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**ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE  
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2  
TERMS 3 & 4  
ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2  
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.  
9th Edition**

**Ukufunda ngoMgaqo-siseko weRiphablikhi yoMzantsi Afrika (1996)**  
Umgaoqo-siseko weli loMzantsi Afrika (1996) uqulethe eyona mithetho yongameleyo yeli lizwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu komongameli welizwe, ngaphezulu kweenkundla zamatala nangaphezulu kukanhulumente.

Le mithetho ichaza indlela abemi beli lizwe abafanele ukuphathana ngayo, nokuba ayintoni amalungelo noxanduva lwabo omnye komnye. Umgaoqo-siseko welizwe ukho ukuze usikhusele ngalo mzuzu kwaye ukhusele nabantwana bethu kwixesha elizayo.

<b>Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.</b>	<b>Masingaphindi iimpazamo zexeshu elidlulileyo.</b>	<b>Umgaoqo-siseko wethu uyasineda ukuze sakhe ingomso elingcono lomntu wonke.</b>
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Thina, bantu boMzantsi Afrika,  
Siyaziqonda iimeko zolwaphulo-bulungisa zamaxesha ethu adlulileyo;  
Sibanika imbeko abo beva ubunzima bebulalekela ubulungisa  
nenkululeko elizweni lethu;

Siyabahlonela abo bathi basebenzela ukwakha nokuphuhlisa ilizwe lethu; kwaye  
Sikholelw ekubeni uMzantsi Afrika ngowethu sisonke thina sihlala kuwo, simanyene  
nangani siziintloblo ngeentloblo.

Thina ke ngoko, ngabameli bethu abanyulwe ngokukhulekileyo, siyawuvuma lo  
mGaqo-siseko ukuba ungowona mthetho wongameleyo weRiphablikhi ukube—  
Ungcibe udibanise izantlukwano zangaphambili uze wakhe uluntu olusekwe  
kwizithethe ezixabisekileyo zedemokhrasi, ubulungisa kwezentlalo namalungelo  
abantu asisiseko;

Wenze isiseko soluntu oluphila ngendlela yedemokhrasi nolwenza izinto elubala  
apho urhulumente asekelwe kwintando yabantu nalapho wonke ummi ekuhselwe  
ngokulanganayo ngumthetho;

Uphucule ixabiso lokuphila kwabo bonke abemi, uze uvumele ukusebenza  
kwasakhono somntu ngamnye; kanjalo

Wakhe uMzantsi Afrika omanyeneyo nonedemokhrasi onakho ukuthabatha  
indawo yawo efanelekileyo njengelizwe elinobunganga kusapho lwezizwe  
ngezizwe.

<b>Wabange amalungelo akho njengommi weli loMzantsi Afrika kwaye nawe uluthathele kuwe uxanduva lokukhusela amalungelo abanye.</b>	<b>Wazi amalungelo akho noxanduva lwakho.</b>
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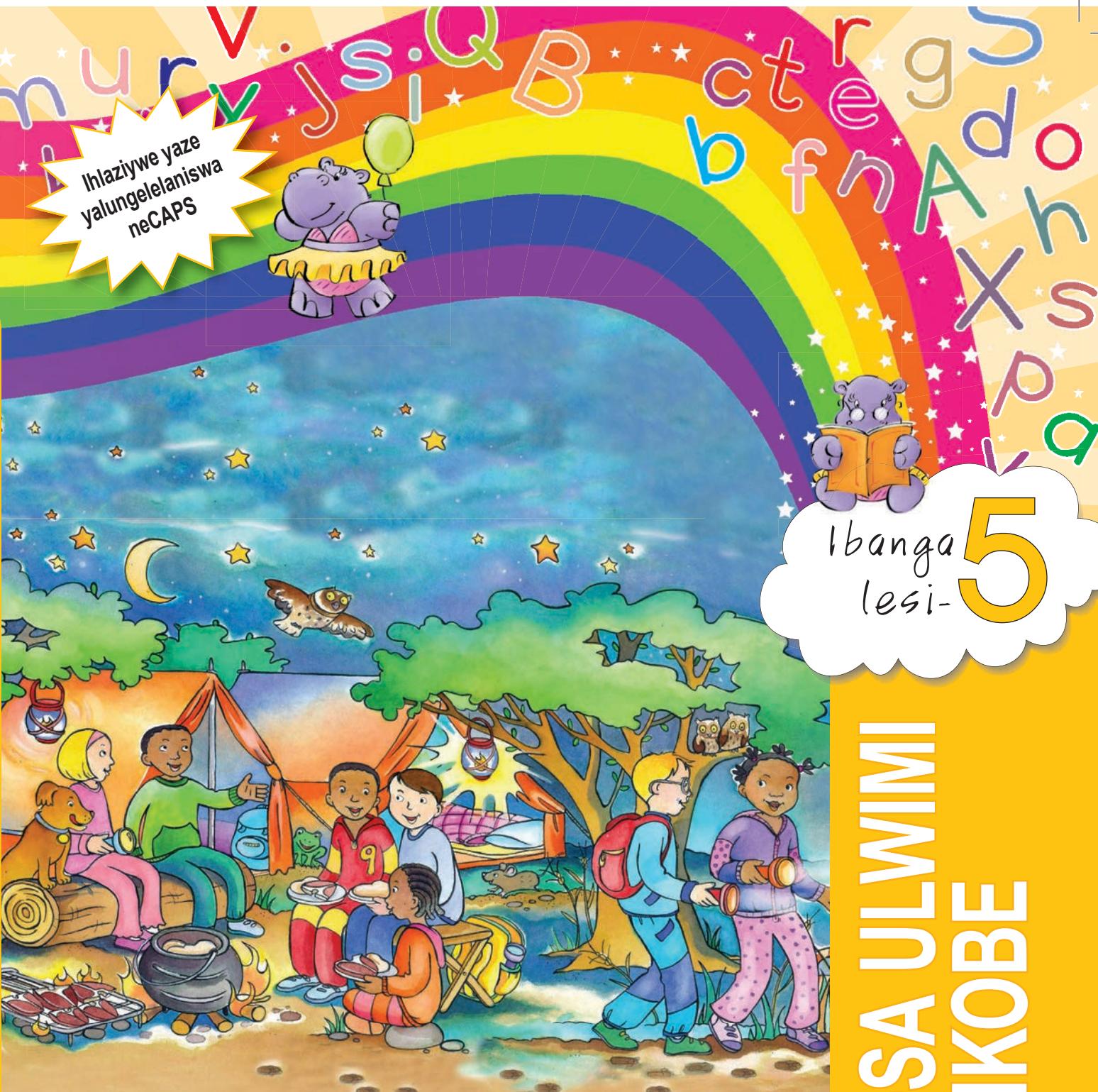
Wanga uThixo angabakhuela abantu bakokwethu.  
Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.  
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.  
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

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ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEEENKOBE – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yesi-2

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Iklasi:



**basic education**

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**ISIXHOSA ULWIMI  
LWEEENKOBE**

Incwadi  
yesi-2  
Ikota 3 & 4

# Inkqubo yokubhala



UNksk. Angie Motshekga,  
uMphathiswa wemfundu  
esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver Surty  
uSekela Mphathiswa  
wemfundu esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kune noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenqxaso-mali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala baya kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana baya kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.



## Isicwangciso

Yenza isigqibo ngesihloko sakho. Thetha neqela lakho ukuze ufumane izimvo. Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukuze ucacise izimvo zakho malunga nesakhiwo sebali, abalinganiswa kwakunye nemontlalo.

## Ilinge lokuqala

Bhala ilinge lakho lokuqala. Cinga ngabafundi bebali, ubume balo kune nemihlathi yalo.

## Lihlaziye

Funda ilinge lakho lokuqala ukhangele iziphosu uze ufune iingcebiso koogxa bakho nakutitshala wakho.

## Lihlele

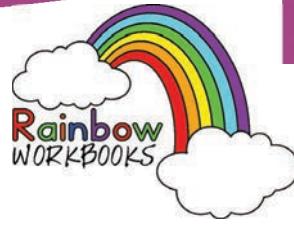
Hlela isincoko okanye ibali lakho ukhangele iimpazamo zopelo neziphumlisi. Yenza izilungiso kwilinge lakho.

## Lipapashe

Bhala ilinge lakho lokugqibela elihleliwyo ngobunono.



Ibanga 5  
lesi-



## NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



ISIXHOSA

Incwadi  
yesi-

2



## IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Siyankula kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yolwimi Lweenkobe yesigaba sabaphakathi. Umgangatho wolwimi Lweenkobe wesigaba sabaphakathi ujolise ekupuhhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharityhulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kune namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lwe-CAPS lwasigaba sabaphakathi lolwimi lweenkobe.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijikelo yeeveki ezimbini ze-CAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

### 1 **Ukumamela nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2**

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokumamela nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokumamela onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

### 2 **Ukufunda nokubona – liyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2**

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwego kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iiintsumi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/Iwerediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, i-CAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheyibhile, imizobo, izazobe zokusinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kune neografu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntloba zeziatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. I-CAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kwakamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

### 3 **Ukubhala nokubonisa – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2**

I-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinezakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.

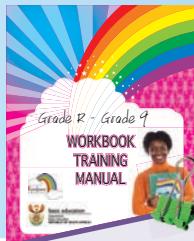


Masibhale

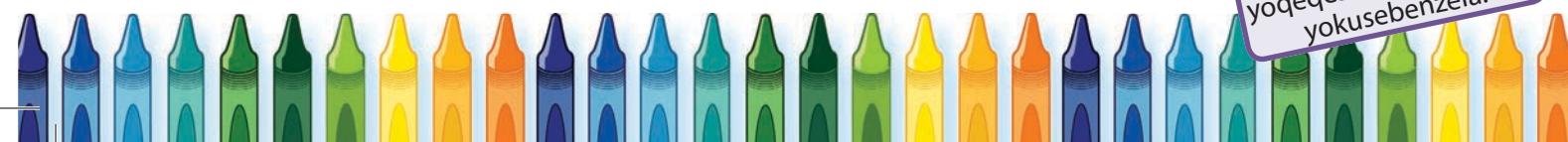
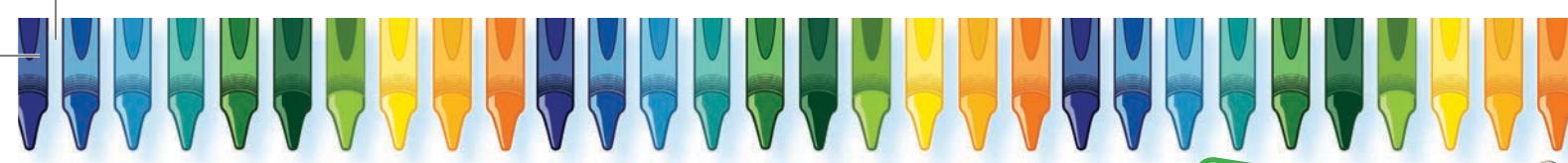
### 4 **Izakhiwo zolwimi ezi-4 – liyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2**

I-CAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwenziwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.

ULWIMI



Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.



# Umxholo 5: lindidi ezahlukeneyo zeembalo

## Amabali

### Ikota 3: liveki 1 - 2

#### 65 Ixesha lokufunda

2

Uthetha ngenoveli.  
Uchonga abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo.  
Ufundu isicatshulwa kwinoveli.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwinoveli.  
Uthetha ngesihloko sesicatshulwa.  
Uchaza ulovo.

#### 66 Ulwalamano

4

Ubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esingundoqo nezixhasayo.  
Ubhala isishwankathelo.  
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.  
Usebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo.  
Uchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso.

#### 67 Uphengululo lwencwadi

6

Uxoxa ngabaliganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangemo-ntlalo yencwadi.  
Ufundu uphengululo lwencwadi.  
Uphendula imibuzo engophengululo  
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi esebenzisa amagama akwiscatshulwa.

#### 68 Ukubhala uphengululo

8

Ubhala uphengululo esebenzisa isakhelo.  
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.  
Uguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izivumelanisi ezichanekileyo.  
Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

#### 69 Inqaku ledayari

10

Uthetha ngedayari.  
Ufundu inqaku ledayari.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku ledayari.  
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari.  
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo namagama ahlanganisayo.  
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

#### 70 Masiyile

12

Ubhala uphengululo esebenzisa isakhelo.  
Wakha izivakalisi asebenzise izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi.  
Usebenzisa isixando sokuzenza.

#### 71 UNelson Mandela - ibali ngobomi bakhe (ibhayografi)

14

Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.  
Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, inqaku ledayari nebhayografi.  
Ufundu isicatshulwa esithathwe kwibhayografi.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwibhayografi.  
Uchonga izifanokuthi.  
Uchonga izimvo eziphambili nezixhasayo kwisicatshulwa.  
Ufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana.  
Unika olwakhe ulovo.  
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

#### 72 Ibalu ngobomi bomantu (ibhayografi)

16

Ubhala ibhayografi yomhlobo.  
Ulungelelenisa iinkcukacha.  
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi.  
Usebenzisa izaci namaqhalo.

## Izicatshulwa zolwazi

### Ikota 3: liveki 3 - 4

#### 73 Umtsalane wesaziso

18

Uthetha ngenkangeleko yesaziso.  
Uxoxa ngesaziso.  
Ufundu isaziso sokhuphiswano olungoyilo lwsaziso.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.  
Ufundu isaziso.

#### 74 Yila isaziso

20

Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele isaziso.  
Uchaza izishunqulelo.  
Ubhala imo echanekileyo yesichazi.  
Ufaka iziphumlisi kwizivakalisi asebenzise iikoma neempawu zocaphulo.

#### 75 Ukutya, uncuthu lokutya!

22

Uthetha neqela lakhe ngokutya akuthandayo.  
Ufundu isaziso/isibhengezo esingesidlo ibrantshi.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.  
Ubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-ngqo.

#### 76 Isaziso seenyosi zobusi

24

Wenza isicwangciso sesaziso sobusi.  
Uyila isaziso asebenzise amagama namabinzana athile kunye namagama namabinzana angawakhe.  
Ubhala izivakalisi ezelula.

#### 77 Ithiyetha yabantwana

26

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesha uveliswayo.  
Uxoxa ngomdlalo abawubonileyo aze athundeze iqela lakhe ukuba liyokuwubukela.  
Ufundu isaziso somdlalo wethiyetha.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisaziso.  
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamabinzana.

#### 78 Undlalo wam wethiyetha

28

Wenza isicwangciso sesaziso somdlalo weqonga wesikolo.  
Ubhala isaziso sesikolo.  
Uhlela isaziso.  
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo.

#### 79 Ukhuphiswano Iwekhompiyutha

30

Uxoxa ngokungenela ukhuphiswano.  
Uthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha.  
Ufundu isaziso sokuyila ikhompiyutha entsha eyahlukileyo.  
Uphendula imibuzo engesaziso.  
Utshatisa amabinzana namagama asetyenziswe kwisaziso.

#### 80 Uyilo lwam

32

Uchonga iintsingiselo zamabinzana asetyenziswe kwisaziso.  
Ubhala inkcazelu emfutshane yoyilo Iwekhompiyutha.  
Ugqibeza izivakalisi asebenzise isenzi esichanekileyo.  
Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele isaziso esenzela ukhuphiswano.

# Ixesha lokufunda



Masithethe

Xeleta iklasi ngenoveli oyifundayo. Qiniseka ukuba uyabaxeleta igama lenoveli, nokuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, okwenzeka kwinoveli, umyalezo wenoveli, nesizathu esenza ucinge ukuba abantu beklasi yakho kufuneka bayifunde.



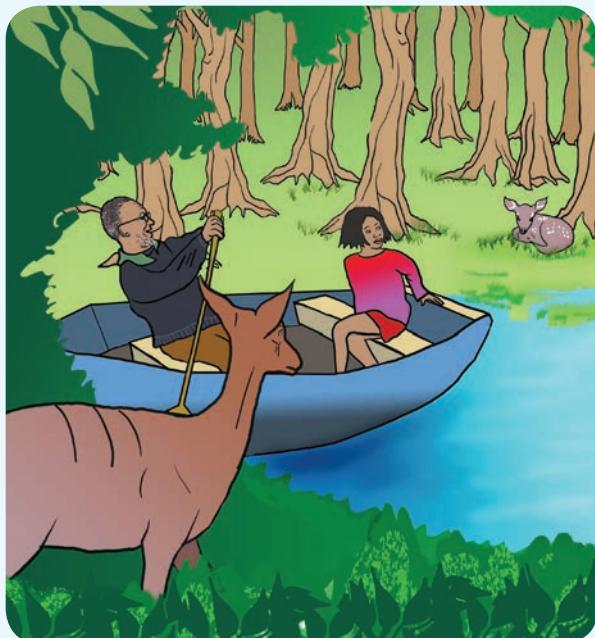
Masifunde

**UMnenga waphakade**  
nguSarah Lean

Utatomkhulu utsalela izibhexo kwiphenyane njengoko siliqhuba emanzini akhazimlayo sade sakrweca **inyele**. Sobabini sivala imilebe yethu ngomnwe ukuze singathethi sithule, kuba siyafana kwaye sicinga ngokufanayo. Andazi ukuba uTatomkhulu ubone ntoni, endikwaziyo kukuba ndiyamthemba.

"Uyalibona, Hannah?" usebezile uTatomkhulu.

Izithunzi **ezinamachokoza** nemigca zishukuma kancinane kuloo ntshonalanga ibugolide yoMsintsi kodwa andiboni kakuhle kuloo **mfungu-mfungu** yeentlobo zengca nemizi. Ndinikina intloko yam.



"Qwalasela," uyasebeza uTatomkhulu.

Ndilandela amehlo akhe, kodwa kundithatha ixesha ukulibona elo thole, lizisongile kwaye lilindile. Isikhumba sibufana nendawo elingqongileyo. Ngoku ndiyakubona ukubengezela kwempumlo yalo, kodwa liyazi ukuba kufuneka lime lingashukumi, ukuze likhuseleke. Ndakuba ndilibonile licaca gca.

**Ndiyahleba**, "Ngaba eli thole lonwabile xa lilodwa, Tatomkhulu?"

Unqwala intloko yakhe ebhekise kwigophe lenyele. Gqi ngexhama lisijongile, lothukile kuba lingathandi ukuba siqwalasele ithole lalo, elahlulwe kulo ngumjelo wamanzi.

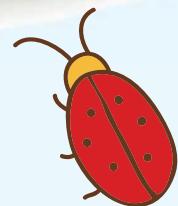
UTatomkhulu uyancuma.

"Uza kuma apho okanye uza kuqubha uye

ngaphaya?" Uthethe ngathi yena nexhama banembali esuka kude bobabini.

Sithe cwaka kwimizuzu embalwa wade waphinda wathetha kwakhona uTatomkhulu. "Lithuba lakho lokubhexa ngoku," utshilo. Mna noTatomkhulu wam besesithathe uhumbo amaxesha aliwaka afana neli kule nyele yezibuko. Nangoku silapha nje singabantu abancinane ababukele ulwandle oluguqu-guqukayo. Ndiphakamisa izibhexo ndibhexe, nditsala, ndiqengqa futhi ndiphakamisa ngendlela awandifundisa ngayo uTatomkhulu. Amaphini okubhexa etshiza okwewotshi encinciza ingangxamanga.

linesakhiwo  
ibali esikuxelala  
ngento eyenzeka  
ebalini; umxholo  
ongumyalezo webali;  
kunye "nembono ethile"  
ekuxelela ngokuba  
ngubani obalisa ibali.



"Hannah, kukho into ebalulekileyo endifuna undikhumbuze yona hleze ndilibale."

"Ndingakwenzela ntoni, Tatomkhulu," Ndimbuze ndingangxamanga uTatomkhulu ndambona ebeka isandla sakhe esinamaqhuqhutye esitulweni phakathi kwethu.

Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo ndisibeke phezu kwesakhe.

**Sizifumbe** ngolo hlobo izandla zethu, esinye phezu kвесине. "Ndikhumbuze ngeehambo ezibaluleke njengolu hambo. Ezo ntsuku zingalibalekiyo zihlala ezingqondweni zethu ukuze zisenze abantu esingabo."



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba kutheni le ncwadi yanikwa isihloko esithi *UMnenga waphakade*.  
Ucinga ukuba sisihloko esilungileyo esi? Xela isizathu.

Babephi uHannah notatomkhulu wakhe?

Babeka iminwe emilebeni yabo. Kutheni?

Ithole lexhama lalingahlelanga nonina. Ucinga ukuba ithole lexhama laliziva njani? Ucinga ukuba unina wayeziva njani yena?

UTatomkhulu wayecinga ukuba oko babekubona apha kwakungummangaliso omkhulu.  
Kwakutheni ukuze akubone kungummangaliso?

Utagomkhulu kaHanna mdala. Leliphi ibinzana lamagama elikuxelela oko?

Utagomkhulu kaHanna uthi iintsuku ezizodwa eziyinxenyе yeenkumbulo zethu zisenza abantu esingabo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ukuthini?

Ngaba unazo iintsuku ezizodwa oya kusoloko uzikhumbula? Bhala umhlathi uchaze olo suku.

Ucinga ukuba ngubani obalisayo? Uyazi njani loo nto?

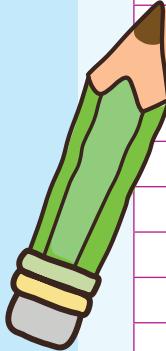


Masibhale

Abalinganiswa ebalini bahlulwa zizizukulwana ezibini – kodwa banolwalamano olulodwa kakhulu.



Bhala umhlathi ngolwalamano olulodwa onalo notatomkhulu wakho okanye umakhulu okanye umntu omdala kunawe. Qinisekisa ukuba unesivakalisi esingundoqo kunye nezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ezichaza banzi ngesivakalisi sesihloko.



Masibhale

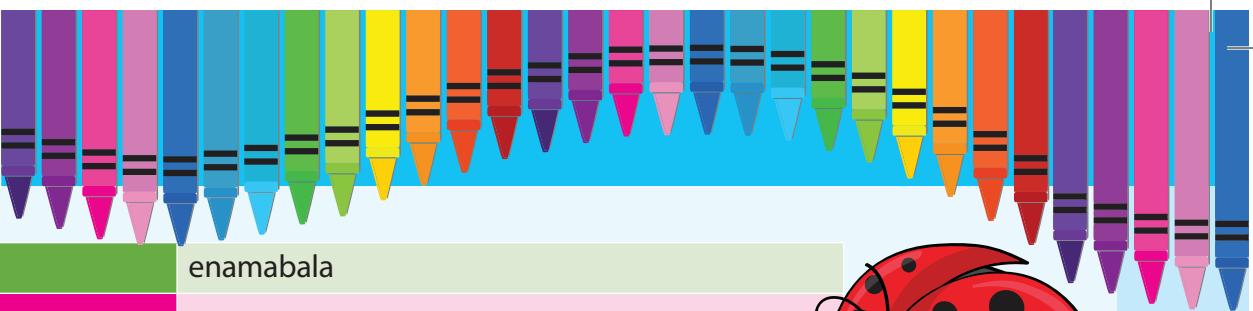
Balisa ngesicatshulwa esivela kwibali elithi *uMnenga waphakade*. Xela okwenzekayo, ngubani othathe inxaxheba kwaye saba yintoni isiphumo. Zibuze ukuba ngaba uquke iinkcukacha ezingundoqo zodwa na nokuthi umntu ofunda ibali lakho olibhale ngamazwi akho uya kuwaqonda na amanqaku aphambili. Bhala izivakalisi ezi-5.



Masibhale

Amagama abhalwe ngqindilili athetha ntoni? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olugasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.





linkumbulo	enamabala
umvubo	unxweme
sizifumbe	ndiyasebeza
nyele	beka esinye phezu kwesinye
enamachokoza	izinto esizikhumbulayo
ndiyahleba	ingxubevange



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zibe zizivakalisi ezixandileyo.

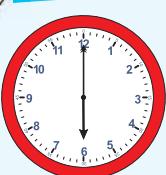
Utatomkhulu wam unephanyane. Likhulu ngokwaneleyo lingangena abantu ababini.

Lo ngutatomkhulu wam. Usisilumko kakhulu.

Sikhe saya esiqithini. Sihle ngokumangalisayo.



Masibhale



UHannah uthi **izibhexo bezitshiza ngathi yiwtshi encinciza ingangxamanga.**

**Uthelekisa** izibhexo nokuncinciza kwewotshi. Olu thelekiso lubonisa ukuba izibhexo zinesinqisho esicothayo kwaye zihambelana namanzi.

Kukho isifaniso ebalini: *Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo.*

Isandla sakhe usithelekisa nantoni?

Olu thelekiso lubonisa ntoni?

Ucinga ukuba isandla sakhe sahluke njani kwesikatatomkhulu wakhe?

### IZIMELABIZO ZOCHAZO

Sisebenzisa isiphawuli okanye isibaluli esongezelelweyo maxa wambi xa sithetha ngesibizo ebesesixeliwe, ukuze sinike ezinye iinkcukacha ngesibizo eso. Sisisebenzisela ukudibanisa izivakalisi ezibini okanye ezingaphezulu.

Uyakuqaphela ukuba isivumelanisi esongezelelweyo sesiphawuli okanye sesibaluli sibunjwe ngesakhi sichazi esingu-a + nesivumelanisi sesichazi. U-a ujika abe ngu-e xa kukho u-i kwilungu elimlandelayo aze abe ngu-o xa elandelwa ngu-u. Umz. Uboa obude buyachetywa. Utatomkhulu okhathalayo ubuka ithole lexhma.

**Isifaniso** sithelekisa into nenye ngokusebenzisa **u-njenge** okanye **u-okwe** ukuzoba umfanekiso wamagama.



# Uphengululo Iwencwadi



Masithethe

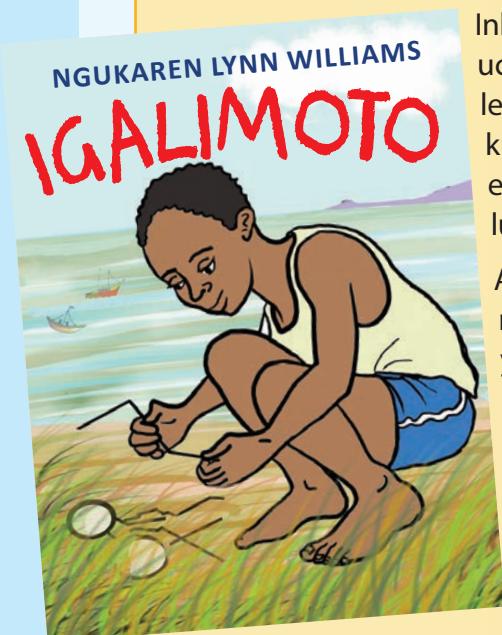
Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Yeyiphi incwadi oyithanda kakhulu? Balisela iklasi ngaloo ncwadi: imo-ntlalo, abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nokuba kutheni le ncwadi ifanele ukufundwa.



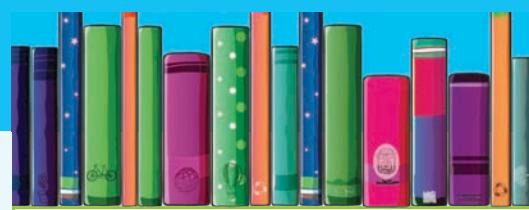
Masifunde

Funda uphengululo Iwencwadi elandelayo.

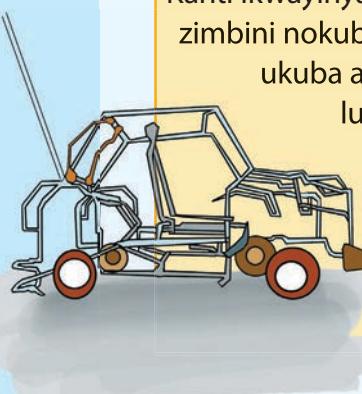
**Igalimoto***nguKaren Lynn Williams*

Ngaphezu kwako konke ndimangaliswe yindlela le nkwenkwana eyonwatyiswa ngayo yinto encinane kangaka – indlela ibhokisana yayo yeendyebo ehlangana ngayo nengcingane yayo ukuze kufane kanye novuyo lomntu oye kuthenga kwaNtozonke – kungade kube ngcono kunoko, omnye umntu unokutsho! Kubonakala ngathi umntu onezinto ezimbawla ezizezakhe, uzixabisa ngakumbi. Kanti ikwayinyaniso ukuba abantwana bakhetha eyona thoyi bayithandayo nokuba zimbini nokuba banezininzi kangakanani na; ngathi kudaliwe emntwaneni ukuba abe nento ayixabise kakhulu kwaye ndicinga ukuba olu vakalelo lufumaneka kwindalo-jikelele luboniswa ngendlela echaneke kakhulu kule ncwadi.

Le yincwadi enokuthandwa ngabantwana abaneminyaka eli-9 ukuya kweli-11. Inika umfanekiso wabantu nobomi babo. Ulwimi olusetyenzisiweyo lunzima, kodwa umfundu uya kukwazi ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama.



Uphengululo Iwencwadi luchazela abantu ukuba incwadi imalunga nantoni. Umphengululi (umntu obhala uphengululo) ukholisa ukukuxelela ngobudala beqela ekugqaliselwe kulo xa bekubhalwa incwadi. Unako nokuxela ukuba ngaba uyibona ibhalwe kakuhle na okanye akunjalo, ukuba inomdla na nokuba ulwimi lufundeka lula okanye nzima na.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Sithini isihloko sale ncwadi?



Ithetha ngantoni le ncwadi?

Ihlala kweliphi ilizwe le nkwenkwana?

Le nkwenkwana yenza isigqibo sokwenza ntoni?

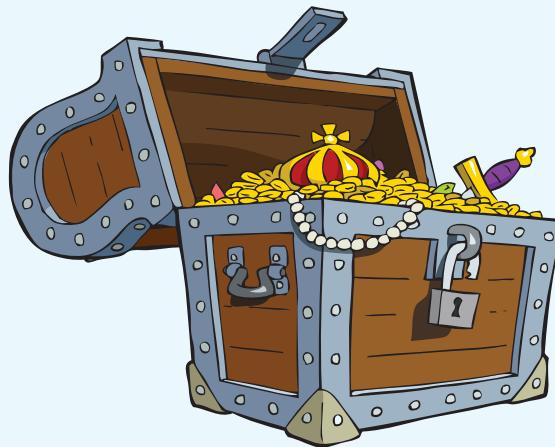
Wena unawo umnqweno wokuyifunda le ncwadi? Bhala umhlathi ochaza impendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Athetha ntoni amagama abhalwe ngqindilili? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olungasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho uze uwasebenzise ekubhaleni ezakho izivakalisi.

ukuphoxwa	ukungathembakali
uyavuya	imifanekiso
iyakrokreleka	gabalala; kwihlabathi lonke
ukukhwankiswa	ukukhangela; ukufuna
imizobo	ukudaniswa
ukuzingela	ukumangaliswa
jikelele	wonwabile



# Ukubhala uphengululo



Masibhale

Isihloko

Umbhali

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani?


Isakhiwo sebali: Kwenzeka ntoni? Limnandi, liyoyikisa, liyachulumancisa xa ulifunda?




Izimvo zenu: Yeyiphi indawo oyithande kakhulu kwisicatshulwa kwaye kutheni?


Ucinga ukuba ungayifuna le ncwadi? Kutheni?


Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ngaba ikhona into oyifunde kwesi sicatshulwa?


Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni ungenakuyincoma?


Shwankathela uluvo lwakho ngesicatshulwa ngesivakalisi esinye uze usinike inkwenkwezi echanekileyo.






## Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo kulo mhlathi.



Utitsala kaJamal, uNkszn. Sampson, ucele abazali bakhe ukuba beze entlanganisweni. "Mnu. noNkosk. Ngoma," watsho, "UJamal kufuneka aphucule upelo-magama lwakhe, imathematika nezifundo zentlalo. Akayizikisi ingqondo yakhe." Yayiyinyaniso leyo. UJamal wayengazikhathazi ngokucinga ngendlela ende yokwahlula, ngabakhenkethi belizwe okanye upelo-magama. Eyona nto wayeyithanda esikolweni yayilixesha lokuphumla, xa edlala ngebhola yakhe yombhoxo. Abazali bakaJamal bamylela ukuba ayishiye ekhaya ibhola yakhe yombhoxo. Wadandathea umphefumlo wakhe. Wayeziva elahlekile ngaphandle kwebhola yakhe. Wayeka ukuthetha eklasini. Ngexesha lokuphumla, wayesima yedwa ethe ndwanya ngamehlo alusizi eyekelele amagxa. Abazali bakhe bathi, "Kumele ukuba kubekho icebo lale nto." Bacinga icebo baze baliqalisa kwangoko kodwa lilihlebo.



## Masibhale

Guqula izenzi zexesha elidlulileyo neladlulayo kwesi sicutshulwa zibe zezexesha langoku.

Ngenye imini, uNksk. Sampson weza nondwendwe olubarulekileyo eklasini – uBrian Habana! UJamal wayengawuvali umlomo! UBrian Habana wathetha naye wamxelela ukuba ukuze abe ngumdlali olichule webhola yombhoxo, makazimisele ngezifundo zemathematika, upelo-magama nezinye izifundo zesikolo.



## Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwsenzi esichanekileyo kwezi zivakalisi.



- UBrian Habana uthetha/bathetha noJamal.
- Ngexesha lokuphumla, uJamal uma/bama yedwa elusizi.
- UNksk. Sampson ubuza/babuza ukuba uJamal uye phi/baye phi.

- UHabana wacinga/bacinga ukuba angamnceda uJamal.
- Abazali bam wayesazi/babesazi ukuba uNksk. Sampson uzama/bazama ukundinceda.



## Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo. Biza igama ngalinye, uqhwabe izandla ukubonisa ukuba liphi elo lungu. Emva koko bhala igama, ubonise amalungu (umzekelo: u/m/bha/li).

umzobo	nkosikazi	ababhali	intlalo	isakhiwo

# Inqaku ledayari



**Masithethe** Unayo idayari?



Ukuba kunjalo, zinto zini ozibhala kule ncwadi? Ukuba akunayo idayari, ubuza kubhala ntoni ukuba ubunayo?



**Masifunde** Funda uphengululo olulandelayo lwencwadi.

Uyabona sekudlule iiveki ezintlanu oko ndaggibela ukubhala aphä. Bendixarekile kule nyanga! Ubhuti womhlöbo wam ebesicle ukuba simncedise alungiselele itheko. Bekufuneka silungise izibane nömculo, kunye nokutya neziselo ezibandayo zabantu abangama-40. Itheko belingummangalliso. Besixhentsa sithetha sixhuma-xhuma kwiqonga lokuxhuma-xhuma.

Kungekudala, yaba licesha leeholide. Luthe lwakufika usuku lokwaahlulwa, sonke sangenela ugqatso lokubalekela izindlu zethu sicanda illizwe. Emva koko, mna nabahloba bam saya edamini. Nesiqingathä seklasi yam senza nialo, kuba likufutshane. Sidlale ibhola ekhatywayo, samamela umculo kwaye salonwabela rakhulu usuku lwethu lokuqala lweholide.



Kusukü olulandelayo ndaya elwandle nömhloba wam. Ndaziva ndinethamsanga kuba ndandiye kwakanye kuphela elwandle. Iintsuku zokuqala zazimyoli. Ilanga lalifudumele namanzi ngokunjalo. Emva koko kwaqalisa ukuna. Mna nömhloba wam saqalisa ukwakhä iphazili yamaceba ali-1000 awayeyiphiwe ngumntu otile ngosuku lwakhé lokuzalwa. Ulwandle lwalungumkhenkce, kodwa ndaqubha. Ndandingafuni kuzisola emva koko ngokungaqbhi yonke imihla elwandle.

Sibuyelesi kolweni ngoku sekusele iiveki ezine phambi kokuba sibhale limviwo zethu zokuphela konyaka. Ubunokucinga ukuba utitshala uza kuyeka ukusini ka umsebenzi wasekhaya. Kodwa akunjalo! Ndineprojekthi yezembali. Umsebenzi omtsha, sekusele iiveki ezine kuphela phambi kweemviwo zokuphela konyaka. Akwaba ootitshala bebenokusihlaziysa izifundo esesizenzile endaweni yokuqala umsebenzi omtsha!

Abasakhumbuli ukuba kwakunjani ngokuya babesakhula?



**Masibhale**

Lubhalo olunjani olu lukulo mhlathi? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

**Inqaku ledayari** lichaza iziganeko zobomi bombħalli, ngokokulandelelana kwazo. Umbħali usebenzisa iziblzo (ukuchongha abantu, izinto nezilwanyana), iziħlanganisi (kamva, emva koko, phambi koko) kunye nexeshha ellidullileyo. Izenzi zikkolisa ukuba ngamagama abonisa izenzo.



luphengululo lwencwadi	yinoveli	yimbali ngomntu	linqaku ledayari	
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Umhla:



Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba umbhali mdala kangakanani? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho njalo.

Ebesenza ntoni yena nabanye abaninzi afunda nabo ngosuku lokuqala l'wesikolo?

Uyakuthanda ukuqubha umbhali? Wazi njani?

Uziva njani ngoottishala? Nika izizathu zokuba utsho.

Uqala idayari yakhe ngokuthi lide ithuba engasabhalu nto kuyo. Ucinga ukuba ebelinde ntoni ithuba elingako?

Ngexesha leeholide yena nomhlobo wakhe bakha iphazili xa yayisina imvula. Bhala imigca emibini uchaze ukuba wena ubuya kwenza ntoni ukuba ibinokuna ngexesha leholide.

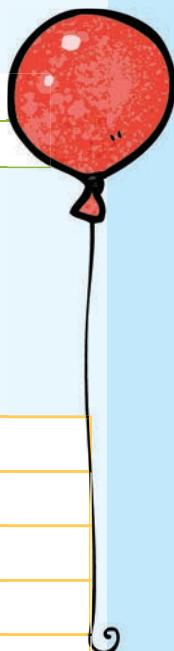
Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezihlalu ezibonisa izenzo zexesha elidlulileyo okanye eladlulayo kwinqaku ledayari. Emva koko biyela ngesangqa onke amagama ahlanganisayo.



Masibhale

Funa kwisicatshulwa amagama anentsingiselo efana neyala mabinzana.

<b>ukuququzelela</b>	
<b>ukuziva ubabalwe</b>	
<b>iimilo ezingafaniyo ezenza umfanekiso xa zidibene</b>	
<b>umsebenzi</b>	
<b>ingqelete egqithisileyo</b>	
<b>ukhuphiswano</b>	





Uza kubhala uphengululo lwencwadi oyifundileyo. Sebenzisa isakhelo esingezantsi xa ubhala.

Isihloko \_\_\_\_\_

Umbhali \_\_\_\_\_

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani? \_\_\_\_\_



Isakhiwo sebali: Kwenzeka ntoni? Belisonwabiswa, lisothusa, lichulumachisa xa ulifunda? \_\_\_\_\_

Izimvo zakho: Yeyiphi eyona ndawo uyithande kakhulu kwaye kutheni? \_\_\_\_\_

Uyithandile incwadi? Ngaba zikhona iindawo onqwenela ukuziguqula? Kutheni? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngaba linemfundiso ibali? Ikhona into oyifunde encwadini? \_\_\_\_\_

Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni kungenjalo? \_\_\_\_\_

Shwankathela uluvo lwakho ngale ncwadi ngesivakalisi esinye uze unike inkwenkwezi echanekileyo. \_\_\_\_\_





Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli), izihlomelo nezihlanganisi ezisezbhokisini kune nezibizo ezizezakho kune nezenzi ukuze wakhe izivakalisi ezihlalu.

### Iziphawuli nezibaluli

- enemigca
- ekhazimlayo
- esabugolide
- eyomeleleyo
- omtsha
- eluhlaza
- entle
- nemibala
- egudileyo

### Izihlanganisi

- |              |         |
|--------------|---------|
| • kwaye      | • kodwa |
| • kuba       | • xa    |
| • ngoko ke   |         |
| • okanye     |         |
| • nangona    |         |
| • emva koko  |         |
| • kanti      |         |
| • ngoko      |         |
| • kungenjalo |         |

### Izihlomelo

- |                    |           |
|--------------------|-----------|
| • ngononophelo     | • kaninzi |
| • kakuhle          | • ngoku   |
| • ngokuchanekileyo |           |
| • ngokuzimisela    |           |
| • ngokulula        |           |
| • ngokukhawuleza   |           |
| • ngokukhwaza      |           |
| • ngokupheleleyo   |           |
| • zange            |           |
| • kamva            |           |




Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlomelo ezisebhokisini yamagama ukuze ugqibezele izivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi komntu, abantu okanye isibizo esenze isenzo esichazwa sisihlomelo.

ngokwam	ngokwakho	ngokwakhe	ngokwayo
---------	-----------	-----------	----------

ngokwabo	ngokwenu	ngokwethu
----------	----------	-----------

Ndizenzele ..... iprojekthi yezembali, naye uzenzele ..... eyakhe.

Siziyele ..... elwandle ukuya kuqubha.

Ubhuti womhlobo wam uzlilungiselele ..... itheko lakhe.

Abantwana bazenzela ..... iphazile.

Ziboneleni ..... ukuba niphuma njani apho.

Kubalulekile ukuba uzibhalele ..... umsebenzi wesikolo.

Isixando sokuzenza sisetyenziswa xa intloko yesivakalisi nenjongosenzi zibhekisela kwisibizo esinye. Sisibona ngesakhi u-**zi**-esihlonyelwa phambi kwenzenzi. Umz. Umama uziske ngemela emnweni.



# UNelson Mandela – ibali ngobomi bakhe (lbhayografi)



Masithethe



Ngaba ukhona umntu omaziyo ongumzekelo omhle kuwe? Xeleta iklasi ukuba ngubani.

Xeleta iklasi ukuba umthandela ntoni lo mntu. Zeziphi iimpawu anazo ezimenza abe ngowohlobo olulodwa?

Xoxani, kumaqela enu, ngomahluko phakathi kobhalo ngobomi bomntu nolubhalwe nguye.

Ngoku, xoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, inqaku ledayari nebali ngobomi bomntu.



Masifunde

UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wazalelwa kwilali ekufuphi naseMthatha phesheya kweNciba. Esemncinane wayenephupha lokuba ligqwetha nelokunceda abantu kumzabalazo wenkululeko.



Akuba eqqibile esikolweni, wafunda imfundu yesidanga kwezomthetho. Wavula iofisi eGoli, ekunye no-Oliver Tambo. Wazibandakanya neqela leANC waza wanyulwa njengomongameli wePhiko yoLutsha. Kamva, waba ngusekela-mongameli we-ANC ngokwayo.



Ngo-1962, wafunyaniswa enetyala, kwiTyala laseRivonia, lokungcatsha umbuso. Xa wayebekwa ityala wathetha la mazwi:

"Ndilulwile ugonyamelo olwenziwa ngabaMhlophe, ndalulwa nogonyamelo olwenziwa ngabaNtsundu. Ndiwuxabise kakhulu umbandela woluntu olunedemokhrasi nolukhululekileyo apho bonke abantu bahleli khona ngemvisiswano benamathuba alinganayo. Leyo yimbono endinethemba lokuba ndiya kuyiphilela ndiyifeze. Kodwa ukuba kuyimfuneko, yimbono endizimiseleyo nokuthi ndiyifele."

Wachitha iminyaka emininzi entolongweni. Emva kokukhululwa kwakhe, waba ngumongameli wokuqala omnyama weloMzantsi Afrika.

Wawongwa ngembasa iNobel Peace Prize ngo-1993.

Ibhayografi libali eliyinyani elingobomi bomntu obalulekileyo, elibhalwe ngomnye umntu. Ibhayografi ichaza konke okungqonge lo mntu, iimpembelelo zakhe kwabanye abantu; likwanika linkukacha ngaye kwanokuba umbhalu uziva njani na ngalo mntu abhala ngaye.



Imbasa iNobel Peace Prize yimbasa ebaluleke kakhulu enikwa abantu abanegalelo ekuphuculen impilo yabanye abantu.



Masibhale

Funa izifanokuthi zala magama akulo mhlathi.

iwonga

impumelelo

umnqweno

umaziphath; ulingano

wahlala

uxolo

ummeli



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Wazalelwa phi uNelson Mandela?



Zinto zini ezimbini awaba nephupha lokuzenza.

Wayethetha ukuthini uMandela ngokuthi ukulwile ukonganyelwa ngumntu omhlophe nangumntu omnyama?

Wathi ngaphezu kwento yonke ufunu ukubaabantu baphile ngoxolo kanye. Ucinga ukuba ufezekile umnqweno wakhe? Xela ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.

UMandela wanikwa iNobel Peace Prize. Ucinga ukuba waziva njani xa wayefumana le mbasa? Xela isizathu.

Yintoni esiyifumanisa ngoMandela xa sifunda okubhalwe ngaye?



Masibhale

Cingela xa umhlobo wakho ebengumntu odumileyo. Sebenza naye ubhale iimpendulo zale mibuzo: Zeziphi iinyaniso ezithile ngawe, ngosapho lwakho nalapho uhlala khona?

Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo ozikhumbulayo?

Ngoku, cela umhlobo wakho eze neefoto zosapho ezibonisa ixesha elibalulekileyo ebomini bakhe. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo foto.

Cela umhlobo wakho ukuba eze esikolweni nezo zinto zithetha ngaye. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo zinto nje.

Okokuggibela, cela umhlobo wakho agqibezele ezi zivakalisi.



Ndiya kusoloko ndillikhumbula ixesha apho \_\_\_\_\_

Enye yeenkumbulo zam ezimnandi kuxa \_\_\_\_\_

Ndasebenza nzima \_\_\_\_\_

Ndaziva ndilusizl xa \_\_\_\_\_

Ndinethemba lokuba abantu bayo kundikhumbula nje \_\_\_\_\_

Sebenzisa ezi nkukacha ubhale ngomhlobo wakho.






## Masibhale

Izivakalisi ezisebhokisini zisixeleta ngeenkukacha esizifumana kwibali elimalunga noNelson Mandela. Faka iinombolo kwizivakalisi ubonise ukulandelelana kweenkukacha.

**Umbhali ucaphula kwintetho kaMandela kwiTyala laseRivonia.**

**Umbhali usibonisa indlela angummangaliso ngayo uMandela.**

**Umbhali uxela igama lomntu abhala ngaye.**

**Umbhali usixeleta ukuba uMandela wenza ntoni akuba eqqibile esikolweni.**



## Masibhale

UJamat wayezixakekise ngokudlala ngebhola yakhe kangangokuba walibala ukuqwelasela izivakalisi awayefanele ukuzibhalela uNksk. Sampson. Mlungisele zona.



Qinisekisa ukuba izivakalisi zakhe zinoonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma neempawu zokhuzo kuzo zonke iindawo ezifanelekileyo.

ndifuna ukudlala ibhola yombhoxo nabahlobo bam kwaye ndiye kubona ubrian Habana esemdlalweni

owu sipho ndilibele ukwenza umsebenzi wam wasekhaya, ukutshayela iyadi nokucoca igumbi lam lokulala kuba bendidlala ibhola yombhoxo



## Masibhale

Tshatisa isaci okanye iqhalo nentsingiselo yalo.

Ukuba neminwe emide.
Intaka yakha ngoboya benye.
Ukuhlinza impuku.
Iqaqa aliziva kunuka.

ukugqugula
Ukuba lisela.
Umntu akaziboni iziphoso zakhe.
Kuyancedwana.

Isaci yintetho emfutshane enentsingiselo efihlakeleyo okanye ekwekwayo. Iqhalo yintetho ephleleleyo ekholisa ngokuba nemfundiso okanye isiyalo.





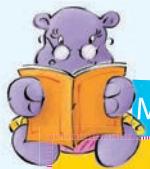
**Masithethe** Abantu bazenzela ntoni izaziso?

Xa usenza isaziso ngento, kutheni kubalulekile ukuba ubazi abaphulaphuli bakho?

Kufuneka usebenzise uhlolo olunjani lolwimi?

Ungasebenzisa imibala eqaqambileyo kwisaziso? Xela isazathu.

Xeleta iqela lakho ngesaziso ocinga ukuba siyawenza umsebenzi waso ubaxelete ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.



**Masifunde**

Izaziso zkuyo yonke indawo esikuyo. Injongo yazo kukusithundeza ukuba sithenge into okanye sikholelwe kokuthille. Ukuze zitsale umdla wethu zisebenzisa oonobumba beemilo nobukhulu obushilyanayo; imibala eqaqambileyo; imifanekiso mhlawumbi engaqhelekanga okanye exkapheke kakhulu; kuniye namagama namabinzana atsala umdla. Abenzi bezaziso bagqalisela izaziso zabo kumaqela ahlukileyo abantu: abadala, ulutsha, amakhwenkwe, amantombazana okanye abazali. La maqela ablizwa ngokuba ngamaqela ekujoliswe kuwo,



## Ziwa phi

# UKHUPHISWANO-LOYILO-LWEZAZISO

Ngenela uKhuphiswano –loyilo-lwezaziso  
ukuze uphumelele amabhaso angummangaliso:



NGENELA UKHUPHISWANO NGOKU!

**Ibhaso lokuqala:** iwotshi exabisa i-R1 500 KUNYE nomqulu weencwadi oxabisa i-R3 000.

**Ibhaso lesibini:** yiwotshi ye-R1000.

**Ibhaso lesithathu:** umrhumo wonyaka weZiwa phi



Umntwana ngamnye makafunde iZiwa phi: imagazini enika ulwazi, umdla nolonwabo yabantwana abaphakathi kweminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Unako ukunceda ngokuba ifikelele ebantwaneni abaninzi ngokungenela ukhuphiswano lwethu lokuyila isaziso semagazini.

Ukhuphiswano luvuleleke kubo bonke abantwana abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Isaziso masibhalwe ngesiXhosa kwaye kufuneka sonke sibe ngumsebenzi wakho. Masibe kwicwecwe elinye lephepha.

Thumela isaziso sakho apha: Ziwa phi Ukhuphiswano Loyilo Lwezaziso, PO Box 00000, Johannesburg, 1000

**Qiniseka ukuba uyalibhala igama lakho, iminyaka yakho, igama lesikolo sakho nenombolo yaso yomnxeba kwisaziso sakho.**



Masibhale

Kubhalwa isaziso mhlawumbi xa kuthengiswa okuthile okanye xa uthundezwa ukuba wenze okuthile.

Krwaqula esi saziso uze uxele ukuba sibhalelwa ntoni.

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi saziso?

Kutheni uwaqaphela kuqala nje?

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo – isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswa imibala eqaqambileyo nje kwizaziso?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkukacha zikhethwa kwenye inxenyen yesaziso ngokusebenzia iimilo ezahluka-hlukileyo nebhokisi?

Ngaba isaziso sikwenza ufune ukungenela ukhuphiswano? Xela ukuba kutheni.

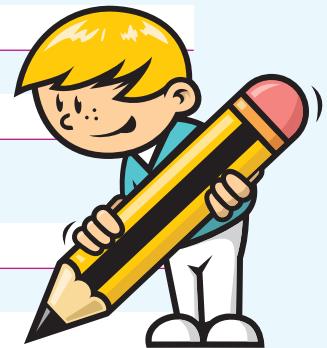
Qwalasela isaziso uphendule imibuzo.

abantu bangaphumelela awaphi amabhaso kolu khuphiswano?

Mangaphi amaqela obudala alapho? Ngawaphi?



**Ukrwaqula** ubhalo ukuze ufumane ufifi lomxholo walo, **uqwaliasela** ubhalo ukuze ufumane iinkukacha ezithile.



Ucinga ukuba kuza kwenzeka ntoni xa ungenela ukhuphiswano ngomsebenzi ongenziwanga nguwe?

Yintoni umqulu weencwadi?

Ngaba ezi zivakalisi ziyaniso okanye aziyaniso? Biyela impendulo yakho ngesangqa. Phantsi kwesivakalisi ngasinye xela ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba yinyaniso okanye asiyyaniso.

Olu khuphiswano lolwabantwana abathanda ukubhala. Yinyaniso: Asiyyaniso:

Bonke abantwana bayalungenela olu khuphiswano. Yinyaniso: Asiyyaniso:

Ootitshala nabo bangaphumelela ibhaso. Yinyaniso: Asiyyaniso:

Wonke umntu ongenelayo ibali lakhe liza kupapashwa kwimagazini. Yinyaniso: Asiyyaniso:



## Yila isaziso se-Ziwa phi

Xa uyila isaziso sakho cinga ngabaphulaphuli bakho, abakuthandayo nabangakuthandiyo, uhlobo lolwimi ofanele ukulusebenzisa, nokuba yeyiphi imizobo nemifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa.

Isaziso sakho masijolise ebantwaneni abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala kwaye sibe nomdla, ulwazi nolonwabo.

Ungalibali ukwenza isazobe sokucinga ephepheni ongalisebenzisiyo ukuze sikuncede ngesicwangciso sesaziso sakho. Xa sowugqibile ukubhala isaziso sakho, cela umhlobo wakho asihlele.



## Usiyila niani isaziso?

Uninzi lwezaziso lunenjongo yokuthundeza abantu ukuba batlhenge imveliso. Xa uyila isaziso, ufanele wazi ukuba unenjongo yokufikelela philengesaziso sakho. Kwakhona kufuneka ukwazi okuthandwa nokungathandwa ngabantu abanokuthenga imveliso.

Sisebenzisa amagama, imifanekiso, imibala neemilo ukutsala umdla wabantu. Xa uyila isaziso sakho cinga ngezi zinto:

**Abaphulaphuli bakho:** Isaziso sijoliswe kubani? Badala kangakanani?

- **Umtsokane:** Ungenza ntoni ukuze abaphulaphuli bakho bafune ukujonga nokufunda isaziso?

- **Ulwimi:** Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula oluqondwa ngabaphulaphuli bakho. Unako nokusebenzisa ulwimi olungasulungekanga.

- **Okubonwa ngamehlo:** Ngaba uza kusebenzisa imifanekiso, iifoto okanye imizobo? Uza kusebenzisa imibala enjani?





## Masibhale

Bhala phantsi igama elipheleleyo lesishunqulelo ngasinye kwezilandelayo.

Mnu.

Nksk.

Nksz.

Njing.

Umz.

o.kt.

Isishunqulelo  
luhlöbo olufutshane  
lwegama. Izishunqulelo  
ezininzi ziqala  
ngonobumba omkhulu  
kanti ezinye ziphela  
ngesingxi.



## Masibhale

Fakela isiphawuli okanye isibaluli esichanekileyo.

1. Oonobumba (khulu) \_\_\_\_\_ ngaba.

2. Umzobo (hle) \_\_\_\_\_ usetafileni.

3. Ndibone isaziso (umdlala) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. Amangenelo alo nyaka (bi) \_\_\_\_\_ kunawonyaka odlulileyo.

5. Isaziso (lungile) \_\_\_\_\_ sesi ngaphezu kwesiya.



## Masibhale

Faka iziphumlisi kwizivakalisi ezilandelayo:  
sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo neekoma  
kwiindawo ezifanelekileyo.

Ndifuna wonke umntu oseklatini yam ukuba angenele ukhuphiswano utshilo uNksk. Nkosi ongutitshala wethu.

Usebenzisa iimpawu  
zocaphulo xa:

- Upfinda into ethethiwe ngomnye umntu njengoko injalo.
- Utethiwa ngegama endaweni yokullisebenzisa kwintsingiselo ethile.
- Usebenzisa isaqhulo endaweni yegama lenene lomntu.



Isishunqulelo mnu siyasetenziswa ngamanye amaxesha endaweni kamnumzana.

Ndiphumelele ukhuphiswano lwasaziso ngoku abantwana bathi ndiyiKumkani yeZaziso.

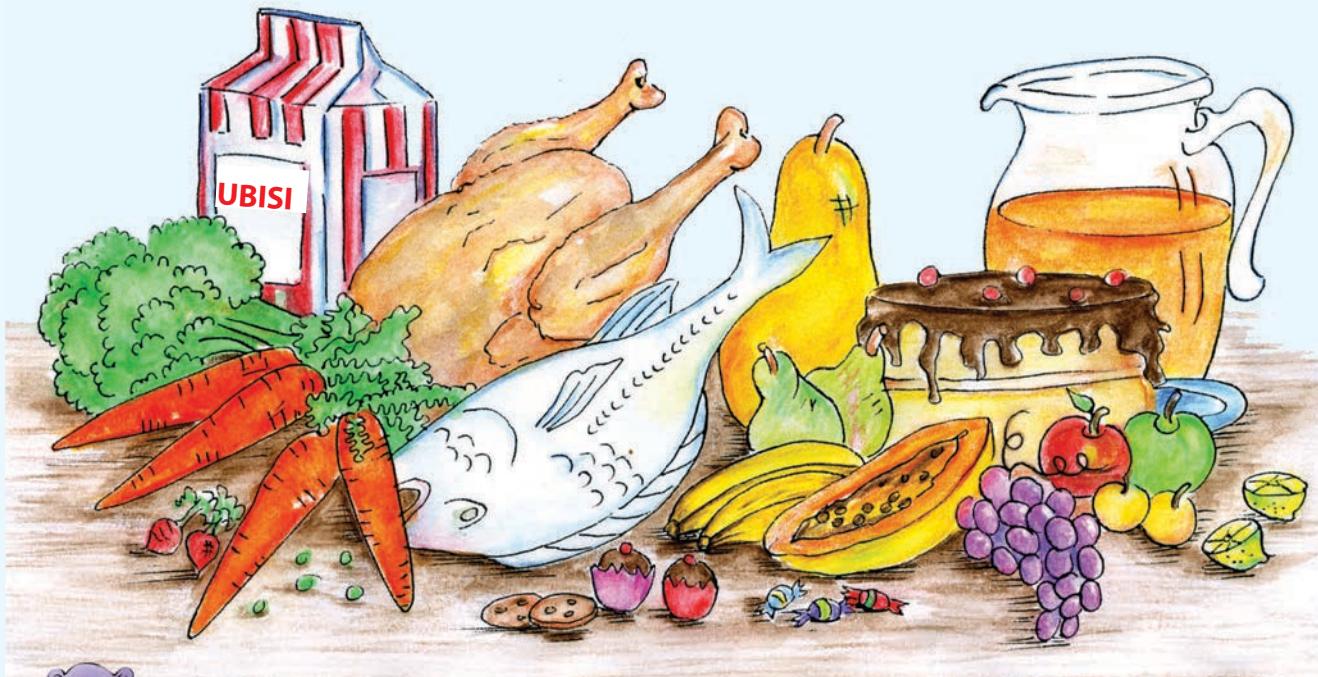
# Ukutya, uncuthu lokutya!



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Xelela iqela lakho ngokona kutya ukuthandayo, kwenziwe ngantoni nokuba kutheni ucinga ukuba kuluncuthu.



Masifunde

Funda isaziso esilandelayo.

**ISIDLO SAPHAKTHI KWAKUSASA  
NASEMINI SANGECAWA**

**BANTWANA!  
YITYANI  
KANGANGOKO  
NITUANDA!**

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

**KWIMENYU:**

- ipapa, iziqhamo, iyhogathi, nobusi
- amaqanda, iisoseji zenyama yenkombo, iitumato eziqhotswe ngamafutha, amakhowa aphekwe eontini kunye neepepile zethu zodumo ezibomvu eziswiti
- layisikhrim nesiselo seziqhamo esitssha

**MHMM, MHMM!**

**R29.95**

**NGENYANGA YETHUPHA! 11:00 – 14:00**

**zakwaNcuthu**  
**IZIMUNCU-MUNCU**

Umhla:



Masibhale Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.

Sibhalelw ntoni esi saziso? \_\_\_\_\_



Ngawaphi amagama akwisaziso owabone kuqala? \_\_\_\_\_

Kutheni uwabone kuqala nje? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala phantsi iinkukacha ezikuxelela oku.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswa imibala eqaqambileyo kwisaziso?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebenzisa iibhokisi, iimilo zeenkwenkwezi nemibala?

Ngaba isaziso sikwenza ufunе ukuthenga iiPepile Ezigcwayelwego?

Isaziso sisebenzisa uphinda-phindo lwezandi (xa amagama asondeleleneyo enezandi ezifanayo). Bhala phantsi umzekelo okwesi saziso.

Ucinga ukuba abantwana bangatya kangangoko bethanda kwisidlo esiphakathi kwakusasa nasemini? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa nguDora kuXola. Emva koko bhala incoko yabo kwintetho ngqo.



Xola siza kuya  
kwaNcuthu  
siyokufumana  
izimuncu-muncu  
ezimuncis'  
iintupha?

Ewe, kodwa  
ukuba uza  
kuhlawula!

Ubuzile uDora \_\_\_\_\_

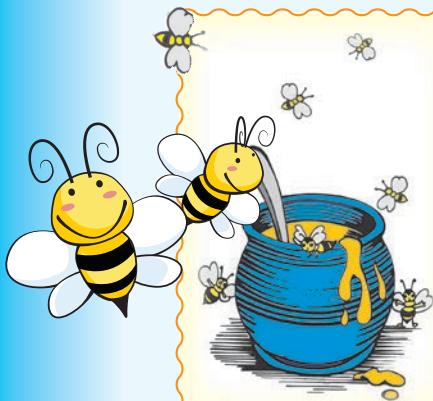
UXola uphendule wathi \_\_\_\_\_



Ucelwe ukuba uyile isaziso ngobusi obutsha befeyinibhosи  
yaseKoloni. Iqela ekuggaliselwe kulo ngabantwana abaneminyaka  
eli-10 ukuya kweli-15.



Jonga izivakalisi ezingezantsi. Unako ukusebenzisa ezinte zezi zimvo. Faka umbala omthubi  
oqaqbileyo kwizimvo ocinga ukuba uza kuzisebenzisa. Kanti ungaziqambela awakho  
amagama, amabinzana nezivakalisi.



linskyosi ezingama-10 000  
zidibanele ukwenza obu  
busi.

Ubisi bulunge  
njengegolide!

linskyosi zaseMzantsi  
Afrika zisebenze nzima  
kulo lonke ihlöbo.

Ukuze zenze ikhilogram  
yobusi, linskyosi zibhabha

ukusuka eGoli ukuya eKapa zilphinde zibuye  
zikwenze öko amaxa asibhoozo.

Bumnandi esonkeni nasetini  
yakhö.

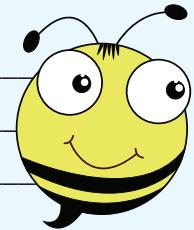
Bumnandi bubodwa.

Buswiti.

Benziwa zilinskyosi ezinempiro,  
ezonwabileyo.



Kwimigca engabhalwanga nto, bhala amagama  
akho amabini, amabinzana okanye izivakalisi  
eziza kusetyenziswa kwisaziso.



Thiya ubusi bakho igama. Libhale phezulu  
kwisaziso sakho. Cinga ngokusebenzisa  
uphinda-phindo lwezandi kwigama lakho  
ukuze litsale umdra weqela ekujoliswe kulo.  
Ngoku sebenzisa izivakalisi ozifake umbala  
ubhale isaziso sakho kwiphepha elilandelayo.

Xa ubhala isaziso sakho cinga ngokulandelayo:

Iqela ojolise kulo – isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ulwimi olusebenzisayo – ngaba lulula kodwa luyasebenza? Ngaba luyawutsala umdra womfund  
wakho?

Ubukhulu boonobumba oza kubasebenzisa – ingaba buza kwahluka ngokwahluka kwamagama,  
amabinzana nakwizivakalisi?

Imibal oza kuyisebenzisa – yeyiphi imibal eza kutsala umdra weqela lakho ojolise kulo?

Imifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa okanye oza kuyizoba – uza kuyibeka phi?

Imilo zohlobo olulodwa oza kuzisebenzisa – uza kuwutsalela njani umdra kumagama  
nakumabinzana athile?

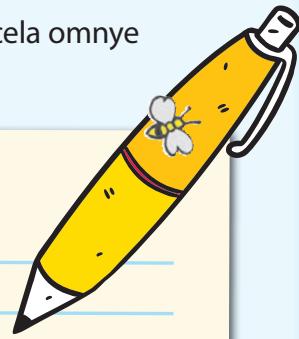
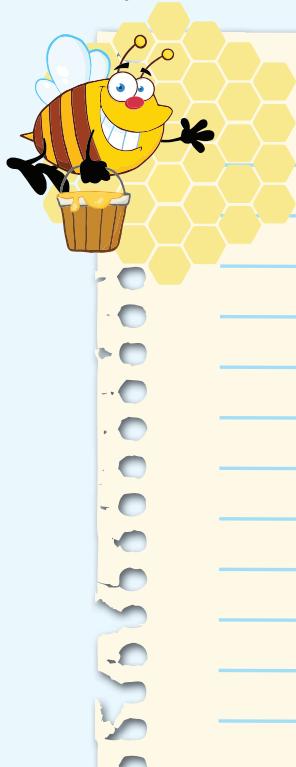
linkcukacha zakho, isihloko sakho neemilo ezizodwa zakho – uza kuzifaka phi?



Umhla:

Phambi kokuba ubhale isaziso sakho, qala ngokwenza isicwangciso saso ephepheni.

Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zitsala amehlo kwaye zilula. Emva kokusibhala, cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba asijonge, aphawule ngaso, ukuba kukho imfuneko, asihlele.



Masibhale

Yakha isivakalisi esilula ngelinye lala magama.

sinomdla \_\_\_\_\_

uncuthu \_\_\_\_\_

unempilo \_\_\_\_\_

igolide \_\_\_\_\_



Isivakalisi **esilula**  
sisivakalisi  
esinegatya elinye,  
nesibizo esiyintloko  
esinye kunye  
nesenzi .

**Umzekelo:**

Ubusi bozuko  
buthengiseke  
kakuhle kakhulu.

intloko

isivisa



Masithethe

Yintoni umahluko phakathi kwento eboniswa kumboniso bhanya-bhanya nento eboniswa kwiholo yemidlalo yeqonga, ithiyetha?

Wakhe waya kwithiyetha?

Ukuba kunjalo, wabona ntoni?

Xeleta iqela lakho okanye iklasi ngomdlalo owawubonayo uze uzame ukubathundeza ukuba baye kuwubona.



Masifunde

Abantwana behlabathi liphela bawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking*. Kwiminyaka embalwa edlulileyo abantwana baseGoli baba nethamsanqa lokufumana ithuba lokubona lo mdlalo. Jonga isaziso ukuze ufumanise ukuba kutheni uPippi Longstocking engumboniso owonwabiswa kangaka nje.



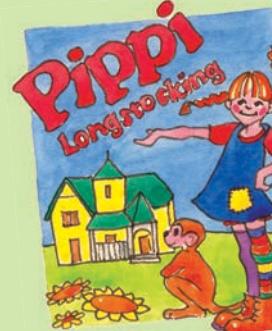
## Hleka ude ulale ngomqolo

### UBUYE NGENXA YODUMO!

AbeHolo leSizwe lemiDlalo yeqonga yaBantwana banebhongo lokuvakalisa ixesa lebalibantwana elihlekisay **u-Pippi Longstocking**. Le mveliso iza kuqhuba ngethuba leeholide zePasika, ukususela ngomhla wesi-7 kuMatshi.

UPippi yintombazana eyonwabileyo ehlala yodwa **kwindlu eyihoki**, nehashe kunye nenkawu esisilo-qabane sayo. UPippi unamaqhingga angaqhelekanga kwaphela, kodwa akholisa ukumfaka engxakini! Abantwana bakuthanda ngenene ukubukela ukuba **uza kwenza intoni**.

Ungumntwana othandekayo, kwaye bonke abantwana abambonayo bafuna ukuba nguPippi. Emva komboniso, abantwana bakhawuleza baye kwithala leencwadi baye kufuna incwadi ethi Pippi Longstocking. Akunakuze ungamthandi uPippi. Ukuxutywa kweengoma, umxhentso nokudel' ukufa ezi zinto zenza uyilo lomboniso ongummangaliso oya kuthandwa ngabantwana. Zidibanise noPippi, inkawu yakhe, uMnumzana Nilsson nehashe lakhe elisisilo-qabane (kakade nje!) xa beqakatha ukusuka kwilinge lokudel' ukufa ukuya eqhingeni elitsha.



### Ukusuka kumhla wesi-7 kweyoKwindla ukuya kowe-16 kwekaTshazimpuzi

**UPippi Longstocking uza kuqhuba kwiQonga leSizwe leMidlalo yeqonga yaBantwana,**

3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Ngexesha lesikolo, imiboniso iboniswa phakathi evekini ngeye-09:00 nangeye-10:30.

Ngamathuba eeholide, imiboniso ingeye-10:30 nangeye-14:30, ngoMvulo ukuya ngoMqibelo.

Izikolo ziyakwazi ukufaka izicelo zamalungiselelo eendawo zokuhala nezaphulelo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.

Esi saziso sibhalelwwe ntoni? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi saziso? \_\_\_\_\_

Yintoni eyenza uziqaphele kuqala? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngoobani abaphula-phuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala iinkcukacha ezikuxelela oko.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswe imibala eqaqambileyo kwesi saziso? \_\_\_\_\_

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ezinye iinkcukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebenzisa iibhokisi, iinkwenkwezi nemibala?

Funa izivakalisi ezithathu ezizama ukuthundeza wena ukuba uye kubona lo mboniso, uze uzibhale apha:

Ucinga ukuba lo mdlalo uyahlekisa? Ngawaphi amabinzana akuxelela oku? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngaba uPippi Longstocking wakhe waboniswa kwiqonga lemidlalo ngaphambili? Xela ukuba ukwazi njani oku.

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uxele ukuba ucinga ukuba ungantoni na uPippi Longstocking.

Chaza intsingiselo yala mabinzana "okulandelayo acinga ukukwenza".





Uza kubhala isaziso ngomdlalo wasesikolweni. Kubaluleke kakhulu ukuba isaziso sithundeze abantu ukuba beze emdlalweni, kuba ufunu ukuqokelela imali eninzi yabantwana abakhubazekileyo.



Sebenzisa amanye kula magama, amabinzana kunye nezivakalisi kwisaziso sakho. Bhala phantsi nezimvo zakho ezantsi koludwe.

ibali elonwabisayo	abalinganiswa abathabathekisayo
ingxoxo edlwengul'umxhelo	ukuhlekisa
ummangaliso	ubuhlobo
amandla aphilisayo othando	isiphelo esimnandi
umboniso wosapho	5 – 8 kweyoMsintsi



Xa ubhala isaziso sakho qinisekisa ukuba uquka oku kulandelayo:

- Igama lomdlalo ngoonobumba abakhulu, abangqindilili, abanemibala (kufuneka uthiye umdlalo igama)
- Ngubani odlala kulo mdlalo
- Apho uza kubanjelwa khona
- Imihla namaxesha emiboniso yomdlalo
- Inkcazelو emfutshane malunga nomxholo womdlalo
- linkcukacha zokufumana indawo

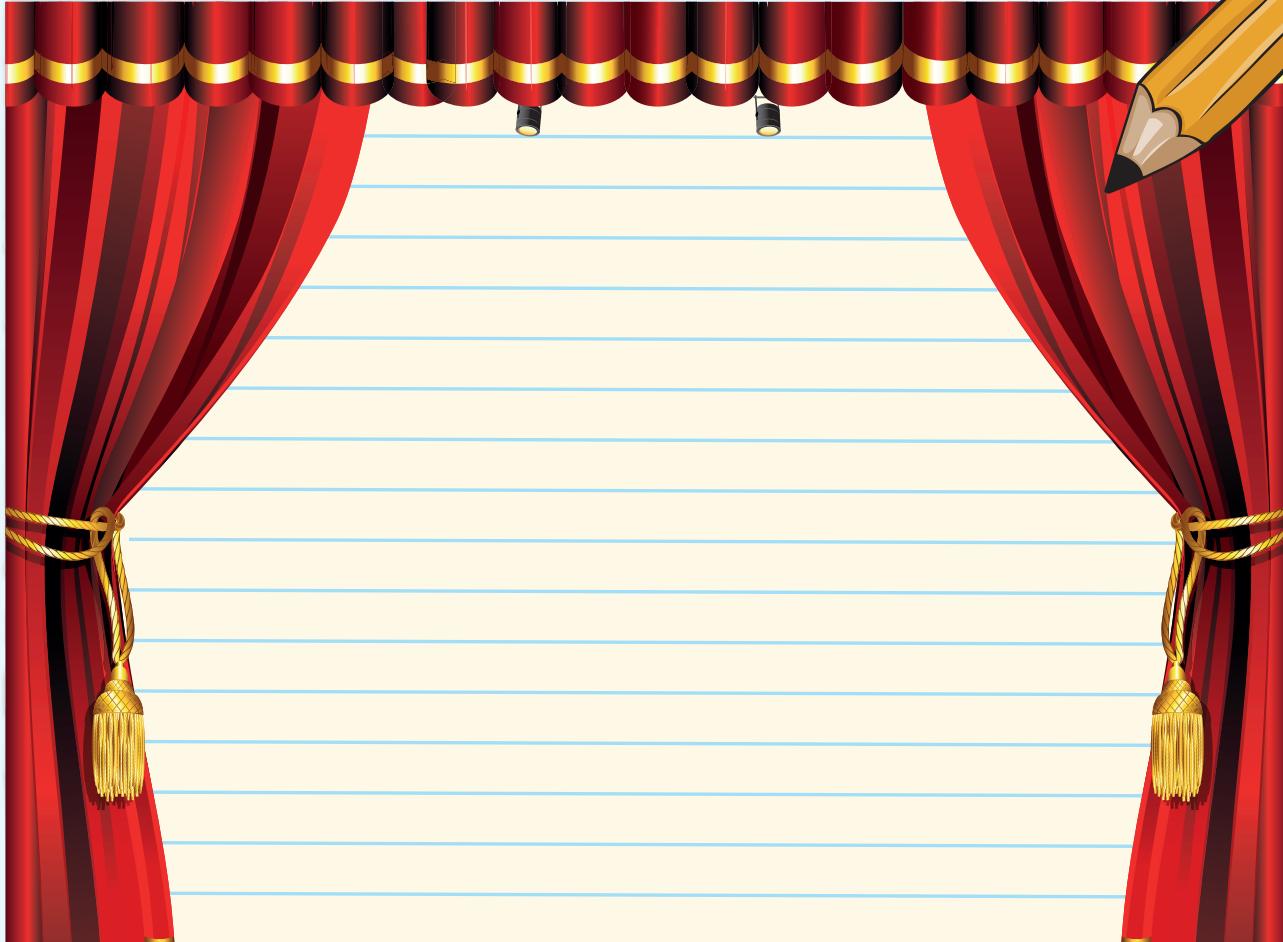


#### IINGCEBISO:

- Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula kodwa olunefuthe.
- Sebenzisa oonobumba abahlukileyo namagama anobukhulu obahlukeneyo, amabinzana nezivakalisi ezahlukileyo.
- Khetha imibala enomtsalane.

- Imifanekiso oyisikayo okanye oyizobayo mayixelete abantu ngomdlalo.
- Sebenzisa iimilo zohlobo olulodwa ukuze uqaqambise amagama namabinzana abalulekileyo.
- Uyilo lwasaziso sakho masitsale umdla wabantu kwaye luhambelane nento oyazisayo.

Phambi kokuba ubhale isaziso sakho, sicwangcisele ephepheni elilodwa. Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zinomtsalane kwaye zifundeka lula. Emva kokuba uzibhalile, cela umntu eqeleni lakho ukuba akujongele zona, aphawule ngazo kwaye, ukuba kukho imfuneko, azihlele.



### Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo ngasinye kwisivakalisi ngasinye esilandelayo. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sichaza isenzo ngokobunjani baso, ngokwendawo esenzeke kuyo okanye ngokwexesha laso.

**Umzekelo:** UJane wafunda isishwankathelo esingo Pippi Longstocking ngokukhawuleza. Igama elithi ngokukhawuleza lichaza ukuba isenzo senzeke **njani**. Usifunde njani isishwankathelo? Ngokukhawuleza.

UMajopela waya emdlalweni kwangoko.	
UPippi Longstocking wadlaliswa ebusuku.	
Sawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo kangangokuba saziqhwaba ngamandla izandla wade waphela.	
Izolo siye ngebhasi emdlalweni.	



# Ukhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha



Masithethe

Wakhe walungenela ukhuphiswano? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba waphumelela ntoni. Ukuba akunjalo, xelela iqela lakho into onqwenela ukuyiphumelela kukhuphiswano.

Isikolo sakho sinazo iikhompiyutha? Ukuba sinazo, uyaya kwizifundo zekhompiyutha? Uqhele ukwenza ntoni ekhompiyutheni? Xelela iqela lakho.

Ukuba aninazo iikhompiyutha, xelela iqela kutheni ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuba isikolo sakho sibe neekhompiyutha nje.



Masifunde

## UKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha iBrain Box



Fumanela  
isikolo sakho  
ikhompiyutha!



Isikolo sakho sisenokuba nethamsanqa lokuphumelela ikhompiyutha yohlobo IweBrain Box exabisa i-R10 000, enoqequesho IweKhompiyutha

Iwasimahla olunikwa yinkampani yakwa-HANDS -ON Computers. Sifuna ukuba wena okanye iklasi yakho niyile ikhompiyutha. Ungenza nantoni na **enga<sup>q</sup>helekanga!** Kulula!

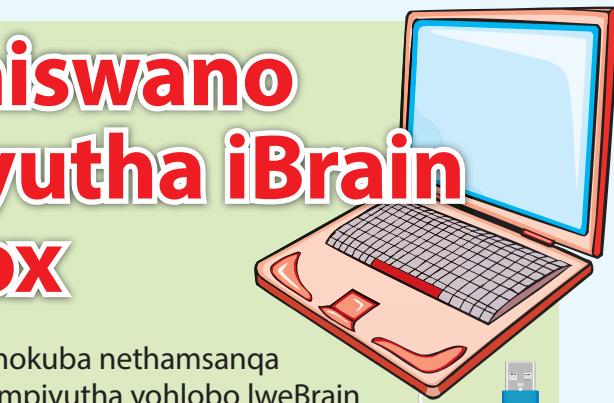
**Khawube nemibono!** Yila ngokunjalo wazise ngekhompiyutha enokwenza ukuba ubomi bakho bube lulonwabo kwaye bувusele!

Into ofanele ukuyenza kukwenza umzobo olula osisaziso sekhompiyutha yakho. Kwisaziso sakho sixelele okunokwenziwa yile khompiyutha yakho. Eyona khompiyutha ingaqhelekanga netsala umdla yiyo eya kuphumelela! Ungalibali ukusebenzisa zonke iindlela zokwenza isaziso ozifundileyo!

Ngoko ke, bafundi nootitshala, nxibani iikeptsi zenu zokucinga!

Khuphani iipenisile neekhrayoni zenu ukuze niqalise.

Iklasi nabafundi abazimeleyo  
bangazigqatsa.



Ungalibali ukusinika igama nedilesi yesikolo sakho.



**Masibhale** Phendula le mibuzo.



Sebenzisa esi sikhokelo wenze isiggibo ngebhokisi oza kuyiphawula:

1 = kaninzi/kakhulu; 2 = kancinane/ngamanye amaxesha; 3 = hayi	1	2	3
Unawo umdla kwiikhompiyutha?			
Xela isizathu:			
Unobuchule obungakanani bokusebenzisa ikhompiyutha?			
Ucinga ukuba iikhompyutha zibalulekile ebantwaneni besikolo?			

Jonga olu ukhuphiswano – lunika bhaso lini?

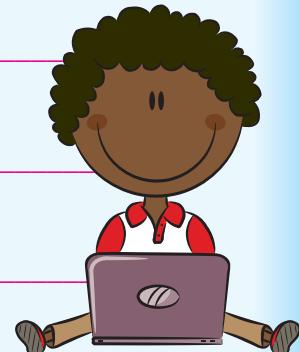
Yintoni ofanele ukuyenza ukuze ungenele olu khuphiswano?

Kubhengezwu ntoni?

Isaziso sijoliswe koobani?

Ungalungenela olu khuphiswano? Xela isizathu.

Ngubani onika inkxaso-mali kolu khuphiswano?



**Masibhale**

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa amanye amagama asebhokisini ukuze akuncede.

ayiqhelekanga	ukuqamba		intsha kwaye ayiqhelekanga	isicwangciso	ifana
akukho nto yimbi incomekayo	ukubhaqa	intsha	ayinakwenzeka	ubuchule bokuqamba	ucinge

**Ukuyila** into kuthetha \_\_\_\_\_

Into **ayiqhelekanga** xa \_\_\_\_\_

Into **isisiqalo** xa \_\_\_\_\_

**Ingcingane** yakho yenza ukuba \_\_\_\_\_





Krwela imigca utshatise amabinzana angasekhohlo neentsingiselo zawo ezisekunene.

loo nto iziinkwenkwezi kuwe  
lidudume ladlula  
ukuhla nomcinga  
ukuzicandel' umgala-gala  
amahlathi aphelile

ukuzifaka engxakini  
ihlebo livelile  
akunandlela yakuyifumana  
ukurhoxa entweni  
loo nto ibisoyikwa idlule  
kungenzekanga nto



Masibhale

Wenze isiggibo sokungenela uKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha yeBrain Box.

Cinga ngohlobo lwekhompiyutha ofuna ukuluyila. Iza kwenza ukuba wenze ntoni? Iza kukhangeleka njani? Khumbula ukuyenza yahluke ikhompiyutha yakho kwaye ivuselele. Yichaze ke ngoku.



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi ngokufakela isenzi esichanekileyo.

Yikhompiyutha esingathwayo okanye ebekwa edesiken (elungele/ezilungele) abafundi beBanga lesi-5. \_\_\_\_\_

UMila (akanayo/abanayo) ikhompiyutha noMathapelo ngokunjalo. \_\_\_\_\_

Abanye ootitshala besikolo sam (uzikhetheli/bazikhetheli) ukufundisa kwiziko leekhompiyutha. \_\_\_\_\_

Amantombazana amaninzi aselula namakhwenkwe (adlala/badlala) kunye imidlalwana yekhompiyutha. \_\_\_\_\_

Eyona khompiyutha indala esikolweni sethu (isasebenza/zisasebenza) kakuhle ngokumangalisayo. \_\_\_\_\_





Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso uze uyle isaziso sekhompiyutha yakho kwisithuba esingezantsi. Ungalibali ukufaka umzobo wekhompiyutha leyo! Wakugqiba ukwenza isaziso sakho, sinike umhlobo wakho ukuba asijonge kwaye asihlele ukuba kukho imfuneko.



Handwriting practice lines for the Masibhale section. The left edge features a decorative border of small, rounded, greyish-blue shapes.



# Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI		
ukuthetha ngenoveli		
ukuchaza abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo		
ukufunda isicatshulwa kwinoveli		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile		
ukuthetha ngesihloko		
ukuchaza uluvo oluthile		
ukubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esiyintloko nezixhasayo		
ukubhala isishwankathelo		
ukutshatisa izivakalisi neentsingiselo zazo		
ukusebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo		
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso		
ukufunda uphengululo		
ukuxoxa ngabalinganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangemo-ntlalo yenoveli		
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama akwiscatshulwa		
ukubhala uphengululo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo		
ukuchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo		
ukuguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku		
ukubhala izivakalisi ezinezivumelanisi ezichanekileyo		
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo		
ukuthetha ngedayari		
ukufunda idayari		
ukuxoxa nokuchaza umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari		
ukuchaza izenzi zexesha eladlulayo nezihlanganisi		
ukusebenzisa izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi ukwakha izivakalisi		
ukusebenzisa isixando sokuzenza		
ukufunda ibhayografi		
ukuchaza izifanokuthi		
ukuchaza uluvo olungundoqo nezimvo ezixhasayo kwisicatshulwa		
ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana		
ukunika uluvo		
ukubhala ibhayografi		
ukulandeelanisa iinkcukacha kakuhle		
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi		
ukusebenzisa izaci namaqhalo		



ukuthetha ngeempawu zezaziso	
ukuxoxa ngesibhengezo/ngesaziso	
ukufunda isibhengezo/ngesaziso	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo	
ukufunda isibhengezo	
ukwenza isicwangciso, ukuyila nokuhlela isibhengezo	
ukuchonga izishunqulelo	
ukusebenzisa izichazi	
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi ezifana neekoma neempawu zocaphulo kwizivakalisi	
ukuthetha neqela lam ngeresiphi endiyithandayo	
ukubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-ngqo	
ukuyila isibhengezo ngokusebenzisa amagama namabinzana athile akhethekileyo nangawam	
ukubhala izivakalisi ezilula	
ukuthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesha uveliswayo	
ukuxoxa ngomdlalo endakha ndawubona kwaye ndithundeze abahlobo bam ukuba bawubukele nabo	
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zamagama	
ukuchonga izenzi nezihlomelo	
ukuthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha	
ukutshatisa amabinzana namagama	
ukuchonga iintsingiselo zamagama	
ukubhala inkcazelo emfutshane	
ukuggibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo	

# Umxholo 6: limbalo ezahlukeneyo

## Amabali Ikota 3: liveki 5 - 6

### 81) Intsomi yaseNamibia

36

Uthetha ngentsomi.  
Ulinganisa intsomi.  
Ufunda intsomi.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwintsumi.  
Uchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokusekelwe kwihihloko.  
Ufunda intsomi ngokukhawuleza.  
Uchaza iimfanozandi nokusetyenziswa koomabizwafane.  
Uchaza indlela enceda ngayo imifanekiso ekuqondenibali.  
Uchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana.  
Unika uluwo lwakhe.  
Uchaza ukusetyenziswa kweempawu zocaphulo.  
Utshatista iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama asentsomini.

### 82) Okunye ngezilwanyana nezinambuzane

38

Usebenzisa itshathi ukuze acwangcise umhlathi ochazayo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi kwingxelo-ntetho.  
Uguquula iingxelo zibe yimbizo.

### 83) Intsomi yakwaZulu

40

Ubalisela iqela ibali.  
Ufunda intsomi yakwaZulu.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini.  
Uchaza uluwo olungundoqo lwentsomi.  
Uchaza abalinganiswa abaphambili entsomini.  
Uchaza imfundiso yentsomi.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

### 84) Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu

42

Ubhala imihlathi echazayo emibini ngolovane nenyoka asebenzise amagama namabinzana anikiwego.  
Utshatista amaqhaho neentsingiselo zavo.  
Usebenzisa isicwangciso ukuze abhale umhlathi ochaza umhlobo.  
Ubhala isibongo asebenzise izifanokuthi.

### 85) Ezinye iitsomi

44

Uxoxa ngebali elihlekisayo.  
Ulinganisa ibali neqela lakhe.  
Ufunda ibali laseTshayina nelase-Indiya.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe emabalini.  
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.  
Uchaza indawo elidlalela kuyo ibali.  
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.  
Unika uluwo lwakhe.  
Ushwankathela elinye lamabali.

### 86) Intsomi yam

46

Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuze enze isicwangciso sentsumi.  
Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga nezihloko ukuze abhale intsomi.  
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.  
Usebenzisa izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo.  
Uchonga izibizo nezikhankanyi.

### 87) Ibalu elimangalisayo

48

Uxoxa neqela lakhe ngokubaluleka kokuthathela kuwe uxanduva lwezenzo zakho.  
Ufunda intsomi.  
Uphendula imibuzo engebali.  
Unika olwakhe uluwo.  
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.  
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.  
Uchaza iintsingiselo yentetho ethi "ukukhwaza ingcuka".  
Utshatista amabinzana namagama asebalini.

### 88) Konke ngolwimi

50

Utshatista amabinzana neentsingiselo zavo ukuze akhe izikweko.  
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwegama elichanekileyo.  
Uyachaza ukuba isivakalisi sisikhuzzo okanye sisyaleli.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise iziphumlisi ezichanekileyo.  
Ubhala imihlathi emibini asebenzise izihlanganisi.

## Izicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota 3: liveki 7 - 10

### 89) Iwemozulu

52

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwemozulu neklayimethi.  
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.  
Uthiya isicatshulwa igama.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

### 90) Iwemozulu kwiphondo lam

54

Wenza isazobe sokusinga esingemozulu.  
Usebenzisa isazobe sokusinga abhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.  
Uchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi.  
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.

### 91) Iimiko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu

56

Uthetha neqela ngeendudumo nemibane.  
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingesichotho nemibane.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Utolika umfanekiso wemozulu.

Usebenzisa imifanekiso abonise unobangela neziphumo.  
Utshatista uludwe lwmagama namagama akwisicatshulwa anentsingiselo efanayo.

### 92) Iwemozulu nemvula

58

Usebenzisa imifanekiso ekulandeelaniseni iinkukukacha.  
Ubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimifanekiso.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise oomabizwafane.  
Ubhala izivakalisi abonise iintsingiselo ezingafanisyo zamagama.

### 93) Okunye ngemozulu

60

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwamaxhesa ahlukeneyo onyaka.  
Uxoxa ngohollobo lwemozulu aluthanda kakhulu nangaluthandiyo.  
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu namanzi.

Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.  
Ufunda isicatshulwa aze aphendule imibuzo.

Uvakalisa uluwo lwakhe.  
Ubhala umhlathi achaze uluwo.  
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwezibaluli.

### 94) Ukubhala ngemozulu

62

Utshatista imifanekiso nezinto.  
Ubhala imihlathi engemozulu.  
Uchaza izimelabizo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izimelabizo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izifanadumo.

### 95) Uqikelelo lwemozulu

64

Uxoxa ngenkangeleko yemozulu eqeleni lakhe.  
Umamelia usasazo lwengxelo yemozulu aze enze olwakhe usasazo.  
Ufunda imephu yemozulu.  
Uphendula imibuzo engemephu yemozulu.  
Wenza uqikelelo lwemozulu.

### 96) Masijonge iwemozulu okokugqibela

66

Wenza isazobe sokusinga soqikelelo lwemozulu.  
Ubhala umboniso wemozulu ngokusekelwe kwisazobe seengcina.  
Uhlela umsebenzi obhaliwego.  
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo.



Masithethe

Usayikhumbula intsomi okhe wayifunda okanye owayivayo? Balisela iqela lakho ngaloo ntsomi. Emva koko, wena neqela lakho, yenzani umdlalo ngaloo ntsomi.



### Lumka ngasemva

"Majoni, sondelani kum," itshilo ingonyama. "Sesiza kuya emfazweni yobukumkani bezinambuzane. Mna njengenjengele yenu, ndiza kukhokela uhlasel. Phambi kokuqlisa, kufuneka nonke nazi isicwangiso sethu sedabi." Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe basondela bamamela ngobunono. "Sibakhulu kunabo," yatsho ingonyama.

"Nangona kunjalo, iintshaba zethu zisodlula lee ngamanani. Masingabi nanceba kwaphela. Masizihlasele sositshabalalise." UNjengele Ngonyama wathoba ilizwi wasebeza, ukuze aviwe ngamagosa akhe kuhphela.

"Ngoku mameli ngobunono, kuba esi sisikhokelo sesicwangciso sethu. Xeletani amajoni enu ukuba asoloko endijongile lide liphele idabi. Njengoko ndiza kuba phambili, ndiza kukwazi ukubona ukuba siyoyisa na okanye siyoyisa. Xa sisoyisa, ndiza kuwuphakamisela phezulu emoyeni umsila wam. Xa amajoni ethu ebona umsila wam uphezulu, mawaqhube ngokulwa. Kodwa xa sisoyisa edabini, ndiza kuwuthoba

umsila wam. Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka kwangoko nize nibalekele nisindise ubomi benu."

Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngononophelo yonke imiyalelo yabo. Zahamba ngokuzola zagqithisa ilizwi emajonini azo. Yancuma ingonyama; yayisazi ukuba siyancomeka isicwangciso sayo.



Eyayingakwazi kukuba, phakathi kweentyatyambo kwityholo elikufutshane, kwakukho inyosi encinane eyayimamele zonke izicwangciso zabo. Le nyosana yabhabha yaya kuxelela injengele yezinambuzane eyayikuvile.

Yagquma ingonyama, yakhala indlovu, waqala umlo owawunzima. Ithuba elide kwakuyinkwa nenkwa. Umsila kaNjengele wawubhabhela phezulu emoyeni, wayeyinkokeli enobuchule, baze bafunzela phambili ubukumkani bezilwanyana.

Ekuggibeleni, kwacaca kunjengele wezinambuzane ukuba ubukumkani bakhe buyoyisa. Lalilinye kuhphela ithemba lezinambuzane. Yajonga kwinyosi encinane yaze yathi, "Ixesa lifikile." Lowo ngumyalelo ekuphela kwavo owawulindelwe yinosana. Yayisazi ukuba kufuneka yenze ntoni kwaye *iyenze phi!* Ngephanyazo, yabhabha yangena zwabha edabini. Yakhe yancuma phambi kwengonyama isiya kwindawo ethile.

"Lumkela ngemva!" yakhala, ngelo xesha yayihlaba ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale. Akukho silwanyana esayivayo okanye esayibonayo inyosana. Into ezayiqaphelayo kukuba inkokeli yazo yathoba umsila ngephanyazo. Ezazikwazi kukuba oko kuthetha ukuthi: balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho! Ngaloo ndlela izinambuzane zoyisa ngenxa yeniosana eyavela utshaba ngasemva lingekaqali idabi.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga isihloko sentsomi. Xoxani neqela lenu ngenicinga ukuba kuya kuthethwa ngako entsomini nize nibhale impendulo yenu.

Usakhumbula ukuba uyalukrwaqula ubhalo ukuze ufumane uluvo oluphambili okanye ekuthethwa ngako? Krwaqula le ntsomi, uze ubhale ocinga ukuba yimfundiso yayo.

Yintoni eyaisenza ingonyama icinge ukuba izilwanyana ziya kuphumelela edabini?

Yintoni eyaphumelelisa izinambuzane ekuggibeleni?

Ingonyama yawuthobela ntoni umsila?

Yintoni eyanceda inyosi ukuze ikwazi ukumamela izicwangciso zengonyama?

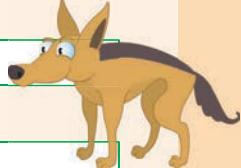
Ucinga ukuba isihloko sentsomi siyamangalisa? Xela isizathu.

Chaza isafobe esisetyenziswe kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo: Ingonyama nomkhosi wayo zakha phantsi isitya sigcwele.



Chaza indlela ekunceda ngayo imifanekiso ukuba uqonde le ntsomi.

Isicatshulwa sithi yagquma ingonyama yaze indlovu yakhala. Inyosi yona yenza yiphi ingxolo? Udyakalashe yena wenza eyiphi ingxolo?



Uyithandile le ntsomi? Xela isizathu.

Amagama athi "iyenze phi" ahlukile awafani namanye akwisicatshulwa. Abhalwe bukekela. Ucinga ukuba umbhali ukwenzele ntoni oku?



Masibhale

Nazi iintsingiselo zamagama okanye amabinzana asetyenziswe entsomini. Funa amagama okanye amabinzana entsomini.

zahlangana ..... nisabe .....

ngokukhawuleza ..... wahleba .....

ekrele-krele ..... zahlasela .....





Uza kubhala umhlathi ochazayo ngomhlobo wakho omthanda kunene. Kodwa kuqala, phambi kokuba ubhale umhlathi wokuggibela, uza kwenza isicwangciso.

Gqibeza le tshati. Khumbula ukusebenzisa izichazi xa uchaza umhlobo wakho.

**Igama lomhlobo wakho.**

**Ibala lamehlo neleenwele.**

**Mde okanye mfutshane kangakanani .**

**Uphawu olungenakulibaleka lomhlobo wakho (Yintoni emenza ukuba angafani nabanye?)**

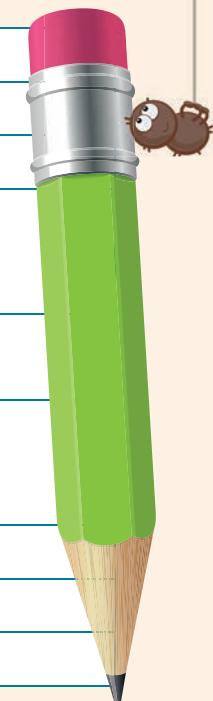
Okwenziwa ngumhlobo wakho okwenza ukuba abantu bamqaphele.

Indlela athetha ngayo umhlobo wakho (ngokukhawuleza, ngokucotha, ngokucacileyo, njalo njalo).

Isigama (amagama) asisebenzisayo

**Iziphiwo zomhlobo wakho**

**Ubuthathaka bomhlobo wakho**



**Masibhale**

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.



"Majoni, sondelani kum" yayalela ingonyama .....

.....  
Ingonyama yathi, "Xa amajoni ethu ebona umsila wam uphakamile, maziqhube ngokuhlasela."



Wazixeleta wathi, "Ukuba ngenxa yaso nasiphi isizathu siyoyiswa edabini, ndiya kuwuthoba umsila wam."

Emva koko yathi, "Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka ukulwa kwangoko nize nibalekele ukusindisa ubomi benu."

Injengele yezinambuzane yajonga inyosana yathi, "Ixesha lifikile."



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jika ezi nkcazo zibe yimibuzo.

Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngobunono yonke imiyalelo yazo.

Kwangoko emva kokuba imkile ingonyama, inyosi yabhabha ukuya kuxela iindaba.

Ingonyama yagquma yaze yakhala indlovu.

Inyosana yahlabu ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale.

Izilwanyana zabalekela ukusindisa ubomi bazo.





Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.



Xeleta iqela lakho ibali elimalunga nendlela elenziwa ngayo ihlabathi. Isenokuba libali elisebhayibhileni okanye ibali ovalibaliselwa ngumama okanye ngumakhulu wakho okanye ibali ovalifundayo. Unako nokwenza elakho ibali.



Masibhale

## Ilishwa lolovane

Emva kokuba uMdali egqibe ukwenza zonke izinto, wabuya umva wabuka ihlabathi alenzileyo.

Wancuma waza wabona ukuba lilunge kakhulu. Wakholiseka ngakumbi ngabantu, indoda yokuqala nomfazi wokuqala. "Ewe," wacinga, "oku kulungile!"

Kodwa kwangoko uMdali waqaphela ukuba indoda nomfazi basoloko beyonzakalisa imizimba yabo. Ewe, isikhumba saphila emva kwexesha, kodwa sasizele ziziva. Emva kweminyaka, umzimba wendoda yokuqala nowomfazi yabukeka imidala kwaye ixozekile! UMdali wabiza uLovane. "Mamela, Lovane," watsho uMdali, "Ndifuna use ipasile endoden'i nasemfazini. Ingxamiseke kakhulu." Ngoko ke **wakhawuleza** uLovane esiya eMhlaben'i ephethe le pasile. Akuba efikile kuMlambo oMkhulu wakhe wasela amanzi. UNyoka naye wayelapho kwango lo xesha. "Molo, Mza Lovane," yatsho ifutha. "Ungxame kakhulu namhlanje! Kutheni?"

"Awu, yebo! Sawubona, Nyoka!" ULovane waphendula ngesimilo. "Ndiphetho ipasile yendoda nomfazi evela kuMdali." UNyoka wayebacaphukela abantu. Basoloko bemnyathela kwaye bengakhathali. UNyoka wenza isiggibo sokuqinisekisa ukuba abantu bangayifuman'i loo pasile. "Awu, Mza wam endimthandayo Lovane, ndiyavuya ukukubona kwakhona! Usapho lwam kudala lukukhumbula! Sekulithuba ungaty'i sidlo nathi, Ndiyabona akusithandi." "Awu, hayi Mza wam endimthandayo, Nyoka," watsho uLovane. "Ndinixabise kakhulu! Kuya kuba yimbeko enkul'u kum ukutya isidlo nani ngenye imini!"

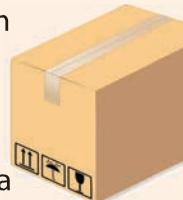
"Kuhle oko," uNyoka waphendula kwangoko, "kunganjani ngoku? Inkosikazi yam ingavuya kakhulu xa unokutya isidlo sasemini nathi!"

ULovane wajonga ipasile eyayisekhwapheni lakhe. "UMdali ufuno ndiyihambise ngokukhawuleza le pasile. Mhlawumbi ngelinje ixesha?"

"Ewe, ewe," wafutha uNyoka, ejonga kwelinje icala. "Kanye le nto bendiyicinga, ndazile. Ubhetelo gqitha!" ULovane wajonga ilanga. Lalisephezulu esibhakabhakeni. Wayenako ukufumana isidlo sasemini nosapho lwakwaNyoka aphinde abe nexesha elaneleyo lokusa ipasile. "Yima, Mza Nyoka," watsho. "Ndibe **kwada** noko. Enyanisweni ndingathanda ukutya isidlo sasemini nani namhlanje!" UNyoka wancumela ecaleni. "Ndiyabulela, Mza wam Lovane," waphendula. "Yiza, masiye kutya."

Sawubona, Nyoka!  
Molo, Nyoka

Umqombothi –  
butywala bamaZulu  
namaxhosa obenziwa  
ngamazimba.





Inkosikazi yenyoka yapheka ukutya okuninzi ngaloo mini. Kwakumnandi, Iwatya uLovane, Iwasela umqombothi lazunywa bubuthongo. UNyoka wathatha ipasile engangxamanga kuLovane. "Khangela, nkosikazi yam elungileyo," wakuza.

"UMdali usithumele izikhumba ezitsha ukuze xa kusonakala ezidala sibe nezitsha!" Wahleka uNyoka. ULovane wavuka, kunjalonje wabe seleyiqonda eyenzekileyo. "Hayi, Mzala Nyoka, zizise!" wabongoza uLovane.

"Asizozakho!" Zezabantu. Kodwa uNyoka wasuka wahleka wanyubeleza wahamba. Lathi xa litshonayo ilanga wabe engonwabanga uLovane. Wayekhohlisiwe kwaye engamthobelanga uMdali. Wazifihla phakathi kwemithi, encamatela emasebeni, ehamba ngokucotha ukuze angabhaqwa. Baphoswa ngolo hlobo abantu zizikhumba ezitsha ngenxa kaNyoka. Kude kuge namhla, uNyoka ukhulula isikhumba sakhe esidala, aze anxibe esitsha.

**Masibhale**

Phinda ufunde intsomi kwakhona uze ubhale phantsi iimpendulo zemibuzo.

Ucinga ukuba ulovo oluphambili kule ntsomi luthini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa abaphambili ?

UNyoka uphumelele njani ukuqhatha uLovane?

Wenzeni uLovane ebonisa ukungonwabi?

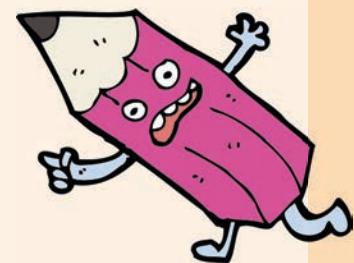
Yintoni imfundiso yale ntsomi?

Ucinga ukuba ngekwakwenzeke ntoni ebantwini ukuba uLovane wayezihambisile izikhumba?

**Masibhale**

Tshatasa amagama angqindilili namagama asekunene.

<b>wayekhohlisiwe</b>	ukungabi nasimilo
<b>wakhawuleza</b>	waqhathwa
<b>lazunywa</b>	wayenelisekile
<b>ukuba krwada</b>	wagqotsa, waxhabasha
<b>wayekholisekile</b>	lahlaselwa lingalindelanga



# Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ulovane. Sebenzisa amanye amabinzana kula.  
Zama nokusebenzisa amagama angawakho.



lutshintsha imibala	luba bomvu xa lunomsindo
lunolwimi olude	ulwimi luletsheza ngokukhawuleza
lusebenzisa izingcangcazelisi xa luthetha namanye amalovane	lunamehlo akwaziyo ukushukuma ajonge macala onke
luneenyawo ezinemilo yohlobo olulodwa, iinzwane neenzipho	

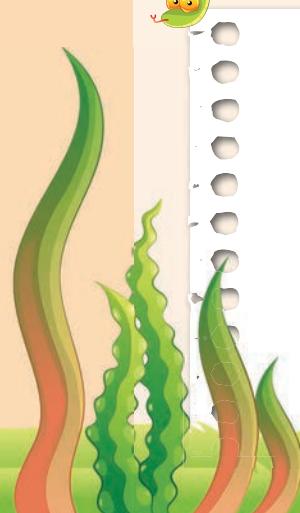
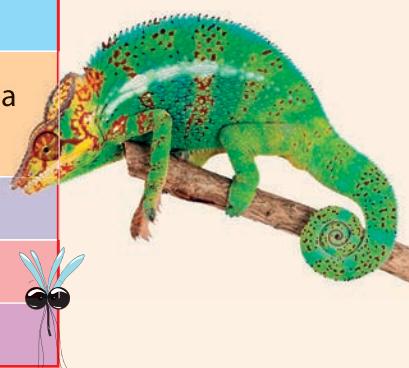





Masibhale

Ngoku masibhale umhlathi ochaza inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye kula mabinzana  
okanye uwasebenzise onke. Kwakhona ungazama ukusebenzisa awakho  
amagama.

mde, uthambile kwaye unciphile	akanamilenze nazingalo
unemibala eyahlukileyo, eqaqambilayo ukuya kwefipheleyo	Imibala eqaqambilayo ithetha ukuba netyhefu
inyoka ezifipheleyo zikusebenzisela ukuzimela ukungabi nabala	
zitya iimpuku neentaka	zilitya liphelele ixhoba
zizingela ebusuku	zinolwimi olumbaxa






Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise izaci neentsingiselo.

Yinyoka nesele

Ukuba namaqhingga nokungathembeki

Ukubamba inyoka emsileni

Ukuhamba ngokucotha

Ukuba yinyoka

abantu abangathandaniyo, abaziintshaba

Ukuba lulovane

Ukuzifaka engozini



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge emva kwiPhepha lomsebenzi lama-82. Sebenzisa itshati obhale kuyo inkczelo ngomhlobo wakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho usebenzise izifaniso.  
Sebenzisa esi sakhelo.



Isilwanyana sam yi \_\_\_\_\_

Ibala laso \_\_\_\_\_ okwe \_\_\_\_\_

Uboya baso/isikhumba saso \_\_\_\_\_

ngathi \_\_\_\_\_

Sihamba okwe \_\_\_\_\_

Umsila waso unje \_\_\_\_\_

Umzimba unjenge \_\_\_\_\_

Iindlebe zaso \_\_\_\_\_ okwe \_\_\_\_\_

Imilenze yaso \_\_\_\_\_ ngathi \_\_\_\_\_

Singxola ngathi \_\_\_\_\_



# Ezinye iitsomi



Masithethe

Xoxani kwiqela lenu ngento eyenzeka kwikhathuni.

Yenzani umdlalo ngebali eliboniswa kwikhathuni. Qinisekani ukuba ingulowo kuni uba ngunovenkile okanye ngumthengi.

Thethani ngale mibuzo kwiqela lenu:

Ngubani inkokheli yeklasi yakho?

Kutheni ucinga njalo?

Ngubani okrelekrele kakhulu, kuba kutheni?

Ngubani onyebelezayo onobuqhinga, ngoba kutheni?



Masibhale

## Izihlangu ezitsha IbalilaseTshayina

Indoda yayifuna izihlangu ezitsha. Phambi kokuya edolphini, yazoba umfanekiso wengombolo yeenyawo zayo ephepheni. Ilinganise iinyawo zayo ngobunono yabhala phantsi zonke iinkcukacha zemilinganiselo yazo. Emva koko, yahamba yaya evenkileni yezihlangu. Yakufika apho ngaloo mini, icatshukiswe kukufumanisa ukuba ililibele iphepha elinemilinganiselo yeenyawo zayo! Yagoduka isiya kulilanda. Yafika ezivenkileni ukutshona kwelanga zivaliwe zonke iivenkile. Yachaza ingxaki yayo komnye woonovenkile owayesele bekelele bucala yonke impahla yakhe.

"Siyathandini sendoda!" watsho unovenkile. "Ngowuthembe iinyawo zakho ulinganise izihlangu evenkileni qha! Ugodukele ntoni ukuya kuthatha imizobo yakho?" Indoda yaba neentloni. "Ndiyaqonda ukuba bendithembe imizobo yam kakhulu," yatsho.



Masibhale

## Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi? Intsomi yase-Indiya

Ngenye imini ehlathini, uNgwe watsibela uMpungutye. UMpungutye wakhala, "Uthini ukuhlasela uKumkani weHlathi!"

UNgwe wamjonga emangalisiwe. "Bubuvuvu obo! AkungoKumkani!"

"Kanti ndinguye, uvela phi wena ungayaziyo loo nto!" waphendula uMpungutye.

"Zonke izilwanyana ziyandibaleka kuba zindoyika! Ukuba ufunu ukuzibonela ndilandele."





Wangena ehlathini uMpungutye uNgwe esezithendeni zakhe.  
Bathe bakufika emhlambini wamaxhama, amaxhama abona uNgwe elandela  
uMpungutye abaleka athi saa.



Bafika kwiqela leenkawu. linkawu zabona iNgwe ilandela emva kweMpungutye  
zabaleka. UMpungutye wajonga uNgwe wathi, "Ngaba usafuna obunye  
ubungqina? Uyayibona indlela ezbaleka ngayo izilwanyana xa zindibona!

"Inene ndimangele, kodwa ndizibonele ngawam. Ndixolele ngokukuhlasela, Kumkani  
oMkhulu." UNgwe waguqa kuMpungutye ngentlonelo enkulu wamyeka wahamba.



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Funda ibali elithi *Izihlangu ezitsha*. Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Lenzeka phi ibali?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyamangalisa? Chaza isizathu.



Ngaba ukhetha isicatshulwa esikwikhathuni okanye esibhaliweyo? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ngoku funda ibali elithi *Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi*? Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

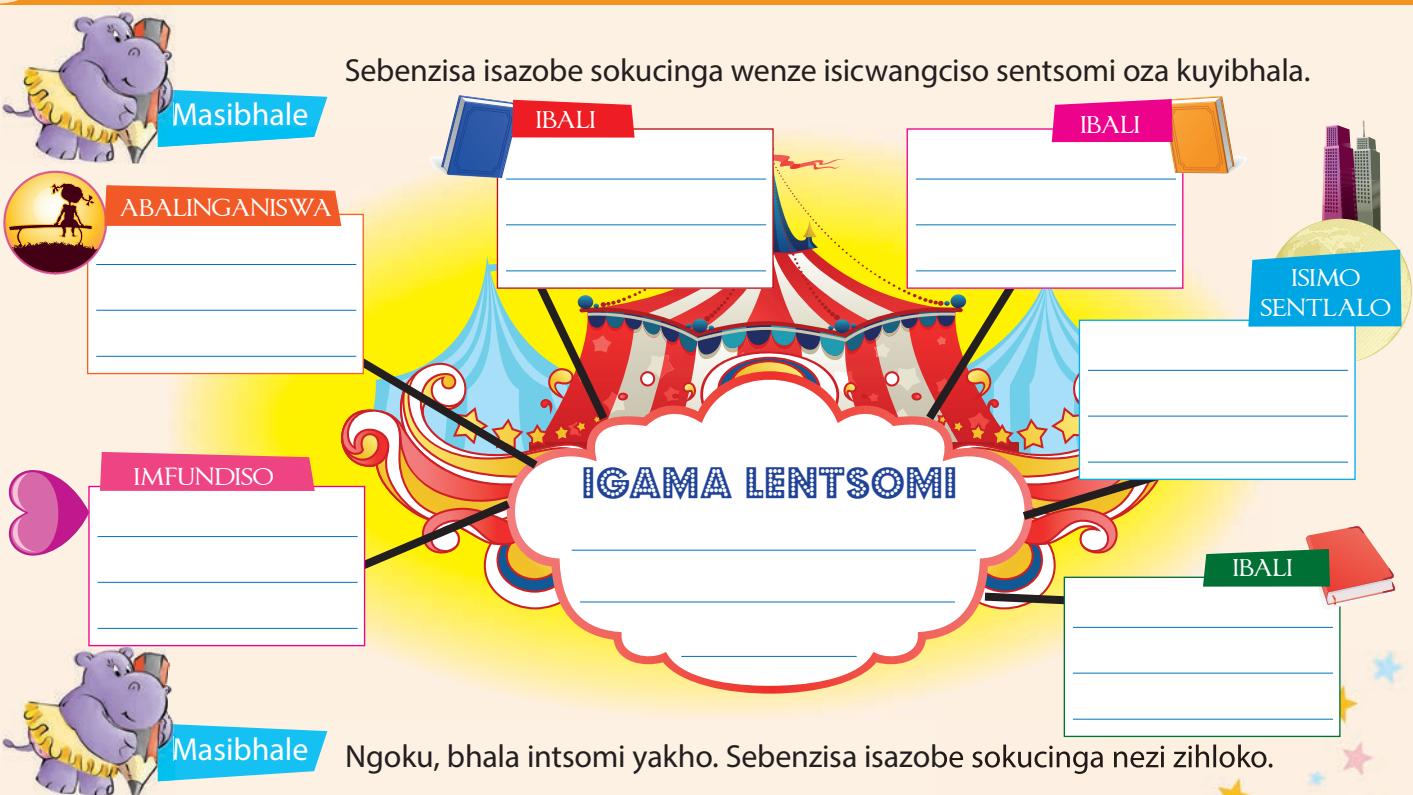
Lenzeka phi?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani okrelekrele – nguMpungutye okanye nguNgwe? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uMpungutye efuna ukuba nguKumkani weHlathi nje?

Shwankathela ibali lezihlangu ezitsha ngezivakalisi ezibini.





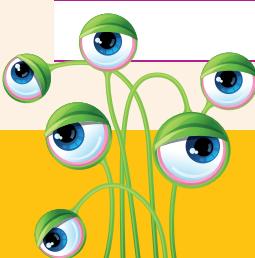
Isifundo endifuna ukusifundisa:

Abalinganiswa entsomini:

Isimo sentlalo:

Isihloko sentsomi:

Intsomi:



Umhla:



Masibhale

Hlanganisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kwakushushu ngaloo mini. UNgwe wayetsibela uMpungutye. (xa)



UNgwe wayefuna ukutya uMpungutye. UMpgutye wamnqanda. (kodwa)

UMpungutye waxelela uNgwe ukuba unguKumkani weHlathi. UNgwe akazange amkholelw. (nangona)

Izilwanyana zaguqa phambi kukaMpungutye. UNgwe azi ukuba uMpungutye nguKumkani weHlathi. (ukuze)

Izilwanyana zaguqa. UNgwe wamyeka uMpungutye wasinda. (waze)

Ngoku buyela umva ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwezichazi ufake umbala kwisibizo esichazwa sisichazi.



Umzekelo: Impungutye enamaqhinga yahamba yehla ngendlela yadibana nengwe.



Masibhale

Endaweni yezibizo zamagama abantu nezinto fakela izimelabizo.

Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezibizo uze ubiyele izikhankanyi.

UThandi ufuna ukufunda ibali elithi impungutye nengwe.

UBen noAnn bafuna ukulinganisa ibali elingezihlangu.

UNksk. Ngoma kufuneka anike uMax aphinde anike uZama ithuba lokufunda iintsomi.

Ngaba uMajapelo nolgnatius bakhwela ibhasi xa besiya ePitoli ukuya kubona isekisi?

**Izibizo:** ngamagama alathá abantu ngokubanzi (umz. intombazana), lindawo (umz. ipaka), izinto (umz. iincwadi) okanye izimvo (umz. utshando).  
**Izibizo zamagama** ngamagama abantu abathile (umz uThandi) okanye aweendawo (iLimpopo).  
**Izikhankanyi** zizenzi eziqala ngo-uku (umz ukubaleka)





Masithethe

Lithetha ntoni kuwe igama elithi "uxanduva"?  
Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

Zinto zini eziluxanduva lwakho ekhaya?

Kwenzeka ntoni xa ungazifezi izinto eziluxanduva lwakho?

Wakhe awathembeka kuba ungafuni ukufenza uxanduva lwakho?

Kwenzeka ntoni?



Masibhale

### **INKWENKWWE EYAKHWAZA YATHI ‘INGCUKA!’**



Kwakukho inkwenkwana eyanikwa umsebenzi wokwalusa iigusha zelali. Yazikhaphelela ngasentabeni ukuya kufuna idlelo elitsha. Ngenye imini, yayidiniwe ngulo msebenzi, yaze ngokuzama ukuzonwabiswa yakhwaza ngamandla yathi, “Ingcuka! Ingcuka! Ingcuka ileqa iigusha!”

abantu belali beva le ngxolo baya bebaleka endulini ukuya kuyincedisa ekugxotheni ingcuka. Kodwa ekufikeni kwabo, abafumenanga ngcuka. Yathi yakubona ubuso babo obunemisindo, yahleka le nkwenkwana.

“Sukukhwaza uthi ‘ingcuka’, malusindini wenkwenkwe kungekho ngcuka!” batsho abantu. Behla induli bendumzela baya emisebenzini yabo.

Ehubeni, inkwenkwе yaphinda yaziva inesithukuthezi yakhwaza, “Ingcuka! Ingcuka! Nants ingcuka ileqa iigusha!” Ihleka njalo yaphinda yabukela abantu belali bebaleka beqabela induli ukiza kuyinceda ukuze bagxothe ingcuka.

Bathi bakungayiboni ingcuka abantu belali bayiyala ngqongqo kwakhona bathi, “Ukukhwaza kwakho kugcinele imini engalunganga ngenene! Sukukhwaza uthi ‘ingcuka’ xa kungekho ngcuka!”

Kwathi kamva ngaloo mini, yayibona ingcuka izulazula kufuphi nomhlambi. Ngokoyika, yaxhuma yema ngeenyawo yakhwaza kakhulu kangangoko inako, “Ingcuka! Ingcuka!” Kodwa abantu belali bacinga ukuba idlala ngabo kwakhona, abaya.

Ukutshona kwelanga, bamangaliswa abantu belali kukuba kutheni inkwenkwе ingabuyi neegusha zabo. Baya kuyikhangela endulini. Bayifumana ilila.

“Ibihona ngenene ingcuka apha!” yafixiza. “Umhlambi uthe saa! Ndikhwazile ndathi, ‘Ingcuka! Bekutheni ningezi?’”

Elinye ixhego lazama ukuyithuthuzela inkwenkwе endleleni egodukayo ukuya elalini. “Siza kukuncedisa ukuba ufune iigusha ezilahlekileyo kusasa,” latsho. “Kodwa ngoku uyazi ukuba akukho mntu ukholelwa ixoki – naxa selinyanisile!”



Umhla:



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo.

Wayekhwazela ntoni umalusi oyinkwenkwe athi "Ingcuka!" kwixesha lokuqala? \_\_\_\_\_



abantu belali baziva njani emva kokuba benyuke induli kodwa abafumana ngcuka?

Bathini abantu belali kwinkwenkwe engumalusi kwixesha lesibini ikhwaza "Ingcuka!"?

Kwakutheni ukuze abantu belali bangayi xa inkwenkwe ikhwaza kwakhona isithi "Ingcuka!" okwesithathu?

Kwenzeka ntoni ukutshona kwelanga? \_\_\_\_\_

Ukuba ubungomnye wabantu belali, wawuza kuyikholelwa inkwenkwe? Kutheni?

Ekupheleni kwebali, inkwenkwe yayingasathenjwa ngabantu belali. Inkwenkwe ingayisombulula njani le ngxaki ukuze iphinde ithenjwe?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Ithini intsingiselo yebinanza elithi "ukuhlabu umkhosi ongeyonyani"?



Masibhale Funa amagama ebalini athetha into enye nala mabinanza.

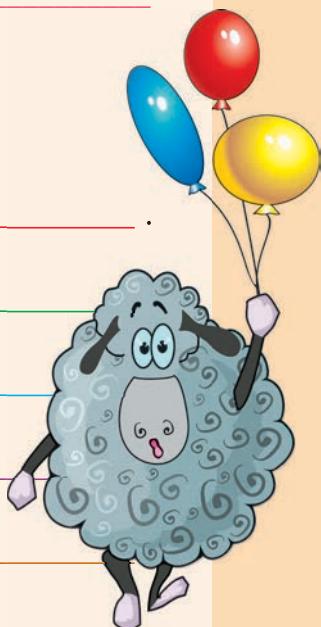
amadlelo aluhlaza \_\_\_\_\_

bembombozela \_\_\_\_\_

ukunkwantya \_\_\_\_\_

bayilumkisa \_\_\_\_\_

Ukubaleka zahlukane \_\_\_\_\_



# Konke ngolwimi



Masibhale

Hlanganisa amabinzana amagama asekholo nalawo asekunene wakhe izikweko.

Lo mfo yingcuka	ukuzazi.
Ilizwe liba	liggabi ngumsindo
Ingonyama yaba	eyambethe ufele lwegusha.
UDingindawo lo	yintombazana emva kwemvula.
Umntu yinkosi	yinyoka ngobuqhophololo.



Masibhale

Chaza umahluko kwintsingiselo phakathi koomabizwafane kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Abantu belali (bayithiya/bayithiya) inkwenkwe ngenxa yokuxoka.  
(Ibala/ibala) lengca entsha laliluhlaza.  
(Ilifa/ilifa) lenkwenkwe yayikukwalusa iigusha zelali.  
Ubhuti (yintonga/yintonga) esekhosи katata.  
(Isebe/isebe) leMfundo lizimisele ekuphuculeni imfundu.



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ezi zivakalisi ziziyaleli na okanye zizikhuzo.

Funda ibali elithi *Izihlangu ezitsha*.

isiyaleli	isikhuzzo
-----------	-----------

Ndiyasithanda isipho ondiphe sona!

isiyaleli	isikhuzzo
-----------	-----------

Hamba uye kulanda incwadi entsha ekhabhathini.

isiyaleli	isikhuzzo
-----------	-----------

Ndiphumelele ivawutsha yencwadi!

isiyaleli	isikhuzzo
-----------	-----------

Yeka ukufunda ngoku yiya kulala.

isiyaleli	isikhuzzo
-----------	-----------



**Oomabizwafane**  
ngamagama aneentsingiselo  
ezahlukileyo kodwa abizwa  
ngokufanayo kwaye apelwa  
ngokufanayo nangona  
amanye enemvakalozwi  
eyahlukileyo.



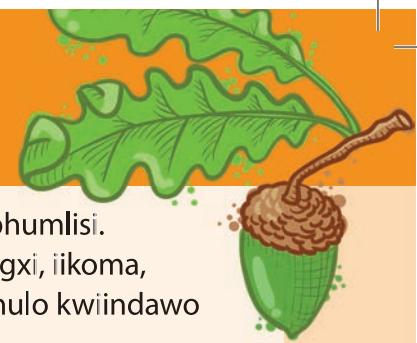
**Isiyaleli** sisivakalisi  
esiyalelayo. Siqala  
ngonobumba omkhulu  
siphele ngesingxi.  
Isikhuzzi sisivakalisi esibonisa  
ukothuka, ukumangaliswa  
okanye uchulumacho. Siqala  
ngonobumba omkhulu  
siphele ngophawu lvesikhuzzo.

Umhla:



Masibhale

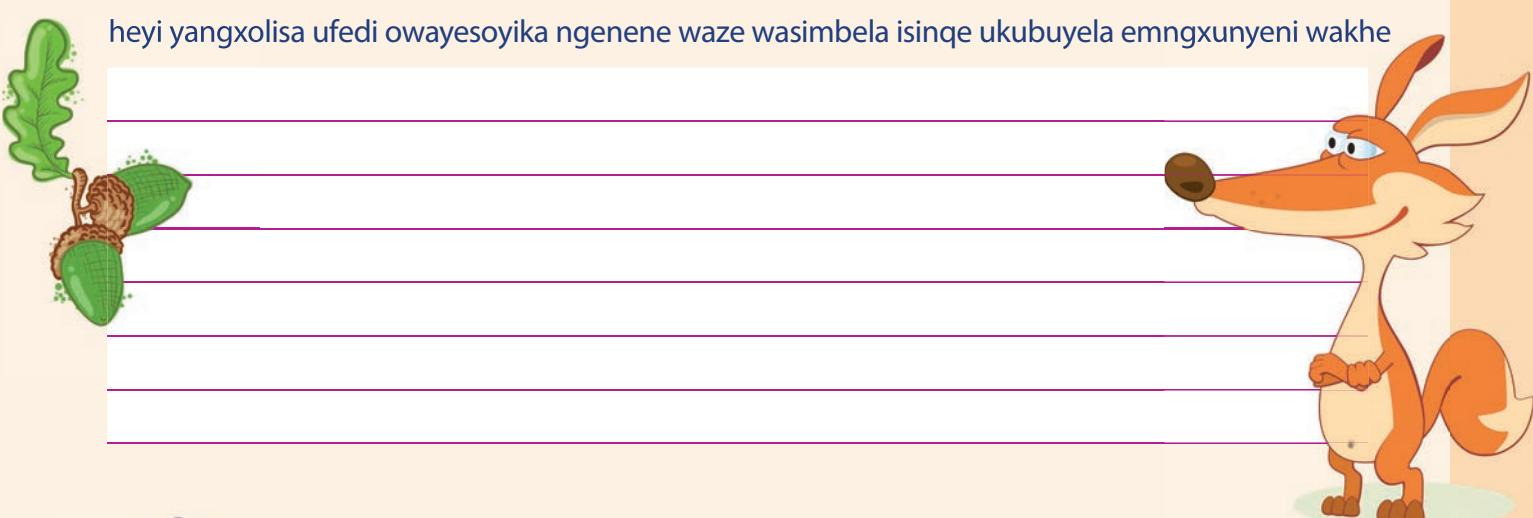
Umhlobo wakho ubhale eli bali, kodwa ulibele ukufaka iziphumlisi.  
Ncedisa umhlobo wakho ufake oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma,  
iimpawu zemibuzo, iimpawu zezikhuze neempawu zocaphulo kwiindawo  
ezichanekileyo.



impungutye egama lingufedi yanqumla kwihlathi lemithi yom-oki ngenye imini yaze yabona  
ukukhanya okungaqhelekanga phambi kwayo

inokuba yintoni bethu wazibuza ufedu wayesoyika kodwa wasondela ukuze ayijonge kakuhle  
molweni wakhwaza kodwa akwabikho mpendulo molweni waphinda wakhwaza kodwa kwathi  
cwaka kwakhona ngephanyazo kwavela isidalwa ngaphambi kokukhanya

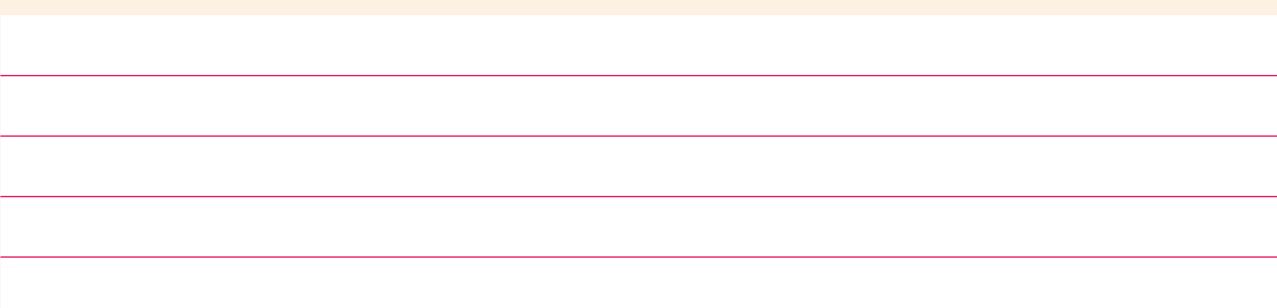
heyi yangxolisa ufedu owayesoyika ngenene waze wasimbela isinqe ukubuyela emngxunyeni wakhe



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini ngabantwana abahlukileyo ababini beklasi yakho.  
Sebenzisa la magama ahlanganisayo ubonise umahluko phakathi kwaba  
bantwana babini.

kodwa, nangona kunjalo, naxa, kwelinje icala ... kodwa kwelinje icala, nokuba, kanti



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# Imozulu

**Masithethe**

Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

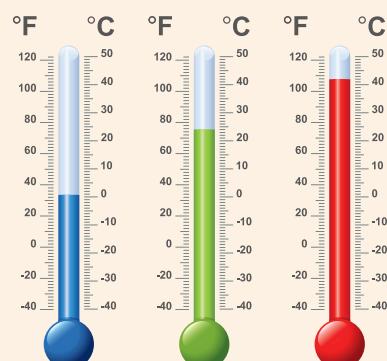


Ikota 3 - liveki 7-8

**Masibhale**

linguquko kwiqondo lobushushu bomoya zenza  
 inguquko kwimozulu. Ukuba iqondo lobushushu bomoya  
 liyehla, imozulu iya ngokubanda. Ukuba iqondo lobushushu  
 bomoya liyenysuka, imozulu iyafudumala. Imozulu iyatshintsha kwakhona xa ukufuma  
 emoyeni kutshintsha okanye xa kutshintsha uxinzelelo lomoya ojikeleze umhlaba, iatmosfera.  
 Ukuba buyenyuka ubushushu bomoya, ukufuma emoyeni noxinzelelo lomoya lukholisa ukwanda  
 ngaxeshanye.

Abantu abafana neengcali zemozulu, abazi banzi ngemozulu, balinganisa  
 ezi nguquko ukuze baqikelele kwangaphambili ukuba imozulu iya kuba  
 njani. Kanyi ngale ndlela sisebenzisa ngayo ithemometha xa silinganisa  
 ubushushu bemizimba yethu, nazo iingcali zemozulu zisebenzisa  
 ithemometha xa zilinganisa ubushushu bemozulu. Zilinganisa imozulu  
 ngokwamaqondo e-Celsius okanye amaqondo e-Fahrenheit. Ziyakwazi ukusixelala ngendlela eza



kuba shushu ngayo neza kubanda ngayo imozulu. Umoya  
 usingqonge kuyo yonke indawo kwaye usicinezela ezantsi.  
 Umoya osicinezela ezantsi siwubiza ngokuba luxinzelelo  
 lomoya osingqongileyo. Ukuba uphezulu entaben, umthamo  
 womoya okucinezela ezantsi unganeno kunomthamo  
 okucinezela ezantsi xa uselwandle. Kananjalo, ukuba  
 ubushushu bomoya osingqongileyo buphezulu, uxinzelelo  
 lomoya osingqongileyo lunganeno. Yiloo nto ibhaluni yomoya  
 oshushu ikwazi ukunyuka emoyeni! lithemometha sizisbenzisela  
 ukulinganisa ubushushu, kanti ngeebarometha silinganisa  
 uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo. Okokuggibela, ukufuma

kwenziwa kukujika kwamanzi asemhlabeni abe ngumphunga. Ngoko ke, ukuba imozulu ishushu,  
 ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga kuyanda kuze kunyuke nokufuma. Ngokunyuka kokufuma,  
 sibila ngakumbi, kwaye ukuba olo suku lushushu, umoya uzala  
 ngumphunga ukuze ukubila kwethu kutshele kuthi  
 kungaqhumi emoyeni.

**Ingcali yemozulu**

ngumntu owenza  
 ufundo-nzulu  
 ngemozulu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezinokwenza inguquko kwimozulu?



Ukuba ingcali yemozulu ifunda nzulu ngemozulu, ucinga ukuba ifunda ntoni kwezi zifundo?

Ucinga ukuba uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo luphezulu kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye elunxwemeni IwaseMuizenberg eKapa? Xela kutheni.

Sisebenzisa ntoni ukulinganisa ubushushu naxa silinganisa uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo?

Xa kufume kakhulu, ukubila kwethu akubi ngumphunga lula. Xela isizathu.

Kutheni ucinga ukuba kufuneka silinganise iimeko ezahlukileyo zemozulu?

Jonga ithemometha. Iphawulwe ngamaqondo e-Celsius nangamaqondo e-Fahrenheit. EMzantsi Afrika ngaba silinganisa ubushushu ngamaqondo e-Celsius okanye ngamaqondo e-Fahrenheit?

Nika umhlathi isihloko.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zavo.

<b>iatmosfera</b>	uyenyuka, uyakhula
<b>uyanda</b>	ubuzima, ukusinda
<b>uxinzelelo</b>	ukulahlekelwa bubumanzi
<b>Ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga</b>	umoya onamanzi
<b>Ukufuma komoya</b>	umoya oshushu
<b>ulophu</b>	umoya osingqongileyo



90

# Imozulu kwiphondo lam

Ikota 3 – liveki 7-8



Masibhale

Yenza isazobe sokusinga ubonise ukuba ucinga ukuba yintoni imozulu.



Iyabanda

IMOZULU

Inomoya



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sakho sokusinga ubhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.

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Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi. Biyela isenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye uze ubhale isichasi segama okanye samagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi.

Kuvele ilanga elishushu namhlanje.

Kuvuthuza umoya obandayo ebusika.

Isibhakabhaka sisithwe ngamafu amnyama.



Masibhale

Guqula izivakalisi ezikumsebenzi wangaphambili zibe kwixesha elizayo. Khumbula ukusebenzisa u-“za” okanye u-“ya” kunye nesenzi esiqala ngo-“ku”. Umz. Ndiza kuhamba xa kushushu.




Masibhale

Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kushushu eGauteng. Kushushu ngaphezulu eLimpopo. (kodwa)

Kukho iindudumo nemibane. Kungekaqali ukuna kakhulu. (nangona)

Sifuna ukwazi yonke imihla ukuba imozulu iza kuba njani. Singakwazi ukwenza izicwangciso zemisebenzi yethu yemihla ngemihla. (ukuze)



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# limeko eziggithisileyo zemozulu

Ikota 3 - liveki 7-8



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.



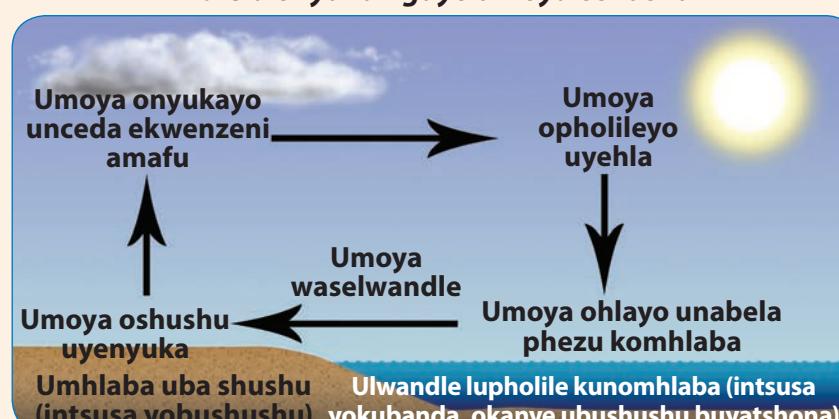
Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi kakhulu zenzeka xa umoya omninzi ofudumeleyo nofumileyo uzisa imozulu enomoya ovuthuza ngamandla. Umoya ofudumeleyo nomanzi uyenyuka. Ngokuya usiba phezulu, uya ngokuphola.

Umphunga osemoyeni ujika ube ngamathontsi amanzi, inkqubo ebizwa ngokuba kukuiya. La mathontsi ayahlangana abe ngamafu, kubekho imvula, iliqhwa, ikhephu okanye amatye awa emhlabeni. Izichotho ezineendudumo zixhaphake kwiiimko eziggithisileyo zemozulu. Phambi kokuba kubekho isichothe, kufuneka kubekho izinto ezintathu: umoya ozele ukufuma; kubekho indawo eshushu kakhulu emhlabeni ethumela umoya oshushu ngokukhawuleza, okanye kuze umsinga obandayo; kanti umoya onyukayo kufuneka ufudumale ngokwaneleyo ukuze uhlale ufudumele kunomoya odlula kuwo onyukela phezulu.

Umsinga obandayo wenzeka xa umoya uhamba kufutshane nomphezulu womhlaba, uze uthalele umoya ofudumeleyo phezulu ngokukhawuleza okukhulu. Esi sisqalo sesichothe esikhathsha ziindudumo. Kwenzeka amafu, ziqalise ukuna iimvula ezinkulu. Itshaji zemibane phakathi kwamafu esichothe ziyahlukana, zidale ukulenyenza kombane okuya ngasemhlabeni. Umbane unamandla awaneleyo okufudumeza umoya owungqongileyo. Oku kugqabhuka kobushushu kuko okwenza ingxolo esiyazi ngokuba ziindudumo. Izichotho ezineendudumo zikhola ukuzisa iintlekele: oonogumbe, imililo ebangelwa kukubaneka nokonakala okuvela ematyeni esichothe.

## Indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu



Umhla:



Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi zenzeka nini?



Loluphi olona hlobo luqhelekileyo lwemozulu egqithisileyo?

Zeziphi iimeko ezintahu ezifanele ukuba khona ukuze kubekho isichotho?

Umsinga obandayo ubakho xa kutheni?

Yintoni iindudumo?

Jonga umzobo obonisa indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu. Sebenzisa imizobo uchaze indlela ezenzeka ngayo iimvula ezinkulu.



Funa amagama anezi ntsingiselo ezilandelayo kwisicatshulwa.

Masibhale

ingxolo etsho ngamandla ephuma emafini

Umphunga wamanzi ujika ube ngamachaphaza

ingozi, iimeko zonxunguphalo

imvula enkulu enamatyе

amathontsi angumkhenkce awayo



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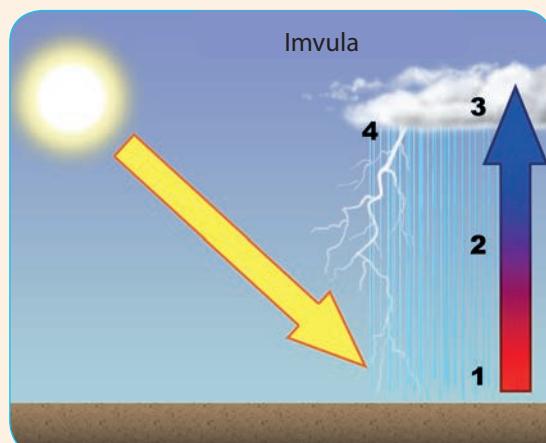
# Imozulu nemvula

Ikota 3 – liveki 7-8

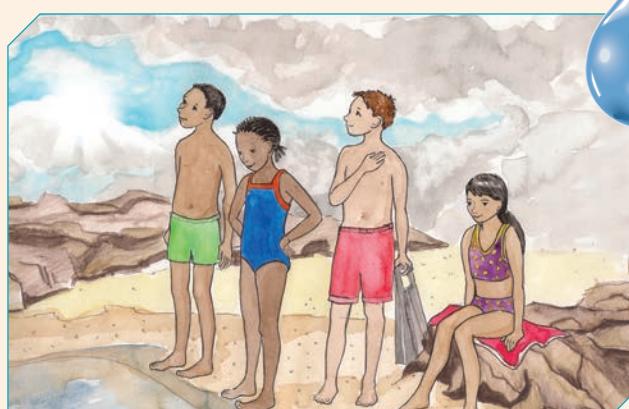
**Masibhale**

Jonga umfanekiso uze ubhale iinkukacha ngokulandelelana kwazo.

- Xa kukho izichotho zezikhukula, sikhola ukuba neendudumo nemibane.
- Ilanga lifudumeza umhlaba ze kunyuke umoya oshushu.
- Iglesi iguquka ibe lulwelo kuze kwenzeke amafu amakhulu.
- Xa usiya ngokunyuka umoya uyaphola uze umphunga ujiye wenze amafu.

**Masibhale**

Jonga imifanekiso emalunga nemozulu uze ubhale umhlathi omfutshane ngomfanekiso ngamnye.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngaba mabizwafane.

Domabizwafane  
ngamagama abizwa  
ngokufanayo nabhalwa  
ngokufanayo kôdwa  
aneentsingiselo  
ezahlukileyo.

intloko

intloko

isebe

isebe

umhlaba

umhlaba



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi usebenzise aba mabizwafane.



thiya (ukunika igama)

thiya (ukucaphukela)

ithanga (elikukutya)

lithanga (elomzimba)

ilifa (iqhuma emzimbeni)

ilifa (impahla oyiphiwayo)

ibala (ibala lento)

ibala (lemidlalo)

umhlathi (wokuhlafuna)

umhlathi (obhalwayo)



93

# Okunye ngemozulu

Ikota 3 - liveki 9-10



Masithethe

Ucinga ukuba amazwe ahlukeneyo anemozulu eyahlukileyo ngamaxesha ahlukileyo onyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Ngaba amaphondo ahlukileyo eMzantsi Afrika anemozulu efanayo ngexesha elifanayo lonyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.  
Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu oluthanda kakhulu? Nika izizathu.  
Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu ongaluthandiyo? Nika izizathu.



Masibhale

## IMOZULU NAMANZI

Siyazi ukuba imozulu yenziwe zizinto eziliqela. Yenziwa yintsingiselo yomoya, amandla omoya, imvula, ikhephu, ubushushu, ukukhanya kwelanga, ukubonakala namafu.

Siyazi ngokunjalo ukuba zintathu izinto ezenza iinxene yeahlukeneyo zemozulu. Lilanga, umoya namanzi. Ilanga lisinika ubushushu nokukhanya. Maxa wambi lisitshisa kakhulu;

okanye libe ceke-ceke  
lisifudumeze  
kancinane  
nokukhanya kungabi  
kuninzi; ngamanye  
amaxesha ligqunywa  
ngamafu singaliboni kwaphela.



IMOZULU

Umoya ukuyo yonke indawo esijikelezileyo kwaye ugqume ihlabathi njengengubo. Xa uvuthuza uyawuva kulusu lwakho. Xa uvuthuza ngesantya esiphezulu nangamandla ungasiphaphathekisa.

Amanzi siwafumana emilanjeni, emachibini nakwiilwandlekazi nasemafini esibhakabhakeni. Xa kukho amathontsana emoyeni osingqongileyo, singaboni kakuhle, oko kuthiwa yinkungu. Imvula iza xa kusiwa amanzi avela emafini njengamathontsi amakhulu. Xa ebanda kakhulu loo manzi ayaqina abe ngumkhenke ukuze kuwe amatye okanye ikhephu. Imozulu ibaluleke kuye wonke umntu. Ichaphazela imidlalo esiyidlalayo, iimpahla esizinxibayo, ukutya esikutyayo, indlela esiziva ngayo, esikwenzayo, indlela abaziphilisa ngayo abantu nezinye izinto ezininzi. Imozulu ingasonwabisa – kodwa xa iimeko zigqithisa inokubenza nzima ubomi bethu. Umoya omkhulu, uqhwithela, neenkanyamba, okanye izichotho ezikhulu zinokwenza izikhukula imigxobhozo, kanti zingatshabalalisa amakhaya abantu zinako nokubabulala.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili asekhhohlo neentsingiselo zavo ezingasekunene.

<b>intsingiselo yomoya</b>	amathontsi angabonakaliyo asemoyeni enza ukuba singaboni kakuhle
<b>inkungu</b>	lingqimba eziphezulu esibhakabhakeni ezenziwe ngamathontsana amanzi
<b>ikhephu</b>	amathontsi amanzi amakhulu awa esibhakabhakeni
<b>imvula</b>	amathontsi abanda kakhulu maxa wambi aba ngumkhenke aqine
<b>ilifu</b>	apho uvuthuza uvela khona umoya kwaye usiya khona



Masibhale

Funda umhlathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezenza imozulu?

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Ilanga lisinika ntoni?

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Uwafumana phi amanzi?

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Ngamazwi akho, bhala umhlathi uxele isizathu sokuba imozulu ibaluleke ebomini babantu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezikhankanyi kwezi zivakalisi.

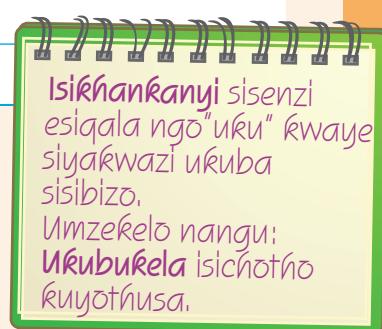
Ukujonga imvula ezolileyo kuyaxolisa.

Ukuhamba esitiyeni emva kwesichotho kuyahlaziya.

UDebbie ucebise ukubukela ividiyo kwiimeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu.

Akukho sizathu sokuxoxa ngemozulu. Iziko lemozulu lithi kuza kuna.

Ukukhwela ibhayisikile xa usiya esikolweni imvula isina akukhuselekanga ncambu.



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# Ukubhala ngemozulu

Ikota 3 - liveki 9-10



Masibhale

Ezi zinto zezeyiphi imifanekiso kule mibini? Faka inombolo u-1 okanye u-2 kwinto nganye.



1



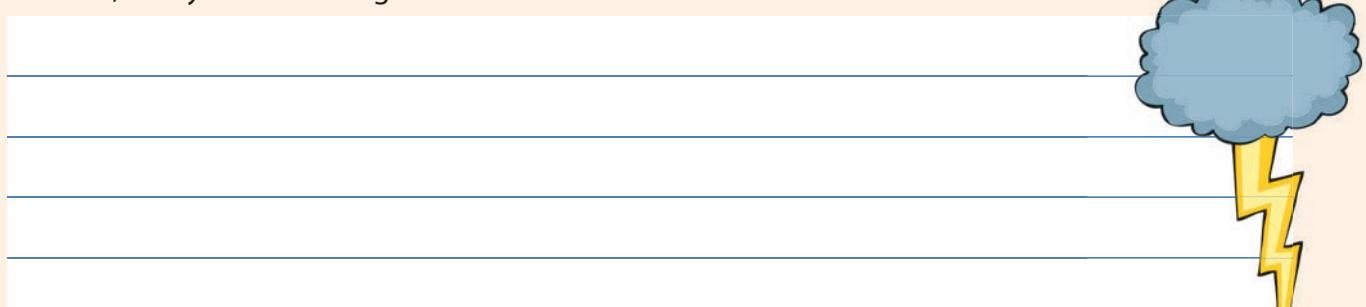
2



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngomfanekiso ngamnye apho uchaza khona olo hlobo lwemozulu. Unako ukusebenzisa amanye ala magama angezantsi kwinkcazeloyakho. Wakugqiba ukubhala imihlathi yakho nika umhlobo wakho ukuba ayifunde aze ayilungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.

amafu amnyama othusayo, ukubaneka, iindudumo ezigqekrezayo, isibhakabhaka esinomsindo, amathontsi amakhulu emvula awa emhlabeni, isichothono, indudumo ezenza umbilini, imvula ena kakhulu, umoya ovuthuza ngamandla



umhlaba uqhuma uthuli kwaye untsundu, akukho ngca, umlambo utshile, ubushushu bugqithisile, kunuka uthuli, isibhakabhaka simhlophe siyaphandla, ingca yomile kwaye iyahlaba, ilanga libalele liyibhola yomlilo, umqala womile



Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezimelabizo  
kulo mhlathi ungemozulu.

"Mna ndingumqikeleli wemozulu. Kufuneka ndijonge amafu  
nezichotho ndiphezulu. Ndinqwenela ukuba nekhamera  
emajukujukwini ukuze indincede ndiqikelele imozulu. Kulungile.  
Ndiyazi ukuba singayenza njani loo nto!"

"Nyhani? Uza kuyisa njani ikhamera emajukujukwini, uze uyithumele njani  
imifanekiso emhlabeni?"

"Kulungile, masiqale ngokuthetha ngendlela yokusa nantoni emajukujukwini nokuyigcina apho  
ingawi ezantsi emhlabeni. Masicinge ngebhola yegalufa. Kaloku, utata wam ngumdlali  
oyincutshe wegalfafa. Xa ebetha ibhola ngenduku ihamba iyokulala kude. Kodwa xa eyibetha  
ephezulu endulini, iya kude nangaphezulu. Kanti ukuba utata wam ebenamandla  
njengo Superman, ebenokuyibetha ngamandla ibaleke ngokukhawuleza ide ijikeleze wonke  
umhlabi!"



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise ezi zimelabizo.

yena

bona

thina

zona

nina



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise amagama azizifanadumo.

grugruza

krikriza

vuthuza

bhakuzela

futha

Amagama  
azizifanadumo  
ngamagama  
alinganisa isandi.  
Umzukelo:  
Intsimbi ekhalayo  
iyakhenkceza."



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# Uqikelelo Iwemozulu

Ikota 3 - liveki 9-10



Masithethe

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba injani imozulu namhlanje. Ingaba kushushu, kuyabanda okanye kuyana? Ngaba imozulu iyafana ebusika nasehlotyeni? Yahluka njani?

Xa kushushu kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Xa kubanda kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Mamela uqikelelo Iwemozulu kwirediyo okanye kumabonakude uze wenzele iklasi ingxelo yoqikelelo Iwemozulu.



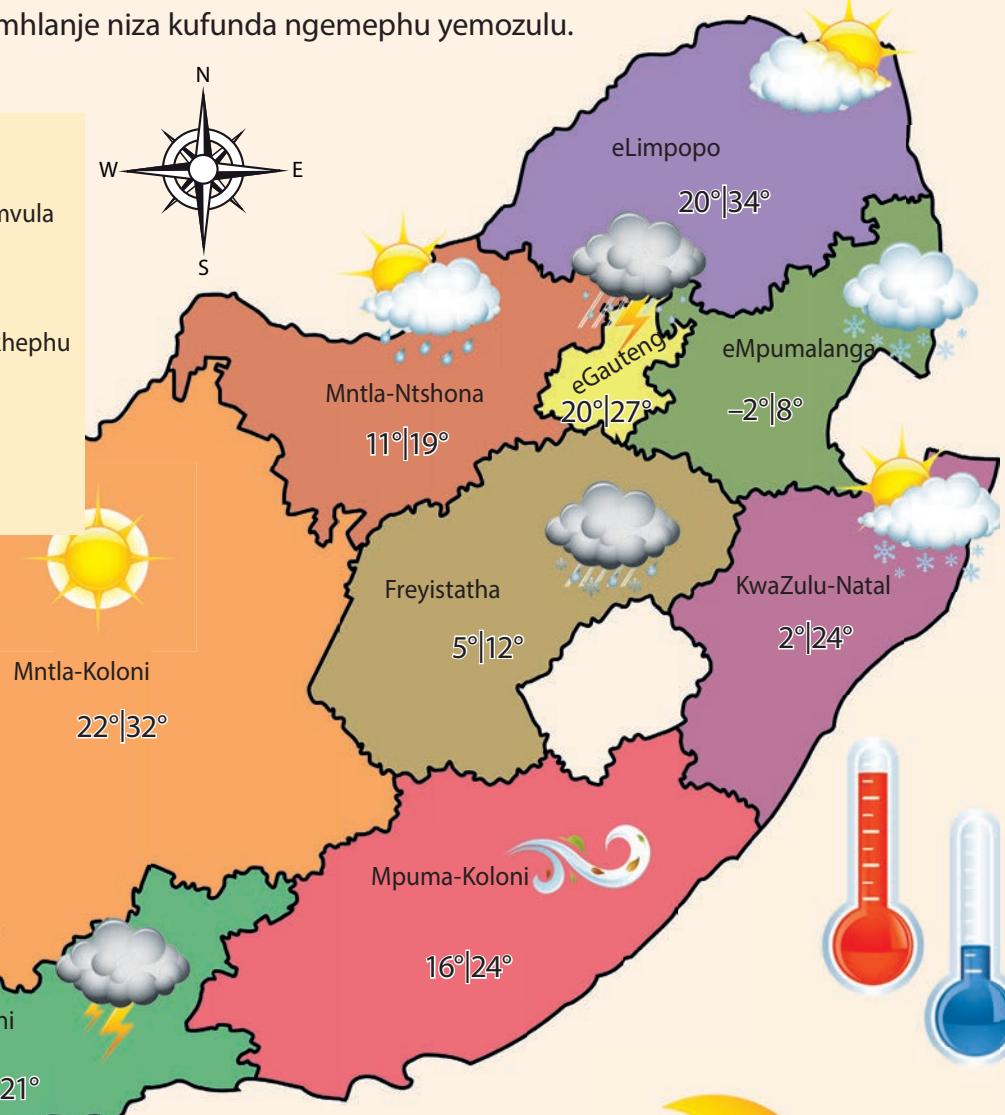
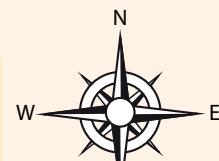
Masibhale

Namhlanje niza kufunda ngemephу yemozulu.



## Isikhokelo

- ☀ kukho ilanga
- ☁ lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linemvula
- ☂ lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu
- 🌧 linamafu nemvula
- 🌦 lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linekhephu
- 🌤 linekhephu
- 🌩 lineendudumo
- 🌨 lineendudumo nemvula
- ☃ linomoya



## IMEPHU YEMOZULU



Umhla:

**Masibhale**

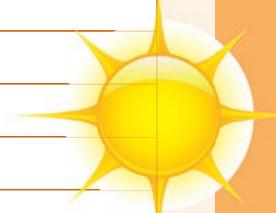
Jonga imephu yemozulu uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Ngaba imozulu ifana ngenene naleyo yephondo lakho?

Injani imozulu yephondo lakho? Elinye lamaphondo alizi kuba nanto njengoko liza kuba liphondo lakho.

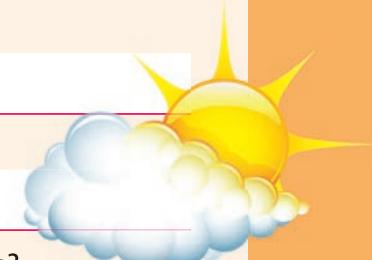
eGauteng	
eLimpopo	
eMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natal	
eFreyistatha	
eMpuma-Koloni	
eNtshona-Koloni	
eMntla-Koloni	
eMntla-Ntshona	



abantu baseMpuma-Koloni baza kunxiba iimpahla ezinjani kule mozulu?

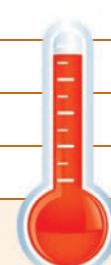
Yeyiphi eyona mozulu intle? Kutheni usitsho nje?

Imozulu imbi kakhulu phi? Kutheni usitsho nje?



Athini awona maqondo obushushu aphantsi nawona aphezulu kwiphondo ngalinye?

Iphondo	Elona qondo liphantsi lobushushu	Elona qondo liphezulu lobushushu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natal		
eFreyistatha		
eMpuma-Koloni		
eNtshona-Koloni		
eMntla-Koloni		
eMntla-Ntshona		



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# Masijonge imozulu okokuggibela

Ikota 3 - liveki 9-10



Masibhale

Cingela xa unokuya kucacisa uqikelelo lwemozulu kumabonakude usebenzisa imephu ekwiphepha lama-64.



Bhala phantsi oza kukuthetha ngephondo ngalinye. Yenza isigqibo sokuba uza kuqala phi emephini – phezulu okanye ezantsi? Amagama amaphondo uza kuwalandeelanisa njani xa uwabhala? linkcukacha zemozulu zona uza kuzilandeelanisa njani?

Okukuqala, yenza isazobe sokusinga sento oza kuyithetha.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala olwakho uqikelelo lwemozulu. Cela umhlobo wakho alufunde aze alulungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.




Umhla:



Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo kwisivakalisi ngasinye. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sisichaza njani isenzo, phi okanye nini.



UAyanda uhambe kwangoko njengoko bekubonakala ngathi kuza kuna.

Isicho tho siqale ebusuku.

Iindudumo nombane zigqqekreze ngamandla imizuzu elishumi.

Imvula ine imini yonke izolo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphatheiyo.

uthando

ukucaphukela

ubugorha

inkuthazo

impumelelo



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini ngegama ngalinye.

ulwimi (ilungu elisemlonyeni)

ulwimi (ubuxoki)

isiziba (sokuthungela empahleni)

isiziba (indawo enzulu emlanjeni)

umnyama (wemozulu)

umnyama (imigca esemzimbeni)

Xa igama elinye lineentsingiselo ezininzi kuthiya **yipholisemi**.

Nangu umzekelo:

Umoya osingqongileyo.

Musa ukufaka umntwana umoya ombi.



# Masizihlole

## Ndiyakwazi



ukuthetha ngentsomi ndize ndiyilinganise	
ukufunda intsomi phezulu ngokukhawuleza nokuyifundisisa	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini	
ukuchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokujonga isihloko	
ukuchaza izifanadumo noomabizwafane	
ukuchaza ukuba imifanekiso incedisa njani ekuqondeni umxholo	
ukuchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana	
ukunika uluvo	
ukuchaza umsebenzi weempawu zocaphulo	
ukunxulumanisa iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama	
ukusebenzisa itshathi ukwenza isicwangciso somhlathi ochazayo	
ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho	
ukuguqula iingxelo zibe yimbuzo	
ukubalisela iqela lam ibali	
ukuchaza umxholo, abalinganiswa abaphambili, indawo elidlalela kulo ibali kanye nemfundiso yebali	
ukutshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukubhala umhlathi ochazayo	
ukutshatista amaqhalo neentsingiselo zawo	
ukubhala umbongo wesilwanyana ndisebenzisa izifaniso	
ukuxoxa ngebali elikwimo yekhathuni	
ukushwankathela ibali	
ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga kwisicwangciso sokubhala intsomi	
ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi	
ukusebenzisa izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo	
ukuchaza izibizo ezalatha izinto nezikhankanyi	
ukutshatista amabinzana neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwakha izikweko	
ukukrwela umgca phantsi komabizwafane ochanekileyo	
ukuchaza ukuba izivakalisi zizikhuzo okanye ziziyaleli na	
ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona ndisebenzisa iziphumlisi ezichanekileyo	
ukubhala imihlathi emibini ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi	
ukuthetha ngemozulu nangeklayimethi	
ukufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa	



ukunika isicatshulwa isihloko	
ukutshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isazobe sokucinga esimalunga nemozulu	
ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ekubhaleni imihlathi engemozulu	
ukuchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi ezilula	
ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo	
ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi	
ukutolika umzobo wemozulu	
ukusebenzisa imizobo ekuboniseni unobangela neziphumo	
ukusebenzisa imizobo ukulungisa iinkcukacha	
ukubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimizobo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa oomabizwafane	
ukuvakalisa uluvo	
ukubhala umhlathi ndivakalisa uluvo	
ukuchaza izikhankanyi	
ukutshatista imifanekiso nezinto	
ukuchaza nokubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izifanadumo	
ukumamela kusasazo lwengxelo yemozulu ndize ndenze olwam usasazo	
ukufunda imephu yemozulu	
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe emephini yemozulu	
ukwenza uqikelelo lwemozulu	
ukuhlela umsebenzi obhaliwego	
ukuchaza izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo	

# Umxholo 7: lntlobo ezahlukileyo zamabali

## Amabali Ikota 4: liveki 1 - 2

### 97 Ilikomyti zibhidene

70

Uthetha ngokugcinwa kwedayari.  
Ufundu ibali kwinqaku ledayari.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.  
Ufumanisa ukuba loluphi uhlobo lobhalo.  
Uqikelela iinkukacha.  
Unxulumanisa iinkukacha neemeko zakhe.

### 98 Ingaku elilelam ledayari

72

Utshatista amabinzana ezaci neentsingiselo zavo.  
Uyila isazobe sokusinga ukuze enze isicwangciso senqaku ledayari.  
Ubhala ingaku ledayari.  
Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.

### 99 Ukuhamba ngolwandle kumaza andlongo-ndlongo

74

Uthetha neqela ngemidlalo yangaphakathi endlwini neyangaphandle.  
Ufundu ileta ngokuhamba ngolwandlekazi ukusuka eKapa ukuya eCairo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.  
Uqikelela iinkukacha.  
Unika izizathu ngependulo zakhe.  
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kweleta eqinqiwego nengaqingqwanga.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

### 100 Unxibelwano noCarven

76

Wenza isicwangciso seleta ngokusebenzisa isazobe sokusinga.  
Ubhala ileta.  
Ufakela izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo.

### 101 Ibalu elifutshane

78

Uthetha ngomculo neqela lakhe.  
Ulinganisa ibali.  
Ufundu ibali.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.  
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nabalinganiswa, umxholo kunye nesakhiwo sebali.  
Uchaza ulovo.  
Unika isihloko sebali.

### 102 Ukuhala lulonwabo

80

Ubhala ileta.  
Uhlela ileta.  
Usebenzisa izalathandawo.

Uphinda abhale umhlathi ngoonobumba abakhulu.  
Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

### 103 Ikota entsha yesikolo

82

Uxoxa ngokubuyela esikolweni kwiqela lakhe.  
Ufundu ibali ngokuvulwa kwezikolo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe ebalini.  
Ubhala isishwankathelo sebali esifutshane.  
Uchaza ulovo lwakhe Uyaqikelela.

### 104 Ukuhbala uphengululo

84

Ubhala uphengululo lwebali ngokusebenzisa isakhelo. Uchonga izibizo eziyintloko neenjongosenzi zezivakalisi.  
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izimelabizo  
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagatyayamileyo.  
Ukhetha igama elimele ibinzana.  
Ubhala amagama ngokwealfabhethi.

## Izicatshulwa ezinolwazi Ikota 4: liveki 3 - 4

### 105 Izingwe

86

Uthetha ngepaka yezilwanyana okanye ngomyezo wazo.  
Ufundu isicatshulwa nefayili yeenkcukacha ngezingwe.  
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.  
Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkukacha.  
Unika izizathu malunga neempendulo zemibuzo.  
Uchaza injongo ephambili yenqaku.  
Uchaza inyaniso nezimvo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ngamanqaku.  
Uchaza intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

### 106 Okunye ngokubhala ngeenyaniro

88

Uchonga umahluko phakathi kwento eyinyaniso ekhoyo noluvo.  
Uchonga inyaniso noluvo kuludwe lweziqulatho.  
Ubhala ngesilwanyana asebenzise isakhelo.  
Usebenzisa ulwimi olungqale ngakumbi.  
Uguqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi.

### 107 Ingxelo yeendaba

90

Ushwankathela aze afunde inqaku lephephandaba.  
Uzalisa ikhadi lamanqaku  
Ufundu inqaku lephephandaba.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku.

Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.  
Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkukacha eziyinyaniso.

Ufumanisa ukuba ngowuphi umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku.  
Ukhangela unxulumano phakathi kwenqaku nomfanekiso.  
Uchonga ingongoma ephambili yenqaku.  
Utshatista amabinzana.

### 108 Ukuziqhelanisa nokubhala ingxelo yephephandaba

92

Ubhala ingxelo yephephandaba asebenzise isakhelo.  
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ezilula ukwenza ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi.

### 109 Ukuqabelu iNtaba yeTafile

94

Uthetha ngeNtaba yeTafile.  
Ufundu incwadana yeenkcukacha ngeNtaba yeTafile.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zavo.  
Ufundu isicatshulwa aze aphendule imibuzo.  
Uchaza ulovo lwakhe.

### 110 Okuthe vetshe ngentaba

96

Wenza isicwangciso sengxelo ngeNtaba yeTafile ngokusebenzisa isakhelo.  
Uzoba imephu.  
Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo.  
Ubhala ngokutsha umhlathi efakela oonobumba abakhulu.  
Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

### 111 Ukuya kwipaka yezilwanyana

98

Uxoxa ngeKruger National Park.  
Ufundu ngenqaku lemagogini elingotyelelo IwaseKruger National Park.  
Uphendula imibuzo engenqaku.  
Uchonga inyaniso noluvo.  
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwimephu.  
Uchonga intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

### 112 Malunga nohambo

100

Ubhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo.  
Uchonga amabinzana anezalathandawo.  
Usebenzisa amagama akeentsingiselo ezininzi.  
Uchonga uhlobo lwsenzi kwizivakalisi.  
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise oomabizwafane.



Masithethe

Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

Unayo idayari? Ukuba unayo idayari, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kutheni uyisebenzisa nje. Ukuba akunayo, xelela iqela ukuba kutheni ungenayo nje.



Masifunde

Funda eli bali elivelā kwi- *IDayari yomntwana wakwaWimpy* – llishwa elinje, nguJeff Kinney



## NgoLwesine

Seziphantse ukuphela iiveki ezimbini ezinesiqingatha ukususela oko mna nalowo wayengumhlobo wam ophambili, uRowley Jefferson, saba nengxabano yokuqala enku. Xa ndikuxelela inyaniso, ndandicinga ukuba kwakuthi kungoku nje abe **selesiza edomboza**, kodwa ngesizathu endingasaziyo oko akukenzeki.

Ngoku ndisexualeni kancinane kuba ziza kuvulwa izikolo kwiintsuku ezimbalwa, kwaye ukuba siza **kububuyisela kwindawo yabo** obu buhlobo, ikhona into ekufuneka yenzeke kwamsinyane. Ukuba uRowley nam asisafunani ngenene, **aku'ginyisa mathe**, kuba thina sobabini besivana kakhulu.

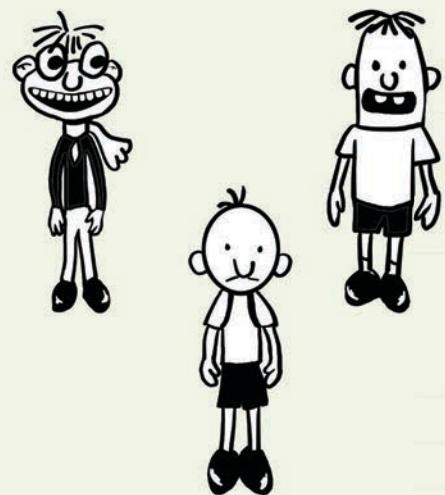
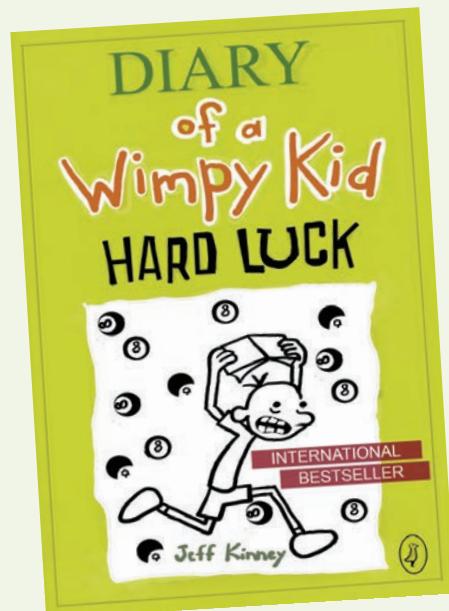
Ngoku njengoko **sebuyimbali ubuhlobo bethu**, ndisemalikeni yomnye umhlobo ophambili. Ingxaki kukuba, ndichithe lonke ixesha lam kuRowley, kwaye andinaye omnye olindileyo onokuthatha indawo yakhe.

Abahlobo ababini endibacingayo ngoku nguChristopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Kodwa iyileyo kula makhwenkwe ineengxaki zayo. Ndikhe ndazama ukuhamba noChristopher kwiiveki ezimbalwa zehlobo, ikakhulu kuba enomnatha wokutsala iingcongconi. Kodwa uChristopher uluhlobo lokuba ngumhlobo wasehlotyeni ngakumbi kunokuba abe ngumhlobo wonyaka wesikolo. UTyson ulunge ngokwaneleyo kwaye sithanda imidlalo yeevidiyo efanayo, kodwa ungumntu ongaqhelekanga kwizinto ezininzi kangangokuba andazi nokuba ndingakwazi na ukuba naye ngalo lonke ixesha.

Mnye umntwana ongenamhlobo uphambili, nguFregley, kodwa ndambekela ecaleni kubantu abanokuba ngabahlobo abaphambili kwakudala.

Nangona kunjalo, **ndisaluvulile ucango** lukaRowley, ukuba kunokwenzeka. Kodwa ukuba ufunā ukubugcina obu buhlobo kwakufuneka akhawuleze abe nento ayenzayo.

Kuba ngale ndlela zimi ngayo izinto ngoku, **akaz' ukuba mhle** encwadini yobomi bam.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Olu bhalo luvela kwinqaku ledayari. Bhala phantsi izinto ezimbini ezikubonisa ukuba olu bhalo luvela kwidayari.

Yeyiphi inkxalabo esentloko athetha ngayo umbhali kwidayari yakhe?

UGreg, umbhali wedayari, ucinge ukuba uRowley uza kucela uxolo kuye kodwa akakenzi njalo. Ucinga ukuba kutheni engekaluceli uxolo kuGreg?

UGreg ukhankanya abanye abantu abanokuba ngabahlolo bakhe kodwa akababoni befanelekile. Kutheni ecinga ukuba akanakuba ngumhlobo wabo?

Ngaba olu bhalo luhlobo oluqingqiweyo okanye olungaqingqwanga? Nika isizathu solovo lwakho.

Ucinga ukuba le meko iza kuba njani kuGreg? Bhala umhlathi onokuba yinxenye yenqaku ledayari elibhalwe nguGreg.

Wakhe waba nengxaki yokuxabana nomhlobo wakho omkhulu? Bhala umhlathi uxele ukuba kwenzeka ntoni.

# Inqaku lam ledayari



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ukuze utshatise amabinzana  
athathwe kwisicatshulwa neentsingiselo zawo.

selesiza edomboza
ukububuyisela kwindawo yabo
akuyi kuginyisa mathe
ucango lusavuliwe
sebuyimbali

kuya kuba kubi, akuyi kuba mnandi
ukunika ithuba lothetha-thethwano
buphelile
ukuvuma impazamo yakho ucele uxolo
ukubuyela kwimeko yangaphambili yokuba ngabahlobo



Uza kubhala amanqaku athile edayari, kodwa qala  
ngokwenza izicwangciso.

Masibhale



Uza kubhala ngeentsuku ezintathu. Inqaku lakho lokuqala limalunga  
nobuhlobo obungasalunganga; kwinqaku lakho lesibini uza kubhala  
ngendlela ozive ngayo ngaloo nto; ukuze kwinqaku lakho lesithathu uxele  
into oza kuyenza ngale meko. Ungalibali ukunika umhla wenqaku ngalinye.

Yenza isazobe sokucinga ukuze ucwangcise amanqaku edayari yakho.



**Amanqaku edayari**



Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga sakho ubhale amanqaku edayari yakho. Wakuba ubhale amanqaku akho, cela umhlobo wakho awaqwalasele aze awahlele ukuba kukho imfuneko. Emva koko wabhale ngokutsha kakuhle kweli phepha.



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi. Kwisivakalisi ngasinye biyela isibizo, krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwasiphawuli nesibaluli uze ufake umbala omthubi kwisihlomelo.



Ikota entsha iza kuqalisa msinyane.

Umhlobo wam omkhulu uye wahlala ekhaya.

UFregley ohlekisayo uhamba ngokucotha.

URowley kuza kufuneka enze into kamsinyane.

Ingxabano yokuqala enkulu kaGreg ithathe ixesha elide.



# Ukuhamba ngolwandle kumaza andlongo-nlongo



Masithethe

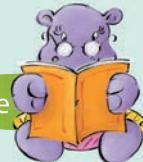
Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngemidlalo yangaphakathi neyangaphandle. Thethani ngemidlalo esiyidlala emhlabeni naleyo yasemanzini. Ungathanda ukukhwela inqanawa? Xela isizathu. Zeziphi iimpawu ekufuneka ube nazo xa ucinga ngokuqhuba inqanawa?



Alba endimthandayo

Kanye kwiminyaka emithathu, kubanjwa ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eCairo. Kanti kulo nyaka ndikhwele enye yezo nqanawa! Andazi nokuba ndinixelete na, kodwa utatomkhulu wam wayengumlobi weentlanzi kanti utata wam ngumakhi wamaphenyane. Ngoko ke amaphenyane ayesoloko eyinxenye yobomi bam. Ngokuya ndandisemncinane kakhulu sasinephenyane elincinane ekhaya, kwaye utata wam wayesikhupha siye eZeekoevlei. Ngenye imini, ndabona abanye abantwana beziqhabela bodwa behamba ngolwandle ndaqonda ukuba nam ngenye imini ndakuze ndiziqhubele ndedwa elwandle.

Masifunde



Njengoko ngoku sendikhulile kwaye ndinamandla athe chatha, ndimana ndingenela ukhuphiswano kwaye ndiyaphumelela amaxa amaninzi. Naxa kunjalo, wathi akunditsalela umnxeba umphathi wenqanawa eyayisuka eKapa isiya eCairo endibuza ukuba andingethandi na ukuhamba naye, zange ndilikholelw ithamsanga lam! Olo hambo lwaba yincochoyi yobomi bam!



Olo hambo lwaba ngummangaliso! Yonke imihla, kwakusenzeka into echulumachisayo.

Sasibona amahlengesi aziintsana kune nentlaninge yeentlanzi ezibhabhayo.

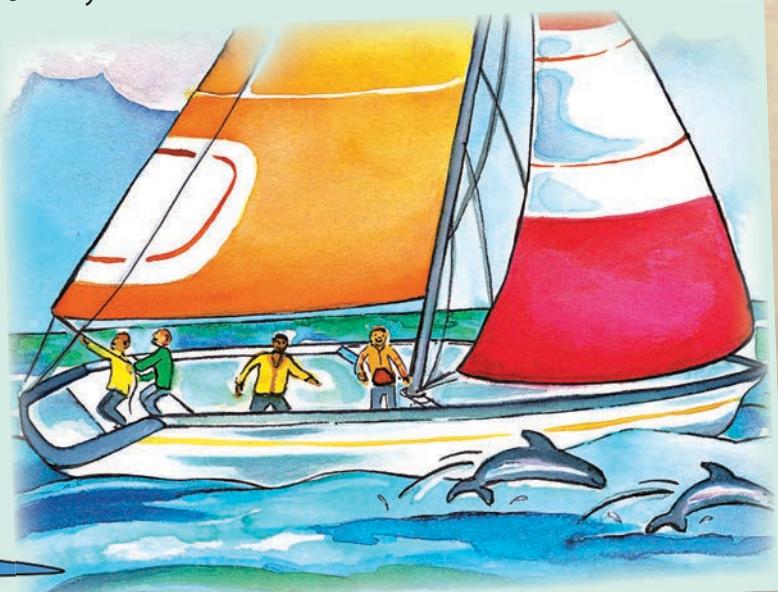
Ngobunye ubusuku zazinanzi kangangokuba zasibetha – shuu!



Ndaguliswa lulwandle kwakanye– ngosuku lokuqala – kanti ndothuka kanye kuphela kolu hambo, ngethuba lesichotho esasisibi kakhulu kukho namaza amakhulu – ayephakame ngokungathi zizakhiwo ezinemigangatho emibini.



Saba liphenyane lesibini ukufika eRio de Janeiro kwaye ulwandlekazi salucanda ngeentsuku ezilishumi elinesihlanu.

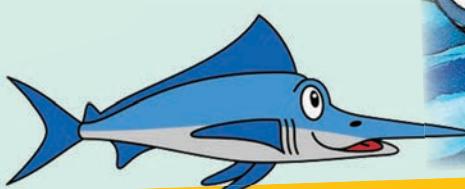


Kwakungemnandanga kum ukugoduka njengoko oko yayikuphela kwexesha lolonwabo. Kodwa ndavuya ndakubona umhlaba kwakhona.

—Nangona ngoku ndilungiselela iMidlalo yeeNtshatsheli zeHlabathi, ndinethembra lokuba siza kubonana kwakamsinya.

Ngothando

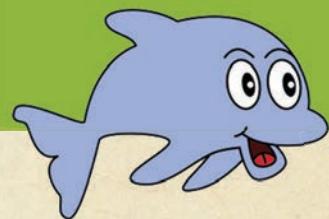
Carven



Umhla:



Masibhale



Uggatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio lubakho nini?



Ngaba luyathandwa olu gqatso? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Kwakutheni ukuze uCarven ahambe ngolwandle?

UCarven akaxeli ukuba wayemdala kangakanani xa wayethatha inxaxheba kolu gqatso.  
Ucinga ukuba wayeneminyaka emingaphi?



Ngaba uCarven yincutshe yokuqhuba inqanawa? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Loluphi ugqatso olube libhongo lobomi bakhe?

Zeziphi izinto ezichulumachisayo ezenzeka besenqanaweni?

Ngaba le leta iqingqiwe okanye ayiqingqwanga? Nika izizathu ezithathu ngempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili neentsingiselo  
zawo ngokokusetyenziswa kwawo kwileta kaCarven.  
Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



qaqambisa	tsala umdla	ukugxininisa	inxenyé	efanelekileyo
dumba	khukhumala	ukuqunjelwa	amaza	ukutsaleka
ukuguliswa lulwandle	kakuhle	ukuba nesicefe- cefe	ukungaphili elwandle	ukungonwabi
ukhuphiswano	isichasi	umngeni	ukuqubisana	ugqatso



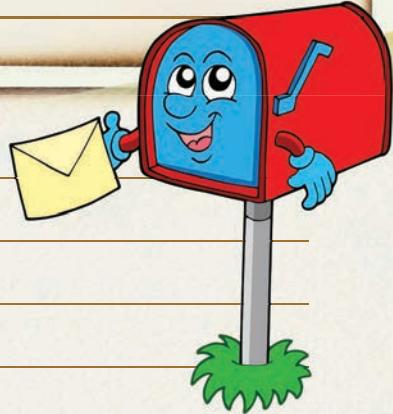
Masibhale

Yenza ngathi ubunguAlba. Bhala ileta uphendule uCarven. Kwileta yakho xeleta uCarven indlela okulangazelela ngayo ukumbona kwanokuva ngohambo lwakhe. Mxelele ukuba ubusenza ntoni wena ngokuya yena ebengekho, okokugqibela, mxelele ngodliwano-ndlebe lwerediyo nomabonakude olulungiselele yena xa efika ekhaya nento afanele ukuyicinga xa elungiselela olo dliwano-ndlebe.

Ungalibali ukuba yileta yobuhlobo le, ngoko ke ayiqingqwanga.

Qala ngokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho. Emva kokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho, cela umhlobo ayifunde ukuze akuncedise niyilungise ukuba kuyimfuneko oko. Emva koko yibhale ngocoselelo kule ncwadi yemisebenzi.

Ileta ebhalelwano  
uCarven





Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngokutsha.

Fakela izimelabizo endaweni yamagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi. Sebenzisa izimelabizo ezingezantsi.

yena

kona

thina

bona

zona



UKapteni Petersen ucinge ukuba UKapteni Pertesen unako ukuphumelela ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio.

Ndipolishe izibambo zobhedu zeengcango ukuze izibambo zobhedu zeengcango zikhazimle.

USamson uyakuthanda ukupheka kodwa mna andikuthandi ukupheka.

USamson nam kufuneka sihlambe izitya namhlanje.

UKapteni noSamson bathethe nomama wakhe ukuze amlungiselele.



Masithethe

Iphi iBo-Kaap? Ukuba akuyazi ukuba iphi buza utitshala wakho okanye uye kwithala leencwadi uze ufumanise ukuba iphi.

Uyawuthanda umculo? Uthanda ukumamela oluphi uhlobo lomculo? Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuqhuba ngokufunda xa sowugqibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Ufuna ukufundela ntoni xa ugqibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Xa sowulifundile ibali elingezantsi, lidlale neqela lakho. Yenza isiggibo ngokuba zeziphi iinxenye zebali ofuna ukuzisebenzisa. Xa ulenza umdlalo, khumbula ukuhlala ujunge kubabukeli kwaye ube nombono wale nto uthetha ngayo. Ungalibali ukwenza iziganeko zilandeletlane kakuhle.

UMnumzana Banjo wayemde, enciphile enolusu oluntsundu kanti inwele zazimhlophe njengekhephu. Elona gama lakhe nguJames John McCloyd. Utata wakhe kunye notatomkhulu wakhe bobabini babengoomatiloshe kanti umama wakhe wayengowomnombo waseMalay.

OoMcCloyd babeblala kwindlu eyayinamagumbi amathathu kwiSitalato iChiapinni kwiBo-Kaap.

Xa utata kaJames eselwandle umama wakhe wayelondoloza indlu egcina nomntwana wakhe ecoekile esempilweni entle kwaye onwabile, aqinisekise nokuba uya esikolweni rhoqo.

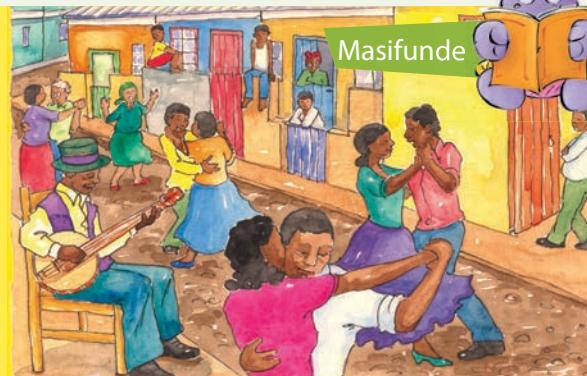
Ngexesha wayesemncinane uJames, utata wakhe wamthengela ikatari ekuthiwa yibanjo. Yayinentloko engqukuva, intamo ende kunye neengcingo ezine. Qho xa utata wakhe egodukile evela elwandle wayemfundisa ukuyidlala.

Ngeempelaveki, uluntu oluncinane lwaseMalay lwaluhlangana. Kwakuxhentswa kuculwa aze uJames adlale ibanjo yakhe. Waba yimvumi emangalisayo. Ebesithi akuqalisa ukuyibetha ecula atsho wonke umntu akhamise ngenxa yokumangaliswa, athi eqqiba ukucula abe eqhwatyelwa izandla enconywa ngokungathi kuggiba kudlala ingelosi.

Uthe efika kwiminyaka eli-12 babe abantu sebembiza ngokuba nguBanjo, waba nguloo Banjo ke ubomi bakhe bonke. "Ndakuba ndigqibile esikolweni, ndiza kuya eyunivesithi," waxelela umama wakhe. "Ndifuna izifundo zesidanga emculweni."

Kodwa kwenzeka intlekele. Wasweleka utata kaBanjo waza wanyenzeleka uBanjo ukuba aye kuphangela ukuze ancedise umama wakhe. Kodwa emva koko kwasweleka nomama wakhe. UBanjo wenza isiggibo sokuya elwandle. Walondoloza imali yakhe emana ukuzidlalela ibanjo yakhe akufumana ithuba. Kwiminyaka emihlanu eyalandelayo wagoduka, wagqibezela iBanga le-12 kwiziko lemfundu yabantu abadala waza waya eyunivesithi waya kufundela umculo.

Uthe esa funda, wabe selehlohlha izifundo zomculo ngokunjalo efundisa abancinane nabadala indlela yokufunda nokubhala. Udumo lwakhe nokuthandwa kwakhe kwafikelela kwiindawo ngeendawo kangangokuba abantu babesiza kuye ukuza kufumana izifundo zomculo.



Masifunde



UBanjo wayifumana imfundo yesidanga emculweni eneminyaka engamashumi amathathu. Wayeyincutshe ekubetheni ikatala, kodwa ibanjo yayisoloko iyintandane yakhe yokuqala. Wayeya kunyuka iSignal Hill aze adlale ibanjo yakhe ehleli engceni eluhlaza. Wasweleka eneminyaka engamashumi alithoba anesibini – eyindoda eyonwabileyo neyanelisekileyo.



Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



**oomatiloshe**  
**rhoqo**  
**ukukhamisa**  
**encipile**  
**intlekele**

ukukhupha amehlo umlomo uvulekile ngenxa yokumangaliswa  
ukuba nomzimba omncinci obhityileyo  
ngalo lonke ixesha  
ingozi embi, isehlo esimasikizi  
abantu abasebenza ezinqanaweni elwandle

Phinda ufunde lo mhlathi ukuze uphendule le mibuzo.

Ngubani iqhawe kweli bali lifutshane?

Ngubani obalisa eli bali? Biyela impendulo yakho ngezantsi.

NguBanjo            Ngumama wakhe            Umntu wesithathu – ngumntu owayemazi uBanjo

Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.

Lenzeka phi eli bali? Ngaba umbhali uyenze le ndawo yaba yindawo ekholelekayo? Uyenze njani loo nto?

Sithini isakhiwo seli bali? Kwenzeka ntoni?

Loluphi ungquzulwano okanye ubunzima obulapho? Ngaba sikhona isisombululo?

Xela indlela eliphume ngayo eli qhawe ebunzimeni ebelikubo.

Ulonwabele eli bali? Nika isizathu.

Nika isihloko seli bali.



Masibhale

Yenza ngathi uBanjo wayekufundisa iminyaka emininzi wade waba ngumhlobo wakhe omkhulu. Akuba eswelekile, wenze isiggibo sokubhalela usapho lwakhe ileta uluxelele akwenzele kona uMnumzana uBanjo. Bhala ileta. Wakuba uyibhalile le leta, cela umhlobo wakho ayifunde aze enze izilungiso ukuba kukho imfuneko.

Kumhlathi wokuqala, chaza ukukhathazeka kwakho ngokusweleka kwakhe.

Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu, cacisa ukuba yintoni eyayisenziwa nguMnumzana Banjo eyenza wangumntu oxabiseke kakhulu kuwe nakwabanye abaninzi.

Kumhlathi wokuggibela, thetha ngeempumelelo zakhe nangesizathu esiya kwenza ukuba wena nabanye nimkhumbule.





Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zakhi zezihlomelo nezalathandawo ubhale amagama abiwelweyo kakuhle.

phantsi

kwi

ini

eni

no

e

ka

UMnumzana uBanjo wayehlala Bo-Kaap. Wayehlala (ndlu) (nduli).

Wayekuthanda ukuzidibana noluntu abadlalele ibanjo (langa) komthi.

Ngenxa yokukholelwa (mfundo) wenza isiggibo sokufunda imatriki kwaye esiya rhoqo (klas).

Wayebakhuthaza abafundi akuba ngutitshala ukuba bawufunde (khulu) umsebenzi wabo.

Ngenxa yokuba wayengutitshala okhutheleyo, abantu babesiya qho (izifundo) zakhe.



Masibhale

Bhala lo mhlathi ngokutsha ufakele oonobumba abakhulu aphi kuyimfuneko khona.

umnumzana banjo wayehlala entshona-koloni kwsitalato ichiapinni ebo-kaap. elona gama lakhe lenene ngujames john mccloyd kanti umama wakhe wayesisizukulwana sasemalay. umnumzana banjo wayesemdala ukuqala kwakhe ukufunda eyunivesithi. nangona kunjalo wayesakuthanda ukubetha ibanjo yakhe signal hill



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo uze uqhwabe emva kwegama ngalinye.

**Umzekelo:** wa/ye/tha/nda: amalungu amane

iimpelaveki	intlekele
rhoqo	isizukulwana
eyunivesithi	eyanelisekileyo



Masithethe

Uziva njani xa kuvulwa izikolo? Uyavuya okanye uba lusizi?

Uziva njani xa useklasini katitshala omtsha?

Yintoni ofuna ukuyenza kakhulu?



Masifunde

Kwakulusuku lokuqala Iwesikolo emva kweeholide zesikolo. Inyanga yonke yeeholide nolonwabo.

Kodwa uLilly, uZack noKhal babengekho lusizi ukubuyela kwabo. Kwakuxhelw' eXhukwane kubo.

Bobathathu babemi ebaleni lemidlalo bejonge esikolweni. Akukho nto itshintshileyo. Isikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iHudson Park sasinjengoko sasinjalo.

Isakhiwo sesikolo sasisidala sintsundu. Ipaka encinane yayizele ziimoto zootitshala. Amaplanga ayengaphezulu nangaphaya kwebala lemidlalo ayemnyama exwebe ngokwesiqhelo. Kanti nalo ibala lalinophawu Iwebhola ekhatywayo, lilungiselelw umdlalo wokuqala wekota.

"Siyitshay' isaqhuma kwithuba lakusasa lokuphumla andithi?" ubuzile uLily.

UZack noKhal banqwala intloko.

UZack wayesisigqiggana esifutshane, eneenwele ezisabumnyama eziphothwe zaqiniswa. UKhal wayemde enobuso obubbityileyo.

"Ewe, sendisitscha ziintambo," watsho uZack.

"Nam ngokunjalo," uKhal wavuma.

ULily watyhalela iinwele zakhe ezijkikijiko ezikhanyayo kude nobuso bakhe. "Selilide ixesha singasayidlali ibhola ekhatywayo," watsho.

Lixesha elide ngenene. Lide kakhulu.

Isikolo sabo sasiphakathi esisexekweni. Unxantathu webala esasimi kulo wawuyindlela exakeke kakhulu kwelinye icala kukho imizila kaloliwe kwamanye amacala.

Oololiwe babekhala xa bedlula esikolweni ngalo lonke ixesha emini.

Icalal esixeko apho uLily nabanye babehlala khona lalixinene kangangokuba kwakungekho nendawo yamasimi neyepaka. Kwakungekho nendawo yebhola ekhatywayo. Inye indawo ababenokudlala kuyo abantwana, yayilibala lemidlalo esikolweni.

UZack wahlikihla izandla zakhe wabuza, "Uyibonile laa 4x4 intsha?" Maddie, wakhwaza umhlobokazi kaLily, "Yeyakhe – utitshala wethu omtsha! Ukhona oselembonile?"

Wonke umntu wanikina intloko.

"Hayi ke, xa ehamba nge-4x4 umi kakuhle," watsho uZack kanye xa kwakubetha intsimbi yesikolo.





"Siza kufumanisa endibaweni," utshilo uLily. "Iza kuqalisa kwimizuzu embalwa."

Abahlobo abane bayo esikolweni bephuphuma lithemba lekota entsha notitshala omtsha.

(NgoTom Palmer)



Funda ibali elibhalwe ngoTom Palmer kwakhona. Nika isihloko sebali.

Masibhale

Abahlobo abane bonwatyiswa kukwenza ntoni kakhulu?

Ingaba babekwazi na ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngeeholide zesikolo? Xela isizathu okanye kutheni kungenjalo.

Abantwana babehlala kufutshane nemizila kaloliwe. Ucinga ukuba yintoni eyayinokwenza kube nzima oku?

Ucinga ukuba kwakulula ukuba abantwana bazikise iingqondo esikolweni? Xela ukuba kutheni.

UZack, uLily noKhal babohluke njani?

Bhala isishwankathelo sebali ngezivakalisi ezithathu.

Abantwana babelangazelela ukudibana notitshala wabo omtsha. Ucinga ukuba wayenjani uititshala?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba uphengulule incwadi ebhalwe ngu Tom Palmer. Bhala uphengululo lwakho phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo. Wakugqiba ukulubhala, cela umhlobo ukuba aluhlele.

### UPHENGULULO LWENGWADI

Ibali limalunga

Abantwana abane bonwabele

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Kufuneka/akufuneki uyifunde le ncwadi kuba



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesibizo esiyintloko nesiyinjongozenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi.



Abantwana abane bayakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ootitshala babeka iimoto zabo kwibala elincinane leemoto.

Utitshala omtsha uqhuba i-4X4.

Abantwana baye kwindibano kwangoko bakuba befikile esikolweni.

Bonke abantwana bahlala kufuphi esiporweni sikaloliwe.

Bhala ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise la magama.

le/lo

leyo/loo

ezi/aba

ezo/abo



Umhla:



Masibhale

Gqibeza izivakalisi zeemeko ezithile ezilandelayo. Sebenzisa izenzi ezikwizibiyeli.

**Umzekelo:**

Izityalo ziya kufa (nkcenkceshela)

Izityalo ziya kufa **ngaphandle kokuba uyazinkcenkceshela.**

**Isivakalisi esinegatyा**

**loxhomekeko** sibizwa ngokuba sisivakalisi soxhomekeko. Igatya loxhomekeko linako ukuqala mhlawumbi ngo-**ukuba** okanye ngo **ngaphandle kokuba**.

Imizekelo: Inyoka iza kundiluma **ukuba** isondela kakhulu.

Inyoka iza kundiluma **ngaphandle kokuba** andisondeli kakhulu kuyo.

Abantwana abanakudlala ibhola ekhatywayo (zivaliwe)

UZack akanakuyisombulula ingxaki (uncedo)

Abantwana abanakuphumelela ezimviweni (bayafunda)

Ngaphandle kokuba sivulwe isikolo (ukudlala)

Ibala lemidlalo linodaka (iyana)



Masibhale

Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo kwibinzana ngalinye kula.

ngoku

kuba

ufuna

ngokukhawuleza

kungekudala

**Ukujikelezisa intetho**  
kukusebenzisa  
amagama amaninzi naxa  
bekunokusetyenziswa  
elinye.

unemfuneko anayo

ngalo eli xesha

ngendlela yexesha elililo

kungenxa yesizathu sokuba

kwixesha eliza kuza msinyane



Masibhale

Bhala la magama ngokwealfabhethi.

ncwina	cima	ncuma	cela	chaza	ncama
cheba	cwaka	nceda	cula	ncokola	chola



Masithethe

Wakhe waya kwipaka yezilwanya okanye kumyezo wezilwanyana?  
Xeleta iqela lakho ngepaka yezilwanya okanye ngomyezo  
wezilwanyana. Thetha ngezilwanya zasendle ozibonileyo.

Ngubani onokuphumelela kumlo: yingonyama okanye yingwe? Phofu, ukuba ubukhulu bomzimba bunento obuyenzayo, bekunokuphumelela ingwe. Kaloku izingwe zezona zinkulu kudidi lweekati. Zikhula zide zifikelele kwiimitha ezi-3,5 ubude kwaye zinobunzima bomzimba bama-304 kg. Izingwe azinkulwanga nje kuphela kodwa zinamendu angaphaya. Zinokubaleka ngamendu alingana nama-64 eekhilomitha ngeyure kwimigama emifutshane kwaye zitsiba kangangeemitha ezili-9 ukuya phambili. Oko kuthetha ukuba zinomtsi oyingozi kakhulu. Usenokungayicingi into yokuba izilwanya ezhkhulu, ezinamendu nezoyikeka kangako nazo ziyalufuna uncedo ukuze zisinde nokuba nazo zisemngciphekweni wokuphela.

Izingwe zitshatyalaliswa ngabantu ngeendlela ezimbini, ngokuzizingela nangokutshabalala iindawo ezhahlala kuzo.

Izingwe zizingeletwa izikhumba zazo namalungu emizimba yawo emihle. Abanye abantu baseTshayina nasemazweni aseAsia bakholelwa ekubeni kukho iindawo ezithile kwingwe eziliyeza. Abanye abantu bazizingela ngaphandle kwesizathu

kuba besonwatyiswa kukuzibulala. Abantu bazibulele nangokutshabalala iindawo zazo zokuhlala. Izingwe zazifumaneka ukusuka eTurkey ukuya elunxwemeni olusempuma lwaseRussia. Kodwa ngoku amanani ezingwe ayabalwa kwiindawana ezincinane zasemazantsi nakwiAsiya esemzantsi-mpuma. Oku kwenziwa ngabantu abakhe izixeko, iidolphu neendlela apho beziphila khona izingwe. Ngaphaya koko, amahlathi namadlelo ageciwe ukuze kwensiwe amasimi okulima kanti nomhlaba omkhulu sowuyindawo yemigodi.

Izingwe zifuna ukuhlala emhlabeni omkhulu. Inkunzi yengwe ifuna malunga ne100 km kuba izingwe zasendle zithanda ukuyazi imida yazo kwaye zikhetha ukuhlala zodwa. Azikwazi kuhlala ngokwabelana nezinye izingwe. Ngenxa yokuba zifuna umhlaba omkhulu, kunzima kubalondolozi bendalo ukufumana umhlaba owaneleyo wokuxhasa amanani aphezulu ezingwe. Ukuze kwensiwe umzamo wokukhusela izingwe ezo zazizalelw kwindawo evalelekileyo zithunyelwe eMzantsi Afrika zasiwa endle. Eli cebo ngathi liyasebenza.



Masibale

Funda phezulu esi sicatshulwa neenkukacha ezikwifayile yeenyaniso ukuze uphendule imibuzo.

Zikhula zibe ngakanani izingwe?

Zinobunzima bomzimba obungakanani?

Zingabaleka ngamendu angakanani?



Masifunde

### IFAYILE YEENYANISO EZIKHÖYO

- Phantse sisiqingathä amankonyana ezingwe angaphili ngaphaya kweminyaka emibini yobudala.
- Amathole ezingwe ashiya oonina emalunga neminyaka emi-2 ubudala.
- Iqela lezingwe laziwa ngokuba "ngumhlambi".
- Izingwe zindadiezhinkulu zinokudada iikhilomitha ezi- 6.
- Izingwe ezimhlöphe zinqabile kakħulu. Isiqalelo semfuza esenza ibala elimhlöphe sifumaneka kuhħela kwingwe e-1 kwezingama- 10 000.
- Izingwe zikhollisa ukuzingela zodwa, ebusu.
- Angaphantsi kwe-10% amaxhoba azingelwa zizingwe asindayo.
- Izingwe zizitsiba lula iimitħa ezili-9 ngokobude.
- Izingwe ezigcinwe emakkayeni abucala niżengżilo-qabane zingaphezulu kunezisendle.



Inkuzi yengwe ifuna umhlaba ongakanani ukuze iphile? \_\_\_\_\_

Amathole engwe ashiya oonina xa engakanani? \_\_\_\_\_

Funda lo mhlathi ngocoselelo uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Bhala izizathu ezibini zokuzingelwa kwezingwe.



Yintoni injongo ephambili yokubhala eli nqaku? Phawula impendulo yakho.

- Ukuze kunikwe abafundi iinkukacha ezibalulekileyo ngezingwe
- Ukuze kuthundezwe abafundi bancede izingwe zehlabathi
- Ukuze kuchazelwe abafundi ukuba kutheni izingwe zehlabathi  
zisemngciphekweni wokuphela nje

Izingwe zilahlekelwe njani ziindawo zazo zokuhlala ezininzi kangaka?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba izingwe ziyazingelwa?

Kutheni kunzima kangaka ukulondoloza amanani ezingwe zasendle?



Zeziphi kwiinkcazo ezilandelayo eziluluvo?

- Izingwe zingakhula zide zibe ziinyawo ezilishumi elinanye ubude.
- Kubalulekile ukulondoloza izingwe zasendle ngokubanzi.
- Abantu bawabeke emngciphekweni amanani ezingwe zasendle zehlabathi.

Yeyiphi kwezilandelayo echaza ncakasana igama elithi "ukubuyiselwa endle"  
njengoko lisetyenziswe kumhlathi wokugqibela wenqaku?

- Ukulondoloza izilwanyana ngokuzigcina kwimiyezo yezilwanyana
- Ukubuyisela izilwanyana eziselwe kwimiyezo yezilwanyana kwindalo  
Chaza intsingiselo yesaci esithi "ingwe idla gamabala".



Yeyiphi kwezi zilandelayo esekelwe ngokucacileyo kwiinkukacha ezikwinqaku?

- Amalinge okulondoloza izingwe aye aba nempumelelo ethile, kodwa zininzi izithintelo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe akaphumelelanga kwixesha elidlulileyo, kodwa sikhona  
isizathu sokuqhuba ngawo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe abe nempumelelo kangangokuba azisekho mngciphekweni.



Masibhale

linkcukacha ezininzi kweli nqaku limalunga nezingwe ziyinyaniso.

Xa ubhala isicatshulwa seenkukacha kufuneka wazi ukuba ngaba into oyibhalayo yinyaniso na okanye luluvo.

Jonga olu ludwe lweziqulatho uze wenze isigqibo ngokuba ngawaphi amanqaku aziinnyaniso ingawaphi aluluvo. Emva koko faka uphawu kwikholam echanekileyo.

	Inyaniso	Uluvo
Ukwakhiwa komzimba wengwe		
Apho zihlala khona		
Ezikutyayo		
Amazinyo azo		
Izingwe zizidalwa ezoyikekayo		
Intlobo zezingwe		
Izingwe zokudlalisa zezona ndizithandayo		



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi.



Ukungayenzi imithambo nokutya ngokuggithisileyo akusilungelanga thina. Kufuneka uhambé ngokukhawuleza kangangesiqingatha seyure yonke imihla. Ukungayenzi imithambo kungabangela iingxaki zemiphunga, ezentliziyo nokutyeba ngokuggithisileyo. Ukuba utya ngendlela engalunganga kwaye akwenzi mithambo kulula ukuba ugule. Kubalulekile ukutya iiprotheyini nesitatshi, iziqhamo kunye nemifuno yonke imihla. Itshokolethi ayilunganga ngokunjalo neelekese kunye neziselo ezibandayo aziwalungelanga amazinyo akho.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkcazo eziziinnyaniso.

Biyela ngesangqa inkcazo evakala njengenyaniso kodwa ibe iluluvo.

Umbhali uyifakele ntoni?



Ucinga ukuba wonke umntu uza kuvumelana nombhali? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uchaze ingcinga yakho.

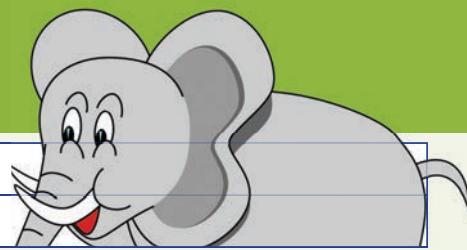


Masibhale

Khetha isilwanyana sasendle onomdla kuso. Funa ezinye iinkcukacha ngaso uze ubhale ngaso usebenzise ezi zihloko:

Inkcazo ngokubanzi (umzekelo: “lindlovu zifunyanwa endle ikakhulu.”)

Umhla:



limpawu (umzekelo: "Zinemiboko emide.")


lindawo zokuhlala nokuziphatha (umzekelo: "lindlovu zithanda ukuhlala ngokwemihlambi.")


Ezikutyayo (umzekelo: "Zitya amaggabi.")




Masibhale

Guqula amagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi ngokusebenzisa izifanokuthi, ezingqale ngakumbi nezinomdla kodwa ezinentsingiselo efanayo.

zomelele

zidume

ezibulala

ngobumnyama

eziyingozi

Izingwe lolona didi luhkulu kusapho lwakkwati kwaye zaziwa ngobukhulu nangamandla. Zihlala zodwa. Zinamandla kwaye zizingela ebusuku. Zihamba iikhilomitha ezininzi zizingela inyathi, ixhamakazi, iingulube nezinye izilwanyana ezincancisayo. Izingwe zikhola ukubaphepha abantu kodwa zikhona ezimbalwa ezingamarhamncwa aqwenga abantu.



Masibhale

Khetha kula magama angezantsi isifanokuthi segama ngalinye elikwitheyibhile. Wabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isifanokuthi." Wakugqiba khetha izichasi zawo (amagama anentsingiselo echasayo) uze uwabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isichasi".

ibhityile

ityebile

ixhaphakile

inqabile

ukufuma

yomile

imfutshane

ngxamisia

cotha

yomelele

ibuthathaka

iphakamile

Igama	Isifanokuthi	Isichasi
inciphile		
iqhelekile		
imanzi		
inde		
khawuleza		
inamandla		





Masibhale

Fumana inqaku lephephandaba okanye lemagazini elingento ethile onomdla kuyo, uze nalo esikolweni. Xeleta iklasi ukuba lithetha ngantoni uze ubafundele. Cela iqela lakho ukuba likunike amanqaku ngesishwankathelo nangokufunda kwakho.

Zalisa eli khadi lamangaku labafundi beqela lakho.

ISISHWANKATHETO	Sibalasele	Silungile	Sisafuna ukuqwaliaselwa
Intshayelelo	Ixela ukuba lithetha ngantoni inqaku.		
linkcukacha	zesiqulatho zichanekile ngenqaku.		
	Uhleli emxholweni wesihloko.		
umboniso	Uyabajonga ababukeli.		
	Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uzithembile.		
Ukufunda	Ufundu lula nangokucacileyo.		
	Ujonga phezulu xa efunda.		



Masifunde

### Inja esisilo-qabane ilinda umniniso ukuze kugodukwe

nguAmir Plume

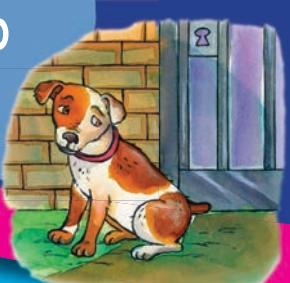
NgoMvulo, umhla wesi-2 kweyeThupha

E-Indiya, eDhaka – Isilo-qabane siqubhe emilanjeni emithathu, sahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 salalisa phandle iveki yonke ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo apho umniniso ebevalelwé khona, litshilo iphephandaba lanamhlanje.

Uthe akubanjwa uSohrab Ali, injá yakhe yaqubha emva kwephanyane elalimthwele xa babenqumla umlambo wokuqala ukuya entolongweni, latsho iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad.

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukuyigxotha ngokuyothusa injá kodwa yaqhuba ngokuqubha ibalandela. Entolongweni, injá yalinda wade umniniyo wakhululwa emva kweveki, ngomhla wama-21 kweyeThupha, lichaze latsho iphepha.

"Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkotha phandle ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo, kodwa



yayidlalisa umsila wayo ngenxa yovuyo qho xa ibona uAli, umniniyo, kwelinje icala lesango lentolongo," litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayenika injá isiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwasentolongweni qho xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo elalini yakhe ethe qelete, iNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kwi-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, latsho iphephandaba. Wavuya kakhulu akukhululwa entlongweni.

Inja, egama lingazange laxelwa, yakhonkotha ngenxa yovuyo ikhota iinyawo zikaAli ukuphuma kwakhe, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.

Umhla:



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba isihloko senqaku silungile? Xela isizathu.

Funda ngokukhawuleza inqaku ukuze ufumane iinkcukacha ezilandelayo:

Mingaphi imilambo equubhe kuyo injia ukuze ithi nca kumniniyo? \_\_\_\_\_

Inja ihambe iikhilomitha ezingaphi? \_\_\_\_\_

Imlinde ixesha elingakanani umniniyo injia ngaphaya kwentolongo? \_\_\_\_\_

Inqaku libhalwe ngoluphi usuku? \_\_\_\_\_

Libhalwe ngubani inqaku? \_\_\_\_\_

Ucinga ukuba injia yayiseMzantsi Afrika okanye kwelinye ilizwe? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ngowuphi umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku ngeyona ndlela ilungileyo – ngowokuqala okanye ngowokugqibela? Xela isizathu.

Umfanekiso ukuxhasa njani okuthethwa kwinqaku?

Leliphi igama kwangeantsi elichaza isihloko esiphambili seli nqaku? Kutheni usitsho?

intembeko

ukunyaniseka

iluncedo

ububele



Masibhale

Tshatisa amabinzana angasekhohlo namabinzana angasekunene.

yalalisa

lamthwala

waphuma entolongweni

yadlalisa umsila

elalini esemaphandleni

wakhululwa entolongweni

yajiwuzisa umsila wayo emacaleni

lamhambisa

kude kakhulu kwisixeko esikhulu

yalinda umniniyo ilala kuloo ndawo





Masibhale

Isihloko esiphambili

**Umgca wombhal**  
Umgca wendawo

**Isikhokelo**  
Sitsala umdla womfund.  
Sinika ezona nkukacha zibalulekileyo.  
Sazisa isihloko limpendulo zemibuzo:  
phi, nini, ntoni, kutheni, ngubani

ngu-Amir Plume

NgoMvulo we-2 ku-Agasti

**EDhaka, eNdiya** – Inja esisilo-qabane iqubhe imilambo emithathu, yahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 esantini yaze yalalisa phandle ngaphaya kwentolongo iveki yonke ngexesa umniniyo ebevalelw entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba namhlanje.

Akuba evalelw uSohrab Ali, inja yakhe yaqubha emva kwephennyane elamthwala limnqumlisa umlambo wokuqala ukuya entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad. Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha inja ngokuyingxolisa, kodwa yaqhuba ngokuqubha. Entolongweni, inja yalinda Wade umniniyo wakhululwa entolongweni emva kweveki, ngomhla

**Intetho**  
ecatshulwayo  
yongeza  
umdla  
wabantu.

wama-21 kweyeThupha, itsho ingxelo ngokwephepha.

“Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkotha ngaphaya kwasango, kodwa yayidlalisa umsila wayo qho xa ibona umniniyo, uAli, kwelinje icala lesango lentolongo,” litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayeyinika isiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwentolongo inja yakhe nanini xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo kwilali yakhe yakude emaphandleni, eNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kumgama we-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, litshilo iphephandaba. Akuba ekhululwe entolongweni, yavuya kakhulu.

Inja, egama layo lingaxelwanga, yakhonkotha ngovuyo ikhota iinyawo zikaAli ngelixa ehamba, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.

**Umxholo**

Masibhale

Uza kubhala ingxelo yephaphandaba. Le ngxelo imalunga nabafundi abanyusa ingxowa-mali ngesizathu esilungileyo.

Jonga iingongoma ezinikwe ngasentla ebalini lenja, uqinisekise ukuba ingxelo yakho iquka kwazona ezo ngongoma. Gqibezelia isishwankathelo esilandelayo.

**Isihloko esiphambili** esitsala umdla womfund kwaye sishwankathele ibali

**Umgca wombhal** oquka igama lombali

**Umgca wendawo** oxela indawo eliqala kuyo ibali neliqhubeka kuyo

**Umxholo** (ukwabizwa ngokuba sisiqu) obhalwa kusetyenziswa umntu wesithathu, unika iinkukacha (iindaba ezisekuqaleni ezibaluleke kakhulu), neenyaniso ezikhoyo ezibhalwe ngokucacileyo, neenkazo ezifundeka lula (Bhala amagama aphambili omxholo wakho apha.)

Umhlathi oqulethe **isicatshulwa** esenza ukuba ibali liqondeke libe nomdla ngakumbi.





Masibhale

Bhala ingxelo yakho yephephandaba apha. Qalisa ngesihloko esiphambili.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi zifutshane wenze izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli.

Inja esisilo-qabane iqubhe imilambo emithathu. Yayifuna ukulandela umniniyo. (njengoko)

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha injá ngokuyothusa. Wayengafuni ukuba injá ibalandele. (kuba)

Indoda yayikwazi ukondla injá yayo. Yayisentolongweni. (nangona)

Inja yakhonkotha ngovuyo. Indoda yayiphuma entolongweni. (xa)





Masithethe

Wakhe waya kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye wakhe wafunda ngeNtaba

yeTafile? Wakhe wangena kwinqwelo etsalwa ngentsontela ekuthiwa yikheyibhile? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kunjani. Nokuba zange wakhe waqabela kwiNtaba yeTafile, ucinga ukuba ungakwazi ukubona xa ungaphezu kwentaba?



Masithethe

Funda incwadana yeenkcukacha ngeNtaba yeTafile.

Ikheyibhile izu kukusa phezu kweNtaba yeTafile kwimizuzu nje emi-5. Endleleni enyukayo **ufumana ifuthe** lento engaphambili.

Umgangatho **ojikelezayo** wesithuthi wenza ukuba ubone kuzo zonke iinkalo zeentsingiselo ukususela kumzuzu enishiya ngawo isinqe sentaba.

Nokuba niphezulu niyakwazi ukonwabela ubuhle besixeko obubonakala ngezantsi.

### Izityalo neziLwanyana

iNtaba yeTafile ineentlobo ezahlukileyo zezityalo ezili-1 460 kwaye **isiSiza seLifa leHlabathi**. Ezinye iintlobo zohlaza lwalapha ziQuka IFynbos yaseKoloni, izityalo ezifumaneka eKoloni kuphela.

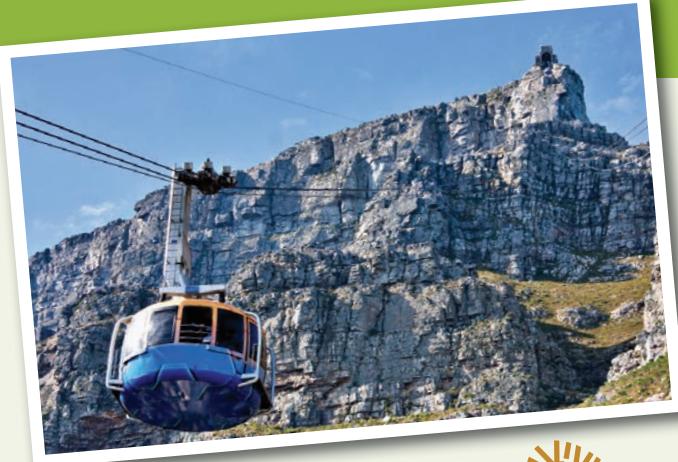
**Buyintaphane** ubomi bezilwanyana kule ntala. Unako ukubona iimpangele, iincanda, iikalikuni, iintlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zeenyoka namabhabhathane. lintaka ziQuka amakhozi nentaka yelanga.

### Ihambo ezinabakhokeli

Kukho iihambo ezimbini ezikhokelwayo yonke imihla. Indawo ekudityanwa kuyo iseSitishini seKheyibhile esiPhezulu ngentsimbi ye-10:00 neye-12:00. Ezi hambo zeenyawo zithatha iikhilomitha ezi-2 phezu kwentaba. Zinini iindawo onokuzonwabela ngenxa yeendawo ezidlwengul' umxhelo eziponakalayo zeCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point neClifton. Unganako nokubona iLion's Head neRobben Island.

### linkonzo

Ngaphezu kweNtaba yeTafile kukho indawo yokutyela aphi umntu aziphakela khona ukuya, nedeli ethengisa iintlobo zokutya vezintsoezimnandi ezincinane aphi unokufumana khona isiselo, ukuya uthathe neefoto.



### livenkile zezinto ezintle

Ivenkile engaphezulu izinziswe kuthango lwamatye eli lizwe olwakhwiwe entaben. Ithengisa izinto ezininzi onokuzithenga nezinomqondiso weNtaba yeTafile kuzo.

- linkukacha ezilungiselelwe abakhenkethi zikhona
- iimpahla nezipho **ezikhethekileyo**
- libhayasikophu nezitampu nezinye izinto ezintle zikhona.

### liyure zokuvulela ukukhwela ikheyibhile

#### Ebusika

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:30

Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 17:00

Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 18:00

#### Ehlotyeni

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:00

Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 20:30

Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 21:30

### Isithuthi sekheyibhile siyavalwa xa kukho umoya ukuthintela iingozi.

#### lindleko

Uhlobo	Ukuya ubuye	Ukunyuka kuphela
Abantu abadala	R205	R105
Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-18)	R100	R53
Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka emi- 4) (Iminyaka engama-60 nangaphezulu) – nceda vezza isazisi (ngooLwezihlanu kuphela)	Akuhlawuliswa	Akuhlawuliswa
Abafundi – vezza ikhadi lesikolo (NgooLwezihlanu kuphela)	R95	R50
	R130	R68

Ngolwazi oluthe vetshe malunga nale ndawo enomtsalane jonga le webhusayithi yeNtaba yeTafile: [www.tablemountain.net](http://www.tablemountain.net)



Masibhale

Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama okanye amabinzana angqindiili neentsingiselo zawo. Bhala amagama okanye amabinzana angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

**ukufumana ifuthe****ukujikelezisa****uhlaza****intaphane****ezikhokelwayo**

ukugwegweleza ngesangqa

indalo yezityalo

zininzi

ezalathiswayo, ezikhatshwayo

ukufumana umoya,  
iimpembelelo

Masibhale

Funda lo mhlati kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkazo ocinga ukuba zizimvo. Uqaphela ntoni ngeenkukacha ezinkwa kwicwecwe lolwazi?

Wakungena kwikheyibhile, ngaba kufuneka uhamba-hambe ukuze ubone kuwo onke amacula? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Nika amagama ezinto ezintathu ezinokuba nomdla kumkhenkethi otyelela iNtaba yeTafile.

Ngaba iNtaba yeTafile imi yodwa? Xela isizathu.

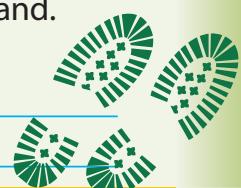
Kutheni iNtaba yeTafile ivulwa ixesha elide ehlotyeni kunasebusika?

Iiyure zokuvula zibonisa amaxesha okunyuka nawokuhla ngekheyibhile, okanye awokunyuka kuphela. Ukuba uyenyuka kuphela, ucinga ukuba ungehla njani entabeni?

Kunini apho ungenakunyuka iNtaba yeTafile ngekheyibhile? Chaza ukuba kutheni.

Unako ukuthenga iimpahla zokunxiba evenkileni engaphezu kwentaba. Ucinga ukuba ungayifumana kwenye indawo le mpahla? Xela isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Enye yezi ndawo zinomdla onokuzibona xa uphezu kweNtaba sisiqithi iRobben Island. Bhala imigca emibini uxele okwaziyo ngesi siqithi.





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngotyelelo lwakho kwiNtaba yeTafile. Sebenzisa iinkukacha ezikwincwadana yowlazi ubhale ingxelo.

Quka iinkukacha ocinga ukuba zibalulekile. Qala ngesicwangciso sengxelo uze uyibhale ngokusebenzisa izihloko ezingezantsi. Cela umhlobo wakho asiqwalasele aze asihlele phambi kokuba usibhale kakuhle kwisithuba esingeantsi.

Nika isihloko sengxelo. Khetha esinye kwezilandelayo okanye uzicingele esakho.

### Malunga neNtaba yeTafile

### Izinto ezinomdla

### Iiyure zokuvula namaxabiso




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Okokugqibela, kwibhokisi engenanto, zoba imephlu yaseMzantsi Afrika ubonise apho ikhoyo iNtaba yeTafile.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu uze uqhwabe izandla ngegama ngalinye.

Umzekelo: i/nta/ba: amalungu mathathu

ukujikeleza \_\_\_\_\_

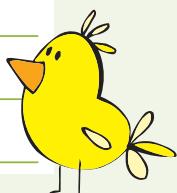
umqondiso \_\_\_\_\_

kwindawo \_\_\_\_\_

ilifa \_\_\_\_\_

ezininzi \_\_\_\_\_

iinkukacha \_\_\_\_\_





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwebinzana lesibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli nelesihlomelo kwezi zivakalisi. Bhala uhlobo lwebinzana (ibinzana lesibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli okanye esesihlomelo). Khumbula, ibinzana ngamagama angenasenzi.

Zininzi izityalo ezihle ezifunyanwa kweNtaba yeTafile.

Ilaphu letafile phezu kwentaba yeminye yemimangaliso yehlabathi.

INtaba yeTafile ifunyanwa eNtshona-Koloni.

INtshona-Koloni liphondo elihle nelineendawo ezinomtsalane.

Uyibonile inkwenkwe ebisuka eNtabeni?



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale lo mhlathi ufaele oonobumba abakhulu apho kufuneka khona.

intaba yetafile isentshona koloni. kule ntaba ungabona ezi ntaka zilandelayo: ezinamaphiko abomvu, iinkozi nezi ndawo: icago peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

**Ibinzana lesibizo** liqela lamagama kwisivakalisi asebenza **njengesibizo**.

Umzekelo: **UJoseph** uye edolophini. (**UJoseph** sisibizo.)

**Umkhuluwa wam** uye edolophini. (**Umkhuluwa wam** libinzana elisisibizo.)

**Ibinzana lesiphawuli** liqela lamagama asebenza njengesiphawuli kwisivakalisi.

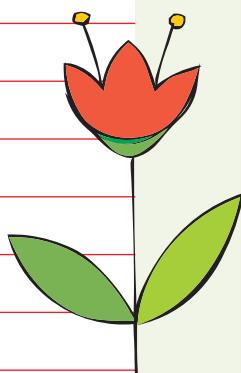
Umzekelo: **UNina ngutitshala omtsha**. (**Ngutitshala omtsha** libinzana lesiphawuli.)

**UNina yititshala enamava**. (**enamava**) libinzana lesibaluli.)

**Ibinzana lesihlomelo** liqela lamagama asebenza **njengesihlomelo**.

Umzekelo: Ndihlala **ekhaya**. (**ekhaya** sisihlomelo).

Ndihlala **eMonti**. (**eMonti** sisihlomelo).





Masithethe Ubusazi ukuba iphi iKruger National Park?

Wakhe waya eKruger National Park? Ukuba wakhe waya, xelela iqela ngotyelelo lwakho: xela inkampu obuhleli kuyo nezilwanyana owazibonayo. Xa ungazange waya kule Paka, xela ukuba kutheni unqwenela ukuya uxele nezilwanyana onqwenela ukuzibona.



Masifunde

## Ukuhamba-hamba epakini



Ukutyhutyha iKruger National Park kwahluke kakhulu xa uhamba ngeenyawo kunaxa usemotweni! UNarina Smith waya kuhambo Iwe-Olifants Trail lweentsuku ezintathu ukuze asondele kwimikhombe nasezindlovini.

"Lityholo lakho elo. Ukuba iyafunza, zimela emva kwalo," wasebeza uNicol Coetzee. Izibini zamehlo ezsibhozo zatwezeka emva kwavo. Umkhombe wawusitya ingca. Wonke umntu wema bhuxé.

Yenye into ukugqitha umkhombe kwiimitha ezintathu usemotweni yakho, kodwa yenye ukuwubukela usitya kwiimitha ezintlanu kuphela ungenalukhuselo lwemoto. Kodwa yona ingcina yokuqubisana nomkhombe weekhilogram ezingama-2 500 ukuhlasela yinto eyothusa ngokugqithisileyo!

Kwashukuma umhlaba nothuli lwaphakama emva komkhombe ucutha umgama phakathi kwethu. Sema bhuxé asashukuma. Ngokucutheka kwalo mgama ingulowo wathula akashukuma kwanzima nokuphefumla.

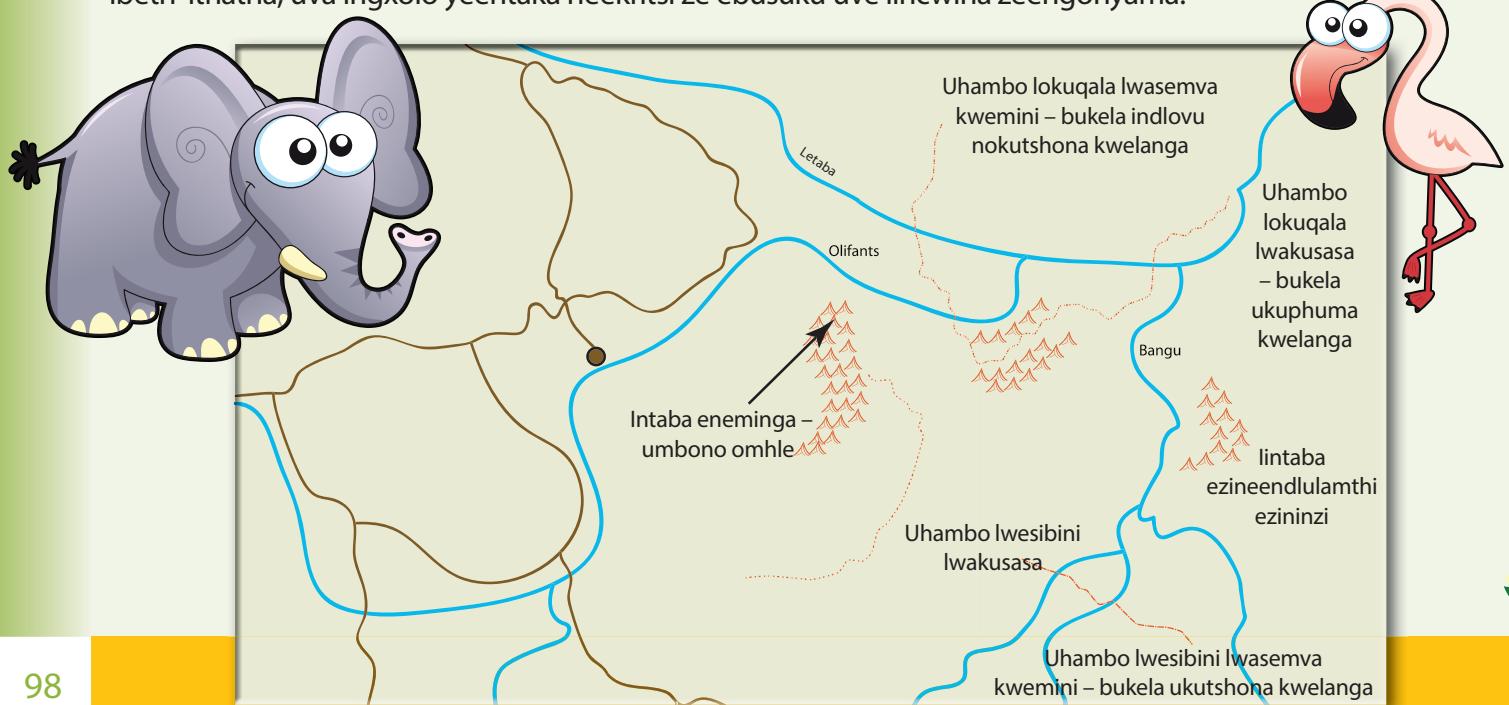
Bathi xa ooNicol noTsambok - oonogada bezilwanyana – besibulisa ngezandla besenqweleni – kanti ukukhwaza kwabo kuza kwenza umkhombe uqonde ukuba singabantu, wothuka wabaleka.

Kukuqubisana abaphupha ngako abantu – nabakoyikayo – xa behamba-hamba endle.

Utyelego lwasendle eKruger National Park lukuthembisa ngokulala kathathu umntu eyedwa endle.

Zisixhenxe iindawo ezsendle ezenzelwe ukuhamba ngeenyawo. Ezi ndawo ziyanqatylewa ngabantu. Iyileyo inenkampu yayo engenabugocigoci kodwa eyonwabisayo, iindlela ezimbalwa zamaqela amancinane abasebenzi bezi hambo.

I-Olifants Trail Camp yinkampu ekunxweme lomlambo weOlifants. Kusasa uvuswa sisandi semikhombe ibeth' ithatha, uva ingxolo yeentaka neekritsi ze ebusuku uve iincwina zeengonyama.





Masibhale

Funda inqaku lemagazini kwakhona. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwendawo elibali enqakwini ngombala obomvu. Wakuggiba krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweenyani ezikweli nqaku.

Ibinzana elithi "ukuhamba epakini" lineentsingiselo ezimbini. Okokuqala, lithetha ihambo emfutshane epakini uhamba ngeenyawo. Okwesibini kukuba "ukuhamba epakini" yinto elula. Ucinga ukuba olo hambo lwasepakini lulula? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Jonga imephu. UNarina uwubone nini umkhombe?



Ngamazwi akho, xela okwenzeke xa bebona umkhombe.

Kutheni abantu becinga ukuba banganovuyo noloyiko xa bebona umkhombe usiza kulwa nabo? Ubuya kuziva njani wena?

Benza ntoni oonogada basendle xa befuna ukothusa umkhombe?



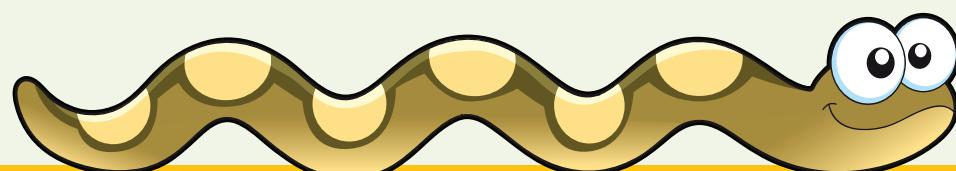
Ucinga ukuba babeza kwenza ntoni xa umkhombe ubungabalekanga?

Jonga imephu.

Inkampu yabo yayisecaleni kweyiphi imilambo emithathu?

Yeyiphi indawo elungele ukubukela izilwanyana?

Bayigxumeka phi intente yabo?



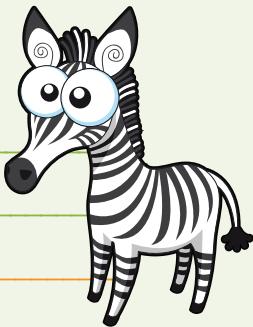


Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngenqwelo owawuhamba ngayo. Bhala ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo:

**INGXELO**

Inkcazelο yesiza senkampu \_\_\_\_\_



Isiganeko kolo hambo \_\_\_\_\_

Inkcazelο ngezilwanyana eziboniwego \_\_\_\_\_

Ukujonga okokugqibela \_\_\_\_\_



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi  
kwesalathandawo kwezi zivakalisi.

Bahlala phantsi komthi babukela iqhude. lintaka ziphawula  
iihambo zaseKruger National Park.

Umkhombe usekhaya etyholweni.

Siza kuzingela eZingqayi namhlanje.

Zininzi izifundiswa eziphume kwaNtselamanzi bonanje.

Isalathandawo sakhiwa  
ngokufakela isakhi u-e -ni,  
kwa, kwi, e njl, phambi  
kwesibizo, Umz, Ndiya  
esikolweni ngomso.



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise oomabizwafane.

Igama  
okanye ibinzana  
lineentsingiselo  
ezininzi.

amafutha \_\_\_\_\_

amafutha \_\_\_\_\_

umoya \_\_\_\_\_

umoya \_\_\_\_\_



Umhla:



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ngaba ezi zivakalisi zikuhlobo lokuqondisa, olokuyalela okanye elokuqoshelisa na.

Ungabokuhambela kufutshane kwimpungutye.

Vala iifestile phambi kokuba zingene iinkawu.

Ukuba bendinamandla athe chatha bendiya kuthi chu kolu hambo.

Balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho!



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo abhalwa ngokufanayo nangona enemvakalozwi eyahlukileyo nentsingiselo ayahlukileyo. Wasebenzise kwisivakalisi ubonise iintsingiselo zawo.

umzi

umzi

ithanga

ithanga

ulusu

ulusu



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi ulilungu leklabhu yeengxoxo-mpikiswano esikolweni sakho. Ucelwe ukuba ube kwicala elixhasa inkcazo. "Kubalulekile ukuya endle". Ugqibe kwelokuba ingxoxo yakho uyisekele kwinqaku olifundileyo. Thetha izimvo onazo kodwa qala ngokwenza isicwangciso.

Yintoni uhlobo lwersenzi?

Yindlela yokubonisa ulovo ngento esiyithethayo.

Uhlobo lokuqondisa lusetyenziswa xa kuboniswa esikuxela njengeenyaniso.

Umzekelo: Siyigqibile iprojekthi.

Uhlobo lokuyalela silusebenzisa xa siyalela.

Umzekelo: Hamba uye kulala ngoku.

Uhlobo lokuqoshelisa silusebenzisela ukuvakalisa iminqweno, neengcebiso.

Umzekelo: Ndicebisa ukuba ulinde umzuzwana ukuze ugoduke.

Ndihambe ndahamba ndade ndafika.

Okanye: Ukuba bendisemncinane bendiya kuqubha.



# Masizihlole

## NDIYAKWAZI UKU-



thetha neqela lam	
funda ibali	
phendula imibuzo engqalileyo ngebali	
fumanisa uhlobo lobhalo lwebali	
cingela iinkcukacha kwangaphambili	
nxulumanisa iinkcukacha nobomi bam	
tshatista amagama namabinzana ezaci neentsingiselo	
yila isazobe sokucinga	
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala inqaku ledayari	
chonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi	
funda ileta	
nika izizathu zeempendulo zemibuzo	
chonga umahluko phakathi kweleta eqingqiweyo nengaqingqwanga	
tshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isicwangciso seleta	
faka izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo	
jika ibali libe ngumdlalo	
phendula imibuzo ngabalinganiswa, ngomxholo nangesakhiwo sebali	
beka ulovo	
nika isihloko sebali	
bhala nokuhlela ileta	
sebenzisa izaithandawo	
sebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu	
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo	
bhala isishwankathelo esifutshane sebali	
qikelela	
bhala uphengululo ndisebenzisa isakhelo	
chonga intloko nenjongosenzi	
bhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo	
bhala izivakaisi ezisebenzisa amagatya oxhomekeko	
khetha igama endaweni yebinzana	
bhala amagama alandeletlane ngokwealfabhethi	



thetha ngesihloko

funda isicatshulwa nefayile yeenkcukacha

balekisa amehlo ndifuna iinkcukacha

bonisa uluvo nesizathu salo

chonga injongo ephambili yenqaku

chonga inyaniso nolovo

phendula imibuzo ngeengongoma

chaza intsingiselo yezaci

bhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo

sebenzisa ulwimi oluchanekileyo

guqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi

shwankathela nokufunda inqaku  
lephephandaba

gqibezela ikhadi lamanqaku

xoxa ngesihloko senqaku

funda inqaku ngokukhawuleza  
ndikhangela iinkcukacha eziyinyaniso

fumanisa umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku

tshatista amabinzana namagama  
neentsingiselo

hlanganisa izivakalisi ukwenza izivakalisi  
ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi

zoba imephu

chonga isibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli  
nezihlomelo

ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona  
ndisebenzise oonobumba abakhulu

ukwahlula amagana abe ngamalungu

# Umxholo 8: lindidi zeembalo

## Ukuba nomfanekiso-ngqondweni ngamazwe ehlabathi Ikota 4: liveki 5-6

### 113 libhayisekile 104

Ukuthetha ngeendidi ezininzi zezithuthi.  
Uphawula umfanekiso webhayisekile  
Uchaza ingcaciso ebalulekileyo  
Ufunda inqaku lephephandaba  
Uphendula imibuzo kweli nqaku.  
Unika ulovo lwakhe nezizathu.  
Uggibezele izivakalisi ngamagama akhe.  
UTshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

### 114 Ukubhala ngokukhwela ibhayisekile 106

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.  
Uchaza aze asebenzise izichazi.  
Usebenzisa amaceba.  
Utshintsha iingxelo zibe yimibuzo.  
Usebenzisa imo elandulayo.

### 115 Ukfunda imephu 108

Ufunda imephu yoMzantsi Afrika aze axoxe ngemiba yephondo lakhe.  
Ufunda imephu yehlabathi nenkazo yayo ngamazwe ahlukileyo.  
Uphendula imibuzo ngemephu.  
Utshatista amaqhalo neentsingiselo zawo.

### 116 Ukubhala okuchazayo 110

Ucwangcisa aze abhale imihlathi ngehlobo nangobusika.  
Utshatista izaci neentsingiselo zazo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi esebeenzisa amaqhalo.  
Uchaza amagatya ezibizo.  
Ubeka amagama ngolandeletwano Iwe-alfabethi.  
Ubhala izivakalisi.

### 117 Udidi olwahlukileyo Iwebhayisekile 112

Ukuthetha ngezinto ozithandayo nonomdla kuzo.  
Ufunda umhlathi ongebhayisekile aze aphendule imibuzo.  
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo  
Uphendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.  
Uveza ulovo lwakhe.  
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibela agqibezele ibali.

### 118 libhayisekile yam

Zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile.  
Ubhala imihlathi emibini echazayo ngebhayisekile.  
Ubhala umbongo esebeenzisa izifaniso nezafobe.  
Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

### 119 Indoda endala emdaka

Uoxxa ngomfanekiso.  
Ufunda ibali aze aphendule imibuzo.  
Unika ulovo lwakhe.  
Unika umhlathi isihloko.  
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibezela.

### 120 Umlinganiswa wam

Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo.  
Wenza isicwangciso sokubhala ibali.

## Imyalelo Ikota 4: liveki 7-8

### 121 Yenza ibhanile yokwamkela abanye 120

Ukuthetha ngokufunda nokungalandeli imiyalelo.  
Ukfunda imiyalelo yokwenza ibhanile yokwamkela abanye.  
Uphendula imibuzo engemiyalelo.  
Unika ulovo lwakhe.  
Uggibezele izivakalisi.

### 122 Imyalelo yokubhala

Uqaphela izichasi.  
Ubhala imiyalelo njengoluhlu.  
Usebenzisa imo eyalelayo.  
Uchaza izimaphambili nezimamva.  
Wenza izivakalisi.  
Usebenzisa imethonomi  
Uphinda abhale izivakalisi esebeenzisa izenzi ezichanekileyo.

114

116

118

120

122

### 123 Ukulandela imiyalelo

Ufundu imiyalelo yokwenza amaso aseYiphutha  
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokuba zenziwa njani na iitapile ezicujiwyo.  
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwezicatshulwa.  
Ucacia ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa kwezi zibini esicace ngokungaphezulu anike izizathu.  
Unika ulovo lwakhe.  
Uchaza injongo yezicatshulwa eziyaleloyo.

### 124 Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo 126

Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo esebeenzisa amagama afana nala, kuqala, emva koko, okulandelayo.  
Uphawula ngamanani imiyalelo aze asebenzise iziyaleli.  
Uchaza amagatya ayintloko namagatya ayamileyo.  
Uchaza amabinzana.  
Uchaza upelo oluchanekileyo lwamagama Ubhala izivakalisi.

### 125 Umzimba wakho omble

Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.  
Ubhala amanqaku ukucwangcisa imiyalelo.  
Ufunda isicatshulwa esingokusebenza komzimba.  
Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.  
Ubhala isifaniso.  
Unika ulovo lwakhe.  
Ubhala kwakhona ingcaciso njengeqela lemiyalelo efakwe iinombolo.

### 126 ne 127 Ukulungiselela ukubhala ibali

Uoxxa ngamabali ahlukeneyo athanda ukuwafunda.  
Uyila isazobe sokusinga.  
Wenza isicwangciso sebali.  
Ubhala ibali.





Masithethe

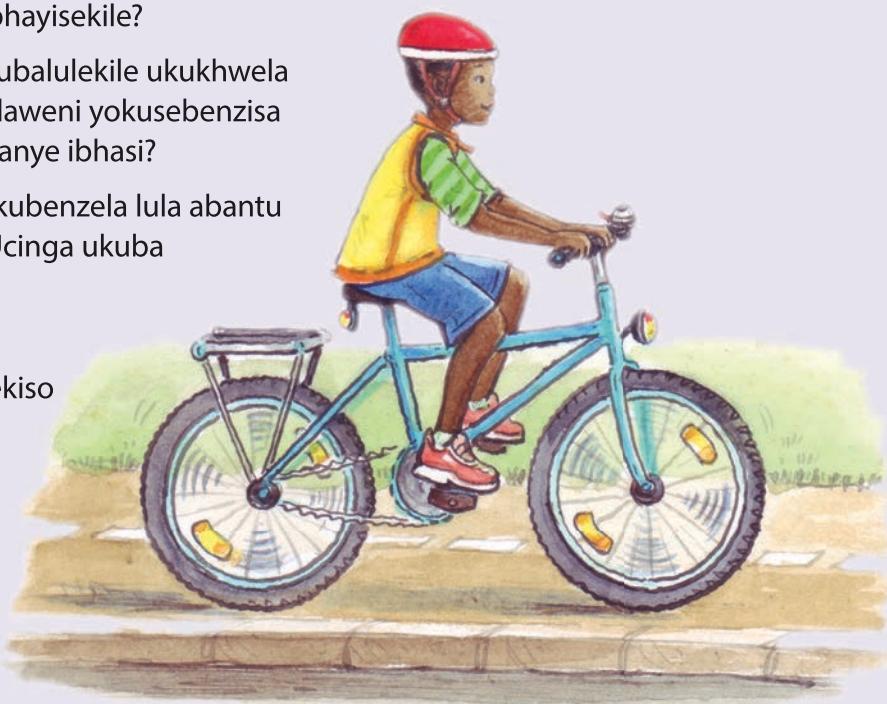
Ingaba unayo ibhayisekile?

Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukukhwela  
ibhayisekile endaweni yokusebenzisa  
imoto, itekisi okanye ibhasi?

Ucinga ukuba oomasipala bafanele ukubenzela lula abantu  
ukuba bakhwele iibhayisekile zabo? Ucinga ukuba  
bangakwenza njani oku?



Masifunde

Phawula lo mfanekiso  
ngamagama.

Singenza njani ukuze ukukhwela ibhayisekile kukhuseleke? Phawula inkcazel ocinga ukuba  
ibalulekile kuwe.

Umntu ngamnye okhwela ibhayisekile ufanele \_\_\_\_\_ ukuba nentsimbi kwibhayisekile yakhe \_\_\_\_\_  
ukukhwela ibhayisekile ezipavumenteni  
\_\_\_\_\_ ukunxiba ihelmethi \_\_\_\_\_ ukhwela kwiindlela ezikhethekileyo zeebhayisekile \_\_\_\_\_ ukungazihoyi  
izibane zezithuthi ezindleleni  
\_\_\_\_\_ unezibane kwibhayisekile \_\_\_\_\_ unxiba iimpahla ezikhanyayo \_\_\_\_\_ upatha izinto ngebasikithi.

## Nxiba ihelmethi endleleni

***Ngu-Roy Mann***

Uphando lubonisa ukuba abaqhube baqhube  
kufutshane ngaphezu kwe-6 cm kubaqhube  
beebhayisekile abanxiba iihelmethi kunabo  
bangazinxibiyo kuba bababona njengabanamava  
kunabanye. Abakhweli beebhayisekile ababhinqileyo  
banikwa umgama noko kunabangamadoda.

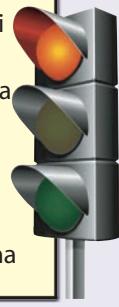
Uphando lwaqhutywa yingcali yezengqondo yakwa-  
MMR eKapa, eyathi yenza uphando isebeenzisa isensa  
yomgama (distance sensor). Wafumanisa ukuba xa  
enxibe ihelmethi, abaqhube baqhube kufutshane  
nebhayisekile yakhe kunaxa enganxibanga helmethi.

Abaqhube bacinga ukuba "Uyayazi into ayenzayo,  
akayi kwenza nto ingaqhelekanga." Kodwa oko  
kuyingozi ngokwenene njengoko umkhweli –  
bhayisekile ngamnye kufanele anxibe ihelmethi.

Nangona abaqhube beemoto bengaqhube kakuhle,  
abaqhube bebhasi nabezigadla ngabona baqhube  
kakubi kakhulu. Babengabaniki  
abakhweli-bhayisekile nawuphi na umgama  
wokuqhuba ibhayisekile. Xa ingcali yezengqondo  
yayinxibe iwigi, abaqhube babecinga ukuba ingumntu  
obhinqileyo, bamnika isithuba se-12cm ngaphezulu  
ukuqhuba ibhayisekile yakhe. Ingcali yezengqondo  
ifuna uphando lwayo lusetyenzisewa ukukhuthaza  
ukuba nolwazi ngeengozi abajongene nazo abakhweli  
zibhayisekile.

Abakhweli-bhayisekile abaninzi bonzakele kwiindlela  
zaseMzantsi Afrika. Lingcali zisola ukuba  
ukwanda kweengozi kubangelwa ngamanani  
abakhweli-zibhayisekile abangenamva ezindleleni  
abanenjongo yokuzilolonga.

Ukugqitha imoto endleleni kucingelwa ukuba kokona



kuyingozi kubakhweli-zibhayisekile kuba abaqhubi ngamanye amaxesha abababoni.

Ingcali yezengqondo ithe ukuba uphando lwayo lwenze ukuba abaqhubi balumke ngakumbi mayela nokusondela kakhulu kubakhweli-zibhayisekile ezindleleni, oko kungaba kuhle kakhulu. Nakuba

ingcali ifumene ezi ziphumo, abakhweli-zibhayisekile abanxibe iihelmethi banamathuba angcono okusinda kwingozi yokungquzulana nemoto, yaye ukusinda engozini kungaba kokona kubalulekileyo kunokufumana ingozi!



Masibhale

Jonga kwisihloko senqaku. Ingaba usifumana simangalisa?  
Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.



Ngubani oqhuba uphando? \_\_\_\_\_ .

Uluqhube phi uphando? \_\_\_\_\_ .

Waluqhuba njani olu phando? \_\_\_\_\_ .

Kwakutheni ukuze aqhube olu phando? \_\_\_\_\_ .

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.

Abaqhubi abagqitha abanye endleleni bangaba kufutshane kubakhweli-zibhayisekile aba- \_\_\_\_\_ .

Bakwenza oku kuba bacinga ukuba aba bakhweli-zibhayisekile \_\_\_\_\_ .

Abaqhubi banika isithuba esingaphezulu ku- \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_ bayasondela kubakhweli-zibhayisekile kuneemoto.

abantu abaninzi baqalise ukukhwela ibhayisekile uku- \_\_\_\_\_ .

Abakhweli-zibhayisekile abanxiba iihelmethi banamathuba angcono oku- \_\_\_\_\_ .

Ucinga ukuba abakhweli-zibhayisekile bafanele ukuyeka ukunxiba iihelmethi? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni. \_\_\_\_\_ .



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama elinqindilili negama elinentsingiselo esondeleyo kwelo gama lisetyenziswe kweli nqaku. Faka umbala obomvu kwigama olikhethileyo.

<b>uphando</b>	llinge	uvavanyo	uphando	isifundo
<b>lingozi</b>	izoyikiso	lingozi	lingozi ezingalindelekanga	imincipheko
<b>emangalisayo</b>	imnandi	enovuyo	enqwenelekayo	encomekayo
<b>ukugilisa</b>	ungqubano	ingozi	gqum	ithanda
<b>ongenamava</b>	intsha	ekrwada	engavavanywanga	engalingwanga



# Ukubhala ngokukhwela ibhayisekile



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ibhayisekile onokuyithenga.  
Kuqala cwangcisa umhlathi wakho.

Unokusebenzisa amanye amabinzana achazayo ukuba uyafuna.

**ebomvu enemigca epinki    amavili amnyama thsu**

**izipeki ezikhazimlayo ezibusilivere**

**iimpondo ezinombala omsobo oqaqambileyo**

**izinyawuzo ezibusilivere**

**intsimbi enombala ozuba oqaqambileyo**

**izibane ezikhazimlayo ezibomvu**

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Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi uze ukrwele umgca kuzo zoke izichazi.

Intombazana yanyawuza ukuhla induli kwibhayisekile yayo entsha ekhazimlayo. Yayifumana njengesipho sosuku lokuzalwa xa yayigqiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. Yayineenwele ezinde ezibrawuni ezinamajiko-jiko eziphephezeliswa ngumoya ovuthuzayo. Kuqala yabona inkomo eyiNguni, yaza yabona igusha emhlophe enoboya obude. Idlelo lalizele ziintyatyambo ezimthubi. Uhambo Iwayo Iwafikelela esiphelweni. Olunjalo ukuba mnandi usuku!

Yakha ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise izichazi ezihlanu.

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Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi usebenzise igama libe linye kula alandelayo.

kwezi

laa

le

leya

leyo

Ngokwenene bendifuna \_\_\_\_\_ bhayisekile ebomvu ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa kodwa ndanikwa \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ ibhayisekile yeYeRaleigh. \_\_\_\_\_ ibhayisekile isemgangathweni ngokwenene. Ingaba unazo iinkwenkwezi ngaphandle \_\_\_\_\_ zokuncamatheisa kwibhayisekile ezam ziwile.



Masibhale Tshintsha ezi ngxelo zibe yimibuzo usebenzise amagama akwizibiyeli.

Ibhayisekile ezuba yeyentombazana eneenwele ezijiko-jiko ezibrawuni. (ngubani)

Wayefuna iinkwenkwezi ezisilvere ezongelelwego anokuzifaka kwibhayisekile yakhe. (kutheni)

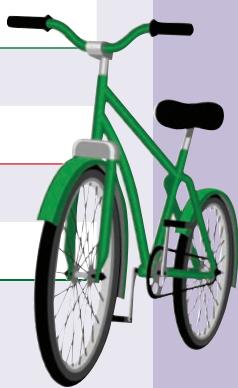
Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile esilvere ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. (yintoni)

Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile xa ndigqiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. (nini)

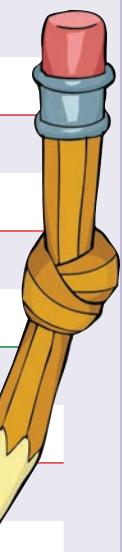
Ndiza kukhwela ndihle endulini ngebhayisekile yam entsha. (phi)



Masibhale Tshintsha amagama anomgca ngaphantsi abe kwimo elandulayo.



Ukuba ujika ekoneni ngokukhawuleza, uya kuwa kwibhayisekile yakho!



Uya kulila ukuba ufumana ibhayisekile emthubi ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa.

Kuyanetha phandle yaye kufuneka sihlale ngaphakathi endlwini.

Wonke umntu apha kuni kufuneka akhwele ibhayisekile apha elizweni.

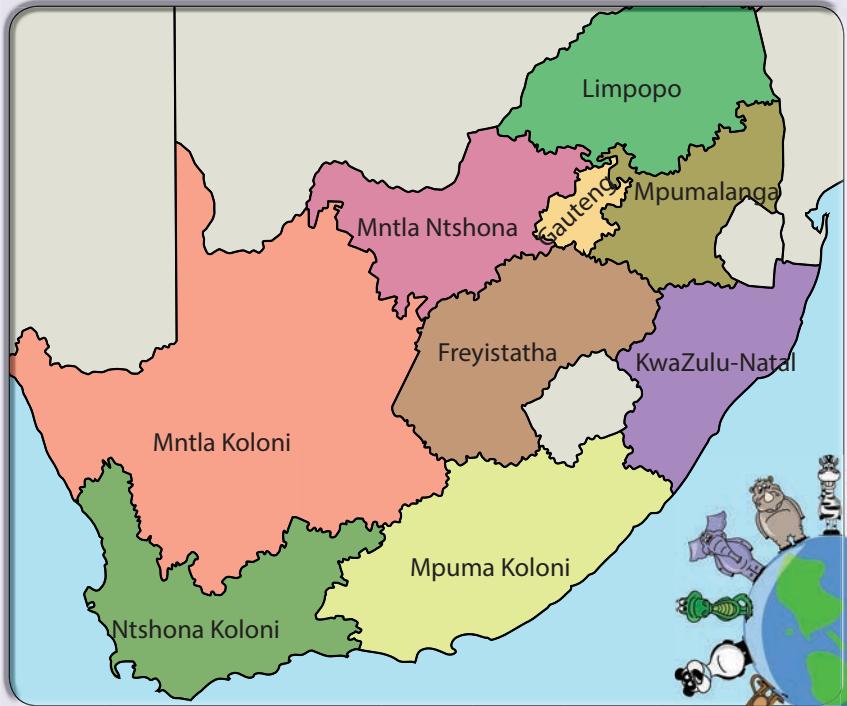
Unentsimbi yokuba akwazi ukulumkisa abantu xa esiza.

# Ukufunda imephu

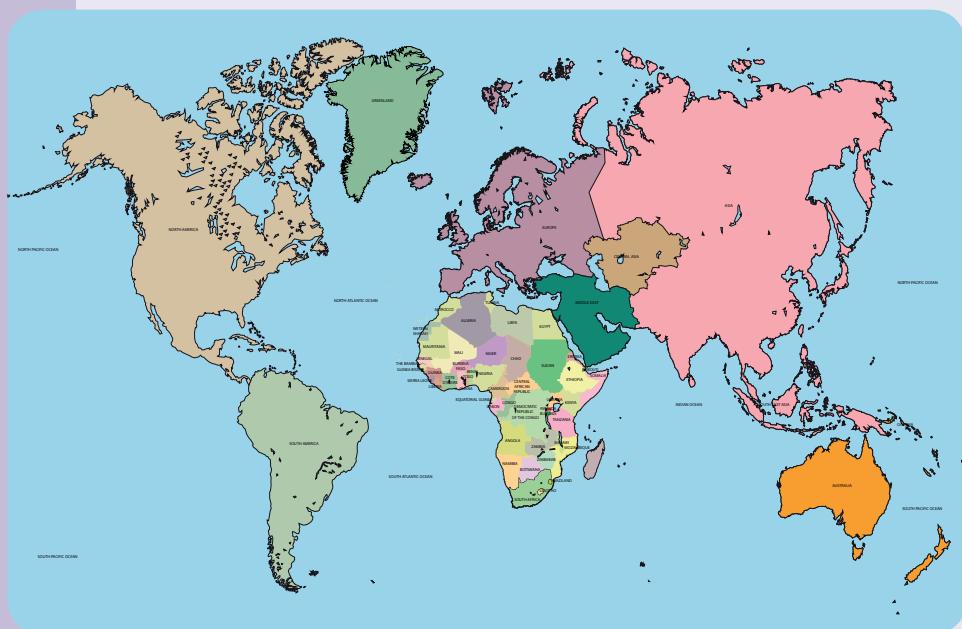


Masithethe

Xoxa ngephondo lakho kwiqela lakho. Thetha ngamagama eedolophu ezikwiphondo lakho, imeko yemozulu yephondo nezinto ezinomtsalane.



Masifunde Ngoku jonga kule mephu yehlabathi.



Igama lelizwe	Amanani abemi ngezigidi	Ubukhulu nge-km
South Africa	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923 768
Uganda	34,13	24 1550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1,344 billion	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



**Masibhale Jonga kule mephu yoMzantsi Afrika.**

Mangaphi amaphondo akhoyo eMzantsi Afrika? \_\_\_\_\_

Lithini igama lephondo lakho? \_\_\_\_\_

Lithini igama ledolophu eyintloko yephondo lakho? \_\_\_\_\_

Ngawaphi amaphondo akufutshane nolwandle?

Ingaba ikhona imilambo kwiphondo lakho? Yixe. \_\_\_\_\_

Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo nezitsala umdla wabakhenkethi?

**Ngoku jonga kwimephu nakwiinkukacha-manani zamazwe ehlabathi.**

Leliphi ilizwe elinabemi abaninzi? \_\_\_\_\_

Ingaba iYiphutha inabemi abaninzi okanye abambalwa kuneHong Kong? \_\_\_\_\_

Baninzi kangakanani abemi baseMelika kunabaseMzantsi Afrika?



Leliphi ilizwe elilelona lincinci? \_\_\_\_\_

Ingaba iMalawi inkulu okanye incinci kuneNgilane? \_\_\_\_\_

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane noMzantsi Afrika? \_\_\_\_\_

Leliphi ilizwe elilelona likude eMzantsi Afrika? \_\_\_\_\_

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane neMelika? \_\_\_\_\_

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona libandayo? \_\_\_\_\_

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona lishushu? \_\_\_\_\_



**Masibhale Tshatisa amaqhalo aseAfrika neentsingiselo zaho.**

Alitshoni lingenandaba
Isitya esihle esidleli.
Isiziba siviwa ngodondolo.
Akukho mlanjana ungagqumiyo.
Imizi ayifani ifana ngeentlanti zodwa.

Noyena udelekileyo unesiphiwo esisesakhe
Ulowo umhla uneento zaho ezintle nezimbi.
Ngulowo umzi unamasiko awo.
Kubhekiswa kumntu obalulekileyo nobethandwa oswelekileyo.
Ungabokuncama ungazamanga.

# Ukubhala okuchazayo



Masibhale

Uza kubhala imihlathi echazayo ngamaxesha onyaka amabini: ihlobo nobusika. Phambi kokuba ubhale, kufuneka ucwangcise oko uza kukubhala. Kwinto nganye, bhala amagama amaninzi achazayo abe maninzi kangangoko unokuwacinga.



Kwakhona zama ukusebenzisa isafoibe sibe sinye okanye isifaniso kwiinkcazo zakho.

Isicwangciso

Masibhale



Ihlobo



Ubusika



Masibhale

Tshatasa izaci neentsingiselo zawo.

Umntu lulwandle	Kungekudala, loo mhla umisiweyo sowukufuphi.
Akusentsuku zatywala	Umntu unzulu akanakuggitywa ukwaziwa
Ukubetha ngemfe iphindwiwe	Inyambalala, into eninzi
Ukudla amazimba	Ukukhohlisa
Inkungu nelanga	Kubhekiswa kumntu osaphilayo



Umhla:



Khetha izaci zibe zithathu uze ubhale izivakalisi ubonise ukuba zithetha ntoni na.



Krwela umgca kwigatya lesibizo kwisivakalisi ngasinye uze uxele ukuba siyintloko na okanye siyinjongozenzi yesivakalisi.

Ukuba makaye na okanye angayi enkampini ebusika kwakumkhathaza uXola.

UMary wathembisa ukuba anganxiba ijezi.

Igatyा lesibizo  
līqela lamagama  
elinentloko nesenzi.  
Alinakuzimela  
ngōkwalo kōdwa  
linōkuseyenziwa  
njengentloko okanye  
njengenjongozenzi  
yesivakalisi.



Ndiyayazi ukuba ithini impendulo.

Umntu othetha ngeTshayina uyazi ukuba uthini na!



UMia waqinisekisa uNkszn. Maponya ukuba uyayiqonda ingxaki.



Beka la magama ngokolandelewano lwe-alfabhethi uze ubhale izivakalisi usebenzise amagama amabini.

vuya

umboniso

umsebenzi

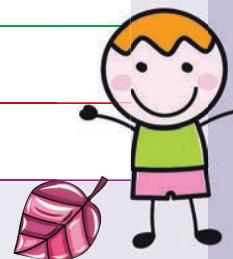
vavanya

umhloli

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# Udidi olwahlukileyo lwebhayisekile



Masithethe

Ingaba ukhe ube nesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni xa unesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni ukuze uyeke ukuba  
nesithukuthezi?

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba zeziphi na izinto othanda ukuzenza  
yaye ziintoni onomdla zizo.

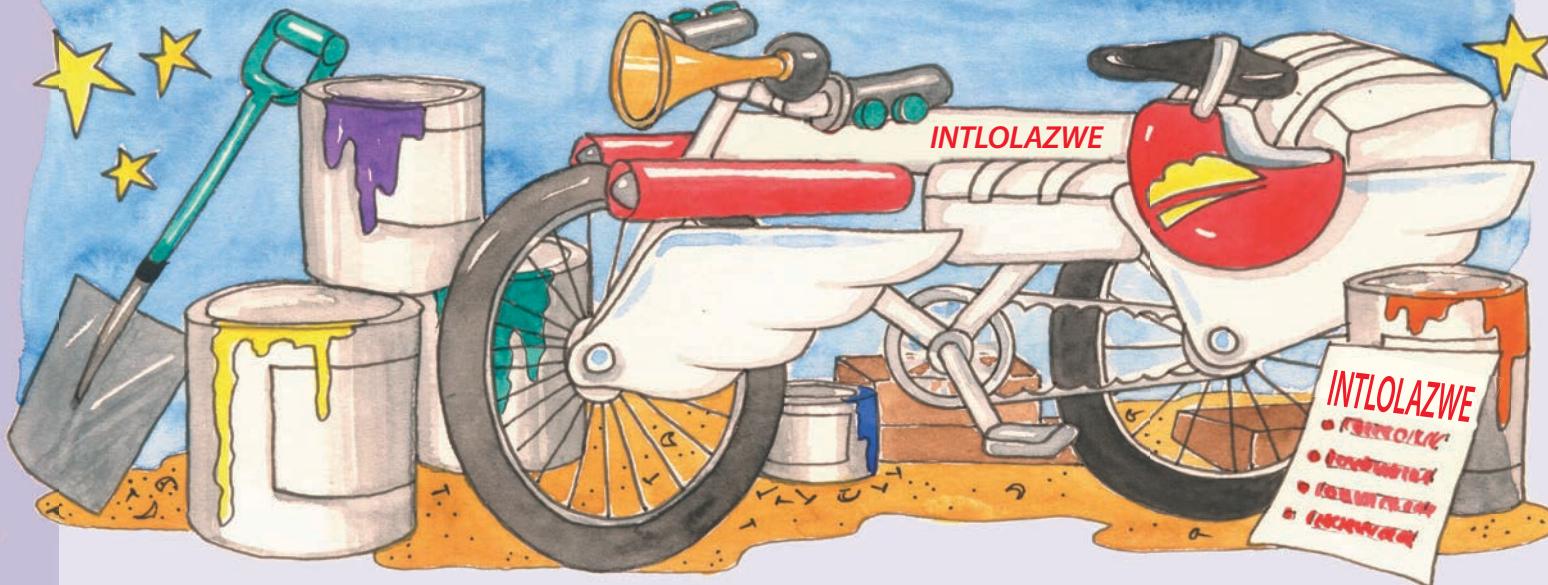


Masifunde

Ngoku jonga kule mephу yehlabathi.

Ndandineminyaka elishumi elinanye mhla ndaqala ukuyibona kwigaraji endala enothuli **nengasetyenziswayo**. Yayiyinto eyayiza kutshintsha ubomi obunesithukuthezi. Umama wam wayendixeleta yonke le mihla ukuba andiyi kuba nesithukuthezi ukuba ndinokuzimisela ukuba nomdla kwinto ethile. Ngamanyе amaxesha, xa ndityhila iincwadi endayinikwa ngutitshala wam **ongenathemba** ngethemba lokuntumeka intlantsana yomdla, ndandicinga ukuba esi sithukuthezi siya kuze siphele ngenye imini.

Ngemva kwegaraji bekukho ibhayisekile. Kwakukho amagama abomvu aqaqambileyo apha ngezantsi kwesitulo sayo afundeka ngolu hlobo: **INTLOLAZWE**. Yayiyibhayisekile emhlophe qhwa yaye inamaqhosa amancinci angaqhelekanga kwiimpondo zayo. Kwakukho nophawu olwayame ngetoti enomhlwa yepeyinti olwatsala iliso lam.





### INTLOLAZWE

Le bhayisekile ikhethekile inesiqhoboshi, into yokuqala oyikhangelayo kwimeko yongxamiseko: umzekelo, kwiimpondo zayo, phantsi kwesitulo sayo, kwipavumente, emthini . . .

### Zinizi iimpawu ezibandakanya:

- Amaphiko angasongekiso (amabini ngemva namabini ngaphambili)
- lintolo-mlilo (ezi azibulali, zineepelethi ezinukayo kuzo kuperha)
- Isibambo (ukwenzela iindawo ezinezigingqi okanye ezihlayo)
- Uphondo (izimameli– ingxolo ingafikelela kuma-300 eedesibheli)
- Izingxobo ezifakwa umoya nehelmethi xa usengozini
- lingubo nemiqamel (ukwenzela iihambo zasebusuku)
- Iziselo ezihlwahlayo nekoko eshushu (ezigcinwe kwizikhongozelo ezikwisakhelo)
- Ikhaltyhuleyitha ehlala epokothweni, idayari nencwadi yokuzoba
- Iparashuthi
- Ibrashi yamazinyo nentlama yamazinyo.

**QAPHELA:** Ungasebenzisi naziphi na iimpawu ezikhethekileyo ngaphandle kokuba uyayazi ukuba zezokwenza ntoni na.

nguEmily Labran (onemimyaka eli-10) iguqulwe



Masibhale

Zoba imigca utshatise amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zavo. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

isiqhoboshi	umlinganiselo wengxolo
ongenathemba	izixhobo
ukuntumeka	exhaswe
emiswe	ukuvuthisa, ukulayita
ekhethekileyo	oncamileyo
iintolomlilo	ibriki
idesibheli	eyahlukileyo

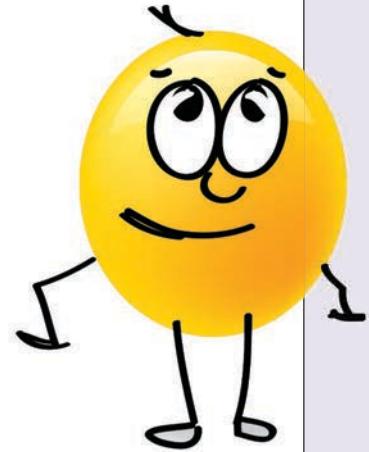


# Ibhayisekile yam



Masizobe

Kwisithuba esingezantsi zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile onqwenela ukuba nayo.



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini echazayo ngebhayisekile yakho.

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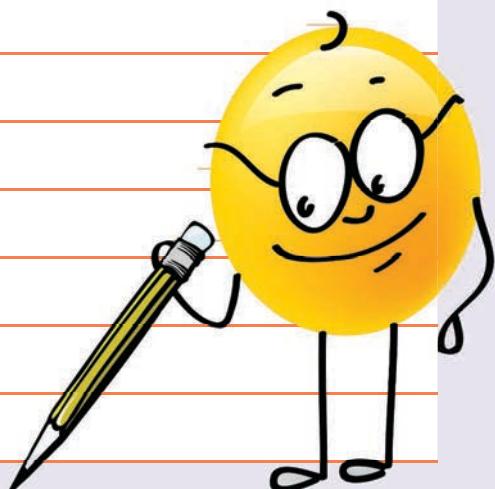
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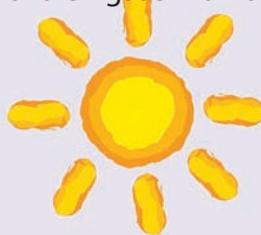


Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho ngoMzantsi Afrika, usebenzise izifaniso nesikweko.

Qala ngokucinga ngezifaniso nezafobe onokuzisebenzisa malunga noMzantsi Afrika. Sebenzisa amagama afana nala: okwe, ngathi, njenge, okanye aqala ngo- yi/ngu. Khetha amagama kolu luhlu lungenzantsi uze uwabhale ngasekhhohlo.

ibanda oko-  
lixelegu okwe-  
kushushu ngathi-  
ligqatse okwe-  
ihlaba njenge



Kwikhola ephakathi fakela izibizo. Khetha kuluhlu okanye usebenzise izimvo zakho.

impepho yasehlotyeni

iphupha  
igaqa lomkhenkce  
ilifu  
impungutye  
isitulo esijkelezayo  
umqamelo



Kwikhoklam engasekunene  
bhala indawo.

Khetha kuluhlu okanye usebenzise  
izimvo zakho.

kumahlathi emvula

ehlotyeni  
ebhedini  
ngemibala ngemibala ebomvu  
kwisaqhwithi sesanti  
kwiindudumo



Masibhale

Yahlula amagama abe ngamalungu uze uqhwabe kwilungu ngalinye .

Umzekelo: ba/le/ka: amalungu amathathu

limi \_\_\_\_\_

ilizwekazi \_\_\_\_\_

Mpumalanga \_\_\_\_\_

Soweto \_\_\_\_\_

Gauteng \_\_\_\_\_

Limpopo \_\_\_\_\_

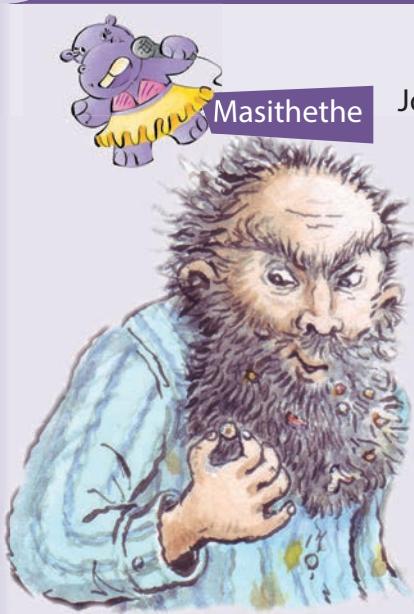
Isifaniso luthelekiso oluthé ngqo lwezinto ezimbini, usebenzisa unjenge okanye oku kwe-Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika ufana nomlambo omde oblówu. Isafobe sithelekisa izinto ezimbini ngaphandle kokusebenzisa unjenge- okanye oku kwe-, kodwa ngokuthi enye into yiloo nto yesiblini. Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika ngumlambo.

**UMzantsi Afrika u**ushushu oku  
kwe-

ibhola yelanga

itolofya  
kwintlang  
egquthayo.

# Indoda endala emdaka



Masithethe

Jonga kulo mfanekiso uze uthethe ngawo kwiqela lakho.



UMnu Twit wayeyindoda enobuso obuxhonti. **Masifunde**  
Bonke ubuso bakhe ngaphandle kwebunzi, amehlo,  
nempumlo babugqunywe ziinwele ezishinyenyo.  
linwele kubuso bukaMnu Twit zazingakhuli ngokundindenyo  
njengoko oko kusenzeka kubantu abaxhonti. Zazikhula nkqo yaye  
zithe nta, zingqangqasholo, zithe xhonkxosholo oku kweenwele  
zebrashi yeenzipho.

Kanti wayebuhlamba kangaphi uMnu Twit obo buso buneenwele  
ezingathi zezebrashi yeenzipho bakhe?

Impendulo ngu-AZANGE, nkqu nangeeCawa ezi.



## Indevu ezimdaka

Njengoko usazi, ubuso obuqhelekileyo obungenaboya obufana nobam nobakho busuke nje bube rhonorhono ukuba abuhlanjwa qho ngokwaneleyo, yaye akukho nto imbi ngaloo nto.

Kodwa ubuso obuxhonti ngumba owahlukileyo kakhulu. Izinto ziyancamatela ezinweleni ingakumbi ukutya. Izinto ezifana nomhluzi ziya kanye phakathi kweendevu yaye zihlale apho.

Mna nave ukuba silumkile, singatya izidlo zethu ngaphandle kokuziqaba ebusweni ngokutya. Kodwa jonga kakuhle, kwixesha elilandelayo ubona indoda exhonti isitya isidlo sasemini sayo yaye uya kuqaphela ukuba nokuba ivula umlomo kakhulu, akunakwenzeka ukuba ifumane icephe elizeleyo kukutya kungakhange kuchitheke okunye kwezo ndevu.

UMnu Twit akazikhathazi nokuzikhathaza ngokuvula umlomo wakhe kakhulu xa esitya. Ngenxa yoko (nangenxa yokuba engazange wahlamba) bekukho amakhulu-khulu eentwana-ntwana zokutya okudala okuncamathele kwezo ndevu zijikeleze ubuso bakhe. Yayingezo ntwana-ntwana zinkulu, kuba ebesoloko ezsula ngomva wesandla sakhe okanye ngomkhono lo gama atyayo. Kodwa ukuba uyajongisia ungabona amasuntswana amancinane azo zonke izinto ezingathandekiyo uMnu Twit ebethanda ukuzitya.

Ukuba uqwalasela ngakumbi, uyakubona izinto ezinkudlwana angakhange akwazi ukuzisula zisuke ebezilapho kangangeenyanga ezininzi ezifana neqhekeza letshizi eluuhlaza eneempethu, ukhozo lombona olungundileyo okanye nkqu nomsilana ompunyu-mpunyu wesadini esetotini.

Intu endizama ukukuxelela yona kukuba uMnu Twit wayeyindoda endala enefuqasi levumba elirhaxayo.

Wayeyindoda endala eyoyikeka ngokugqithisileyo, njengoko uza kuzibonela kwakamsinya nje.



*Ngu-Roald Dahl (itshintshwe apha naphaya)*

Umhla:



Masibhale Funda ibali uze uphendule imibuzo.

Umbhali webali, uRoald Dahl, umthiye igama elinguMnu Twit umlinganiswa wakhe. Ngamazwi akho chaza into oyicingayo ngoMnu Twit.

Ucinga ukuba uMnu Twit yindoda ecocekileyo nenempilo? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Kwenzeka ntoni xaabantu abaneendevu besitya?

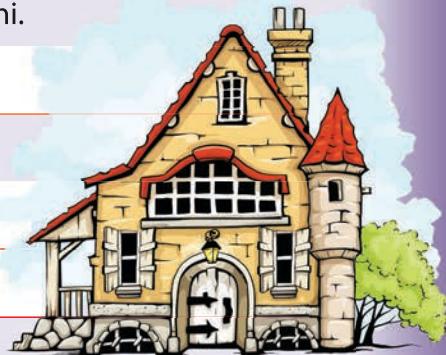
Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni kumasuntswana okutya athi nca kwiintshebe zikaMnu Twit?

UMnu Twit akazange asule ubuso bakhe ngeseviyethi emva kokuba etye ukutya kwakhe. Wayesebenzisa ntoni endaweni yeseviyethi?

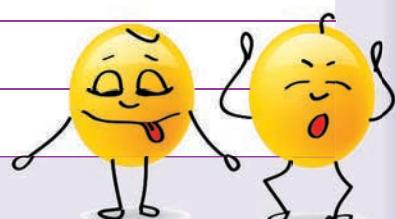
Ucinga ukuba umbhali uyamthanda uMnu Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Ungathanda ukuhlala kwindlu kaMnu Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Nika umhlathi isihloko.



Umbhali usixeleta ukuba uMnu Twit wenza into embi kakhulu. Bhala umhlathi ochaza le nto imbi yenziwa nguMnu. Twit.



# Umlinganiswa wam



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angasekhohlo namagama/namabinza angasekunene.  
Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

<b>rhono-rhono</b>	uneenwele neendevu ezininzi
<b>exhonti</b>	endala, embi, ezele kukunguda
<b>engundileyo ethambileyo nencangathi,</b>	engaphatheki kamnandi
<b>empunyu-mpunyu</b>	iqhekezana elincinci lokutya
<b>isuntsu</b>	izele bubumdaka indawo yonke



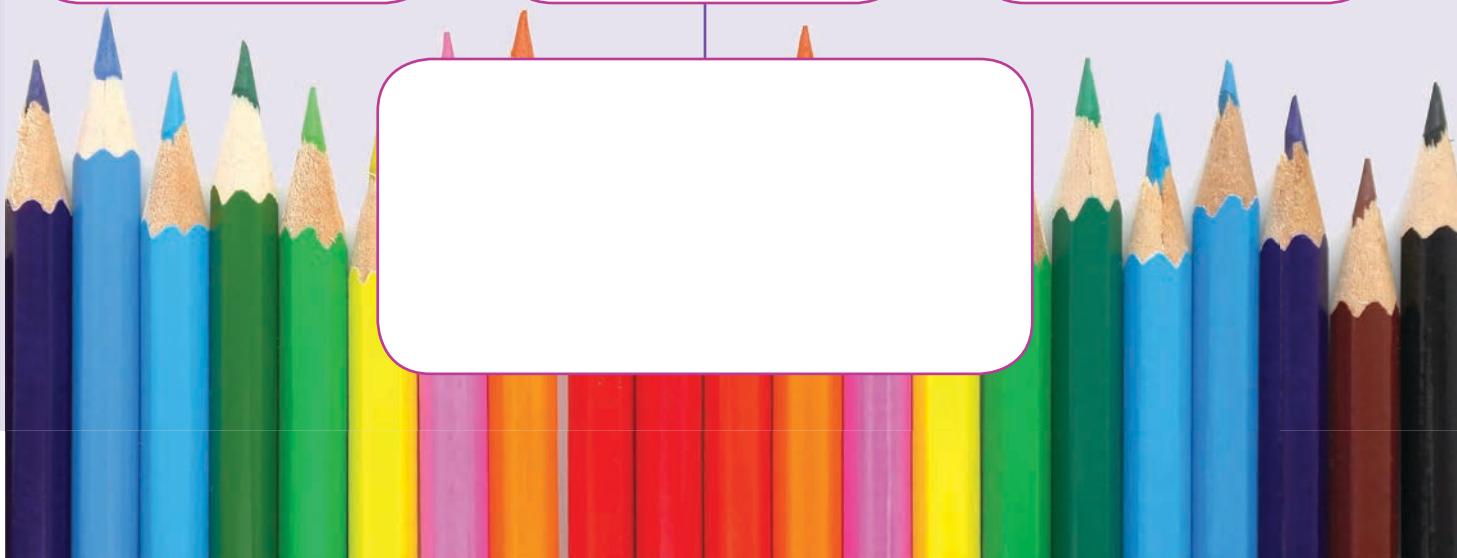
Masibhale

Uza kubhala ibali lakho ngokwakho ngomntu omaziyo okanye ozenzele  
yena. Ibalu lakho malibe nemihlathi emine ubuncinane.

Kuqala licwangcise usebenzise isazobe sokucinga.



**Umlinganiswa wam**





Masibhale

Ngoku bhala ibali lakho. Xa ulibhalile, cela umhlobo wakho alifunde aze akunce de nililungise kakuhle.



# Yenza ibhanile yokwamkela abanye



Masithethe

Ukhe wathenga into obufuna ukuyenza waza wagqiba kwelokuba ungayilandeli imiyalelo? Xeleta iklasi ukuba ibiyintoni na leyo yaye kwenzeka ntoni na. Ingaba loo nto yakho ayikhange iphume kanye ngolu hlobo ubulindele ngalo?

Uve ukuba kukho intombi entsha efikileyo eklasini yakho. Nonke nigqibe kwelokuba nenze ibhanile yokuyamkela. Landela le miyalelo.



Masifunde

## Okokuqala yenza ilaphu elisikwere elibotshwayo elifakwa idayi

### Izinto ozifunayo:

- idayi yelaphu yemibala ngemibala (idayi yamanzi abandayo)
- iirabha zokubamba
- iiglavu zerabha
- amapetyu
- amanzi etephu
- ilatshana elimhlophe elisikwere eliyi-1m
- umtya
- iimakha eziyimibala ngemibala ezingacimiyo
- iziteyipla namacingo okuqhobosha.



### Intoo oyenzayo:

Bopha isiqwenga selaphu ngokomyilo owuthandayo. Jonga umyilo okumqolo wokuqala wemifanekiso. Umqolo wesibini ubonisa ukuba ungayenza njani na le miyilo.

owemitha yelanga	owemigca	owezangqa
owamapetyu neerabha zokubopha ezininzi	owerabha yokubopha kuphela	owamapetyu anerabha yokubopha ipetyu ngalinye



Lungisa idayi ngokwemiyalelo oyinikiwego. Nxiba iiglavu zerabha ukhusele izandla zakho, njengoko idayi inokonakalisa ulusu lwakho. Landela imiyalelo ezizilumkiso zokhuseleko.

Faka isiqwenga selaphu edayini kangangemizuzu engama-20 ubuncinane. Ukuhlala kwelaphu kwidayi ixesha elide kwenza umbala uqaqambe ngakumbi.

Likhuphe ilaphu kiwidayi uze ulipule emanzini abandayo abalekayo de amanzi acocke angabi nadayi. Ngononophelo, susa iirabha zokubopha namapetyu ukuze ubone umyilo wakho omtsha! Akukho miyilo ifanayo yaye uya kufumana iipatheni ezahlukileyo ngokudibania iindlela ezahlukileyo.

### Bhala ke ngoku umyalezo

Ufuna ukubhala umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Bhala unobumba abe mnye womyalezo kwisikwere sakho. Sebenzisa imakha ezingacimiyo eziyimibala ngemibala xa ubhala onoobumba.

Yisonge kangange-1cm kumphezulu wesikwere sakho. Yiqhoboshe ngezipeliti okanye ngeziteyipla. Beka zonke izikwere ukuze zenze umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Faka umtya kwimisongo udibanise izikwere. Wuxhome umyalezo.



**Masibhale** Jonga kwimiialelo.



Ufuna ukwenza izangqa. Uza kuzenza ngantoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni kumbala xa ushiya ilaphu kwidayi ixesha elide?

Uwufumana njani umbala obumbatsha?



Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.

Ilaphu elifakwa umbala lihlaliswa edayini imizuzu engama-20 \_\_\_\_\_

Benza oku kuba befuna \_\_\_\_\_

Ukuba bafuna umbala obukhanya banga \_\_\_\_\_

Ukudaya ilaphu elibotshwayo kuku \_\_\_\_\_

# Imiyalelo yokubhala



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama ngalinye elinombala nesichasi salo.  
Krwela umgca kwisichasi.

<b>ezahlukeneyo</b>	ezininzi	eziliqela	enye kuphela	ntlobo ngeentlobo
<b>esigxina</b>	yanaphakade	ezinzileyo	yexeshana	enyamezelayo
<b>inye</b>	kuphela	umnqongo	zinanzi	umvo
<b>amanyathelo</b>	izibonelelo	ukungakhathali	ukhuseloko	amacebo
<b>ukudibanisa</b>	nxulumanisa	manyanisa	yahlula	xuba



Masibhale

Bhala uluhlu lwemiyalelo yokwenza ibhanile yokwamkela umfundi weklasi yakho. Sebenzisa isiyaleli. Qinisekisa ukuba imiyalelo yakho ilandeletana kakuhle.

1.	Bopha ilaphu lakho ngerabha nangamapetyu.
2.	



Masibhale

Biyela izimaphambili nezimamva kwigama ngalinye kula uze wenze izivakalisi usebenzise kwa la magama.

kakuhle ngokucothayo

ayiqhelekanga

ufikile

ilaphukazi




Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise igama  
elingasekhohlo negama elinxulumene nalo.  
Emva koko bhala izivakalisi usebenzise  
amagama amathathu kwikholam  
engasekhohlo.

**Imethonomi**  
kukusebenzisa igama lento  
ethile ubhekisa kwenye  
enxulumene nayo.  
Umzekelo : "Yiya e-ofisini "  
apho u- "ofisi " athetha  
"inqununu yesikolo".

igqirha lendlela nguqongqothwane	Urhulumente
Intolongo	iANC
Amalungelo oluntu	Robben Island
Union Buildings	UMgaqo-siseko
Luthuli House	Miriam Makeba




Masibhale

Zibhale kwakhona ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izenzi  
ezichanekileyo.

Izixhobo zeqela lesoka ezininzi (sesalapha/zezalapha) elokishini.

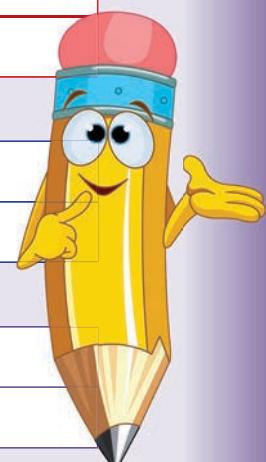



Iphephandaba (lifika/ifika) ngentsasa nganye ngentsimbi yesithandathu.


Yena (uthanda/bathanda) isonka esinejem yefiya.


Abafundi (uhamba/bahamba) ngokukhawuleza ukuze bafike ngexesha eklassini.


Ayikho into (engathi/ezingathi) iyandikruqula.



Masithethe

Ikho into oyenzileyo? Xelela iklasi loo nto uyenzileyo nokuba uyenze njani na.



Masifunde



## AMASO AM ASEYIPHUTHA

### Izinto ozifunayo

- lityhubhu zepasta
- umtya
- inaliti enomngxuma omkhulu
- iipeyinti ezahlukileyo zemibala ngemibala.

Qala ngokusika isijungqe somtya oza kuhamba ngaphezu kwentloko yakho nomde ngokwaneleyo ukwenzela ukuba uze uwubophe ekugqibeleni.

Ngoku peyinta iityhubhu zepasta ukuze zijingeke oku kwamaso. AmaYiphutha akudala ayewuthanda umbala obuluhlazarha-buzuba. Fumana umfanekiso wamaso amaYiphutha nezacholo ubone ukuba yeypifi na imibala eyayisetyenziswa.

Faka umtya kwinaliti enomngxuma omkhulu.

Emva kokuba yomile ipeyinti kumaso epasta, faka umtya ngobunono kwipasta uwuzalise ngokwaneleyo. Khumbula ukushiya umtya ongenanto ekugqibeleni macala omabini. Bopha umtya wamaso akho.

## Indlela yokwenza iitapile ezicujiwneyo

1. Chuba iitapile ezimbini uze uziske zibe ngamagaqa amancinci.
2. Ziggume iitapile ngamanzi uze uzibilise kangangemizuzu eli-15 okanye de zithambe.
3. Faka iitapile ezibilisiweyo esityeni nentwana yebhotolo, ikota yekomityi yobisi nentwana yetyiwa.
4. Cubha iitapile ngento yokucubha iitapile de zithambe yaye zibe bucwamburha.

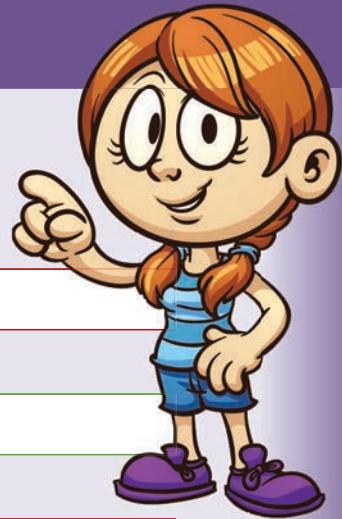


Umhla:



Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto ezimbini oza kuzenza?



Zifana njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Zahluka njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Yeyiphi iseti yemiyalelo oyifumana icace gca? Chaza isizathu.

Ungawanxiba amaso enziwe ngemibhobho yepasta? Chaza ngoba kutheni.

Ungawapeyinta ngombala onjani amaso epasta? Chaza ukuba ukhetha owuphi na umbala.

Kutheni kufuneka ushiye umtya owaneleyo ekugqibeleni macala omabini xa usenza amaso?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni injongo yesicatshulwa semiyalelo? Phawula ingcaciso ocinga ukuba yechanekileyo.

- Imiyalelo neenkubo zinika isikhokelo samanyathelo owalandelayo xa usenza okuthile.
- Zibhalelwa ukuba sibe nako ukwenza okuthile kakuhle.
- Imiyalelo nemigaqo ingabhalwa ngeendlela ezahlukileyo.
- Kungasetyenziswa imizobo nemifanekiso.
- Imiyalelo ibalisa ibali.
- Imiyalelo ikuxelela ngomntu obhala imiyalelo.

Chaza ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba ingcaciso ongayiphawulanga ayifanelekanga.



# Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo



Masibhale

Jonga kule miyalelo yokwenza amaso aseYiphutha.  
Bhala kwakhona imiyalelo usebenzise la magama alandelayo:

Okokuqala

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Emva koko

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Okulandelayo

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Okokugqibela

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Bhala kwakhona le ngcaciso, ilandelelane kakuhle, njengemiyalelo eneenombolo. Sebenzisa iziyaleli.

1. Sika

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Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwigatya eliyintloko uze ubiyele igatya elayamileyo kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Andifuni kuhamba, ukuba akuhambi.

Wabaleka waya eklasini, erhuqa ibhegi yakhe ngemva.

Ngaphandle koncedo lomhlobo wam omkhulu, ngendingakhange ndikwazi ukwenza amaso aseYiphutha.

Enethemba lokuncedwa ngeetapile ezicujiwego, walinda umama wakhe.

Ngaphandle koncedo lwakhe, wazenzela amaso.



Masibhale

Isivakalisi ngasinye kwezi sinebinzana elayamileyo elinika ulwazi oluthe chatha. Beka ikoma kwicala ngalinye legatya elayamileyo

Intombazana yesikolo yathi hiasi ubhaka wayo yabaleka yehla ngepaseji.

Izigidi zabantu nkqu nabancinane kakhulu bafunda ukusebenzisa

i-smart phone.

Umthi wahexa ngamandla kweso sitshingitshane waza wawela phantsi.

Ingcinga zam kanye phambi kokuba ndilale ibikukuba ngowuphi umbala endinokuwapeyinta ngawo amaso am.

liholide zesikolo ngeenyanga zasehlotyeni zilulonwabo ngeyona ndlela.



Masibhale

Phawula igama elichanekileyo kwizibini zamagama angezantsi. Uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise amagama amathathu.

**impumelelo/impumelelo**

igqabi/iqhabi

**ingcongconi/inchonchoni**

ingqondo/inqhondo

**inkqayi/inqhayi**

umngxuma/umxhuma

**Igatya** liqela lamagama elinentloko nesenzi.

**Igatya elizimeleyo**

lingazimela lodwa njengesivakalisi esipheleleleyo kuba linika uluvo olupheleleleyo.

Umzekelo: Ndiyacula xa ndisebhafini.

Igatya elayamileyo okanye igatya elixhomekekileyo liba nentloko nesenzi ezingenzi ngcamango ipheleleleyo.

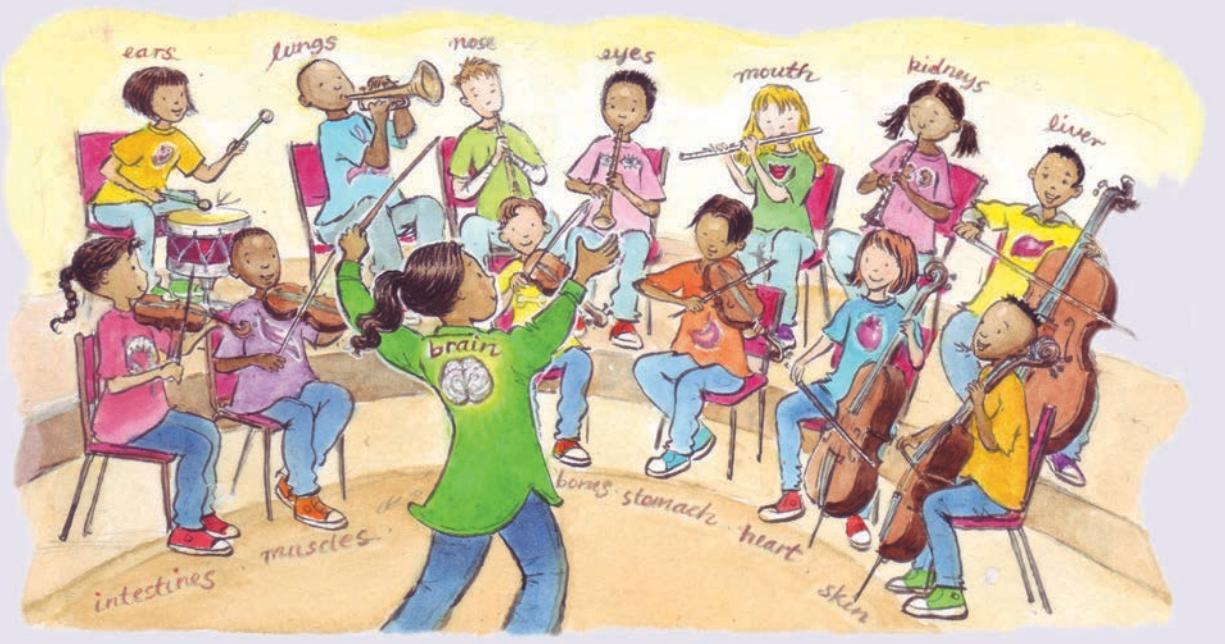
Umzekelo: Ifilimu

**endandiyibukele kule mpelaveki iphelileyo** yayingekho mnandi njengamaqhashu.

**Ibinzana** liqela lamagama abangathi yinxenye yesigaba sentetho.

Linentloko okanye isenzi kodwa hayi zombini.

Umzekelo: **Ukuya kwisikolo esitsha** kungaba nzima.



Masithethe

Kokuphi ukutya othanda ukukutya?

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba ukwenza njani na ukutya kwakho okuthandayo.  
Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.

Ingaba wonke umntu kwiqela lakho uyayiqonda imiyalelo?



Masifunde

Iisisu asinanto, ngoko ke sithumela umyalezo engqondweni yakho othi, "Andinanto yaye ndilambile!" **Kwangoko** ingqondo yakho ithumela umyalezo kumzimba wakho uwonke othi, "Lixesha lesidlo sasemini. Hamba uye kutya isidlo sasemini ukuze isisu sakho singalambi." Imilenze yakho ikusa kwigumbi lokuhlambela ukuze uhlambe izandla zakho uze uye kutya ekhitshini. Iyagoba ukuze uhlale etafileni. Amehlo akho abona ukutya etafileni, impumlo yakho inukisa ukutya yaye ingqondo yakho ithi kwisisu, " Linda, ukutya kuyeza." Iisisu siyavuya yaye siyashukuma **kuba silinde** ukutya. Uya kuva ukushukuma kwaso utsho uqonde ukuba ulambe kangakanani.

Ingqondo ibona ukutya epleyitini ithumele umyalezo kwisisu sakho. Umlomo wakho uqala ukuvelisa **amathe**, ngoko ke uyawaginiya nto leyo eyenza isisu sakho sivuye ngakumbi. Ingqondo yakho ngoku ixakeka kakhulu ixelela iindawo ezininzi emzimbeni wakho ukuba zenze ntoni na ngaxeshanye. lingalo zakho ziyashukuma uthathe imela nefolokhwe yakho. Izandla zakho ziyashukuma ukuze usike ukutya kube zintwana-ntwana. lingalo zakho zithatha ukutya kuye emlonyeni. Uyahlfuna ukutya ngamazinyo akho lo gama usiva incasa ezahlukileyo: eswiti, emuncu, enetyiwa, nekrakrayo.

Ulwimi lwakho lujikelezisa ukutya emlonyeni wakho ukuqinisekisa ukuba kuthambile yaye kuncinci ngokwaneleyo phambi kokuba ukuginye. Umbizo uthwala ukutya kuye esiswini, sona sikucubha kube kuncinane ukuze kukwazi ukungena emathunjini akho kuze emva koko kuye kwiindawo ezahlukileyo emzimbeni wakho.

Lonke eli xesha wenza ezi zinto, unokuthetha, umamela yaye ujunge uve nokuva. Imiphunga yakho iphefumla umoya ungene uphinde uphume, intliziyo yakho impompa igazi lakho elihamba umzimba wonke. Ingqondo yakho ifana nombhexeshi weyona okhestra inkulu nentle yamalungu omzimba ahlukaneyo nathi ewonke aqinisekise ukuba yonke into isebeanza kakuhle.



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.

Cacisa oko kwenzekayo kwisisu sakho xa ulambil.

Ingqondo yakho ungayifanisa njani nombhexeshi we-okhestra?

Bhala phantsi izinto ezahlukileyo onako ukuzenza xa usitya.

"Umzimba wakho yi-okhestra" sisafobe. Umzimba uthelekiswa ne-okhestra, kungasetyenziswa u- "njenge" okanye "oku kwe". Guqula isafobe sibe sisifaniso uze usisebenzise kwisivakalisi esisesakho.

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni xa amanye amalungu omzimba engakwazi ukusebenza kakuhle kuba ungawakhathalelanga?

Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa uze ubhale ingcaciso eqala xa uhlamba izandla zakho, njengoluhlu lwemiyalelo. Ungalibali ukufaka inombolo kwimiialelo yakho uze usebenzise isiyaleli. Sikwenzele imiyalelo emibini.

1.	Hlamba izandla zakho.
2.	Hlala etafileni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

# Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI		
ukuthetha ngokungayilandeli imiyalelo		
ukufunda imiyalelo		
ukuphendula imibuzo		
ukunika olwam uluvo		
ukugqibezela izivakalisi		
ukuchaza izichasi		
ukubhala imiyalelo ngeendlela ezahlukeneyo		
ukusebenzisa uhlobo lokuyalela		
ukuchaza izimaphambili nezimamva		
ukwakha izivakalisi		
ukusebenzisa imethonimi		
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi ezichanekileyo		
ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwezicatshulwa		
ukuchaza nokwahlula ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa esicacileyo kwezibini ze ndichaze isizathu		
ukuchaza injongo yezicatshulwa zemiyalelo		
ukuchaza amagaty aziintloko nayamileyo		
ukuchonga amabinzana		
ukupela amagama kakuhle		
ukunika imiyalelo ecacileyo		
ukubhala amanqaku okwenza isicwangciso semiyalelo		
ukuxoxa ngamabali endithanda ukuwafunda		
ukwenza isazobe sokusinga, isicwangciso nokubhala ibali.		

**Ukhethekile. Umzimba wakho wonke ungokhethekileyo. Nguwe kuphiela onelungelo emzimbeni wakho!**



**AKUKHO  
namnye umntu  
onelungelo  
lokuphatha  
amalungu akho  
angasese.**

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kuye kwakho umntu okubamba amalungu akho angasese.**

**Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kukho nabani na okwenzisa izinto ongathandiyo ukuzenza.**



**Tsalela kule minxeba xa ufunu uncedo:**

**Umnxeba olungiselelwe ukunceda abantwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Umnxeba wokulwa nolwaphulo mthetho wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 086 00 10111**

**Umnxeba wongxamiseko wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 10111**

**Umnxeba woncedo: 0861 322 322**

**Iqela elikhushela abantwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363**

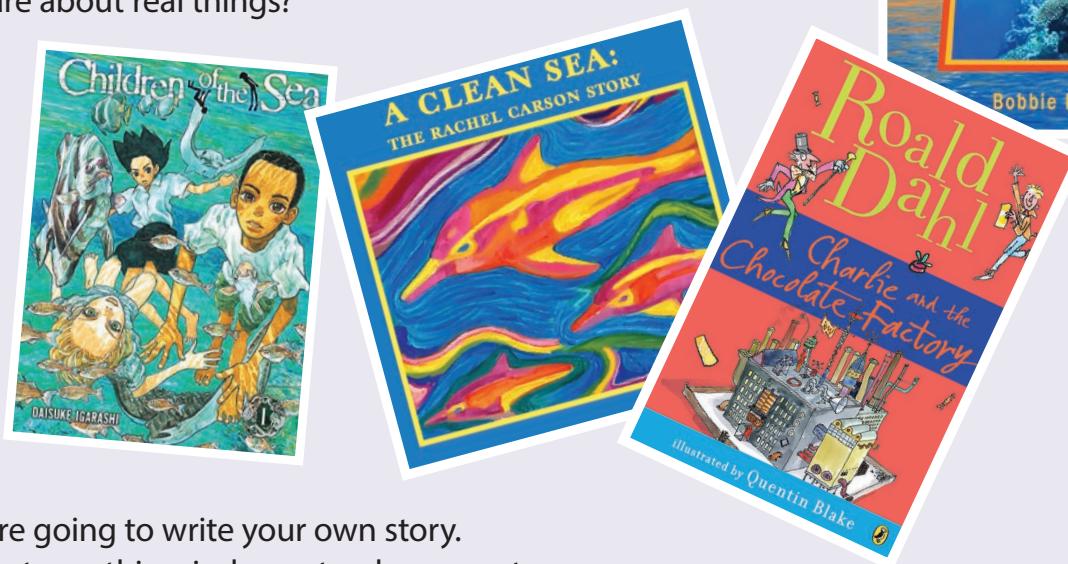
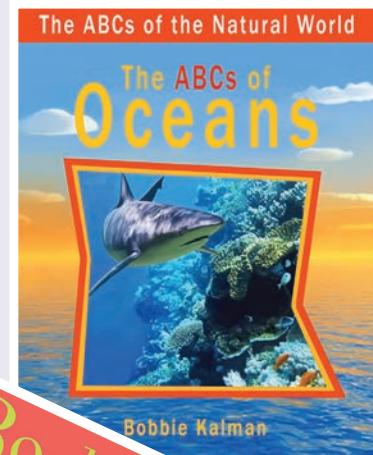
## Preparing to write a story

What stories do you like to read?

Tell your friend what kind of story you like the most.

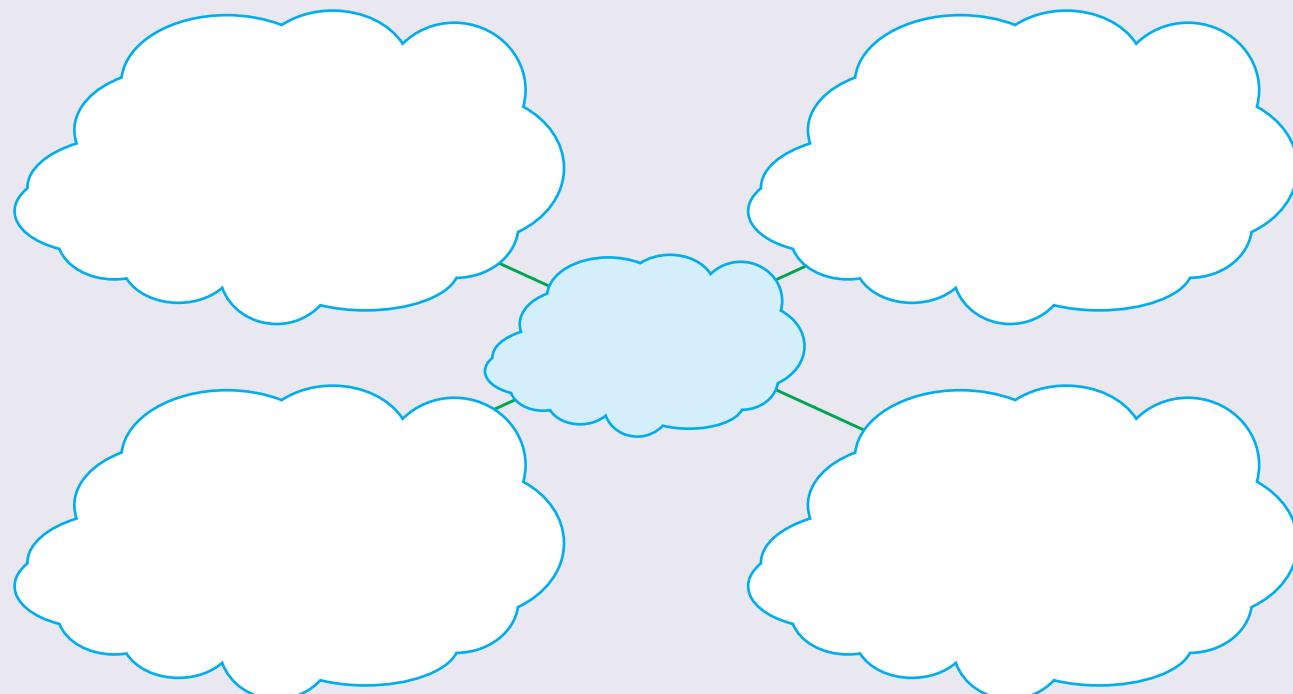
Do you like fairy tales? Or perhaps you like stories about famous people?

Do you like stories about different places? Or do you prefer stories that are about real things?



You are going to write your own story.

But first, use this mind map to plan your story.



## Let's write a story

Talk to your friend about a story you really liked.

Talk about the characters in the story.

Say what you liked most about the story.

Did the story give you information?

Write a summary of your own story.

What will it be about?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Who will your main characters be?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

What information will you give?

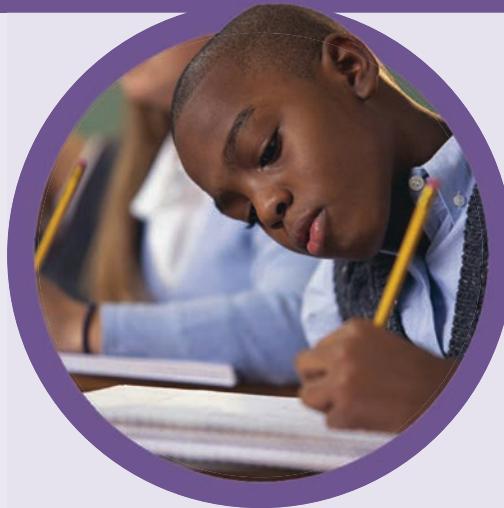
.....  
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.....

Fun

Cut out the next page. Make a book. On the cover, write the title of the book.

Put your name under the title, because you are the writer. Draw a picture on the cover.

Now write your story with a beginning, a middle and an end.



BACK COVER

ABOUT THE WRITER

Write your name here.

Write your age here.

Write where you live.

8

COVER

Draw a picture here.

Write the name of the book here.

Fill in your name (you are the writer).

1

STEP 4: cut on the solid line after you have stapled your book

STEP 1: fold on the dotted line

5

4

Continue with your story here.

Continue with your story here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Draw a picture here.

Start writing your story here and go on to page 3.

Continue with your story here.

2

7

3

9

Write the middle of your story here and on page 4.

Say what happens at the end of your story here and on page 7.

Draw picture here.

Draw picture here.