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UNksk. Angie  
Motshekga,  
uMphathiswa  
wemfundo esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver  
Surty, uSekela  
Mphathiswa  
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kanye noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhombandlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenkxasomali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

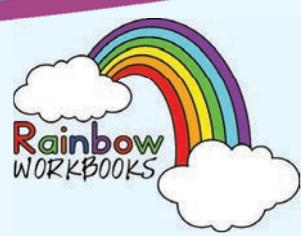
Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

## UXANDUVA LOLUTSHA LOMZANTSİ AFRIKA

<b>Ukulingana</b>	<b>Isidima somntu</b>	<b>Ubomi</b>
Phatha wonke umntu ngokulinganayo nangendlela elungileyo. Musa ukucalucalula.	Hlonipha wonke umntu. Yiba nenceba nenkathalo.	Ubomi buxabisikile. Phatha yonke into ephilayo ngentilonipho.
<b>Usapho</b>	<b>Imfundu</b>	<b>Umsebenzi</b>
Bahlonele abazali bakho. Yiba nobubele nentembeko kusapho lwakowenu.	Yiya esikolweni, ufunde kwaye usebenze ngokuzimisela. Thobela imithetho yesikolo.	Ncedisa kwimisebenzi yasekhaya. Abantwana mabanganyanzelwa ukuba bafune umsebenzi.
<b>Inkululeko nokhuseleko</b>	<b>Ipropati</b>	<b>Inkolo, inkolelo kanye noluvo</b>
Musa ukubavisa ubuhlungu okanye ubavuyelele abanye, kwaye sukubavumela nabanye ukuba benze njalo. Lingxwabangxwaba mazisonjululwe ngoxolo.	Zihlonele izinto zabanye abantu. Musa ukonakalisa ipropati kwaye musa ukuba.	Zihlonele iinkolelo nezimvo zabanye abantu.
<b>Ukhuseleko</b>	<b>Ubummi</b>	<b>Inkululeko yokuvakalisa izimvo</b>
Wukhathalele umhlaba. Musa ukuwamosha amanzi nombane. Zikhathalele izilwanyana nezityalo. Gcina ikhaya lakho kanye nendawo ohlala kuyo icoceklile kwaye ikhuselekile.	Yiba ngummi woMzantsi Afrika olungileyo nothembekileyo. Yithobele imithetho kwaye uqinisekise ukuba benjenjalo nabanye abantu.	Musa ukusasaza ubuxoki nentiyo. Qinisekisa ukuba abanyhukulwa okanye baviswe ubuhlungu abanye abantu.



Ibanga  
lesi-**6**



u i w i m i  
L w e e n k o b e

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



ISIXHOSA

Incwadi  
yoku-

-

# IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kanye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lwe-CAPS Iwesigaba sabaphakathi lolwimi Lweenkobe.

Sianamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lweenkobe yesigaba sabaphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lweenkobe wesigaba sabaphakathi ujolise ekupuhhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharityhulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uyakuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijkelo yeeveki ezimbini zika-CAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

## 1 Ukumamela nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokumamela nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokumamela onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

## 2 Ukufunda nokubona – iiyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwego kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/Iwerediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, i-CAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheybile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kanye neografu. Uyakuzifumana iqela lezi ntlobo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. I-CAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

## 3 Ukubhala nokubonisa – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

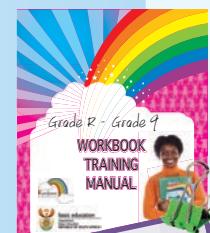
I-CAPS ifuna abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinika izakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

## 4 Izakhiwo zolwimi ezi-4 – lyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

I-CAPS inika uluhlu Iwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi ekufanelwe ukuba yensiwe kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iqua imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.

**Umxholo 1: Inyaniso neentsomi****lingxelo zeendaba****Ikota yoku-1: liveki 1 - 2****1 Zithini iindaba?**

Umfundi ufunda aze athelekise amanqaku amane ephephandaba.  
Uqwäläselä iingongoma, umgca wegama lombali, umhlathi osisikhokelo nezihloko.

**2 Ukufunda iindaba**

Uphawula iingongoma, umgca wegama lombali, umhlä, umhlathi oyintshayelelo nokusetyenziswa kwemifanekiso nezihloko.  
Uphendula imibuzo kumanqaku ephephandaba aze aphawule iimpawu eziqhelekileyo.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kumanqaku aphawula iingongoma, umgca wegama lombali nokuphendula imibuzo emalunga nokuba ngubani, owenzeni, phi, nini, kutheni kanjani.  
Umsetyenzana ongesigama kumagama neentsingiselo osekewa kumanqaku ephephandaba.  
lingxoxo ngeengongoma njengoko zitsala umdla kumntu ozifundayo.  
Intshayelelo yejiekulo kusetyenziswa imifanekiso, izihloko neefoto.

**3 Ukubhala inqaku lephephandaba**

Ucwangcisa aze ayile inqaku lephephandaba esebeñiza imibuzo emalunga nokuba ngubani, owenzeni, phi, nini, kutheni okanye kanjani.  
Uxoxa jikelelo ngezimvo kunge neqela.  
Usebeñiza iinkqubo zokubhala: ukuxoxa jikelelo, ukucwangcisa, ukuyila, ukuhlela nokunika ingxelo.  
Ubhala inqaku lephephandaba esebeñiza ingongoma, umgca wegama lombali kunge nezinye iimpawu.  
Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho esekelwe kwinqaku lephephandaba.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**4 Ukubhala kakuhle**

Intshayelelo yohlobo lokubuza imisetyenzana esekelwe kuhlobo lokubuza.  
Intshayelelo yesivumelanisi sentloko.  
Imisetyenzana esekelwe kwisivumelwano phakathi kwentloko nesenzi.  
Intshayelelo yezemelabizo zoqobo nezochazo (izimnini).  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**5 Intombazana yesikolo isindisa ubomi benkwenkwe**

Umfundi ufunda inqaku lephephandaba.  
Uqwäläselä iingongoma, umgca wegama lombali, umhlathi osisikhokelo, umhlä nezihloko.

Ubalisa ngokutsha ibali ngokulandelana kwalo.

Intshayelelo yejibizo ezingamagama.  
Umsebenzi wokwahlula izibizo ezingamagama nezibizo eziqhelekileyo.

**6 Imiba yolwimi**

Usebenzia iimpawu zocaphulo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.  
Ubhala izivakalisi esisisihloko aze aquke nolwazi olufanelekileyo lokupuhhlisa umhlathi. Ucima izivakalisi ezingahambelaniyo nesihloko.

**7 Ukuhathalela izigu zethu**

Ufunda amanqaku amabini ephephandaba.  
Uqwäläselä iimpawu: iingongoma, umhlathi osisikhokelo, ukusetyenziswa kwezinto ezibonakalayo nesihloko esiphambili.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kwinqaku lephephandaba, kuthelekiswa amanqaku amabini eendaba.  
Utolika ikhathuni enxulumene nesihloko.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**8 Ukuthetha malunga ngeenda**

Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho.  
Uyila ipowusta ehambelana nentetho.  
Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho.  
Uyila ipowusta ehambelana nentetho.  
Ulwahlulo lwamagama nokubala amalungu egameni.  
Umsebenzi weziphumlisi ongekoma, isingxi, uphawu lwasikhuzo, njl-njl.

**lintsomi****Ikota yoku-1: liveki 3 - 4****9 Indela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo uNdlovu noMnenga**

Intshayelelo yeentsomi.  
Wenza imisebenzi yaphambi kokufunda aze aqikelelo esebeñiza itayitile nemifanekiso.  
Ufunda intsomi eqwalasele abalinganiswa, isimo sentlalo nesakhiwo sebali.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe

**10 Ukciningo Mvundla, Mnenga neNdlovu**

Uqwäläselä iingcinga ezondeleyo, isifundo esinentsingiselo efanelekileyo, ukumntwisa kwezilwanyana.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kumxholo nakwiintelekelelo.



Ukhetha izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli) ezechaza umvundla.

Usebenzia izichazi ukuze azobe isimo somlinganiswa ongumvundla.  
Ubhala inkcazo yesimo somntu othile.

**11 Indela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo iNgonyama neNgwenya**

Ukuqikelewa kwebali elisekelwe kwimifanekiso.  
Ubhala ibali esebeñiza isikhokelo esinamagama aphambili nemifanekiso.  
Onke amanqanaba okubhala kokuqala ayalandelwa: ukuxoxa jikelele, ukucwangcisa, ukuyila, ukuhlela nokubala ibali eklassini. Ukufundela iklesi okanye iqela ibali.

**12 Lindidi ezahlukenyero zezibizo**

Ukwazisa izibizo eziqhelekileyo nezibizo ezingaphatheiyo.  
Umsetyenzana kwizibizo eziqhelekileyo nezingaphatheiyo.  
Ubethelela izibizo ezingamagama.  
Ulela izibizo ngokwezibizo eziqhelekileyo, ezingaphatheiyo nezibizo ezingamagama.  
Uxoxa ngamaqhalo nezaci.  
Ubhala iinkcazeloo zavo futhi uyawazoba.

**13 Indoda eyathenga umthunzi**

Ukuqikelewa kwebali okusekelwe kwimifanekiso nezihloko.  
Uxoxa ngebal: abalinganiswa, isimo sentlalo nesakhiwo sebali.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**14 Emthunzini womthi**

Wenza umdlalo osekewa kwibali ukubonisa abalinganiswa nesakhiwo sebali.  
Unxulumanisa izibizo neziphawuli.  
Umsebenzi kwizichasi.  
Intshayelelo yezikweko.  
Ubonisa esinye sazo.  
Ixesa langoku, elidlulileyo nelizayo.

**15 Okunye malunga nolwimi**

Umsebenzi wexesa langoku nelidlulileyo kusetyenziswa isivumelanisi sentloko.  
Utshatasa amaqhalo kunge neentsingiselo zavo.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**16 Umdalo wexesa**

Ukuhlaziya ixesa elidlulileyo, elangoku nelizayo njengebodi yomhlalo.  
Umfundi uyazihlola.  
Ukuhlola ngokweziphumo zamaphepha emisebenzi ali-16 angaphambili.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo Kwisichazi-magama sakhe.



# 1 Zithini iindaba?



Masithethe

Jonga iingongoma nemifanekiso yamanqaku amane ephephandaba uze uxelele umhlobo wakho ukuba ucinga ukuba inqaku ngalinye limalunga nantoni na. Funda umhlathi osisikhokelo kwinqaku ngalinye uze ubone ukuba ungakwazi ukuthelekelela ukuba inqaku lilonke limalunga nantoni na.



Masifunde

UJan Roux uNondaba wezeMfundu

Umhlathi  
okrobisayo

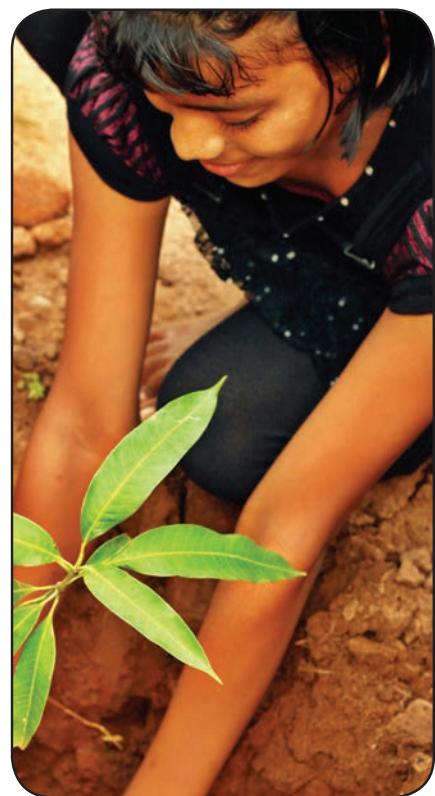
**O**hloniphekileyo uMphathiswa wezeMfundu ubambe itheko lokuvula isikolo samabanga aphantsi e-New Town ngoMvulo.

UMphathiswa wazise abazimasileyo ukuba kwakhiwe isikolo esitsha kwiphondo ngenjongo yokuhlangabezana nenani elikhulayo labantwana. Uthe

“**inani labemi** kulo mmandla likhule **kakhulu** oko kwavulwa imayini e-New Town zaze iintsapho **zafudukela** kulo mmandla zifuna umsebenzi.” Ngenxa yokuba abantu befudukele kulo mmandla bephuma kwiinkalo zonke zelizwe, isikolo siya kufundisa ngesiNgesi.

Inzame ezizodwa ziya kuthi zenziwe ukuqinisekisa ukuba abafundi bayaqhube ka nokufunda ukuthetha, ukufunda nokubhala ngeelwimi zabo zeenkobe (Sepedi, isiXhosa, isiZulu nesiBhulu).

Abahlali baluvuyele kakhulu olu phuhliso lwersikolo baze abazali bazibandakanya nomphathiswa kwitheko lokutyala imithi. Banenzicwangciso zokuphuhlisa ithala leencwadi neegadi zesikolo. Obencume kakhulu noneminyaka eli-12 uThandi Khosa uthe, “Ndivuya kakhulu ngokuqala iBanga lesi-6 kwisikolo esitsha. Ndiza kuzimisela ngakumbi emsebenzini wam.”



## Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhwalezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.

## Ukuthaphuka komsi



UJabu Dube uNondaba

Umhlathi  
okrobisayo

Ibhasi yesiXeko ibisisisi nje emva kokutsha okubangelwe kukuphazamiseka kweentambo zombane.

**K**wiintsku ezine ezidlulileyo, abahambi ebebekhwele kwibhasi yase-Sunhill kufuneke ukuba **baphume** kuyo ngomnyango ongasemva nangokophula ifesitile yexesha likaxakeka engasemva ebhasini.

“Sibenethamsanqa lokufumana iibhegi zethu zeencwadi zesikolo ebhasini,” utshilo u-Sbu Ndidi exolile. Abakhweli bashiyeke **besengxakini** njengoko inkampani yebhasi yayingakwazi ukuthumela ibhasi **engenye**. Inkampani yesixeko yebhasi iza kuhlola zonke iibhasi zayo ukuqinisekisa ukuba le ngxaki **ayiphindi** yenzeke.

# Ukubethwa kangaka!

Ingongoma



Ann MacDonald

UNondaba wezeMidlalo

Umgca wegama  
lombhali

Kweli xesha lidlulileyo lebhola ekhatywayo iqela leWestern Warriors lalipheth' imbengwane iqela lesoka iSuper Girls..

NgoLwesibini uMary Sithole weqela leSuper Girls wafaka amanqaku amabini ngeli xa uAnna Smith noLouise Parker bongeza inqaku elinye emnye, nto leyo eyenza ukuba iqela leSuper Girls lilitywatyuShe kanobom iqela leWestern Warriors ngamanqaku amane kwimband' esikhova (4-0) e-New Town Stadium.

“Bekubalulekile kakhulu oku kuthi,” utshilo umqequeshi. “Kule minyaka mibini idlulileyo sidlala neli qela belisoloko, lisitya, ngoko ke bekumnandi kakhulu ukufumana le mpumelelo ekugqibeleni.” Ke ngoku kwenzeka kanjani ukuba iqela ebelisoyiswa lutshaba oludala lisuke litsho **ukubabhulel” amasaka** ngama-4 kwimband” esikhova? Ngokomqequeshi we-Super Girls, kufuneka uqine apha kubakhuseli – ngabo abenze udonga lwaluqilima zaze iiWarriers zaneebhola ezintathu kuhela ezizikhabele ngasezipalini. “Nangona ukapteyini wethu waye wonzakala, sidlalise abalaleli ebebesezitulweni kunjalonje benza umsebenzi oncomeka kakhulu”, utshilo umqequeshi. “Le mpumelelo **isikhuthaze** ngenene!” utshilo uMary Sithole. “Nanini na xa sidlala kakuhle sonke, kuvakala ngathi singabetha naliphi na iqela.”

## Inkwenkwe isindise umntwana omncinane osabhadazayo

Intombazanana eminyaka mithathu ikhutshwe emlanjeni yinkwenkwe yesikolo, uDumisani Mkize, weSikolo samaBanga aPhantsi i-New Town KwaZulu-Natal.

Kwiintsuku ezimbini ezidlulileyo, lo mntwana omncinane osahamba nzima ebegcinwe ngudade wabo oneminyaka esibhozo nothe waphazamiseka ngexa umntwana eye wabhadulela ngasemlanjeni. UNksk. Dlamini weSebe loPhuhliso lweNtlalo utha abantwana kufuneka bahlale bephantsi kweliso lomntu omdala.

Inkcazelو



UDumisani Mkize ominyaka ilishumi elinesibini usindise umntwana omncinane osabhadazayo.

## 2 Ukufunda iindaba



Masibhale

Jonga kwinqaku ngalinye kwakhona.  
Faka iimpendulo kwimibuzo ekuluhlu.



Hayi	Yintoni ingongoma?	Yintoni umgca wegama lombali?	Senzeke nini isiganeko? Fumana umhla.
1			
2			
3			
4			



Masibhale

Krwela umgca  
ukuze utshatise  
amagama  
angasekhohlo  
neentsingiselo  
zawo ekunene.

inani labemi
ukukhuthaza
ufudukile
ukubhadaza
imband' esikhova
ukuphazamiseka
ukukhutshwa

ukususwa kwenye indawo usiwe kwenye

inani lilonke labantu abahlala kummandla

ukuphulukana nengqwalasel

ukuphembelela

ukushiya indawo

iqanda okanye unothi

ukuhamba nzima



Masithetho

Jonga ezi ngongoma uze utsho ukuba  
ucinga ukuba amanqaku amalunga  
nantoni na. Ingaba iingongoma ziwutsala  
njani umdla wethu?

# IinGongoma

IMVULA *ibangela*  
IMBUQE



**OphuM EL ELEYO**  
UPHULUKANA NENTLOKO YAKHE

INJA  
ithatha indoda BAHAM-  
BA-HAMBE

Umhla:



Masithethe

Khetha amanqaku amabini  
ephephandaba uze  
uthethe ngawo kwiindaba  
zikamabonakude.

Molweni ngolu rhatya.  
Ndingu

ndiniphathele lindaba  
zanamhlante.



Kwenzeke ntoni?

Ngubani obekhona?



Masithethe

Amaphephandaba ikakhulu asebenzisa iifoto. Funda izijekulo zaba bantu uze utshatise  
isihloko nomfanekiso. Fakela inombolo echanekileyo.

1 Laduma! Singabaphumeleleyo!

2 Andifuni kuya esikolweni!

3 Kutheni kufuneka ndenze  
umsebenzi wasekhaya rhoqo?

4 Udinga ukutya iziqhamo nemifuno  
ehlaziyekileyo uze unciphise  
okunamafutha.

5 Kubalulekile ukuba abantwana  
bafunde yonke imihla.

6 Ndiyavuya!



3

# Ukubhala inqaku lephephandaba



Masenze

Cwangcisa inqaku elilelakho lephephandaba. Xoxa ngemibuzo ekwisazobe sokucinga nomhlobo wakho.



**3** Ngubani othathe inxaxheba?


**1** Kwenzeke ntoni?


**4** Senzeke phi?


**2** Senzeke nini isiganeko?


**5** Kutheni?


## BHALA INQAKU LEENDABA

- Yila ingongoma edala umdla.
- Umhlathi wokuqala: Kwisivakalisi sakho sokuqala okanye sesibini, kufuneka uxelele umfundi ofunda inqaku lakho ukuba ngubani, yintoni, nini, phi kwaye kutheni. Zama ukutsala umdla wabafundi ngokuqala ngengxelo ehlekisayo, ekrelekrele okanye ingxelo eyothusayo.
- Imihlathi ephakathi: Nika umfundi iinkcukacha ezipheleleyo. Caphula neentetho zabantu obabuze imibuzo. Sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo ubonise ukuba batheni na.
- Umhlathi wokugqibela: Gqibeza ngesicatshulwa okanye ngebinzana elidala umdla.



Masibhale

Bhala inqaku lephephandaba elilelakho. Lithiye igama iphephandaba lakho. Yila isihloko esidala umdla uze ubhale iindaba zakho usebenzise amanqaku owenze kwisazobe sokucinga. Xa sele ukwenzile oku, tshintshiselana nabanye eklasini uze uchaze ukuba ngubani na onezona ndaba zinika umdla.



• Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukuncheda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho • Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka • Qwalaselwa kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.



Umhla:

Intshayelelo

Sesiphi esi isiganeko kwaye senzeka phi?

Zoba umfanekiso uze ubhale isihloko sawo.

Igama lephephandaba  
nomhla

Ingongoma

Umgca wegama lombhali

Ngubani  
obekhona  
kwaye  
sathini  
isiphumo?

# 4 Ukubhala kakuhle



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi zivakalisi zibe yimibuzo.  
Sikuqalele ezinye.

Izolo ebegula.

Ebegula

Baya eThekwini ngeyoMnga.

Ingaba ba-

Ufunde amaphephandaba izolo ebusuku.

Ingaba u-

Babaleke kumdyarho izolo.

Ingaba ba-

Baphumelele umdlalo wabo izolo.

Uthenge ilokhwe entsha.

Bebedlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngexesha iqala ukuna.

Ebenentloko.

Kunile izolo.

Inja ikhonkothe ikati.

Amagama abuzayo  
ayimibuzo. Khumbula  
ukufaka uphawu  
lombuzo ekupheleni  
kwasivakalisi.



Masibhale

Yenza intloko nganye ivumelane  
nesenzi. Krwela umgca phantsi  
kwentloko uze ukhethe isenzi  
esihambelana nentloko.

lintloko nezenzi ziyasebenzisana. Kwisivakalisi esichanekileyo, intloko nesenzi zisoloko  
zivumelana. Oku kuthetha ukuba ukuba unentloko ekwisinye isenzi siya kuba nesivumelanisi  
sentloko esikwisinye, ngokunjalo ukuba intloko ikwisininzi isenzi siya kuba nesivumelanisi  
sentloko esikwisinizi. Jonga le mizekelo.

1. Inkwenkwe yomba umngxuma. (Inkwenkwe enye)
2. Amakhwenkwe omiba umngxuma.(amakhwenkwe amaninzi)

- 1 UJabu **bahlala/uhlala** ePolokwane.
- 2 Intombazana **badlala/idlala** ibhola kwiqela lokuqala.
- 3 Amakhwenkwe amabini **aqhuba/iqhuba** iimoto zawo zokudlala.
- 4 **Uya/baya** kwiSikolo i-New Town.
- 5 **Sidlala/udlala** kwiqela lebhola ekhatywayo labangaphantsi  
kweminyaka eli-12.
- 6 Iqela **lidlale/badlale** ngcono kakhulu izolo.

Umhla:

## Izimelabizo zoqobo

Ngoku siza kujonga izimelabizo.

Krwelela isimelabizo soqobo kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi.

Ezi zizimelabizo zoqobo:  
**Mna yena lona  
yona thina wena bona**

Mna ndisesikolweni	Thina singabantwana
Yena uyintombazana.	Wena unguhlobo wam wenene.
Lona luyatsha.	Bona badlala isoka.
Yona yinyibiba.	Thina sitya isidlo sethu sasemini.



Masibhale

Ngoku jonga kolu ludwe lude lwezimelabizo zoqobo uze uzikrwelele kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi.



### IZIMELABIZO ZOQODO

mna	yena	wena	yon	lon	kona
thina	bona	nina	zona	wona	

Yena uthatha incwadi.	Yena ufaka incwadi yakhe ebhegini.
Mna ndiyinike yena incwadi.	Bona bahamba ngebhasi emthubi.
Thina sifuna ukubukela ibhola ekhatywayo.	Ndizinike bona iilekese.

### IZIMELABIZO ZOQODO

### IZIMELABIZO ZOCHAZO (IZIMNINI)

mna	thina	Yam
wena	nina	yakho
yena	bona	yakhe
wona	yon	yawo, yayo
yon	zona	zazo
lon	wona	lazo
sona	zona	sazo

Siyazi ukuba zeziphi izimelabizo zoqobo. Kukho nezinye iindidi zezimelabizo, **ezinjengezimelabizo zochazo** ezakhwa **kwizimnini**. Jonga kuluhlu olungezantsi ubone ukuba zeziphi na.

Jonga ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo uze ukrwelele izimelabizo zoqobo kunye nezimelabizo zochazo.

Wena kufuneka ufunde iincwadi zakho.	Yena uthanda ukunxiba ijezi yakhe ebomvu xa ehamba.
Itakane lon lifuna unina walo.	Nceda thina usibonise izitulo zethu.
Yona ayisindwa ngumboko wayo.	

**Izimelabizo zochazo (izimnini)** zakhiwa ngokudibanisa iceba lesibizo nesakhi simnini kunye nesimelabizo soqobo. umz. inja yam:  $i + a + mna = yam$ ,  $i + a + bona = yabo$ . U-na wesimelabizo soqobo uyalahlwa.

# 5 Intombazana yesikolo isindisa ubomi benkwenkwe



## Masifunde

- Phambi kokuba uqale ukufunda eli nqaku lephephandaba, jonga ingongoma kunye nomfanekiso. Zama ukucinga ukuba limalunga nantoni eli nqaku.

E Smith UNondaba

NgoMvulo 27 EyomDumba 2015

## Indadi eselula iyahlangula

**U**Bongi Shabalala, ongumfundu oneminyaka eli-12 weBanga lesi-5 kwiSikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iFundani, uhangule inkwenkwe yesikolo ebirhaxwa edamini. UMichael Naidoo oneminyaka esibhozo ebedada eRough Dam kufutshane nesikolo emva kwemini ngoLwesihlanu. Ingxelo zithi inkwenkwe yeBanga lesi-3 yayizama ukuntywila ukusuka emthini kodwa yabetheka ngentloko esebe ni lomthi phambi kokuwela emanzini. UBongi, obesendleleni egodukayo evela esikolweni ubone inkwenkwe idada ngaphezulu edamini. Ukhawuleze wantywila ukuze ayihlangule. Ungukapteyini wezokudada esikolweni sakhe kwaye unaso nesatifikethi soNcedo lokuQala.

UBongi uyizise elunxwemeni inkwenkwe waza wayivusa. Ebekwazi ukunika uncedo lokuqala lokuvuthela umoya emlonyeni ukuncedisa ukuphefumla. I-Red Cross ithi iindlela zobuchule bokusindisa ezifana

nezi azinzimanga kodwa xa umntu eyeka ukuphefumla kufuneka akhawulezelwe ngoncedo. Ukuba omnye umntu uyeke ukuphefumla, kufuneka uthathe inyathelo ngokukhawuleza.



Ngethamsanqa, umhlobo kaBongi uAnn Brown uthe xa egqitha kwindawo yesehlo sengozi yakhonkotha inji yakhe. Uqaphele ukuba kukho ingozi eyenzekileyo waza wakhawuleza ukuya apho uBongi ebeyinceda khona le nkwenkwana. Wazise inqununu yesikolo nethe yabiza iinkonzo zohlangulo.

UBongi uza kufumana ibhaso ngokukhalipha kwakhe kokusindisa ubomi bukaMichael Naidoo.

Inqununu, uNksk Makhanya, uyale bonke abantwana ukuba baziphathe kakuhle, bangayi bodwa edamini.

Inqununu iclele bonke abantwana ukuba benz izifundo zoNcedo lokuQala nezokudada.



## Masithethethe

Xelela umhlobo wakho, ngokulandelelana okuchanekileyo, okuxelwe kwinqaku lephephandaba.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda inqaku lephephandaba uze uphendule le mibuzo  
ilandelayo.

Zithini iingongoma zephephandaba?



Kubhalwe ntoni kumgca wegama lombali?

Le ngozi yenzeke ngowuphi umhla? (Icebiso: jonga kumhla wephephandaba)

Kwenzeka ntoni ku Michael Naidoo? Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu uchaze okwenzeke kuye. Qala izivakalisi zakho ngolu hlobo kuboniswe ngalo ngezantsi.

1) Okokuqala u


2) Waze wa


3) Ekugqibeleni u


Zeziphi izakhono ezibini awayenazo uBongi nezasindisa ubomi buka-Michael?


Jonga kwakhona kwinqaku lephephandaba. Krwelela izibizo **ezingamagama abantu naweendawo** ngomca **obomvu** nezibizo **eziqhelekileyo** (amagama ezinto) **ngozuba**. Ngoku faka izibizo phantsi kwezihlоко ezifanelekileyo.

Xa sithetha ngezibizo ezingamagama sithetha ngamagama abantu okanye amagama eendawo. Ezi zibizo siziqala ngoonobumba abakhulu xa sizibhala.

UMNTU	INDAWO	INTO
Bongi	Isikolo iFundani	umthi

# 6 Imiba yowlimi

## Ingxelo-ntetho

Sisebenzisa iisethi ezimbini zeempawu zocaphulo ukuba igama lesithethi lixelwe embindini woko kuthethwayo, njengolu hlobo:

- “Ndikucele kabini,” utshilo umama, “ukuba uhlambe ipleyiti yakho.”
- “Nceda uchole inkunkuma,” utshilo uitishala. “Ibala lezemidlalo limdaka kakhulu.”



Masibhale

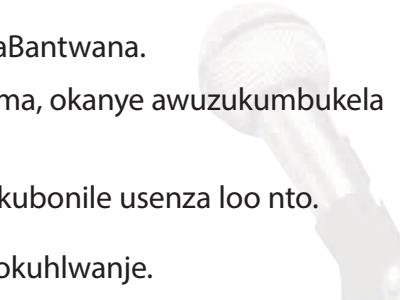
Fakela iimpawu zocaphulo kwezi zivakalisi.



- 1 Ungaya edolphini ngebhayisekile? ubuzile uBongi.
- 2 Uza kube uphi umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo ngoMgqibelo? ubuzile u-Ann.
- 3 Ukhe wayibukela ibhanyabhanya ethi Shrek?
- 4 Uza kuyifunda incwadi ethi Indlela umvundla owayihatha ngayo ingonyama nengwenya?
- 5 Kufuneka ndifunde incwadi ethi Umdlalo weqonga waBantwana.
- 6 Gqiba umsebenzi wakho wasekhaya, umemezile umama, okanye awuzukumbukela umabonakude.
- 7 Usengxakini! ukhwaze njalo uThami. Umama wakho ukubonile usenza loo nto.
- 8 Ndidiwi, utshilo uMandu. Ndiza kulala ngeyesi-7 ngokuhlwanje.
- 9 La keyiki inuka kamnandi, utshilo uMakhulu kuMandu xa eyikhupha e-ontini.
- 10 Akwaba bendazile, utshilo uThandile ukuba uitishala wam uyahamba kulo nyaka.

Xa sibhala ngefilimu, idividu, ividiyo okanye incwadi, sifaka igama layo kwiimpawu zocaphulo, njengolu hlobo:

- Ndiwubonile umboniso bhanyabhanya othi “Mad Buddies”.
- Ndiyifundile incwadi ethi “Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire”.



**Bhala ngokutsha ezi zivakalisi kwixesha langoku, ngokungathi zonke izinto zenzeke ngoku.**

UBongi usindise inkwenkwe yesikolo ebirhaxwa edamini.

Inkwenkwe ibizama ukuntywila isuka kwisebe lomthi.

UBongi untywilele edamini wabuya nayo inkwenkwe elunxwemeni.

Umhla:

3



Masibhale

Jonga izivakalisi ezingezantsi uze ususe ezo ezingabhekisi kwisihloko. Uze ubhale umhlathi kwisithuba esingezantsi. Kuya kufuneka ukuba izivakalisi uzimise ngokulandelelana kwazo.

UBongi usindise inkwenkwe. (isivakalisi esiyintloko)

Inkwenkwe iintywile ukungena edamini.

UBongi ubone inkwenkwe emanzini.

Amagqabi aluhlaza.

Ubetheke ngentloko kwisebe lomthi waze wawela emanzini.

Umhlathi olungileyo kufuneka ube noluvo olunye oluphambili okanye isivakalisi. Eyona ndawo ilungileyo yokukhankanya isihloko kukwisivakalisi sokuqala. Xa uthetha ngesihloko esahlukileyo kufuneka uqale umhlathi omtsha.

Idama lihle.

Ngethamsanqa UBongi wagqitha ngasedamini.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi koluvo olungundoqo okanye kwesihloko kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Umhlobo wam ushiywa yibhasi phantse zonke iiintsasa.

Ndiya kuziqhelisa nekwayala rhoqo ngosuku lwesibini.

Iselula yam iwile yaze yacima.

Ndiyilahlide incwadi kuba ibimanzi.

# Ukukhathalela iziqu zethu



Masifunde

- Kukho amanqaku amabini eendaba kweli phepha.
- Jonga iingongoma uze ujunge imifanekiso.
- Ucinga ukuba amanqaku amalunga nantoni na?
- Ingaba ucinga ukuba zinayo into efanayo?



Lindaba zethu

13 EyoKwindla 2015

## Imithetho emitsha yokutshaya ikuhusela abantwana

**B**angaphezu kwestiqingatha abantwana kweli hlabathi abaphefumla umoya onongcoliseko lomsi wecuba, kanti malunga nesi-5 seepesenti yayo yonke imililo eyenzeka eMzantsi Afrika ibangelwa ziisigarethi.

Imithetho emitsha echasene nokutshaya inika ukhuselo lwabantwana olongezelelweyo. UMbutho wezeMpilo weHlabathi uyasilumkisa ngokutshaya ungtashayi (ukuphefumla umsi womnye umntu otshaya isigarethi) nokuyingozi empilweni yethu, ngakumbi ebantwaneni. Imithetho emitsha engokutshaya yaseMzantsi Afrika ijoliswe ekunqandeni abantu ekutshayeni kufutshane nabantwana. Oku kuya kubakhusela emsini abawuphefumlayo obangela umbefu, ukutswina kwesifuba, ukukrala kwemibhojana yemiphunga okanye kwizifo zemiphunga. Imithetho emitsha yenza kube lulwaphulo-mthetho ukutshaya emotweni xa kuhanjwa nabantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-12 ubudala, kanti ongaphantsi kweminyaka eli-18 akavumelekanga kwiindawo zabantu abatshayayo.



Ngapezu koko, amaquamrhu eesigarethi ngoku kufuneka abeke imifanekiso kwiipakethi zeesigarethi ukubonisa abatshayayo indlela eliyingozi ngayo icuba empilweni yabo, kwaye abanakuwasebenzisa amagama afana nala “intshongo incinci”, “iphantsi kakhulu” okanye “ayikho kangako” kwiisigarethi zabo. Amanye amaquamrhu eesigarethi azishicilela ezi zilumkiso kwiipakethi zabo kuba zenza abantu bacinge ukuba “intshongo encinci” ayinabungozi kakhulu kuneesigarethi zesiqhelo. Kodwa oku kuyakhohlisa.

Isigarethi ezinentshongo encinci aziwunciphisi umngcipheko wesifo. IBhunga leSizwe eliChase ukuTshaya liphawula lenjenje: “Umthetho omtsha uza kuba neempembelelo ezinefuthe kwimpilo kawonke-wonke. Ama-22% abantu baseMzantsi Afrika ayatshaya kanti ama-78% awathandi ukuphefumla umoya oxutywe ngumsi womntu otshayayo. Ukutshaya ngunobangela ophambili wokufa kwaphambi kwexesha, okuthintelekayo. Icuba libulala abantu abangama-44 000 baseMzantsi Afrika ngonyaka ngamnye, kanti elo nani liphinda-phindwe kathathu ngaphezulu kwenani labantu ababulawa ziingozi zeemoto.”

I-National Geographic Kids

## Phezulu emsini

Umgcini-bantwana uMaria Howard uve uWillie isikhwenene esithi “Mama, uSana!” waqonda ukuba ikhona into eyonakeleyo. Wabaleka waya kubona okwenzekileyo wafumanisa ukuba uHanna Desai oneminyaka emibini utsarhwa kukutya sekujike nebala lobuso laba zuba kuba imiphunga yakhe ibingakwazi kufumana umoya. UMaria wakwazi ukukhupha ukutya obekumvalile (esebenzisa indlela yobuchule

awayeyifunde kwizifundo zoNcedo lokuQala) waza wasinda uHanna. UWillie isikhwenene sabona ukuba uHanna usengakini kwaye wayefuna ukuba uMaria amncede. Ingcaphephe yezikhwene e-National Geographic ithi izikhwenene ziintaka ezikrelekre kakhulu. “Ziyakwazi ukuziva iimeko ezothusayo. Zakha imvisiswano eyomeleleyo nabantu kwaye ziyayibona ingozi.” Namhlanje uHanna usempilweni entle kwaye wonwabile kunjalone uWillie, isikhwenene akafuni kungamboni phambi kwakhe. Umlandela nokuba uyaphi aze akhale athi, “Ndiyakuthanda.”

(Ithathwe yaza yalungiswa kwi-National Geographic Kids yeThupha 2010)

EyeThupha 2015



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda amanqaku omabini  
eendaba uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Afana ngantoni la maqaku eendaba mabini?

[Empty lines for writing]

Ingaba imithetho echasene nokutshaya iya kubakhusela njani abantwana?

[Empty lines for writing]

Kutheni kukhohlisa ukuthi "intshongo encinci" kwipakethi yesigarethi?

[Empty lines for writing]

Zeziphi iingcaphephe ezicatshulwe kwinqaku elichasene nokutshaya?

[Empty lines for writing]

Yeyiphi ingcaphephe ecatshulwe kwinqaku lezikhwenene?

[Empty lines for writing]

Kuthetha ukuthini ukutshaya unga tshayi?

(Icebiso: Jonga kwinkcazelo phakathi kwezibiyeli kwinqaku lephephandaba.)

[Empty lines for writing]

Ingaba le khathuni icebisa ntoni malunga nokutshaya?

[Empty lines for writing]



# Ukuthetha malunga neendaba

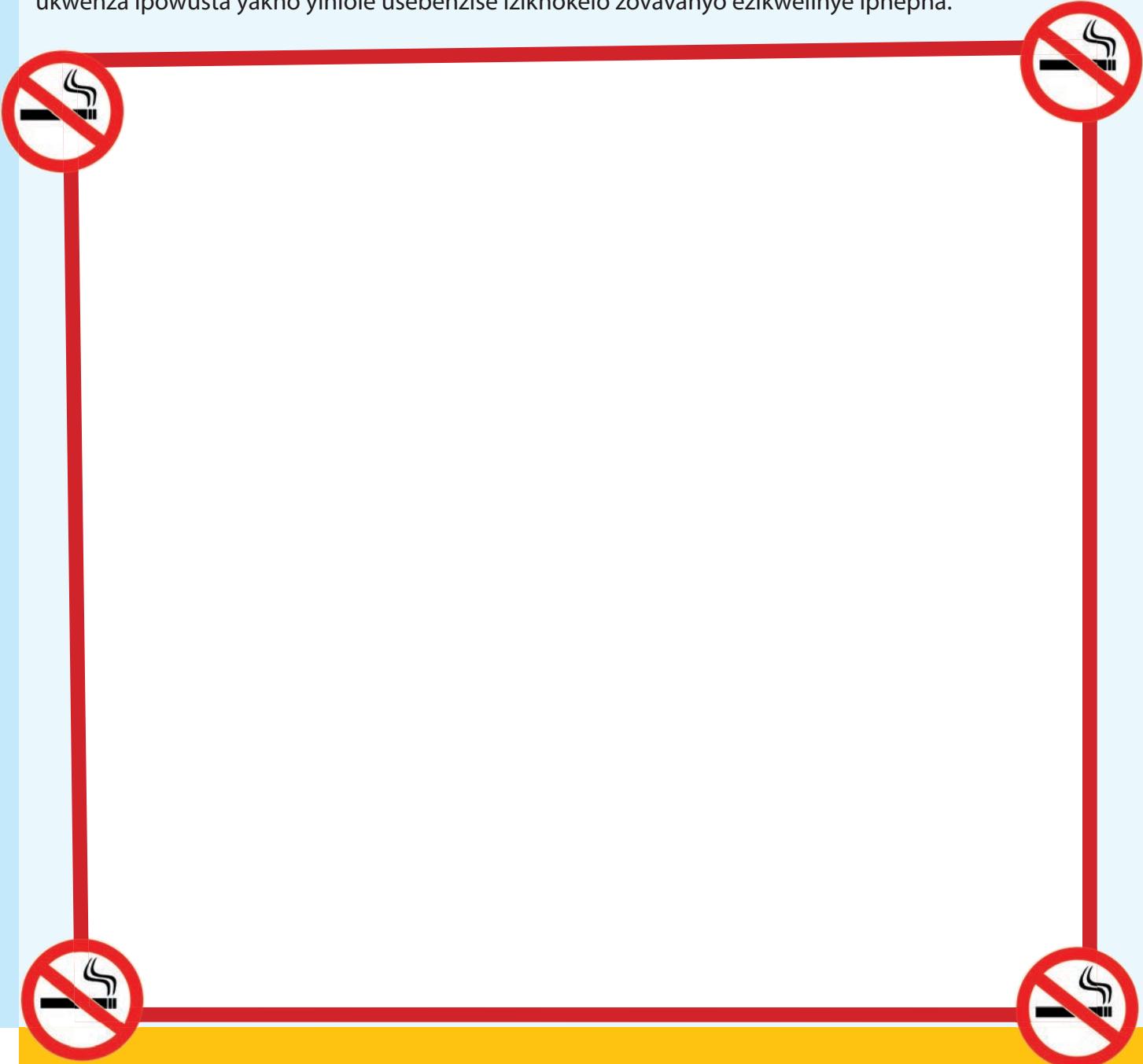


Masithethe

Yenza amalungiselelo entetho uxelela abafundi beBanga lesi-6 malunga neengozi "zokutshaya ungatshayi" nokuba kutheni kungenampilo. Bhala phantsi amanqaku amane abalulekileyo oya kuwaquka kwintetho yakho.



Yenza ipowusta ebonisa ukuba ukutshaya kufutshane nabantwana akubalungelanga. Wakugqiba ukwenza ipowusta yakho yihlole usebenzise izikhokelo zovavanyo ezikwelinye iphepha.



**I G A M A****G** Ulwahlulo lwamagama

**A** Yahlula la magama abe ngamatlungu  
uze uchaze inani lamatlungu  
owafumeneyo. Khetha amagama asi-8  
uwasebenzise ekwenzeni isivakalisi  
kwincwadi yakho yomsebenzi.



khapha	<input type="text"/>	ngengozi	<input type="text"/>	ukutshaya	<input type="text"/>
ufunyenwe	<input type="text"/>	ilungu	<input type="text"/>	uphindile	<input type="text"/>
kwenzeka	<input type="text"/>	abahambi	<input type="text"/>	ukunika	<input type="text"/>
i/si/ca/tshu/lwa	5	umbuzo	<input type="text"/>	uyilo	<input type="text"/>

**Masibhale** Ingaba oku yimibuzo, ziingxelo okanye yimiylelo?

Fakela ? okanye ! okanye .

Ihamba ngabani ixesha ibhasi

Akufunekanga uwele xa irobhotti ibomvu

Uza kudlala itsesi ngomso

Xuba ibhotolo neswekile

Kushushu namhlanje

Ucinga ukuba kuza kuna ngomso



**Masibhale** Sebenzisa olu luhlu lokukhangela ukuze uhlole ingxelo yakho nepowusta.

### Uluhlu lokukhangela ipowusta

Ingaba isihloko sitsala umdla?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ipowusta inomfanekiso oxhasa umyalezo?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ucinga ukuba umyalezo uya kukhuthaza abantu bangatshayi?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ulwazi kwipowusta luchanekile?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaphuculwa njani ipowusta?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

### Uluhlu lokukhangela ingxelo

Ingaba intetho yam ibalandelelana ngokufanelekileyo?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ndinikezele ulwazi olwaneleyo malunga nesihloko?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ndisebenzise ulwimi olufanelekileyo kubantu bam abazimasileyo?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Ingaba ndibaqwalasele abantu bam abazimasileyo ngexesa ndigqithisa ingxelo?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>



# Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo uNdlovu noMnenga



Masithethe

- Jonga kwimifanekiso uze uchaze ukuba ucinga ukuba eli bali limalunga nantoni.
- Jonga abalinganiswa abahlukeneyo nendawo apho ibali lenzeka khona.
- Funda umhlathi wokuqala nowokuggibela wesicatshulwa. Qikelela ukuba kuza kwenzeka ntoni na. Emva koko thelekisa okufundileyo kune negqikelelo yakho.



Masifunde

Ngenye imini uMvundla wawuhamba elunxwemeni lwaselwandle waza wabona iNdlovu noMnenga bethetha. Wawufuna ukuva ukuba bathini, wacambalala esantini wamamelisisa.

UMnenga wawusithi:

“Ndlovu, usesona

silwanyana sinamandla eMhlabeni mna ndisesona silwanyana sinamandla elwandle. Xa sinokusebenzisana sinokwenza zonke ezinye izilwanyana zenze esikufanayo.”

“Ewe,” watsho uNdlovu, “unyanisile! Licebo elilungileyo elo. Masisebenzisane.”

Kodwa uMvundla watetha yedwa wathi, “Andisayi kukuvumela oko. Abazi kundiphatha. Ndiza kubaqhatha.” Nanko uhamba, thwaba, thwaba wehla ngonxweme wangena ehlathini. Apho ufumene intambo ende, eyomeleleyo. Wabuyela elunxwemeni esiya kuthetha noMnenga. “Mnenga” wambiza, “usisilwanyana esinamandla kakhulu. Ndingakucela ukuba undincede?” “Ewe, kulungile” watsho uMnenga, uvuya xa ucelwa ukuba uncede kuba wawunamandla. “Ndingakunceda ngantoni?”

“Mh--,” wathi uMvundla, “Inkomo yam ixinge eludakeni, phakathi ehlathini. Ungandineda ngokuyikhupha?”

“Ewe,” waphendula uMnenga. “Ndingakuvuyela ukukunceda.”

UMvundla ke wabhijela intambo eyomeleleyo emsileni woMnenga. Wathi “Ndiza kuhamba ndiyе kubophelela elinye icala layo enkomeni yam. Linda ndide ndibethe igubu uze uqalise ukutsala” Wahamba uMvundla washiya uMnenga elunxwemeni waya kufuna uNdlovu. “Ndlovu,” watsho, “usisilwanyana esinamandla kakhulu. Ndingakucela ukuba undincede?”



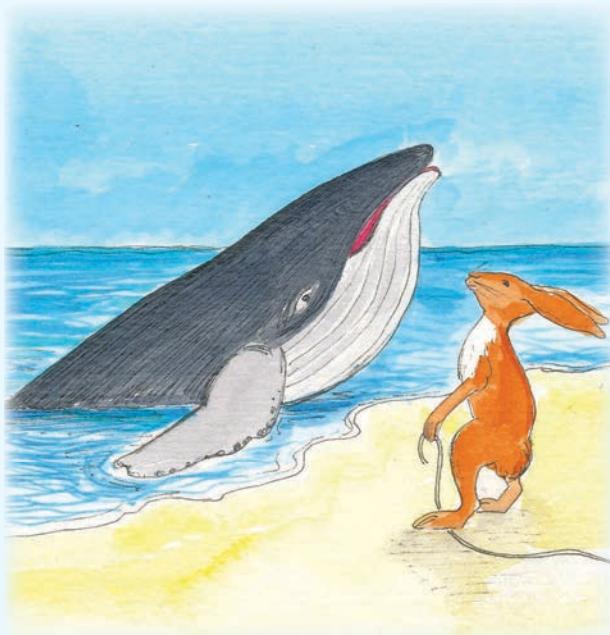
- Onke amaqela anamabali awo awathandayo abaliswa ngabantu bawaphinda-phinde.
- La mabali aziwa njengeentsomi.
- Eli bali yintsomi emalunga nomvundla onamaqhinga kakhulu.

## Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.



"Ewe, kulungile," watsho uNdlovu, evuya xa ecelwa ukuba ancede kuba wayenamandla. "Ndingakunceda ngantoni?"

"Mh--," watsho uMvundla, "Inkomo yam ixinge eludakeni, phakathi ehlathini. Ungandinceda ngokuyikhupha?"

"Ewe" watsho uNdlovu, "Ndingavuya xa ndinokukunceda. Ndinamandla kangangokuba ndingakhupha iinkomo ezingamashumi amabini!"

"Ndiyabulela," watsho uMvundla, waza wabhijela elinye icala lentambo eyomeleleyo esiqwini sikaNdlovu. "Ndiza kuhamba ndiyekubophelela elinye icala enkomani yam. Linda ndide ndibethe igubu lam ehlathini uze uqalise ukutsala," watsho, wabe sowubaleka.

Phakathi ehlathini, uMvundla wahlala phantsi wabetha igubu elikhulu.

UMnenga waqalisa ukutsala yaza intambo yatwezeka yaqina kakhulu.

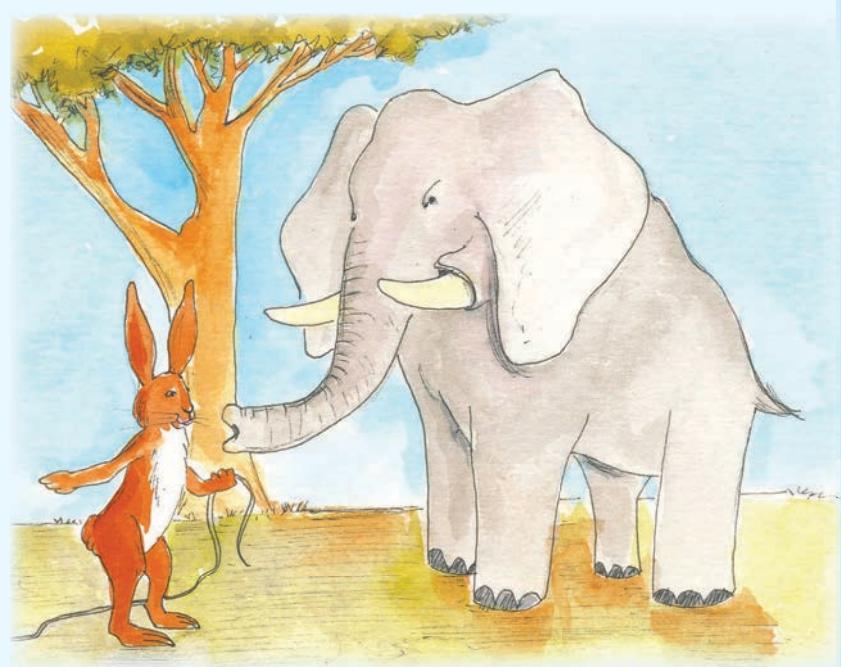
UNDlovu wabhijelisa intambo ngokuyiphinda-phinda embokweni wayo waza uMnenga wazibona utsaleka usiya ngaselunxwemeni. Oku kwawucaphukisa kakhulu, waza wantywilela nzulu emanzini. Hayi ilinge elingako lokutsala!

Oko kwenza ukuba uNdlovu atyibili like ukuya ezantsi elunxwemeni lolwandle.

UNDlovu waba nomsindo kakhulu, watsala kangangoko anako. Yathi xa ixhuzula intambo, waphumela ngaphandle kwamanzi uMnenga.

"Ngubani lo unditsalayo?" watsho utshiza uMnenga. "Ngubani lo unditsalayo?" wahlokoma uNdlovu. Baqala babona ukuba ingulowo kubo unecala lentambo. "Undiqhathile!" wagquma uNdlovu. "Ndiza kukufundisa isifundo sokuba ungaze udlale ngam kwakhona!" watsho uMnenga.

Baqalisa ukutsalatsalana ngentambo. Kodwa ngoku intambo yaqhawuka, waza uMnenga noNdlovu bawa ngemiqolo bobabini. Oku kwabacaphukisa kangangokuba zange baphinde bathethe bobabini kwakhona. Ngoko ke bobabini zange babe nako ukuphatha zonke izilwanyana emhlabeni kunye nazo zonke izilwanyana elwandle. UMvundla wayebukele ehlathini, engasayihleki ngako intsini!



# Ukucinga ngoMvundla, uMnenga neNdlovu



Masithethe

Ukucinga malunga nebali.

- Sithini isakhiwo seli bali?
- Kutheni uNdlovu noMnenga becinga ukuba bangasebenzisana kunye nje?
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba uMvundla wawufuna ukukuthintela oko?
- Ucinga ukuba uNdlovu noMnenga bayathethisana kule mihla yangoku?
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba uMvundla wafumanisa oku kuhlekisa?
- Balisela umhlobo wakho ibali ngendlela echanekileyo elandelelanayo.



Masibhale

Intsomi edumileyo libali elimalunga nezidalwa ezingumlingo, izilwanyana, izityalo neendawo. Libalisa ibali ngomyalezo olungileyo. Uninzi lweentsomi ezidumileyo zinezilwanyana ezithethayo, uninzi luneembila, imivundla neempungutye nezaziwa ngamaqhinga okanye eziqhatha ezinye izilwanyana. Yeyiphi ingcina eyondeleyo malunga nezi zilwanyana?

Xa uMvundla wawufuna ukumamela okuthethwa nguMnenga neNdlovu, wenza ntoni?

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UMvundla wacela ukuba uMnenga noNdlovu bamncede ngantoni?

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UMvundla wayisongela entweni intambo?

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Kwenzeka ntoni kuMnenga noNdlovu?

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Kwakutheni uMvundla uze ubalekele ehlathini?

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Ungathanda ukuba nomhlobo onjengoMvundla? Kutheni?

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Umhla:



Fakela iziphawuli okanye izibaluli ezi-6 ezichaza umvundla.

Masibhale



Siyazi ukuba abalinganiswa ebalini banjani na ngokwazi abakuthethayo okanye abakwenzayo.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale umhlathi ochaza umvundla.



Chaza iimpawu zomhlobo wakho wenene. Chaza ukuba kutheni engumhlobo wakho osenyongweni kwakunye nokuthandayo ngaye.

# Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo iNgonyama neNgwenya



Masenze

Jonga ngononophelo kule mifanekiso esibhozo ukuze ubone ukuba ibali limalunga nantoni. Sebenza nomhlobo.

- Chaza okwenzeka kumfanekiso ngamnye. Eli bali liphantse lafana nelokuqala.
- Ngoku balisa ibali ngamagama ezilwanyana. Oku kuthetha ukuba ibali liya kuquka izinto ezithethwa zizilwanyana.

Bhala ilinge lakho ephepheni uze ucele umhlobo wakho ukuba alijonge.

Sebenzisa la magama akuncede.



Bhala ibali lakho kakuhle ecaleni kwemifanekiso echanekileyo.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangiseni ukubhala kwakho
- Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakatlaka
- Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakatlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo
- Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.



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2



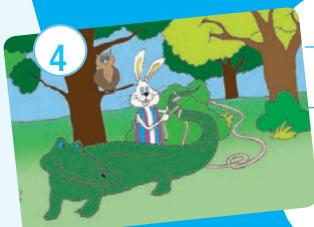
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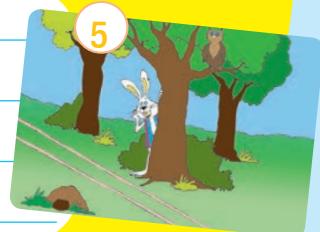
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Umhla:



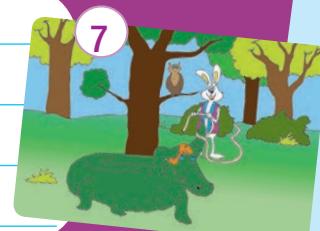
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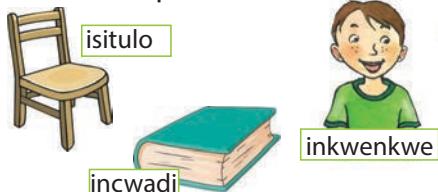
8

# lindidi ezahlukeneyo zezibizo

Sele usazi ngezibizo eziqhelekileyo nezibizo ezingamagama. Masicinge malunga nezibizo zoquko nezibizo ezingaphathekiyo.

## Izibizo eziqhelekileyo

La ngamagama ezinto ozibonayo nonokuziphatha.



isikolo



Ngoku bhala izibizo eziqhelekileyo ezizezakho.

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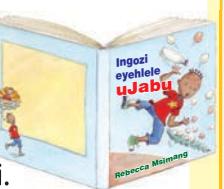


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## Izibizo ezingamagama

La ngamagama abantu, eendawo, iincwadi, iifilim njl. njl.

Olu hlobo lwezibizo lusoloko luqala nqonobumba omkhulu Fakela amagama abantu naweendawo kuluhlu olungezantsi.



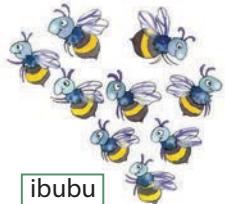
Rebecca Msimang

abantu	lindawo

## Izibizo zoquko



La ngamagama amaqela abantu okanye izinto.



umhlambi

Bhala phantsi izibizo ezimbalwa zoquko.

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Masibhale Hlela ezi zibizo uzifake kwiikhola mu ezichanekileyo. Sebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu kuzo zonke izibizo ezingamagama.

## Izibizo ezingaphathekiyo

La ngamagama ezinto esingakwaziyo ukuzibona, ukuziphatha, ukuzinukisa, ukuziva okanye ukuzibona.

Bhala phantsi izibizo ezimbalwa ezingaphathekiyo.

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Ukonwaba



ikhalenda	uvuyo	isitulo	uthando	anna	ibhaso	ibubu
ingubo	jacob	ithembu	umsindo	ulwazi	izinyo	umhlambi
smith	ukholo	umnqwazi	iqhayiya	ikhompiyutha	incwadi	isipha
zuma	inyaniso	inzolo	isibindi	polokwane	julayi	iqela

## IZIBIZO EZIQHELEKILEYO


## IZIBIZO EZINGAMAGAMA


## IZIBIZO EZINGAPHATHEKIYO


## IZIBIZO ZOQUKO


Umhla:



Masibhale

## Izaci

Thetha neqela lakho malunga nentsingiselo yenene yezi zaci ziphawuliwego. Bhala phantsi ocinga ukuba yintsingiselo yezaci.

Utata wam unesandla esihle. litumato azilimileyo zichumile.

### Siqwaliasela izaci

Zonke iilwimi zineentetho ezinentsingiselo efihlakeleyo, engeyiyo le ithethwa yiyo. Umz. xa sisithi "Uyibekile inqawa" sithetha ukuba uswelekile okanye ubhubhile.

Ungaze ubadibanise. Kaloku UVuvu noSibu bayinyoka nesele.



Laa mfo unenzondo yemfene.

Ndandinamanwele ndaza ndakhwaza ubhuti.

Zoba imifanekiso izaci ezibini kwezi.

Tshatisa la magama nezichasi zavo. Xa sele uggibile, yahlula igama ngalinye ngokwamalungu alo.

Izichasi ngamagama anentsingiselo echaseneyo.

thomalalisa	incinci	lisibekele	ilula	isichasi
li/cwe/ngi/le	yoyikisa	isithethantonye	inkulu	inzima

# Indoda eyathenga umthunzi



Masithethe

- Ucinga ntoni ngetayitile yeli phepha lokusebenzela?
- Ucinga ukuba eli bali liya kuba malunga nento ethile eyakhe yenzeka?

Ngoku jonga emifanekisweni uze ucinge ngokuba ivela kweliphi ilizwe le ntsomi.



Masifunde

Kudala-dala kwakukho indoda eyayisisityebi esikhulu. Ngelishwa, yayingenabuntu, iyindoda enolunya. Yayingenabuntu inolunya kangangokuba bonke abantu elalini babeyoyika. Akukho mntu wayesondela ngasendlwini yayo kungekho nomntu owayenokuzama ukuthetha nayo. Ngenye imini yelanga elalishushu likhuph' iintlanzi emanzini yabiwa bubuthongo emthunzini phantsi komthi ngaphandle kwendlu yayo. Ekuvukeni kwayo yabona umfana owavezonwabele emthunzini ecaleni kwayo.

**Isityebi:** Ufuna ntoni apha? Suka apha, ngumthunzi wam lo!

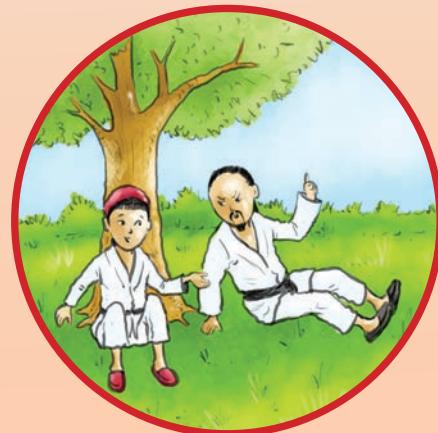
**Umfana:** Asingowakho lo mthunzi. Lo mthi ngowale lali.

**Isityebi:** Tyhini! Lo mthi nalo mthunzi ngowam!

**Umfana:** Nceda ke Mnumzana, ndicela ukuthenga umthunzi womthi wakho.

**Isityebi:** Ungawuthenga lo mthunzi wam ngamaqhekeza amahlanu egolide.

**Umfana:** Nanga, mnumzana, thatha igolide yakho. Ndiyabulela, Mnumzana. Ngoku ndim umnini mntunzi.



## Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imifanekiso kanye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

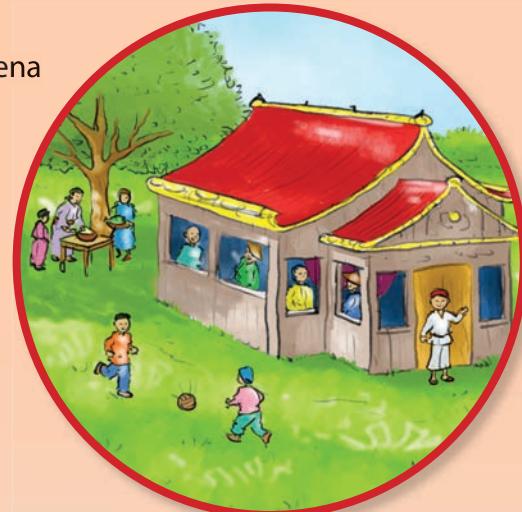
● Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo ● Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.

Indoda engenabuntu iyifake epokothweni yayo igolide, yangena endlwini yayo ikrukruetheka yintsini.

Ehubeni, latshona ilanga saza isithunzi somthi saya ngokuba side sada sagquma indlu yendoda engenabuntu.  
Umfana wangena endlwini ngokuzithemba.

**Isityebi:** Ufuna ntoni endlwini yam kwedini? Phuma apha, sidengendini.

**Umfana:** Mnumzana, umthunzi womthi uphezu kwale ndlu, khumbula ukuba ngowam lo mthunzi. Ngoko ke nale ndlu yeyam.



Ngomsindo, indoda engenabuntu yayishiya loo ndlu unaphakade baza bonke abantu beza kubona indlu yayo enkulu bonwabela nomthunzi womthi. Bamncoma umfana ngokubanceda.

*Intsomi yaseJapan*



Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyinyani?  
Kutheni ucinga njalo nje?

Masithethethe

Lisifundisa ntoni ibali elifana neli?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni le nto abantu bamazwe ngamazwe bekuthanda ukubalisela abantwana babo amabali afana nala



Masibhale

Funda ibali uze uphendule imibuzo.



Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

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Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba indoda "ikrukruetheke" yintsini xa ifaka igolide epokothweni yayo?

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# Emthunzini womthi



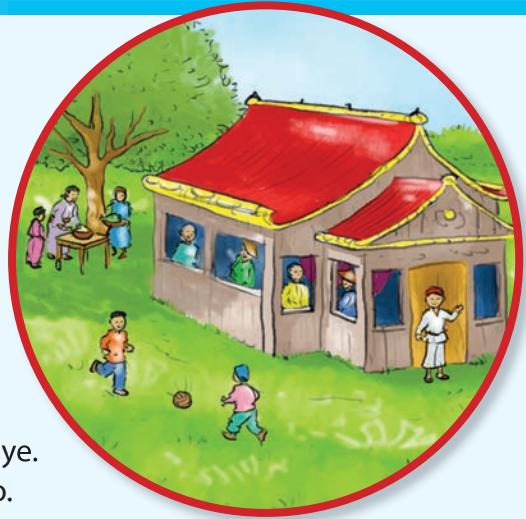
Masenze

Kumaqela enu, yenzani umdlalo ngeli bali. Niya kufumanisa ukuba kuba lula ukulenza umdlalo kuba libhalwe njengomdlalo. Nangona kunjalo, nikani isiphelo esitsa sebali. Yenzani umdlalo wenu eklasini. Thathani isigqibo ngokuba leliphi iqela elinesiphelo esigqwesileyo.



Masibhale

Biyela ngesangqa izichazi kwisivakalisi ngasinye. Krwela umgca phantsi kwezibizo ezizichazayo.



Indoda esisityebi yayihlala endlwini enkulu.

Umthi oluhlaza wawunomthunzi omde.

Umfana wenzela abantu belali itheko elikhulu.

Umfana okrelekrele wahlala emthunzini opholileyo.

Indoda enolunya esisityebi yayingafuni ukuba umfana ahlale phantsi komthi.

Siyazi ukuba isibizo ligama lomntu, lendawo okanye lento. **Isichazi** sisixeleta banzi ngesibizo. Nanku umzekelo osebalini: lyindoda **enolunya**.

Krwelela **isichazi** kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi zilandelayo.

Bhala **isichasi** okanye igama elichasene nesichazi kwisithuba esingasekunene. Sesikwenzele esokuqala.

Umculo wawungxola kunomathotholo	<i>wawuzolile</i>
Abantu belali bavuya xa indoda enolunya ibalekela kude.	
Abantu abonwabileyo elalini babedanisa.	
U-Ishmael ukhe ama-apile omthi ongowona mde.	
Umfana omncinci wathenga iphepha-ndaba.	
UNadia usele ubisi olufudumeleyo ngeglasi.	
Le yimini eshushu.	
Iincwadi zazikwishelufa ephezulu.	
UMnumzana uShabalala uqhuba imoto entsha.	
UMBali yeyona ndadi ikhawulezayo kwiqela lethu.	



Umhla:



Masibhale

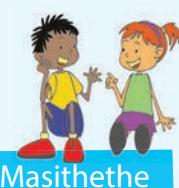
Bhala ngokutsha izivakalisi **ezikwixesha langoku** zibe kwixesha  
**elizayo** nakwixesha **elidlulileyo**.

Kushushu.	Ngōmsō kuza kuba Izolo beku
Imvula ina kakhulu!	Ngōmsō Izolo
Ndicoca umgangatho.	Ngōmsō Izolo
Sitya intlanzi neetshiphusi.	Ngōmsō Izolo



### Yintoni isikweko?

"Unentliziyo engumkhenkce" nokuthi "Ubuso bakhe bebuyincwadi" zizikweko. Into enye (intliziyi) ichazwe ngokuthi yenze into (umkhenkce). Awusebenzisi "njenge" okanye "njengo" kwisikweko. izikweko zisetyenziswa kakhulu kwimibongo nakuncwadi.



Masithethe

Chaza intsingiselo yesikweko ngasinye. Zoba umfanekiso obonisa oko.

Unentliziyo yegolide.

Uyinkwenkwezi eqaqambileyo  
yesikolo sethu

Unentliziyo yengonyama.

Andimthandi kuba yinyoka.

# Okunye malunga nolwimi



Masibhale

Krwelela intloko kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi. Yenza ukuba intloko ivumelane nesenzi.

1. Le nja <b>i/zi</b> khohlakele	Le nja <b>ikhohlakele.</b>
2. Ezi tumato <b>i/zivuthiwe.</b>	
3. UJabu noPeter <b>u/badlala</b> isoka.	
4. Iklasi yeBanga lesi-2 <b>i/bangxola</b> kakhulu.	
5. Ezi keyiki <b>i/zimnandi</b>	
6. Abantwana <b>u/bafike</b> kade esikolweni.	
7. Izinyo lam <b>li/abuhlungu.</b>	
8. Umama wam <b>u/basevenkileni.</b>	
9. Iqela lesoka <b>li/balungile.</b>	
10. Inqanawa <b>i/zihamba</b> emazeni.	

Zama oku usebenzisa ixesha elidlulileyo.  
Khetha isivumelanisi esichanekileyo kwezi uzinikiweyo.



1. Amakhwenkwe <b>ifike/afike</b> kade esikolweni	Amakhwenkwe <b>afike</b> kade esikolweni.
2. Iqela lesoka <b>ebe/beli</b> sebhasini.	
3. Umongikazi <b>ebe/bebe</b> nceda isigulane.	
4. Ikeyiki <b>ibi/zazimnandi.</b>	
5. Umfama <b>ebe/babetyala</b> egadini kule mvula.	
6. Ihashe <b>li/ase</b> sitalini sitalini.	
7. Iinyawo zam <b>zazi/lu</b> buhlungu.	
8. Abazali bam <b>u/ba</b> secaweni.	
9. Ikati <b>i/zi</b> lele eziko.	
10. Umhlambi weegusha <b>use/isemasimini.</b>	

Tshatisa la maqhalo neentsingiselo zawo. Bhala inombolo ecaleni kwempendulo echanekileyo.

**Siqwalasela amaqhalo**  
Amaqhalo ziintetho  
ezinemfundiso.

Ubambise ithole lempundulu

3

Amaxoxo akasoze avume unonkala adude

Intaka yakha ngoboya benyee.

Uphakathi komhlana nembeleko

Unyawo lwambeth' indlela

Akahlalwa mpukane

Gcina iintakumba zakho

Uzicandel' umgalagala

Izulu limathumb'antaka



Kumhla amahashe  
aphuma iimpondo.



Ukubabeleka  
abasicatyana



Abohlukani abo  
kangangokuba sekusithiwa  
ngamathe nolwimi.



Intaka evuka mva  
ikhola zizagweba.

Izulu lisibekele

1

Yeka izinto zabanye abantu jonga ezakho.

2

Ube nethamsanqa

3

Ngumntu ococekileyo, ihomba, inono

4

Uziqalele inkathazo

5

Uthanda ukuhamba, soloko esendleleni

6

Kusisiphithiphithi into engenasidima

7

Kutshiwo kumntu owonwabileyo, ongenazingxaki ofumileyo.

8

Kuyancedwana

9

## Umdlalo wexesha – ngubani oza kophumelela?



- Phosa idayisi lakho.
- Qhuba imakha.
- Sebenzisa intetho yexesha uze wenze isivakalisi.
- Ofike kuqala esiphelweni ngophumeleleyo.



**Izimelabizo zokwalatha  
(izikhombisi)**

Isimelabizo sokwalatha sisetyenziswa xa sisalatha isibizo, maxa wambi siyakwazi ukumela isibizo esiyintloko okanye injongosenzi. Umzekelo: Ndifuna **le** gusha.

Aba bafuna **le**.

**Sineendidi zintathu zezikhombisi**

Sisebenzisa udidi lokuqala xa sikhomba into ekufuphi nalo uthethayo, umz. **Le** gusha ibhityile. Udidi lwersibini silusebenzisa xa sisalatha into ekufuphi nalo kuthethwa naye, umz. Yiza **nalo** gusha. Olwesithathu silusebenzisa xa loo nto kuthethwa ngayo ikude kumtu wonke, umz. Ndiya **kulaa** mzi unetheko.



Khetha isikhombisi esichanekileyo uze ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi. Sikwenzele esokuqala. Le, ezi, aba, leyo, abaya, loo, eziya.

Alwa kakubi **loo** mini **loo** madoda.



Andizifuni  tapile kuba zibolile.

Nceda ubize  bantu bayalahlekha.

ngabam, baphi abakho?

Khawundiphe  izitya andizifuni .

Ndiyaqala ukuyibona ke .

Sifuna  kanye.



## Masihlole



Ndiyazazi izibizo eziqhelekileyo, ezingamagama abantu naweendawo, ezoquko kwakunye nezingaphathekiyo.

Ndiyakwazi ukufunda intsumi.

Ndiyakwazi ukubhala intsumi.

Ndiyakwazi ukutshatisa intloko nesenzi.

Ndiyakwazi ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba.

Ndiyakwazi ukuphawula ingongoma nomgca ekubhalwa kuwo igama lombhali.

Ndiyazazi izaci ezithile.

Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa izichasi zamagama.

Ndiyakwazi ukutshintsha izivakalisi ezikwixesha langoku zibe kwixesha elidlulileyo nakwixesha elizayo.

Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo.

Ndiyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo yesicatshulwa esekelwe kwinto endiyifundileyo.

Ndiyakwazi ukuyila ipowusta.

Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa izichazi.

Ndiyakwazi ukubhala ndichaze isimo somlinganiswa.



**Umxholo 2 Uthundezo nesihobe****Isicatshulwa esicengayo**  
**Ikota yoku-1: liveki 5 - 6****17 Ukufunda izaziso** 36

Uggalisela kwisicatshulwa semvakalelo, kwimizobo, nakwizixhobo ezifana nezithembiso neendlela zokuvuselela impendulo ebonisa iimvakalelo. Uchonga abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo neendlela zothundezo. Unxulumanisa iqela ekujoliswe kulo nesimbo nendlela yokuthetha. Uphendula imibuzo ngesaziso aze achonge imiqondiso nezixhobo.

**18 Ukuyila isaziso sam** 38

Ingxoxo ngezixhobo zokwenza izaziso. Ingxoxo ngamacebiso okwenza isaziso. Uggibevela itshathi yolandelwano ukuyila isaziso. Ingxoxo ngeendlela zokuthundeza abafundi. Wenza isaziso ngokulandela onke amabakala aphambi kokubhala: ingxoxo, esenza izicwangciso, elinga uyilo, ehlela ngokunjalo acacise isaziso.

**19 Yila incwadana yesaziso nghanamo** 40

Wenza izicwangciso nemizamo yoyilo lwencwadana yesaziso ngokhenketho oluya eMzantsi Afrika. Uyaxoxa neqela. Usebenzisa inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, esenza izicwangciso, amalinge oyilo, ehlela kwaye esenza imiboniso-ngcaciso. Usebenzisa isikhokelo asinikiwyo esimncedisa ngokulandelenisa kakuhle. Uyila incwadana yesaziso enika iinkcukacha ezifunekayo zoqhamshelwano kunye neendleko. Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze incwadana yesaziso ayisike ayikhupha ngobunono. Ugcina amagama amatsha neentsingiselo kwsichazi-magama sakhe.

**20 Isicwangciso sencwadana yesaziso** 43

Umfundi uyla eyakhe incwadana

**21 Ulwimi oluhianganisayo** 44

Intshayelelo yezivakali ezifutshane nezixandileyo. Intshayelelo yezihianganisi. Isibizo esiyintloko nesenzi. Uchonga isibizo esiyintloko nesenzi kwizivakali ezifutshane nezixandileyo. Wenza izivakali ezixandileyo ngokusebzisa izihlanganisi (kwaye, kodwa, kuba/ngokuba, ngenxa yoko/ngoko ke, nangona).

**22 Ukucenga**

Ingxoxo ngamaxa athile xa kusetyenziswa iingxoxo ezicengayo. Ufundu iingxoxo zokuthundeza ngokugqalisela kwiqela ekujoliswe kulo, umboniso-ngcaciso nokuyila iingxoxo.

**23 Ukubhala ingxoxo ecengayo** 48

Wenza isicwangciso sengcaciso ngokusebzisa isazobe sokucinga. Ulandela inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, enze isicwangciso, uyilo, ahlele aze anike ingcaciso. Uvavanya iingxoxo ngokusebzisa ingxoxo-mpikiswano okanye intetho. Ubhala ingxoxo ngononophelo ngokusebzisa isikhokelo.

**24 Izagnelo zesiobe nezinye** 50

Intshayelelo kwizixhobo zesiobe kuqukwia isikweko, izifaniso, izichasi, izifanadumo, uphinda-phindo lwamaqabane, uphinda-phindo lwezikhamiso, ubaxo. Zonke ziqukwa apha kungabi kwiveki ye-9 okanye ye-10 ngenxa yokunyineka kwezithuba. Ootishala bangabuylela kweli phepha lokusebenza xa bekwiveki ye-9 neye-10.

**Incoko ezithethayo****Ikota yoku-1: liveki 7 - 8****25 Incoko yababini ezinzulwini zobusuku** 52

Imisebenzi eyintshayelelo kuqukwia ingqikelelo, ukusetyenziswa kwemifanekiso ukicingela isicatshulwa. Ukkugqalisela kulwimi lwezikjuko lwezithethi, isiquulatho solwimi nohlobo lolwimi. Uxoxa ngolungiselelo lwesicatshulwa. Unxulumanisa isicatshulwa nezithethi.

**26 Owu hayi Mnumzana Ngonyama!** 54

Ufundu ibali. Uggalisela kwizithethi nakwinto eziyithethayo. Uggibevela umsebenzi wovavanyo lokuqonda osekellew kwintsingiselo yesicatshulwa. Ulinganisa ibali ngokulidala kubekho umbalisi nezithethi ezahluka-hlukileyo.

**27 Ukwenza isicwangciso somdlalo** 56

Usebenzisa isicwangciso sokuyila umdlalo. Uchonga isihloko, abalinganiswa, umboniso okanye isimo sentlalo, ukubaliswa kwebali nomyalezo.

Ubhala umdlalo ngokusebzisa isikhokelo sokwazisa kwabalinganiswa.

Wenza ingcaciso ngokudlalwa kwebali enxulumanisa iindima nabafundi abahluka-hlukileyo eqeleni. Uhlola umgangatho wemidlalo.

**28 Ukwenza ingxelo ngabakuthethayo** 58

Usebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo kwingxelontetho. Wakha izivakali ezixandileyo. Usebenzisa izichasi nezifanokuthi.

**Amapheda esihobe**  
**Ikota yoku-1: liveki 9 - 10****29 Ulonwabo Iwesihobe** 60

Ufundu umbongo othi, "Ukuthimla okungayekiyo", ngokukhwaza. Uva isinqisho, aze aqhwbabe ngokwexesa. Uggalisela emagameni emvano-siphelo. Ubhala umbongo onemvano-siphelo. Ulandela inkqubo yokubhala: uyaxoxa eqeleni, isicwangciso, uyilo, ukuhlela nokunkika ingcaciso. Umsebenzi obonwayo ngezakhi-zihlomelo. Umsebenzi obonwayo ongezifaniso.

**30 Isibongo ngoMzantsi Afrika** 62

Uthetha ngeengoma zokubonga njengohlolo loncwadi. Unxulumanisa isibongo nobomi bemihla ngemihla. Uggibevela imephu yengqondo ngoMzantsi Afrika. Ubhala isibongo ngoMzantsi Afrika. Umbongo wokuzonwabiswa ngenyanga onokusetyenziswa ngootitshala xa benqwenela ngolo hlobo.

**31 Imibongo ngelanga** 64

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda ukuze kunxulunyaniswe umbongo; Ufundu umbongo oxhobisa ngolwazi; Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kumxholo wombongo – ubhalwe kwitshathi yendawo; Intshayelelo ngesimntwiso.

**32 Bhala umbongo** 66

Ubhala umbongo elandela inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, ukwenza isicwangciso, uyilo, ukuhlela nengcaciso. Utolika izikweko, uya zichaza azizobe. Ootishala bangabuylela kwiphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ngenkcazo epeleleyo yezagwelo zesiobe.



**Abantwana abahlakaniphileyo bathenga kwaThandabantu**

**UYAKUFUNA  
UKUTHANDWA  
NGABANTU?**

Bayathandeka, Bayanqweneleka,  
Bayamkeleka?

**Thandeka!  
Hakaniph!**

**Wonke umntu omtsha ufunu uku-  
khangeleka kakuhle esikolweni.**

Uvile?

Hamba yiya evenkileni yakwaThandabantu ukuze  
uthenge isinxibo sabahlakaniphileyo sakwaThandabantu.



**Amaxabiso alungiselewe abantwana beBanga lesi-6. Thenga sibesinye ufumane esinye simahla!**

Ziya kufumaneka kude kuphele ezikhoyo.



Masibhale

Jonga isaziso ngokuqaphela.  
Xoxa ngeependulo zemibuzo elandelayo nabahlolo bakho. Emva koko bhala  
iimpendulo zemibuzo efanelekileyo.

Esi saziso sijoliswe kubantwana abangakanani ngobudala?

abaneminyaka emi-5 – 7

abaneminyaka eli-11 – 13

abaneminyaka eli-14 – 16

abaneminyaka  
engama-21 – 25

Kutheni usitsho nje?


Kutheni isihloko sesaziso sinomtsalane nje?


Umhla:

Jonga ezi zivakalisi zibini zesaziso.  
Krwela umgca kwizandi eziphinda-phindiweyo.

Wonke umntu osemtsha ufunu ukukhangeleka emhle esikolweni.

Uvile? Yiya kwa**Thandabantu** ufumane impahla eqhakazileyo uqhakaze.

Bangaphi oo'hl' ku "**Hlala uhlakaniphile nabahlobo bakho kweli hlobo**"?

Bangaphi oo 'Ba' ku "**Bayabukeka, Bayanqweneleka, Bayamkeleka**"?

*Uphinda-phindo lwezandi  
zokuqala zamagama sithi  
"yimvano-siqalo". Nanku  
umzekelo: Khula Kholeka  
ungakhokhobi eluhukweni.*

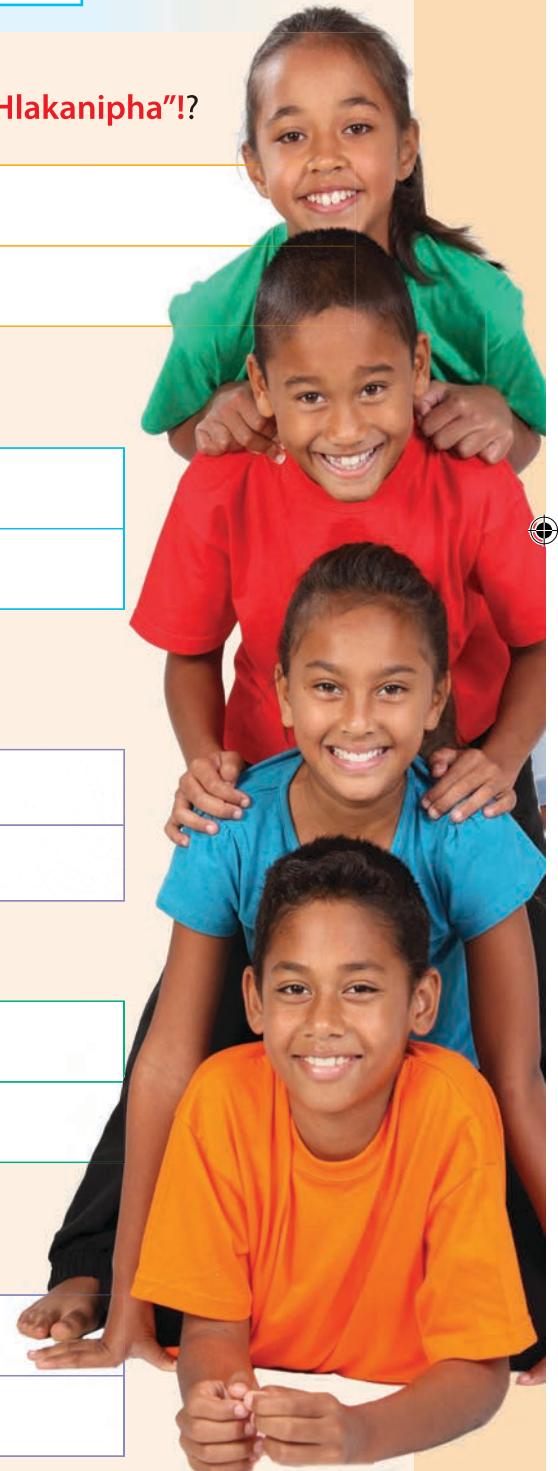
Ucinga ukuba kungoba kutheni isaziso sinentetho ethi "**Thandeka! Hlakanipha**"!?

Sibathundeza njani abafundi?

Zithembiso zini ezinikwa sisaziso xa unokuthenga impahla  
yakwa**Thandabantu**?

Umbhalo omncinci ezantsi kwesazisi ukuxelela ntoni?

Isaziso sicenga abafundi ukuba benze ntoni?



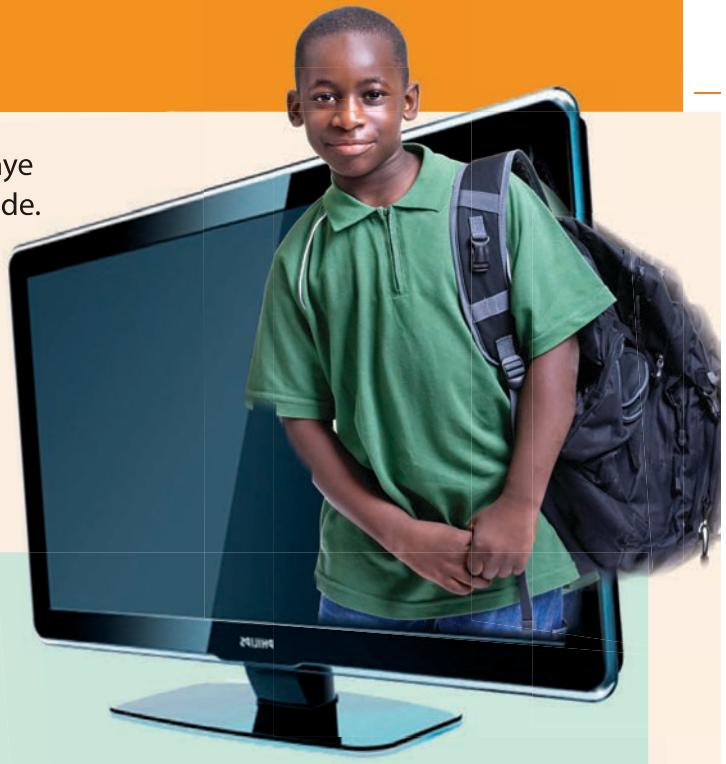
# Ukuyila isaziso sam

**Masithethe**

Linganisa isaziso semveliso okanye senkonzo ethile esikumabonakude.

**Masibhale**

Yenza isicwangciso sesaziso sakho ngokufakela iimpendulo ngombuzo ngamnye kwesi sazobe sokusinga. Xa usigqibile isicwangciso sakho, bhala uze uzobe isaziso ngobunono kwelinye iphepha.



**lingcebiso** ngokubhalwa kwesicatshulwa esicengayo:

- Bazi abaphulaphuli bakho ojolise kubo.
- Sebenzisa iintetho namabinzana avus'umxhelo ukutsala umdla – umz. "Ziphumze – yitya iKIT KAT!"
- Sebenzisa imifanekiso ukuze wenze isaziso sibe nomtsalane elisweni kwaye sikhumbuleke.
- Sebenzisa ulwimi lwezafobe olufana nemvano-siqalo, uphinda-phindo lwezandi nemvano-siphelo. (Jonga iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 xa ufunu olunye uncedo ngazo.)
- Bonisa umsebenzi wakho ococekileyonofundeka lula.

1

Leliphi iqela ojolise kulo?

2

Yintoni imveliso yakho?

3

Uza kusebenzisa esiphi isilogeni?

4

Sesiphi isixhobo oza kusisebenzisela ukutsala umdla wovakalelo lweqela ojolise kulo?

5

Ungawutsala njani umdla womfund?

6

Isaziso sithembisa ngantoni?

## Isaziso sam

7

Ingaba isaziso sibonisa inyaniso?

8

Ingaba kukho izagwelo zolwimi ozisebenzisileyo ezifana nemvano-siqalo? Jonga iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ngoncedo oluthe vetshe.)

Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha

Masibhale

Yila isaziso sakho kwisithuba osinikiweyo.





Masithethe

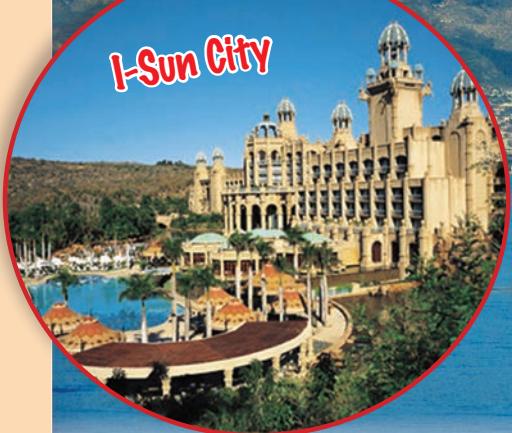
Jonga imifanekiso uxele iindawo eziphawulekayo zaseMzantsi Afrika okhe wazibona okanye weva ngazo?

Zeziphi ezinye iindawo ezibalulekileyo ozaziyo?

Ngaba zikhona ezinye iindawo apho uhlala khona ezibalulekileyo nezitsala umdla, esifana nekhaya lakudala lomntu obalulekileyo, isitediyam, ipaka yezilwanyana okanye indawo entle ngendalo?

INTABA YETAFILE

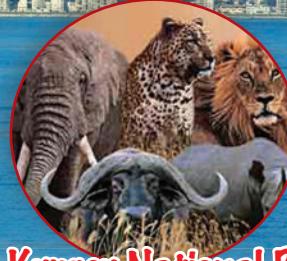
I-Sun City



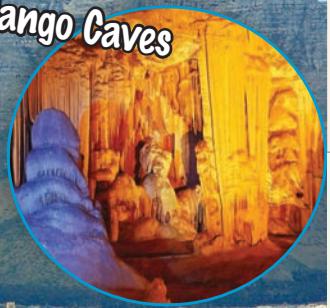
I-Big Hole Kimberley



I-Kruger National Park



ImiQolomba ii-Cango Caves



I-Soccer City



Masenze

Krazula ukhuphe iphepha elikufuphi kwelo obhala kulo ulisonge wenze incwadana yezaziso yekhadi elimile oku kuza-Z. Yila incwadana yokwazisa ngesiza esinomdlia saseMzantsi Afrika abanokunqwenela ukusibona abakhenkethi. Sinokuba sisiza selifa lenkubeko, esifana nekhaya langaphambili lomntu obalulekileyo, isitediyam, isakhiwo esidala okanye esinomdlia, miyuziyamu, umzi wezilwanyana wesizwe okanye isitiya, ihlathi elishinyeneyo okanye INTABA YETAFILE.



Kuza kufuneka usebenzise ulwimi lokuthundenza ukuze ukhuthaze abantu ukuba batyelele esi siza.

Iphepha eliphambili lakho malibe nemephu yaseMzantsi Afrika namazwi okanye intetho enomtsalane, umzekelo, "Isiza sodumo nemincili!"

Kwiphepha ngalinye emaphpheni alandelayo zoba umfanekiso uze ubhale inkcazo ngento abaza kuyibona.

Khumbula ukuquka

- iidilesi zesiza ngasinye,
- imali yokungena, kwakunye
- namaxesha okuvula.



Yenza  
isicwangciso  
sencwadana  
yesaziso  
kwiphepha  
lama-43

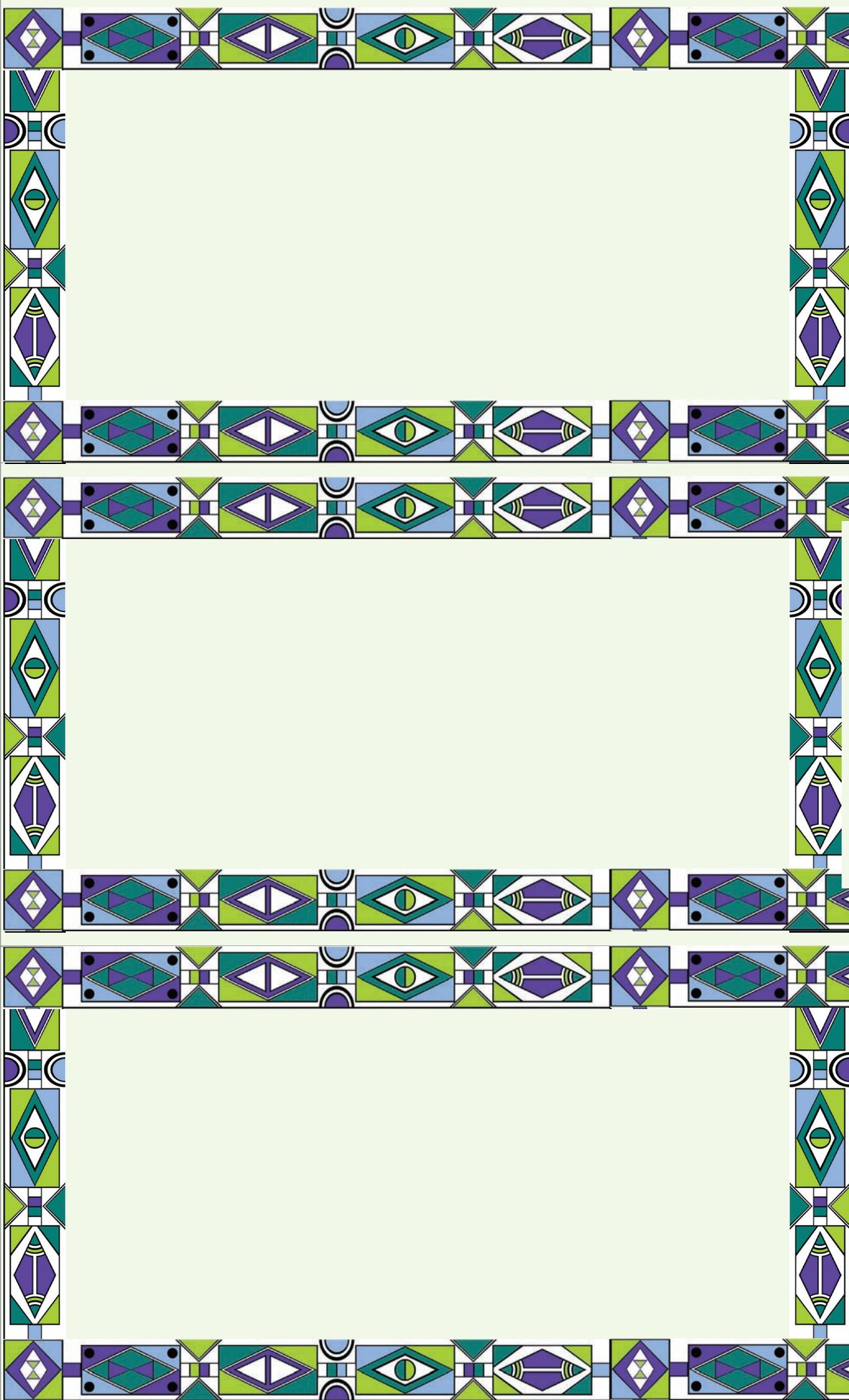
1

6

5

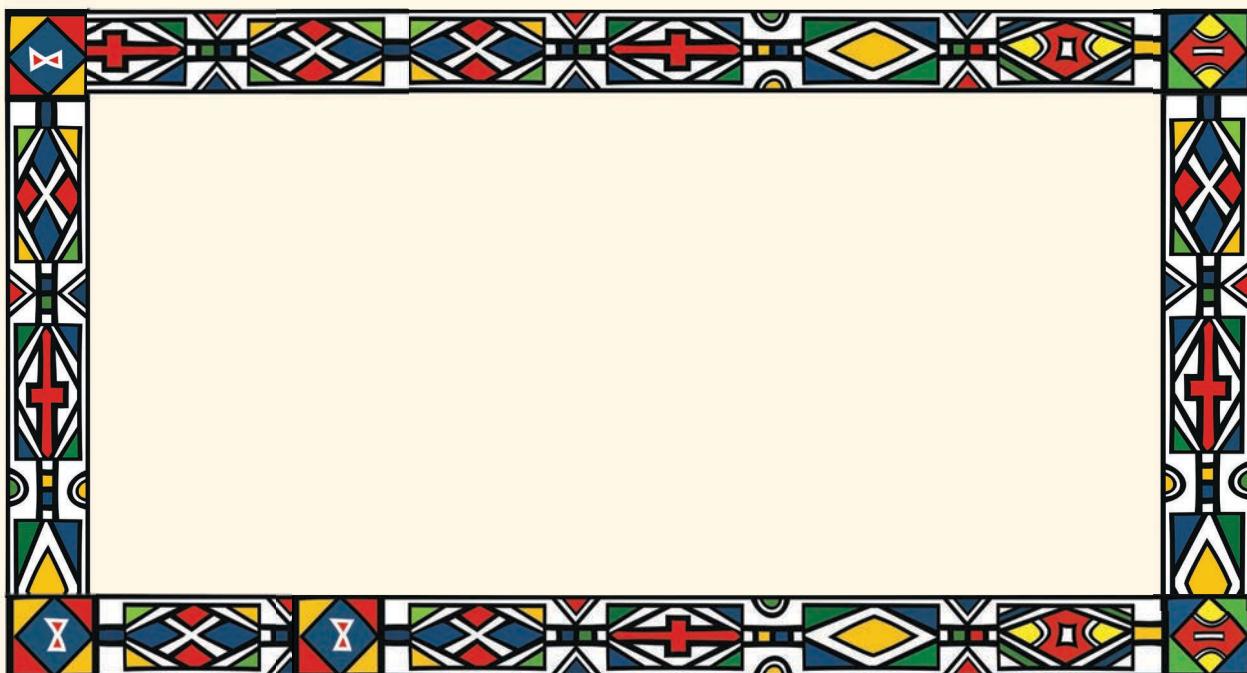
IPHEPHA ELINGAPHAMILLI: ligobele phambili

IPHEPHA ELISEMVA: leleenkuukacha ngokubanzi ezifana  
nenombolo yakho yomnxeba, idlesi yakho nedilesi ye-imayili

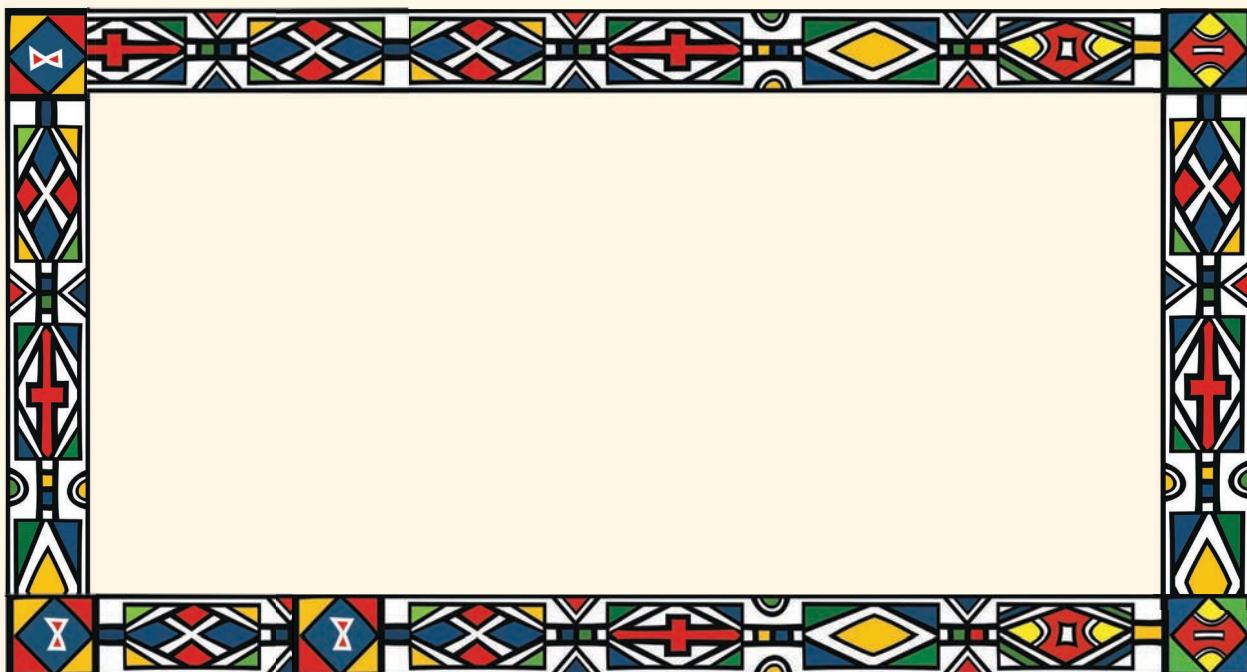


a

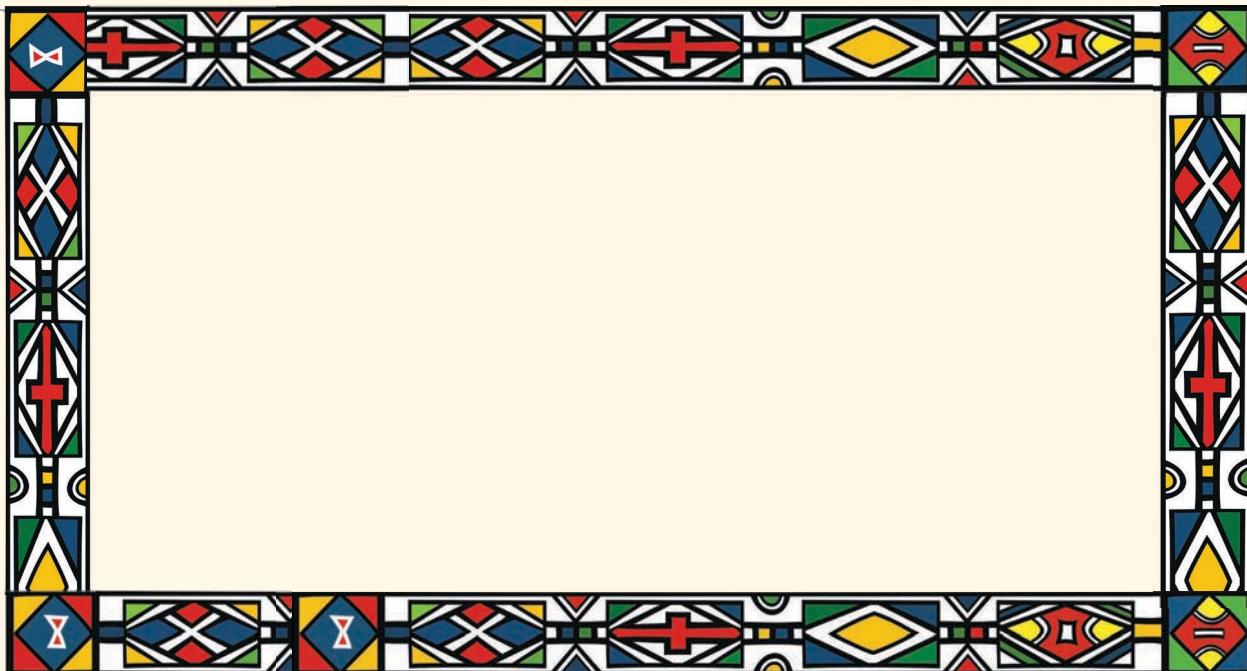
o



2



3



4



Masibhale

Yenza icwecwe lakho. Zalisa isazobe sokucinga. Inombolo yebloko nganye ibhekiselele kwinombolo yephepha lencwadana. Wakuggiba ukwenza uyilo lokuqala lwencwadana yakho abahlolo bakho mabalifunde.

1

Yila uqweqwe lwangaphambili.

2

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

3

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

4

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

5

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

6

Nika iinkukacha zakho zoqhagamshelwano nedilesi.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka ● Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

# Ulwimi oluhlanganisayo

## Izivakalisi ezilula nezixandileyo

Isivakalisi sineenxene ye ezimbini.

- Umntu okanye into esinxulumene naso isivakalisi zibizwa ngokuba **yintloko**.
- Okuthethwa ngaloo mntu okanye ngaloo nto kuthiwa **sisivisa**. Izivisa zisoloko ziureka isenzi sesivakalisi.



UJim	ukhwele ibhayisekili yakhe.
Intloko	<b>Isivisa sinesenzi ukhwele</b>



Masibhale

Kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi, phawula iintloko nezivisa. Bhala **intloko** phantsi kwenxene ye isivakalisi esixeleta ukuba simalunga nabani okanye ngantoni isivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesibizo esiyintloko. Bhala **isivisa** phantsi kwenxene ye isivakalisi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi.

*Isivakalisi  
esinentloko enye  
nesenzi esinye  
sisivakalisi esilula.*

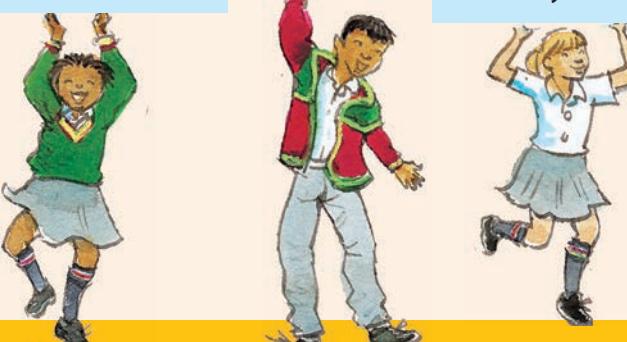
Umpheki	ubhaka ikeyiki.
Inqwelomoya	ibhabhe phezu kwentaba.
Umpheki otyebileyo, owonwabileyo	wenze ikeyiki enkulu yamaqunube.
Inqwelomoya enkulu, ekhazimlayo	ibhabhe phezu kwentaba enamawa.

## Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi

Siye esikolweni

saze

emva koko sadlala  
ibhola yomnyazi.



## Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi

Ukuba sinokusebenzia izivakalisi ezilula zodwa xa sibhala naxa sithetha, intetho yethu nesikubhalayo kungabonakala kungavuthwanga. Kanti xa sihlanganisa izivakalisi zethu ngezihlanganisi ukuze senze izivakalisi ezimbaxa, intetho yethu iya kuvakala phucukileyo.



## Masibhale

Sebenzisa esinye sezi zihlanganisi uhlanganise ezi zivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca phantsi kwezenzi.

ngoko ke

kwaye

nangona

kodwa

kuba

*Amagama esiwasebenzisela ukuhlanganisa amabinzana, amagatya nezivakalisi abizwa ngokuba **zizihlanganisi**. Abalulekile kuba ahlanganisa izivakalisi.*



1. U-Ann ufunda ngokuzimisela		ufumana amanqaku aphantsi ngamanye amaxesha.
2. U-Ann ufumana amanqaku aphantsi ngamanye amaxesha		ufunda ngokuzimisela.
3. Walahleka		wayenemephu.
4. Babeswele		babenokutya okwaneleyo.
5. UNomsa uthanda ama-apile		uthanda amapere.
6. UNomsa uthanda ama-apile		akawathandi amapere.
7. Ushiye incwadi yakhe ekhaya		unokubonisana nomhlobo wakhe.
8. Utitshala wayelungile		wayengumluleki wenene.
9. Imifuno ikhule kakuhle		incinane imvula enileyo.
10. Ibimbi imozulu		senze isiggibo sokuhamba.
11. Ebenomsindo		ndifike emva kwexesha.
12. Uye evenkileni		Uthenge iitshokolethi.
13. USam udlala ibhola yeqakamba		udlala ibhola ekhatywayo.
14. Bekushushu		senze isiggibo sokuqubha.
15. Akaboni xa kumnyama		akaqhubi ebusuku.
16. Senze isiggibo sokungahambi		uvuke emva kwexesha.

# Ukucenga

Kukhe kufuneke ukuba uthundele abanye ukuba bavumelane nolovo lwakho ukuze wenze okanye ufumane okuthile? Ukuba kunjalo, kufuneka ufunde ukusebenzisa ulwimi oluthundezayo. Sonke siyazisebenzisa iingxoxo ezithundezayo, ngakumbi xa sizama ukujika ulovo lwabazali okanye ootitshala bethu ngento ethile.



*Mama, ndicela ukutelela kuloSam ngempelaveki. Abazali bakhe baza kubabekhona....*

*Titshala, unganceda ungasiniki umsebenzi wasekhaya namhlanje? Sisebenza nzima eklasini...*



**Masifunde** Jonga imizekelo elandelayo yokubhala ngothundezo.

**Isihloko**

**Wonke umntu esikolweni makalondoloze umbane**

**Injongo**

Ukuthundesa wonke ubani esikolweni ukuba alondoloze umbane

**Abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo**

Inqununu yesikolo nootitshala

Kulo mzekelo, umbhali unika izizathu kwaye emva koko uyazichaza ukuze axhase ingxoxo.

**Isizathu sokuqala**

Okokuqala, izixhobo ezisebenza ngombane zisebenzisa amandla amaninzi. Ngoko ke izikrini zeekhompiyutha, iiprojektha ezibonisa okubhaliwego edongeni neerediyo mazicinywe xa zingasetyenziswa. Kwiveki ephelileyo, zonke izixhobo zombane zishiyewe zitsala umbane ngamathuba okuphumla nasemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

**Isizathu sesibini**

Okwesibini, ezinye izixhobo ezifana nezibane nezifudumezi nazo zisebenzisa umbane omninzi. Wonke umntu makacime izibane xa elishiya igumbi. Izifudumezi neefeni mazisetyenziswe kuhela xa imozulu imbi kakhulu. Kwiveki ephelileyo, izifudumezi zishiyewe zingacinywanga ubusuku bonke.

**Shwankathela ingxoxo. Nika icebiso lokushwankathela.**



Elokuggibela, ukuba sonke sinokucinga ngokulondoloza umbane sinokukhungula ukusetyenziswa kwamandla. Kufuneka siqale ngoku ukunciphisa ukusetyenziswa kwamandla.

**Masithethe**

Xoxa ngeempendulo zale mibuzo nomhlobo wakho. Mangaphi amanqaku okanye izimvo ezinkwa ngumbhali ibobuphi ubungqina axhasa ngabo ingxoxo yakhe?

*Tata, ndicela ukuba noxam njengesiloqabane, nceda torho. Ndiyathembisa ukuba ndiya kumelusa....*



Umhla:

Ngaba umabonakude akabalungelanga abantwana?

Isihloko

Ukuqinisekisa abantu ukuba umabonakude ubalungele abantwana, kwaye, nangona enako ukukhuthaza imikhwa emibi, ukwabonelela ngezifundo zesikolo nangemizekelo emihle yokuziphatha kakuhle

Kulo mzekelo umbhali uxhasa aphinde achase ingxoxo. Umbhali uthi" kweli cala ..." aphinde athi "kwelinye icala ..."

Abazali nootitshala

Injongo

Kwelinye icala, izaziso zikamabonakude zikhuthaza abantwana babe ngabasebenzisi bezinto abanyolukileyo. Xa besebenzisa izinto. Ngaphaya koko, akubancedi abantwana ukuhlala babukele imidlalo kumabonakude. Kufuneka babe nenxaxheba kwezemidlalo.

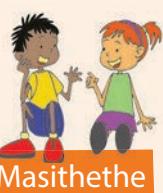
Abaphula-phuli

Kanti ke kwelinye icala, umabonakude unika abantwana ulwazi abalufunayo. Iinkubo ezininzi, ezifana noMjelo weziFundu, zifundisa ababukeli imixholo ebalulekileyo. Ngaphezu koko, umabonakude ukwabonisa imikhwa elungleleyo nesimbo sobomi bempilo entle.

Kweli icala

Elokugoshelisa, nangona ukubukela umabonakude kunokukhokelela kwimikhwa emibi, kunako ukufundisa nokukhuthaza ukugcinwa kwempilo entle.

Kwelinye icala



Masithethe

Mangaphi amanqaku empikiswano anikwa ngumbhali?  
Athini amanqaku amabini awanika kwicala lokukhuthaza umabonakude?  
Athini amanqaku amabini awanika kwicala lokugxeka umabonakude?  
Ngawaphi amanqaku malunga nomabonakude alungele ootitshala?  
Ngawaphi amanqaku agxeka umabonakude alungele abazali?

amadama  
amatsha



# Ukubhala ingxoxo ecengayo



Masenze

Xoxa ngezihloko ezilandelayo nomhlobo uze ukhethe sibe sinye ubhale ngaso. Emva koko sebenzisa iphepha lokusebenzela elilandelayo ukuze wenze isicwangciso sengxoxo yakho.



Iiholide zesikolo mazibe  
nde ngakumbi.



Mawuncitshiswe  
umsebenzi  
wasekhaya onikwa  
abantwana.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho
- Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka
- Cela umhlubo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo
- Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

**1 Injongo**

**2 Iqela ekujoliswe  
kulo**

**3 Inqaku lokuqala  
lengxoxo**

**4 Inqaku lesibini  
lengxoxo**

Bhala isihloko sakho apha

**5 Inqaku lesithathu  
lengxoxo**

**6 lingcebiso**

**7 Elokuqoshelisa**



Masithethe

Vavanya ingxoxo yakho njengengxoxo-mpikiswano phambi kokuyibhala kwiphepha elilandela elo.



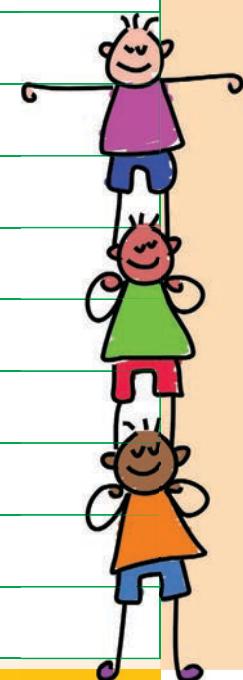
Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukuze uyile  
ingxoxo evakalayo.

amadama  
amatsha

Isihloko	
Injongo	
Iqela ekujoliswe kulo	
Ingxoxo yokuqala yokuxhasa isihloko sakho	
Ingxoxo yesibini yokuxhasa isihloko sakho	
Shwankathela ingxoxo yakho. Nika icebiso lokuqoshelisa.	 

# Izagwelo zeshobe nezinye



**Isifaniso**  
Isifaniso sithelekisa izinto ezimbini ukuze sityhile uphawu ezifana ngalo. Sisebenzisa maxa wambi **u-ifana ne-** okanye **ngathi.**

**Máhulu ngathi yibhási.**

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



**Isikweko**  
Isikweko sisafobe apho ukufana kwento nenyé kuxelwa ngokucacileyo. Into ethile ibekwa endaweni yenye okanye kuthiwa yenye into. Amagama okufanisa afana no- ngathi, okwe, njenge, awasetyenziswa.

**Ubuso bakhe babungumfanekiso.**

Ungakwazi ukucinga eminye imizekelo?



**Imfano-zandi**  
Amagama anezandi ezifanayo asetyenziswa ngokulandelelana ukuze atsale umdla.

**Khaniáhangeli izírákhamela zakwaNókholejil!**

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



**Imfano-sikhámiso**  
Amagama anezikhámiso ezifanayo asetyenziselwa ukulinganisa isandi esiqaqanjiswayo ukubonisa umoya okanye uvakalelo lwembongi.

**Amanzi engxangxasi abanda ngathi yiqabaka.**

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?

Umhla:

0

## Izifanokuthi

La ngamagama aneentsingiselo ezifanayo. Izifanokuthi sizisebenzisa xa sifuna ukunonga ulwimi ukuze kubonakale ukutyeba kwalo.

Ubusi bumrandi/buluncuthu/busimuncumuncu.

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



## Izichasi

La ngamagama aneentsingiselo ezichaseneyo. Siwasebenzisela ukubalula iyantlukwano.

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



cotha



khawuleza

La ngamagama akhiwe ngokulinganisa isandi.

## Izifanekisoziwi

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



isithuthuthu



hawu  
hawu

## Imfano-zandi

Olu luhinda-phindo lwasandi esinye kabini nangaphezulu kulandelelwano olufutshanisayo.

Ubheri ubhengeze isibhadalala sombhiyozo.

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga? Jonga indlela aphinda-phindwe ngayo u-bh.



Ubaxo lugabadelo lwentetho olunjongo ikukugxinisa into ethethwayo sisithethi.

(Ukubaxa kuchaza into encinane ngokungathi inkulu.)

Ndifile yjndlala.

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



# Incoko yababini ezinzulwini zobusuku



Masibhale

Ezinye izivakalisi eziphakathi zichaza umlinganiswa ongasekunene, ukuze ezinye zichaze umlinganiswa ongasekhohlo. Krwela umgca osuka kwisivakalisi ngasinye esiya kumlinganiswa ochanekileyo.



Wenza ntoni  
ebusuku  
kangaka?

Imoto yakhe inesibane  
esizuba esidanyazayo.  
Unxibe iyunifomu ebukekayo ezuba.  
Inwele zakhe azibukeki  
kuba zimi nkqo.  
Ukhangeleka ngathi ufanele ukuhlamba.  
Unelizwi elikhulu.  
Ukhangeleka esoyika kwaye enesazela.  
Ukhangeleka ejamile.  
NguZakes  
Oneminyaka eli-11.

Andenzi nto.  
Ndibukule inyanga  
neenkwenkwezi.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala phantsi okuthethwa ngabalinganiswa ababini omnye komnye. Oku kubizwa ngokuba yincoko yababini. Incoko yababini ikuxelela okuthethwa ngabantu. Imidlalo yeqonga ibhalwa ngolu hlobo. Wakuba ugqibile ukubhala incoko yakho yibonise njengomdlalo eklassini.

Ipolisa: Wenza ntoni esitalatweni ebusuku kangaka?

UZakes:

---

Ipolisa:

---

UZakes:

---

Ipolisa:

---

UZakes:

---

Ipolisa:

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Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha



# Owu hayi Mnumzana Ngonyama!

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali? Lichazwa njani? Ngaba unako ukuchaza iimpawu zencoko yababini? Ngoobani izithethi?



**Masifunde**

Funda lo mdlalo ngokukhwaza nabahlolo bakho abasi-7, ukuze ingulowo kuni afunde indawo yesilwanyana aze omnye wenu abe ngunobalisa ofunda iintwana eziphakathi.



**Masithethe**

## Phambi kokuba ufunde

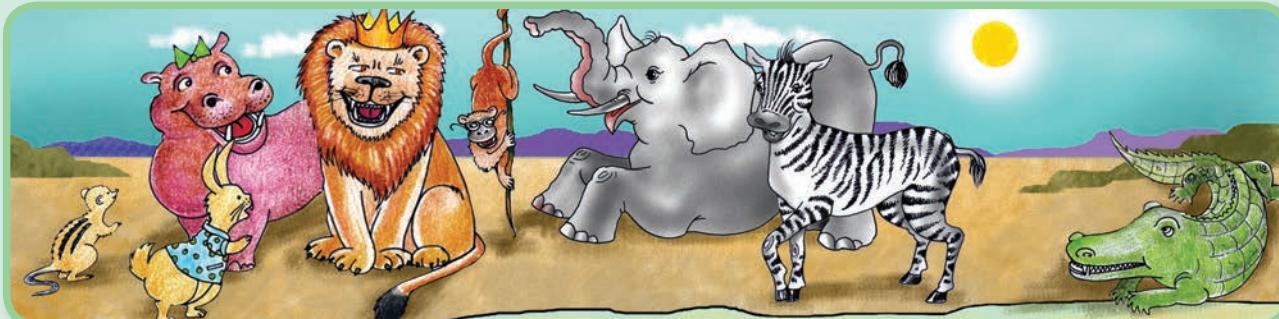
- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.

Kudala-dala, zonke izilwanyana zeLali yakwaNongoma zazihleli kunye ngokonwaba. Ubomi babumnandi, imivundla emincinane, amaqwarha anemigca, iimvubu ezonwabileyo, ingwenya esisilumko, iindlovu ezinkulu neenkawu ezidlobayo zazihlala zonke kunye ngolonwabo...kwada kwafika ingonyama engenalusini eyayifuna ukubatya bonke!

Ukususela ngaloo mini, izilwanyana zasuka zahlala zisoyika kakhulu ngalo lonke ixesha. Kodwa ngenye imini, zenza isiggibo sobukroti: zaziza kuthetha nengonyama ukuze zifumane isisombululo sengxaki. Ingonyama ithe xa ibona zonke izilwanyana zisiza kuyo, yavuya kakhulu, njengoko yayicinga ukuba akukho mfuneko yakuzingela ngaloo mini – isidlo sasizizela. Kodwa yathi isavuza izincwe icinga ngesidlo esimnandi kangaka, inkawu ekhaliphileyo yathetha nayo.



**Inkawu:** Bhota, Mnumzana Ngonyama.... gxebe ... besicela ukuthetha nawe ngomcimbi obalulekileyo. Xa usitya sonke, akusayi kukwazi ukuba ngukumkani.

Emva koko zonke izilwanyana zaqala zathetha ngaxeshanye.

**Iqwarha:** Ewe, akukho mntu oza kumphatha.

**Ingwenya:** Uya kuba wedwa ebukumkanini bakho.

**Imvubu:** Kwaye uya kulamba ungasenaye nabani onokumtya!!

**Indlovu:** Uya kulamba ude ufe!

**Umvundla:** Ngoko ke sifuna ukukucebisa: Ukuba uyayeka ukusibulala, sikuthembisa ngokukuthumela onokumtya yonke imihla. Akusayi kubakho mfuneko yakuzingela. Uza kuhlala ubukele umabonakude yonke imihla. Ingonyama yabamamela bethetha.

**Ingonyama:** Niza kundiphathela ukutya? Sisisombululo esihle eso! Kodwa mandinilumkise: Ukuba niphose nokuba lusuku olunye, ndiya kunitya nonke kwisidlo esinye!

Kwavunyelwana ke. UKusukela ngoko kwathunyelwa isilwanyana esinye ngexesa emngxunyeni wengonyama yonke imihla. Ingonyama yakuvuyela kakhulu oku. Ngenye imini yayilithuba lomvundla lokunikela ngobomi bakhe njengokutya kwengonyama. Umvundla wawungafuni kufa, waza wacinga icebo.

Wathi chu umvundla ukuya emhadini wengonyama. Akufika kuwo, wabona ingonyama isihla inyuka. Yayilambe kakhulu. Yacaphuka kakhulu kukubona umvundla omncinane.

**Ingonyama:** Ucinga ukuba umvundla omncinane njengawe ungandinika inyama eyaneleyo yosuku? Ndilambe kangaka, ndingahluthiswa yinto encinane engangawe!

**Umvundla:** Mnumzana Ngonyama, izilwanyana bezikuthumele imivundla emithandathu, kodwa emihlanu ibulewe yatyiwa yenze ingonyama.

**Ingonyama:** Uthetha ngeyiphi ingonyama ngoku? Ndim ikumkani yale ndawo.

**Umvundla:** Ibi ... si ... ikhona e... enye enkulu kakhulu. Enye ingonyama ithe ingoyena kumkani wenene kweli khaya lezilwanyana.

**Ingonyama:** Hamba nam siye kuloo ngonyama, ukuze ndiyifundise isifundo– bubukumkani BAM obu!

Umvundla omncinane wakhokelela ingonyama emlanjeni onzulu kakhulu. Waxeleta ingonyama ukuba enye ingonyama isemlanjeni. Ingonyama yakroba emlanjeni yaza yabona umfuziselo wayo. Yacinga ukuba yenze ingonyama. Yagquma ngamndlakazi yatsibela kwangoko emanzini ukuze ihlasele isithunzi sayo eyayicinga ukuba yenze ingonyama. Ingonyama yabetheka ngentloko emaweni yarhaxwa. Umvundla omncinane, ngokuchwayita okukhulu wabuyela kwezinye izilwanyana wazixeleta iindaba ezilungileyo. Zonke izilwanyana zaphinda zahlala ngokonwaba kwilali yakwaNongoma.



Masibhale

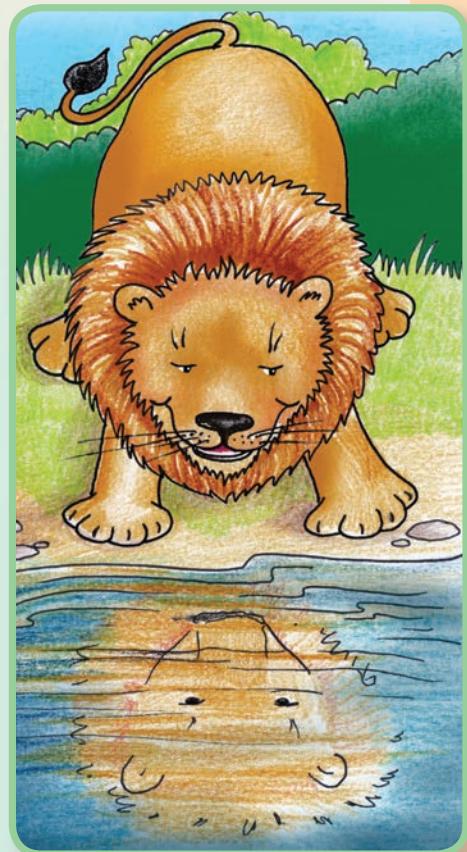
Funda imibuzo elandelayo uze uyiphendule kwizithuba ozinikiweyo.

Kwakutheni ukuze ezinye izilwanyana ziyoyike kangaka ingonyama?

Lalisithini icebo lomvundlana?

Sithini isihloko esilungele eli bali?

Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba ezinye izilwanyana zithintithe njengokuthi (... ibi ... si... ikhona...) xa zithetha nengonyama?



# Ukwenza isicwangciso somdlalo



Masithethe

Kumaphepha okusebenzela amabini angaphambili ufunde iincoko ezimbini. Ngoku yenza isicwangciso sokubhala incoko eyiyeyakho. Sebenza nomhlolo wakho nigqibezele isazobe sokucinga.

## Isihloko somdlalo

1 Ngoobani abalinganiswa?




Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ubhale ilinge lokuqala uze, emva kokuluhlela, ubhale umdlalo wakho ngobunono kwisithuba esinikiwego.

Chaza isimo sentlalo

Amagama abalinganiswa

Abakuthethayo kwixesha langoku

2 Sithini isakhiwo sebali?


3 Sinjani isimo sentlalo?


4 Uza kuthini umbalisi?


5 Myalezo mni endizama ukwuthumela?


Unako ukubumba abalinganiswa ngokusebenzisa abakuthethayo. Bhala awona magama athethwa ngabalinganiswa bakho. Bhala amagama abalinganiswa bakho kuluhlu olusekunene uze ubhale abakuthethayo kwixesha langoku.

## Umhla:



Masithethe

Abafundi beqela lakho mabafunde umdlalo owubhalileyo.  
Basiqondile isakhiwo sebali. Babachongile abalinganiswa bebali  
lakho?



# Ukwenza ingxelo ngabakuthethayo

**Ukusebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo:** Kufuneka usoloko uqalisa okanye ugqibelisa ngesenzi sokunka ingxelo, esifana no-buza, xela, chaza. “Nceda ndinike ithuba,” ucengile uBongi, okanye uBongi wacenga “Ndinike ithuba.” “Ndingahamba nawe?” ubuzile uPeter, okanye uPeter ubuzile “Ndingahamba nawe?”



Masibhale

Fakela iimpawu zocaphulo ekuqaleni nasekupheleni kokuthethwa sisithethi ngasinye.

Inkawu ibuzile Mnumzana Ngonyama, ndingathetha nawe.

Umvundla wathi ukuba uyasitya uya kuba wedwa ebukumkanini bakho.

Ingonyama yabuza niza kukuzisa kum ukutya kwam?

Ukwenzele ntoni oku? wabuza uBongi

UAnna uthe akukho nto sinokuyenza ngaloo nto.

Ngoku bhala abakuthethayo njengengxelo-ntetho.

UAnna

Ucinga ukuba iza kuna imvula ngoMgqabelo?



uBongi

Itshathhi yemozulu ibonisa imvula yasebusu kuhela.



UJabu

Kuhle oko kuba ayadlala amakhosi!



Umhla:

Hlanganisa izivakalisi ezilula zenze izivakalisi ezimbaxa.  
Sebenzisa u-kwaye, kunye, yaze, waze okanye kuba.

amagama  
amatsha

Ikati itye impuku. Ikati itye isonka samasi.

Sive ingxolo engaqhelekanga. Besisoyika.

Inja iye yakhonkotha. Bekukho umntu esangweni.

Sibalekele ekhusini. Imvula ibisina.

Uthenge ilokhwe. Uthenge izihlangu.



Masibhale

Funa **izifanokuthi** (amagama anentsingiselo efanayo) zamagama akwitheyibhile. Sebenzisa la magama ukuze akuncede.

ingcolile

ilahlekile

incinane

indala

udiniwe

unesibindi

icocekile

krele-krele

ibanzi

khazimla

hlaziyeka

oyika

onakala

Izifanokuthi ngamagama anentsingiselo efanayo. Umzekelo, uk-**onwaba** sisifanokuthi sika-**vuya**.

othuka	
menyezela	
uhlakaniphile	
khalipha	

gabalala	
idukile	
gugile	
mdaka	

Ngoku cinga **ngezichasi** zamagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi. Wabhale ebhokisini esekupheleni kwesivakalisi.

Yayitshisa kakulu loo mini.

Ndiyiqondile ukuba ayiphilanga inja yam, amehlo ayo ebengacacanga.

Ndipase uvavanyo lwam lwemethametika kodwa ndaqhuba kakubi esiNgesini.

Le ncwadi iyadika.

Le mazi ayityebanga nje inkulu.

Indlela ibimxinwa kwaye inezigingqi.

# Vlonwabo Iwesihobe

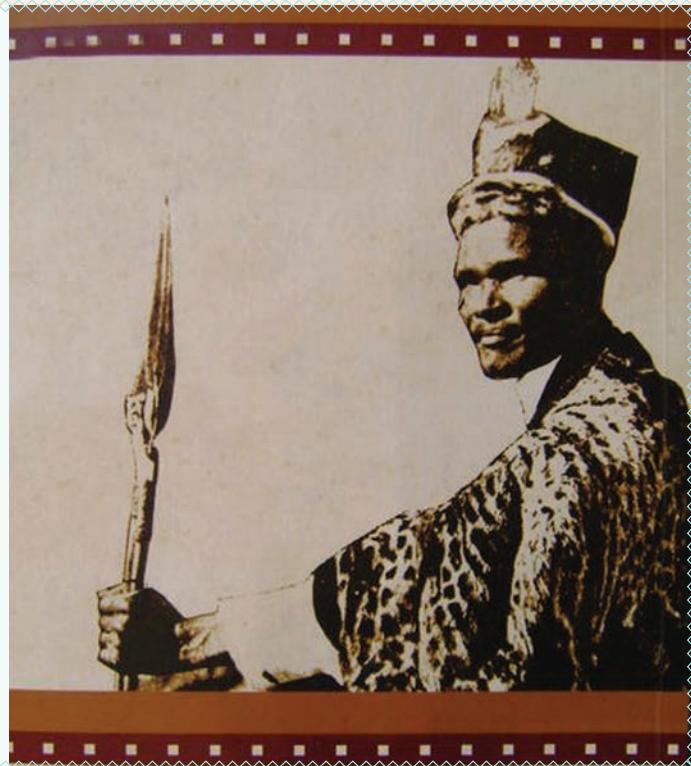


Masifunde

## IIMBONGI

Nkedama ezaziwa **ngokubonga**,  
Mithombo ehlupha **ngokubhanga**.  
Nzala yamagqirha **ngokunuka**,  
Luhlobo Iwamanxila **ngokuthuka**.  
Ziphoxo zenkundla **ukubhoxa**,  
Xholovane benkundla **ukuxoxa**.  
Zazi zeembalo **ukuprofithesa**,  
Makholwa endalo **ukubhedesha**.  
Manyange anyanga **izizwe**,  
Bavuseli abatyala **ubuzwe**.  
Zingxangxasi iingcamango **zenu**,  
Yingxubevange ukugxagxaza **kwenu**.  
Ndiphuma nani **ngokutola**,  
Ndivuma nani **ngokuhlola**.

*Ngu Z. S. Qangule*



Masithethe

- Zama ukuva isingqisho okanye ukubetha kombongo.
- Wufunde ngokukhwaza uqhwabe izandla zakho ngokwesinqisho.
- Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngomxholo wombongo.



Masibhale

Bhala owakho umbongo. Zama ukuqoshelisa umgca ngamnye okanye owesibini  
ngegama elinemvano-siphelo. Bhala uyilo lombongo wakho. Fundela umhlobo  
wakho ukhwaze uze uwubhale kwisithuba esingeantsi.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Vala izikhewu ngokufakela isalathandawo esichanekileyo. Khetha kula magama angezantsi.

phantsi

ngaphaya

phakathi

ecaleni

emva

phezu



UJim ukhwele \_\_\_\_\_ kwesitulo.



Ungene wonke \_\_\_\_\_ ebhafini.



Utsibe \_\_\_\_\_ kocingo.



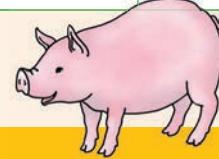
Masibhale

Fakela igama lesilwanyana ugqibezele izifaniso.



Khumbula ukuba maxa wambi into siyichaza ngokuyifanisa nenyе into. Umzekelo, xa umntu ekhuthele sithi "ukhuthele njengembowane." Oku kubizwa ngokuba sisifaniso. Sikholisa ukusebenzisa izilwanyana kwizifaniso.

1	Unamandla okwe	ndlovu
2	Ukhaliphe njenge...	
3	unenkani ngathi...	
4	Ucotha oko...	
5	Uqhwayela emva okwe...	
6	Ululame njenge...	
7	Utyebe ngathi yi...	
8	Unenzondo oku kwe...	

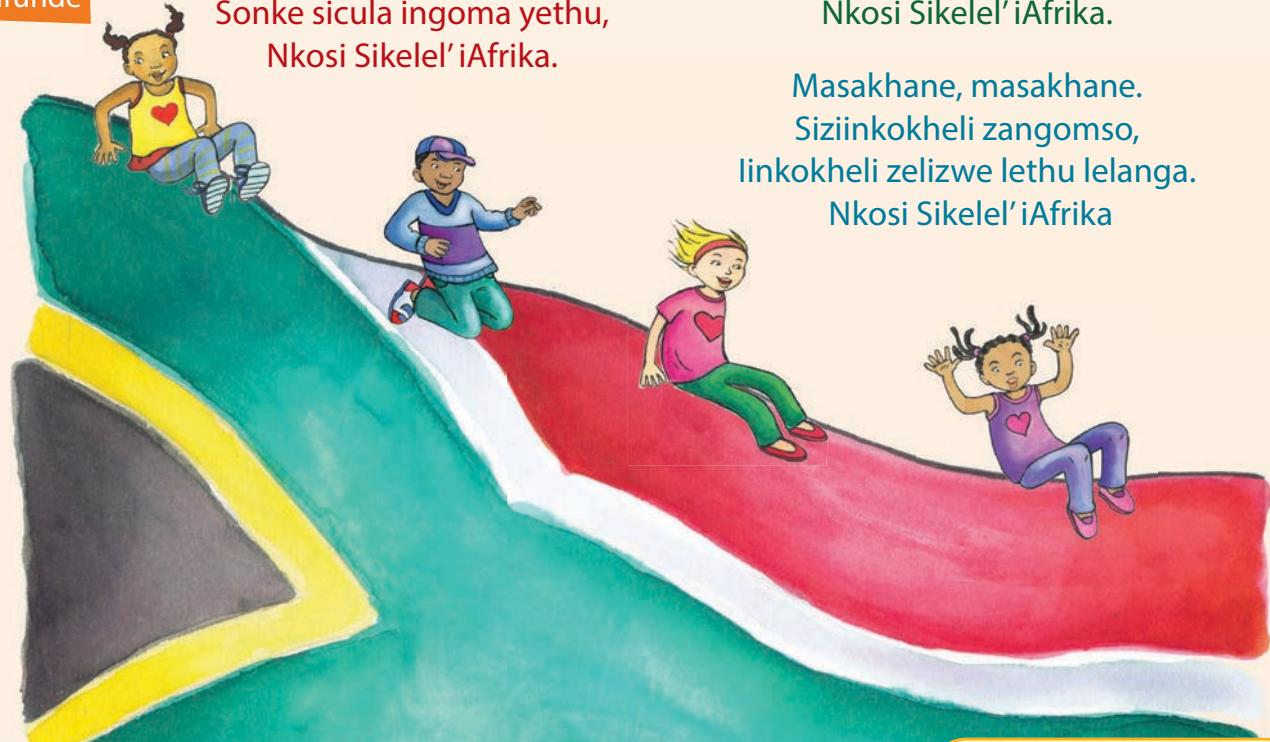


# Isibongo ngoMzantsi Afrika



Masifunde

Masibambaneni ngezandla  
Mzantsi Afrika  
Sinebhongo ngesizwe sethu.  
Sonke sicula ingoma yethu,  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.



Masithethe

- Ungantoni lo mbongo?
- Kutheni lo ungentla sisithi sisibongo?
- Ngaba esi sibongo sinaso isingqisho?
- Ingaba abantu babonga xa kutheni?



Masibhale

Nicinga ukuba nina, njengabafundi, ningenza ntoni  
ukuphucula ilizwe lethu? Fakelani izimvo zenu kwesi  
sazobe sokusinga.

Nathi bantwan' abancinane  
Masincedise ngokwakha ilizwe lethu.  
Masiwenze uphucuke uMzantsi Afrika.  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.

Masakhane, masakhane.  
Siziinkokheli zangomso,  
linkokheli zelizwe lethu lelanga.  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka ● Cela umhlubo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokococekileyo encwadini yakho.



Umhla:



Bhala ke ngoku umhlathi uchaze indlela onokwenza ngayo  
uMzantsi Afrika ube yindawo ephucukileyo yokuhlala.

Masibhale

Sebenzisa izimvo ezikwisazobe sakho sokucinga.  
Sikunike isivakalisi esiyingxam yesihloko ukuze uqalise  
umhlathi wakho.

amaqama  
amatsha

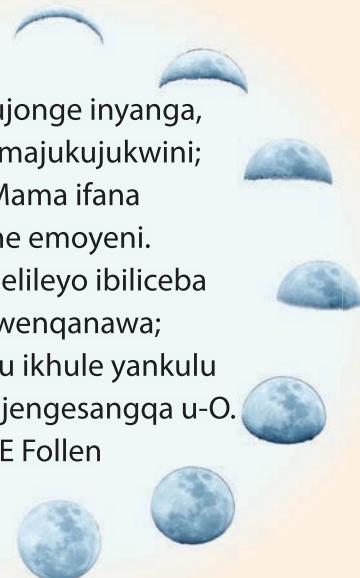
UMzantsi Afrika lilizwe elihle kwaye sonke sinokuncedisana ngokuwenza indawo  
ephucukileyo yokuhlala.

Bhala owakho umbongo ngobomi baseMzantsi Afrika.



Ulonwabo

Owu khawujonge inyanga,  
Ikhazimla emajukujukwini;  
Owu! Mama ifana  
Nesibane emoyeni.  
Kwiveki ephelileyo ibiliceba  
Imile okwenqanawa;  
Kodwa ngoku ikhule yankulu  
Yangqukuva njengesangqa u-O.  
nguE Follen



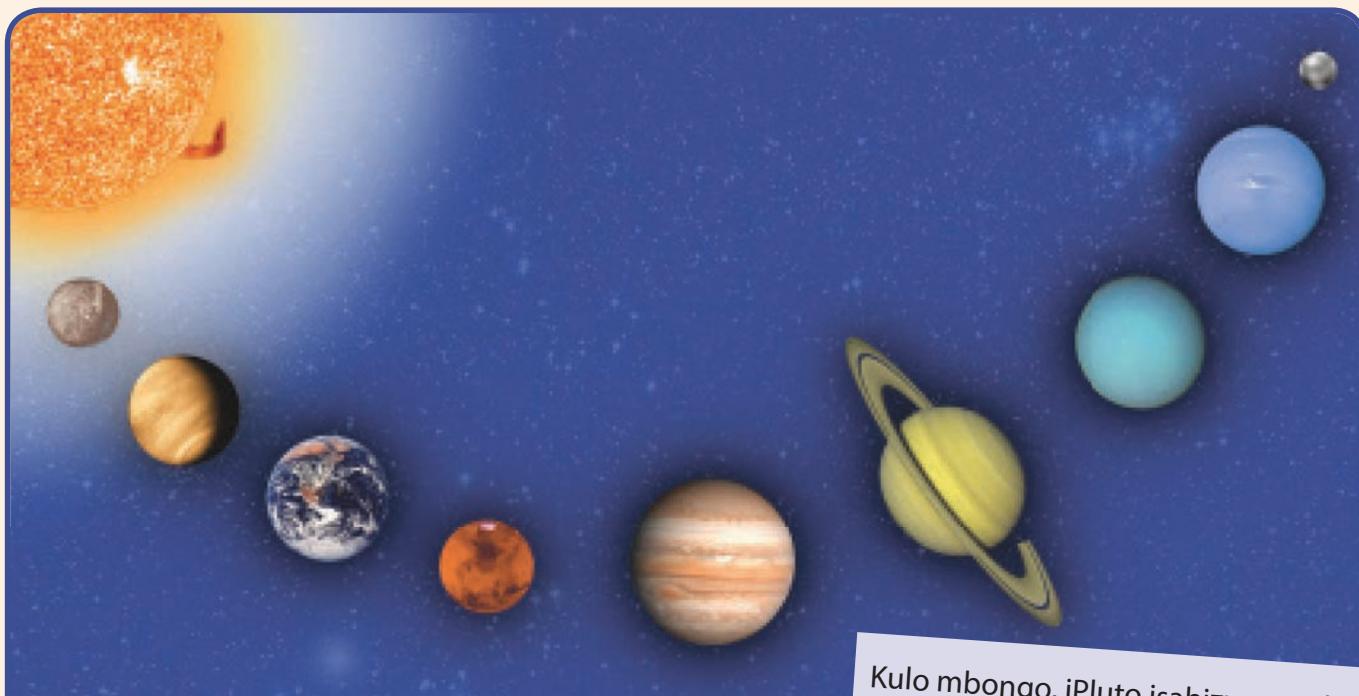
INTSAYINO: Gama

Umhla



## Masithethe

- Uyawazi amagama ezijkelezi-langa (iiplanethi)?
- Uyazibuza mhlawumbi ukuba zinjani iiplanethi?
- Ngaba ziyafana neyethu iiplanethi, uMhlaba?
- Zikhona kuzo okhe wazibona ebusuku, esibhakabhakeni?
- Ngaba uyazi ukuba sikude kangakanani elangeni?



Kulo mbongo, iPluto isabizwa ngokuba yiplaneti. Ngowama-2006, iingcali zenzululwazi zavumelana ngenkazo entsha yento eyiyo iiplanethi zafikelela ekubeni, enyanisweni, iPluto asiyiyo iplaneti.

Zilithoba iiplanethi ezingqonge ilanga,  
Mamela xa ndizibiza ngamagama azo.

Metyhuri? Ndilapha! Yeyokuqala. Isondele  
kakhulu elangeni.

Vinasi? Ndilapha! Yeyesibini,  
Ikhazimla kangako, ngathi kusemini.

Mhlaba? Ndilapha! Yeyesithathu  
UMhlaba wona likhaya lethu.

Mazi? Ndilapha! Yeyesine  
Ilungele uphando, kwaye ibomvu krwe.

Jupita? Ndilapha! Yeyesihlanu  
Yeyona inkulu, ayilosuntswana.

Satheni? Ndilapha! Yeyesithandathu  
Izazinge zothuli nomkhence zihlangene.

Yuranas? Ndilapha! Yeyesixhenxe  
Ijinga ezulwini ngathi ikekele.

Neptuni? Ndilapha! Yeyesibhozo  
Inechokozakazi ngathi lelomya ukhozo.

Pluto? Ndilapha! Yeyethoba  
Eyona incinane neyokuggibela!

M. Goldish (Ilungisiwe)



Masithethe

- Uthetha ngantoni lo mbongo?
- Ucinga ukuba imbongi iwubhalele ntoni lo mbongo?
- Ukuxelela ntoni lo mbongo ngeendawo ezikuzo iiplanethi?
- Iplanethi yethu, uMhlaba ikufutshane kangakanani elangeni?
- Funda lo mbongo ngokukhwaza ungqishe nangonyawo ukuze wenze isingqisho.



Masibhale

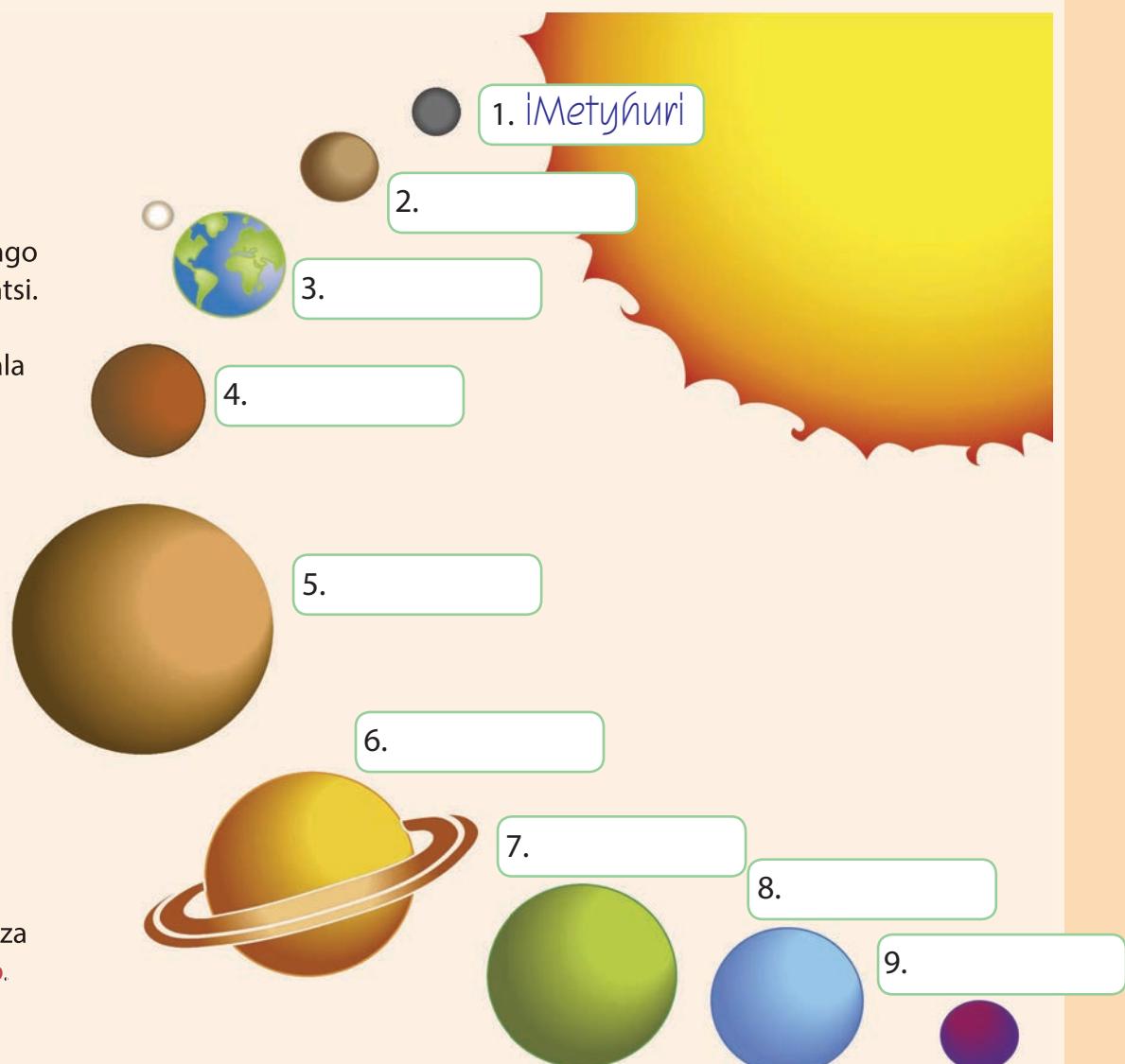
Khangela izibini ezithandathu zamagama embongweni ezinemvano-siphelo uzibhale kwitheyibhile.

yeyesibini					
kusemini					



Masenze

Ngoku jonga umbongo nakumzobo ongezantsi. Khangela ukuba unganako na ukubhala phantsi amagama eeplanethi kunye neendawo ezikuzo ngokunxulumene nelanga. Umbongo ukuxelela indawo ekuyo iplanethi nganye. Kulo mbongo, imbongi ibiza iiplanethi ize iyileyo isabele. Ithetha neplanethi nganye ngokungathi ngumntu. Oku sikubiza ngokuba sisimntwiso.



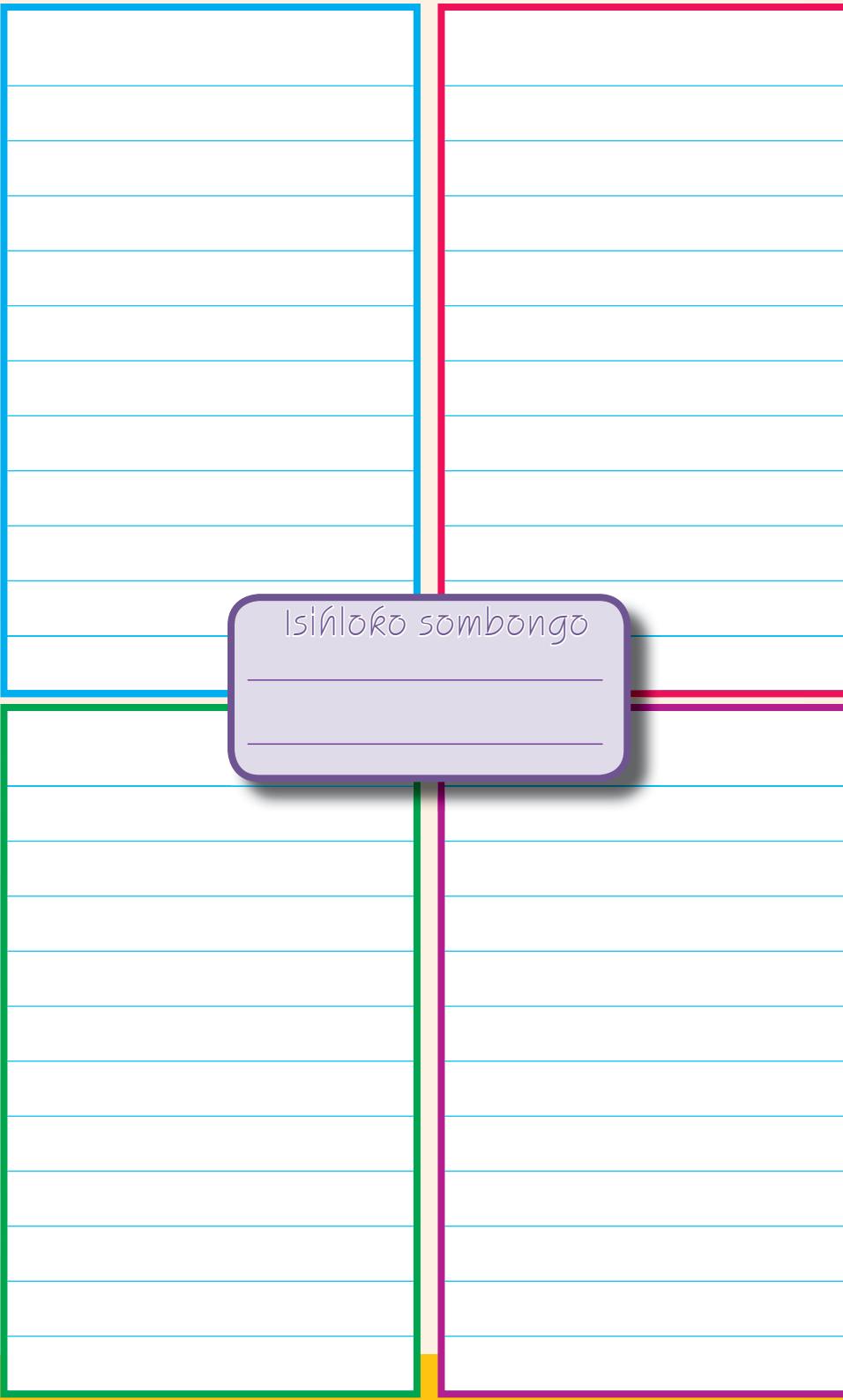


Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso sokubhala umbongo. Bhala izivakalisi ezibini ezinemvano-siphelo kwibhokisi nganye. Sebenza nomhlobo. Xoxani kuqala uze ubhale izimvo zakho njengevesi yombongo wakho ezibhokisini. Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezibini ezinemvano-siphelo kwibhokisi nganye.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka ● Cela umhlubo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
  - Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngukocekileyo encwadini yakho.



**Yintoni isikweko?**

Sisebenzisa izikweko kakhulu kwisihobe. Isikweko sisafobe apho kungekho kufanisa into nenye. Into ethile ibekwa endaweni yenye, okanye kuthiwa yenye into. Imizekelo: Indoda yingonyama. Ubuso bakhe buyincwadi. Xa usebenzisa isikweko, wenza uthelekiso, kodwa akusebenzisi u"njenge" okanye u"okwe".

**Masibhale**

Bhala umbongo wakho ngobunono uze uwufundele iqela lakho.

**Masithethe**

Xela ukuba isikweko ngasinye sithetha ntoni. Yenza umfanekiso obonisa omnye wazo.

**Utitsala wethu ebengekho isikolo sasuka sangumduto wamasele.**

**Waba ngumkhenkce luloyiko.**

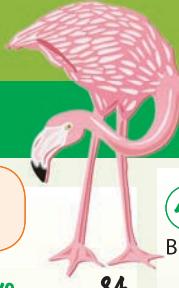
**Lo mfo utilitye, akakazifumani nangoku iimpepha zokuqhuba!**



## ZIHLOLE

### Ndiyakwazi

- | ukufunda intsumi   |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| ukufunda isicatshulwa esicengayo                                       |  |  |
| ukuhlalutya isicatshulwa esicengayo                                    |  |  |
| ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba  |  |  |
| ukuchonga isihloko, umgca wegama lombali, intshayelelo                 |  |  |
| ukufunda incoko  |  |  |
| ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala ibali                                   |  |  |
| ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala inqaku lephephandaba                    |  |  |
| ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala incoko                                  |  |  |
| ukuqikelela isiphele sebali  |  |  |
| ukulinganisa ibali njengomdlalo  |  |  |
| ukuchaza abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva                                   |  |  |
| ukunika izichasi nezifanokuthi   |  |  |
| ukuchonga isibizo esiyintloko nesiyinjongozenzi                        |  |  |
| ukuchaza nokusebenzisa iintlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zezibizo            |  |  |
| ukuhlalutya isaziso  |  |  |
| ukuchonga iqela ekujoliswe kulo nabaphulaphuli                         |  |  |
| ukuchonga izixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwisaziso                            |  |  |
| ukubhala isaziso ngokusebenzisa izafobe                                |  |  |
| ukuyila incwadana yesaziso   |  |  |
| ukuchaza isivakalisi esilula nesimbaxa                                 |  |  |
| ukuchonga intloko nesenzi kwisivakalisi                                |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva                                   |  |  |
| ukuchonga iingxoxo nokuzixhasa ngolwimi olucengayo                     |  |  |
| uyakwazi ukwenza isicwangciso aze abhale ingxoxo ecengayo              |  |  |
| ukuchonga izagwelo zokubonga ezifana nezikweko nezifaniso              |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa ulwimi olucengayo   |  |  |
| ukuchonga iingxelo, imibuzo nemiyalelo                                 |  |  |
| ukuqinisekisa ukuvumelana kwentloko nesenzi                            |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa izaci namaqhalo   |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa iziphawuli nezibaluli                                     |  |  |
| ukusebenzisa amaxesha ezenzi   |  |  |

**Umxholo 3: Yenziwa njani?****Isicatshulwa semiyalelo  
Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2****33 Sibhaka amaqebengwana**

70

Xela iiempawu zescatshulwa semiyalelo  
Sika imiyalelo uylandeletanise kakuhle.  
Cinga ngezihobo zokusebenza  
ezifunekayo.  
Phendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiresiphi.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**34 Bhala iresiphi**

72

Bhala iresiphi yesidlo osithandayo.  
Bhala imiyalelo yokwenza iti  
ngokulandeletana kwayo.  
Zalisa/Gqibezelita itshathi yemisebenzi  
yemihla ngemihla.

**35 Iziqalo ezitsha neziphele ezitsha** 74

Intshayelelo yezimaphambili, izimamva  
neengcambu.  
Intsingiselo zezimaphambili nezimamva.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**36 Yenza unopopi odanisayo**

76

Funda imiyalelo.  
Gqibezelita imiyalelo ngokwemifanekiso.  
Gqibezelita itshathi usebenzise izihlanganisi.

**37 Ndiyichitha njani imini Yam**

77

Uzoba amaxesha ahlukeneyo eziwotshini  
aze abonise nemisebenzi.

**38 Bhala ileta echaza indlela**

78

Zoba imephu ekhapha izalathisi zendlela.  
Bhala izalathisi zendlela.

**39 Intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi**

80

Xela intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi  
kwizivakalisi.  
Xela isenzi esingathathi njongosenzi.  
Bhala izivakalisi ezinentloko, isenzi  
nenjongosenzi.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**40 Sisixeleta ntoni isichazi-magama?** 82

Xela izinto ezifumaneka kwisichazi-magama.  
Amagama azizikhokelo, amagama  
achazwayo, iinkcazelozamagama  
ezahlukeneyo kunye nezigaba zentetho.

**Balisa ibali  
Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2****41 Ubusuku obungakholelekiyo**

Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe  
kwiscatshulwa.

84

**42 Okunye ngeengwanya**

86

Uvavanyo lokuqonda olucasisiweyo  
lohlobo lweemviwo olusebenzisa  
imibuzo eneempendulo ezikhethisayo  
nezicingisayo.  
Intshayelelo yezenzi zohlobo lokuqondisa.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**43 Ngemini elandelayo**

88

Linganisa ibali.  
Gxila kwiimpawu zabantu.  
Khetha izichazi ezichaza umlinganiswa  
oyintloko.  
Sebenzisa izichazi uchaze umlinganiswa  
oyintloko.  
Isicwangciso sesincoko.

**44 Ndibhala ibali lam**

90

Phezolo ndiphuphe ...  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**45 Uphengululo Iwencwadi**

92

Bhala uphengululo Iwencwadi usebenzise  
ibali njengesiseko.  
Ibali eliyinyani nelingeyonyani. Ingxoxo  
ngeziqulatho.  
Umsebenzi wezenzi ezinenjongosenzi  
nezingenayo.

**46 UNelson Mandela omncinci**

94

Intshayelelo yencwandi engembali yobomi  
bakho, iothobhayografi.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**47 Uphengululo Iwencwadi**

96

Bhala uphengululo Iwencwadi  
ushwankathelle isakhiwo sebali,  
imontlalo, abalinganiswa kunye nomxholo.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama  
sakho.

**48 Isaqbubeka**

98

Uhlalutyo Iweendidi zezicatshulwa  
neempawu zazo.  
Uhlaziyo Iwamaxeshza ezenzi: elangoku  
eladlulayo nelizayo. Imisebenzi esekelwe  
kwixesha ngalinye.  
Uhlaziyo Iwamaxeshza ezenzi: eladlulayo,  
elangoku nelizayo njengomdlalo webhodi.  
Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha  
neentsingiselo zaho  
kwisichazi-magama sakho.

**Zihole!**

100

Zihole ujunge iziphumo zezifundo  
kumaphepha emisebenzi eli-16  
yangaphambili.



# Sibhaka amaqebengwana



Masifunde



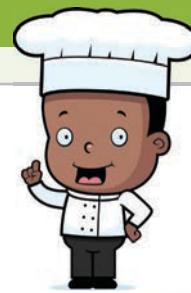
## Umxube wekeyiki

125 g imajarini ethambilleyo  
1 ikomityi yeswekile  
3 amaqanda  
1 itlisipuni yevanila  
1½ ikomityi yomgubo  
ozinyukelayo  
¾ zekomityi yobisi

## Izithako

## Umhombiso

50 g ibhotolo engenatyuwa  
2 iikomityi zeswekile  
yokuhombisa ikeyiki  
2 amacephe obisi  
Izinto zokufafaza  
ngaphezulu



## Indlela yokwenza

Umpheki uyixubanisile imiyalelo yokwenza Amaqebengwana. Khawulinge ubone ukuba ungakwazi na ukwenza la maqebengwana. Sika imiyalelo ekwiphepha elilandelayo uze uyincamatelise ngokulandelelana kwayo kwesi sithuba usinikiwego.



Umhla:

amaqama  
amatsha



Masibhale

Kufuneka ube nobisi olungakanani?

Kufuneka ube nomgubo ongakanani?

Kwenzeka ntoni wakube uwakhuphile amaqbengwana eontini?


Funda iresiphi ngononophelo uze ubhale izixhobo zokusebenza ezifunekayo xa usenza la maqbengwana.




Masenze

Sika imiyalelo uze uyincamatelise kwisithuba osinikiweyo.

Wakhuphe uze uwayeke aphole.

Dibanisa imajarini neswekile uze ugalele amaqanda nevanila uzamise ngamandla zide zidibane kakuhle.

Basa ionti ibe kwiqondo lobushushu elili-180°C. Faka amaphepha okubhaka amaqebengwana kwipani yokubhaka iimafini.

Galela umxube wentlama yekeyi emaphepheni okubhaka amaqebengwana.

Hluzela umgubo kumxube wemajarini uze ugalele ubisi.

Bhaka amaqebengwana kangangemizuzu engama-20 ukuya kuma-25.

Qhuqha ibhotolo ide ibesabumhlophe ingabinazigaqa uze udibanise neswekile yokuhombisa ikeyiki.

Qaba iswekile yokuhombisa kumaqbengwana

Sasaza izinto zokuhombisa ngaphezulu.



# Bhala iresiphi



Masibhale

Bhala iresiphi yokutya okuthandayo. Qala ngokubhala ilinge lokuqala. Wakuggiba linike umhlobo wakho ajonge iimpazamo. Emva koko yibhale ngononophelo kwesi sithuba singezantsi.

## Iresiphi ye-

Izithako



Indlela yokwenza



Umhla:



Masibhale

Le miyalelo  
ingasezantsi  
ye yokwenza  
ikomityi yeti.  
Ayilandeletani  
kakuhle.  
Yibhale  
kule tshathi  
ilandelane  
kakuhle.



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Faka izingxobo zeti ezintathu  
eketileni yeti.

Zamisa iti esekomityini ngetisipuni.

Yiyeke itsale imizuzu emihlanu.

Galela ubisi olwaneleyo ekomityini.

Fudumeza ikomityi ngamanzi  
ashushu.

Galela amanzi abilayo kwizingxobo  
zeti.

Zalisa iketile ngamanzi amatsha.

Galela iti eseketileni yeti ekomityini.

Bilisa amanzi aseketileni.



Masibhale



Sebenzisa ezi bloko wenze umzobo obonisa ukuba uluchitha njani usuku lwakho.



# Iziqalo ezitsa neziphelelo ezitsa

## Yintoni isimaphambili?

Isimaphambili asilogama elipheleleyo. Sisakhi esihlonyelwa phambi kwesiqu sesibizo. Isimaphambili senziwa liceba nesisekelo, Umz. abantu : a + ba. Isimaphambili sihamba nehlelo laso lesibizo.

Biyela isimaphambili uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwengcambu. Bhala ke ngoku isimaphambili nehlelo lesibizo ngasinye.

Umgca	Isikolo	Isihlangu	Izindlu
Izitya	abantu	abelungu	
Imithi	Umntu	Umvundla	
uNogayoyo	Ilizwe	Inkwenkwe	
Ubisi	ulusu	linkomo	



Krwela umgca phantsi kwesimaphambili kwisibizo ngasinye kwezi zivakalisi zilandelayo uze uxele iceba nesisekelo saso.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Iziphathamandla zazisivalela imini yonke. | 2. Amajoni abetha abantwana besikolo.    |
| 3. Iqela lombhoxo liza kufika ngomso         | 4. Abafundi kufuneka bafunde bazimisele. |
| 5. Isimaphambili sikwaxela ihlelo lesibizo.  | 6. Umsebenzi wakhe uyabukeka.            |
| 7. Ndizihlambe ndedwa izitya phezolo.        | 8. Amakhozikazi aliqengqile ilitye.      |
| 9. Ndiyabuthanda ubisi.                      | 10. linkomo zasekhaya zaphusile.         |
| 11. Abelusi balusa iigusha endle.            | 12. Uzale waphula uluthi.                |

abe (a+be), 12 ulu (u+lu)

1 izi- (i+zi), 2 ama (a+ma), aba (a+ba), 3 i(i) [i+] [i!], 4 abqa (a+ba), 5 isi (i + si), 6 um (u+m(u)), 7 izi (i + zi), 8ama (a+ma), illi (i+i!), 9 nqu (u+bu), 10 iii(i+u)

Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwesimaphambili sesibizo.



Jonga umzekelo. Qaphela izimaphambili zala mahlelo ezibizo:

ihelo	+	isimaphambili
1		um(u)-
6		ama-
7		isi-
11		ulu-



Hlahlela izimaphambili zibe ngamaceba nezisekelo

ismp.	iceba + iskl.	ismp.	iceba + iskl.
aba	a + ba	in	i + n (i)
ama	a + ma	ili	i + li
ulu	u + lu	um	u + m(u)

## Yintoni isimamva

Isimva naso sisakhi kodwa sona sihlonyelwa emva kwesiqu, kwaye siyayitshintsha intsingiselo yegama. Umzekelo: isimamva u-aná sithetha ukuba into incinci, igama injana lithetha inja encinci.



Masenze

Jonga le mizekelo. Ithini intsingiselo yegama elitsha xa ufakele isimamva?

Igama
Indoda

+ Isimamva
Razi

Simele ntoni isimamva? Biyela isimamva uze ukrwele umgca kwesiqu segama



indodakazi	ithokazi	ixhegokazi	iyaqondeka
intokazi	indlukazi	isilokazi	
isityakazi	injana	Isilwana	Icetshana
Intwana	amanzana	Idolophana	
Ibhekilana	umalumekazi	Ubawokazi	Umakazi
Uyisekazi	uhambile	utyile	isikhukukazi
	uyafundisa		

### Zimele ntoni ezi zimamva

Isimamva	Intsingiselo	Isimamva	Intsingiselo
kazi	isikhomokazi	ana	isinciphiso
kazi	isikhomokazi	ile	ixesha elidlulileyo
kazi	isandiso	isa	isixando sokwenzisa
kazi	ukuzalana	eka	isixando sokwenzeka



Masibhale

Fakela izimamva kumagama abiyeleweyo ukuze utshintshe intsingiselo yesivakalisi.

1. Umama (ufika) izolo.	2. Amaggabi emithi (ayawa) kaloku kusebusika.
3. Ndifuna (into) nje wethu.	4. Ubawo uthenge (ithole) elehlisayo.
5. UZimi uhlala kwi(poma) lendlu ePirrie.	6. Kufike (indoda) yakhe izolo elinye.
7. Kutheni esuke wali(xhego) nje ntombi?	8. (Umalume) ufundisa ibanga lematriki.
9. Usisi (ubona) uMandoza iifoto.	10. Sifunde (ngolwandle) lwe-Indiya.
11. Ndimbone ephethe (inja) ebhityileyo.	12. Ndi(thenga) ama-apile nge-10c lilinye.

1. ufile, 2. awile, 3. intwana, 4. ithokazi, 5. pomakazi, 6. ndodakazi, 7. ixhegokazi, 8. malumekazi, 9. ubonisa, 10. lwanidlekazi, 11. injana, 12. thengisa.

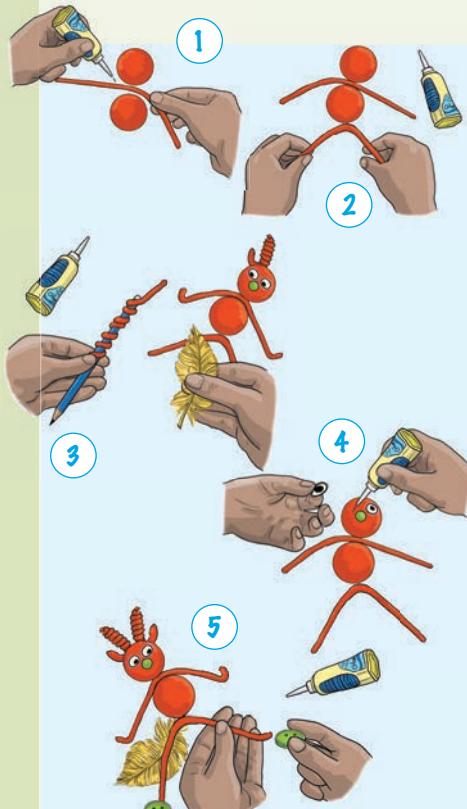
Bhala ezakho izivakalisi ezithathu usebenzise ezinye zezi zimamva uze uzikrewelele umgca ngaphantsi.


# Yenza unopopi odanisayo



Masenze

Jonga imifanekiso ebonisa indlela yokwenza ezi zidalwa. Xoxa neqela lakho malunga nokuba kufuneka nenze ntoni ukuze nenze lo mdanisi. Bhala imiyalelo kwezi zikhewu zishiyiwego.



Masibhale



## Kufuneka ntoni

- ✓ Isinamathelisi seBostik
- ✓ izinto zokucoca imibhojana zibe- 3
- ✓ impompom zibe- 2  
(idayamitha ye-4 cm)
- ✓ impompom encinci
- ✓ amehlo ama-2
- ✓ usiba lwentaka lokwenza umsila
- ✓ amaqhosha ama-2 okwenza iinyawo



## Yenziwa njani impompom

- 1 Zoba izangqa ezibini ezikhulu, ezilinganayo kwikhadibodi. Ziske.
- 2 Zoba izangqa ezincinci ngaphakathi kwezi zangqa zikhulu. Ziske ukuze izangqa zekhadibhodi ezikhulu zibe nomngxuma embindini.
- 3 Dibanisa izangqa uze uzisongele ngewulu emthubi emngxunyeni osebindini nangaphandle de izangqa zigquemeke. Ungasebenzisa imitya yewulu emibini okanye emithathu ukuze ugqume izangqa ngokukhawuleza.
- 4 Sebenzisa isikere esibukhali usike iwulu phakathi kwemiphetho yezangqa ezibini.
- 5 Faka umsontwana wewulu phakathi kwezi zangqa zibini uze ubophe uqinise. Emva koko zisuse izangqa.


# ichitha njani imini Yam



Masenze Faka amaxesha kwezi wotshi uze uzobe umfanekiso obonisa ukuba wenza ntoni na.

Ndiqala ngoku



Ndize ndi



Emva koko ndi



Ndandule uku



Phambi kokuba ndi



Ndigqibela ngoku



Tshintsha ke ngoku itshathi yakho ibe zizivakalisi ezichaza  
indlelala oyichitha ngayo imini yakho.


# Bhala ileta echaza indlela



Bhala ileta eya kumhlobo wakho okwenye idolophu ummemele kwikonisathi yesikolo sakho. Mchazele ukuba le konisathi yeyantoni, iza kuqala ngabani ixesha nokuba iza kuba ngowuphi umhla. Kuza kufuneka umchazele nokuba siphni na isikolo sakho uchaze nendlela eya kuso. Le nkazo uza kuyibhala kwiphepha elilandelayo.



Bhala idileesi yakho alpha

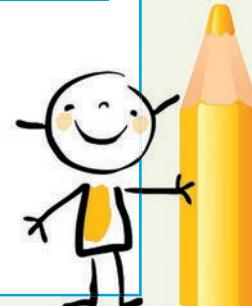
Bhala umhla apha



## Bhala isibuliso apha

**Qukumbela ileta yakho apha.**

Bhala iqama lakho apha.



Umhla:



Masenze



Zoba imephu esuka kwindawo ethile (kokwenu, esitophini sebhasi, okanye evenkileni) iye esikolweni sakho.



Masibhale

Bhala inkazo yendlela eya apho.




# Intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi kune nomhlobo wakho.

Krwela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**. Intloko ngumntu okanye into eyenza isenzo esithile.

Krwela umgca **ozuba** phantsi **kwesenzi**. Isenzi ligama elenzayo.

Krwela umgca **oluhlaza** phantsi **kwenjongosenzi**. Injongosenzi isixeleta ukuba loo nto yenziwayo yenziwa entwenini.

*Uimama waphunga  
iti yakhe.*



Funa izenzi kwezi zivakalisi uze uzikrwelele umgca ngaphantsi. Wakugqiba biyela ngesangqa injongosenzi.

likati zileqa iimpuku.

UAnn uyamthanda uJabu.

Umpheki uytshisile inyama.

Inkwenkwe yaphule ifesitile.

Intombazana ibhabhisa ikhayithi.

Thina sibhake ikeyiki izolo.



Intombazana ihlamba **izitya**,

UBongi ugalela amanzi eglasini.

Inkwenkwe inkcenkceshela **isitiya**.

Ibhasi yesikolo ifike emva kwexesha.

Abantwana beBanga lesi-6 batyale umthi.

UAnn ubhale i-imeyile.

Khawujonge ezi zivakalisi. Krwela umgca phantsi **kwentloko nesenzi**. Ezi zivakalisi azinanjongosenzi.

Ezinye izenzi azyithathi injongosenzi.



Umfundi uyafunda.

Inja iyalala.

Thina siyatya.

Bona bayasebenza.

Usana luyalila.

Amakhwenkwe ayabaleka.

Ikati iyangxola.

Inqanawa yazika.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo. Krwela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**, ozuba phantsi **kwesenzi noluhlaza** phantsi **kwenjongosenzi**.

UAnna uphendule imibuzo emininzi namhlanje.



## UMandu uboleke ipenisile yam.

UJabu ugibisele inqwelomoya yephepha yaphuma ngefesitile.



Udade wethu ufunda incwadi yaselayibrari.

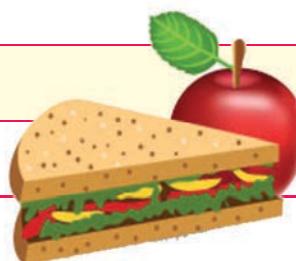


Umama upheka isophu.



## Mna ndimamele unomathotholo.

Hayi bo! UZozo ube iselula yam!



Touch other's skin with other's own skin unless it is feasible.

Ndibhala uvivo izole ndalunbumelala



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku ezakho izivakalisi. Kwisivakalisi ngasinye krewela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**, **ozuba** phantsi **kwesenzi noluuhlaza** phantsi **kwenjongosensi**.





Isichazi-magama sisichazela ngeentsingiselo zamagama nendlela esiwabiza ngayo.  
Amagama akwisichazi-magama abhalwe alandelana ngokwealfabhethi.

## Amagama azizikhokelo

okanye aziintloko  
abhalwa phezulu  
ephepheni, asixeleta  
ukuba ngubani  
igama elisekuqaleni  
nelisekugqibeleni  
kwelo phepha.

Igama elibhalwe  
ngqindilili  
elisekuqaleni  
kuthiwa  
**ngumchazwa.**  
Umchazwa  
ubhalwa ngqindilili  
ngoonobumba  
abamnyama

Ecaleni komchazwa  
iba lubhalo  
lwefonetiki olubonisa  
indlela esibizwa  
ngalo isandi esithile  
kwelo gama  
umz. ([kx']). Olu  
bhalo lwefonetiki  
alubikho kuwo onke  
amagama, lubakho  
kuphela kumagama  
anobunzima.  
Ecaleni komchazwa  
sikwafumana  
isifinyezo esixela  
isigaba sentetho:  
isibiso b, isenzi  
nz, isibaluli bl njl.  
Ukuba sisibizo  
kubakho amanani  
axela **ihlelo lesibizo**  
**(7/8)** akwachaza  
nokuba isibizo eso  
sifumaneka kwisinye  
okanye kwisininzi.

## u·krebe

- a      **u·krebe (kx) b 1a/2a**
- b      1. Uhlobo lwentlanzi enkulu  
yaselwandle esisidla-bantu:
- c      2. Umntu ongathi akanabungozi  
kanti uqulathe ububi, inkohlakalo.
- d
- e
- f
- g
- h
- i
- j
- k      **uku·krekretha (kx) nz (dlul**  
krekrethile, -krekrethe;  
nzs ukukrekrethana; nzk  
ukukrekretheka; nzl ukukrekrethela;  
nzs ukukrekrethisa; nwz  
ukukrekrethwa):
- l
- m
- n
- o
- p      1. Ukuluma-luma okanye  
ukusikasika kuvakale isandi esithi  
kre kre kre, njengaxa impuku isitya  
intambo de iqhwuke, isikere sisika  
ilaphu okanye xa kulinywa entsinde-  
ni ikhuba lisithi kre kre; ukuntsents-  
etha: impuku ikrekretha intambo.
- q
- r
- s
- t
- u      2. Ukuluma, ukukrazula umntu  
ngamazinyo xa nilwayo:
- v
- w
- x
- y
- z      3. Ukumana utsyela, ukhunyula,  
uginyela, ukhuthuza umntu okanye  
abantu ngamaqhingga; ukumana  
uzithela, uzikhelela kwinto eng-  
eyoyakho, njengomntu omana esika  
kumlimandlela esandisa le yakhe  
intsimi; ukunyunya.

93

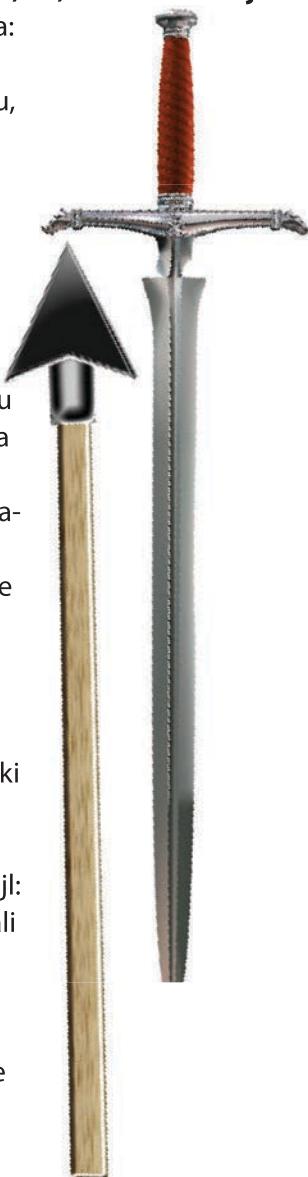
## i·krele (kx) ib 5/6:

1. Isikhali esenziwe ngentsimbi  
esifikwa esingxobeni, isabile:
2. Umkhonto onesiphatho  
esifitshane.

## -krele-krele (kx') bl, -krele-krele bj:

isibaluli esichaza:

1. ukuba  
ntsanyu-ntsanyu,  
sefe-sefe,  
kranyu-kranyu,  
ukubonakala  
ngaphaya,  
ukukhanya  
ilanga: abantu  
bamazwe  
ashushu kakhulu  
banxiba impahla  
ekrele-krele:
2. ukuthi sa, gqa-  
gqa: izithombo  
zikrele-krele kule  
ntsimi:
3. ukuba  
kho komtyhi/  
kwethuba  
ukungaxinaniseki  
kakhulu  
ziingxaki,  
ngumsebenzi, njl:
4. ukuba bukhali  
ngengqondo:  
ukrele-krele  
kakhulu/  
ingqondo yakhe  
ikrele-krele.



## uku·krexeza

**ubu·krele-krele** (kx) b 14/-:

1. Imo yokuggana kwezinto okanye kwabantu yokuthi saa, gqa-gqa; ubugqagqa, imo yokuqevelana: yokuqaqelana:

1. Ubuyacu-yacu, ubukranyu-kranyu, ubuyasu-yasu:

2. Imo yokuba nengqondo ekhawulezayo ukuqonda; ubukhali bengqondo:

3. Inkanyiso, imo yokuba nokuqonda: inkazo yakho izise ubukrele-krele

**isi·krelemnqa** (kx) b 7/8: umntu okhuthuza abantu iimali zabo, iimpahla, iimoto, njl, isigebenga, isigwinta, umphangi, isihange.



**uku·kreqa** (kx') nz (dlul – kreqilè, -krèqê; nzl ukukreqela; nzs ukukreqisa; nwz ukukreqwa):

1. Ukukrekretha, ukunqala, ukutya into ngamazinyo, umz impuku inqenqetha, inqeza into ngamazinyo: **impuku**

**iyalukreqa olu cango:**

2. Ukuthi shunqu, ukushunqula, ukuthi gece, ukugeca, umz intambo, umthi: wayikreqa intambo ngesinkempe:

3. Ukubhetya, ukulahlha, ukuphuma ecaleni, ukuphuma kwicawa obukade ukhonza kuyo: **ela bhetye-bhetye, uSangqu, likreqile embuthweni:**

4. Ukuphuncula, ukuqhawula umke, umz isilwanyana okanye umntu: **ihashe lam likreqile.**

**i·krexe** [kx']b 5/6: umntu oyindoda onomfazi wakhe othandana namntu wumbi wasetyhini ungenguye lo ungumkakhe; umntu oyindoda okrexezayo; umkrexezi.

**uku·krexeza** [kx] nz (dlui -krexezile, -krexeze; nzl ukukrexezela' nzs ukukrexezisa):

1. mandulo: okomfazi owendileyo: ukulala nendoda engeyoyakhe, enomfazi okanye engenamfazi:

2. ngokwesiNtu sanamhlanje: okwendoda enomfazi wayo wesiko: ukulala nomfazi wenye indoda okanye nomnye umntu wasetyhini ongengomfazi wayo; okomfazi womntu: ukulala nenye indoda enomfazi okanye engenamfazi; ukuthi umntu otshatileyo alale nomntu ongenguye lo atshate naye; okomntu ongatshatanga; ukulala nomntu otshate nomnye umntu

a

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Inkcazeloo isinika intsingiselo yagama. Xa igama lineentsingiselo ezininzi, iinkcazeloo ziphawulwa ngamananani. (Jonga intsingiselo yegama ubukrele-krele)

Ezinye iinkcazeloo ziba nomzekelo wesivakalisi obonisa indlela eliseteyenziswa ngayo elo gama. Impuku iyalukreqa olu cango: (jonga ukukreqa)



Masithethe

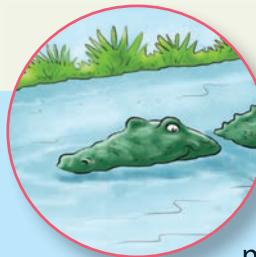
- Wakhe waphupha kakubi?
- Waphupha ntoni?
- Wakhe waphupha ngencwadi obuyifunda?



Masifunde



Ngobusuku obuthile uLindiwe wayengqengqe ebhedini efunda ngeengwenya kwimagazini ayithanda kunene, "i-National Animal Magazine". Phambi kokuba alale uyibeke kwithala leencwadi, nje ecaleni komnyango wegumbi lokuhlambela. Ekuhambeni kobo busuku wathi xa evela kwigumbi lokuhlambela, weva isandi sihlangabezana naye siphuma ngakwithala leencwadi. Wayesebuthongweni ngoko ke zange ayizinzise kuloo nto ingqondo yakhe. Kodwa ke imfumba yamaphepha-ndaba neemagazini ezazikwithala leencwadi yasuka yashukuma. Yatyibilika ngephanyazo loo mfumba yathi saa kuyo yonke indawo emgangathweni, saya ngokukhula isandi esasivakala njengokufutha. ULindiwe zange awakholelw amehlo akhe: Tyhini! Nantso ingwenya ibhavuma, ibeth' ithatha iphuma phantsi kwethala leencwadi. Wasuka wangumkhence kukubanda. Wayibukela ingwenya irhubuluza ilaqa za endlwini ingangxamanga. Yayingathi isandul'

**Phambi kokuba ufundu**

• Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

• Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo • Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.

ukuphuma emanzini. Wonke umzimba wayo wawumanzi njengoko yayishiya ichibi lamanzi emgangathweni. Ingwenya yenza loo ngxolo yayo yokufutha ijiwuzisa umsila wayo emva naphambili. Yathi xa ivula umlomo wayo, seyiveze loo mkrozo wamazinyo amade, woma uLindiwe kukothuka. "I-National Animal Magazine" icambalele emgangathweni ecaleni kwengwenya. Ikhona into eyayingaqondakali kakuhle. ULindiwe wayiqwalasela waza wabona ukuba umfanekiso oseqweqweni wawahlkile. Endaweni yengwenya enkulu edongeni lomlambo, ngoku kwakukho udonga lomlambo kuphela! Uphakamise imagazini. Ngelo xesha ingwenya yajiwuzisa umsila wayo kakhulu kangangokuba kwada kwaphuka ivazi eyiyona ithandwa ngumama wakhe zatsho zathi saa kuyo yonke indawo iingceba. ULindiwe wabaleka wangena egumbini lakhe lokulala wambakraza ucango. Wahlala ebhedini noko kwathi xibilili. "Mhlawumbi ilambile, xa inokufumana into etyiwayo ingahamba," wacinga. Wajonga "i-National Animal Magazine" wacinga, "Xa ingwenya inako ukurhubuluza iphume emfanekisweni mhlawumbi nezinye izilwanyana zingakwazi ukwenza njalo." Watyhila waza wafumana umfanekiso wamakholwane. "Angasisidlo esimnandi kwingwenya," wacinga ngolo hlolo. Wax huma xa esiva uswalakahla omkhulu watsho wabona nesiqwentshana somsila

wengwenya sikrobe phantsi kocango olucebukileyo. Watyhalela umfanekiso wekholwane emngxunyeni wocango ukuze abonise ingwenya ukutya kwayo. Ngephanyazo kwaba sekukho amashumi amakholwane akhala ngamazwi ahlabayo ebhekuza ngamandla ngamaphiko ebaleka ejikeleza ngezo ngcondo zinde ngaphaya kocango lwakhe. Nalo ikholtwane liphelela emlonyeni wengwenya kwallandela elinye, kwaba lelinye nelinye. Seyidiniwe, yalala, yavala amehlo ayo ayaphinda ishukume. ULindiwe wavula ucango ezolile wabeka ulind' ixesha phambi kwempumlo yengwenya. "Nceda," wasebeza, "nceda goduka." Wachwechwa wabuyela egumbini lokulala waza wakroba ngomngxuma wocango. Ingwenya namakholwane zaziphelela emoyeni zibuyela kuloo magazini. Kusasa abazali bakhe bafuna ukuqonda ukuba

yintoni emanzise umgangatho, nokuba lwaphulwe yintoni ucango lwakhe, yona ivazi ethandwa ngumama kakhulu kutheni seyiziingceba ezincinci emgangathweni kuyo yonke indawo nje. Wayengazi nokuba makaqale ngaphi uLindiwe ukuchaza.

kaFranz Hohler

kwiPIRLS (ilungisiwe)



Masenze

Ezi zivakalisi zimalunga nokwenze ka ebalini likaLindiwe. Azilandelelani kakuhle. Ziphawule ngamanani ukuze zilandelelanae kakuhle. Sikwenzele ezimbalwa ukuze ubone.



	Emva kwethuba uye egumbini lokuhlambela.
	Wabona ingwenya ifutha ijiwuzisa intloko nomsila.
2	Waya kulala.
	Wazitshixela kwigumbi lakhe lokulala.
	Wafumana umfanekiso wamakholwane.
	Ingwenya yatya amakholwane.
9	Ingwenya yahamba yaya kulala.
	Amakholwane atsibela ngaphaya komfanekiso.
1	ULindiwe wayefunde "i-National Animal Magazine" waza wayibeka kwithala leencwadi.

# Okunye ngeengwenya



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde ibali elithi, "Ubusuku obungakholelekiyo", wandule ukuphendula le mibuzo.



Waba yintoni umqondiso wokuqala owabonisa ukuba kukho into engaqhelekanga eyenzekayo?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Imfumba yamaphepha yaqala ukushukuma.                                    |
| b | ULindiwe wafumanisa ukuba umfanekiso oseqweqweni lwemagazini awusenanto. |
| c | Ucango Iwegumbi lwakhe lwalaphukile.                                     |
| d | ULindiwe weva isandi somfutho.   |

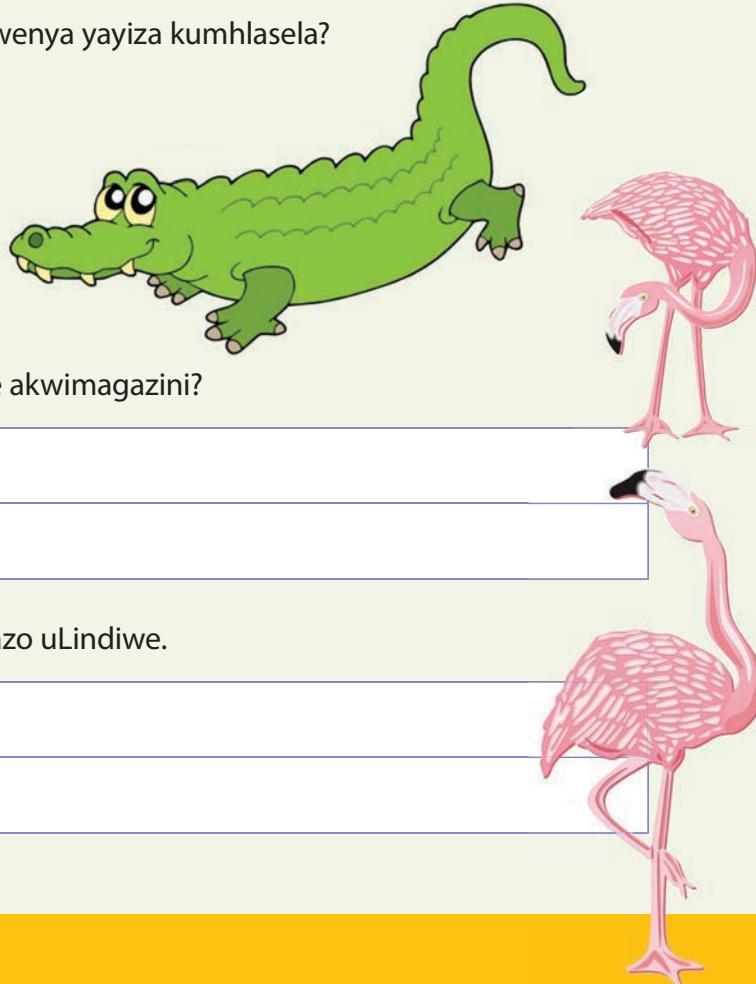
Yayivela phi ingwenya?

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| a | Kwigumbi lokuhlambela |
| b | Kuqweqwe lwemagazini  |
| c | Phantsi kwebhedi      |
| d | Kumlambo okufuphi     |

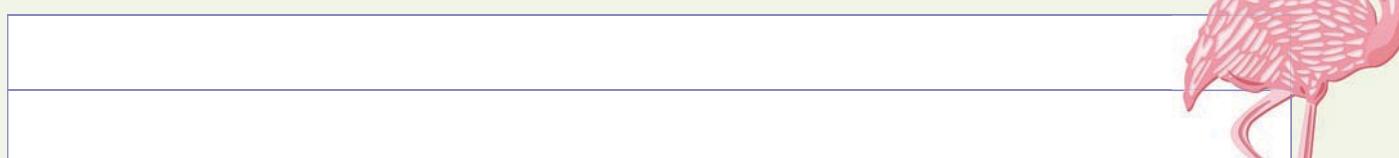
Yintoni eyenza ukuba uLindiwe acinge ukuba ingwenya yayiza kumhlasela?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Yaveza amazinyo ayo.                         |
| b | Yayifutha kakhulu.                           |
| c | Yaqalisa ukubhavuma nokubeth' ithatha.       |
| d | Yajiwuzisa umsila wayo ngemva nangaphambili. |

Kwakutheni ukuze uLindiwe abize amakholwane akwimagazini?



Xela iindlela ezimbini ulind'ixesha awanceda ngazo uLindiwe.



Umhla:



amaqama  
amatsha

Ucinga ukuba ibali lengwenya laliyinxaleny yephupha likaLindiwe?  
Nika ubungqina bube bunye obubonisa ukuba yayiliphupha.


Nika ubungqina obubonisa ukuba yayingelophupha.


## Izenzi

Izenzi ezigqibeleleyo zezo ziye zivumelane nentloko yesivakalisi. Ezi zenzi zikhola ukuba zizenzi zegatya eliyintloko okanye isivakalisi kwaye zingatshintshwa zihambelane nesibizo. Zisetyenziswa kwixesha langoku nekweladlulayo. Jonga le mizekelo.



Masibhale

Funda izivakalisi uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwezenzi.  
Wakugqiba biyela umntu okanye into eyenza eso senzo.  
La magamaaza kuba zizibizo okanye izimelabizo.

Yena **uya** kowabo. Isenzi kwesi sivakalisi ngu-ya, isimelabiso esiyintloko ngu-yena, ze isivumelanisi sentloko ibe ngu u- ka **uya**.

Yena **waya** kowabo. Isenzi kwesi sivakalisi ngu-ya, isimelabiso esiyintloko ngu-yena, ze isivumelanisi sentloko ibe ngu w (kuguquke u-u wangu-w ngenxa yefuthe lika- a osisakhi sexesha eladlulayo)- **waya**



Mna ndiya evenkileni ngoku.	Wena wasela iti kamakhulu.
USindi uhamba nodade wabo.	Yona itya amathambo enku.
Bona bahambe ngeveni yakuloSipho.	Ikati yatsibela impuku ingalindelanga.
UZizi udlala ibhola ekhatywayo.	Utitshala ufundisa abantwana.
UThembu ufunda incwadi yeentsomi.	Thina sibukela intenetya ngeCawa.

# Ngemini elandelayo



## Umdlalo wokulinganisa

- Linganisa uLindiwe exeleta abazali bakhe okwenzekileyo.
  - Ucinga ukuba abazali bakhe baza kulikholelw ibali lakhe?
  - Bonisa ukuba uLindiwe ubaqinisekisa njani abazali bakhe ukuze bakholelw ukuba kube manzi njani na phantsi, nokuba iwe njani ivazi kamamakhe yaziingceba nokuba ucango Iwegumbi lokulala lube nomngxuma njani.
  - Qamba isiphelo somdlalo wakho weqonga.



Funda ibali kwakhona. Qwalasela isimo sikaLindiwe. Cinga ngazo zonke izinto awazenzayo zokuzisindisa kwingwenya. Sebenzisa izichazi ukuze uchaze isimo sakhe.



Sebenzisa iziphawuli okanye izibaluli uchaze isimo sikaLindiwe.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Lungiselela ukubhala inkcazelo yephupha elimnandi okanye elibi owakhe wanalo. Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga kwisicwangciso sakho.

Isihloko sakho sithi: "**Phezolo ndiphuphe..**" Bhala izimvo zakho eziphambili kwesi sazobe. Xela ukuba wenze ntoni phambi kokuba uyokulala, kwenzeke ntoni ephupheni lakho kwaye liphele njani. Chaza ukuba ubuziva njani ephupheni. Ubusoyika? Wakugqiba oku bhala imihlathi emithathu okanye emine ngephupha lakho. Qala ngokubhala ilinge lokuqala lenkcazo yakho ephepheni uze unike umhlobo wakho ayijonge. Uya kuyikhuphela kakuhle kwiphepha lomsebenzi elilandelayo ngomso.

Uruvura kwam.

5

Endikwenze phambi kokuba ndilale.

1

Indlela eliphene  
ngayo iphupha.

4

Indlela eliqale ngayo  
iphupha.

2



Indlela endizive ngayo ephupheni.

3

- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho
- Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka
- Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo
- Bhala ngokoceckileyo encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala isincoko sakho kwakhona kakuhle kwisikhewu osinikiweyo.

Phezolo ndiphuphe ...

Umhla:



# Uphengululo Iwencwadi

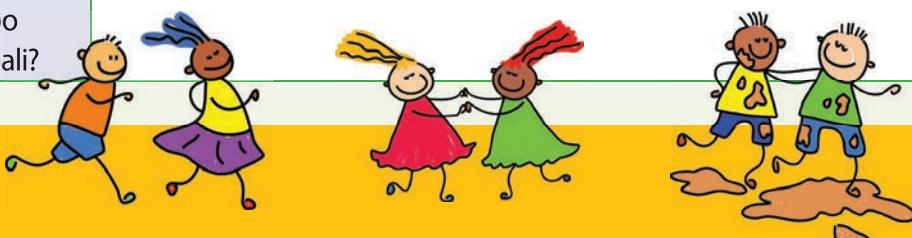
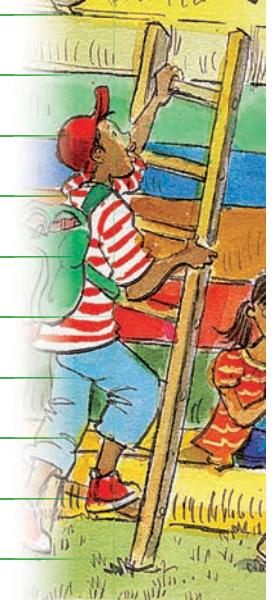
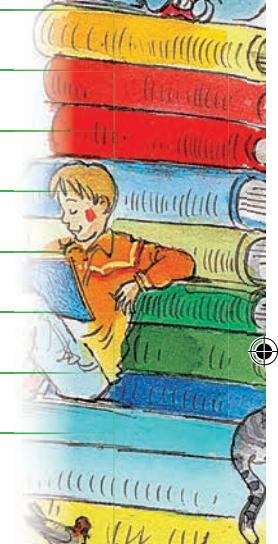


Masibhale

Bhala uphengululo Iwencwadi ethi "Ubusku obungakholelekiyo."



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo sebali Kwenzeka ntoni ebalini?	
Imontlalo Lenzeka phi ibali?	
Abalinganiswa Ngoobani abantu abakweli bali?	
Ingaba le ncwadi ingebali eliyinyani okanye elingeyonyani?	
Umxholo Lingantoni eli bali? Lifundisa ntoni eli bali?	
Endikuthandileyo Yeyiphi indawo oyithandileyo ebalini?	
Ingcebiso Yintoni isizathu esinokubangela ukuba ukhuthaze umhlobo wakho afunde eli bali?	



Umhla:

## Iziqulatho

limpawu

2  
Inqaku lomhleli

4  
Siphumile isikolo!

8  
Zigcine usempilweni

10  
Izibhengezo – umyalezo ofihliweyo

12  
Umqhubi wetekisi – isiqendu sesi-4

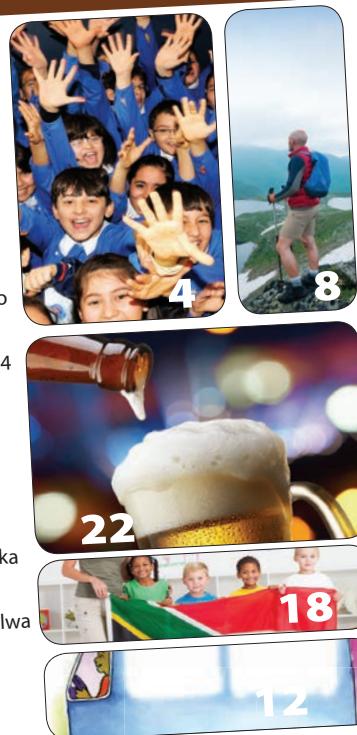
14  
Ukukhathalela okusingqongileyo

16  
lileta – thetha okucingayo

18  
Abancinci – lbali laseMzantsi Afrika

22  
Ukusela utywala makungavunyelwa

24  
Eyona ndawo intle yokundwendwelwa



Zeziphi izenzi ezithatha iinjongosenzi nezingazithathiyo?



**Kukho izenzi ezithi zilandelwe yinjongosenzi ngokudalwa kwazo.**

**Biyela** isenzi uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwenjongosenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Ndibhake iikeyiki izolo.

Besikhwele iibhayisekile zethu.

UThemba wayisusa itafile.

UZozo upeyinte umfanekiso omhle.

Inkwenkwe ikhaba ibhola.

**Ezinye izenzi azikwazi ukuthatha iinjongosenzi.**

**Biyela** isenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Intaka yacula.

Ndahleka.

Usana luyalila.

Incwadi iyawa.

Ilanga litshonile.





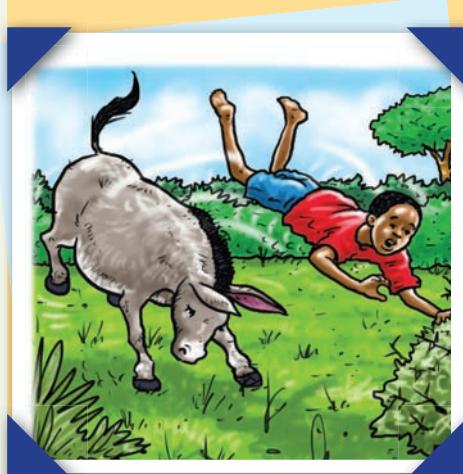
## Masithethe

- Wakhe weva ngoNelson Mandela?
- Ngoobani abanye abantu abadumileyo obaziyo



## Masitunde

NdinguNelson Mandela igama lam. Ndihlala eMzantsi Afrika, ilizwe elihle kakhulu elisencamini yelizwekazi iAfrika. Mna nave sihlala eMzantsi Afrika. Ndazalelwu kwilali encinci yaseMvezo eMpuma Koloni ngomhla we-18 kuJulayi 1918. Sendilixhego ke ngoku ndimdala. Utata wam wayeyinkosi. Wandithiya igama elithi Rolihlahla elithetha ‘umenzi wenkathazo’ ngesiXhosa. Azi ukuba ebeya kuthini na utata ukuba ebenokwazi ukuba ubomi bam buphelele phi. Ndandisemncinci kakhulu ukuya kuhlala kwethu eQunu, ndimalunga nonyaka okanye emibini ubudala. Imihla yam yaseQunu yayimnandi kakhulu. Ekukhuleni kwam ndandisalusa iigusha neebhokhwe zasekhaya. Ndandidlala nabahlobo bam edlelweni. Sasiqubha emilanjeni sisitya obona busi bumnandi esasibufumana kwizindlu zeenyosi. Ndandisoloko ndikulumkele ukulunywa ziinyosi. Sasiye sihlale phezu kwamatye amcaba sitshitsilize ematyeni amakhulu kude kuqaqambe iimpundu singakwazi ukuhlala. Ngenye imini ndazama ukukhwela idonki kunjalonje ndiyikhwela kakuhle de loo donki yandiphosa esihlahleni esinameva! Ndathi ndakuba neminyaka esixhenxe utata wandithumela esikolweni sasemishini.



## Yintoni i-othobhayografi (autobiography)?

I-othobhayografi libali elibhalwa ngumntu obalisa ngesiqu sakhe. Igama lesiNgesi u-'auto' lithetha 'ubuqu', aze u-bio athethe ubomi aze u-graphy athethe 'ukubhala'. Umbhali usoloko engumlinganiswa ophambili kolu hlolo lwencwadi iothobhayografi. I-othobhayografi ibalisa ngembali yombhali. Kweli phepha lomsebenzi uza kufunda inxalenye yale mbali ethathwe kwincwadi edume kakhulu ebalwe nguNelson Mandela ethi *Long Walk to Freedom* (*Indlela ende eya enkululekweni*). Siye salilungisa ke eli bali ukuze kube lula kuwe ukulifunda.



Ndaba ngowokuqala ekhaya ukuya esikolweni. Utata wayengafundanga. Kwakufuneka sinxibe iimpahla ezintle, kodwa ekhaya sasihlupheka kungekho mali yakuthenga impahla yesikolo. Utata wathatha kwiibhulukhwe zakhe wazisika emadolweni.

Ndandingenayo nebhanti yokubhinqa waze utata wathatha umtya wandibhinqisa ngawo. Ndandizidla kakhulu, ndizingca kakhulu ngokunxiba loo bhulukhwe.

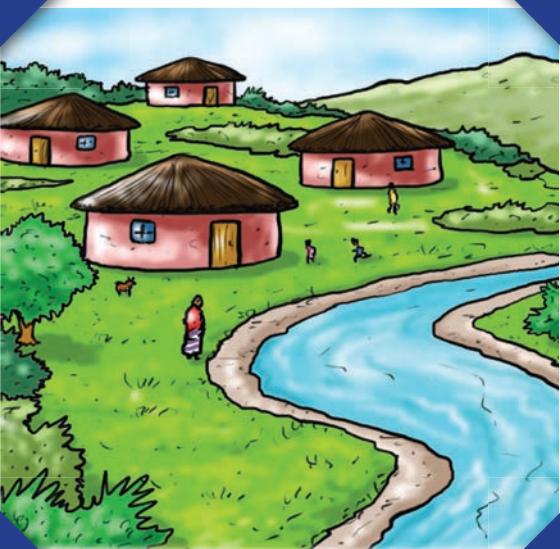
## Phambi kokuba ufunde

● Jonga imfanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

● Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo ● Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotta. Funda ukhwaze.

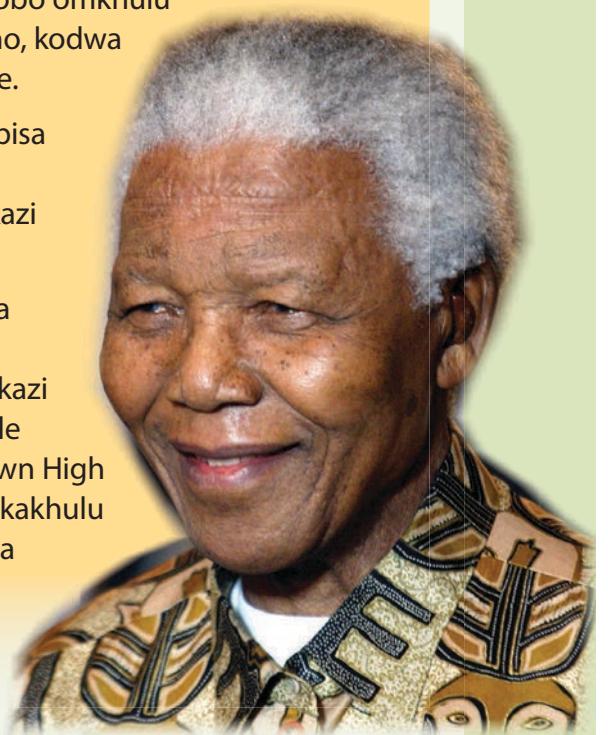


Esikolweni sam ndathiywa igama elithi Nelson ngutitshala wam. Khawufan'ucingé ukuthiywa igama elitsha uneminyaka esixhenxe? Ndandonwabile esikolweni nasekhaya. Umama wayedla ngokundibalisa amabali amaninzi akudala. Ndafunda lukhulu kumabali akhe. Wandifundisa ukuba ndibe nobuntu ebantwini. Utata yena wandifundisa ukukhalipha. Ndandifuna ukukhalipha njengaye. Ndandifuna ukuba njengaye kanye. Ndandidla ngokuqaba uthuthu ezinweleni zam ukuze zifane nezakhe. Ndandimthanda utata.

Ndathi xa ndigqiba iminyaka elithoba, ubomi bam batshintsha kuba utata wam waye wasweleka. Kwafuneka ndipakishe izinto ezimbalwa ndihambe nomama siye kwikhaya lam elitsha. Kwakubuhlungu ukushiya iQunu. Ndabheka ndajonga ngemva ndikhangela elo khaya lam nolo lonwabo ndilushiya ngasemva. Ndajonga ooronta kune nabantu bezisebenzela ngokwesiqhelo. Ndajonga umlambo apho ndandihlamba ndikwadlala khona namanye amakhwenkwe. Ndandicinga ukuba andisokuze ndiphinde ndidlale nabahlobo bam. Amehlo am azinza kwizindlu ezintathu ekhaya. Ndalishiya ikhaya lam – kodwa ndandingenakho nokulicingela ikamva lam. Ndaya kuhlala kwabawokazi uJongi eMqhekezweni, ilali eyayikufuphi. Wayengumhlobo omkhulu katata. Ndandikhumbula kakhulu eQunu ngexa ndilapho, kodwa noko kunjalo ubawokazi uJongi wayendiphethe kakuhle.

Ndandidlala nonyana wakhe uJustice kwaye sasizonwabisa kakhulu. Sasidla ngokukhwela amahashe, sisebenze egadini, sidlale ethafeni siqubhe nasemlanjeni. Ubawokazi wayendiphethe okomntwana wakhe.

Ndafunda kwisikolo esikufuphi. Ndathi xa ndineminyaka eli-16 ubawokazi uJongi wandithumela kwisikolo esiphakamileyo iClarkebury School. Njengotata, ubawokazi uJongi wayekholelwa kwinto yokuba imfundu ibalulekile kakhulu. Emva kweminyaka emithathu ndaya eHealdtown High School isikolo esaziwa njengeNxukhwebe. Ndazimisela kakhulu aphi, ndaze ndathi ndakugqiba izifundo zam ndadlulela kwiYunesithi yaseFort Hare. Ndandisendineminyaka engama-21 ngoko.



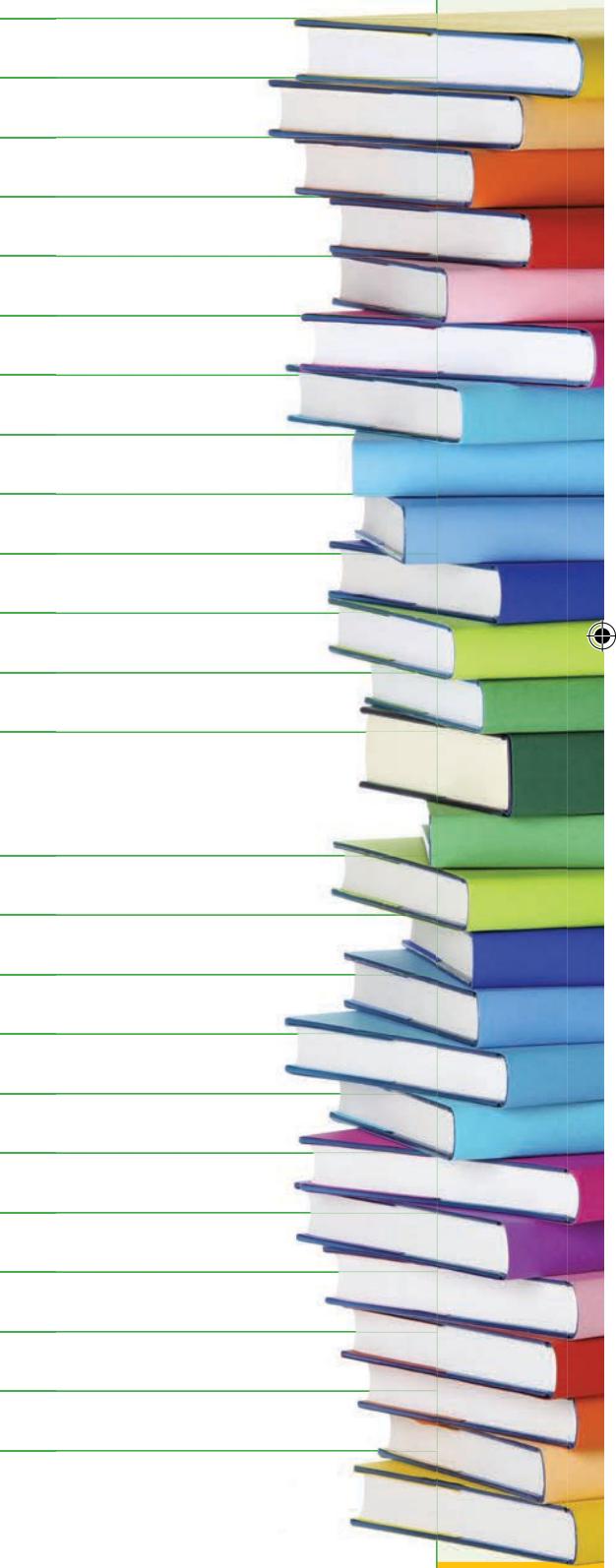
# Uphengululo Iwencwadi



Masibhale

Bhala uphengululo Iwencwadi ngebali  
lobuntwana buka Nelson Mandela  
elikwincwadi ethi *Indlela ende eya  
enkululekweni.*

Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo sebali Kwenzeka ntoni ebalini?	
Imontlalo Lenzeka phi nini ibali?	
Abalinganiswa Ngoobani abalinganiswa abakweli bali?	
Ingaba ibali elikule ncwadi liyinyani okanye aliyonyani?	
Umxholo Lingantoni eli bali? Lisifundisa ntoni eli bali?	
Endikuthandileyo Yeyiphi indawo oyithandileyo kweli bali	
Ingcebiso Ungamcebiselwa ngaziphi izizathu umhlobo wakho ukuba afunde eli bali.	



# Uthanda ukufunda ntoni?



Masithethe

Ukuza kuthi ga kule ndawo kule ncwadi yokusebenzela ufunde ngeendidi ezahlukeneyo zezicatshulwa ekufuneka uzifunde njengomfundu webanga lesi-6. Zeziphi iimpawu zohlobo ngalunye Iwesicatshulwa kwaye loluphi uhlobo Iwesicatshulwa othanda ukulufunda. Xoxa ngeempawu zescatshulwa neqela lakho. Nakugqiba dwelisa iintlobo zezicatshulwa ngokulandelelana ukusukela ku-1 uye kwi-12 uqale ngeyona uyithanda kakhulu. Sikuqalele sakubhalela ezinye iimpendulo.

Udidi Iwesicatshulwa/ Iwembalo	Zeziphi iimpawu zolu didi Iwembalo?	Indawo
Amanqaku ephephandaba <i>Iphēphēha</i> lomsebenzi 1 nelesi-3	lingōngoma eziphambili, umgca wombħali, ixesħa eladlulayo	
lintsomi	Imiyalezo/limfundiso nabalinganiswa abazizilwanyana abaneempawu zabantu	
lincwadana		
Izibhengezo	Ulwimi olucengayo	
Izicatshulwa ezicengayo		
Imidlalo yeqonga okane iingxoxo		
Imibongo	Ulwimi loncwadi, intsingiselo entsōkothileyo, izagwelō zemböngi	
Isicatshulwa semiyalelo	Sisebenzisa iziyaleli, imifanekiso	
lidayari	Ixesħa elidlulileyo/eladlulayo	
Uphengululo Iweencwadi		
Isicatshulwa solwazi	Izithako nendlela yokwenza	
Amabali angobomi (ibhayografi) <i>Amaphēphēha</i> lomsebenzi 4, 6	Iball lobomi elibaliswa ngumbħali	



Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku imo yokuqhubeka  
xa sibonisa ukuba isenzo senzeka ngoku

Ubukela umabona kude ngoku.



Masibhale



Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise **imo yokusaqhubekayo yesenzi** esibiyelwego.

UZozo **(bhala)** uviwo ngoku.

Bona **(dlala)** ibhola ekhatywayo ngawo lo mzuzu.

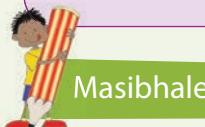
Intombazana **(funda)** incwadi yeresiphi.

## Ixesha langoku imo yokuqhubeka

### Ixesha eladlulayo imo eqhubekayo

Sisebenzisa imo eqhubekayo yexesha eladlulayo xa  
sibonisa isenzo esasisenzeka kwixesha eladlulayo.

Abantwana babelele ngeli xa kusitsha endlwini.



Masibhale



Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo usebenzise **imo yokuqhubeka yexesha eladlulayo** yesenzi esibiyelwego.

Ilanga **(phuma)** ukuvuka kwam.

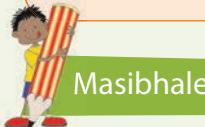
Imvula **(ukuna)** ukufika kwam esitophini sebhasi.

Umama **(tya)** isidlo sakhe sakusasa ukufika kwam.

Sisebenzisa ixesha elizayo xa sibonisa into eza kuqhubeka  
isenzeka kwixesha elizayo

## Ixesha elizayo

Ndiseza kusebenza yonke le veki izayo.



Masibhale

Bhala isenzi esibiyelwego sibe **kuhlobo lokuqhubeka kwixesha elizayo**.

Thina **(hamba)** nesikolo kule veki izayo.

Kule veki izayo uSiziwe **(bhala)** iimviwo zokugqibela.

UBongi **(thetha)** nabafundi bebanga lesi-2 ngomso.



# Dlala umdlalo wezenzi ezikuhlobo lokuqhube ka

- Phosa imali phezulu.
- Ukuba ufumana intloko uya phambili iibloko ezimbini.
- Ukuba ufumana umsila uya phambili iibloko enye.
- Yakha izivakalisi uze ubhale isenzi sibe kwixesha elichanekileyo usebenzise amagama akwibhokisi nganye.
- Qala izivakalisi zakho ngala magama  
Yena ... UBongi ...  
Thina ... Inja ... Umhlobo wam ... Bona...



## Zihlole

### Ndiyakwazi



ukufunda iresiphi		
ukuchaza iimpawu zesicatshulwa semiyalelo		
ukulandelelanisa imiyalelo		
ukuphendula imibuzo yokuqonda esekelwe kwiresiphi		
ukubhala iresiphi		
ukugqibezelza itshathi		
ukubhala imiyalelo ehamba nemephu /imifanekiso		
ukusebenzisa izimamva nezimaphambili		
ukuzoba imephu		
ukuchaza intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi kwizivakalisi		
ukubhala iletu		
ukusebenzisa isichazi-magama		
ukuqonda iimpawu zesichazi-magama		
ukufunda ibali ndize ndiphendule imibuzo yokuqonda		
ukuchonga nokusebenzisa izenzi ezigqibeleyo		
ukuchonga nokusebenzisa izenzi ezithatha injongosenzi nezingayithathiyo		
ukusebenzisa ixesha langoku, eladlulayo nelizayo kwimo yokuqhubeka		
ukubhala ndichaze isimo somlinganiswa		
ukusebenzisa iziphawuli nezibaluli ukuchaza umlinganiswa		
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isincoko		
ukubhala uphengululo lwencwadi		
ukuchaza iindidi ezahlukeneyo neempawu zeziyatshulwa		
ukufunda ibali eliyi-othobhayografi		

**Umxholo 4 : Ukufunda amabali angeyonyani****Ukufunda ibali****Ikota yesi-2: liveki 5 - 6****49) Ukufunda ibali**

Ufundu ibali egxininisa kwisimo somlinganiswa oyintloko. Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwibali. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

102

**50) Ukcininga ngabalinganiswa**

104

Ukhetha izichazi ukuchaza umlinganiswa oyintloko. Ugxininisa kwiimpawu zokuba ngumntu. Ubhala inkcazo yomlinganiswa. Uggibezele uluhlu lweempawu zomntu wokwenyani. Ubhala inkcazo yomntu wokwenyani.

**51) Ukubhala ibali elinabalinganiswa abakholelekayo**

106

Ucwangcisa ibali: Ibalu linesiqalo, isiqu nesiphe. Ubhala ibali esebebenzisa abalinganiswa abaphambili. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**52) UJacob uyanikezela**

108

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda. Ukufunda ibali lala maxesh. Uphendula imibuzo yovavanyo lokuqonda esekelwe kwiscatshulwa. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**53) Yintoni enye esiyixeletwa libali?**

110

Ukjonga izaci nezafobe eziqulethwe kweli bali. Ubhala kwidayari ushwankathela ibali. Ubhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa oyintloko. Ukusebenzisa izenzi ezizizincedisi.

**54) Isiewangciso sebali**

112

Ukusebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuqweba ibali ugxininisa. kubalinganiswa, imontlalo, isakhiwo sebali nesiphe. Ukulungisa ibali lakho nelomhlobo wakho. Ukubhala ibali ngononophelo kwisithuba osinikiweyo. Ukubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**55) Lenzeka kudala kwixesha elidlulileyo**

114

Ukusebenzisa ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo. Ukuchaza izakhi zamaxesha ezenzi kwizivakalisi. Ukwakha izivakalisi ezikwixesha langoku nelidlulileyo.

**56) Udliwano-ndlebe nomdlali wesolea oyintshatsheli**

116

Ukulufunda kwakhona udliwano-ndlebe usebebenzisa imifanekiso. Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kwiscatshulwa. Ukuqhube udliwano-ndlebe nomntu onempumelelo ebomini.

**Ukufundela ukufumana ulwazi****Ikota yesi-2 liveki 7 - 8****57) Yibola ekhatywayo kuyo yonke indawo**

118

Imisebenzi yaphambi kokufunda esekelwe kwimifanekiso engesicatshulwa. Ukufunda iitheybile zeenkukacha-manani zesoka.

Ukufunda itheyibile yemibutho yemidlalo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiscatshulwa semifanekiso neetheyibile.

**58) Imbali yebola ekhatywayo**

120

Ukufunda iphepha leziko lewebhu ngembali yesoka.

Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiscatshulwa ngomlomo.

**59) Bhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi**

122

Ingxoxo ngezemidlalo okanye into othanda ukuyenza.

Ukucwangcisel a ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi usebebenzisa amanyathelo ama-6.

Ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi ngokolandelelwano olunentsingiselo. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**60) Ulwimi oluchazayo**

124

Okunye ngezichazi.

Ukukhetha izichazi.

Ukusebenzisa izichazi ukwakha izivakalisi. Ukuhlela izichazi zibe ziindidi (iziphawuli, izibalu njl.njl.)

**61) Konke kuxhomekeke kwimozulu**

126

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda nengxoxo ngemozulu.

Ukufunda iitshathi zemozulu ezintsonkothileyo nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuyo.

Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**62) Umjikelo wamanzi**

128

Ukufunda umzobo onenkczelo.

Ukucacisela umhlubo umzobo. Ubhala iizigaba ezahlukileyo eziboniswa kumzobo.

Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

**63) Bhala isicatshulwa solwazi**

130

Ukucwangcisa nokwenza iziggibo ngesihloko.

Ukugxininisa kwintshayelelo, uphando, iimbono zeengcali, imizobo nezihloko emazisetenyenziwe.

Ukubhala isicatshulwa solwazi ngononophelo.

**64) Yintoni esebhokisini?**

132

Ukufunda isikhokelo sikamabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuso.

Ukuzihlola ngokweziphumo zamaphepha emisebenzi angaphambili ali-16.

Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.



# Ukufunda ibali

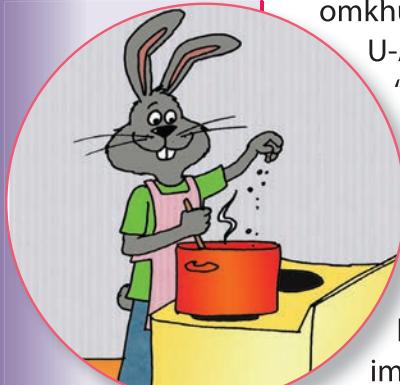


Masifunde

Namhlanje siza kufunda ibali eliyintsomi lesigcawu sase-Afrika esibizwa ngokuba ngu-Anansi. Xa ufundu ibali gxininisa kwisimo sakhe. Ngumkhohlisi omdala kule ntsomi.

## Sayifumana njani isigcawu imilenze yaso ebhitye ngolu hlobo

Kwathi ke kaloku ngantsomi, kudala-dala, kwakukho isigcawu esasibizwa ngokuba ngu-Anansi. Nangona u-Anansi wayengumpheki oyincutshe wayesonqena noko, ngoko ke wayethanda ukutya okuphekwe ngabanye abantu belali behekela iintsapho zabo.

Ngenye imini, wangena endlwini kaMvundla. UMvundla wayengumhlobo wakhe omkhulu. "Upheke okuluhlaza embizeni yakho," wakhwaza u-Anansi yimincili".

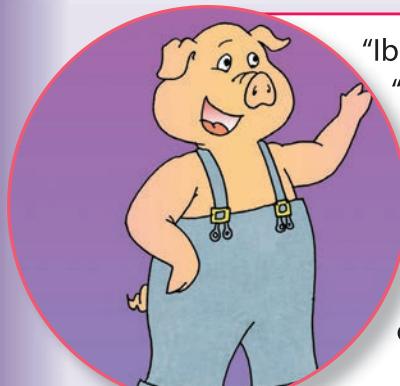
U-Anansi wayeyithanda imifuno. "Ayikavuthwa kakuhle," watsho uMvundla.

"Kodwa iza kuvuthwa msinyane. Linda ukuze sitye kunye." "Bekungaba kuhle oko, Mvundla, kodwa kukho ezinye izinto ekufuneka ndizenzile," watsho engxamile. Wayecinga ukuba xa enokulinda endlwini kaMvundla, uMvundla angamnika imisebenzi amakayenze. Wayengafuni kuzibona ehlamba izitya.

"Uyazi ndikuxelele," watsho u-Anansi. "Ndiza kusonta uphinye-phinye. Ndiza kubophelela icala emlenzeni wam elinye libe sembizeni yakho. Xa ivuthiwe imifuno, tsala uphinye-phinye, mna ndiya kuza ndibaleka!" UMvundla wacinga ukuba yimbono elungileyo le. Kwaza kwabanjalo.

"Ndiba ivumba leembotyi," u-Anansi wajoja ngovuyo wathi chu wahamba "Kuphekwe imbotyi ezimnandi, embizeni." "Yiza uze kutya ibotyi zethu ezimnandi nathi," zakhwaza iinkawu. "Sele ziza kuvuthwa." "Ndingavuya, Tata Nkawu," watsho u-Anansi. Waphinda wacebisa ukuba uza kusonta uphinye-phinye, aze abophelele icala emlenzeni wakhe elinye alibophelele embizeni enkulu yembotyi. UTata uNkawu wacinga ukuba lilungile elo cebo. Bonke abantwana bakhe bacinga njalo nabo. Kwaza kwabanjalo. "Ndiba ivumba lebhhatata," u-Anansi wajoja ngovuyo ethe chu ehamba



 "Ibhata nobusi. Ubumnandi obunjalo. Alimnandi yeha!

"Anansi," wakhwaza umhlobo wakhe uHagu. Imbiza yam izele ziibhatata nobusi! Yiza uzokutya nam." "Ndingavuya," watsho u-Anansi. Waphinda wacebisa ukuba uza kusonta uphinye-phinye aze abophelele icala lwalo emlenzeni wakhe, elinye icala libotshelelwembe embizeni yebhatata. Umhlobo wakhe uHagu wabona ilicebo elihle elo. Kwaza kwabanjalo.

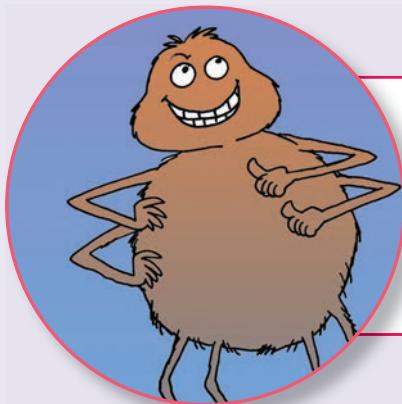
Uthe efika u-Anansi emlanjeni, wabe selenecala lophinye-phinye olubotshelelwembe kumlenze ngamnye kwesibhozo

### Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezhiloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

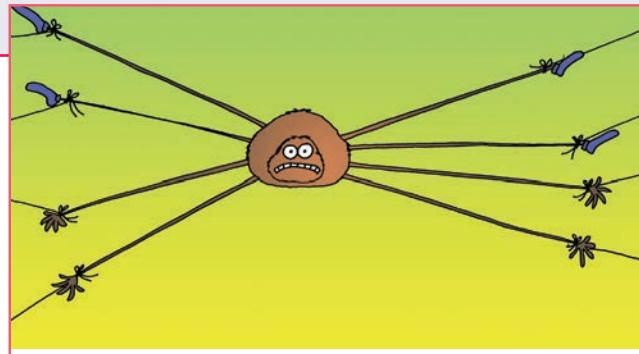
### Ngeli xesha ufundayo

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotta. Funda ukhwaze.



"Licebo elingummangaliso eli." wazixeleta ngebhongo u-Anansi.  
"Ingaba yekabani imbiza eya kuvuthwa kuqala? Ndiya kuba nako ukutya izidlo ezsibhozo namhla. Hayi ithamsanqa lam!"  
Kanye ngelo xesha, u-Anansi weva etsalwa emlenzeni. "Yho," watsho u-Anansi." Leyo yinwebu yophinye-phinye obotshelelwe kwimifuno kaMvundla". Weva okunye ukutsalwa kwakhona nokunye

nokunye. U-Anansi watsalelwa kwiindlela ezintathu ngexesha elinye. "Owu Nkosi yam," watsho u-Anansi, esiva ukutsalwa kwenwebu yesine yophinye-phinye. Kuthe kusenjalo, weva ukutsalwa kwenwebu yesihlanu yophinye-phinye neyesithandathu ngokunjalo. Kwalandela eyesixhenxe. Yhoo! Nakowesibhozo! U-Anansi wayetsalwa-tsalwa ngapha nangapha njengoko bonke babsala iinwebu zophinye-phinye macala ngaxeshanye. Imilenze yakhe yaya ibhitya ngokubhitya. U-Anansi waqengqelekela waya kutshona emlanjeni msinyane. Ekugqibeleni, xa lonke uphinye-phinye, seluhambe namanzi, u-Anansi wazitsala kabuhlungu, waphuma emanzini "Nantso ke into yakho," wakhefuzela watsho u-Anansi." "Mhlawumbi ibingelocebo lihle eli kwaphela." Kude kube namhla, u-Anansi isigcawu unemilenze esibhozo ebhitye ngokugqithisileyo. Eyona nto yabambi ngakumbi kukuba akazange afumane kutya ngaloo mini.



## Masithethe



Kwakutheni ukuze u-Anansi enze isiggibo sokungalindi endlwini kaMvundla ide ivuthwe imifuno eluhlaza?

Kwathini ukuze agqibele ngokuba nemilenze esibhozo ebhityileyo?

U-Anansi wazisindisa njani ekubeni angatsalwa ad' aqhawuke abe ziziqwenga?

Yintoni imfundiso yeli bali? Sazi njani ukuba eli bali aliyonyaniso?

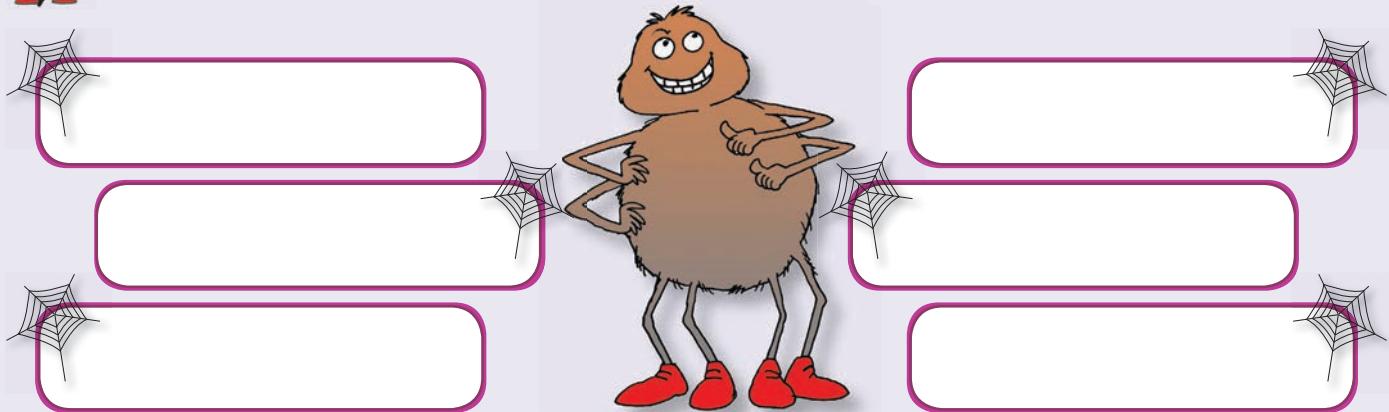
Jonga kule mifanekiso uze ubalisele umhlobo wakho ibali ngokolandelelwano lweziganeko oluchanekileyo.

# Ukucinga ngabalinganiswa



Masibhale

Qwalasela okuthethwa ngu-Anansi kwakunye nento ayenzayo ebalini.  
Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo yakhe.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale inkcazo yalo mlinganiswa.




Masibhale

Ngoku chaza umlinganiswa ongumntu wokwenyani.

- Khetha umntu omawubhale ngaye. Umntu angaba liqhawe, umntu osaphilayo okanye owaswelekayo.

Igama lomlinganiswa elipheleleyo.	
Isini	
Ubudala	
Inkangeleko yomzimba wakhe.	
Umsebenzi	
Izakhono	
Kutheni ukhethe yena	

- Yenza uluhlu lweempawu zalo mlinganiswa (isimo). Yenza isazobe sokucinga nomhlobo wakho. Sebenzisa izichazi kangangoko unako.
- Kuphawu ngalunye lomlinganiswa, bhala malunga nezinto azenzileyo okanye azithethileyo ezingumzekelo wophawu lomlinganiswa.

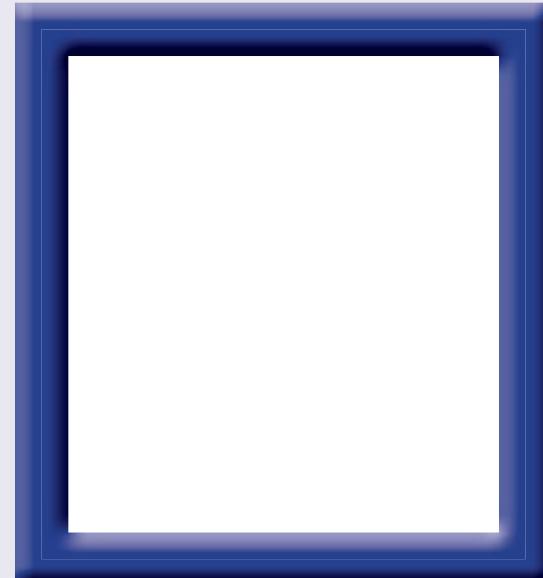


Umhla:



Masisebenze

Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo sakho. Zoba okanye uncamatelise umfanekiso wakho kwesi sithuba singezantsi.



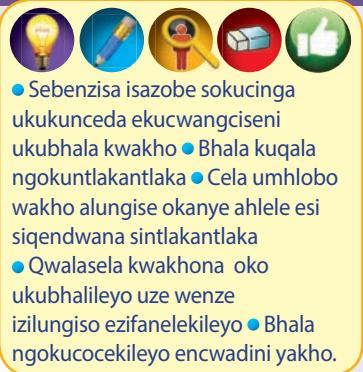
Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale. Xoxa ngomlinganiswa nomhlobo wakho. Nakuggiba bhala ilinge lokuqala uchaze isimo somlinganiswa. Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele. Nawe ungahlela elakhe. Lungisa iimpazamo zakho uze ubhale inkazo yakho ngononophelo apha ngezantsi. iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa.

# Ukubhala ibali ngabalinganiswa abakholelekayo



Cwangcisa ibali lakho.

Cinga ngesakhwi sebali nomlinganiswa. Emva koko bonisa ukuba isakhwi siqhubela phambili njani na nabalinganiswa ngokunjalo kwizigaba zebali. Fakela izichazi ezithile zikuncede ekuchazeni ngakumbi umlinganiswa wakho.



<p><b>Isiqalo</b></p> <p><b>Umlinganiswa</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Isakhwi/iplothi yebali</b></p> <hr/> <hr/>	<p><b>Isiqu</b></p> <p><b>Umlinganiswa</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Isakhwi/iplothi yebali</b></p> <hr/> <hr/>	<p><b>Isiphelo</b></p> <p><b>Umlinganiswa</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Isakhwi/iplothi yebali</b></p> <hr/> <hr/>
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Umhla:



Masibhale

Ibali lam elingo \_\_\_\_\_

Isiqalo



Isiqu



Isiphelo

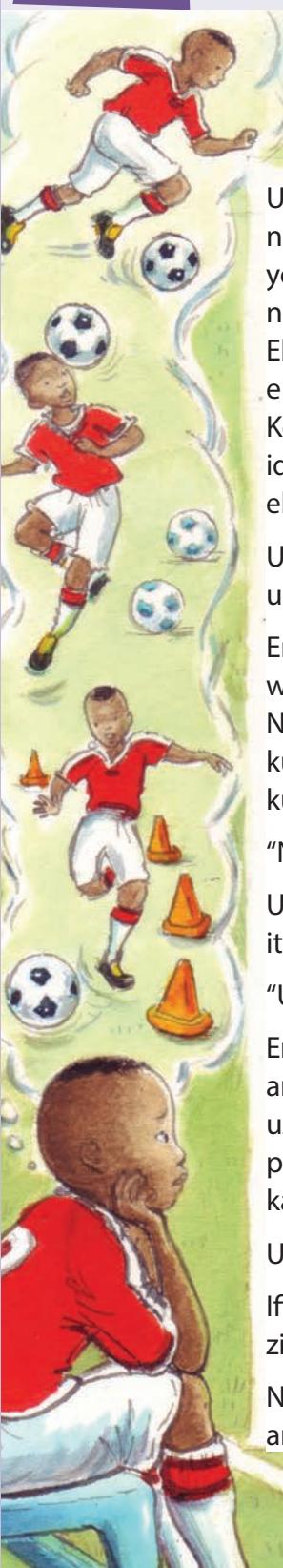




Masithethe

Jonga kule mifanekiso nakwisihihloko sebali uze ubone ukuba unako na ukuqashisela ukuba ibali lingantoni na.

Ucinga ukuba liza kuba ngeziphi iindidi zabalinganiswa? Funda ngokukhawuleza ibali kwaye jonga ukuba unako na ukuqashela ukuba liya kuba ngantoni na.



Masifunde

UJacob wayelilungu leQela leBhola ekhatywayo iNewville. Yena nabahlobo bakhe babesiya kuqizhelisa ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo yonke imihla emva kokuphuma kwesikolo. UJacob ebedla ngokubaleka neqela yaye aziqheliye ukudlala ibhola ngokungathi uphelele aphi. Ebesenza imithambo de iziwlunu zakhe ziqaqambe. Ubeziqequesha ekulawuleni ibhola nasekukhabeleni ibhola ezipalini evale amehlo. Kodwa ngandlela ithile umqequeshi akazange amkhethi ukuba adlalele iqela. Nangona wayezilungiselele kangangoko, uJacob uphelele ebhentshini njengelalela yaye kwakunqabile ukuba adlale.

UJacob waphupha edlala. Waphupha efaka inqaku lokuwuphumelala umdlalo.

Emva koko ngenye imini phambi komdlalo wokuggibela uJacob wanikezela. Kunceda ntoni? Akukho mfuneko. Watsho kumama wakhe. Ndiziqhelia nzima kakhulu yaye andikhe ndiphose thuba lokuya kuqizhelisa. Kodwa umqequeshi akakhe andifake eqeleni. Mna ndiza kunikezela ngoku," watsho. "Ndiphelelwe ngamacebo."

"Ndicinga ukuba **ndiyanikezela**" watsho, "**Ndiphelelwe ngamacebo**."

Ungakhe ulinge wenze loo nto," watsho umama wakhe. "Uya kulifumana ithuba lakho ngenye imini."

"Umqequeshi akakhe andikhethi," watsho, kalusizi.

Emva koko, ngoMgqibelo phambi komdlalo omkhulu, umqequeshi wabiza amagama eqela. UJacob wakroba walibona igama lakhe kuluuhlu. "Jacob, uziqequeshe ngokuzimisela. Uya kudlala kwindawo yomdlali odlala phambili ukusa ibhola ezipalini. Khumbula, lo ngumdlalo wamaggibela kankqoyi," wamlumkisa.

**UJacob wabamba ongezantsi.**

Ifikile imini enkulu yaye iziwlwele zazikhwaza yimivuyo ingunkxwee ziuvuvuzela kwilali yonke.

Ngomzuzu omnye phambi kokuba kukhale impempe yokuggibela, amanqaku ayengu-0-0 iqela iNewville kwakunyanzelekile lifake inqaku!





"Thatha ibhola Jacob," uJabu wakhwaza esitsho, emgqithisela ibhola.

UJacob kwakunyanzelekile afake inqaku. Ngesantya esikhulu wagqotsa wagqitha kubamdlali abakhuseloy ababini. Wabheka ngasekhhohlo, nangasekunene, eshiya abachasi bakhe bebhidekile. Wayezibona kakuhle ngqo iipali. "Jacob! Jacob!"

Zamqhwabela izihlweli. Wayengathi usephupheni. Ngokukhawuleza, kungacingelwanga wakhatywa eqatheni wetuya phantsi. "Udlala kakubi! Udlala kakubi!" wakhwaza umqequeshi.

**Priiiiiiiiiii! Priiiiiiiii!** Usompempe wakhalisa impempe yakhe "Yi-free kick-yeNewville (oko kukuthi ibhola ekhatyelwa ezipalini ingathintelwa)," wakhwaza. "Jacob, mayithathwe nguwe." UJacob wabeka ibhola ebeleni. Waphefumlela phezulu, wathatha amanyathelo amabini amakhulu njengoko oko ebekwenze amaxesha angamawaka-waka ngethuba lokuzilolonga. Wagqala kwikona engasekunene ephezulu yepali waza wakhaba ngawo onke amandla akhe. Ibhola yabhabha ngaphezu kukanozinti, yagoba yangena emnatheni. Isihlweli satsho ngentlokoma enku. I-Newville yaluphumelela ukhuphiswano lweentshatsheli. "Benditshilo," watsho umama wakhe emwola.

"Ukuziqequesha rhoqo kokona kulungileyo."

### Masibhale

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Umlinganiswa/Abalinganiswa abaziintloko	Abanye abalinganiswa

Kwakutheni ukuze uJacob anikezele? Caphula isivakalisi esinye esikuxelela ukuba wayelahlekelwe lithembba.


Caphula isivakalisi ebalini ubonise ukuba uJacob wanyamezela.


# Yintoni enye esiyixelewa libali?



Masibhale

Zithetha ukuthini ezi zaci?

UJacob wabamba ongezantsi.

*Izaci*

UJacob wayesephelelwe ngamacebo.

"Ukuziqeqesha rhoqo kokona kulungileyo."

*Izafobe*

Zeziphi ezi izafobe?

iivuvuzela zathi nkxwee

priiiiiii, priiiiiiiiiii "

ibhola yabhabha

Khangela elinye igama ebalini endaweni yala magama. Wabhale kwisichazi-magama sakho.

wamlumkisa

wakroba



Masibhale

Yiba nomfanekiso wokuba unguJacob. Bhala kwidayari ushwankathole oko kwenzekayo nokuba waziva njani na. Sebenzisa amagama, **kuqala, emva koko, ndaza nda, no-ekugqibeleni nda.**

*Dayari endiyithandayo*

Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa ongu Jacob. Xoxa nabahlobo bakho ukuze nifumane amagama achazayo. Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo sakhe.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa. Bhala ilinge lokuqala ephepheni. Wakuggiba cela umhlobo wakho alihlele. Nawe ungahlela elakhe ilinge. Emva koko bhala inkazo yesimo somlinganiswa ngononophelo kwisithuba osinikiwego.



Krwela umgca phantsi kwesenzi uze **ubiyele** isincedisi/intsiza-senzi. Emva koko bhala izivakalisi ezikwimo elandulayo.

Ndiya esikolweni.

**Khangelia *izenzi*  
ezizizincedisi ezinceda  
isenzi.**

UJacob urike emva kwexesha kwindawo yokuziqhelisa ibhola ekhatywayo.

Besibaleka kwibala lebhola ekhatywayo.

UJacob wakhethwa kwiqela.

# Isicwangciso sebali



Masibhale

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngebali ofuna ukulibhala.  
Emva koko fakela izimvo zakho kweli phepha.

## Ngoobani abalinganiswa?

## Lighubeka phi ibali?

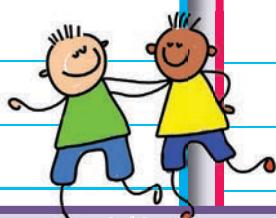


- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakantlaka ● Cela umhlubo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakantlaka
  - Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

## Kwenzeka ntoni ebalini?

## Liphela njani ibali?

## Isihloko sebali



Masibhale

Xoxa ngesicwangciso sakho nomhlobo wakho. Emva koko bhala ilinge lokuqala kwiphetshana. Cela umhlobo wakho ahlele ilinge lakho. Nawe unokulungisa elakhe ilinge. Bhala ibali lakho ngobunono kwelinye iphepha.

# Ndibhala ibali lam

Isiphele

# Lenzeka kudala kwixesha elidlulileyo

*ixesha langoku  
nelidlulileyo  
lesenzi*

Lenzeka ngexesha elingachazwanga ngaphambi kwangoku



Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi ukubonisa isenzo esenzeke ngexesha elingachazwanga kwixesha eladlulayo. Ixesha elichaneke ngqo alibalulekanga. Xa sisebenzisa ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi sisebenzisa iintetho "ezinganiki nkazo ithe ngqo" zexesha, ezifana no, qho, azange, amaxesha amaninzi, phambi, ukuza kuthi ga ngoku, okwenzekileyo, yaye



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi kwezakhi zamaxesha **ezenzi**. Biyela isenzi.

1. Uyibukele loo bhayaskophu amaxesha amaninzi.
2. Ndicinga ukuba ndadibana naye kwakanye ngaphambil.
3. Bekukho izikhukula ezininzi kwaZulu-Natal.
4. Abantu bahambe baya enyangeni.
5. Ukhe wayifunda le ncwadi kodwa?
6. Ndiyibonile la bhayaskophu.
7. Ndithethe naye amaxesha amaninzi ngokuziphatha kakubi ngolu hlobo.
8. Sikhe saya eKapa amaxesha amaninzi.
9. Ndinoloyiko lokuba ndiyilahlile incwadi yakho.
10. Ukhe wasindwendwela amaxesha amaninzi.



Ngoku gqibeza ezi zivakalisi kwixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi.

Wagoduka kuba

Wabaleka waya esikolweni kuba une

Ndiyilahlile

Sesikhe saya e-



Fakela isivumelanisi sentloko nexesha elidlulileyo -ile/e ukulungisa isenzi

## Ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi



Yena **usindwendwele** thina (**ndwendwela**) amaxesha amaninzi.

Mna **(bona)** iindondo zam.

Yena **(bona)** la bhayasikophu amaxesha amathathu.

Yena **(buyisa)** incwadi yam ekuggibeleni.

Bona **(enza)** kwaloo mpazamo ifanayo amaxesha amaninzi.

Bona **(hlamba)** izitya.

Thina **(funda)** amabali amaninzi kakhulu encwadini.

Thina **(gqiba)** wonke umsebenzi wesikolo wasekhaya.

Thina **(siva)** ibali kwangaphambili.

Wena **(ya)** ePolokwane.

Ngoku gqibezela ezi zivakalisi.



Uyibuyisile \_\_\_\_\_ yam.

Bona babone

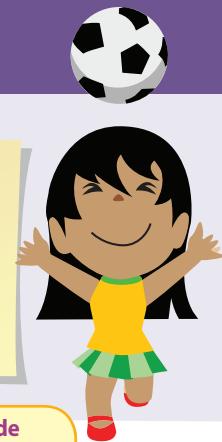
Thina besise

Mna sendifunde

# Udliwano-ndlebe nomdlali webhola ekhatywayo oyintshatsheli



Ngabaphi abadlali abaziintshatsheli kwezemidlalo eMzantsi Afrika ocinga ukuba bagqibelele ngokwenene? Ucinga ukuba kutheni begqibelele? Yintoni ebenza babenempumelelo? Wazi ntoni ngezimo zabo?



## Masifumane inkazo ngomdlali wesoka oyintshatsheli ophumeleleyo.

### **Noko Alice Matlou**

Xa abantu bethetha ngebhola ekhatywayo, abadlali abaziintshatsheli ababakhankanyayo basoloko bengamadoda. Kodwa omnye wabadlali abagqwesileyo eMzantsi Afrika ngumntu wasetyhini: uNoko Alice Matlou. UMatlou wawongwa ngobuntshatsheli njengoyena mdlali uNtsundu ugqwesileyo wonyaka ngo-2009 lumanyano lwebhola ekhatywayo i-Confederation of African Football. Ngumntu wokuqala eMzantsi Afrika owakha waphumelela eli bhaso.

**Funda olu dliwano-ndlebe noMatlou ukuze wazi banzi ngaye.**

**Wazalelwa phi, yaye uhlala phi ngoku?**

*Ndazalelwa e-Molegie, eGaphaudi eLimpopo. Kulapho ndihlala khona ke.*

**Waqala nini ukuba nomdlala kwezemidlalo?**

*Ndaqala ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kwisikolo samabanga aphantsi. Ndandisele ndiyithanda kakhulu imidlalo yaye ndandiyimbaleki ephambili ndiyintshatsheli nakwibhola ekhatywayo. Ndandidla ngokubaleka, ndiqhwitha kunjalonje, ingakumbi i-100 m ne-200 m.*



### **Phambi kokuba ufunde**

• Jonga imifanekiso kune nezhloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



### **Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

• Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo • Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ukhwaze.

*Ngethuba ndisesesikolweni ndandigqotsa yaye ndandigqwesa ndinamarekhodi okuphumelela ugqatso.*

### **Uzigcina njani womelele usempilweni?**

*Ndibaleka kabini ngemini. Ndivuka kwangonyezi ndithi chu ukubaleka kangangemizuzu engama-30. Ngentsimbi yesi-3 emva kwemini ndiyaziqequesha kwakhona ithuba elingangeeyure ezintathu. Ndiziqhelia ngelo xesha ke ukudlala ibhola.*

### **Ungalucebisa uthini ulutsha oluthanda imidlalo?**

*Ziqeqeshe ngokuzimisela, ngokwenza njalo kuya kuba lula ukudlala.*



Umhla:



Masibhale

Emva kokuba ulifundile eli nqaku lingoMatlou nodliwano-ndlebe kanye naye, phendula le mibuzo ilandelayo.

Ziintoni uMatlou aziphumeleleyo?



Sazi njani ukuba uMatlou uzinikele kwibhola ekhatywayo? Caphula izizathu enqakwini.

Ikhondo lakhe lokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo laqala njani?



Masisebenze

Iqabane lakho malibe ngumdlali wesoka oyintshatsheli. Yiba nodliwano-ndlebe neqabane lakho ufumanise ngakumbi ngempumelelo yakhe.

Kuza kufuneka ufumane ezi nkukachaka:

- Waqala nini futhi njani ukuba nomdla kulo mdlalo?
- Impumelelo yakhe kwezemidlalo.
- Umyalezo anawo kulutsha.



Masibhale

Ngoku khetha umntu othile esikolweni sakho okanye kubahlali ocinga ukuba unetalente kwezemidlalo. Cela loo mntu akuvumele nibe nodliwano-ndlebe. Kudliwano-ndlebe, zama ukufumana iimpendulo kwimibuzo engasezantsi. Emva koko bhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo salo mntu.

- Kwakunjani ngexesha lokukhula kwakho? Waqala nini ukuba nomdla kwezemidlalo?
- Zeziphi izinto oye waphumelela kuzo?
- Uthini umyalezo wakho onawo kwabanye abantu abatsha apha eMzantsi Afrika?



# Yibhola ekhatywayo, kuyo yonke indawo



Masithethe

- Yeyiphi imidlalo othanda ukuyidlala okanye ukuyibukela?
- Ngubani umntu ongumdlali ongoyena umthandayo? Ngoba kutheni?
- Ucinga ukuba umntu angenza ntoni ukuze abe yintshatsheli yezemidlalo?
- Ngoobani abaziintshatsheli kwisoka, kwezembaileki, ekuqubheni, nakweminye imidlalo?



Masifunde



Ngo-2010 uMzantsi Afrika wasindleka imidlalo yetumente yesoka yeNdebe yeHlabathi yeFIFA. Amawaka-waka ababukeli bandwendwela amabala ezemidlalo alishumi ukuya kubukela le midlalo. Amaqela esoka avela kulo lonke ihlabathi eza kukhuphisana ngale Ndebe.

Zeziphi izinto ozaziyo ngale tumente yebhola ekhatywayo yango-2010?  
Fundu ingcaciso kwezi theyibhile zingezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

Itheyibhile 1: Amabala ezemidlalo eSoka yeNdebe yeHlabathi ngo-2010

Idolophu	Ibala lezemidlalo	Inani lezitulo zababukeli
eKapa	eGreen Point	40 000
eBloemfontein	Free State	70 000
eThekwini	e Mabhida	60 000
eRhawutini	e-Ellis Park	95 000
eRhawutini	eSoccer City	40 000
eNelspruit	eMbombela	40 000
ePolokwane	ePeter Mokaba	40 000
eRustenburg	eRoyal Bafokeng	45 000
ePitoli	eLoftus Versveld	45 000
eBhayi	eNelson Mandela Bay	50 000



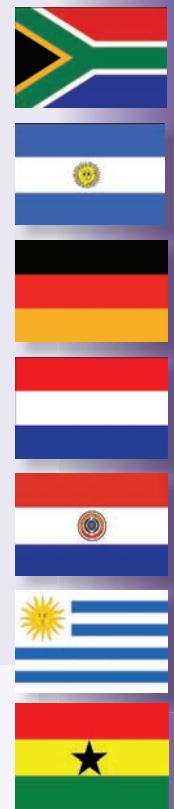
**Itheyibhile 2: Iziphumo zetumente yeBhola ekhatywayo eyiNdebe yeHlabathi yeFIFA ka-2010****Imidlalo eyandulela owamaggibela kankqoyi**

Umhla	Ibala lezemidlalo	Ilizwe 1	Ilizwe 2	Amanqaku
02 EyeKhala 2010	Nelson Mandela Bay/ eBhayi	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1
02 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1
03 EyeKhala 2010	eKapa	Argentina	Germany	0:4
03 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini	Paraguay	Spain	0:1
<b>Imidlalo elandela nqo owamaggibela kankqoyi</b>				
06 EyeKhala 2010	eKapa	Uruguay	Netherlands	2:3
07 EyeKhala 2010	eThekwini	Germany	Spain	0:1
<b>Imidlalo yamaggibela kankqoyi</b>				
11 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini eSoccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1



Masibhale

Sebenzisa iinkukacha ezikwitheyibhile yoku-1 neyesi-2 uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo. Bhala iimpendulo zakho kwesi sithuba sishiyiwego.



Leliphi elona bala lezemidlalo likhulu kakhulu?	
Bangaphi abantu abanokungena kulo?	
Wadlalwa nini umdlalo wokuggibela?	
Wadlalelwa kweyiphi idolphu?	
Wadlalelwa kweliphi ibala lezemidlalo?	

Ngawaphi amazwe adlala kwimidlalo eyandulela owamaggibela kankqoyi?




Yadlala nini iGhana?	
Yayidlala neliphi ilizwe?	
Ayesithini amanqaku xa kwakudlala iGhana?	
Yadlalela phi iGhana?	
Leliphi iqela elaphumelelayo ekuggibeleni?	
Ayesithini amanqaku?	

# Designing my own advert



Masifunde



## AmaTshayina

Kwikhulu leminyaka eyadlulayo eTshayina, malunga no-400 BC, amajoni ayedlala umdlalo obizwa ngokuba yi- "Tsu'Chu", owawungumdlalo owandulela umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo. Abadlali babekhaba ibhola eyayihlohlwe iintsiba ingene kwinethi encinci emalunga nama-40 cm ububanzi, ebanjwe ziingcongolo.

## AmaJapani

Kamva, malunga nowama-600 AD, iJapan yaba neyayo inguqulelo yebhola ekhatywayo, ebizwa ngokuba yi- "Kemari". Abadlali babesenza isangqa baze bakhabe ibhola iye komnye nomnye kodwa kufuneka ingaweli emhlabeni. Oku kuqhelekile, akunjalo?



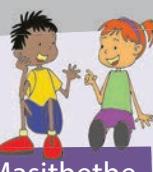
## AmaGrike

AmaGrike nawo ayenolwawo uhlobo lwebhola ekhatywayo, olwalusaziwa ngokuba yi- "Episkyros", olwalubandakanya ukukhaba nokuyithwala ibhola. Yayidlalwa ngamaqela amabini ayenokuba nabatlali abangama-27 iqela ngalinye! Lo mdlalo wawufana nomdlalo obizwa ngokuba ngumbhoxo namhlanje.



## AmaRoma

Ibhola ekhatywayo yamaRoma yayibizwa ngokuba yi- "Harpastum". Nayo yayinamaqela amabini anabatlali abangama-27 kwicala ngalinye. Abantu babekonwabela ukuyidlala nokuyibukela. Izihlweli ezikhulu zabantu zazisiya kubukela imidlalo yeHarpastum, eyayisoloko ibanjelwa kwizakhiwo ezifana namabala ezemidlalo esiwaziyo namhlanje. Yayikwayindawo yokushishina kwabathengisi basesitratweni abathengisa iipitsa nesipagethi kwizihlweli ezikhulu zababukeli abathanda ulonwabo!



Masithethe

- Umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo waqala kwawaphi amazwe?
- Sazi njani kumaziko ewebhu ukuba abantu babeyithanda?
- Kwakutheni ukuze lo mdlalo uyekiswe?

## ENgilane

ENgilane abantu abaqhelekileyo abavela ezilalini babehangana ukuze bakhabe ibhola ezitalatweni nasemabaleni. Umdlalo wawunobungonyama. Abantu babetyhalana basunduzane yaye babesonzakala kakhulu. Umdlalo wawungenamigaqo yaye kwakuyingozi kakhulu ukuwudlala. Babesithi lo mdlalo yi-“Shrovetide football” xa bewubiza. Kwakukhuphisana iidolphu neelali, kuthathe inxaxheba abantu abaninzi kuhuphiswano olwaluqhuba imini yonke. Ibholu yayinokukhatya iye ezitalatweni, emanzini, kwiindawo ezithengisayo nakumaphahla ezindlu – naphi na. Babengekho oosompempe, kungekho zibhola ziphumileyo, kungekho zifikwa ngokugityiselwa ngaphakathi ebaleni, kungekho zikhatelywa ukuqala umdlalo, ezikhatya ezikoneni, ezikhatya ngunozinti, ebekwa ize ihatywe ngunozinti, neendawo abadlali abadlala kuzo. Ayimangalisi into yokuba abantu abaninzi baphela benemilenze, iingalo neentloko ezingxwelerhekileyo.



## Isoka, umdlalo ongekho mthethweni

Ngo-1314, uKumkani uEdward II wayalela uSodolophu waseLondon ukuba akwenze kungavunyelwa ngumthetho ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo edolphini. Oku kwakungenxa yengxolo eyayibasedolphini nokwenzakala kwabdlali. Emva koko, uKumkanikazi uElizabeth I wayebavalela entolongweni abadlali bebhola ekhatywayo kangangeveki enye. Kodwa kwakungekho nto inokuwumisa umdlalo. Abantu bazifaka emngcipheweni wokuvalerwa entolongweni ngenxa yomdlalo abawuthandayo.

## Imigaqo yokuqala

Imigaqo yesoka yokuqala yaqaliswa ngo-1815. Isikolo samaNgesi, i-Eton College, yaseka uluhlu lwemigaqo ngeenzame zokunciphisa ukungabikho kwesimilo emdlalweni. Oku yaba kukuqala kwebhola ekhatywayo njengoko siyazi namhlanje.



## Ukuthandwa kwawo kwihlabathi lonke

Ukuqaliswa kwemigaqo esemthethweni kwanceda ekwandiseni ukuduma kwebhola ekhatywayo. Umdlalo wanwenwa ngokukhawuleza kwiBhilitane yonke waza ngokukhawuleza wafika eYurophu nakwihiabathi jikelele. UKhuphiswano lweNdebe yeHlabathi yokuqala ngqa lwabakho ngo-1930. Olu khuphiswano luqhubeqa qho kwiminyaka emine ukususela ngoko yaye luluphawu lokuduma kwalo mdlalo kwihlabathi lonke. Phofu, ibhola ekhatywayo namhlanje ngowona mdlalo udumileyo kwihlabathi lonke.

- Yeyiphi imigaqo esinayo kwibhola ekhatywayo yanamhlanje ukuqinisekisa ukhuseleko lwabdlali ebaleni?
  - Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngezigaba ezahlukileyo kwimbali yomdalo webhola ekhatywayo.
- Xoxa ngokuba ibhola ekhatywayo ithetha ntoni na esikolweni sakho, kusapho lwakho, kubantu basekuhlaleni nakwinkcubeko yakho.



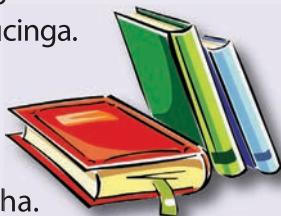
Masithethe



Masibhale

Bhala ngomdlalo (okanye nantoni na othanda ukuyenza) owuthanda kakhulu.

- Yenza isicwangciso sento oza kuyibhala. Yenza isazobe sokucinga ngesi sihloko nabahlobo bakho nize nibhale kwesi sazobe sokucinga.
- Emva koko bhala ilinge lakho lokuqala kwiphepha nje uze ucele umhlobo wakho alifunde alihlele.
- Bhala isincoko sakho kakuhle kwisithuba esikwelinye iphepha.



1 Ngowuphi umdlalo okanye into othanda ukuyenza?

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2 Ngoobani abaziinkokheli kulo mdlalo?

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3 Ithini imbalu yomdlalo wakho/wento yakho othanda ukuyenza?

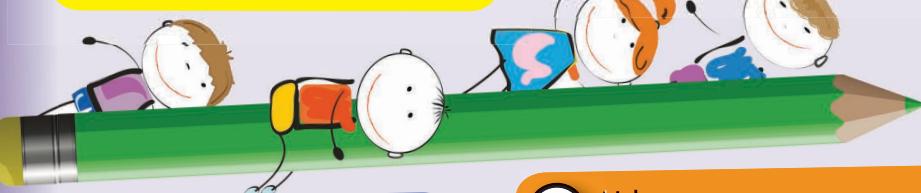
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4 Ithini imigaqo yalo mdlalo?

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5 Udume kangakanani?

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6 Udlalelwa phi?

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Umhla:

Ngowuphi umdlalo/yintoni othanda ukuyenza \_\_\_\_\_

Ngowuphi umdlalo okanye into othanda ukuyenza?	
Ngoobani abaziinkokheli kulo mdlalo?	
Ithini imbalí yomdlalo wakho/wento yakho othanda ukuyenza?	
Ithini imigaqo yalo mdlalo?	
Udume kangakanani?	
Udlalelwaphi?	



**Okunye ngezichazi**

Isichazi ligama elichaza isibizo okanye isimelabizo. Izichazi zikuxelela ukuba umntu okanye into injani na. Umzekelo, "inja" sisibizo, kodwa yinja eluhlobo luni? Inja "enkulu, enombala omdaka enoboya" isixeleta ngakumbi ngenja enoboya.

**Izichazi zinokusixeleta ngakumbi ngenani "Kukho abafundi abalishumi elinesixhenxe eklasini."**

**Ishumi elinesixhenxe sisichazi esisisiphawuli.**

Zikwaphendula umbuzo othi: Esiphi/ Eziphi?" Umzekelo:

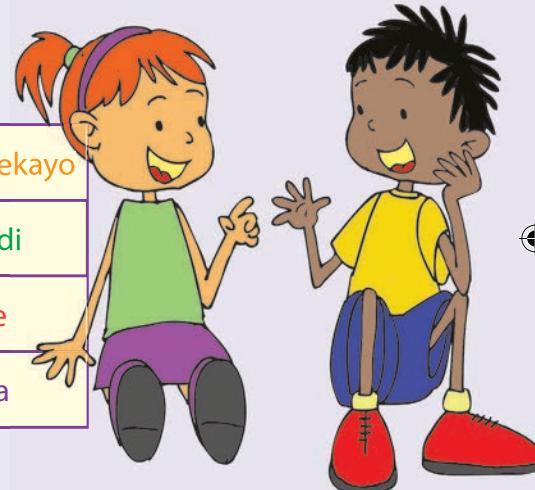
- **Zihlala njani ezi ntlanzi?**
- **Yenzani laa mvubu?**
- **Zazivela phi ezi nyathi zasendle?**



Masibhale

Hlaba amagama angezizo izichazi.

khulu	ngephanyazo	iphepha	enqunquthekayo
nciphileyo	cotha	ekhazimlayo	emnandi
bomvu	baleka	ethambileyo	icephe
ngokukhawuleza	tsha	eshushu	luhlaza



Wakuggiba sebenzisa izichazi ezi-5 wakhe izivakalisi.


Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwisichazi (kwizichazi) kwisivakalisi ngasinye.



Kuza kubakho izitulo ezizuba nezibomvu kwibala lezemidlalo elitsha.

Bekukho imiqamelo ethambileyo neengubo ezishushu kwibhedi endala.

Umzobi odumileyo wapeyinta loo mifanekiso miidle encwadini yakho.

Ndiza kuya kwindlu kaDudu ukuze ndibone ibhayisekile yakhe entsha ebomvu.

UJabu ohlakaniphileyo wabhaka ikeyiki yetshokolethi emnandi kakhulu.

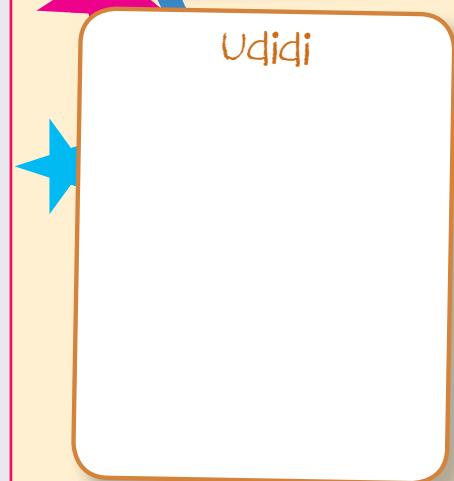
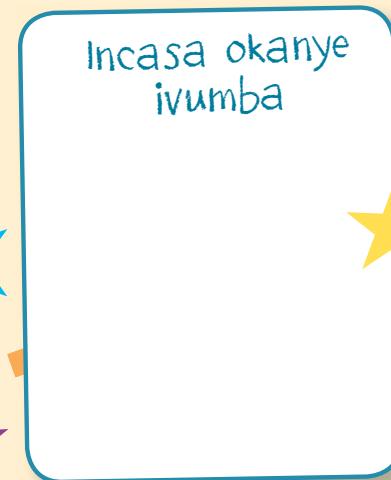
Yintaka encinci, enombala omdaka engxolayo.

Amahlengesi mancinane kakhulu kuneminenga.

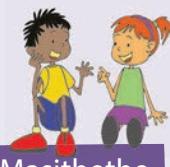
Ikati encinci, ethuleyo, engwevu ikrwela itafile yeplanga ekhazimlayo



Hlela izichazi osele uzikrwelele umgca kula makhadi.



# Designing my own advert



Masithethe

- Yeyiphi imozulu oyithanda kakhulu?
- Kutheni kubalulekile kuthi ukuba sazi ukuba imozulu iza kuba njani na ngomso okanye kule veki izayo?
- Ukhe ulumamele uqikelelo lwemozulu?
- Ngoba kutheni?
- Injani imozulu yanamhlanje?
- Chaza ukuba injani na imozulu ngamaxesha onyaka awahlukileyo apha uhlala khona.
- Ubungafudukela kwindawo eshushu kakhulu okanye ebonda kakhulu?
- Ngoba kutheni?

Jonga kule mephu yemozulu uze ugqibezele le theyibhile ingezantsi.



Bhala iimeko zemozulu namaqondo obushushu kwezi dolophu zilandelayo.

Bhala iimpendulo zale mibuzo. Zeziphi iindawo ezizezonza zishushu eMzantsi Afrika? Nika amagama namaqondo obushushu.

Idolophu	Amaqondo asezantsi	Amaqondo aphezulu	Chaza iimeko zemozulu
Polokwane			
eRhawutini			
Bloemfontein			
eThekwini			
Upington			
eMthatha			
George			

Kuna kweyiphi idolophu?

Yeyiphi idolophu enomsinga womoya obandayo?

Xela idolophu okanye isixeko sibe sinye esisibekelyo.

Kuphi apha kukho amaqondo angawona aphantsi kwaye athini?

Sithini isantya somoya necala obheka ngakulo?

Uzilindele phi iindudumo?

Sesiphi isixeko esithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu?

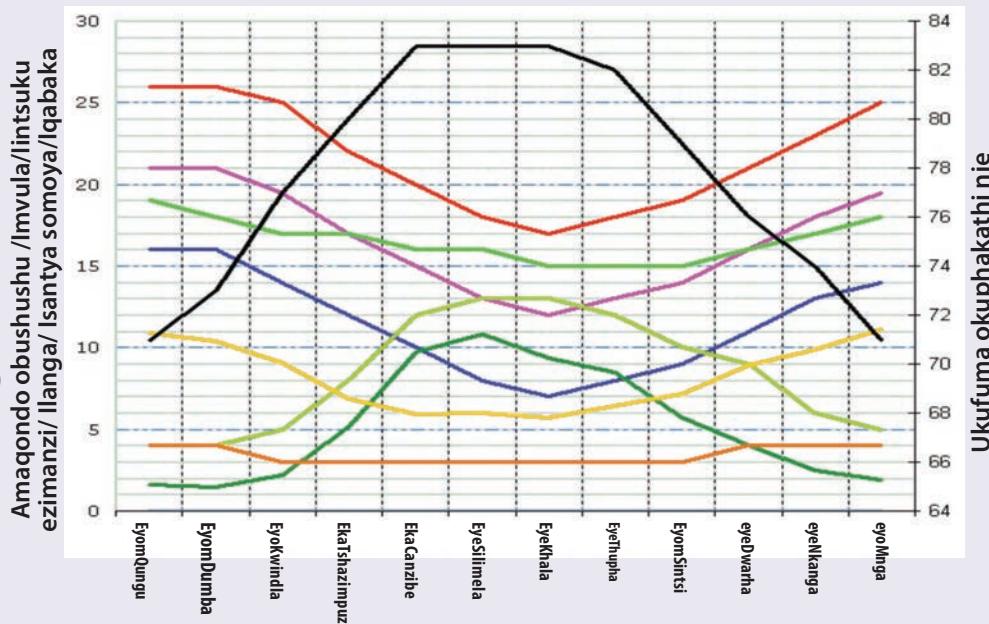


Masibhale

Jonga kulo mfanekiso ungezantsi. Olu didi lomfanekiso lubizwa ngokuba yigrafu yemigca. Qwalasela ukuba umgca ngamnye unombala owahlukileyo. Le migca isixeleta ntoni? Uya kufumana impendulo kwicala langasekhohlo legrafu.

EKapa, iGrafu yeKlayimethi yaseMzantsi Afrika (Umpakamo: 42m)

- Amaqondo asezantsi ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- Amaqondo aphakathi ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- Imvula (mm)
- Iiyure zelanga/iintsuku zelanga
- Amaqondo olwandle ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- Imini ezimanzi ( $>0.1\text{mm}$ )
- Isantya somoya esiphakathi (Beaufort)
- Ukufuma okuphakathi (%)



Masithethe

Kule theyibhile bhala phantsi imibala yemigca ebonisa oku kulandelayo:

Amaqondo aphakathi		Amaqondo olwandle	
Inani eliphakathi leeyure zelanga ngosuku ngalunye		Ukufuma	
Inani leentsuku ezineqabaka		Isantya somoya	

Sebenza kune nomhlobo wakho. Jonga le tshathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo islandelayo.

Ayesithini amaqondo asezantsi ekupheleni kweyomSintsi?

Lalisithini inani eliphakathi leeyure zelanga ekupheleni kweyomDumba?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho ukufuma bekukwelona qondo liphezulu?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho amaqondo olwandle ebengawona abandayo?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho amaqondo obushushu ebengawona aphezulu?

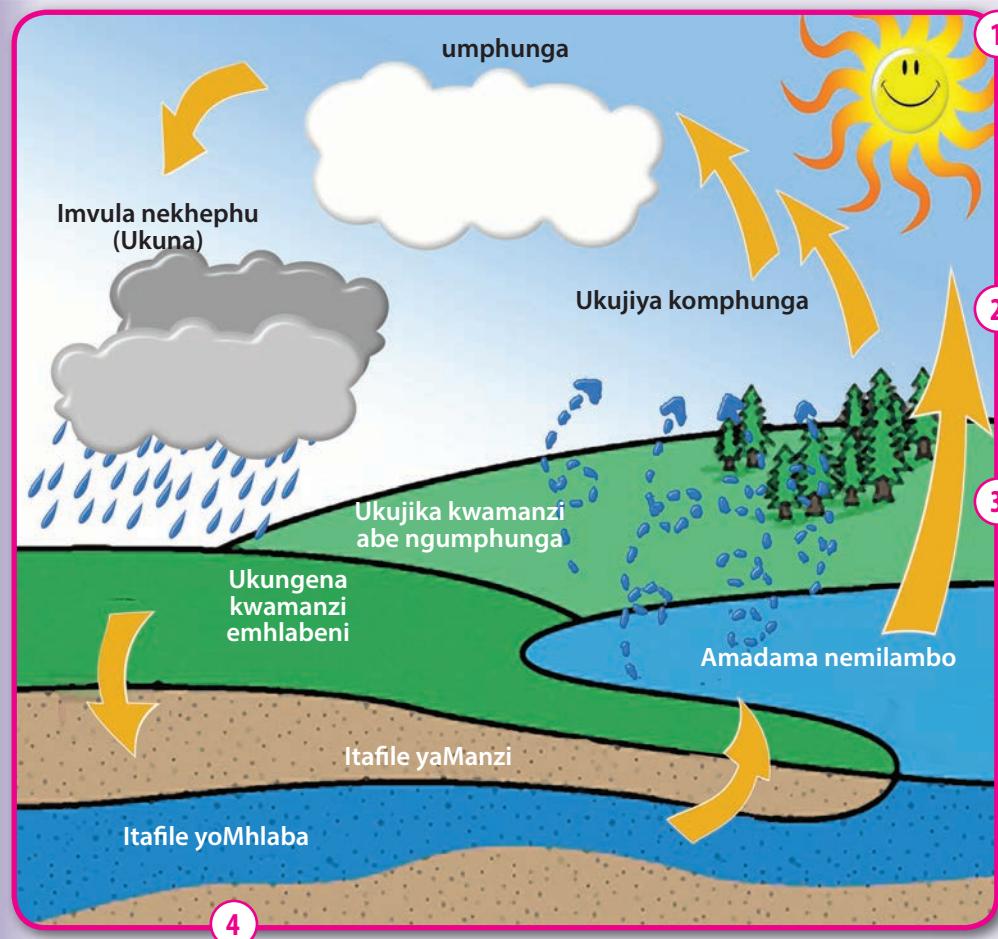
Zeziphi iinyanga ezibe neyona mvula ininzi?



Yonke into ephilayo emhlabeni ixhomekeke emanzini. Ngaphandle komoya esiwuphefumlayo, amanzi yeyona nto ibalulekileyo kuzo zonke izinto eziphilayo. Ngaphandle kwavo, izinto eziphilayo azinakuhlala ziphilile. Ukuba asinamanzi aneleyo kwimizimba yethu, izinto ezingafunwayo ngumzimba azinakukhutshelwa ngaphandle. Oku kungachaphazela amalungu omzimba amaninzi yaye kungabangela izifo.

Kufuneka siqonde umjikelo wamanzi ukuze siqonde apho amanzi aphuma khona. Umjikelo wamanzi kukuhamba kwamanzi okungapheliyo phakathi kolwandle, umhlaba nomoya.

Umfanekiso ongezantsi ucacisa yaye ubonisa oko kwenzekayo kumjikelo wamanzi.



### 1 Ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga

Ilanga lenza shushu amanzi emilanjeni okanye elwandle lize liwajike amanzi abe ngumphunga.

### 2 Ukujiya komphunga

Xa umphunga wamanzi usemoyeni uye ubande ujiye uze uijke ube ngamafu.

### 3 Imvula

Xa amanzi amaninzi ethe ajiya, umoya awunako ukuwagcina onke. Amafu aba nzima aze amanzi awe ebuyela emhlabeni ekwimo yesichothono, yekhephu, yeliqhwa, yemvula,

4 Xa amanzi ephelela emhlabeni aya kuhamba abe ngamanzi omhlaba asetyenziswa zizityalo nazizilwanyana. Anako nokuba yimilambo, amachibi namalwandle uze umjikelo uqale kwakhona.



Masithethe

Jonga kulo mzobo womjikelo wamanzi kwakhona. Caciselanani ukuba usebenza njani na umjikelo wamanzi. Kwingcaciso yakho sebenzisa la magama alandelayo: **ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga, ukujya komphunga, ukuna.**



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhalala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala ngokuntlakntlaka ● Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana sintlakntlaka
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

Umzobo ubonisa umjikelo (izinto ezenzeka ngendlela ecwangcisekileyo).

Ngoku bhala isivakalisi uchaze oko kwenzekayo kwisigaba ngasinye somjikelo.

● Isigaba 1:

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● Isigaba 2:

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● Isigaba 3:

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Kwezi veki zimbini zidlulileyo ukhe wafunda iindidi ezahlukileyo zezicatshulwa zolwazi. Cwangcisel a ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi. Kuya kufuneka ukhethe isihloko uze emva koko wenze uphando usebenzisa iincwadi ezinokunika ulwazi okanye i-intanethi. Gqibezela esi sazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni kwakho.



# Isihloko sam

**3** Zithini liingcali ngesi sihluko

**1** Intshayelelo yolwazi lwam

**2** Yintoni endiyifundileyo kuphando lwam

**4** Yeyiph'i imizobo okanye imifanekiso endinokuyisebenzisa

**5** Zeziphi izihlokwana zemihlatih endiya kuzisebenzisa

Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ilinge lesihloko sakho. Cela umhlobo wakho ahlele umsebenzi wakho. Kufuneka ajonge upelo, iziphumlisi, ukunxibelelana kwentsingiselo nolandelelwano lwezimvo. Qinisekisa ukuba unazo izihlokwana nokuba imizobo yakho okanye itshathi yakho icacisa loo nto uyithethayo.

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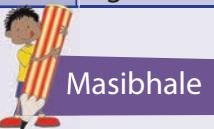
Masithethe

Ukhe usisebenzise isikhokelo sikaMabonakude? Qwalasela esi sikhokelo sikaMabonakude.

Xelela umhlobo wakho ukuba zeziphi na iinkqubo ongathanda ukuzibukela. Xela ukuba zikweyiphi na itshaneli kwaye zingabani ixesha.



Itshaneli kaSABC 1		Itshaneli kaSABC 2		Itshaneli kaSABC 3		Itshaneli kaMagic World	
17:00	Captain Planet (eyabantwana)	17:00	Dragon Ball (eyabantwana)	17:30	Oprah Winfrey	06:00	Channel O
17:28	Khawumamele umzuzwana nje	17:30	lindaba	18:30	Isidingo	12:00	iintengiso
17:30	lingongoma zeendaba	18:00	Takalani Sesame (eyabantwana)	19:00	News@7 (lindaba ngesiNgesi)	13:00	Koowee (eyabantwana)
18:00	The Bold and the Beautiful	18:30	7de Laan	19:30	Itshaneli yezikolo	18:00	Channel O
10:30	Amagqabantshintshi ngezemidlalo	19:00	lindaba ngesiBhulu	20:29	lindaba kwimizuzwana engama-60	19:00	Studio Music
19:00	lindaba eziphambili	10:30	Pasella	20:30	Prison Break	20:00	A Brother with Perfect Timing
20:00	Imozulu ngokufutshane	20:30	Sport upUmhla	21:15	Weather for the week	20:30	Will it rain or shine?



Masibhale

Ngoku funda isikhokelo sikaMabonakude ngocoselelo uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Umbukela nini uTakalani Sesame?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo ezizezemidlalo?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo ezikunika iindaba ngomzuzu?	
Kufuneka unike isishwankathelo seendaba eklasini. Yeyiphi inkqubo eya kukunika ingcaciso oyifunayo ukuze wenze oku?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo eziya kukunika ingcaciso ngemozulu?	

**Ndiyakwazi**

- ukufunda ibali
- ukuqikelela ibali ngokujonga imifanekiso nezihloko
- ukuphendula imibuzo yokuqonda ngomlomo
- ukuchaza abalinganiswa abaphambili ebalini
- ukuchaza abalinganiswa ndisebenzisa izichazi
- ukubhala inkcazo yomntu ophilayo ebomini
- ukucwangcisa ibali elinabalinganiswa abakholelekayo ndize ndilibhale
- ukunika iintsingiselo zezimaphambili nezimamva
- ukuchaza amaqhalo nezafobe ebalini
- ukushwankathela ibali kwidayari
- ukwenza isazobe sokucinga xa ndisenza isicwangciso sebali
- ndijolise kubalinganiswa, imontlalo nakwisakhiwo sebali
- ukuhlela ibali lam nelomhlobo wam
- ukubhala kakuhle ibali elihleliwego
- ukusebenzisa ixesha elidlulileyo
- ukuchaza izenzi ezikwisivakalisi
- ukwakha izivakalisi ezikwixesha elidlulileyo
- ukuchaza nokusebenzisa iintsiza-senzi
- ukuchaza izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli)
- ukusebenzisa izichazi kwizivakalisi
- ukufunda isicatshulwa ndifuna ulwazi
- ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi
- ukuqikelela ibali ngokusebenzisa izikhokelo ezibhaliwego nezibonwayo
- ukufunda itheyibhile yemidlalo yesoka
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwigrafu nakwiitheyibhile
- ukwenza isicwangciso sesicatshulwa esinika ulwazi
- ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi ngokulandelelana kwezimvo
- ukusebenzisa ulwimi oluchazayo
- ukutolika imizobo nokubhala ngayo
- ukufunda isikhokelo sikamabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuso



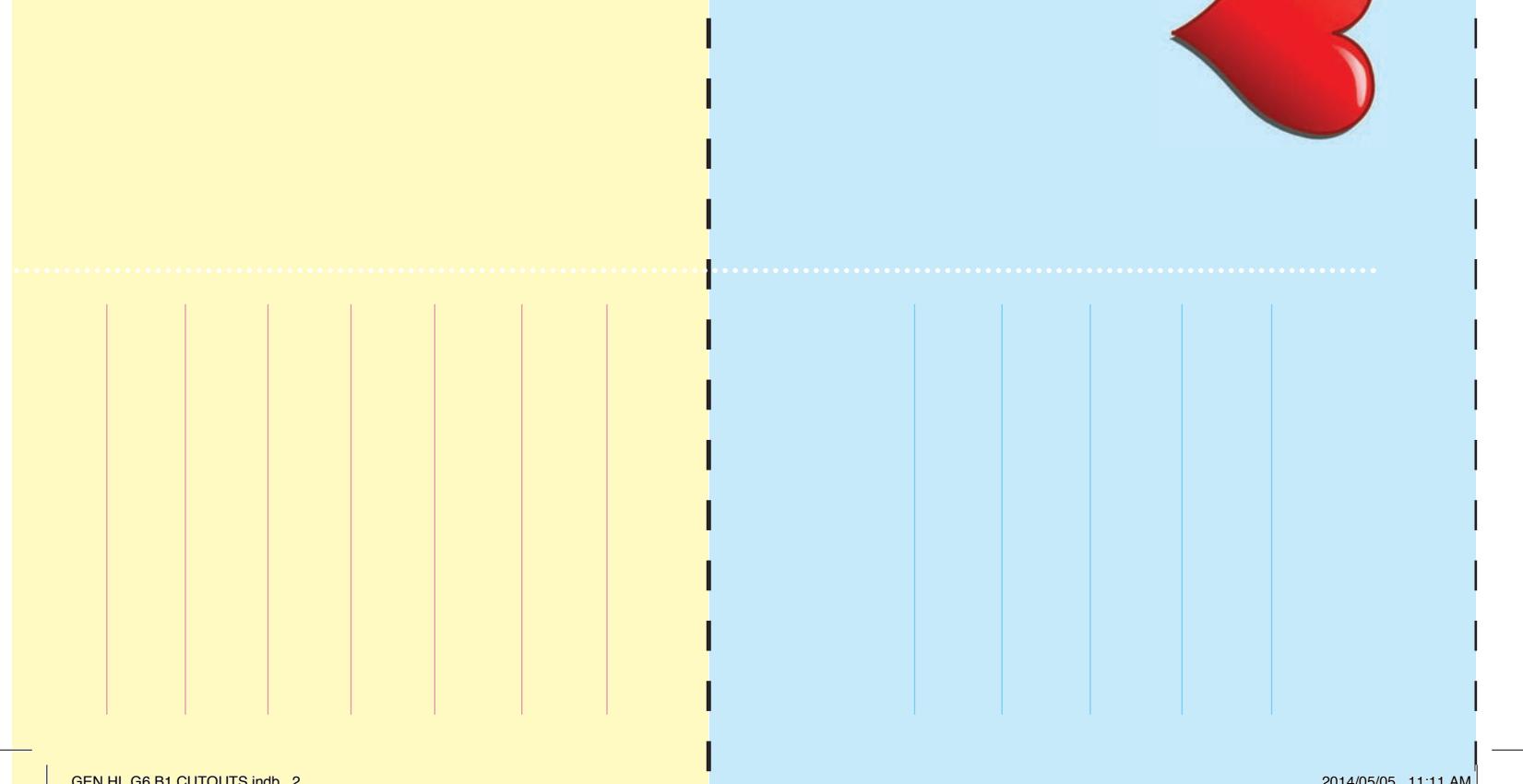
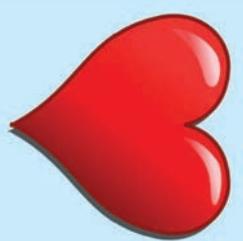
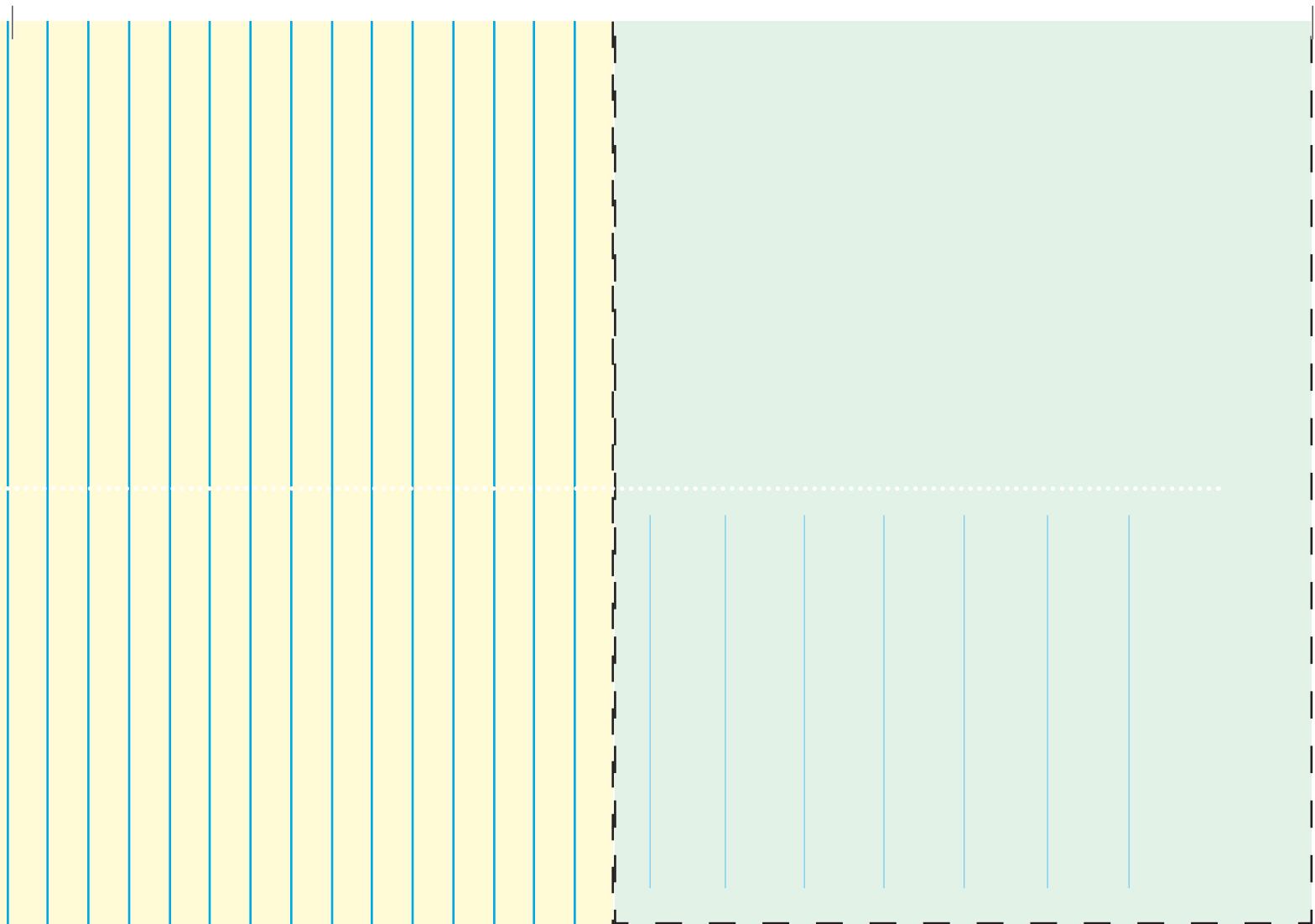


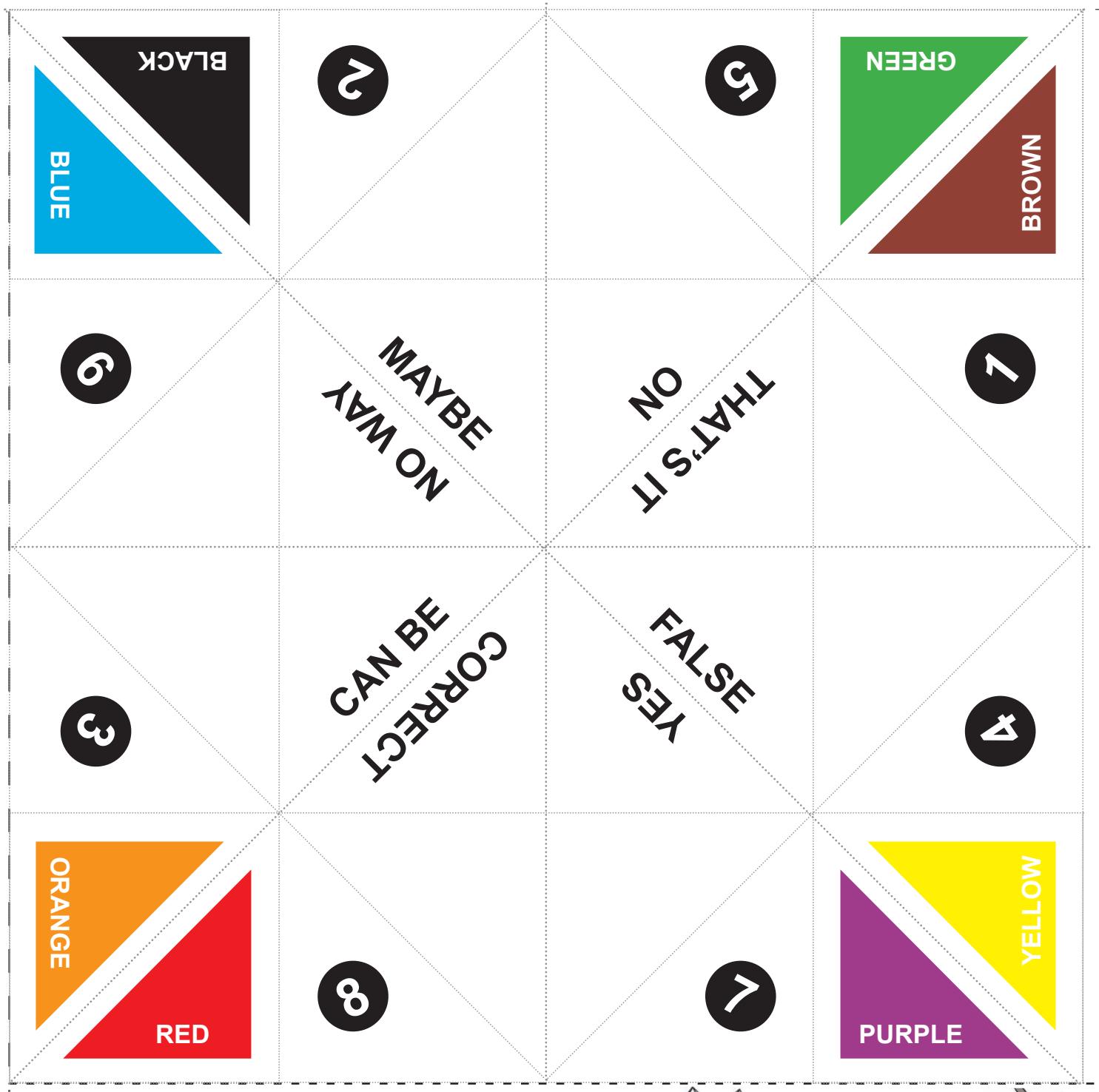
## Designing my own advert

lkota yesi-2 - livali 7-8

Handwriting practice lines for the title "Designing my own advert".







- Instructions:**
1. Cut off the instructions.
  2. Fold the paper in half and in half again.
  3. Unfold it and place it printed side down.
  4. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
  5. It should now look like this.
  6. Flip it over.
  7. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.
  8. It should now look like this.
  9. Fold it in half.
  10. Work your fingers into the corners so that the creases form the four points.



#### How to use the Fun Finger Fortune:

1. Have a friend ask a "Yes or No" question. (like "am I pretty?" or "Does Sam like me?")
2. Ask them to pick a color. Spell out the color "R" - "E" - "D" while opening and closing the Fun Finger Fortune Teller in opposite directions with each letter.
3. Then ask them to pick a number from where the Fortune Teller was left open after the last letter.
4. Now open and close the Fortune Teller in opposite direction that number of times.
5. Now have them pick one of the numbers showing. Pull up the flap with that number on it... and your answer will be revealed.

