

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA

Incwadi 2
Ithemu
3 & 4



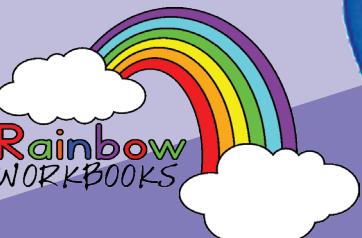
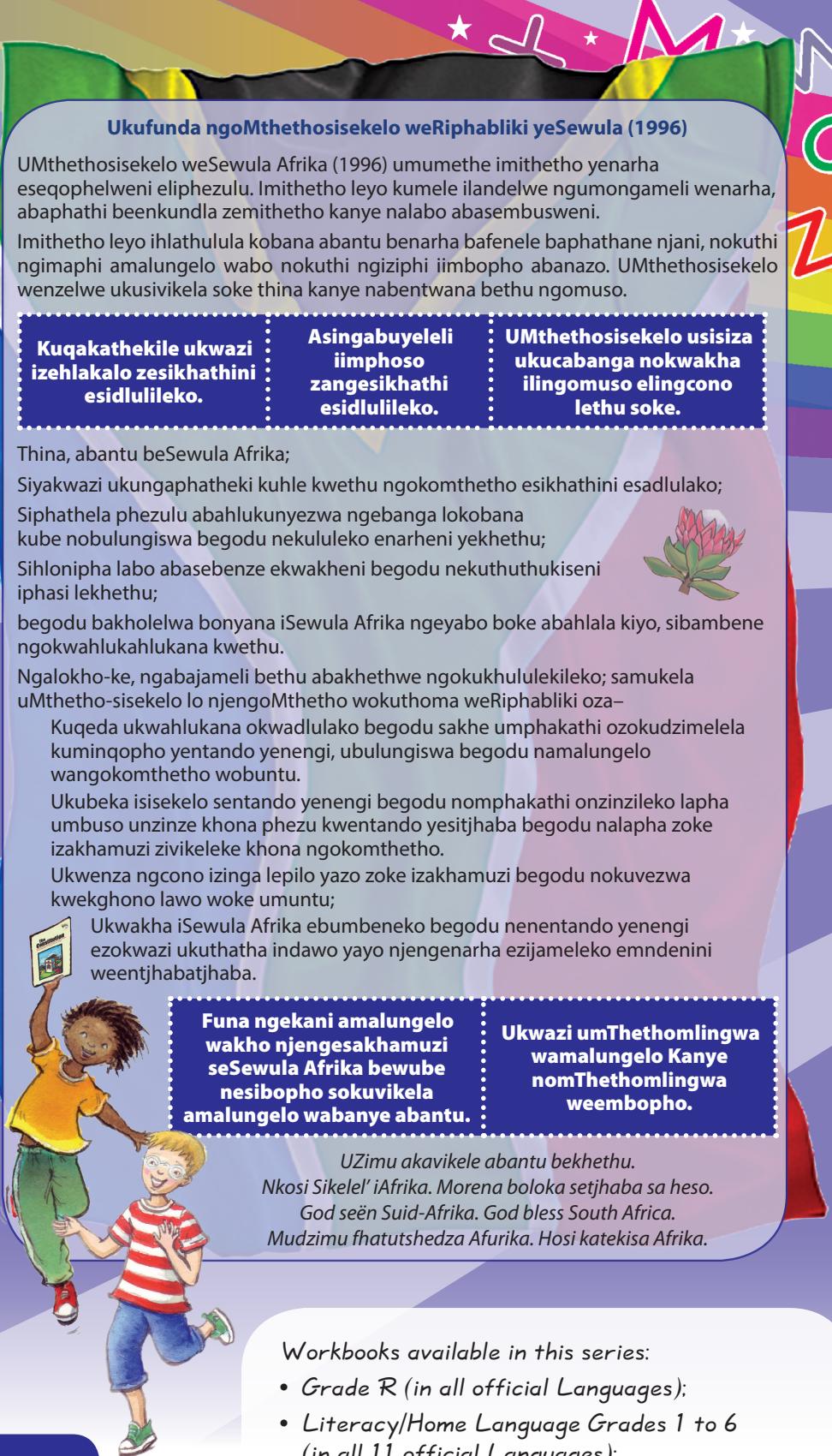
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basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 6 Incwadi 2

ISBN 978-1-4315-0118-2



ISBN 978-1-4315-0118-2



ISINDEBELE HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
ISBN 978-1-4315-0118-2
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Ikambiso yokutlola



UKkz. Angie Motshetka,
nguNqgonqgotjhe weFundo-
Sisekelo



UNom. Enver Surty,
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abentwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo, uMma u-Angie Motshetka, kanye neSekela lakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo. uNom. Enver Surty.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingceny yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esikhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda iharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhore komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abentwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhore uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.



Vkuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho.
Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhenqgondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Vkulihatlhabaje

Tlola utlhatlhabeje.
Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyelela

Fundisia umsebenzi wakho otlhatlhabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso ezibuya ebanganini bakho nakutitjhore.

Vkulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo.
Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlhatlhabejewo.

Vkugadangisa

Buyelela-ke utbole umsebenzi wakho opheleleko nongenazo iimphoso.



Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa
© Department of Basic Education
Tenth edition 2020

ISBN 978-1-4315-0118-2

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IGreyidi 6



I i m i
I e k h a y a

NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



ISINDEBELE

Incwadi

2



UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimi Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya esiGabeni esiPhakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana athogekako ebujameni bokuhalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphathelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekeza okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini le-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa IsiTatimende se Kharikhylamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola esiGabeni esiPhakathi seLimi Lekhaya.



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundu badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.



Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhylamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhylamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumetra ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izazio, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

IsiTatimende seKharikhylamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezaahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhasini elingaphambili lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

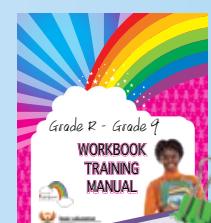
Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhylamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezfundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafremu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenhatjhi ezaahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhasini lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



ILIMI

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTatimende seKharikhylamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezaahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okunqophileko ekumele kwenziwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlahlwa, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwali yokubandula yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Ummongo 5: lindaba eziliqiniso nezingasilo iqiniso

Ithemu 3: limveke 1 - 4

**limveke 1 - 2:
Ukucoca iinganekwana**

**65 Umsana obekafunisa
ngekghono lakhe**

2

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa
esiqetjhaneni.

**66 UCharlie uragela phambili
uyafunisa**

4

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa
esiqetjhaneni.
Ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni
anehlathululo efanako.
Ukuzwakalisa imizwa uCharlie
ebegade anayo.
Ukutlola ngedayarini ubuyekeze
indatjana.

67 Ukutlola indatjana

6

Ukucoca ngabalingisi, isizinda
nezhelakalo endatjaneni ekhulumu
ngoCharlie.
Ukuqedeleta umebhengqondo
uhlele indatjana uyelele
ngabalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukubuyeleta utbole indatjana yakho
kuhle uyithathe kumebhengqondo.

68 Imlilobohlobo yezabizwana

8

Ukuqedeleta imitjho uqedelele
ngesabizwana sokukhomba.
Ukuthola zabizwana nokutjho
kobana zitjho ukuthini.
Ukubuyeleta ucoce indatjana
ngoCharlie ulamanise izehlakalo
ngendlela zilandelana ngayo.

69 Asibuyekeze incwadi

10

Ukufunda ukubuyekezwu
kwencwadi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa
ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo
enembako.
Ukutlola ukubuyekezwu kwencwadi
abayithandileko nebayithabeleko.

70 Undlalo wesikhathi

12

Ukudlala umdlalo olula wesikhathi
sanje phezu kwebhodi.

**71 UNelson Mandela uya
esikolweni samabanga
aphakamileko**

14

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esikhuluma
ngomlando kaNelson Mandela.
Ukucoca ngomtlolo osesiqetjhaneni
nehlathululo yamagama.
Ukuqala amagama akhethekileko
ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi
magama bese utbole umutjho
ngegama ngalinye.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa
endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeengaba
ezihlukeneko ngepilo kaNelson
Mandela.

72 Asitbole indatjana

16

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo
uhlele indatjana uqalisise abalingisi,
isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukutlola indatjana utlhatlhabeje,
ulungise iimphoso bese utlola
ngaphakathi kwencwadi.

limveke 3 - 4: linganekwana

73 UJabu nebhubizi

18

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa
endatjaneni.
Ukulingisa niveze isiphetho sendaba.
Ukuhlola ukulingisa okwenziweko.

**74 UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi
Bho-o-o-o!**

20

Ukuphendula imibuzo lapho
ukhetha ipendulo enembako khona
endatjaneni.
Ukulandelanisa indatjana ngendlela
efaneleko ngokunombora
iinthombe.
Ukubuyeleta ucoce indatjana
ulandelanise izehlakalo.
Ukuthola izenzo endatjaneni bese
uzisebenzise wakhe imitjho.
Ukuthola amagama anehlathululo
efanako ezenzweni onikelwe zona.
Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni.

75 Kwenzeka ini ngebhubizi?

22

Ukufunda inganekwana ebuya
esitjhabeti samaZulu.
Ukucoca ngendatjana bewuveze
imizwa nemibono.

76 Ukucabanga ngeendatjana

24

Ukutlola ubuyekeze indatjana
uhlathulule ukukhula kwendatjana
esigabeni ngasinye.
Ukucoca ngabalingisi endatjaneni.
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo uhlathulule
abalingisi.
Ukutlola umutjho munye ngesizinda
utjengise iinthombe.
Ukukhumbula ukulandelana
kwezehlekalo endatjaneni
ngokunombora imitjho.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingisi

26

Ukutlola iimphawulo ezihlathulula
ibhubesi njengomlingisi.
Ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula
ibhubesi.
Ukucocisana ngeemphawulo
ezihlathulula ukuvezwa kwakaJabu.
Ukutlola isikhetjhi ngabalingisi.
Ukutlola ihlathululo ngomuntu
wamambala.

78 Ukuqala ilimi

28

Ukufunisela indatjana ngokucoca
ngeenthombe.
Ukusebenzisa itheyibula lezenzo
uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini
esithombeni ngasinye.
Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule
kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni.
Ukubuyeleta utbole imitjho
usebenzise isikhathi esizako.
Ukuqedeleta imitjho usebenzise
isenzo esinembako.

79 Ukwakha amabizo

30

Ukutlola imitjho esuselwa etjhadini.
Ukuthola amabizosenzo emutjhweni.
Ukucoca ngobujamo bamakhoma
nokuthi atjhugulula njani umqondo
emutjhweni ofanako.
Ukusebenzisa amakhoma
emutjhweni.

80 Hlanganisa

32

Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe
umutjho omude/orareneko.
Ukuthola izenzo namabizo
emutjhweni.



Asifunde

Uzokufunda indatjana
le emaphpheni amabili
wokusebenzela.

Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlqwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko. Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.

Bekuthoma amaholideyi wesikolo. UCharlie, obekahlala eLimpopo, bekatjala imirorho esivandeni somphakathi ngaphambi kwendlu yekhabo. Uthe nakaphakamisa amehlo, wabona umngani wakhe uDingani adlula agijima, azilula.

"Lotjha Dingani. Uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi wesikolo?"
kubuza uCharlie.

"NginguKapteni webholo erarhwako, sizobe sizibandula.
Sinomdlalo omkhulu wethonamende".

Kuphendula uDingani. "Umnyaka lo, nginethemba kobana sizolitumba iphaliswano leli".

"Kunjalo! Kuhle lokho". Kuphendula uCharlie.

Uthe nakaqeda ukudlula uDingani, uCharlie wakhulumu yedwa,
"Ngifisa kwangathana ngingaba lilunga lesiqhema sebholo
erarhwako. Ngiyokuthoma ukuzibandula nami."

Ngeveke elandelako, wahlanganyela nesiqhema nasizibandulako.
Wadlala nesiqhema, kodwana izinto akhange zimkhambеле
kuhle. Wakhutjhwa wabe waduleka phasi. Kodwana ekugcineni,
wabe wafaka igondelo emapaleni wesiqhema sakhe.

Ekupheleni komdlalo, uCharlie wabona kobana umdlalo
webholo erarhwako akusiyo into emfaneleko. Wabuyela kwabo
arhorha iinyawo. Kungasikade besele abuyelete ngesivandeni.

Kuthe kusese njalo, wabona uJan akhamba adlula ngendlela.
Warhuwelela wathi, "Jan uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi lawa?"
UJan waphendula wathi, "Ngisekhwayeni yesondo. Ngizabe
ngiya emvumeni wekhwaya wokuzilungiselela. Silungiselela
ikhonsadi ekulu."

UCharlie akhulumu yedwa. "Ngifisa kwangathana ngingavuma,"
acabanga. Woke umuntu bekenza okuthileko akuthandako,
ngesikhathi lesi yena bekathatha isikhathi samaholideyi
asebenza esivandeni.





Ilanga:



Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokutshwaya ibhoksi elinembako.

Khabe akuphi uCharlie ekuthomeni kwendatjana?

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| A | Esivandeni somphakathi. |
| B | Esikolweni |
| C | Etatawini lebholo erarhwako |
| D | Esitradeni |



Tlola imitjho emibili esitjela kobana uCharlie bekanesifiso sokuba namakghono afana nawabangani bakhe.



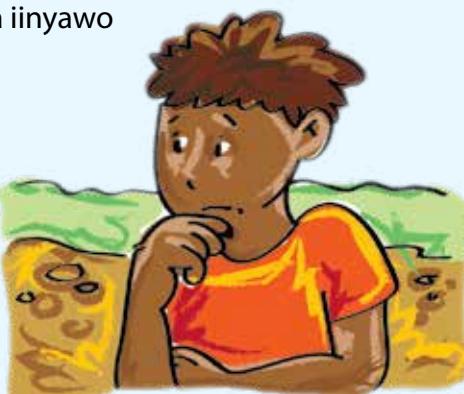
Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ezibudlhayela uCharlie alinga ukuzenza na kalinga ukudlala ibholo erarhwako. uCharlie alinga



UJan bekahlele ukwenza ini ngamaholideyi wesikolo?

UCharlie wazizwa njani ngesivande ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indatjana ithi, ngemva komdlalo wokuzithabulula uCharlie warhorha iinyawo waya ekhaya.



Lokhu kukutjela ini ngokukhamba kwakaCharlie?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna ukudansa. |
| B | Bekadanile. |
| C | Bekathukiwe. |
| D | Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni. |

UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisa



Asifunde

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, uCharlie wabona iphamfledi ebeyimema abantu abatjha kobana bangenele isiqhema somvumo. Ucabanga kobana wenzani?

Wakhamba wayokulinga ukuze abone kobana bekakulungele kangangani ukuvuma. Kodwana uthe nakasavumako, iphimbo lakhe latjhapha belarhoroza. Omunye wamajaji wadosa ubuso, uCharlie walemuka kobana angekhe akhethwe.

UCharlie wabuyela kwabo arhorha iinyawo, wafika wasebenza ngesivandeni. "Boke abangani bami banamakghono akhethekileko," acabanga yedwa. "Ngifisa kwangathi nami bekungaba nokuthileko engikwazi ukukwenza kuhle khulu." Ngesikhathi samaholideyi, uCharlie bekalinga ukuthola kobana ikghono lakhe likuphi. Kesinye nesinye isikhathi bekabuyela ekhaya adanile bese uya esivandeni sakhe ukukhambisa isikhathi khona.

Kuthe nasele amaholideyi ayokuphela, uCharlie wabona abangani bakhe, uDingani noJan godu. "Iphaliswano lebholo erarhwako likhambe njani?" abuza uDingani.

"Sithumbile!" Kuphendula uDingani. "Beyinjani ikhonsadi?" UCharlie abuza uJan.

"Izokuba kusasa. Kodwana ikhwaya yethu isebeenze khulu ukuzilungiselela, ngizokuvuma isolo!"

"Ngiyanithokozisa," uCharlie atjho aqalise kibo. "Nami ngifisa kwangathi bekukhona okuthileko ebengingazikhakhazisa ngakho."

"Uyadlala wena!" kubuza uJan. "Imirorho esivandeni sakho mihle begodu ikuhlile! Iqaleka inezakhazimba begodu iyarhalisa! Njalo nangilinga ukutjala okuthileko, kutjhuguluka kubezotho bekufe. Ngifisa kwangathi benginekghono leli onalo ngeentjalo."

"Utjho njalo?" kuphendula uCharlie. "Bengingacabangi kobana isivande naso singaba likghono elikhethekileko." Amomotheka. "Kubayini ningezi nobabili kusasa sizokugidinga sithokoze ukuthumba kwsiqhema sakaDingani? Ningiza sizokudla soke isidlo santambama. Sizakudla imirorho ehlaza nemitjha evunwe esivandeni sami, ngemva kwalapho singaya siyokubukela ikhonsadi yakajan!"

(Umthombo: Sample prePIRLS imibuzo yegayidi yokunikela amaphuzu)



Ungathi yini etjengisako kobana isiqhema sakaDingani besinekghono ebholweni erarhwako?

Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthi utshwaye ipendulo enembako.

Yini uJan asize ngayo uCharlie kobana ayifunde ekugcineni kwendatjana?

- A Bekanekghono elithileko.
- B Bekanekghono ebholweni erarhwako.
- C Ukusebenza esivandeni kumsebenzi obudisi.
- D Abangani bakhe bebanamakghono ukudlula uCharlie.

Kubayini uCharlie ameme abangani bakhe?

- A Ukugidinga ukuphela kwehlobo
- B Ukugidinga ikghono lakhe nelabangani bakhe
- C Ukudlala ibholo erarhwako
- D Ukubafundisa ngokulima isivande





Ilanga:



Buyelela ufunde indatjana *Umsana obekafunisia ngekghono lakhe bese uthola amagama atjho lokhu*:

Ukudana	
Lapho kutjalwa khona isivande	
Isiqhema esivumako	
Ukufunyana unongorwana	
Isiphiwo	



UCharlie walinga miph iimidlalo?



UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakangaphumeleliko komunye nomunye umdlalo awulingako?



Wakhe wazizwa njalo nawe?



UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakalemukako kobana unekghono ngesivande?



Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari urhunyeze indlela owazizwa ngayo ngemuva kokuba nelemuko lokobana unekghono.

Dayari ethandekako	Ilanga _____

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere _____ Ilanga _____

5

Ngitlola indatjana ekungeyami



Buyelela ufunde indatjana ngo Charlie nekghono lakhe bese ucoca ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko?
- ❖ Uyini umraro abaqalene nawo?
- ❖ Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Hlathulula isakhiwo.
- ❖ Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?



Kwanje hlelela ukutlola indatjana yakho.

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana yakho yenzeka kuphi?

Ikhulumna ngani indatjana? (Isingeniso nomraro?)

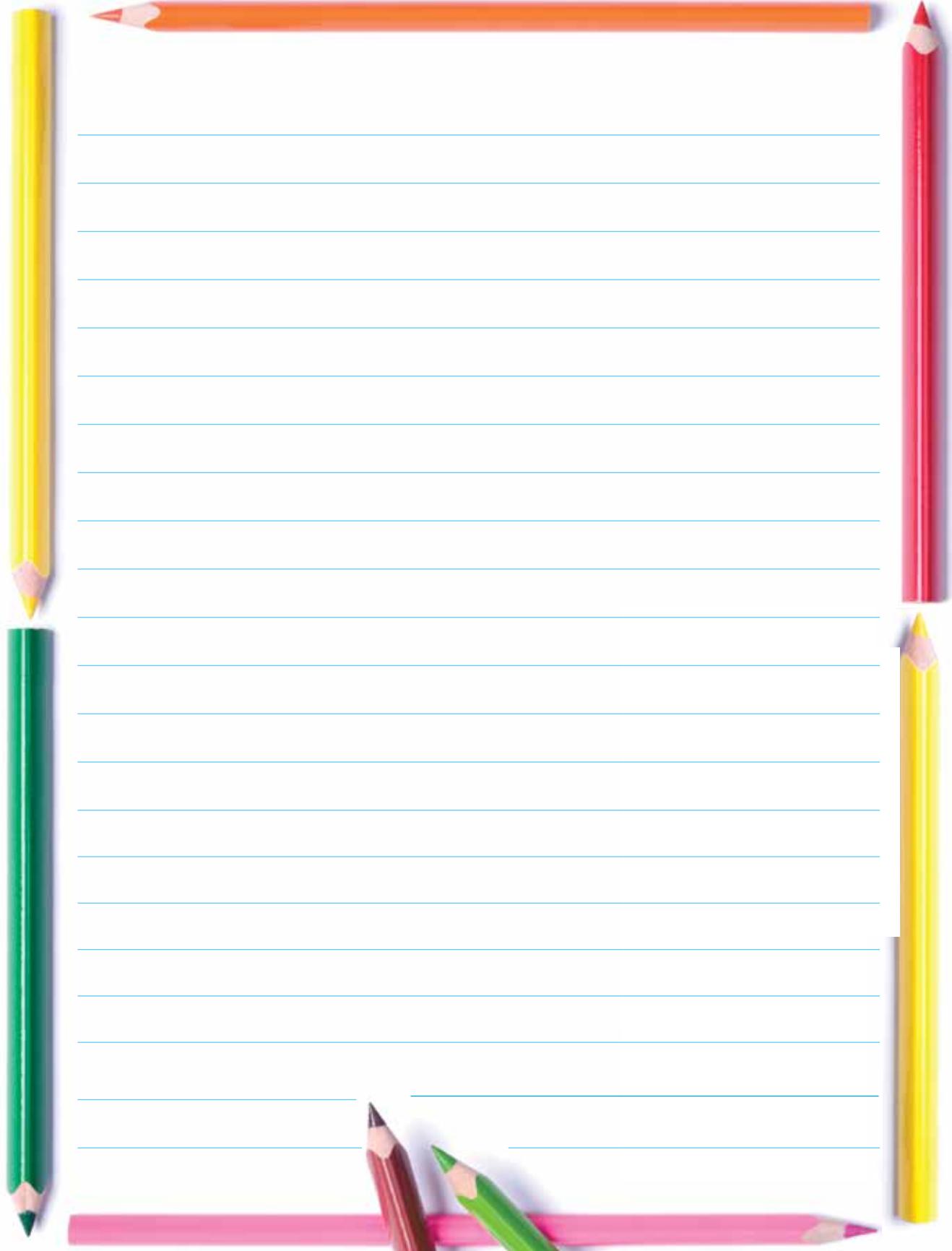
Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?

Iphetha ngani? Kubekhona isisombululo somraro?



Ilanga:

Kwanje tlola indatjana yakho. Sebenzisa imibono esemebheningqondo wakho.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere Ilanga

7

Imihlobohlobo yezabizwana



Qedeleta ngezabizwana zokukhomba
ezinembako.

lezi

lawa

le

leya

Ikwekwezi _____ ibizwa ngeSouthern cross.

_____ yincwadi yami.

Imikhumbi esendleleni ithwala amakhago _____.

UCharlie utjale _____ amathuthumbo endaweni le ngomnyaka odlulileko.

_____ yinomboro yami yakamalila edinini etja.

Amakhrayoni _____ ngewakadadwethu omncani.



Amagama asetjenziswa nakubuzwa imibuzo

La magama asetjenziswa lokha nakubuzwa imibuzo. Kusetjenziswa iziqu zenani ezilandelako: phi?, -ni? Amanye wamagama lawo ngila alandelako **kuphi? nini? njani? ngani? ini? -ni?**

Yeleta: Kuqakathekile kobana utjheje isivumelwano seholoko emutjhweni loyo.

Tlola imitjho engenzasi le kuhle ukuze iveze umqondo ngokuqedelela ngegama elinembako.

Ugogo uzokuya ?

Umma uthi ngize esitolo?

Abentwana bazokukhamba
ukuya emdlalweni webholo?

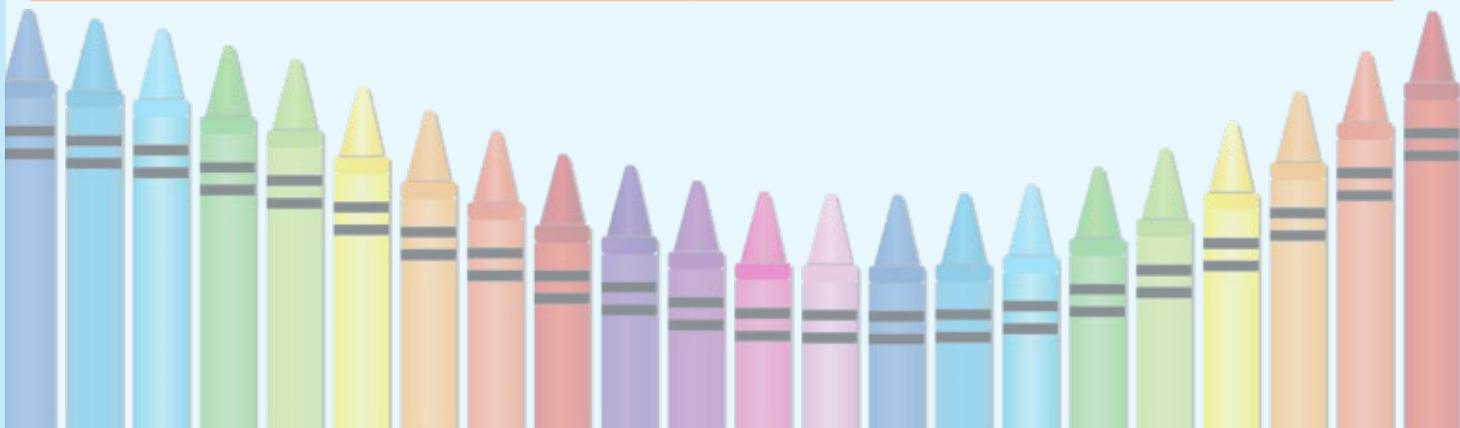
Nizokukhamba edorobheni?

Balele abagulako namhlanje?

Sifike isivakatjhi sakwenu Suhla?

Uzokubhadela imali unganayo
mntwana wami?

Incwadi yami Suhla?



Nasiqala
izabizwana
zokukhomba,
uzakukhumbula
kobana u-**le** no
lezi batjho izinto
eziseduze, kuthi
u – **lawa** no – **leya**
batjho izinto
ezikude.



Ilanga:

Isabizwana sokubala



Ukuqala isabizwana sokubala

Ngesabizwana sokubala. Isabizwana lesi singathatha isiqu-**ke, -dwa.**

Isib. Ukhambé iphasi lo**ke** akhange amfunyane.

Ngkhamba nge**dwa**.

Dwebela isabizwana sokubala emitjhweni elandelako bewutjho kobana sitjho kubani.

Kutjho ukuthi:

Abafundi



Abafundi baphumelele **boke** nonyaka.



Ngifike ngekumbeni, ngafunyana **koke** kuhlezi ngomumo.



Akekho umuntu obekamenyiwe emtjhadweni.

Ngibafunyene sele bazithethe **zoke** iincwadi zami.

Ufike wathola sebakhambe **boke**.

Beze **boke** emtjhadweni.

Bafike bathola siphelele **soke**.



Buyelela ucoce indatjana ka Charlie ulandelanise izehlakalo. Sebenzisa amagama **kokuthoma, kwalandela, ngemva kwalapho, ngemva kwesikhathi no – ekugcineni.**



Asibuyekeze incwadi

Isihloko: Matilda

Umtloli: Roald Dahl

Igadangiswe ngoSeptemba ngomnyaka we-2004

Igadangiswe nguPuffin

Abalingisi: UMatilda Wormwood, u-Ksz. Honey no-Kkz. Trunchbull

Isizinda: Esikolweni nemndenini wakwethu ose-England

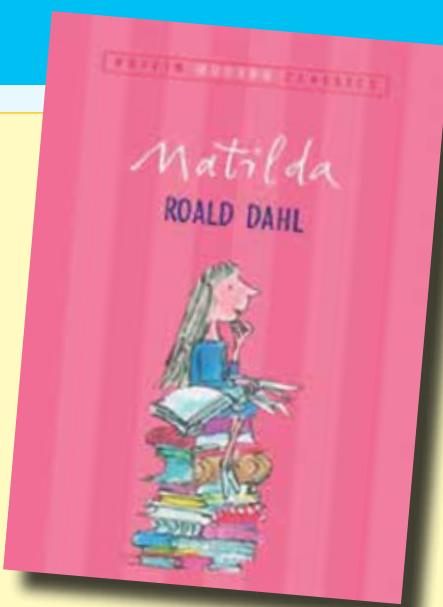
Isakhwiwo

UMatilda mntazanyana osesemncani **ohlakaniphileko**

onekareko lokufunda iincwadi. Ababelethi bakhe, uKkz.

noNom. Wormwood, bona bacabanga kobana **uyasilinga**.

UMatilda ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe banekareko lokubukela umabonwakude nokubuthelela imali kwaphela. Ukhetha kobana abajezise. Ufunyana kobana unamandla adluleleko angabonakali ekhaya kwaphela, kodwana nesikolweni sakhe iCrunchem Hall, lapho uMatilda nabangani bakhe banotitjhere othusa ukubedlula boke, uKsz. Trunchbull.



Funda incwadi ebeyekeziweko bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ucabanga kobana bobani abafundi ekuhloswe kibo ngencwadi le? Ungakhetha utshwaye nangaphezulu keyodwa ipendulo.

abasana abantazana ilutjha abadala abaneminyaka ephakathi kwe -9 ne-13

Ukususela elwazini elisencwadini ebeyekeziweko, tlola imtjho emithathu uhlathulule uMatilda.

Ucabanga kobana incwadi ikhuluma ngani?

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama nehlathululo enembako.

isifiso engeke saneliswa		uyasilinga
umuntu odinako		ukusabeka
ngamandla adluleleko		ikareko
uthusa ukubedlula boke		marhamaru



Ilanga:



Tlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi nanyana indatjana oyifundileko bewayithabela. Nawuqeda ukubuyekeza, khuthaza abangani bakho bayifunde.



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtlolli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka nini, kuphi?	
Abalingisi Bobani abasendatjaneni?	
Incwadi iliqiniso nofana ayisilo iqiniso	
Ummongo Indatjana ikhulumu ngani? Uthini umlayezo wendatjana?	
Engikuthandako Ngiyiphi ingcenye ephuma phambili endabeni?	
Isiphakamiso Kubayini ungaphakamisa kobana umngani ayifunde?	



**IMITHETHO**

Dlalani umdlalo olula wesikhathi. Phosani idayisi bese liwela phezu kwebhoksi. Zungelezela ipendulo ekungiyo. Nangabe uzungelezele ipendulo ekungasingiyo, awuzokudlala emdlalweni olandelako. Nangabe ufile enomborweni yama-35 begodu awukazungelezeli woke amabhlogo, kufanele uthome umdlalo ekuthomeni bekufike lapha uzungelezele khona zoke iimpendulo ezinembako. Loyo ozokuzungelezela zoke iimpendulo ekungizo ntangi, nguye othumbileko.

THOMA

1 Ngihlala/
kuhlala
eKimberly.

2 Namhlanje
mina **siyagula/**
ngiyagula.

3 USolani **ufike/**
bafike ngemva
kxesikhathi.

4 Sikhambe/
nikhambe njani
esitolo Dumi?

5 Ulahlekew
lijika.

6 Iphasi
lizomba/
sizomba
ilanga.

7 Thina namhlanje
bayokudlala/
siyokudlala
ibholo erarhwako.

8 Umntwana
bekagodola/
bezigodola.

9 Ingabe **bewukhona/**
bezikhona
esikolweni?

10 Buyela emuva
iindawo ezimbili.

11 UBabulalen
utjhayela/
sitjhayela
iteksi.

12



Ilanga:

32

Ulahlekelwa
lidlhego.

31

Thina **silahlekile/**
balahlekile nasiya
kwagogo.

30

Kade eentolo
kuthengiswa/
bekuthengiswa
namalahle.

33

Kusasa
sizokuya/
lizokuya
esikolweni.

34

Ngeveke
ezako iinkolo
ziyavalwa/
siyavalwa.

35

Ngomnyaka
ozako sizokuhlanganisa/
ngizokuhlanganisa
iminyaka elitjhumi
nambili.

14

Besingebhesini/
Bezingebhesini
thina.

13

UCharlie
bekasesivandeni/
lisesivandeni.

15

Yiba nelinye
idlhego.

18

Batjhiywe/
Utzhiywe
sikhathi msana.

19

Bekunotitjhere/
Bezinotitjhere
netlasini.

20

Ulahlekelwe
lijika.

16

Umma **usebenza/**
sisebenza ebusuku
iveke le.

17

Abesana
bezilambile/
bebalambile.

23

Isivakatjhi
sifike/lifike
nini?

22

Bewukuphi/
Benikuphi
izolo besana?

21

Kubayini **ngidinwe/**
udinwe kangaka
mma?

29

Ubaba nomma
kukhambe/
bakhambe ngekoloyi.

28

Izolo **ngidle/kudle**
inyama yekukhu.

27

Yiba namadlhego
amathathu.

26

Uzokukhamba
nobani/nelani
ekuseni?

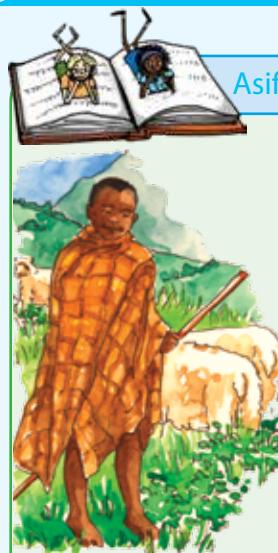
25

Yiba nelinye
idlhego.

24

Umntwana
ulele/silele
njani?





Asifunde

Kwathi lokha nangineminyaka elithoba, kwathi kusebusuku ngezwa **ubuyaluyalu** ngendlini. Ngafunyana ubaba ngendlini yakamma alele ngomhlana phasi. Ubaba wabe akhohlela khulu. Wabe agula aphethwe bulwele obuthileko bamaphaphu. Ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa, ipilo yami yatjhuguluka khulu. Kwafuneka kobana ngikhambé ngiyokuhlala nomalume owabe amele angitlhogomele bekangifundise nesikolo. Ngabutha iintwanyana zami ezimbalwa ngase ngikhamba nomma wangiphekelela kwamalume ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lami elitjha.

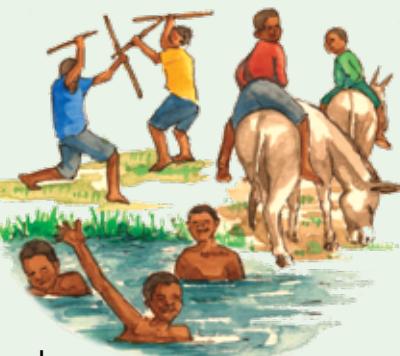
Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umizi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu **ebebehla banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga**. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe **ngiyihlulukela** indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe. Ngabe ngifunda esikolweni sendawo esabe sinetlasi linye begodu sabe sifundiswa isiNgisi, isiXhosa, zomLando kanye nezePhasi. Ngabe ngiza kuhle neemfundo zami begodu umkamalume bekangisiza ngomsebenzi wesikolo qobe kuntambama.



Ngelianga lekanjona eemrundweni zami ngabe ngembethe amabhudzu wami webholo amatjha. Ngathi nangingena netlasini, amabhudzu wami abanga itjhada phezu kwephasi elabe limanyazela, ngayeleta kobana abentazana ebebalezi eenhlalweni ezazingaphambili bebakuqalile ukhuLuza kwami ngokumangala okukhulu. Ngagcina sele ngimazi oyedwa wabentazana labo begodu wagcina amngani wami omkhulu lokha nangifunda eClarkebury.

Ngayijayela msinya indawo yeClarkebury. Ngazibandakanya emidlalweni eminengi ngendalela ebegade ngingakghona ngayo kodwana ipumelelo yami yabe ingasingcono khulu kunalokho ekwabe kulindelekile.



Ngathi nangineminyaka eli-16, umalume uJongi wangisa esikolweni seClarkebury. Umalume wabe afana nobaba begodu bebakholelwka ekutheni ifundo yabe iqakathekile.

Isikolo seClarkebury sabe **singcono** khulu kunesikolo seMqhekezweni. Nesikolo sakhona sabe silibuthelelo lamadaseni amibili, nanyana yemakhiwo eyabe yakhiwe isikuwa.



Ilanga:



Abafundi abanengi engabe ngifunda nabo ngetasini bebangiphala lokha nabe sisemidlalweni ehlukahlukene ko begodu baphume phambili emsebenzini wangetlasini. Ngabe nginomsebenzi omnengi wokuvala isikhala ebebangitjhiya ngaso. Ngemva kokuthoma kwami okwariyadako, ngaphumelela ukubamba ezinye zezinto bengakwazi ukuthuthukisa indlela engangifunda ngayo ngabe ngaqeda iimfundu zami zesitifkeyidi samabanga aphasi (iGreyidi le-10) ngeminyaka emibili esikhundleni sokuthatha iminyaka emithathu ngokuvamileko. Ngazifundisa ukuzijayeza ukuba nomkhumbulo obukhali, kodwana eqinisweni ngabe ngimumuntu osebenza kabudisi.

Ngathi nangineminyaka ema-21, ngakhamba ngayokufunda eKholiji yeYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Kodwana lezo ziindaba zangesinye isikhathi esadlulako.



Imitjhiana etlolwe ngamagama anzima khulu itjho ukuthini? Funa amagama alikhuni esihlathululini-magama sakho bese wakha umutjho ngelinye nelinye igama ukutjengisa kobana litjho ukuthini. Tlola imitjho leyo esikhaleni lesi esingenzasi.



- ❖ Hlathulula ipilo yaka Nelson Mandela yobuntwana ngaphambi kokubhubha kwakayise.
- ❖ Ipilo yakhe yatjhuguluka njani ngemva kokubhubha kwakayise?
- ❖ Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkolo ezimbili ezahlukene ko ezibalwe endatjaneni engehla?



Qedelela ithebula elingenzasi ngokuthi ubale izehlakalo eziqakathekileko zepilo yaka Nelson Mandela emikhakheni eyahlukene ko yepilo yakhe.

Isigaba nanyana iminyaka yepilo yakhe	Kwenzekani epilweni yakhe esigabeni ngasinye?

Asitlole indatjana



Hlela ukutlola indatjana engeyakho. Khetha kobana uzokutlola indatjana yakho ngani zalisa imebhengqondo engenzasi, indatjana yakho ibe nesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.

Isingeniso

Thoma ngokutjho kobana kwenzekani ekuthomeni.

Umzimba

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani emzimbeni wendatjana.

Indatjana yami

Okulandelako

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani okulandelako.

Isiphetho

Indatjana iphethe ngani?

Bese uqedeleta umebhengqondo olandelako.

Bobani abalingisi?

Sithini isizinda?

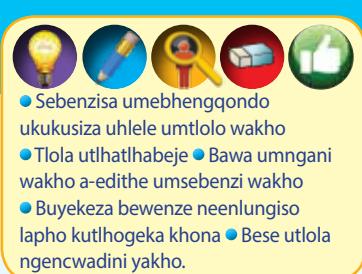
Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Kwenzeka ini?

Uzokutlola ngani?

Iphetha ngani?
Yini okukarisako ngendatjana?

Sebenzisa imebhengqondo yakho utbole itlhathabejo. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Yenza iinlungiso bese utlola indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.

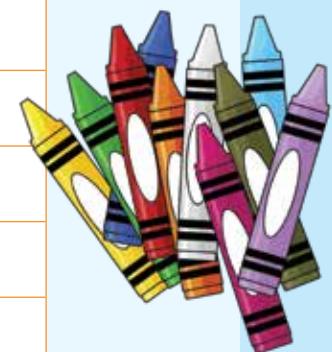
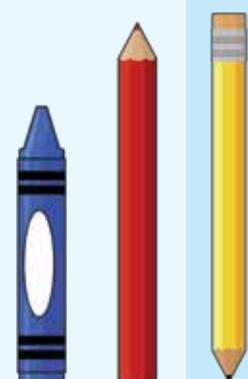
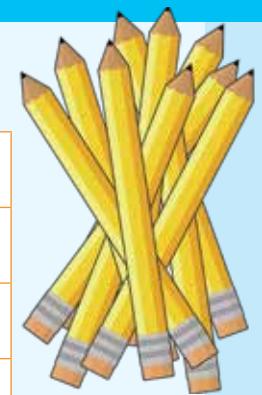




Ilanga:

Sebenzisa imebhengqondo yakho utlole indatjana yakho.

THOMA



GCINA LAPHA

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

17

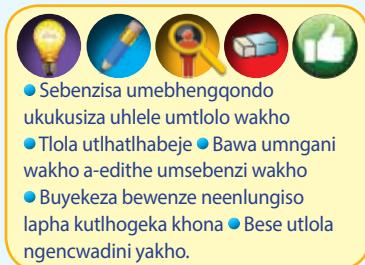


Asifunde

Uzokufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu. linganekwana zidluliselwa esizukulwaneni esilandelako ngokucocwa ngomlomo.

abantu bacocela abantwana kanye neenzukulu zabo iindatjana lezi – azitlolwa phasi. linganekwana kanengi ziayfundisa begodu ziyathabisa. linganekwana zihlanganisa iminden. Abantwana ababuya ngaphasi kwamasiko athileko balalela iinganekwana ezifanako begodu lokho kubenza bazizwe bangabesitjhaba sinye.

Enganekwaneni ezinengi sihlangabezana neenlwana ezikwaziko ukukhulumu.



UJabu bekaneminyaka eli-14 lokha nakelusako. Wabe azikhakhazisa ngendlela ebekatlhogomela ngayo ifuyo. Ngelinye ilanga lesiruthwana elabe litjhisa, uJabu wahlala phasi phezu kwesithubi waqala ifuyo yakwabo, uSipho weza agijima kuye.

"Uzizwile iindaba Jabu?", kwabuza uSipho, aphelelwa mummoya. "IBhubezi, libonakale endaweni yekhethu le izolo ebusuku. Libulele ikomo. Amadoda sele alibekel iinthiyo. Raga iinkomo zakho uzibuyisele ngesibayeni sikhambé siyokubona amadoda nakabeka iinthiyo lezo!"

UJabu bekabonakala athukile. "Angikwazi kobana ngingayovalela iinkomo ngesibayeni Sipho," waphendula uJabu. "Kusese sekuseni. linkomo kufuze zidle bezisuthe bese ngiyaziraga ziyokusela amanzi ngaphambi kobana ngingazibuyisela ekhaya sengiyozivalela."

USipho wadana, begodu angafuni ukuphikisana noJabu. "Kulungile," waphendula. "Sizokubonana lokha, mhlawumbe ntambama nasiditjhe emlilweni. Ngisayokubukela amadoda lawo." Wasuka wagijima uSipho.

UJabu wathoma waraga iinkomo wazibuthelela ndawonye wase uziyhingisa ngemlanjeni kobana ziyokusela amanzi. Kuthe lokha nazisasela amanzi iinkomo, yena wahlala wafaka iinyawo zakhe ngemanzini.

UJabu wezwa itjhada elamsikinyako. "Bho-o-o-o!" linkomo zoke zakghadza zajama du. Bekulibhubezi begodu beliseduze! UJabu waqala ngokuyeleta emahlangothini. Amadolo wakhe aqhaqhazel, wabuthelela iinkomo ndawonye zenza indulungu. "Kodwana itjhada elalithi 'Bho-o-o-o!' lalingatjho kobana ngizokudla," acabanga yedwa.

"Ibhubezi belizwakala kwangathi lisemrarweni. Ngicabanga ukubhodla lokho bekusililo esibawa isizo." UJabu wathoma watjhinga lapho kunebhubezi ngakhona.

Ibhubezi labe libanjwe sithiyo esabe sibekwe madoda. Ihloko yebhubezi yabe ibanjwe yisimbi. Ibhubezi labe lithi nalirubarubako, bese ligandeleleke



Ilanga:

khudlwana beliqine ngho. UJabu wajama waliqala. Akhange ngaphambilini akhe alibonele eduze kangako ibhubezi elaziwa ngekosi yeenlwana. Ngamambala ibhubezi labe libabazeka. UJabu wathi nakasaqale ibhubezi lokha nalilwela ukuzitjhaphulula, wathoma ukulizwela. Ibhubezi lambona umsana loyo belathoma lakhuluma naye.

Ibhubezi: Maye! Msana ngibawa ungisize, angikghoni ukuzitjhaphulula. Ngibawa uzokususa isimbi le ebambe ihloko yami yayigandelela phasi.

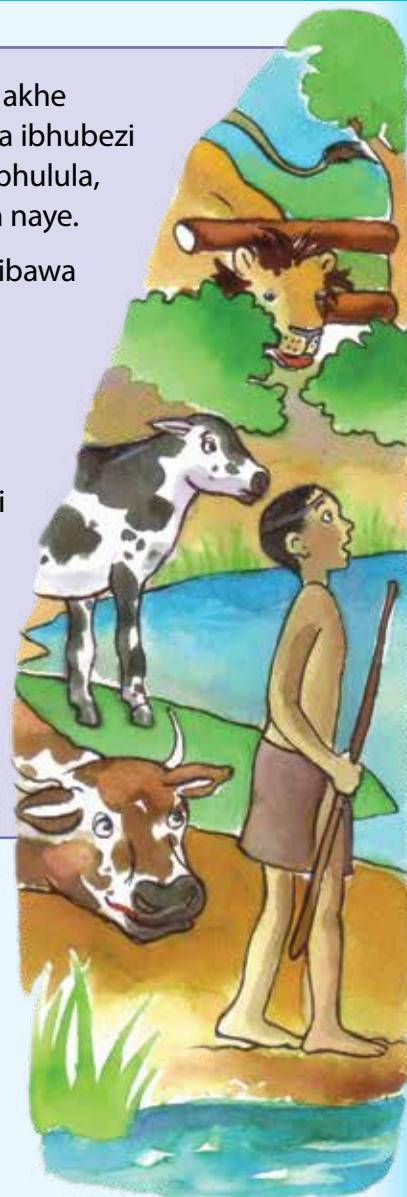
Ngiyabawa!

UJabu waqala iBhubezi ngemehlweni. Bekuzwakala ukutshwenyeka nokurhawula ephimbeni lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi: Ngiyakubawa msana! Ngiyakubawa! Ngaphambi kokuthi abathiyi bafike bangibulale. Ngibawa ungitjhaphulule!

UJabu: Ngifisa ukukutjhaphulula, bhubezi. Kodwana ngiyesaba ukuthi nange ngingenza njalo, uzongidla.

Ibhubezi: Awa msana, angekhe ngadla umuntu ongitjhaphulileko!
Ngiyathembisa, angekhe ngithinte ngitjho nesihlutjhwna sinye ehloko yakho! Ngiyakuthembisa!



Asikhulume

Cocani ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni le?
- ❖ Kubayini uSipho bekathabe kangaka lokha nakajijimela kuJabu?
- ❖ Bekakuphi uJabu lokha uSipho nakamtholako?
- ❖ Qalisisa iinthombe bese uhlathulula isizinda (indawo) lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.
- ❖ Indawo le yehlukile kunaleyoh lala kiyo? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kobana uJabu bekumsana onetlhogomelo netjhejo? Kubayini ucabange njalo?



Asenzeni
lokhu

Ucabanga kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani?
Ucabanga kobana uJabu uzolitjhaphulula ibhubezi?

- ❖ Esiqhemeni senu, cabangani ngesiphetho sendatjana le. Bese nidlala umdlalo nilingise indatjana ngaphambilini kwetlasi. Nizokutlhoga abantu abazokudlala indima kaJabu, kaSipho neyebhubezi. Nizokutlhoga neenkomu ezimbalwa. Abanye abafundi bazokuba ziinkomo.
- ❖ Khethani kobana ngisiphi isiqhema esinesiphetho esihle.

UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o!



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. UJabu akhange afune ukukhamba ayokubona isithiyo ngombana

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | Bekukude ngenyawo. |
| B | Bekadiniwe. |
| C | Bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo amanzi. |
| D | Bekasazi kobana isithiyo sinjani. |

2. Umcoci wendatjana bekahlathulula ukuthini nakathi “linkomo zoke zakghadza?”

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| A | Bezizwa amakhaza. |
| B | Zoke bezisaba akhange zisikinyeke. |
| C | Bezingafuni ukuya ngemlanjeni. |
| D | Zabanjwa lilothe. |

3. Kubayini amadolo kaJabu bekaqhaqhzela?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Bekezwa amakhaza. |
| B | Bekasaba ibhubezi. |
| C | Bekangakghoni ukubuthelela iinkomo ndawonye. |
| D | Bekalimaze idolo lakhe. |

4. Siyazi kobana uJabu bekumumuntu onethhogomelo netjhejo ngombana.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| A | Bekalusa iinkomo. |
| B | Bekangatjhiyi iinkomo zizodwa. |
| C | Wahlala phezu kwesidindi. |
| D | Wakhulumma nebhubezi. |



Asenzeni lokhu

Nombora iinthombe ngokulandelana kokwenzeka kwendatjana.



Angekhe ngikwazi ukukhamba nawe Sipho.





Ilanga:



Tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye:
esisekhasini lama-20

1	
2	
3	
4	



Buyelela ufunde indinyana bese udwebela amagama azizenzo ongawathola. Khetha abe mahlanu bese utlola ngawo imitjho emihlanu.

Madanisa amagama anomqondo ofanako nalawo angenzasi.

ubuphetjhani ilothe khuluma umalukazana
 amawethe amazindla isithiyo ikhehla

Tlola amagama anomqondo ofanako eenkhali onikelwe zona.

umaswaphela	umakoti	iqhegu	amanzi
coca	umbethe	khombela	amaliba

Dwebela isenzo esinembako emitjhweni engenzasi.

UJabu **ucabanga/bacabanga** iqhinga lokusebenza ngebhubesi.

Asilazi/abalazi iqhinga lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi **lithembisa/lathembisa** kodwana lephula isithembiso.

Unina lakaJabu **upheka/wapheka** ukudla kwakusihlwa ngemva kwalapho **sidle/sadla** ndawonye.

Ngelanga lelo amadoda **ahlala/uhlala** emlilweni bacoca ngokwenzekileko.

Kwenzeka ini ngebhubizi?



Asifunde

Akhe sibone kobana uJabu waqunta ukwenza ini ngebhubizi.

Ibhubezi lancenga lancenga ngelizwana elirhawulako, ekugcineni uJabu waqunta ukulethembu wabe walitjhaphulula esithiyweni. Waphakamisa ibhara langaphezulu elabe ligandelele ihloko yebhubizi. Ibhubizi leqa sele litjhaphulukile labe lazelula.

Ibhubezi: Hawu! Ngiyathokoza msana! Kwamambala ngizokuthokoza ngokuthileko. Intamo yami besele igandeleleke khulu ngaphasi kwebhara leliya begodu bengisesaba kobana abazumi bazongibulala. Kwanje ngiyakubawa msana, ngomile – angekhe wangitjengisa kobana umlambo ukuphi?

UJabu: Umlambo ulapha ngenzasi. Asikhambé ngiyokutjengisa wona.

Ibhubezi: Kungaba yiphoso ukulisa inyama ehle kangaka!

UJabu: Awa! Ngikusindisile ebantwini abazumako, bewathembisa kobana angekhe ungidle.

Ibhubezi: Iye, uqinisile. Ngisenzile isithembiso leso. Njengombana sele ngitjhaphulukile, akukaqakatheki bonyana ngingasigcina isethembiso leso. Ngilambile!

UJabu: Wenza iphoso ekulu. Awukafaneli ukwephula isethembiso.

Ibhubezi: He! Kuhlanya lokho! Ngiyakudla mina njenganje msana. Yoke ikulomo le ingenza ngilambe khulu.

UJabu: Kodwana uthembisile, nange wephula isethembiso, lokho kuzakubuyela kuwe ujeziswe.

Ipungutjha ehlakaniphileko ebeyilalele ikulomo, yeza yazokuzwisia ngesithembiso.

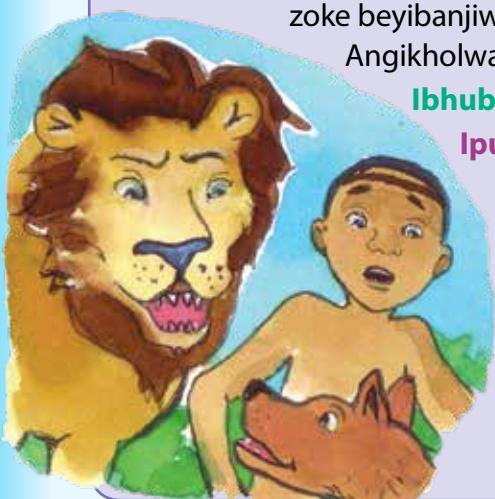
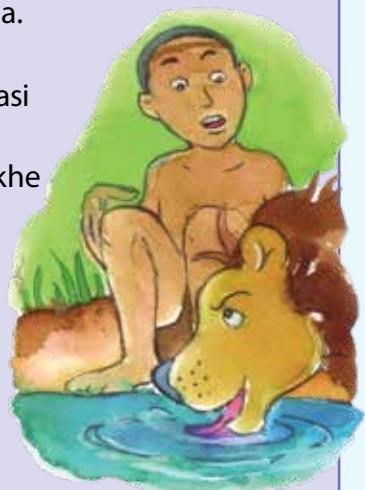
Ipungutjha: Ngisiphi isethembiso leso? Kubayini wenza isethembiso Kosi?

UJabu: Ngitjhaphulule ibhubizi esithiyweni, lathembisa kobana angekhe lingidle kodwana nje selifuna ukungidla.

Ipungutjha: Maye! Yindaba ehlekisako le. Utjho bonyana iKosi yami, iKosi yeenlwana zoke beyibanjiwe esithiyweni esenziwe babantu? Akukghoneki!
Angikhola.

Ibhubezi: Liqiniso, bekusithiyo esikhulu nesiyingozi!

Ipungutjha: Madoda! Nanje angikhola bonyana kukhona into ekulu edlula iKosi yami. Kufanele ngiyosibona isithiyo leso. Ngaphambi kobana udle isidlo sakho santambama, ngibawa uyongitjengisa isithiyo leso. Ngemva kwalapho uzakubuya uzokudla isidlo sakho santambama.





Ibhubezi, ipungutjha noJabu babuyela endaweni lapho bekunesithyo khona.

Ipungutjha: Ufunu ukungitjela bonyana into le ingabamba ihloko yakho! Angekhe!

Angikhola. Kosi, ungakghona ukubeka ihloko yakho lapha ukuze ngibone bonyana bewubonakala njani lokha umsana nakazakufunyana?

Ibhubezi: Uyangidina ngemibuzo yakho. Lokhu yinto yokugcina engizokwenzela yona, ngemva kwalapho, uzakuragela phambili nekhambo lakho ungitjhiye ngikwazi ukuthabela isidlo sami santambama.

Ibhubezi labuyisela ihloko hlangana nesithyo ngendlela uJabu alithole libanjwe ngayo. Ngokurhaba okukhulu, ipungutjha yaphosa isimbi yesithyo ekulukazi phezu kwentambo yebhubezi. Ibhubesi labuyela labanjwa njengangaphambilini godu!

Ipungutjha: Njenga nje sengiyabona bonyana bewubanjwe njani.

Kuyadanisa kobana ubuyebole ubanjwe ngendlela leyo godu.

Umsana uqinisile Kosi, ukwephula iinthembiso, kuyabuya kukubambe godu!

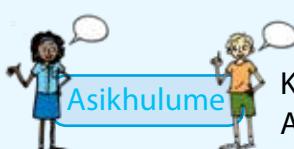
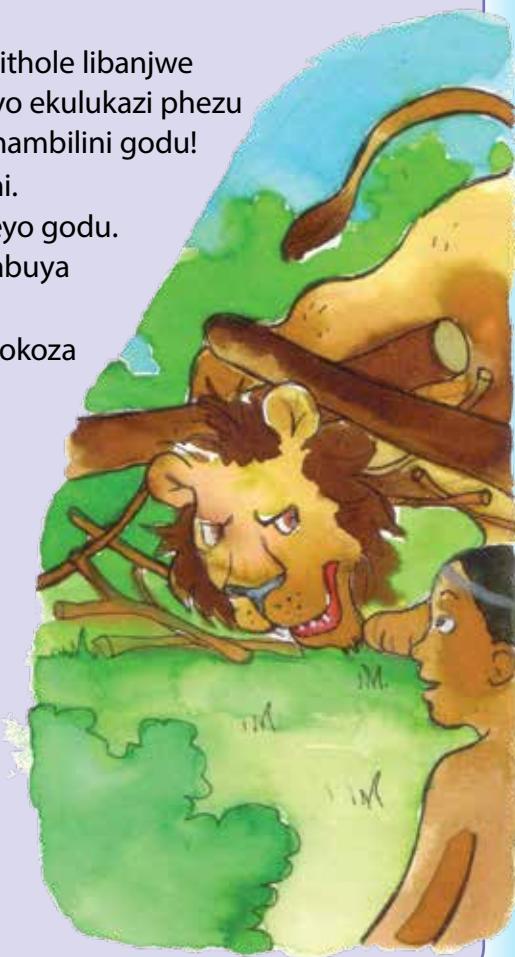
Ibhubezi labhodla lidinekile, isithyo silibambe kuhle. UJabu wathokoza ipungutjha. Wagijima wabuyela eenkomeni zekhabo, waziraga wayozivalela ngesibayeni. Waba nelanga elithusako.

USipho wambona warhuwelela, "Jabu, Jabu! Ibhubesi libanjiwe eduze nomlambo! Uphundiwe awukaboni litho wena!"

UJabu wamomotheka, wathi, "Namhlanje ngibe nesehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala."

USipho wabuyela endaweni lapho abazumi bebabambe khona ibhubezi ngesithyo, uJabu yena waya ekhaya. Walotjhisa unina, wahlala phasi wadosa ummoya khulu.

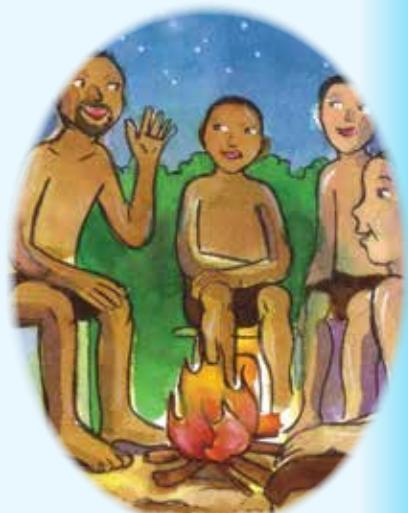
Mhlokho, uJabu wathi lokha nabahlezi botha umlilo, walalelisisa amadoda lokha nakakhuluma bekabuyebole acoca indaba yokobana alithiya njani ibhubezi. Aveza nokobana ibhubezi lelo besele kukade libatlhagisa begodu nokobana libanjwe ngendlela enokuhlakanipha kangangani.



Asikhulume

Kwanje sewuyazi bonyana indatjana yaphetha njani.
Akhe ucabange ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Indatjana iphetheke ngendlela ebe uyilindele?
- ❖ Wazizwa njani lokha ibhubezi nalephula isithembiso?
- ❖ Siyini isifundo sendatjana le?
- ❖ Ucabanga bonyana ipungutjha ihlakaniphile? Kubayini utjho njalo?
- ❖ USipho watjela uJabu kobana akhange abone isehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala. Uvumelana naye uSipho? Kubayini?



Ukucabanga ngendatjana

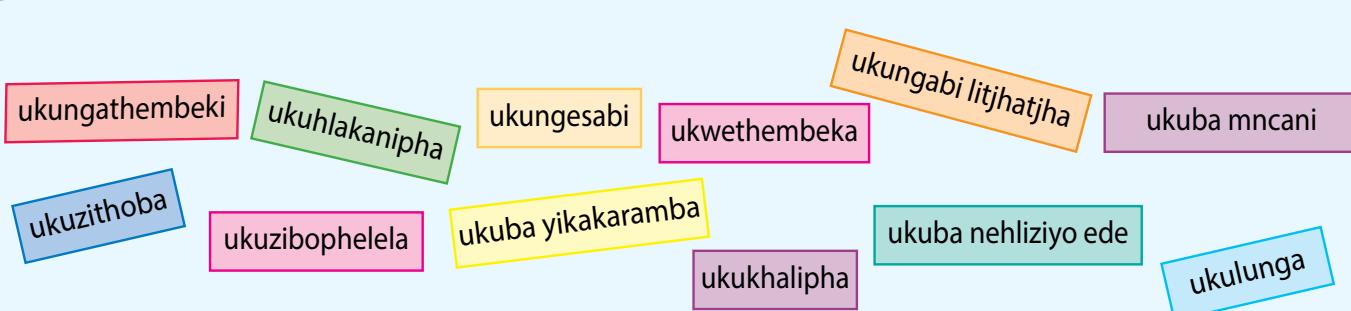


Cabanga ngendatjana yoke bese utlola urhunyeze ihlathululo yezehlakalo. Hlathulula kobana isaklıwo sikhule njani. Kufanele ucabange ngesehlakalo esigabeni ngasinye.

Tlola kobana indatjana ithome njani.	
Kwenzeke ini emzimbeni wendatjana?	
Hlathulula kobana indatjana iphethe ngani.	



Coca ngomlingisi ngamunye. Khetha kobana ngiliphi igama kilawa angenzasi elihlathulula umlingisi ngamunye ngendalela enembako. Tlola amagama lawo eenkhali eziembako.



UJabu	Ibhubezi	Ipungutjha

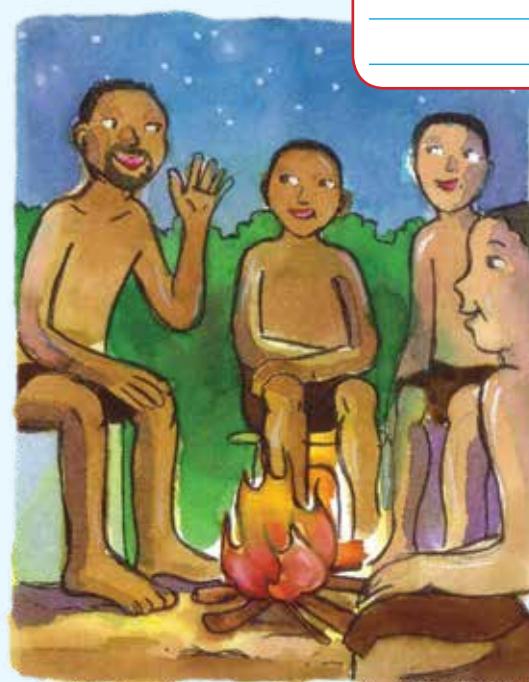
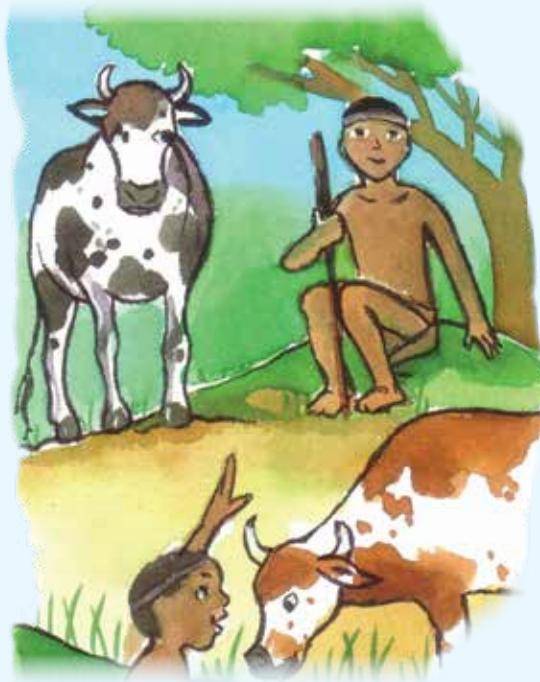


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qalisisa iinthombe lezi ezilandelako.



I sihlathluti... magama somi

Amagama amatjha

Tlola umutjho ube munye ngesizinda esivezwe esithombeni ngasinye.

1

2



Asitlole

Fundisia imitjho engenzasi bese usula imitjho engakhambisani nesihloko.
Nombora imitjho esepleko itjengise ukulandelana kwezehlakalo ngendlela enembako.

	UJabu bekamumuntu oyelelako nonetjhejo.
	Bekalusa iinkomo zakayise lokha uSipho nakamtjela ngebhubezi elisahlelileko.
	Imithi inamakari amade.
	UJabu akhange akhambe noSipho ngombana bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo ngemlanjeni.
	linkomo bezidiniwe.
	UJabu bekasazi bonyana ufanele atjheje bekayeletele iinkomo.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qedeleta ngeemphawulo ezsithandathu ezihlathulula ibhubezi.



Sibanelemuko labalingisi bonyana babantu abanjani ngalokho abakutjhoko nanyana ngalokho abakwenzako nanyana ngalokho abanye abasitjela khona ngabo.

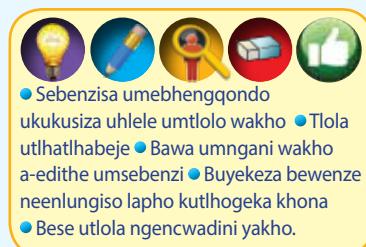
Sebenzisa iimphawulo utbole indinyana uhlathulule ibhubezi. Tlola ihlathululo utlhatlhabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese utlola ihlathululo ebuyekeziweko esikheleni esinikelweko.



Asitlole

Cabanga ngomlingisi onguJabu. Cabanga amagama ahlathulula indlela aqaleka ngayo nangendlela enza izinto ngayo. Phoselani imibono ninabangani bakho ukuthola amagama anehlathululo eyahlukeneko ngendlela eningakghona ngayo.

Qedeleta ngamagama ahlathulula ubulingisi bakhe esikheleni esingenzasi.



Sebenzisa isitlhadhluli utbole ngokuvezwa kukaJabu enolwaneni esekhasini lama -22. Tlola utlhatlhabeje phezu kwephetjhana. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Ngemva kwalapho utbole ngobuthakgha Ihlathululo yomlingisi esikheleni onikelwe sona.

Ibizo:	Ubudala:
Ubujamo bakho:	



Kwanje hlathulula isimilo somuntu. Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Umuntu loyo angaba yikutani, ephilako nanyana esele yahlongakala.

Ibizo lomlingisi	
Ubulili/ Ubudala/ Umsebenzi	
Ijamo lakhe	
Amakghono	
Kubayini ukhethe yena?	

Kwanje qedelela ngeentlhadtlu ezihlathulula umlingisi wakho.

Ibizo lomlingisi

Sebenzisa ngeentlhadtlu zakho ukutlola ukutlhatlhabeja uveze umlingisi. Ngemva kwalapho tlola lokho okutlhatlhabejileko ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso. Buyelela utlole ukuvezwa komlingisi kuhle ngencwadini yakho.

Ukuqala ilimi



Qala iinthombe. Cocela osebenza naye kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili
Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sisetjenziswa lokha into nayenzeka nje begodu isaragela phambili nokwenzeka njengobana sikhulumula ngayo.



Sebenzisa ithebulala elilandelako utjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Yena	u- + -ya-	khuluma	emba	Iziqu zesenzo	bhaga
Bona		hlamba	eqa	duda	funda khamba
Lona	si- + -ya-	khwelela	vakatjha	coca	idla pheka
Thina		pheka	lala	singatha	siza



Tiola umutjho utjho kobana kwenzeka ini eenthombeni ezintathu ezingehla.

Sebenzisa ithebulala leli ukutjho imitjho elandalako le kwangathi izokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Yena	-zo-	khuluma	emba	Isenzo	bhaga
Bona		hlamba	eqa	duda	funda khamba
Lona		vakatjha	coca	pheka	idla khwelela
Thina		pheka	lala	singatha	siza



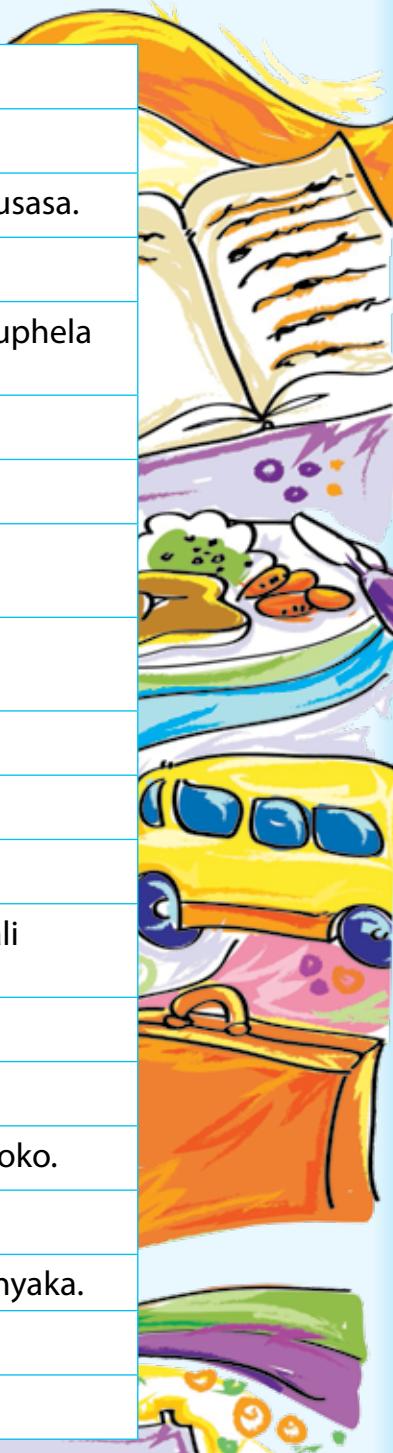
Ilanga:

Ukusebenza ngezenzo



Tlola imitjho elandelako izwakale kuhle. Zungelezela amagama athoma ngesihlomelelo uku-.

siza	1. UBusi uthanda ukusiza umma.
siza	2. Ngithembisa ukukusiza nami ngesikhathi esizako.
letha	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadi yami kusasa.
-iza	4. UBaphunguleni _____ nini kwagogo?
-hlaba	5. Abantu abaziinyanga _____ njalo qobe nakuphela umnyaka.
-khulumo	6. Mina angizwa _____ isiTsonga.
-linda	7. Ntambama _____ kwamfundisi uMasuku.
-bhula	8. Mina angithandi _____ esangomeni ngombana angisethembi.
-khamba	9. Umma wathi. “_____ ebusuku msebenzi wabantu ababotsotsi.”
-thutha	10. USibiya _____ umzakhe ayokwakha ePitori.
-pheka	11. Angikuthandi _____ umratha mina.
-tjala	12. Ngenyanga ezako _____ amathanga emasimini.
-dlala	13. _____ nesiqhema esinamandla kuqeda abadlali abanye amandla.
-thuma	14. Yewize ngombana ugogo ufunu _____ esitolo.
-thumba	15. UTjhejeni wezwa _____ kwami iphaliswano.
-thwala	16. Abomma banamhlanje abasakufuni _____ ehloko.
-biza	17. Ukwakha amalanga la _____ khulu.
hlela	18. Abafundi bethu _____ iimfundu zokuphela komnyaka.
khamba	19. _____ kwakhe kwasitjhiya sidane khulu.
vakatjha	20. Sizokuza _____ ngenyanga ezako.





Qalisia itjhadi elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho cocisana nomngani wakho nitjho kobana umntwana ngamunye uthanda ini begodu akathandi ini.

	ukuvuma	ukupenda	ukugijima	ukubukela iinyoni	ukuphaphisa ikhayithi	ukupheka	ukufunda
U-Ann	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
UJabu	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
UPeter	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
uUNomsa	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
u-Enver	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

U-Ann *u-Ann uthanda ukuvuma, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubukela iinyoni kanye nokuphaphisa ikhayithi.*

UJabu

UPeter

UNomsa

U-Enver

Sisebenzisa
amakhoma
hlangana kwezinto
ezibalwako erhelweni.
Sisebenzisa u-na-
hlangana kwezinto
ezimbili zokugcina.

Buyelela ufunde imitjho elandelako ngokuyelela okukhulu. Ngemva kwalapho uthalele amabizosenzo. Yitjho kobana kungani amagama la kumabizo kungasizo izenso.

1. Ubaba uthanda ukuzuma iinlwana zommango.
2. Ukubulala kukukwephula umthetho eSewula Afrika.
3. Ukwala akusikho ukukhwela intaba.
4. Angithandi ukwebela abanye izinto zabo.
5. Ilutjha lanamhlanje lithanda ukusela khulu.
6. Ukutjhayela urhamulile kulicala elibomvu eMpumalanga.

Ibizosenzo
lañhiwa
ngesenko
esihlonyelelwe
u-uku-



Ilanga:

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 7. | Ukwelusa msebenzi wabesana. |
| 8. | Ukugula kwakamma kwangephula amadolo. |
| 9. | Ukungazwisisi kwakhe ngikho ekumfake ejele. |
| 10. | Ufuna ukuzithabulula imisipha ngombana inghanghabele. |



Ukusebenzisa amakhoma



Qalisisa imitjho emibili le bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngokobana indawo lapha kutlolwe khona ikhoma iwutjhugulula njani umqondo womutjho. Gwala isithombe utjho kobana umutjho ngamunye uthi badla ini.



Sidle itjhokoledi ijeli nekhekhe.	
Sidle itjhokoledi, ijeli nekhekhe.	

Kwanje tlola amakhoma emitjhweni elandelako.

Sizokudinga ihamura isipikiri nesarha.

*Umma uthengisa ama-apula amaswidi
amabhanana namapiyere.*

*Abantwana baya kwamalume kwagogo nakwakghari. Izimuz-
imu labe linonile lilikhulu begodu limarhamaru.*



Sisebenzisa amagama ahlanganisako nanyana iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho ndawonye. linhlanganiso ziqakathekile ngombana zenza kobana imitjho ingabuyelewa. Ngaphandle kweenhlanganiso imitjho iba mide beyingathandeki.
Funda isibonelo esilandelako.
 USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu. USuhla ulele uyagula. USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu ngombana uyagula.

"USuhla" yihloko yemitjho yomibili ngakho-ke ihloko yesibili ungayibuyeleli bese usebenzisa isihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho leyo.

Ungasebenzisa –nanyana ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Isib. Akakapholi kuhle umma. Umma sewubuyela emsebenzini. > Nanyana angakapholi kuhle umma, sewubuyela emsebenzini. Khumbula: Umutjho olula unehloko yomutjho eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa. Umutjho omude orareneko ungaba neenhloko ezidlula kweyodwa.



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako le ngokuthi usebenzise esisodwa seenhlanganiso osinikelwe ngenzasi.

Bese uthalela izenzo emutjhweni owodwa ohlanganisiweko.

ngombana

nanyana

ukuze

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda nemirorho.

UBadanile uye kwadorhodera. UBadanile uphethwe lizinyo.

Ungasifhlela indaba leyo. Siyizwile indaba leyo.

Fundani bentwana. Fundani niphumelele.

Usebenza kuhle ngeembalo. Akasebenzi kuhle ngezendawo.

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda imirorho.

Sisebenzise isambreli sethu. Izulu belina.



Ilanga:

Ihloko yesikolo beyinomusa. Ihloko yesikolo beyingafuni sifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Ubaba uyagula. Ubaba ulovile emsebenzini.

Ngithanda ihlobo. Angibuthandi ubusika.

Ngiyasithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngimele ngisebenze kabudisi ukuze ngivale isikhala esingilahlekeleko.

Abesana badlala ibholo erahwako. Abesana badlala nomakhakhulwararhwe.

Umma umbethile uDudu. UDudu uwise umntwana.

Khamba uyokukha amanzi. Ngifuna ukupheka umratha.

Ngisebenza kabudisi. Ngifuna ukuphumelela eemfundweni zami.

Ngithanda izulu. Angithandi igabhogo.

Bengithabile endlini kamalume. Ngikhumbule umnakwethu.

Ngithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngifanele ngisebenze ngamandla ukuze ngibambe.

Emutjhweni ngamunye thalela amabizo bese undulungela izenzo.

UThulani uthanda izinja ezikulu ezilumako.

UBaphunguleni ufunda eSonengeza Primary School.

UBuzani udlalela isiqhema seChiefs sabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-13.



UJabu ugijimela isiqhema sabakhwela imilelenjana.

U-Ann uhlala akhulumu njalo ngetlasini.



Ngiyakghona			
ukufunda isiqetjhana			
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe esiqetjhaneni			
ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni			
ukuveza imizwa yomlingisi			
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari			
ukucoca ngabalingisi nangezehlakalo zendatjana			
ukuqdedelela umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana			
ukutlola indatjana esekhe yatlolwa kumebhengqondo			
ukusebenzisa isabizwana sokukhomba			
ukusebenzisa izabizwana			
ukuthola izabizwana zokukhomba nezamambala nokwazi kobana zitjho ukuthini			
ukubuyeleta ucoce indatjana ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela ezilamana ngayo			
ukufunda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi			
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi			
ukutlola ukubuyekeza incwadi			
ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje			
ukufunda umlando			
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama.			
ukufunda inganekwana			
ukulingisa			
ukutlola isiphetho sendatjana			
ukuphendula imibuzo ukukhetha ipendulo enembako esuselwe endatjaneni			
ukulamanisa izehlakalo zendatjana ngendlela enembako			
ukuthola izenzo bese wakha ngazo imitjho			
ukuthola amagama anomqondo ofanako			
ukuthola umhlobo weszenzo emutjhwени			
ukuzwakalisa imizwa ngendatjana			
ukutlola urhunyeze incwadi			
ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana			
ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ngomlingisi			
ukutlola ihlathululo yabalingisi			
ukubuyeleta utole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako			
ukulamanisa iinthombe ngokwezehlakalo			
ukuthola igama elino- zo/yo			
ukusebenzisa amakhoma emitjhweni			
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho			
ukuthola izenzo namabizo emutjhweni			



Ummongo 6: lindlela zokwethula umtlolo

limveke 5 - 6:
lindatjana neencwadi

81 Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi 36

Ukufunda isiqetjhana somtlolo.

82 Ukucabanga ngendatjana 38

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngentenetjha. Ukusebenzia iimphawulo ukuhlathululu umlingisi oqakathekileko endaben.

83 Ukutlola indatjana 40

Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha. Ukutlola indatjana ngentenetjha.

84 Incwadi ekhulum ngeholideyi 42

Ukufunda incwadi. Ukufunda ngoJohn endatjaneni. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni. Ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngokukhetha ipendulo.

85 Ukutlola incwadi 44

Ukusebenzia umebhengqondo uhlele ukutlola incwadi. Ukutlolela umngani incwadi ucoce ngeendaba zesikolweni nezkhaya.

86 I-imeyili ebuya emnganini 46

Ukufunda i-imeyili. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa e-imeyilini. Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwe encwadini uqedelele ikarada lelwazi ngabalingisi. Ukutlola incwadi usebenzise indlela ezinikelweko.

87 Okunengi ngelimi 48

Ukuthola ibizo nesiphawulo emutjhweni. Ukutlola imitjho ubeke isiphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo. UKumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisana nawo. Ukusebenzia iinhlanganiso wakhe imitjho ehlanganisiweko.

88 Okuphathelene nesikhathi esidlulileko nesikhathi sanje 50

Ukusebenzia isikhathi esidlulileko emitjhweni. Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esidlulileko. Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje.

limveke 7 - 8: Amakhathuni ayakarisa

89 Super Striker 52

Ukufunda ikhomikhi. Ukucoca ngehlathululo yesehlakalo nelimi elikhulunywa balingisi ekhomikhini.

90 Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako 54

Ukucoca ngefremu yekhathuni. Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule indatjana njengombana kutjengisiwe efremini ngayinye. Ukubuyelela utbole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko. Ukutlola isikhangiso sakumabonakude bewuzwakalise imibono.

91 Ukutlola isikhangiso 56

Ukuhlela isikhangiso sakumabonakude ngokulungiselela ukutlola isikhangiso. Ukucoca ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso. Ukusebenzia ukuhlela ukuze utbole isiqetjhana. Ukwethula isikhangiso ulingise.

92 Hlanganisa 58

Ukucoca ngokuhlanganisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ngaphambili nanyana ngemva kwesiqu. UKuthola isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu. Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esidlulileko.

Ithemu 3: limveke 5 - 10

limveke 9 - 10: Isikhathi sokudlala

93 UDan yikutana yebholo erarhwako 60

Lingisani indatjana kaDan nisebenzise abalingisi nomcoci. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni.

94 iphostara emayelana nomdlalo 62

Ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa ephostareni. Ukudizayina iphostara yomdlalo.

95 Tlola umdlalo ongowakho 64

Ukusebenzia umtlolo uhlele umdlalo. Ukutlola umdlalo utlathlabeje, u-edithe bewutlole ngencwadini yakho.

96 Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo 66

Ukuthola isilandiso nesenzo. Ukuveza umhlobo wesilandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, nesabizwana sokukhomba. Ukuthola nokuhlela iimphawulo. Ukuthola ibizo nesabizwana esihlathululwa silandiso nesiphawulo. Ukuthola iimphawulo nezabizwana: ongumnini.



Intenetjha iyelelisa ngokusikinyeka kwephasi



Asifunde

Kade bekunentenetjha eyayihlala itshwenyekile ngaso soke isikhathi. "Maye sithandwa," yalila imini yoke, "Maye! Maye!"

Yabe itshwenyekile khulu ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. "Nange kwenzeka, kuzokwenzekani ngami?"

Yazizwa yethuke khulu. Ngelinye ilanga ekuseni, lokha nakuwa isithelo emthini weenthelo oseduze-GIDI- kwenza iphasi loke lisikinyekile.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", irhuwelela.

Ngemva kwalokho, yagijima yadlula esimini yayokuyelelisa abomzala bayo.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!"

Zoke iintenetjha zatjhiya amasimu zalandela, zigijima sengathi ziyahlanya. Zagijima emasimini, zadlula imilambo, amahlathi zayokukhwela phezu kuentaba.



Asibalekeni msinyana!

Kuthe ngesikhathi zoke zifika eentaben, iinkulungwana zeentenetjha, iindlovu neendlulamithi khabe sezidinwe ngenye indlela erarako. Intenetjha yokuthoma yalinga ukuhlola kobana ukusikinyeka lokhu akukafiki na lapho sezikhona, kodwana beyizwa umsikinyeko weenyawo zeenlwana ezinye lezi ezigijima zilandela nazo.

Zithe zisajamile lapho zirarekile, kwavela ibhubezi.

"Kwenzeka ini lapha?", kubuza ibhubezi.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi, ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", kuhlathulula intenetjha.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhole umtlolo wakho • Tiola utlhathabeje • Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi • Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona • Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Kungcono ngiyokuyelelisa ezinye iintenetjha!

Intenetjha eyezwa ukuwa kwento, nazigijima njalo yona yayilokhu ibayelelisa, beyigijima ngebelo elikhulu.

Kwathi iintenetjha zisagijima njalo, zadlula indlovu.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Baleka Ndlovu nawe uphephise ipilo yakho!" Irhuwelela.

Indlovu nayo yalandela iintenetjha ngemuva, indlovu isikinyisa iphasi ngamagadango weenyawo zayo.

Zagijima zayokudlula iwoma leendlulamithi.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphephise iimpilo zenu!", intenetjha irhuwelela.

lindlulamithi nazo zalandela ngemuva kweendlovu ebegade zilandela iintenetjha.



Kwenzeka ini lapha?



Ilanga:

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi?" Kubuza ibhubezi. "Ngubani okubonileko?"

"Akusingimi," kuperhendula indlovu.

"Akusingimi," kuperhendula indlulamithi. "Buza yena lo, mbuze!" kutjho iintenetjha ezinye zikhomba intenetjha yokuthoma. Ibhubesi laphenduka laqala ngehlangothini lentenetjha. "Ngiyabawa nomzana," kutjho intenetha ngeenhlonyana, "Bengizihlalele ekhaya lokha nangizwa itjhada elikhulu lithi gidi phasi, lokha kungenze ngatjho ngathi kusikinyeka kwephasi, ngokunjalo ngase niyagijima ngikhamba ngiyelelisa abanengi kobana babaleke ukuphephisa iimpilo zabo."

"Mfowethu, ungabanaso isibindi sokukhamba nami uyongitjengisa lapha ihlekelele leyo yenzeke khona," kubuza ibhubezi.

"Awa, angekhe ngikghone mina ukubuyela lapho!" kutjho iintenetjha.

"Yeqela emgogodlhweni wami ngizakuthwala siye lapho, ngizakuthhgomela ukuphepha kwako," kutjho ibhubezi.

Ekugcineni intenetjha yakhwela emhlana webhubezi kwakhanjwa, badlula iintaba, imilambo, amahlathi namasimu, babe bayokufika emzini wentenetjha.

"Ngikho lapha engizwe khona, nomzana. Ngiyizwile, ngikho khona lapha. Iphasi belisikinyeka."

Ibhubezi laqala lazombeleza – kungasikade labona ikhukhunadi ewe emthini eyabanga itjhada lokha nayiwako. Ibhubesi labona nefene ehlezi emthini. Ibhubesi ladobha ikhukhunadi leyo, lakhwela phezulu kwelitje, lawisela phasi ikhukhunadi. GIDI!

Intenetha yeqela phezulu ukudlula imitha yinye. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani - kwenzekile godu!

Intenetjha yalemuka bonyana ibhubezi liyahleka, intenetjha yabona ikhukhunadi eliphadlhkileko eenyaweni zayo.

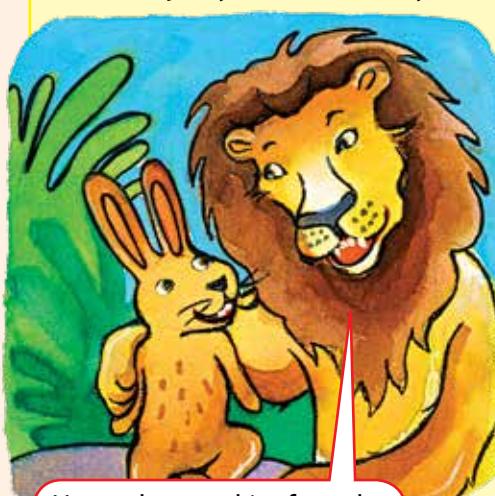
"Maye," "Bekungasikho ukusikinyeka kwephasi"

"Awa," kutjho ibhubezi, "bekungasikho, ungesabi."

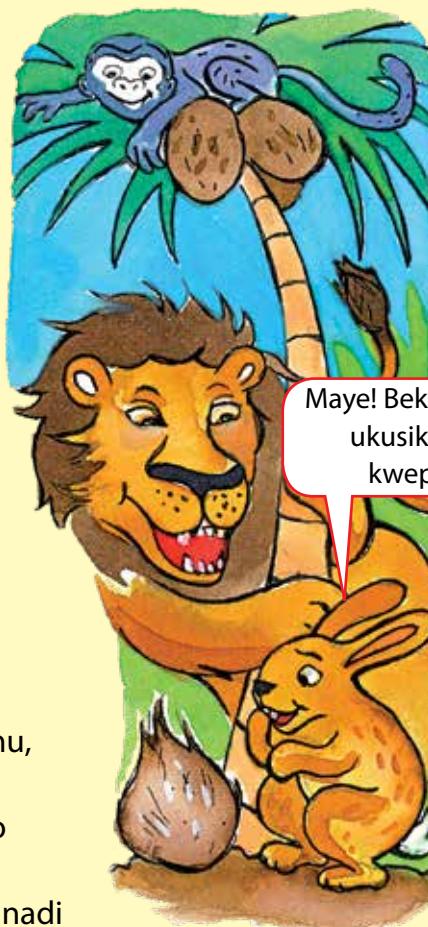
"Ngibe yintenetjha ekhohlakeleko!" Ibhubesi lamomotheka ngomusa. Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke, nami kesinye isikhathi ngiba nokwesaba lokha izinto ngingazisisiko."

Ngemva kwalokho labuyela entaben iapho kwakulindele khona iindlovu, iindlulamithi nezinye iintenetjha zilindele ukuyeleswa ngokuphepha kobana zingabuyela nini emuva.

Umthombo: Itjhugululwe isuka kuRabbit heralds the earth quake ngu Rosalind Kerven kwi PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.



Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke siba nokwesaba lokha izinto zisenzeka.



Maye! Bekungasikho ukusikinyeka kwephasi.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukucabanga ngendatjana



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako emayelana nentenetjha ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Nangabe awunaso isiqiniseko kobana ipendulo ithini, buyelela ufunde indatjana godu.

Khuyini intenetjha eyayitshwenyeke ngakho khulu?

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| A | Libhubezi |
| B | Ukupahlazeka |
| C | Ukusikinyeka kwephasi |
| D | Mumuthi owako |

Yini eyenza iphasi loke lisikinyeke?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A | Kusikinyeka kwephasi |
| B | Yikhukhunadi ekulu |
| C | Yintenetjha eyabe ibaleka |
| D | Mumuthi owawako |

Ibhubezi lalifuna kobana intenetjha iliphekelele kuphi?

Kubayini ibhubezi lawisela ikhukhunadi phasi?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukwenza bonyana intenetjha ibaleke |
| B | Ukusiza intenetjha ithole isithelo |
| C | Ukukhombisa intenetjha bonyana kwenzekani |
| D | Ukwenza intenetjha ihleke |

Intenetjha yazizwa njani ngemva kokuthi ibhubezi liwisele phasi ikhukhunadi?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A | Yasilingeka |
| B | Yadana |
| C | Yazibona njengesidlhayela |
| D | Yatshwenyeka |

Uthini umlayezo oqakathekileko wendatjana le?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukubaleka nakunemiraro. |
| B | Qinisekisa ngaphambili kobana ube nevalo. |
| C | Iintenetjha zinebelo elikhulu. |

Izinto zenzeka msinya ngemuva kokuthi intenetjha irhuwelele "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!" Kopulula amagama abe mabili asikhombisa lokho.

Ibhubezi lenza ini bonyana intenetjha izizwe ngcono ekugcineni kwendaba? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ibhubezi elazenzako.

1

2



Ilanga:

Imizwa yentenetjha yatjhuguluka njani phakathi kwendatjana?

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana intenetjha yazizwa

ngombana

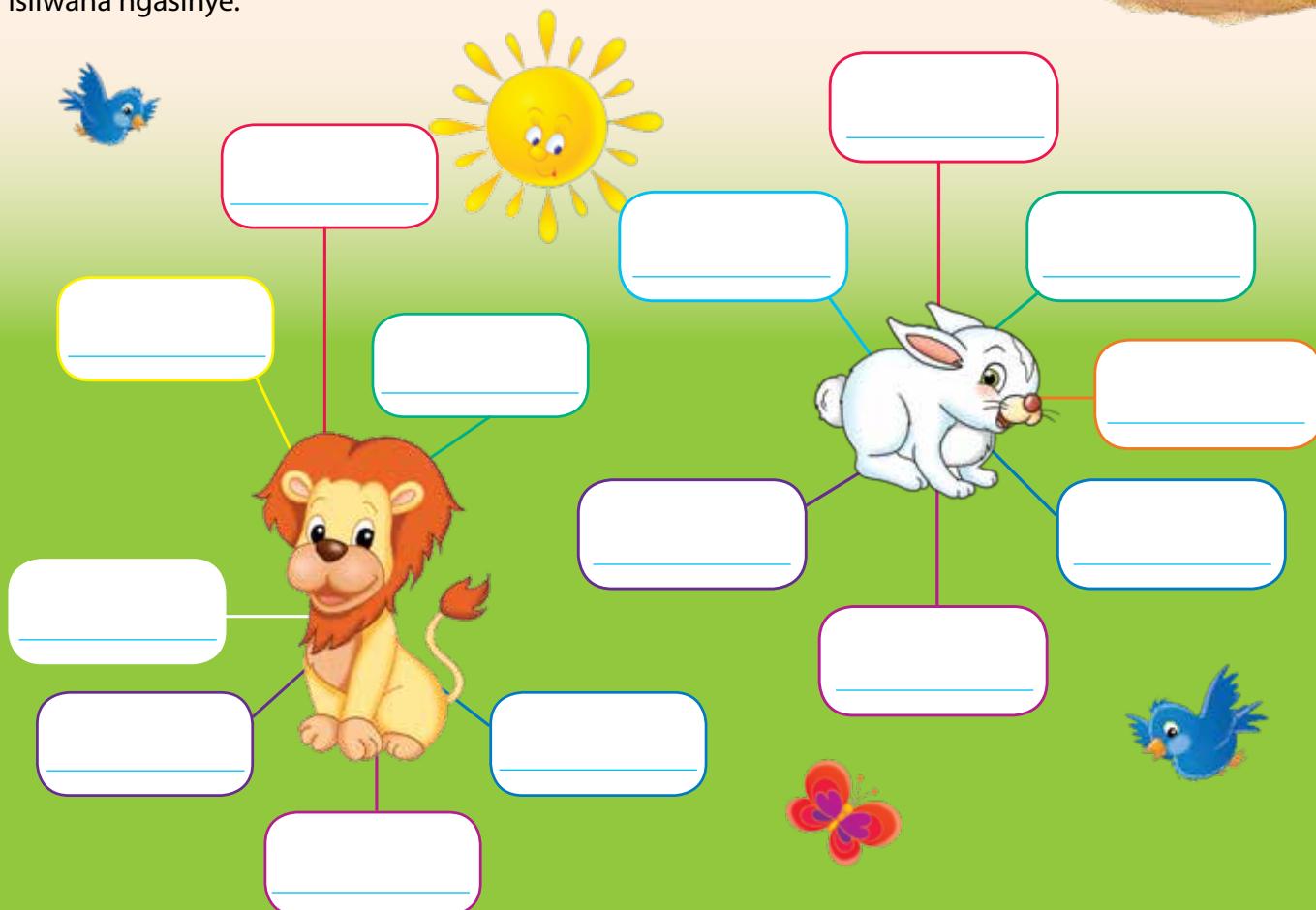
Ukuya esiphethweni intenetjha yazizwa

ngombana

Esiphethweni, kwabonakala kobana ibhubezi lalithanda intenetjha ngombana



Endatjaneni uyabona kobana kunomehluko omkhulu phakathi kwebhubezi nentenetjha. Ngaphakathi komebhengqondo, tlola isiphawulo esihlathulula isilwana ngasinye.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukutlola indatjana



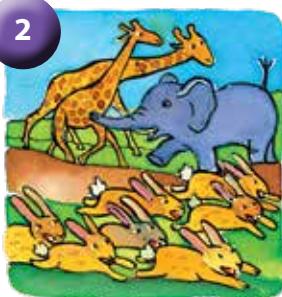
Asitbole

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuze ukusize ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha eyabe ilila ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Cocisanani nabangani bakho kobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni bese nitlola imibono yenu eduze kwesithombe.

1



2



3



4



5



6



**Intenetjha
iyelisa
ngokusikinyeka
kwephasi**



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola indatjana esikhalieni esingenzasi.

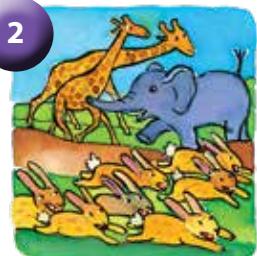


- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uholele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlathlabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kuthogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

1



2



3



4



5



6



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Incwadi ekhulumfa ngeholideyi



Asifunde



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 kuKhukhulamungu 2015

Lotjha Dan

Maye! Ngibe netjhudu elingangani kobana ngikhambe nomzala ngiye eCape Town ngamaholideyi wesikolo kaVelabahlinz. Sasuka mhla ali-12 kuVelabahlinz sayokufika ngelanga elilandelako. Bekumnandi khulu ukukhamba ngesitimela. Silele ngekhowutjhini begodu mina bengilele embhedeni ongaphezulu! Lokha nasifika eCape Town, into yokuthoma engiyibonileko kube yintabakazi, iTable Mountain kanye nelifu eliyembesileko elimhlophe. Intaba ibe yihle khulu kunangendlela ebengcabange ngayo.

Ngibawa ubukele iinthombe zoke engikuthumele zona. Ngelanga lesibili, saya eRobben Island. Sikhambe ngesikepe nasiya eRobben Island. Lapho sifike sabona 2. ikamura lelo uNelson Mandela ebekavalelw kilo iminyaka eli-18! Sabona amaphengwini amanengi kanye namatje we-Island le.

Elangeni lesithathu sabona amaphengwini ebhitjhini eyaziwa ngokuthi yiBoulder's Beach. Sibuye sabona amacephe nanyana iindawula. Kukhona ihlelo eCape Town lokubulunga amacephe (iindawula) ngombanyana aqakathekile. Ihlelo leli libuya litlhogomela namaphengwini. Kwathi ngelanga lesine sayokujama esiqongolweni se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapha amalwandlekazi amabili ahlangana khona. Lapha kulapho amanzi amakhaza welwandlekazi i-Atlantic Ocean ahlangana khona namanzi afuthumeleko welwandlekazi i-Indian Ocean.

Ngelanga lethu lesihlanu, ebegade kulilanga lokugcina, sakhamba sayokubona iinlwanyana zeelwandle e-Two Oceans Aquarium. Kwabamnandi khulu. Angikhange khengibe seduze kangaka neTjhaka ngaphambilini. Besihlukaniswe lirhalasana nje kwaphela. Bebanganawo amahloni wokusitjengisa kobana banamareyi amangaki wamazinyo. Sibone nemihlobohlobo yeenhlambi ezibizwa ngokuthi ma-starfish – ezinye zinemikhono emidekazi, lokha nazilahlekelwa mkhono owodwa, kumila omunye endaweni yaho.

Kusasa siyakhamba sibuyela ekhaya. Ngirhabe khulu ukunibona noke nasele sibuyileko esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho
UJabu





Ilanga:



Asenzeni
lokhu

Incwadi yakaJabu ihlathulula ngamalanga alikhomba. Sebenzela emalangeni wehlelo lakaJabu bese utlola koke akwenzileko ngamalanga lawo kudayari yakho.

Ilanga	Akwenzileko
12 kuVelabahlinze	Sasuka saya eCape Town
13 kuVelabahlinze	
14 kuVelabahlinze	
15 kuVelabahlinze	
16 kuVelabahlinze	
17 kuVelabahlinze	
18 kuVelabahlinze	
19 kuVelabahlinze	



Asitlole

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Kopulula umutjho owodwa okhombisako kobana uJabu noDan babangani abadala.

Tlola umutjho owodwa okhombisa khona bonyana uJabu bekatlolela abalingana naye.



Tlola umutjho munye okhombisako bonyana uJabu bekangakhange khekaye eCape Town ngaphambilini.

Qala amagama la ngaphakathi kwesihlathululimagama bese uwasebenzisa emutjhweni utjengise ihlathululo yawo.

embeswe	
phelisa	



Kubayini uJabu atlollele uDan incwadi?



- A Ukumtjela ngabotjhaka
- B Ukumtjela ngamaholideyi wakhe amnandi
- C Ukumtjela bonyana uzokubuyela esikolweni msinya
- D Ukumtjela ngezulu

UJabu bekatjho ukuthini nakathi abotjhaka abanazo iinhloni zokuveza amazinyo wabo?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Abotjhaka bebalungile. |
| B | Abotjhaka bebabathabis. |
| C | Abotjhaka bebalokhu bavula imilomo yabo. |
| D | Abotjhaka bebadla ezinye iinhambi. |

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

43



Tlolela umngani wakho incwadi. Mtjele kobana bewenzani ekhaya nesikolweni, nanyana kenyé indawo ebekuyinto ekarisako.

Sikunikele umbono wenge nenyé indinyana. Thoma ngokuthi utlhatlhabeje incwadi yakho, bese unikela osebenza naye akutjhejele yona ukubona bonyana ayinamphoso na. Tlola ngenwadini yakho.





Ilanga:



Tiola ikheli lakho
Ilanga

othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Tiola indaba ngento yokuthoma.

Tiola ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Ngimi umngani wa^kho

Tiola ibizo lakho.



I-imayili ebuya emnganini



Asifunde

I-imayili yindlela yokuthintana nabangani usebenzise ithungelwano ngamakhomphyutha. Kanengi sisebenzisa ama-imayili njengeencwadi ukwabelana ngeendaba nabangani bethu. Nangabe unekareko lokuthumela umngani wakho i-imayili, nobabili ninomngani wakho kufanele nibe nekheli le-imayili begodu nibe namakhomphyutha.

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13 kuNtaka 2011

11:56

Ann noDan abathandekako

Ngiyethemba nifundile ngokusikinyeka kwephasi okwenzeke eJapan. Ngize lapha ukuzokuhlala nabomzala bami eSewula yeJapan kufikela lokha ubujamo bubuyela esigeni esiphephileko. Ngizokubuyela eTokyo. Nanyana ngithabile ukusuka endaweni yesehlakalo, kodwana ngikhumbula umndeni wami nabangani bami be-International Primary School engifunda kiyo.

Nokho nginesikhathi esimnandi nomzala. Uneminyaka elingana neyami ubudala. Uneminyaka eli-13 kanti sobabili sifunda iGreyidi lesi-6. Ngetjhudu umzala uhlala eduze nephaga, lapha singakghona khona ukudlala ngemerry-go-round nemijinko nanyana kumakhaza kangaka!

Hlangana nokudlala, nokho ngiba naso isikhathi sokwenza engikuthandako- ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ngekhomphyutha. Ngifunda incwadi yeJungle begodu nginekanuko yokobana thana ngihlala e-Afrika. Sengifunde isiquantu sayo incwadi le.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UKin Hosh

Thumela



Asitole

UKin uvakatjhele ubani?

Kubayini aye lapho?

Incwadi uytbole ngaliphi ilanga?



Asitole

Gijimisa amehlo encwadini ekhulumo ngoKin bese uqedelele ikarada leli.

Ibizo

Ubudala

IGreyidi

Isikolo

Umsebenzi wokuzilibazisa





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje nave tlolela uKin incwadi. Sikunikele imibono yesinye nesinye isigatjana. Thoma ngokutlhathabeja incwadi yakho bese unikela osebenza naye kobana ayiqale bona ilungile na. Yitlole ekhasini leli phasi ekhasini.



Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

Kin othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Yitjho kobana uwelana naye kangangani ngendaba yokusikinyeka kwephasi.

Yitjho kobana kuhle kangangani kobana akghone ukuragela phambili nezinto azithandako.

Tjela umngani wakho ngeendaba zesikolweni, ngemidlalo nangomsebenzi wokuzilibazisa.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Okunengi ngelimi



Qalisa imitjho elandelako ekhamba ngamibili. Dwebela ibizo bese undulungela isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo.

Inja encani.	Inja ekulu.
Ikoloyi ekulu.	Ikoloyi enebelo.
Incwadi endala.	lincwadi emabhombo.
Ikhrayoni elifjhani.	Ikhrayoni elide.
Amathuthumbo amahle.	Amathuthumbo amhlophe.
Isirhwarhwa sinesikhumba esimbi.	Inyoni yehloko ekulu.

Okunengi ngeemphawulo

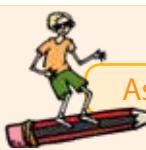
Siyazi kobana iimphawulo zisitjela ngokunabileko ngebizo (umuntu, indawo nento). Kanengi isiphawulo siza ngemva kwebizo.

Kwanje tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo alandelako neemphawulo. Tlola umutjho onesiphawulo ngaphambili kwebizo. Bese utlola umutjho onebizo eliza ngaphambili kwesiphawulo.

-de umsana	Umsana omude.	
-dala ukatsu	
-fitjhani indoda	
-hle umntazana	
-ncani utitjhhere	
-dala umgwalo	



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo akhambisana nawo.

ekundleni yezemidlalo omkhulukazi umakoti amanzi mhlophe

kunembhedla etatawini lezemidlalo amawethe khanyako umlobokazi



Kwanjesi madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo aphikisana nawo.

Ikabi eneempondo emhlophe isalukazi

ichegu ikomazi enzima enganampondo



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ophiwe zona.

Ngizokuhlala lapha. Ngizokuhlala izinto bezibe ngcono ekhaya. (kufikela)



Ngithabile lapha. Ngikhumbule isikolo sami. (nanyana)



Ngimtjelile kobana akahlale lapha akhona. Amanzi ayangokuya ayatjhinga. (ngombana)

Ngiqale iindlela zombili. Ngeqe indlela. (ngaphambi)

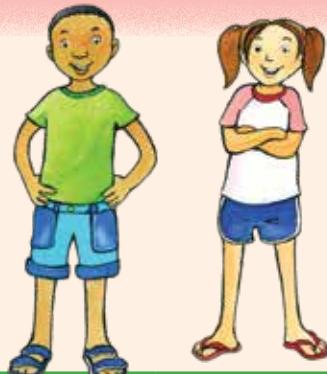
Uzwa amakhaza. Kufanele wembaphe ijersi. (nangabe)

Ngimtjelile kobana angafiki ngemva kwesikhathi. Ufike ngemva kwesikhathi godu. (kodwana)

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Isikhathi esidlulileko



Elimini lesiNdebele sinesikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako. Nasikhulumu ngesenzo esele senzekile, sithi senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko, kungaba ngesidlule kade khulu nanyana esingasikade senzekile.

Fundissa imitjho elandelako: Safika sele sidlulile isikhathi sokudla. Ngathi nangifika ekhaya, ngafunyana umma akhambile.

Safika	Ngakhamba	Ngafunyana.
Wena	udlile	ukudla. idombolo.
Yena	uqeda	ukulala. ukuhlamba.
uqedile	ukwenza	iwatjhini. umsebenzi.

Inja	beyibetha	beyikhonkotha. umkhulungwana.
Sabakeriyela	ngeveke	ephelileko.
Bona	bebasela	ijusi. amanzi.



Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi esidlulileko.

Umngani wami wangipha i-abhula. Beningakalambi ngombana ngasele

Ngafika sele kwedlule isikhathi, boke abangani bami besele

Ngabe ngidiniwe ngombana ngangi-

Wangitjela kobana akusikade

Ngathi nangifika esikolweni ngabona kobana

Ngangithabile ngombana

Ngathi nangifika etatawini lezemidlalo ngafunyana kobana isiqhema sami

Yathi isimbi nayililako ngafunyana kobana

Ngathi nangifika ekhaya ngafunyana umma kobana sele

Nangifika etatawini ngafunyana isiqhema sami sele



Ilanga:

Isikhathi esizako esiyokufika



Isikhathi esiyokufika/esizokufika sibonakala ngesakhi u-yo/-zo- esitjengisa kobana isenzo siyokwenzeka. Isikhathi esizako/ esizokufika: Imitjho esesikhathini esizokufika/esiyokufika ibonakala ngezakhi –zo- nanyana –yo-. Akhe uqale iimbonelo ezilandelako.

Ngizokudlala ibholo erarhwako esikhathini esizako.

Umma uyokuthenga **ukudla** okumnandi edorobheni.



Asitlole

Cabanga ngezinto ozabe sele uzenzile lokha nawuqeda ukufunda amagreyidi wamazinga aphasi. Tlola imitjho emihlanu usebenzise isakhi **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

Nangqeda isikolo samazinga aphasi.

Ngizobe sengifunde iincwadi ezima-50.



Asitlole

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako usebenzise isakhi u-zo- ukuveza isikhathi esizako.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngeveke ezako ngi _____ (qedo) ipprojekthi yami.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngomnyaka ozako ngi _____ (funda) igreyidi lesithandathu.

Ngesikhathi lesi kusasa ngi _____ (khwela) ibhesi eya KwaMhlanga.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngenyanga ezako, ngi _____ (tjhayela) ikoloyi etja.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngoKhresimusi, ngi _____ (embatha) iimpahla ezitja.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere _____ Ilanga _____



Asitlole

Funda imitjho emibili esuselwe : kukhomikhi iSuper Striker. Inomboro ye-100. Tjhejisisa okhunye nokhunye okwenzeka efremini ngayinye. Tjhejisisa elinye nelinye ibhamuza elisetjenziswe ekhathunini. Qala ibhamuza elitjho kobana umhlathululi uthini efremini yesi-4, yesi-5, yesi-6, ye-7 neyobu-8. Yelela amatjhada wamagama nokuthi atlolle njani.

Ikhathuni ngomunye umhlobo wezemitlolo

Bekufike lapha nomnyaka senifunde ngemihlobo eyahlukenco yeenqetjhana: iinganekwana/ iinolwana, iinkondlo, iinkhangiso, imibiko, ikulumo-pendulwano, iinqetjhana ezimumetha ilwazi nezinikela imiyalo. Ikhomiki nanyana ikhathuni ngomunye wemihlobo yeenqetjhana ezokufundwa. Amakhomiki anamagama ambalwa kanye neenthombe eznengi ukuze ukwazi ukubona abalingisi. Indatjana icocwa ngamafremu amlandelande – amanye amafremu anamagama amanye awanawo amagama.





Ilanga:



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

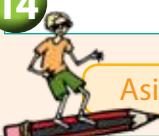
Ilanga

Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako



Wena nomngani wakho hlathululani umdlalo olihlaya. Ngemva kwalapho tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini efremini ngayinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Funda umdlalo ohlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. Yini iSuper Striker ithanda ukukwenza khulu ukukhandela njengombana ithanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako njalo?
2. Isiqhema seSuper Striker sidlala nasiphi isiqhema?
3. Ifengwana yakasofengwana ibanga liphi itjhada? Kubayini alilisa ifengwana yakhe efremini ye-4?
4. Mangaki amagondelo? (umhlahlandlela: Qala ifreyimu yesi-4 neyobu-8?)
5. Yenza woke amatjhada wamagama akukhomikhi.
6. Ubona siphi isikhangiso kukhomikhi elandelako?
7. Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?



Ilanga:

Amakhathuni wokukhangisa



Asikhulumo

- ❖ Sithini isikhangiso sakamabonwakude nanyana somrhatjho osithandako?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Ingabe ungawuthenga umkhiqizo okhangiswako?
- ❖ Ucabanga kobana bobani abangafuna ukuthenga umkhiqizo lowo?
- ❖ Ingabe isikhangiso leso sisebenzisa isiqubulo esimayelana nomkhiqizo?

Thenga ikoloyi yokuphalisana ngebelo, iPerky Parky Remote racing car. Akekho ofanelwe ukungabi nayo. Ikhamba ehlabathini: vrooom, vroom! Ayikho into engayivimba.

1



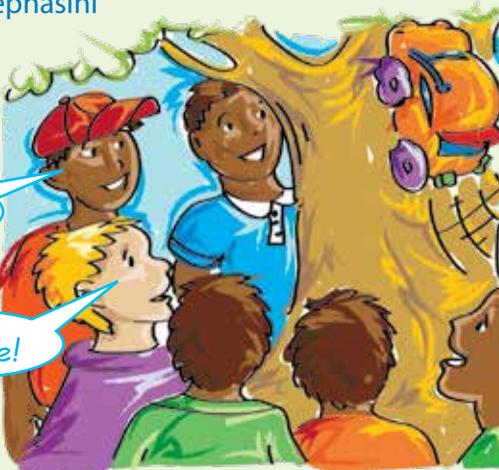
Ikghona nokukhamba ngemanzini: Phatjha! rhwa-a!

2



NgePerky Parky ungaba mntwana odumileko ephasini lokel! Maye!

3



Uzokuduma! Ngikho lokho ozoba ngikho!

4



Asitlole

Qala isikhangiso bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe isikhangiso sikudosa kobana wenze ini?

Ingabe isikhangiso siyafederisa nanyana sikuthembisa okuthileko? Hlathulula kobanyana kubayini utjho njalo.

Kusetjenziswe amatjhada wamagama anjani esikhangisweni?

Isikhangiso singophiswe kibo bani? Ingabe singophe kwabadala, abasana nanyana abantazana?

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukutlola isikhangiso



Hlela ukutlola sakho isikhangiso sakamabonwakude.
Sitolame ngendlela yekhathuni.

- Thoma ngokuhlela kobana uzokufaka njani umsikinyeko esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzokusebeniza umuntu oyedwa nanyana ngaphezulu?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho ngezehlakalo ezine.
- Gwala isithombe nanyana usike ukhuphe iinthombe ukuveza isehlakalo ngasinye.
- Tlola isiqtjhana esivezako kobana umuntu ngamunye uzokuthini.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhathhabaje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

1

2

3

4

Sithini isakhiwo sesikhangiso?

Bobani abalingisi?

Uthini ummongo?



Ilanga:

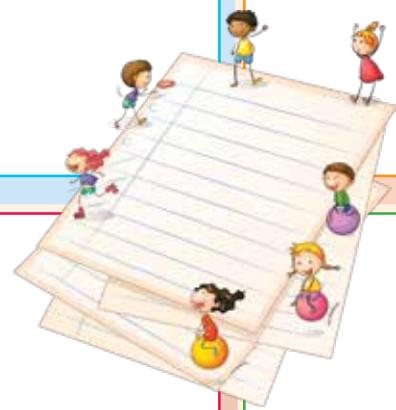
Kwanje sebenzisa ihlelo lakho utlole ikhathuni. Fundela itlasi ikhathuni yakho. Khetha munye alingise ukuze itlasi iyibone.

1

2

3

4



Nasele utlole isikhangiso sakho sakamabonwakude, khetha amalunga esiqhemeni sakho balingise nokutjengisa bonyana sizokuqaleka njani kumabonwakude.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere Ilanga

57

Hlanganisa

Siyini isithomo?

isithomo sebizo igama elipheleleko. Yingceny eebizo eza ekuthomeni (kwebizo). Esinye nesinye isithomo sinehlathululo yaso. Lokha nasifaka isithomo ngaphambili kwesiqu, igama liba nehlathululo etjhugulukako.

Zungelezela iinthomo zelinye nelinye ibizo elingenzasi. Thalela isiqu sebizo elinye nelinye.

umsana

abaphathi

iimpondo

ikutani

ukudlala

amaphehlo

umuzi

ubudoda

isikhukukazi

ijezi

amafutha

umphetho

isikolo

iphuthu

isitjhaba

umthungi

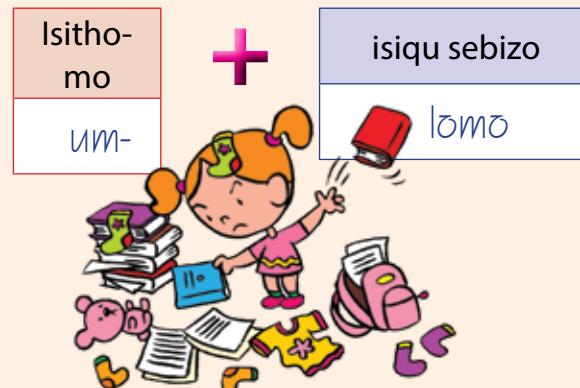
Zitjho ukuthini iinthomo ezilandelako?

Isithomo	Ihlathululo
Um-	ubunye
Imi-	ubunengi
Umuthi-	imithi

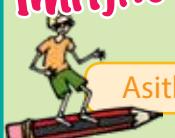
Isithomo	Ihlathululo/ Esikutjhoko
isi-	ubunye
iin-	ubunengi
isikolo -	iinkolo



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nauuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu sebizo? Ihlathululo yegama elitja ithini?

Isithomo
um-isiqu sebizo
lomo

Imitjho enepambosi yokwenziwa



Asitbole

Buyelela utole imitjho elandelako kodwana uthome ngamagama athalelwoko.



UNtazi uphule ifesidere. Ifesidere liphulwe nguNtazi.

Ipambosi yokwenziwa inezenzo ezitjengisa ukwenziwa. Zoke izenzo zineenlungelelo-wa nanyana –iwa. Isib. UThato ubhebhule umntwana. Umntwana ubhejulwe nguThato.



linyosi zigijimisa ibhere. _____



Ilanga:

Siyini isilungelelo?

Iinlungelelo zizakhi ezifakwa ekugcineni komrabhu wegama ukuze kwakheke ihlathululo. Kunemihlobo ehlukahlukeneko yeenlungelelo zesenko, Isibonelo: -isa, ela, eka, njll. Isijobelelo -isa sihlathulula bonyana umuntu wensiwe ukuthi enze okuthileko. Sizokuphelela eenlungelelwani zesenko.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzekani lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu segama? Igama elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isiqu sesenko
thathā

+
Isilungelelo
ela



Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi? Zungelezela isilungelelo segama ngalinye elingenzasi. Thalela Isiqu sesenko.

ikukhwana umzanyana thembeka
umntwana ikomokazi ipotjwana imadlana
isikhukukazi ikomana ikosana iqandakazi
indlovukazi umfazikazi imadlana umlonyana
idamukazi inyawana indlukazi amakhazana
inyawokazi imvana umlomokazi umsanyana

Izakhi lezi zihlathulula ini?

Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko	Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko
-kazi	ubulili besifazi ubukhulu	-ela	ukwenzela
-kazi	ukudelela	-ana	ukwenzana
-ana	ubuncani ngeminyaka		



Umntazana _____



Ibholo _____



Umsana _____



Usoposo _____

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

UDan yikutana yebholo erarhwako



Asifunde

Lingisa umdlalo olandelako. Uzokutlhoga umma, ubaba, umsana nomcoci ozokufunda ingcenyekile ngombana uDan akabonakali enza umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya.

Ikundla: Ngendlini yokudlela yakaDan. UDAn ubhambalele phezu kwesofa ubukele umdlalo webholo erarhwako kumabonakude. Uyise nonina batshwenyekile ngombana uDan akabonakali enza umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya.

UMMA:

Dan, uwenzile umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya?

UDAN:

M ...eee ...kutjho ee... Anginamsebenzi omnengi wekhaya, Mma. Engifanele ngikwenze kutlola indatjana enamagama ama-300 ngokuthileko. Ngifuna ukubukela umdlalo lo kumabonakude masinyana.

UMMA:

Daniel Shabalala, kungcono wenze umsebenzi wakho wesikolo njenga njel!

[Udobha isikhwama sakhe phasi usibeka etafuleni.]

UDAN:

Eh, Mma! Utitjhere angasibawa njani kobana sitlole indatjana enamagama ama-300? Mina angisingu William Shakespeare! Amakhulu amathathu wamagama! Angekhe uqede! Ngizokutlola ngani? Ngingabukeli umdlalo hlangana kwe-Orlando Pirate neKaizer Chiefs maqange? Ngizokuthoma ngemva komdlalo. Ngiyathembisa!

[Uthatha incwadi ngaphakathi kwesikhwama, uyayivula.] **Kesinye** isikhathi lokhu kungasiza. Qala umebhengqondo lo ngaphakathi kwencwadi yakho yokusebenzela. Uthi, utlola isihloko phakathi nephepha, nemibono yakho emine ngaphakathi kwebhoksi. Kulula khulu! Buya msana wami.

UDAN:

Kodwana Baba, ngingatlola ngani? Ngizokuthoma ngebizo nesibongo sami. Lokho kunginikela amagama amabili sisuka nje.... ngisalelwé magama ama-298! Ngifisa kwangathi ngingabukela umdlalo bewuphele. **Kulungile**, ngizakucabanga kobana ngitlola ngani? Mhn!

UDAN:

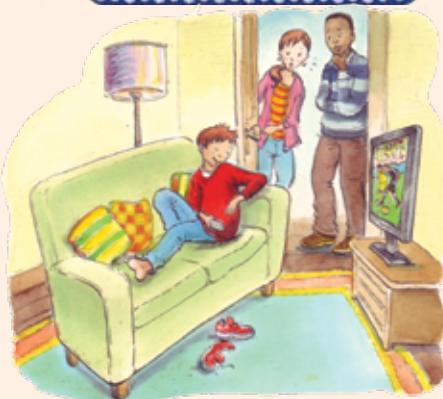
[UDan uyayenda nehloko ingehla kwencwadi.]

UMCOCI:

Uthe uDan nakalokhu alinga ukuthola imibono, kwaba kulokha athoma ukuyenda khulu. Wazamula khulu, kungasikade bese alele phezu kwencwadi yakhe. Ubhudanga ngomdlalo lo abekafuna ukuwubukela. Usetatawini i-FNB, uhlezi ereyini ephambili ngemuva kwakasomapala weKaizer Chiefs. Ubukele ngokutshwenyeka. Isiqhema sakhe siyaloba, begodu kusele imizuzu emihlanu kobana umdlalo uphele. Umdosi magondelo uyanabogaboga, kanti odlala phakathi usanda kukhitjhwa ngemva kokulimala. Ngokutshwenyeka,

Umcoci ukhulumama ngendima lapho kunganamuntu okhulumako khona.

Ikundla nesiteji, kunikelwa imiyalo ngaphakathi kweembayana eziziinkwere.



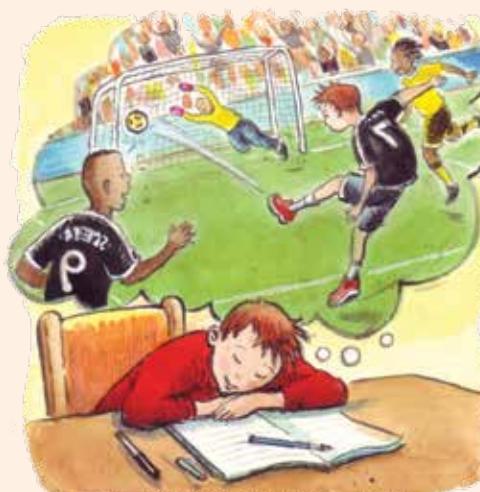


Ilanga:

uDan weqela ngekundleni. Uyadrebula ukhamba nebholo.
Uvundla ikundla. Unebelo elidlula ababangisani bakhe.
Ngamandla nemisipha yakhe eqinileko yomzimba, UDAn ufaka
igondelo lokuthumba nasele unofengwana avuthela ifengwana
yokuqeda umdlalo.
Ubuso bukaDan obuthabileko butjengiswa iphasi loke
kumabonwakude. Abalandeli bayarhuwelela, "UDAn Shabalala ufade
igondelo lokuthumba!" "Ikutana etja, UDAn Shabalala! WeSewula
Afrika, Sinekutani etja ebholweni erarhwako!"

[UMma uvusa uDan.]

- UMMA: Dan,vuka! Unomsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya ofanele uwenze!
- UDAN: Mma-a? Maye! Utheni?
- UBABA: Dan! Ucabanga bonyana wenzani?
Kufanele uqede umsebenzi wakho
wesikolo wekhaya!
- UMMA: Kesinye isikhathi ukuyenda lokho
kuzakunikela amandla wokutlola
indatjana yakho uqede. Ufuna
ngikusize ukucabanga ngesihloko
sendatjana yakho?
- UDAN: [Uyasola.] Kulungile Mma. Ngiyazi
kobana ngizokutlola ngani!



Ucabanga bonyana uDan uzokutlola ngani?

UDan bekatjho ukuthini nakathi, "angisuye uWilliam Shakespeare?"

Sithini isizinda somdlalo (indawo nesikhathi)?

Ngiziphi izenzo ezintathu eziweziweko emdlalweni?

1

2

3

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere Ilanga

61

Iphostara emayelana nomdlalo



Ubuyile godu eSewula Afrika ...

Hleka bewudabuke iimbambo

Ubuye ngokuthandwa khulu babantu!

IThiyetha yeLizwelo yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwazisa isikhathi godu saka- **Pippi Longstocking**, indatjana eyikhomiki yabentwana. Umdlalo ogadangisiweko lo uzokudlala ngesikhathi samaholideyi wePhasika, ukusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka.

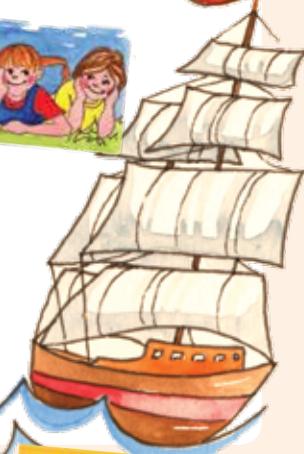


Umdlalo othi Pippi umayelana nomntazana owabe ahlala ayedwa endlini eyabe yaziwa ngokuthi yiwacky house, wabe ahlala nepere kanye nekhabu. Amaqhingga aphumelelisako wakaPippi ahlekisa kwamambala, kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini. Abentwana bakuthabela khulu ukubukela kobana **ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeka ngaye**.

UPippi mlingisi othandekako begodu boke abentwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazokuthanda ukufana naye. Ngemva komdlalo lo, abentwana bazokugijimela elayibhrari ukuyozifunyanela incwadi ethi **Pippi Longstocking**. Beka nje kwaphela, uPippi akwenzeki kobana akuphunde.



Ikhomiki ethi **Pippi Longstocking** izokuthoma ukubukela eThiyetha yeLizwelo yabeNtwana, kusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka bekufike mhla amalanga ali-16 kuSihlabantangana ngomnyaka we-2015 ekhelini elithi 3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.



Ngamalanga wokuphumula, ukudlalwa kuzokuba ngoMvulo bekube ngoMqibelo ngesikhathi se-iri le- 10:30 bekubethe i-iri le-14:30.

Ukubekisa iindawo kanye nokubekisa okukhethekileko kweenkolo kakhona.



Asitlole

Funda imibuzo elandelako bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

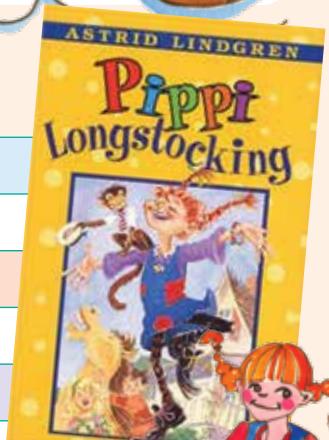
Sithini isihloko somdlalo?

Sazi njani kobana lo mdlalo ohlekisako?

Bobani abalingisi? Thala umuda ebizweni lomlingisi oqakathetekileko.

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhiswe kibo? Tlola phasi ilwazi elikuvezela lokhu.

Kubayini ucabanga bonyana kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako ephosteni le?





Ilanga:

Tlama iphostara yomdlalo



Tlama iphostara ukhangise umdlalo. Ungakhangisa "uJabu nebhubesi" nanyana "UDan ikutani yebholo erarhwako!". Cabangisia ngomdlalo ozowukhangisa ngombana ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola umdlalo kilo. Umele ufake:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama anzima khulu, amaledere anemibalabala (Kufanele unikele umdlalo ibizo)
- Bobani abalingisi emdlalweni Ukulingisa kukhona emdlalweni
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi
- Amalanga nesikhathi sokudlalwa kwavo
- Ihlathululo efitjhani ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwana yokubekisa indawo

linyeleliso zokutlama/
zokudizayina iphosta.
– Sebenzisa ilimi elilula
nelizwakalako.
– Sebenzisa amaledere,
amagama kanye
nemitjho ehlukileko
ngobukhulu.
– Sebenzisa imibala
ekhanyako ukuze
udose abafundi/
abamukelilwazi.
– Gwala nanyana
unamathisele iinthombe
ukwazisa abantu
okhunye ngomdlalo.



Qala amaphosta adizayinwe bangani bakho bese ukhetha oyithande khulu. Ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola isiqetjhana somdlalo.

Tlola umdlalo ekungowakho



Asitlole

Sebenza nabanye abafundi ofunda nabo bese nitlole umdlalo. Qedeleta itjhadi ukuze likusize ukuhlela.

Abalingisi	Hlathulula umlingisi.	Umlingisi uzokwembatha ini?	Abalingisi bazokuthini?
Tlola amabizo walabo ofunda nabo abazokudlala indima ngayinye emdlalweni.			

Bobani abalingisi?

Eenqhemeni
zenu cocisanani
ngemibono
yesiqetjhana
bese nisebenzise
umebhengqondo
ukuhlela imibono
leyo eniyivezileko.

Isizinda siyini? Hlathulula isigaba
somdlalo/ikundla.

Isihloko

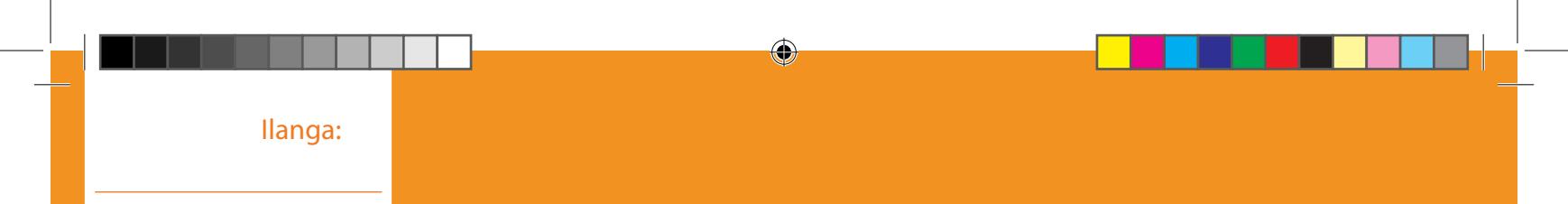
Siyini isakhiwo?

Kokuthoma

Bese kulandele

Ngemva kwalapho

Ekugcineni



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola umdlalo wakho utlhathabeje. Lungisa iimphoso bese utlola umsebenzi wakho wokugcina esikhale ni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Nangabe uzokutlhoga elinye ikhasi elingezelelwoko, ngezelela ngekhasi ozolikhupha encwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Isihloko



Okhunye ngesandiso kanye nesiphawulo

Kanengi isandiso sisitjela mayelana nesenzo. Siphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi njani, kuphi, nini kubayini? Ziyahlathulula:

- **Ubujamo nanyana into** yenzeke njani: msinya, kabuthaka, kumbi, ngokucacamezela, njll.
- **Sendawo nanyana kuphi?** Kwenzeke ngaphandle, ekhaya, kwagogo, esikolweni, njll.
- **Isikhathi nanyana nini?** Kwenzeke emini, izolo, nyakenye, kusasa, njll.
- **Ukubuyeboleka kwesenzo nanyana into** yenzeke kangaki: kanengi, kakanye, ngokuthontela, njll.
- **Ubujamo nanyana ngendalela** into eyenzeka ngayo: kanengi, ayenzeki, qobe myyaka, njll.
- **Isiqiniseko nanyana ingenzeke** na ingabe kunesiqiniseko salokho kobana kuzokwenzeka: **ngambala, kungenzeka, mhlamunye, njll.**



Thalela izandiso emitjhweni elandelako bese undulungela izenzo. Yitjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesandiso. Ngesendawo, sesikhathi nanyana sobujamo na.



Imihlobo yesandiso

Ikhonsadi ithome ngemva kwesikhathi

Isikhathi

Umsana udle msinya.

Ingwe inebelo elikhulu.

Uthumbe umgijimo ngokucacamezela.

Inyoni yaphaphela phezulu.

Izulu lana ngokuduma.

Ibhubesи labhodlela phezulu.

Kanengi utlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya ngemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

Umalume uzokufika namhlanje.

UJabu uzithabulula njalo.

U-Ann ubuyele **ekhaya** (_____) **msinya** (_____) **izolo** (_____) ukuyokubukela umdlalo.



Ilanga:

Okhunye ngeemphawulo



Asitlole

Bewusebenzisa iimphawulo kanye neembaluli ukuhlathulula abalingisi eendatjaneni. Isiphawulo nesibaluli ziphendula umutjho othi "Kunjani"?

Funda imitjho elandelako bese uqedelela ngamagama ahlathulula izinto. Ndlungela umrabhu wamabizo bese uthalela isilungelelo.

Umgqekezi bekambethe ijasi edege, ingwani yewulu nemaski enzima ebusweni bakhe.

Umdlali webholo bekambethe isikipa esibovu, amakowusu amade namanyathelo wokurarha ibholo asarulani.

ijasi	ingwani	imaski	isikipa	amakowusu	amanyathelo

Imihlobo yezabizwana

Isabizwana samambala: mina yena wena zona lona

Isabizwana sokukhomba: lo lelo lokhuya laba leziya

Isabizwana senani: soke nodwa noke wedwa

Isabizwana sobumnini: sethu zabo lethu kwabo



Qalisisa imihlobo yezabizwana ezithalelwko emitjhweni engenzasi bese utjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesabizwana. Ingabe ngesamambala, ngesokukhomba, ngesenani nanyana ngesobumnini.



Mhlobo bani wesabizwana.

UBen yena ubonakala athukiwe.

Izimvu leziya zidla emrhuleni.

UBongani umeme abangani bakhe.

Umntazana omncani uthumbe wona.

Nizokukhamba noke na?

Lo yena uthuleleni?

Sibone injá elumako yodwa.



Ngiyakghona



ukufunda isiqetjhana	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni	
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula abalingisi endatjaneni	
ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukubuyeleta indatjana	
ukutlola indatjana usebenzise umebhengqondo	
ukufunda incwadi yobungani	
ukufunda incwadi ukuze uthole umlayezo	
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutbole phasi ihlathululo yawo	
ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako ususele esiqetjhaneni	
ukutlola incwadi yobungani	
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo nighlelele ukutlola incwadi	
ukufunda i-imeyili	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe e-imeyilini	
ukuthola amabizo neemphawulo emitjhweni	
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo	
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo anehlathululo efanako	
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphiakisako	
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso	
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko	
ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako nesikhathi sanje	
ukufunda ikhomiki	
ukucoca ngefremu enye neny ekhathuni	
ukuhlathulula enye neny ifremu yekhathuni	
ukubuyeleta ngitlole imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko	
ukuzwakalisa imibono ngesikhangiso	
ukuhlela isikhangiso sakamabonwakude bengitlole ngaso	
ukuhlathulula ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso	
ukutlola ikhathuni ngendatjana	
ukuhlanganisa ngeenthomo nangeenlungelelo esiqwini segama	
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje nesidlulileko.	
ukufunda umdlalo	
ukulingisa umdlalo	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni	
ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa umdlalo	
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe phezu kwephosta	
ukutlama iphosta ngomdlalo	
ukutlola umdlalo	
Ukuthola umhlobobo wesandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, sokubuyeleteka kwesenzo nesequiniso.	
ukuthola isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo nesabizwana	
Ukuthola imihlobohlobobo yeemphawulo	



Ummongo 7: Kwenziwa njani

Ithemu 4: Iimveke 1 - 4

Iimveke 1 - 2: Landela imiyalo

97) **Ukulalala i-SPUD**

70

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela imiyalo ngokuthi udlalwa njani umdlalo obizwa ngokuthi i-SPUD. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

98) **Uyenza njani Ithowusti yesiFrentjhi**

72

Ukufunda iresephi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi. Ukulandela iinthombe bewunombore imiyalo ngendlela efaneleko. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa eresephini. Ukulinganisa imiyalo yokwenza iresephi nokndlala umdlalo we-Spud. Ukuococa nomngani ngamagama asetjenziswako nawusebenzisa umaliledinini. Ukutlola isiqetjhana semiyalo.

99) **Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo**

74

Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo yokusebenzisa igajet nanyana ukuzwisa imithetho yomdlalo. Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni. Ukuhlukanisa imitjho erareneko.

100) **Isandiso sesikhathi, sobujamo nesendawo**

76

Ukuthola izandiso bewutjengise nemihlobohlobo yazo. Ukuthola izandiso namabizo ahlathululako. Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.

101) **Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula?**

77

102) **Ukukhamba emkayini**

78

Ukuocisana nokunisela uqalise eenthombeni. Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela umthetho.

103) **Asizwisise**

80

Ukuphendula imubuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni selwazi. Ukutlola indinyana ngokuba-liastronedi. Ukutlola iposkarada uhlathulule ngekhampo lokuya emkayini.

104) **Ukusetjenziswa kwemibuzo-ye-inthaviyu**

82

Ukusebenza ngerhubhululo usebenzise imibuzo-elungiselelweko. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwetheyibula ilwazi elitholakele erhubhululweni. Ukutlola umbiko ngalokho okufunyeneko.

Iimveke 3 - 4: Ukufundela ukuthola ilwazi

105) **Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi**

84

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinelwazi. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni. Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

106) **Amakhontinedi alikhomba**

86

Ukuazala ngamabizo wamakhontinede alikhomba namalwandlekazi. ukulebula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi onikelwe lona.

107) **Umdlalo oyikhwizi ngomebbe**

88

Ukulalala umdlalo oyikhwizi.

108) **Amasiko amanengi**

90

Ukubamba ikulumo-pendulwano bewutlole phasi iimpendulo. Ukufunda ngamanye amaphasi bewuphendule imibuzo. Ukuqedelela amazinga wokulinganisa emitjhweni.

109) **Ukuthola uSediba**

92

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa e-athikilini lephephandaba. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari nge-athikili yephephandaba.

110) **UKkz. Ples nenyawo elincani**

94

Ukufunda iwebhsayidi neendawo ezimagugu.

111) **Amagugu wethu**

96

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa elwazini elithokala ku-webhsaydi. Ukutlama iphostara ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site. Ukwakha imitjho usebenzise izandiso. Gwala isithombe utjengise enye nenye ihlathululo yegama.

112) **Ukuhlela Iphamfledi**

98

Dizayina ibhrotjha ukuze ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind.



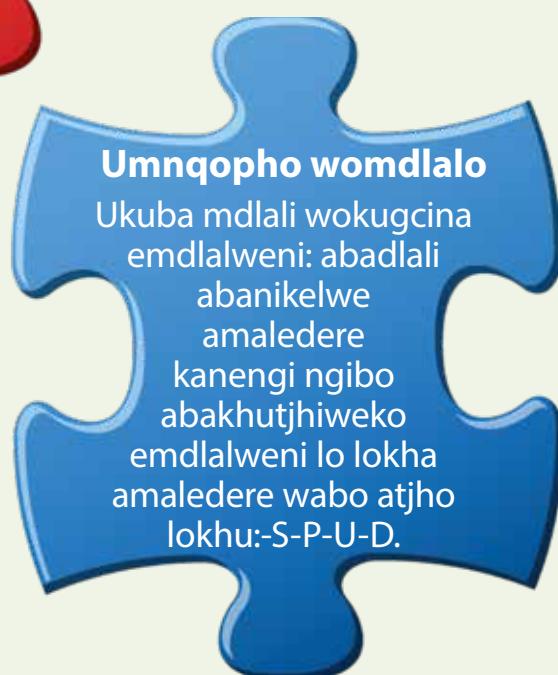
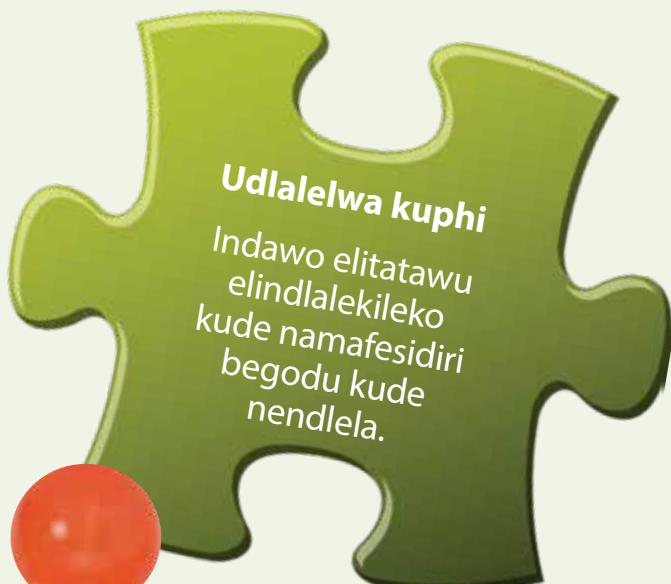
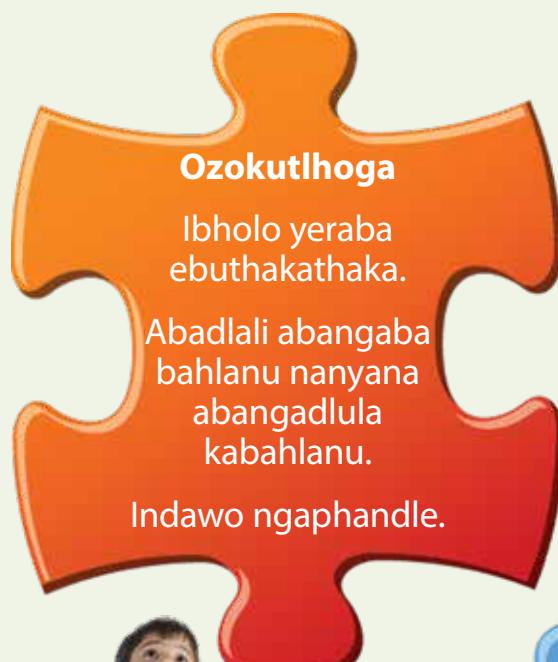
Isiqetjhana esinemiyalo?

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezizako sizokuqalana neenqetjhana ezinemiyalo. Umnqopho womhlobo lo weenqetjhana kukwazisa nanyana ukutjela abafundi kobana benze okuthileko. Ilwazi libekwa kancani kancani lilamane ngamagadango anembako. Isibonelo esijayelekileko ngesendlela yokupheka/iresiphi. Ezinye iimbonelo ezijayelekileko zifaka hlangana imiyalo yokusetjenziswa kwabofunjathwako nanyana amakhomphyutha nanyana nemidlalo yamageyimu.



Asifunde

Imiyalo elandelako imayelana nomdlalo owaziwa ngeSpud. Namathela emiyalweni ufunde kobana udlalwa njani umdlalo lo.





Ilanga:

IMITHETHO YOMDLALO

- 1 Omunye nomunye umdlali uthatha inomboro eyifihlo ngebhoksini. Ngesinye isikhathi kungaba nomunye ophakisa iinomboro, isib. "Utitjhere wenu anganikela omunye nomunye umdlali inomboro eyifihlo."
- 2 Khethani umdlali ozokuthoma umdlalo. Umdlali loyo uthatha ibholo. Umdlali ophethe ibholo ubizwa ngokuthi ngu- "**Ibize**".
- 3 U-**Ibize** uphosela ibholo phezulu bese ubiza inomboro. Umdlali ophethe inomboro leyo kumele agame ibholo bese uba ngu- **Ibize**. Lokha abanye abadlali ekungakabizwa iinomboro u- nakagama ibholo, bona bayabaleka baphadlhala.
- 4 U-**Ibize** urhuwelela athi-Spud bese boke abanye abadlali bayajama tsi.
- 5 U-**Ibize** uthatha amagadango abanzi amathathu bese uphosela ibholo eenyaweni zomunye umdlali amkhethileko. Ibholo leyo nayingathinta iinyawo zomdlali loyo nanyana umdlali loyo atjhide, udyole begodu uba ngu-**Ibize** bese unikelwa iledere elithi-S (lebizo u-SPUD).
- 6 Ngedlhego elilandelako lokha omunye umdlali nakathintwe yibholo nanyana abethiweko, uba ngelinje iledere laka-SPUD, okungu-P. Abadlali baragela phambili bebefike eledereni lokugcina u-D.
- 7 Umdlali ozokufunyana amaledere amane we-SPUD, uyaphuma emdlalweni bese umdlalo uragela phambili.



Kwanje phendulani imibuzo elandelako emayelana nemithetho yeSpud.

Lingani
ukudlala umdlalo bese
nisebenzise imithetho
yayo.

Inani eliphezulu labadlali bomdlalo lo babantu abangaki?

Umdlali kumele enze ini lokha u-Ibize nakabiza igama "u-SPUD"?

Umdlalo lo awukafaneli ukudlalelw kiziphi iindawo?

Ngisiphi isithombe esikhambelana ngcono nomthetho wesi-5?



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

71



Asifunde

Qalisa iinthombe bese ufunda imiyalo.
Lamanisa iinthombe bese unombora imiyalo
ngendlela elandelana ngayo.



Iresiphi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi

Okutlhogako

- Amaqanda ama-2
- Iineyi ezi-4 ezimabhombo zoburotho
- Iingobho ezimbili zejemu
- $1\frac{1}{4}$ yekomitji lebisi
- itswayi

Indlela yokupheka

- Pheka uburotho ubuphendule nasele buzotho.
- Budle ngejemu.
- Thela i-oli yokupheka ivale kwaphela illingenzasi lepani.
- Phula bewuhlanganise amaqanda nebisi.
- Faka amahlangothi womabilli wesineyi soburotho ngaphakathi kwehlanganisela yamaqanda nebisi.





Ilanga:



Akhe ufunisele kobana ngiziphi izitja ozozitlhoga ukwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi.
Zirhemise lapha.

Kwanje madanisa imiyalo esemdlalweni we-SPUD nemiyalo eresephini. Imiyalo le ifana ngani?

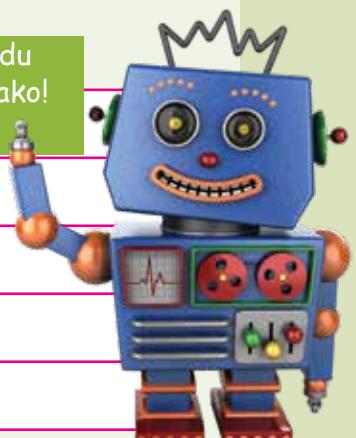
Imiyalo le yehluka ngani?

Kanengi nakunikelwa imiyalo, kuvamise kobana kusetjenziswe amathemu wobuthekhniki. Qalisisa imitjhwana elandelako le emayelananofunjathwako bese uhlathululela umngani wakho kobana itjho ukuthini.

Iwatjhi yeklogo		imenyu	
ibhethri liyafa		umrhala ongakawubambi	
Ikhalenda		abaserhelweni lokuthintana	
isikhathi esisetjenzisweko		i-SMS	
betha iphinkhowudi		ivaliwe	
tjhiya umlayezo		tlola umlayezo	

Tlolela uRobbie Robot imiyalo yokobana ithunyelwa njani i-sms nanyana ukulalela umlayezo kumalila edinini.

NginguRobbie Robot begodu
angazi litho ngabofunjathwako!
Ngibawa ungisize.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere [redacted] Ilanga [redacted]

73

Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo

Kukhona umdlalo owudlalako?

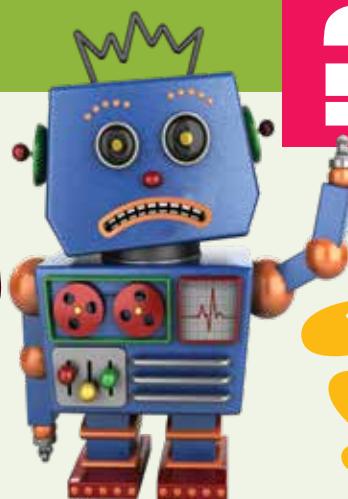


Usebenzisa ufunjathwako?

Ingabe ekhaya ninayo i-ayini yegezi nanyana
iketlela yegezi?



Tlola imiyalo nanyana imithetho usize uRobbie Robot ukusebenzisa isisetjenziswa esithileko ukuze azwisise imithetho yaso.



Udlala umdlalo othileko?

Imithetho nemiyalo



Yoku:-



Ilanga:

imitjho epandepande



Imitjho erareneko inezenzo ezidlula esenzweni esisodwa.

Thalela izenzo emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho hlukanisa umutjho opandepande kube mimitjho emibili.



Umsana uyahluza ngombana ulimele enyaweni.

Umsana uyahluza.

Umsana ulimele enyaweni.

UBalise udle amakhekhe amahlanu ngombana uthanda ukudla.



Utitjhere usiza umntwana ongazwisisiko.



Inja iyakhonkotha ngombana izwe itjhada.

Ngisiza umma ukupheka ngemva kwalapho bese ngilungise itafula.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

Imihlolo yezandiso?

Njengombana sewubonile ephepheni lokusebenzela esidlule kilo, izandiso ezinengi zisitjela kobana kungani, njani begodu nini nokuthi into yenzeke njani. Ngamanye amagama, zihlathulula ubujamo, indawo, isikhathi nokwenzekako.

Isandiso sobujamo
kumbi khulu

Isiqu sesiphawulo	Isandiso
- khulu	kukhulu
-mbi	kumbi

Isiqu sesibaluli	Isandiso
-buthaka	kabuthaka khulu
- hlaza	-kuhlaza

Akhe siqale izandiso ezilandelako:

Isandiso sobujamo kanengi siveza kobana isenzo senzeke njani. Isib. khulukhulu.

Ukulamana kwezandiso

Isandiso siphendula umbuzo othi into yenziwa njani, kuphi nini nokobana kungani?

Isenzo	Ubujamo	Indawo	Okwenzeka njalo	Isikhathi	Umnqopho
(UNomusa) ududa	kamnandi	edamini	ebusuku/emini	emini	ukuze ahlae aphilile
(Ubaba) udla	msinya	ngekhwitjhini	qobe kutjhingga kwelanga	ekuseni	ukuze akhe umzimba
(Inja) ikhonkotha	khulu	emnyango	njalo ekuseni	ntambama	ukuze yethuse abantu



Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela imihlolo eyahlukeneko yezandiso bese uyatjho nokobana zizandiso zani. Ingabe sisandiso **sesikhathi, sendawo** nanyana **sobujamo**?

Imihlolo yezandiso

Ukhulumu kabuthaka umma, angimuzwa.	
Thina sihlala kwamani.	
Abasana bavuke ekuseni bayokufuna iinkomo ezilahlekileko.	
UDudu uhlaza khulu ngombana ulimele umlenze.	
Abobaba baye esimini.	
Sizokuvuna ukudla okunengi nonyaka.	
Umntwana wami bekambethe kuhle khulu.	
Izolo sidle umratha nebisi.	
Abantwana badlala batjhaphulukile ephageni.	
Babuye ekhaya ngebhesi.	
Ngiyadla njenganje.	
Izolo ngiye edorobheni.	
Bekathukiwe begodu akhulumu msinyana.	



Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula?

101



Dwebela izandiso uJohn azisebenzisileko ekulumeni yakhe. Ndulungela izenzo ezizihlathululako.

Ngidlale umdlalo oseqophelweni eliphezulu izolo ntambama. Ngigijime ngebelo elikhulu, ngisahlele ngepumelelo ngabe ngafaka amagondelo amathathu lula. Ngipheze ngafaka nelesine. Ngidlale kuhle khulu, umbanduli bewathi nange ngizibandula ngamandla njalo, ngingaba mdlali oveleleko wesiqhema seBafana Bafana ngelinye lamalanga. Ababukeli barhuwelela khulu lokha nangifaka igondelo.
Ngelinye lamalanga ngizokuba mdlali oveleleko webholo erarhwako, ngingagcina sele ngingukapteni weBafana Bafana!



Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.



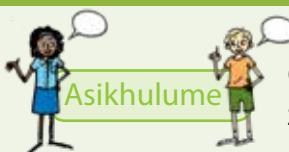
Uyazi nje kobana nginomhlobo bani wefuyosithandwa? Nginesiswebu esincani esimangazako. Siyifuyosithandwa emangaza kwamanikelela begodu sinomusa. Umnakwethu omncani yena bekafuna ukatswana onzima. Abokatswana bahle khulu kodwana ngicabanga kobana iinswebu ziyathabisa. Asibizi khulu nalokha usipha ukudla begodu sincani kamnandi bewungakwazi ukukhamba usiphethe imini yoke. Abanye abangani bami bayasesaba isiswebu kodwana asilumi. Isiswebu sami sikarisa khulu ukudlula nanyana ngiyiphi ifuyosithandwa abanye abangaba nayo. Lokha nangikhulako, ngifuna ukufunda iimfundu ezimayelana nokutlhogonyelwa kwemvelo. Ngicabanga kobana iinunwana ezinemilenze ebunane zihle kwamambala.



Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

llanga



Qalisisa iinthombe ekhasini leli bese ucoca ngalokho ocabanga kobana zikhuluma ngakho. Cocisana ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Abantu bayo ngani emkayini?
- ❖ Abantu labo babizwa kobana bayini?
- ❖ Izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha ini lokha zikhamba emkayini?
- ❖ Uyazi nje kobana kungani zimele zembathe izambatho ezikhethekileko?



Asifunde

Kwanje funda imiyalo elandelako yokwembatha isudu yemkayini.

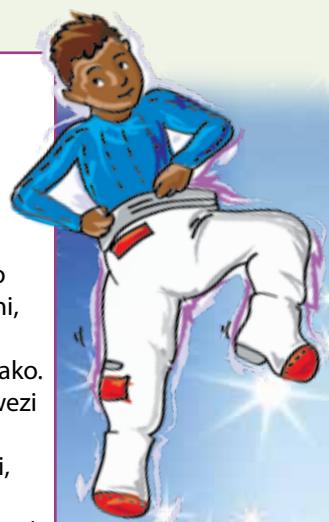


1

Kokuthoma abakhamba emkayini bembatha okuthileko okufana nezambatho zangaphasi ezide. Izambatho lezo zeniwe ngokusaregore begodu kunamatjhubhu weraba ukuze izazi ngeenkwekwezi ziphole njengombana ukutjhisa komzimba kungakwazi ukuncipha ngombana kuvallewe nje ngesudwini yemkayini.

2

Okulandelako kukobana abakhambi bemkayini ngenzasi bembatha isudu pheze esiquantu eyenziwe ngengcenye nje yinye-ibhudzu elikhulu eliqinileko elingafika ekukhukhumalen, elijhugutjhugulekako, elilibhrugu elinanyatheliswako. Ephasini, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zilala phasi ukwembatha amabhrugu wazo. Emkayini, bangawembatha lokha nabathaya phezulu emmoyeni.



3

Abakhambi bemkayini bayathaya bangene ngesivaleweni sommoya bese bayatjhelela bembathe ingceny yeensudu zabo. Ingceny yangaphezulu ligobolondo eliqinile begodu linemikhono atjhugutjhugulukako. Ihloko yesazi ngeenkwekwezi ivela ngaphandle erenghini yemethali esentanyeni, lapha isikokoro sizokuhlanganiswa khona. Izandla nazo zibambeka ngaphandle emarenghini amabili wemethali lapha amadlhavu azokunanyathiselwa khona. Ingceny le yesudu ibudisi khulu lokha nawuyembatha usephasini. Iphakela ngeoksijini, amanzi, isiphehlimmoya kanye namabhethri.



4

Kuzokuthi lokha abalingani abakhamba emkayini bangaphakathi kweensudu zabo, esinye isazi ngeenkwekwezi (leso esizokusala ngaphakathi kwesivalelo-mmoya) sisize ngokurarulula iingceny zesudu enye neny. Ngaphambi kokwembatha isikokoro, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha iingwani ezineempikara zomrhatjhoo ngaphakathi kwamatjhila weendlebe aphendlwako kanye nemayikhrofowunu ehlala ngaphandle komlomo ukuze zikwazi ukukhulumisana nesiqhema soke.

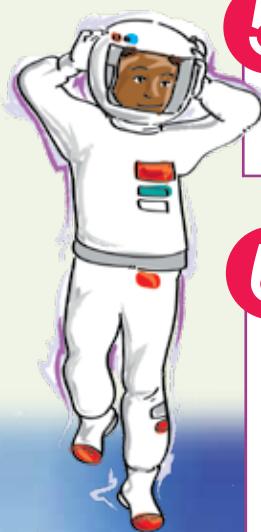




Ilanga:

5

Koke lokhu kuthatha ama-iri ambalwa. Kodwana ekugcineni, sezikulungele ukwembatha iinkokoro kanye namadlhavu amambi amakhulu. Zihlalisa kuhle iingwani zazo bese zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina. Angekhe zikhgone ukukwenza lokhu bekufike lapha ikhambo lemKayini liphela khona.



6

Isazi ngeenkwekwezi esabesisiza, silisa isikhiya sommoya bese kuvaloka isivalo. Ngaphakathi kweensudu zabo ezikhukhumeleko, abakhambi ababili bemkayini pheze bazalisa indawo yabo encani. Abakhambi bemkayini balinda babodwa esivalweni sommoya imizuzu embalwa lokha ummoya wabo nawusakutjhwa kancani kancani. Bayazizwa iindlebe zabo lokha nazivulekako lokha nabasajamele ukubona isilinganiso sokugandeleleka kommoya ukutjengisa kobana ummoya sele uphumile.



7

Kokugcina, bangavula ngemva ukuze bafikelele emkayini. Ngaphambi kobana bathaye baphume ngemmoyeni, bamele babophelele iintambo ezimatsikani emahugwini hlangana namasudu wabo kanye neshatlela. lantanjana lezo zigcina izazi ngeenkwekwezi kobana zingakhambeli kude neshatlela yomkayi.



8

Ukuthaya ngaphandle emkayini, abakhambi emkayini baba masathalayidi ababantu. Bajikajika iphasi! Abatlhogi ishatleli yemkayini, okungenani kwasikhatjhana ngombana iinsudu zabo zeemkayini zinommoya owaneleko begodu namandla webhethri abagcina banamandla bebaphila okungenani isikhathi esingaba ma-iri alikhomba. Begodu kuneengojwana zokudla kanye nesikhwama samanzi ngaphakathi kwasikorona. Bayakhamba baye ngaphakathi kweshatleli ethekwini lomkhumbi. Le yindawo lapha iinsetjenziswa abazitlhogako zigcina khona. Zihlala ngaphakathi kwebhoksi elikhulu. Bakhupha iinsetjenziswa ebazitlhogako bese baziharga emadinini nanyana emaqakaleni. Ukusebenza ngesudu yeemkayini akusilula. Izandla, imino nemikhono idinwa msinya ngombana omunye nomunye umsikinyeko abawenzako kutjho ukusunduza ingcenyе yesudu yemkayini ngaphakathi. Nasele sifikile isikhathi sokuhlanganisa isiqhema soke ngaphakathi kweshatleli, ngemva kwama-iri ambalwa singaphandle, abakhambi emkayini bayathaya babuyelevu ngaphakathi kwasivalelo sabo sommoya. Nanyana bangadinwa, bayajama baqale kwamaswaphela kobana iphasi nomkayi zibonakala njani ngaphambi kokuvala ilingaphandle lendawo.



(Umthombo: PIRLS 2006 Assessment framework and Specifications – i-athikili le ithethwe ku-Risem, S & Okie, S. 1991.)

Umtlikito katitjhhere

Ilanga

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1. I-athikili le khulukhulu imayelana nani?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kungani abakhambi emkayini bakhamba ngababili |
| B | Injani ishatlala yemkayini |
| C | Kungani ama-astronedi aba nomnqopho ngeshatlala |
| D | Kunjani ukusebenza ngaphandle emkayini |

2. Siyini esinye isizathu esenza ama-astronedi kobana akhambe aphume ngaphakathi kweshatleli?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Ukuyokulungisa |
| B | Ukubona kuhle iphasi |
| C | Ukuze aphole |
| D | Ukwazi ukurhubhulula |

3. Kungani abakhambi bemkayini kanengi bavame ukuphumela ngaphandle ngababili?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukuze bakwazi ukusizana |
| B | Ukuze bakwazi ukuhlala ngaphandle isikhathi eside |
| C | Ukuze bangawkazi ukuthaya baye kude |
| D | Ukuze bazithabise khulu |

4. Amatjhuhu weraba angaphasi kweensudu zawo awasiza njani?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Awasiza kobana akwazi ukukhulumisana namanye amalunga asebenzisana nawo |
| B | Awasiza ngokuwaphakela i-oksijini |
| C | Ukuwagcina abotjhelelw kushatleli |
| D | Ukuwagcina apholile |

5. Yini egcina labo abakhamba emkayini kobana bangalahleki bathaye batjhinge kude lokha nabangaphandle kweshatleli?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| A | Ziimpakana zamabhethri |
| B | Isikokoro/Ihelmedi |
| C | Ziintanjana ezimatsikani |
| D | Kubambana ngezandla |

6. Nombora iingceny zesudu yemkayini ngendlela abembathi abakhamba emkayini bangazembatha ngayo. Zinombore kusuka ku-1 bekurike ku-4.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A | Ingceny yangaphezulu yesudu |
| B | Isikokoro/Ihelmedi |
| C | Ingceny yangenzasi |
| D | Isembatho sangaphasi esisaregere |

Ukuya ngokwe-athikili, uyini umehluko omkhulu hlangana nokuba ngaphakathi kweshatleli emkayini nokuba sehlabathini.

Kungani ama-astronedi amele embathe isudu yemkayini lokha nakaphumileko ngeshatlelini? Tlola iinzathu ozithethe ku-athikili.

Kungani kuthatha ama-astronedi ama-iri ambalwa ukuzilungiselela ukuphuma ngeshatlelini emkayini?



Ilanga:

Kungani ingceny eginileko yesifuba iqakathekile esudwini yemkayini?

Kungani umtloli athi izazi ngeenkwekwezi, "zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina" ngaphambi kokuya emkayini?

Akhe ucabange ufunu ukuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Bala into eyodwa ongayithanda naleyo ongekhe uyithande ngokuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Nikela neenzathu zeempendulo zakho.

Eningakuthanda nokuthi kungani ngingakuthanda:

Engingekhe ngakuthanda nokobana kungani ngingekhe ngikuthande:



Thumela amalunga womndeni wakwenu/nabangani utjho kobana kunjani emkayini.

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga





Sikufunyana njani kobana abantu bayamthanda nanyana abamthandi umuntu othileko? Enye indlela yokufunyana lokhu kubamba i-inthaviyu nabantu bese ubabuze imibuzo ngomuntu loyo. I-inthaviyu enjalo kumele ilungiselelwé ngaphambilini. Nayingakalungiselelwé, eminye imibuzo eqakathekileko ingasala ingabuzwa. Ngalokho-ke, kutlolwa irhelo lemibuzo ngaphambilini. Sebenzisa irhelo lemibuzo engenzasi ubuze abangani bakho kobana bacabanga ini ngesikolo begodu ngikuphi abangathanda kobana kutjhugululwe. Umbuzo wokugcina uthi, "Okhunye". Lapha-ke ungase ubuze omunye nomunye umbuzo owuthandako, ikani nje nawusese ngaphasi kwesihloko ekukhulunywa ngaso. Buza abangani abalitjhumi kobana baphendule ngo-**awa** nanyana **iye**.

Funisia ngokutjhugulula irhelo lesikolo senu

Tlola inani lamathiki

Tlola itshwayo/ ku- lye nanyana isiphambano phezu ko- Awa eholomeni eduze kwemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Inani labo- lye	Inani labo- awa
1 Singathaba nasingembatha nanyana yini esiyithandako kunokuthi sembathe ijinifomu.												
2 Kumele imidlalo ibe sekuseni ngaphambi kobana sithome ngeemfundu zelanga ngombana akukatjhisi khulu.												
3 Ilanga lokufunda kumele lelulwe ukuze abafundi bakwazi ukutlola yoke imisebenzi yekhaya basesikolweni.												
4 linkolo zabasana/zabantazana bodwa zingcono khulu kuneenkolo ezihlanganise abasana nabantazana.												
5 Abantwana kumele kukhulunyanwe nabo kokuthoma mayelana nemithetho yesikolo.												
6 Okhunye												

Tlola lokho okutholileko ekulumiswaneni etheyibulini elilandelako:

Ithebula 1: Okufunyenweko mayelana nokutjhugulula irhelo elithileko lesikolo



Tlola kobana bangaki ebanganini bakho abavumelana nesitatimende						
	Kungasambathwa ijinifomu	Imidlalo idlalwe ekuseni	Amalanga wesikolo angezelelwé	Abasana nabantazana bafunde ndawonye	Abafundi baphakelwe esikolweni	Neminye imithetho



Ilanga:



Kwanje tlola umbiko mayelana nokufunyeneko. Kumele okungenani utbole imitjho emibili ngomunye nomunye umbuzo.



Umbuzo 1: Abangani bakho bayavumelana kobana bangasayembathi ijinifomu?



Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho ngikuphi abakucabangileko mayelana nemidlalo ekumele idlalwe ekuseni ngaphambi kweemfundo?



Umbuzo 3: Ingabe abangani bakho bayavumelana nokuthi amalanga wokufunda kumele elulwe ukuze bangasanikelwa umsebenzi otlolwa ekhaya?



Umbuzo 4: Ingabe abangani bakho bakhambisana nokuthi kumele kube sikolo sabasana bodwa nanyana sabantazana bodwa?



Umbuzo 5: Ingabe abangani bakho bavumile kobana kumele kubonisanwe mayelana nemithetho yesikolo?

Umbuzo 6: Mgimuphi "omunye" umbuzo owubuzileko?

Abangani bakho bacabangani ngombuzo owubuze ngehla?

Kwanje nasele ufunyene kobana abanye abantu bacabanga ini ngezinto lezi, ngimaphi amatjhuguluko angenziwa erhelweni lesikolo senu?



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

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Asifunde



Soke sibabantu ebaphila ephasini. Sihlala kiyo yoke indawo, emadorobhenikazi aminyeneko kanye nemalokitjhini kanye nemadorobheni amancani. Sihlala ngaphakathi kweemphaphamtjhini ezineliqhwa kanye nemahlathini aminyeneko natjhisako. Sihlala emarhalawumbeni, emahlangothini weentaba kanye neenhlengeleni zamalwandle.

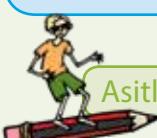
Sinemibala eyahlukenecho. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibamba umtjhiso, isikhumba esithanda ukuba zotho njengetjhokoledi enothileko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibomvana sabukhobe, umbala womkayi ekuseni lokha nakuphuma ilanga. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba pheze esibomvana. Amehlo kanye neenhluthu zethu nazozehlukile ngombala. Sinamehlo ahlaza sasibhakabhaka, amehlo azotho, amehlo asamlotha nanyana amehlo ahlaza satjani. linhluthu zethu zimhlophe nanyana zizotho nanyana zinzima. Zingasongana nanyana zeluleke.

Siza ngobujamo kanye nobukhulu obahlukileko. Abanye bethu bade bese kuthi abanye bethu babe bafitjhani. Abanye bethu bazimukile bese kuthi abanye babe matsikani. Siphila ngeendlela ezahlukenecho kanye neenkolelo ezahlukenecho kanti silandela namasiko ahlukahlukenecho. Sithanda imihlobo eyahlukenecho yokudla. Sakha izindlu zethu ngeendlela ezahlukenecho. Sinemindeniyahlukenecho, iinqhema, iintjhaba namalimi ahlukenecho.

Kodwana siyafana godu ngeendlela ezinengi eziqakathekileko. Soke sifuze sidle. Soke siyakufuna ukuphepha, ukunethezeka nokuthaba. Soke sifuna ukuthandwa kanye nobungani. Soke sithanda izinto ezhile.

Soke simalunga womndeni omkhulu – umndeni wekoro yabantu opheze ube mabhiliyon ali-7. Soke sinamadlozi afanako iye, soke sibabantu beplanedi eliphasi. Begodu soke sathoma khona lapha eSewula Afrika.

(Umthombo: yiWorld book: Childcraft, vol 8:7)



Asitlole

Umtlolli ubale imihlobo elikhomba yeendawo ezahlukenecho lapha abantu bahlala khona. Zibale.

Bala iindlela ezahlukenecho umtloli athi abantu bahlukene ngazo.

Sifana ngaziphi ezinye iindlela?



Ilanga:



Asifunde

Boke abantu abaphilako batlhoga ukudla, izembatho kanye nendawo yokuhlala. Kodwana abantu abadli ukudla okufanako. Abantu abembathi umhlobo ofanako wezambatho. Begodu asihlali emhlobeni yezindlu ezifanako. Iminden iemakhethu nayo yehlukile.

UChloe, uli-Eskimo Uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Uhlala eCanada. Yena nomndeni wakwabo bahlala engcenyeni yendawo emakhaza tle ephasini. Izambatho ebazimbathako zenziwe ngesikhumba seenlwana ukuze zibagcine bafuthumele. Badla amafutha wemikhomo kanye newamabhere bese badla nenyama yezimvu zamanzi. mafutha anothileko ekudleni lokhu agcina imizimba yabo ifuthumele. Ngaphambilini, ama-Eskimo bekahlala ezindlini ezabe zakhiwe ngeliqhwa/ama-igloo nanyana ematendeni ebekakhiwe ngeenkhumba zeenlwana. Namhlanje, ama-Eskimo sekhllala ezindlini ezifuthunyeziweko.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala. Wathoma ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka emithathu ubudala. Uthanda ukudla ifesi namatjhipsi. Wembatha ijinfomu lokha nakaya esikolweni begod ukhamba ngomlelenjani wakhe ehlobo kwaphela. Uyithanda khulu ibholo erarhwako.



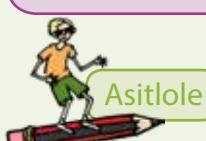
U-Adi uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala begodu uhlala emzaneni weMalaysia. Emzaneni le, abantu bakha indlu eyodwa kwaphela. Indlu le ibizwa ngokuthi yindlu ede begodu ingaba likhaya lomndeni wabantu abadlula ema-50. Iminden le ikhetha oyedwa ozokuba mrholi wendlu ekulu leyo.



UKwi uneminyaka eli-7 ubudala. Uhlala eBotswana endaweni elirhalawumba. UKwi, ungomunye womndeni wabantu bamaSan. Uyise uzuma iinlwana zommango ukuze bazokudla. UKwi uzokuyokufunda esikolweni lapha afunda bekalale khona nasele amdala. Kwanje ufunda ngomlando wesitjhaba sakwabo ngokuthi acocelwe iindatjana nokuvunyelwa iingoma.



UKofi uneminyaka elitjhumi nanye ubudala begodu ubuya eGhana. Uhlala e-Ashantihouse nonina kanye nogogo obeletha unina. Ngendlini leyo, uKofi ubiza boke abantu bengubo ngokuthi mma, boke abanye abantwana ubabiza ngabomnakwabo nabodadwabo.



Qedeleta itheyibula elilandelako ngokuthi usebenzise ilwazi elisehlathululweni oqeda ukuyifunda.

Ibizo neminyaka	Inarha	Mayelana nesiko lakhe

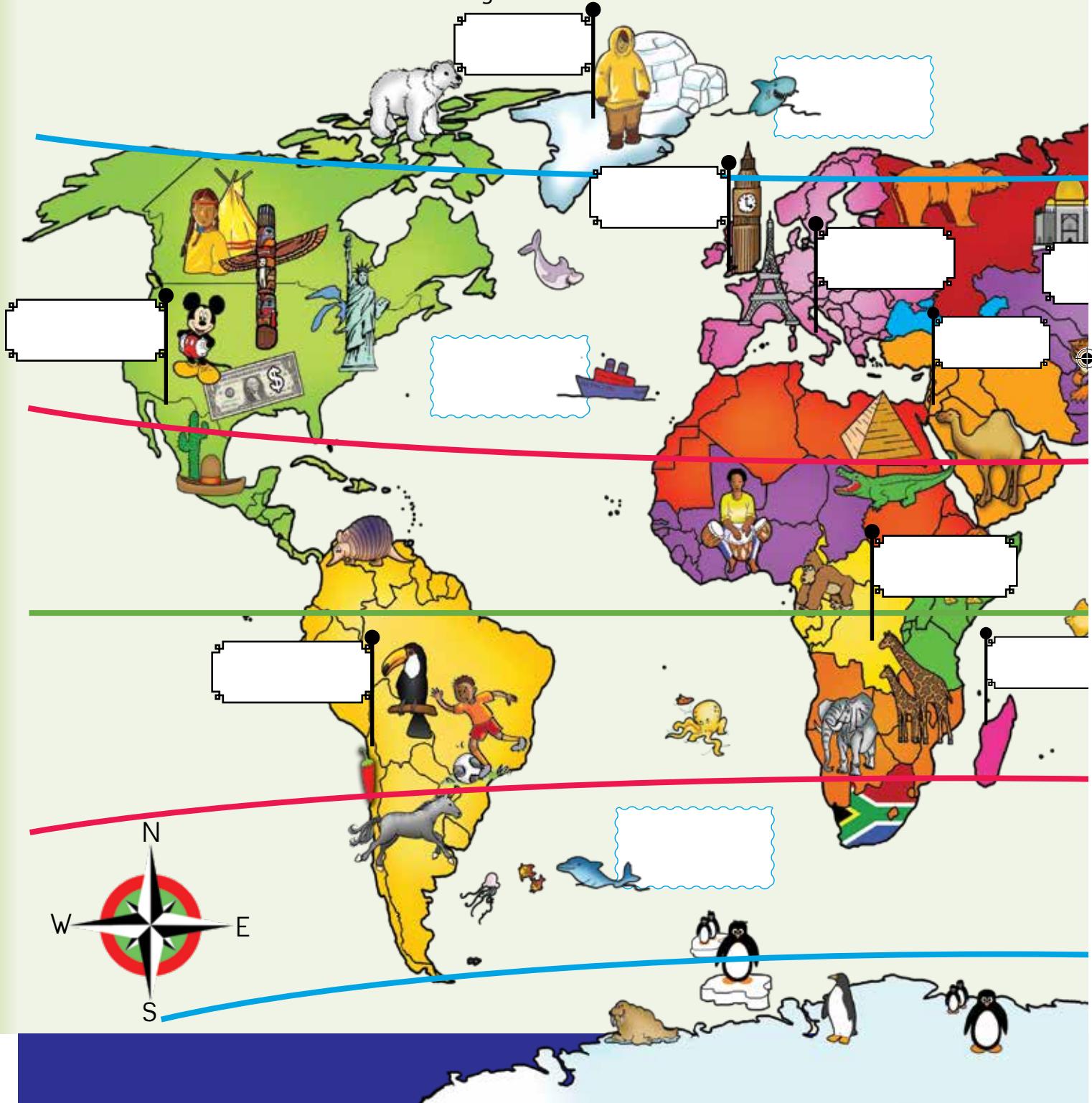


Qalisisa umebhe ongemuva kwephepha lokusebenzela bese utlola amabizo wamakhontinendi alikhomba kanye namalwandlekazi amakhulu.



Asifundeni

Imida yelathitjhudi kanye neyelongitjhudi esemebheni mimida ecatjangwako esetjenziselwa ukufunyana iindawo ephasini. Imida yelathitjhudi ikhamba isuke ngepumalanga iye ngetjingalanga (kusuka ngesinceleni iye ngesidleni), bese imida yelongitjhudi isuka ephowulini engetlhagwini iye ngephowulini elingesewula (ukusuka ehla uye enzasi). Imida kunala ihlangana khona.





Ilanga:



Lebula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi elilandelako.

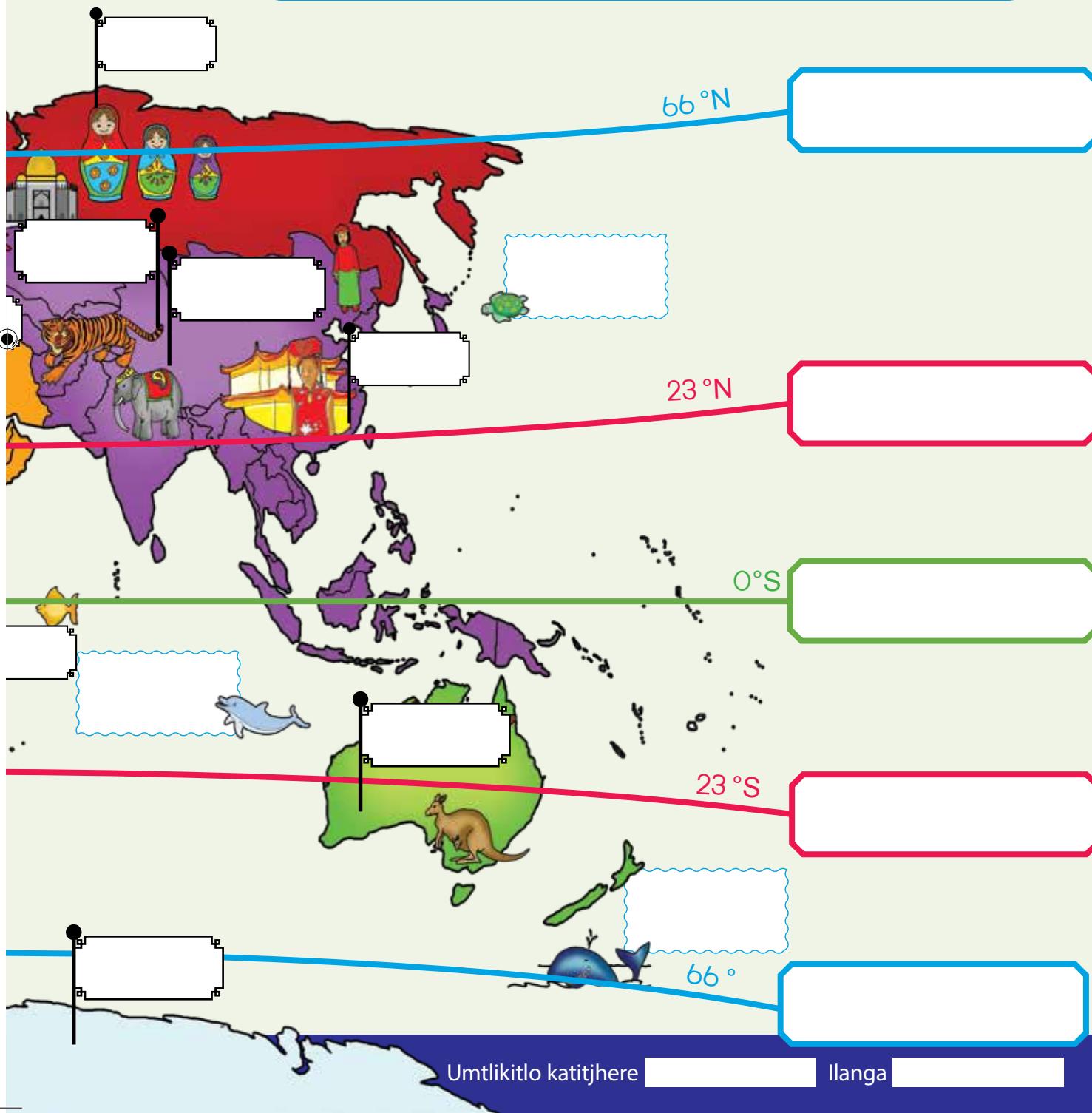
Ikabazwe/I-ikhweyitha mumuda esizcabangela wona osekaben yephasi.

I-tropic of Cancer ilibanga elima- 23° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-tropic of Capricorn ilibanga elima- 23° ngesewula yekabazwe.

I-Arctic Circle pheze ima- 66° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-Antarctic circle ilibanga elima- 66° ngesewula yekabazwe.



Itthemu 4 - limveke 3-4

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|---|
| 29 | Bala inarha engesewula ye-Afrika. | Ngiziphi iindlovu ezineendlebe ezincani: Ziindlovu ze-India nanyana ze-Afrika? | Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe nawufuna ukuya eSouth Afrika nawuse-Australila? |
| 28 | Likuphi ikhaya "leMickey Mouse"? | | |
| 27 | Ucabanga ini? Ucabanga kobana amaphingwini aphila kwaphela e-Antarctica? | | |
| 26 | Kuneenarha ezingaki eSouth America? | | |
| 25 | Kuneenarha ezingaki e-Afrika? | | |
| 24 | eSewula Afrika, amalwandle i-Indian kanye ne-Atlantic ahlangana kuphi? | | |
| 23 | Yini imali esetjenziswa e-Europe? | | |
| 22 | Kungani iBhere eliyiphola lingakghadziswa makhaza? Kungani amaphingwini angakghadziswa makhaza? | | |
| 21 | Uyayibona i-Igloo eGreenland. Yenziwe ngani? | Ungakhomba kobana iPumalanga ingakuphi? | Ungangitjengisa indawo engetlhagwini emebheni? |



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Ilanga:

Dlala umdlalo lo nomngani wakho. Phosa imali yesimbi. Nayiwe ngehloko, uzokukhamba iindawo ezimbili. Nayiwe ngomsila uzokukhamba indawo eyodwa uye phambili. Qala iimpendulo emebheni.

	1 Uhlala kiyiphi inarha?	2 Yitjho inarha eyodwa eSewula Afrika.	3 EChina kukhulunyuwa liphi ilimi?	4 e-Australia bakhuluma liphi ilimi.
5 Bala iiniwana ezimbili ezifuywa e-Australia.				
6 Umbhotjhongo obizwa nge-Eiffel uwufunyana kuphi?				
7 Bala iiniwana ekungezikulu e-Afrika.				
8 Ungawafunyana kuphi amaphiramidi?				
9 Mhlobo onjani wemali esetjenzisa e-USA?				
10 ISewula Afrika ngiyiphi inyoni eyihloniphako neyisebenzisa njengesiphandla sayo?				
11 Ihloko-dorobha le-United States of America yini?				
12 Ihloko-dorobha yeBrazil yini?	13 Ihloko-dorobha yeNamibia yini?	14 Ngiyiphi inarha engekulukazi ephasini loke ngobukhulu?	15 Ngiyiphi inarha enabantu abanengi khulu ephasini loke?	16 Ungatjengisa kobana itjingalanga ingakuphi?

Umtlikito katitjhere

Ilanga



Kwanje uyokwenza irhubhululo elinye ngokwakho.



E Sewula Afrika sinamasiko kanye neenkolو ezahlukene. Bamba ikulumo-pendulwano nomunye wekolo eyahlukileko kileyo wena okholelwa kiyo. Mbuze imibuzo elandelako, esethebulini elingenzasi. Tlola iimpendulo ekholomini engesandleni sokudla.



Ikolo le ithandaza ubani?	
Nithandazela kuphi?	
abantu bahlanganyela kangaki?	
Ngimiphi imigidingo nanyana amafesitivali/iinkonzo enizibambako?	
Nakunemigidingo, abantu bembatha njani?	
Ingabe abomma nabobaba bahlanganyela ndawonye?	

Khetha inarha eyodwa, funda okunengi ngayo bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



Inarha leyo ikuphi? Kiyiphi ikhontinedi?	
Ngimaphi amasiko alandelwako?	
Ngiliphi elinye ilwazi olifunyeneko elikarisako?	



Ilanga:

Isabizwana sokukhomba nesandiso sobujamo



uJim



uJabu



u-Ajay

Qedeleta ngezabizwana zokukhomba.

UJim ubona **lapha** eduze.

UJabu ubona **le** kude.

linkomo (eduze khulu) zinonile.

linkomo (kude) zinonile.

Ubaba ufunu iinkomo (kude khulu). Abentwana (eduze) bayaganga).



UBongi



uPam



uDevi

UBongi udlala **la** eduze.

UBongi noDevi beqa (eduze).

UPam udlala (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bakhamba (kude).

UDevi ugijima (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bagijimela ibhesi (kude khulu).

Nginemali **enengi** khulu enganela
koke engikufunako.

KwaMahlangu bahlabe izimvu **ezinengi**.

UBadanile wembethe ingubo .

Ngikhelela iswazi .

Ugogo usiphekele ukudla .

Ugogo ulele phasi uyagula.

Lezi ngezinye zeembonelo

zesandiso zobujamo

kabili

kade

kuhle

ezisuselwe eziqwini

kukhulu

kancane

kafitjhani

zesiphawulo.

kumbi

kanengi

kudala



Asifunde

IINDABA ZABENTWANA

Umsana wesikolo (9) uwele phezu kwamathanbo wokuthoma womuntu

Mhla ali-15 kuRhoboyi 2015

ICRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iseSewula Afrika – Kwabe kusekuseni ilanga lihlabile. Umsana oneminyaka elithoba ubudala, uMatthew Berger wabe agijima ngemva kwenja yakhe, uTau, etjanini obude lapha eMaropeng. UMatthew wararejwa butjani bewakhutjwa wawela phezu kwerhubhululo lakade lamathambo. “Baba, ngifunyene ifosili!” UMatthew warhuwelela uyise, uDorh. Berger, owabe naye afunana namathambo wabantu abamadlozi wethu ebebaphila ekadeni, eminyakeni engaba ma-20 amabili eyadlulako.

UMatthews owabe amsana osese mncani, wabe aphakamise amathambo womsana owabe alinganiswa ne-1,27 m ubude. Umsana lowo wabhubha pheze adlula uMatthew ngeminyaka embalwa nje kwaphela. UDorh Berger wathi nakayokuhlolka kobana uMatthew umbizela ini, wabe amangele ukubona indodana yakhe iphakamise amathambo wentamo wehominidi.

“Akange ngikholve amehlo wami!” ngazizwa nginesiyazi,” uDorh. Burger watjho ngokukhamba kwestkhathi.

“Ngipheze ngafa [ngevalo].”

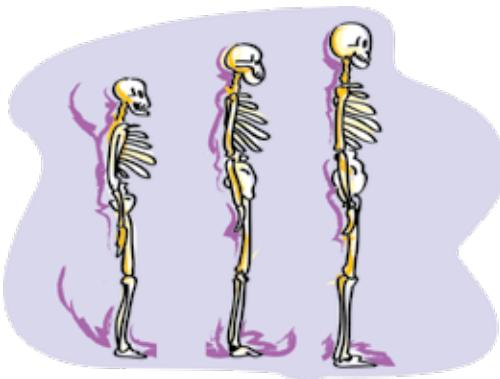
UDorh. Burger nesiqhema leso arhubhulula naso eYunivesithi yeWitswatersrand,

eJohannesburg, kusukela lokho sebafunyene okunengi ngamathanbo womsana, sekufakwa hlangana nekhakhayi. Bacabanga kobana kungenzeka kobana umsana loyo kanye nomndeni wakwabo bebefuna amanzi kwase kuthi ezinye iinlwana ezabe nazo zibazuma zabakatelela ukuya emqoqwensi werharha. Kwase kuthi-ke kusuka lapho bawela phasi phasi kude le ngeliweni bebefa emamitheni ama-30 ukuya emamitheni ama-45 ukutjhinga phasi.



UDorh. Burger kanye nesiqhema sabosayensi bathi amafosili aveza kobana umsana lowo bekamhlobo weensalela zamahominidi. Amahominidi madlozi wabantu abaphila namhlanje kanye nezinye iinini zabantu.

Abososayensi bathiya iinsalela zomhlobo lowo kobana nguSediba (Ekulibizo lesiSotho elitjho isiyalu nanyana amanzi wesiyalu). Umhlobo lo weensalela wabe ukhamba ngeenyawo ihloko iqale phezulu begodu wabe ukghona ukukhwela emthini. Wabe unamazinyo afanako amancani kanye namatshwayo webusweni afana nowomuntu wanamhlanje. Kodwana iinyawo zaho gade kungezakade bese kuthi ubocopho bona bube buncani khulu. Abososayensi bafunisia ngomhlobo weensalela zakaSediba base bathola kobana babantu abaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyon ali-1,78 ukuya kumamiliyon ali-1,95 weminyaka eyadlulako.





Ilanga:



Umsana nenja baziphosa phezu kwani?

Wazi njani kobana uyise wabe amangele? Kungani uyise wabe amangele?

Yini amafosili?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi Sediba? Kungani amafosili lawo abizwa ngokuthi Sediba?

Iinsalela zakaSediba zabe zifana ngayiphi indlela nomuntu?

Iinsalela zabe zehluke njani ebantwini?

Akhe ucabange umsana oneminyaka elithoba UMatthew Burger. Tlola okwenzeka mhlokho ngedayarini yakho.

Dayari ethandekako

Ilanga:

Namhlante bengizikhambela nenja yami uTau



Umtlikitlo katitjhere [redacted] Ilanga [redacted]



Sihlala eplanedini ehlala itjhugutjhuguluka njalo. Ngesinye isikhathi amatjhuguluko abangwa mamandla esingekhe sawalawula wemvelo, afana nokudabuka kwephasi kanye nokukhamba kwamalwandlekazi. Kodwana umunye umonakalo wenziwa babantu ngokusilaphaza imilambo namalwandlekazi kanye nokutjhisa kubhujiswe imvelo. Woke amatjhuguluko la enza kobana silahlekelwe ngokuthileko iinzukulwana zethu ezingekhe zakwazi nanyana zakubona. Izinto ezifama neminye imihlobo etjhabalalako yeenlwana ezifana nezingwe zeBengal, pheze esele zitjhabalele. Kumele sivikele amagugu wethu ukuze isizukulwani esizako siwafunyane – abentwana bakho kanye neenzukulwani zakho.

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

I- United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) yabawa iinarha kobana zitjho iindawo ehlabathini yazo eziqakathekileko ukuze zikwazi ukuvikeleka. I-UNESCO yase iyaziqalisisa iindawo lezo. Bekuthi iindawo lezo nakubonakala kobana ziqakatheke ngokwaneleko, i-UNESCO bese iyaziqinisekisa njengeendawo zamagugu. ISewula Afrika ineendawo zamagugu ezibunane.

IRobben Island ingenye yeendawo lezi. Enye indawo eqakatheke kwamambala yiCradle of Humankind, lapha abososayensi bathi umuntu wokuthoma ubuya khona.

Kungani indawo le iligugu kangako?

Amafosi afunyanwa endaweni elirholo lamagugu eendaweni ezisemkhawulweni weGauteng neThagwini-Tjingalanga, eduze kwedorobha iKrugersdorp. Kukholweka kobana lawo pheze mathambo wabanye babantu bokuthoma ebaphila ephasini.

Amafosi la afunyanwa njani?

Abososayensi bathoma ukwemba iinsalela zemizimba engaphambi kokutlolwa komlando eminyakeni yabo-1890, lokha abasebenzi bemayini ebe bembu igolide bathi bafunyana amafosi ngaphasi kwehlabathi. Abososayensi bathi bafunyana amafosi wamathambo pheze afana newabantu ebebaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyonu eyadlulako.



Ilanga:



Amagama amatjha

⟳ 🔍 gugula

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Ukurhubhulula 🔎



Ngomnyaka we-1947, uDorh. Robert Broom wafunyana ikhakhayi lomuntu ongumma, umlando wokuthoma oseduze komuntu owaziwa ngokuthi yiPlesianthropustransvaalensis, erholweni leSterkfontein. Abantu ibizo leli balifunyana libudisi ukulibiza, ngakho-ke base banikela ikhakhayi lelo ibizo elithi: uKkz. Ples.

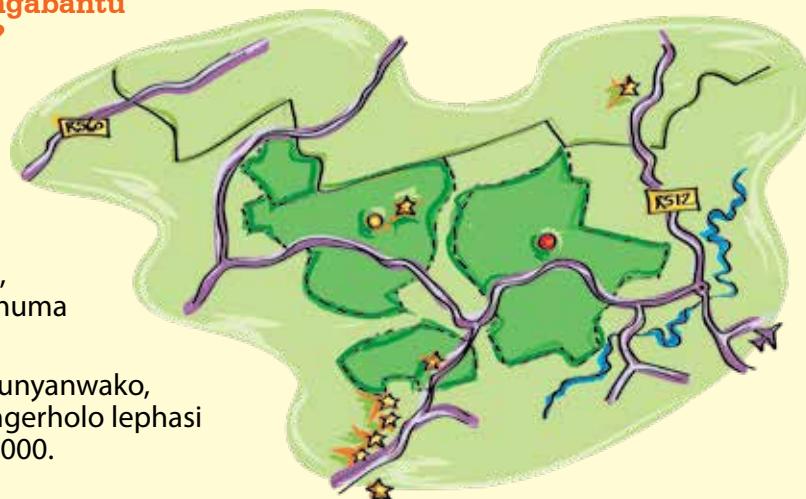
Waphila nini?

UKkz. Ples waphila eminyakeni eziingidi eyadlulako ngaphambi kobana umlilo utholakale nanyana ngaphambi kokwenziwa kweensetjenziswa zokuthoma zesimbi. Abososayensi bakholelwa kobana amahominidi bekubobamkhulu babantu banamhlanje begodu umhlobo wabantu wathoma lapho. Ngakho-ke indawo le yaziwa ngeleCradle of Humankind.

Ngibuphi ubufakazi esinabo ngabantu bokuthoma ababuya e-Afrika?

Ngomnaka we-1995, omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke, warhubhulula ezinye iinsalela zehominidi kyo indawo leyo. Amathambo lawo abe abizwa ngokuthi Little Foot ngombana usosayensi loyo wathi nakembako, wathoma ngeenyawo, ngizo ezaphuma kokuthoma.

Ngebanga lokuqakatheka kokwafunyanwako, i-UNESCO yabiza indawo leyo njengerholo lephasi loke lamagugu ngomnyaka wee-2000.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Hlathulula imibuzo le elandelako nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitbole iimpendulo eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

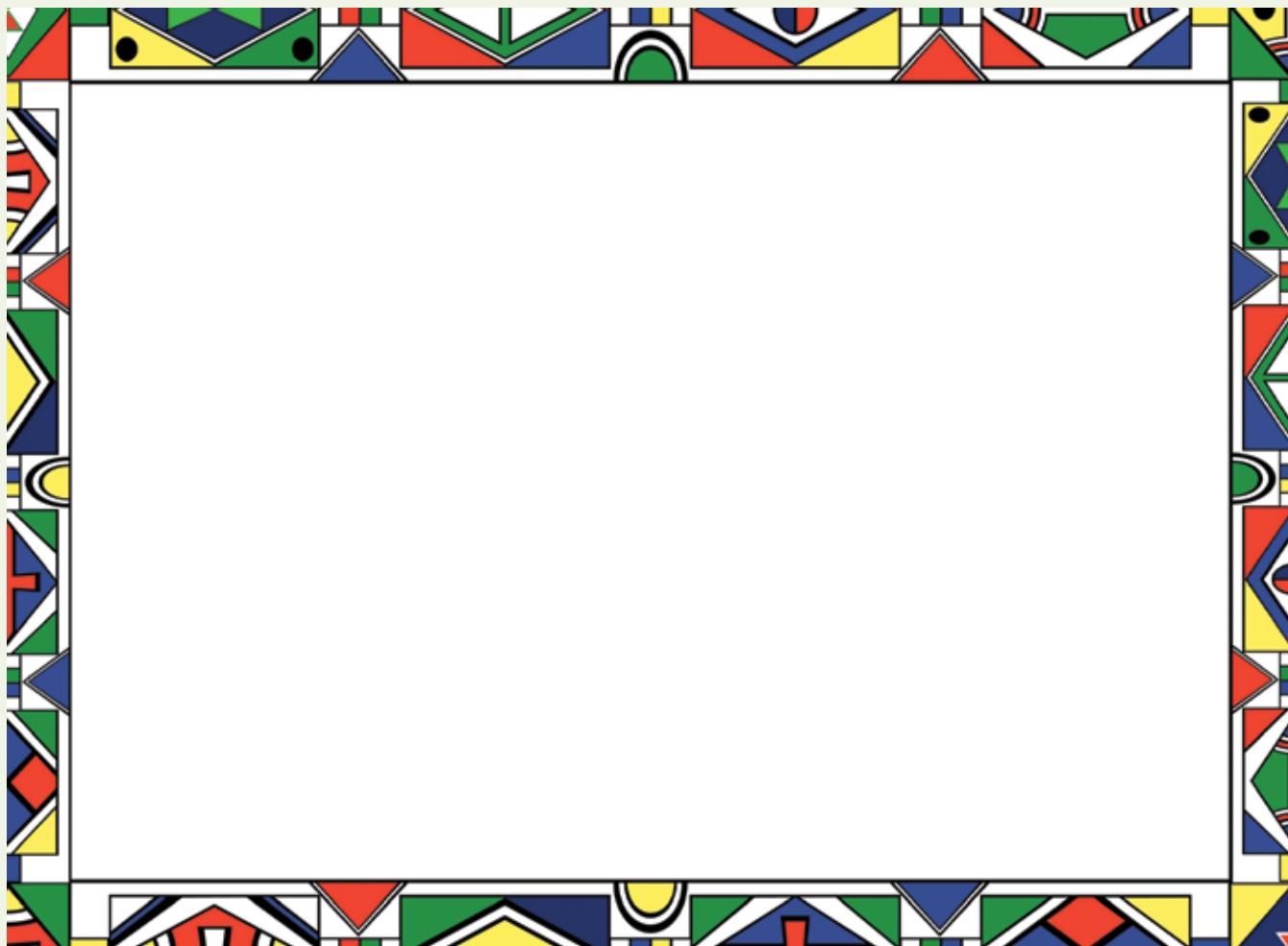
Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Kungani **iCradle of Humankind** iqakathekile kithi maSewula Afrika?



Buyelela ufunde iphephandaba mayelana noMatthews Berger kanye nombiko we-inthanedi ephathelene ne*Cradle of Humankind* bese wenza iphosta ukukhangisa **iCradle of Humankind World Heritage Site**.

Tlama iphostara. Sebenzisa amagama neenthombe ezizokudosa abantu kobana bafune ukuvakatjhela *iCradle of Human kind*.



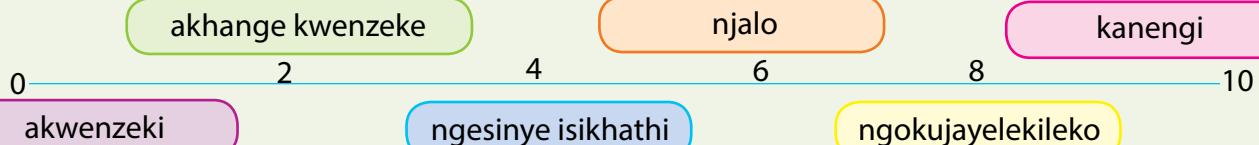


Ilanga:

Okunengi ngelimi ...



Cocisanani ngezandiso lezi ezingenzasi ezitjengisa okwenzeka njalo. Umhlobo lo wezandiso uveza lokho kobana kwenzeka kangaki. Yakhani imitjho yenu niveze kobana zitjho ini. Ngemva kwalapho, tlolani ethebulini elingenzasi.



Kanengi	Engikwenzako
njalo	
ngakavami	
kanengi	
ngesinye isikhathi	
akhenge kwenzeke	
akwenzeki	



Qedelela imitjho uzakhele imitjho ehlathulula izenzo usebenzisa isandiso sokwenzeka njalo.

Njalo ekuseni ngiya-
Qobe ngantambama ngi-
Kanengi ngepelaveke ngivamile
Njalo ebusuku ngi-
Ngamatanga wokuvalwa kweenkolo ngivame
Ngamatanga wami wokubelethwa ngi-
Njalo ngabomgqibelo ebusuku ngi-
Ngesikhathi sebusika angikavami uku-

Ukunengzwakali kuhle

Yomibili imitjho le ineenhlathululo ezimbili. Sebenza nomngani wakho nthole ihlathululo yazo. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa ihlathululo ngayinye engavezwa mimitjho.

Umma wabetha indoda ngesambrela.	Ungathanda ukulinganisa irogo elisefesidirini?



Dabula iphepha elilandelako nalo bese uyalibhinca ukwenza ikarada lebhrowutjha engu-Z. Gwala ibhrowutjha ukukhangisa iCradle of Humankind.

Uzokumele ufunde iphepha lewebhu/lethungelelwano ukubuthelela ilwazi. Iphepha lakho langaphambili kumele libe nendawo lapha isayidi lelo likhona kanye nomutjhvana odosako nanyana isiqubulo. Kamanye namanye amaphepha, gwala isithombe bese utlola ihlathululo yalokho abazokubona. Khumbula ukufaka ikheli lesayidi, imali yokungena kanye neenkhathi ekuvulwa bekuvalwe ngazo.

Ukhumbule ukufaka:

- ikheli lewebhsayidi,
- imali yokungena
- isikhathi sokuvula.

Gwala iphepha langaphambili.

1

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

2

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

3

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

4

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

5

Tlola iinomboro zakho zomtato kanye nekheli/nesiphande.

6



1

IPHEPHA ELINGAPHAMBI! Libhincele phambili.



6

IPHEPHA ELINGEMVA: tiola kilo imininingwana evamileko efana
nenomboro yomtato, isiphande/ikheli, i-addressi ye-imeyili, njl.



5



2



3



4





Ummongo 8: Abantu, iindawo neenkondlo

Imveke 5 - 6: Isikhathi seendatjana

113 Irhorho idla iincwadi zethu 102

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukuocisana ngemibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana.

114 Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu 104

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukukhuluma ngemihlolo.
eyahlukeneko yeemphetho.
Ukulingisa isiphetho sendatjana
nokusethula ngaphambi
kwabafundi.
Ukutlola isiphetho esinembako
begodu esihle.

115 IVeke yeeNcwadi 106

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana esikhuluma ngeveke
yokufunda.
Ukutlola ngedayarini uhlathulula
indatjana.
Ukutlola imitjho ephikako usebenzisa
iinrhunyezo.

116 Tlola indatjana engeyakho 108

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo
ukutlola indatjana kodwana uqalise
khulu esakhiweni, abalingisi
nezhlekalo.

117 Abentwana bayo ekampeni 110

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako.
Ukwazi ukubona amabizo atjho
okufanako esiqetjhaneni.

118 Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala 112

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nendatjana esephepheni
lokusebenzela ekudlulwe kilo.
Ukumadanisa imitjho ukuveza isisusa
nomphumela.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho usebenzise
iinhlanganiso.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako
mayelana nelemuko lokukhamba
ehlathini.

119 Ukupophala akhange kungivimbele 114

Ukufunda umlando wepilo yomuntu
ophilako.
Ukulamanisa izehlakalo ezibaliweko
emlandweni wepilo yomuntu.
Ukutlola amabizo kusetjenziswa
itjhadi lama-alfabhedhi webhrayile.
120 Ukuqala ilimi 116

Ukumadanisa izenzo neenthombe
ezinembako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo, izandiso
kanye namagama aveza iindawo
emitjhweni.
Ukwazi ukubona okutjhiwoko.

Imveke 7 - 8: linkondlo zabentwana

121 UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga 118

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingisa/Ukurhaya ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukubona amagama
anevumelwano ekondlwani.
Ukufuna amagama kusihlathulululi-
magama bese utlola akutjhoko.

122 Ukucabanga ngokatsu weemanga 120

Ukufundela phezulu ikondlo.
Ukuhlathulula ukatsu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo mayelana
nesilwana esihlakaniphileko.

123 UDugwana ebovana nepisi 122

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukulingisa ikondlo.

124 Ikondlo ehlekisako 124

Ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo
ehlekisako.

Ithemu 4: imveke 5 - 8

125 Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo 126

Ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso,
isingathekiso, ifanatjhada,
ifanakamisa, ifanangwaqa nerhwala

126 Mnyaka omutjha 128

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.



Irhorho idla iincwadi zethu



Asifunde

"Kuzokuba yiveke yeencwadi kungakadluli amalanga amangaki!" kutjho uKsz. Maharaj. Tumi nani noke ngetlasini lungisani. "Veke yeeNcwadi kambe itjho amaphaliswano kanye nokuphuma nivakatjhele ilayibhrari edorobheni benazi neendatjana ezinengi.

"Umnyaka lo ummongo weVeke yeeNcwadi umayelana **neenlwana zommango**," kwatjho uKkz, Maharaj. "Lokho kutjho kobana siyokugwala amaphosta bese sitlola iindatjana ngeenyamazana ezithuseleka ngokunyamalala zingasabakhona. Niyakhumbula khesakhulumza ngazo ngeveke ephelileko." Wakhomba ezinye zeenthombe ezinanyathiselwe eboden'i.

"Ezinye iinyamazana sisengozini ngombana abantu **bayazizuma** ukuze bathole uboya bazo," kwatjho uTumi ekunguye esikhathini esinengi owazi izinto ezinengi. "Begodu ngesinye isikhathi ziyafa ngombana azikutholi ukudla okufaneleko."

"Uqinisile Tumi," kwatjho uKkz. Mnguni. "Niyabona-ke bafundi," kwatjho (utitjhore) aragela phambili, "thomani nje nicabange ngamaphosta enizowenza kanye neendatjana ngeenyamazana lezo."

Abanye ngetlasini bagwala amaphanda kanye namabhere. Abanye bagwala abobhejani kanye neengulule. Abanye bagwala ngomhlobo weenyoni ezabe zaziwa ngabododo ezabe zingakwazi ukuphapha kanye namakwarha weSewula Afrika. Kodwana inengi labo – sekubalwa hlangana noTumi - batlola ngedayinasosi. Kungasilo idayinasosi elilupheleko kodwana idayinasosi elikhethekileko. Batlola ngenyamazana pheze ebeyifana nocamu eyaziwa ngeyigwanodon'i, ebafunda ngayo ngeveke edlulileko.

UTumi usikhumbula kuhle tle isithombe senyamazana ekulu esabekako. Sabe sineenyawo zangaphambili ezifitjhani begodu nomsila omfitjhani kodwana omabhombho. Enyaweni lenyamazana le kwabe kunemino emihlanu eqephukileko. Sabe sineenzwani ezihlantu esandleni ngasinye begodu nothubhakghuru osaphondo. Iyingwanodon'i idla iintjalo – kanye nanyana yini eyenziwe ngeentjalo.

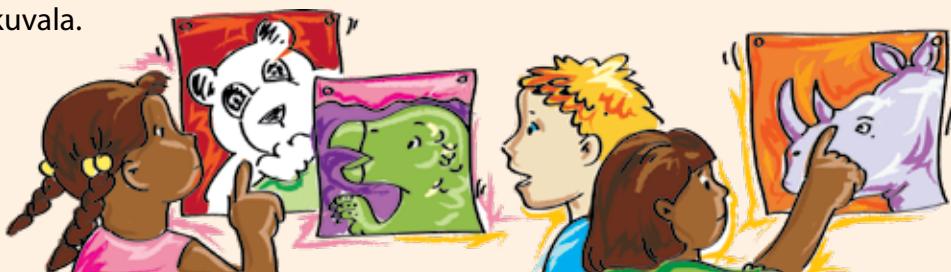
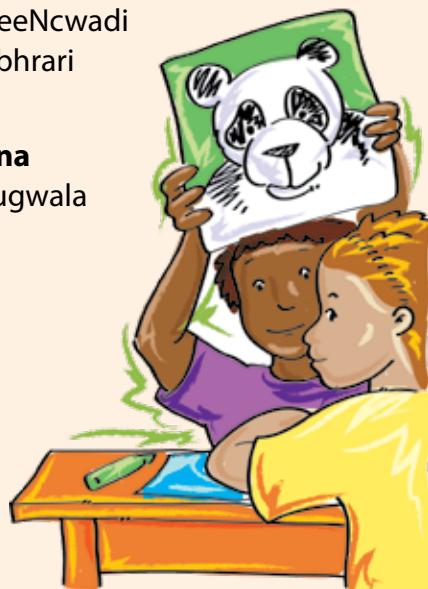
linkolo zoke emphakathini zazibandakanya ephalisanweni lelanga leeNcwadi zeLayibhrari elabe lihlelwe lidorobha. Eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngaphambilini, abafundi bebaphasi phezulu benza amalungiselelo. Abafundi bebagwala amaphosta bebwapenda ukuze bawathumele elayibhrari ngaphambi kwelanga lokuvala.

Ngaphambili kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisela nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.





Ilanga:

Kwathi nakufika ilanga lokuyokunamathisela amaphosta kanye nokuyokubeka kukhangiswe ngeencwajana zeendatjana elayibhrari, abafundi betlasi yakaTumi baziphosa ngebhesini beyatjho ikhamba. Kwabe kungelinye lelanga lebusika elabe limakhaza khulu begodu nommoya wabe uphembetha.

Bathi nabafikako abafundi, into yokuthoma abayenzako kwaba kubukela amaphosta ebekasebodeni.

"Nasi yami," kwatjho uTumi. Atjengisa idayinasosi elihlekahlekako begodu nethuthumbo liphezu komlomo walo, ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kuyidayinasosi elabe lidla iintjalo.

"Nasi yami indatjana emayelana nebhore lendaweni emakhaza!" kwatjho uBenzeni.

"Mina nakhu engikutlole ngobhejani!", kwatjho uThami ngokukhulu ukuzikhakhazisa.

Bathi ngemva kobana sebafikile boke abafundi, uKkz. Motha, umma osebenza ngelayibhrari, wathi, "Namhlanje nizokubona isimanga esikhulu eningakhange khenisibone ngaphambilini."

Abentwana-ke bahlala phasi emadeni begodu **bahlahle** amehlo badose neendletjana bafuna ukwizwa kobana yini lokho okusimanga abazokubona.

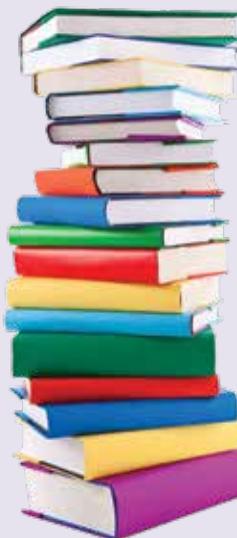
Umnyango wavuleka kwangena ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lembethe imbaji ehle ethungwe ngamatjhidlana aziintokana ezinanyathiselwe ndawonye efika edinini lilandelwa libhubezi kanye nepanda, okulibhere leChina. "Ziyaphila iinyamazana lezi!", kwarhuwelela omunye umntwana. "Awa," kwatjho omunye, "Zembeswe iimpahla lezi. Babantu abambeswe iinkhumba ezifana nezeenyamazana."

Ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lagida kancani, leqayeqa liya ngemaqadi libuye lijame. Lasuka lapho lalotjhisa boke abafundi ngesandla.



Asikhulume

- ❖ Ingabe ninayo iVeke yeeNcwadi esikolweni senu nanyana edorobheni langekhenu? Igidingwa njani?
- ❖ UTumi unikela iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokufa kweenyamazana. Ngiziphi iinzathu lezo?
- ❖ Ingabe inyonu eyaziwa ngokuthi ngudodo kanye nenyamazana eyaziwa ngokuthi yikwarha sele zaphela nya nanyana zithuseleka ngokuthi zingaphela? Uyazazi nje kobana iinyamazana lezo bezinjani?
- ❖ UTumi wenza ini ngeVeke yeLayibhrari?
- ❖ Ngubani ibizo lezimuzimu abentwana ebebazi ngalo?
- ❖ Ingabe amabhubezi athuseleka ngokuphela? Kungani utjho njalo?
- ❖ Ingabe amagama atlolwe ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini?



Amagama amatjha

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

103

Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu



Asifunde

UKkz. Motha wasele akulungele ukuthoma ukufunda incwadi lokha umnyango nawuvulekako begodu enye inyamazana yangena igaduzela igebisile ihloko yayo enesikhumba esimakghwakghwa ngakiwo woke amahlangothi.

"Ingabe akusikuhle lokho!", kwatjho omunye wabotitjhere. "Lezi ngezinye zezambatho ezhile kwamanikelela khulu!"

Abentwana bakhuluma bathi, "Qalani-ke!
Yingwanodoni!"

"Kulungile-ke!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha. "Yidayinasosi!"
Wabonakala amangala kancani ngombana akakhumbuli abawa kobana nezemba batho zezimuzimu zibe khona.

Izimuzimu lagaduzela leqa abafundi bahlezi phasi kwangathi labe linomuntu elabe limfuna.
Lathi lisagaduzela njalo, lase libona uTumi azihlalele emva le. Lagaduzela leqa laya kuye lafika lambamba ngesandla belathi, "Yetjhe."

Boke abafundi bebafunu nabo ukulotjhisa ngesandla yidayinasosi.
Lenza njalo-ke selikhupha isandla esineendladla ezimakghwakghwa lilotjhisa abafundi boke. Idayinasosi lahlala eqadi kwakaTumi.
Lazamula. Labeka ihloko yalo phezu kweendladla zalo labe lalala.
UTumi walinga ukutjela uKkz. Motha ngedayinasosi lelo, kodwana wabe afuna kobana alinde bekufike lapha aqedelela ukufunda khona indatjana yebhere elibuya endaweni emakhaza.

UTumi akhange akwazi ukulalela indatjana ngombana itjhada elabe lingakavami lezwakala kilesi isidalwa esabe siseduze kwakhe. idayinasosi labe lirhona. Itjhada lokurhona laya ngokukhula. Boke abafundi batjhuguluka bafuna ukubona.

"Yenzani kwanga anilizwa," kwatjho uKkz. Motha.



Inyamazana eyaziwa
ngeleyingwanodoni yaphila
eminyakeni engaba
ziingidi ezili-130 zeminyaka
eyadlulako, beyidla iintjalo. Beyikala
amakhilogramu azi-2000 begodu
inyonga yayo yayiphakeme
ngamamitha pheze ama-3. Yayingaba
yide beyifikemamithenasi-6
ukuya kali-10. Yathiywa ibizo lokuthi
yiyingwanodoni ngombana yabe
inamazinyo afana newesibhadwa
esaziwa ngeyingwana.

Indaba yabe yaphela idayinasosi lisalele. Boke abafundi basikima bebathoma ukuzifunela iincwadi abazithandako. UKkz. Motha wabe atjengisa abentwana iincwadi ezikhuluma ngeenyoni lokha nakezwa iphimbo ngemva kwakhe. Iphimbo lelo kwabe kungelakaphrinsipala wesikolo.

"Ungilibalele," kwatjho ihloko yesikolo.
"Bengizimisele ukufika ngaphambi
kwasikhathi lapha. Ingabe koke
kukhambe kuhle? Ngiyazibona
izembatho zifikile."



Ilanga:

UKkz. Motha wathi, "kodwana", atjho abonakala amangele, "nangabe bekungasinguwe nomzana ngaphakathi kwezambatho zedayinasosi, bekungubani-ke?"

"Ngilingile ukunitjela," kwatjho uTumi.

"Ngazile kobana bekunguye ihloko yesikolo obekayidayinasosi"

"Hayi, qalani!", kwatjho omunye umfundu akhomba emkhakheni wamatjhelfu weencwadi. Izimuzimu belidla iincwadi sele liyokufika encwadini eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-Great Oceans and Rivers of the World.

UTumi walinga ukuhlathulula. "Yingwanodon le," watjela uKkz. Motha. "linskyamazana lezi zidla iintjalo begodu ngokufanako, amaphepha la enziwe ngesigodo begodu isigodo senziwe ngemithi begodu imithi yensiwe ngeentjalo. Ngikho ithanda amaphepha nje."

Abentwana babukela lokha idayinasosi nayidla isahluko sesithandathu sencwadi emayelana namalwandlekazi. "Maye mina!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha, "lokhu akusikhle nasejudeni."

Idayinasosi labona ibuthelelo leencwadi ezitja zeendatjana. Amakhvara weencwadi lezo wangaphandle bekaqinile begodu anemibala emihle aphazima. "Rhomu!", kwaragela phambili idayinasosi ihlafunya. "Rhomu!"

Incwadi yokuthoma yeendatjana yanyamalala hlangana neendladla zayo ezikulu.

Begodu omunye nomunye wacabanga ngendalela ebebanginga ngayo ukuqotjha izimuzimu.



Akekho umuntu ofuna kobana idayinasosi idle ibuthelelo leencwadi zabo ngelayibhrari. Ngakho-ke ngikuphi ekungenziwa bentwana endatjaneni engehla le ukuqotjha izimuzimu? Cocisanani ngalokhu bese niyakulingisa niveze imibono yenu.



Ngemva kobana senilingisile nabe naveza imibono eyahlukahlukene, quntani kobana ngiwuphi umbono ophuma phambili bese nitlola phasi isisombululo sawo. Kwanje, sele ninesiphetho sendatjana yenu engeLayibhrari.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

105

IVeke yeeNcwadi



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale indatjana. Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kwabe kuhlelwe ziphi izehlakalo ngeVeke YeeNcwadi?



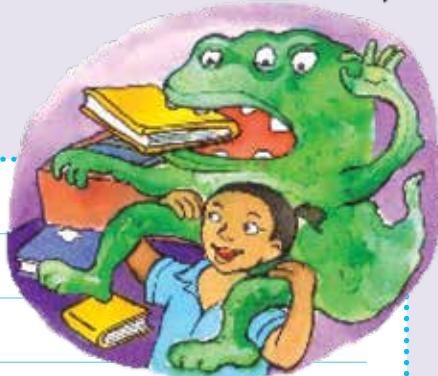
Asenzeni lokhu

Ingabe injani i-igwanodoni? Funda ihlathululo ye-igwanodoni bese uyayigwala.



Asitlole

Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ubuyekeze utjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngelanga lelayibhrari. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.



Dayari ethandekaro

Namħlanje lsilwana esikħulu esisabekaro lingene ngelayibhrari ladla incwadi.



Ilanga:



Khulumisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemitjho elandelako. Imitjho kumele iveze umqondo o**phikako**. Qalisisa isibonelo owenzelwe sona.

Ukuvuma	Izulu belina kuthangi. Izulu belingani kuthangi.
Ukuphika	Inja yakwabo yebe amaqanda. Abasana badlala ibholo erarhwako. Ebusika kumakhaza. UVusi udla amaswidi amanengi. Thina sibukela umabonwakude njalo ngantambama.



Kwanje tlola ukuphika kwezenzo ezilandelako:

khamba	gijima	lala	idla	lalela
ungakhambi				
ayikhambi	ayigijimi	angekhe alale	angekhe adle	akalaleli



Zitbolele eminye imitjho ongayicabanga ezokuveza ukuphika. Thalela igama eliveza ukuphika. Qala isibonelo onikelwe sona lapha ngenzasi.

Izulu alizokuna namñlanje.

Igama eliveza
ukuphika
alizokuna

Yelela kobana
nakwakhiwa ukuphika
kutjhugululwa
umqondo womutjho
onikelweko.



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Tlola indatjana engeyakho

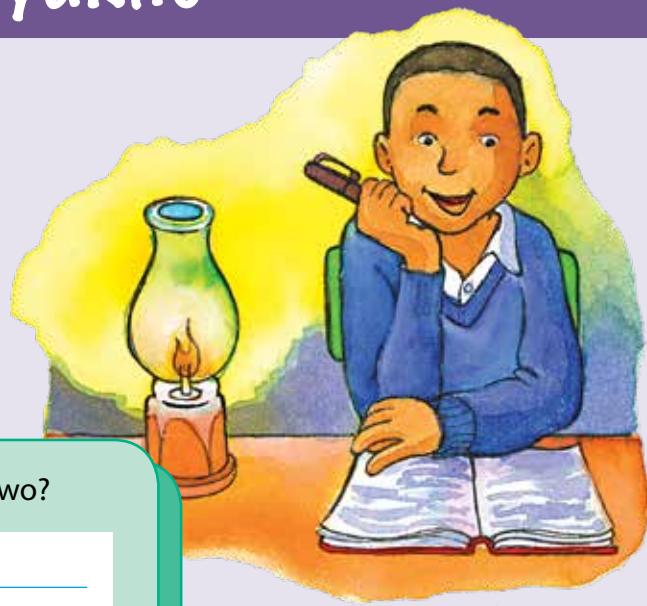


Asitlole

Hlela ukutlola indatjana nanyana inganekwana yakho. Thoma ngokuzalisa imibono yakho kumebhengqondo olandelako. Bese usebenzisa umebhengqondo wakho utlole indatjana yakho ekhasini elandalako.

Bobani abalingisi?

Siyini isakhiwo?



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukusiza uhlele umtlolo wakho
- Tlola utlhathlabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



Sithini isihloko sendatjana yakho?

Sithini isizinda?

Kwenzeka ini ekuthomeni?

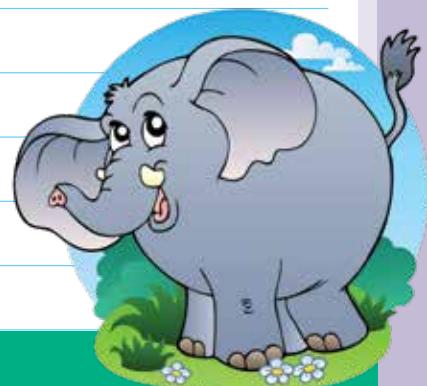
Kulandele ini?

Iphetha njani?



Ilanga:

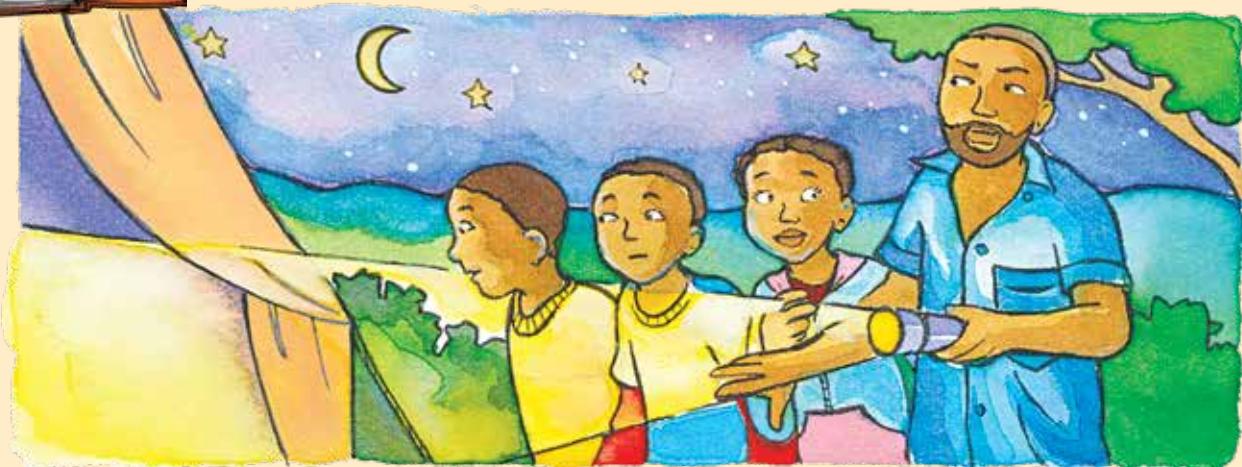
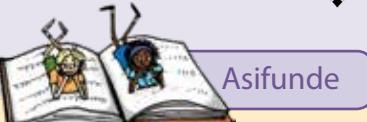
Handwriting practice lines for the word "Ilanga".



Abentwana baya ekampeni



- ❖ Uyini umehluko phakathi kweenlwana ezimunyisako nalezo ezirhurhubako?
- ❖ Ungabala iinlwana ezirhurhubako ezingaki?
- ❖ Tjela itlasi ngelemuko lakho ongaba nalo ngeenlwana ezirhurhubako.



UVusi ujame ngemva komngani wakhe uMike, obekavula izibhu yetende. UVusi weqa athukiwe warhuwelela ngephimbo elihlabako, wase uwela phezu kwakaBongi obekangemva kwakhe.

"I-..inyo-ka!" kwarhuwelela uMike, lokha nakahlehlela phezu kwakaVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uNom. Kokela, weza agijima asuka emlilweni ebewubaswe ekampeni. "Uqiniseke kangangani kobana yinyoka?" wabuza, abonakala kwangathi uyahleka lokha nakaqala abentwana abathathu abathuthumelako ngevalo.

"Beyikhuphele ilinyana layo ngaphandle baba, begodu ibonakala njengesibhadwa esikhulu!", kukhefuzela uVusi.

"Akhe nijame nina noke lokha nangisayokuthatha itotjhi ngaphakathi kwejibhi. Mhlawumbe akusyo inyoka."

UBongi wathinta ihlombe lakaMike, wabe wambuza wathi, "Kungenzeka njani kungabi ngiyo inyoka? Kunesinye isilwana osaziko esithanda ukukhuphela ngaphandle ilinyana laso?" Abuza.

UMike kanye noVusi bathintitha iinhloko. Abanayo ipendulo enembako.

UNom. Kokela wabuya aphethe itotjhi ngesinye isandla begodu aphethe nerharafu ngesinye isandla. Wabizela uVusi ngehlangothini lakhe.

"Vusi, ngibambela itotjhi ukuze ngikwazi ukubamba kuhle irharafu le," kwatjho uyise.

"Kungani ukhethe mina baba?" kwatjho uVusi abuza uyise ngephimbo elimatsikani.

"Ungatshwenyeki; mina ngizokungena ntangi ukuyokuqala isirharhabi."

UNom. Kokela waphakamisa umnyango wetende ngesinye isandla bese uVusi wakhanyisa ngetotjhi ngaphakathi kwetende. Abentwana abathathu babandamela eduze, kodwana



Ilanga:

bekusese nesikhala esibanzana hlangana netotjhi kanye netende lapha ebangaphephela khona.



"Uyabona, ngilokho ebengikucabanga," kububula uNom. Kokela, abuya aqala ngebantwaneni. "Sibhadwa seKapa. Kodwana singene njani ngapha? Ngicabanga kobana nginitjelile kobana nivale niqinisise amahlangothi wetende phasi."

UVusi uqala amateki wakhe kwase kuthi abanye ababili baqalana bebaguga namahlombe. Mhlokho ekuseni bebarhabile njengokujayelekileko. UVusi waqunta kobana bafuze batjhugulule lokho ebebakhulumu ngakho. "Siyini isibhadwa seKapa baba? Siyaluma nanyana singakukhafulela?"

UBongi wadoswa kubonakala kwesibhadwa esikhulu. Ekukhanyeni kwetotjhi, amabhlogo amhlophe bekajame ngephetheni emanyazelako esikhunjeni saso esinzima esinganaboya. Sineenzipho ezide ezinzima kizo zozine iindladla ezitjhwabeneko. Weqa ngokwethuka lokha isilwana nasibanga itjhada lokufuthela umoya phezulu.

"Yelelani bentwana, lesi siquanto somsebenzi wesimbi. Nange kungenzeka sikhulume, kuzokutlhogeka kobana sibe nomqala ukukhamisia imihlathi yaso," kutjho uNom. Kokela.

"Isiquanto esikhulu kangako!", kwabubula uMike lokha nakahlehlala emuva asuka lapha kukhanya khona.



Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu bese ufunyana amagama atjho okufanako ajamele amagama alandelako. (Uyakhumbula: amagama atjho okufanako afana nala, isib. coca demba. Amagama la atjho izinto ezifanako.)

ungakhathazeki	
ukubuyela emuva	
ukuvula	
ukubasa	
ukurhanyazela	

Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala



Asitlole

Funda indatjana emayelana nesibhadwa seKapa godu bese ukhulume ngeempendulo zemibuzo nomngani wakho. Ngemva kwalapho bese niqedelela ngeempendulo eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Abentwana bakhamba ngokulandelana okunjani lokha nabatjhinga ngehlangothini langetendeni?

Kokuthoma

Kwesibili

Kwesithathu

Ucabanga kobana uVusi ukhe wasibona isibhadwa seKapa ngaphambilini? Kungani utjho njalo?

UVusi wabangelwa yini kobana awele phezu kwakaBongi?

Ingabe uNom. Kokela uyazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wazi njani kobana abentwana bayazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako?

Isibhadwa seKapa sangena njani ngetendeni?



Asitlole

Kanengi nasifuna ukukhuluma ngonobangela kanye nomphumela wokuthileko sisebenzisa u-**ngombana** no- **ukuze**. Madanisa imitjho engekholomini ehlaza satjani naleyo engekholomini elihlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Isibhadwa sangena ngetendeni.

Isibhadwa sazibona sele sesiqalwe bentwana

UNom. Kokela waya ejibhini yakhe.

UMike wathatha igadango elilodwa elikhulu ahlehlela emuva.

UVusi akhange akhe asibone isibhadwa ngaphambilini.

Bekafuna ukuyokuthatha itotjhi.

Watjhayisana noVusi.

Wacabanga kobana wabe abona inyoka.

Abentwana akhange balibophisise liqine phasi itende.

Yabanga itjhada beyakhuphela ilinyana layo ngaphandle komlomo.

Kwanje sebenzisa u-**ngombana** nanyana u-**ukuze** ukuhlanganisa imitjho bese utlola imitjho emitjha etheyibuleni elengenzasi.



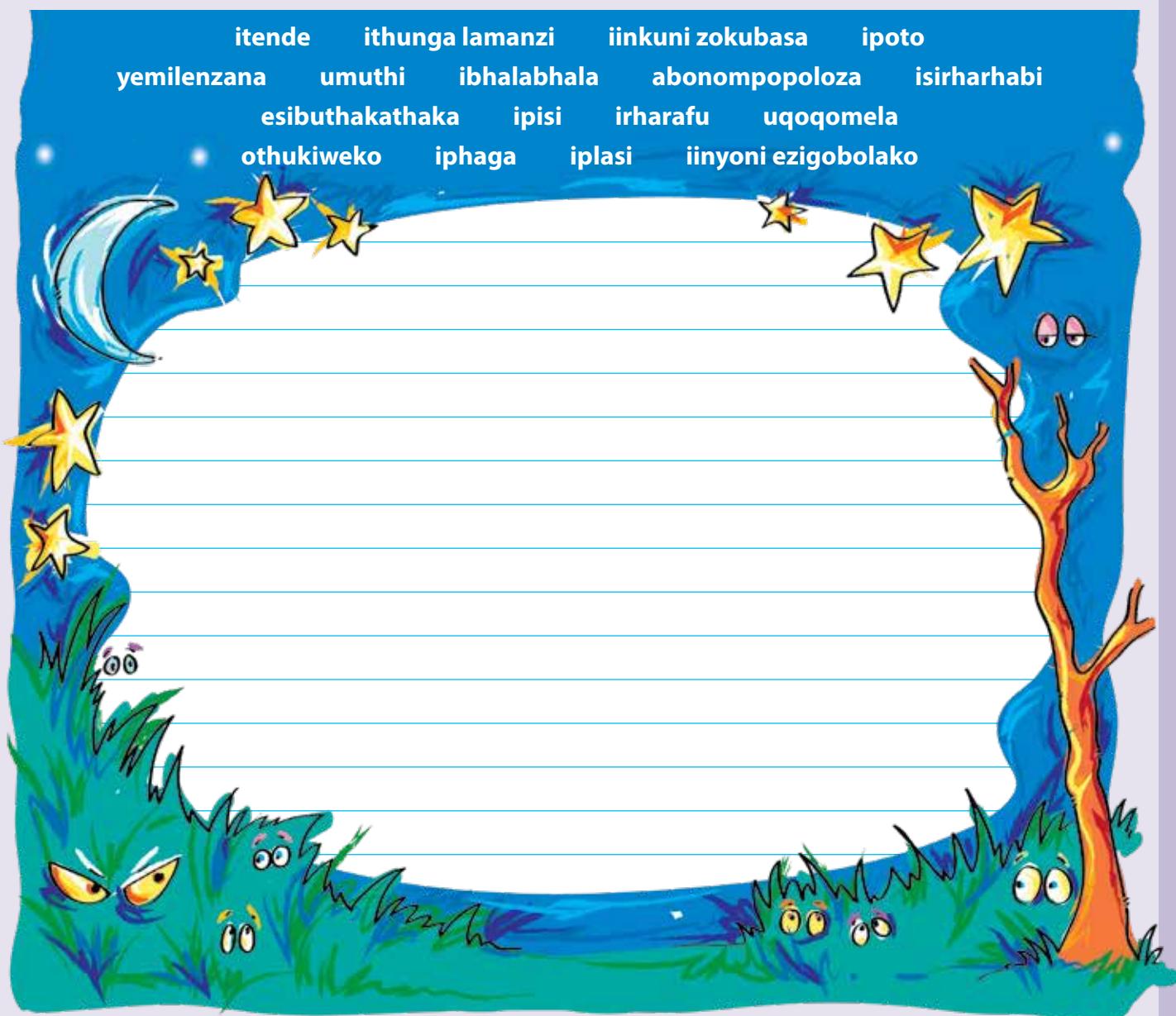
Ilanga:



Tlola iingatjana ezimbili ngesikhathi enasihlala ehlathini lokha nabe nisekampeni.
(Nangabe akhange khewuye ekampeni, hlathulula kobana ucabanga kobana kunga-ba
njani ukuba sekampeni.) Sebenzisa amagama angenzasi azokusiza ukutlola iingatjana
zakho. Hlathulula kobana wazizwa njani, kwabe kunuka njani, wezwa ini, utjani nemithi
kwabe kuzwakala njani.

Ilemuko lami lokuba sehlathini

itende ithunga lamanzi iinkuni zokubasa ipoto
yemilenzana umuthi ibhalabhala abonompopoloza isirharhabi
esibuthakathaka ipisi irharafu uqoqomela
othukiweko iphaga iplasi iinyoni ezigobolako



Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Ukuphophala akhange kungivimbele



Ukhe wazizwa sengathi ufunu ukuphelelwa lithemba nanyana ukuyekela lokho okwenzako ngebanga lokuthi izinto zibudisi khulu? Ingabe unawo umraro owenza kobana ingqondo yakho ilibale nanyana isuke emsebenzini wakho wesikolo?



Asifunde

Asifunde ngomntwana ongakhange alahle ithemba.

Ibizo lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngabelethwa ngomnyaka we-1967 endaweni yemakhaya eVenda, esifundeni seLimpopo. Ngathi lokha nangineminyaka esi-6 ngaphathwa mumungu, ubulwele obujayelekleko obuphatha abentwana. Akhange ngibenetjhudu–izinto zabazimbi khulu, ngabe ngaphophala. Ngaphelelwa lithemba namandla. Bengizokuragela njani phambili nepilo?

Ngaya esikolweni salabo abaphopheleko ngomnyaka we-1973 esibizwa ngokuthi iBosele School for the Blind, lapho ngafunda ukufunda iBraille. Ngasebenzia amathuba amahle wefundu engangiyithola. Ngangisazi kobanya kufanele ngithole istifiki segreyidi ye-12. Abentwana besikolo abanalo ilemuko lokobanya kuqakathekile ukusebenza ngamandla nangokuzimisa emsebenzini wesikolo bese bayazisola ngemuva kjesikhathi epilweni.

Ngemuva kokuqedu esikolweni ngomnyaka we-1987, ngayokufunda eyunivesithi yeThagwini esifundeni seLimpopo, kwathi ngomnyaka we-1991 ngathola iimfundo zami zamazinga aphakamileko (post graduate) eyunivesithi yeWitwatersrand, eJohannesburg. Nganginesifiso sokufundela ukubaligcwetha. Bakhona abogcwetha abaphopheleko. Kodwana ugogo wathi kungcono ngibe ngutitjhere. Wabegade aqinisile–ngilapho ihliziyo yami inqophe khona.

Kwathi ngomnyaka we-1997, ngafunyana umfundaze weFullbright Fellowship. Lokho kwtjho bonyana ngingaya e-Amerika ngiyokufundela iziqu zeMasters eBoston College. Ngathokoza khulu ngalokho. Mina, Obert Maguvhe, ngakhwela isiphaphamtjhini ngingombe ephasini elikude nekhaya elisendaweni yemakhaya eVenda! Istopo esilandelako kwaba yi-Amerika! Beningakghoni nokufanisa. Kodwana ngakhwela esiphaphamtjhini, ngalithoma ikhambo lami. Ngahlala ngingedwa e-United States begodu ngenza imfundo zami zeminyaka emibili ngesikhathi esingangeenya ezili-12. Aboprofesa bami bacabanga bonyana ngimfundu osebenza ngokuzikhandla begodu ngabuyela ekhaya ngesikhathi esimnyaka ngaphambi kjesikhathi ebebangilindele ngaso.

Emnyakeni elikhomba ngibuyile e-US, ngaphothula iziqu zami zobudorhdera eyunivesithi yePitori. Koke kungenzeka lokha nawukholelwa kuwe begodu usebenza ngokuzikhandla. Uzakuvinjelwa sibhakabhaka kwaphela!

Intu eyangenza bonyana ngibenethemba kimi kukobana ubaba wayelindele bona ngenze zoke izinto ebezenziwa bantwana abangakhubazeki, njengokulusa iinkomo neembuzi begodu nokuvuna isiphila emasimini. Okurarako kukobanya umngani wami omkhulu uVhufuli bekanokukhubazeka kokungezwa. Nanyana besingasebenzisi ilimi lezandla ukuthintana, besizwisisana kuhle begodu besidlala kamnandi sobabili njengabobo abantwana. Besibumba iinlwana neenyoni ngebumba, besiduda, besisenga iimbuzi begodu sikhwela nemithi. Nanyana bengingaboni, umngani wami angezwa, bengingaboni kobanya izinto lezi sizenza ngendledlana ethileko begodu singalingani nabanye.

Ngomnyaka we-2008 ngahlanganyela emNyangueni Wefundo yamaBanga Aphasi ukuba mnqophisi ephikweni letjhithjingo lenarha lefundu yabantu abadala elibizwa ngokuthi yiKha Ri Gude literacy campaign. Itjhithjingo leli lihlose ukufundisa abantu abadala beSewula Afrika ababalelwu ku-3,5 zeengidi (million) ukufunda nokutlola, isigungu engikiso ngesokuthuthukisa nokusekela ifundiso nge-Braille ebantwini abadala. Asinalo ikghono lokusebenzisa amehlo wethu ukufunda, ngokunjalo-ke sisebenzisa imino yethu!

Ngathaba khulu ngomnyaka we2013 lokha nangithola umsebenzi njengoProfessor eyunivesithi yeSewula Afrika. Emsebenzini wami omutjha lo, ngifanele ngiqeqetjhe abotitjhere nokubanikela ilemuko lokufundisa abantwana abaphila nokukhubazeka. Kuhle khulu ukuba sebujameni bokusiza abanye abantu.

Umlayezo wami ebantwini abatjha kukobana bafunde koke abakukghonako ngesikhathi basesikolweni. Bangavumeli isikhathi esibudisi nokudana kubayise phasi. Soke sifanele ukuzaliselela amabhudango wethu, ukuze amabhudango abe yipumelelo!





Ilanga:



Qedeleta ngekwenzeka epilweni yakaDorh. Maguvhe eminyakeni enikelwe ngenzasi. Buyelela ufunde umlando lo nangabe awukhumbuli loke ilwazi elitlhogakalako. Kungatlhogeka bonyana ubale uhlanganise iminyaka nangabe ayikho endatjaneni.



Umnyaka	Kwenzeka ini
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
UDorh. Maguvhe unomlayezo othini ebantwini abatjha?	

Umlando womtloli ngokwakhe yindatjana emayelana nepilo yakhe. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako utlolwa ngomunye umuntu. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako esifunda ngawo utlolwe ngu-Obert.



Iyini iBraille?

iBraille yindlela esetjenzisa babantu abangaboniko yokufunda nokutlola, basebenzisa imino yabo. Elinye nelinye iledere le-alfabredi libekeke ngendlela yamachaphazi agugunako, abakghona ukuwezwa bebewazi ngokusebenzisa imino yabo. Itheyibula engenzasi ikukhombisa bonyana am-alfabredi weBraille aqaleka njani.



•	• ;	• •	• ; ;	• .	• ; •	• ; ;	• ; .	•
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
• ;	•	• ;	• ;	• ;	• ;	• ;	• ;	• ;
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
• ;	• ; ;	• ;	• ;	• ; ;	• ;	• ; ;	• ;	• ;
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Tiola ibizo lakho usebenzise indlela yeBraille. Faka amaledere webizo lakho ereyini elingenzasi bese ukopulula amachaphazi agugunako ereyini engehla.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

Izenzo



Madanisa izenzo neenthombe ezinembako. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze kwesenzo esinembako. Ungathomi usebenzise isenzo kabili.

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | pheka |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | yenza |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | selā |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | tjhayela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | yidla |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khamba |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | thanda |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | lalela |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> | dlala |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | funda |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khuluma |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bhaga |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | bukela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | embatha |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | khwela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | vuthela |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | selā |

1 ifledzi	2 isithuthuthu	3 ifuyosithandwa
4 ikhekhe	5 UMjarimani <i>Ibizo lami ngingu Heidi.</i>	6 i VW
7 iphephandaba	8 emrhatjhweni	9 ebhayisikobho
10 umabonwakude	11 iinkeresi	12 itenesi
13 isangweji	14 ikofi	15 ukudla okunganapilo
16 isidlo santambama	17 umsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya	18 amarhalasi wamehlo

limvumelwano

limvumelwano zizakhi ezenza umutjho kobana uzwakale kuhle. Kunesivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa.

Qedeleta imitjho elandelako ngeemvumelwano ezinembako. ndulungelani ihloko yomutjho bese nthalela imitjhwana yesenzo.

UTHABO -khamba nenja yakhe.

Izulu -ne khulu kuthangi.

Ugogo uhlatjwe -liva enyaweni.

UJABU -phule ifesidiri lakwamakhelwani ngebholo.

Isikolo sethu -phuma emini.

abantwana -funda kabudisi emaplasini.

Umtjhwana webizo

Umtjhwana webizo lidlanzana lamagama elisebenzisana nebizo emtjhweni. Isib.

Umani upheka umratha. **Umani** libizo.

Umnakwethu omkhulu uye edorobheni. ("Umnakwethu omkhulu" mutjhwana webizo.)

Thalela imitjhwana yamabizo bese undulungela umutjho onomenziwa emitjhweni elandelako.

Ugogo wekhethomkhulu uye kwaMahlangu

Isikolo sethu sithumbe unongorwana.

UKosikazi Kokela uyagula amalanga la.

limbuzi zekhaya zifahlile zayokungena esimini yakwethu.

Ubunyanga besintu nabo kuthiwa buyafundelwa.

Iqanda elibilisiweko lihlubeka kabuhlungu.

Isikhathi sikhamba msinya njengommoya
nawudlula uvunguza.
linthelo ziphela msinya njengezulu nalidlulako.

Ukubethwa mban illemuko elethusako

**SENGIKE NGAVAKATJHELA UDORHODERA
WAMAZINYO KANENGANA, NGIYAYAZI
IPEYINI YEZINYO.**

Isingathekiso

Isingathekiso simadanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi kubizwe enye ngenye. Isingathekiso asizisebenzisi izakhi ezifana nalezo ezisetjenziswa kusifaniso.

Isibonelo: Ubaba unehliziyo yegolide.

Uyazikhumbula iimfenqo ezilandelako?

Magama asebenzise abokamisa abafanako emutjhweni.

Isibonelo: Amatihatiha athanda amaqanda.

Iwatjhi yakamma namhlanje ungathi isele amarhewu.

Izolo ngilele kamnandi ngabe ngaphuma namahlakahla.

Ukuzisebenzela
kuhle ngombana
uzithengela
okufunako

Ifanakamisa





Asifunde

Funda ikondlo ngoMakhavithi ukatsu weemanga. Lingisani ikondlo ukuveza iindlela ezmangazako zakakatsu.

- Ndulungela amagama anefanatjhada ekondlweni.
- Ingabe amagama lawo anehlathululo efihlakeleko? Tlola phasi ihlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwebhoksi ehlangothini lekondlo.



UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga

UMakhavithi ngukatsu weemanga, ubizwa ngophunyuka bamphethe - ngombana usigebengu esikhulu esikwazi ukubalekela umthetho.

Uraranisa beScotland Yard, iFlying Squad ngendlela
alahle ithemba lokuphumelela:
kuthi lokha nakafika endaweni yesehlakalo –
angasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, aekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha. Wephule yoke imithetho, wephula nomthetho omayelana **namandla adosela phasi.**

Amandla wakhe wokuthaya **arara nabaphasi.**
Kodwana nawufika endaweni yesehlakalo –
akasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Uzamfuna enzasi ngaphasi kwezinto, uzamqalaqala phezulu emmoyeni – Kodwana ngikutjela kanenginengi, ***uMakhavithi akakho!***

UMakhavithi onombala osajinja, mude khulu begodu
umatsikani ngomzimba;
Uzomlemuka nawumbonako, ngombana
unamehlo atjhinge ngaphakathi.

Amatjhiya wakhe ambeswe ngemicabango,
ihloko yakhe **ithwele ukuhlakanipha;**
Ijasu yakhe inethuli lokukhohlisa, iindevu zakhe zimahlikihliki.





Ilanga:



Utjhigamisela ihloko yakhe ngapha nangapha, begodu usikinyeka
njengenyoka; Nawucabanga kobana ulele, awa, uphapheme.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Ulisetse lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhatha emhlana.

Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi
akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo*.

Uyakhothanyelwa ngaphandle lapha.

(Kuthiwa uphambanisela nangamakarada).

Begodu nalapha agadange khona akhange kufunyanwe eScotland Yard.

Lokha amafutha wengulube naketjiweko,
nanyana ubukhazikhazi buthunjiveko.

Ibisi nalitlhayelako, nanyana lokha uPeke
nakabambe iinyembezi ngeenkophe.

Nanyana irhalasi yendlini yobukhosi nayiphahlazekileko,
izinto zokusekela ithuthumbo zisaphazeke khona.

Kwenzeka into esimanga! *UMakhavithi akhange akasabonwa nangelihlo!*

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa
ngoMakhavithi lapha.

Akhange khekube nokatsu oliqili kangaka engimaziko:
Njalo nje kunesigana asenzako, esisodwa nanyana ezinengi.

Nanyana kunini, isiga siyenzeka –
UMAKHAVITHI AKASABONWA LAPHO!

Kanti kuthiwa kuyaziwa kobana boke abokatsu
abanezenzo ezimbi bayabanjwa

(Ngingabala noMungojerrie, ngingatjho noGriddlebone)

Boke laba babaphekisani bakaKatsu othi ngaso soke isikhathi,

Alawule ukusebenza kwabo: Ingorho yobugebengu!

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.

Uliqili lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhatha emhlana.

Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –

Kodwana lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu,
uMakhavithi akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo-

Lokha nakufunisiswa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi
akasabonwa ngelihlo!*

Ngu-TS Elliot (namatjhuguluko)



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

Ukucabanga ngokatsu weemanga



Asifunde

Fundela ikondlo phezulu bese
ukhulumisana nabangani bakho
ngehlathululo yakakatsu.
Ngiziphi iinthombe kilezi ezingenzasi
ezijamele uMakhavithi?



Asitlole

Ngiwuphi umutjho ekondlweni okutjela kobana uMakhavithi unjani?



Ngikuphi ehlathululweni yakaMakhavithi okusitjela kobana bekhlaniphile?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **uyakhothanyelwa**?

Kungani ukatsu abizwa ngokuthi "nguphunyuka bamphethe"?

Imbongi isebezisa ukwenza samuntu lokha nayihlathulula uMakhavithi anamatshwayo wabantu.
Ngimaphi amatshwayo wakaMakhavithi afana newabantu?



Ilanga:



Kwanje zitlolele ikondlo ekungeyakho ngesilwana esihlakaniphileko osaziko. Hlathulula amatshwayo wesilwana leso. Ngikuphi okusenza kobana uthi sihlakaniphile? Wena nesiqhema sakho, cocisanani ngesilwana leso. Tlolani phasi amagama ahlathulula isilwana leso. Fakani namagama akha ivumelwano ekondlweni leyo. Sebenzisani amagama lawo ukuze anisize nizitlolele ikondlo ekungeyenu. Thomani ngokutlhabeja ngaphambi kobana nitlole kuhle ikondlo leyo.

Tjengisa ngekondlo yakho.

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga

UDugwana ebovana nepisi

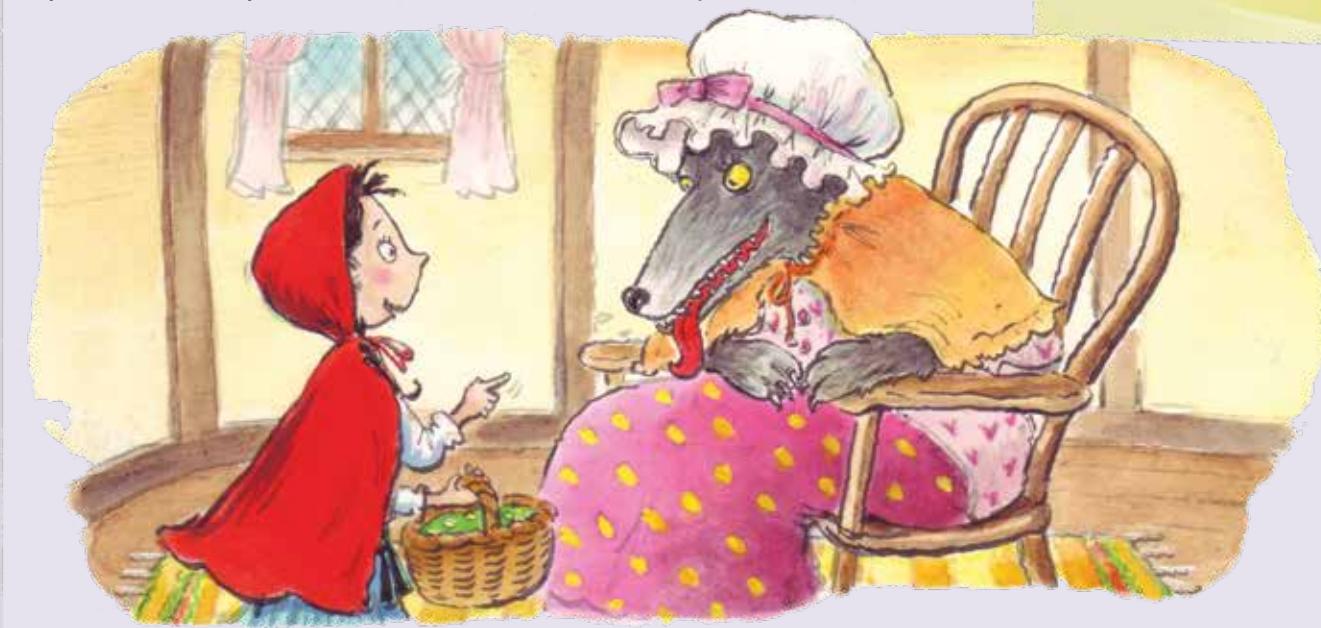


Asifunde

Soke siyayazi inolwana/inganekwana
yakaDugwana elibomvana.

Wena nesiqhema sakho, fundelani inolwana elandelako phezulu. Nizoyibona kobana pheze ifane nenolwani ngaphandle nje kokuthi imbongi itjhugulule indatjana ukuveza nje kobana umntazana wazilwela episini.

Indima linani
lemida ekondlweni.
Ezinye iimbongi zitlola
ikondlo enendima eyodwa
nje kwaphela, ezinye
iinkondlo ziba neendima
ezinengi. Ikondlo
elandelako ineendima
ezingaki?



Kwathi lokha ipisi nayithoma ukuzwa
kobana ingathanda ukudla ukudla
okunesithunzi.

Yehla yayokuthokoza endlini yesilukazi.
Kwathi isilukazi nasivula umnyango,
sabona iingovolo zamazinyo amhlophe,
sagongobala ngevalo.

Ipisi yathi, "Ngingangena?"

Isilukazi sasithuthumela
"Iyongidla namhlanje!", sarhuwelela.
Sabe siqinisile.

Yamgomojela yamginya ingakamhlafuni.
Kodwana isilukazi sabe sisincani kodwana
sinamandla.

Ipisi yarhahlawula, "Angikasuthi!

Angizwa kobana ngidle ukudla
okunesithunzi"

Yagijima yangena ngekhwitjhini itlewula,
"Ngimele ngehlise ngeyesibili inyama!"

Yase ingezelela ngokumqala
ngokumkhanukela,

"Ngizolinda khona lapha
Bekafike umntazana wedugwana elibovana,
Nakabuya ukuyokutheza."

Kwangena umntazana owabe embethe
okubovana.

Wajama. Waqala. Wathi,

"Ziindlebe ezingangani lezi onazo gogo?"

"Ukuze ngikwazi ukukuzwa nawuzako
useza kude le," kwaphendula ipisi.

Yahlala eqadi yabe yamomotheka ilokhu
imgolozele.

Izitjela nje ithi izomudla umntazanyana loyo.
Uzokunambitha njengehlambi
enongisisiweko.

UDugwana elibovana wathi,

"Kodwana gogo sikhumba esinjani
sakho lesi esisemzimbeni?"



Ilanga:

"Akukalungi!" kwarhuwelela ipisi.
"Ukhohliwe.
Ukungitjela kobana ngineengovula zamazinyo?
Arha, nanyana ungangitjela, ngyokudla."
Umntazana omncani wamomotheka.
Ibhande lakhe elinzima lakhithika.

Wararha ipisi ayidusula ngamandla asebenzisa ilwazi lakhe lekarati.
Wabe ayirarha ehloko.
Ngemva kokurarha amahlandla ambalwa, wayibona irabhalele phasi ifile.

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, nangiyokutheza ngahlangana

nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvu.

Kodwana yasele itjhuguluke khulu.
Yabe ingasathwali idugwana ehloko yayo.
Yathi kimi, "Yetjhe, yeleta ijasana yami yesikhumba sepisi."

NguRoald Dahl (Ikhambé ihlaliswa kuhle)



Ukulilingisa

Ngiyiphi ingcenyekondlo le efana nenolwana ethi *UDugwana elibovana*.

Ingabe isiphetho sekondlo le sehluke njani esiphethweni senolwana? (Umntazana uzivikela njani?)

Sazi njani kobana imbongi yahlangana nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvana?
(Qala ipendulo endimeni yokugcina yekondlo.)



Lingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni. Uzokutlhoga abalingisi abalandelako:
Imbongi, ugogo, ipisi, uDugwana elibovana.

Ikondlo ehlekisako



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo engenzasi ehlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo.



Kade kwabe kunomsana obizwa uSiyazi.

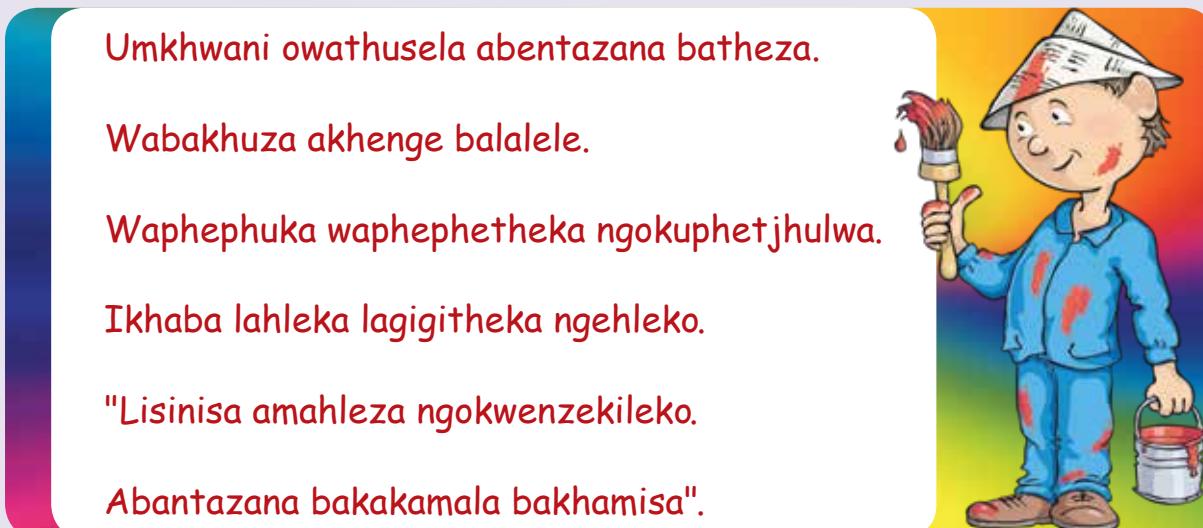
Owabe acabanga kobana uyazi.

Kanti akakabuzi elangeni.

Owabe acabanga kobana uyakwazi,

Ukuthusela ingwe ngomlozi.

Kanti akazi bonyana akazi.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ikondlo ehlekisako le inemida emingaki?

Ngimiphi imida enevumelwano?

Emuden'i ngamunye, amagama anamalunga amangaki?

Umuda 1	Umuda 2	Umuda 3	Umuda 4	Umuda 5



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola yakho ikondlo ehlekisako, thoma ngale indlela:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana obizwa ngokuthi nguJill.



Asitlole

Linga lokhu okulandelako usebenzisa amagama
anesivumelwano esiekuthomeni: buyaphi buzani, buyephi.



Buyephi ubukhos'i bamabovana?

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

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Ilanga

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Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo



Ukhe wayibona iyingwana?
Uzizwa njani?
Inlwana ezaziwa ngeleyingwana zinjani?



I'm walking with my iguana

When the temperature rises to above eighty-five,

my iguana becomes very active.

So when I go to the beach,

then he comes along with me.

Well, I like to go to the beach,

my iguana likes to come along with me.

Till now, he has never been lost,

says my mother.

It's the same every day,

but he always comes along with me.

And when I go to the beach,

when I am sleepy, he comes along with me.

With him, I feel safe,

and he makes me feel safe.

I'm not afraid of anything,

but when I am with him,

he makes me feel safe.

With him, I feel safe,

and he makes me feel safe.

I'm not afraid of anything,

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he makes me feel safe.

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I'm not afraid of anything,

but when I am with him,

he makes me feel safe.

Ngikhamba neYingwana yami
Lokha umtjhiso nawukhuphukela
ngaphezu kwamatjhumi abunane
nahlanu,
iyingwana yami ibonakala kwanga
Ithoma ukuphila.
Mina-ke neyingwana yami siya
ebhitjhini,
ngiyibeka emahlombe wami
bese sikhambahamba elwandle ...
Nangabe omunye uyasibona
simangaza khulu,
mina neyingwana yami,
ngesenzo sethu sangemihla.
bekufike lapha omunye nakabika
emapholiseni wendawo
athi une-aligeyitha yangaphetjheya
ebotjhelwe ngentanjana.
Mgogodlho welingemuva layo
oyenza kobana inyukubale,
kodwana iyakuthanda ukukitakita
ngaphasi kwestilevu.
Ngiyazi kobana iyingwana yami
seyifuna ukulala
lokha nayembatha izembatho zokulala,
bese ibeka ihlangothi phasi.
Begodu ngikhamba
neyingwana yami.
neyingwana yami ...
kanye nephirana yami
itjhantjhala yami
kanye netjhishwaha yami
kanye netjhinthila yami,
negorila yami,
isibungwana sami ...
begodu ngikhamba neyingwana yami.

NguBrian Moses



Ilanga:



Asitlole

iphirana
itjhintjhila
itjhuhwahwa
igorila
isibungu
i-aligeyitha

Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Phimisa amabizo weenlwana bese ulalela amatjhada.

pheze ifane nengwe kodwana inepumulo efitjhani
ikhondlo lemmangweni elinomsila omabhombho
ihlambi enamazinyo abukhali
inja encani
ifene ekulu
umzimba omtuputupu, iinyawo ezinengi, into enomzimba okhanelako



I-UN yafaka amanye warmabizo womhlobo weenlwana ezimayengwana njengezinye iinlwana ezithuseleka ngokutjhabalala.

Mhla ama-22 kuNtaka ngomnyaka we-2012- I-hlelo lokutihogonyelwa kwezelMvelo leUnited Nations, i-UNEP, ingezelela iinharabi zayo ezithuseleka ngokutjhabalala erhelweli layo lokuthengisa. Ihoso yayo yokwenza irhelo leli, kuqintela abantu boke abarhweba ngeenlwana ezithuseleka ngokutjhabalala. Imhloblo emine yamayengwana afakiwe erhelweli leli. Amayengwana avikelweko ayabanjwa bese athengiselwa abantu, khulukhulu be-Europe ne-United States of America, abafuna ukuzifuya njengefuyosithandwa engakavami neziyela kezinye iinarha. Ukuftaka imhloblo yamayengwana le ukuthengiswa kwavo.



Funda ikondlo ngokuyeleta okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana imbongi yabe ikhamba neyingwana yamambala nanyana nje lokhu kukwenza kobana ikondlo ibe mnandi? Kungani utjho njalo?

Imbongi ikhulumma ngokutjhisa ekwabe kuma-85°F. Ukutjhisa lokhu nakutjhugululewa kusilinganiso esibalwa ngama-Celsius sizokuba ngangani?

Kungani abantu bangacabanga kobana iyengwana yi-aligeyitha?

Wena ungamangala nawungabona umuntu akhamba nefuyosithandwa, ekuyiyengwana?
Ungamangazwa yini?

Ungenzani? Ungadosela umtato emapholiseni? Kungani?

Ngimaphi amagama anamatjhada avumelanako ekondlwani le?

Umtlikitlo katitjhhere

Ilanga



Asifunde

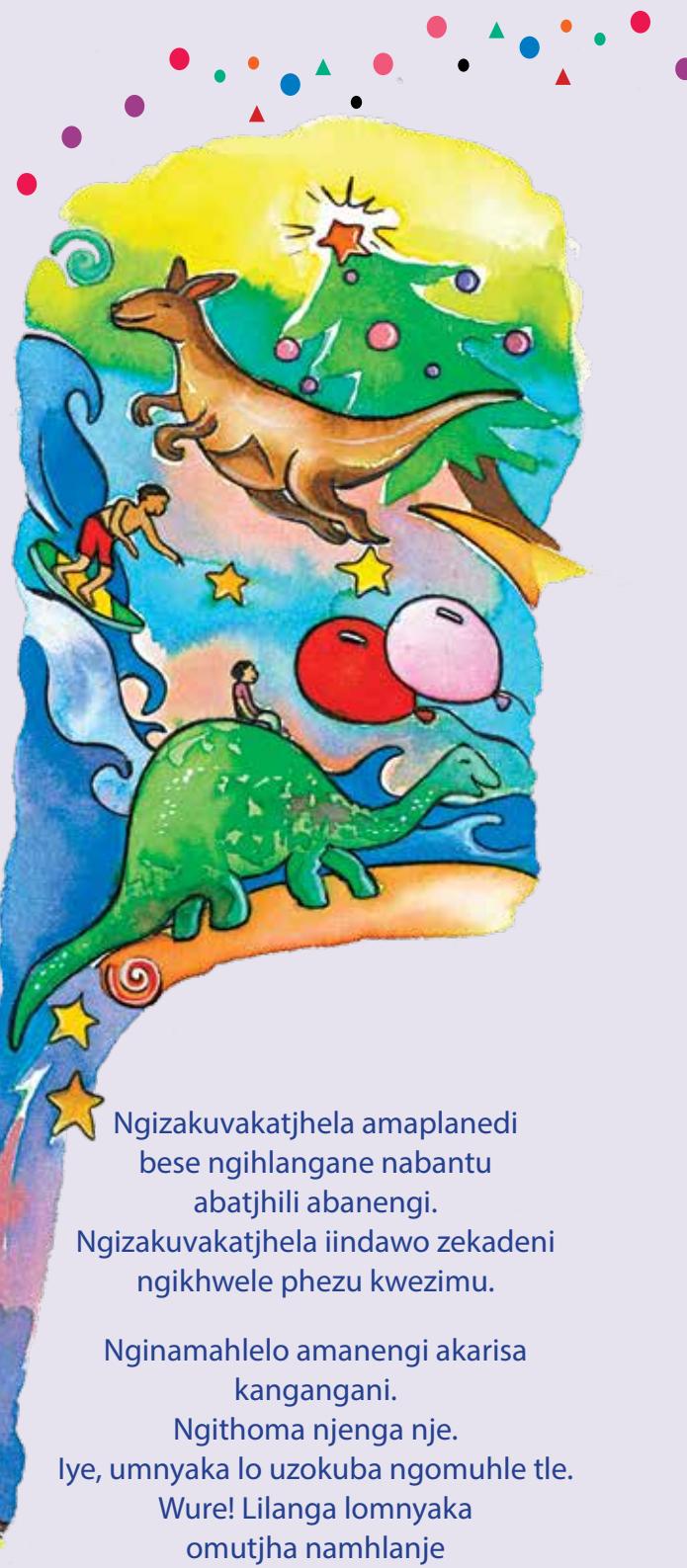
Funda ikondlo.

Wure! Wure!
Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje

Wure! Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
 omutjha namhlanje!
 Sithoma umnyaka omutjha.
 Kilo umnyaka, ngiunite
 ukuba yikhangaru.

Mhlamunye ngingazifundisa ukuphapha,
 nanyana ukukhamba ngizithekghe
 ngemithangala.
 Nanyana ukuzifihla ngingabonakali,
 nanyana ngikhambe
 emanzini wepopohoma.

Ngizazelula begodu ngizifundise
 ukurhunyeza umzimba.
 Ngizaziphendula ittelezi
 bengizithululele ngezinkini.



Ngizakuvatjhela amaplanedi
 bese ngihlangane nabantu
 abatjhili abanengi.
 Ngizakuvatjhela iindawo zekadeni
 ngikhwele phezu kwezimu.

Nginamahlelo amanengi akarisa
 kangangani.
 Ngithoma njenga nje.
 Iye, umnyaka lo uzokuba ngomuhle tle.
 Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
 omutjha namhlanje

NguKenn Nesbitt



Ilanga:

Ngiyakghona		😊	😢
ukufunda isiqetjhana esicocwako			
cocisanani ngemibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esicocwako			
ukucocisana ngesiphetho esinembako			
ukulingisa indatjana bese ngiyethula ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi			
ukutlola esinye isiphetho sendatjana ngaphandle kwesinikelweko			
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngisebenzisa umuntu wokuthoma			
ukumadanisa isisusa nomphumela			
ukutlola umqondo womutjho oveza ukuphika			
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso			
ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako			
ukufunda umlando womuntu ophilako			
ukwazi ukubona izenzo, izandiso kanye namagama attjengisa iindawo emitjhweni			
ukufunda ikondlo			
ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako			
ukurhaya nokulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni			
ukufundela ikondlo phezulu			
ukucocisana ngehlathululo yomlingisi			
ukuzitlolela ikondlo			
ukulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni			
ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako			
ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nekondlo ehlekisako			
ukuzitlolela ikondlo ehlekisako			
ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso			
ukunikela iimbonelo zobukondlo obahlukeneko, njengesingathekiso/isifaniso			
ukutlola incwadi yobungani			



Ukhethekile.

Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile.

Umzimba wakho ingewakho wedwa!



Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okuthinta ezithweni zakho ezifihlakeleko.

Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okwenzisa izinto ongafuniko ukuzenza.

Inomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta abentwana: 0800 05 55 55

Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqedu ubulelesi: 086 00 10111

Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

