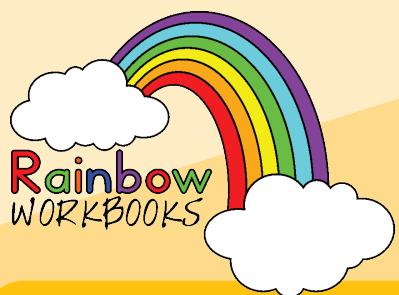




ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEEENKOBÉ – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yokul

ISBN 978-1-920458-62-1

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f g h i j
k l m n o p
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v w x y z



ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
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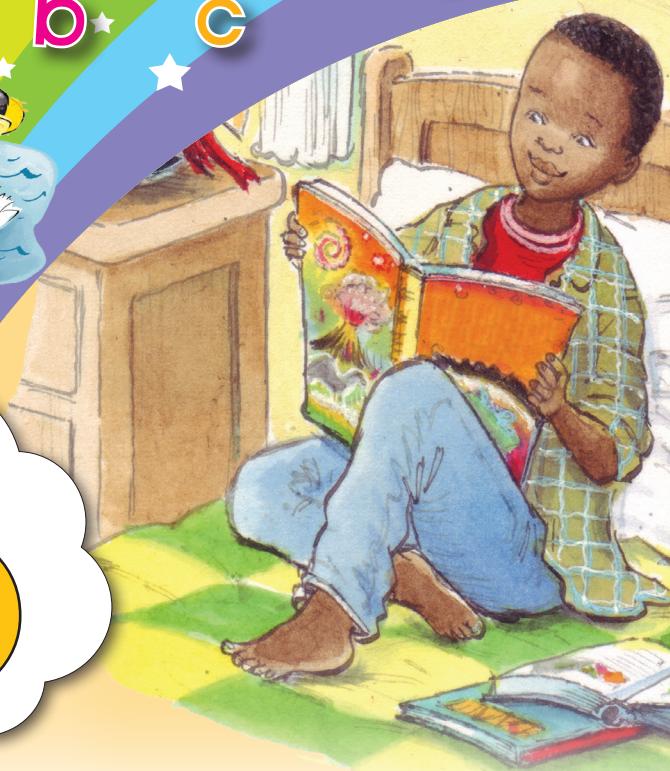
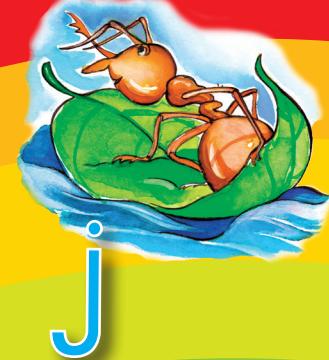
Igama:

Iklasi:

ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWEEENKOBÉ

Incwadi yokul
Ikota 1 & 2

Ihlaziwe yaze
yalungelelaniswa
neCAPS



Ibanga
lesi-
5





UNks. Angie
Motshekga,
uMphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver
Surty, uSekela
Mphathiswa
wemfundo esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kanye noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhomba ndlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenkxasomali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukovelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumaneka ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

UXANDUVA LOLUTSHA LOMZANTSİ AFRIKA

Ukulingana

Phatha wonke umuntu ngokulinganayo nangendlela elungileyo. Musa ukucalucalula.



Isidima somntu

Hlonipha wonke umuntu. Yiba nenceba nenkathalo.



Ubomi

Ubomi buxabisekile. Phatha yonke into ephilayo ngentloniphoo.



Usapho

Bahlonele abazali bakho. Yiba nobubele nentembeko kusapho iwakowenu.



Imfundu

Yiya esikolweni, ufunde kwave usebenze ngokuzimisela. Thobela imithetho yesikolo.



Umsebenzi

Ncedisa kwimisebenzi yasekhaya. Abantwana mabanganyanzelwa ukuba bafune umsebenzi.



Inkululeko nokhuseleko

Musa ukubavisa ubuhlungu okanye ubavyeleye abanye, kwave sukubavumela nabanye ukuba benze njalo. Lingxwabangxwaba mazisonjululwe ngoxolo.



Ipropati

Zihlonele izinto zabanye abantu. Musa ukonakalisa ipropati kwave musa ukuba.



Inkolo, inkolelo kanye nolovo

Zihlonele iinkolelo nezimvo zabanye abantu.



Ukhuseleko

Wukhathalele umhlaba. Musa ukuwamosha amanzi nombane. Zikhathalele izilwanyana nezityalo. Gcina ikhaya lakho kanye nendawo ohlala kuyo icoceklele kwave ikhuselekile.



Ubummi

Yiba ngummi woMzantsi Afrika olungileyo nothembekileyo. Yithobele imithetho kwave uqinisekise ukuba benjenjalo nabanye abantu.



Inkululeko yokuvakalisa izimvo

Musa ukusasaza ubuxoki nentiyo. Qinisekisa ukuba abanhukulwa okanye baviswe ubuhlungu nabanye abantu.



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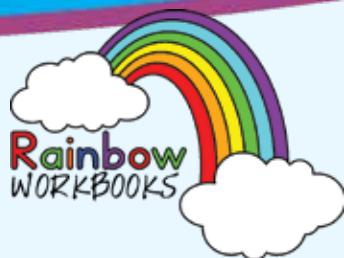
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Ibanga
lesi- **5**

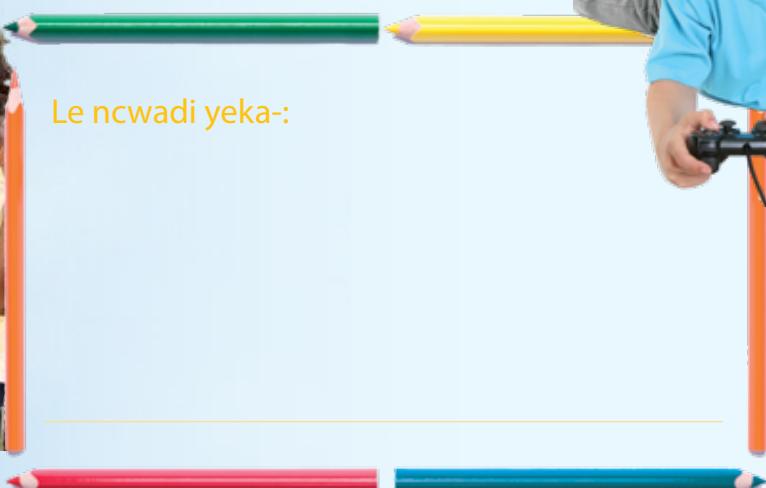


u i w i m i
L w a s e k h a y a

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:

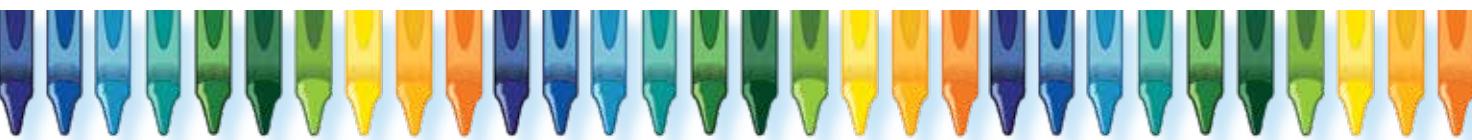


ISIXHOSA

Incwadi
yoku-

I





IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kanye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lwe-CAPS lwasigaba esiphakathi soLwimi Lwasekhaya.

Syanamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lwasekhaya yesigaba esiphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lwasekhaya lwasigaba esiphakathi ujolise ekupuhhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharityhulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijkelo yeeveki ezimbini zikaCAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

1 Ukuphulaphula nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okuphuhlisa izakhono zabo zokuphulaphula nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokuphulaphula onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – liyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwyo kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyle, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/lwarediyo, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, iCAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iithayibhile, imizobo, izazobe zokusinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kanye neografu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntloblo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. iCAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba phambi kokufunda, ukufunda, emva kokufunda.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala nokunikezela – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS ifuna abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinika izakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo.



Masibhale

ULWIMI

4 Izakhi nemigaqo yokusetyenziswa kolwimi – lyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhi nemigaqo yokusetyenziswa kolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwenziwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.





Umxholo 1: Masibaliselane

Amabali

Ikota yoku-1: liveki 1 - 2

1 UPele udumbe intloko yibola ekhatywayo

2

Uthetha ngomfanekiso omalunga nebali Ufundu isicatshulwa ngoPele, umdlalil webhola ekhatywayo.
Uphendula imibuzo enxulumene nesicatshulwa.
Uchaza imibuzo aze ayiphendule.
Uchaza iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga noPele.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

2 Okunye ngoPele

4

Uxoxa ngemibuzo emaqeleni.
Uphendula imibuzo ngabalinganiswa, ngendawo nangolovo oluyingxam yebali.
Wenza isicwangciso sesishwankathelo ngokusebenzisa isazobe seengcinga.
Ubhala isishwankathelo.

3 UPortia wenza isigxeko-ncomo [irivyu] yebali lebhola ekhatywayo

6

Ufundu isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesigxeko-ncomo Uchaza umbhali, isihloko nesiqualutho sesigxeko-ncomo sencwadi.
Unika isizathu sokuba abantwana beza kulithanda ibali.
Ugqibezel izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha eladlulayo.
Uguqula izivakalisi ukusuka kwixesha elidlulileyo ukuya kwelangoku.

4 Ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo

8

Ulandeletaniza izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa isazobe sesigcawu ukwenza isicwangciso sesigxeko-ncomo.
Ubhala isigxeko-ncomo phantsi kwezihlоко ezmiseweyo.
Uzoba umfanekiso obonisa ukuba incwadi ithetha ngantoni.

5 Ukutshintsha kwendlela yokucinga

10

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu ibalengenkwanwa efunda ukonwabela imidlalo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebali.
Uvakalisa iimvakalelo nezimvo malunga nebali.
Ubhala umhlathi.
Unika isihloko sebali.
Uchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo.

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

12

Usebenza eqeleni.
Usebenzisa isakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali.

Unika isihloko sebali.

Ubhala intshayelelo yebali.
Uchaza isimo sentlalo sebali.
Uchaza abalinganiswa ebalinis.
Uchaza isakhiwo sebali.
Uqhubela ibali phambili kuvuthondaba.
Usebenzisa izimaphambili ukwakha amagama amatsha.
Usebenzisa izimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha.
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokutsha esebeenzisa iikoma ngendlela echanekileyo.

7 Umdlalo kaPele wokugqibela

14

Wenza intetho ngesihloko esithi "Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo".
Uhlola intetho eyenziwe liqela.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esimalunga nomdlalo kaPele wokugqibela.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesicatshulwa
Uchaza izifanokuthi kwizivakalisi.

8 Masikhumbule konke

16

Ubhala umdlalo ngoPele.
Ucacia umdlalo eklasini.
Ubhala isigxeko-ncomo lwebali ephawula ngokuthethwa ebali, ukuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, uhlolo lolwimi olusetyenziswayo, isizathu sokuba abanye kufuneke okanye kungafuneki ukuba bawubone umdlalo.
Usebenzisa izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zemibouwa nezocaphulo kwisicatshulwa esinikiweyo.
Wenza uluduw ngokusebenzisa ixesha langoku.
Ubhala izivakalisi kwixesha eladlulayo.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi Ikota yoku-1: liveki 3 - 4

9 Umvundla wohlobo olulodwa

18

Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwemifanekiso emibini.
Ufundu isicatshulwa ngoMvundla womlambo.
Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.

10 Okunye ngomvundla womlambo

20

Uchaza isihloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo.
Ugqibezel isazobe sesigcawu ngoMvundla womlambo.
Ubhala isishwankathelo ngesicatshulwa esingoMvundla womlambo.

11 Amanani abalisa ibali elilusizi

22

Ufundu igrafa ngoMvundla womlambo.
Uyaqonda aze abhale ngegrafu yoMvundla womlambo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamagama

Uchonga izifanokuthi.

Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Udibanisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi kwaye, kodwa, kuba, ukuba, ngoko ke, no-xa.

12 Sifunda ngemivundla

24

Ubhala izivakalisi ngolandelewaniso olufanelekileyo ukuze zenze umhlathi ochanekileyo ovakalayo.
Uchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze adibanise izivakalisi: okukuqala, kwaza, okulandelayo, emva koko, ekugqibeleni.
Ubhala umhlathi oyondeleleneyo.

13 Imvundla yasendle nelulamileyo

26

Ufundu isicatshulwa ngemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Ubhala isihloko sesicatshulwa Udwlwisa iiyantlukwano phakathi kwemivundla yasendle nelulamileyo Uchaza imiba eyinyaniso.
Usebenzisa uhlolo lokukhankanya Iwesenzi.

14 Masiqwala sele imivundla elulamileyo neyasendle

28

Ubhala umhlathi axele indlela umvundla wasendle owajonga ngayo amantshontsho.
Ulungisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isinye nesinizi.
Uchaza izenzi zoqobo nezohlobo lokukhankanya kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa esithi lintlobo ezahlukeneyo zemivundla.

15 Ukujonga izafobe zokuthetha

30

Ufundu isicatshulwa ngesirhubuluzi esikwingqikelelo.
Uchaza izikweko kwisicatshulwa.
Utshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zazo.
Uchaza izaci kwizivakalisi.
Uphawula isimntwiso.
Utshatisa amaghalo neentsingiselo zawo.

16 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa

32

Uxoxa ngesincoko esimalunga nesilwanyana.
Wenza isicwangciso sesincoko ngesilwanyana kwisazobe sesigcawu.
Ubhala isincoko axele ukuba sihlala phi isilwanyana, ukumila nobukhulu baso, indlela esinxibeletana ngayo, siphila ithuba elingakanani nokuba ngaba sisemngciphekweni wokuphela na okanye akunjalo.

UPele udumbe intloko yibhola ekhatywayo



Masithethe

Thetha ngomfanekiso.



Masifunde

"Xa ndimamele uMhobe weSizwe waseBrazil, ndiba ngathi ndiyaphupha.

Ndzama **ukuzikisa** ingqondo kwindlela endiza kudlala ngayo kodwa iingcinga zisuka zimke: ndifike njani apha, kwiqela laseBrazil, eSweden, ukuza kudlalela ilizwe lam ibhola ekhatywayo? Ndinqinisekile ndiyaphupha!"

Lo nguPele, ngoko wayeneminyaka eli-17, kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala kukhuphiswano lokuggibela lwebhola ekhatywayo kwiNdebe yeHlabathi ngowe-1962. Ngubani le nkwenkwe? Ifekelele njani kwiNdebe yeHlabathi? Ifekelele njani ngebhola ekhatywayo, umdlalo owayinika **udumo**?

UPele wayehlala kwidolophana encinane eBrazil. Usapho lwakhe lwaluhlupheka kakhulu. UPele wayeloluya hlobo lwenkwenkwana olwaludlala ibhola ngexesha afanele ukuba usesikolweni ngalo. Wayenethamsanqa kuba notata wakhe wayengumlali webhola ekhatywayo kwaye wamfundisa ukuba ukusela nokutshaya akumlungelanga.

UPele uthi, "abantu baseBrazil bathe phithi yibhola ekhatywayo. Bafunda ukukhaba besaqala nje ukuma. Ukuhamba kulandela mva."

Wasungula iqela lakhe lokuqala lebhola ekhatywayo, iShoeless Ones, eneminyaka eli-10 ubudala. Wayeyintshatsheli. Utte esiba neminyaka eli-14 ubudala wabe sedlalela iqela lasekuhlaleni lesoka.

Ngeli xesha wayeqhuba kakubi mpela esikolweni. Wayenomdla wokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kakhulu. Waye akaphumelela komnye unyaka. Wasiyeka isikolo eneminyaka eli-14 ubudala waza waqalisa ukusebenza **kumzi-mveliso** wezihlangu. Akuba emdala, waqala wazisola ngokuyeka isikolo. Waphindela esikolweni waza wagqithela eyunivesithi emva kokuba etshatile selenaye nomntwana.

Wathi eneminyaka eli-15 waya kudlalela iqela elaziwayo elibizwa ngokuba yiSantos. Kwiminyaka embini emva koko wadlalela iBrazil kwiNdebe yeHlabathi yowe-1958 eSweden. Wafaka amanqaku alishumi kwezobuntshatsheli, apho kwaphumelela khona iBrazil.

Emva koko wadlala kwimidlalo emininzi yokhuphiswano waze wafaka amanqaku angaphezu kwe-1 300.

Kwakutheni ukuze uPele aphumelele kangaka? Zininzi izizathu. Okokuqala, wayeyithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Okwesibini, wayewudlala ngobulumko obukhulu lo mdlalo, kanti okokugqibela, wayengadlaleli isiqu sakhe kuphela, wayedlalela iqela.

UPele wayengaphelelanga nje ekubeni ngumdlali obalaseleyo webhola ekhatywayo. Wayewalwela ngakumbi amalungelo abadlali bebhola ekhatywayo. Wayeqinisekisa ukuba xa begula okanye benzakele, bayayifumana imivuzo yabo.

Ibhola ekhatywayo ngomnye wemidlalo ethandwayo ehlabathini. Uyayithanda wena? Ngowuphi umdlali omthanda kakhulu? Umthanda ngazizathu zini? Ungumzekelo kuwe? Kutheni?





Umhla:



Masibhale



Waziva njani uPele kumdlalo wakhe wokuqala edlalela ilizwe lakhe?

UPele wayekholelwa ekuzigcineni esempilweni. Ukwazi njani oku?

UPele waphindela esikolweni akuba etshatile. Ucinga ukuba oku kwaba lula okanye kwaba nzima kuye? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uPele wayengumlali wodumo webhola ekhatywayo?

Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?

Ucinga ukuba uPele wayezingca ngokudlalela iBrazil? Uyazi njani loo nto?

Abantwana bayakhosa phambi kokuba bahambe. Uthini uPele ngabantwana baseBrazil?

Kubuzwe imibuzo emithathu kumhlathi wesibini welibali. Yibhale phantsi.

Wakuggiba bhala iimpendulo zale mibuzo mithathu.

Umbuzo woku-1	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-2	
Impendulo	
Umbuzo wesi-3	
Impendulo	



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama
neentsingiselo zavo.
Krwela umgca odibanisa
igama ngalinye
elisekhohlo nentsingiselo
yalosekunene.

ezikisa
odumileyo
umzi-mveliso
wasungula
enempumelelo

owaziwayo
ishishini
waqalisa
enloyiso
ecingisia

UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

Okunye ngoPele



Masibhale

Qalani ngokuxoxa ngale mibuzo emaqeleni enu.
Emva koko bhalani iimpendulo.



Ngubani umlinganiswa ophambili kweli bali?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ngumlinganiswa ophambili?

Ngamagama akho, bhala indawo elenzeka kuyo ibali.

Sebenzisa amagama akho ubhale ocinga ukuba luluvo oluphambili lweli bali.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isishwankathelo sebali likaPele.

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga wenze isicwangciso sesishwankathelo sakho.

Kwibloko nganye bhala uluvo oluphambili okanye isivakalisi esiyintloko.

Sebenzisa ezinye zezi zimvo neenkukacha ezikwiphepha elingaphambili njengezimvo zakho eziphambili.



umdlalo awayewuthanda

usapho lwakhe

apho wayehlala khona uPele

iqela awalisungulayo

ukuhamba isikolo

izizathu zempumelelo yakhe

imidlalo yeeOlimpiki

iqela lokuqala awalidlalelayo



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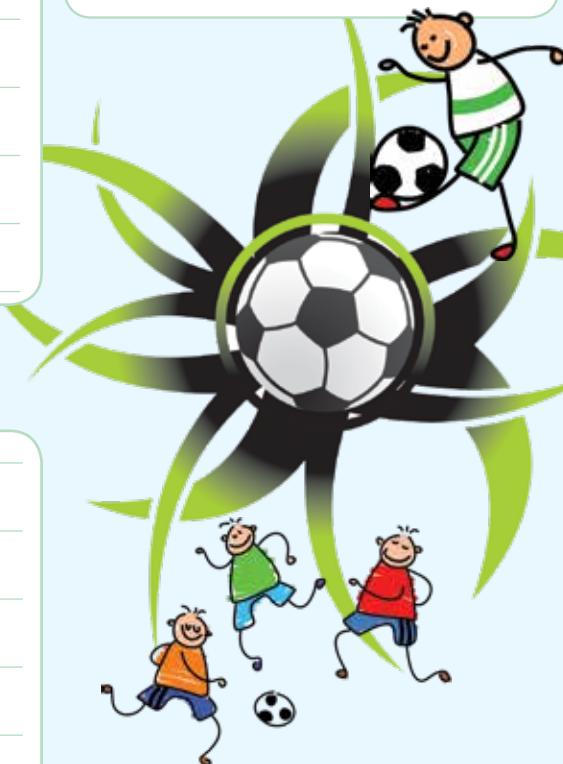
Umhla:

Umhla:

- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho
- Bhala uyilo lokuqala
- Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele
- Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho

Umhla:

Umhla:



Masibhale

Xoxa ngesishwankathelo sakho neqela lakho.
Bhala isishwankathelo sakho.

Umhla:



UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

UPortia uphengulula ibali lebhola ekhatywayo



Masifunde Funda esi sgxeko-ncomo sencwadi ngebali elibhalwe ngumzala kaPele, uSam.

USam neBhola eKhatywayo

NguPortia Nchabeleng

Ekuqaleni kwebali uSam usendleleni eya kuLangabeza umzala wakhe uPele ovela eBrazil. Esikolweni uPele akakwazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya. Kanti akakuthandi nokufunda kakhulu. Unothando lomdlalo omnye kuphela: ibhola ekhatywayo! UPele ufundisa abahlobo bakhe bebangla lesine indlela yokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo. Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababatha na abebanga lesihlanu.

Ndiyithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Mihle imifanekiso kwaye imabala-bala kanti nabalinganiswa babonakala ngathi badlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngenene. Ndiyithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza ngathi iyaphila ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ndicinga ukuba abantu abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo kufuneka bayifunde le ncwadi njengoko ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo malunga nokuphengululwa kwencwadi.

Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Ngubani obhale isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi?

Ithetha ngantoni incwadi?

Kutheni uPortia elithanda nje eli bali?

Ngaba ucinga ukuba abanye abantwana baza kulithanda? Xela isizathu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Guqula izivakalisi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe
kwixesha langoku, uze ubhale izivakalisi ezitsha.

Umzekelo

UPele **wayehlala** kwidolophana
encinane eBrazil.

UPele **uhlala** kwidolophana encinane eBrazil.



Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba uPele ahlale enoloyiso?



Waqalisa iqela lakhe lebhola ekhatywayo.

Washiya isikolo ukuze adlale ibhola ekhatywayo.

Wanceda abadlali abaninzi bebhola ekhatywayo.

UPele wayengumdlali odumileyo webhola ekhatywayo.



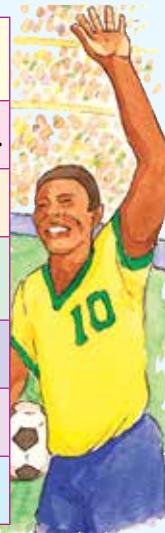
Ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo



Masibhale

Ezi zivakalisi azilandeletani kakuhle. Zibhale zilandeletane kakuhle uze uzifake iinombolo.

	Ndicinga ukuba abantwana abathanda ibhola ekhatywayo bafanele ukuyifunda le ncwadi.
	Funda le ncwadi ukuze ufumanise ukuba ngaba bangababetha na abebanga lesihlanu.
	Mnye umdlalo awuthandayo: yibhola ekhatywayo!
	Esikolweni uPele akawazi ukudlala ibhola yeqakamba, eyombhoxo okanye eyentenetya.
	Ndiyayithanda le ncwadi kuba ndithanda ibhola ekhatywayo.
	Ndiyayithanda indlela abhale ngayo umbhali kuba uyenza iphile ibhola ekhatywayo.
	Ndicinga ukuba ibhalwe ngobuchule kwaye ibali liyachwayitisa.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi likaPele. Okokuqala, yenza isicwangciso sesigxeko-ncomo sakho. Sebenzisa esi sazobe sokusinga wenze isicwangciso sophengululo lwakho.





Umhla:



Bhala ke ngoku isigxeko-ncomo sakho.

Bhala izivakalisi ezine phantsi kwesihloko ngasinye.



Ibali limalunga

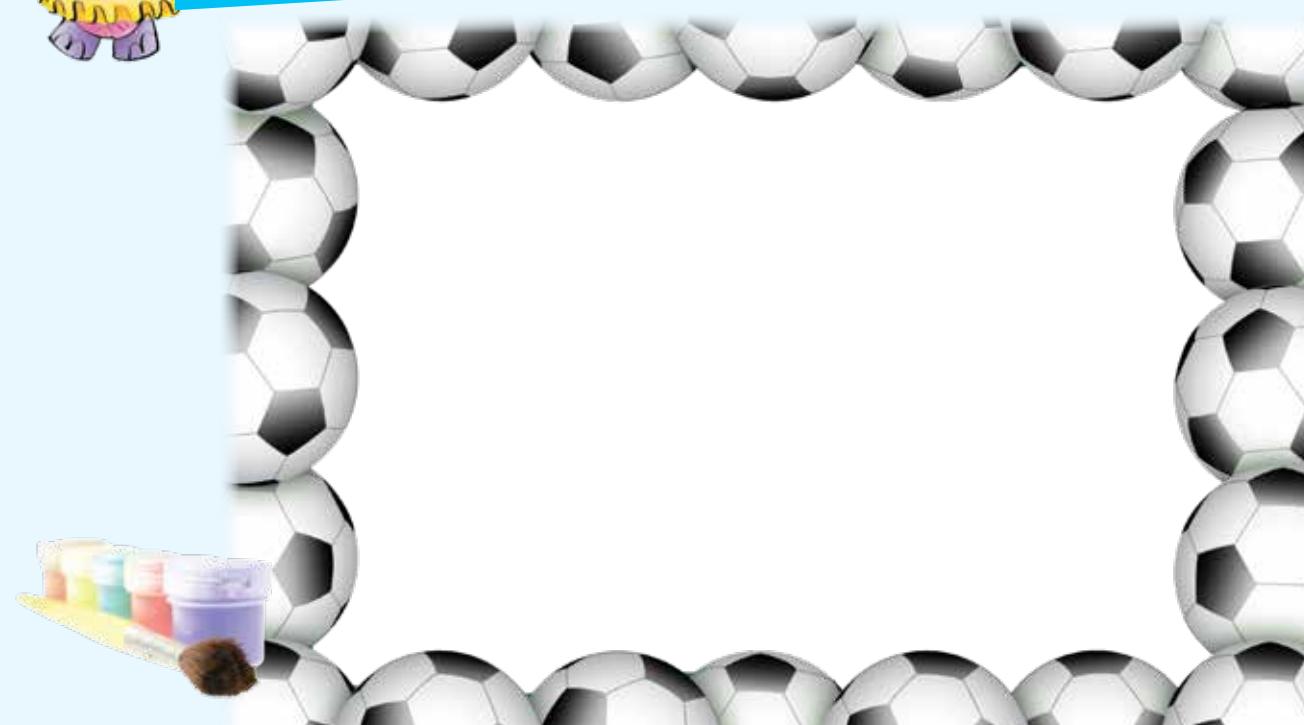
UPele ngumzekelo omhle kulutsha kuba

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Lifunde/musa ukulifunda eli bali kuba



Zoba umfanekiso ubonise ukuba lingantoni ibali. Umfanekiso wakho wunike isihloko.



UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

Ukutshintsha kwendlela yokucinga



Masithethe

Xoxa ngomfanekiso kwiqela lakho.

Ucinga ukuba uphi umdla wenkwenkwe?
 Ucinga ukuba iyathanda ukudlala imidlalo?
 Ukwazi njani oko?
 Ukuba ubungumhlobo wakhe, ubuza kumkhuthaza ukuba
 enze ntoni? Xeleta abahlolo bakho kwiqela lakho.



Masifunde

Zange ndayithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Asikuko nokuba
 bendingenambla wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo.

Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela ibhola kwinethi
 enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi
 ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola ekhatywayo enegama likaPele ngosuku
 Iwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa xa uyijongile. Yayisongelwe ngephepha leziphoo kukho nekhadi elalifundeka
 ngale ndlela "Ulonwabele usuku lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda, ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka
 phaya etafileni yam yokufundela loo bhola, andalisusa nelo phepha lihle yayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelia nje
 kukuyibuka.

Ngenye imini, umhlobo wam omtsha weza kundityelela. "Akufuni kuya kndlala phandle?" "Hayi!"
 Ndiphendule msinyane kangangoko bendifinako. Wabhedulula amehlo akhe ethe ntshoo kuloo bhola
 yayiphezu kwetafile yam yokufundela. "Yekabani le nto?" wabuza echwayitile. "Yeyam", ndatsho.
 Wayibamba. Wasusa iphepha elaliyisongele waqakathisa ibhola kuyo yonke indawo. "Yiza, kaloku. Masiye
 kndlala phandle ngayo!" Ndanqwala nje ngentloko. Ndafane ndamlandela kuba iyibhola yam! Incwadi yam
 ndayishiya phezu kwebhedi.

Ndandingayazi nento endiza kufika ndiyenze ebaleni. Ndasuka ndema ndabukela umhlobo wam omtsha
 edlala ngebhola yam ngolonwabo. Wakhabela ibhola ngakum. Yayintsha le nto, ndasuka ndaxakeka.
 Ndayithatha ibhola ndabaleka nayo. "Yikhabele ngakum!" wakhwaza ekwelinye icala lebala. Ndayibeka
 ngasezinyaweni zam ibhola ndayikhaba kakhulu kangangoko ndandinako. Yasuka yabetha intombazana
 eyayiphambi kwam. lintloni endandinazo! Ngethamsanqa zange yenzakale!

Kwangoko, bangenelela abanye abantwana. Kungekudala wonke umntu wangena eqeleni elithile
 kumaqela amabini. Ndandingekayazi imithetho ngoko, kodwa ngokubukela abanye futhi ndibaleke
 kuba kubalekwa ukuze uqhube umdlalo, ndakhawuleza ndawufunda. Naxa ndingazange ndikore, oko
 kwakungenamsebenzi.

Okwandimangalisayo kkusuka ndiwathande la mava am matsha – nditsho nokubila oku kunye nodaka.
 Emva koko, ndayikhaba-khaba ibhola ndigoduka. UMama wakhe wangathi akakwazi nokuthetha
 kukumangaliswa. "Mnumzana, khulula ezo zihlangu. Andifuni daka apha kule ndlu yam!" Ndabaleka
 ukungena endlwini ndingcileza ukuya egumbini lokuhlambela.

Ukususela ngaloo mini ndakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kanti ngamanye amaxesha
 ndiziqhelanisa nayo nasegumbini lam.



Phambi kokuba ufunde

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko
 uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga
 nantoni na. Funda ukhawulezisa
 ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Ucinga ukuba uXolisa wamdanisa ngantoni utata wakhe?

Ngaba le nkwenkwe yayiyithanda imidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Wayenomdla wantoni?

Bhala umhlathi ngamazwi akho uxele okwenzeka mhla watyelelwa ngumhlobo wakho omtsha.

Waziva njani umama wakhe xa efika ekhaya ngeenyawo ezinodaka?

Nika eli bali isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda isicatshulwa esilandelayo esithathwe ebalini. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izibizo.

Zange ndayithanda ibhola ekhatywayo. Asikuko nokuba bingingambla wayo koko zange ndiwuqonde lo mdlalo. Ungandibuzi torho! Nanga amaqela amabini ekhabela ibhola kwinethi enkulukazi. Kuphela imizuzu engama-90 besenza oku, kaloku ndingafunda incwadi emnandi ndiyigqibe!

Ndamdanisa kakhulu utata wam. Wada wandithengela ibhola ekhatywayo enegama likaPele ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. Iyahlekisa xa uyijongile. Yayisongelwe ngephepha leziphoo kukho nekhadi elalifundeka ngale ndlela "Ulonwabele usuku lokuzalwa kwakho Xolisa, siyakuthanda, ivela kuMama noTata". Ndayibeka phaya etafileni yam yokufundela loo bhola, andalisusa nephepha eyayisongelwe ngalo – ndanelo nje ukuyibuka.

6 Ukubhala kuyaqhutywa



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Sebenzisani esi sakhiwo sebali ukwenza isicwangciso sebali. Kukho intombazana nokuba yinkwenkwe evela kwindawo yabantu abasweleyo; yimbalasane yembaleki; nantso loo nkwenkwe okanye intombazana igqwesa kugqatso lwehlabathi emva koko ibe sisityebi kwaye idume.

- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho
- Bhala uyilo lokuqala
- Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele
- Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
- Wakuggiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho



Isakhiwo sebali sisishwankathelo sento eyenzeka ebalini.

Nika ibali lakho isihloko.

Bhala intshayelelo okanye isiqalo esenza ihlombe.

Yintoni isimo sentlalo? Ibalu lenzeke phi kwaye nini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa?

Ibalu liphela njani?



Umhla:



Masibhale

Nazi ezinye
izimaphambili
namaceba azo.

u (lu)	hambo
aba	sebenzi
imi	sebenzi

IZIMAPHAMBILI

Kufakelwa izimaphambili
kwincambu yegama ukuze
kwakhiwe elinye igama.

ili	zwe
isi	zwe
ubu	zwe

Ngoku bhala isimaphambili esichanekileyo ecaleni kwesiqu segama
ngalinye uze wakhe igama elichanekileyo. Amabinzana asecaleniaza
kukukhokela.

<input type="text"/>	dlala	uzakudlala khona
<input type="text"/>	hlaba	unamagade ahlabayo
<input type="text"/>	thembeka	siyamthanda kuba uthembekile
<input type="text"/>	funda	ibalulekile kulutsha
<input type="text"/>	cinga	zam zezokuba masiye edolphini
<input type="text"/>	gorha	buxatyisiwe ngabantu



Masibhale

Nazi izimamva eziqhelekileyo.

yo

ile

azana

kazi

eka



IZIMAMVA

Ufakela izimamva
ekupheleni
kwengcambu yegama
ukuze wakhe elinye
igama.

Khetha isimamva esichanekileyo uze usifakele kula magama ukuze wakhe amagama amatsha.

bahamba iyafunda indlu

intombi ababhala



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngokutsha.
Fakela iikoma kwiindawo
ezifanelekileyo.

Ikoma isetyenziselwa ukwahlukanisa
izinto ezidwelisiweyo, ngaphandle
kokuba igama elilandelayo
sisihlanganisi njengo "kwaye".

Mna notata wam siyathanda ukuya kuloba intlanzi ukuqubha nokuya emidlalweni ngempelaveki.



Ndiyathanda ukubukela umabonakude ndifunde amabali kwaye ndipheke.



Akukho nto ingako yaziwa nguXolisa ngebhola yeqakamba ekhatywayo kunye neyombhoxo.



Umdlalo kaPele wokugqibela



Masithethe

Phinda ufunde izicatshulwa ezingoPele kwakhona, ukuze eqeleni lakho, nithethe ngokubaluleka kwemidlalo. Ngoku yenza intetho kwiqela lakho malunga nokuba **Kutheni ibalulekile nje imidlalo.**

Vavanya iintetho zabanye ngokusebenzisa itheyibhile engezantsi: u-5 uthi ilunge kakhulu; u-4 uthi ilungile aze u-3 athi ifuna ukuphuculwa.

5	4	3

Umyalezo uphelele kwaye ucacile.

Usebenzisa iinkcukacha ezivakalayo ezinika inkxaso.

Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uyabajonga abaphulaphuli.

Uthetha ngelizwi lesiqhelo eliphezulu ukuze livakale.

Uthetha ngokuchebeleza akaxinga-xingi okanye aka-a-azi kaninzi.

Kulula ukuwulandela umyalezo kwaye ugcina abaphulaphuli benomdla.

Unesiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo eziyondeleleneyo.

Usebenzisa amagama ahluka-hlukileyo atsala umdla.

Izivakalisi zakhe zichanekile kwaye kulula ukuziqonda.



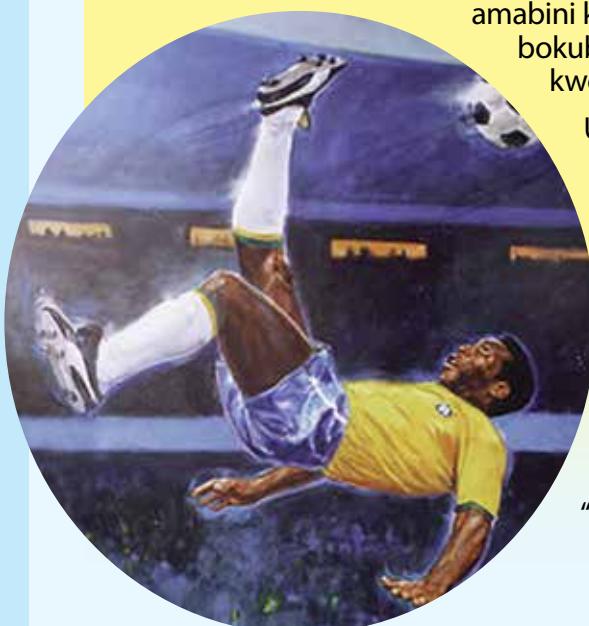
Masifunde

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezelungileyo mazifikelele esiphelweni kwaye oko kwaba yinyaniso ngowe-1977 mhla kwafikelela esiphelweni ikhondo lomdlali webhola ekhatywayo wodumo olukhulu wehlabathi. Kwakumhla uPele umdlali wasezimbalini waseBrazil wayedlala kukhuphiswano lwakhe lokugqibela kwiSitediyam saseGiants eNew York.

UMongameli waseMelika, uJimmy Carter, wenza intetho ngoPele kwaza kwangenelela noMuhammad Ali, owathi, "Andiqinisekanga ukuba ungmldali onobuchule, kodwa ngokuinisekileyo ndimhle kunaye." Ethuben i uAli uvumile wathi "ngoku kukho amadoda amabini kwezemidlalo angawona adumileyo", enika ubungqina bokuba yena noPele baziintshatsheli zeplanethi ezigqwasileyo kwezemidlalo.

UPele wafaka inqaku lakhe lokugqibela ekude kangangeyadi ezingamashumi amathathu xa wayenikwe ithuba lokukora, izihlwele zimemeza, "UPele nguKumkani!" Ngexesha lekhfu emva kwesiqingatha sokuqala ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi yayithatha umhlala-phantsi wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho neeflegi zijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo yosuku.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle zizandyondyo zemvula eyagalela ngamandla ekupheleni komdlalo, kodwa amaphephandaba aseBrazil ayesithi kwakungenxa yokuba "nesibhakabhaka sasilila."





Umhla:



Masibhale

IZIFANOKUTHI

Izifanokuthi ngamagama athetha into enye okanye ephantse yafana kakhulu.

Kwakutheni ukuze unyaka we-1977 ube ngunyaka owodwa kuPele?

UMuhammad Ali wayeyimbethi-mangindi. Ucinga ukuba kutheni wayezibona "emhle"?

UAli wathi yena noPele babengamadoda amabini adume kakhulu kwezemidlalo kwiplanethi. Yeyiphi le planethi wayethetha ngayo?

"Izibhakabhaka zazililiswa" yintoni?



Masibhale

Khetha igama eliphantse lathetha into enye namagama abhalwe ngqindilili. Libhale ecaleni kwesivakalisi esichanekileyo.

okwakungathandezi

yayidyuduza

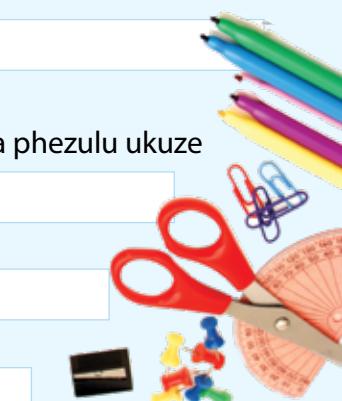
itheko

yaphumla

ekuggibeleni

Kuthiwa zonke izinto ezilungileyo mazifikelele **esiphelweni**.

Ihempe kaPele enenombolo yeshumi **yayithatha umhlala-phantsi**



Wathi uphela umdlalo zabe zisiwa ngokuwa iintetho kanti iiflegi zazijiwuziswa phezulu ukuze kuqukunjelwe **ubuyokoyoko nemibhiyozo** yosuku

Okwakungaginyeki ngamandla **zizandyondyo** zemvula.

Okwakungaginyeki kakuhle kukuba ...





Masonwabe



Masibhale

Ungantoni umdlalo:

Masenze umdlalo

Dibanani ngokwamaqela enu. Yenzani umdlalo ngoPele.

Yibani nabalinganiswa abane obona buncinane
emdlalweni wenu.

Emva kokuba niziqhelisile
nomdlalo wenu, wulinganiseni
eklasini yenu.



- Yenza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho ●
- Bhala uyilo lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele ● Phinda ubhale isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo
- Wakugqiba sibhale ngononophelo encwadini yakho

Abadlali: Ngaba bebekholeleka njengabantu? Ngaba bebethetha ngokucacileyo bevakala ngokwaneleyo? Ngaba izangotshe nentshukumo yabo yomzimba ibinxulumene nomlinganiswa? Ngubani obebalasele kakhulu kwaye kutheni?

Ulwimi: Ngaba ibali belicacile? Nikuqondile obekuthethwa ngabalinganiswa? Ngaba ulwimi belusetyenziswa ngendlela enomdla? Ngaba ubuthanda ukubaphulaphula abadlali?

Kutheni ufanele/ungafanelanga kuwubona lo mdlalo:





Umhla:



Masibhale

Fakela izingxi, oonobumba abakhulu, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo neempawu zocaphulo.

Sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo phambi nasemva kwawona mazwi esithethi okanye ombhali.

Imizekelo: Utitsala wathi, "Uwenzile umsebenzi wakho wasekhaya?" "Ndiyayazl impendulo," watsho.

xa ndidlala ibhola ekhatywayo ndiziva ndingenakoyiswa kwaye ingqondo yam icinga kakuhle ndiyonwaba kuhambe zonke iinkxalabo ebendinazo kanti ndiyakuthanda nokubhala kuba ngenxa yengqikelelo ndifikelwa ziimvakalelo ezahluka-hlukileyo ndize ndibhale xa zifika kanti izinto endizibhalayo zikhолisa ukuba nzima ukuzithetha ebantwini ngoko ke ndibhala amabali ngazo ndiyathemba ukuba ngenye imini ndiza kubonwa ndingumdlali okanye ndifunda ngovuyo elinye lamabali am ndithanda ukuxelela umama ukuba ndikuthanda kakhulu endikwenzayo



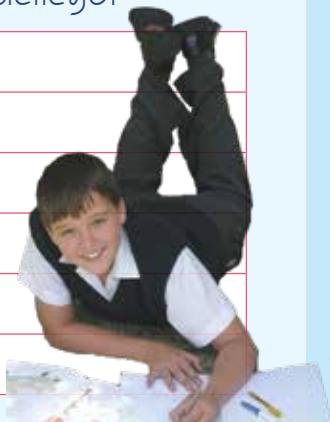
Masibhale

Bhala uludwe lwezinto ozenza yonke imihla. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku. *Imizekelo: Ndiyavuka. Ndiya esikolweni.*

Usebenzisa ixesha langoku xa ufunu ukuthetha ngento oyenza rhoqo. "Ndikhолisa ukuhamba ngebhasi." Kwakhona uyalisebenzisa xa uthetha ngezinto ezaziwa ziziinyaniso ngokubanzi.

Bhala ngento oyenzileyo xa ubusenza umdlalo wakho. Bhala izivakalisi zakho kwixesha elidlulileyo.

Imizekelo: Ndiziqhelanise nemigca. Ndithethе kakhulu nangokucacileyo.



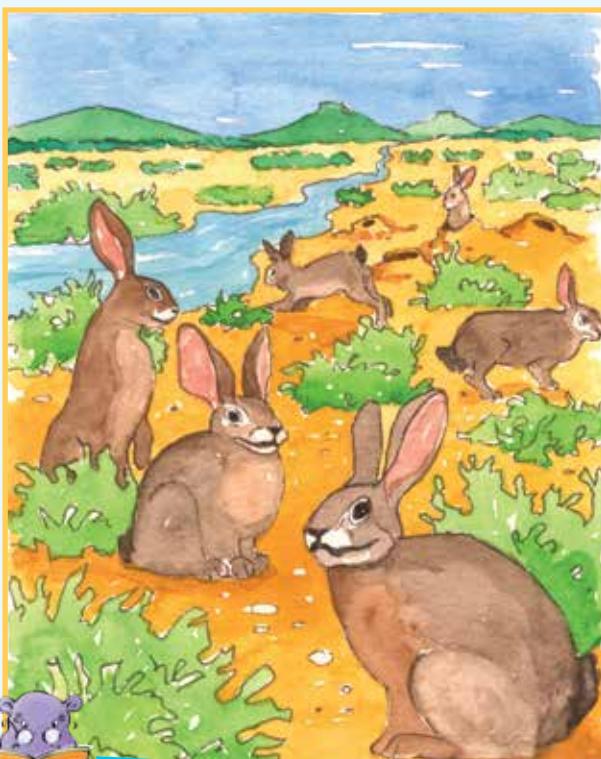
Umvundla wohlobo olulodwa



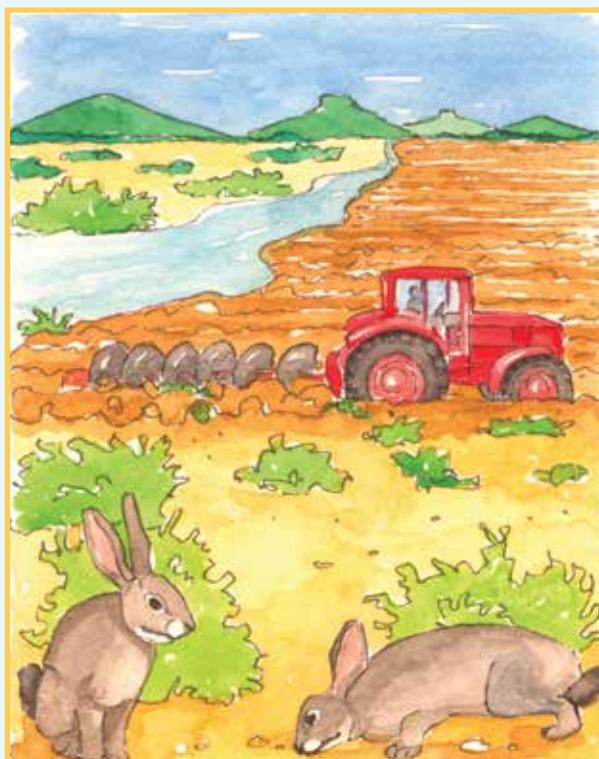
Masithethe

Jonga
imifanekiso.

Jonga umfanekiso osekhhohlo. Ubona ntoni? Jonga umfanekiso osekunene. Ubona ntoni? Ngaba yahlukile imifanekiso? Yintoni umahluko?



Masifunde



Imivundla yomlambo ifunyanwa kuphela eMzantsi Afrika, kummandla weKaroo. Ngelishwa iphantse yaba zizilwanyana ezincancisayo eseziinqabile. Isengozini yokunyamalala unaphakade.

Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni kwiKaroo. Umhlaba apho uyayivumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna imingxuma apho ikhulisela iintsana zayo khona, ezo ntsana zizalwa zincinane kakhulu – ziba nkudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yemathisi. lintsana zazo kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi banamasimi asecaleni kwemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholo nemithana emifutshane efunwa yimivundla yomlambo itshatyalaliwi. Sezimbalwa kakhulu iindawo enokuhlala kuzo le mivundla yomlambo ukuze ikhulise amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho iSouth African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo IweNdalo i-De Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikhuliswa khona phantsi kokhuseleko. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo kakade.





Umhla:



Masiqonde

Phinda ufunde umhlathi omalunga nomvundla womlambo.



Esi sicutshulwa sisinika ulwazi. Loluphi ulwazi esilufumana kuso?

Ngaba imivundla yomlambo ifana nemivundla eqhelekileyo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusithiwa yimivundla yomlambo?

Ngaba umvundla womlambo usengozini? Xela isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba singenza ntoni ukuze silondoloze umvundla womlambo? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini.



Ufumaneka phi umvundla womlambo?

Azalwa emakhulu kangakanani amantshontsho?

Kutheni imbalwa kangaka imivundla yomlambo eseleyo? Bhala izivakalisi zibe zibini.

Benza ntoni abalimi ukuzama ukulondoloza umvundla womlambo? Bhala izinto ezimbini.

Inkubo yokukhulisa inethemba lokuphumeza eyiphi injongo?





Masibhale

Biyela isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi ngamnye ngesangqa esizuba; krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ngombala obomvu.

Isivakalisi esiyintloko sishwankathela ulovo oluphambili kumhlathi ngamnye.

Imivundla yomlambo ifumaneka eMzantsi Afrika kuphela, kwiKaroo. Ngelishwa zizilwanyana zethu **ezincancisayo ezizezonza zisemngciphekweni**. Zisengozini **yokunyamalala** unaphakade. Imivundla yomlambo iphila ngasemilanjeni eKaroo. Umhlaba walapho uyayivumela ukuba yembe imingxuma. Imivundla yomlambo ifuna **imingxuma** ukuze ikhulise amantshontsho ayo, la mantshontsho azalwa emancinane – makhudlwana nje kancinane kunebhokisi yematshisi. La mantshontsho kuthiwa ziikatana.

Abanye abalimi bayilimile imihlaba ekufuphi nemilambo. Ngoko ke amatyholwana nemithana efunwa yimivundla yomlambo yatshataliswa. Ziba mbalwa ngokuba mbalwa iindawo ezinokuhlala kuyo le mivundla ukuze ikwazi ukukhulisa amantshontsho ayo.

Umbutho iSouth African Wildlife Society uyazama ukuyilondoloza imivundla yomlambo. Abanye abalimi baseKaroo bavumile ukukhusela le mivundla kwifama zabo. Kanti ikhona nenqubo yokuyikhulisa kwiZiko Londolozo lweNdalo iDe Wildt. Kulapho imivundla ikhulisa phantsi kokhuseleko khona. Injongo yeli ziko kukubuyisela le mivundla kwiKaroo, kwindawo yayo.



Masibhale

Izivakalisi ezsixhenxe ezingezantsi zimalunga nomvundla womlambo. Ezihlau kuzo zimalunga nesi sihloko kodwa ezibini izivakalisi ziphume ecaleni kuba zithetha ngenye into. Zeziphi izivakalisi eziphume ecaleni? Krwela umgca ngezantsi kwazo.

Imivundla yomlambo ihlala ngasezintseleni zemilambo eKaroo.

Umhlaba okwiKaroo ukulungele ukwembiwa kwemingxuma.

Itya izityalo ezikhula ngasemlanjeni.

Intshontsho lilingana nebhokisi yematshisi.

Isengozini yokunyamalala.

Abalimi balima ngasemilanjeni baze batshabalalise imingxuma yayo.

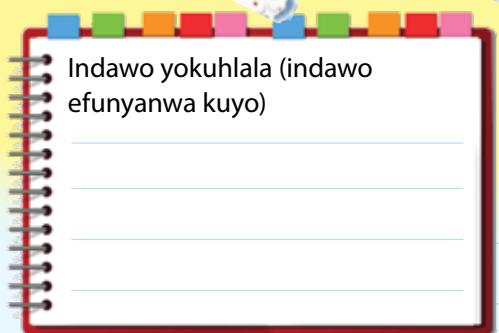
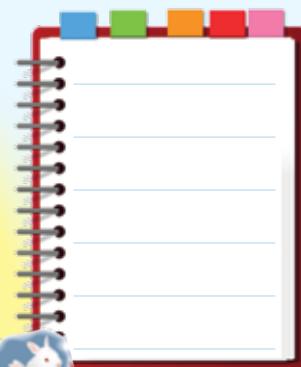
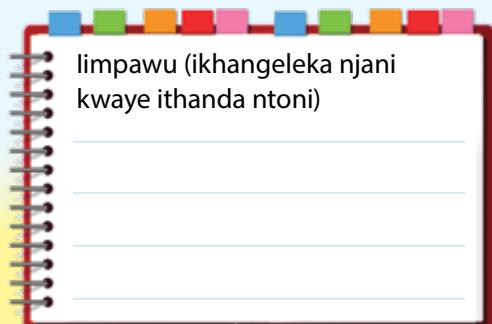
Ezi katana zincinane kakhulu.





Umhla:

Ngoku gqibezela esi sazobe
sokucinga esimalunga
nomvundla womlambo.



Sebenzisa izivakalisi eziziintloko
ozibiyele ngesangqa kwisicatshulwa
sokuqala ukuze ubhale
isishwankathelo ngokuthethwa zizo
malunga nomvundla womlambo.



lingcebiso ngokubhalwa
kwasishwankathelo:
Funda isicatshulwa
ngokukhawulezisa
ukuze ufumanise izimvo
eziphambili (ungafundi
ngocoselelo). Qiniseka ukuba
uzifumene zonke iingcinga
eziphambili. (uhluzile).
Krwela umgca ngaphantsi
kwamagama abalulekileyo.
Bhala amagama abalulekileyo.
La magama wasebenzise
ekwakheni izivakalisi ezilula.
Dibanisa izivakalisi ezilula
ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi.
Thelekisa nesakuqala.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.



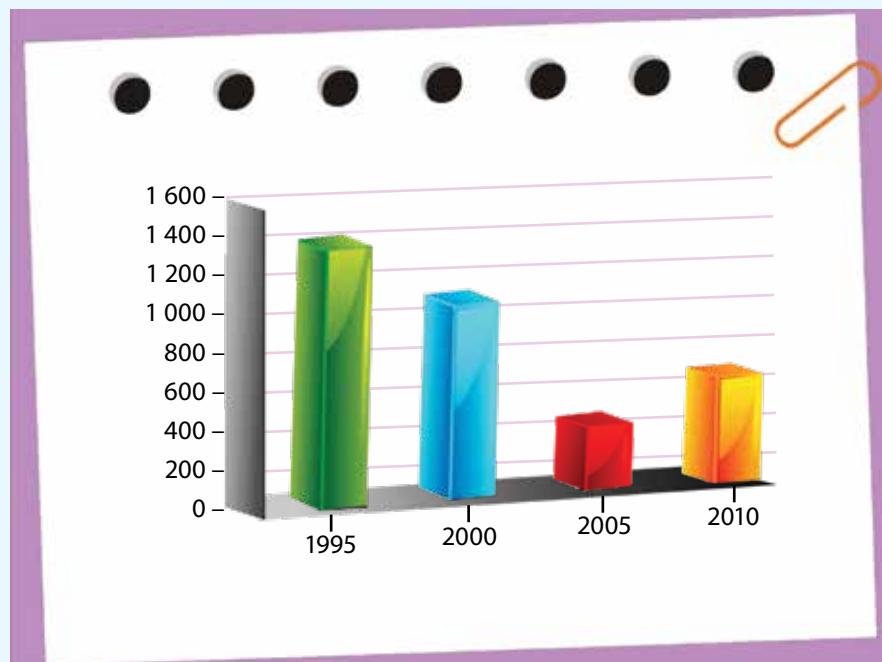
Masifunde

Jonga igrafu. Funda amanani angasekhohlo, nemihla engasezantsi.



Masiqonde

Fumanisa ukuba igrafu isixeleta ntoni. Emva koko phendula imibuzo.



Igrafu ibonisa ntoni?

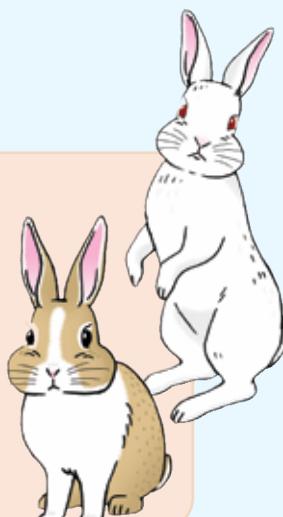
Ibimingaphi imivundla yomlambo ngowe-1995?

Inani elilelona liphantsi lemivundla yomlambo belingowuphi unyaka?

Ngaba inani lemivundla yomlambo liye lakhula phakathi konyaka wama-2005 nowama-2010? Kutheni?

Imivundla iludidi lwezilwanyana ezsengozini. Kuthetha ukuthini oku?

Khetha impendulo ibe nye kwezi zintathu zingezantsi.



1. Zisengozini yokunyamala unaphakade.

2. Isiwe kwenye indawo yaseMzantsi Afrika.

3. Isiwe kwifama ezingaphandle kweKaroo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatisa igama lokuqala,
elibhalwe ngqindilili, nentsingiselo yalo ekuludwe.
Amanye amagama akuludwe athetha into ephantse
yafana namanye. Khetha elona gama lifanelekileyo.



Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

shwaka	imke	umngcipheko	ihambe	nyamalala
umvundla	entseleni	enyeleni	izilwanyana	unogwaja
iyaphela	iyancipha	iyacutheka	iyanda	iyafana
abalimi	amatfama	amaxoxo	amasele	iyakhula
itshabalale	iyoyika	ukukhathazeka	yonakalisiwe	isuswe



Masibhale

Hlanganisa isibini ngasinye sezivakalisi
wenze isivakalisi esinye. Sebenzisa
amanye ala magama uhlanganise
ngawo:

xa

ukuba

kuba

kodwa

kwaye

ngenxa yoko/ngoko ke



Umzekelo:

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela.

Umbutho wobomi basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.

Imivundla yomlambo isengozini yokuphela ngenxa yoko umbutho wobomi
basendle uzama ukuyisindisa.

Imivundla yomlambo ifuna ukwenza imingxuma ecaleni kwemilambo. Abalimi balima
umhlaba ongasemilanjeni.



Kukho inkqubo yokukhulisa. Bayikhulisa ngempumelelo imivundla.



Banethemba lokuyibuyela emilanjeni imivundla. Imivundla ikulungele oko.

Imivundla ayisayi kuba sengozini. Inkqubo inempumelelo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngolandelelwano oluchanekileyo ukuze umhlathi wakho uvakale kwaye ucace.



Emva kokufunda le ncwadi, abafundi abazi kukwazi kuperha indlela ephila ngayo imivundla, kodwa bayu kusazi nesizathu sokwenza njalo. Iyashiyana ngokobukhulu kwaye inemibala nezikhumba ezahlukileyo. Le ncwadi yowlazi ifundisa abafundi indlela yokukhathalela imivundla yabo, nokuba loluphi uhlobo.

Zingaphaya kwamashumi amane iindidi ezahlukeneyo zemivundla ehlabathini.

Kukho iingcebiso ezingokuyondla imihla ngemihla, ngokunjalo nolwazi ngokuyicoca nangokwenza imithambo.



Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko somhlathi wakho.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi udibani se izivakalisi ezingezantsi
uze ubhale umhlathi ocacileyo.

okulandelayo

okokuqala

ekuggibeleni

wakuggiba

emva koko



Indlela yokucoca indlwana yomvundla

Khupha umvundla wakho endlwaneni.
Wufake ehokweni okanye ebhokisini
yamaplanga.

Butha yonke isodasti emdaka uyifake
engxoweni yenkunkuma. Hlamba ukhucule
konke ukungcola neentsholongwane
emgangathweni wendlwana. Yomisa
umgangatho ngetawuli endala. Beka
isodasti entsha ecocekileyo. Qiniseka ukuba
kukho amanzi nokutya okucocekileyo.



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngokuncipha kwemivundla yomlambo phakathi
konyaka we-1995 nowama-2010. Umhlathi wakho mawungabi
mde kunemigca esibhozo. Igrafu ekwiphepha lokusebenzela le-11
ineenkukacha eziza kukunceda xa ubhala umhlathi wakho.



UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla





Masifunde

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Kukho imivundla yasendle nemivundla elulamileyo. Imivundla elulamileyo izolile kwaye izizilo-maqabane ezinlothando. Imivundla yasendle iphila kuwo onke amazwekazi ngaphandle kwe-Antartica. Yonke imivundla elulamileyo iyinzala yemivundla yaseYurophu, ekwabizwa ngokuba yimivundla eqhelekileyo.

Eminye imivundla mikhulu kanti eminye mincinane. Eminye imivundla ineentloko ezincinane ezitsolo kanti eminye ineentloko ezinkulu ezimcaba. Imivundla eyahlukeneyo inemibala yoboya eyahlukileyo: imivundla yasendle inoboya obuntsundu kodwa imivundla yasekhaya inoboya obufutshane obukhe bube mhlophe, mnyama okanye ngwevu. Uboa buyigcina ifudumele.

Imivundla inemilenze eyomeleleyo yangasemva eyisebenzisela ukungcileza. Iyakwazi ukubaleka kangangeekhilomitha ezingama-23 ngeyure, kanti eminye iyakwazi ukuxhumela phezulu ngaphezu kweemitha ezi-5.



Umvundla uxhomekeka kubukhali beendlebe zaho obufezekileyo ukuze uve naziphi izandi nokuba zivela kweliphi icala. Amehlo omvundla asemacaleni entloko yayo. Ngenxa yoku, ubona emacaleni, phambili nasemva. Imivundla iyabona nasebumnyameni. Umvundla uneempumlo ezibukhali, ngokunjalo.

Imivundla itya izityalo ezinamaggabi. Amazinyo ayo angaphambili awayeki ukukhula, kanti ukuluma nokuhlafuna kuyanceda ekunqandeni la mazinyo ekubeni abe made kakhulu. Ngeenyanga zasebusika, itya amaxolo emithi, iintsasa nezihamo ezidala zamatyholo nemithi.

Imivundla zizilwanyana zasebusuku. Kwinkoliso yobusuku ziyatya zidlale ukususela ukutshona kwelanga kude kube sekuseni. Emini iyaphumla kwaye ilale.

Umvundla osisilo-qabane ophethwe kakuhle unako ukuphila iminyaka esibhozo ukuya kwelishumi elinesibini. Umvundla ohlala endle uphila malunga neminyaka emihlanu.

Umvundla oliduna ubizwa ngokuba yinkunzi ukuze olkhomokazi kuthiwe yimazi kanti amantshontsho ayo kuthiwa ziikati. Amantshontsho azalwa ecimele kwaye engenaboya.

Ukuze agcine amantshontsho akhe efudumele, umama uwagquma ngengca nangeentwana zoboya bakhe kwindlwane ayigrumbela emhlaben. Xa sele eneveki ubudala, amantshontsho avula amehlo akhule noboya obuthambileyo. Xa sele egqibe iiveki ezimbini, ayaphuma endlwaneni amantshontsho. Unina uwagcina kuphela kwiiveki ezimbala zokuqala kobomi bawo. Emva koko aqala azifuneli ukutya ngokwawo. Xa eneenyanga ezimalunga nezintandathu ubudala aqalisa ukukhulisa awawo amantshontsho.





Umhla:



Masibhale



Simalunga nantoni esi sicutshulwa?



Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.

Kwitheyibhile engezantsi bhala iiyantlukwano ezintlanu phakathi kwemivundla elulamileyo neyasendle.

Imivundla elulamileyo	Imivundla yasendle

Bhala iinyaniso ezintlanu ezikwesi sicutshulwa.

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa uhlobo lokukhankanya lwasenzi esinikwe kwizibiyeli.

Uyafuna (coca) nam indlwana yemivundla?

Ungakungxameli (hamba) – alikakushiyi ixesha.

Ungalibali (thatha) ifula nesitroyi esicocekileyo sokulungiselela umvundla wakho.

Ndifuna ukuya (bona) imivundla yomhlobo wam ngeCawa.

Umvundla ukwazi (phila) ixesha elingakanani?

Zonke izenzi zinohlobo lokukhankanya. "Ukubona", "ukuthetha" "ukuxhentsa" yimizekelo yezenzi ezikuhlobo lokukhankanya. Olu hlobo lwasenzi alunalo ixesha. Ngokunjalo alubinayo nentloko yesivakalisi. Ngamanye amazwi, akunakuthi "Ndikubona imoto", endaweni yokuthi "Ndibona imoto".



Masibhale

Jonga isicatshulwa esimalunga nemivundla elulamileyo kуне neyasendle.

Bhala umhlathi uchaze indlela umvundla wasendle ogcina ngayo amantshontsho awo.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale izivakalisi ezingezantsi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo.

Kukho/Bakho imivundla yomlambo emininzi eKaroo.

Amantshontsho emivundla yomlambo azalwa/izalwa minyaka le.

Abalimi balima/ulima amasimi ngasemilanjeni.

Bawasusile/Bayisusile amatyholo ngasemilanjeni.



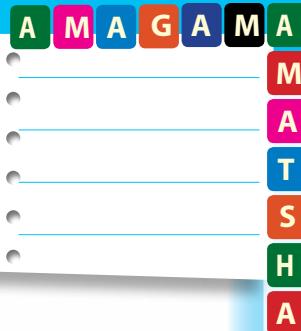


Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokukhankanya kwezi zivakalisi.



Ndinqwenela ukufuya umvundla njengesilo-qabane sam.

Nangona ndiyithanda nje imivundla, ndifuna ukugcina imali phambi kokuba ndiwuthenge.

Kunzima kum ukubeka imali kuba ndithanda impahla entle.

Ndiyoyika ukuya ezivenkileni kuba ndiyazi ukuba ndiza kuyichitha yonke imali yam.

Ukuba ndifuna ukugcina imali yam ukuze ndithenge umvundla, ndinyanzelekile ukuba ndizinqande ekuthengeni.

Umama wam uthe mandimgcinise imali yam kodwa ndimxelele ukuba kufuneka ndifunde ukuzigcinela ngokwam imali yam.



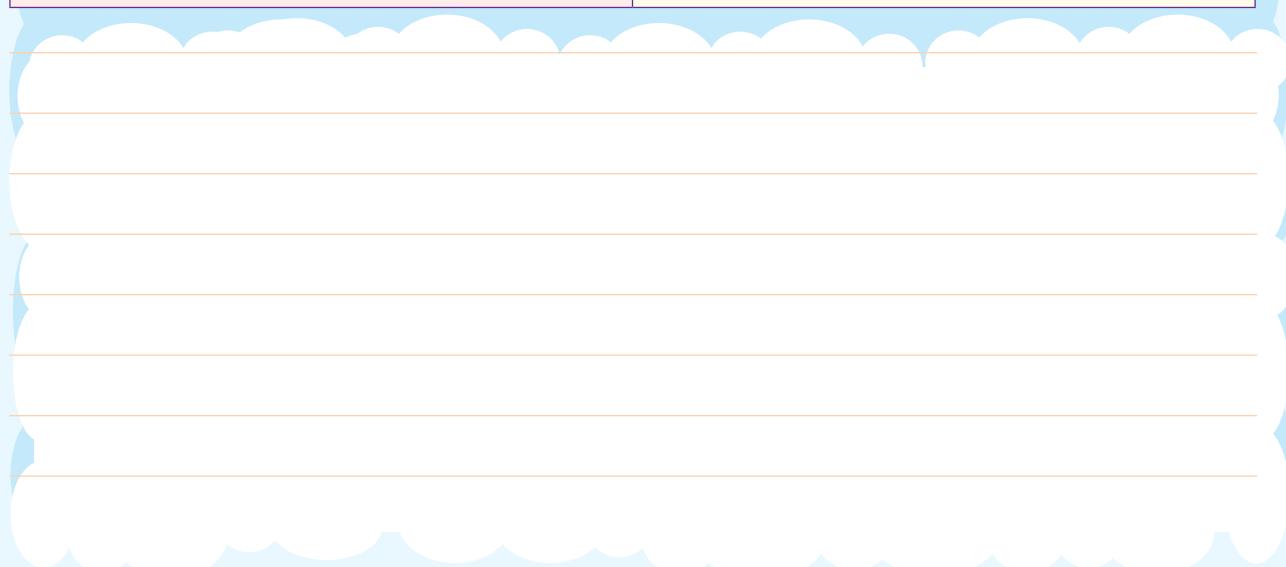
Masibhale

Phinda ufunde umhlathi othi *lintlobo ezahlukileyo zemivundla*. Wakugqiba bhala isishwankathelo sesicatshulwa



Qiniseka ukuba wenza okulandelayo:

- | | |
|--|---|
| • Shwankathela isicatshulwa sakuqala sibe side kangangesinye esithathwini. | • Khankanya izimvo eziphambili kuphela. |
| • Dibanisa iinkcazo ezingqalileyo ukuze wakhe iinkcazo ezingangqalanga. | • Guqla iintetho ezithe ngqo zibe ziingxelo-ntetho. |





Masifunde Funda esi sicutshulwa uze uphendule imibuzo.

Ifike inkulu, inyinyitheka, igxanya. Ixixome phezulu kangangobude beenyawo ezingamashumi amathathu ngaphezu komthi okwesigebenga, igobela iinziphlo zayo kufutshane nesifuba sayo esinyinyithekayo. Umlenze ngamnye ongezantsi wawunjengentsimbi eyipistini, ubunzima obungangeeponti eziliwaka bethambo elimhlophe, buzinze ezintanjeni ezityebileyo zezihlunu, ngathi zizikrweqe zejoni. Ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenyama, uphondo lwendlovu nesinyithi esicoliweyo, kanti kwelo gobhogobho likhulu lokuphefumla lomzimba wangasentla kwakujinga ngaphambili iingalo ezimbini ezi-ethe-ethe, iingalo ezinezandla ezinokuphakamisa amadoda ziwahlolle njengezinto zokudlalisa.

NguRay Bradbury



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi esi sidalwa?

Lelipi igama elikuxelela ukuba sasisikhulu?

Umbhali uyifanisa nantoni imilenze yaso?

Sesiphi isafobe asisebenzisa xa esenza olu thelekiso?

Umbhali uthi ithanga ngalinye laliyitoni yenyama. Sesiphi esi safobe?



Masibhale

Tshatsisa izaci ezingasekhohlo neentsingiselo zazo ezingasekunene.



Isaci

ukuba sisidlakudla

ukuba lilulwane

umtshotsho wamasele

ukuba nentaka

Intsingiselo

into engenasidima

ukunkwantya

ukutyka kakhulu

ukungabi nacala





Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesaci kwisivakalisi ngasinye esingezantsi. Emva koko xela ukuba iseso sithetha ukuthini.

Usebenzisa isimntwiso ukunika into engengomntu iimpawu zomntu ezifana nokuva, ukuvakalelwa okanye ukuthetha. Ababhalu basebenzisa isimntwiso ukwenza into ukuba icace gca.

Watsho kwakanye ngenduku entloko, yatsho yawa isiqqa loo ndoda.

Uloliwe wayehamba okonwabu ukuya kufika eQonce.

Ema emqaleni kudadewethu omncinane.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwento engengomntu uze ubiyele ngesangqa uphawu lomntu kwezi zivakalisi.



INtaba yeTafile yambethe ikhephu kulo nyaka eKapa.

Le moto iyakhohlela endaweni yokuhamba.

Ndaphathwa luloyiko ndakuva izingqi emva kwam.

Lacimela ilanga lehlobo ngaloo mini bamangaliswa abantu.

Kumnandi ukuvuka kusasa uculelwu yimilonji phandle.

Uyakholisa ukucula umoya kwiindawo ezingaselunxwemeni.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amaqlalo neentsingiselo zavo.



Krwela umgca odibanisa iqhalo nentsingiselo yalo.

Iqhalo

Ingcibi yamanzi ifa ngamanzi.

Akukho ndlela ingayi khaya.

Ungayiphath'inyoka emsileni.

Intsingiselo

Zininzi iindlela zokwenza into enye.

Musa ukuqhwaya inkathazo.

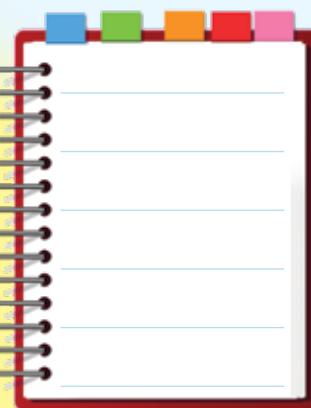
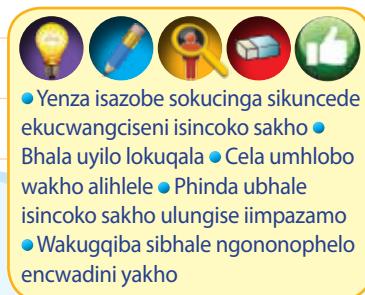
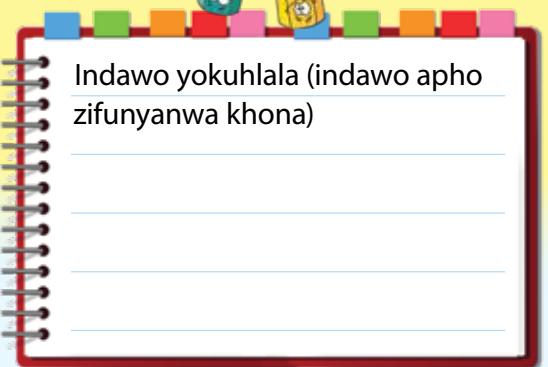
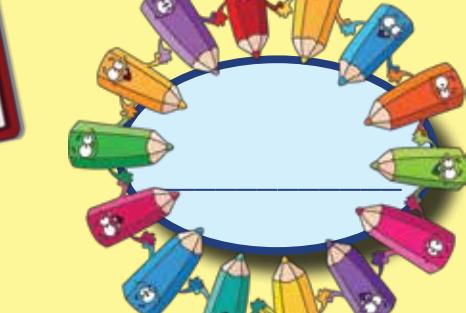
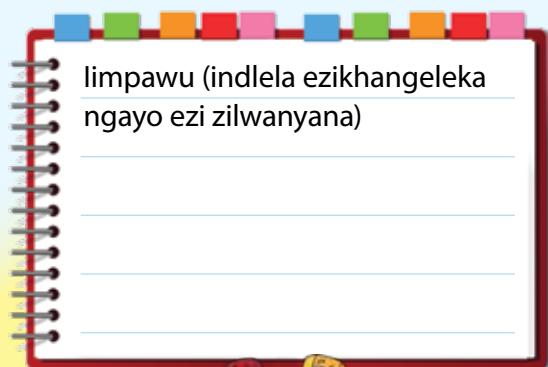
Umntu ufela kuloo nto alikroti kuyo.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala isincoko ngesilwanyana, kodwa kuqala kufuneka wenze isicwangciso sesincoko. Isincoko sakho masibe nemihlathi emine ngobude.

Cinga uxoxe ngesincoko sakho. Bhala amanqaku amaninzi kangangoko ucinga.





Umhla:



Masibhale



Bhala isincoko sakho.

- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala xela ukuba isilwanyana sihlala phi nokuba ngaba siphila sodwa na okanye eqeleni.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesibini chaza isilwanyana sakho: sikhulu kangakanani, kwaye sikhangeleka njani.
- Kumhlathi wakho wesithathu chaza indlela esinxibevelana ngayo isilwanyana sakho: senza eziphi izandi.
- Okokugqibela, xela ukuba siphila ithuba elide kangakanani isilwanyana sakho uxele nokuba ngaba sisengozini yokuphela na okanye akunjalo.





Zihlole



Ndiyakwazi			
Ukufunda isicatshulwa			
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa			
ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo			
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isishwankathelo			
ukugqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi zexesha elidlulileyo			
ukuguqula izivakalisi ezikwixesa elidlulileyo zibe kwelangoku			
ukulandelelanisa izivakalisi			
ukwenza isazobe sokucinga			
ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo			
ukuzoba incwadi			
ukuthetha ngomfanekiso			
ukubhala umhlathi			
ukuchaza izibizo ngokwamahlelo azo			
ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva ukwakha amagama amatsha			
ukufaka iziphumlisi kwisicatshulwa			
ukwenza intetho			
ukubhala nokulinganisa umdlalo			
ukubhala uludwe			
ukuthetha ngemifanekiso			
ukuchaza isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo			
ukufunda igrafu			
ukuchaza izifanokuthi			
ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi			
ukudwelisa iiyantlukwano			
ukuchaza iinyaniso			
ukusebenzisa isinye nesininzi			
ukuchaza nokusebenzisa izikhankanyi			
ukuqonda nokusebenzisa izikweko nesimntwiso			
ukusebenzisa izaci			
ukutshatisa amaqhalo neentsingiselo zawo			
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isincoko			



Umxholo 2: Amanqaku Amaphepha-ndaba

Amabhinqa asezindabeni Ikota yoku-1: liveki 5 - 6

17 UNothembi - imvumi enomahluko 36

Funda inqaku lephepha-ndaba elingoNothembi.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nenqaku lephepha-ndaba.
Chaza intsingiselo yamagama.
Bhala izivakalisi usebenzise ixesha eladlulayo.
Gqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izalathandawo.

18 Okunye ngoNothembi 38

Usebenzisa izihlanganisi aggibezele izivakalisi aze akhe ezakhe izivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwimo echazayo.
Uthetha ngomfanekiso.
Ubhala amagama akwixesha eladlulayo nelangoku.

19 Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothembi 40

Ufundu ezinye iinkukacha ezonegeziweyo ngoNothembi.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nakufundileyo.
Unika ezakhe izimvo.
Ukhangelu izichasi kwisicatshulwa.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezikwixesha elizayo.

20 Iindaba malunga noNothembi 42

Chaza isihloko, umbhalu, amanqaku aphambili nezithethi.
Uchaza umfanekiso nesihloko senqaku.
Ubhala inqaku.
Uzoba umfanekiso aze abhale isihloko sawo.

21 Ubhabha emoyeni 44

Usebenza neqela.
Uthetha ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu inqaku elimalunga nethamba.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga neli nqaku.
Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.
Uchaza uhlolo lwetekisi.

22 Okunye ngoEdith 46

Ubhala umhlathi malunga noEdith Moetsi.



Utshatisa isihloko nomdlalo.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezingundoqo kwinqaku.
Uchaza izenzi kwizihloko.
Ubhala izihloko ngokutsha esebeenzisa izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.

23 Lithuba lakho lokuba yintatheli 48

Uthetha ngeentlobo zamanqaku ezahlukeneyo ezivela kwiphephandaba lasekuhlaleni.
Ufundu inqaku elingoEdith.
Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nenqaku.
Uchonga isivakalisi esingundoqo.
Ucacisa intsingiselo yesihloko.
Usebenzisa amagama abuzayo.

24 Ukubhala 50

Wenza isicwangciso senqaku esebeenzisa isazobe sokusinga.
Uyaxoxa aze abhale inqaku aqinisekise ukuba linesihloko, intshayelelo kunye nomhlathi oqukumbelayo, intetho-ngqo, umfanekiso kunye nesihloko sawo.
Jika iingxelo zibe yimibuzo.
Uggibezela izivakalisi esebeenzisa izalathisi.
Uggibezela izivakalisi esebeenzisa izimelabizo zoquko: abanye, abekho, bonke, omnye, akukho mntu.

Intsomi namabali Ikota yoku-1: liveki 7 - 8

25 Imbovane nehobe 52

Uxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi.
Ufundu intsomi.
Uphendula imibuzo emalunga nentsomi.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali lokwenyani nentsomi.
Unika uluvo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

26 Sicinga ngembovane nehobe 54

Ubhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezikwimo echazayo.
Uggibezela izivakalisi.
Uyachaza aze aggibezele iimpawu zentsomi: Isihloko, indawo, abadlali, impixano, isisombululo kunye nemfundiso.



Utshatisa izilwanyana neempawu zazo.
Uchaza iimfundiso zentsomi ezinokubakho.

27 Imbovane esebeenzayo 56

Usebenza neqela.
Uxoxa ngemibuzo malunga nembovane.
Ufundu ngeembovane.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Usebenzisa izimelabizo kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezineziphawuli, izibaluli kunye nezihlomelo.

28 Ukuhlela intsomi 58

Ubhala inkcazo esebeenzisa iimpawu zeziwlwanyana.
Uyaxoxa aze abhale phantsi ukubaluleka kokunika iingcebiso.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi: kunye, kodwa, kuba.
Uhlela ulwazi ukuze akhe umhlathi ovakalayo.

29 Ingonyama neMpuku 60

Uxoxa ngemibuzo eqeleni.
Ufundu intsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Uxoxa ngeentsingiselo zamaqhalo.

30 Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku 62

Udibanisa izivakalisi.
Ufundu isicatshulwa ngokukhawuleza.
Wenza isicwangciso sentsomi esebeenzisa itshathi.

31 UMegan uphengulula intsomi 64

Ufundu isigxeko-ncomo sentsomi ethi /Ngonyama neMpuku.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisigxeko-ncomo.
Uzoba umfanekiso ohambelana nesigxeko-ncomo.
Usebenza ngamaqhalo.
Ukhetha izibizo ezikwisinye okanye kwisirinizi.

32 Intsomi yokuphetha zonke iintsomi 66

Ubhala ulwazi kwinxelo-ntetho.
Ubhala intsomi emalunga nempuku eyanceda ingonyama esebeenzisa izihloko.



Nothemb - imvumi enomahluko



Masithethe

Yiza nephepha-ndaba esikolweni. Akho amaphepha-ndaba asekuhlaleni angahlawulewayo. Qinisekisa ukuba inqaku oza nalo limalunga nento ekunika umdla.

Funda inqaku uze uxoxe ngeempendulo zale mibuzo neqela lakho.

- Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?
- Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?
- Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?
- Lithetha ngabani eli nqaku?
- Kwenzeke ntoni?
- Yenzeke nini?
- Yenzeke phi?
- Yintoni enye oyixeletwego?

- Ingaba inqaku lakho linazo iintetho ezicatshuliwego? Ukuba zikhona, kuthiwani? Ngubani obethetha?
- Ingaba ezi ntetho zidibana njani nesiganeko?
- Ingaba inqaku lakho linawo umfanekiso? Ngumfanekiso obonisa ntoni? Chaza okubonayo.
- Uthini umbhalo osecaleni komfanekiso



Masifunde

Funda isiqendu sokuqala seli nqaku uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Uyanya odlala isiginkci

Ndakhe ndeva ngomntu wasetyhini owayecula ngemini yokubhiyozela Inkululeko eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza yaseRhawutini. Unxiba iiimpahla zesiNdebele, aze adlale isiginkci sombane. "Soze, ayinakuba yinyani leyo!" ndatsho. Kodwa ndandithe nta iindlebe. Ndandifuna ukuzibonela ngokwam. Ngoko ke ndaya eKippies, ndaze ndamfumana khona uNothemb.

Ndandingawakholewa amehlo am akuqabela eqongeni uNothemb.

Wayekhangeleka emkhulu. Izacholo ezimibalabala ezhonjiswe ngamaso zazibhijele iingalo kunye nemilenze yakhe. Wayenengubo eqaqambileyo ehonjiswe ngamaso eyayigqume amagxa akhe kwaye entlokweni yakhe wayenxibe umnqwazi omkhulu wesintu.

UNothemb waphakamisa iingalo zakhe ebulisa inginginya yabantu. Wathatha isiginkci sakhe sombane. Esinjani sona isiginkci! Sasihonjiswe ngeempawu zesiNdebele saza sapeyintwa ngayo yonke imibala yomnyama.

UNothemb waqalisu ukudlala, wasenza isiginkci sakhe sathetha, sacula, satswana, sancwina futhi sabhonga.



Umlonjikazi wesiNtu womculo wesiNdebele



Umhla:



Masibhale



Ngubani othethayo kumhlathi wokuqala?
Ucinga ukuba nguNothembni okanye ngumbhali? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba le ntetho "Ndandingawakholelwa amehlo am" ithetha ukuthini?

UNothembni usebenzise eyiphi imibala ukuhombisa isiginkci sakhe?

Umbhali usebenzisa isimntwiso xa echaza indlela uNothembni adlala ngayo isiginkci sakhe. Uthi isiginkci siyathetha, siyacula, siyancwina, siyatswana kwaye siyabhonga. Ezi zizinto ezenziwa ngabantu. Usebenzisa nexesha langoku.

Isimntwiso yintetho apho into, imbono okanye isilwanyana zinikwa impawu zomntu.

Jonga isicatshulwa kwakhona. Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezibizo, ozuba phantsi kweziphawuli uze urhangqelete izimelabizo ngoluhlaza.

Sebenzisa izenzi ezintathu ezsuka kweli nqaku uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho kwixesha eladlulayo.



Masibhale

Khetha izalathandawo kwezi zilandelayo
uggibezele ezi zivakalisi zingezantsi.

ngaphaya

phezulu

ngasemva

ephambili

UNothembni ucula eKippies, indawo yokujuxuza kwaseRhawutini.

Xa ecula utsiba aye eqongeni.

UPhiri uthi uyimvumi yabasetyhini.

UNothembni uthi kaloku yena akaqhwayeli akayonkuku.



Masibhale

Masiqale ukubhala ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi sidibanise ezi zivakalisi.

Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi ugqibezele izivakalisi.

Rodwa

nangona

kuba

ngoko ke

waze

Ndinqwenela ukukubona ngomso, Nothembi, _____ ndisazi nje kuba uxakekile.

Ndiyakuthanda ukutya, _____ uNothembi kufuneka aqaphele izinto azityayo.

Ngela xesha uNothembi wayesafunda, wayefunda iiyure ezininzi wayenethemba lokuphumelela iimviwo zakhe.

UNothembi waqala wanxiba iimpahla zakhe, _____ walungiswa iinwele.

Uyakuthanda ukunceda ezinye iimvumi, _____ engenaxesha laneleyo.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi zilandelayo uzakhele ezakho izivakalisi.

Izihlanganisi ziseteyenziselwa ukudibanisa izivakalisi nezimvo. Ukuba uzisebenzisa ngendlela echanekileyo, kuza kuba lula ukuqonda okubhalileyo.

ukuze

kuba

nangona



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezichaza uNothembni.
Ungazithatha ebalini okanye uzibhalele ezakho izivakalisi.

Jonga umfanekiso. Bhala malunga neempahla zikaNothembi kanye nezihombo zamaso. Yitsho ukuba zibukeka njani, ziyimibala enjani nokuba unqakuthanda na ukunxiba njengaye.



Masibhale

Jonga la magama athathwe kumhlathi wokugqibela wenqaku likaNothembi.

wasebenza

unethamsanqa

Kwafuneka axhase

uyacula

Bhala phantsi amagama athetha ngezinto ezenzeka kudala nezenzeka ngoku kwikholamu echanekileyo.

KUDALA	NGOKU

UTITSHALA: Sayina

| Umhla

Ezinye iindaba malunga noNothembni



Masifunde

Funda isiqendu sokugqibela
senqaku likaNothembni.



Uyanya odlala isiginkci



UNothembni uyacula nokucula. lingoma zakhe zimalunga neelali: imilambo nobomi basefama abukhumbulayo ngexesha esakhula. Kwakukho umculo yonke indawo. "Umalume wam wandifundisa ukudlala isiginkci ndiselula kakhulu," utshilo uNothembni. "Ndandidla ngokucula emingcwabeni nasemitshatweni. Ngonyaka ka-1993 ndaziqalela elam iqela eMamelodi. Babengabaninzanga abantu basetyhini abadlala isiginkci sombane ngoko. Abantu babendibona ndingaqhelekanga. Kodwa mna ndandingaziboni ndingaqhelekanga. Ndiyawuthanda umculo nokudlala isiginkci. Ndiziva ndinomahluko xa ndicula. Ndiziva ndinamandla."

Uthi unethamsanqa ngoku. "Ndifumana imali yokuziphilisa ngokucula. Ngeminyaka ye-1980, ndandingumsebenzi wasemakhitshini kuba kwakufuneka ndondle abantwana bam."



Masibhale

UNothembni uliqale nini iqela lakhe?

UNothembni uthi abantu babeyibona ingaqhelekanga into yokuba edlala isiginkci sombane kuba engowasetyhini. Ingaba zikhona ezinye izinto abantu abazibona zingaqhelekanga xa zisenziwa libhinqa? Bhala izinto ezimbini ozicingayo.

UNothembni uthi uziva enamandla xa edlala isiginkci sakhe. Ucinga ukuba kutheni eziva njalo?

Ukuba uziva enamandla xa edlala isiginkci ucinga ukuba uziva njani xa engasidlali? Xela isizathu.

Ingaba ubomi bakhe busafana nobomi awayebuphila ngowe-1980? Xela isizathu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izichasi zala magama athathwe kulo mhlathi.

Izichasi ngamagama
anentsingiselo
echaseneyo negama elo
(umz. okubi - okuhle)

unethamsanqa	
ndiyawuthanda	
ubuntwana	
yahlukile	
kudala	



Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo.

Khumbula ukuba kuza kufuneka usebenzise isakhi **u-za** ze isenzi sihlonyelwe **u-ku** ngaphambili.

UNothembi ucula eKippies.

UNothembi udlala iingoma zasebutsheni bakhe.

limvumi zixhomekeke kuNothembi.

Umbhali weli nqaku umamela umculo kaNothembi.

UNothembi unxiba iimpahla ezintle xa ecula.





Masibhale

Funda oku kulandelayo uze uphendule imibuzo. Phinda ujunge kwakhona inqaku likaNothemb sele lilonke ukuze ufumane iimpendulo.

Izihloko zamanqaku amaphepha-ndaba zidla ngokuba namagama amane okanye amahlanu kuphela. Zizama ukutsala umdlwa wabafundi ngokubaxeleta ukuba ibali lingantoni na, ngamagama amafutshane anika umdla.

Sithini isihloko seli nqaku?

Mangaphi amagama akwesi sihloko?

Umgca wombhali ukuxelela ukuba ngubani obhale inqaku.

Ngubani obhale inqaku?

Intshayevelo ikuchazela okuza kuqhube ka kwaye ishwankathela imiba ebalulekileyo kwinqaku ngokuthi iphendule imibuzo malunga nokuba ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, phi, nini.

Eli nqaku limalunga nabani?

Kwenzeke ntoni?

Yenzeke nini?

Yenzeke phi?

Umxholo wenqaku uphendula imibuzo ethi njani kwaye kuba kutheni.

Yeyiphi enye into oyaziyo ngoNothemb?

Ngamanye amaxesha amanqaku aquka okuthethwe ngumntu (njengomntu obonileyo okanye ingcaphephe)

Ingaba eli nqaku lineentetho ezicatshuliweyo? Ukuba kunjalo.

Bezisithini ezo ntetho?

Ngubani owenze loo ntetho

Inqaku linomfanekiso nesihloko somfanekiso.

Chaza umfanekiso uze ubhale phantsi ukuba umbhalo osecaleni komfanekiso uthini na.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi wafundiswa ukudlala isiginkci nguNothembi kwaze emva kweminyaka emininzi naba ngabahlobo. Ucelwe ukuba ubhale inqaku ngaye kwiphepha-ndaba lesikolo sakho.

- Nika inqaku lakho isihloko.
- Kumhlathi wakho wokuqala qiniseka ukuba uphendula imibuzo emine ethi; ngubani, kwenzeke ntoni, nini, phi.
- Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu yongeza ezinye iinkcukacha ngoNothembi. Le mihlathi kufuneka iphendule imibuzo ethi, njani, ngoba.
- Ungalibali ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo ukuze inqaku lakho libe nomdla
- Okokugqibela, zoba umfanekiso kaNothembi uze ube nesihloko





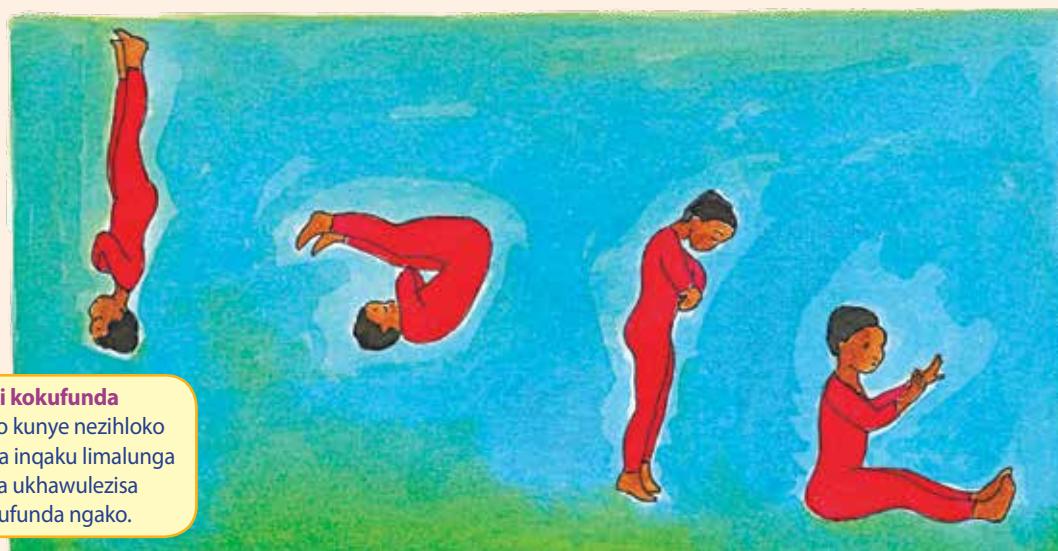
Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

Jongani umfanekiso. Ucinga ukuba eli nqaku liza kuthetha ngantoni?

Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuxhasa abantu abatsha abaqhuba kakuhle kwezemidlalo? Xela isizathu.

Ukuba ubuyintatheli, yeypipi imidlalo ongabhala ngayo? Xela isizathu.

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kanye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

UEdith Moetsi – ithamba nomonwabisi

NguDani Moeng

Iimethi zidweliswe kuhle zigudle isiphelo segumbi elinezixhobo zokuthamba kwiZiko lezeNkcubeko ePolokwane. Kwelinye icala elisekupheleni komgangatho kukho umvalo ophakamileyo. Iplanga lokutsiba kanye nehashe lokutsiba zime kwelinye icala elisekupheleni. Phewulu phaya esibhakabhakeni, intombazana encinane yenza uqulukubhode emoyeni. Igama layo nguEdith Moetsi.

Le ndawo inezixhobo zokuthamba ibe yinxalenye yobomi bukaEdith ukususela ngo-2001. Utshintshile ekubeni yintombazana eniminyaka eli-11 enamaphupha nengenalo uqequesho, waba lithamba elenza imimangaliso elithabatha inxaxheba kwiinkuphiswano zehlabathi.

“Ndaluqualisa uqequesho kwiiveki nje ezimbalwa emva kokuvulwa kweZiko lokuthamba lasePolokwane,” utsho uEdith. “Ndandifuna ukwenza imithambo kuba ndandidikiwe kukuhlala nje, ndingenanto yakwenza.”

Umqequeshi kaEdith waluqualisa uqequesho lwakhe ngokumfundisa ukujikeleza njengamavili enqwelo aze atsibe kwitrampolini. Kodwa kungekudala wagqithela kooqulukubhode nasekutsibeni

ngephanyazo. UEdith akazange aphose nolunye usuku kuqequesho lwakhe ngaphandle kokuba ufundela iimviwo.

Namhlanje, uEdith ungenela ukhuphiswano kwihlabathi liphela eHungary, eNew Zealand naseHolland.

UEdith ukwavuniye njengoMgwebi weMithambo kaZwelonke nanjengoMgwebi weMithambo kwabasetyhini kwiPhondo laseLimpopo. Waphumelela imatriki ngo-2008 kwaye uneenjongo zokufunda ezenzululwazi ngokwakha (ukuyila izakhiwo) eyunesithi. “Kodwa ikamva ekwenzeni imithambo liqaqambe kakhulu kangangokuba ndingakhe ndilinde kancinane phambi kokuba ndiye eyunesithi,” utshilo.

UEdith ukwanguye nomzobi kanye nemvumikazi ethembisayo. Sele ephumelele iimbasa ngemizobo yakhe kwaye udlalile nakwiqela lentambula lesikolo sakhe. Ukuwazi ukwenza into endiyifunayo kundenza ndizive ndonwabile,” uphefumle watsho. “Andizange ndicinge ukuba ndingaze ndifikelele kule ndawo ndikuyo. Ndaqala ukwenza imithambo kuba indonwabisa. Impumelelo yam inento yokwenza nokusebenza nzima.”



Umhla:



Masibhale



Butshintshe njani ubomi buka Edith oko wathi wazibandakanya nemithambo?

Kwakutheni ukuze aqalise ukwenza imithambo?

Ngaphandle kokuba lithamba elibalaseleyo, zeziphi ezinye iziphiwo anazo?

Ucinga ukuba sesiphi isizathu esiphambili sempumelelo yakhe?



Kutheni isihloko sibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu angqindilili nje?

Yintoni injongo yombhalo ongqindilili kanye ngezantsi kwesihloko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni igama lika Edith likhankanywa ekupheleni komhlathi wokuqala, hayi ekuqaleni?



Ucinga ukuba inqaku elilolu hlubo ungalifumana phi?

1. Kwpiphepha-ndaba
2. Kwincwadi yamabali
3. Kwincwadi yemibongo?



Kutheni usitsho njalo nje? Buyela kwinqaku elingo-Edith Moetsi. Krwelela izibizo ngombala obomvu, iziphawuli ngozuba uze urhangqelete izimelabizo ngoluhlaza.



Masibhale Jonga ibali elingo Edith kwakhona.

Bhala umhlathi ocacisa ukuba uEdith waphuhla njani ukusukela oko waqala imithambo ukuya kwixesha apha waba ngumgwebi khona. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale Jonga ezi zihloko uze wenze oku kulandelayo:

Iqakamba

- Tshatisa umdlalo nesihloko sephephandaba. Sebenzisa imidlalo esekunene.
 - Yiba nomfanekiso ubhala inqaku lephephandaba kwiqhloko ngasinye. Bhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kwinqaku ngalinye. Isivakalisi esingudoqo sikuxelela ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni.
- Sinika ezona nkukacha zibalulekileyo.

intenetya

Ibhola yombhoxo

Ukudada

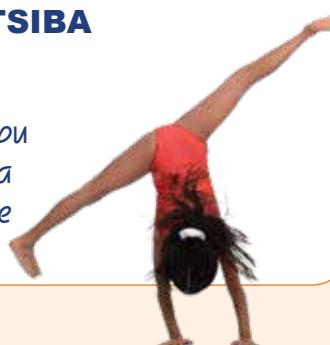


Umzekelo

Isihloko: **UMTHEMBU UPHULAIREKHODI LOKUTSIBA**

Umdlalo : **Imidlalo ye-Athiletiki**

Isivakalisi esiyintloko: Intshatsheli engumggotsi uspeedy Mthembu yaphule irekhodi leemitha ezili-100 kwezembaleti eMzantsi Afrika kuhuphiswano lobuNtshatsheli lwaseMzantsi Afrika olubanjelwe eBhayi Kubusuku bayizolo.





Umhla:

IWIKHETHI ZIWA KWAKUSUKU LOKUQALA

Umdlalo:

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



URACHEL UZIVULELE INDELELA EYA KUMDLALO WAMANQAM EWIMBLEDON

Umdlalo:

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



INTOMBI YAPHULA IREKHODI KWISIMBO ESIKHETHILEYO

Umdlalo:

Isivakalisi esingundoqo:



Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke izenzi ezikwezi zihloko zingentla.
Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezahlukeneyo usebenzise ezo zenzi zikwixesha eladlulayo.



UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Ingaba likhona iphephandaba esikolweni sakho? Ukuba likhona, likhupha amanqaku anjani iphephandaba lesikolo sakho? Ukuba alikho, ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuba libe khona? Xoxa neqela lakho.



UEdith uzakhele udumo ngokwenza uqulukubhode

JJ Menge

UEdith Moetsi olithamba, ebengaziwa kangako phambi komdlalo wakhe owamenza wazuza imbasu yakhe kwimidlalo yeCommonwealth kwinyanga ephelileyo, kwaye ulindeleke ukuba abe ngoyena utsala umdla kwimidlalo yokuthamba yeNdebe yeBumbo Gymnastics yaminyaka le. Olu lolona khuphiswano luhulu lwemithambo eMzantsi Afrika olubakho rhoqo ngonyaka.

Lo msitho uza kubakho ekuqaleni kwenyanga ezayo, kwaye uMoetsi uza kuhuphisana namanye amathamba aphambili ehlabathini.

UMoetsi, onama-20, wasePolokwane eLimpopo, ubethwe sele ephantse waphumelela kumaggibela kankqoyi kwimidlalo kaqulukubhode yabasetyhini yeCommonwealth.

Nangona kunjalo, indlela aqhube ngayo kule midlalo imniye igama kwezemidlalo yeli loMzantsi Afrika.

UMoetsi wagqiba kwelokuba enze imidlalo yokuthamba eniminyaka eli-11 xa wayebukele Imidlalo yeOlimpikhi yaseSydney kunyaka ka-2000 kumabonakude. Umqequeshi wakhe uMarie Slabbert waqaphela isakhono sakhe kwizifundo zokwenza imithambo esikolweni. Wamthatha uMoetsi waphantsi kwakhe

kunjalonje usengumqequeshi wakhe nangoku.

UMoetsi waba yintshatsheli yelizwe kwimidlalo yokuthamba kunyaka ka-2011 eyincutshe kuqulukubhode, apho akwindawo yesithandathu ehlabathini.

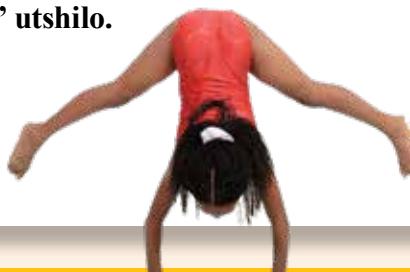
Uhlala ePolokwane nomama wakhe, umakhulu, uanti, abazala bakhe noodade ababini.

“Umakhulu noanti wam ngabona bantu abangamaqhawe kum, ngabantu endijonge kubo. Bandicedile bandenza ndangulo mntu ndinguye,” utshilo.

Uyakuthanda ukuya kubukela ibhanya-bhanya kunye nabahlobo bakhe, kodwa uthi uzinzise ingqondo yakhe kwisakhono sakhe njenethamba, uziqequesha iiyure eziliqela ngosuku.

Nangona eza kube ekhuphisana kwiinkuphiswano zeentshatsheli kwihiabathi jikelele, eyona nto ingundoqo ngoku kuye kukukhuphisana kwimidlalo yeOlimpikhi elandelayo.

“Ndisebenza nzima ukulungiselela le midlalo,” utshilo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Ingaba uEdith wenze kakuhle kwimidlalo yokuthamba? Xela isizathu.

Ubethwe nje kancinci kumaggibela kankqoyi . Usukaphi kwaye ufumene eyiphi imbas?

Sesiphi isivakalisi esingudoqo kumhlathi wokuqala? Sibhale phantsi.

Cacisa intsingiselo yesihloko usebenzise awakho amagama.

Ngubani obhale eli nqaku?

Kuthetha ukuthini ukuba liqhawe? Ngoobani abangamaqhawe akhe?

Ngubani ongumzekelo kuwe? Xela isizathu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ugqibezele le mibuzo. Ungalibali ukuqala isivakalisi ngasinye ngonobumba omkhulu.

Ingaba uEdith wazalelw?

?

phi

nini

Ingaba ukhuphisana?

imidlalo?

kweyiphi

Ingaba uziqequesha?

yonke imihla?

ngoobani

Ingaba uhlala nabantu?

?

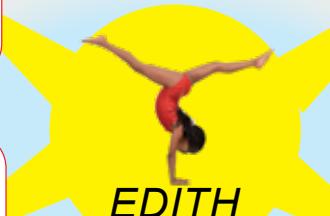
abangaphi

 abantu abangamaqhawe akhe?

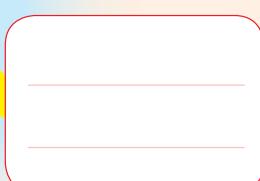


Masibhale

Sebenzani ngamaqela. Yenzani
isazobe sokucinga ukuze
nicebe inqaku lephephandaba
eniza kulibhalela iphephandaba
lesikolo senu malunga noEdith
Moetsi.



EDITH



Masibhale

Xoxani ngeli nqaku
kumaqela enu.

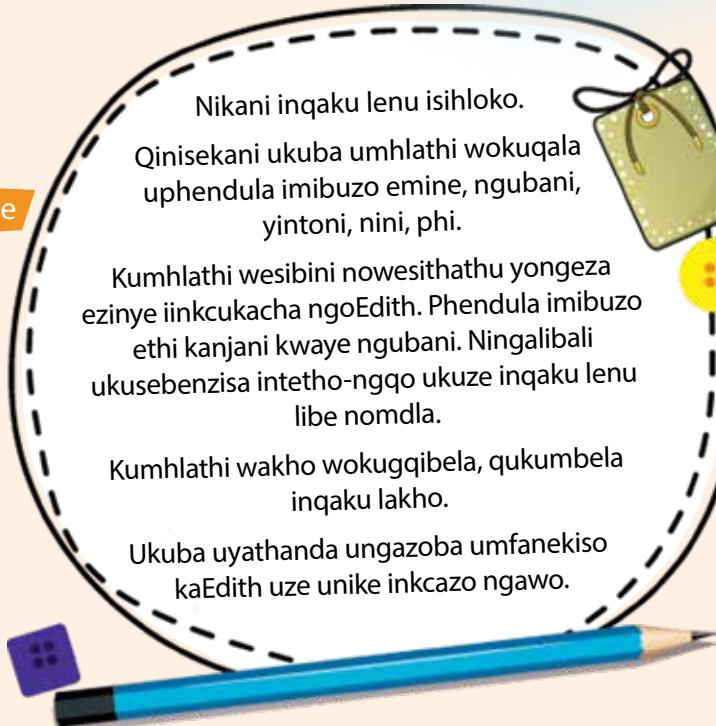
Nikani inqaku lenu isihloko.

Qinisekani ukuba umhlathi wokuqala
uphendula imibuzo emine, ngubani,
yintoni, nini, phi.

Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu yongeza ezinye iinkcukacha ngoEdith. Phendula imibuzo ethi kanjani kwaye ngubani. Ningalibali ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo ukuze inqaku lenu libe nomdla.

Kumhlathi wakho wokuggibela, qukumbela
inqaku lakho.

Ukuba uyathanda ungazoba umfanekiso
kaEdith uze unike inkazo ngawo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Masikhe senze umsebenzi wolwimi wokuziqhelisa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli utshintshe izivakalisi zibe yimibuzo.

UEdith usuka eLimpopo. (phi)

Ubukela ibhanya-bhanya ukuzonwabiswa. (yintoni)

Uziqhelia yonke imihla. (nini)



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izimelabizo zokwalatha.

yintloko-dolophu yaseLimpompo, iPolokwane.

Isimelabizo sokwalatha okanye isikhombisi sisisebenzisa ukwalatha into esithetha ngayo. Umz. ndiyayithanda le ntombi.

UNothembi wazalelwana

fama.

Xa lisina ndisebenzisa

sambrela.



Masibhale

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise la magama angezantsi.

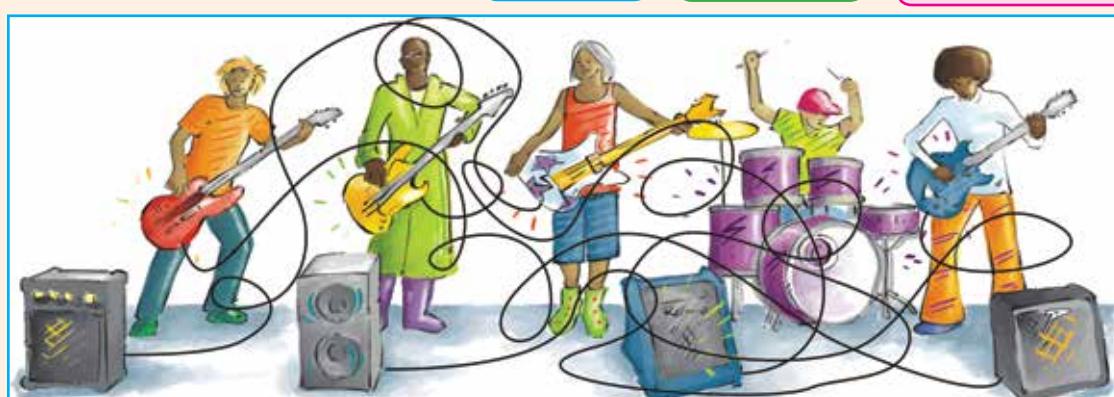
omnye

abanye

abekho

bonke

akukho mntu



abantwana bakhala
izixhobo zomculo.

babantwana bakhala
isiginkci.

wabantwana ukhalisa
ipiyano.

udlala ixilongo.

Landela intambo ukuze utshatise isiginkci nesipikha saso.

Imbovane nehobe



Masithethe Sebenzani ningamaqela.



Masifunde

Imbovane nehobe

Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene, umbovane wayehleli ecaleni komlambo. "Akuz'uba mnandi ngako ukudada," wacinga. Wafaka umlenze wamnye emlanjeni, waphinda wafaka omnye, waphinda wafaka omnye. Ngephanyazo, wawela ngaphakathi. Amanzi ayebaleka ngamandla kangangokuba akazange akwazi ukuphuma.

"Ncedani!" wakhwaza. "Ndiyarhaxwa!" Kodwa akuzange kubekho mntu umvayo xa ekhwaza. Kwathi xa umbovane eqinisekile ukuba uza kurhaxwa, kwagqitha uhobe ezibabbela. Uhobe wabona ukuba umbovane usengozini waza wawisa igqabi phakathi emanzini. Laba ngathi liphenyane elincinane waza umbovane wakhwela kulo. "Enkosi hobe.



Ngenye imini nam ndiya kukunceda".

Uhobe wasuka wahleka. "Umncinane kakhulu akunakuze ukwazi ukundineda, mbovane encinane." Wabhabha wemka.

Kwadlula iinyanga ezininki. Ngamini ithile, umbovane wabona uhobe ezonwabele ehleli emthini. Wathi engekatsho nokuthi "molo" kwagqitha indoda iphethe isaphetha kune notolo. Yayiza kudubula uhobe.

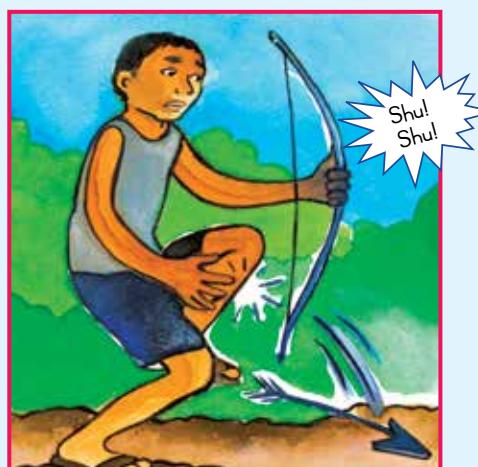
Ngokukhawuleza, umbovane wakhwela emlenzeni wale ndoda wayiluma. "Shu!" yakhwaza indoda yaluwisa utolo lwayo. "Enkosi," wakhwaza watsho uhobe ebhabha esimka. "Umncinane, kodwa ubusindisile ubomi bam."

Intsomi libali elifutshane elinemfundiso. Abalinganiswa badla ngokuba zizilwanyana. Libali elifutshane kakhulu. Esinye sezi zilwanyana sidla ngokungabi nankathalo okanye sibe nekratshi ze esinye isilwanyana sisibonise ukuba indlela yaso yokuziphatha ayamkelekanga.



Phambi kokufunda

• Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Kwakutheni ukuze imbovane ifune ukudada?



Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni kuyo?

Layisindisa njani ihobe?

Imbovane yalisindisa njani ihobe?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyinyani. Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba eli bali lenzeka ngeliphi ixesha lonyaka?

Khetha elichanekileyo uze ulibiyele ngesangqa.

entlakohlaza ekwindla ehlotyeni ebusika

Kutheni usitsho nje?

Eli bali yintsomi. Yintoni intsom? Khetha enye yezi mpPENDULO zilandelayo uze urhangqeles inani.

1. Libali elinabalinganiswa abazizilwanyana elinemfundiso
2. Libali lezithixo namaqhawe
3. Yileta emfutshane



Ucinga ukuba le ntsomi isifundisa ntoni?



Masibhale

Tshatasa amagama asekohollo
kunye neentsingiselo zawo
ezisekunene.

ukurhaxwa
khwaza
iphenyane
ezininzi
ngephanyazo

eziliqela
ngesiquphe
ukuphefumlisa nzima
thethela phezulu
inqwelana esetyenziswa emanzini



Masibhale

Khetha amagama amathathu achaza imbovane uwarhangqeles
ngesangqa.

inekratshi

illgwala

illkroti

Isisiphukuphuku

inenkathazo

inenkathalo

ikhaliphile

Ngoku sebenzisa la magama mathathu uwakhethileyo wakhe izivakalisi ezithathu.



Masibhale

Funda intsomi yembovane nehobe kwakhona uze
ubhale ezi nkukacha zilandelayo.

Isihloko sale ntsomi



Indawo eyenzeka kuyo le ntsomi

Abalinganiswa bale ntsomi

Ungquzulwano kule ntsomi

Isisombululo

Imfundiso





Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngoku uza kubhala eyakho intsomi.
Ukusuka kwivili loku-1 khetha
isilwanyana, kwivili lesi-2 khetha
iimpawu zaso (sisilwanyana esinjani)
Kwivili lesi-3 khetha imfundiso
yentsomi yakho.



siyavimba

siyazicingela

asinamonde

sinekratshi

siyazimisela

silliphakuphaku

siyaqhayisa

sillivila





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.



Ingaba iimbovane zisebenza nganye-nganye okanye zisebenza zingamaqela?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni elungileyo ngokusebenzisana?

Ingaba zikhona iimbovane kowenu? Zifuna ntoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni xa uzama ukunqanda iimbovane endleleni yazo ukuze zingayi ekutyeni?



Masifunde

Imbovane embovaneni

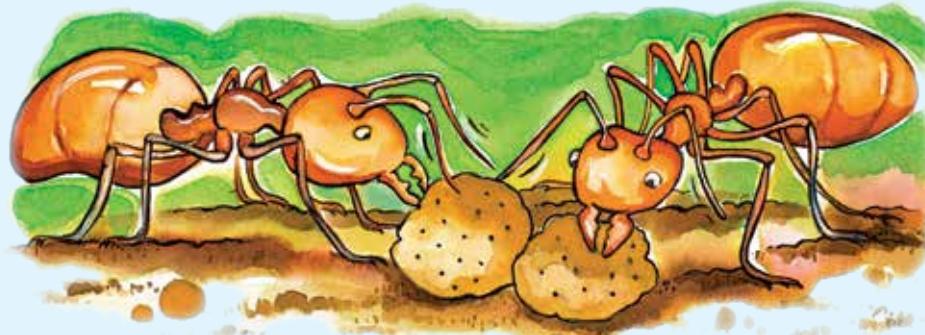
Ingaba iimbovane zinxibelelana njani? Azikwazi ukuthetha kodwa kufuneka zixevelene okwenzekayo. Zikwenza njani oku? Zikhupha ivumba elithile.

Utya isonka esimnandi. Imvuthuluka yesonka iwa phantsi. Hayi wethu, akunamsebenzi. Akukho zimbovane apha! Kodwa khawume kancinane! Zikhona iimbovane ezimbini ukuya kwezintathu ezihlola-hlola imvuthuluka. Hayi wethu, akukho ngxaki. Limbovane ezimbalwa azikhe zihluphe mntu. Kodwa khawukhe uqwalasele. Ezi zidalwa zincinane ziwangawangisa iimpondo zazo emoyeni.



Ngephanyazo, enye yazo iyabaleka inqumle umgangatho ize iphele emehlwani. Intlola ifumene ukutya, ngoku iyahamba iya kuxelela ibutho leembovane. Kodwa kufuneka iyikhumbule indlela ebuyela ekutyeni. Imbovane ayishiyi mizila yeenyawo. Ishiya umzila wevumba.

Yakufika intlola endlwaneneni ixelela ezinye iimbovane ngevumba layo ukuba ifumene ukutya. Kubakho uvuyo olukhulu. Kwakamsinya ziyasuka, zibaleke emva kwentlola zilandele umzila wevumba ebeliwushiye ngasemva. Ngephanyazo, kubakho umkrozo weembovane emgangathweni. Eziya mvuthuluka zisendleleni eya endlwaneneni.





Umhla:



Masibhale

"Zithetha" njani iimbovane?

Ziyifumana njani indlela ebuyela kwindlwana yazo?

Ucinga ukuba iimbovane ezi zizidalwa ezinococeko okanye ezimdaka? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ingaba eli bali leembovane lohluke njani kwintsomi?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama
angasekhohlo nentsingiselos
echanekileyo engasekunene.

nxibelelana

limondo

Ibutho leembovane

intlola

othunyiweyo ukuba ayokufuna ulwazi

iqela leembovane ezininzi ezhhlala kunye

ukuthetha nabanye

izinto ezikhula kwintloko yesinambuzane



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isimelabizo
ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi.

Izimelabizo zisetyenziswa
endaweni yesibizo.

thina

zona

yona

limbovane azikwazi ukuthetha. zisebenzisa iimpondo ukuze zinxibelelane.

Xa uwisa imvuthuluka yokutya, iimbovane ziyayichola.

wena

mna

ziza kuyitya. Imbovane eyikumkanikazi ishiyeka endlwaneni.

iyahlonitshwa zezinye iimbovane. Ndiyayilumkela imbovane kuba iyaluma.

Ingaba siyafana neembovane?



Masibhale

Ezi zihlomelo nezi zichazi zithathwe kwintsomi yembovane nehobe.

Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezihlomelo uze urhangqe izichazi
ngesangqa esiluhlaza. Wakugqiba zisebenzise kwizivakalisi zakho.

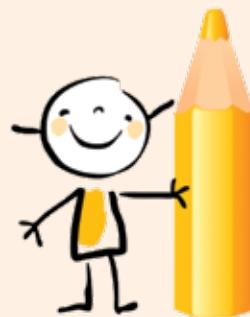
thandekayo
ngamandla
Ngephanyazo
ncinci
shushu



Masibhale

lintsomi zisebenzisa izilwanyana neempawu
zezilwanyana ukuveza iimpawu zabantu.

Buya umva ujunge ivili lezilwanyana kwpiphepha lomsebenzi lama- 26.
Khetha esinye sezilwanyana ocinga ukuba sibufana nawe uze ubhale phantsi
uzichaze ngokungathi useso silwanyana usikhethileyo. Umzekelo, ukuba
ucinga ukuba unjengembowane, ungabhalo ngendlela osebenza nzima ngayo
nonentsebenziswano ngayo nabanye.



Masibhale

Injongo yentsomi kukunika imfundiso. Xoxani ngoku kumaqela enu.
Thethani malunga nokuba kuthetha ukuthini ukucebisa. Xoxani ngale
mibuzo ilandelayo nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo zenu.

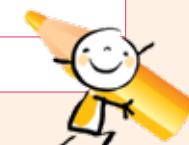


Ungakufuna xa kutheni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu?

Xa ungakufuni ukucetyiswa ngomnye umntu sukube kutheni?

Ungathini xa ufunu ukucebisa umhlobo wakho kodwa yena abe engafuni kucetyiswa?

Balisela umhlobo ibali olaziyo elinemfundiso okanye elicebisayo.
Bhala isishwankathelo selo bali.





Umhla:



Dibansa ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ezingezantsi.

Masibhale

Umzekele

Kuba

Kodwa

Kwaye/ Kunye

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini. Lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Ihobe lawisela igqabi emanzini **Kuba** lalifuna ukunceda imbovane.

Imbovane yayisifa bubushushu. Yayifuna ukudada.

Le ndoda yayinesaphetha notolo. Yayifuna ukudubula ihobe.

Ihobe lahleka. Lalingacingi ukuba imbovane ingalineda.

Imbovane ifuna ukungena emanzini. Ayikwazi ukudada.



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi oyondeleleneyo.

Emva kwethuba elide umbovane
wayecinga ukuba uza kufa waze wakhwaza ecela
uncedo.

Ngenye imini eyayishushu kunene umbovane
wagqiba kwelokuba azipholise emlanjeni.

"Ungaxhalabi," wakhwaza watsho uhobe.
"Ndiza kukunceda."

Ngelishwa, wabambelela kude kakhulu waze
wawela ngaphakathi.

Enkosi. Ubusindisile ubomi bam," wakhwaza
watsho umbovane.

"Ngenye imini nam ndakukunceda."
Wawisela igqabi phakathi emlanjeni.
Umbovane wasebenzisa igqabi njengephenyane.



Masithethe

Xoxani ngale mibuzo kumaqela enu.

- Ucinga ukuba isilwanyana esincinane sinako ukunceda esikhulu? Singasincreda ngeyiphi indlela?
- Ingaba likhona ibali olaziyo apho umntu omncinane woyisa umntu omkhulu?
- Ucinga ukuba ubungakanani bento busoloko bupalulekile? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.
- Ingaba ukhona umntu okanye isilwanyana owakhe wasincreda?
- Xelela iklasi ukuba wakhe wanceda bani nokuba wamnceda njani lo mntu okanye eso silwanyana.



Phambi kokufunda

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikeyele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Masifunde

Ngenye imini, iimpukwana ezincinane ezimbini ezingwevu zazibukele ingonyama enkulu neyoyikekayo ilele igcakamele ilanga. "Khawubaleke phaya phezu kwempumlo yakhe," yatsho enye. "Ukhangele ukuba uza kuvuka na!"

Ngoko nangoko impukwana egezayo yabaleka phezu kwempumlo yengonyama. Kwaye kwenzeka ntoni? Ngokuqinisekileyo, ingonyama yavuka yayibamba impuku ngelo thuphakazi layo likhulu.

Loo ngonyama inkulu yavutha ngumsindo kwaye yayiza kuyitya nqwam nqwam impukwana encinane engwevu. "Owu hayi torho, nceda musa ukunditya, ngonyama," yadomboza impukwana sele igubha, "Ngenye imini ndiya kukunceda!"

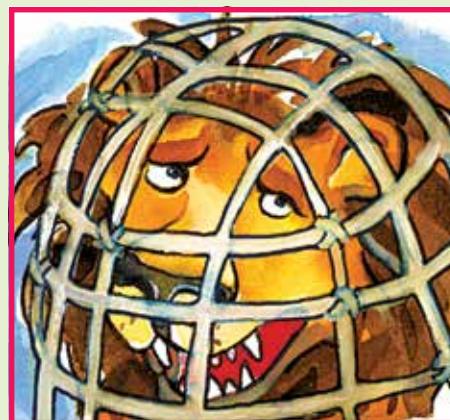
Yasuka yahleka ingonyama. "Wena? Umncinane kakhulu ukuba unganceda nabani na, mpukwana ndini! Akunako tu ukundincreda!" Kwathi, kuba yayingalambanga, ingonyama yayiyeka impukwana yahamba.

Kancinci nje emva koko, ingonyama yayibaleka ethafeni. Ngephanyazo, yaya kungena emgibeni owawenziwe ngamadoda elungiselela ukubamba impunzi.

Yayingumnatha omkhulu kwaye wawuyibambe nkqi ingonyama. Yayingakwazi nokushukuma, kodwa yayikwazi kona ukugquma.

"Ncedani! Ncedani! Ncedani!" yagquma. "Ndisindiseni kulo mgibe." Kwagqitha impunzi. "Andisoze ndikuncede," yatsho impunzi. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umntakwethu."

Kwagqitha umvundla utsiba-tsiba. "Andisoze ndikuncede," watsho umvundla. "Kule veki iphelileyo utye umama." Emva koko, yafika impukwana encinane engwevu. "Awukhange unditye kule veki iphelileyo," yatsho. "Ndiza kukunceda."





Umhla:

Impukwana engwevu yawugrenya umnatha. Yagrenya, yagrenya, yagrenya. Lathi litshona ilanga kwabe sele kuvuleke umngxuma omkhulu ngokwaneleyo ukuba ingonyama ingaphuma.

"Enkosi, mhlobo wam omncinane. Ngoku ndiyazi ukuba nezilwanyana ezincinane zinako ukunceda izilwanyana ezinkulu ezifana nam," yatsho ingonyama.



Masibhale

Xoxani ke ngoku kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Ingaba nicinga ukuba eli bali lingayinyani? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ithini loo mfundiso?

Ungalinika esiphi isihloko eli bali?

Intsomi libali elinemfundiso. Ucinga ukuba ibali lengonyama nempuku linento elisifundisa yona?
Ucinga ukuba yeypifi lo mfundiso?

Qwalasela la maqhalo uze utsho ukuba leliphi elihambelana neli bali. Beka uphawu ecaleni kwalo.

Esihleliyo sidl'ukuhlala, esiphilayo sesithwethwayo.	Kungafa intaka endala amaqonda abola.
Isandla sihlamba esinye.	Inkqayi ingena ngentlontlo.

Kwakutheni ukuze impukwana iphazamise ingonyama?

Kwakutheni ingonyama ize igqibe ekubeni ingayityi impukwana?

Sicinga ngengonyama nempuku



Masibhale

Tshatisa isiqingatha sokuqala sesivakalisi kunye nesesibini. Wakuggiba bhala izivakalisi ezichanekileyo kwisithuba esingeantsi.

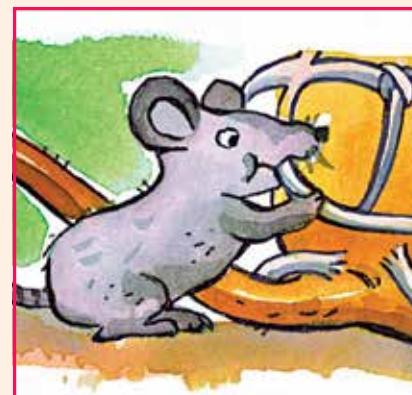
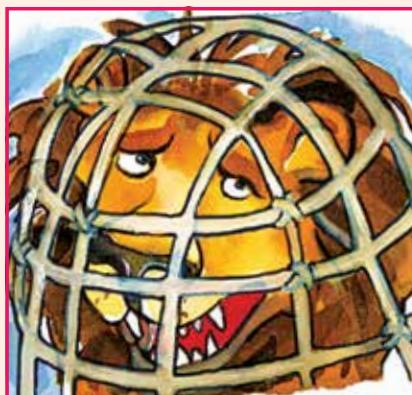
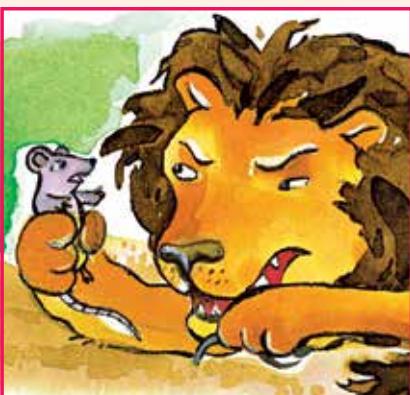
Ingonyama enkulu	ukuba ubomi bayo busindiswe.
Impuku encinane yacenga, yacenga	amazinyo ayo abukhali ngokwenene.
Ingonyama yangena emgiben kuba ngokuzingca kwayo okukhulu.	yayizingqengqe kamnandi elangeni.
Impukwana yayinayo into eluncedo:	yekratshi elikhulu.
Ingonyama kwakufuneka icele uxolo ngenxa	yayikhawuleza kakhulu.



Masibhale

Funda ngoku khawuleza intsomi yembovane nehobe. Wakuggiba yenza oku kulandelayo.

- Krwelela igama elithetha **ukucaphuka**.
- Biyela ngesangqa igama elithetha **ukungcangcazela**.
- Faka umbala kwigama elithetha **ukuhlafuna amathamo amancinane ngexesha**.
- Bhala u-X ecaleni kwegama elithetha **umhlaba omkhulu ovulekileyo**.
- Phawula igama elithetha **ukubongoza**.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga iphepha lomsebenzi lama- 26 kwakhona, uze
usebenzise isilwanyana, iimpawu zaso kune nemfundiso
oyibhale phantsi.



Isihloko sentsomi

Ukuziphatha nezimbo

Indawo apho elenzeka kuyo ibali

Iziganeko

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Imfundiso yokuziphatha



UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masifunde

InGonyama neMpuku ngokubhalwe

nguJerry Pinkney

Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi senziwa nguMegan Cox

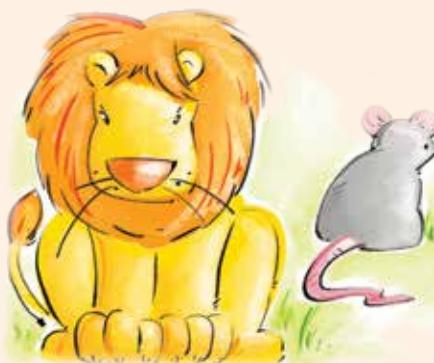
Imifanekiso emihle kule ntsomi ibhalwe ngokutsha ibangele ukuba uJerry Pinkney azuze imbaso yeCaldecott ka-2009 njengetse yemifanekiso ekhethekileyo eMelika.

Ibali /eNgonyama neMpuku libuyisa ibali lakudala le rhamncwa elasindisa impuku lize emva koko, libambeke emgibeni womnatha. Lithi ke libuyekezwe ngokuthi impukwana igrenye iintambo zomnatha ukukhulula irhamncwa elo. Eli bali liphantse lingabi nawo amagama abhalwe ngokutsha, liqhubeka kumathafa eSerengeti, indawo esendle ezaliswe ziintaka, izilwanyana kunye nezinambuzane ezizotywe ngocoselelo. Siyabona ukuba apha ingonyama yincutshe engaphikiswayo kwizinto; njengokuba ihamba-hamba okwekumkani iphinyela phakathi kwengca egolide, iindlulamthi neendlovu zijika nayo ziyibukele. Kwathi kanti ingozi iyayichwechwela kwakufika abazingeli. La madoda abeka umgibe wawo, saze sabona iintupha ezinkulu ezimbini zinyathela zinqumla kumnatha ofihliwego. Ithi ingonyama yakugquma kalusizi "Grrr-rrr . . ." loo ngxolo ifikelele ezindlebeni zempuku, ibaleke iye kuyihlangula iqalise "igrenye, igrenye" ekudibaneni kweetambo zomnatha ngeli xesha ibanjwa elibotshwe izandla neenyawo libukele.

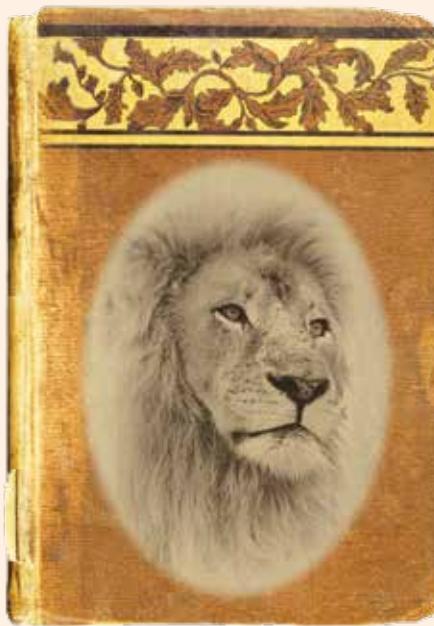
Abantawana abaphakathi kweminyaka emi-6 neli-11 ubudala baza kulonwabela ifuthe lasekhaya elifakwe kweli bali liqhelekileyo nguMnu Pinkney othandwayo. Kuthe kanti ingonyama nemukwana zineentsapho eziselula. Amakhasi okugqibela abonisa ungonyama ehamba nemazi yengonyama kunye namathole, abe emqolo etyathe isizwe sonke seempukwana.



Masithethi



- Ngubani obhale le ncwadi wazoba nemifanekiso?
- Yintoni eyenze le ncwadi izuze imbaso?
- Ingaba le ncwadi ibhalelwabanta abangakanani?
- Ingaba eli bali lenzeka phi?
- Ingaba ezi zilwanyana zazijongene neyiphi ingozi?
- Yintoni eyenza le ntsomi yeNgonyama neMpuku yahluke kuleya yokuqala ubukhe wayifunda?
- Yeyiphi eyona nguqulelo yeli bali oyithandayo? Xela isizathu.





Umhla:

Zoba umfanekiso oza kuhamba kune nengxelo yesigxeko-ncomo sale ncwadi.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca
utshatise isiqingatha
sokuqala sesaci
nesiqingatha saso
sokugqibela.

inja
kuhla
amangomso
evuka mva
ingwe
akukho nkanga

asa esihogweni
idubula ingethi
idla ngamabala
ngamqala mnye
ikholwa zizagweba
ayimlumi umniniyo



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala ezakho izaci ezibini.



Masibhale

Khetha isenzi esichanekileyo uze usikrwelele umgca ngaphantsi.



Umkhenkethi osebhasini ufun/a/bafuna ibhayinotyhulasi ukuze abukele iingonyama.

UCici noMoses akayi/abayi kwikhaya leengonyama.

Namhlanje abafundi bafunda/ufunda ngeengonyama.



Masibhale

Jonga kwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-29. Jonga umfanekiso wempuku ihlangula ingonyama emgibeni.

Bhala phantsi kwiqamza amazwi ocinga ukuba bayawathetha.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa itshathi yakho ekwiphepha lomsebenzi lama-30 ukuze wenze isicwangciso sentsomi oza kuyibhala, malunga nokuba impukwana yayinceda njani ingonyama. Bhala phantsi izihloko zesicwangciso sakho kwizithuba ozinikiweyo ngezantsi.

Isihloko

Intshayelelo, nokuba ibali lakho liza kuqhube ka phi na

Umxholo, apho ubalisa khona ibali lakho
(Qinisekisa ukuba ingonyama nempukwana ziyathetha.)

Isiphelo, apho uthetha ngokuba ingxaki iye yasonjululwa njani



Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku eyakho intsomi.

UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Ndiyakwazi



Ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba		
Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwiphephandaba		
Ukuchaza intsingiselo yamagama		
Ukusebenzisa izalathandawo		
Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi		
Ukubhala izivakalisi ezichazayo		
Ukuthetha ngemifanekiso		
Ukubhala kwixesha langoku, eladlulayo nelizayo		
Ukunika uluvo lwam		
Ukuchaza izichasi		
Ukubona isivakalisi esingundoqo		
Ukubhala inqaku		
Ukubhala umhlathi		
Ukucwangcisa inqaku		
Ukujika iintetho zibe yimibuzo		
Ukusebenzisa izalathisi		
Ukugqibezela izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izalathisi		
Ukuxoxa ngeempawu zentsomi		
Ukufunda intsumi		
Ukuphendula imibuzo malunga nentsomi		
Ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwebali eliyinyaniso nebali elingeyonyani		
Ukunika uluvo lwam		
Ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo		
Ukubhala inkcazelos		
Ukuchaza iiimpawu zentsomi		
Ukusebenzisa izimelabizo		
Ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa iziphawuli nezihlomelo		
Ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi		
Ukuhlela ulwazi		
Ukusebenza ngezacu namaqhalo		
Ukufunda ingxelo yesigxeko-ncomo sencwadi		
Ukufunda ngokukhawuleza		
Ukwenza isicwangciso ndize ndibhale intsumi		
Ukusebenzisa isinye nesininzi		
Ukusebenzisa intetho-ngqo		





Umhlobo 3: iinkukacha ezisebenzayo



Unika imiyalelo aze ayilande Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2

33 Ukufunda iileyibheli 70

Usebenza kwiqela.
Uthetha malunga neendidi ezalhukeneyo zeeleyibheli.
Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokufunda imiyalelo ngononophelo.
Ufunda ileyibheli yesaplimenti yempilo.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwileyibheli.
Utshatista amagama kune neentsingiselo zawo.

34 Okunye malunga nokwenza oku 72

Utshatista iinkukacha.
Uphawula uhlolo lokuyalela.
Usebenzisa uhlolo lokuyalela kwizivakalisi ezilula.
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi ngokuchanekileyo.
Usebenzisa isihlomelo sexesha, sobunjani, esendawo neqondo.

35 Ukwenza into etyiwayo 74

Ufundairesiphi.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokwenza isiselos esinqumbululu seziqhamo.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga neresiphi.
Ucacisa amanyathelo ekufuneka ewathathile xa esenza isiselos esinqumbululu esebenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo anjengala: *kuqala, uze, okulandelayo* kune *ekuggibeleni*.
Udibania izivakalisi ezilula ekwenzeni ulwakhwiwo lwezivakalisi ezintsokothileyo esebenzisa *kuba, emva, nangona, oko* kune *nini*.

36 Okunye malunga nokutya 76

Unika imiyalelo esebenzisa amagama ayalelayo: *hamba, fumana, yenza*.
Ulandela imiyalelo ekwi-imeyile yokwenza iibhisikithi ezinobuso obuhleksayo.
Uthumela i-sms esebenzisa amagama afinyeziwego.
Ubhala kwakhona izifinyezo: *I, ml, T, t, g, kg*.

37 Imbiza yesuphu 78

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufunda ibali elithi iSuphu yamaTye.
Uphendula imibuzo malunga nebali.
Unika izizathu.
Uphawula amanyathelo asetyenzisiweyo ekwenzeni isuphu.
Uphawula isiphumo.

38 Isuphu, isuphu, isuphu enambithekayo 80

Ukhetha isidlo sesuphu esitywa ekhaya.
Ubhala phantsi uluhlu lokusetyenzisiweyo (izithako) ekwenzeni isuphu.
Ubhala iindlala zokwenza oku esebenzisa amagama ayalelayo anjengala *xuba, nqunqa, xobula, yongeza*.
Ubhala idrafti yokusetyenzisiweyo kune neendlala zokwenza.

Uqonda injongo yokusebenzisa uphawu lokushiywa kwamagama ekupheleni kwesivakalisi (i-elipsis).
Ubhala umhlathi oqukumbelayo webali leSuphu yamaTye.
Basebenza ngokwamaqela ekuveliseni uyilo lomdlalo weqonga.
Ubhala uyilo lomdlalo weqonga esebebenzisa izihloko ezinikeziweyo: itayitile, umboniso, abadlali kune noyilo (isakhiwo sebal).

39 Umfuniselo ngemibala 82

Bathetha kumaqela abo malunga nomnyama kune nemibalayomnyama.
Uvanya intetho eyenziwe liqela.
Ufunda umfuniselo wokuelisa kwakhona imibala.
Ukhetha isihloko somfuniselo.
Uphawula izeni eziyaleloyo.
Ugcwalisa uhlolo oluthile lwetshathi.
Utshatista amagama kune neentsingiselo zawo.
Ukhphela amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Uyachaza aze asebenzise izalathandawo: *phantsi, phezulu*.
Ufakela iziphawuli ezichanekileyo ezichaza umnyama aze asebenzise iziphawuli kwezakhe izivakalisi.

40 Hlela izinto 84

Landela indlala.
Ulandela imiyalelo yokuzoba ikhostyum.

Udlwano-ndlebe Ikota yesi-2: liveki 3 - 4

41 Yifeshini ngenene 86

Uxoxa ngolwazi kwiqela.
Uxoxa ngohlolo lwemibuzo eza kusetyenziswa kuvaliwano-ndlebe.
Uxoxa ngokuba loluphi na ulwazi olungeziweyo umntu ekufuneka elufumene.
Ufunda udlwano-ndlebe.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa.
Umisa injongo yodliwano-ndlebe.
Ubhala imibuzo emithathu.
Usebenzisa iimpawu zombuzo.
Ubhala iinkukacha ngokwengxelo egithisiweyo.

42 Okunye malunga nezikiphya 88

Uphawula izihloko aza kubhala ngazo.
Umisa ukuba ngoobani na ekufuneka bebabame udlwano-ndlebe ukuze babbale inqaku.
Ubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo.
Ufunda igrafa esekelwe kulwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo kwigrafu: ulovo oluphambili kwakunye neenkukacha ezizodwa.
Utolika aze ahlahlele iinkukacha zegrafu.
Unika izizathu zeenkukacha.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha ezifunyenwe kuvavango.

43 Ukufunda ngevolibholi 90

Uxoxa ngemithetho yokusebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

Ufunda amagama anezihloko ezimalunga nevolibholi.

Uphawula imvelaphi yegama.
Unika izizathu zeempendulo.
Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

Ufaka iinkukacha kwintetho-ndqo esebenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zocaphulo.

Usebenzisa izihlanganisi adibanise izivakalisi ezikumhlathi aze asebenzise izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

44 Okunye malunga nemidlalo 92

Ubhala isipholo.
Uggibeza itheyibhile.
Usebenzisa umfanekiso ukoggibeza itheyibhile.
Uggibeza udlwano-ndlebe esebenzisa amagama abuzayo angala: *ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini*.
Ushwankathela iinkukacha.
Usebenzisa ixesa eladlulayo eliqhubekayo.
Usebenzisa ixesa elizayo eliqhubekayo.

45 Inyosi edanisayo 94

Uxoxa ngokubaluleka kokusebenza kwiqela.
Ufunda amagama.
Uphendula imibuzo kumagama.
Umisa imvelaphi yamagama.
Uphawula iintsingiselo zamagama.
Ubhala amagama kwisichazi-magama sakhe.
Udibania izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

46 Ukcinka ngeenyosi nobusi 96

Ulungisa iinkukacha ngokulandeletana kwazo.
Uphawula umzobo.
Ubhala umhlathi oyinene.
Ubhala isivakalisi esiyintloko kune nezivakalisi ezixhasayo.
Ubhala kwakhona ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezizodwa.
Uphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izeni kune namagama abuzayo.

47 Ikhangaru emangalisayo 98

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufunda amagama afundisayo malunga nekhangaru.
Uphendula imibuzo eyodwa kumagama.
Utshatista amagama kune neentsingiselo zawo.
Utsintsha iingxelo zibe yimibuzo esebenzisa amagama abuzayo.

48 Ukcinka ngeekhangaru 100

Usebenzisa iinkukacha ezikumagama ukubhala umhlathi wenene.
Uggibeza amagama esebenzisa intetho ethe ngqo.
Ubhala ingxelo malunga ngaye esebenzisa izihloko.
Usebenzisa iimpawu zezikhuzo.



Masithethe Sebenzani kumaqela enu.

- Thetha malunga neendidi ezahlukeneyo zeeleyibheli ozifumanayo: iileyibheli zokutya, iileyibheli zempahla.
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwiileyibheli?
- Ucinga ukuba kungenzeka ntoni ukuba ufundu iindawo ezithile zemiyalelo kuphela kwileyibheli?
- Ukuba ubusela amayeza, kufuneka uwagcine phi?
- Kutheni kubalulekile nje ukufunda imiyalelo ekwileyibheli yamayeza ngokufanelekileyo?
- Kutheni kubalulekile ukuba usele amayeza akho xa kukho umntu omdala kuphela?



Masifunde



linkcukacha zenene

Isithako esisebenzayo (kwipakethe nganye)

Injongo

Actigo

Ikhupha ukungcola

Imisebenzi

Kukunika ukomelela okongezelekileyo, amandla nokunyusa ukusebenza kwamajoni omzimba

linkcukacha ezongeziweyo

- I-Act-Yu-go yisaplimenti emnandi kakhulu.
- Ikonika izondlo ezikhethwe ngobunono ukuze ugcine amazinga amandla akho ephezulu.
- Igcina iiseli ziphilile.

Xa usebenzisa le mveliso

- Uya kuziva unamandla ongezelekileyo ukuba uysela yonke imihla

lindlela zokuyisebenzisa:

Abantu abadala nabantwana abanemyaka eli-10 nangaphezulu

Galela ipakethe yonke kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.

Zamisa uze uyilinde iphume amaqamza ngaphambi kokuba uyisele Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwepakethe e-1 kwiyyure ezingama-24.

Abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10

Galela i-1/2 sepakethe kwi-3/4 yeglesi yamanzi.

Zamisa uze uyilinde iyeke ukuhlwahlwaza ngaphambi kokuba uyisele. Ungasebenzisi ngaphezulu kwesi-1/2 sepakethe kwiyyure ezingama-24.

linkcukacha ezizezinye

Yigcine kwindawo eyomileyo ngaphantsi kwama-25°C nalapho iiintsana zingenako ukufikelela khona
Kukho iipakethe ezaneleyo zenyanga iyonke.

Izithako ezingasebenziyo: liVithamini B1, B6, B12, C.

Ayinaso isitatshi, iswekile yobisi, iswekile okanye izigcinakaliso.



Umhla:



Masibhale Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.

Kuthetha ntoni ukuthi **iinkcukacha zenene**

Yintoni isiselo sempilo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni isihloko esiphambili kwileyibheli sisikhulu kunezihloko zamacandelo?

Mangaphi amacandelo akhoyo kwileyibheli?

Ngokusekelwe kubungakanani bombhalo, zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zibalulekileyo? Zibhale phantsi.

Zeziphi izihloko zecandelo ezizezona zingabalulekanga? Zibhale phantsi.

Abantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-10 bangasela kangakanani?

Kutheni kufuneka usebenzise i-Act-Yu-go nje?

Ungaziva njani emva kokusela i-Act-Yu-go?



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo. Krwela umgca osuka kwigama ngalinye elisekhohlo uye kwintsingiselo yalo engasekunene.

ukuhlwahlwaza

isithako

iyure

inkcukacha

isondlo

okukhethiwego

ukuchaza

ngokupheleleyo

okuthile; okukodwa

ukutya

ixesha

ukuphuma amaquamza

into esetyenzisiwego

ekwenzeni into





Masibhale Jonga le miyalelo yokuthatha isiselo sempilo.

Tshatisa iinkcukacha ezikwikholam engakwisandla sasekunene kunye noluvo oluphambili kwikholam engakwisandla sasekhohlo.

Funda uze ulandele imiyalelo yeleyibheli ngalo lonke ixesha .	Musa ukuthenga okanye usebenzise isiselo sempilo esisuka kwipakethe ebonakalisa ukusikwa nokukrazuka.
Yazi ukuba kufuneka umphe iyeza elingakanani na xesha liphi na	Gcina zonke iziselo zempilo kude nabantwana abancinci. Ezi ziselo zikhola ukunambitheka kwaye abantwana bangacinga ukuba basela isiselo esiqhelekileyo.
Ungaze uzenze ugqirha.	Ukuba ileyibheli ithi ungabaniki abantwana abakwiminyaka ethile okanye ubunzima, musa ukubanika.
Landela iingcebiso ezimalunga nobudala nobunzima bomzimba	Ungaze unike okanye usele ngaphezulu kwendlela echaziweyo kuba ucinga ukuba siya kusebenza ngcono okanye ngokukhawuleza okukhulu.
Landela isilumkiso esithi "GCINA KUDE INGAFIKELELEKI LULA".	Funda uze ulandele ileyibheli. Zazi izifinyezo zecephe (tbsp.), itispuni (tsp.) ne- milligram (mg.).
Jongisia rhoqo ipakethe kunye noqobo lwestiselo ukuba asikhange sivulwe na.	Yiqwalasele ngokukodwa imiyalelo yendlela yokusebenzisa nasiphina isiselo sempilo.



Masibhale Uyabona ukuba sisebenzisa izenzi ezinjengo: **funda**, **yazi** kunye no-
landela xa sinika imiyalelo? Ezi zenzi zikuhlobo lokuyalela.

Ngoku krwela umgca phantsi kwezenzi ezikuhlobo lokuyalela (izenzi ezikuxelela ukuba kufuneka wenze ntoni) kwesi sicatshulwa.

Isiselo samandla esenziwa ekhaya

I-Sage Pomegranate Green Tea Cooler

Iindlela zokuyenza: Faka isingxobo esi-1 seti eluhlaza kangangomzuzu omnye ukuya kwemi-3 kwikomityi enye yamanzi ashushu. Khupha isingxobo seti. Galela icephe eli-1 lomxube we-pomegranate. Sebenzisa ubusi ukuze ivakale iswiti. Zamisela icephe eli-1 le-sage. Yilinde itsale kangangemizuzu eli-15. Galela ikomityi yomkhenkce. Zamisa ide ibande uze uyonwabele.



Umhla:



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo ziziyaleli. Kumaqela enu, xoxani ngeendidi zezivakalisi onokuzenza ngala magama, nize nizibhale kule migca ingasezantsi. Sebenzisa izivakalisi ezelula uze uqinisekise ukuba igama lokuqala liqala ngonobumba omkhulu nokuba isivakalisi sinesingxi ekupheleni kwaso.

Sisebenzisa iziyaleli xa sinika umyalelo ongqingqwa, isilumkiso, isibheno, iingcebiso, icebo okanye umyalelo jikelele. Useka iziyaleli ngokusebenzisa isiqu sesenzi ngaphandle kuka-“uku”. Isenzi esiyalelayo siye sibekwe ekuqaleni kwesivakalisi.

Sela iyeza lakho.

Hlala phants!

Lumka!

UHLLOBO
LOKUYALELA

thathha

nička

funda

vala

tshixa



Masibhale

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela. Jongani emva kwiinkcukacha zenene ezikwiphepha lama-70 nize nikrwele umgca phantsi kweshihlomelo sexesha **esinye**, izihlomelo zobungakanani **ezibini**, isihlomelo sobunjani **esinye** nesihlomelo sendaw **esinye**.

Izihlomelo zexesha zikuxelela ngexesha nokuba kangaphi: ngoku, namhlanje, soze.

Izihlomelo zobunjani zikuxelela ngobunjani: kakuhle, ngenceba, kakubi, cacileyo.

Izihlomelo zendawo zikuxelela ukuba phi: ngasentla, ngezantsi, apha, aphi, ngaphakathi.

Izihlomelo zeqondo zikuxelela ngobukhulu okanye ngobuncinci bento ethile: kakhulu, kwanele, phantse.

ZIHLLOMO
ZE ...



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezinezakho usebenzise la magama. Cela umhlobo wakho ajonge izivakalisi wakugqiba ukubhala.

namhlanje

ngaphaya

kakhulu

kakubi

r̄hogo

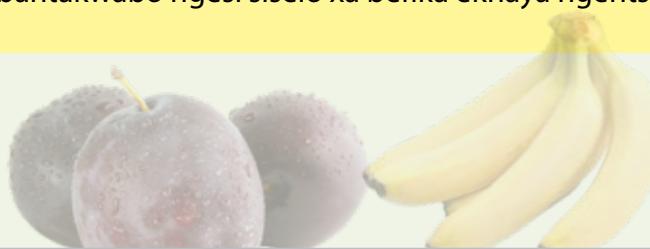


Masifunde



Zenzele isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo

Kusemva kwemini yangoMgqibelo kwaye ligqats' ubhobhoyi. UThami usekhaya, uggiba ukwenza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. Umnakwabo omncinci nodade wabo baye ezivenkileni nomama kunye notata wakhe. Uyazi ukuba baza kufika betshe kakhulu lilanga. Angenza ntoni ukubanceda? Uye ekhitshini waze wafumana iresiphi emangalisayo yokwenza isiselo esinqumbululu esinambithekayo esibandayo. Ufunde iresiphi ngokukhawuleza waze wagqiba ekubeni avuyise abantakwabo ngesi siselo xa befika ekhaya ngentsimbi yesi-5.



Izithako

- 1/2 sekomityi yeepestika, amapayina, amaqunube, ilmengo okanye iiplamsi
- 3/4 zekomityi yeyogathi
- 1/2 sekomityi yeebhanna ezicujjweyo
- 1 ikomityi yobisi
- 1 icephe leswekile

Indlela yokusenza

1. Chuba iziqhamo
2. Nqunga iziqhamo zibe ngamasuntswana amancinci
3. Galela zonke izithako ejagini.
4. Xuba zonke izithako zlbe sisisel esinqumbululu.
5. Galela eglasini.
6. Sigcine sibanda efrijini.



Masibhale

Kuqala thetha malunga neependulo zale mibuzo kwiqela lakho, nize nizibhale phantsi.

Kufuneka uzenze njani iziqhamo?

Ingaba kufuneka ubisi oluninzi okanye iswekile eninzi?

Kufuneka ube neebhana ezingaphi?





Umhla:



Gqibezele ezi zivakalisi ukuze ucacise amanyathelo alandelwe
nguThami ekwenzeni isiselo sakhe esinqumbululu seziqhamo.



Kuqala kufuneka u ...

Ize u ...

Uphindé u ...

Ekugqibeleni u ...

UThami uza kubanika njani isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo?

Ucinga ukuba umnakwabo nodadewabo bazine njani xa befika ekhaya? Kuba kutheni?



Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zilula wenze
izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama
akwizibiyeli.

UThami uchuba iziqhamo. UThami ufunu ukwenza
isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo. (**kuba**)

UThami ugalela iswekile. UThami uxube iziqhamo. (**emva**)

UThami uhleli ekhaya ukuze enze umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo.

Wayefuna ukuya ezivenkileni. (**nangona**)

UThami wenze isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo. Bekutshisa. (**kuba**)

UThami ukhupha isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo efrijini. Besilungele ukuselwa. (**ngexa**)

Isivakalisi esilula
siba nentloko nesenzi kwaye
sivakalisa uluvo olupheleleyo.
UThami wenza isiselo esinqumbululu
seziqhamo.
Isivakalisi esimbaxa sinegatyá elizimeleyo
elidibene nelinye igatya elixhomekeke
kulo. Usebenzisa amagama anjengo: *kuba*,
njengoko, *emva*, *nangona*, *ngexa*, *oko*,
ngubani okanye eyiphi ukudibanisa
amagatyá amabini.
UThami ugalele umxube eglasini emva kokuba
ewuxubile.



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unika uThami imiyalelo malunga nokufuneka ekwenzile phambi kokuba enze isiselo esinqumbululu seziqhamo. Umyalelo wokuqala sele uwenzelwe.

Orokugala yiya ... ekhitsini.



Uze ufune ...

Uphindie ...

Ekuggibeleni yenza ...



Masibhale

UKalim ebefuna ukwenza iibhisikithi ezinobuso obuhlekisayo. Ubhalele utitshala wakhe i-imeyile ecela imiyalelo. Funda i-imeyile utitshala wakhe amthumelele yona uze uzobe ubuso kwindawo oyenzelweyo.

Iya: 'Thuli Ngoma' tn@lehobo.co.za

Isuka: Kalim@newtownkzn.com

3 Matshi 2014 14:22

Isihloko: Imiyalelo yokuhombisa

Kalim othandekayo

Nazi izithako ezifunekayo kanye namanyathelo ekufuneka uwalandele ekwenzeni ubuso bakho. Ziqhelise ukuzoba ubuso ngaphambi kokuba wenze umhombiso wakho.

Izithako

- 2 iikomity zeswekile yokuhombisa
- 2 amacephe amanzi
- Isitshintshi-mbala sokuya esimthubi
- 1 ipakethe yeebhiskithi iimarie
- Ibhokisi encinci ye-smarties
- 3 amaqhekeza ee-liquorice
- Ipakethe yee-jelly beans
- Izifafazi zetshokholethi

Indlela

1. Sefa amacephe ali-10 eswekile yokuhombisa esityeni; galela amanzi awoneleyo ukuze wenze intlama eyaneleyo yokuqaba.
2. Faka amaqa baza ambalwa esitshintshi-mbala sokuya amthubi, abomvu okanye azuba ukuze ube nombala wobuso obuhlekisayo obuchanekileyo.
3. Sasaza malunga necephe leswekile yokuhombisa kwibhisikithi uze uyiqabe ngemela.
4. Sebenzisa ilekese yesmarties enye enombala ontsundu nenye enombala ozuba wenze amehlo ngazo.
5. Sika intwana ye-liquorice uze uyenze imile okomlomo.
6. Sebenzisa ichaphaza leswekile yokuhombisa eluhlaza ekwenzeni impumlo.
7. Sebenzisa izifafazi zetshokholethi ukwenza iinwele, intshebe namashiyi.
8. Musa ukulibala ukubuzoba kuqala uze ufaakele umbala ngaphambi kokuba ubenze!

Ndikunqwenela impumelelo

Nksk. Ngoma

Thumela



Umhla:



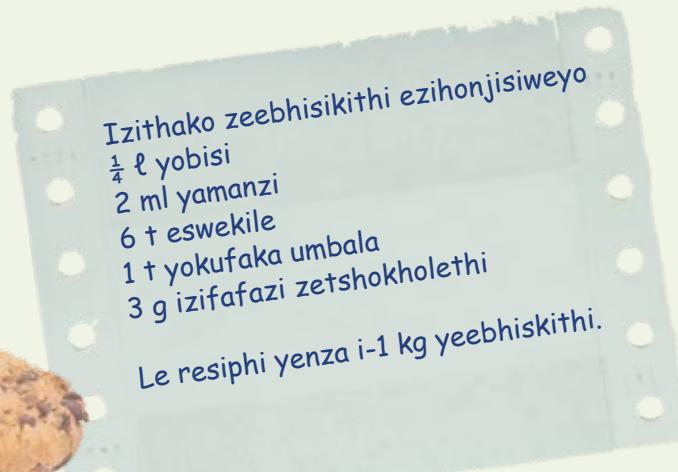
Masibhale

Zibone ngathi unguKalim, uze ugqibe ekubeni uthumelele utitshala wakho i-sms umbulele ngoncedo lwakhe.
Sebenzisa la magama kwi-sms yakho.



Masibhale

Umhlobo wakho ukuthumelela izithako zeresiphi ethile.
Usebenzise izifinyezo. Bhala ngokutsha izifinyezo ukuze umzala wakho omncinci akwazi ukulandela iresiphi.





Masithethe

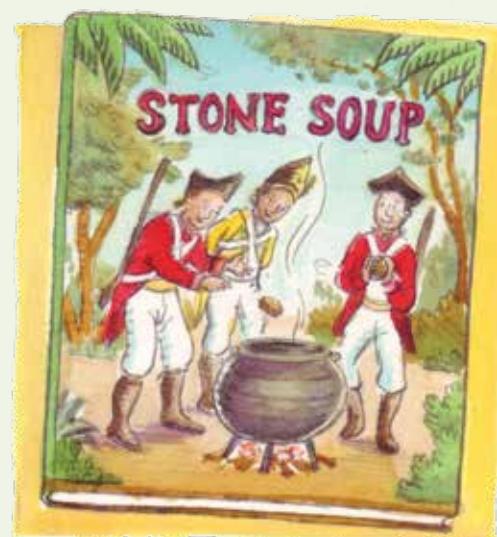
Jonga emfanekisweni uze uphendule imibuzo.

- Ucinga ukuba ungayenza njani isuphu yamatye?
- Ucinga ukuba iza kuvakala injani?
- Ubona ntoni kulo mfanekiso enokunika ufifi? malunga nokuba kudityaniswa ntoni na esophini?



Masifunde

Funda isicatshulwa esithathwe kwincwadi ethi *iSuphu yamaTye* uze uphendule imibuzo.



Amajoni amathathu ayebuyela ekhaya esuka emfazweni. Ayengatyanga kangangeentsuku ezintathu futhi ayelambe kakhulu. Afika kwindingqi ethile encinci kodwa abantu abahlala kule ndawo abazange bafune ukwabelana nawo ngokutya kwabo baze bafihla yonke inyama yabo, ubisi, iminqathe, amakhaphetshu, ingqolowa kunye neetapile.

Xa amajoni ecela ukutya ebantwini bale ndawo, umzi ngamnye waphosisa waze wabanika isizathu sokungabinakutya. Amajoni kwafuneka ukuba acinge icebo ukuze abantu bale ngingqi babaphe ukutya.

Ijoni lokuqala lakhwaza lathi, "Bantu abalungileyo!" Abahlali basondela kufutshane.

"Singamajoni amathathu alambileyo kwindawo esingayaziyo. Sinicele ukutya kodwa aninako. Ngoko ke, kuya kunyanzeleka ukuba senze isuphu yamatye."

Isuphu yamatye? Oko kungayinto ekufuneka siyazole.

"Okokuqala, sidinga imbiza enkulu kakhulu, amanzi okugalela kunye nomlilo wokubilisa," litsho njalo ijoni.

"Ngoku, ke sicela nisincede ngamatye amathathu angqukuva." Oku bekulula kakhulu ukukufumana.

Amehlo abahlali akhula angqukuva ngexa bebukele amajoni efaka amatye embizeni.

"Nayiphina isuphu idinga ityuwa kunye nepepile," atsho njalo amajoni ngexa eqalisa ukuzamisa. Abantwana babaleka ukuya kulanda ityuwa nepepile.

"Amatye anje aye enze isuphu emnandi. Kodwa, ukuba bekukho iminqathe, ibiza kuba bhetele kakhulu." UFrancois ubalekile wayolanda iminqathe phantsi kwengubo.

"isuphu emnandi yamatye kufuneka ibe nekhaphetshu," atshilo amajoni esika iminqatha eyifaka embizeni. "Kodwa akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo." UMarie wabaleka ukuya kulanda amagaqa amathathu ekhaphetshu phantsi kwebhedi.



Umhla:



"Ukuba besinenyamana nje encinci yenkomo kunye neetapile ezimbalwa, le isuphu ibiza kufaneleka kakhulu etafileni yendoda esisityebi." Abahlali bakhumbula iitapile zabo kunye namasuntswana enyama yenkomo axhonywe kwiisela zabo. Babaleka ukuya kuzilanda.

Isuphu yendoda esisityebi – konke oku kusuka ematyeni nje ambalwa. Oku kubonakala ngathi bubugqi!

"Aa," aphefumlela phezulu amajoni ngexa ezamisela ngaphakathi inyama yenkomo neetapile, "ukuba besinengqolowa nje encinci kunye nekomityi yobisi! Kodwa – akuncedi nto ukufuna into ongenayo."

Abahlali beza nengqolowa esuka eshedini kunye nobisi lwabo olusuka emaselweni. Amajoni azamisela ingqolowa nobisi emhluzini obilayo ngexa abahlali bebukele.

Ekuggibeleni isuphu yayilungile. "Xa ninonke niza kuyiva," atsho amajoni.

Kusuku olulandelayo, amajoni ahamba kwaze ...

**Uphawu
Ioshiyo-gama:**
Amachokoza
amathathu (...)
asetyenziwelwe
ukubonisa
ukuba
amagama
athile okanye
iinkcukacha
zishiyiwe,
azibhalwanga.



Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo kwiqela lakho uze ubhale phantsi iimpendulo zakho.

Yintoni eyenza isuphu ukuba ibe mnandi kangaka? Ingaba yayingamatye?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba amajoni akwazi ukuqhatha abahlali?

Ucinga ukuba okulandelayo amajoni ayaphi?

Sasiyintoni **isizathu** sokuba amajoni acele amatye kunye nezinye izithako?

Zeziphi **izithako** abazisebenzisileyo?

Ngawaphi **amanyathelo** abawalandeleyo ekwenzeni isuphu?

Saba yintoni **isiphumo**?

Isuphu, isuphu, isuphu enambithekayo



Masibhale

Khetha uhlobo Iwesuphu oyenza ekhaya.

Bhala phantsi uluhlu **Iwezithako**. Qinisekisa ukuba awusayi kushiya nanye into.

Bhala phantsi iindlela zokuyenza kwiphetshana usebenzise izivakalisi eziyalelayo ezinjengo- **xuba** izithako kakuhle, nqunqa itswele, **dibanisa** izithako ezimanzi kwizithako ezomileyo. Qiniseka ukuba unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.
Musa ukushiya naliphi na inyathelo.

Fundela iqela lakho le resiphi. Qinisekisa ukuba wonke umntu uyawazi amanyathelo owathathayo ekwenzeni isuphu.

Emva koko, bhala ilinge lokuqala lezithako nendlela yokwenza. Cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba akujongele.



Masibhale

Jonga kwisivakalisi sokuggibela sebali elimalunga nesuphu yamatye. Aliphelelanga. Ingaba uyawabona amachaphaza ekupheleni komgca? La machaphaza athetha ukuba ibali aligqitywanga. Bhala umhlathi oqukumbela ibali.

Izithako zesophu yam endiyithandayo





Umhla:



Masithethe

Sebenzisa ibali lesuphu yamatye wenze umdlalo weqonga.

- Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu. Kufuneka kubekho aba badlali balandelayo kumdlalo wakho: amajoni ama-3, abahlali aba-6.
- Ijoni elinye malinike imiyalelo malunga nokufunwa ngamajoni ukuze enze isuphu.
- Elinye ijoni malinike imiyalelo malunga nendlela yokwenza isuphu.
- Ijoni lesithathu malenze isuphu uze uqinisekise ukuba uyayilandela imiyalelo ngokufanelekileyo.
- Qinisekisa ukuba umlinganiswa ngamnye unento ekufuneka eyithethile kwaye bathatha inxaxheba bebonke ekwenzeni isuphu.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi uyilo lomdlalo wakho weqonga. Sebenzisa ezi zihloko.

- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ucwangcise isincoko sakho ● Bhala uyilo lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele ● Bhala isincoko sakho ulungise iimpazamo ● Wakugqiba bhala isincoko sakho ngononophelo encwadini yakho.

Isihloko

Umboniso

Chaza ukuba umboniso uphi futhi unini.

Abalinganiswa

Chaza ukuba ngabaphi abalinganiswa abakhoyo kumboniso ekuqaleni. Nika inkcazel engephi malunga nabo. Oku ingayiminyaka yabo, umsebenzi abawenzayo okanye unxulumano oluphakathi kwabalinganiswa.

Isakhiwo sebali (iplothi)

Umfuniselo ngemibala



Masithethe

- Yintoni umnyama?
- Uwubona nini umnyama esibhakabhakeni?
- Yeyiphi imibala yomnyama?
- Yenziwa yintoni iminyama?



Masifunde

Funda esi sicutshulwa nize nioxhe ngaso kwiqela lenu.

Uyakholelwa ukuba yonke imibala esibhakabhakeni yenziwa ziindlela ezahlukeneyo oluthi uthuli olusemoyeni lubengezele kwaye lufunxe ngazo ilanga? Ukuba wenza lo mfuniselo ulula, uya kukwazi ukuzibonela ukuba oku kuyinyani na okanye akunjalo.

Iziphumo akuhlali kulula ukuzibona ngoko ke kufuneka lo mfuniselo uwenzele etafileni kwigumbi elimnyama thsu.

Gcwalisa iglasi ngamanzi uze ugalele $i\frac{1}{2}$ t yobisi emanzini. Bamba ithotshi kufutshane neglasi. Khanyisa ithotshi eglasini kwiengile ezahlukeneyo uze ubukele indlela umbala wamanzi anobisi otshintsha ngawo kancinane.

Galela enye $i\frac{1}{2}$ t yobisi uze ujunge ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.

Okokugqibela, galela enye $i-1$ t yobisi. Yehlisa usonyusa ithotshi. Khanyisa ithotshi kwiinkalo ezahlukeneyo ezininzi. Jonga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni na.



Masibhale

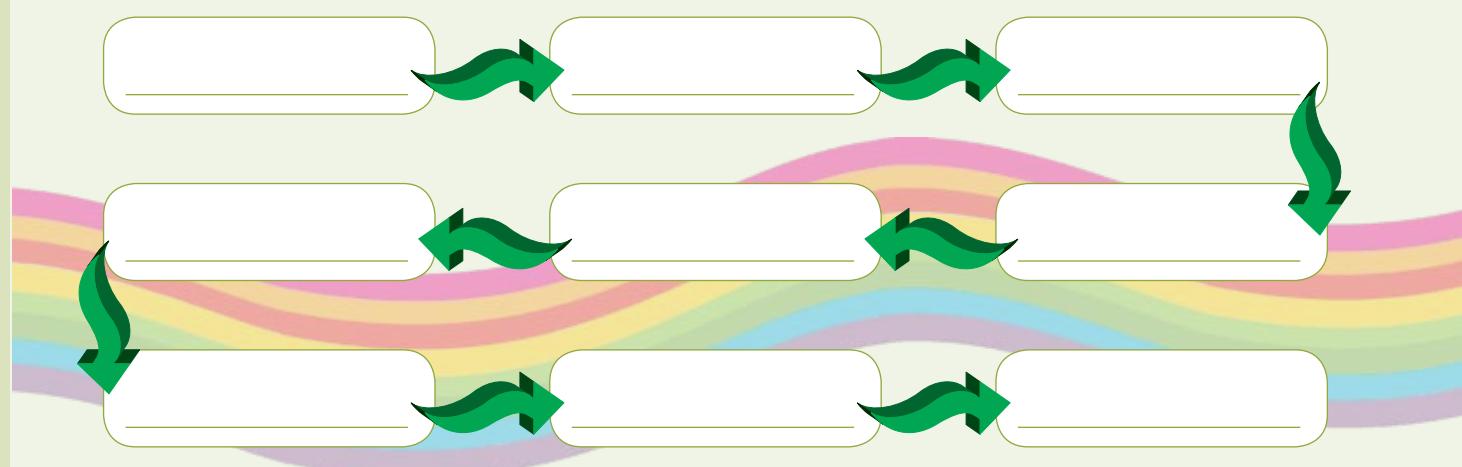
Khetha esona sihloko sifanelekileyo sesi sicutshulwa uze uchaze ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba sesona sifanelekileyo.

Imibala eyahlukeneyo esibhakabhakeni

Umfuniselo wemibala

Indalo yethu iyonke

- Krwela umgca phantsi kwavo onke amagama ayalelayo (iziyaleli) ngombala obomvu.
- Bhala amagama kwitshati engezantsi ngendlela efanelekileyo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama akwisicatshulwa angasekhohlo kunye neentsingiselo zaho ezingasekunene.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

Amagama
amasuntswana
bengezela
funxa
umfuniselo
iiengile
iindidi

Intsingiselo
uluhlu
iimbombo
ukulinga
tsala
menyezela
amaqhekeza amancinane



Masibhale

Biyela ngesangqa esibomvu isihlomelo sendawo esikwisicatshulwa. Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise izihlomelo zendawo.

Imibala esesibhakabhakeni yenziwa kükubengezela kwelanga kuthuli olusemoyeni.

Kufuneka wenzele umfuniselo wakhō etafileni.

Zivalele egumbini elimnyama thsu.

Galela itisipuni yobisi emanzini.

Bamba ithotshi kufutshane neglasi.



Masibhale

Fakela umbala kulo mnyama. Wakuggiba fakela iziphawuli ezichanekileyo kuwo.

bomvu	zuba okwesibhakabhaka	bomvu	mthendevu	orenji
mthubi	luhlaza	mnyama	ntsundu	zuba
orenji	mnyama	mhlophe	ngwevu	msobo

Bhala izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise iziphawuli zemibala emithathu ongakhange uyisebenzise kumnyama.



Masibhale

Sebenza nomhlobo. Omnye wenu kufuneka anike imiyalelo aze omnye alandele. Jonga ukuze ubone ukuba umhlobo wakho uyilandele ngokufanelekileyo na imiyalelo. Sebenzisa iphetshana elikwiphepha elilandelayo.

- 1 Bhala igama lakho lokuqala kumgca wokugqibela wephepha kwimajini engakwisandla sasekhohlo.
- 2 Kumgca wokuqala wephepha, bhala amanani uqale ku-1 uye kwi-9. Qala ngasekhohlo uze ubhale amanani. Shiya isithuba phakathi kwenani ngalinye.
- 3 Biyela ngesangqa inani 6.
- 4 Zoba inkwenkwezi phezulu kwikona esekhohlo yephepha.
- 5 Songa iphepha lakho ehafini ngokobude balo.
- 6 Vula iphepha lakho, uze ulisonge linqumleze embindini.
- 7 Sebenzisa incam yepenisile yakho ugqobhoze umngxuma embindini wephepha (apho kudibana khona ukusongwa okubini).
- 8 Zoba intlizyo ijikeleze umngxuma owenzileyo ephepheni lakho.
- 9 Bhala unobumba wokuqala wefani yakho kwikona ephezulu engasekunene yephepha.
- 10 Kumgca wokugqibela wephepha, bhala igama elithi *ndigqibile* kufutshane nemajini.



Masibhale

Ukumlalo weqonga owaziwayo othi *Isidalwa Somnyama*. Umama wakho kufuneka enze impahla yalo mdlalo. Landela imiyalelo ekwiphepha elilandelayo ukuze uzobe le mpahla, fakela umbala uze uyiphawule ukuze ukwazi ukuyinika umama wakho.



Umhla:

- ihempe enombala oqaqambileyo obomvu
- oothayithi abanombala oluahlaza oqaqambileyo
- umnqwazi o-orenji oxande oneentsiba ezimbini ezifakwe kumphezulu wawo
- izihlangu ezitsolo ezimthubi ezinemitya eluhlaza
- iindlebe ezitsolo ezi-indigo ngombala
- ibhanti elimfusa-bubomvu



Masifunde

Wakhe wabamba udliwano-ndlebe nomnye umntu?
Ukuba wakhe walubamba, xelela iqela lakho ukuba walubamba nabani, xa kwakutheni. Ukuba akunjalo, xelela iqela ukuba ungathanda ukubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabani, kuba kutheni. Yeyiphi imibuzo onokuyibuza umntu owayengumyili wefeshini? Ngaphandle kodliwano-ndlebe, ngabaphi abanye oovimba onokubasebenzisa ukuze wazi banzi ngomyili wefeshini?



Masifunde

Funda olu dliwano-ndlebe olwenziwe nguXoli Mtshali osuka kwimagazini iSeventeen kunye noHenry Holland, umyili osuka eLondon osebenzela iivenkile zakwaMr Print.

Phambi kokufundao Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uez uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

XM: Waqala njani ukusebenza noMr Print?

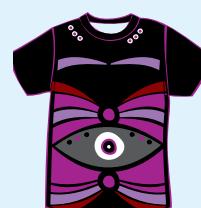
HH: Kukho umntu oweza kum eLondon. Zange ndeva nto ngoMr Print kodwa ndathi ndakuqalisa ukwenza uphando, ndaze ndabona ukuba bangakanani na abemi boMzantsi Afrika abaluthandayo uhlobo lwebrendi, ndacinga ukuba iya kuba yindlela elungileyo yam ukuba ndingene kolu rhwebo.



XM: Sesiphi isikipa sakwaMr Print osithanda kakhulu?

HH: Owu, amalaphu anezilwanyana ndiwathanda kakhulu!

XM: Uyaziwa ngokuyila izikipa ezimangalisayo. Ungacebisa uthini ngokwenza isikipa sibonakale sinomahluko kwezinye.



HH: Kuninzi kakhulu ongakhetha kuko. Zinxibe namaso anqabileyo okanye izihombiso. Nam ndicinga ukuba kuhle kakhulu ukunxiba isikipa kunye nento engalindelekanga enjengesiketi esineentsiba.

XM: Ucinga ntoni ngesimbo saseMzantsi Afrika?

HH: Ndiyayithanda indlela uMzantsi Afrika oyamkela ngayo imibala namalaphu. Kuyonwabiso oko kakhulu. Maninzi kakhulu amazwe apho abantu boyikayo ukunxiba izinto ezimibala-bala.



XM: Uyakuthanda ukufunda?

HH: Ndityelela kwiindawo ezininzi kakhulu futhi ndiyazithanda iimagazini. Zinika umfanekiso wezinto eziphambili efeshinini nangeliphi na ixesha.



XM: Waqala njengentatheli waze waya kuyilo lwezikipa. Ngoku unggumyili wefeshini owaziwayo. Ingaba unazo iingcebiso kubayili abasakhasayo?

HH: Ndicinga ukuba ulutsha kufuneka lwenze uphando kushishino lwefeshini luze lujonge iindlela ezahlukeneyo zokusebenza kolu shishino.

Ungangumyili okanye umazisi wefeshini okanye umthengi!

XM: Gqibezela oku kulandelayo: Xa ndandineminyaka eli-14 ...

HH: Ndandingazi ukuba ndiza kwenza ntoni na. Kodwa ndandisolo ko ndinomdla kwifeshini!



Umhla:



Masibhale

Xoxani ngemibuzo kumaqela enu
nize nibhale phantsi iimpendulo.



UXoli Mtshali usebenzela bani?

Ubambe udliwano-ndlebe nabani?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani oya kuba nomdla ekufundeni olu dliwano-ndlebe?

Ibiyintoni injongo yodliwano-ndlebe?

Yeyiphi into yokunxiba abathetha ngayo?



Masibhale

Cinga imibuzo emithathu ongathanda ukuyibuza uHenry Holland. Ungalibali ukuqala imibuzo yakho ngonobumba omkhulu uze uyiphethe ngophawu lombuzo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi
zibe kwintetho-ngqo.

UHenry Holland uthi wakuthanda ukusebenza nabayili baseMzantsi Afrika.

UHenry Holland uthi, “

UXoli Mtshali uthi uHenry Holland ngumyili odumileyo wefeshini.

UXoli Mtshali uthi, “



Okunye malunga nezikipa

UHenry Holland noMr Print badibani se iitalente zabo zobugcisa noshishino ekuyileni ileyibheli entsha yezikipa. Izikipa zibe yimpumelelo enkulu kakhulu. Inxenyen yempumelelo yabo ibangelwe kukusebenzisa kwabo abayili abasakhulayo uFlora noTina beFloral Designs. UMr Print ufunab babbale inqaku malunga nefeshini yolutsha.



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi izihloko ezithathu zefeshini abanokubhala ngazo bebhalela abantu abaneminyaka eli-11 ne-12 ubudala.



Masibhale

Ugqiba ekubeni ubhale inqaku elithi, *Ukuleyibhela okanye ukungaleyibheli impahla*. Ukuze ukwazi ukubhala eli nqaku kufuneka ube nodliwano-ndlebe nabantu abathile uze usebenzise oovimba.

Ucinga ukuba ungalubamba nabani udliwano-ndlebe? Bhala phantsi imithombo yolwazi emibini eyahlukenyero, njengabantwana, iivenkile okanye abayili. Nika isizathu sokuba ukhethe le mithombo yolwazi uyibhalileyo.

***lindidi ezimbini
zemibuzo***

umbuzo: ngolindela impendulo engu-ewe okanye hayi.

umbuzo ovuliweyo: impendulo ifuna ukucinga okuzikisayo kwaye iya kunika izimvo neemvakalelo.



Masibhale

Ubamba udliwano-ndlebe nabantwana abaneminyaka eli-12 kuba ufunaukwazi ukuba yintoni ebalulekileyo kubo xa bethenga iimpahla. Ingaba ixabiso libalulekile? Ingaba ivenkile abathenga kuyo iimpahla zabo ibalulekile? Kokuphi okubaluleke kakhulu, ukuba sefeshinini okanye ukuziva ukhululekile? Ingaba kabalulekile ukuthenga into ethile eyaziwa kakhulu? Ingaba bafuna iimpahla eziza kuhlala ixesha elide okanye ixesha elithile kuphela? Ngubani owenza isigqibo sokuba kufuneka bathenge ntoni – ngabo okanye ngoomama babo?

Bhala imibuzo yakho apha. Bhala imibuzo emibini evalekileyo nemibuzo emibini evulekileyo.

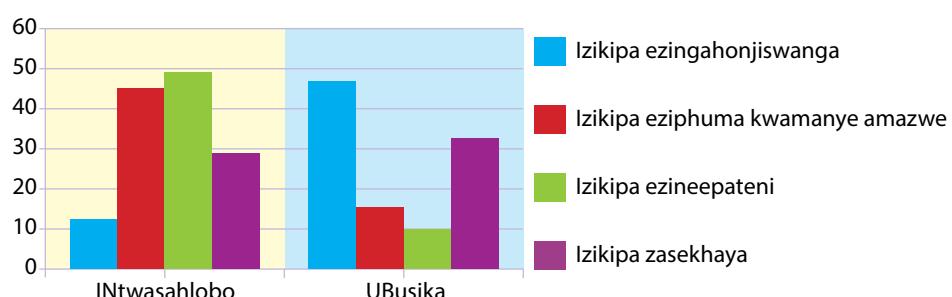


Umhla:



Masibhale

Emva kokubamba udliwano-ndlebe neqela elineminyaka eli-12 ubudala, uthatha iinkcukacha zophando lwakho uze uzobe igrafu esekelwe kuzo.



Uqaphela ntoni ngezikipha ezingahonjswanga nezineepateni ezithengiswa eNtwasahlolo naseBusika?

Zingaphi izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe ezithengisiweyo zizonke?
Zingapi izikipha zengingqi ezithengisiweyo? Yintoni umahluko?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe zithandwa kakhulu nje eNtwasahlolo?

Ingaba ucinga ukuba abantwana bakhetha izikipa ezineleyibheli okanye izikipha ezinophawu oluthile? Nika isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Bangaphi abantwana abakhethe izikipa eziphuma kwamanye amazwe kunezo zenziwa ekhaya?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eNtwasahlolo?

Bangaphi abantwana abathenge izikipa ezingahonjswanga eBusika?

Kutheni kunjalo?

Bhala imigca embalwa echaza ukuba yintoni engenye oyifumanisileyo kuphando lwakho.



Ukufunda ngevolibholi



Masithethe

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba udlala owuphi umdlalo. Baxelete ukuba ithini na imithetho yomdlalo. Sebenzisa isixando sokwenza.

Isixando sokwenza: Intloko yesivakalisi yenza isenzo esichazwa sisenzi.

Umzekelo: Intombazana ibetha ibhola.



Masifunde

Ibala levolibholi eHout Bay liphilile futhi linamakhwenkwe namantombazana adlala khona. Yintoni ebazisa kulo mdlalo?

**Phambi kokufunda**

• Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezhiloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Isaziso ephepheni

Malunga neminyaka emibini eyadulayo, amapolisa aseHout Bay ayekhathazekile yimiguvela eyayigquqqisa kulo mmandla kwaye babekholelwa ekubeni ukuba banokwenza ulutsha lube nomdla kwimidlalo oko kunganciphisa amathuba okuzibandakanya nemigulukudu. Ke ngoko bakhupha isaziso kwiphephandaba becela abantu abanomdla wokuqequesha ulutsha kwimidlalo ukuba baqhagamshelane nawo.

UAmanda Coetzee wasibona eso saziso waze wafowuna. "NdinguAnti omhlophe owayedlala ivolibholi," wawaxeleta amapolisa. "Kulungile," batsho njalo. "Masiqalise." Waqalisa njalo ke uAmanda njengomqequeshi wevolibholi.

Saphela isithukuthezi kwayivolibholi

Ngosuku lokuqala kwiholo yesikolo, amakhwenkwe anyubelezayo akhangeleka edikiwe. Kodwa amanye ayenomdla aze axeleta amanye ukuba baze kndlala. UAManda wafumana iinkampani eziza kumxhasa ngemali yokuthenga izixhobo. Ekugqibeleni kwabakho amaqela amabini aze aqalisa ukndlala namaqela asuka eMuizenberg, kwiCape Flats naseKhayelitsha.

Kwavela imbalasane

UAmanda uthi eyona mbalasane ibe nempumelelo neselula nguThandi Nkomo. Uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala kwaye wayedlalele iphondo kwiqela labangaphantsi kwe-14. Eli qela ladlala nakwimidlalo kamagqibela kankqoyi yephondo kodwa labethwa liqela lase-Algoa Bay.

Iyakhawuleza, iyonwabisu futhi imnandi

UThandi wayeka ukndlala ihoki waqalisa ivolibholi. Uthi, "Ivolibholi iyakhawuleza futhi iyonwabisu kakhulu. Imnandi."



Amaqela aseHout Bay azilolonga kabini okanye kathathu ngeveki. Kodwa uThandi wayezilolonga rhoqo de kutshone ilanga. Wayekwenza oku kuba ewuthanda lo mdlalo futhi enezicwangciso ezikhulu ngecamva lakhe.



Umhla:



Masibhale



Kwakuthemi ukuze kuqale ivolibholi eHoutbay?

Ingaba amaqela akhe aphumelela?

Banexesha elingakanani bedlala ivolibholi?

Ucinga ukuba esi sicathshulwa sisuka phi?

Khetha enye kwezi zilandelayo uze unike izizathu zempendulo yakho.

1. Ibalí

2. Umdlalo weqonga

3. Iphepha-ndaba



Nika esi sicutshulwa isihloko.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa nguAmanda malunga nevolibholi nemidlalo.
Bhala intetho yakhe njengengxelo-ntetho.

"Ndidlale kakhulu ivolibholi ndisakhula."

Watní

"Kufuneka senze ulutsha lube nomdla kwezemidlalo ukuze bomelele kwaye baphile qete."

Watní



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlanganisi ukuze uhlanganise ezi zivakalisi. Qinisekisa ukuba, xa kuyimfuneko, usebenzisa izimelabizo ezifanelekileyo.

UThandi unezicwangciso ezikhulu zexesha elizayo. UThandi unethemba lokugqiba isikolo eneziphumo ezhile zematriki. UThandi uyincutshe kwivolibholi. UThandi ufunu ukudlalela uMzantsi Afrika. UThandi uzilolonga ngokuzimisela. UThandi akayivumeli ivolibholi ukuba iphazamise umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo. UThandi mde. Amanye amalungu eqela ayazama ukumnika uThandi ibhola ukuze afake inqaku.

ukuze

kwaye

rodwa



Masibhale

Gqibeza umhlathi wokuggibela webali elimalunga noThandi, uchaze ukuba zeziphi izicwangciso ocinga ukuba unazo. Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ubuncinane.



Masibhale

Gqibeza itheyibhile engezantsi
Bhala malunga nezemidlalo. Ungakhetha nawuphina umdlalo
owuthandayo.

Igama lomdlalo	
Inani labantu abafunekayo kulo mdlalo	
Izixhobo ezifunekayo	
Umgangatho wobunzima: lula, nzima, nzima kakhulu	
Umthetho omnye wezemidlalo	



Masibhale

Zibone ngathi ubambe udliwano-ndlebe noThandi usenzela
imagazini yesikolo sakho. Gqibeza udliwano-ndlebe. Sebenzisa la
magama alandelayo emibuzo: ngubani, yintoni, phi, nini.

Intatheli

Ndiyakholelwa ekubeni ungomnye weembalasane zegela lakho
levolibholi. Liyintoni ihlebo lempumelelo yakho?

UThandi

Intatheli

Zithini izicwangciso zakho zexesha elizayo?

UThandi

Intatheli

UThandi



Umhla:



Masibhale

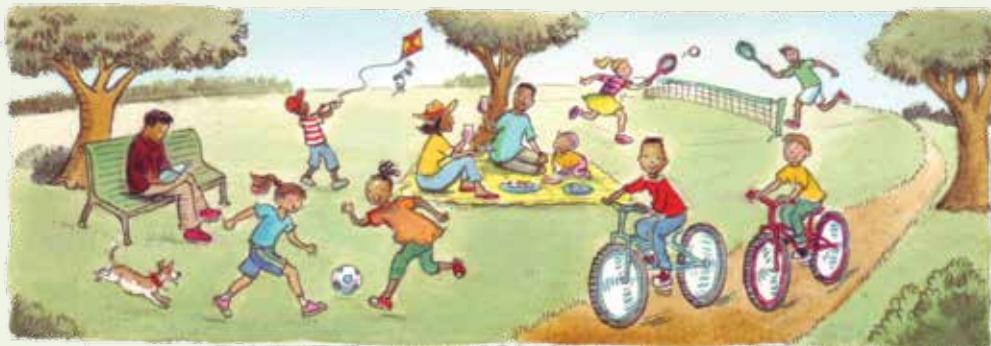
Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa esimalunga noThandi. Le ngcaciso ibhalwe phantsi kwezihloko ezahlukeneyo nezidweliswe ngezantsi. Ecaleni kwesihloko ngasinye, shwankathela ulwazi olufumana kwisihloko ngesivakalisi esinye.

Isaziso ephepheni

**Ukusuka kwisithukuthezi
ukuya kwivolibholi**

Imbalasane

**Iyakhawuleza,
iyonwabisa futhi imnandi**



Masibhale

Jonga kulo mfanekiso wabantu owufote epakini. Ngosuku olulandelayo esikolweni, ubonisa umhlobo wakho lo mfanekiso uze umxelele ukuba abantu bebesenza ntoni na. Sebenzisa ixesha eladlulayo. Bhala phantsi okuxelele umhlobo wakho.

Umzekelo

Amařhwenkwe ayekhwele libhayisekile zawo.

**Ixesha eladlulayo
nelizayo.**

Ixesha **eladlulayo** lakihiwa ngokufakela isakhi sexesha eladlulayo u - a phambi kwesiqu sesenzi

Ixesha **elizayo lakihiwa** ngokusebenzia intsiza-senzi u- ya okanye u-za.

Yenza ngathi izenzo ezisemfanekisweni ziza kwenzeka ngosuku olulandelayo. Bhala ezi zivakalisi kwixesha elizayo.

Umzekelo

Amařhwenkwe aza kuhwela libhayisekile zawo.



Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso nize nthethethe ngayo.
Ingaba iinyosi zisebenza zodwa okanye zisebenza kanye nezinye
iinyosi?
Kutheni ucinga ukuba oko kunjalo?
Zeziphi izinto eziyinzozo ekusebenzisaneni kwakho nabanye?
Ingaba uyakuthanda ukusebenza kanye nabanye abantu okanye
uthanda ukusebenza wedwa? Chaza ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Iinyosi ezidanisayo

Yiba nomfanekiso wemini efudumeleyo yehlobo. Uhleli phandle elangeni, umana urhabula isiselo esibandayo. Yonke into izolile ngaphandle kwengxolwana ebhubhuzayo etsholo phantsi. Ukubhubhuza kuyaphela. Wolula isandla sakho ukuze uthathe isiselo sakho esibandayo, suka ubone isinambuzane esimdaka esinoboyana sikhotha udini olu lweglasi. Yinyosi! Phofu yinyosi eyintola, umsebenzi wayo kukukhangelela ezinye iinyosi ezikwindlu yeenyosi ukutya.

Into yokuqala eyenzayo xa ibuyela kwindlu yeenyosi kukuvuselela ezinye iinyosi. Ikwenza oku ngokubaleka isenza izangqa ezincinci.

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kanye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Xa iinyosi isenza umdaniso wayo, ingashukumisa nomzimba wayo. Zonke iinyosi ziyangungelana zijoje ijusi ekwinyosi eyintola ngeempondo zazo.

Ukuba iinyosi ziyayithanda incasa kanye nevumba lesiselo sakho zibek' iindlebe kwinyosi eyintola. Iinyosi eyintola iyaqhuba ithethe nazo ngokuzidanisela inyakazisa umzimba. Ukuba ikhawulezisa kakhulu ukushukumisa umzimba wayo, ukutya kukude kakhulu.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba esi sicutshulwa sivela phi? Phawula impendulo yakho.

Kwiphepha-ndaba

Incwadi yamabali

Kwi-National Geographic for Children

Kutheni inyosi ifike yangcamla isiselos esibandayo sentombazana?

Kutheni le nyosi ibuyela endlwini yayo nje?

Zenza ntoni ezinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ziyakuthanda okufunyenwe yinyosi eyintlola?

Athetha ukuthini amagama athi, "ukuqwalasela kakhulu"? Phawula ibe nye kwezi zilandelayo.

ukujonga ngononophelo olukhulu

ukuba kufutshane kangangoko kanye nenyosi

ukugxalathelana kufutshane nenyosi

Zenza ntoni iinyosi ukubonisa ukuba ukuya kukude kakhulu okanye kukufutshane?



Masibhale

Kumqolo ngamnye, tshatasa igama lokuqala kanye negama elithetha into efanayo. Amanye ala magama kulo mqolo athetha phantse into enye. Khetha elona lingcono. Bhala amagama angqindilili kanye namagama ahambelana nawo kwisichazi-magama sakho.

udini	fumana	isakhelo	umphetho	umda
uvimba	unobangela	intwasahlobo	isisele	nikezela
Inyosi eyintlola	umzingeli	Isilwanyana esiphila ngenyama ebolileyo (iskavenja)	umfumani	umfuni



Masibhale

Ezi zivakalisi zahlulwe zangamabinzana axubeneyo.

Tshatasa amabinzana ahambelanayo.

linyosi
Umfundi
Abanye abantwana
Utitshala wam

aza kubukela
aza kutya
bebezama
bezibhubhuza

endlwini yazo.
isonka sakhe sobusi
ukuphakula ubusi endlwini yeenyosi.
inkqubo ebalisa ngeenyosi kumabonakude.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwisixando sokwenziwa.

linyosi zilume intombazana.

linyosi zenze ubusi.

Isixando sokwenza nesokwenziwa
Isivakalisi sibhalwa **kwisixando sokwenza** xa intloko yesivakalisi isenza isenzo kwisivakalisi, umz. **intombazana ibetha inja**.

Isixando sokwenziwa sisetyenziswa xa kugxininiswa injongosenzi ze ibesekuqaleni kwesivakalisi. Sakhwa ngokufakela isimamva u-wa kwisenzi. Umz. Inja ibethwa intombazana.



Masibhale

Lungisa ezi zivakalisi zilandelelana ngendlelala efanelekileyo. Faka iinombolo uqale ku-1 uye kwisi-6.

**Masenze isonka esimnandi sobusi**

Sika isonka ehafini.

Sitye ngokukhawuleza.

Thontsiza intwana yobusi kwisilayi esiqatyiwego sesonka.

Beka isilayi esingaqatywanga ngaphezu kwesinye.

Qaba isilayi esinye sesonka ngemela yokuqaba.

Thatha izilayi ezibini zesonka.

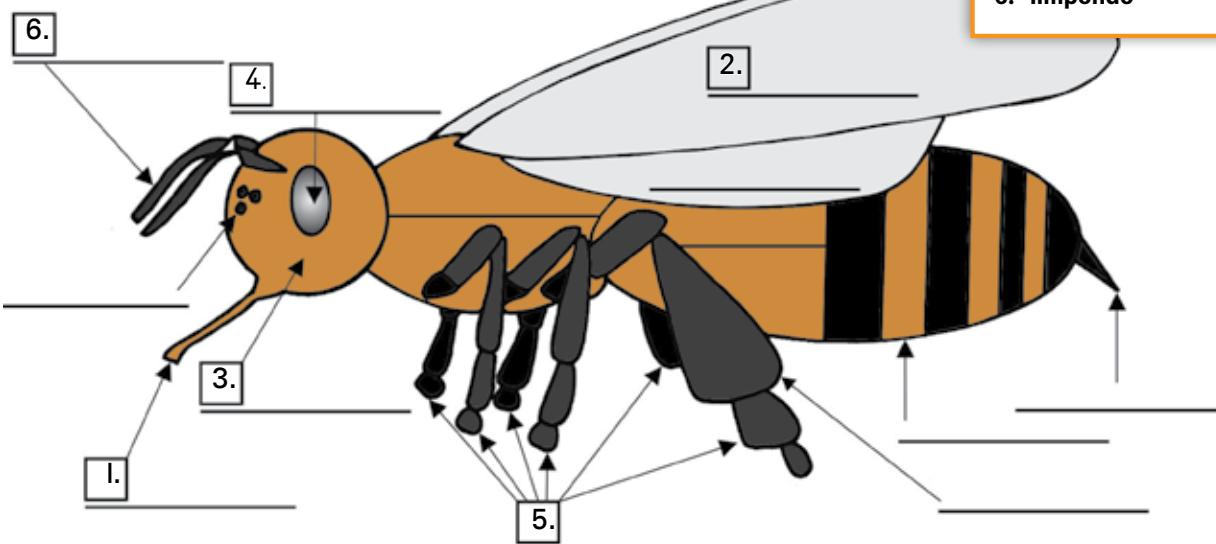


Masibhale

Ingaba uyazibona iibhokisi ezingenanto kulo mfanekiso wenyosi? Zilungiselelwé ukuphawula umfanekiso ngokubhala igama elichanekileyo kwibhokisi nganye.

Phawula umfanekiso ngamagama adwelisiwego.

1. ulwimi olungathi yityhubhu
2. iphiko
3. intloko
4. iliso
5. imilenze
6. iimpondo

Inyosi yobusi

Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini ubhale umhlathi ngamalungu enyosi. Qinisekisa ukuba umhlathi wakho unesivakalisi esiyintloko kune nezivakalisi ezixhasayo, nokuba usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.



Umhla:



Masibhale

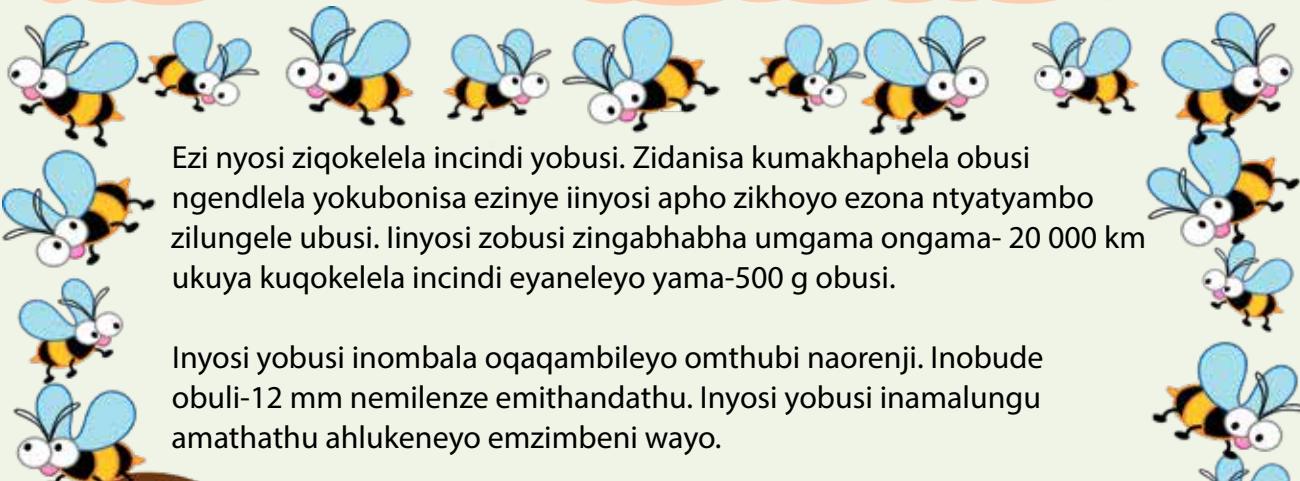
UJImmy unomdla ezinyosini futhi uye wacelwa ukuba abhale ingxelo malunga nazo. Kodwa ke, kukhona okungahambanga ngendlela kwaye iinkcukacha ezikwingxelo yakhe azimanga ngendlela efanelekileyo. Bhala le ngxelo kwakhona uze uqinisekise ukuba inezi nkukacha zilandelayo:

(Handwriting practice area)

- Isihloko
- Intshayelelo
- Inkcazelō
engenkangeleko
yenyosi
- linkcukacha
malunga nalapho
ihlala khona
- linkcukacha
malunga
nekwenzayo
- Isiphele
esishwankathela
ingxelo

Emva kokuba uylungise ngokutsha ingxelo, yenza oku kulandelayo:

- Krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweziphawuli ezichazayo.
- Fakela isangqa kwizimelabizo.
- Krwela umgca obomvu phantsi kwezenzi.
- Krwela umgca oluahlaza phantsi kwamagama achaza inkangeleko yeenyosi.



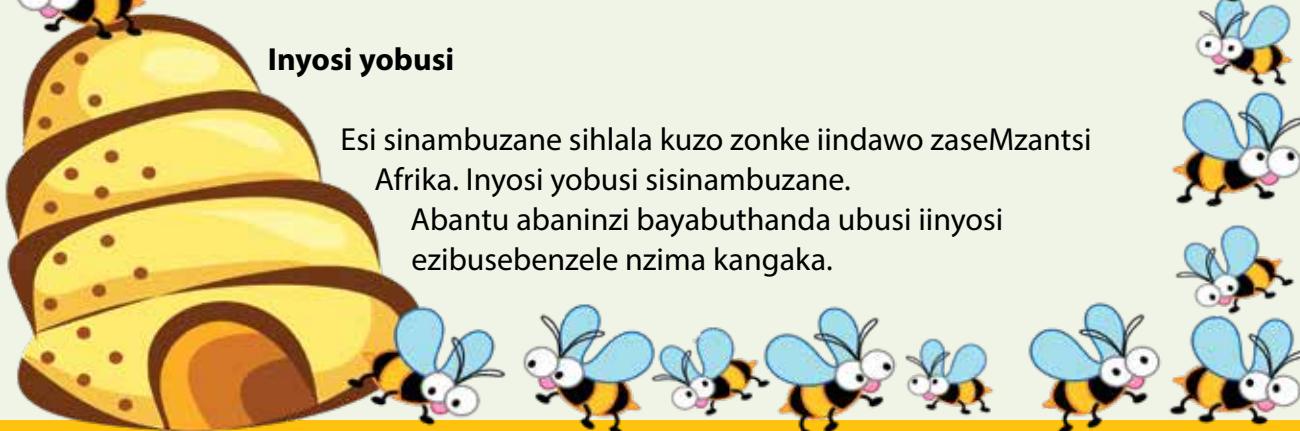
Ezi nyosi ziqokelela incindi yobusi. Zidanisa kumakhaphela obusi ngendlela yokubonisa ezinye iinyosi apha zikhoyo ezona ntyatyambo zilungele ubusi. lnyosi zobusi zingabhabha umgama ongama- 20 000 km ukuya kuqokelela incindi eyaneleyo yama-500 g obusi.

Inyosi yobusi inombala oqaqambileyo omthubi naorenji. Inobude obuli-12 mm nemilenze emithandathu. Inyosi yobusi inamalungu amathathu ahlukaneyo emzimbeni wayo.

Inyosi yobusi

Esi sinambuzane sihlala kuzo zonke iindawo zaseMzantsi Afrika. Inyosi yobusi sisinambuzane.

abantu abaninzi bayabuthanda ubusi iinyosi ezibusebenzele nzima kangaka.





Masithethe

Ikhangaru zihlala kuphela e-Australia. Ingaba uyasazi isilwanyana esihlala eMzantsi Afrika kuphela? Chaza isilwanyana eso kwiqela lakho. Ingaba ikhona into oyaziyo malunga neekhangaru? Ukuba kunjalo, yintoni? Jonga emifanekisweni yeehangaru nize nithethe ngazo.



Masifunde

Dibana nekhangaru – umama ongummangaliso nomngcilezi ohamba ngesantya esiphezulu kakhulu

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

Ukuba ubani ebenokukucela ukuba ukhe uphuphe ngesona silwanyana sinembonakalo efana yodwa, mhlawumbi ubuya kufumana ubunzima ukusinga ngesilwanyana esingaqhelekanga nesinika umda ngaphezu kwehangaru.

Ikhangaru zihlala eAustralia. Zitya ingca kwaye zihamba-hamba ngokungcileza. Zikhawuleza kakhulu kwaye zingahamba iikhilomitha ezingama-60 ngeyure (zibaleka ngaphezu kwehashe). Zingatsiba kangangeemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu.

Ikhangaru isebezisa amazinyo ayo amabini angaphambili xa ihlafuna. Xa la mazinyo ephelelw, ayawa. Kuphuma amanye amazinyo amabini kweziya ndawo zalawa madala. Ithi ikhangaru ifikelela kwiminyaka engama-20 ubudala, ibe sele isebezisa amazinyo ayo okugqibela.

Ikhangaru eyimazi inesingxobo. Ithwala umntwana wayo, nowaziwa ngokuba "yijoey", ngesi singxobo ade abe uyakwazi ukuzikhathalela.

Indlela ekhula ngayo ijoey.

Emva kweentsuku ezingamashumi amathathu anesithathu zokukhula ngaphakathi kwisibeleko sikamama wayo, usana luyazalwa. Eli thole liyijoey liba malunga neesentimitha ezintathu ubude. Kuxa imilenze yangasemva iqalayo ukukhula.

Imilenze yangaphambili, nemincinci kakhulu, yomelele ngokwaneleyo ekuyincreni ukuba igwencelle kwisingxobo sikamama wayo. Ihlala kweso singxobo ngaphezu kweenyanga ezintandathu, incanca ubisi kumama wayo. Ngeli xesha, ikhula ukusuka kwintshulube engaboniyo epinki ide ibe yikhangaru encinci enoboya. Imilenze yangaphambili neyangasemva ikhula yomelele. lindlebe, amehlo nempumlo nazo zikhula ngokugqibeleyo.

Ngummangaliso womama kambe ikhangaru.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Ingaba ucinga ukuba ikhangaru sisilwanyana esikhangeleka sihlekisa?
Kuba kutheni?

Ingaba kutheni amazinyo ekhangaru ohlukile kwawakho amazinyo?

Ihamba njani ikhangaru?

Ucinga ukuba iikhangaru zingoomama abalungileyo? Ngoba kutheni?

Ibaleka ngesantya esingakanani ikhangaru?

Umntwana wekhangaru ubizwa ngokuba yintoni?

Kutheni umama enesingxobo nje?

Ingaba uhlala ixesha elingakanani umntwana wekhangaru kwisingxoba sikamama wakhe?



Masibhale

Khetha igama kumgca ngamnye elinentsingiselo esondeleyo negama elibhalwe ngqindilili. Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama.

mangalisa	hlekisa	ayiqhelekanga	ngaphandle	hlekisa
iphawutshi	ibhegi	ipesi	ingxowana	ipokotho
iyathabathekisa	entle	umdma	intle	funxa
ukupuhuhlisa	khula	vula	yandisa	yenza banzi



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbuzo. Qalisa umbuzo ngamnye ngegama elikwizibiyeli. Musa ukululibala uphawu lombuzo.

Umzekelo likhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela. (**ingaba**) **Ingaba** **likhangaru zihlala eAustralia kuphela?**

likhangaru zitya ingca, amaqunube namandongomane. (ntoni)

likhangaru zix huma kangangemitha ezintathu ukuya phezulu. (njani)



Masibhale

Sebenzisa iinkcukacha ezisebhokisini ubhale umhlathi malunga nekhangaru.

Igama:	khangaru
Ubude:	0,6-1,5 m
Ubunzima:	18-95 kg
Isantya esiphezulu:	55 km/h
Ziphila ixesha elingakanani:	9-20 iminyaka
Umbala:	mthubi-bomvu, mdaka, ngwevu
Ukutya ezikuthandayo	ingca



Masibhale

Umama wekhangaru ukhathazekile malunga nosana lwakhe. Uyalubiza luze lungcileze ukuza kuye. Gcwalisa okushiyekileyo. Sebenzisa iimpawu zezikhuzo.



IKHANGARU:

Ndikuxelele ukuba kufuneka ubuyele esingxobeni sam ngecala emva kwentsimbi yesihlanu. Uyazi ukuba kuba mynaya msinyane ebusika kwaye akukhuselekanga ukuba ngaphandle ebusuku!

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Owu Mama, bendisazonwabisa. Singatya isidlo sangokuhlwa ngoku?

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

IKHANGARU:

USANA:

Ulale kamnandi. Ndiyakuthanda!



Umhla:

Ingxelo engam!



Masibhale

Ingaba uzazi kangakanani?

Yenza ngathi uyintatheli yemagazini. Ungayibhala ingxelo emalunga nawe?

Ungathini? Nantsi indlela yokuzazi.

Phantsi kwesihloko ngasinye kwezi zingezantsi, dwelisa izinto onomdla wazo, iimpawu, izinto okwaziyo ukuzenza nokuxabiseka.

Izinto endinomdla kuzo

Imizekelo: ukudlala ivolibholi, ukuzoba, ukupheka



Izinto endikwaziyo ukuzenza neetalente zam

Imizekelo: izinto endibalasele kuzo, ndiyakwazi kakhulu ukubalisa izinto ezhlekisayo, ukufunda ngeekhompiyutha.



Iimpawu zam

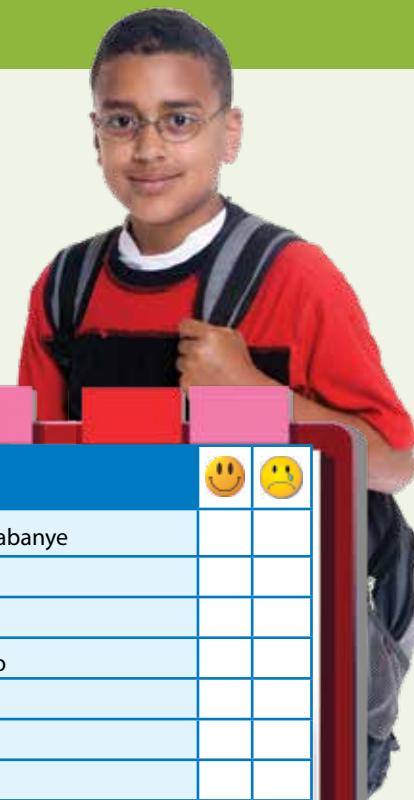
Imizekelo: inkathalelo, ukuthanda ukuhamba, ukuthula, ukuphaphama



Ukuxabiseka kwam

Imizekelo: ukunyaniseka, ukuthembeka, ukusebenza nzima





Ndiyakwazi



- ukusebenza neqela ndiphawule izizathu zokusebenza nabanye
- ukuthatha inxaxheba kudliwano-ndlebe
- ukufunda amagama anengcaciso
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kumagama anengcaciso
- ukuqokelela ulwazi ndize ndiseke imibuzo
- ukusebenzisa iimpawu ezifanelekileyo zeziphumlisi
- ukuhlahlela iinkukacha ezikwigrafu
- ukubhala kwingxelo-ntetho ndisebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo
- ukubhala imibuzo evulekileyo nevalekileyo
- ukuseka ulovo futhi ndinike izizathu
- ukushwankathela iinkukacha ezikwigrafu
- ukusebenzisa isixando sokwenza nesixando sokwenziwa
- ukufunda ingxelo, ukuxela isihloko sengxelo nokubhala ingxelo
- ukutshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo
- ukusebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi futhi ndisebenzise izimelabizo ezichanekileyo
- ukubhala umhlathi ukugqibezela amagama
- ukugcwala isithyibhile
- ukusebenzisa imifanekiso ekubhaleni amagama
- ukugqiba udliwano-ndlebe ndisebenzisa amagama ayimibuzo efanelekileyo
- ukushwankathela ulwazi
- ukusebenzisa ixesha eladlulayo nelizayo
- ukuphawula imvelaphi yamagama
- ukutshatista amalungu esivakalisi
- ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa isixando sokwenziwa
- ukulungelelanisa iinkukacha
- ukuphawula umfanekiso
- ukubhala umhlathi wenene ndiqinisekisa ukuba kukho isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezixhasayo
- ukuphawula iziphawuli, izimelabizo, izenzi namagama abuzayo
- ukutshintsha iingxelo zibe yimibuzo

Umhlobo 4: Okuyinyani nokuyingqikelelo



Ukucinga ngehlabathi Ikota yesi-2: liveki 5-6

49 Masenze isinqisho 104

Uthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo zeqela.
Ufunda ilimerikhi.
Uchaza ukwakhiwa kombongo oyilimerikhi.
Uvakalisa ulovo lwakhe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile.
Ufunda umbongo ngokukhawuleza.

50 Invano-siphelo 107

Uchaza amagama anemvano-siphelo
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo.
Usebenzisa izifaniso kwizivakalisi.
Uchaza iipatheni zemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala eyakhe ilimerikhi.
Uchaza izingqisho zamalungu amagama.

51 Eminey imibongo 108

Uthetha ngexesa lonyaka alithandayo.
Ufunda umbongo ongokwindla.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uchaza iiantsingelo zamabinzana.
Utshatasa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Uchaza isimntwiso.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe asebenzise isimntwiso.

52 Sisebenza ngamagama 110

Uchonga amagama anemvano-siphelo embongweni.
Ubhala amagama achaza ihlobo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ongehlobo onemvano-siphelo.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezinxulumene nomfanekiso esebeenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo.
Ukrwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala umhlathi asebenzise iziphawuli.

53 Kowu! Onje umbongo 112

Ufunda umbongo.
Wenza umbongo njengomdlalo phambi kweqela lakhe.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Ubhala amagama achazayo.
Uchaza iiantsingelo zamagama.
Unika isizathu sokuwuthanda okanye sokungawuthandi umbongo.
Uchaza iiimpawu zezikhuzo.

54 Masiyle 114

Ukhangela amagama kwisichazi-magama.
Ukhangela iiantsingelo zamagama kwisichazi-magama ukuze afumane ingcambu nentsingiselo.
Ubhala umbongo wakhe ngokusebenzisa isicwangciso esithile semvano-siphelo.
Uchaza urmzobo.
Uzoba umfanekiso ukuze awutshatise nombongo.
Uchaza imfanozandi ezikumbongo.
Uthiya izilwanyana amagama ngokusebenzisa imfanozandi.
Ubhala umbongo asebenzise imfanozandi

55 Ndingubani mna?

Uthetha nomhlolo ngesiqu sakhe okanye ngomntu anqwenela ukuba nguye.
Uyazichaza.
Ufunda umbongo.
Unika umbongo isihloko.
Uchaza isithethi esikulo mbongo.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngombongo.
Uyaxela ukuba uthanda isihobe esinemvano-siphelo na okanye esingenamvano-siphelo.
Ubiyela izibizo ezingabambekiyo ngesangqa.
Ubhala izibizo ezingabambekiyo ezizezakhe.
Ubhala isivakalisi asebenzise isibizo sento esingabambekiyo.

56 Ndisenokungabambeki? 118

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo asebenzise izibizo ezingabambekiyo.
Ubhala umbongo ngaye ubuqu asebenzise isakhiwo esithile.
Ufunda umbongo osebenzisa isibizo esingabambekiyo.
Uchaza izikweko ezifumaneka kumbongo.
Uguqula isikweko sibe sisifaniso.

Imiyalelo

Ikota yesi-2: liveki 7-8

57 Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan 120

Uxoxa ngendalo neqela lakhe.
Ufunda ibali lokudalwa kwabaThwa.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebalu elisabuntsomi
Uchaza iiantsingelo yegama elithi San.
Ubhala umhlathi.
Ufuna amagama kwisiqendu aze awatshatise neentsingiselo zavo.

58 Ukucinga ngoMntanezulu 122

Ulandelelanisa izivakalisi ukuze zenze umhlathi obumbeneyo.
Usebenzisa iziphumlisi.
Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.
Usebenzisa amagama ahlanganisayo.
Uggibezelu itheyibhile ngokusebenzisa iziphawuli zottelekiso.
Uguqula iingxelo zibe yimbizo ngokusebenzisa amagama athile abuzayo.
Usebenzisa uphawu lombuzo ngendlela efanelekileyo.

59 Ipkoko ifumana umvuza 124

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso wepikoko.
Ufunda intsomi engepikoko.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngepikoko.
Ukhetha isihloko sebali.
Uchaza isizathu sokuba ibali lepikoko libe yintsomi edumileyo.
Unika ulovo olukhatshwa sisizathu.
Uchaza iiantsingiselo zezac.

60 Okune ngepikoko 126

Uchonga isivakalisi esiyintloko nezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ezikumbongo.

116

Uphinda abhale umbongo eshiyelela iinkukacha ezingabululekanga.
Ugibezelu itheyibhile echaza abalinganisawa, isimo sentlalo, iziganeko ezikhokelela kungquzulwano, usukuzwano, iziganeko ezenziwe lungquzulwano nemfundiso yebali.
Utshatasa amagama neenkazo zavo.
Usebenzisa amagama ukuchaza ipikoko phambi nasemva kwenguquko.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.

61 UAnansi isigcawu esinyolukileyo nofudo lolwandle 128

Ufumanisa intsingelo yentsomi edumileyo ngokusebenzisa imfanekiso.
Uqikelela indlela eza kuhela ngayo intsomi yodumo.
Ufunda aze aphendule imibuzo ethile ngentsomi yodumo.
Uchaza ingxam yebali, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganisawa.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Ufunda ngokukhawuleza incwadi yokusebenzela efuna ulwazi.
Wakha amagama amatsha ngezimaphambil.

128

62 Okunye ngoAnansi 130

Wenza isicwangciso sebali.
Uchaza ingxam, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganisawa.
Uchaza iziphawuli nezibaluli ezechaza uAnansi isigcawu.
Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama achazayo.
Ubalisela iqela lakhe ngomntu amaziyo, asebenzise izichazi.
Ubhala iziganeko ngokulandeletana asebenzise izihlanganisi.
Ugibezelu izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izikhankanyi.
Ufaka iziphumlisi kwisivakalisi ngokusebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma, iimpawu zemibuzo nezocaphulo.

130



63 Indlela iqwarha elafumana ngayo imigca yalo 132

Uchaza ukuba libali elinjani intsomi.
Ubalisa intsomi.
Uthetha ngoqweqwae lwencwadi aze achaze igcisa, ulwazi oluseqweqweni aze aqikelele okuza kwenzeka ebalini.
Ufunda ibali.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngebalu.
Uchaza iiyantlukwano phakathi kwebali eliyinyani nentsomi.
Usebenzisa izihlanganisi ukudibanisa izivakalisi.

132

64 Yila eyakho intsomi 134

Uchaza iiantsingelo zezifaniso nezikweko.
Ubhala isivakalisi esebeenzisa isifaniso.
Uguqula izivakalisi ezikwisiyne zibe kwisinini.
Ubhala intsomi.
Uludwe oluqwalaselwayo

134



Masithethe

Wakhe waba sengxakini ngenxa yokukhaba ibhola eyaphula into ethile? Xelela iqela lakho ngento eyenzekayo.

Ngaba iFerrari yimoto yexabiso elikhulu? Xela isizathu sokuba ucinge ngolo hlobo.

Ngaba ukhona umntu omaziyo onemoto entle kakhulu?



Masifunde

Funda le mibongo.

Kudala-dala kwakukho inkwenkwezi eyayingummangaliso

Yazibona isiya phezulu kangako kude kangako

Suka yawa bhu phantsi

Suka yafana nomhlekisi

Yayisazi ayinakuya kude kangako.

NguKaitlyn Guenther



Olu hlobo lombongo kuthiwa sisihlekiso semigca emihlanu.



Masibhale

Ngowuphi umbongo ocinga ukuba ngowona uhlekisayo? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Kwakukho indoda eyayneFerrari

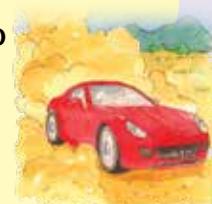
Yangxama ukunqumla iKalahari

Isiya kuthenga iincwadi

Ezingobu buhle bungummangaliso

Okungako ukungxama ngummangaliso.

NguY. Ganie



Kwakukho ixhego lasePeru

Elaphupha lisitya isihlangu salo.



Lavuka ebusuku njalo,

Linkwantya ngokwenene,

Kanti kunjalo ngenene.

Akukho gama lamntu

--

--

Guqla umyalelo. Qwalasela imibongo ehlekisayo uze uxele ukuba ngaba okulandelayo yinyaniso na okanye asiyonyaniso. Phawula u-ewe omele "u-yinyaniso" no hayi omele "u-asiyonyaniso".

Ilimerikhi inemiqolo emihlanu	EWE	HAYI
Ilimerikhi ngumbongo oxhalisayo	EWE	HAYI
Imiqolo yelimerikhi inemvano-siphelo.	EWE	HAYI





Umhla:



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba indoda eyayikwiFerrari nenenekazi elaliyinkwenkwezi babezidla?

Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ibizama ukwenza ntoni indoda yeFerrari?

Kwenzeka ntoni kwixhego elaphupha ngesihlangu salo?

Ucinga ukuba umbongo wesihlangu uyahlekisa? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Xa ubalekisa amehlo kulo mbongo, ufumanisa isingqisho sawo. Oku kulula kakhulu. Zifundele umbongo kodwa ukhwaze, upholaphule amalungu amagama owagxininisayo. Amanye amalungu siyawagxininisaya, kodwa asenzi njalo kwamanye. Nanku umzekelo, siphawule khona amalungu agxininiswayo ngo- ✓ kanti amalungu angagxininiswayo aphawulwe ngo ✗.

Umzekelo: Babuyile kumdyarho wamahashe

Ngoku zama ukufunda ngokukhawuleza. Sebenza nomhlobo wakho. Qalani ngokuwafunda kunye amagama, nize niphawule amalungu agxininiswayo nangagxininiswayo.

ULovane luguqula umbala walo;

Unokubonakala njengomthi okanye njengodonga;

Uziyekelile kwaye uneentloni akakufuni nokujongwa,

Yiloo nto asuka ahlale phantsi engceni ajike abe iuhlaza,

Azenze ngathi akayonto kwaphela.



Ukwenza imvano-siphelo



Masibhale

Bhala igama elinemvano-siphelo efana nelinye igama malunga nawo onke amagama alandelayo:

umhlaba	ulwazi	ibhoma	izulu	imilambo

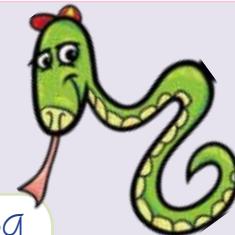


Masibhale

Ngoku sebenzisa amagama amabini ubhale izivakalisi ezinemvano-siphelo:

Umzekelo:

Izichotho zasebusika zizalise imilambo



Angumkhenkce oqaqambisa
amathambo

Handwriting practice area for the words: umhlaba, ulwazi, ibhoma, izulu, imilambo.



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge umbongo omalunga nolovane kwakhona. Imbongi ithi luyakwazi ukuba njengomthi okanye njengodonga.

Imbongi isebeenzisa isifaniso. Ucinga ukuba imbongi ithetha ukuthini xa isithi ulovane lunjengomthi?

Isifaniso

Isifaniso sisebeenzisa izimaphambili ezinjengezi "njenge" okanye "okwe/okwa/oko" ukuze kuthelejiswe into okanye ulovo nolunye.

Umzekelo: Uququzela okwembowane.

Yenza izifaniso ezithathu ezizezakho uxele ukuba zithetha ntoni. Sebenzisa ezi zibini zamagama kwizifaniso zakho.

cula

no

intaka

luhlaza

no

ingca

mde

no

ingxangxosi

Handwriting practice area for the words: culi, intaka, luhlaza, ingca, mde, ingxangxosi.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Eminye imibongo inemvano-siphelo, kodwa eminye ayinayo. Imibongo enemvano-siphelo ineepatheni zemiqolo enemvano-siphelo. Kukho indlela eyodwa yokubonisa ukuba yeyiphi imiqolo enemvano-siphelo embongweni.

Beka u-**A** ecaleni komqolo wokuqala. Ukuba igama elisekupheleni komqolo olandelayo linemvano-siphelo negama elisekuggibeleni kumqolo wokuqala phinda ubhale u-**A** kwakhona. Xa ufika egameni elingenamvano-siphelo, beka u-**B**. Funda lo mbongo uhlekisayo uze uphendule imibuzo:

Intomb'entl'iyabukwa	(A)	Lo mbongo uhlekisayo unemiqolo emingaphi?
Kukuba kaloku iyathandwa.		
Nox'izele bubuvila		
Yaphambanis'unina walila		Ngawaphi amagama anemvano-siphelo? Bonisa ipatheni yemvano-siphelo.
Yena uyise wayesithi egxwala abe etswina.		Sikuqalele ipatheni.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala umbongo ongowakho ohlekisayo, oqala ngolu hlobo:

Kwakukhō inkwenkwe eyayilichule lokucula



Masonwabe

Qhwabani izandla nibonise amalungu ala magama. Khumbula, ilungu elinye legama lingumngqisho omnye. Emva koko yahlukanisani amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

Umzekelo:

incwadi

i/ncwa/di

abatlali bevölibhöli

usiphō Bhunga nomzi-mveliso wetshōkolethi





Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela enu.

- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka olithanda kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Leliphi ixesha lonyaka ongalithandi kakhulu? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde

Imisetyenzana yoKwindla

Ihlobo liyozela ngoku;
Kungekudala liza kulala;
Intyatyambo ziqbuda iintloko zazo,
Eli xesha lonyaka liyasongwa.

Ukwindla selusemnyango,
Alusenamonde lungxamile,
Lunomsebenzi omninzi ekufuneka luwenzile,
Phambi kwexesha lokuwa kwekhephu.

“Kufuneka ndipeyinte amaggabi,”
“Ngemibala ebomvurha nesabugolide,
Ndithumele iintaka kwiindawo ezikude
Kungekabandi kakhulu

Ilmini zelanga ziza kuba mfutshane ngoku;
Ndiza kuzisa umsinga opholileyo;
Kubekho isiqabu kule ngqatsini yehlobo,
Andinalusini nazicengo.

Inye nje into ekusafuneka ndiyenze;
Umsebenzi wam sowuza kuqukunjewa;
Ndiza kuguqula amaggabi abe yimfumba
ekrwabakrwaba,
Abantwana baza kulonwabela ukwindla!”

NguJoanna Fuchs



Masibhale

Xoxa ngemibozo nomhlobo wakho uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Lo mbongo umalunga neliphi ixesha lonyaka? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.



	Intwasahlobo	
	Ihlobo	
	Ukwindla	
	Ubusika	





Umhla:

Yintoni eza kwenzeka ehlotyeni?



Ajika abe njani amaggabi phambi kokuwa emithini?



Ukwindla luza kuwenza ntoni amaggabi ukuze onwabise abantwana?

Chaza intsingiselo yala mabinzana amagama:

kuba semnyango

ixesha lonyaka liyavalा



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama asekholo namagama asekunene.
Bhala la magama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

lisozela
akunamonde
obandayo
liyasongwa
ingqatsini
ukuqukumbela

ubushushu
liyaphela
ukuggibezelə
kungxamile
linobuthongo
opholileyo

Isikweko: Isikweko sithelekisa ngokunika umfanekiso-ntelekelelo. Isifaniso sifanisa ngokuthi ufana nento ethile (**unwabu lunjengomthi**); isikweko siyangqalisa sona – sithi uyinto ethile (**unwabu ngumthi**). Isimntwiso luhlobo lhesikweko apha iimpawu zomntu zinikwa into engengomntu. Umzekelo: Ulwandle lucaphukile



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi
kwemizekelo
emine yesimntwiso kulo mbongo.



Masibhale

Ngoku funda esi sicengcelezo sesikolo
sabaqalayo. Uyayibona indlela inkomo,
inja, nesitya ezinkwe iimpawu zomntu
ngayo?

Qamba owakho umbongo apha
usebenzisa isimntwiso khona.

Umlambo

Mna ndingumntwanana

Wesibhakabhaka.

Ikhaya likwelaa zulu liluhlaza.

Ndihambahamba

Ngenqwelo yomoya,

Ndinxb' ezimakhwezi, ezimhlophe qhwa.

Ndizolile cwaka;

Ndinyathela kuhle

Kwiindawo ezintle ezibuthafa.

Ndiyacamngca, wena,

Ndibulel' uMdali

Ngendalo ebunzwan' ejikeleyo qho.





Masithethe

- Funda nomhlobo wakho umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla nikhwaze.
- Uqaphele ukuba amanye amagama anemvano-siphelo?
- Uwafumene kweyiphi imiqolo amagama anemvano-siphelo?



Masibhale

Uza kubhala owakho umbongo onemvano-siphelo.

Funda imiqolo engezantsi. Yimiqolo yokuqala embalwa yombongo malunga nobusika. Amagama asekupheleni kwesibini ngasinye somqolo aba nemvano-siphelo.



NgoMvulo kune imvula eqhaqhazelisayo kwangumbono wamanz' abalekayo.

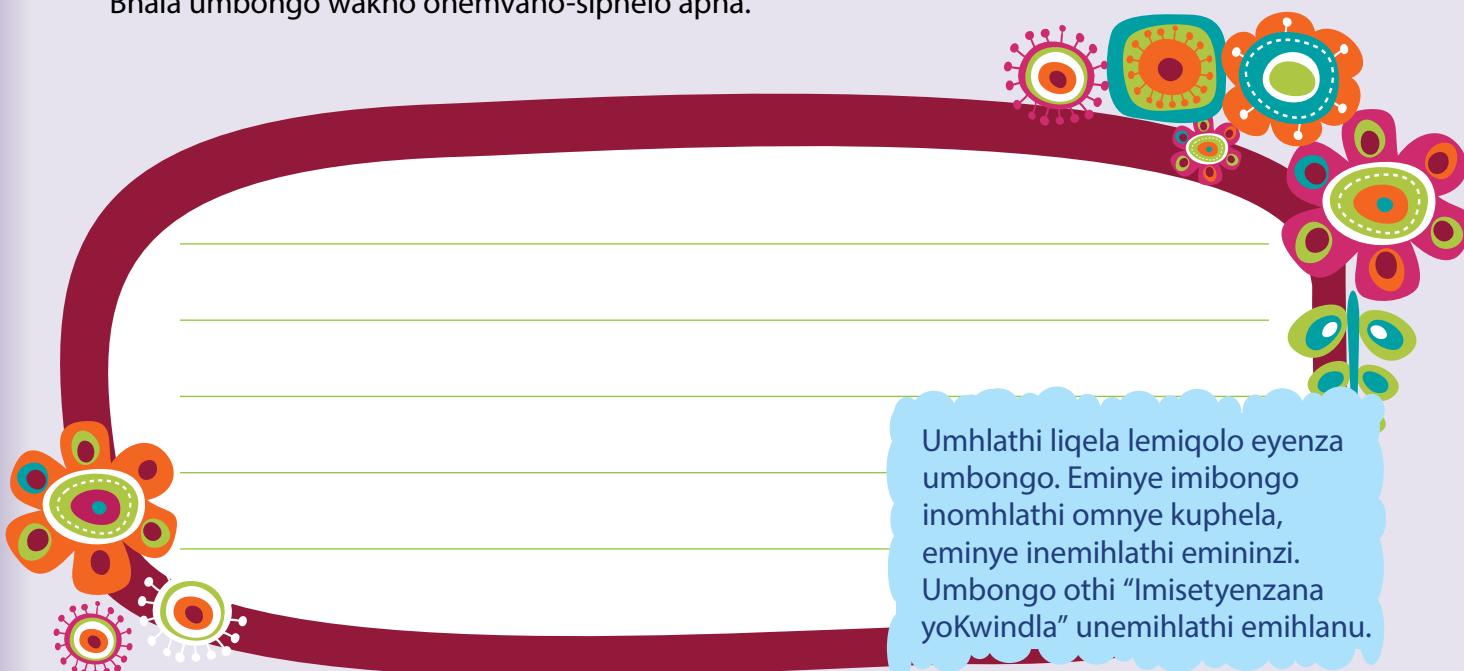
Iqabaka yangoLwesibini ibiluma iindlebe zatsho zabomv' izidlele.



Ngoku bhala umbongo ofana nalo ungasentla ngeveki ethile yehlobo.

Qala ngokubhala onke amagama onokuwacinga uchaze imozulu yehlobo. Jonga ukuba akhona na anemvano-siphelo. Bhala phantsi amanye amagama onokuwasebenzisa anemvano-siphelo namagama osowunawo. Ngoku unako ukusebenzia la magama ubhale umbongo wakho.

Khumbula ukusebenzia amagama anemvano-siphelo ekupheleni kwesibini semiqolo. Qala ivesi nganye ngesimaphambili esithi "ngo". Umzekelo: **NgoMvulo, ilanga kwizibhakabhaka** Bhala umbongo wakho onemvano-siphelo apha.



Umhlathi liqela lemiqolo eyenza umbongo. Eminye imibongo inomhlathi omnye kuphela, eminye inemihlathi emininzi. Umbongo othi "Imisetyenzana yoKwindla" unemihlathi emihlanu.



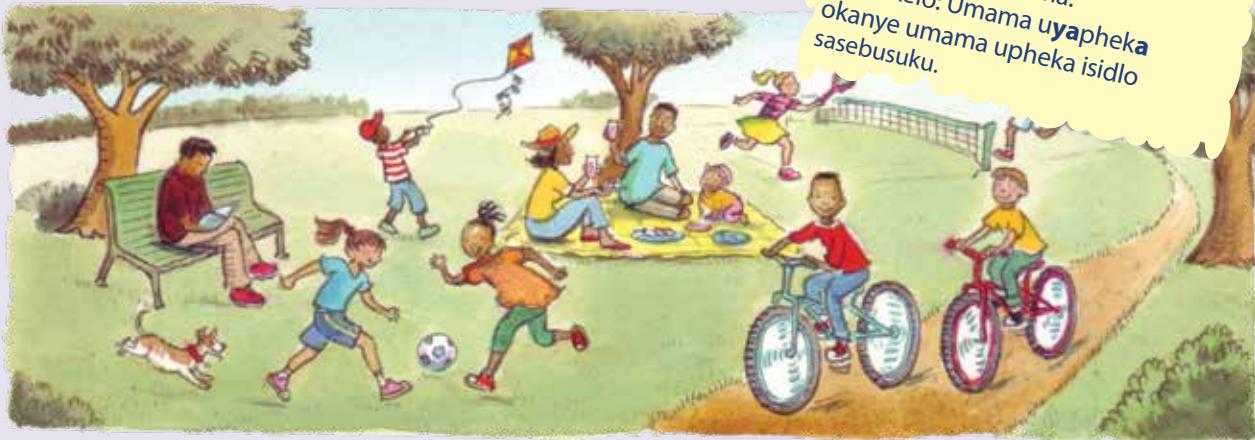
Umhla:



Masibhale

Xelela iqela lakho ngezinto ezenziwa ngaba bantu. Sebenzisa ixesha langoku elimiyo. Ngoku bhala phantsi izivakalisi zakho uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi ngasinye.

Sisebenzisa
ixesha langoku elimiyo xa sithetha
ngenyathelo elenziwa ngoku.
Senza ixesha ngokusebenzisa
isimaphambili u-ya kwimo ende
no-a ekuggibeleni kwegama okanye
u-a yedwa kwimo emfutshane
ekupheleni kwegama.
Umzekelo: Umama **uyapheka**
okanye umama **upheka isidlo**
sasebusuku.



Umzekelo: lntombi ziyayidlala ibhola ekhatywayo...



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge umbongo othi Imisetyenzana yoKwindla kwakhona. Imbongi isebeenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuchaza uKwindla. Endaweni yokuthetha ngomoya ithetha ngomsinga opholileyo; obandayo; kanti endaweni yokuthetha ngemfumba yamaggabi, ithetha ngemfumba ekrwabakrwaba.

Bhala umhlathi wemigca emine ngexesha lonyaka. Sebenzisa iziphawuli ezichazayo ukuze umbongo wakho ube nomdla.

Kowu! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka!



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo uze wenze umdlalo ngomhlathi wesibini,
wesithathu nowesine phambi kweqela yakho.

**Ngongwalazi emasimini avuniweyo
Iindiza zididizelis'intsalela:
Zonke izikhondo zimi ngokukhondoza
Kuba ukutya sekuvuniwe.**

**“Balumkele ooDyabulosi, nyana wam!
Imihlathi isebeenza ngeentlafuno, iintupha zinqakule!
Lumkela iimfene namaxhalanga, phepha!
Baxhwiphula bedyuduzela begravuza, Gosh!”
Ngokonga ixesha kusetyenzwa ngerhengqa:
Yimfazwe yokutyhuthula ngexesha lokwindla –
Ukuze kusale ifusi elichumileyo liliololo,
Kuba intsalela yesivuno idibana nezilwanyana.
Kuxhelw’exhukwane kwizidalwa zonke
Phuf! Mabathathe bagqibe abasafun’indiza,
UJaloyi noSeyibhokhwe bayazixhaphazela nabo,
Umetyiso uyahlohlwa kuba kungxanyiwe!
Kanye, kabini! Kanye, kabini! Kuphunyezwe
lingobozi nazo beziphuphuma zithe ntli!
Ngoosenza, ngumbona, neembotyi
Ubusika buya kufika amasimi eze!
Akaxelwanga umbhali**



Masibhale

Nika isihloko sombongo
ongasentla.

Imbongi isebeenzise amagama angaqhelekanga nazicingele wona
angesosiXhosa. Ucinga ukuba ukwenzele ntoni oku? Phawula
impendulo ocinga ukuba ichanekile.

Ibifuna ukwenza umbongo ungaqondeki lula.
Ibifuna ukuba abafundi basebenzise ingqikelelo yabo xa befunda umbongo.
Ibisonqena kakhulu ukusebenzisa amagama esiqhelo.
Ibingafuni ukuba abafundi bayiqonde intsingiselo yombongo.



Umhla:

Inxene yombongo niyenze njengomdlalo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ngantoni umbongo?

Xa unokudibana neemfene ebusuku ungothuka? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Xela izinto ezintathu ezichaza indlela ezitya ngayo iimfene namaxhalanga.

Nika inkcazo yakho yentsingiselo yala magama:

ngongcwalazi

ngokukhondoza

ukutyhuthula

kuxhelw' exhukwa

ne

ifusi

ukuxhwiphula

Uyawuthanda lo mbongo? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Ishihloko seli cwecwe lokusebenzela esithi Kowu! Umbongo ongaqhelekanga kangaka! Sineempawu ezimbini zezikhuzo. Olokuqala uphawu lusemva kwesikhuzi kwaye lubonisa ukumangaliswa; olwesibini sisikhuzi.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezikhuzo uze ubiyele iimpawu zezikhuzo kumbongo omfutshane olandelayo.

Yhu! Uthimle wamongoza uVuyo,

Akalibazisanga ugqirha wakhomba esibhedlele.

Esibhedlele kunyangwe umkhuhlane

Ngesitofu esinye qwaba

Wabe uVuyo engayeki ukukhuza.

Heyi! Engaka yona!

Shu! Ebuhlungu kangaka!

Hayi bo! Ayilunganga le nto uyenzayo!

Izikhuzo ngamagama asetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo olunamandla okanye lwasiquphe.

Ziyaqukwa kwisivakalisi – zikholisa ukuba sekuqaleni – zibonise ukumangaliswa, ukudana, uvuyo, uchulumanco okanye uthakazelelo.

Olu phawu lwasikhuzo (!) lusetyenziselwa ukubonisa uvakalelo oluze ngamandla.



Masibhale

Khangela igama elithi kufuquziwe negama elithi ukudywidisha kwisichazi-magama sakho. Uwafumene? Hayi! Kungokuba akakho amagama anjalo.

Ngoku khangela elithi ukukhondoza. Uya kufumanisa ukuba libhekiselele ebantwini. Umbhali ulisebenzisele ukwenza isimntwiso. Lithetha ukuthini igama elithi "phepha" eliseteyenziswe yimbongi? Ukuba ubuyimbongi ubuya kusebenzisa esiphi isikhuzi endaweni ka'Gosh'?

Sebenza neqela lakho.

Khangelani la magama nijonge ukuba akhiwe kwawaphi amagama:

edidizelisa

intsalela

iintlafuno

bayazixhaphazela

eze

umetyiso

udyabulosi



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi usebenzise amagama ozicingele wona. Umhlathi wakho mawube nemiqolo emine ubude. Chonga imvano-siphelo oyibona nakweyiphi imiqolo yombongo.



Masibhale

Jonga umfanekiso osecaleni kombongo.
Wuchaze.

Ngaba uayifumana intsingiselo yombongo kulo mfanekiso? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Ukuba ubufanele ukwenza umzobo ngalo mbongo wasemasimini ubuya kuwuzoba njani?
Xela ukuba kutheni.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Xa sibhala umbongo siwabhala
ngeendlela ezingaqhelekanga amagama.
Enye yezo ndlela sithi lumphinda-phindo.
Funda lo mbongo uze ubiyele ngesangqa
yonke imizekelo yemfano-zandi.

Imfano-zandi yenzeka xa
amagama asondeleleneyo
enezandi eziphinda-phindayo.
Khumbula, akuthethwa
ngonobumba omnye kodwa
isandi esinye. Umzekelo:
iiintlafuno zemihlathi
zintlantlatha isintlankantlakiso
side sicoleke.

Umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo

Thutshu ithintelwe yathubeleza noko
Bamkhwaza eyikhaba abakhuzi behkuthazekile.
Phambili phakathi emnatheni yangena,
Ukungxama nokugxalathelana akwanceda!
Ibhola yeenyawo luyolo olonwabisayo.
Masiye estediyam, mna nawe kuphela



Masibhale

Khawunike izivakalisi ezinemfano-zandi zibe-2.

Umzekelo: Iqaaq lizlaikaqika kuqaqa



Masibhale

Yandisa lo mgca ube ngumbongo webali. Yonwaba!

Ibhlabhathane elimbetsheembetshe lihle

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)





Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngale mibuzo.

- Uyamthanda umntu onguye okanye unqwenela ukuba ngomnye umntu? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Xelela umhlobo wakho ngomntu okwaziyo ukuba wena ungubani.
- Zichaze kumhlobo wakho. Unako ukuthetha ngendlela obukeka ngayo nokuba ungumntu onjani.
- Ngoku chaza oyena mhlobo wakho mkhulu. Ucinga ukuba angavumelana nawe ngenkazo yakho? Xela ukuba kutheni.
- Khawucingele xa ubufuna ukuba ngomnye umntu. Ufuna ukuba ngubani? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masifunde Funda lo mbongo.

Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
Abanye bacinga ukuba bandazi
Ngaphezu kwabanye
Kodwa ndicinga ukuba bayaphazama.
Ngamanye amaxesha ndimde
Ngamanye amaxesha ndimfutshane
Ngamanye amaxesha ndityebile
Ngamanye amaxesha ndibhityile.
Kodwa basathi bayandazi
Kodwa akunjalo
Kuba andichazi mna
Ndichaza isithunzi sam.
NguJoe Mhlontlo



Masibhale Nika isihloko sombongo.

Ngubani othethayo kulo mbongo?

abantu bakhola ukubhala umbongo xa kukho into ebakhuthazileyo okanye xa kukho into ebakhumbuza enye. Ucinga ukuba le mbongi ikhuthazwe yintoni ukuze ibhale lo mbongo?



Umhla:

Chaza ukuba sityetyiswa yintoni isithunzi somntu okanye sibhitya, sibe side okanye siba sifutshane xa kutheni.

Lo mbongo awunamvano-siphelo. Funda inguqulelo yawo enemvano-siphelo. Ucinga ukuba lo mbongo uvakala phucukileyo? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Biyela izibizo zezinto
ezingabambekiyo kwizivakalisi
ezingeantsi.

**Kukho abantu abacinga ukuba bayandazi
Abanye bacinga ukuba ndityebile
Ukanti ndibhityile
Abandazi njengoko ndizazi.**



Ubuhlobo bam nomhlobo wam bubalulekile.

Uthando lukamama ngomntwana wakhe luyacaca.

Ubusela yinto engafunekiyo.

Amehlo akhe ebezele ukurhala xa ebejonge iilekese.

Ubonise uvuyo xa isikolo besiphumelela kwitumente yebhola ekhatywayo.

*Izibizo zezinto ezingabambekiyo
zizimvo, ziimvakalelo okanye
yimiqondiso efana nothando,
uloyiko, umsindo, inkuthazo,
uvuyo, ubuhle nesizungu.
Azibonwa ngamehlo kwaye
azibambeki.*



Masibhale

Cinga ngezibizo zakho zezinto ezingabambekiyo. Zibhale ngezantsi.

Bhala isivakalisi usebenzise esinye sezibizo zakho ezingabambekiyo.



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi wemiqolo emihlanu uzhaze. Zama ukusebenzisa izibizo ezibini zezinto ezingabambekiyo kwinkcazo yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo ngawe.

Sebenzisa esi sishwankathelo.

Umgca wōku-1: _____ (Igama lakho)

Umgca wesi-2: _____ , _____ , _____

(iimpawu zakho ezibonakalayo okanye ezingabonakaliyo zibe-3)

Umgca wesi-3: Ungumntakwabo okanye udadewabo okanye unyana/intombi ka

Umgca wesi-4: Othanda _____ , _____ kunye _____ (abantu aba-3, izinto, izimvo)

Umgca wesi-5: Oziva _____ (Uvakalelo lwakho lube-1 ngento e-1)

Umgca wesi-6: Ofuna _____ , _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 ozifunayo)

Umgca wesi-7: Onikela _____ , _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3 owabelana ngazo)

Umgca wesi-8: Owoyika _____ , _____ kunye _____ (izinto ezi-3)

Umgca wesi-9: Othanda ukubona, _____ (indawo-1 okanye umntu)

Umgca we-10: Onephupha _____
(eli-1 okanye uluvo)

Umgca we-11: Umfundu _____
(isikolo sakho okanye igama likatitshala)

Umgca we-12: _____
(isiqhulo sakho okanye phinda igama lakho lokuqala)



Umhla:



Masithethe

Funda lo mbongo osebenzisa
'uvuyo' njengesibizo sento
engabambekiyo uze uqambe
owakho umbongo ngesibizo
esingabambekiyo.

Funda umbongo eklasini.



UVUYO

*Uvuyo luyörenji
Uvuyo lunuka okwentsimi yeentyatyambo
Incasayeyeayisi-khrim yetshokolethi
Isandi salo sesentsimbi yokuphuma kwesikolo
Lutofotofo njengoboya bekati yam
Luhlala endlwini yam amaxesha amaninzi*



Funda lo mbongo.

*Langandini elishushu,
Ngqatsini ebilisayo,
Ngubonkulu yamahlwempu,
Nozala wamaxesh' onyaka,
Sibane sesibhakabhaka,
Mlilo ekothiwa kuwo,
Usenjenjalo nje,
Ungomomisi wendalo.*

Bhala ngokutsha enye yeevesi uguqule isikweko
sibe sisifaniso.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama
ngokwamalungu awo.

Faka iqhagamshela emva kwelungu
ngalinye umzekelo i-ce-bi-so, the-ngi-sa,
u-m-se-be-nzi.

Ungalahluli igama elinelungu elinye.

ukuchaza

amaxesha

impazamo

tyhini

isithunzi



Masibhale

Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan



Masithethe

- Ucinga ukuba lithetha ntoni igama elithi ukudala?
- Ikhona into owakhe wayidala?
- Ucinga ukuba ihlabathi ladala ngubani?
- Ucinga ukuba wena wadalwa ngubani?



Masifunde



Intsomi yokudalwa kwamaSan (abaThwa)

UMntanezulu wayekho kwasekuqalekeni kwehlabathi. Inyosi ethile yamthwala yamweza ngaphaya kwezantyalantyla zamanzi awayegubungele umhlaba omtsha. Le nyosi yaziva igodola kwaye idiniwe. Yakhangela umhlaba oqinileyo apho yayinako ukothula lo mthwalo. Yaye icotha ngokucotha ukubhabha oku, yaye isondela ngokusondela emanzini.

Ekuggibeleni, kwavela intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe idada phezu kwamanzi, ithiwe nyi nje ukuvulwa oku.

Yambeka uMntanezulu embindini wentyatyambo yaza yatyala kuye imbewu yomntu wokuqala. Le mbewu yayikhuselekile emoyeni nasemanzini. Yaye yafa loo nyosi emva koko. UMntanezulu waye wavukela kwelo langa lentsasa kwaza kwadaleka umntu wokuqala ongumSan.

UMntanezulu sisithixo sokuqala samaSan esathi sadala saza sazithiya amagama zonke izinto. UMntanezulu othandazayo uthumela imvula aze enze nokuzingela kube kokulungileyo. Ukhusela abantu kwizigulo nasezingozini.

Kodwa amaSan awanquli uMntanezulu. Anqula ilanga, inyanga kunye neenkwenkwezi, kodwa hayi kuMntanezulu.



Wakha wambona umntanezulu othandazayo?

Masibhale



Phambi kokufunda

Jonga imfanekiso kunye nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Ngawaphi amagama onokuwasebenzisa xa uchaza umntanezulu othandazayo?

Zeziphi izinto ezintle umntanezulu othandazayo azenzela abantu abangabaThwa?



Umhla:

Ngaba kubalulekile ukwenzela abanye izinto ezilungileyo?



Thetha ngezinto ezimbini ezintle ozenzileyo.

Leliphi elinye igama labantu abangabaThwa? Khetha kula magama:

amaSan

amaXhosa

amaZulu

amaTsonga

Isikweko sisafobe apho kuthi
kusetyenziswe enye into xa
kuchazwa enye oko kusenziwa
kuba zineempawu ezifanayo.
Umzekelo: UNomsa yigusha.

Inyosi nomntanezulu othandazayo baqinisekisa ukuba kuzalwa umntwana wokuqala womThwa.
Ucinga ukuba kwakutheni ukuze inyosi ikhethelwe ukwenza lo msebenzi? Khetha elona gama
lifanelekileyo lokugqibezela esi sivakalisi:

ukukhaba

ukuhlaba

Umbhali ukhethe inyosi kuba ikwazi
ezinye izinambuzane ezizama ukuyinqanda.

ukuluma

ukwenzakalisa

UMntanezulu ubakhusela entweni abaThwa?

AbaThwa banqula ntoni?

Cingela xa unokubona umntanezulu othandazayo egqabini. Ugenza ntoni?

Ubuya kwenza into eyahlukileyo ukuba ubumncinane, mhlawumbi ulingana nesinambuzane?
Xela ukuba kutheni.



Funa amagama kwesi siqendu anezi
ntsingiselo uze uwabhale kwizithuba
ezichanekileyo. Bhala amagama akho
kwisichazi-magama sakho.

Imvula ena ngamandla

into enzima

ukunqandela

olukhuni

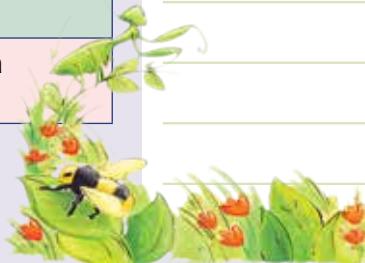
ukukhonza



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zilandelelane wakhe umhlathi. Ungalibali ukuqala izivakalisi zakho ngonobumba omkhulu zize ziphele ngesingxi.

UMntanezulu wavuka ukuphuma kwelanga lokuqala kuzelwe umntu wokuqala ngumThwa.
Yaza yasweleka inyosi
Ekugqibeleni, yabona intyatyambo enkulu emhlophe emanzini ivuleke ngokungaphelelanga
Yabeka uMntanezulu esizikithini sentyantyambo yaza yatyala kuyo imbewu yomntu wokuqala.
UMntanezulu wayekhona ekuqaleni kwehlabathi
Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa emanzini ezichotho ezimnyama ezazigqume ihlabathi elitsha
UMntanezulu othandazayo sisithixo sabaThwa esadala zonke izinto saze sazithiya.
UMntanezulu uza nemvula nokuzingela okulungileyo



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama ubhale umhlathi ochaza umntanezulu othandazayo.

Sebenzisa amagama achazayo nala magama angezantsi ukuze uhlanganise izivakalisi:

yena

xa

kwaye

yak'he

okanye

Intloko ijike kangange-180°; amehlo azingela ixhoba; uhleli, ulinnde ixhoba; ubhityile, umzimba uluhlaza; iingalo ezinde zingasongwa phambi komzimba wayo; imiqolo yameva abukhali kwimilenze engaphambili; uyabetha;





Umhla:



Masibhale Gqibeza itheyibhile usebenzise iziphawuli zothekiso.

Umzekelo: inde	Indiana	Inde kakhulu
inzima		
ibanzi		
imbi		
incinci		
inkulu		



Masibhale

Guqula ezi zivakalisi zibe yimbizo. Sebenzisa igama elibiyelweyo. Ungalibali ukufaka uphawu lombizo.

Umzekelo

Abathwa banqula ilanga, inyanga neenkwenkwezi.
(bani) Abathwa banqula bani?



Ekuqaleni kwehlabathi uMntanezulu wayekhona.

(Phi)

Inyosi yambeleka imdlulisa elwandle. (Ngubani/yintoni)

Inyosi yayigodola kwaye idiniwe. (Njani)

Yakhangela umhlaba olukhuni. (Ntoni)

Inyosi yafa emva kokufumanela uMntanezulu indawo ekhuselekileyo. (Nini)

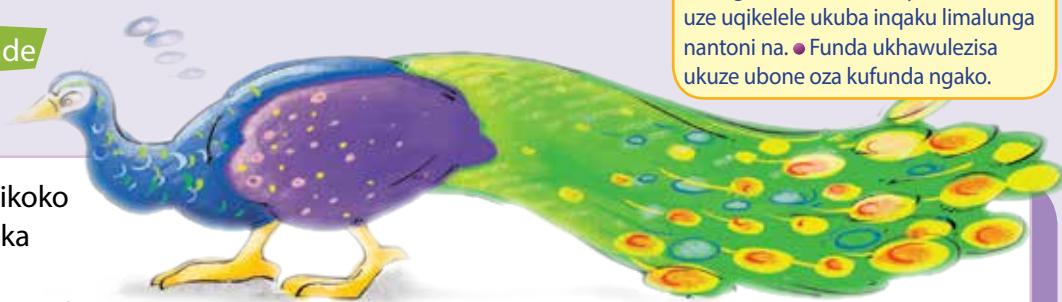


Masithethe

- Jonga umfanekiso wepikoko. Thetha ngeentsiba, ngomsila wayo, ngeenyawo zayo, ngendlela emi ngayo.
- Ucinga ukuba yintaka entle?
- Yintoni entle kuyo?
- Phanda ukuba imazi yepikoko kuthiwa yintoni.



Masifunde



Kudala-dala, ipikoko yayikade iyintaka engentlanga.

lntsiba kune nesisila sayo zazimdaka ngebala futhi zingacocekanga, kwaye yayinamanqina ashwabeneyo angaqhelekanga. Ngenye imini, xa uPikoko wayexakekile exhola ukutya emhlabeni, ulndra, isithixo sesibhakabhaka, wadlula kufutshane naye ebaleka.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" wabuza uPikoko.

"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana uzama ukundibamba. Nangona ndisisithixo nje ndikwazi nokusebenzisa umbane ukwenzakalisa abantu, yena uRavana ayikho into enokumchukumisa. Into endinokuyenza ukusindisa ubomi bam kukuzimela kuperha. Kodwa ayikho indawo endinokuzimela kuyo apha." "Yiza khawuleza. Ndiza kuperhaamisa isisila sam uze ke wena uzimele emva kwaso."

URavana akazange ambone ulndra koko wasuka wamgqitha waya kungena esizikithini sehlathi.

"Enkosi, enkosi," watsho ulndra. "Umbi kakhulu kodwa ukhaliphile. Ukukunika umvuzo ngokukhalipha kwakho, ndiza kukwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle kwihlabathi liphela." Utte ukuba atsho, yajika ipikoko. lntsiba zayo zaba nguluhlaza wesibhakabhaka oqaqambileyo saza isisila sayo sona saba sisiphozisi esihle esiluhlaza esinamehlo abugolide. UPikoko wazijonga emanzini wayibona indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Wasuka wazidla kakhulu emana ehamba-hamba ejikeleza ethe qhiwu intloko. Rhoqo xa ebona imazi yepikoko, eyayiseneentsiba ezimdaka ngebala yona, wayesinweba isisila sakhe ukuyibonisa indlela awayemhle ngayo.

Kodwa yintoni engazange itshintshe? Amanqina akhe! Qho xa uPikoko ejonga amanqina akhe ebona indlela amabi ngayo, wayedla ngokusiwsa isisila sakhe aze enze isikhalo esikrakra! Kwi-Indiya yakudala kwakudla ngokuthiwa rhoqo xa uPikoko esenza isikhalo ngelizwi elihlabayo, loo nto yayithetha ukuba kuza kubakho iindudumo, imibane kune nemvula. Ulndra, isithixo seendudumo kune nemibane, wamenza uPikoko wasisithunywa sakhe.



Phambi kokufunda

● Jonga imfanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba itshintshwe?

Yaba njani yakuguquka?

Yaziphatha njani emva kokuziqonda ukuba intle?

Ukhona umntu omaziyo ozicingela ukuba mhle kakhulu?

Uziphatha njani?

Khetha esona sihloko sifanele eli bali:

	Ulndra usaba isithixo esingqingqwa
	Indlela ipikoko eyazifumana ngayo iintsiba zayo
	Ipikoko nemazi yepikoko

Ucinga ukuba ibali lepikoko yintsomi?
Xela ukuba kutheni.

Kwakutheni ukuze ulndra aguqule iintsiba nesisila sepikoko?

Ucinga ukuba uPikoko wayenobubele phambi kokuguquka abe yintaka entle okanye emva koko? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Intsomi libali elikhola
ukuba nabalinganiswa
abazizilwanyana, kwaye
limalunga neziganeko
ezingeleyonyaniso.
Linemfundiso.



Masibhale

Ufunde ibali ngepikoko eyayimbi yaze yantle. Ucinga ukuba kuthetha ntoni ukuthi "uzidla njenepikoko"?

Xoxa ngento
ocinga ukuba
yintsingiselo yezi
ntetho kwiqela
lakho uze uyibhale.

Ukungalibali ngathi yimfene		Kuse nasebukhweni bezinja	
Ukuba lunwabu		Ukuhlinza impuku	



Masibhale

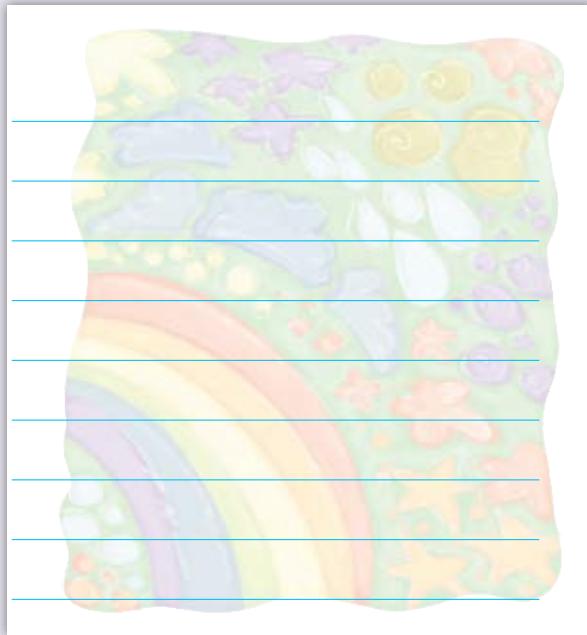
Jonga isihloko nesivakalisi sokuqala sombongo ongezantsi. Zikuxelela ngokuba umalunga nantoni. Ezinye izivakalisi zizivakalisi ezinika inkxaso. Zikuxelela banzi ngesivakalisi esingundoqo. Nangona kunjalo, ezinye izivakalisi asizozalo mbongo. Ezi zivakalisi azisiniki lwazi ngolovo olungundoqo. Bhala umbongo ngokutsha uze ushiye ezo zivakalisi.

IPikoko

Pikoko, pikoko, imibala yakho mihle,
Unondlwane owonwabileyo omncinane
Uzuba okolwandle, akwaba ubungowam.
Iipatheni zakho zintle okomnyama,
Ngaloo mibala imangalisayo iluhlaza, izuba namthubi.
Utsibela phaya, uphinde uthi gxada phaya.
Unyathela kakuhle, ngondiliseko nangeqhayiya,
Isandi sesikhalo sakho singxola kakhulu.
Amehlo akho anomlingo, aluhlaza ngokumangalisayo.
Kwee! Kwee! Ubiza abahlobo bakho.
Ungumbono ofanele ukubukwa ngenene.



Masibhale



Gqibeza itheyibhile engezantsi. Kwikholamu yokuqala, bhala abalinganiswa abasentsomini uze uchaze isimo sentlalo. Kwikholamu yesibini, bhala iziganeko ezikhokelele kwingxaki okanye kungquzulwano. Kwikholamu yesithathu chaza ungquzulwano okanye ingxaki, uze ubhale okwenzeke ngenxa yongquzulwano. Okokugqibela, bhala phantsi umyalezo okanye imfundiso yentsomi.

Abalinganiswa nemontlalo	Iziganeko ezikhokelele kungquzulwano	Ungquzulwano ebalini	Iziganeko ezibangelwe lungquzulwano	Imfundiso



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda inkcazo uze uzalise
isikhewu ngelona gama
lifanelekileyo elikuludwe.

mbi

ukuzidla

ukukhalipha

isikhalo

ukutswina

kungekho buhle kwaphela

ukuba neqhayiya ngenkangeleko yakho

okwaziyo ukuqubisana nengozi



Masibhale

Sebenzisa amagama asebhokisini uze uchaze
ukuba yayinjani ipikoko phambi kokuba ntle
nasemva kokufumana ubuhle.

ayiqhelekanga

intle

ishwabene

ingentlanga

zuba
oqaqbambleyo

oluhalaza

zintsundu

imdaka

amehlo
asabugolide

Ngaphambili	Emva



Masibhale

Guqla ezi zivakalisi zikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.

"Uyaphi ungxame kangaka?" ubuzile uPikoko.

UPikoko wabuza ulndra

"Ndileqwa sisikhohlakali sekumkani uRavana."

Ulndra uthe

"Njengomvuzo wokuba ligorha, ndiza kwenza ube yeyona ntaka intle ehlabathini."

Ulndra wathi



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

- Jonga isihloko sentsomi nemifanekiso uze uxelele iqela lakho ngento ocinga ukuba lingayo ibali.
- Ucinga ukuba liza kuphela njani ibali?

Ngenye intshonalanga, uAnansi isigcawu wahlala phantsi eza kutya isidlo esimnandi sasebusuku. Kanye xa uAnansi wayeza kuqala ukuluma, weva kunkqonkqozwa emnyango. Wavula. Kwakukho uFudo lolwandle, olwalubonakala ludinwe kakhulu. UFudo lolwandle lwathi, "Anansi, ndicela undivulele. Ndihambe umgama omde namhlanje, ndidiniwe kwaye ndilambile."



Kodwa uAnansi wayengafuni ukwabelana ngesidlo sakhe nomnye umntu. Ngoko ke wacinga icebo elikhohlakeleyo. Lwathi kanye xa luhlala etafileni uFudo lolwandle luzama ukufikelela ekutyeni, wamkhwaza uAnansi, "Fudo lolwandle, zimdaka izandla zakho! Akunakutya ngezandla ezimdaka kangaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba." Izandla zoFudo lolwandle zazimdaka ngenene, ngenxa yokuhamba imini yonke. Ngoko ke uFudo lwakhaska lungangxamanga ukuya emlanjeni lwahlamba izandla zalo, lwaza lwakhasela etafileni kwakhona.

Ngelo xesha uAnansi wayeseqalile ukutya. Ut he ebuya uFudo kwabe sekuphantse kwaphela ukutya. Ut he xa ehlala phantsi uFudo wakhwaza uAnansi kwakhona, "Fudo, izandla zakho zisemdaka! Hamba uye kuzihlamba kwakhona!" Kaloku zazimdaka kuba uFudo wayehamba ngazo xa esuka emlanjeni. Kalusizi, uFudo waphakama waya kuhlamba izandla zakhe kwakhona.

Ut he ebuya uFudo ekhsa kwabe sekuphelile ukutya. UFudo wajonga uAnansi wathi, "Ndiyabulela ngokundimemela kwisidlo sangokuhlwa. Xa kunokwenzenka ube kufuphi nendlu yam ngenye imini, uze uncede ungene uze kutya isidlo sangokuhlwa kunye nam."

Hayi ke, ekuhambeni kwexesha, uAnansi isigcawu waya wakhumbula isithembiso sikafudo sokumondla. Ngoko ke ngenye imini waya kwaFudo ngexesha lesidlo sasemini, ilanga liphezu komlambo ngqo. UFudo wayesacambalele eliweni egcakamele ilanga, ezifudumeza njengoko esenza amafudo. UFudo ut he akubona uAnansi, "Molo, Anansi! Uzokutya isidlo sangokuhlwa nam?" Waza wathi uAnansi, "Ewe, kungakuhle kakhulu oko, enkosi." Waya elamba ngokulamba.



UFudo wantywilela emanzini. UAnansi walinda emaweni elunxwemeni. Wakhawuleza wabuyela emanzini uFudo wathi, "Kulungile Anansi! Sekulungile ngoku. Ungazokutya nam isidlo sangokuhlwa." Wasuka uFudo wantywilela emanzini kwakhona wasuka watya amaggabi aluhlaza njengesidlo sakhe sasebusuku. UAnansi wazama ukuntywilela ezantsi emlanjeni, kodwa wayesisigcawu, engelofudo, waxakwa kukuntywilela enzulwini. Wamana edadela emva aphinde abuye phezulu. Wazama ukutsibela phakathi, wazama ukuntywila kwakhona, kodwa akwanceda nto. Zange akwazi ukufikelela ezantsi azokufumana isidlo sangokuhlwa.



Ekugqibeleni uAnansi wacinga icebo. Wafaka amatye amaninzi epokothweni yedyasi yakhe, yada yanzima ngokwaneleyo ukuze antywilele ezantsi emlanjeni. Wabona itafile yofudo, izele ngamaggabi anamanzi aluhlaza nezinye iintlobo zokutya ezimnandi.





Umhla:

Uthe xa uAnansi ezama ukufikelela koko kutya kumnandi,
wamnqanda uFudo. UFudo wathi, "Anansi, ngokuqinisekileyo
akunakutya isidlo sasebusuku unxibe idyasi?"



Asenzi njalo apha kule ndlu." UAnansi wakhulula idyasi. Kodwa ngaphandle kwamatye epokothweni yakhe amtsalela ezantsi, waphinda wadadela phezulu emlanjeni kwakhona, wasuka watakela ngaphandle kwamanzi.

Lithetha ngabani eli bali?

Lenzeka phi eli bali?

Lithetha ngantoni eli bali?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

	Okuqale kakuhle kuphela kakuhle!
	Xa uzama ukuziphakamisa komnye umntu, uya kufumanisa ukuba nguwe othotywayo.
	Musa ukuluma isandla esikondlayo.



Masibhale

Funda ngokukhawuleza kwincwadi yemisebenzi uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Ibali lika-Anansi isiGcawu likweliphi iphepha? _____

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokuqala ofanele ukuwenza? _____

Ngowuphi umsebenzi wokugqibela ofanele ukuwenza? _____

Ufanele ukufunda ngezimaphambili kweyiphi iveki? _____



Masibhale

Sebenzisa
izimaphambili ukwakha
amagama amatsha:

Isimaphambili sisakhi esiphambi kwengcambu
yegama. Senziwa liceba nesisekelo kwaye
singayitshintsha intsingselo yegama.

isi um aba ulu

hlabu thi ntu

UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masibhale

Yila isigcawu sebali.
Zalisa izikhewu
ezikwimilenze
yesigcawu. Zalisa
imilenze yesigcawu
sakho: abalinganiswa
abaphambili, umxholo,
isimo sentlalo
nesakhiwo sebali.

ABALINGANISWA

ISIMO SENTLALO

UMXHOLO

ISAKHIWO
SEBALI

Masibhale

Fakela izichazi ezichaza umlinganiswa uAnansi.
Khetha ezinye kwibhokisi engezantsi.

obawayo

ongalunganga

onobubele

ukhohilakele

ozicingela yedwa

omile

ncinci

olambilleyo

olungileyo

odiniweyo

oselula

onamaqhingga

uhlaikaniphile

kñulu

Kwisikhewu esingezantsi, bhala izivakalisi ezithathu ezipheleleyo usebenzise amagama akwinkcazo yakho.



Umhla:



Cinga ngomntu omaziyo uze umchaze ngokusebenzisa amagama akule theyibhile.

usemtsha okanye mdala	womelele okanye ubuthathaka	mde okanye mfutshane	unomzimba omkhulu okanye unciphile
ulumkile okanye sisiyatha	unobubele okanye unekratshi	uthetha kakhulu okanye uthule	Uyakhathala okanye uzicingela yedwa



Bhala iziganeko ezisebalini ngokulandelelana kwazo.

Okokuqala isigcawu siye sahlala phantsi ukuze sitye isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Emva koko

Isikhankanyi
sakhiwa
ngokufakela
u-uku kwisiqu
sesenzi. Umz.
Ndiyakuthanda
ukutya
Sikwasetyenziswa
njengesibizo
sehlelo 15. Umz.
Ukutya

Emva kwexesha uAnansi waya kutyelala ufudo enethemba lokufumana isidlo esimnandi.

Kwaza

Kwaza

Ekuqabileni



Yakha isikhankanyi ngamagama abiyelweyo.

Sakubonana (tshona) kwelanga.

Wamana (lunguza) ngefesitile efuna (bona) iindwendwe.

Uthe akugqiba (tya) wazivalela egumbini.

Ndithembise (khathalela) izigcawu kodwa andikwazi (khathalela) izinambuzane.

UAnansi (thanda) kakhulu (tya).

Besifuna (bona) umboniso wesigawu saze sacela (hamba).

Kuqhelekile (hamba) xa kuzolile kodwa namhlanje ndikhetha (hlala) ekhaya.

"Ungathanda (ncedisa) sipheke isophu yamatye?

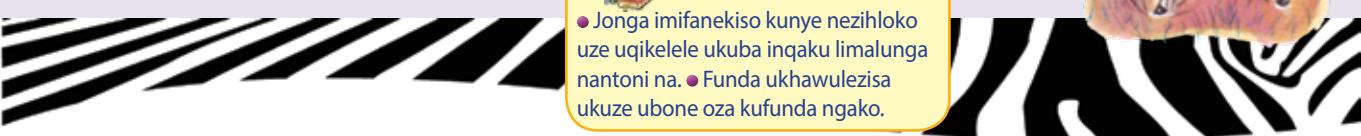


Masithethe

- Eli bali liyakholeleka. Ucinga ukuba libali eli njani?
- Akhona amabali akholelekayo owaziyo? Mhlawumbi umakhulu wakho okanye umama wakho ukhe wakubalisela amanye? Ukuba likhona olaziyo, balisela iqela lakho.
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba elo bali limana ukubaliswa?
- Ngubani umbhali?
- Qikelela into ocinga ukuba iza kwenzeka ebalini


Phambi kokufunda

● Jonga imifanekiso kunye nezihloko uez uqikeyele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



Kudala-dala, imfene eyayinkulu kwaye inengcwangu yaya kuhlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Le mfene yayiziphazamisa kakhulu ezinye izilwanyana ezazihlala ngoxolo kolo nxweme.

Yayisithi yonke indawo engasemlanjeni yeyayo, yaza yabhengeza ukuba akukho mntu unelungelo lokusela amanzi kuloo mlambo.

Ezinye izilwanyana zaba nomsindo ngenxa yonxano kodwa singekho esizithembe ngamandla ngokwaneleyo ukuba singacela umngeni kwisigqibo semfene – ngaphandle kweqwarha.

Ngelo xesha, iqwarha lalinesikhumba esimhlophe okobisi lingathi lihashe elimhlophe.

Iqwarha elikhaphileyo lafumana imfene iphumle ecaleni komlilo omkhulu, yacela baqubisane balwe.

Kwavunyelwana ukuba owoyisiwego uza kunyanzeleka ukuba alushiye unxweme lomlambo.

Zalwa ezi zilwanyana zibini, yayinkwa nenkwa imva kwemini yonke lade latshona ilanga.

Iqwarha labonakala lidinwa yaza imfene yalityhalela emlilweni ngesiquphe.

Kwenzeka into engaqhelekanga.

lintlungu ezazibangelwa ziinkuni ezivuthayo zilitshisa emqolo, zalinika amandla angummangaliso iqwarha!

Ngenxa yeentlungu nomsindo, iqwarha layikhaba loo mfene yaya kulala ngaphanya komlambo! Yabaleka yemka. Iqwarha lalingxwelerhekile.

Kunanamhla loo dyasi imhlophe isenemigca yokuvutha kweenkuni.

Loo migca isisikhumbuzo sokukhalipha kwalo kumlo walo nemfene.





Umhla:



Chaza ukuba imfene yenza ntoni eyaphazamisa ezinye izilwanyana elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Masibhale

Yintoni eyanika iqwarha amandla awongezelweyo ngexesha lomlo?

Iqwarha layifumana njani imigca yalo?

Ucinga ukuba lalikhaphile iqwarha? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho nje.

Ngaba eli bali liyintsomi okanye yinyaniso? Xela ukuba kutheni.



Masibhale

Gqibeza ngokufakela isihlanganisi esichanekileyo kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi. Khetha emagameni asebhokisini.

nangona

kwaye

kuba

kodwa

okanye

xa

ngoko ke/
ngenxa yokó

ukuba

ide

Isifaniso sisafobe apho ukufaniswa kwezinto kuxelwa ngokucacileyo ngokusebenzisa amagama angala: njenge-, ngokwe, okwe, nqwa ne, ngathi.

Umzekele: Umntu umnyama njengokhozo lomya.

Isikweko sisafobe apho kuthi kusetyenziswe enye into xa kuchazwa enye oko kusenziwa kuba zineempawu ezifanayo: Umzekele: Niyityuwa yehlabathí nina.

1. Isikolo sasahlukile _____ ndandineminyaka emihlanu.
2. Ndenza umsebenzi wam _____ ndifuna ukuphumelela eluviweni.
3. Masihlale silinde apha _____ ibe nesiqabu imvula.
4. Ndimbone ehamba kwisithuba seyure _____ ezimbini ezidlulileyo.
5. Le ncwadi iyabiza _____ iluncedo kakhulu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezifaniso nezikweko kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo yesifaniso nesikweko ngasinye ebhokisini. Emva koko bhala intsingiselo emgceni ezantsi kwesivakalisi ngasinye.

uhamba
ngokuzldla

uyadlisela

unomsindo
kakhulu

akananto yakuthetha

Wathwala amaphiko oko waba nemoto entsha.

UMimi usuke wayipikoko.

Uloliwe wasuka wahamba okonwabu ngale mini.

Yhoo! wasuka walugcwabevu.

Ndisuke ndayinkuku esikwe umlomo, andinabhongo.

Bhala isivakalisi esisesakho esisebenzisa isifaniso ukuthelekisa into nenye.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Guqula izibizo zibe kwisininzi. Qiniseka ukuba uyazitshintsha nezenzi zakho.

Ipkoko inyuka isihla engceni.

Intlungu yokutsha emqolo yanika iqhwarha amandla amakhulu ngephanyazo!

Imfene enkulu yayihlala elunxwemeni lomlambo.

Iqwarha lafumana imigca yalo mhla lawela emlilweni.



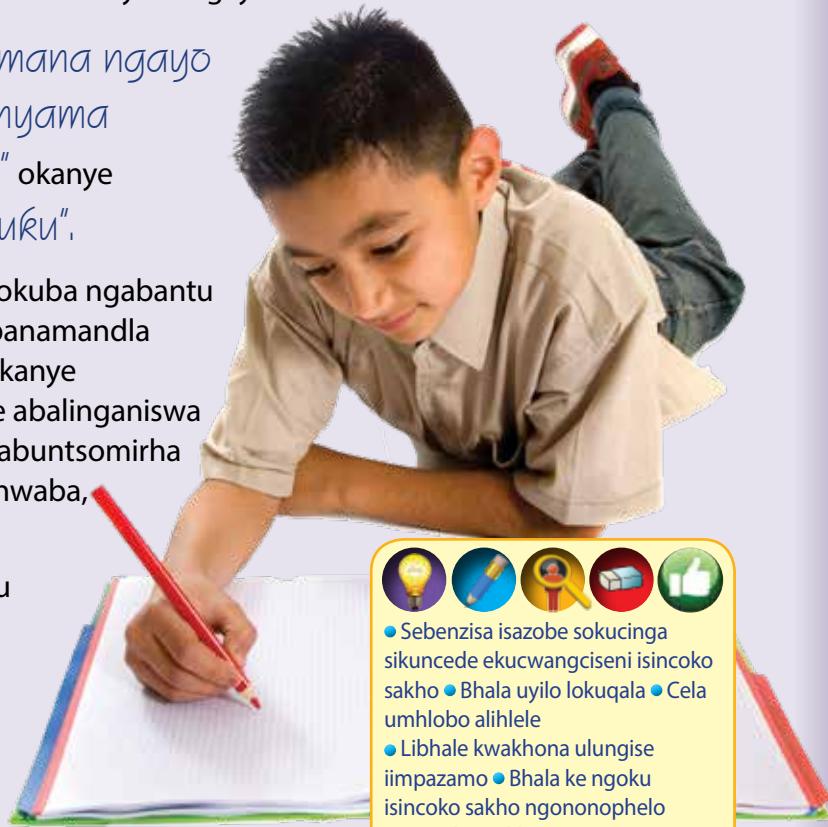
Masibhale

Bhala intsomi (kwiphepha elilandelayo). Amabali amaninzi aziintsomi azama ukuchaza indlela eyeza ngayo into ethile ehlabathini.

Imizekelo ithi: "Indlela indlovu eyafumana ngayo umboko wayo" okanye "Indlela umnyama owa fumana ngayo imibala yayo" okanye "Kutheni inyanga ibonakala ebusuku".

Abalinganiswa bebali elibuntsomirha banokuba ngabantu abangafaniyo nabaqhelekileyo (abantu abanamandla ohlobo olulodwa abafana noSpiderman okanye noSuperman), okanye izilwanyana, okanye abalinganiswa bemimangaliso. Abalinganiswa bamabali abuntsomirha baneemvakalelo zabantu (bayakwazi ukonwaba, ukuba lusizi okanye ukuqumba).

- Bhala imihlathi emithathu – isiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo.
- Bhala ibali elinokumanyelwa ngabantu.



- Sebeniza isazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni isincoko sakho
- Bhala uyilo lokujala
- Cela umhlobo alihlele
- Libhale kwakhona ulungise iimpazamo
- Bhala ke ngoku isincoko sakho ngononophelo encwadini yakho.



Bhala isihloko sentsomi yakho:

Umhlathi wokuqala:

Umhlathi wesibini:

Umhlathi wesithathu:





Isichazi-magama sam



Two large, light blue speech bubbles overlap. The top bubble contains the uppercase letter 'A' in red with a black outline. The bottom bubble contains the lowercase letter 'a' in red with a black outline.



B
b



C

This image shows a blank, lined page with a light blue background. The page features horizontal ruling lines spaced evenly down its length. On the left side, there is a vertical yellow border, and along the bottom edge, there is a decorative yellow shape that tapers to a point. The corners of the page are rounded.



A large orange letter block with a thick black outline, containing the uppercase letter 'D' in green. Below it is another orange letter block with a thick black outline, containing the lowercase letter 'd' in green.



Isichazi-magama sam



E
e



F
f



G
g



H
h



Isichazi-magama sam



I
i



J
j



K
k



L
l



Isichazi-magama sam



M
m



N
n



O
o



P
p



Isichazi-magama sam



Q
q



R
r



S
s



T
t



Isichazi-magama sam



u
u

Y
y



V
V

Z
z



W
W



X
X

