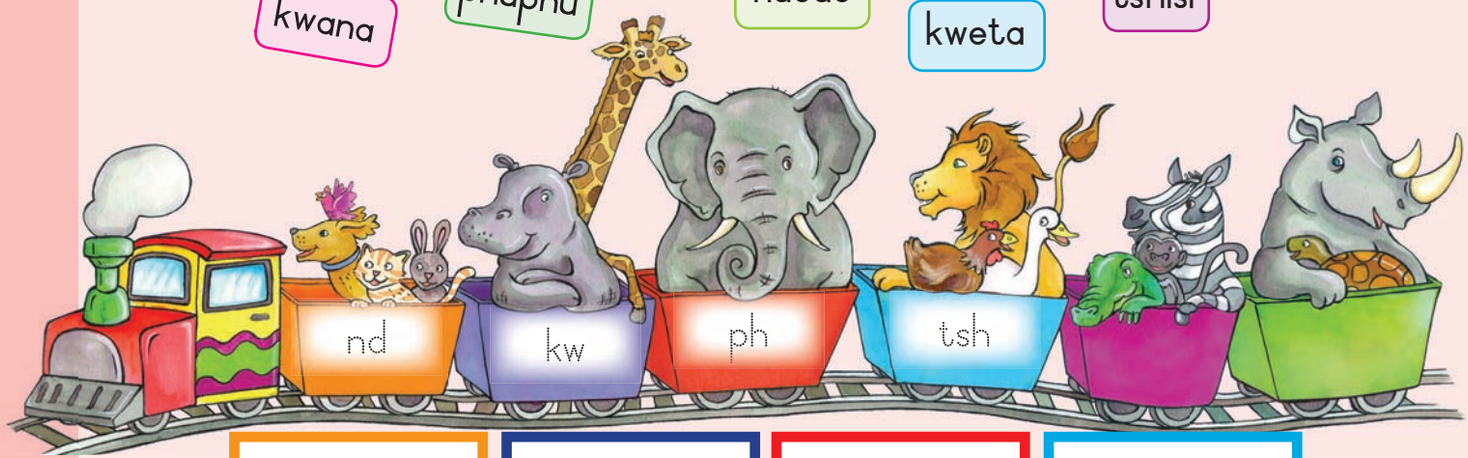
kwana

phuphu

ndede

kweta

tshisi



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga muṱa wa haṋu.
Shumisani mańwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

lufuno

muṱa

murathu

khaladzi

mulala

muswa



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Nangelani muṅwe na muṅwe kha vha muṱa wa haṋu mpho.
Hwayani mpho musi no no i fha muthu.
Mpho dzoṱhe dzi tea u ṱanganya vhathu.

Bulani uri:

Ndi ḓo ṋea mme anga bege ngauri yavho yo ṱahala.





Ndo ya munyanyani





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo ṱh.

Malume Vho Mamaṱho vho tshata nga Mugivhela.

Roṱhe ro pembela na u imba na u tshina.

Muselwa o vha o naka tshoṱhe. Ho vha hu na zwiḽiwa zwinzhi zwa vhathu vhoṱhe.

Na Nndinde yo vha i hone i tshi khou ri linda. Kanakana a ḽesa zwiḽiwa zwinzhi a lwala. Vha mu isa kiḽiniki.



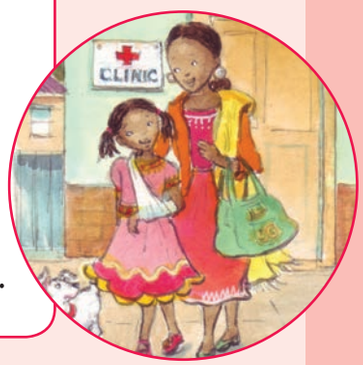
Vhonani

Deithi: _____



Ri tshi fhedza vhathu vha dobela tshika yoṱhe ha sala ho naka.

Vhonani a mbo ḓi vhaisala. O vha a tshi khou gidimedza Nndinde. A piringedzwa nga danda a wa a vhaisala tshanḓa. Vha mu isa kiḽiniki.





Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Muselwa o vha o vhifha.	
Malume Vho Mamaṱho vho tshata nga Mugivhela.	
Ri tshi fhedza ro sia hu na tshika.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.



tshina	muselwa	zwinzhi	tshoṱhe	fhedza
tshika	dobelwa	lwanzhe	vhoṱhe	sedza

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

muselwa
shira
mashika

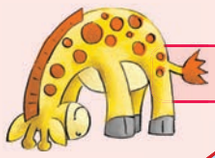


Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



J J j j

Ndo d̂iphin̂esa munyanyani



Kha ri ite nyito



Itani l̂itambwa l̂a zwe zwa bvelela kha Kanakana munyanyani.
Shumisani vhatambi vha tevhelaho:

- Takalani
- Nndinde
- Mme
- Dokotela

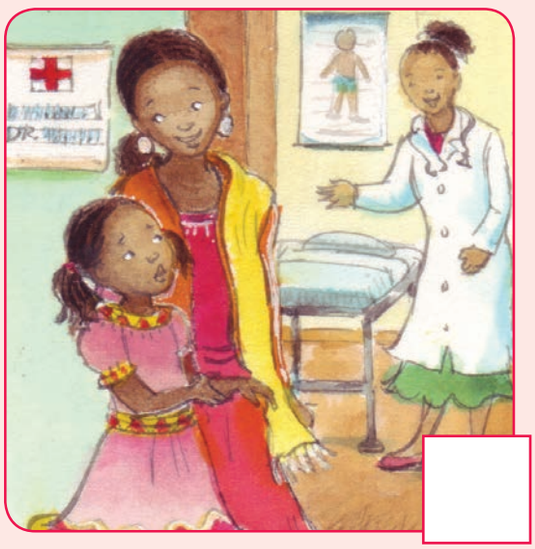


Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha 1 u swika kha 4 zwi tshi tovhekana nga ngona. T̂alutshedzani khonani yan̂u tshit̂ori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.









Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

dokotela

munyanya

a wa

tshanḓa

pombiwa

danda

gidima

kiḽiniki



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Wanani ni tangedzele phindulo yo teaho.









A	ṱungufhala	A	takala	A	mulala	A	i khou na
B	takala	B	sinyuwa	B	muswa	B	ḓuvha ḽo bva
C	sinyuwa	C	ṱungufhala	C	ṅwana	C	vhuria

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21

Khonani vhukuma











Kha ri vhale



Khonani vhukuma ndi tshithu tshihulwane.

Ni na khonani?
Khonani yaṋu ndi nnyi?

Tshililo na Maṱodzi vha tamba vhoṱhe sa khonani vhukuma.

Deithi: _____



Vha tamba vha tshi vhumbuluwa vha tshi sea na u swaṱhana.

Khonani vhukuma dzi a thusana nga mihumbulo i no fhaṱa.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Tshililo na Maṱodzi ndi khonani vhukuma.	
Vha tamba vha tshi vhumbuluwa.	
Khonani vhukuma dzi fuṋedzana u tswa.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.



vhukuma	khonani	tamba	swaṱhana	fhaṱa
vhakoma	khokhonya	tumba	miswaswo	ṱaṱa

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

thusa
funana
khonani

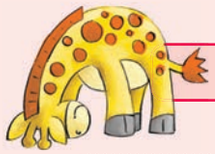


Kha ri ṅwale Itani ṋḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



K k k k

Khonani dzanga



Kha ri ite nyito

Musi ni kha tshigwada, tambani ḽitambwa ḽa khonani ine ya khou lila thuso yaṋu.



Bulani tshi no khou mu dina na uri inwi na khonani dzaṋu ni nga mu thusa hani.



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani uri ni nga thusa ngaṋdilaḓe hayani na tshikoloni.



1 Zwine nda nga thusa ngazwo tshikoloni

_____

_____

_____

_____

2 Zwine nda nga thusa ngazwo hayani

_____

_____

_____

_____

U thusa



3 Zwine nda nga thusa ngaazwo khonani dzanga

_____

_____

_____

_____

4 Ndi vhonnyi vha no nthusa?

_____

_____

_____

_____

Deithi:

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ri gidimela hayani ha Tshililo.
Ndi nnyi a no ḓo vha wa u thoma u swika ha Tshililo? Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka zwibuḽoko zwivhili ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila tshibuḽoko tshithihi fhedzi ni tshi ya ha Tshililo. A no thoma u swika ha Tshililo ndi ene we a wina. Ipfi ḽine na swika khaḽo ni a ḽi vhala.



23 Ri vhavhalela zwifuwo zwashu





Kha ri vhale



Ndinde i dzulela u pandamedza tshimange.

Ḽiṅwe ḓuvha yo tshi pandamedza tsha gonya muri hune Ndinde a sa swikele.

Tshimange tsha hana u tsa.

Deithi:



Ndo shumisa ḽeri u tshi tsitsa ndi tshi thuswa nga Sosana.

Ra tshi fha mafhi na zwiṅwe zwiḽiwa.
Tsha ḽa tsha eḓela.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Tshimange tsho pandamedza mmbwa.	
Tshimange tsho gonya muri.	
Vhonani o tsitsa tshimange murini.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

pandamedza	swikela	tsa	eḓela
tshiputo	swiswi	tsitsa	boḓelo
posa	swika	vhutsi	ḓisa



Maipfi maḓivhiwa

maṱhakheni
gonya
tsitsa

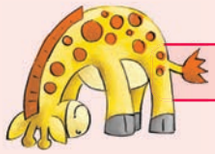


Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



L l I i

U thusana



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshipuka tshine na vhona u nga tshi nga vha tshifuwohaya. Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu ni tshi amba uri ndi nga mini tshipuka itshi ni tshi tshi funesa.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani masala one.

Ene | Inwi | Yone | Vhone | Riṋe



_____ o ya hayani nga bisi.



_____ ro ṋukadzwa nga mvula khulu.



_____ yo ri huvha.



_____ vha khonani dza mbiluni.



_____ ro lindela bisi vhuimabisi.



Deithi: _____



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani mibvumo yo ṱahelaho ni fanyise ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

m u y a n

				
ṋa__a	b__gu	lwa__o	ṅw__na	vha__a



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Livhanyani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza zwine na ita nga matsheloni, nga masiari na nga madekwana.









matsheloni
masiari
madekwana









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25 Hayani ha hashu hu dzula ho kuna





Kha ri vhale Vhalani tshiṱori ni tangedzele maipfi oṱhe a re na mibvumo ya sh na th.



Ri tea u kunakisa miḓi na mahaya ashu.

Ha hashu ndi a swiela nda ṱanzwa thundu.

Matope a a dina musi ho na mvula. Ri kupula matope getheni ri sa athu swika muṱani.

Deithi:



Lutendo u dzulela u shulula zwithu, nda koropa.

Muḓi wo ḓalaho mabammbiri a u kuni na u naka.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Matope a a dina musi ho na mvula.	
Ri kupula matope nḓuni.	
Ndo no fhedza u shuma ndi ya nda ka maḓi.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

ashu	swiela	ṱanzwa	mabammbiri	mvelele
hashu	swika	kanzwa	bommbini	mvuvhu
shulula	swaswa	ṱanzwu	mmbidza	mvula

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

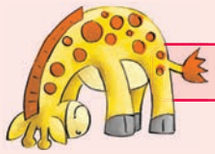
shuma
matope
kuna



Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

M M m m

Hayani



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha mishumo ine na vhenga u i shuma hayani.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili a zwithu zwine na vhenga u shuma.

A thi pfani na u

A thi pfani na u

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani maḽeḓere magumoni a ipfi ni fanyise i̯lo ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

iela | ura | ole | enda

			
sw___ ___ ___ ___	sw___ ___ ___	sw___ ___ ___	sw___ ___ ___ ___



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ita nga matsheloni, nga masiari na nga madekwana.



Matsheloni



Masiari



Madekwana

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Ro̱the ri a ita nyonyoloso





Kha ri vhale



Tshikoloni hupfi mu̓we na mu̓we u fanela u tamba mitambo.

Nn̓e ndi pfana na mbambe na bola na thenisi.

Ndo pfa hu tshi pfi hu na mu̱ta̱tisano wa mbambe ya u gidima. Ndi d̓o mbo d̓i ya nda t̓alela.

Deithi:

Kanakana u funesa u tamba netibolo.

Kha ri tambe mitambo ngauri ndi nyonyoloso yavhuḓi.

Ri litshe u ṱwa ro gogoḓela mbondo mavhengeleni.





Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✘ arali ni sa tendi.

Kanakana u funesa u tamba khirikhethe.	
Mitambo a si nyonyoloso yavhuḓi.	
Nṋe ndi pfana na mbambe, bola na thenisi.	

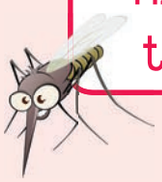


Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya ndowedzo.

hupfi	mitambo	nyonyoloso	muṅwe
pfana	mbambe	nyala	miṅwenda
pfuma	mbondo	lunyunyu	muṅwali

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

mbambe
nzambo
thenisi





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṉu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



N N n n

Nyonyoloso na mitambo

Kha ri ite nyito



Elekanyani nga mutambo une na u funesa. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu zwithu zwine na zwi funesa na zwine na si zwi fune.

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga mitambo ine na i takalela na ine ni si i takalele.

Ndi takalela	A thi takaleli



_____ bola.



_____ netibolo.



_____ u bambela.

Kha ri ṅwale

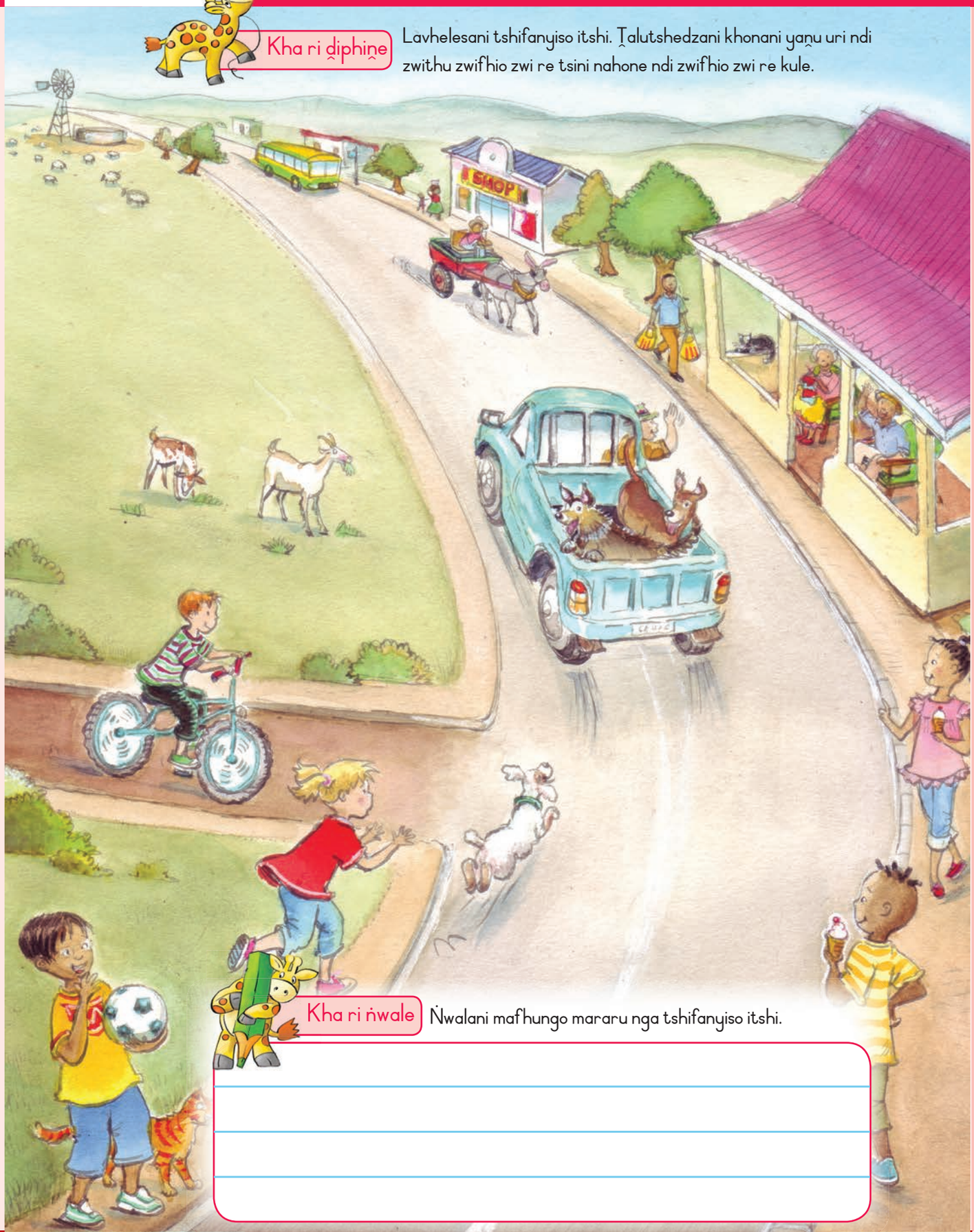
Ṅwalani maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana, ni thome nga Swondaha. Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na ita nga Musumbuluwo.

Swondaha		
Musumbuluwo		
Ḽavhuraru		
Ḽavhuvhili		
Ḽavhuṱanu		
Mugivhela		
Ḽavhuṋa		

Deithi:



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe Lavhelesani tshifanyiso itshi. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwithu zwifhio zwi re tsini nahone ndi zwifhio zwi re kule.



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mararu nga tshifanyiso itshi.

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Ri lingedza u ḽa nga ngona





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo kh.



Ndi funesa u ḽa miroho ya ngadeni ya hashu. Ri lima ngade tsimuni murahu ha nnḓu.

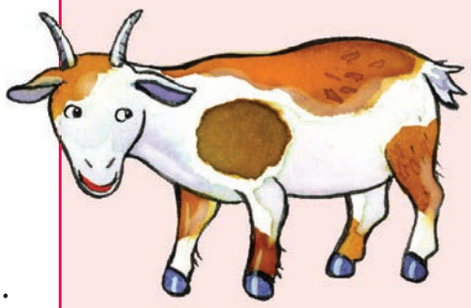
Ndi takalela u dzula nnḓa tsini na miroho ndi tshi khou i vhona.

Ro lima khavhishi, kherotsi, maḓabula, mutshaini na maṱamaṱisi.

Deithi:

Malume vho nnḓela na mbeu uri ndi ṱavhe. Miroho a i naki yo tsitsikana.

Hu dina mbudzi dzi no dzhena nga tshivhana.
Ri ḓo tshi vala nga ḓaraṱa dza shona.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Miroho yo ḽiwa nga mmbwa.	
Ndi takalela u dzula nnḓa tsini na miroho ndi tshi khou i vhona.	
Miroho i naka yo tsitsikana.	

Ḓivhamaipfi

Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo.

ngadeni	tsimuni	nnḓu	dzhena
nguvho	tsini	nnḓa	dzhia
mafhungo	tsitsikana	nnḓela	badzhi

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

mutshaini
khavhishi
lima

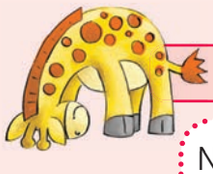
Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

O o

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30 Mbudzi ngadeni



Kha ri ite nyito

Nga vhavhili nga vhavhili (phere), itani ḽitambwa ḽa musi mbudzi mbili dzi tshi dzhena ngadeni ya haṋu dza ḽa miroho. Ndi vhonnyi vhane vha ḓo vha mbudzi?



Kha ri vhale

Inwi na khonani yaṋu lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni kone u ṅwala nomboro dzazwo dzi tshi tevhekana nga ngona.









Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga zwine na khou vhona tshifanyisoni itshi.
Shumisani maṅwe a aya maipfi uri a ni thuse.

mbudzi | yo ḽa | miroho | pandamedza | kugethe

Deithi: _____



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Lavhelesani mivhala iyi.
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri hu nga bva muvhala u fhio arali na ṱanganyisa mivhala iyi.



U vanganya mivhala



Mivhala mihulwane ndi:







Bulani uri:

Arali nda ṱanganyisa mutswuku na wa ṱaḓa ndi wana wa tshitopana _____.





+



=





+



=





+



=



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31 Muṱa wa hashu ndi Muhulwane





Kha ri vhale



Makhulu wanga vha mukegulu vho no aluwesa. Ndi a vha dedengedza tshifhinga tshoṱhe.

Vha gogoḓela nga mugo nda vha dzudza fhasi.

Vha tshi vuwa vha a mmbidza nda ḓa nda vha vusa.

Deithi:



Vha tshi ṱoḓa u eḓela ndi a vha ladza nda vala vothi.

Zwi a takadza u dzula muḓini u re na lufuno.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani fhungo nga ḽithihi nga ḽithihi ni dzhenise thiki kha Ee ✓ arali ni tshi tenda kana ni dzhenise tshifhambano kha Hai ✗ arali ni sa tendi.

Makhulu vho no aluwesa.	
Makhulu wawe vha gogoḓela nga luswielo.	
Ha hashu a ri thusani.	



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

wanga	dedengedza	tshifhinga	vuwa
aluwesa	dzudza	fhasi	vala
vuwa	takadza	fheli	vothi

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

mukegulu
lalama
dzula



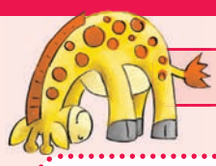


Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



P p p p

U thusana



Kha ri ite nyito

Ndamulelo ha pfani na u thusa vhaṅwe. Itani ḽitambwa ni sumbedze uri ni ḓo mu eletshedza hani.



Kha ri ṅwale

Wanani uri vhathu vha funesa mivhala ifhio. Vhudzisani vhana vhaṱanu kiḽasini yaṋu uri mivhala ine vha i funesa ndi ifhio.

Dzina	Muvhala une a u funesa



Kha ri ṅwale

Shandulani mafhungo aya a bve kha tshifhinga tsha zwino a ye kha tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.

Ndi a thusa hayani

Mulovha _____.

Dan na Sam vha tou fhufha vha tshi tsa bisini

Mulovha vho _____.

Ri tamba phakhani_____.

Mulovha ro_____.

Deithi: _____

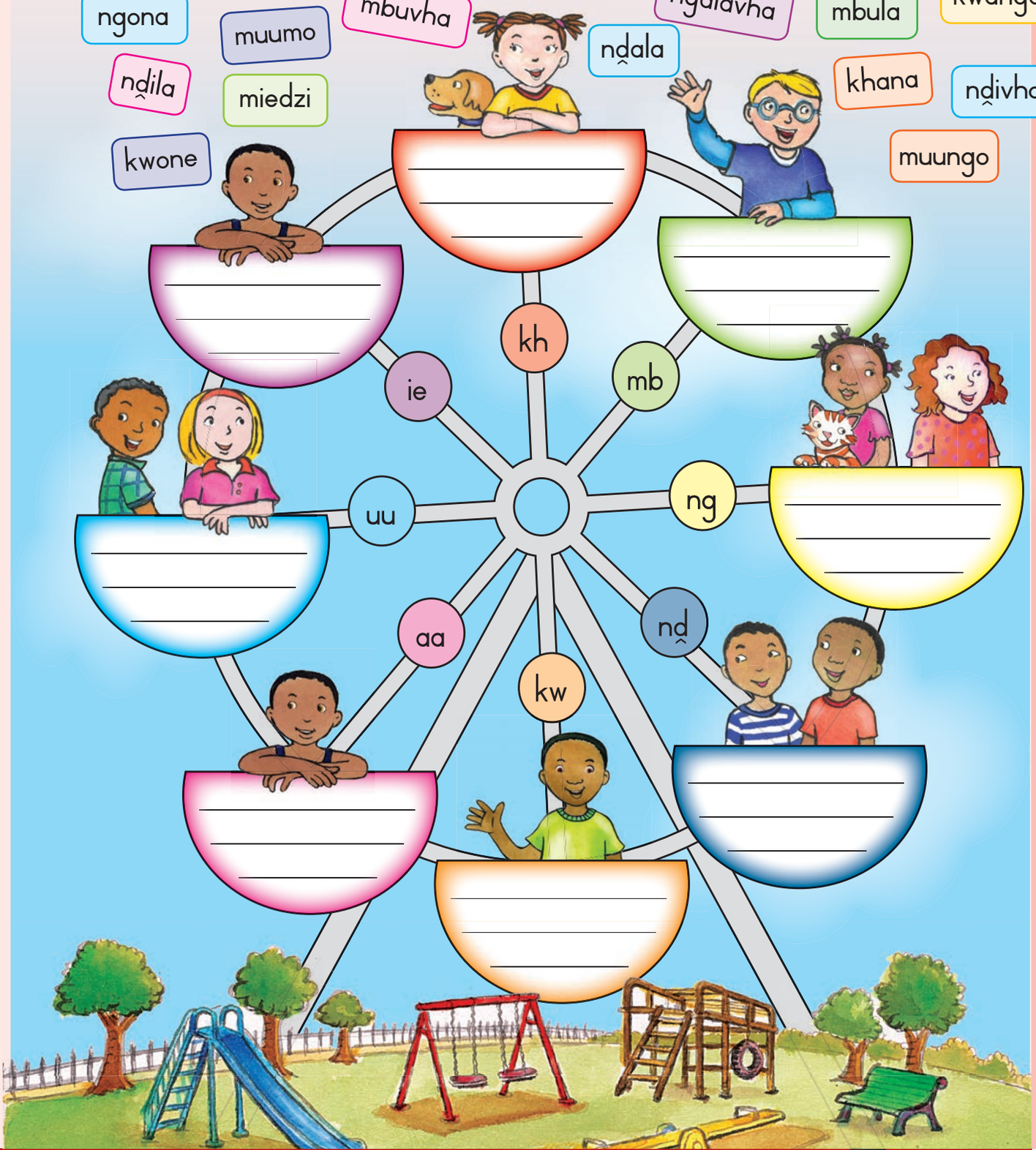
Kha ri ḓiphine Ṅwalani maipfi aya zwibogisini zwo teaho zwa mibvumo.

khani mbilu maano mielo khokho nguvho maanga muunda

ngona muumo mbuvha ngalavha mbula kwanga

ṋdila miedzi ṋdala khana ṋdivho

kwone muungo



Mafhungo maḓifha





Kha ri vhale

Ṋamusi ro pfa mafhungo maḓifha a tshi bva kha mudededzi washu.

Vho ri vhudza uri ri ḓo fara lwendo nga bisi. Hapfi ri ḓo ṱuwa vhege yoṱhe. Ro pfa ro takala na zwikunwane.



Vhonani



Sam

"Ndo vha ndi sa lori uri ndi ḓo fara lwendo," ndi Sam a no ralo.

"Ndi khou tama u ya bitshini", hu amba Ndamulelo.

Deithi:



Ntakadzeni

"Ndi khou tama u vhona phukha dza ḓaka. Ro vha ro takalesa," hu amba Ndalamo.

Ndi ṱoḓou bwa dindi ḽo tsaho musi ri bitshini, hu amba Ntakadzeni.



Ann

Ri ḓo ṱuwa ro ambara zwikhipha zwiswa zwi no fana. Ro takalesa sa zwibwanana.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Samu o vha a tshi tama u ya ngafhi?
O vha a tshi tama u ya
Ndalamo o vha a tshi tama u vhona mini?
O vha a tshi tama u vhona
Avha vhana vha ḓo dala tshifhinga tshingafhani?
Vha ḓo dala



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

mafhungo	bva	zwibwanana	zwikunwane
maḓifha	bvuma	tibwa	munwe
fhethu	bvula	thubwa	nwisa

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

takala
dala
phukha





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maleḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Q q q q

Mafhungo maḓifha



Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani na khonani yaṋu nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone na uri ni tama u vhona mini.
Ni ole tshifanyiso kha tshikhipha ni tshi sumbedza zwithu zwine na ḓo zwi vhona.





Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani dzina ḽaṋu.

Ṅwalani madzinavhukuma aya ni tshi shumisa maḽeḓeredanzi.

vhonani	sam	ndalamo	ndumeliso	kanakana

Ṅwalani madzina a khonani dzaṋu nṋa.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga hune Ntakadzeni, Kanakana na Vhonani vha ḓo dala hone.

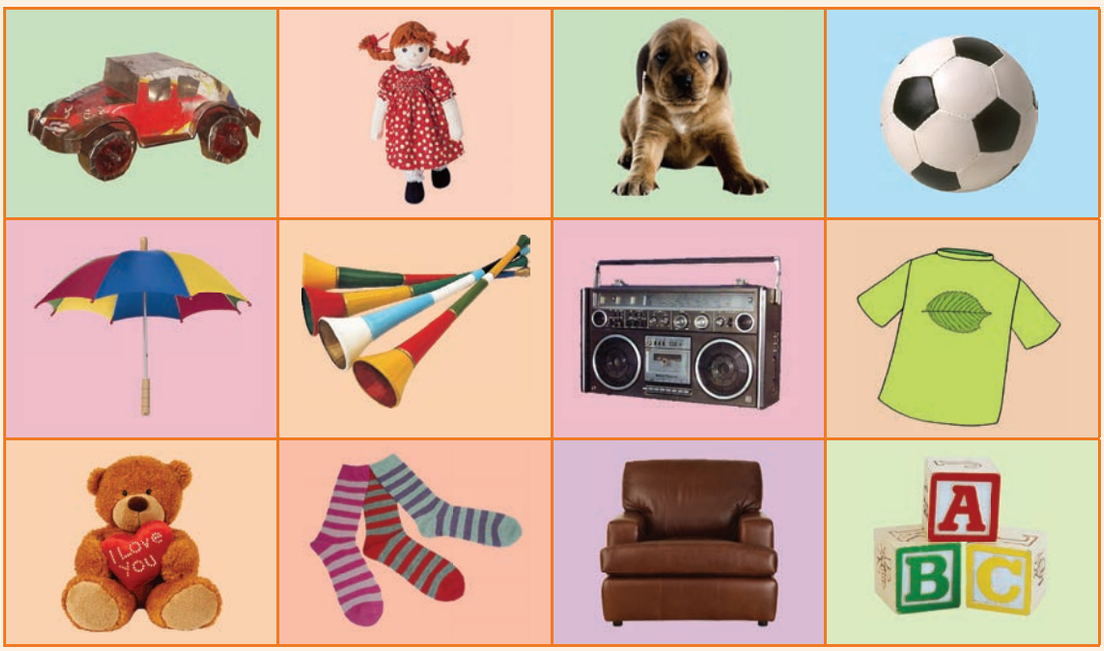


Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ri kovha zwifhiwa. Bonyani maṱo ni vhee munwe kha tshiṅwe tsha zwifhiwa izwi. Bulani uri tshifhiwa itshi ni ḓo tshi fha nnyi, nahone ndi nga mini tsho mu fanela. Ni elelwe u ḓinangelavho tshifhiwa tshaṋu. Ṅwalani thiki kha tshifhiwa musi no no tshi fha muthu. Ane a ḓo vha wa u thoma u kovha zwifhiwa zwoṱhe o wina.



Bulani uri: Ndi ḓo fha mudededzi wanga tshisambureni ngauri vha ṱwa vho ima ḓuvhani ḓuvha ḽoṱhe. Ndi ḓo fha khonani yanga tshibwanana tshanga ngauri u funesa zwifuwo.



TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Ro livha ngafhi?





Kha ri vhale



Ro livha ngafhi?

Ri ḓo thoma nga u ya u vhona phukha dza ḓaka.

Ra tevhela nga u ya bitshini, lwanzhe.

Ri ḓo tshimbila nga bisi khulwane ya tshikolo.

Mepe wo ri sumbedza fhethu hune ra khou ya u dala hone.

Deithi:



Ndalamo

"Ndi khou ṱoḓa u pala na u bwa muṱavha bitshini," hu amba Ndalamo.



Ann

"Ndi khou ṱoḓa u vhona shaka yo aṱama mulomo," hu amba Ann."

"Nṋe ndi khou ṱoḓa u vhona ḽidau ḽo aṱama mulomo na u ruḓa maṱo," hu amba Vhonani.



Vhonani



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ann o ri u khou ṱoḓa u vhona mini?

Ann u khou ṱoḓa u vhona

Ndalamo o ri u khou ṱoḓa u vhona mini?

Ndalamo u khou ṱoḓa u vhona

Vhonani o ri u khou ṱoḓa u ita mini?

Vhonani u khou ṱoḓa u



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.



lwala	dala	ṱoṱa	bwa	pala
khulwane	dindi	aṱama	bwebweṱela	paka
lwanzhe	bada	maṱo	bwere	peta

Maipfi madivhiwa

vhona
shaka
bitshini



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maledere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

R R r r

Ndi ṱoḓa u vhona ...



Kha ri ite nyito





Vhudzani khonani yaṋu nga fhethu hune na tama u dala hone.
Ni ṱoḓa u vhona mini henengei?



Kha ri ṅwale

Tevhedzelani mitaladzi nga munwe ni wane uri avha vhana vha khou ṱoḓou vhona mini.



Ndalamo



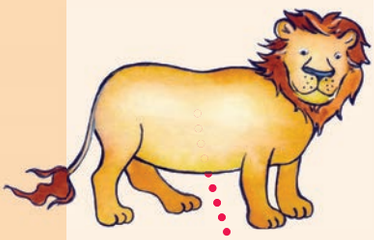
Vhonani



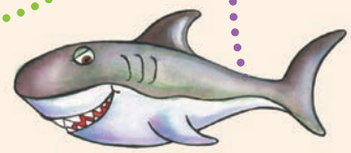
Andrew



Ann









Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

edela

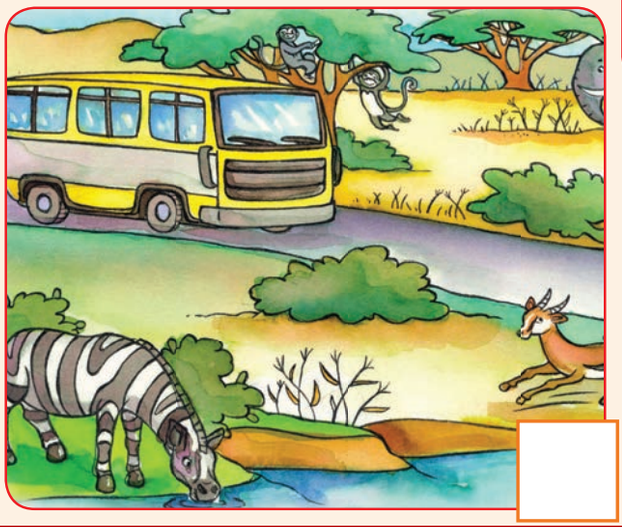
dzhena ngomu bege takuwa vhana takalesa

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha 1 u swika kha 3 ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.







Bisi i ndilani



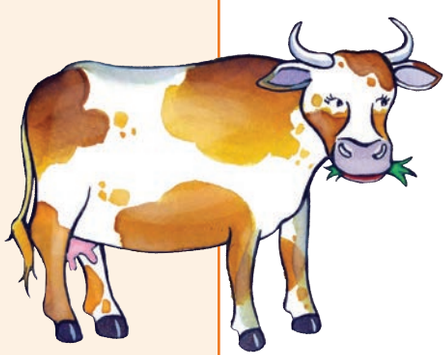


Kha ri vhale Vhalani tshiṱori ni tangedzele maipfi oṱhe a re na mibvumo ya n na kh.

Ndi Musumbuluwo

Ro no fhelela roṱhe bisini zwino.

Ro livha getheni ḽa Punda Maria.



Ri ya vhugalaphukha u vhona phukha.

Ri enda ri tshi sedza nnḓa nga mafasiṱere ri tshi vhona miri, kholomo na vhathu.

Hupfi kholomo dzi fana na ṋari. Nndinde na yone yo dzula na riṋe. I enda i tshi huvha kholomo.

Deithi:



Takalani u kaidza Ndinde.
I ṱoḓa u fhufhela nnḓa.



Ntakadzeni a ri, "Kha i ḓo dzula fhasi Ndinde!"



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Bisi i khou tshimbila ngafhi?

Bisi i khou tshimbila ndilani ya u ya

Ndi ngani Ndinde i tshi khou ṱoḓa u fhufhela nnḓa?

Ngauri i khou vhona

Vhana vha vhona mini ndilani?

Vha vhona

Vhugalaphukha hu dzula mini?

dzi dzula vhugalaphukha.



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

zwino	phukha	dzula	fana	huvha
fana	kholomo	sedza	funa	huma

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

dzula
fhufhela
kholamo





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maledere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



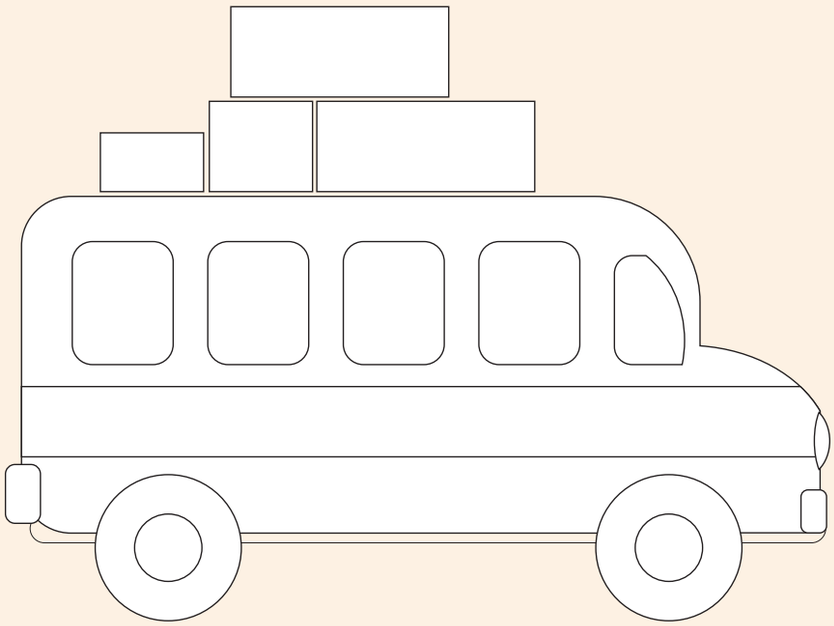
S S s s

Bulasi na maṱaka



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Olani zwifhaṱuwo zwa vhathu kha mafasiṱere ni khaḽare bisi.





Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga itsho tshifanyiso tshaṋu tshe na ola.



Kha ri ṅwale

Tangedzelani maipfi one fhungoni ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Riṋe	u	ri	ḓo lenga u swika tshikoloni.
Ene	u	ri	a konesa mitambo.
Ene	ri	u	kona mbalo nga maanḓa.
Inwi	ri	ni	mulapfu.
Vhone	vha	ri	na nḓala.
Nṋe	ndi	ri	khou ṅwala.

Mapfanisi a vhuthihi na vhunzhi ha fani.
Tsumbo: Muthu u na vhathu vha.



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani ipfi ḽo teaho.

ngomu | nnḓa | kha

Mmbwa i khou ṱoḓa u fhufhela _____ ha bisi.

Vho dzula _____ bisini.

Nndinde yo dzula _____ tshidzulo.



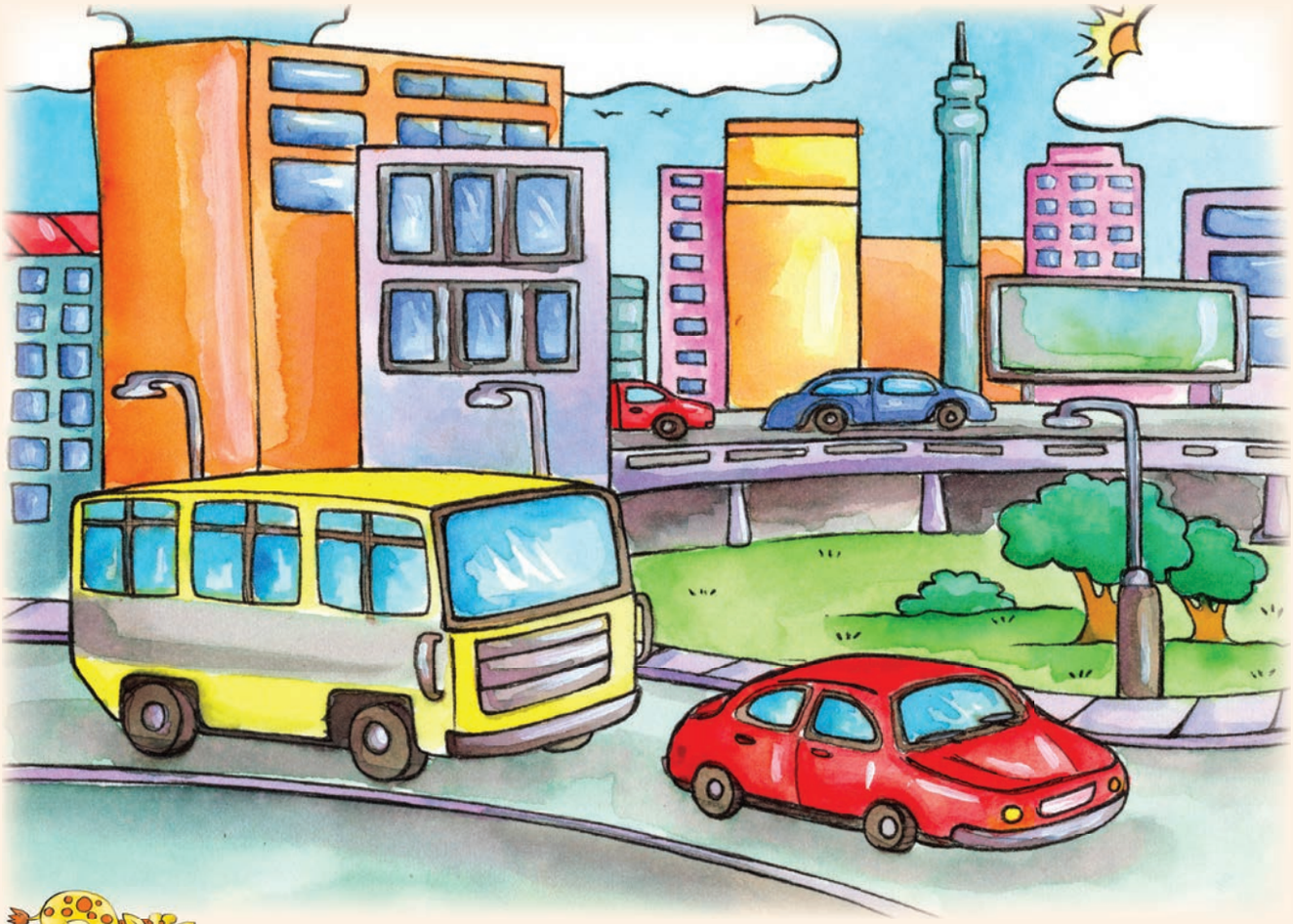
Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Sumbedzani mureili wa bisi ndila ya u ya vhugalaphukha.



TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

U mona na ḓorobo





Kha ri vhale

Bisi yashu i khou dzhena Johannesburg.

Ri vhona mimoḓoro minzhi na mutsi munzhi.

Vhathu vhanzhi vha khou tsa vha tshi gonya.

Nndinde ya tsa bisini ya gidimela dziṅwe mmbwa.

Ntakadzeni a ri, "Kha i vhuye Nndinde."



Deithi:



Ri ḓo vhuya ra i fara lini Nndinde?

"Nndinde kha i hume wee!," hu vhidzelela Vhonani.

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Vho vhona mini ?
Vho vhona
Ndi nga mini Nndinde yo fhufha bisini?
Ngauri yo vha i tshi khou ṱoḓa u
Ndi nnyi we a vhidzelela uri Nndinde i hume?

Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

yashu	minzhi	mutsi	gidimela
ya	munzhi	tsa	vhidzelela
vhuya	vhanzhi	tsini	ṱolela

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

vhurwa
dzhena
swika

Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

T Ṱ t ṱ

Nndinde yo shavha

Kha ri ite nyito

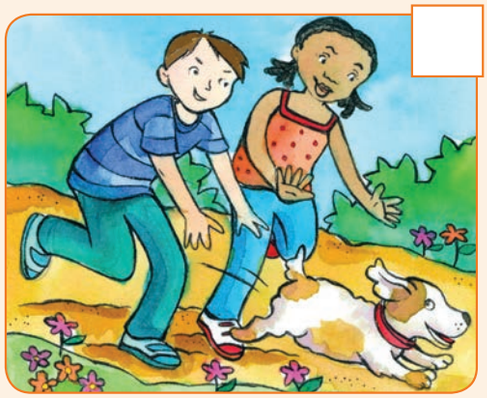


Itani ḽitambwa ḽa mmbwa ye ya fhufha bisini ya shavha. Ni sumbedze uri Vhonani u i vhidzelela hani uri i vhuye.

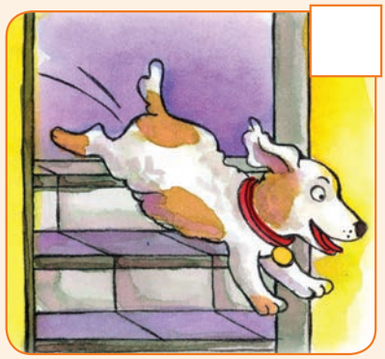
Kha ri ṅwale

Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.









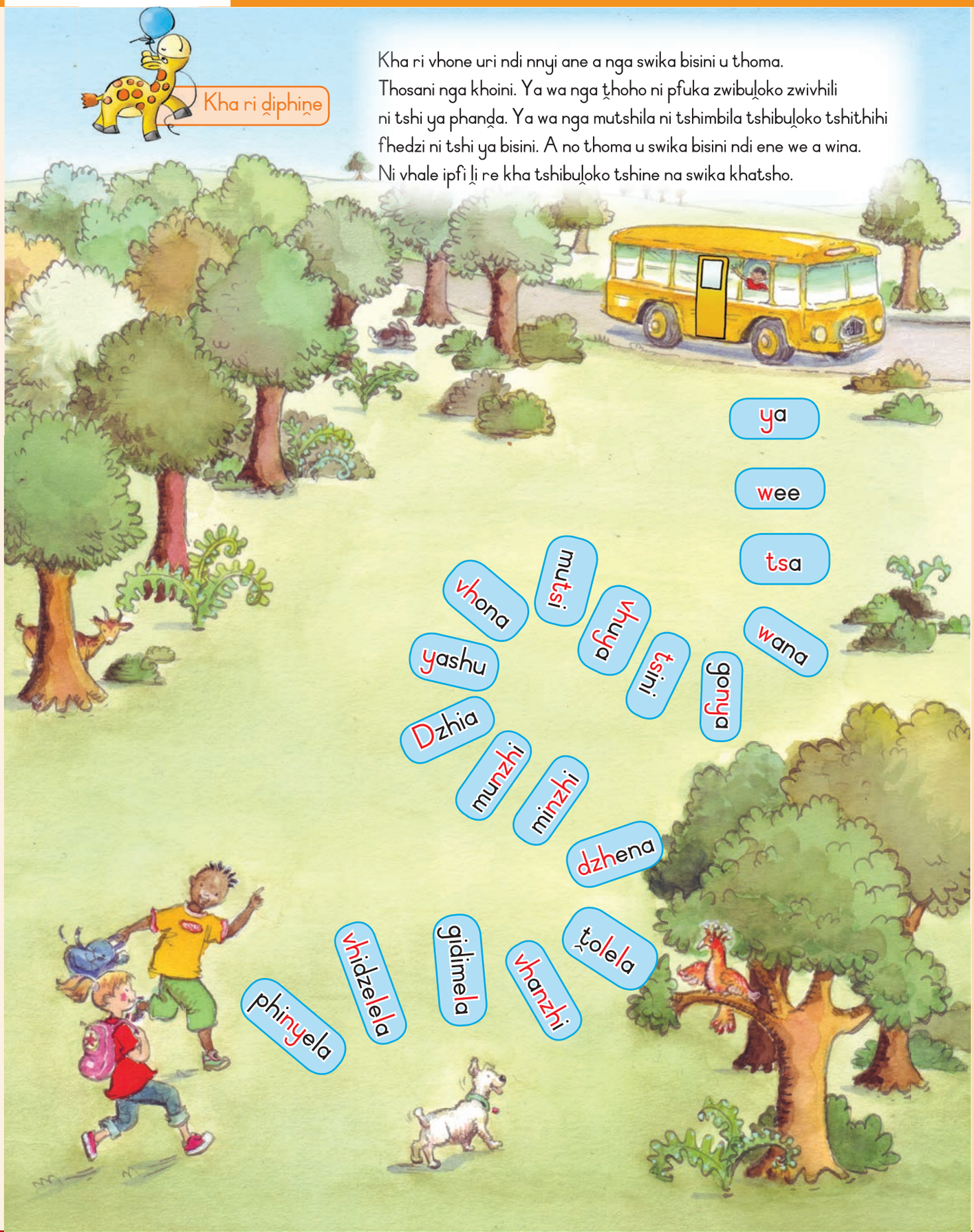
Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani tshiṱori nga zwine na khou vhona zwifanyisoni izwo.

Deithi:

Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Kha ri vhone uri ndi nnyi ane a nga swika bisini u thoma.
Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka zwibuḽoko zwivhili
ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila tshibuḽoko tshithihi
fhedzi ni tshi ya bisini. A no thoma u swika bisini ndi ene we a wina.
Ni vhale ipfi ḽi re kha tshibuḽoko tshine na swika khatsho.



Ri vhona mapuka maṱanu





Kha ri vhale

Ro swika Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga.

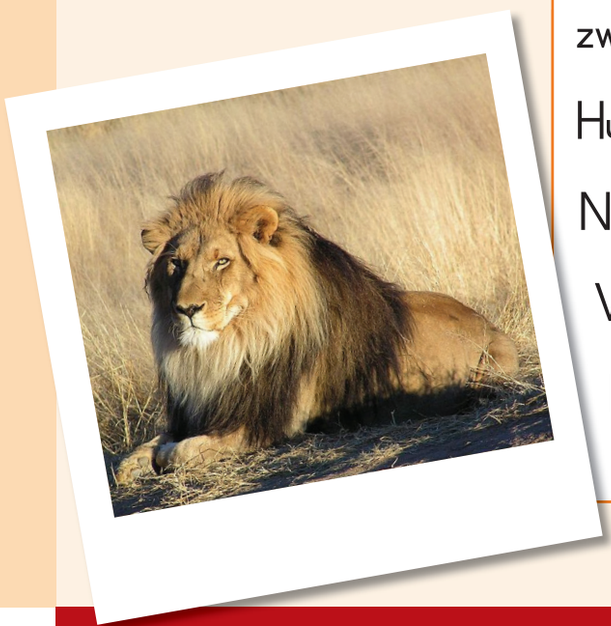
Zwipuka zwo ḓala. Ri khou vhona zwipuka zwiṱuku na zwihulwane.

Hu na phala na ndou na ndau.

Ndamulelo o vhona ndau khulukhulu.

Vhonani o vhona ndou ya ndevhe khulu.

Ntakadzeni u vhona maṋoni mahulu a khani o dzula nṱha ha phukha yo faho.



Deithi:





Ntakadzeni

Hezwiḽa ndi zwiṋoni zwi no ḽa zwipuka zwo faho," hu amba Ntakadzeni.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Vhana vha ḓo vhona zwipuka zwifhio Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga?
Vha ḓo vhona
Maṋoni mahulu a ḽa mini?
A ḽa
Ndi nnyi we a vhona ndau khulu?
o vhona ndau khulu.



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

zwipuka	phala	ndou	khulukhulu
zwiṱuku	phukha	ndala	khulwane
zwihulwane	phakhuphakhu	ndevhe	khani

Maipfimaḓivhiwa

maṋoni
ndau
ṋama





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



U u u u

Zwiṅwe zwipuka



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha phukha ine na tama u i vhona.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso tshaṇu.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhumbani mafhungo mararu. Talani mutalo ni tshi sumbedza u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

Nḏou i na	maṇoni mahulu.
Ntakadzeni o vhona	ngomu bisini.
Vhana vho vha vho dzula	musingo mulapfu.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani maḽeḓere mathomoni a ipfi.
Ni kone u livhanya ipfi na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

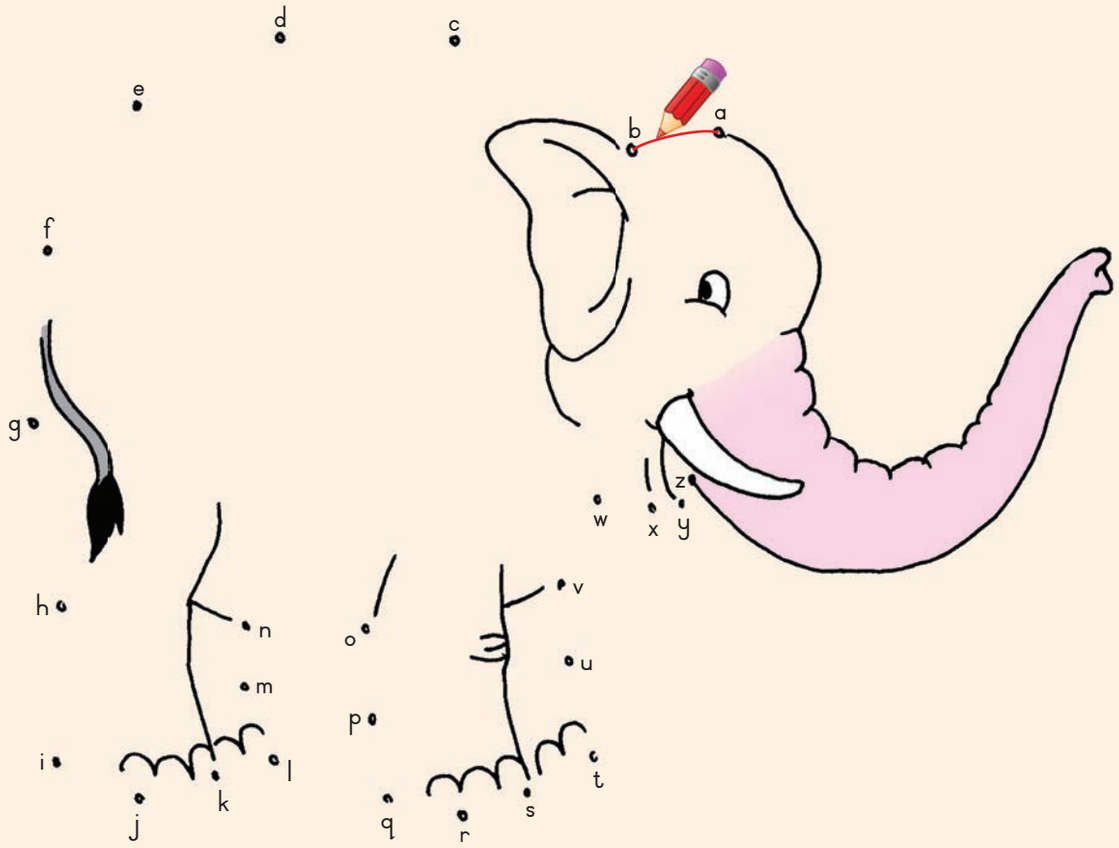
mmbw dzh nngw ngw

			
____a	____ege	____e	____eṋa



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Ndi phuka ifhio iyi?
Fhedzisani u ola tshifanyiso ni tshi khaḽare.



Ri bitshini



Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi a re na mubvumo nzh.

Zwino ri ndilani ya u ya khunzikhunzini ya lwanzhe.

Ri ya bitshini. Muṱavha u a fhisa. Lwanzhe lwo tsa, lwa hula. Magabelo a ya nṱha na fhasi. Maḓi a lwanzhe a a dunga. A na muṋo munzhi.

Dziṅwe khovhe dzi fhufha muyani sa nzie. Ra vhona zwikepe zwihulwane zwa mashango manzhi.



Ri tshimbila nga milenzhe muṱavhani ri tshi vhona khovhe dza vhimbi dzi kule.

Nga madekwana ro vhona mulilo u tshi nzhangama.

Deithi:



Nndinde i pala muṱavha nga milenzhe ya phanḓa.

Ri songo tenda lwanzhe lu tshi ḓala makukwe.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Vhana vho vha vhe ngafhi?
Vho vha vhe
Nndinde yo ita mini?
Yo bwa mulindi nga
Vhana vho vhona mini?
Vho kona u vhona



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

nzie	lwanzhe	nṱha	madekwana
khunzikhunzi	milenzhe	nṱhu	tshikukwana
nzambo	nzhangama	nṱhuvhela	makukwe

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

makukwe
dindi
muṱavhu





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



V v v v

Ri tshee lwanzhe-bitshini

Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwe vhana vha vhona bitshini.



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani posikaraṱa ni tshi vhudza khonani yaṋu zwe na vhona musi ni lwanzhe.



Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani maḓuvha a vhege a tshi tou tevhekana, ni thome nga Swondaha.

Ḽavhuṋa | Swondaha | Ḽavhuṱanu | Ḽavhuvhili | Mugivhela | Ḽavhuraru | Musumbuluwo

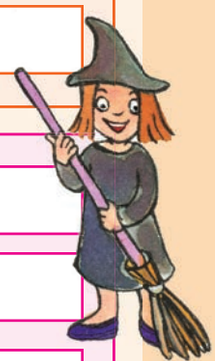
Ḓuvha	Zwine nda anzela u ita
Swondaha	



Kha ri ṅwale Shumani mbalo dza maipfi ni ṅwale maipfi one zwikhalani.
Ro dzula ro ni itela ḽa u thoma.

tsh: ikolo → **tshikolo**; ikalo; ena

gu, fhu, ra → fha: **gufha**





tsw: ina; ela; isa

lwa, ta, lwe → nzhe

Ri tea u huma zwino

Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi are na mubvumo ṅ.



Ri tea u humela hayani ṅamusi. Mbilu dzashu dzi khou vhavha.

Ro ḓiphiṋa lwanzheni.

Takalani o lila na miṱodzi ya bva.



Ra paka bege dzashu dza ḓala.

Ra dzhena bisini ro ṱungufhala.



Ndinde ya dzula tsini na Takalani ya eḓela.

Ra elelwa zwa murahu bitshini na zwa musi dolofini dzi tshi khou bambela na u tamba dzoṱhe.

Deithi:



Ri ṋḓilani Nndinde ya vuwa ya vhona kholomo.

Ya huvha i tshi ṱoḓa u bva nga fasiṱere.

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ndi ngani vhana vho ṱunguḓfhala?
Ngauri
Ndi nnyi we a lila?
Ho lila
Nndinde yo vha yo dzula na nnyi?
Yo vha yo dzula na

Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maḓhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo.

ṋamusi	miṱodzi	ḓala	tsimbi
ṋaṋa	ṱoṱa	eḓela	tsela
ḓiphiṋa	ṱunguḓfhala	eḓana	tsira



Maipfi maḓivhiwa

ṱunguḓfhala
huvha
lila

Kha ri ṅwale Itani ṋḓowenḓowe ya maleḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maḓhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



W w w w

Ndilani ya u vhuya



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza uri vhana vho ḓipfa hani vha tshi tea u humela hayani.





Kha ri ṅwale

Vhumbani mafhungo maṋa. Livhanyani u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

Nndinde yo dzhena	bisini.
Vhana vho dzhena	ya eḓela.
Vho vha vha si tsha ṱoḓa	vho takalesa vhe lwanzhe.
Vhana vho vha	u humela hayani.



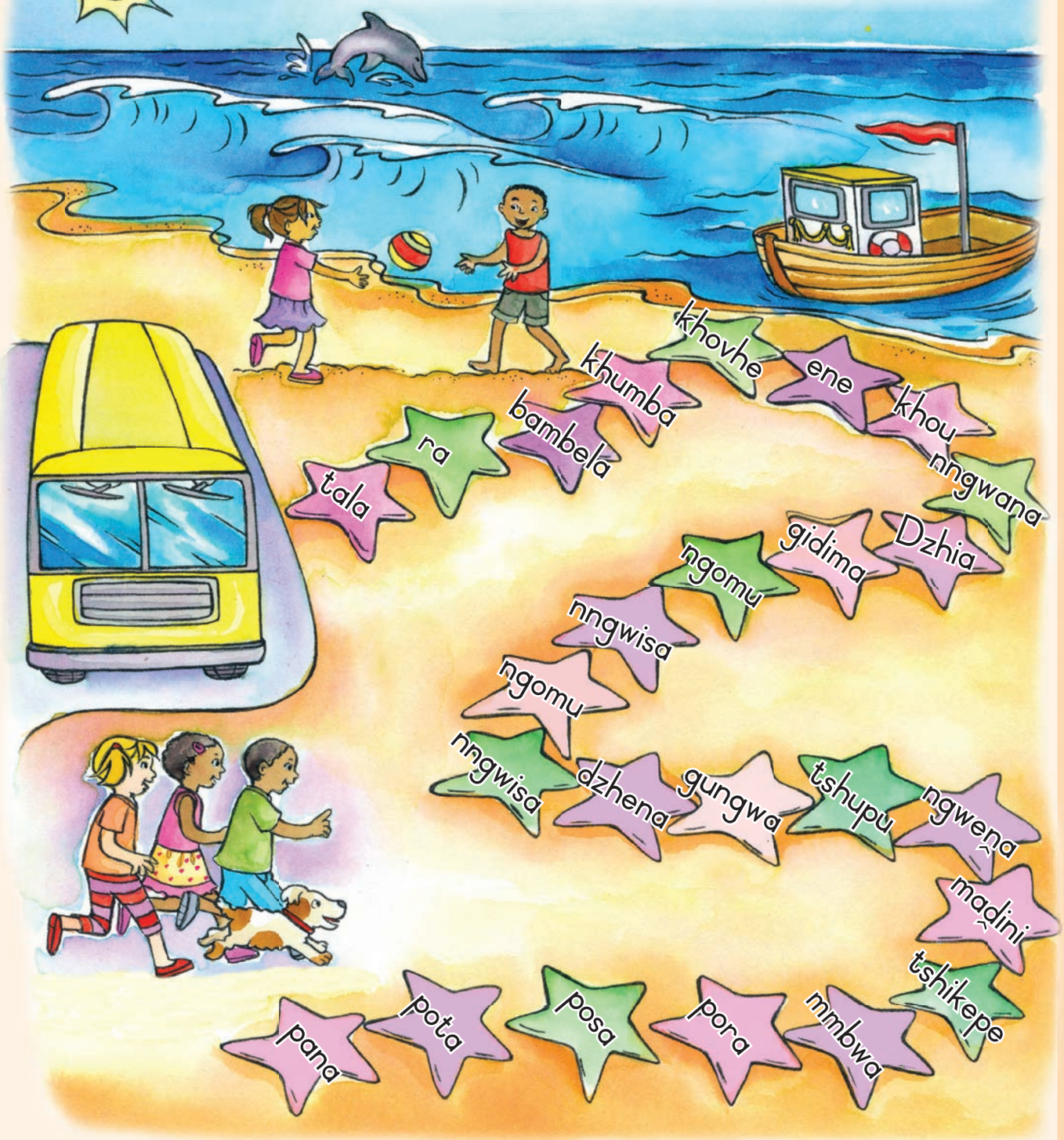
Kha ri ṅwale

Zwino ṅwalani mafhungo e na livhanya.

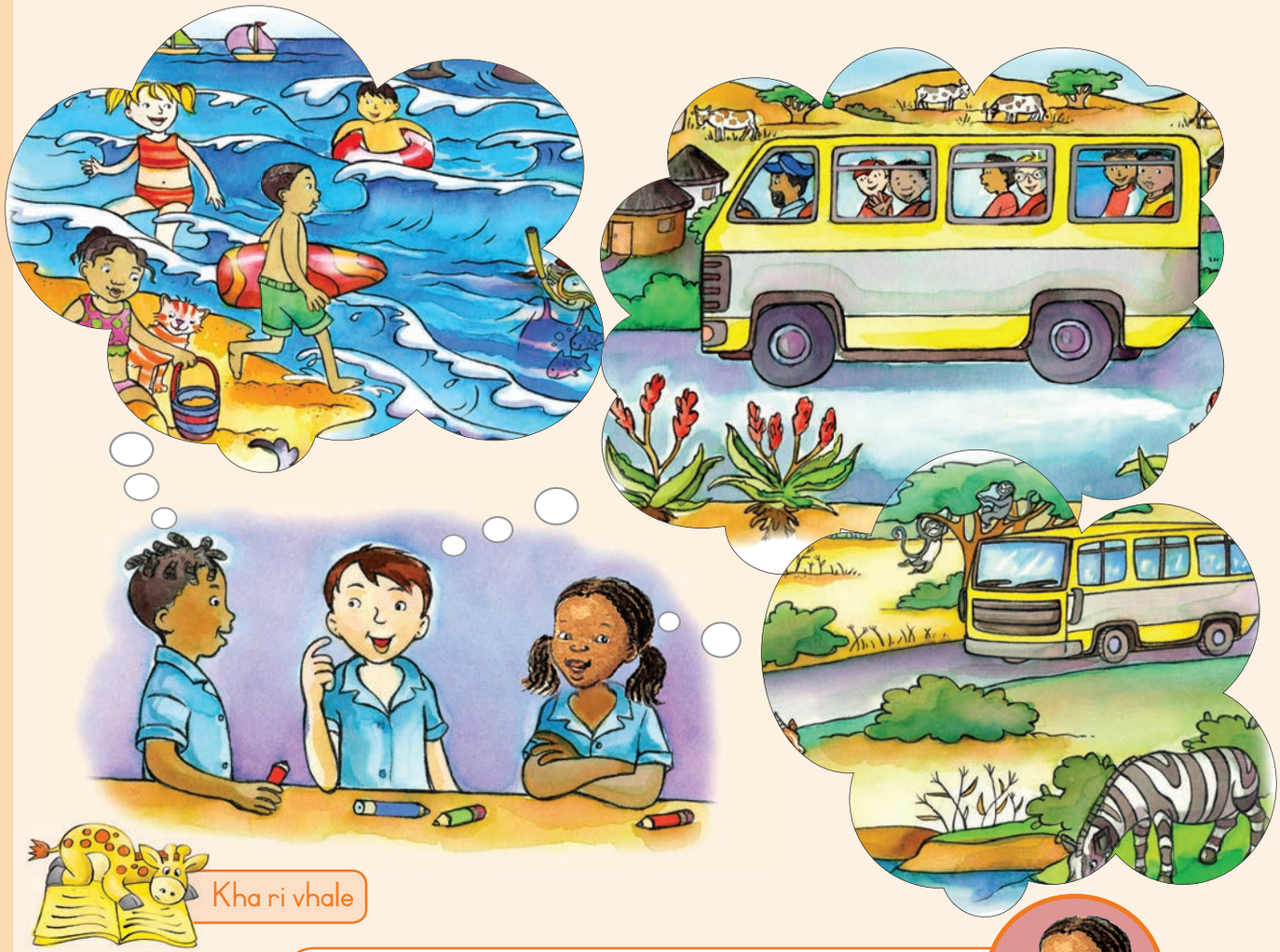


Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Mbambe ya u namela gungwa. Ndi nnyi a no ḓo swika gungwani u thoma? Thosani nga khoini. Ya wa nga ṱhoho ni pfuka khamba dza khumba mbili ni tshi ya phanḓa. Ya wa nga mutshila ni tshimbila gamba ḽa khumba ḽithihi fhedzi ni tshi ya gungwani. A no thoma u swika gungwani ndi ene we a wina. Ni tshi swika kha khamba ni vhala ipfi ḽine ḽa vha khaḽo.



Ro vhuya tshikoloni



Kha ri vhale



Vhonani

"Ee, ndi tou tama arali ndo vha ndi tshee lwanzheni, bitshini," ndi Vhonani a no ralo.



Mudededzi

"N̂amusi ni ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga lwendo lwa vhoiwe," mudededzi vha ralo.



Sam

"Ndi ṅwala nga phuka dza ḓaka dze nda vhona," hu amba Sam.



Ndalamo

"Ndi ḓo ṅwala nga zwifuwo zwe nda zwi vhona bulasini," hu amba Ndalamo.

Deithi:



Ann

Ann a ri, "Tshikolo tshi tshi bva ndi ḓo dalela khonani dzanga nda vha anetshela nga lwendo lwashu." Nda vhuya nda eḓela. "Nndinde yo lora i tshi khou bambela lwanzheni."



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga phukha dza ḓaka?
u ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga phukha dza ḓaka.
Ndi nnyi ane a ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga zwifuwo zwa bulasini?
u ḓo ṅwala tshiṱori nga zwifuwo zwa bulasini.
Kanakana u ḓo ita mini a sa athu eḓela?
U ḓo
Ann u khou ṱoḓou lora nga mini?
U khou ṱoḓou lora nga



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi mavhili kha u ṅwala maḽungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

ṅwala	lwendo	vhona	bva	bambela
vhaṅwe	lwashu	vhala	vhibva	boḓelo
ṅwana	lwavho	vhudza	vhubva	badani

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

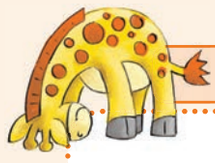
lora
takala
anetshela



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maleḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala maḽungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

X x x x

Ro vhuya hani



Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani nga mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a inwi muṋe. Vhudzani khonani dzaṋu mafhungomaitei aṋu a no bva hayani.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga mafhungomaitei aṋu a no bva hayani.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhumbani mafhungo mararu. Sumbedzani u yelana ha zwi re tshibogisini tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re zwibogisini zwa muvhala mudala.

Namusi ndi	vha o ya ha Vhonani.
Mulovha Ndamulelo o	ndi ḓo ya tshikoloni.
Matshelo	vho ṱungufhala.
Vhana vho vha	khou vhala bugu yanga.

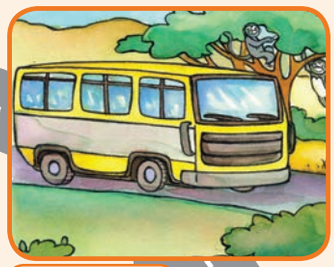


Kha ri ḓiphiṋe Olani bada ni tshimbile khayo nga bisi. Thomani tshikoloni.

1. I takuwa tshikoloni.
2. Ya fhira dzibulasi.
3. Ya fhira miḓi.
4. Ya ya Johannesburg.
5. I ya Vhugalaphukha ha Khuruga.
6. I ya bitshini (lwanzhe).
7. I humela tshikoloni.



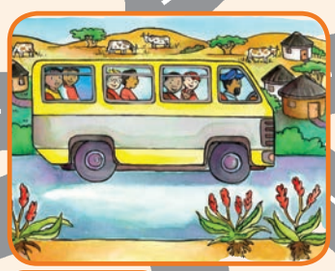
Tshikolo



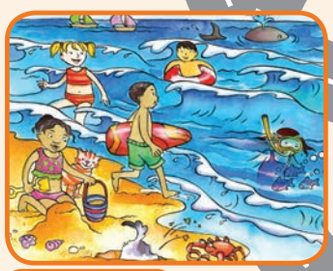
Daka



Dorobo



Bulasi



Bitshi



Khuruga

Ḓumbu





Kha ri vhale Vhalani mafhungo aya ni tangedzele maipfi are na mubvumo tsh.

Tshiṱori tsha Vhonani tsha maḓumbu

Mulovha maḓumbu o thoma ndi tshi khou vhuya tshikoloni nga milenzhe. Ha na mvula khulu. Ya na nga maanḓa nda ṋukala na lukanda.

Marotha madenya a nthwa hafha kha tshifhaṱuwo. Nda tetemela ndi tshi ofha lupenyo. Nda lila ngauri ho vha hu tshi khou rothola.

Nda vhona kuṅwe kusidzana kwo ṋukala. Na kwone ku tshi khou lila. Ra tshimbila roṱhe ri tshi ya mahayani ashu.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Vhonani o vha a tshi khou ya ngafhi?
O vha a tshi khou ya
Vhonani o d̂ipfa hani?
O pfa
Vhonani o tshimbila na nnyi?
O tshimbila na



Kha ri ṅwale N̂eani tshiṱori itshi ṱhoho iṅwevho.



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



mad̂umbu	mvula	tshifhaṱuwo	lupenyo	nthwa
mad̂abula	mvuvhu	tshifhinga	nyambo	nthwela
mad̂uvha	mvumbo	tshifhiwa	nyimbo	nthwisa

Maipfi ma d̂ivhiwa

ṅukala
mad̂uvha
ashu
lila



Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.







__upenyo	__ila	ma__abula	__evha	tshi__aṱuwo

TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Dumbu



Kha ri ite nyito

Ni vhona u nga ho bvelela mini kha Vhonani?
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu zwe zwa bvelela kha Vhonani.
Olani kufhelele kwavhuḓi na ku si kwavhuḓi kwa tshiṱori itshi.



Tsho fhela zwavhuḓi

A tsho ngo fhela zwavhuḓi



Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga kufhelele kwavhuḓi kwa tshiṱori tshaṋu.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

lila | tshimbila | mvula | ndo tshuwa | mmbwa



Kha ri vhale

Vhalani magumo a tshiṱori.

Tshiṱori tsho fhela hani?

Nda vhona Nndinde i tshi ḓa kha nṋe. Yo vha yo fara tshisambureni nga mulomo. Nda pfa ndo takalesa.



Deithi:



Nda atha tshisambureni.
Ra gidimela hayani.

Ndo pfa ndo tsireledzwa
nga maanḓa. Ndi livhuha
Nndinde.



Khaḽarani tshifanyiso. Kha ri ḓiphine





Kha ri ṅwale

Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Y y

y y

Mvula ya tshifhango

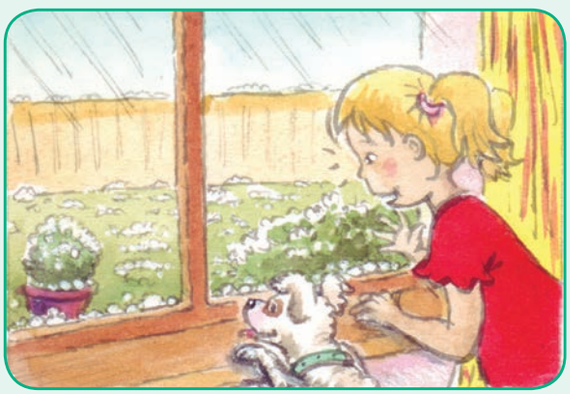


Kha ri vhale









Mvula ya tshifhango

Ndo vha ndi hayani ndi na Nndinde. Ro vha ri tshi khou tamba nn̂da. Ra vhona makole matswu. Zwo vha zwi sa sumbedzi uri mvula i d̂o na.

Hu si kale ya thoma u bvuma na tshifhango tsha thoma.

Ra shavhela ngomu nd̂uni.

Tsha wa nga matombo a no lingana na bola dza golofu. Ra pfa tshi tshi ri phwaa, khwaa!

Nda pfa ndo tshuwa.

Nndinde ya lila u bvela nn̂da. Nda i kaidza.

Ra sera fhasi ha mmbete ro lindela tshi tshi fhira.

Musi tsho no fhira ra wana matombo a hone a tshi lingana na bola dza golofu.

Mad̂i o ita mativha.

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ann u amba tshithu nga maḓumbu?
Hai, u ri vhudza nga
Matombo a tshifhango o vha e mangafhani?
O vha a tshi lingana na
Ann na Nndinde vho ita mini musi vho tshuwa?
Vho

Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.

nnḓa	matswuku	tivha	tshifhango	bvela	shavhele
nnḓu	matswu	thivha	tshifhinga	bvula	shavha
nnḓivha	ntswa	vhavha	lufhanga	bvuma	shula

Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Matombo a tshifhango

Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.

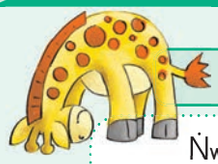






i__a	kuti____a	mu___avha	tsha___a	ran__a

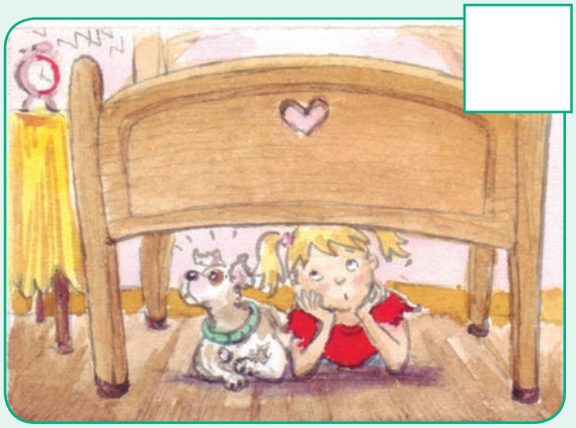
Musi tshifhango tsho no fhira



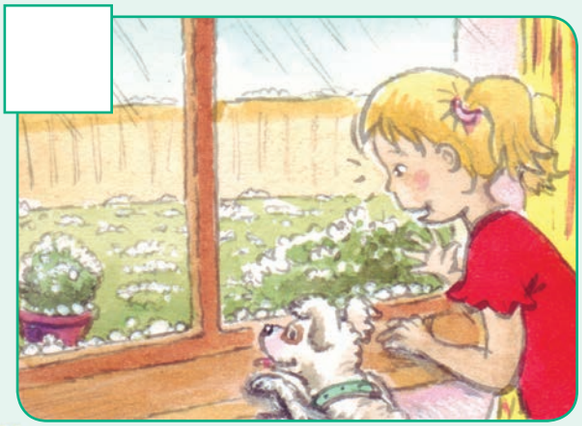
Kha ri ite nyito



Ṅwalani nomboro kha zwifanyiso izwi u thoma kha I u swika kha 3 ni tshi sumbedza u tovhekana hazwo nga ngona. Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu tshiṱori tshi re zwifanyisoni izwi.











Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani fhungo nga tshifanyiso nga tshithihi nga tshithihi.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

u tamba nnḓa

phosho

tshifhango

bola dza golofu

tshuwa

fhasi

Deithi: _____



Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi aya ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

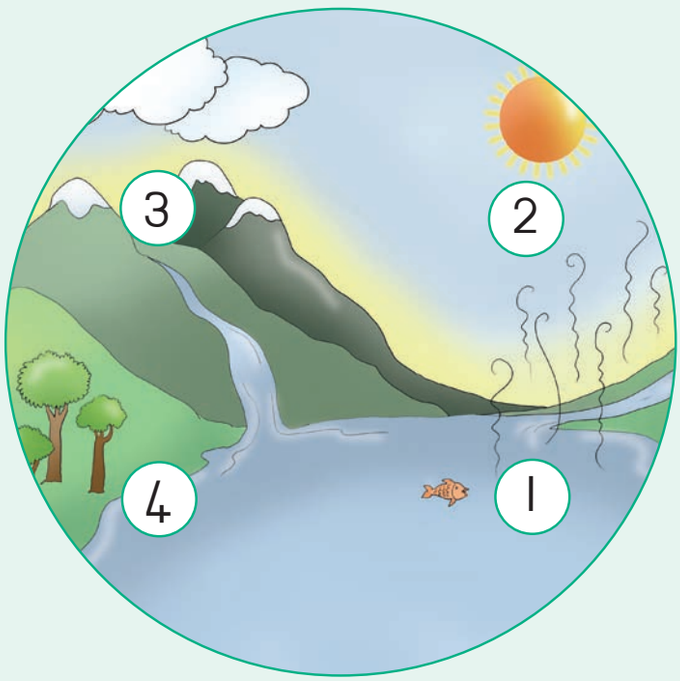
sh | fh | vh | tsw | bv

				
__ambo	tshi__ango	lu __one	__ina	__ani



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe Lavhelesani tshifanyiso itshi ni ṱalutshedze khonani yaṋu uri hu khou itea mini.

Maḓi a ita tshitendeledzi



1	Ḓuvha ḽi vhonetshela lwanzhe na milambo.
2	Maḓi a ḓimuwa a ya makoleni.
3	Maḓi a ita makole.
4	Makole a ita mvula. Maḓi a mvula a dzhena milambomi na lwanzheni.

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Ndo vhuya nda vhona gambogo



Kha ri vhale

Ndo ya nda dalela makhulu wanga.





Ndo vha ndo ya u dalela makhulu wanga vha no dzula nṱha ha thavha dza Khashamba (Ekhahlamba).

Fhethu ha hone hu rothola nga maanḓa.
Ro eḓela nga nguvho nnzhi.

Nga matsheloni ri tshi vuwa ra wana thavha dzo tshena dzoṱhe.

Hoṱhe hu na gambogo.
Nṱha ha miri, nṱha ha ṱhanga, nṱha ha hatsi na zwiṱaraṱani.

Nda i fara ndo mangala nga maanḓa.

Nda pfa i tshi khou tshea tshanḓa tshanga nga u rothola.
Na Nndinde zwo i konḓela u tshimbila.

Makhulu wanga vha ri ndi ambare masogisi zwanḓani uri zwi dudelwe.

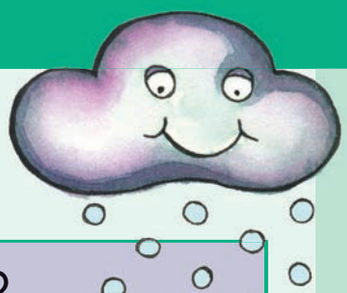
Ndo vha ndi tshi khou ṱoḓa u tamba nnḓa gambogoni.



Deithi:



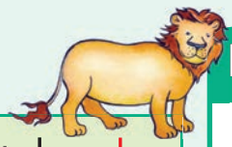
Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.



Rudzani o vha e ngafhi musi we a vhona gambogo?
O vha e
Rudzani o ambara mini zwaṋḓani?
O ambara
Rudzani o vhona mini musi a tshi vuwa?
O vhona



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



thavha	hone	gambogo	dzoṱhe	tshaṋḓa
thivha	hatsi	goloi	ṱhanga	maaṋḓa
thutha	hana	govha	ṱhase	zwaṋḓani

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

tshena
nguvho
ambara
gambogo



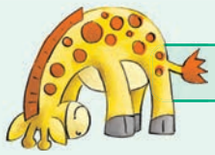
Kha ri ṅwale Itani ṋḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ṋḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Ndo ya nda dalela makhulu wanga.

Ndo

Vhukhopfu vhutshena ha gambogo



Kha ri ite nyito Olani tshifanyiso tsha zwine na vhona u nga Rudzani o ita musi a tshi khou tamba gambogoni.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso itsho tshaṉu.

tamba magi̱lavu muya ṉukala gambogo rothola

Deithi:

Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi uri a livhane na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

				
ha__ __i	fasi __ __re	muse __ __ a __ __ adzimu	lu __ __ no	magi __ __ vu

Kha ri ṅwale Dzhenisani a, e, i, o, u maipfini aya ni a fanyise na zwifanyiso zwe zwa a tea.

b __isigiri	shamb__
vhuts__	kh__kh_
mavh____ la__ __ala	b__la
v__wa	kh__mba
zw__ḽiwa	kh__d__
b__t__	b__ vhi

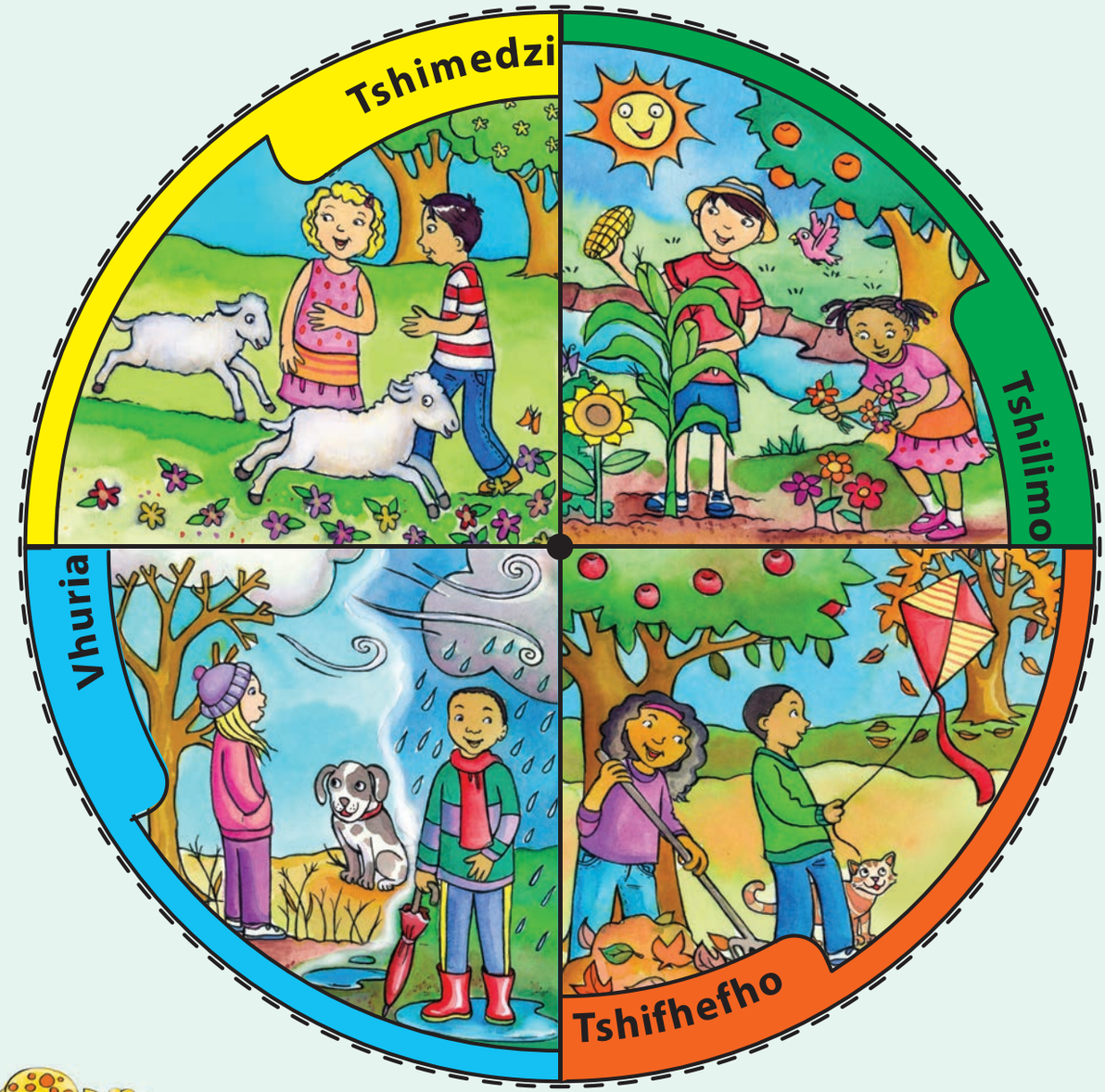


Kha ri ṅwale Itani nḓowenḓowe ya maḽeḓere aya. Ni kone u ṅwala maf hungo buguni yaṋu ya nḓowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Z z z z

TEACHER: Sign Date

Khalaṅwaha





Kha ri vhale



Ntakadzeni

Vhuria a thi hu funi. Hu na phepho. Ndi vhenga u tshimbila phephoni ndi tshi ya tshikoloni.



Ann

Nn̂e ndi funesa tshilimo ngauri ri a bambela. N̂otshi dzi maluvhani. Miri i midala.



Sam

Ndi funesa tshimedzi ngauri ri tamba na zwiḓula mulamboni.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ndi nnyi ane a vhenga phepho?
Ndi nga mini Tshamaano a tshi funesa tshiliimo
Ngauri u
Ndi nga mini Ndumeliso a tshi funesa tshimedzi?
Ngauri u



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



phepho	tshimbila	tshikoloni	bambela	luṱavula
phapha	tamba	makoko	mela	vula
phukha	imba	zwikoli	rothola	luaviavi

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

phepho
maluvhani
tshimbila
midala



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maleḓere aya.

Khalaṅwaha



Kha ri ṅwale Fhedzisani maipfi ni a livhanye na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.







pha__a	__ikoli	lu__v__avi	i__a	zwi__ula

Khalaṅwaha



Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ṱalutshedze khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwifhio zwine na zwi funa na zwine na sa zwi funa kha khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri ndi zwiambaro zwifhio zwine ra tea u ambara nga khalaṅwaha iṅwe na iṅwe. Ni bule uri ngani.



Tshimedzi



Tshilimo



Tshifhefho



Vhuria



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhumbani mafhungo maṋa. Talani mutalo ni tshi sumbedza u yelana ha zwi re kha tshibogisi tsha muvhala wa pinki na zwi re kha zwibogisi zwa muvhala mudala.

Tshifhefho	nga Tshimedzi.
Ri tamba na zwiḓula mulamboni	ndi a bambela.
Ndi funesa tshilimo ngauri	hu na phepho.
Vhuria a thi vhu funi ngauri	miri i wisa maṱari nahone ri ḽa zwikoli.



Kha ri ṅwale

Zwino ṅwalani fhungo nga khalaṅwaha ine na i funa na ine na sa i funa.

Ndi funa

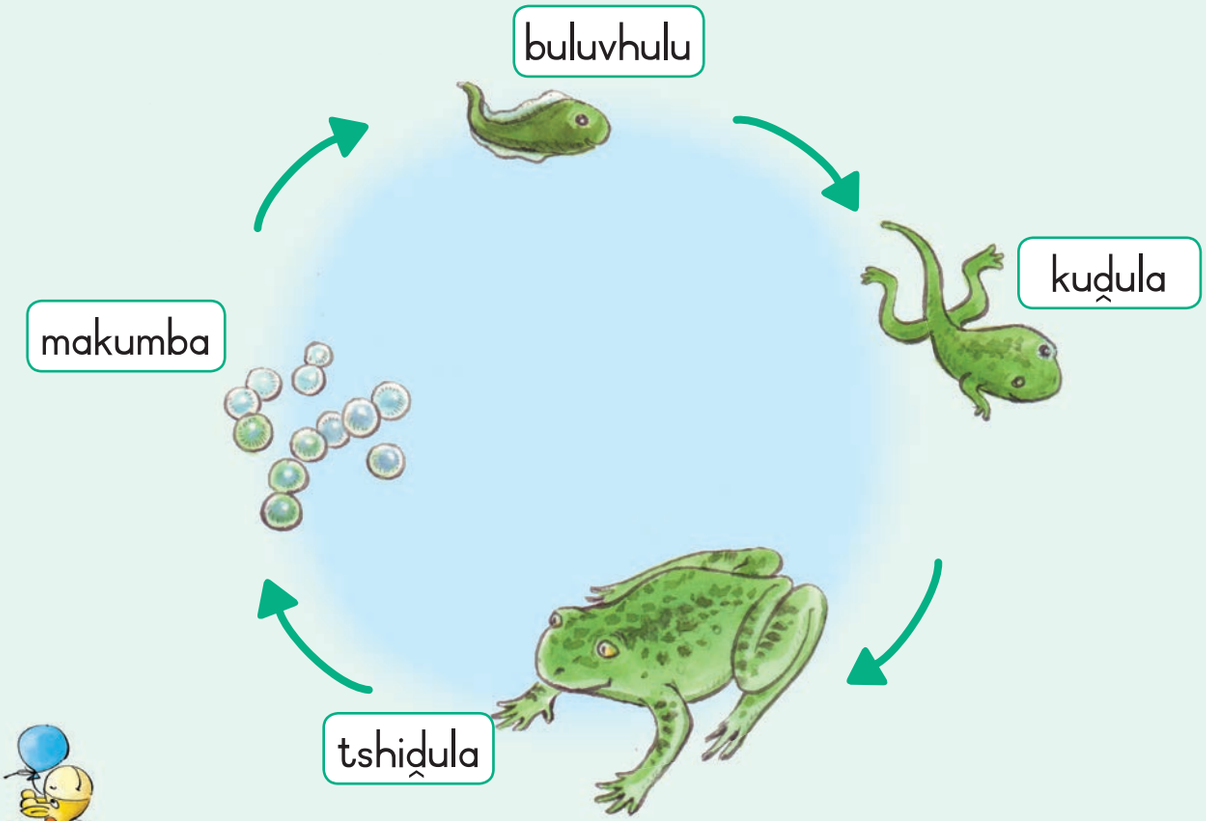
A thi funi

Deithi:



Kha ri ambe

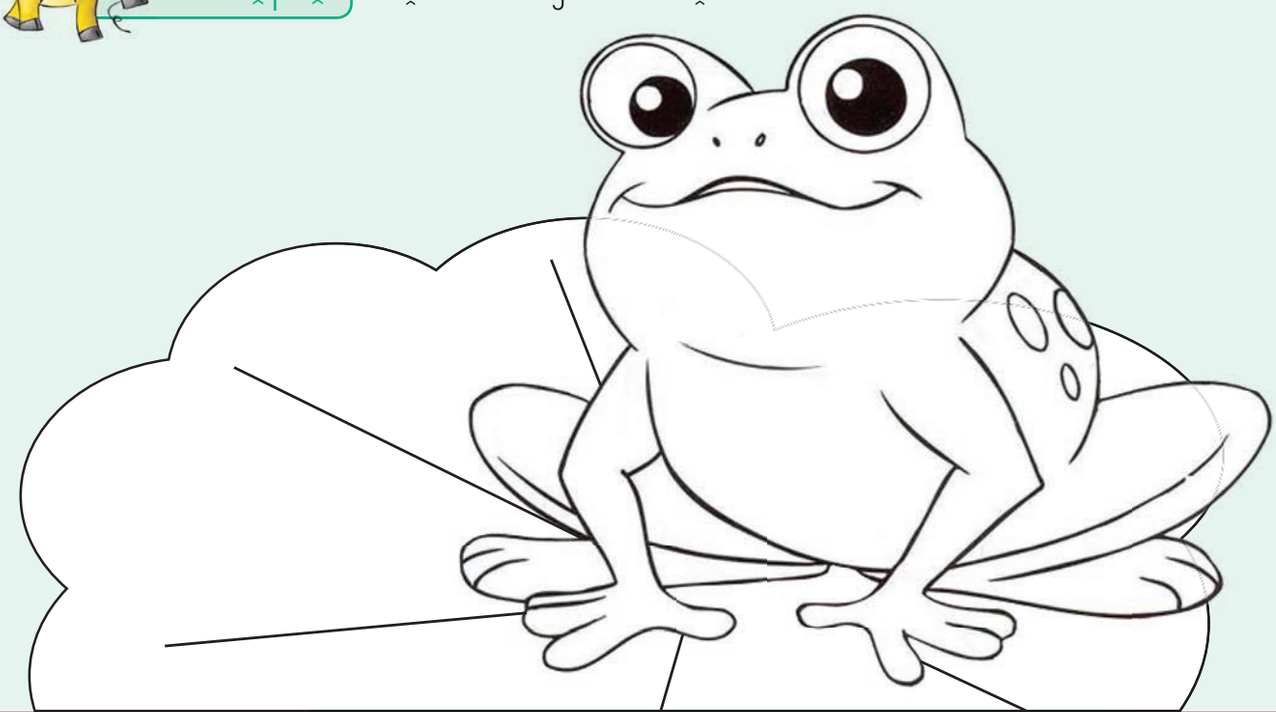
Ṱalutshedzani khonani yaṋu uri tshiḓula tshi aluwa hani u bva kha gumba u ya kha buluvhulu u swika kha kuḓula ku re na mutshila u vhuya u swika kha tshiḓula.





Kha ri ḓiphine

Khaḽarani tshifanyiso tsha tshiḓula.



I ḓo na ṋamusi?



Zwiga zwa mutsho



U tsha zwavhuḓi | Makole fhaḽa na fhaḽa | I ḓo na | Hu na makole | Maḓumbu a mithathabo | Hu na muya



Kha ri vhale Vhalani tshati ya mutsho, ni ambe uri mutsho u ḓo vha u nga ndilaḓe ḓuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Tshati ya Mutsho wa Fulwi

Swondaha	Musumbuluwo	Ḽavhuvhili	Ḽavhuraru	Ḽavhuṋa	Ḽavhuṱanu	Mugivhela

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho yo tshati ya mutsho ni fhindule mbudziso.

Iyi tshati ya mutsho ndi ya ṅwedzi ufhio?	
Hu na maḓuvha mangana kha ṅwedzi uyu?	
Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ḓuvha ḽa ḓo vha ḽo tsha zwavhuḓi?	
Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na makole fhaḽa na fhaḽa?	
Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ya ḓo na?	
Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na maḓumbu a mithathabo?	
Ndi maḓuvha mangana hune ha ḓo vha na muya?	



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

mutsho	ufhio	ṅwedzi	mithathabo	mangana
tshisibe	fhefheḓa	ṅwando	thuthuthu	mangala
tshilimo	tshifhefho	ṅwala	thanga	muungo

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

mutsho
tshifhefho
maḓuvha
ṅwala



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Mutsho

Tshati dza mutsho



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani luswayo lwa mutsho wa ṋamusi.

Olani zwiambaro zwine na tea u ambara ṋamusi.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani zwiga zwa u vhala mafhungoni aya. Ni tea u dzhenisa maḽeḓeredanzi, zwiga tsha u awela kana zwigambudziso.

. ?

ndi pfana na u tamba na Ntakadzeni musi

ḓuvha ḽo tsha zwavhuḓi

ni a takalela phepho



Kha ri ṅwale

Fhedzisani tshatshi ya mutsho ya ṋamusi. Ni kone u dzhenisa mutsho wa maḓuvha maṱanu a tshi tevhelana.



Musumbuluwo



Ndi tshifhinḓaḓe?



Kha ri vhale

Ṋamusi Ntakadzeni ha ngo ṱavhanya u vuwa.
O eḓela a sa tsukunyei.
Nndinde yo lingedza u mu vusa zwa kunda.





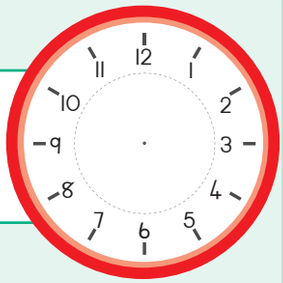




Mme awe vha mu vusa a kona u vuwa.
A gidimela bisi fhedzi a wana yo no fhira.
A tshimbila nga milenzhe a tshi ya tshikoloni.
O swika o lenga vhukuma.
Mudededzi vha tshi mu vhudzisa vha ri "Ndi tshone tshifhinga tsha u ḓa tshikoloni, Ntakadzeni?"
Muthu u tea u ita zwithu nga tshifhinga.

Deithi:

Ndi tshifhingaḓe?
Ntakadzeni o lenga u ya tshikoloni.





Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ndi nga mini Ntakadzeni o lenga u swika tshikoloni?
Ngauri
Ntakadzeni o yisa hani tshikoloni?
O
Ndi nga mini Ntakadzeni a songo ṱuwa nga bisi?
Ndi ngauri o



Ḓivhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

ṱavhanya	kunda	vuwa	lingedza
tsukunyea	kanda	vaya	fhedza
nyimbo	konḓa	vala	sedza

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

vhuse
ruma
wisa





Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maḽeḓere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

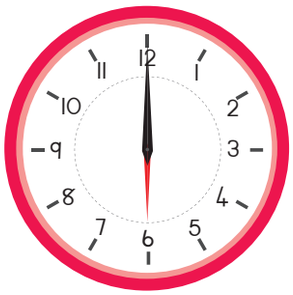
Ndi tshifhingaḓe?

U bula tshifhinga



Kha ri ite nyito

Vhudzani khonani yaṋu uri kuṋanga kuṱuku kwa watshi kwo sumba kha nomboro if hio, na uri luṋanga lulapfu lwo sumba kha nomboro if hio.









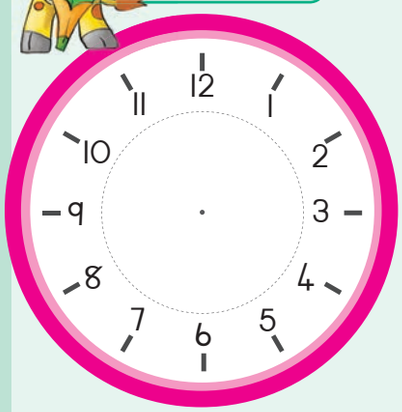
Dzhenisani awara na miminete zwine luṋanga luṅwe na luṅwe lwa khou sumba khazwo.

kuṋanga kuṱuku	luṋanga lulapfu	kuṋanga kuṱuku	luṋanga lulapfu	kuṋanga kuṱuku	luṋanga lulapfu	kuṋanga kuṱuku	luṋanga lulapfu

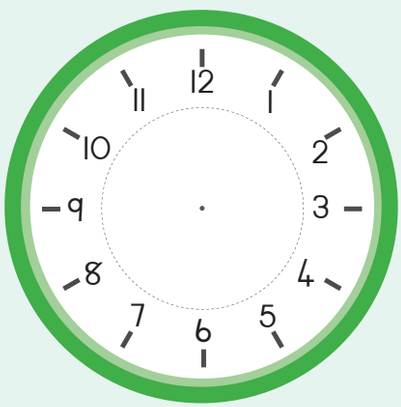


Kha ri ṅwale

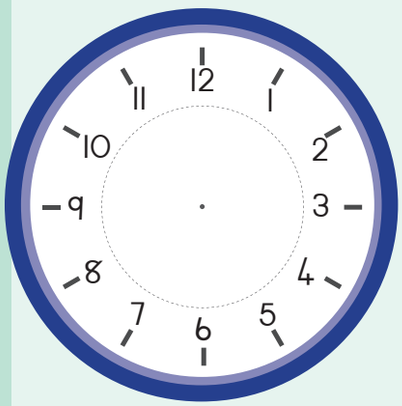
Olani maṋanga a watshi idzi.



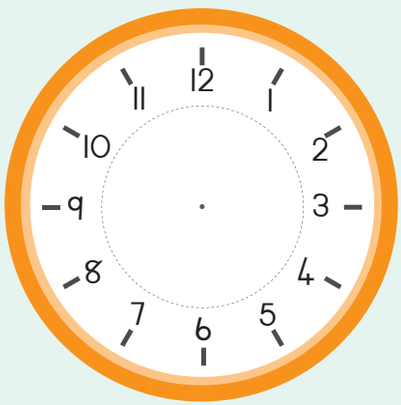
Awara ya 1



Awara ya 6



Awara ya 3



Awara ya 9

Deithi: _____

Kha ri ṅwale

Ṅwalani nomboro dzo ṱahelaho.

	Ndi vuwa nga awara ya _____ .
	Ndi eḓela nga awara ya _____ .
	Tshikolo tshi dzhena nga awara ya _____.

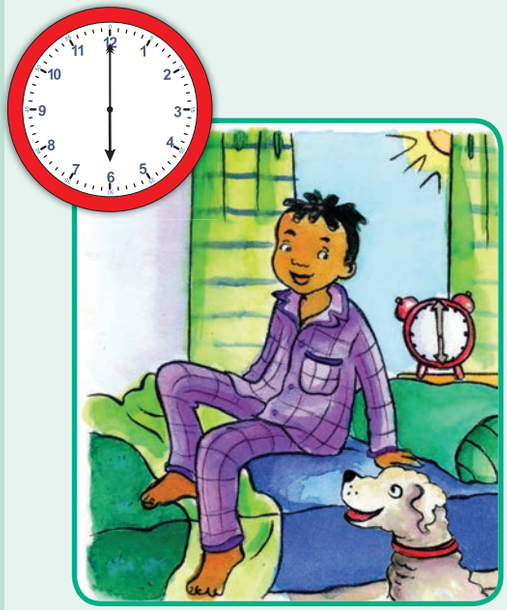
Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Gerani watshi kha gwati ḽa murahu ḽa bugu ni nambatedze maṋanga khaḽo.
Sumbedzani khonani yaṋu zwifhinga zwoṱhe zwo fhambananaho.

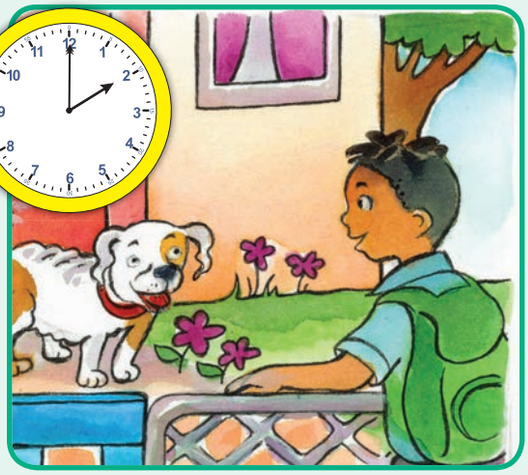


TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

Ndi tshifhingaḓe?













Kha ri vhale



Ntakadzeni u vuwa nga awara ya vhurathi.
Ntakadzeni u namela bisi nga awara ya vhusumbe.



Ntakadzeni u ḽa tshilalelo nga awara ya vhurathi nga madekwana.

Deithi: _____



Ntakadzeni u ệdela nga awara ya malo.

Ntakadzeni u ḽa tshilalelo nga awara ya vhurathi nga madekwana.

Ntakadzeni u ệdela nga awara ya malo.



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Ntakadzeni u vuwa nga tshifhingaḓe?
U vuwa nga
Ntakadzeni u namela bisi nga tshifhingaḓe?
U namela bisi nga
Ntakadzeni u ệdela nga tshifhingaḓe?
U ệdela nga



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo, ni kone u shumisa maipfi maṱanu kha u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo.

vuwa	vhusumbe	vhuya	madekwana	iri
wawe	vhuse	hayani	tshikwekwe	ruma
wisa	tshisibe	yawe	tshikukwana	murengi

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

nthihi
mbili
raru
ṱ̂hanu
iṋ̂a



Kha ri ṅwale

Tshifhinga ndi

Ndi nga tshifhingaḓe?

Kha ri ite nyito Livhanyani watshi.



Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani zwifhinga ni kone u ola maṋanga kha watshi ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwone.

Nga tshifhingaḓe	Tshifhinga tshi re kha watshi	Tshi ṅwaleni
Ndi ya tshikoloni nga		
Ndi vhuya hayani nga		
Ndi lalela nga		
Ndi eḓela nga		

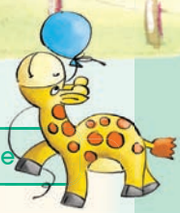
Kha ri ite nyito Sumbedzani zwifhinga zwo fhambananaho kha watshi yaṋu ye na tou gera.



ha	hama
hana	ṱhukhu
ṱharu	ṱhonono
muswa	maswole
tamba	tumba
thumbu	muongi
mulingo	mashudu
mashango	mushumo
tshuṅwahaya	ṅwedzi
ṅwana	muhulwane
mulwadze	mulweli
tshina	dalela
dina	dondo
tsa	tsini
yanga	yone
kona	kumba

lwanzhe	lwela
lwone	hadzima
hola	huma
khonani	khokho
pfana	pfela
pfuka	phanḓa
phuphu	phakhelwa
khokhonya	khukhulwa
maanḓa	phanḓa
vhanḓa	hashu
vhashu	mashango
muselwa	lwala
lwendo	bulo
lwendo	lwone
ḽoṱhe	ḽiṋo
sedza	sale

kona	fhasi
fhola	pata
pota	puta
eṱhe	nṱha
muri	mare
muro	luvhondo
luvhone	zwiḽiwa
zwino	zwanḓa
ḓuvha	ḓola
ḓala	vhazwala
vhazwimi	tshizwa
zwinzhi	minzhi
munzhi	muri
mare	muro
hashu	vhashu
tamba	tumba



Kha ri ḓiphiṋe

Mbambe ya maipfi.

Muṅwe na muṅwe wa vhoiwe na khonani dzaṋu nangani ṱireke kana mukwita wa mbambe. Shumisani watshi ni tshi pima uri ni dzhia tshifhinga tshingafhani musi ni tshi vhalela nṱha maipfi oṱhe a re kha ṱireke. Noṱhe ni nga thoma u vhala khathihi (mazha). Tshintshanani ṱireke ni dovhe hafhu u ita mbambe. Lingedzani u ita mbambe kha ṱireke dzoṱhe ni tshi ita ndowendowe ya mbambe idzi u itela uri ni ḓowele.



TEACHER: Sign _____ Date _____

U ambara

Kha ri vhale



ZwiFHUNGO

Mulovha N̂and̂oni ho vhonala mvuvhu na khovhe zwi tshi khou tshimbila zwo t̂he. Ha tevhela tshi d̂ula na mmbwa yo ambara dzhasi, na mbudzi.

Vhathu vho gidima vho tovhekana vha tshi ya u vhona.

Nndinde na Kanakana na vhone vha tevhela.

Vhathu vha vhidzelela vho mangala.

Mvuvhu na khovhe zwa tshuwa zwa vhuyelela ma d̂ini.

Deithi:



Kha ri ṅwale Vhalani itsho tshiṱori ni fhindule mbudziso.

Khovhe yo vha i tshi khou tshimbila na nnyi?
Yo vha i tshi khou tshimbila na
Vhathu vho ita mini?
Vhathu vho
Kanakana na Nndinde vho ita mini?
Kanakana na Nndinde vho
Ndi nga mini mvuvhu na khovhe zwo vhuyelela maḓini?
Zwo vhuyelela maḓini



Divhamaipfi Vhalani maipfi ni thetshelese mibvumo.



mvuvhu	khovhe	tovhekana	vhona	tevhela	vhuyelela
ḓuvha	ṱoḓa	boḓa	ḓaḓa	ḓola	khaḓa

Maipfi maḓivhiwa

songo
vhilahela
mvuvhu
ngauri



Kha ri ṅwale Itani ndowendowe ya maledere aya.
Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo buguni yaṋu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.



Mmbwa yo ambara.

Gurannḓa yanga



Kha ri ite nyito

ZWIFHUNGO

Ambani nga mafhungomaitei a inwi muṋe. Ṱalutshedzani khonani dzaṋu mafhungomaitei a inwi muṋe. Ambani uri ndi mafhungomaitei-ḓe ane na nga a ṅwala kha gurannḓa yaṋu.





Kha ri ṅwale Ṅwalani gurannḓa ya inwi muṋe.

Dzina ḽa gurannḓa yaṋu

Deithi

Mafhungomaitei aṋu ndi afhio?

Ha bvelela mini?

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mafhungomaitei.

Dikishinari yanga

A a

G g

B b

H h

C c

I i

D d

J j

E e

K k

F f

L l

Dikishinari yanga

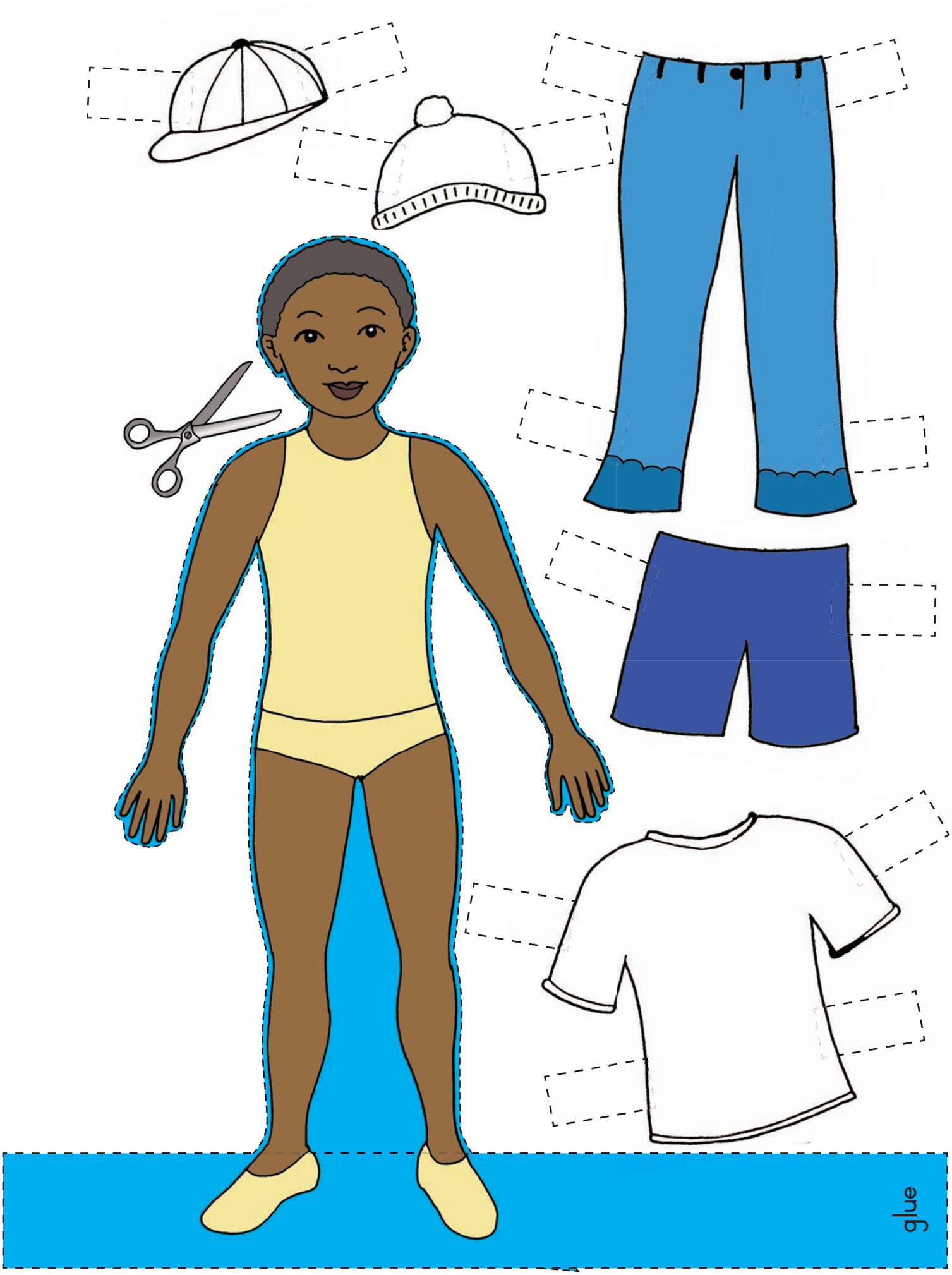


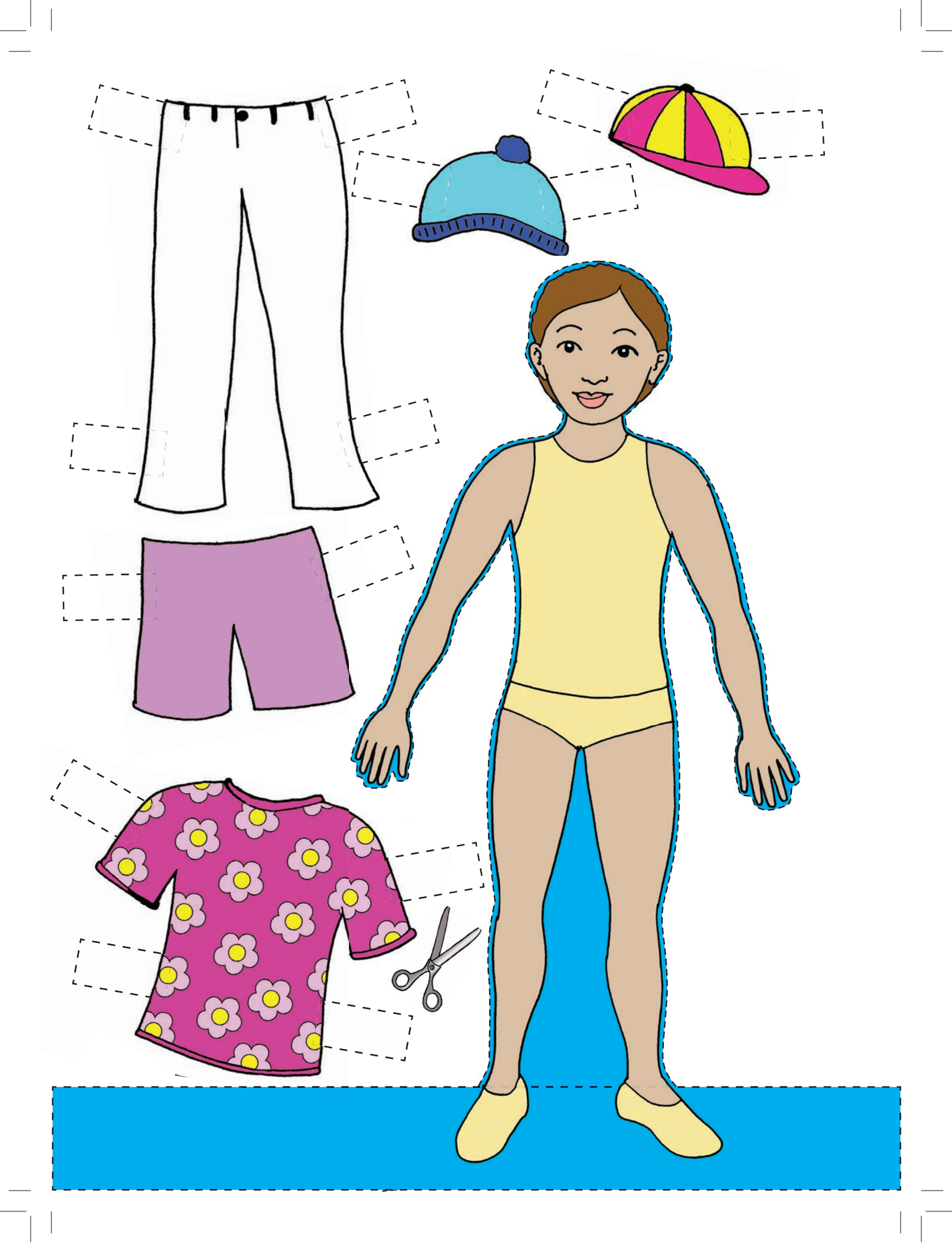


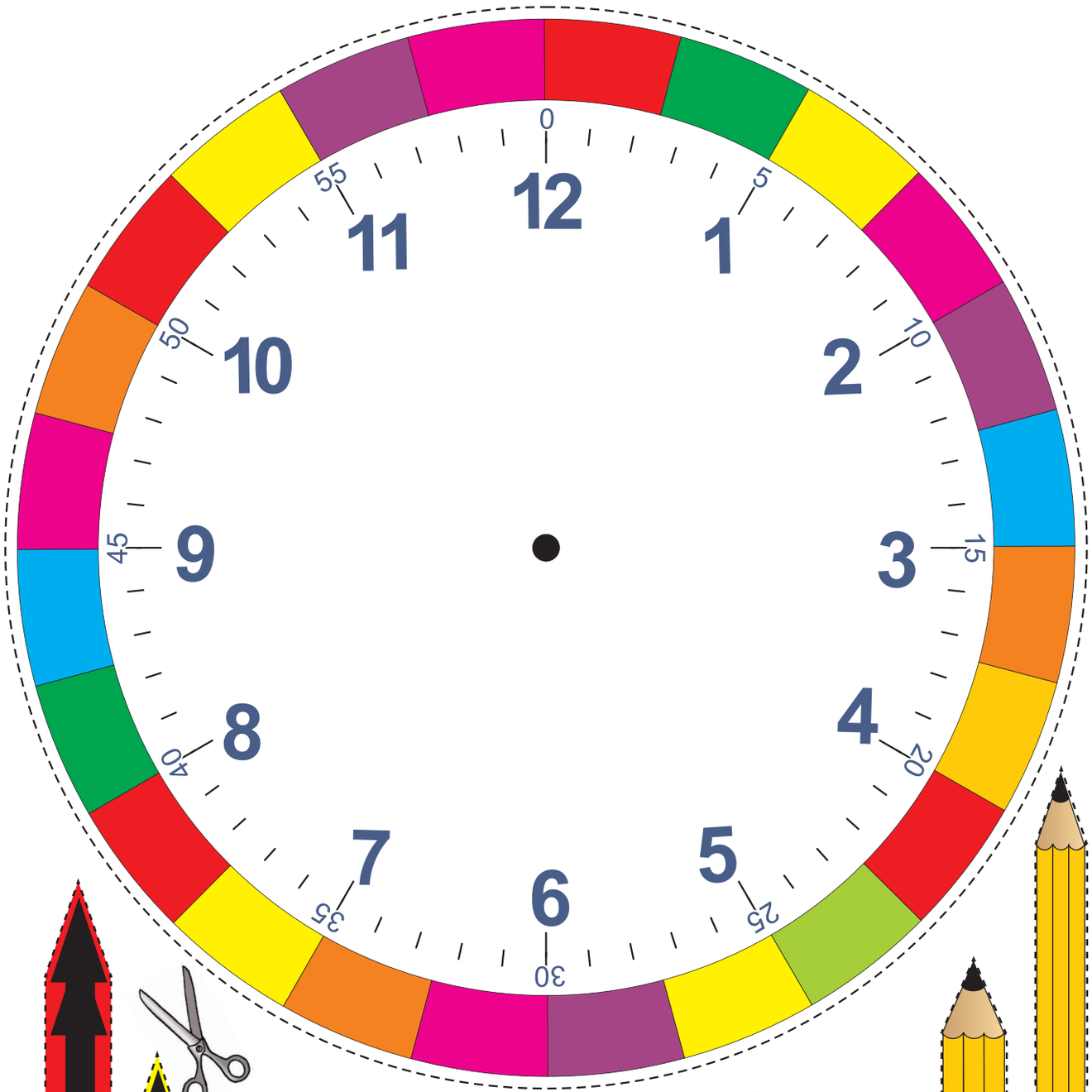


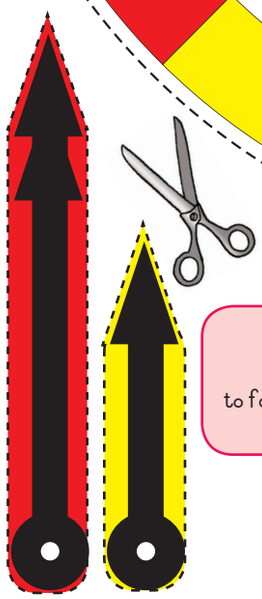


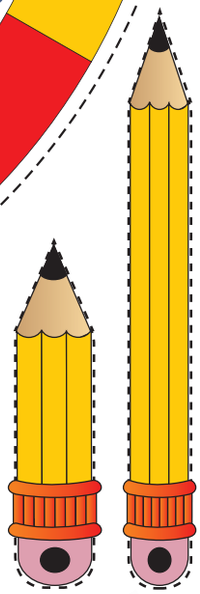



glue









Clock

Cut out the clock and then the hands of the clock. Use the clip (a splitpin) to fasten the hands to the clock so that they can turn around. Now use your clock to show your friends the time.

At the same time fasten this hand to the weather clock on the back of the clock.

Attach the hand to the weather chart and then turn it to show what the weather is like each day.

Cut out the animals on the previous pages and stick them on the next pages to show where they live.

