

ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2



**ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
10th Edition**

Ukufunda ngoMgaqo-siseko weRiphablikhi yoMzantsi Afrika (1996)
Umgqo-siseko weli loMzantsi Afrika (1996) uqulethe eyona mithetho yongameleyo yeli lizwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu komongameli welizwe, ngaphezulu kweenkundla zamatala nangaphezulu kukarhulumente.

Le mithetho ichaza indlela abemi beli lizwe abafanele ukuphathana ngayo, nokuba ayintoni amalungelo noxanduva lwabo omnye komnye. Umgqo-siseko welizwe ukho ukuze usikhusele ngalo mzuzu kwaye ukhusele nabantwana bethu kwixesha elizayo.

Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.	Masingaphindi iimpazamo zexeshu elidlulileyo.	Umgqo-siseko wethu uyasineda ukuze sakhe ingomso elingcono lomntu wonke.
----------------------------------	--	---

Thina, bantu boMzantsi Afrika,
Siyaqi qonda iimeko zolwaphulo-bulungisa zamaxesha ethu adlulileyo;
Sibani ka imbeko abo beva ubunzima bebulalekela ubulungisa
nenkululeko elizweni lethu;
Siyabhalonela abo bathi basebenzela ukwakha nokuphuhlisa ilizwe lethu; kwaye
Sikholewa ekubeni uMzantsi Afrika ngowethu sisonke thina sihlala kuwo, simanyene
nangani siziintloblo ngeentloblo.

Thina ke ngoko, ngabamel iuthu abanyulwe ngokukhulekileyo, siyawuvuma lo
mGaqo-siseko ukuba ungowona mthetho wongameleyo weRiphablikhi ukube—
Ungcibe udibanise izantlukwano zangaphambili uze wakhe uluntu olusekwe
kwizithethe ezixabisekileyo zedemokhrasi, ubulungisa kwezentlalo namalungelo
abantu asisiseko;

Wenze isiseko soluntu oluphila ngendlela yedemokhrasi nolwenza izinto elubala
apho urhulumente asekelwe kwintando yabantu nalapho wonke ummi ekuhselwe
ngokulunganayo ngumthetho;

Uphucule ixabiso lokuphila kwabo bonke abemi, uze uvumele ukusebenza
kwasakhono somtutu ngamnye; kanjalo

Wakhe uMzantsi Afrika omanyeneyo nonedemokhrasi onakho ukuthabatha
indawo yavo efanelekileyo njengelizwe elinobunganga kusapho lwezizwe
ngezizwe.

Wabange amalungelo akho njengommi weli loMzantsi Afrika kwaye nawe uluthathele kuwe uxanduva lokukhusela amalungelo abanye.	Wazi amalungelo akho noxanduva lwakho.
--	---

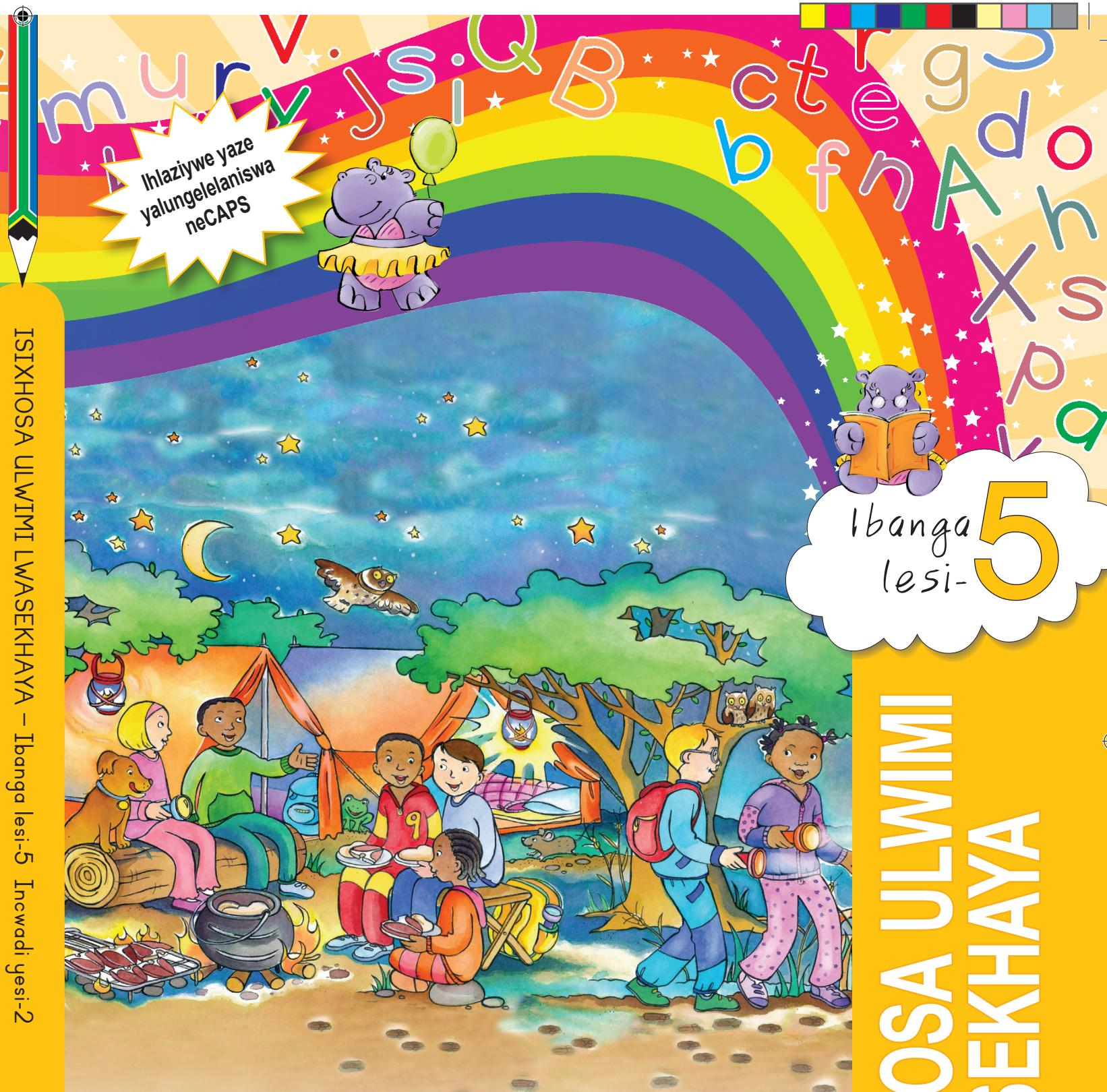
Wanga uThixo angabakhuela abantu bakokwethu.
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Workbooks available in this series:

- Grade R (in all official Languages);
- Literacy/Home Language Grades 1 to 6 (in all 11 official Languages);
- Mathematics Grades 1 to 3 (in all 11 official Languages);
- Mathematics Grades 4 to 9 (in Afrikaans and English);
- Life Skills Grades 1 to 3 (in all 11 official Languages); and
- Grades 1 to 6 English First Additional Language.

ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWASEKHAYA – Ibanga lesi-5 Incwadi yesi-2

ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2



Igama:



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Iklasi:



Incwadi
yesi-2
Ikota 3 & 4

LWASEKHAYA
ISIXHOSA ULWIMI

Inkqubo yokubhala



UNksk. Angie Motshekga,
uMphathiswa wemfundu
esisiSeko



UMnu. Enver Surty
uSekela Mphathiswa
wemfundu esisiSeko

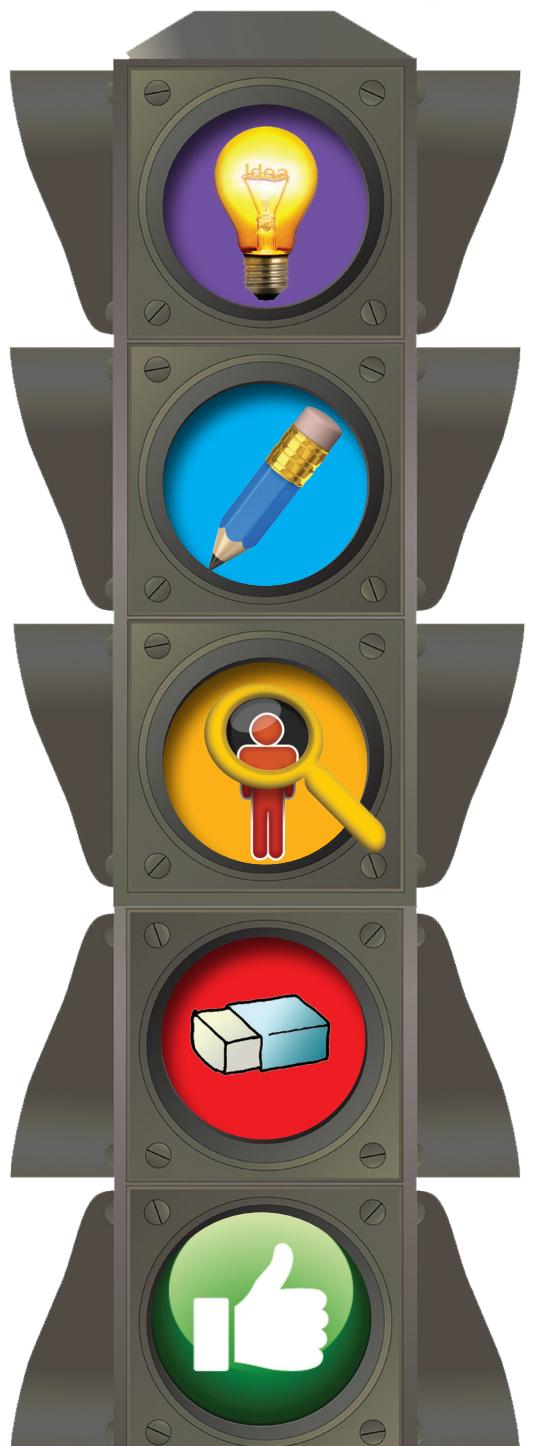
Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana baseMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksk. Angie Motshekga kune noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uMnu. Enver Surty.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhomba-ndlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenqxaso-mali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala baya kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhulu kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana baya kukonwabela ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhuleni nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.



Isicwangciso

Yenza isigqibo ngesihloko sakho. Thetha neqela lakho ukuze ufumane izimvo. Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukuze ucacise izimvo zakho malunga nesakhiwo sebali, abalinganiswa kwakunye nemontlalo.

Ilinge lokuqala

Bhala ilinge lakho lokuqala. Cinga ngabafundi bebali, ubume balo kune nemihlathi yalo.

Lihlaziye

Funda ilinge lakho lokuqala ukhangele iziphosu uze ufune iingcebiso koogxa bakho nakutitshala wakho.

Lihlele

Hlela isincoko okanye ibali lakho ukhangele iimpazamo zopelo neziphumlisi. Yenza izilungiso kwilinge lakho.

Lipapashe

Bhala ilinge lakho lokugqibela elihleliwego ngobunono.



Published by the Department of Basic Education
222 Struben Street
Pretoria
South Africa
© Department of Basic Education
Tenth edition 2020

ISBN 978-1-4315-0105-2

This book may not be sold.

The Department of Basic Education has made every effort to trace copyright holders but if any have been inadvertently overlooked the Department will be pleased to make the necessary arrangements at the first opportunity.



Ibanga
lesi-**5**



U i w i m i
L w a s e k h a y a

NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:

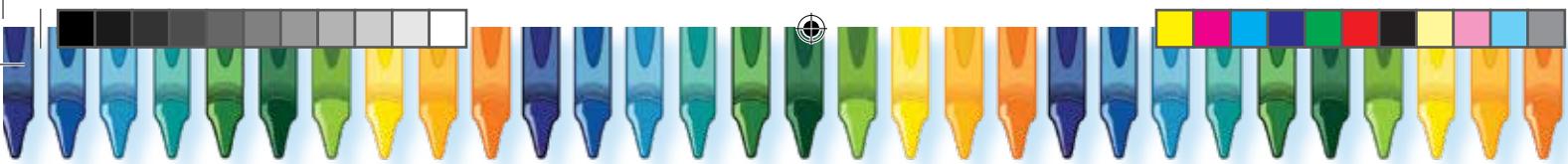


ISIXHOSA

Incwadi
yesi-

2





IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Siyanamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lwasekhaya yesigaba esiphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lwasekhaya lwasigaba esiphakathi ujolise ekupuhhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekupuhhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharthyulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uya kuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kune
namanye amancedo/nabanye
ooimba, Funda uxwebhu lwe-
CAPS lwasigaba sabaphakathi
lolwimi lwasekhaya.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijkelo yeeveki ezimbini zeCAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethethe

1 Ukuphulaphula nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okupuhhlisa izakhono zabo zokuphulaphula nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokuphulaphula onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokuphulaphula – liyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone izicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwego kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyile, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/lwerediy, imibongo, izicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, iCAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde izicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheyibhile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kune neografu.

Uya kuzifumana ziliqela ezi ntlobo zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. iCAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba okufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwanokufunda kwakamva. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala nokunikezela – liyure kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

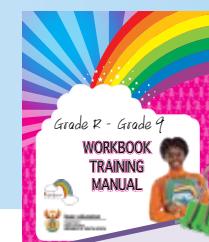
iCAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinezakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni izicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, eziponwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyegrafu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

4 Izakhiwo zolwimi – lyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi efanele ukwenziwa kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



ULWIMI

Ukuze ufumane
isikhokelo ngokubanzi,
funda incwadana
yoqequesho yale Ncwadi
yokusebenzela.





Umxholo 5: lindidi ezahlukeneyo zeembalo

Amabali

Ikota 3: liveki 1 - 2

65 Ixesha lokufunda

2

Uthetha ngenoveli.
Uchonga abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo.
Ufunda isicatshulwa kwinoveli.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe kwinoveli.
Uthetha ngesihloko sesicatshulwa.
Uchaza ulovo.

66 Ulwalamano

4

Ubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esingundoqo nezixhasayo.
Ubhala isishwankathelo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Usebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso.

67 Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi

6

Uxoxa ngabalinganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangesimo sentlalo sencwadi.
Ufunda isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi.
Uphendula imibuzo engesigxeko-ncomo
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Ubhala izivakalisi esebenzisa amagama akwiscatshulwa.

68 Ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo

8

Ubhala isigxeko-ncomo esebenzisa isakhelo.
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo.
Uguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izivumelanisi ezichanekileyo.
Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo.

69 Inqaku ledayari

10

Uthetha ngedayari.
Ufunda inqaku ledayari.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku ledayari.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari.
Uchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo namagama ahlanganisayo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

70 Masiyile

12

Ubhala isigxeko-ncomo esebenzisa isakhelo.
Wakha izivakalisi asebenzise izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi.
Usebenzisa isixando sokuzenza.

71 UNelson Mandela – ibali ngobomi bakhe (Ibhayografi)

14

Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.
Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, inqaku ledayari nebhayografi.
Ufunda isicatshulwa esithathwe kwibhayografi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwibhayografi.
Uchonga izifanokuthi.
Uchonga izimvo eziphambili nezixhasayo kwisicatshulwa.
Ufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana.
Unika olwakhe ulovo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

72 Ibalu ngobomi bomntu (Ibhayografi)

16

Ubhala ibhayografi yomhlobo.
Ulungelelanisa iinkcukacha.
Usebenzisa iziphumilisi.
Usebenzisa izaci namaqhalo.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi

Ikota 3: liveki 3 - 4

73 Umtsalane wesibhengezo

18

Uthetha ngenkangeleko yesibhengezo.
Uxoxa ngesibhengezo.
Ufunda isibhengezo sokhuphiswano olungoyilo lwasibhengezo.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo.
Ufunda isibhengezo.

74 Yila isibhengezo

20

Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele isaziso.
Uchaza izishunqulelo.
Ubhala imo echanekileyo yesichazi.
Ufaka iziphumilisi kwizivakalisi asebenzise iikoma neempawu zocaphulo.

75 Ukutya, uncuthu lokutya!

22

Uthetha neqela lakhe ngokutya akuthandayo.
Ufunda isibhengezo/isibhengezo esingesidlo ibrantshi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo.
Ubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-ngqo.

76 Isibhengezo seenyosi zobusi

24

Wenza isicwangciso sesibhengezo sobusi.
Uyila Isibhengezo asebenzise amagama namabinzana athile kunye namagama namabinzana angawakhe.
Ubhala izivakalisi ezilula.

77 Ithiyetha yabantwana

26

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesha uveliswayo.
Uxoxa ngomdlalo abawubonileyo aze athundeze iqela lakhe ukuba liyokuwubukela.
Ufunda isaziso somdlalo wethiyetha.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo.
Uchaza iintsingiselo zamabinzana.

78 Umdlalo wam wethiyetha

28

Wenza isicwangciso sesibhengezo somdlalo weqonga wesikolo.
Ubhala isibhengezo sesikolo.
Uhlela isibhengezo.
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo.

79 Ukhuphiswano iwekhompiyutha

30

Uxoxa ngokungenela ukhuphiswano.
Uthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha.
Ufunda isibhengezo sokuyila ikhompiyutha entsha eyahlukileyo.
Uphendula imibuzo engesibhengezo.
Utshatisa amabinzana namagama asetyenziswe kwisibhengezo.

80 Uyilo Iwam

32

Uchonga iintsingiselo zamabinzana asetyenziswe kwisibhengezo.
Ubhala inkcazelo emfutshane yoyilo iwekhompiyutha.
Ugqibezela izivakalisi asebenzise isenzi esichanekileyo.
Wenza isicwangciso, ayile aze ahlele Isibhengezo esenzela ukhuphiswano.



Masithethe

Xelela iklasi ngenoveli oyifundayo. Qiniseka ukuba uyabaxelela igama lenoveli, nokuba ngoobani abalinganiswa, okwenzeka kwinoveli, umyalezo wenoveli, nesizathu esenza ucinge ukuba abantu beklasi yakho kufuneka bayifunde.



Masifunde

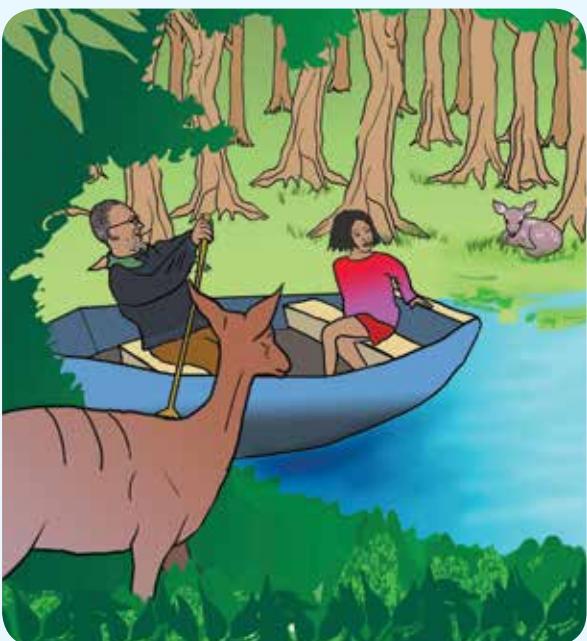
UMnenga waphakade

nguSarah Lean

Utatomkhulu utsala izibhexo zephanyane njengoko silihuba emanzini akhazimlayo sade sakrweca **inyele**. Sobabini sivala imilebe yethu ngomnwe ukuze singathethi sithule, kuba siyafana kwaye sicinga ngokufanayo. Andazi ukuba uTatomkhulu ubone ntoni, endikwaziyo kukuba ndiyamthemba.

“Uyalibona, Hannah?” usebezile uTatomkhulu.

Izithunzi **ezinamachokoza** nemigca zishukuma kancinane kuloo ntshonalanga ibugolide yoMsintsi kodwa andiboni kakuhle kuloo **mfungu-mfungu** yeentlobo zengca nemizi. Ndinkina intloko yam.



“Qwalasela,” uyasebeza uTatomkhulu.

Ndilandela amehlo akhe, kodwa kundithatha ixesha ukolibona elo thole, lizisongile kwaye lilindile. Isikhumba sibufana nendawo elingqongileyo. Ngoku ndiyakubona ukubengezela kwempumlo yalo, kodwa liyazi ukuba kufuneka lime lingashukumi, ukuze likhuseleke. Ndakuba ndilibonile licaca gca.

Ndiyahleba, “Ngaba eli thole lonwabile xa lilodwa, Tatomkhulu?”

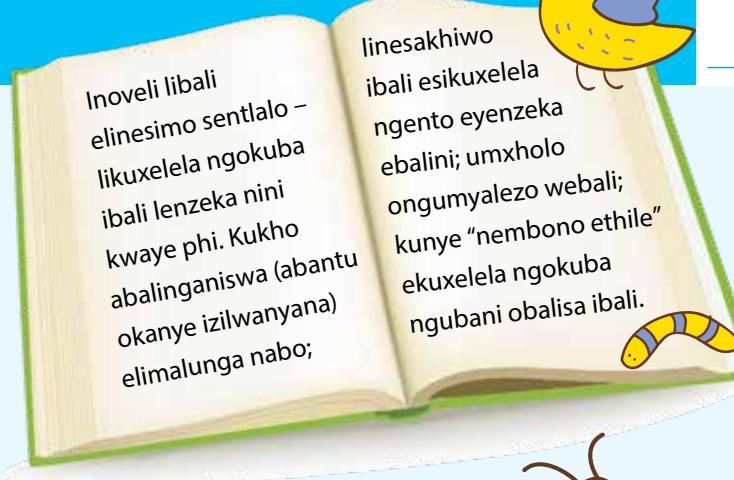
Unqwala intloko yakhe ebhekise kwigophe lenyele. Gqi ngexhama lisijongile, lothukile kuba lingathandi ukuba siqwalasele ithole lalo, elahlulwe kulo ngumjelo wamanzi.

UTatomkhulu uyancuma.

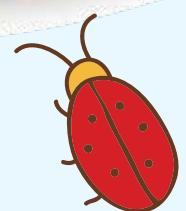
“Uza kuma apho okanye uza kuqubha uye

ngaphaya?” Uthethe ngathi yena nexhama banembali esuka kude bobabini.

Sithe cwaka kwimizuzu embalwa wade waphinda wathetha kwakhona uTatomkhulu. “Lithuba lakho lokubhexa ngoku,” utshilo. Mna noTatomkhulu wam besesithathe uhumbo amaxesha aliwaka afana neli kule nyele yezibuko. Nangoku silapha nje singabantu abancinane ababukele ulwandle oluguqu-guqukayo. Ndiphakamisa izibhexo ndibhexe, nditsala, ndiqengqa futhi ndiphakamisa ngendalela awandifundisa ngayo uTatomkhulu. Amaphini okubhexa etshiza okwewotshi encinciza ingangxamanga.



Inovelu libali
elinesimo sentlalo –
likuxelela ngokuba
ibali lenzeka niri
kwaye phi. Kukho
abalinganiswa (abantu
okanye izilwanyana)
elimalunga nabo;





Umhla:

"Hannah, kukho into ebalulekileyo endifuna undikhumbuze yona hleze ndilibale."

"Ndingakwenzela ntoni, Tatomkhulu," Ndimbuze ndingangxamanga uTatomkhulu ndambona ebeka isandla sakhe esinamaqhuqhutye esitulweni phakathi kwethu.

Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo ndisibeke phezu kwesakhe.

Sizifumbe ngolo hlobo izandla zethu, esinye phezu kwesinye. "Ndikhumbuze ngeehambo ezibaluleke njengolu hambo. Ezo ntsuku zingalibalekiyo zihlala ezingqondweni zethu ukuze zisenze abantu esingabo."



Masibhale

Ucinga ukuba kutheni le ncwadi yanikwa isihloko esithi *UMhenga waphakade*. Ucinga ukuba sisihloko esilungileyo esi? Xela isizathu.



Babephi uHannah notatomkhulu wakhe?

Babeka iminwe emilebeni yabo. Kutheni?

Ithole lexhama lalingahlelanga nonina. Ucinga ukuba ithole lexhama laliziva njani? Ucinga ukuba unina wayeziva njani yena?

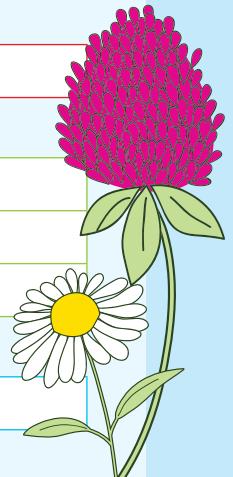
UTatomkhulu wayecinga ukuba oko babekubona apha kwakungummangaliso omkhulu. Kwakutheni ukuze akubone kungummangaliso?

Utatomkhulu kaHanna mdala. Leliphi ibinzana lamagama elikuxelela oko?

Utatomkhulu kaHanna uthi iintsuku ezizodwa eziyinxeny yeenkumbulo zethu zisenza abantu esingabo. Ucinga ukuba uthetha ukuthini?

Ngaba unalo usuku ongasoze ululibale? Bhala umhlathi uchaze olo suku.

Ucinga ukuba ngubani obalisayo? Uyazi njani loo nto?





Masibhale

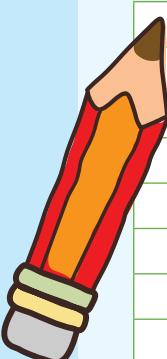
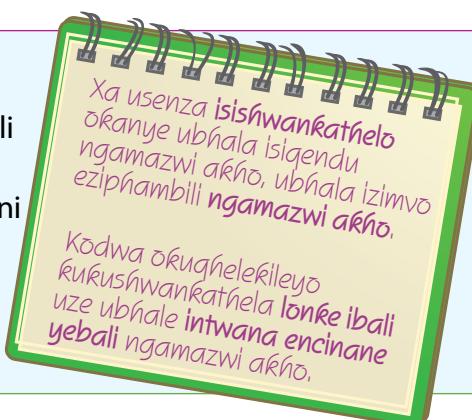
Abalinganiswa ebalini bahlulwa zizizukulwana ezibini – kodwa banolwalamano olulodwa kakhulu.

Bhala umhlathi ngolwalamano olulodwa onalo notatomkhulu wakho okanye umakhulu okanye umntu omdala kunawe. Qinisekisa ukuba unesivakalisi esingundoqo kunye nezivakalisi ezinika inkxaso ezichaza banzi ngesivakalisi sesihloko.



Masibhale

Balisa ngesicatshulwa esivela kwibali elithi *uMnenga waphakade*. Xela okwenzekayo, ngubani othathe inxaxheba kwaye saba yintoni isiphumo. Zibuze ukuba ngaba ukuke iinkcukacha ezingundoqo zodwa na nokuthi umntu ofunda ibali lakho olibhale ngamazwi akho uya kuwaqonda na amanqaku aphambili. Bhala izivakalisi ezi-5.



Masibhale

Amagama abhalwe ngqindilili athetha ntoni? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olugasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



Izibhexo	enamabala
Iphenyane	unxweme
sizifumbe	ndiyasebeza
nyele	beka esinye phezu kwesinye
enamachokoza	amaphini okuqhuba iphenyane
ndiyahleba	Isikhitshane



Masibhale

Dibanisa ezi zivakalisi zibe zizivakalisi ezimbaxa.

Utatomkhulu wam unephenyane. Likhulu ngokwaneleyo lingangena abantu ababini.

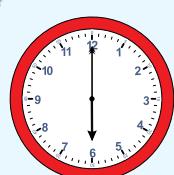
Lo ngutatomkhulu wam. Usisilumko kakhulu.

Sikhe saya esiqithini. Sihle ngokumangalisayo.



Masibhale

UHannah uthi **izibhexo bezitshiza ngathi yiwtshi encinciza ingangxamanga.**



Uthelekisa izibhexo nokuncinciza kwewotshi. Olu thelekiso lubonisa ukuba izibhexo zinesingqisho esicothayo kwaye zihambelana namanzi.

Kukho isifaniso ebalini: *Esam isandla esigude njengemephu engenazihambo.*

Isandla sakhe usithelekisa nantoni?

Olu thelekiso lubonisa ntoni?

Ucinga ukuba isandla sakhe sahluke njani kwesikatatomkhulu wakhe?

IZIVAKALISI EZIMBAXA

Izivakalisi ezimbaxa zizivakalisi ezilula ezidityaniswe ngesihlanganisi.

Umzekelo: UNomsa uhlamba impahla ukuze ayinxibe icoekile.

Amagama esiwasebenzisa ukuhlanganisa amabinzana nezivakalisi abizwa ngokuba zizihlanganisi.

Abalulekile kuba ahlanganisa izivakalisi.

Isifaniso sithelekisa into nenye ngokusebenzisa **u-njenje** okanye **u-okwe** ukuzoba umfanekiso wamagama.





Masithethe Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

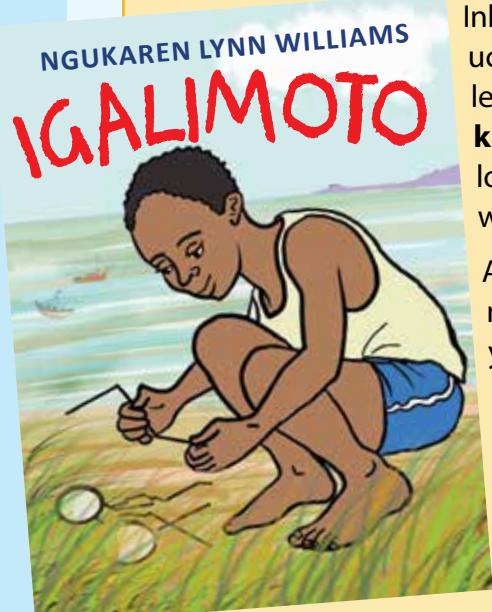
Yeyiphi incwadi oyithanda kakhulu? Balisela iklasi ngaloo ncwadi: isimo sentlalo, abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nokuba kutheni le ncwadi ifanele ukufundwa.



Masifunde Funda isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi elandelayo.

Igalimoto

nguKaren Lynn Williams



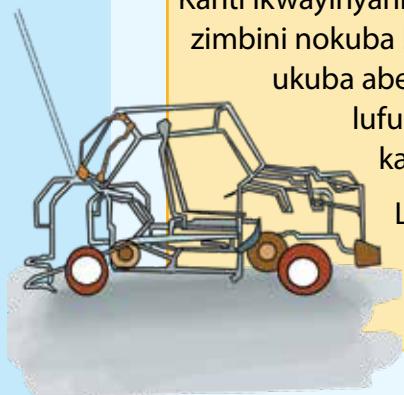
Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi luchazela abantu ukuba incwadi imalunga nantoni. Umphengululi (umntu obhalo isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi) uholisa ukukuxelela ngobudala beqela ekugqaliselwe kulo xa bekubhalwa incwadi. Unako nokuxela ukuba ngaba uyibona ibhalwe kakuhle na okanye akunjalo, ukuba inomdla na nokuba ulwimi lufundeka lula okanye nzima na.

Inkwenkwana yaseMalawi ivula ibhokisi yayo yendyebo, ikhuphe ucingo ize yenze isiggibo sokwakha igalimoto (ligama laseMalawi lemoto) kodwa ayinacingo lwaneleyo. Ngoko ke isuka iye **kuluzingela** kuyo yonke ilali. Ngaba iza kufumana olwaneleyo lokwenza ithoyi eyodwa, kwaye xa kunjalo, ingaba inombono wokujikajika olo cingo lube njani?

Abafundi baya kuthanda umoya wolonwabo, inkululeko nengcingane yale nkwenkwana ebalini kodwa **basenokudaniswa** yindlela abantu abakhulu **abayikrokrela** ngayo injongo yale nkwenkwana xa ikhangela ngasezivenkileni nasezitiphini. Ndicinga ukuba kwilali encinane njengale iyaziwa ngoko ke abahlali abanakuyicingela kakubi. Nangona kunjalo, eli bali linomdla, kwaye libhalwe kakuhle. **Imizobo** imibala-bala kwaye ibonisa umfundi ukuba ikhangeleka njani na iMalawi.

Ngaphezu kwako konke **ndimangaliswe** yindlela le nkwenkwana eyonwatyiswa ngayo yinto encinane kangaka – indlela ibhokisana yayo yeendyebo ehlanagan ngayo nengcingane yayo ukuze kufane kanye **novuyo** lomntu oye kuthenga kwaNtozonke – kungade kube ngcono kunoko, omnye umntu unokutsho! Kubonakala ngathi umntu onezinto ezimbawla ezizezakhe, uzixabisa ngakumbi. Kanti ikwayinyaniso ukuba abantwana bakhetha eyona thoyi bayithandayo nokuba zimbini nokuba banezininzi kangakanani na; ngathi kudaliwe emntwaneni ukuba abe nento ayixabise kakhulu kwaye ndicinga ukuba olu vakalelo lufumaneka kwindalo-**jikelele** luboniswa ngendlela echaneke kakhulu kule ncwadi.

Le yincwadi enokuthandwa ngabantwana abaneminyaka eli-9 ukuya kweli-11. Inika umfanekiso wabantu nobomi babo. Ulwimi olusetyenzisiweyo lunzima, kodwa umfundi uya kukwazi ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama.





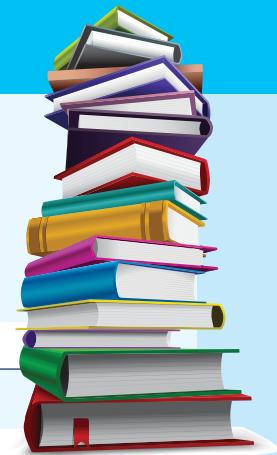
Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Sithini isihloko sale ncwadi?



Ithetha ngantoni le ncwadi?

Ihlala kweliphi ilizwe le nkwenkwana?

Le nkwenkwana yenza isiggibo sokwenza ntoni?

Wena unawo umnqweno wokuyifunda le ncwadi? Bhala umhlathi ochaza impendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Athetha ntoni amagama abhalwe ngqindilili? Khetha intsingiselo echanekileyo kuludwe olungasekunene. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho uze uwasebenzise ekubhaleni ezakho izivakalisi.

ukudaniswa	ukungathembakali
uyavuya	imifanekiso
iyakrokreleka	gabalala; kwihlabathi lonke
ukumangaliswa	ukukhangela; ukufuna
imizobo	ukuphoxwa
ukuzingela	ukukhwankqiswa
jikelele	wonwabile





Masibhale

Uza kubhala Isigxeko-ncomo ngesicatshulwa esithi *UMnenga waphakade* obhalwe ngu Sarah Lean. Sebenzisa isakhiwo esingezantsi xa usibhala.

Isihloko

Umbhali

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani?

Isakhiwo sebali: Kwenzeka ntoni? Limnandi, liyoyikisa, liyachulumancisa xa ulifunda?



Izimvo zenu: Yeyiphi indawo oyithande kakhulu kwisicatshulwa kwaye kutheni?

Ucinga ukuba ungayifuna le ncwadi? Kutheni?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali linemfundiso? Ngaba ikhona into oyifunde kwesi sicatshulwa?

Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni ungenakuyincoma?

Shwankathela uluvo lwakho ngesicatshulwa ngesivakalisi esinye uze usinike inkwenkwezi echanekileyo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo kulo mhlathi.



Utitshala kaJamal, uNkszn. Sampson, ucele abazali bakhe ukuba beze entlanganisweni. "Mnu. noNkos. Ngoma," watsho, "UJamal kufuneka aphucule upelo-magama lwakhe, imathematika nezifundo zentlalo. Akayizikisi ingqondo yakhe." Yayiyinyaniso leyo. UJamal wayengazikhathazi ngokucinga ngendlela ende yokwahlula, ngabakhenkethi belizwe okanye upelo-magama. Eyona nto wayeyithanda esikolweni yayilixesa lokuphumla, xa edlala ngebhola yakhe yombhoxo. Abazali bakajamal bamyalela ukuba ayishiye ekhaya ibhola yakhe yombhoxo. Wadandatheka umphefumlo wakhe. Wayeziva elahlekile ngaphandle kwebhola yakhe. Wayeka ukuthetha eklasini. Ngexesa lokuphumla, wayesima yedwa ethe ndwanya ngamehlo alusizi eyekelele amagxa. Abazali bakhe bathi, "Kumele ukuba kubekho icebo lale nto." Bacinga icebo baze baliqalisa kwangoko kodwa lilihlebo.



Masibhale

Guqula izenzi zexesa elidlulileyo neladlulayo kwesi sicatshulwa zibe zezexesa langoku.

Ngenye imini, uNksk. Sampson weza nondwendwe olubarulekileyo eklasini – uBrian Habana! UJamal wayengawuvali umlomo! UBrian Habana watetha naye wamxelela ukuba ukuze abe ngumdlali olichule webhola yombhoxo, makazimisele ngezifundo zemathematika, upelo-magama nezinye izifundo zesikolo.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesenzi esichanekileyo kwezi zivakalisi.



- UBrian Habana uthetha/bathetha noJamal.
- Ngexesa lokuphumla, uJamal uma/bama yedwa elusizi.
- UNksk. Sampson ubuza/babuza ukuba uJamal uye phi/baye phi.

- UHabana wacinga/bacinga ukuba angamnceda uJamal.
- Abazali bam wayesazi/babesazi ukuba uNksk. Sampson uzama/bazama ukundineda.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo. Biza igama ngalinye, uqhwabe izandla ukubonisa ukuba liphi elo lungu. Emva koko bhala igama, ubonise amalungu (umzekelo: u/m/bha/li).

umzobo	nkosikazi	ababhali	intlalo	isakhiwo

Inqaku ledayari



Masithethe

Unayo idayari?



Ukuba kunjalo, zinto zini ozibhala kule ncwadi? Ukuba akunayo idayari, ubuza kubhala ntoni ukuba ubunayo?



Masifunde

Funda isigxeko-ncomo esilandelayo
sencwadi

Uyabona sekudlule iiveki ezintlanu oko ndagqibela ukubhala aphā. Bendixa kekile kule nyanga! Ubhuti womhlōbo wam ebeselele ukuba simncedise alungiselele ltheko. Bekufuneka silungise izibane nōmculo, kunye nōkutya neziselo ezibandayo zabantu abangama-40. ltheko belingummangaliso. Besixhentsa sithetha sixhuma-xhuma kwiqonga lōkuxhuma-xhuma.

Kungekudala, yaba lixesha leeholide. Luthe lwakufika usuku lōkwahlulwa, sonke sangenela ugqatso lōkubalekela izindlu zethu sicanda illizwe. Emva kōkō, mna nabahlōbo bam saya edamini. Nesiqingathā seklasi yam senza njalo, kuba līkufutshane. Sidlale ibhola ekhatywayo, samamela umculo kwaye salonwabela kakħulu usuku lwethu lōkuqala lweholide.



Kusuku olulandelayo ndaya elwandle nōmhlobō wam. Ndaziva ndinethamsanqa kuba ndandiye kwakanye kuphela elwandle. lntsuku zokuqala zazimyoli. llanga lalifudumele namanzi ngokunjalo. Emva kōkō kwaqalis ukuuna. Mna nōmhlobō wam saqalis ukwakha ipħażili yamaceba ali-1000 awayeyiphiwe ngumntu oħħile ngosuku lwakhhe lōkuzalwa. Ulwandle lwalungumkħenkce, kodwa ndaqubha. Ndandingafuni kuzisola emva kōkō ngokungaqqubħi yonke imiħla elwandle.

Sibuye ēsikolweni ngoku sekusele iiveki ezine phambi kōkuba sibħale iimviwo zethu zokupħela konyaka. Ubunokucinga ukuba utitħala uza kuyeka ukusini ka umsebenzi wasekhaya. Kodwa akunjalo! Ndineprojekthi yezembali. Umsebenzi omtsha, sekusele iiveki ezine kuphela phambi kweemviwo zokupħela konyaka. Akwaba ootitħala bebenokusihlaziya izifundo esesilenzille endaweni yokuqala umsebenzi omtsha!

Abasakħumbu li ukuba kwakunjani ngokuya babesakħula?



Masibħale

Lubhalo olunjani olu lukulo mhlathi? Phawula impendulo echanekileyo.

sisigxeko-ncomo
sencwadi

yinoveli

yimbali
ngomntulinqaku
ledayari



Umhla:



Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucinga ukuba umbhali mdala kangakanani? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho njalo.



Ebesenza ntoni yena nabanye abaninzi afunda nabo ngosuku lokuqala lwasikolo?

Uyakuthanda ukuqubha umbhali? Wazi njani?



Uziva njani ngooitshala? Nika izizathu zokuba utsho.

Uqala idayari yakhe ngokuthi lide ithuba engasabhalo nto kuyo. Ucinga ukuba ebelinde ntoni ithuba elingako?

Ngexesha leeholide yena nomhlobo wakhe bakha iphazili xa yayisina imvula. Bhala imigca emibini uchaze ukuba wena ubuya kwenza ntoni ukuba ibinokuna ngexesha leholide.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezenzi ezihlanu ezibonisa izenzo zexesha elidlulileyo okanye eladlulayo kwinqaku ledayari. Emva koko biyela ngesangqa onke amagama ahlanganisayo.



Masibhale

Funa kwisicatshulwa amagama anentsingiselo efana neyala mabinzana.

ukuququzelela	
ukuziva ubabalwe	
iimilo ezingafaniyo ezenza umfanekiso xa zidibene	
umsebenzi	
ingqelete egqithisileyo	
ukhuphiswano	





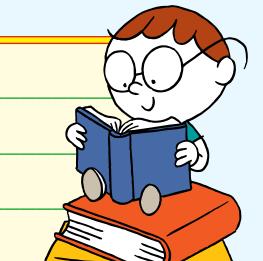
Masibhale

Uza kubhala isigxeko-ncomo oyifundileyo. Sebenzisa isakhelo esingezantsi xa ubhala.

Isihloko _____

Umbhali _____

Abalinganiswa: Ngoobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waziva njani? _____



Isakhiwo sebali: Kwenzeka ntoni? Belisonwabisa, lisothusa, lichulumancisa xa ulifunda? _____



Izimvo zakho: Yeyiphi eyona ndawo uyithande kakhulu kwaye kutheni? _____



Uyithandile incwadi? Ngaba zikhona iindawo onqwenela ukuziguqula? Kutheni? _____



Ngaba linemfundiso ibali? Ikhona into oyifunde encwadini? _____



Ungayincoma le ncwadi kumhlobo wakho? Kutheni? Kutheni kungenjalo? _____



Shwankathela ulovo lwakho ngale ncwadi ngesivakalisi esinye uze unike inkwenkwezi echanekileyo. _____





Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli), izihlomelo nezihlanganisi ezisebhokisini kanye nezibizo ezizezakho kanye nezenzi ukuze wakhe izivakalisi ezihlanu.





Masibhale

Sebenzisa izihlomelo ezisebhokisini yamagama ukuze ugqibezele izivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca ngaphantsi komntu, abantu okanye isibizo esenze isenzo esichazwa sisihlomelo.

izolo	elwandle	eshushu	elimnandi
eklasini	ngokuzimisela	ngokukhawuleza	

Iprojekthi yam ndiyenze (ixesha)

Siziyele ngokwethu ukuya kuqubha (indawo).

Ubhuti womhlobo wam uzlilungiselele itheko (njani).

Abantwana bayenzela iphazili (indawo).

Bahamba kuba beshiyiwe lixhesa (njani).

Kubalulekile ukuba usebenze (njani).

Izihlomelo

Ngamagama acacisa isenzenko malunga nobunjani, indawo kanye nexesa.

Imizekelo: Uhambe ekuseni.(ixesha)

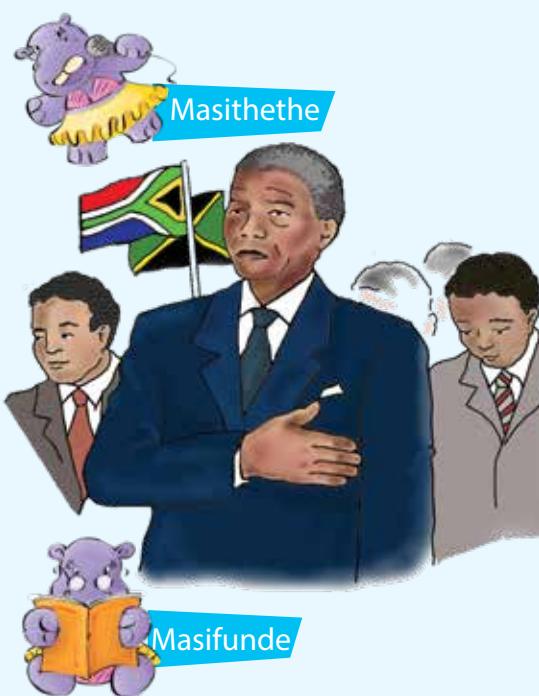
Uhleli etafileni.(indawo)

Hhalani ngoxolo.
(ubunjani)



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Ngaba ukhona umntu omaziyo ongumzekelo omhle kuwe? Xeleta iklasi ukuba ngubani.

Xeleta iklasi ukuba umthandela ntoni lo mntu. Zeziphi iimpawu anazo ezimenza abe ngowohlobo olulodwa?

Xoxani, kumaqela enu, ngomahluko phakathi kobhalo ngobomi bomntu nolubhalwe nguye.

Ngoku, xoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, inqaku ledayari nebali ngobomi bomntu.

Ibhayografi libali eliyinyani elingobomi bomntu obalulekileyo, elibhalwe ngomnye umntu. Ibhayografi ichaza konke okungonge lo mntu, iimpembelelo zakhe kwabanyeabantu; likwanika linckukacha ngaye kwanokuba umbhalu uziva njani na ngalo mntu abhala ngaye.



UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wazalelwa kwilali ekufuphi naseMthatha phesheya kweNciba. Esemncinane wayenephupha lokuba ligqwetha nelokunceda abantu kumzabalazo wenkululeko.



Akuba eggibile esikolweni, wafunda imfundu yesidanga kwezomthetho. Wavula iofisi eGoli, ekunye no-Oliver Tambo. Wazibandakanya neqela leANC waza wanyulwa njengomongameli wePhiko loLutsha. Kamva, waba ngusekela-mongameli we-ANC ngokwayo.



Imbasa iNobel Peace Prize yimbasa ebaluleke kakhulu enikwa abantu abanegalelo ekuphuculeni impilo yabanye abantu.

Ngo-1962, wafunyaniswa enetyala, kwiTyala laseRivonia, lokungcatsha umbuso. Xa wayebekwa ityala watetha la mazwi:

"Ndilulwile ugonyamelo olwenziwa ngabaMhlophe, ndalulwa nogonyamelo olwenziwa ngabaNtsundu. Ndiwuxabise kakhulu umbandela woluntu olunedemokhrasi nolukhululekileyo apho bonke abantu bahleli khona ngemvisiswano benamathuba alinganayo. Leyo yimbono endinethemba lokuba ndiya kuyiphilela ndiyifeze. Kodwa ukuba kuyimfuneko, yimbono endizimiseleyo nokuthi ndiyifele."

Wachitha iminyaka emininzi entolongweni. Emva kokukhululwa kwakhe, waba ngumongameli wokuqala omnyama weloMzantsi Afrika.

Wawongwa ngembasa iNobel Peace Prize ngo-1993.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funa izifanokuthi zala magama kulo mhlati.

eselula

ekuggibeleni

umnqweno

ulingano

wahlala

uxolo

ummeli



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.



Wazalelwa phi uNelson Mandela?

Zinto zini ezimbini awaba nephupha lokuzenza.

Wayethetha ukuthini uMandela ngokuthi ukulwile ukonganyelwa ngumntu omhlophe nangumntu omnyama?

Wathi ngaphezu kwento yonke ufuno ukuba abantu baphile ngoxolo kunye. Ucinga ukuba ufezekile umnqweno wakhe? Xela ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.

UMandela wanikwa iNobel Peace Prize. Ucinga ukuba waziva njani xa wayefumana le mbasa? Xela isizathu.

Yintoni esiyifumanisa ngoMandela xa sifunda okubhalwe ngaye?

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masibhale

Cingela xa umhlobo wakho ebengumntu odumileyo. Sebenza naye ubhale iimpendulo zale mibuzo: Zeziphi iinyaniso ezithile ngawe, ngosapho lwakho nalapho uhlala khona?

Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo ozikhumbulayo?

Ngoku, cela umhlobo wakho eze neefoto zosapho ezibonisa ixesha elibalulekileyo ebomini bakhe. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo foto.

Cela umhlobo wakho ukuba eze esikolweni nezo zinto zithetha ngaye. Buza umhlobo wakho ukuba kutheni ekhethe ezo zinto nje.

Okokugqibela, cela umhlobo wakho agqibezele ezi zivakalisi.



Ndiya kusoloko ndilikhumbula ixesha apho _____

Enye yeenkumbulo zam ezimnandi kuxa _____

Ndasebenza nzima _____

Ndaziva ndilusizi xa _____

Ndinethembu lokuba abantu bayo kundikhumbula nje _____

Sebenzisa ezi nkukacha ubhale ngomhlobo wakho.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Izivakalisi ezisebhokisini zisixeleta ngeenkukacha esizifumana kwibali elimalunga noNelson Mandela. Faka iinombolo kwizivakalisi ubonise ukulandelelana kweenkukacha.

Umbhali ucaphula kwintetho kaMandela kwiTyala laseRivonia.

Umbhali usibonisa indlela angummangaliso ngayo uMandela.

Umbhali uxela igama lomntu abhala ngaye.

Umbhali usixeleta ukuba uMandela wenza ntoni akuba egqibile esikolweni.



Masibhale

UJamal wayezixakekise ngokudlala ngebholo yakhe kangangokuba walibala ukuqwalasela izivakalisi awayefanele ukuzibhalela uNksk. Sampson. Mlungisele zona.

Qinisekisa ukuba izivakalisi zakhe zinoonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma neempawu zokhuzo kuzo zonke iindawo ezifanelekileyo.

ndifuna ukudlala ibhola yombhoxo nabahlobo bam kwaye ndiye kubona ubrian Habana esemdlalweni



Masibhale

Tshatisa isaci okanye iqhalo nentsingiselo yalo.

Ukuba neminwe emide.	
Intaka yakha ngoboya benye.	
Ukuhlinza impuku.	
Iqaqa aliziva kunuka.	

ukugqugula

Ukuba lisela.

Umntu akaziboni iziphoso zakhe.

Kuyancedwana.

Isaci yintetho emfutshane enentsingiselo efihlakeleyo okanye ekwekwayo, iqhalo yintetho epheleleyo ekholisa ngokuba nemfundiso okanye isiyalo.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

abantu bazenzela ntoni izibhengezo?

Xa usenza isibhengezo ngento, kutheni kubalulekile ukuba ubazi abaphulaphuli bakho?

Kufuneka usebenzise uhlolo olunjani lolwimi?

Ungasebenzisa imibala eqaqambleyo kwisibhengezo? Xela isazathu.

Xeleta iqela lakho ngesibhengezo ocinga ukuba siyawenza umsebenzi waso ubaxelele ukuba kutheni ucinga njalo.



Masifunde

Izibhengezo zikuyo yonke indawo esikuyo. Injongo yazo kukusithundenza ukuba sithenge into okanye silkholelwé kokutñile. Ukuze zitsale umdla wethú zisebenzisa oonobumba beemilo nobukñulu obushiyayano; imibala eqaqambleyo; imifanekiso mhlawumbi engaqhelekanga okanye exaphake kakñulu; kanye namagama namabinzana atsala umdla. Abenzi bezibhengezo bagqalisela izibhengezo zabo kumaqela ahlukileyo abantu; abadala, ulutsha, amakñwenkwe, amantombazana okanye abazali. La maqela abizwa ngokuba ngamagela ekujoliswe kuwo.



Ziwa phi

UKHUPHISWANO-LOYILO-LWEZIBHENGEZO

Ngenela uKhuphiswano –loyilo-lwezibhengezo ukuze uphumelele amabhaso angummangaliso:

NGENELA UKHUPHISWANO NGOKU!

Ibhaso lokuqala: iwtoshi exabisa i-R1 500 KUNYE nomqlu weencwadi oxabis i-R3 000.

Ibhaso lesibini: yiwtoshi ye-R1000.

Ibhaso lesithathu: umrhumo wonyaka weZiwa phi



Umntwana ngamnye makafunde iZiwa phi: imagazini enika ulwazi, umdla nolonwabo yabantwana abaphakathi kweminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Unako ukunceda ngokuba ifikelele ebantwaneni abaninzi ngokungenela ukhuphiswano lwethu lokuyila isibhengezo semagazini.

Ukhuphiswano luvuleleke kubo bonke abantwana abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala. Isibhengezo masibhalwe ngesiXhosa kwaye kufuneka sonke sibe ngumsebenzi wakho. Masibe kwicwecwe elinye lephepha.

Thumela isibhengezo sakho apha: Ziwa phi Ukhuphiswano Loyilo Lwezibhengezo, PO Box 00000, Johannesburg, 1000

Qiniseka ukuba uyalibhala igama lakho, iminyaka yakho, igama lesikolo sakho nenombolo yaso yomnxeba kwisibhengezo sakho.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Kubhalwa isibhengezo mhlawumbi xa kuthengiswa okuthile
okanye xa uthundezwa ukuba wenze okuthile.

Krwaqua esи sibhengezo uze uxele ukuba sibhalelwa ntoni.

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi sibhengezo?

Kutheni uwaqaphela kuqala nje?

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo – isibhengezo sijoliswe koobani?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswa imibala eqaqambileyo nje kwizibhengezo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkcukacha zikhethwa kwenye inxenyе yesibhengezo
ngokusebenzisa iimilo ezahluka-hlukileyo nebhokisi?

Ngaba isibhengezo sikwenza ufune ukungenela ukhuphiswano? Xela ukuba kutheni.

Qwalasela isibhengezo uphendule imibuzo.

abantu bangaphumelela awaphi amabhaso kolu khuphiswano?

Mangaphi amaqela obudala alapho? Ngawaphi?

Ucinga ukuba kuza kwenzeka ntoni xa ungenela ukhuphiswano ngomsebenzi ongenziwanga
nguwe?

Yintoni umqulu weencwadi?

Ngaba ezi zivakalisi ziyinyaniso okanye aziyonyaniso? Biyela impendulo yakho ngesangqa. Phantsi
kwesivakalisi ngasinye xela ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba yinyaniso okanye asiyonyaniso.

Olu khuphiswano lolwabantwana abathanda ukubhala. Yinyaniso: Asiyonyaniso:

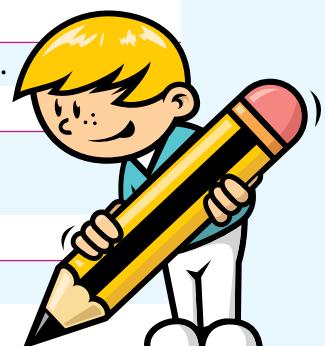
Bonke abantwana bayalungenela olu khuphiswano. Yinyaniso: Asiyonyaniso:

Ootitshala nabo bangaphumelela ibhaso. Yinyaniso: Asiyonyaniso:

Wonke umntu ongenelayo ibali lakhe liza kupapashwa Yinyaniso: Asiyonyaniso:
kwimagazini.



Ukrwaqua ubhalo ukuze
ufumane ufifi lomxholo
walo, **uqwelasela** ubhalo
ukuze ufumane iinkcukacha
ezithile.





**Yila isibhengezo
se-Ziwa phi**

Xa uyila isibhengezo sakho cinga ngabaphulaphuli bakho, abakuthandayo nabangakuthandiyo, uhlobo lolwimi ofanele ukulusebenzisa, nokuba yeyphehi imizobo nemifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa.

Isibhengezo sakho masijolise ebantwaneni abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15 ubudala kwaye sibe nomdla, ulwazi nolonwabo.

Ungalibali ukwenza isazobe sokucinga ephepheni ongalisebenzisiyo ukuze sikuncede ngesicwangciso sesibhengezo sakho. Xa sowugqibile ukubhala isibhengezo sakho, cela umhlobo wakho asihlele.

**Isibhengezo
sakho**



**Yila isibhengezo
se-Ziwa phi**

Usiyilla njani isibhengezo?

Uninzi lwezibhengezo lunenjongo yokuthundez abantu ukuba bathenge imveliso. Xa uyila isibhengezo, ufanele wazi ukuba unenjongo yokufikelela phi ngesibhengezo sakho. Kwaikhona kufuneka ukwazi okuthandwa nokungathandwa ngabantu abanokuthenga imveliso.

Sisebenzisa amagama, imifanekiso, imibala neemilo ukutsala umdra wabantu. Xa uyila isibhengezo sakho cinga ngezi zinto:

Abaphulaphuli bakho: Isibhengezo sijoliswe Kubani? Badala kangakanani?

- **Umtsokane:** Ungenza ntoni ukuze abaphulaphuli bakho bafune ukujonga nokufunda isibhengezo?
- **Ulwimi:** Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula oluqondwa ngabaphulaphuli bakho. Unaiko nokusebenzisa ulwimi olungasulungekanga.
- **Okubonwa ngamehlo:** Ngaba uza kusebenzisa imifanekiso, iifoto okanye imizobo? Uza kusebenzisa imibala enjani?





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala phantsi igama elipheleleyo lesifinyezo ngasinye kwezilandelayo.

Mnu.

Nksk.

Nksz.

Njing.

Umz.

o.kt.

isifinyezo

Luhloba olufutshane lokubhala igama. Izifinyezo ezininzi ziqala ngonobumba omkhulu kanti ezinye ziphela ngesingxi.



Masibhale

Fakela isiphawuli okanye isibaluli esichanekileyo.

1. Oonobumba (khulu) _____ ngaba.

2. Umzobo (hle) _____ usetafileni.

3. Ndibone isibhengezo (umda) _____ .

4. Amangenelo alo nyaka (bi) _____ kunawonyaka odlulileyo.

5. Isibhengezo (lungile) _____ sesi ngaphezu kwesiya.



Masibhale

Faka iziphumlisi kwizivakalisi ezilandelayo: sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo neekoma kwiindawo ezifanelekileyo.

Ndifuna wonke umntu oseklatini yam ukuba angenele ukuhuphiswano utshilo uNksk. Nkosi ongutitshala wethu.

Usebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo xa!

- Uphindla into ethethwe ngomnye umntu njengoko injalo.
- Uthethha ngegama endaweni yokulisebenzisa kwintisingiselo ethille.
- Usebenzisa isiqhulo endaweni yegama lenene lomntu.



Isifinyezo mnu siyasetenziswa ngamanye amaxesha endaweni kamnumzana.

Ndiphumelele ukuhuphiswano lwasibhengezo ngoku abantwana bathi ndiyikumkani yeZaziso.

Ukuya, uncuthu lokuya!



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

Xeleta iqela lakho ngokona kutya ukuthandayo, kwensiwe ngantoni nokuba kutheni ucinga ukuba kuluncuthu.



Masifunde

Funda isibhengezo esilandelayo.

**ISIDLO SAPHAKTHI KWAKUSASA
NASEMINI SANGECAWA**

BANTWANA!
YITYANI
KANGANGOKO
NITHANDA!

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

KWIMENYU:

- ipapa, iziqhamo, iyhogathi, nobusi
- amaqanda, iisoseji zenyama yenkombo, iitumato eziqhotswe ngamafutha, amakhowa aphekwe eontini kunye neepepile zethu zodumo ezibomvu eziswiti
- layisikhrim nesiselo seziqhamo esitsha

MHMM, MHMM!

R29.95

zakwaNcuthu
IZIMUNCU-MUNCU

NGENYANGA YETHUPHA ! **11:00 – 14:00**



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.



Sibhalelw ntoni esi sibhengezo? _____

Ngawaphi amagama akwisibhengezo owabone kuqala? _____

Kutheni uwabone kuqala nje? _____

Ngoobani abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala phantsi iinkukacha ezikuxelela oku.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswa imibala eqaqambileyo kwisibhengezo?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni ezinye iinkukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebenzia iibhokisi, iimilo zeenkwenkwezi nemibala?

Ngaba isibhengezo sikwenza ufune ukuthenga Esi sidlo?

Isibhengezo sisebenzisa uphinda-phindo lwezandi (xa amagama asondeleleneyo enezandi ezifanayo). Bhala phantsi umzekelo okwesi sibhengezo.



Ucinga ukuba abantwana bangatya kangangoko bethanda kwisidlo esiphakathi kwakusasa nasemini? Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.



Masibhale

Funda okuthethwa nguDora kuXola. Emva koko bhala incoko yabo kwintetho ngqo.



Ewe, kodwa ukuba uza kuhlawula!

Ubuzile uDora _____

UXola uphendule wathi _____

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

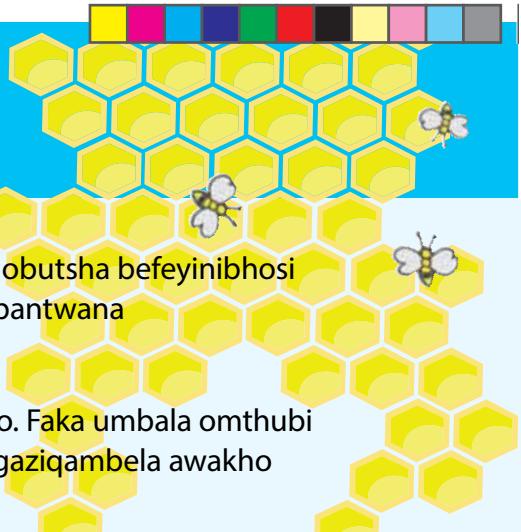
23



Masibhale



Ucelwe ukuba uyile isibhengezo ngobusi obutsha befeyinibhosи
yaseKoloni. Iqela ekugqaliselwe kulo ngabantwana
abaneminyaka eli-10 ukuya kweli-15.



Jonga izivakalisi ezingezantsi. Unako ukusebenzisa ezinye zezi zimvo. Faka umbala omthubi
oqaqambileyo kwizimvo ocinga ukuba uza kuzisebenzisa. Kanti ungaziqambela awakho
amagama, amabinzana nezivakalisi.



Iinyaosi ezingama-10 000
zidibanele ukwenza obu
busi.

Ubusi bulunge
njengegolidel

Iinyaosi zaseMzantsi
Afrika zisebenze nzima
kulo lönke ihlöbo.

Ukuze zenze ikhilogram
yobusi, iinyaosi zibhabha
ukusuka eGoli ukuya eKapa zilphinde zilbuye
zikwenze oko amaxa asibhozo.

Bummandi esonkeni nasetini
yakhlo.

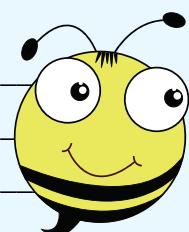
Bummandi bubodwa.

Buswiti.

Benziwa ziinyaosi ezinemphilo,
ezonwabileyo.



Kwimigca engabhalwanga nto, bhala amagama
akho amabini, amabinzana okanye izivakalisi
eziza kusetyenziswa kwisibhengezo.



Thiya ubusi bakho igama. Libhale phezulu
kwisibhengezo sakho. Cinga ngokusebenzisa
uphinda-phindo lwezandi kwigama lakho
ukuze litsale umdla weqela ekujoliswe kulo.
Ngoku sebenzisa izivakalisi ozifake umbala
ubhale isibhengezo sakho kwiphepha

elilandayo.

Xa ubhala isibhengezo sakho cinga ngokulandayo:

Iqela ojolise kulo – isibhengezo sijoliswe koobani?

Ulwimi olusebenzisayo – ngaba lulula kodwa luyasebenza? Ngaba luyawutsala umdla womfund
wakho?

Ubukhulu boonobumba oza kubasebenzisa – ingaba buza kwahluka ngokwahluka kwamagama,
amabinzana nakwizivakalisi?

Imibala oza kuyisebenzisa – yeyiphi imibala eza kutsala umdla weqela lakho ojolise kulo?

Imifanekiso oza kuyisebenzisa okanye oza kuyizoba – uza kuyibeka phi?

Imilo zohlobo olulodwa oza kuzisebenzisa – uza kuwutsalela njani umdla kumagama
nakumabinzana athile?

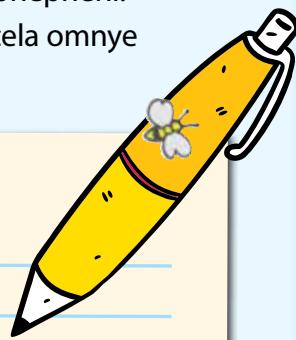
linkcukacha zakho, isihloko sakho neemilo ezizodwa zakho – uza kuzifaka phi?





Umhla:

Phambi kokuba ubhale isibhengezo sakho, qala ngokwenza isicwangciso saso ephepheni. Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zitsala amehlo kwaye zilula. Emva kokusibhala, cela omnye eqeleni lakho ukuba asijonge, aphawule ngaso, ukuba kukho imfuneko, asihlele.



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.



Masibhale

Yakha izivakalisi ezilula ngala magama.

sinomdla

uncuthu

unempilo

igolide



Isivakalisi **esilula**

sisivakalisi

esinentloko nesivisa

esinye

Umzekelo:

Inyosi
ziyaphakulwa

intloko

isivisa

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



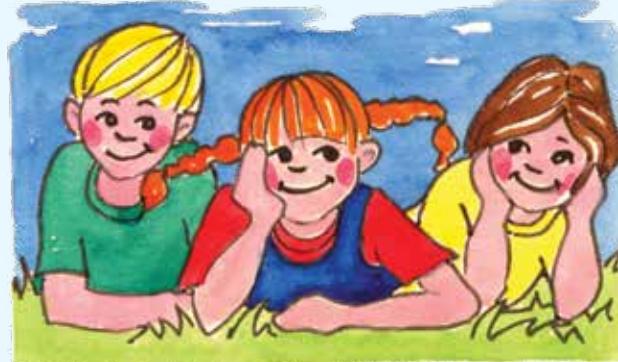
Masithethe

Yintoni umahluko phakathi kwento eboniswa kumboniso bhanya-bhanya nento eboniswa kwiholo yemidlalo yeqonga, ithiyetha?

Wakhe waya kwithiyetha?

Ukuba kunjalo, wabona ntoni?

Xeleta iqela lakho okanye iklasi ngomdlalo owawubonayo uze uzame ukubathundeza ukuba baye kuwubona.



Masifunde Abantwana behlabathi liphela bawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking*. Kwiminyaka embalwa edlulileyo abantwana baseGoli baba nethamsanqa lokufumana ithuba lokubona lo mdlalo. Jonga isaziso ukuze ufumanise ukuba kutheni uPippi Longstocking engumboniso owonwabiswa kangaka nje.



Hleka ude ulale ngomqolo UBUYE NGENXA YODUMO!

AbeHolo leSizwe lemiDlalo yeqonga yaBantwana banebhongo lokuvakalisa ixesa lebali labantwana elihlekisayo **uPippi**

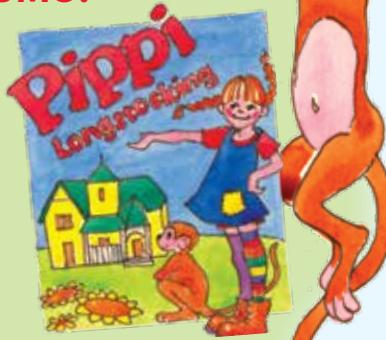
Longstocking. Le mveliso iza kuqhube ngethuba leeholide zePasika, ukususela ngomhla wesi-7 kuMatshi.

UPippi yintombazana eyonwabileyo ehlala yodwa **kwindlu eyihoki**, nehashe kune nenkawu esisilo-qabane sayo. UPippi unamaqhinga angaqhelekanga kwaphela, kodwa akholisa ukumfaka engxakini!

Abantwana bakuthanda ngenene ukubukela ukuba **uza kwenza ntoni**.

Ungumntwana othandekayo, kwaye bonke abantwana abambonayo bafuna ukuba nguPippi. Emva komboniso, abantwana bakhawuleza baye kwithala leencwadi baye kufuna incwadi ethi Pippi Longstocking.

Akunakuze ungamthandi uPippi. Ukuxutywa kweengoma, umxhentso nokudel' ukufa ezi zinto zenza uyilo lomboniso ongummangaliso oya kuthandwa ngabantwana. Zidibanise noPippi, inkawu yakhe, uMnumzana Nilsson nehashe lakhe elisisilo-qabane (kakade njel!) xa beqakatha ukusuka kwilinge lokudel' ukufa ukuya eqhingeni elitsha.



Ukusuka kumhla wesi-7 kwegoKwindla ukuya kowe-16 kwekaTshazimpuzi

UPippi Longstocking uza kuqhube kwiQonga leSizwe leMidlalo yeqonga yaBantwana,
3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Ngexesa lesikolo, imiboniso iboniswa phakathi evekini ngeye-09:00 nangeye-10:30.
Ngamathuba eeholide, imiboniso ingeye-10:30 nangeye-14:30, ngoMvulo
ukuya ngoMqibelo.



Izikolo ziaykwazi
ukufaka izicelo
zamalungiselelo
eendawo zokuhlala
nezaphulelo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo zakho.

Esi sibhengezo sibhalelwwe ntoni? _____

Ngawaphi amagama owaqaphela kuqala kwesi sibhengezo? _____



Yintoni eyenza uziqaphele kuqala? _____

Ngoobani abaphula-phuli ekujoliswe kubo? Bhala iinkcukacha ezikuxelela oko. _____

Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswe imibala eqaqambileyo kwesi sibhengezo? _____

Kutheni ucinga ukuba ezinye iinkcukacha zahlulwe kwezinye ngokusebenzisa iibhokisi, iinkwenkwezi nemibala? _____

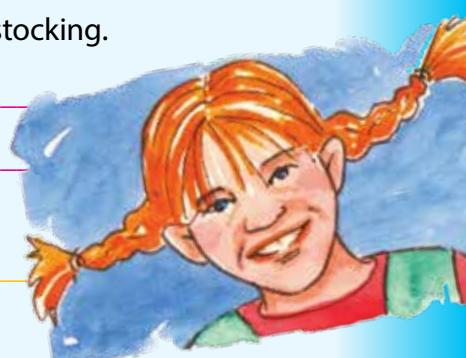
Funa izivakalisi ezithathu ezizama ukuthundeza wena ukuba uye kubona lo mboniso, uze uzibhale apha: _____

Ucinga ukuba lo mdlalo uyahlekisa? Ngawaphi amabinzana akuxelela oku? _____

Ngaba uPippi Longstocking wakhe waboniswa kwiqonga lemidlalo ngaphambili? Xela ukuba ukwazi njani oku. _____

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uxele ukuba ucinga ukuba ungantoni na uPippi Longstocking. _____

Chaza intsingselo yala mabinzana "okulandelayo acinga ukukwenza". _____





Masibhale

Uza kubhala isibhengezo ngomdlalo wasesikolweni. Kubaluleke kakhulu ukuba isibhengezo sithundeze abantu ukuba beze emdlalweni, kuba ufunu ukuqokelela imali eninzi yabantwana abakhubazekileyo.



Sebenzisa amanye kula magama, amabinzana kune nezivakalisi kwisibhengezo sakho. Bhala phantsi nezimvo zakho ezantsi koludwe.

ibali elonwabisayo	abalinganiswa abathabathekisayo
ingxoxo edlwengul'umxhelo	ukuhlekisa
ummangaliso	ubuhlobo
amandla aphilisayo othando	isiphelo esimnandi
umboniso wosapho	5 – 8 kweyoMsintsi



Xa ubhala isibhengezo sakho qinisekisa ukuba uquka oku kulandelayo:

- Igama lomdlalo ngoonobumba abakhulu, abangqindilili, abanemibala (kufuneka uthiye umdlalo igama)
- Ngubani odlala kulo mdlalo
- Apho uza kubanjelwa khona
- Imihla namaxesha emiboniso yomdlalo
- Inkcazelو emfutshane malunga nomxholo womdlalo
- linkcukacha zokufumana indawo



IINGCEBISO:



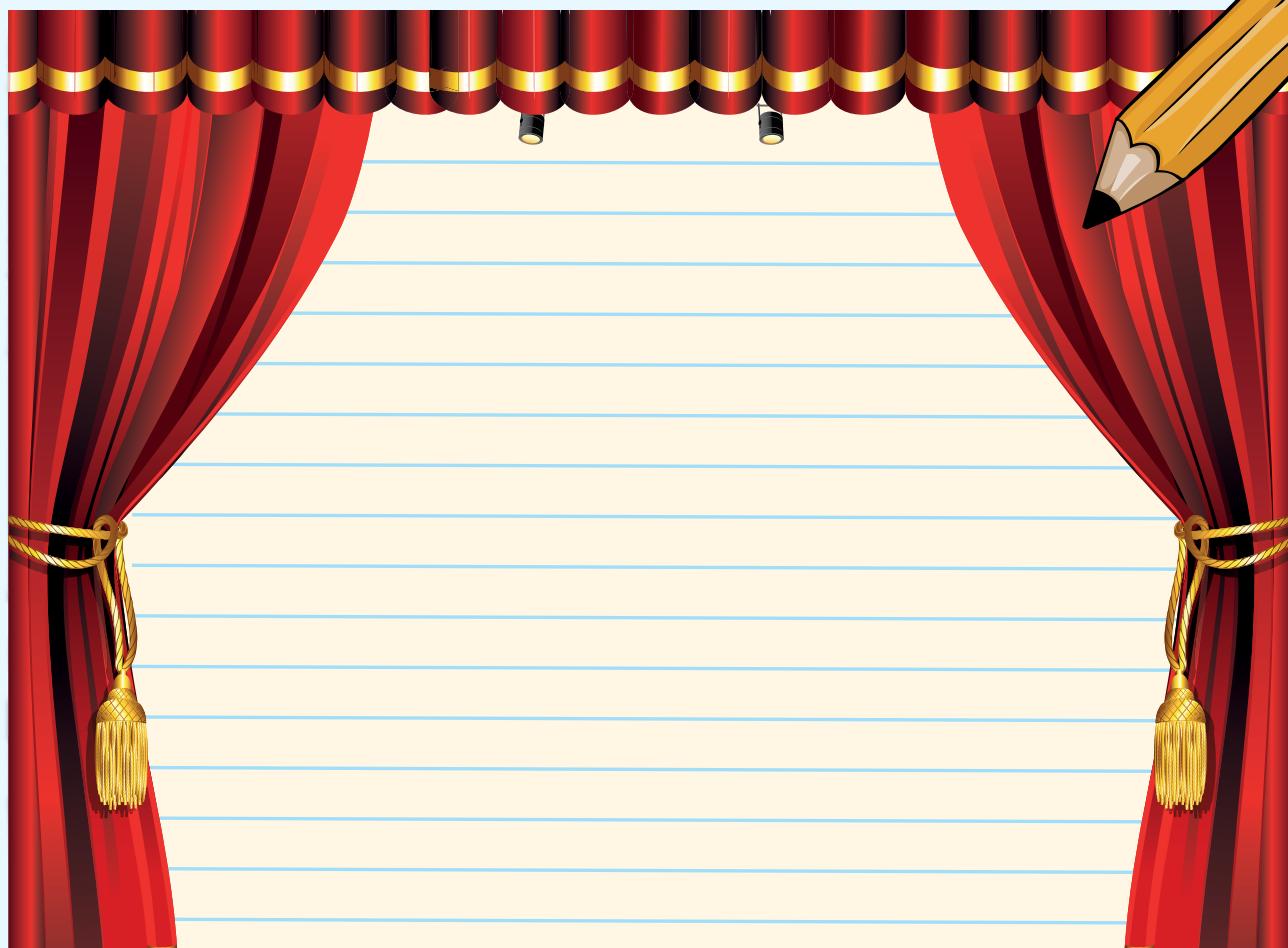
- Sebenzisa ulwimi olulula kodwa olunefuthe.
- Sebenzisa oonobumba abahlukileyo namagama anobukhulu obahlukeneyo, amabinzana nezivakalisi ezahlukileyo.
- Khetha imibala enomtsalane.

- Imifanekiso oyisikayo okanye oyizobayo mayixelete abantu ngomdlalo.
- Sebenzisa iimilo zohlobo olulodwa ukuze uqaqambise amagama namabinzana abalulekileyo.
- Uyilo Iwesibhengezo sakho masitsale umdla wabantu kwaye luhambelane nento oyazisayo.



Umhla:

Phambi kokuba ubhale isibhengezo sakho, sicwangcisele ephepheni elilodwa. Qiniseka ukuba izivakalisi zakho zinomtsalane kwaye zifundeka lula. Emva kokuba uzibhalile, cela umntu eqeleni lakho ukuba akujongele zona, aphawule ngazo kwaye, ukuba kukho imfuneko, azihlele.



Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo ngasinye kwisivakalisi ngasinye esilandelayo. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sichaza isenzo ngokobunjani baso, ngokwendawo esenzeke kuyo okanye ngokwexesha laso.

Umzekelo: Ujane wafunda isishwankathelo esingo Pippi Longstocking ngokukhawuleza. Igama elithi ngokukhawuleza lichaza ukuba isenzo senzeke **njani**. Usifunde njani isishwankathelo? Ngokukhawuleza.

UMajopela waya emdlalweni kwangoko.	
UPippi Longstocking wadlaliswa ebusuku.	
Sawonwabela kakhulu umdlalo kangangokuba saziqhwaba ngamandla izandla Wade waphela.	
Izolo siye ngebhasi emdlalweni.	



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Wakhe walungenela ukhuphiswano? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba waphumelela ntoni. Ukuba akunjalo, xelela iqela lakho into onqwenela ukuyiphumelela kukhuphiswano.

Isikolo sakho sinazo iikhompiyutha? Ukuba sinazo, uyaya kwizifundo zekhompiyutha? Uqhele ukwenza ntoni ekhompiyutheni? Xelela iqela lakho.

Ukuba aninazo iikhompiyutha, xelela iqela kutheni ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuba isikolo sakho sibe neekhompiyutha nje.



Masifunde

UKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha iBrain Box

**Fumanela
isikolo sakho
ikhompiyutha!**

Khawube nemibono! Yila ngokunjalo wazise ngekhompiyutha enokwenza ukuba ubomi bakho bube lulonwabo kwaye buvusele!

Intu ofanele ukuyenza kukwenza umzobo olula osisibhengezo sekhompiyutha yakho. Kwisibhengezo sakho sixelele okunokwenziwa yile khompiyutha yakho. Eyona khompiyutha ingaqhelekanga netsala umdla yiyo eya kuphumelela! Ungalibali ukusebenzisa zonke iindlela zokwenza isaziso ozifundileyo!

Ngoko ke, bafundi nootitshala, nxibani iikepusi zenu zokcinga!
Khuphani iipenisile neekhrayoni zenu ukuze niqalise.

liklasi nabafundi abazimeleyo
bangazigqatsa.

**Thumela imisebenzi
yo yilo apha:**
UKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha
yeBrain Box,
PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500

**Ungalibali ukusinika igama
nedilesi yesikolo sakho.**



Isikolo sakho sisenokuba nethamsanqa lokuphumelela ikhompiyutha yohlobo IweBrain Box exabisa i-R10 000, enoqequeso IweKhompiyutha Iwasimahla olunikwa yinkampani yakwaHANDS-ON Computers. Sifuna ukuba wena okanye iklasi yakho niyile ikhompiyutha. Ungenza nantoni na **engaqhelekanga!** Kulula!

Umhla wokuvala:
ngama-30
kweyeSilimela



Umhla:



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo.



Sebenzisa esi sikhokelo wenze isigqibo ngebhokisi oza kuyiphawula:

1 = kaninzi/kakhulu; 2 = kancinane/ngamanye amaxesha; 3 = hayi	1	2	3
Unawo umdla kwiikhompiyutha?			
Xela isizathu:			
Unobuchule obungakanani bokusebenzisa ikhompiyutha?			
Ucinga ukuba iikhompyutha zibalulekile ebantwaneni besikolo?			

Jonga olu ukhuphiswano. Lunika bhaso lini?

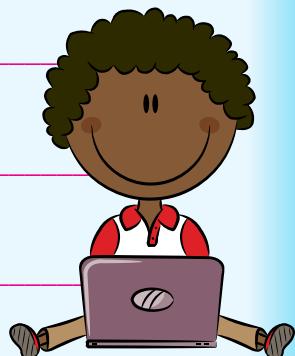
Yintoni ofanele ukuyenza ukuze ungenele olu khuphiswano?

Kubhengezwa ntoni?

Isibhengezo sijoliswe koobani?

Ungalungenela olu khuphiswano? Xela isizathu.

Ngubani onika inkxaso-mali kolu khuphiswano?



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi. Sebenzisa amanye amagama asebhokisini ukuze akuncede.

ayiqhelekanga	ukuqamba		intsha kwaye ayiqhelekanga	isicwangciso	ifana
akukho nto yimbi incomekayo	Ukwenza into entsha	intsha	ayinakwenzeka	ubuchule bokuqamba	ucinge

Ukuyila into kuthetha _____

Into **ayiqhelekanga** xa _____

Ukuqamba into _____

Imibono yakho yenza ukuba _____





Masibhale

Krwela imigca utshatise amabinzana angasekhohlo neentsingiselo zawo ezisekunene.

loo nto iziinkwenkwezi kuwe
lidudume ladlula
ukuhla nomcinga
ukuzicandel' umgala-gala
amahlathi aphelile

ukuzifaka engxakini
ihlebo livelile
akunandlela yakuyifumana
ukurhoxa entweni
loo nto ibisoyikwa idlule kungenzekanga nto



Masibhale

Wenze isigqibo sokungenela uKhuphiswano IweKhompiyutha yeBrain Box.

Cinga ngohlobo Iwekhompiyutha ofuna ukuluyila. Iza kwenza ukuba wenze ntoni? Iza kukhangeleka njani? Khumbula ukuyenza yahluke ikhompiyutha yakho kwaye ivuselele. Yichaze ke ngoku.



Masibhale

Gqibevela ezi zivakalisi ngokufakela isenzi esichanekileyo.



Yikhompiyutha esingathwayo okanye ebekwa edesiken (elungele/eziilungele) abafundi beBanga lesi-5.

UMila (akanayo/abanayo) ikhompiyutha noMathapelo ngokunjalo.

Abanye ootitshala besikolo sam (uzikhetheli/bazikhetheli) ukufundisa kwiziko leekhompiyutha.

Amantombazana amaninzi aselula namakhwenkwe (adlala/badlala) kunye imidlalwana yeekhompiyutha.

Eyona khompiyutha indala esikolweni sethu (isasebenza/zisasebenza) kakuhle ngokumangalisayo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso uze uyile isibhengezo sekhompiyutha yakho kwisithuba esingeantsi. Ungalibali ukufaka umzobo wekhompiyutha leyo! Wakugqiba ukwenza isibhengezo sakho, sinike umhlobo wakho ukuba asijonge kwaye asihlele ukuba kukho imfuneko.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI



ukuthetha ngenoveli		
ukuchaza abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali nomyalezo		
ukufunda isicatshulwa kwinovelu		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile		
ukuthetha ngesihloko		
ukuchaza uluvo oluthile		
ukubhala umhlathi onesivakalisi esiyintloko nezixhasayo		
ukubhala isishwankathelo		
ukutshatisa izivakalisi neentsingiselo zazo		
ukusebenzisa izimelabizo zochazo		
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zezifaniso		
ukufunda isigxeko-ncomo		
ukuxoxa ngabalinganiswa, ngesakhiwo nangesimo-sentlalo yenoveli		
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama akwiscatshulwa		
ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo		
ukuchonga izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo		
ukuguqula izenzi ezikwixesha eladlulayo zibe kwixesha langoku		
ukubhala izivakalisi ezinezivumelanisi ezichanekileyo		
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo		
ukuthetha ngedayari		
ukufunda idayari		
ukuxoxa nokuchaza umahluko phakathi kwenovelu, ibhayografi nenqaku ledayari		
ukuchaza izenzi zexesha eladlulayo nezihlanganisi		
ukusebenzisa izichazi, izihlomelo nezihlanganisi ukwakha izivakalisi		
Ukusebenzisa izihlomelo		
ukufunda ibhayografi		
ukuchaza izifanokuthi		
ukuchaza uluvo olungundoqo nezimvo ezixhasayo kwiscatshulwa		
ukufumana iintsingiselo zamagama nezamabinzana		
ukunika uluvo		
ukubhala ibhayografi		
ukulandeelanisa iinkcukacha kakuhle		
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi		
ukusebenzisa izaci namaqhalo		



ukuthetha ngeempawu zezibhengezo		
ukuxoxa ngesibhengezo		
ukufunda isibhengezo		
ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisibhengezo		
ukufunda isibhengezo		
ukwenza isicwangciso, ukuyila nokuhlela isibhengezo		
ukuchonga izishunqulelo		
ukusebenzisa izichazi		
ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi ezifana neekoma neempawu zocaphulo kwizivakalisi		
ukuthetha neqela lam ngeresiphi endiyithandayo		
ukubhala izivakalisi kwintetho-ngqo		
ukuyila isibhengezo ngokusebenzisa amagama namabinzana athile akhethekileyo nangawam		
ukubhala izivakalisi ezilula		
ukuthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwebhayasikophu nomdlalo odlalwa ngeli xesha uveliswayo		
ukuxoxa ngomdlalo endakha ndawubona kwaye ndithundele abahlobo bam ukuba bawubukele nabo		
ukuchaza iintsingiselo zamagama		
ukuchonga izenzi nezihlomelo		
ukuthetha ngokubaluleka kweekhompiyutha		
ukutshatisa amabinzana namagama		
ukuchonga iintsingiselo zamagama		
ukubhala inkcazel emfutshane		
ukugqibezela izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa isenzi esichanekileyo		



Umxholo 6: litekisi ezahlukeneyo

Amabali
Ikota 3: liveki 5 - 6

81 Intsomi yaseNamibia

36

Uthetha ngentsomi.
Ulinganisa intsomi.
Ufundu intsomi.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwintsumi.
Uchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokusekelwe kwihihloko.
Ufundu intsumi ngokukhawuleza.
Uchaza iimfanozandi nokusetyenziswa koomabizwafane.
Uchaza indlela enceda ngayo imifanekiso ekuqondeni ibali.
Uchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Uchaza ukusetyenziswa kweempawu zocaphulo.
Utshatisa iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama asentsomini.

82 Okunye ngezilwanyana nezinambuzane

38

Usebenzisa itshathi ukuze acwangcise umhlathi ochazayo.
Ubhala izivakalisi kwingxelo-ntetho.
Uguqula iingxelo zibe yimibuzo.
83 Intsomi yakwaZulu
40
Ubalisela iqela ibali.
Ufundu intsumi yakwaZulu.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini.
Uchaza ulovo olungundoqo lwentsomi.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abaphambili entsomini.
Uchaza imfundiso yentsomi.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

84 Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu

42

Ubhala imihlathi echazayo emibini ngolovane nenyoka asebenzise amagama namabinzana anikiweyo.
Utshatisa amaqlalo neentsingiselo zavo.
Usebenzisa isicwangciso ukuze abhale umhlathi ochaza umhlobo.
Ubhala isibongo asebenzise izifanokuthi.

85 Ezinye iitsomi

44

Uxoxa ngebali elihlekisayo.
Ulinganisa ibali neqela lakhe.
Ufundu ibali laseTshayina nelase-Indiya.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe emabalini.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.
Uchaza indawo elidlalela kuyo ibali.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Ushwankathela elinye lamabali.

86 Intsomi yam

46

Usebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukuze enze isicwangciso sentsomi.
Usebenzisa isazobe sokucinga nezihloko ukuze abhale intsumi.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.
Ukuguqula intetho ngqo ibe yingxelo-ntetho.

87 Ibalu elimangalisayo

48

Uxoxa neqela lakhe ngokubaluleka kokuthathela kuwe uxanduva lwezenzo zakho.
Ufundu intsumi.
Uphendula imibuzo engebali.
Unika olwakhe ulovo.
Uchaza abalinganiswa abasebalini.
Uchaza imfundiso yebali.
Uchaza iintsingiselo yentetho ethi "ukukhwaza ingcuka".
Utshatisa amabinzana namagama asebalini.

88 Konke ngolwimi

50

Utshatisa amabinzana neentsingiselo zavo ukuze akhe izikweko.
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwegama elichanekileyo.
Uyachaza ukuba amagama zizophawuli okanye zizibaluli.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise iziphumlisi ezichanekileyo.
Ubhala imihlathi emibini asebenzise izihlanganisi.

Izicatshulwa zolwazi
Ikota 3: liveki 7 - 10

89 Imozulu

52

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwemozulu neklayimethi.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esingemozulu.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.
Uthiya isicatshulwa igama.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.

90 Imozulu kwiphondo lam

54

Wenza isazobe sokucinga esingemozulu.
Usebenzisa isazobe sokucinga abhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.
Uchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi.
Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi.

91 limeko eziggithisileyo zemozulu

56

Uthetha neqela ngeendudumo nemibane.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esingesichothe nemibane.
Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

Utolika umfanekiso wemozulu.
Usebenzisa imifanekiso abonise unobangela neziphumo.

Utshatisa uludwe lwmagama namagama akwisicatshulwa anentsingiselo efanayo.

92 Imozulu nemvula

58

Usebenzisa imifanekiso ekulandelelaniseni iinkukacha.
Ubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimifanekiso.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise oomabizwafane.
Ubhala izivakalisi abonise iintsingiselo ezingafaniyo zamagama.

93 Okunye ngemozulu

60

Uthetha ngomahluko phakathi kwamaxhesa ahlukeneyo onyaka.
Uxoxa ngohlobo lwemozulu aluthanda kakhulu nangaluthandiyo.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esingemozulu namanzi.

Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zavo.
Ufundu isicatshulwa aze aphendule imibuzo.

Uvakalisa ulovo lwakhe.
Ubhala umhlathi achaze ulovo.
Ukrwela umgca phantsi kwezibaluli.

94 Ukbhala ngemozulu

62

Utshatisa imifanekiso nezinto.
Ubhala imihlathi engemozulu.
Uchaza izimelabizo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izimelabizo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izifanadumo.

95 Uqikelelo lwemozulu

64

Uxoxa ngenkangeleko yemozulu eqeleni lakhe.
Umamela usasazo lwengxelo yemozulu aze enze olwakhe usasazo.
Ufundu imephu yemozulu.
Uphendula imibuzo engemephu yemozulu.
Wenza uqikelelo lwemozulu.

96 Masijonge imozulu okokugqibela

66

Wenza isazobe sokucinga soqikelelo lwemozulu.
Ubhala umboniso wemozulu ngokusekelwe kwisazobe seengcinga.
Uhlela umsebenzi obhaliwego.
Uchonga izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise izibizo ezibhekiselle kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo.
Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo.



Masithethe

Usayikhumbula intsomi okhe wayifunda okanye owayivayo? Balisela iqela lakho ngaloo ntsomi. Emva koko, wena neqela lakho, yenzani umdlalo ngaloo ntsomi.



Lumka ngasemva

"Majoni, sondelani kum," itshilo ingonyama. "Sesiza kuya emfazweni yobukumkani bezinambuzane. Mna njengenjengele yenu, ndiza kuhokela uhlasel. Phambi kokuqalis, kufuneka nonke nazi isicwangiso sethu sedabi." Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe basondela bamamela ngobunono. "Sibakhulu kunabo," yatsho ingonyama.

"Nangona kunjalo, iintshaba zethu zisodlula lee ngamanani. Masingabi nanceba kwaphela. Masizihlasele sizitshabalise." UNjengele Ngonyama wathoba ilizwi wasebeza, ukuze aviwe ngamagosa akhe kuphela.

"Ngoku mamelani ngobunono, kuba esi sisikhokelo sesicwangciso sethu. Xelelani amajoni enu ukuba asoloko endijongile lide liphele idabi. Njengoko ndiza kuba phambil, ndiza kukwazi ukubona ukuba siyoyisa na okanye siyoyiswa. Xa sisoyisa, ndiza kuwuphakamisela phezulu emoyeni umsila wam. Xa amajoni ethu ebona umsila wam uphezulu, mawaqhube ngokulwa. Kodwa xa sisoyiswa edabini, ndiza kuwuthoba umsila wam.

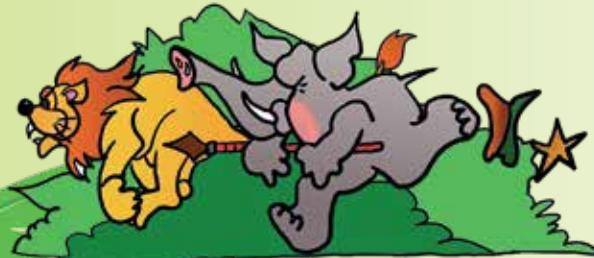
Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka kwangoko nize nibalekele nisindise ubomi benu."

Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngononophelo yonke imiyalelo yabo. Zahamba ngokuzola zagqithisa ilizwi emajonini azo. Yancuma ingonyama; yayisazi ukuba siyanomeka isicwangciso sayo.

Eyayingakwazi kukuba, phakathi kweentyatyambo kwityholo elikufutshane, kwakukho inyosi encinane eyayimamele zonke izicwangciso zabo. Le nyosana yabhabha yaya kuxelala injengele yezinambuzane eyayikuvile.

Yagguma ingonyama, yakhala indlovu, waqala umlo owawunzima. Ithuba elide kwakuyinkwa nenkwa. Umsila kaNjengele wawubhabhela phezulu emoyeni, wayeyinkokeli enobuchule, baze bafunzela phambil ubukumkani bezilwanyana.

Ekugqibeleni, kwacaca kunjengele wezinambuzane ukuba ubukumkani bakhe buyoyiswa. Lalilinye kuphela ithembal lezinambuzane. Yajonga kwinyosi encinane yaze yathi, "Ixesa lifikile." Lowo ngumyalelo ekuphela kwavo owawulindelwe yinyosana. Yayisazi ukuba kufuneka yenze ntoni kwaye *iyenze phi!* Ngephanyazo, yabhabha yangena zwabha edabini. Yakhe yancuma phambi kwengonyama isiya kwindawo ethile. "Lumkela ngemva!" yakhala, ngelo xesha yayihlabu ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale. Akukho silwanyana esayivayo okanye esayibonayo inyosana. Into ezayiqaphelayo kukuba inkokeli yazo yathoba umsila ngephanyazo. Ezazikwazi kukuba oko kuthetha ukuthi: balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho! Ngaloo ndlela izinambuzane zoyisa ngenxa yenyosana eyavela utshaba ngasemva lingekaqali idabi.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga isihloko sentsomi. Xoxani neqela lenu ngenicinga ukuba kuya kuthethwa ngako entsomini nize nibhale impendulo yenu.

Usakhumbula ukuba uyalukrwaqula ubhalo ukuze ufumane uluvo oluphambili okanye ekuthethwa ngako? Krwaqula le ntsomi, uze ubhale ocinga ukuba yimfundiso yayo.

Yintoni eyayisenza ingonyama icinge ukuba izilwanyana ziya kuphumelela edabini?

Yintoni eyaphumeleisa izinambuzane ekuggibeleni?

Ingonyama yawuthobela ntoni umsila?

Yintoni eyanceda inyosi ukuze ikwazi ukumamela izicwangciso zengonyama?



Ucinga ukuba isihloko sentsomi siyamangalisa? Xela isizathu.



Chaza isafobe esisetenziswe kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo: Ingonyama nomkhosi wayo zakha phantsi isitya sigewe.

Chaza indlala ekunceda ngayo imifanekiso ukuba uqonde le ntsomi.

Isicatshulwa sithi yagquma ingonyama yaze indlovu yakhala. Inyosi yona yenza yiphi ingxolo? Udyakalashe yena wenza eyiphi ingxolo?



Uyithandile le ntsomi? Xela isizathu.

Amagama athi "iyenze phi" ahlukile awafani namanye akwisicatshulwa. Abhalwe bukekela. Ucinga ukuba umbhali ukwenzele ntoni oku?



Masibhale

Nazi iintsingiselo zamagama okanye amabinzana asetyenziswe entsomini. Funa amagama okanye amabinzana entsomini.

zahlangana nisabe

ngokukhawuleza wahleba

ekrele-krele zahlasela



Okunye ngezilwanyana nezinambuzane



Masibhale

Uza kubhala umhlathi ochazayo ngomhlobo wakho omthanda kunene. Kodwa kuqala, phambi kokuba ubhale umhlathi wokugqibela, uza kwenza isicwangciso.

Gqibevela le tshati. Khumbula ukusebenzisa izichazi xa uchaza umhlobo wakho.

Igama lomhlobo wakho.

Ibala lamehlo neleenwele.

Mde okanye mfunshane kangakanani .

Uphawu olungenakulibaleka lomhlobo wakho (Yintoni emenza ukuba angafani nabanye?)

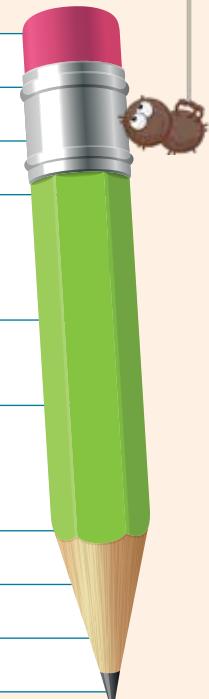
Okwenziwa ngumhlobo wakho okwenza ukuba abantu bamqaphelo.

Indlela athetha ngayo umhlobo wakho (ngokukhawuleza, ngokucotha, ngokucacileyo, njalo njalo).

Isigama (amagama) asisebenzisayo

Iziphiwo zomhlobo wakho

Ubuthathaka bomhlobo wakho



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho.



"Majoni, sondelani kum," yayalela ingonyama



Ingonyama yathi, "Xa amajoni ethu ebona umsila wam uphakamile, maziqhube ngokuhlasela."



Wazixeleta wathi, "Ukuba ngenxa yaso nasiphi isizathu siyoyiswa edabini, ndiya kuwuthoba umsila wam."



Emva koko yathi, "Oko kuya kuba ngumqondiso wokuyeka ukulwa kwangoko nize nibalekele ukusindisa ubomi benu."



Injengele yezinambuzane yajonga inyosana yathi, "Ixesha lifikile."



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jika ezi nkazo zibe yimibuzo.

Iqhude, inkukhama nodyakalashe zayimamela ngobunono yonke imiyalelo yazo.

Kwangoko emva kokuba imkile ingonyama, inyosi yabhabha ukuya kuxela iindaba.

Ingonyama yagquma yaze yakhala indlovu.

Inyosana yahlaba ingonyama ngendlela engenakuze iyilibale.

Izilwanyana zabalekela ukusindisa ubomi bazo.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Sebenzani kumaqela enu.



Masibhale

Ilishwa lolovane

Emva kokuba uMdali egqibe ukwenza zonke izinto, wabuya umva wabuka ihlabathi alenzileyo.

Wancuma waza wabona ukuba lilunge kakhulu. Wakholiseka ngakumbi ngabantu, indoda yokuqala nomfazi wokuqala. “Ewe,” wacinga, “oku kulungile!”

Kodwa kwangoko uMdali waqaphela ukuba indoda nomfazi basoloko beyonzakalisa imizimba yabo. Ewe, isikhumba saphila emva kwexesha, kodwa sasizele ziziva. Emva kweminyaka, umzimba wendoda yokuqala nowomfazi yabukeka imidala kwaye ixozekile! UMdali wabiza uLovane. “Mamela, Lovane,” watsho uMdali, “Ndifuna use ipasile endoden'i nasemfazini. Ingxamiseke kakhulu.” Ngoko ke **wakhawuleza** uLovane esiya eMhlaben'i ephethe le pasile. Akuba efikile kuMlambo oMkhulu wakhe wasela amanzi. UNyoka naye wayelapho kwangelo xesha. “Molo, Mza Lovane,” yatsho ifutha. “Ungxame kakhulu namhlanje! Kutheni?”

“Ewe! Molo, Nyoka!” ULovane waphendula ngesimilo. “Ndiphetho ipasile yendoda nomfazi evela kuMdali.” UNyoka wayebacaphukela abantu. Basoloko bemnyathela kwaye bengakhathali. UNyoka wenza isigqibo sokuqinisekisa ukuba abantu bangayifuman'i loo pasile.

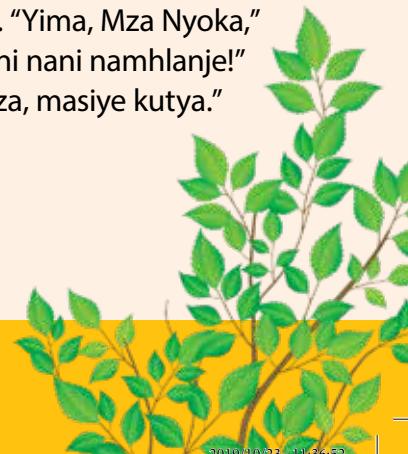
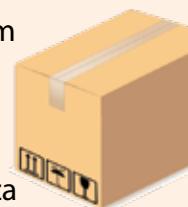
“Awu, Mza wam endimthandayo Lovane, ndiyavuya ukukubona kwakhona! Usapho Iwam kudala lukukhumbula! Sekulithuba ungaty'i sidlo nathi, Ndiyabona akusasithandi.” “Awu, hayi Mza wam endimthandayo, Nyoka,” watsho uLovane. “Ndinixabise kakhulu! Kuya kuba yimbeko enkul'u kum ukutya isidlo nani ngenye imini!”

“Kuhle oko,” uNyoka waphendula kwangoko, “kunganjani ngoku? Inkosikazi Yam ingavuya kakhulu xa unokutya isidlo sasemini nathi!”

ULovane wajonga ipasile eyayisekhwapheni lakhe. “UMdali ufun'a ndiyihambise ngokukhawuleza le pasile. Mhlawumbi ngelinje ixesha?”

“Ewe, ewe,” wafutha uNyoka, ejonga kwelinje icala. “Kanye le nto bendiyicinga, ndazile. Ubhetele gqitha!” ULovane wajonga ilanga. Lalisephezulu esibhakabhakeni. Wayenako ukufumana isidlo sasemini nosapho IwakwaNyoka aphinde abe nexesha elaneleyo lokusa ipasile. “Yima, Mza Nyoka,” watsho. “Ndibe **krwada** noko. Enyanisweni ndingathanda ukutya isidlo sasemini nani namhlanje!” UNyoka wancumela ecaleni. “Ndiyabulela, Mza wam Lovane,” waphendula. “Yiza, masiye kutya.”

Sawubona, Nyoka:
Molo, Nyoka
Umqombothi –
butywala bamaZulu
namaXhosa obenziwa
ngamazimba.





Umhla:



Inkosikazi yenyoka yapheka ukutya okuninzi ngaloo mini. Kwakumnandi, Iwatya uLovane, Iwasela umqombothi lazunywa bubuthongo. UNyoka wathatha ipasile engangxamanga kuLovane. "Khangela, nkosikazi yam elunglelo," wakhuza.

"UMdali usithumele izikhumba ezitsha ukuze xa kusonakala ezidala sibe nezitsha!" Wahleka uNyoka. ULovane wavuka, kunjalonje wabe seleyiqonda eyenzekileyo. "Hayi, Mzala Nyoka, zizise!" wabongoza uLovane.

"Asizozakho!" Zezabantu. Kodwa uNyoka wasuka wahleka wanyubeleza wahamba. Lathi xa litshonayo ilanga wabe engonwabanga uLovane. Wayekhohlisiwe kwaye engamthobelanga uMdali. Wazifihla phakathi kwemithi, encamathele emasebeni, ehamba ngokucotha ukuze angabhaqwa. Baphoswa ngolo hlobo abantu zizikhumba ezitsha ngenxa kaNyoka. Kude kube namhla, uNyoka ukhulula isikhumba sakhe esidala, aze anxibe esitsha.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde intsomi kwakhona uze ubhale
phantsi iimpendulo zemibuzo.

Ucinga ukuba uluvo oluphambili kule ntsomi luthini?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa abaphambili ?

UNyoka uphumelele njani ukuqhatha uLovane?

Wenzeni uLovane ebonisa ukungonwabi?

Yintoni imfundiso yale ntsomi?

Ucinga ukuba ngekwakwenzeke ntoni ebantwini ukuba uLovane wayezihambisile izikhumba?

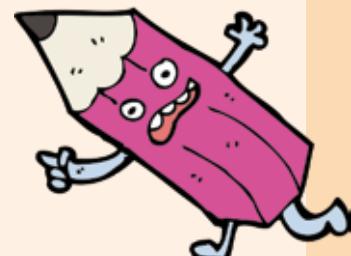


Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili
namagama asekunene.

wayekhohlisiwe
wakhawuleza
lazunywa
ukuba krwada
wayekholisekile

ukungabi nasimilo
waqhathwa
wayenelisekile
wagqotsa, waxhabasha
lahlaselwa
lingalindelanga



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

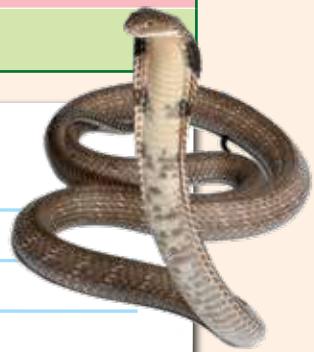
Ukuchaza izilwanyana nabantu



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ulovane. Sebenzisa amanye amabinzana kula.
Zama nokusebenzisa amagama angawakho.

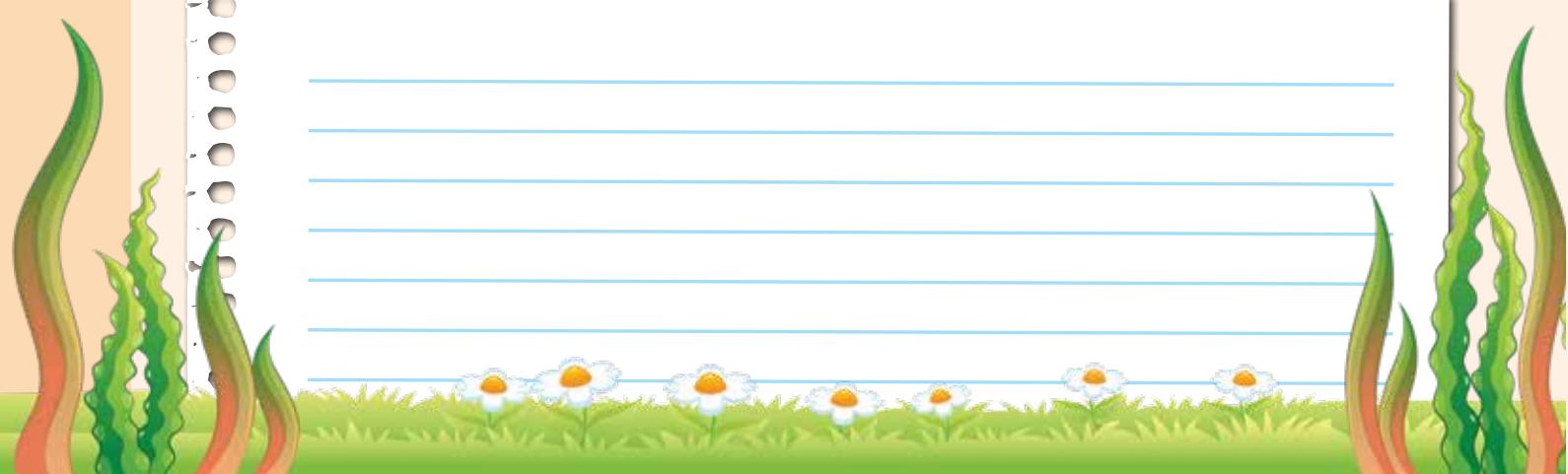
Iutshintsha imibala	luba bomvu xa lunomsindo
lunolwimi olude	ulwimi luletsheza ngokukhawuleza
Iusebenzisa izingcangcazelisi xa luthetha namanye amalovane	lunamehlo akwaziyo ukushukuma ajonge macala onke
luneenyawo ezinemilo yohlobo olulodwa, iinzwane neenzipho	



Masibhale

Ngoku masibhale umhlathi ochaza inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye kula
mabinzana okanye uwasebenzise onke. Kwakhona ungazama
ukusebenzisa awakho amagama.

mde, uthambile kwaye unciphile	akanamilenze nazingalo
unemibala eyahlukileyo, eqaqambileyo ukuya kwefipheleyo	Imibala eqaqambileyo ithetha ukuba netyhefu
iinyoka ezifipheleyo zikusebenzisela ukuzimela ukungabi nabala	
zitya iimpuku neentaka	zilitya liphelele ixhoba
zizingela ebusuku	zinolwimi olumbaxa



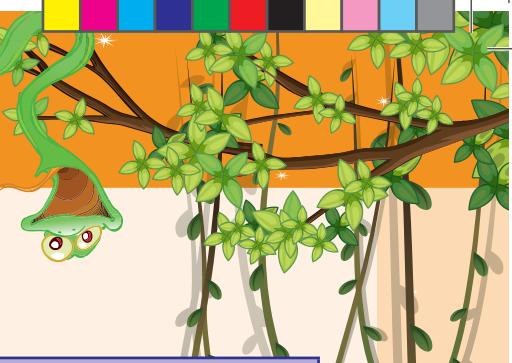


Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise izaci neentsingiselo.



Yinyoka nesele
Ukubamba inyoka emsileni
Ukuba yinyoka
Ukuba lulovane

Ukuba namaqhinga nokungathembeki
Ukuhamba ngokucotha
abantu abangathandaniyo, abaziintshaba
Ukuzifaka engozini



Masibhale

Phinda ujunge emva kwiPhepha lomsebenzi lama-82. Sebenzisa itshati obhale kuyo inkczelo ngomhlobo wakho.



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho usebenzise izifaniso.
Sebenzisa esi sakhelo.



Isilwanyana sam yi _____

Ibala laso _____ okwe _____

Uboya baso/isikhumba saso _____ ngathi _____

Sihamba okwe _____

Umsila waso unje _____

Umzimba unjenge _____

lindlebe zaso _____ okwe _____

Imilenze yaso _____ ngathi _____

Singxola ngathi _____



Ezinye iitsomi



Masithethe

Xoxani kwiqela lenu ngento eyenzeka kwikhathuni.

Yenzani umdlalo ngebali eliboniswa kwikhathuni. Qinisekani ukuba ingulowo kuni uba ngunovenkile okanye ngumthengi.

Thethani ngale mibuzo kwiqela lenu:

Ngubani inkokheli yeklasi yakho?

Kutheni ucinga njalo?

Ngubani okrelekrele kakhulu, kuba kutheni?

Ngubani onyebelezayo onobuqhinga, ngoba kutheni?



Masibhale

Izihlangu ezitsha IbalilaseTshayina

Indoda yayifuna izihlangu ezitsha. Phambi kokuya edolophini, yazoba umfanekiso wengombolo yeenyawo zayo ephepheni. Ilinganise iinyawo zayo ngobunono yabhala phantsi zonke iinkukacha zemilinganiselo yazo. Emva koko, yahamba yaya evenkileni yezihlangu. Yakufika apho ngaloo mini, icatshukiswe kukufumanisa ukuba ililibele iphepha elinemilinganiselo yeenyawo zayo! Yagoduka isiya kulilanda. Yafika ezivenkileni ukutshona kwelanga zivaliwe zonke iivenkile. Yachaza ingxaki yayo komnye woonovenkile owayesele bekelele bucala yonke impahla yakhe.

"Siyathandini sendoda!" watsho unovenkile. "Ngowuthembe iinyawo zakho ulinganise izihlangu evenkileni qha! Ugodukele ntoni ukuya kuthatha imizobo yakho?" Indoda yaba neentloni. "Ndiyaqonda ukuba bendithembe imizobo yam kakhulu," yatsho.



Masibhale

Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi? Intsomi yase-Indiya

Ngenye imini ehlathini, uNgwe watsibela uMpungutye. UMpungutye wakhala, "Uthini ukuhlasela uKumkani weHlathi!"

UNgwe wamjonga emangalisiwe. "Bubuvuvu obo! AkungoKumkani!"

"Kanti ndinguye, uvela phi wena ungayaziyo loo nto!" waphendula uMpungutye.

"Zonke izilwanyana ziyandibaleka kuba zindoyika! Ukuba ufunu ukuzibonela ndilandele."





Umhla:



Wangena ehlathini uMpungutye uNgwe esezithendeni zakhe.
Bathe bakufika emhlambini wamaxhama, amaxhama abona uNgwe elandela
uMpungutye abaleka athi saa.
Bafika kwiqela leenkawu. linkawu zabona iNgwe ilandela emva kweMpungutye
zabaleka. UMpungutye wajonga uNgwe wathi, "Ngaba usafuna obunye
ubungqina? Uyayibona indlela ezibaleka ngayo izilwanyana xa zindibona!
"Inene ndimangele, kodwa ndizibonele ngawam. Ndixolele ngokukuhlasela, Kumkani
oMkhulu." UNgwe waguqa kuMpungutye ngentlonelo enkulu wamyeka wahamba.



Masibhale Funda imibuzo uze ubhale iimpendulo.

Funda ibali elithi *Izihlangu ezitsha*. Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Lenzeka phi ibali?

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyamangalisa? Chaza isizathu.



Ngaba ukhetha isicatshulwa esikwikhathuni okanye esibhaliwego? Xela ukuba kutheni.

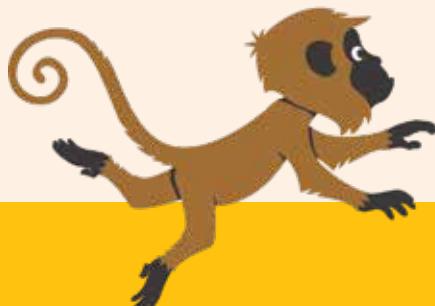
Ngoku funda ibali elithi *Ngubani uKumkani weHlathi*? Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

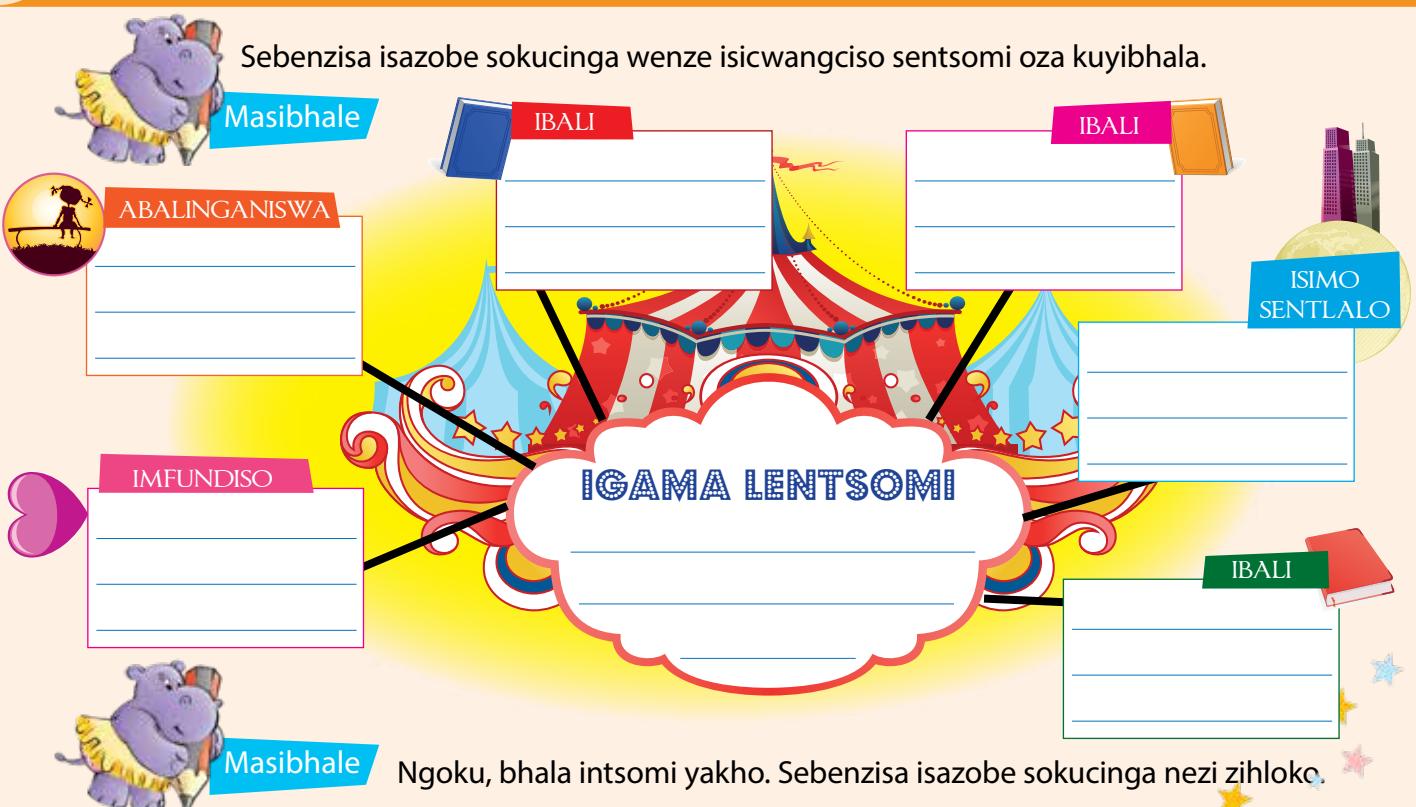
Lenzeka phi?

Ucinga ukuba ngubani okrelekrele – nguMpungutye okanye nguNgwe? Nika isizathu.

Ucinga ukuba kutheni uMpungutye efuna ukuba nguKumkani weHlathi nje?

Shwankathela ibali lezihlangu ezitsha ngezivakalisi ezibini.





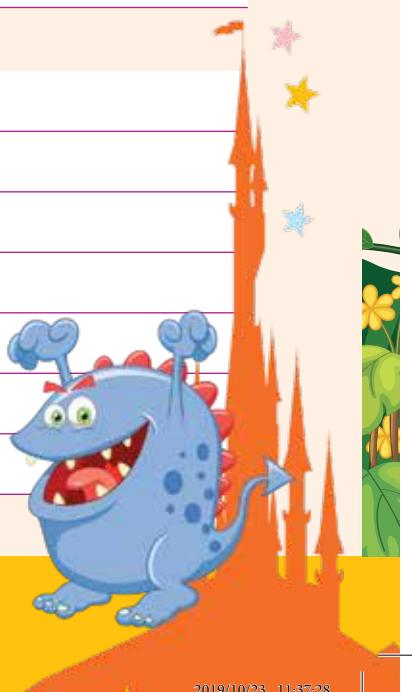
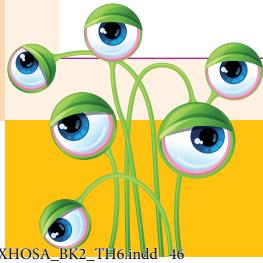
Isifundo endifuna ukusifundisa:

Abalinganiswa entsomini:

Isimo sentlalo:

Isihloko sentsomi:

Intsomi:





Umhla:



Masibhale

Hlanganisa izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kwakushushu ngaloo mini. UNgwe wayetsibela uMpungutye. (xa)



UNgwe wayefuna ukutya uMpungutye. UMpungutye wamnqanda. (kodwa)

UMpungutye waxeleta uNgwe ukuba unguKumkani weHlathi. UNgwe akazange amkholelw. (nangona)

Izilwanyana zaguqa phambi kukaMpungutye. UNgwe azi ukuba uMpungutye nguKumkani weHlathi. (ukuze)

Izilwanyana zaguqa. UNgwe wamyeka uMpungutye wasinda. (waze)

Ngoku buyela umva ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwezichazi ufake umbala kwisibizo esichazwa sisichazi.



Masibhale

Guqla izivakalisi ezikwintetho-ngqo zibe kwingxelo-ntetho



"Ngaba usafuna obunye ubungqina?" ubuzile uMpungutye.

"Ndixolele ngokukuhlasela kumkani omkhulu", utsho uNgwe

"Siyathandini sendoda", watsho uNovenkile.

"Yiza siye kutya", utshilo unyoka

Intetho-*ngqo nengxelo-ntetho*.
Ingxelo ntetho isebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo ("....").
Umzekelo:

"Songa imphila yakho", utsho umama

Xa siguqla intetho-*ngqo siyisa kwingxelo-ntetho asifak iimpawu zocaphulo*.

Umzekelo: Umama uthi makasonge imphila yakhe.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Lithetha ntoni kuwe igama elithi "uxanduva"?
Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

Zinto zini eziluxanduva lwakho ekhaya?

Kwenzeka ntoni xa ungazifezi izinto eziluxanduva lwakho?

Wakhe awathembeka kuba ungafuni ukufeza uxanduva lwakho?

Kwenzeka ntoni?



Masibhale

INKWENKWE EYAKHWAZA YATHI "INGCUKA!"



Kwakukho inkwenkwana eyanikwa umsebenzi wokwalusa iigusha zelali. Yazikhaphelela ngasentabeni ukuya kufuna idlelo elitsha. Ngenye imini, yayidiniwe ngulo msebenzi, yaze ngokuzama ukuzonwabisya yakhwaza ngamandla yathi, "Ingcuka! Ingcuka! Ingcuka ileqa iigusha!"

Abantu belali beva le ngxolo baya bebaleka endulini ukuya kuyincedisa ekugxotheni ingcuka. Kodwa ekufikeni kwabo, abafumananga ngcuka. Yathi yakubona ubuso babo obunemisindo,

yahleka le nkwenkwana.

"Sukukhwaza uthi 'ingcuka', malusindini wenkwenkwe kungekho ngcuka!" batsho abantu. Behla induli bendumzela baya emisebenzini yabo.

Ehubeni, inkwenkwe yaphinda yaziva inesithukuthezi yakhwaza, "Ingcuka! Ingcuka! Nants ingcuka ileqa iigusha!" Ihleka njalo yaphinda yabukela abantu belali bebaleka beqabela induli ukuza kuyinceda ukuze bagxothe ingcuka.

Bathi bakungayiboni ingcuka abantu belali bayiyala ngqongqo kwakhona bathi, "Ukukhwaza kwakho kugcinele imini engalunganga ngenene! Sukukhwaza uthi 'ingcuka' xa kungekho ngcuka!"

Kwathi kamva ngaloo mini, yayibona ingcuka izulazula kufuphi nomhlambi. Ngokoyika, yax huma yema ngeenyawo yakhwaza kakhulu kangangoko inako, "Ingcuka! Ingcuka!" Kodwa abantu belali bacinga ukuba idlala ngabo kwakhona, abaya.

Ukutshona kwelanga, bamangaliswa abantu belali kukuba kutheni inkwenkwe ingabuyi neegusha zabo. Baya kuyikhangle endulini. Bayifumana ilila.

"Ibihona ngenene ingcuka apha!" yafixiza. "Umhlambi uthe saa! Ndikhwazile ndathi, 'Ingcuka!' Bekutheni ningezi?"

Elinye ixhego lazama ukuyithuthuzela inkwenkwe endleleni egodukayo ukuya elalini. "Siza kukuncedisa ukuba ufune iigusha ezilahlekileyo kusasa," latsho. "Kodwa ngoku uyazi ukuba akukho mntu ukholelwa ixoki – naxa selinyanisile!"





Umhla:



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo.

Wayekhwazela ntoni umalusi oyinkwenkwe athi "Ingcuka!" kwixesha lokuqala?



abantu belali baziva njani emva kokuba benyuke induli kodwa abafumana ngcuka?

Bathini abantu belali kwinkwenkwe engumalusi kwixesha lesibini ikhwaza "Ingcuka!"?

Kwakutheni ukuze abantu belali bangayi xa inkwenkwe ikhwaza kwakhona isithi "Ingcuka!" okwesithathu?

Kwenzeka ntoni ukutshona kwelanga?

Ukuba ubungomnye wabantu belali, wawuza kuyikholelwa inkwenkwe? Kutheni?

Ekupheleni kwebali, inkwenkwe yayingasathenjwa ngabantu belali. Inkwenkwe ingayisombulula njani le ngxaki ukuze iphinde ithenjwe?

Lifundisa ntoni eli bali?

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Ithini intsingiselo yebinzana elithi "ukuhlabu umkhosi ongeyonyani"?



Masibhale Funa amagama ebalini athetha into enye nala mabinzana.

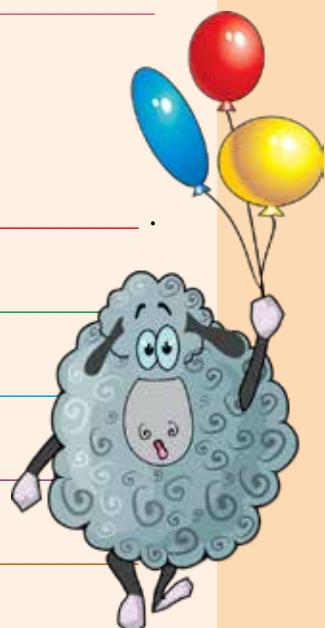
ukonyuka

bembombozela

ukunkwantya

bayilumkisa

ukulila



Konke ngolwimi



Masibhale

Hlanganisa amabinzana amagama asekholo nalawo asekunene wakhe izikweko.

Lo mfo	nethunga.
Bangumtya	yintombazana
Ilizwe laba	yinyoka
UDingindawo lo	yigusha
Le nkosi	yingcuka



Masibhale

Chaza umahluko kwintsingiselo phakathi koomabizwafane kwisivakalisi ngasinye.



Abantu belali (bayithiya/bayithiya) inkwenkwe ngenxa yokuxoka.
(Ibala/ibala) lengca entsha laliluhlaza.
(Ilifa/ilifa) lenkwenkwe yayikukwalusa iigusha zelali.
Ubhuti (yintonga/yintonga) esekhosи katata.
(Isebe/isebe) leMfundu lizimisele ekuphuculeni imfundo.



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ezi zivakalisi zikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi zizizophawuli na okanye zizibaluli.

Funda ibali elithi izihlangu ezitsha

Isiphawuli	Isibaluli
Ndiyasithanda isipho ondiphe sona , <u>sihle</u>	
Isiphawuli	Isibaluli
Masiye kuphumla phantsi kwalaa mthi <u>mkhulu</u>	
Isiphawuli	Isibaluli
Ndiphumelele ivawutsha yencwadi <u>emnandi</u> .	
Isiphawuli	Isibaluli
Uthenge izihlangu <u>ezibomvu</u>	
Isiphawuli	Isibaluli



Isichazi ligama elichaza
isibizo okanye isimelabizo.
Iziphawuli kunye nezibaluli
zezinye zeendidi zezibizo.
Imiz. yeziphawuli : bi, hle, de,
futshane namanani ukuya
kwi-6
Imiz. yezibaluli : lusizi,
mnandi, imibala

Xa usebenzisa **isikweko**,
uthi umntu, indawo,
isilwanyana okanye into
yenye into (awuthi ifana
nayo!). Umz. Udade wethu
libherana elithandekayo!



Oomabizwafane
ngamagama aneentsingiselo
ezahlukileyo kodwa abizwa
ngokufanayo kwaye apelwa
ngokufanayo nangona
amanye enemvakalozwi
eyahlukileyo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Umhlobo wakho ubhale eli bali, kodwa ulibele ukufaka iziphumlisi.
Ncedisa umhlobo wakho ufake oonobumba abakhulu, izingxi, iikoma,
iimpawu zemibuzo, iimpawu zezikhuzo neempawu zocaphulo
kwiindawo ezichanekileyo.



impungutye egama lingufedi yanqumla kwihlathi lemithi yom-oki ngenye imini yaze yabona
ukukhanya okungaqhelekanga phambi kwayo

inokuba yintoni bethu wazibuza ufedi wayesoyika kodwa wasondela ukuze ayijonge kakuhle
molweni wakhwaza kodwa akwabikho mpendulo molweni waphinda wakhwaza kodwa kwathi
cwaka kwakhona ngephanyazo kwavela isidalwa ngaphambi kokukhanya

heyi yangxolisa ufedi owayesoyika ngenene waze wasimbela isinqe ukubuyela emngxunyeni wakhe



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini ngabantwana abahlukileyo ababini beklasi
yakho. Sebenzisa la magama ahlanganisayo ubonise umahluko
phakathi kwaba bantwana babini.

kodwa, nangona kunjalo, naxa, kwelinye icala ... kodwa kwelinye icala, nokuba, kanti





Masithethe

Xoxani emaqeleni enu.



- Sithetha ngantoni xa sithetha ngemozulu?
- Ucinga ukuba yintoni umahluko phakathi "kwemozulu" "neklayimethi"?
- Ngaba unxiba impahla eyahlukileyo kwiimozulu ezahlukileyo?
- Xeleta iklasi ukuba unxiba ntoni. Ucinga ukuba imozulu yaseMzantsi Afrika iyafana neyelizwe elikufuphi neikhweyitha? Xela ukuba kutheni.



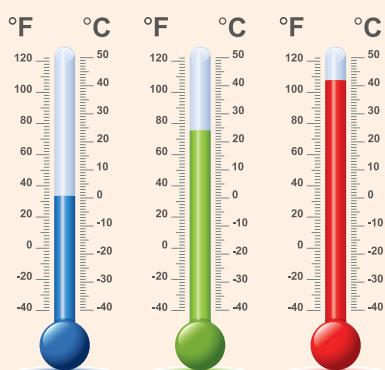
Masibhale

linguquko kwiqondo lobushushu lomoya zenza
inguquko kwimozulu. Ukuba iqondo lobushushu
bomoya liyehla, imozulu iya ngokubanda. Ukuba iqondo



lobushushu lomoya liyenuka, imozulu iyafudumala. Imozulu iyatshintsha kwakhona xa uk
emoyeni kutshintsha okanye xa kutshintsha uxinzelelo lomoya ojikeleze umhlaba, iatmosfera.
Ukuba buyenyuka ubushushu bomoya, ukufuma emoyeni noxinzelelo lomoya lukholisa ukwanda
ngaxeshanye.

Abantu abafana neengcali zemozulu, abazi banzi ngemozulu, balinganisa
ezi nguquko ukuze baqikelele kwangaphambili ukuba imozulu iya kuba
njani. Kanyo ngale ndlela sisebenzisa ngayo ithemometha xa silinganisa
ubushushu bemizimba yethu, nazo iingcali zemozulu zisebenzisa
ithemometha xa zilinganisa ubushushu bemozulu. Zilinganisa imozulu
ngokwamaqondo eCelcius okanye amaqondo eFahrenheit. Ziyakwazi ukusixeleta ngendlela eza



Ingcali yemozulu
ngumntu owenza
ufundo-nzulu
ngemozulu.

kuba shushu ngayo neza kubanda ngayo imozulu. Umoya
usingqonge kuyo yonke indawo kwaye usicinezela ezantsi.
Umoya osicinezela ezantsi siwubiza ngokuba luxinzelelo
lomoya osingqongileyo. Ukuba uphezulu entaben, umthamo
womoya okucinezela ezantsi unganeno kunomthamo
okucinezela ezantsi xa uselwandle. Kananjalo, ukuba
ubushushu bomoya osingqongileyo buphezulu, uxinzelelo
lomoya osingqongileyo lunganeno. Yiloo nto ibhaluni yomoya
oshushu ikwazi ukunyuka emoyeni! lithemometha sizisebenzisela
ukulinganisa ubushushu, kanti ngeebarometha silinganisa
uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo. Okokuggibela, ukufuma

kwenziwa kukujika kwamanzi asemhlabeni abe ngumphunga. Ngoko ke, ukuba imozulu ishushu,
ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga kuyanda kuze kunyuke nokufuma. Ngokunyuka kokufuma,
sibila ngakumbi, kwaye ukuba olo suku lushushu, umoya uzala
ngumphunga ukuze ukubila kwethu kutshele kuthi
kungaqhumeli emoyeni.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezinokwenza inguquko kwimozulu?



Ukuba ingcali yemozulu ifunda nzulu ngemozulu, ucinga ukuba ifunda ntoni kwezi zifundo?

Ucinga ukuba uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo luphezulu kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye elunxwemeni lwaseMuizenberg eKapa? Xela kutheni.

Sisebenzisa ntoni ukulinganisa ubushushu naxa silinganisa uxinzelelo lomoya osingqongileyo?

Xa kufume kakhulu, ukubila kwethu akubi ngumphunga lula. Xela isizathu.

Kutheni ucinga ukuba kufuneka silinganise iimeko ezahlukileyo zemozulu?

Jonga ithemometha. Iphawulwe ngamaqondo eCelcius nangamaqondo eFahrenheit. EMzantsi Afrika ngaba silinganisa ubushushu ngamaqondo eCelcius okanye ngamaqondo eFahrenheit?

Nika umhlathi isihloko.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zawo.

iatmosfera	uyenyuka, uyakhula
uyanda	ubuzima, ukusinda
uxinzelelo	ukulahlekelwa bubumanzi
Ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga	umoya onamanzi
Ukfuma komoya	umoya oshushu
ulophu	umoya osingqongileyo



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

53



Imozulu kwiphondo lam



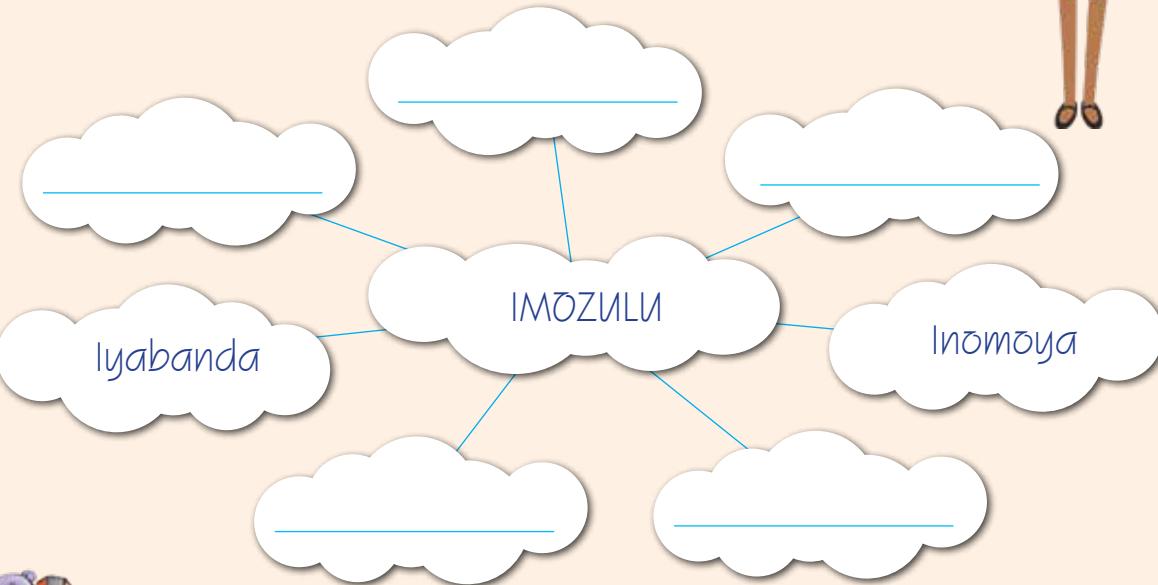
Masibhale

Yenza isazobe sokucinga ubonise ukuba
ucinga ukuba yintoni imozulu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sakho sokucinga ubhale imihlathi emibini ngemozulu.





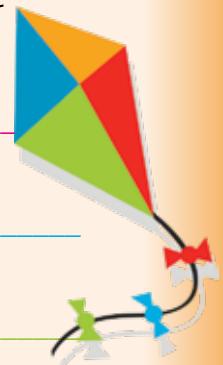
Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi. Biyela isenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye uze ubhale isichasi segama okanye samagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi.

Kuvele ilanga elishushu namhlanje.



Kuvuthuza umoya obandayo ebusika.

Isibhakabhaka sisithwe ngamafu amnyama.



Masibhale

Guqula izivakalisi ezikumsebenzi wangaphambili zibe kwixesha elizayo. Khumbula ukusebenzisa u-“za” okanye u-“ya” kanye nesenzi esiqala ngo-“ku”. Umz. Ndiza kuhamba xa kushushu.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi ezikwizibiyeli.

Kushushu eGauteng. Kushushu ngaphezulu eLimpopo. (kodwa)

Kukho iindudumo nemibane. Kungekaqali ukuna kakhulu. (nangona)

Sifuna ukwazi yonke imihla ukuba imozulu iza kuba njani. Singakwazi ukwenza izicwangciso zemisebenzi yethu yemihla ngemihla. (ukuze)

limeko eziggithisileyo zemozulu



Masithethe

Sebenzani ngokwamaqela.

- Wakhe wafunyanwa sisiphango okanye sisichotho sekhephu?
- Xeleta iqela okwenzekayo uxele nokuba waziva njani.
- Kukholisa ukubakho iindudumo nemibane eGauteng. Ucinga ukuba kutheni iindudumo nemibane zixhaphake kangaka eGauteng kunaseNtshona-Koloni, umzekelo?



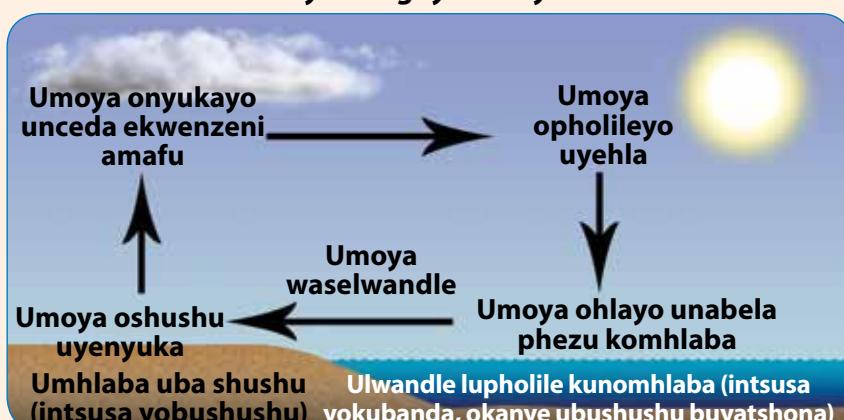
Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi kakhulu zenzeka xa umoya omninzi ofudumeleyonofumileyo uzisa imozulu enomoya ovuthuza ngamandla. Umoya ofudumeleyo nomanzi uyenyuka. Ngokuya usiba phezulu, uya ngokuphola. Umphunga osemoyeni ujika ube ngamathontsi amanzi,

inkqubo ebizwa ngokuba kukujya. La mathontsi ayahlangana abe ngamafu, kubekho imvula, iliqhwa, ikhephu okanye amatye awa emhlabeni. Izichotho ezineendudumo zixhaphake kwiimeko eziggithisileyo zemozulu. Phambi kokuba kubekho isichotho, kufuneka kubekho izinto ezintathu: umoya ozele ukufuma; kubekho indawo eshushu kakhulu emhlabeni ethumela umoya oshushu ngokukhawuleza, okanye kuze umsinga obandayo; kanti umoya onyukayo kufuneka ufudumale ngokwaneleyo ukuze uhlale ufudumele kunomoya odlula kuwo onyukela phezulu.

Umsinga obandayo wenzeka xa umoya uhamba kufutshane nomphezulu womhlaba, uze uthalele umoya ofudumeleyo phezulu ngokukhawuleza okukhulu. Esi sisqalo sesichotho esikhathsha ziindudumo. Kwenzeka amafu, ziqalise ukuna iimvula ezinkulu. Itshaji zemibane phakathi kwamafu esichotho ziyahlukana, zidale ukulenyenza kombane okuya ngasemhlabeni. Umbane unamandla awaneleyo okufudumeza umoya owungqongileyo. Oku kugqabhuka kobushushu kuko okwenza ingxolo esiyazi ngokuba ziindudumo. Izichotho ezineendudumo zikhola ukuzisa iintlekele: oonogumbe, imililo ebangelwa kukubaneka nokonakala okuvela ematyeni esichotho.

Indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu





Umhla:



Masibhale

Izichotho ezibi zenzeka nini?



Loluphi olona hlobo luqhelekileyo lwemozulu egqithisileyo?

Zeziphi iimeko ezintahu ezifanele ukuba khona ukuze kubekho isichotho?

Umsinga obandayo ubakho xa kutheni?

Yintoni iindudumo?

Jonga umzobo obonisa indlela onyuka ngayo umoya oshushu. Sebenzisa imizobo uchaze indlela ezenzeka ngayo iimvula ezinkulu.



Masibhale

Funa amagama anezi ntsingiselo ezilandelayo kwisicatshulwa.

ingxolo etsho ngamandla ephuma emafini
Umphunga wamanzi ujika ube ngamachaphaza
ingozi, iimeko zonxunguphalo
imvula enkulu enamatyе
amathontsi angumkhenkce awayo



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

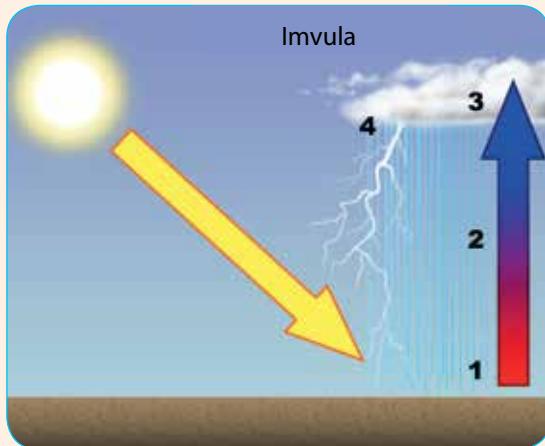
Imozulu nemvula



Masibhale

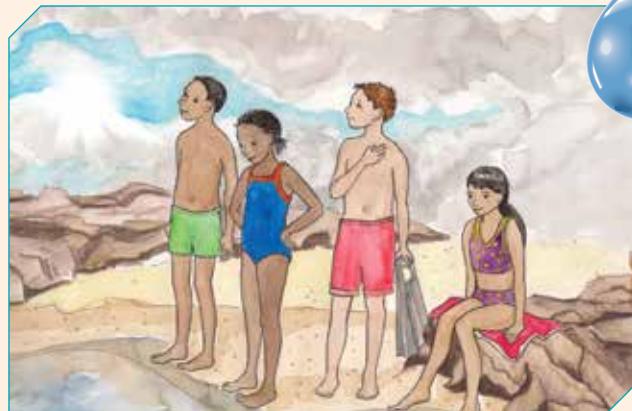
Jonga umfanekiso uze ubhale iinkcukacha ngokulandelelana kwazo.

- Xa kukho izichotho zezikhukula, sikholisa ukuba neendudumo nemibane.
- Ilanga lifudumeza umhlaba ze kunyuke umoya oshushu.
- Iglesi iguquka ibe lulwelo kuze kwenzeke amafu amakhulu.
- Xa usiya ngokunyuka umoya uyaphola uze umphunga ujiye wenze amafu.



Masibhale

Jonga imifanekiso emalunga nemozulu uze ubhale umhlathi omfutshane ngomfanekiso ngamnye.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ngaba mabizwafane.

Domabizwafane
ngamagama abizwa
ngokufanayo nabhalwa
ngokufanayo kodwa
aneentsingiselo
ezahlukileyo.

intloko

intloko

isebe

isebe

ibala

ibala



Masibhale

Nika izithethantonye zamagama
akrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi

Izithethantonye
ngamagama
Abhalwe
ngokwahluklleyo
kodwa eneentsingiselo
ezifanayo.

Ndimbone ngokukhama ukuba uyozela.

Baninzi abantu ababhubhe ngenxa yezikhukhula zemvula.

Mpheleke agoduke kuba kuza kunetha

Amakroti adela imozulu aya emfazweni

Uphawule ukuba kuza kududuma



Masithethe

Ucinga ukuba amazwe ahlukeneyo anemozulu eyahlukileyo ngamaxesha ahlukileyo onyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Ngaba amaphondo ahlukileyo eMzantsi Afrika anemozulu efanayo ngexesha elifanayo lonyaka? Chaza impendulo yakho.
Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu oluthanda kakhulu? Nika izizathu.
Loluphi uhlobo lwemozulu ongaluthandiyo? Nika izizathu.

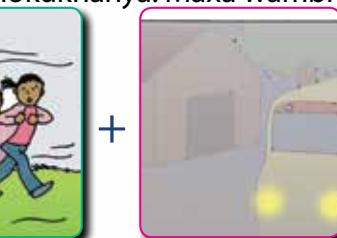


Masibhale

IMOZULU NAMANZI

Siyazi ukuba imozulu yenziwe zizinto eziliqela. Yenziwa yintsingiselo yomoya, amandla omoya, imvula, ikhephu, ubushushu, ukukhanya kwelanga, ukubonakala namafu.

Siyazi ngokunjalo ukuba zintathu izinto ezenza iinxenye ezahlukeneyo zemozulu. Lilanga, umoya namanzi. Ilanga lisinika ubushushu nokukhanya. Maxa wambi lisitshisa kakhulu; okanye libe ceke-ceke lisifudumeze kancinane nokukhanya kungabi kuninzi; ngamanye amaxesha ligqunuya ngamafu singaliboni kwaphela.



IMOZULU

Umoya ukuyo yonke indawo esijikelezileyo kwaye ugqume ihlabathi njengengubo. Xa uvuthuza uyawuva kulusu lwakho. Xa uvuthuza ngesantya esiphezulu nangamandla ungasiphaphathekisa.

Amanzi siwafumana emilanjeni, emachibini nakwiilwandlekazi nasemafini esibhakabhakeni. Xa kukho amathontsana emoyeni osinqongileyo, singaboni kakuhle, oko kuthiya yinkungu. Imvula iza xa kusiwa amanzi avela emafini njengamathontsi amakhulu. Xa ebanda kakhulu loo manzi ayaqina abe ngumkhence ukuze kuwe amatye okanye ikhephu. Imozulu ibaluleke kuye wonke umntu. Ichaphazela imidlalo esiyidlalayo, iimpahla esizinxibayo, ukutya esikutyay, indlela esiziva ngayo, esikwenzayo, indlela abaziphilisa ngayo abantu nezinye izinto ezininzi. Imozulu ingasonwabis – kodwa xa iimeko zigqithisa inokubenza nzima ubomi bethu. Umoya omkhulu, uqhwithela, neenkanyamba, okanye izichotho ezikhulu zinokwenza izikhukula imigxobhozo, kanti zingatshabalalisa amakhaya abantu zinako nokubabulala.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angqindilili asekhhohlo neentsingiselo zavo ezingasekunene.



intsingiselo yomoya
inkungu
ikhephu
imvula
ilifu

amathontsi angabonakaliyo asemoyeni enza ukuba singaboni kakuhle

lingqimba eziphezulu esibhakabhakeni ezenziwe ngamathontsana amanzi

amathontsi amanzi amakhulu awa esibhakabhakeni

amathontsi abanda kakhulu maxa wambi aba ngumkhenke aqine

apho uvuthuza uvela khona umoya kwaye usiya khona



Masibhale

Funda umhlathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Zeziphi izinto ezintathu ezenza imozulu?

Ilanga lisinika ntoni?

Uwafumana phi amanzi?

Amanzi abaluleke ngantoni?

Ngamazwi akho, bhala umhlathi uxele isizathu sokuba imozulu ibaluleke ebomini babantu.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezikhankanyi kwezi zivakalisi.

Ukujonga imvula ezolileyo kuyaxolisa.

Ukuhamba esitiyeni emva kwasichotho kuyahlaziya.

UDebbie ucebise ukubukela ividiyo kwiimeko ezigqithisileyo zemozulu.

Akukho sizathu sokuxoxa ngemozulu. Iziko lemozulu lithi kuza kuna.

Ukukhwela ibhayisikile xa usiya esikolweni imvula isina akukhuslekanga ncum.

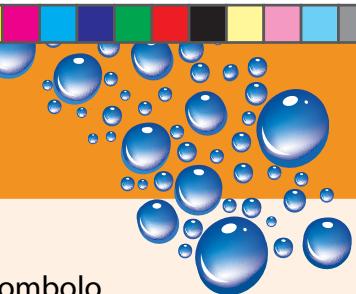
Isikhankanyi sisenzi esiqala ngó "uku" kwaye siyakwazi ukuba sisibizo,
Umzekelo nangu;
Ukubukela isichotho kuyothusa.

Ukubhala ngemozulu



Masibhale

Ezi zinto zezeyiphi imifanekiso kule mibini? Faka inombolo u-1 okanye u-2 kwinto nganye.



1



2



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ngomfanekiso ngamnye apho uchaza khona olo hlobo lwemozulu. Unako ukusebenzisa amanye ala magama angezantsi kwinkcazeloyakho. Wakugqiba ukubhala imihlathi yakho nika umhlobo wakho ukuba ayifunde aze ayilungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.

amafu amnyama othusayo, ukubaneka, iindudumo ezigqekrezayo, isibhakabhaka esinomsindo, amathontsi amakhulu emvula awa emhlabeni, isichotho, indudumo ezenza umbilini, imvula ena kakhulu, umoya ovuthuza ngamandla



umhlaba uqhuma uthuli kwaye untsundu, akukho ngca, umlambo utshile, ubushushu bugqithisile, kunuka uthuli, isibhakabhaka simhlophe siyaphandla, ingca yomile kwaye iyahlaba, ilanga libalele liyibhola yomlilo, umqala womile





Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezimelabizo kulo mhlathi ungemozulu.

"Mna ndingumqikeleli wemozulu. Kufuneka ndijonge amafu nezichotho ndiphezulu. Ndinqwenela ukuba nekhamera emajukujukwini ukuze indincede ndiqikelele yona. Kulungile. Ndiyazi ukuba singayenza njani loo nto!"

"Nyhani? Wena uza kuyisa njani ikhamera emajukujukwini, uze uyithumele njani imifanekiso emhlabeni?"

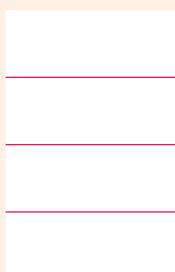
"Kulungile, masiqale ngokuthetha ngendlela yokusa nantoni emajukujukwini nokuyigcina apha ingawi ezantsi emhlabeni. Masicinge ngebhola yegalufa. Kaloku, utata wam ngumdlali oyincutshe wegalfafa. Xa ebetha ibholo ngenduku ihamba iyokulala kude. Kodwa xa eyibetha ephezulu endulini, yona iya kude nangaphezulu. Kanti ukuba utata wam ebenamandla njengo Superman, ebenokuyibetha ngamandla ibaleke ngokukhawuleza ide ijikeleze wonke umhlaba!"



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise ezi zimelabizo.

yena	bona	thina	zona	nina
------	------	-------	------	------



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise amagama azizifanadumo.

qhaqhazela	krikriza	vuthuza	bhaxa	nkcenkceza
------------	----------	---------	-------	------------



*Amagama
azizifanadumo
ngamagama
alinganisa isandi.
Umzekelo:
Intsimbi ekhalayo
iyakhenkceza.*

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Xelela iqela lakho ukuba injani imozulu namhlanje. Ingaba kushushu, kuyabanda okanye kuyana? Ngaba imozulu iyafana ebusika nasehlotyeni? Yahluka njani?

Xa kushushu kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Xa kubanda kakhulu, yeyiphi imisebenzi oyenza ukuphuma kwesikolo? Mamela uqikelelo Iwemozulu kwirediyo okanye kumabonakude uze wenzele iklasi ingxelo yoqikelelo Iwemozulu.

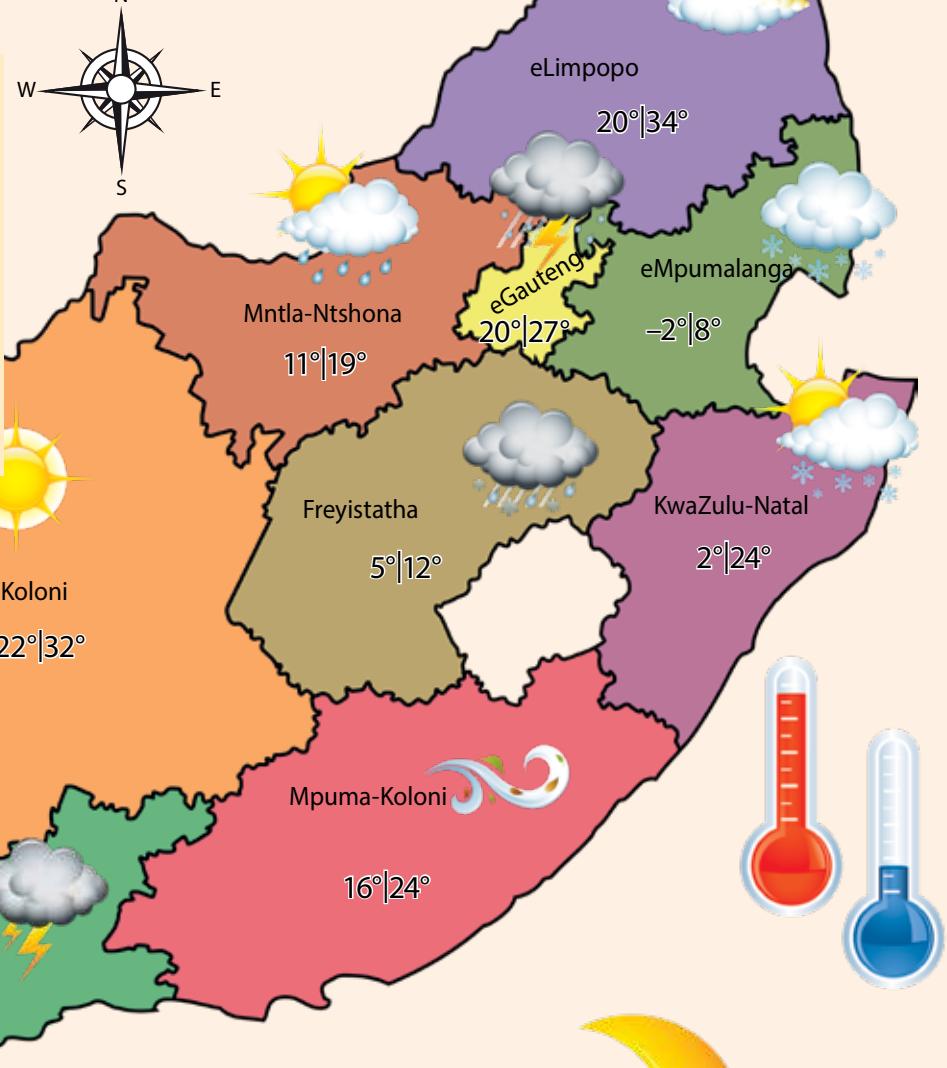


Masibhale

Namhlanje niza kufunda ngemephу yemozulu.

Isikhokelo

- kukho ilanga
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linemvula
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu
- linamafu nemvula
- lithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu linekhephu
- linekhephu
- lineendudumo
- lineendudumo nemvula
- linomoya



IMEPHU YEMOZULU





Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga imephu yemozulu uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Ngaba imozulu ifana ngenene naleyo yephondo lakho?

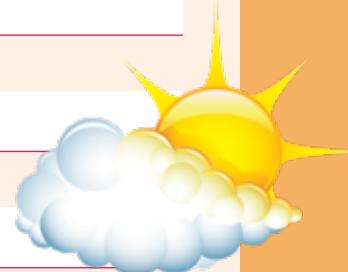
Injani imozulu yephondo lakho? Elinye lamaphondo alizi kuba nanto njengoko liza kuba liphondo lakho.

eGauteng	
eLimpopo	
eMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natal	
eFreyistatha	
eMpuma-Koloni	
eNtshona-Koloni	
eMntla-Koloni	
eMntla-Ntshona	



abantu baseMpuma-Koloni baza kunxiba iimpahla ezinjani kule mozulu?

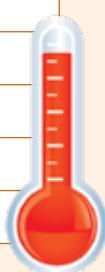
Yeyiphi eyona mozulu intle? Kutheni usitsho nje?



Imozulu imbi kakhulu phi? Kutheni usitsho nje?

Athini awona maqondo obushushu aphantsi nawona aphezulu kwiphondo ngalinye?

Iphondo	Elona qondo liphantsi lobushushu	Elona qondo liphezulu lobushushu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natal		
eFreyistatha		
eMpuma-Koloni		
eNtshona-Koloni		
eMntla-Koloni		
eMntla-Ntshona		



Masijonge imozulu okokugqibela

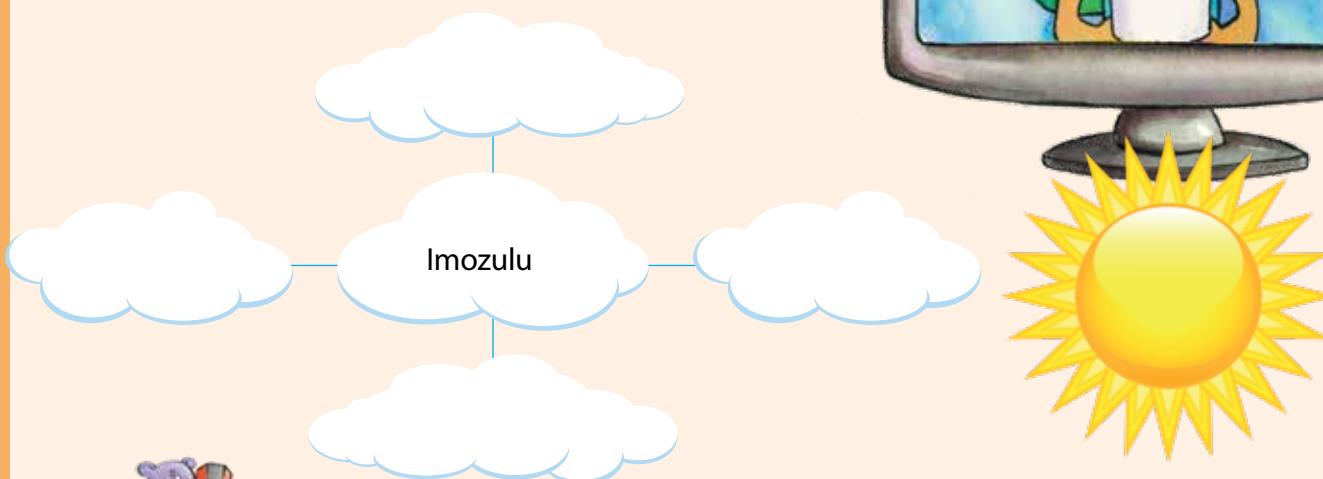


Masibhale

Cingela xa unokuya kucacisa uqikelelo lwemozulu kumabonakude usebenzisa imephu ekwiphepha lama-64.

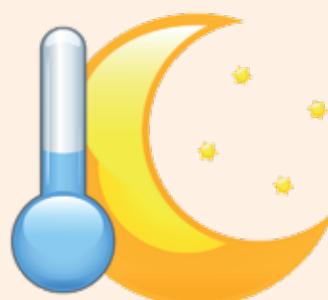
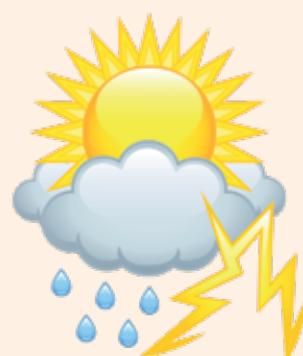


Bhala phantsi oza kukuthetha ngephondo ngalinye. Yenza isigqibo sokuba uza kuqala phi emephini – phezulu okanye ezantsi? Amagama amaphondo uza kuvalandeelanisa njani xa uwabhala? linkcukacha zemozulu zona uza kuzilandeelanisa njani?
Okukuqala, yenza isazobe sokusinga sento oza kuyithetha.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala olwakho uqikelelo lwemozulu. Cela umhlobo wakho alufunde aze alulungise ukuba kukho imfuneko.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca ngaphantsi kwesihlomelo kwisivakalisi ngasinye. Emva koko xela ukuba isihlomelo sisichaza njani isenzo, phi okanye nini.



UAYANDA uhambe kwangoko njengoko bekubonakala ngathi kuza kuna.

Isicho tho siqale ebusuku.

lindudumo nombane zigqqekreze ngamandla imizuzu elishumi.

Imvula ine imini yonke izolo.



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo.

uthando

ukucaphukela

ubugorha

inkuthazo

impumelelo

Handwriting practice lines for the words: uthando, ukucaphukela, ubugorha, inkuthazo, impumelelo.



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi ezibini ngegama ngalinye.

Oomabizwafane
ngamagama abizwa
ngokufanayo kodwa
eneentsingiselo
ezahlukileyo.

ulwimi (ilungu elisemlonyeni)

ulwimi (ubuxoki)

isiziba (sokuthungela empahleni)

isiziba (indawo enzulu emlanjeni)

umnyama (wemozulu)

umnyama (imigca esemzimbeni)





Masizihlole

Ndiyakwazi



ukuthetha ngentsomi ndize ndiyilinganise
 ukufunda intsomi phezulu ngokukhawuleza nokuyifundisisa
 ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe entsomini
 ukuchaza umxholo wentsomi ngokujonga isihloko
 ukuchaza izifanadumo noomabizwafane
 ukuchaza ukuba imifanekiso incedisa njani ekuqondeni umxholo
 ukuchaza izandi ezenziwa zizilwanyana
 ukunika ulovo
 ukuchaza umsebenzi weempawu zocaphulo
 ukunxulumanisa iintsingiselo zamabinzana namagama
 ukusebenzisa itshathi ukwenza isicwangciso somhlathi ochazayo
 ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwingxelo-ntetho
 ukuguqula iingxelo zibe yimibuzo
 ukubalisela iqela lam ibali
 ukuchaza umxholo, abalinganiswa abaphambili, indawo elidlalela kulo ibali kunye nemfundiso yebali
 ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
 ukubhala umhlathi ochazayo
 ukutshatisa amaqlalo neentsingiselo zawo
 ukubhala umbongo wesilwanyana ndisebenzisa izifaniso
 ukuxoxa ngebali elikwimo yekhathuni
 ukushwankathela ibali
 ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga kwisicwangciso sokubhala intsomi
 ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ngezihlanganisi
 ukusebenzisa izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo
 ukuguqula izivakalisi
 ukutshatisa amabinzana neentsingiselo zawo
 ukwakha izikweko
 ukukrwela umgca phantsi komabizwafane ochanekileyo
 ukusebenzisa izichazi
 ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona ndisebenzisa iziphumlisi ezichanekileyo
 ukubhala imihlathi emibini ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi
 ukuthetha ngemozulu nangeklayimethi
 ukufunda isicatshulwa esingemozulu
 ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa



ukunika isicatshulwa isihloko
 ukutshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
 ukwenza isazobe sokucinga esimalunga nemozulu
 ukusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ekubhaleni imihlathi engemozulu
 ukuchaza izenzi nezichasi kwizivakalisi ezilula
 ukuguqula izivakalisi zibe kwixesha elizayo
 ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izihlanganisi
 ukutolika umzobo wemozulu
 ukusebenzisa imizobo ekuboniseni unobangela neziphumo
 ukusebenzisa imizobo ukulungisa iinkcukacha
 ukubhala imihlathi esekelwe kwimizobo
 ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa oomabizwafane nezithethantonye
 ukuvakalisa ulovo
 ukubhala umhlathi ndivakalisa ulovo
 ukuchaza izikhankanyi
 ukutshatisa imifanekiso nezinto
 ukuchaza nokubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo
 ukubhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izifanadumo
 ukumamela kusasazo lwengxelo yemozulu ndize ndenze olwam usasazo
 ukufunda imephu yemozulu
 ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe emephini yemozulu
 ukwenza uqikelelo lwemozulu
 ukuhlela umsebenzi obhaliweyo
 ukuchaza izenzi nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi
 ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izibizo ezibhekiselele kwizinto ezingaphathekiyo
 ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa amagama apelwa ngokufanayo kodwa eneentsingiselo ezahlukeneyo



Umxholo 7: lntlobo ezahlukileyo zamabali

Amabali Ikota 4: liveki 1 - 2

- 97 likomityi zibhidene** 70
 Uthetha ngokugcina kwedayari.
 Ufundu ibali kwinqaku ledaryi.
 Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe
 ebalini.
 Ufumanisa ukuba loluphi uhlolo
 lobhalo.
 Uqikelela iinkcukacha.
 Unxulumanisa iinkcukacha neemeko
 zakhe.
- 98 Inqaku elilelam ledayari** 72
 Utshatista amabinzana ezaci
 neentsingiselo zavo.
 Uyila isazobe sokucinga ukuze enze
 isicwangciso senqaku ledayari.
 Ubhala inqaku ledayari.
 Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli
 nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi.
- 99 Ukuhamba ngolwandle kumaza
andlongo-ndlongo** 74
 Uthetha neqela ngemidlalo
 yangaphakathi endlwini
 neyangaphandle.
 Ufundu ileta ngokuhamba
 ngolwandlekazi ukusuka eKapa ukuya
 eCairo.
 Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe
 kwisicatshulwa.
 Uqikelela iinkcukacha.
 Unika izizathu ngeempendulo zakhe.
 Uchaza umahluko phakathi kweleta
 eqingqiweyo nengaqingqwanga.
 Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo
 zavo.
- 100 Unxibelelwano noCarven** 76
 Wenza isicwangciso seleta
 ngokusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga.
 Ubhala ileta.
 Ufakela izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo.
- 101 Ibalu elifutshane** 78
 Uthetha ngomculo neqela lakhe.
 Ulinganisa ibali.
 Ufundu ibali.
 Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo
 zavo.
 Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe
 ebalini.
 Uphendula imibuzo malunga
 nabalinganiswa, umxholo kunye
 nesakhiwo sebali.
 Uchaza ulovo.
 Unika isihloko sebali.
- 102 Ukuhala lulonwabo** 80
 Ubhala ileta.
 Uhlela ileta.
 Usebenzisa izalathandawo.

Uphinda abhale umhlathi
 ngoonobumba abakhulu.
 Wahlula amagama ngokwamalungu
 awo.

103 Ikota entsha yesikolo 82
 Uxoxa ngokubuyela esikolweni kwiqela
 lakhe.
 Ufundu ibali ngokuvulwa kwezikolo.
 Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe
 ebalini.
 Ubhala isishwankathelo sebali
 esifutshane.
 Uchaza ulovo lwakhe
 Uyaqikelela.

104 Ukuhala Isigxeko-ncomo 84
 Ubhala isigxeko-ncomo lwebali
 ngokusebenzisa isakhelo. Uchonga
 izibizo ezyintloko neenjongsensi
 zezivakalisi.
 Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa
 izimelabizo
 Ubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa
 amagatyayamileyo.
 Ukhetha igama elimele ibinzana.
 Ubhala amagama ngokwealfabheti.

Izicatshulwa ezinolwazi Ikota 4: liveki 3 - 4

105 Izingwe 86
 Uthetha ngepaka yezilwanyana okanye
 ngomyezo wazo.
 Ufundu isicatshulwa nefayili
 yeenkcukacha ngezingwe.
 Uphendula imibuzo ethile esekelwe
 kwisicatshulwa.
 Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkcukacha.
 Unika izizathu malunga neempendulo
 zemibuzo.
 Uchaza injongo ephambili yenqaku.
 Uchaza inyaniso nezimvo.
 Uphendula imibuzo ngamanqaku.
 Uchaza intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

**106 Okunye ngokubala
ngeenyaniso** 88
 Uchonga umahluko phakathi kwento
 eyinyaniso ekhoyo nolovo.
 Uchonga inyaniso nolovo kuludwe
 lweziqulatho.
 Ubhala ngesilwanyana asebenzise
 isakhelo.
 Usebenzisa ulwimi olungqale ngakumbi.
 Uguqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi.

107 Ingxelo yeendaba 90
 Ushwankathela aze afunde inqaku
 lephephandaba.
 Uzalisa ikhadi lamanqaku
 Ufundu inqaku lephephandaba.
 Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwinqaku.

Uxoxa ngesihloko senqaku.
 Ufundu phezulu ekhangela iinkcukacha
 eziyinyaniso.
 Ufumanisa ukuba ngowuphi umhlathi
 oshwankathela inqaku.
 Ukhangela unxulumano phakathi
 kwenqaku nomfanekiso.
 Uchonga ingongoma ephambili
 yenqaku.
 Utshatista amabinzana.

108 Ukuqabeli iNtaba yeTafile 92
 Ubhala ingxelo yephephandaba
 asebenzise isakhelo.
 Uhlanganisa izivakalisi ezilula
 ukwenza ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa
 izihlanganisi.

109 Ukuqabeli iNtaba yeTafile 94
 Uthetha ngeNtaba yeTafile.
 Ufundu incwadana yeenkcukacha
 ngeNtaba yeTafile.
 Utshatista amagama neentsingiselo
 zavo.
 Ufundu isicatshulwa aze aphendule
 imibuzo.
 Uchaza ulovo lwakhe.

**110 Okuthe vetshe
ngentaba** 96
 Wenza isicwangciso sengxelo ngeNtaba
 yeTafile ngokusebenzisa isakhelo.
 Uzoba imephu.
 Uchonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli
 nezihlomelo.
 Ubhala ngokutsha umhlathi efakela
 oonobumba abakhulu.
 Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

**111 Ukuuya kwipaka
yezilwanyana** 98
 Uxoxa ngeKruger National Park.
 Ufundu ngenqaku lemagazini
 elingotyelelo lwaseKruger National
 Park.
 Uphendula imibuzo engenqaku.
 Uchonga inyaniso nolovo.
 Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe
 kwimephu.
 Uchonga intsingiselo yentetho esisaci.

112 Malunga nohambo 100
 Ubhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa
 isakhelo.
 Uchonga amabinzana anezalathandawo.
 Usebenzisa amagama aneentsingiselo
 ezinanzi.
 Uchonga uhlolo lwesenzi kwizivakalisi.
 Ubhala izivakalisi asebenzise
 oomabizwafane.



Xoxani emaqeleni enu.

Masithethethe

Unayo idayari? Ukuba unayo idayari, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kutheni uyisebenzisa nje. Ukuba akunayo, xelela iqela ukuba kutheni ungenayo nje.



Masifunde

Funda eli bali elivelwa kwi- *IDayari yomntwana wakwaWimpy* – llishwa elinje, nguJeff Kinney



NgoLwesine

Seziphantse ukuphela iiveki ezimbini ezinesiqingatha ukususela oko mna nalowo wayengumhlobo wam ophambili, uRowley Jefferson, saba nengxabano yokuqala enkulu. Xa ndikuxelela inyaniso, ndandicinga ukuba kwakuthi kungoku nje abe **selesiza edomboza**, kodwa ngesizathu endingasaziyo oko akukenzeki.

Ngoku ndisexhaleni kancinane kuba ziza kuvulwa izikolo kwiintsuku ezimbawha, kwaye ukuba siza **kububuyisela kwindawo yabo** obu buhlobo, ikhona into ekufuneka yenzeke kwamsinyane. Ukuba uRowley nam asisafunani ngenene, **akuginyisa mathe**, kuba thina sobabini besivana kakhulu.

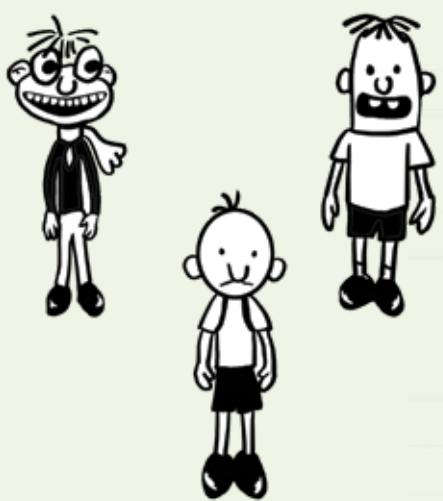
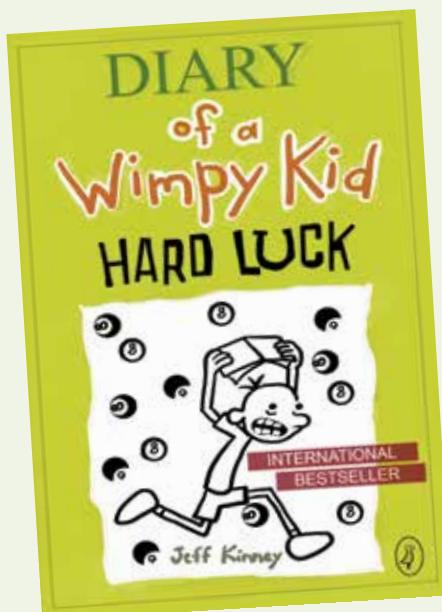
Ngoku njengoko **sebuyimbali ubuhlobo bethu**, ndisemalikeni yomnye umhlobo ophambili. Ingxaki kukuba, ndichithe lonke ixesha lam kuRowley, kwaye andinaye omnye olindileyo onokuthatha indawo yakhe.

Abahlobo ababini endibacingayo ngoku nguChristopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Kodwa iyileyo kula makhwenkwe ineengxaki zayo. Ndikhe ndazama ukuhamba noChristopher kwiiveki ezimbawha zehlobo, ikakhulu kuba enomnatha wokutsala iingcongconi. Kodwa uChristopher uluhlobo lokuba ngumhlobo wasehlotyeni ngakumbi kunokuba abe ngumhlobo wonyaka wesikolo. UTyson ulunge ngokwaneleyo kwaye sithanda imidlalo yeevidiyo efanayo, kodwa ungumntu ongaqhelekanga kwizinto ezininzi kangangokuba andazi nokuba ndingakwazi na ukuba naye ngalo lonke ixesha.

Mnye umntwana ongenamhlobo uphambili, nguFregley, kodwa ndambekela ecaleni kubantu abanokuba ngabahlolo abaphambili kwakudala.

Nangona kunjalo, **ndisaluvulile ucango** lukaRowley, ukuba kunokwenzeka. Kodwa ukuba ufunu ukubugcina obu buhlobo kwakufuneka akhawuleze abe nento ayenzayo.

Kuba ngale ndlela zimi ngayo izinto ngoku, **akaz' ukuba mhle** encwadini yobomi bam.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Olu bhalo luvela kwinqaku ledayari. Bhala phantsi izinto ezimbini ezikubonisa ukuba olu bhalo luvela kwidayari.

Yeyiphi inkxalabo esentloko athetha ngayo umbhali kwidayari yakhe?

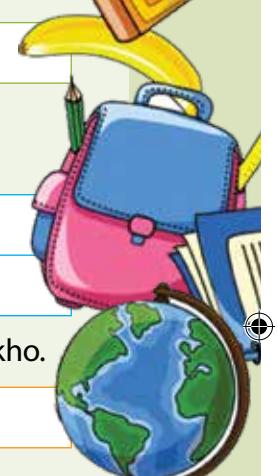
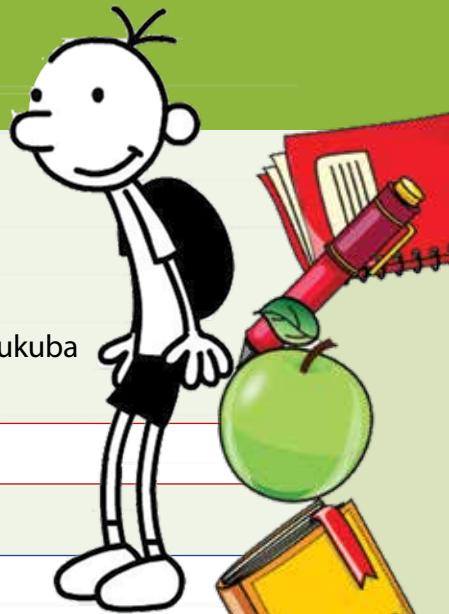
UGreg, umbhali wedayari, ucinge ukuba uRowley uza kucela uxolo kuye kodwa akakenzi njalo. Ucinga ukuba kutheni engekaluceli uxolo kuGreg?

UGreg ukhankanya abanye abantu abanokuba ngabahlobo bakhe kodwa akababoni befanelekile. Kutheni ecinga ukuba akanakuba ngumhlobo wabo?

Ngaba olu bhalo luhlobo oluqingqiweyo okanye olungaqingqwanga? Nika isizathu soluvo lwakho.

Ucinga ukuba le meko iza kuba njani kuGreg? Bhala umhlathi onokuba yinxenye yenqaku ledayari elibhalwe nguGreg.

Wakhe waba nengxaki yokuxabana nomhlobo wakho omkhulu? Bhala umhlathi uxele ukuba kwenzeka ntoni.





Masibhale

Krwela umgca ukuze utshatise amabinzana athathwe kwisicatshulwa neentsingiselo zaho.

selesiza edomboza

ukububuyisela kwindawo yabo

akuyi kuginyisa mathe

ucango lusavuliwe

sebuyimbali

kuya kuba kubi, akuyi kuba mnandi

ukunika ithuba lothetha-thethwano

buphelile

ukuvuma impazamo yakho ucele uxolo

ukubuyela kwimeko yangaphambili yokuba ngabahlobo



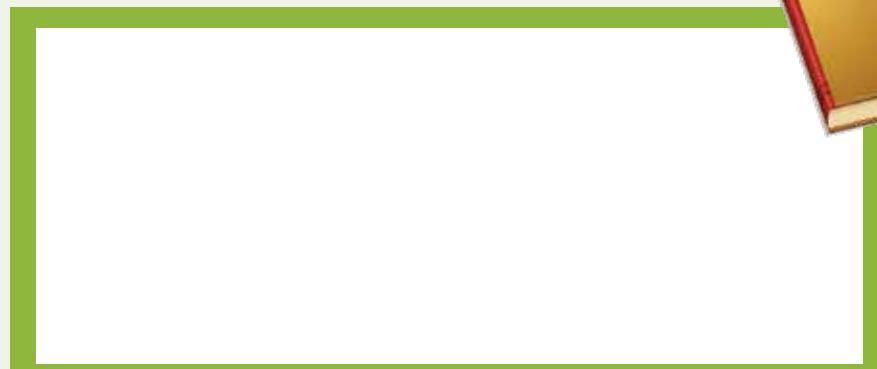
Uza kubhala amanqaku athile edayari, kodwa qala ngokwenza izicwangciso.

Masibhale



Uza kubhala ngeentsuku ezintathu. Inqaku lakho lokuqala limalunga nobuhlobo obungasalunganga; kwinqaku lakho lesibini uza kubhala ngendlela oziva ngayo ngaloo nto; ukuze kwinqaku lakho lesithathu uxele into oza kuyenza ngale meko. Ungalibali ukunika umhla wenqaku ngalinye.

Yenza isazobe sokusinga ukuze ucwangcise amanqaku edayari yakho.



Amanqaku edayari





Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga sakho ubhale amanqaku edayari yakho. Wakuba ubhale amanqaku akho, cela umhlobo wakho awaqwalasele aze awahlele ukuba kukho imfuneko. Emva koko wabhale ngokutsha kakuhle kweli phepha.



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi. Kwisivakalisi ngasinye biyela isibizo, krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesiphawuli nesibaluli uze ufake umbala omthubi kwisihlomelo.



Ikota entsha iza kuqalisa msinyane.

Umhlobo wam omkhulu uye wahlala ekhaya.

UFregley ohlekisayo uhamba ngokucotha.

URowley kuza kufuneka enze into kamsinyane.

Ingxabano yokuqala enkulu kaGreg ithathe ixesha elide.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngemidlalo yangaphakathi neyangaphandle.
Thethani ngemidlalo esiyidlala emhlabeni naleyo yasemanzini.
Ungathanda ukukhwela inqanawa? Xela isizathu.
Zeziphi iimpawu ekufuneka ube nazo xa ucinga ngokuqhuba
inqanawa?



Alba endimthandayo

Masifunde

Kanye kwiminyaka emithathu, kubanjwa ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eCairo.
Kanti kulo nyaka ndikhwele enye yezo nqanawa! Andazi nokuba ndinixelete na, kodwa
utatomkhulu wam wayengumlobi weentlanzi kanti utata wam ngumakhi wamaphenyane. Ngoko
ke amaphenyane ayesoloko eyinxene yobomi bam. Ngokuya ndandisemncinane kakhulu
sasinephenyane elincinane ekhaya, kwaye utata wam wayesikhupha siye eZeekoevlei. Ngenye imini,
ndabona abanye abantwana beziqhabela bodwa behamba ngolwandle ndaqonda
ukuba nam ngenye imini ndakuze ndiziqhubele ndedwa elwandle.



Njengoko ngoku sendikhulile kwaye ndinamandla athe chatha, ndimana ndingenela
ukhuphiswano kwaye ndiyaphumelela amaxa amaninzi. Naxa kunjalo, wathi
akunditsalela umnxeba umphathi wenqanawa eyayisuka eKapa isiya eCairo
endibuza ukuba andingethandi na ukuhamba naye, zange ndilikholelw ithamsanqa
lam! Olo hambo lwaba yincochoyi yobomi bam!



Olo hambo lwaba ngummangaliso! Yonke imihla, kwakusenzeka into echulumachisayo.
Sasibona amahlengesi aziintsana kune nentlaninge yeentlanzi ezibhabhayo.
Ngobunye ubusuku zazinanzi kangangokuba zasibetha – shuu!



Ndaguliswa lulwandle kwakanye– ngosuku lokuqala – kanti ndothuka kanye kuphela kolu
hambo, ngethuba lesichotho esasisibi kakhulu kukho namaza amakhulu – ayephakame
ngokungathi zizakhiwo ezinemigangatho emibini.

Saba liphenyane lesibini ukufika eRio de Janeiro kwaye ulwandlekazi salucanda ngeentsuku
ezilishumi elinesihlanu.

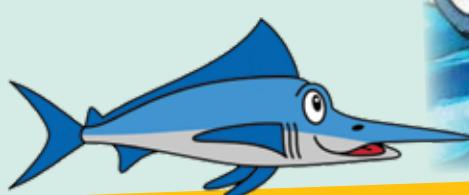


Kwakungemnandanga kum ukugoduka
njengoko oko yayikuphela kwexesha
lolonwabo. Kodwa ndavuya ndakubona
umhlaba kwakhona.

Nangona ngoku ndilungiselela iMidlalo
yeeNtshatsheli zeHlabathi, ndinethembra
lokuba siza kubonana kwakamsinya.

Ngothando

Carven





Umhla:



Masibhale



Ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio lubakho nini?

Ngaba luyathandwa olu gqatso? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Kwakutheni ukuze uCarven ahambe ngolwandle?

UCarven akaxeli ukuba wayemdala kangakanani xa wayethatha inxaxheba kolu gqatso.
Ucinga ukuba wayeneminyaka emingaphi?

Ngaba uCarven yincutshe yokuqhuba inqanawa? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Loluphi ugqatso olube libhongo lobomi bakhe?

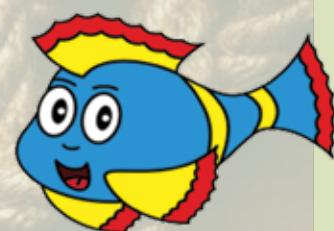
Zeziphi izinto ezichulumachisayo ezenzeka besenqanaweni?

Ngaba le leta iqinqqiwe okanye ayiqingqwanga? Nika izizathu ezithathu ngempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili
neentsingiselo zawo ngokokusetyenziswa kwavo
kwileta kaCarven. Bhala amagama angqindilili
kwisichazi-magama sakho.



qaqambisa	tsala umdla	ukugxininisa	inxenye	efanelekileyo
dumba	khukhumala	ukuqunjelwa	amaza	ukutsaleka
ukuguliswa lulwandle	kakuhle	ukuba nesicefe-cefe	ukungaphili elwandle	ukungonwabi
ukhuphiswano	isichasi	umngeni	ukuqubisana	ugqatso

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masibhale

Yenza ngathi ubunguAlba. Bhala ileta uphendule uCarven. Kwileta yakho xelela uCarven indlela okulangazelela ngayo ukumbona kwanokuva ngohambo lwakhe. Mxelele ukuba ubusenza ntoni wena ngokuya yena ebengekho, okokuggibela, mxelele ngodliwano-ndlebe lwerediy nomabonakude olulungiselele yena xa efika ekhaya nento afanele ukuyicinga xa elungiselela olo dliwano-ndlebe. Ungalibali ukuba yileta yobuhlobo le, ngoko ke ayiqingqwanga.

Qala ngokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho. Emva kokwenza isicwangciso seleta yakho, cela umhlobo ayifunde ukuze akuncedise niyilungise ukuba kuyimfuneko oko. Emva koko yibhale ngocoselelo kule ncwadi yemisebenzi.

Ileta ebhalelwano
uCarven





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ezi zivakalisi ngokutsha.

Fakela izimelabizo endaweni yamagama akrwelwe umqca nqaphantsi. Sebenzisa izimelabizo ezingezantsi.



UKapteni Petersen ucinge ukuba uKapteni Pertesen unako ukuphumelela ugqatso olusuka eKapa luye eRio.

Ndipolische izibambo zobhedu zeengcango ukuze izibambo zobhedu zeengcango zikhazimle.

USamson uvakuthanda ukupheka kodwa mna andikuthandi ukupheka.

USamson nam kufuneka sihlambe izitya namhlanie.

UKapteni noSamson bathethe nomama wakhe ukyze amlungi selele.



Masithethe

Iphi iBo-Kaap? Ukuba akuyazi ukuba iphi buza utitshala wakho okanye uye kwithala leencwadi uze ufumanise ukuba iphi.

Uyawuthanda umculo? Uthanda ukumamela oluphi uhlobo lomculo? Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukuqhuba ngokufunda xa sowugqibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Ufuna ukufundela ntoni xa ugqibile esikolweni? Xela isizathu.

Xa sowulifundile ibali elingeantsi, lidlale neqela lakho. Yenza isiggibo ngokuba zeziphi iinxenye zebali ofuna ukuzisebenzisa. Xa ulenza umdlalo, khumbula ukuhlala ujunge kubabukeli kwaye ube nombono wale nto uthetha ngayo. Ungalibali ukwenza iziganeko zilandelelane kakuhle.

UMnumzana Banjo wayemde, enciphile enolusu oluntsundu kanti inwele zazimhlophe njengekhephu. Elona gama lakhe nguJames John McCloyd. Utata wakhe kunye notatomkhulu wakhe bobabini babengoomatiloshe kanti umama wakhe wayengowomnombo waseMalay.

OoMcCloyd babehlala kwindlu eyayinamagumbi amathathu kwiSitalato iChiapinni kwiBo-Kaap.

Xa utata kaJames eselwandle umama wakhe wayelondoloza indlu egcina nomntwana wakhe ecocekile esempilweni entle kwaye onwabile, aqinisekise nokuba uya esikolweni rhoqo.

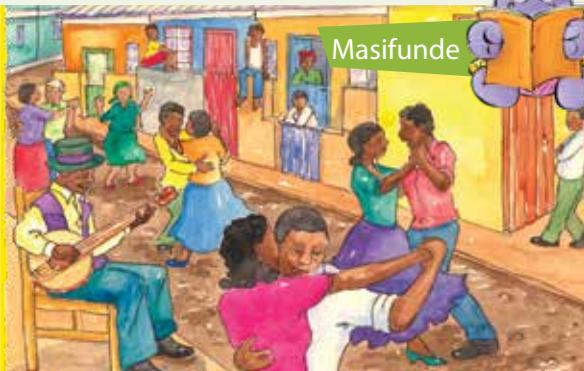
Ngexesha wayesemncinane uJames, utata wakhe wamthengela ikatri ekuthiwa yibanjo. Yayinentloko engqukuva, intamo ende kunye neengcingo ezine. Qho xa utata wakhe egodukile evela elwandle wayemfundisa ukuyidlala.

Ngeempelaveki, uluntu oluncinane lwaseMalay lwaluhlangana. Kwakuxhentswa kuculwa aze uJames adlale ibanjo yakhe. Waba yimvumi emangalisayo. Ebesithi akuqlisa ukuyibetha ecula atsho wonke umntu akhamise ngenxa yokumangaliswa, athi eggiba ukucula abe eqhwatyelwa izandla enconywa ngokungathi kuggiba kudlala ingelosi.

Uthe efika kwiminyaka eli-12 babe abantu sebembiza ngokuba nguBanjo, waba nguloo Banjo ke ubomi bakhe bonke. "Ndakuba ndiqqibile esikolweni, ndiza kuya eyunivesithi," waxelela umama wakhe. "Ndifuna izifundo zesidanga emculweni."

Kodwa kwenzeka intlekele. Wasweleka utata kaBanjo waza wanyanzeleka uBanjo ukuba aye kuphangela ukuze ancedise umama wakhe. Kodwa emva koko kwasweleka nomama wakhe. UBanjo wenza isiggibo sokuya elwandle. Walondoloza imali yakhe emana ukuzidlalela ibanjo yakhe akufumana ithuba. Kwiminyaka emihlanu eyalandelayo wagoduka, wagqibezela iBangla le-12 kwiziko lemfundu yabantu abadala waza waya eyunivesithi waya kufundela umculo.

Uthe esafunda, wabe selehlohla izifundo zomculo ngokunjalo efundisa abancinane nabadala indlela yokufunda nokubhala. Udumo lwakhe nokuthandwa kwakhe kwafikelela kwiindawo ngeendawo kangangokuba abantu babesiza kuye ukuza kufumana izifundo zomculo.



Masifunde



Umhla:

uBanjo wayifumana imfundo yesidanga emculweni eneminyaka engamashumi amathathu. Wayeyincutshe ekubetheni ikatala, kodwa ibanjo yayisoloko iyintandane yakhe yokuqala. Wayeya kunyuka iSignal Hill aze adlale ibanjo yakhe ehleli engceni eluhlaza. Wasweleka eneminyaka engamashumi alithoba anesibini – eyindoda eyonwabileyo neyanelisekileyo.



Masibhale

Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama abhalwe ngqindilili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.



oomatiloshe
rhoqo
ukukhamisa
encipile
intlekele

ukukhupha amehlo umlomo uvulekile ngenxa yokumangaliswa
ukuba nomzimba omncinci obhityileyo
ngalo lonke ixesha
ingozi embi, isehlo esimasikizi
abantu abasebenza ezinqanaweni elwandle



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde lo mhlathi ukuze uphendule le mibuzo.

Ngubani iqhawe kweli bali lifutshane?

Ngubani obalisa eli bali? Biyela impendulo yakho ngezantsi.

NguBanjo Ngumama wakhe Umntu wesithathu – ngumntu owayemazi uBanjo
Xela ukuba kutheni usitsho.

Lenzeka phi eli bali? Ngaba umbhali uyenze le ndawo yaba yindawo ekholelekayo? Uyenze njani loo nto?

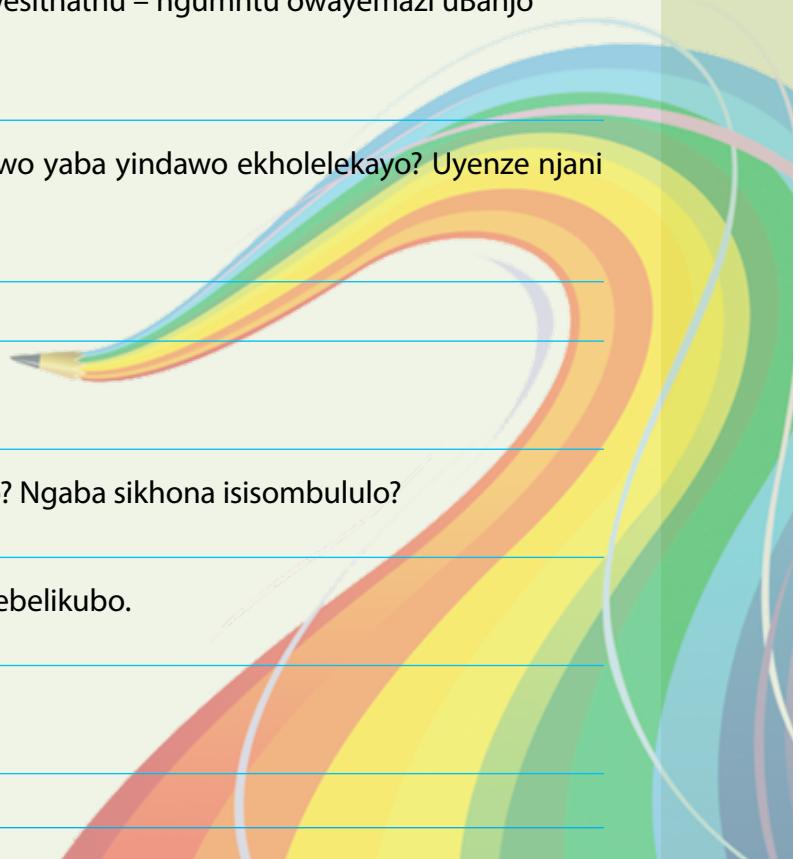
Sithini isakhiwo seli bali? Kwenzeka ntoni?

Loluphi ungquzulwano okanye ubunzima obulapho? Ngaba sikhona isisombululo?

Xela indlela eliphume ngayo eli qhawe ebunzimeni ebelikubo.

Ulonwabele eli bali? Nika isizathu.

Nika isihloko seli bali.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



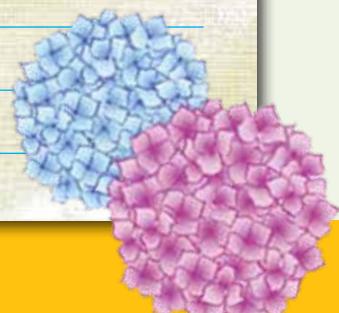
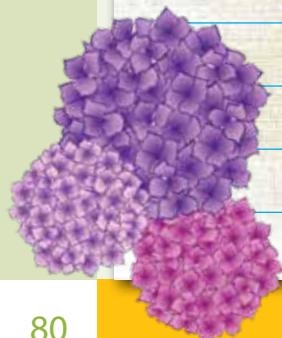
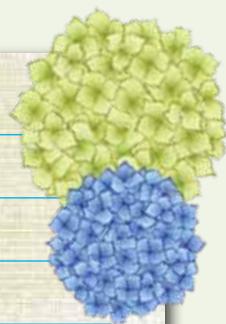
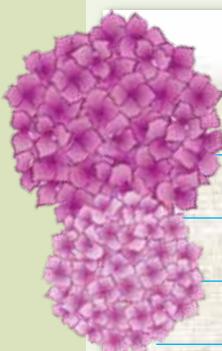
Masibhale

Yenza ngathi uBanjo wayekufundisa iminyaka emininzi wade waba ngumhlobo wakhe omkhulu. Akuba eswelekile, wenze isigqibo sokubhalela usapho lwakhe ileta uluxelele akwenzele kona uMnumzana uBanjo. Bhala ileta. Wakuba uyibhalile le leta, cela umhlobo wakho ayifunde aze enze izilungiso ukuba kukho imfuneko.

Kumhlathi wokuqala, chaza ukukhathazeka kwakho ngokusweleka kwakhe.

Kumhlathi wesibini nowesithathu, cacisa ukuba yintoni eyayisenziwa nguMnumzana Banjo eyenza wangumntu oxabiseke kakhulu kuwe nakwabanye abaninzi.

Kumhlathi wokuggibela, thetha ngeempumelelo zakhe nangesizathu esiya kwenza ukuba wena nabanye nimkhumbule.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zakhi zezihlomelo ubhale amagama abiylwego kakuhle.

ese weni ini eni ezi e ka

UMnumzana uBanjo wayehlala eBo-Kaap. Wayehlala (ndlu) ese (nduli).

Wayekuthanda ukuzidibanisa noluntu abadlalele ibanjo (mthunzi) womthi.

Ngenxa yokukholelwa (mfundo) wenza isiggibo sokufunda imatriki kwaye esiya rhoqo (klas).

Wayebakhuthaza abafundi akuba ngutitshala ukuba bawufunde (khulu) umsebenzi wabo.

Ngenxa yokuba wayengutitshala okhutheleyo, abantu babesiya qho (izifundo) zakhe.



Masibhale

Bhala lo mhlathi ngokutsha ufaele oonobumba abakhulu apho kuyimfuneko khona.

umnumzana banjo wayehlala entshona-koloni kwisitalato ichiapinni ebo-kaap. elona gama lakhe lenene ngujames john mccloyd kanti umama wakhe wayesisizukulwana sasemalay. umnumzana banjo wayesemdala ukuqala kwakhe ukufunda eyunivesithi. nangona kunjalo wayesakuthanda ukubetha ibanjo yakhe esignal hill



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu awo uze uqhwabe emva kwegama ngalinye.

Umzekelo: wa/ye/tha/nda: amalungu amane

iimpelaveki	intlekele
rhoqo	isizukulwana
eyunivesithi	eyanelisekileyo



Masithethe

Uziva njani xa kuvulwa izikolo? Uyavuya okanye uba lusizi?

Uziva njani xa useklasini kositshala omtsha?

Yintoni ofuna ukuyenza kakhulu?

Masifunde



Kwakulusuku lokuqala Iwesikolo emva kweeholide zesikolo. Inyanga yonke yeeholide nolonwabo.

Kodwa uLilly, uZack noKhal babengekho lusizi ukubuyela kwabo. Kwakuxhelw' eXhukwane kubo.

Bobathathu babemi ebali lemidlalo bejunge esikolweni. Akukho nto itshintshileyo. Isikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iHudson Park sasinjengoko sasinjalo.

Isakhiwo sesikolo sasisidala simdaka ngebala. Ipaka encinane yayizele ziimoto zootitshala. Amaplanga ayengaphezulu nangaphaya kwebala lemidlalo ayemnyama exwebe ngokwesiqhelo. Kanti nalo ibala lalinophawu Iwebhola ekhatywayo, lilungiselelwé umdlalo wokuqala wekota.

"Siyitshay' isaqhuma kwithuba lakusasa lokuphumla andithi?" ubuzile uLily.

UZack noKhal banqwala intloko.

UZack wayesisigqiggana esifutshane, eneenwele ezisabumnyama eziphothwe zaqiniswa. UKhal wayemde enobuso obubbityileyo.

"Ewe, sendisitsha ziintambo," watsho uZack.

"Nam ngokunjalo," uKhal wavuma.

ULily watyhalela iinwele zakhe ezijikijiko ezikhanyayo kude nobuso bakhe. "Selilide ixesha singasayidlali ibhola ekhatywayo," watsho.

Lixesha elide ngenene. Lide kakhulu.

Isikolo sabo sasiphakathi esixekweni. Unxantathu webala esasimi kulo wawuyindlela exakeke kakhulu kwelinye icala kukho imizila kaloliwe kwamanye amacala.

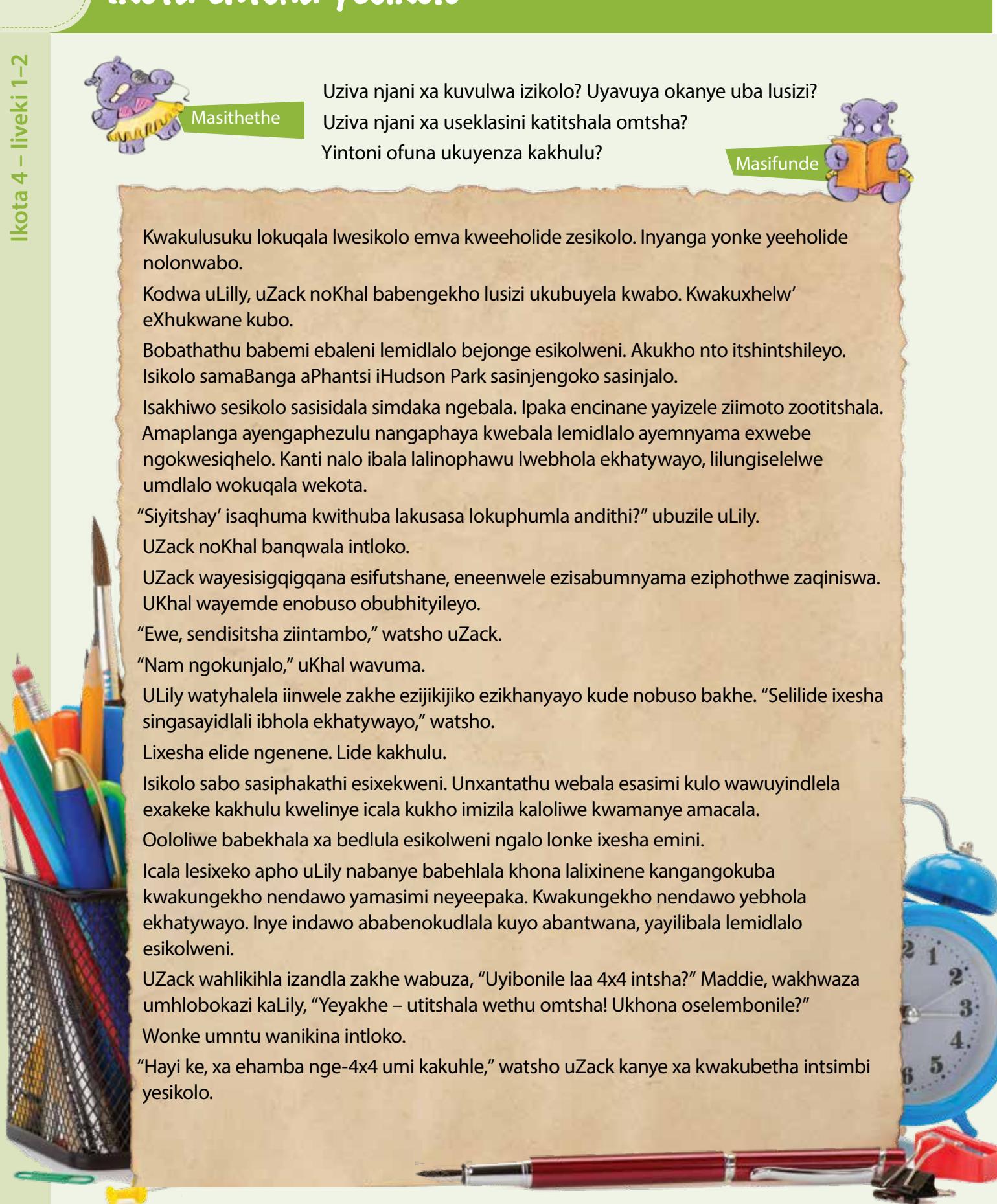
Oololiwe babekhala xa bedlula esikolweni ngalo lonke ixesha emini.

Icalal esixeko apho uLily nabanye babehlala khona lalixinene kangangokuba kwakungekho nendawo yamasimi neyepaka. Kwakungekho nendawo yebhola ekhatywayo. Inye indawo ababenokudlala kuyo abantwana, yayilibala lemidlalo esikolweni.

UZack wahlikihla izandla zakhe wabuza, "Uyibonile laa 4x4 intsha?" Maddie, wakhwaza umhlobokazi kaLily, "Yeyakhe – utitshala wethu omtsha! Ukhona oselembonile?"

Wonke umntu wanikina intloko.

"Hayi ke, xa ehamba nge-4x4 umi kakuhle," watsho uZack kanye xa kwakubetha intsimbi yesikolo.





Umhla:



"Siza kufumanisa endibaweni," utshilo uLily. "Iza kuqalisa kwimizuzu embalwa."

Abahlobo abane baya esikolweni bephuphuma lithemba lekota entsha notitshala omtsha.

(NgoTom Palmer)



Funda ibali elibhalwe ngoTom Palmer kwakhona. Nika isihloko sebali.

Masibhale

Abahlobo abane bonwatyiswa kukwenza ntoni kakhulu?

Ingaba babekwazi na ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngeeholide zesikolo? Xela isizathu okanye kutheni kungenjalo.

Abantwana babeahlala kufutshane nemizila kaloliwe. Ucinga ukuba yintoni eyayinokwenza kube nzima oku?

Ucinga ukuba kwakulula ukuba abantwana bazikise iingqondo esikolweni? Xela ukuba kutheni.



UZack, uLily noKhal babohluke njani?

Bhala isishwankathelo sebali ngezivakalisi ezithathu.

Abantwana babelangazelela ukudibana notitshala wabo omtsha. Ucinga ukuba wayenjani utitshala?

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba uphengulule incwadi ebhalwe ngu Tom Palmer. Bhala Isigxeko-ncomo sakho phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo. Wakuggiba ukusibhala, cela umhlobo ukuba asihlele.

SIGXEKO-NCOMO SENCWADI

Ibali limalunga

Abantwana abane bonwabele

Ndilithandile/andilithandanga eli bali kuba

Kufuneka/akufuneki uyifunde le ncwadi kuba



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwesibizo esiyintloko nesiyinjongosenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi.

Abantwana abane bayakuthanda ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo.

Ootitshala babeka iimoto zabo kwibala elincinane leemoto.

Utitshala omtsha uqhuba i-4X4.

Abantwana baye kwindibano kwangoko bakuba befikile esikolweni.

Bonke abantwana bahlala kufuphi esiporweni sikaloliwe.

Bhala ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise la magama.



Masibhale

le/lo

leyo/loo

ezi/aba

ezo/abo





Umhla:



Masibhale

Khetha izivumelanisi zentloko
nenjongosenzi ukuggibezela ezi zivakalisi.

Khumbula ukuba izivakalisi ezilula
zinentloko, isivisa nenjongosenzi.
Umzekelo: USipho uthenga
izihlangu. Siyakwazi ukuthi –
Usipho uyazithenga izihlangu.

Qaphela u-u kaSipho uhambelana
no-u ka- uyazithenga. U-u
usisivumelanisi sentloko ukanti
u-z ka-uyazithenga uhambelana
no-zi kazihlangu.U-zi sisivumelanisi
senjongosenzi

Umzekelo:

Abafundi u/ba/ nkcenkceshela izityalo.

Abafundi bankcenkceshela izityalo

Umama uya(si/zi)pheka isidlo sasemini.

UZack uya(yi/zi)sombulula iingxaki.

Ootitshala (ba/zi)qhuba iimoto ezintle.

Ibala lebhola (li/ba)mdaka

Isikolo (si/zi)ngena ngentsimbi yesibhozo



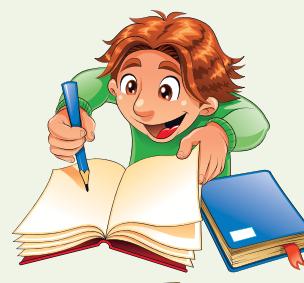
Masibhale

Bhala endaweni yebinanza igama elinye.Khetha kula uwanikwe ngezantsi.

amawele izimvi amasi umkhwetha inkedama

Ukujikelezisa intetho
kukusebenza
amagama amaninzi naxa
bekunokusetyenziswa
elinye.

Ubisi oluvuthiweyo
Abantwana abazelwe ngemini enye
Inkwenkwe esesuthwini
Umntu ongenabazali
linwele ezimhlophe ezikhula emntwini
omdala.



Masibhale

Bhala la magama ngokwealfabhethi.

ncwina	cima	ncuma	cela	chaza	ncama
cheba	cwaka	nceda	cula	ncokola	chola



Masithethe

Wakhe waya kwipaka yezilwanya okanye kumyezo wezilwanyana?
Xeleta iqela lakho ngepaka yezilwanya okanye ngomyezo
wezilwanya. Thetha ngezilwanya zasendle ozibonileyo.

Ngubani onokuphumelela kumlo: yingonyama okanye yingwe? Phofu, ukuba ubukhulu bomzimba bunento obuyenzayo, bekunokuphumelela ingwe. Kaloku izingwe zezona zinkulu kudidi lweekati. Zikhula zide zifikelele kwiimitha ezi-3,5 ubude kwaye zinobunzima bomzimba bama-304 kg. Izingwe azinkulwanga nje kuphela kodwa zinamendu angaphaya. Zinokubaleka ngamendu alingana nama-64 eekhilomitha ngeyure kwimigama emifutshane kwaye zitsiba kangangeemitha ezili-9 ukuya phambili. Oko kuthetha ukuba zinomtsi oyingozi kakhulu. Usenokungayicingi into yokuba izilwanya ezikhulu, ezinamendu nezoyikeka kangako nazo ziyalufuna uncedo ukuze zisinde nokuba nazo zisemngciphekweni wokuphela.

Izingwe zitshatalaliswa ngabantu ngeendlela ezimbini, ngokuzizingela nangokutshabalalisa iindawo ezhilala kuzo.

Izingwe zizingelwelwa izikhumba zazo namalungu emizimba yawo emihle. Abanye abantu baseTshayina nasemazweni aseAsia bakholelwa ekubeni kukho iindawo ezithile kwangwe eziliyeza. Abanye abantu bazizingela ngaphandle kwesizathu

kuba besonwatyiswa kukuzibulala. Abantu bazibulele nangokutshabalalisa iindawo zazo zokuhlala. Izingwe zazifumaneka ukusuka eTurkey ukuya elunxwemeni olusempuma lwaseRussia. Kodwa ngoku amanani ezingwe ayabalwa kwiindawana ezincinane zasemazantsi nakwiAsiya esemzantsi-mpuma. Oku kwenziwa ngabantu abakhe izixeko, iidolphu neendlela apho beziphila khona izingwe. Ngaphaya koko, amahlathi namadlelo ageciwe ukuze kwensiwe amasimi okulima kanti nomhlaba omkhulu sowuyindawo yemigodi.

Izingwe zifuna ukuhlala emhlabeni omkhulu. Inkunzi yengwe ifuna malunga Ne-100km kuba izingwe zasendle zithanda ukuyazi imida yazo kwaye zikhetha ukuhlala zodwa. Azikwazi kuhlala ngokwabelana nezinye izingwe. Ngenxa yokuba zifuna umhlaba omkhulu, kunzima kubalondolozi bendalo ukufumana umhlaba owaneleyo wokuxhasa amanani aphezulu ezingwe. Ukuze kwensiwe umzamo wokukhusela izingwe ezo zazizalelwé kwindawo evalelekileyo zithunyelwe eMzantsi Afrika zasiwa endle. Eli cebo ngathi liyasebenza.



Masibhale

Funda phezulu esi sicatshulwa neenkukacha ezikwifayile yeenyaniso ukuze uphendule imibuzo.

Zikhula zibe ngakanani izingwe?

Zinobunzima bomzimba obungakanani?

Zingabaleka ngamendu angakanani?

Masifunde



IFAYILE YEENYANISO EZIKHOYO

- Phantse sisiqingathá amankonyana ezingwe angaphill ngaphaya kweminyaka emilbini yobudala.
- Amáthole ezingwe ashiya oonina emalunga neminyaka emi-2 ubudala.
- Iqela lezingwe laziwa ngókuba "ngumílambi".
- Izingweziindadieziníku lu zinokudada iikhilomithá ezi- 6.
- Izingwe ezmílophe zingabile kakhlulu. Isiqalelo semfuza esenza ibala elimílophe sifumaneka kuphela kwangwe e-1 kwezingama- 10 000.
- Izingwe zikholsa ukuzingela zodwa, ebusuku.
- Angaphantsi kwe-10% amakhoba azingelwa zizingwe asindayo.
- Izingwe zizitsiba lula iimithá ezili-9 ngokobude.
- Izingwe ezigcinwe emakhayeni abucala njengezilo-qabane zingaphezulu kunezisendle.





Umhla:



Inkunzi yengwe ifuna umhlaba ongakanani ukuze iphile? _____

Amathole engwe ashiya oonina xa engakanani? _____

Funda lo mhlathi ngocoselelo uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Bhala izizathu ezibini zokuzingelwa kwezingwe.

Yintoni injongo ephambili yokubhala eli nqaku? Phawula impendulo yakho.

- Ukuze kunikwe abafundi iinkcukacha ezibalulekileyo ngezingwe
- Ukuze kuthundezwe abafundi bancede izingwe zehlabathi

- Ukuze kuchazelwe abafundi ukuba kutheni izingwe zehlabathi
zisemngciphekweni wokuphela nje

Izingwe zilahlekelwe njani ziindawo zazo zokuhlala ezininzi kangaka?

Kutheni ucinga ukuba izingwe ziyazingelwa?



Zeziphi kwiinkcazo ezilandelayo eziluluvo?

- Izingwe zingakhula zide zibe ziinyawo ezilishumi elinanye ubude.
- Kubalulekile ukulondoloza izingwe zasendle ngokubanzi.
- Abantu bawabeke emngciphekweni amanani ezingwe zasendle zehlabathi.

Yeyiphi kwezilandelayo echaza ncakasana igama elithi "ukubuyiselwa endle"
njengoko lisetyenziswe kumhlathi wokugqibela wenqaku?

- Ukulondoloza izilwanyana ngokuzigcina kwimiyezo yezilwanyana
- Ukubuyisela izilwanyana eziselwe kwimiyezo yezilwanyana kwindalo

Chaza intsingselo yesaci esithi "ingwe idla gamabala".



Yeyiphi kwezi zilandelayo esekelwe ngokucacileyo kwiinkcukacha ezikwinqaku?

- Amalinge okulondoloza izingwe aye aba nempumelelo ethile, kodwa zininzi izithintelo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe akaphumelelanga kwixesha elidlulileyo, kodwa sikhona
isizathu sokuqhuba ngawo.
- Amalinge okugcina izingwe abe nempumelelo kangangokuba azisekho mnngciphekweni.



Masibhale

linkcukacha ezininzi kweli nqaku limalunga nezingwe ziyinyaniso.

Xa ubhala isicatshulwa seenkukacha kufuneka wazi ukuba ngaba into oyibhalayo yinyaniso na okanye luluvo.

Jonga olu ludwe lweziqulatho uze wenze isigqibo ngokuba ngawaphi amanqaku aziinyaniso ingawaphi aluluvo. Emva koko faka uphawu kwikholam echanekileyo.

	Inyaniso	Uluvo
Ukwakhiwa komzimba wengwe		
Apho zihlala khona		
Ezikutyayo		
Amazinyo azo		
Izingwe zizidalwa ezoylekayo		
lintlobo zezingwe		
Izingwe zokudlalisa zezona ndizithandayo		



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi.



Ukungayenzi imithambo nokutya ngokugqithisileyo akusilungelanga thina. Kufuneka uhambe ngokukhawuleza kangangesiqingatha seyure yonke imihla. Ukungayenzi imithambo kungabangela iingxaki zemiphunga, ezentlizyo nokutyeba ngokugqithisileyo. Ukuba utya ngendlela engalunganga kwaye akwenzi mithambo kulula ukuba ugule. Kubalulekile ukutya iiprotheyini nesitatshi, iziqhamo kunye nemifuno yonke imihla. Itshokolethi ayilunganga ngokunjalo neelekese kunye neziselo ezibandayo aziwalungelanga amazinyo akho.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkcazo eziziinyaniso.

Biyela ngesangqa inkcazo evakala njengenyaniso kodwa ibe iluluvo.

Umbhali uyifakele ntoni?



Ucinga ukuba wonke umntu uza kuvumelana nombhali? Bhala izivakalisi ezibini uchaze ingcinga yakho.



Masibhale

Khetha isilwanyana sasendle onomdla kuso. Funa ezinye iinkukacha ngaso uze ubhale ngaso usebenzise ezi zihloko:

Inkcazo ngokubanzi (umzekelo: "lindlovu zifunyanwa endle ikakhulu.")



Umhla:

limpawu (umzekelo: "Zinemiboko emide.")

lindawo zokuhlala nokuziphatha (umzekelo: "lindlovu zithanda ukuhlala ngokwemihlambi.")

Ezikutyayo (umzekelo: "Zitya amagqabi.")



Guqula amagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi ngokusebenzisa izifanokuthi, ezingqale ngakumbi nezinomdla kodwa ezinentsingiselo efanayo.

zomelele

zidume

ezibulala

ngobumnyama

eziyingozi

Izingwe lolona didi luhkulu kusapho lwakkwakati kwaye zaziwa ngobukhulu nangamandla. Zihlala zodwa. Zinamandla kwaye zizingela ebusuku. Zihamba iikhilomitha ezininzi zizingela inyathi, ixhamakazi, iingulube nezinye izilwanyana ezincancisayo. Izingwe zikhola ukubaphepha abantu kodwa zikhona ezimbalwa ezingamarhamncwa aqwenga abantu.



Khetha kula magama angezantsi isifanokuthi segama ngalinye elikwitheyibhile. Wabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isifanokuthi." Wakuggiba khetha izichasi zawo (amagama anentsingiselo echasayo) uze uwabhale kwitheyibhile phantsi kwegama elithi "Isichasi".

ibhityile

ityebile

ixhaphakile

inqabile

ukufuma

yomile

imfutshane

ngxamisia

cotha

yomelele

ibuthathaka

iphakamile

Igama	Isifanokuthi	Isichasi
inciphile		
iqhelekile		
imanzi		
inde		
khawuleza		
inamandla		





Masibhale

Fumana inqaku lephephandaba okanye lemagazini elingento ethile onomdla kuyo, uze nalo esikolweni. Xeleta iklasi ukuba lithetha ngantoni uze ubafundele. Cela iqela lakho ukuba likunike amanqaku ngesishwankathelo nangokufunda kwakho.

Zalisa eli khadi lamanqaku labafundi beqela lakho.

ISISHWANKATHETO		Sibalasele	Silungile	Sisafuna ukuqwalesewa
Intshayelelo	Ixela ukuba lithetha ngantoni inqaku.			
linkcukacha	zesiqulatho zichanekile ngenqaku.			
	Uhleli emxholweni wesihloko.			
umboniso	Uyabajonga ababukeli.			
	Uthetha ngokucacileyo kwaye uzithembile.			
Ukufunda	Ufundu lula nangokucacileyo.			
	Ujonga phezulu xa efunda.			



Masifunde

nguAmir Plume

NgoMvulo, umhla wesi-2 kweyeThupha

E-Indiya, eDhaka – Isilo-qabane siqubhe emilanjeni emithathu, sahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 salalisa phandle ivesi yonke ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo apho umniniiso ebevalelw khona, litshilo iphephandaba lanamhlanje.

Uthe akubanjwa uSohrab Ali, injar yakhe yaqubha emva kwephanyane elalimthwele xa babenqumla umlambo wokuqala ukuya entolongweni, latsho iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad.

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukuyigxotha ngokuyothusa injar kodwa yaqhoba ngokuqubha ibalandela. Entolongweni, injar yalinda wade umniniyo wakhululwa emva kweveki, ngomhla wama-21 kweyeThupha, lichaze latsho iphepha.

"Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkotha phandle ngaphaya kwamasango entolongo, kodwa

Inja esisilo-qabane ilinda umniniso ukuze kugodukwe



yayidlalisa umsila wayo ngenxa yovuyo qho xa ibona uAli, umniniyo, kwelinje icala lesango lentolongo," litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayenika injar isiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwasentolongweni qho xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo elalini yakhe ethe qelele, iNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kwi-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, latsho iphephandaba. Wavuya kakhulu akukhululwa entlongweni.

Inja, egama lingazange laxelwa, yakhonkotha ngenxa yovuyo ikhatha iinyawo zikaAli ukuphuma kwakhe, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.



Umhla:



Masibhale



Ucinga ukuba isihloko senqaku silungile? Xela isizathu.

Funda ngokukhawuleza inqaku ukuze ufumane iinkcukacha ezilandelayo:

Mingaphi imilambo equbhe kuyo injia ukuze ithi nca kumniniyo? _____

Inja ihambe iikhilomitha ezingaphi? _____

Imlinde ixesha elingakanani umniniyo injia ngaphaya kwentolongo? _____

Inqaku libhalwe ngoluphi usuku? _____

Libhalwe ngubani inqaku? _____

Ucinga ukuba injia yayiseMzantsi Afrika okanye kwelinye ilizwe? Nika izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ngowuphi umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku ngeyona ndlela ilungileyo – ngowokuqala okanye ngowokuggibela? Xela isizathu.

Umfanekiso ukuxhasa njani okuthethwa kwinqaku?

Leliphi igama kwangezantsi elichaza isihloko esiphambili seli nqaku? Kutheni usitsho?

intembeko	ukunyaniseka	iluncedo	ububele
-----------	--------------	----------	---------



Masibhale

Tshatisa amabinzana angasekhohlo namabinzana angasekunene.

yalalisa
lamthwala
waphuma entolongweni
yadlalisa umsila
elalini esemaphandleni

wakhululwa entolongweni
yajiwuzisa umsila wayo emacaleni
lamhambisa
kude kakhulu kwisixeko esikhulu
yalinda umniniyo ilala kuloo ndawo





Masibhale

Isihloko esiphambili

Umgca wombhalo

nguAmir Plume

NgoMvulo we-2 kuAgasti

Umgca wendawo

EDhaka, eNDiya – Inja esisilo-qabane iqbube imilambo emithathu, yahamba iikhilomitha ezili-13 esantini yaze yalalisa phandle ngaphaya kwentolongo iveni yonke ngexesha umniniyo ebevalelwem entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba namhlanje.

Isikhokelo
Sitsala umdla womfundu.
Sinika ezona nkukacha zibalulekileyo.
Sazisa isihloko limpendedlo zemibuzo:
phi, nini,
ntoni, kutheni,
ngubani

Akuba evalwelwe uSohrab Ali, inja yakhe yaqubha emva kwephanyane elamthwala limnqumlisa umlambo wokuqala ukuya entolongweni, litshilo iphephandaba i-Independent Sungbad. Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha inja ngokuyingxolisa, kodwa yaqhuba ngokuqubha. Entolongweni, inja yalinda Wade umniniyo wakhululwa entolongweni emva kweveki, ngomhla

Intetho

ecatshulwayo

yongeza

umda

wabantu.

wama-21 kweyeThupha, itsho ingxelo ngokwephepha.

“Inja yayisoloko ikhala ikhonkatha ngaphaya kwasango, kodwa yayidlalisa umsila wayo qho xa ibona umniniyo, uAli, kwelinye icala lesango lentolongo,” litshilo iphephandaba. UAli wayeyinika isiqingatha sokutya kwakhe kwentolongo inja yakhe nanini xa enako.

UAli wayebanjwe ngempazamo kwilali yakhe yakude emaphandleni, eNakia, kwisiThili saseSherpur, kumgama we-130 km emntla-ntshona weDhaka, litshilo iphephandaba. Akuba ekhululwe entolongweni, yavuya kakhulu.

Inja, egama layo lingaxelwanga, yakhonkatha ngovuyo ikhatha iinyawo zikaAli ngelixa ehamba, eyindoda ekhululekileyo neyonwabileyo.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala ingxelo yephaphandaba. Le ngxelo imalunga nabafundi abanyusa ingxowa-mali ngesizathu esilungileyo.

Jonga iingongoma ezinikwe ngasentla ebalini lenja, uqinisekise ukuba ingxelo yakho iquka kwazona ezo ngongoma. Gqibezela isishwankathelo esilandelayo.

Isihloko esiphambili esitsala umdla womfundu kwaye sishwankathele ibali

Umgca wombhalo oquka igama lombhalo

Umgca wendawo oxela indawo eliqala kuyo ibali neliqhubeka kuyo

Umxholo (ukwabizwa ngokuba sisiqu) obhalwa kusetyenziswa umntu wesithathu, unika iinkukacha (iindaba ezisekuqaleni ezibaluleke kakhulu), neenyaniso ezikhoyo ezibhalwe ngokucacileyo, neenkcazo ezifundeka lula (Bhala amagama aphambili omxholo wakho apha.)

Umhlathi oqulethe **isicatshulwa** esenza ukuba ibali liqondeke libe nomdla ngakumbi.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ingxelo yakho yephephandaba apha. Qalisa ngesihloko esiphambili.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa ezi zivakalisi zifutshane wenze izivakalisi ezimbaxa. Sebenzisa amagama akwizibiyeli.

Inja esisilo-qabane iqubhe imilambo emithathu. Yayifuna ukulandela umniniyo. (niengoko)

Umqhubi wephenyane wazama ukugxotha inji ngokuyothusa. Wayengafuni ukuba inji ibalandele. (kuba)

Indoda yayikwazi ukondla injayayo. Yayisentolongweni. (nangona)

Inja yakhonkotha ngovuyo. Indoda yayiphuma entolongweni. (xa)





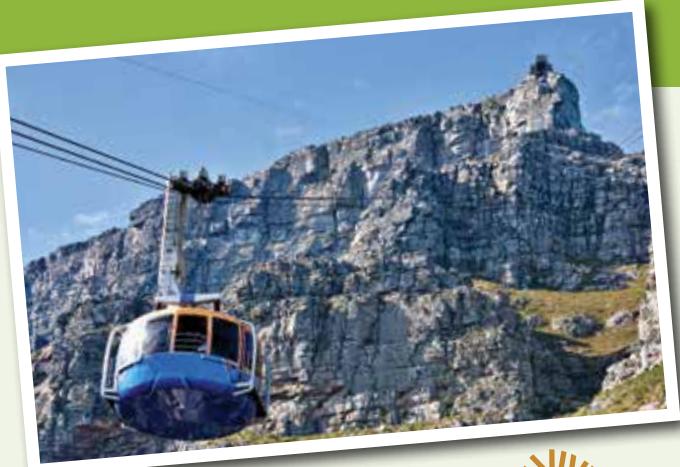
Masithethe

Wakhe waya kwiNtaba yeTafile okanye wakhe wafunda ngeNtaba yeTafile? Wakhe wangena kwinqwelo etsalwa ngentsontela ekuthiwa yikheyibhile? Ukuba kunjalo, xelela iqela lakho ukuba kunjani. Nokuba zange wakhe waqabela kwiNtaba yeTafile, ucinga ukuba ungakwazi ukubona xa ungaphezu kwentaba?



Masithethe

Funda incwadana yeenkcukacha ngeNtaba yeTafile.



Ikheyibhile izu kukusa phezu kweNtaba yeTafile kwimizuzu nje emi-5. Endleleni enyukayo **ufumana ifuthe** lento engaphambili.

Umgangatho **ojikelezayo** wesithuthi wenza ukuba ubone kuzo zonke iinkalo zeentssingiselo ukususela kumzuzu enishiya ngawo isinqe sentaba.

Nakuba niphezulu niyakwazi ukonwabela ubuhle besixeko obubonakala ngezantsi.

Izityalo neziLwanyana

iNtaba yeTafile ineentlobo ezahlukileyo zezityalo ezili-1 460 kwaye **isiSiza seLifa leHlabathi**. Ezinye iintlobo zohlaza lwalapha ziQuaka IFynbos yaseKoloni, izityalo ezifumaneka eKoloni kuphela.

Buyintaphane ubomi bezilwanyana kule ntaba. Unako ukubona iimpangele, iincanda, umhlangala, iintlobo ezahluka-hlukaneyo zeenyoka namabhabhathane. lintaka ziQuaka amakhozi nentaka yelanga.

lihambo ezinabakhokeli

Kukho iihambo ezimbini ezikhokelwayo yonke imihla. Indawo ekudityanwa kuyo iseSitishini seKheyibhile esiphezulu ngentsimbi ye-10:00 neye-12:00. Ezi hambo zeenyawo zithatha iikhilomitha ezi-2 phezu kwentaba. Zininzi iindawo onokuzonwabela ngenxa yeendawo ezipidwengul' umxhelo ezibonakalayo zeCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point neClifton. Unganako nokubona iLion's Head neRobben Island.

linkonzo

Ngaphezu kweNtaba yeTafile kukho indawo yokutyela apho umntu aziphakela khona ukutya, nedeli ethengisa iintlobo zokutya zezinto ezimnandi ezincinane apho unokufumana khona isisel, ukutya uthathe neefoto.



Ngolwazi oluthe vetshe malunga nale ndawo enomtsalane jonga le webhusayithi yeNtaba yeTafile: www.tablemountain.net

livenkile zezinto ezintle

Ivenkile engaphezulu izinziswe kuthango lwamatye eli lizwe olwakhiwe entaben. Ithengisa izinto ezininzi onokuzithenga nezinomqondiso weNtaba yeTafile kuzo.

- linkukacha ezilungiselelw abakhenkethi zikhona
- iimpahla neziphlo **ezikhethekileyo**
- libhayasikophu nezitampu nezinye izinto ezintle zikhona.

liyure zokuvulela ukukhwela ikheyibhile

Ebusika

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:30

Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 17:00

Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 18:00

Ehlotyeni

Isithuthi sokuqala esinyukayo – 08:00

Isithuthi sokugqibela esinyukayo – 20:30

Isithuthi sokugqibela esihlayo – 21:30

Isithuthi sekheyibhile siyavalwa xa kukho umoya ukuthintela iingozi.

lindleko

Uhlobo

Abantu abadala

Ukuya ubuye

Ukunyuka kuphela

R205

R105

Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-18)

R100

R53

Abantwana (abangaphantsi kweminyaka emi- 4) (Iminyaka engama-60

Akuhlawuliswa Akuhlawuliswa

nangaphezulu) – nceda

veza isazisi (ngooLwezihlanu kuphela)

R95

R50

Abafundi – veza ikhadi lesikolo

R130

R68

(NgooLwezihlanu kuphela)



Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela imigca yokutshatisa amagama okanye amabinzana angqindiili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama okanye amabinzana angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

ukufumana ifuthe

ukujikelezisa

uhlaza

intaphane

ezikhokelwayo



Masibhale

ukugwegweleza ngesangqa

indalo yezityalo

zininzi

ezalathiswayo, ezikhhatshwayo

ukufumana umoya,
iimpembelelo



Funda lo mhlathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo.

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwazo zonke iinkcazo ocinga ukuba zizimvo. Uqaphela ntoni ngeenkukacha ezinkwa kwicwecwe lolwazi?

Wakungena kwikheyibhile, ngaba kufuneka uhamba-hambe ukuze ubone kuwo onke amacala? Chaza impendulo yakho.

Nika amagama ezinto ezintathu ezinokuba nomdla kumkhenkethi otyelela iNtaba yeTafile.

Ngaba iNtaba yeTafile imi yodwa? Xela isizathu.

Kutheni iNtaba yeTafile ivulwa ixesha elide ehlotyeni kunasebusika?

Iiyure zokuvula zibonisa amaxesha okunyuka nawokuhla ngekheyibhile, okanye awokunyuka kuphela. Ukuba uyenyuka kuphela, ucinga ukuba ungehla njani entaben?

Kunini apho ungenakunyuka iNtaba yeTafile ngekheyibhile? Chaza ukuba kutheni.

Unako ukuthenga iimpahla zokunxiba evenkileni engaphezu kwentaba. Ucinga ukuba ungayifumana kwenye indawo le mpahla? Xela isizathu sempendulo yakho.

Enye yezi ndawo zinomdla onokuzibona xa uphezu kweNtaba sisiqithi iRobben Island. Bhala imigca emibini uxele okwaziyo ngesi siqithi.





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngotyelelo Iwakho kwiNtaba yeTafile. Sebenzisa iinkcukacha ezikwincwadana yolwazi ubhale ingxelo.

Quka iinkcukacha ocina ukuba zibalulekile. Qala ngesicwangciso sengxelo uze uyibhale ngokusebenzisa izihloko ezingezantsi. Cela umhlobo wakho asiqwalasele aze asihlele phambi kokuba usibhale kakuhle kwisithuba esingezantsi. Nika isihloko sengxelo. Khetha esinye kwezilandelayo okanye uzicingele esakho.

Malunga neNtaba yeTafile

Izinto ezinomdlia

Iiyure zokuvula namaxabiso





Okokugqibela, kwibhokisi engenanto, zoba imephu yaseMzantsi Afrika ubonise apho ikhoyo iNtaba yeTafile.



Masibhale

Yahlula la magama ngokwamalungu uze uqhwabe izandla ngegama ngalinye.

Umzekelo: i/nta/ba: amalungu mathathu

ukujikeleza _____

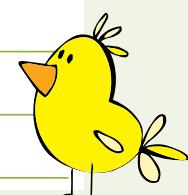
umqondiso _____

kwindawo _____

ilifa _____

ezininzi _____

iinkcukacha _____





Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwezigaba zentetho kwezi zivakalisi.
Bhala uhlolo lwsigaba sentetho (isibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli
okanye isihlomelo).

Zininzi izityalo ezhle ezifunyanwa kwiNtaba yeTafile.

Ilaphu letafile phezu kwentaba yeminye yemimangaliso
yehlabathi.

INtaba yeTafile ifunyanwa eNtshona-Koloni.

INtshona-Koloni liphondo elihle nelineendawo ezinomtsalane.

Uyibonile inkwenkwe eyoyikekayo ebisuka eNtabeni?



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale lo mhlathi ufaele
oonobumba abakhulu apho kufuneka
khona.

intaba yetafile isentshona koloni. kule ntaba ungabona
ezi ntaka zilandelayo: ezinamaphiko abomvu, iinkozi nezi
ndawo: icape peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point
neclifton.

**Isibizo ligama lento, lendawo
akanye lomntu.**

**Umzekelo: UJoseph uye
edolophini. (UJoseph sisibizo)**

**Umkhuluwa wam uye
edolophini. (Umkhuluwa
sisibizo)**

**Izichazi ngamagama achaza
izibizo nezimelabizo.**

Umzekelo: isiphawuli nesibaluli.

**Umz. UNina ngutitshala
omtsha. (omtsha sisiphawuli)**

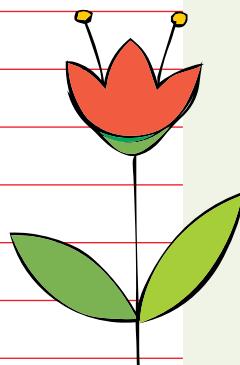
**UNina yititshala enamava.
(enamava sisibaluli)**

**Isihlomelo ligama elicacisa
isenzeke malunga nobunjani,
indawo okanye ixesha.**

**Umzekelo: Ndihlala ekhaya.
(ekhaya sisihlomelo sendawo)**

**Ndihlala eMonti. (eMonti
sisihlomelo sendawo)**

Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.





Masithethe Ubusazi ukuba iphi iKruger National Park?



Wakhe waya eKruger National Park? Ukuba wakhe waya, xelela iqela ngotyelelo lwakho: xela inkampu obuhleli kuyo nezilwanyana owazibonayo. Xa ungazange waya kule Paka, xela ukuba kutheni unqwenela ukuya uxele nezilwanyana onqwenela ukuzibona.



Masifunde

Ukuhamba-hamba epakini



Ukutyhutya iKruger National Park kwahluke kakhulu xa uhamba ngeenyawo kunaxa usemotweni! UNarina Smith waya kuhambo lweOlifants Trail lweentsuku ezintathu ukuze asondele kwimikhombe nasezindlovini.

"Lityholo lakho elo. Ukuba iyafunza, zimela emva kwalo," wasebeza uNicol Coetzee. Izibini zamehlo ezisibhozo zatwezeka emva kwavo. Umkhombe wawusitya ingca. Wonke umntu wema bhuxe.

Yenye into ukugqitha umkhombe kwiimitha ezintathu usemotweni yakho, kodwa yenye ukuwubukela usitya kwiimitha ezintlanu kuphela ungenalukhuselo lwemoto. Kodwa yona ingcinga yokuqubisana nomkhombe weekhilogram ezingama-2 500 ukuhlasel a yinto eyothusa ngokuggithisileyo!

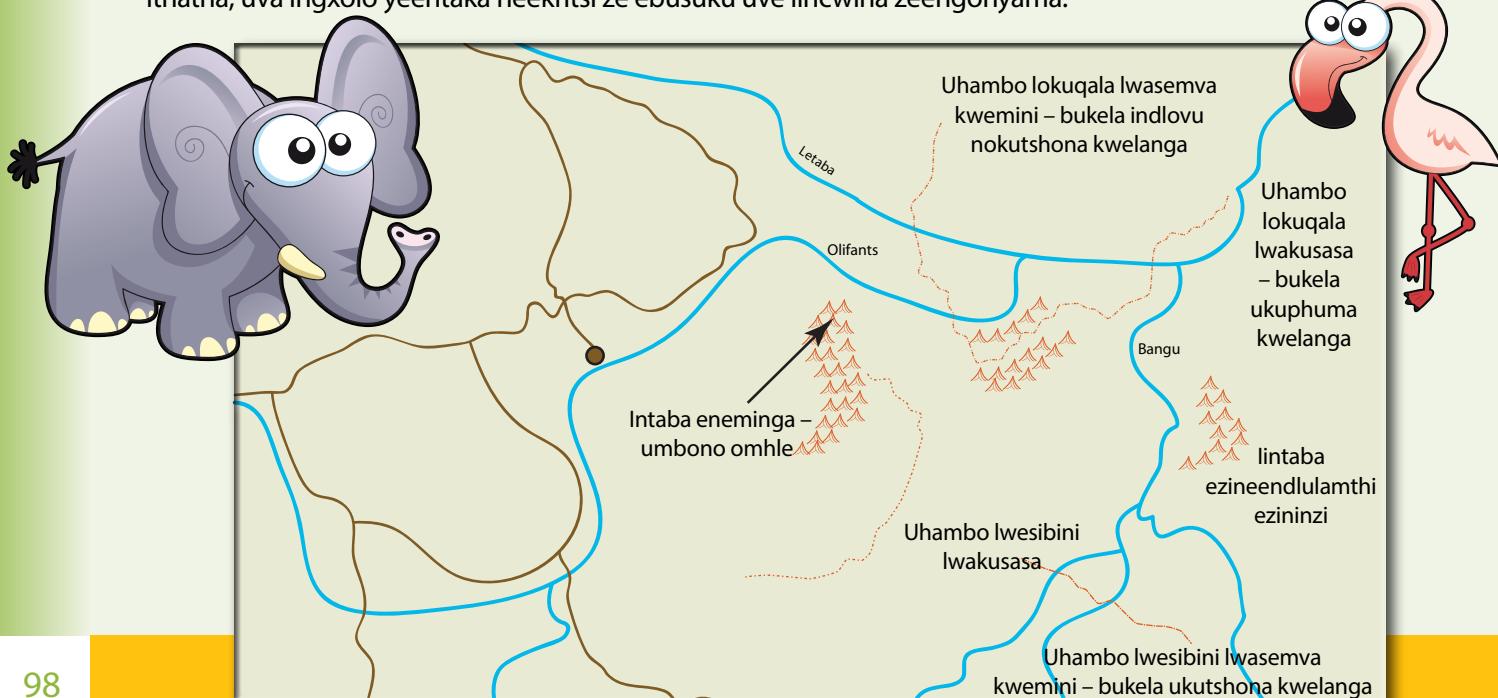
Kwashukuma umhlaba nothuli lwaphakama emva komkhombe ucutha umgama phakathi kwethu. Sema bhuxe asashukuma. Ngokucutheka kwalo mgama ingulowo wathula akashukuma kwanzima nokuphefumla.

Bathi xa ooNicol noTsambok, oonogada bezilwanyana, besibulisa ngezandla besenqweleni kanti ukukhwaza kwabo kuza kwenza umkhombe uqonde ukuba singabantu, wothuka wabaleka.

Kukuqubisana abaphupha ngako abantu, nabakoyikayo xa behamba-hamba endle.

Utyelelo Iwasendle eKruger National Park lukuthembisa ngokulala kathathu umntu eyedwa endle. Zisixhenxe iindawo evisendle ezenzelwe ukuhamba ngeenyawo. Ezi ndawo ziyanqatyelwa ngabantu. lyileyo inenkampu yayo engenabugocigoci kodwa eyonwabisayo, iindlela ezimbalwa zamaqela amancinane abasebenzi bezi hambo.

I Olifants Trail Camp yinkampu ekunxweme lomlambo weOlifants. Kusasa uvuswa sisandi semikhombe ibeth' ithatha, uva ingxolo yeentaka neekritsi ze ebusuku uve iincwina zeengonyama.





Umhla:



Masibhale



Funda inqaku lemagazini kwakhona. Krwela umgca ngaphantsi kwendawo elibali enqakwini ngombala obomvu. Wakugqiba krwela umgca ozuba phantsi kweenyani ezikweli nqaku.

Ibinzana elithi "ukuhamba epakini" lineentsingiselo ezimbini. Okokuqala, lithetha ihambo emfutshane epakini uhamba ngeenyawo. Okwesibini kukuba "ukuhamba epakini" yinto elula. Ucinga ukuba olo hambo lwasepakini lulula? Chaza impendulo yakho.



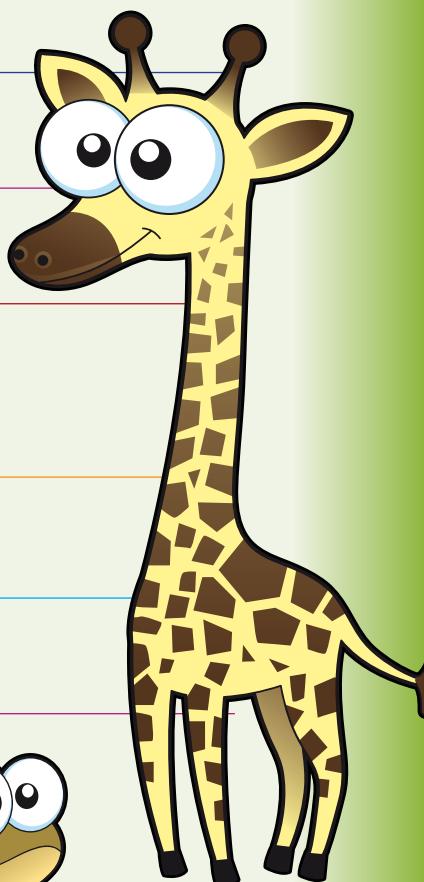
Jonga imephu. UNarina uwubone nini umkhombe?

Ngamazwi akho, xela okwenzeke xa bebona umkhombe.

Kutheni abantu becinga ukuba banganovuyo noloyiko xa bebona umkhombe usiza kulwa nabo? Ubuya kuziva njani wena?

Benza ntoni oonogada basendle xa befuna ukothusa umkhombe?

Ucinga ukuba babeza kwenza ntoni xa umkhombe ubungabalekanga?

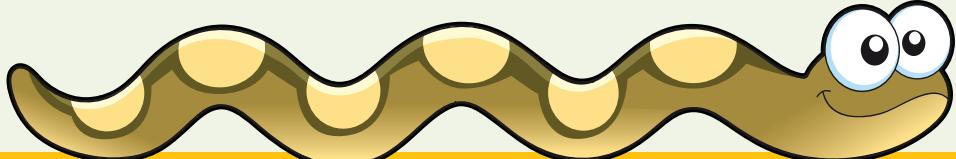


Jonga imephu.

Inkampu yabo yayiscaleni kweyiphi imilambo emithathu?

Yeyiphi indawo elungele ukubukela izilwanyana?

Bayigxumeka phi intente yabo?



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



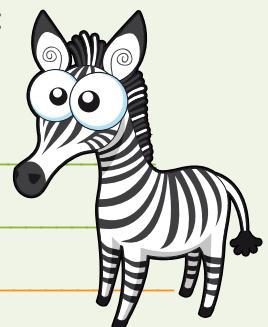
Masibhale



Ucelwe ukuba ubhale ingxelo ngenqwelo owawuhamba ngayo. Bhala ingxelo phantsi kwezihloko ezilandelayo:

INGXELO

Inkcazelo yesiza senkampu _____



Isiganeko kolo hambo _____

Inkcazelo ngezilwanyana eziboniweyo _____

Ukujonga okokugqibela _____



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi
kwesalathandawo kwezi zivakalisi.

Bahlala phantsi komthi babukela iqhude. Intaka ziphawula
iihambo zase Kruger National Park.

Umkhombe usekhaya etyholweni.

Siza kuzingela eZingqayi namhlanje.

Zininzi izifundiswa eziphume kwaNtselamanzi bonanje.

Isalathandawo sakhiwa
ngokufakela Isakhl u-e -ni,
kwa, kwi, e nil. phambi
kwesibizo. Umz. Ndiya
esikolweni ngomso.



Masibhale

Bhala izivakalisi zakho usebenzise
oomabizwafane.

Igama
okanye ibinzana
lineentsingiselo
ezininzi.

amafutha _____

amafutha _____

umoya _____

umoya _____





Umhla:



Masibhale

Xela ukuba ngaba ezi zivakalisi zikuhlobo lokuqondisa, olokuyalela okanye elokuqoshelisa na.

Ungabokuhambela kufutshane kwimpungutye.

Vala iifestile phambi kokuba zingene iinkawu.

Ukuba bentinamandla athe chatha bendiya kuthi chu kolu hambo.

Balekela ukusindisa ubomi bakho!



Masibhale

La magama alandelayo abhalwa ngokufanayo nangona enemvakalozwi eyahlukileyo nentsingiselo ayahlukileyo. Wasebenzise kwisivakalisi ubonise iintsingiselo zawo.

umzi

umzi

ithanga

ithanga

ulusu

ulusu



Masibhale

Yiba ngathi ulilungu leklabhu yeengxoxo-mpikiswano esikolweni sakho. Ucelwe ukuba ube kwicala elixhasa inkcazo. "Kubalulekile ukuya endle". Ugqibe kwelokuba ingxoxo yakho uyisekele kwinqaku olifundileyo. Thetha izimvo onazo kodwa qala ngokwenza isicwangciso.

Yintoni uhlobo lwesenzi?

Yindlela yokubonisa ulovo ngento esiyithethayo.

Uhlobo lokuqondisa lusetyenziswa xa kuboniswa esikuxela njengeenyaniso.

Umzekelo: Siyigqibile iprojekthi.

Uhlobo lokuyalela silusebenzisa xa siyalela.

Umzekelo: Hamba uye kulala ngoku.

Uhlobo lokuqoshelisa silusebenzisela ukuvakalisa iminqweno, neengcebiso.

Umzekelo: Ndicebisa ukuba ulinde umzuzwana ukuze ugoduke.

Ndihambe ndahamba ndade ndafika.

Okanye: Ukuba bendisemncinane bendiya kuqubha.





Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI UKU-



thetha neqela lam	
funda ibali	
phendula imibuzo engqalileyo ngebali	
fumanisa uhlobo lobhalo lwebali	
cingela iinkcukacha kwangaphambili	
nxulumanisa iinkcukacha nobomi bam	
tshatista amagama namabinzana ezaci neentsingiselo	
yila isazobe sokucinga	
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala inqaku ledayari	
chonga izibizo, iziphawuli, izibaluli nezihlomelo kwizivakalisi	
funda ileta	
nika izizathu zeempendulo zemibuzo	
chonga umahluko phakathi kweleta eqingqiweyo nengaqingqwanga	
tshatista amagama neentsingiselo zawo	
ukwenza isicwangciso seleta	
faka izimelabizo endaweni yezibizo	
jika ibali libe ngumdlalo	
phendula imibuzo ngabalinganiswa, ngomxholo nangesakhiwo sebali	
beka ulovo	
nika isihloko sebali	
bhala nokuhlela ileta	
sebenzisa izalathandawo	
sebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu	
ukwahlula amagama ngokwamalungu awo	
bhala isishwankathelo esifutshane sebali	
qikelela	
bhala uphengululo ndisebenzisa isakhelo	
chonga intloko nenjongosenzi	
bhala izivakalisi ndisebenzisa izimelabizo	
bhala izivakaisi ezisebenzisa amagatya oxhomekeko	
khetha igama endaweni yebinzana	
bhala amagama alandelelane ngokwealfabhethi	



thetha ngesihloko



funda isicatshulwa nefayile yeenkukacha	
balekisa amehlo ndifuna iinkcukacha	
bonisa ulovo nesizathu salo	
chonga injongo ephambili yenqaku	
chonga inyaniso noluvo	
phendula imibuzo ngeengongoma	
chaza intsingiselo yezaci	
bhala ingxelo ngokusebenzisa isakhelo	
sebenzisa ulwimi oluchanekileyo	
guqula izichasi zibe zizifanokuthi	
shwankathela nokufunda inqaku lephephandaba	
gqibezela ikhadi lamanqaku	
xoxa ngesihloko senqaku	
funda inqaku ngokukhawuleza ndikhangelia iinkcukacha eziyinyaniso	
fumanisa umhlathi oshwankathela inqaku	
tshatista amabinzana namagama neentsingiselo	
hlanganisa izivakalisi ukwenza izivakalisi ezimbaxa ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi	
zoba imephu	
chonga isibizo, isiphawuli, isibaluli nezihlomelo	
ukubhala umhlathi kwakhona ndisebenzise oonobumba abakhulu	
ukwahlula amagana abe ngamalungu	



Umxholo 8: lindidi zeetekisi

**Ukuba nomfanekiso-ngqondweni
ngamazwe ehlabathi**
Ikota 4: liveki 5-6

(113) libhayisekile **104**

Ukuthetha ngeendidi ezininzi zezithuthi.
Uphawula umfanekiso webhayisekile
Uchaza ingcaciso ebalulekileyo
Ufundu inqaku lephephandaba
Uphendula imibuzo kweli nqaku.
Unika ulovo lwakhe nezizathu.
Uggibeza izivakalisi ngamagama akhe.
UTshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.

**(114) Ukubhala ngokukhwela
libhayisekile** **106**

Ubhala umhlathi ochazayo.
Uchaza aze asebenzise izichazi.
Usebenzisa amaceba.
Utshintsha iingxelo zibe yimbuzo.
Usebenzisa imo elandulayo.

(115) Ukfunda imephu **108**

Ufundu imephu yoMzantsi Afrika aze axoxe
ngemiba yephondo lakhe.
Ufundu imephu yehlabathi nenkazo yayo
ngamazwe ahlukileyo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngemephu.
UTshatisa amaqlalo neentsingiselo zawo.

(116) Ukubhala okuchazayo **110**

Ucwangcisa aze abhale imihlathi ngehlobo
nangobusika.
Utshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zazo.
Ubhala izivakalisi esebenzisa amaqlalo.
Uchaza amagaty ezbizo.
Ubeka amagama ngolandelelwano
lwealfabhethi.
Ubhala izivakalisi.

**(117) Udidi olwahlukileyo
lwebhayisekile** **112**

Ukuthetha ngezinto ozithandayo
nonomdla kuzo.
Ufundu umhlathi ongebhayisekile aze
aphendule imibuzo.
Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo
Uphendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.
Uveza ulovo lwakhe.
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibela
aggibezele ibali.

(118) Ibhayisekile yam

Zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile.
Ubhala imihlathi emibini echazayo
ngebhayisekile.
Ubhala umbongo esebenzisa izifaniso
nezafobe.
Wahlula amagama abe ngamalungu.

(119) Indoda endala emdaka **116**

Uxoxa ngomfanekiso.
Ufundu ibali aze aphendule imibuzo.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Unika umhlathi isihloko.
Ubhala umhlathi wokugqibela.

(120) Umlinganiswa wam **118**

Utshatisa amagama neentsingiselo zawo.
Wenza isicwangciso sokubhala ibali.

Imiyalelo
Ikota 4: liveki 7- 8

**(121) Yenza iflegi yokwamkela
abanye** **120**

Ukuthetha ngokufunda nokungalandeli
imiyalelo.
Ukfunda imiyalelo yokwenza ibhanile
yokwamkela abanye.
Uphendula imibuzo engemiyalelo.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Uggibeza izivakalisi.

(122) Imiyalelo yokubhala **122**

Uqaphela izichasi.
Ubhala imiyalelo njengoluhlu.
Usebenzisa imo eyalelayo.
Uchaza izimaphambili nezimamva.
Wenza izivakalisi.
Usebenzisa imethonomi
Uphinda abhale izivakalisi esebenzisa
izenzi ezichanekileyo.

114

(123) Ukulandela imiyalelo

Ufundu imiyalelo yokwenza amaso
aseYiphutha
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokuba zenziwa njani
na itapile ezicuijiveyo.
Uchaza umahluko phakathi
kwezicatshulwa.
Ucacisa ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa kwezi
zibini esicace ngokungaphezulu anike
izizathu.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Uchaza injongo yezicatshulwa eziyalelayo.

(124) Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo **126**

Ubhala kwakhona imiyalelo esebenzisa
amagama afana nala, kuqala, emva koko,
okulandelayo.
Uphawula ngamanani imiyalelo aze
asebenzise iziyaleli.
Uchaza amagaty ayintloko namagaty
ayamileyo.
Uchaza amabinzana.
Uchaza upelo oluchanekileyo lwamagama
Ubhala izivakalisi.

(125) Umzimba wakho omhle **128**

Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.
Ubhala amanqaku ukucwangcisa imiyalelo.
Ufundu isicatshulwa esingokusebenza
komzimba.
Uphendula imibuzo engesicatshulwa.
Ubhala isifaniso.
Unika ulovo lwakhe.
Ubhala kwakhona ingcaciso njengeqela
lemyalelo efakwe iinombolo.

**(126) ne (127) Ukulungiselela ukubhala
ibali**

Uxoxa ngamabali ahlukaneyo athanda
ukuwfunda.
Uyila isazobe sokucinga.
Wenza isicwangciso sebali.
Ubhala ibali.





Masithethe

Ingaba unayo ibhayisekile?

Ucinga ukuba kubalulekile ukukhwela
ibhayisekile endaweni yokusebenzisa
imoto, itekisi okanye ibhasi?

Ucinga ukuba omasipala bafanele ukubenzela lula abantu
ukuba bakhwele iibhayisekile zabo? Ucinga ukuba
bangakwenza njani oku?



Masifunde

Phawula lo mfanekiso
ngamagama.

Indawo yokubeka impahla	ibhatyi enombala okhanyayo
ihelmethi	izibane
intsimbi	ipavumente

Singenza njani ukuze ukukhwela ibhayisekile kukhuseleke? Phawula inkcazel ocinga ukuba
ibalulekile kuwe.

Umuntu ngamnye okhwela ibhayisekile ufanele _____ ukuba nentsimbi kwibhayisekile yakhe
_____ ukukhwela ibhayisekile ezipavumenteni

_____ ukunxiba ihelmethi _____ ukhwela kwiindlela ezikhethekileyo zeebhayisekile _____
ukungazihoyi izibane zezithuthi ezindleleni

_____ unezibane kwibhayisekile _____ unxiba iimpahla ezikhanyayo _____ uphatha izinto
ngebhasikithi.

Nxiba ihelmethi endleleni

nguRoy Mann

Uphando lubonisa ukuba abaqhube baqhube
kufutshane ngaphezu kwe-6 cm kubaqhube
beebhayisekile abanxiba ihelmethi kunabo
bangazinxibiyo kuba bababona njengabanamava
kunabanye. Abakhweli beebhayisekile ababhinqileyo
banikwa umgama noko kunabangamadoda.

Uphando lwaqhutywa yingcali yezengqondo
yakwa-MMR eKapa, eyathi yenza uphando isebebenzisa
isensa yomgama (distance sensor). Wafumanisa ukuba
xa enxibe ihelmethi, abaqhube baqhube kufutshane
nebhayisekile yakhe kunaxa enganxbanga helmethi.

Abaqhube bacinga ukuba "Uyayazi into ayenzayo,
akayi kwenza nto ingaqhelekanga." Kodwa oko
kuyingozi ngokwenene njengoko umkhweli –
bhayisekile ngamnye kufanele anxibe ihelmethi.

Nangona abaqhube beemoto bengaqhube kakuhle,
abaqhube bebbasi nabezigadla ngabona baqhube
kakubi kakhulu. Babengabaniki
abakhweli-bhayisekile nawuphi na umgama
wokuqhube ibhayisekile. Xa ingcali yezengqondo
yayinxibe iwigi, abaqhube babecinga ukuba ingumntu
obhinqileyo, bamnika isithuba se-12cm ngaphezulu
ukuqhube ibhayisekile yakhe. Ingcali yezengqondo
ifuna uphando lwayo lusetyenziselwe ukukhuthaza
ukuba nolwazi ngeengozi abajongene nazo abakhweli
zibhayisekile.

Abakhweli-bhayisekile abaninzi bonzakele
kwiindlela zaseMzantsi Afrika. lingcali zisola ukuba
ukwanda kweengozi kubangelwa ngamanani
abakhweli-zibhayisekile abangenamava ezindleleni
abanenjongo yokuzilolonga.

Ukugqitha imoto endleleni kucingelwa ukuba





Umhla:

kokona kuyingozi kubakhweli-zibhayisekile kuba
abaqhubi ngamanye amaxesha abababoni.

Ingcali yezengqondo ithe ukuba uphando lwayo
lwenze ukuba abaqhube balumke ngakumbi mayela
nokusondela kakhulu kubakhweli-zibhayisekile
ezindleleni, oko kungaba kuhle kakhulu. Nakuba

ingcali ifumene ezi ziphumo, abakhweli-zibhayisekile
abanxibe iihelmethi banamathuba angcono
okusinda kwingozi yokungquzulana nemoto, yaye
ukusinda engozini kungaba kokona kubalulekileyo
kunokufumana ingozi!



Masibhale

Jonga kwisihloko senqaku. Ingaba usifumana
simangalisa? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.



Ngubani oqhuba uphando? _____.

Uluqhube phi uphando? _____.

Waluqhuba njani olu phando? _____.

Kwakutheni ukuze aqhube olu phando? _____.

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.

Abaqhubi abagqitha abanye endleleni bangaba kufutshane kubakhweli-zibhayisekile
aba- _____.

Bakwenza oku kuba bacinga ukuba aba bakhweli-zibhayisekile _____.

Abaqhubi banika isithuba esingaphezulu ku-
_____ bayasondela kubakhweli-zibhayisekile
kuneemoto.

abantu abaninzi baqalise ukukhwela ibhayisekile uku-_____.

Abakhweli-zibhayisekile abanxiba iihelmethi banamathuba angcono oku-_____.

Ucinga ukuba abakhweli-zibhayisekile bafanele ukuyeka ukunxiba iihelmethi? Chaza ukuba ngoba
kutheni. _____.



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama elinombala negama elinentsingiselo esondeleyo kwelo
gama lisetyenziswe kweli nqaku. Faka umbala obomvu kwigama
olikhethileyo.

uphando	llinge	uvavanyo	uphando	isifundo
lingozi	izoyikiso	lingozi	lingozi ezingalindelekanga	imingcipheko
emangalisayo	imnandi	enovuyo	enqwenelekayo	encomekayo
ukugilisa	ungqubano	ingozi	gqum	ithanda
ongenamava	intsha	ekrwada	engavavanywanga	engalingwanga



Ukubhala ngokukhwela ibhayisekile



Masibhale

Bhala umhlathi ochaza ibhayisekile onokuyithenga.
Kuqala cwangcisa umhlathi wakho.

Unokusebenzisa amanye amabinzana achazayo ukuba uyafuna.

Intsimbi ebomvu enemigca epinki **amavili amnyama thsu** **lintsimbi zamavili ezikhazimlayo ezibusilivere**
iimpondo ezinombala omsobo oqaqambileyo **izinyawuzo ezibusilivere**
intsimbi enombala ozuba oqaqambileyo **zibane ezikhazimlayo ezibomvu**



Masibhale

Funda lo mhlathi uze ukrwele umgca kuzo zonke izichazi.



Intombazana yanyawuza ukuhla induli kwibhayisekile yayo entsha ekhazimlayo. Yayifumana njengesipho sosuku lokuzalwa xa yayigqiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. Yayineenwele ezinde ezibrawuni ezinamajiko-jiko eziphephezeliswa ngumoya ovuthuzayo. Kuqala yabona inkomo eyiNguni, yaza yabona igusha emhlophe enoboya obude. Idlelo lalizele ziintyatyambo ezimthubi. Uhambo lwayo lwafikelela esiphelweni. Olunjalo ukuba mnandi usuku!

Yakha ezakho izivakalisi usebenzise izichazi ezihlangu.





Umhla:

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise igama libe linye kula alandelayo.

Masibhale



kwezi

laa

le

leya

leyo

Ngokwenene bendifuna _____ bhayisekile ebomvu ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa kodwa ndanikwa _____. _____ ibhayisekile yeye Raleigh. _____ ibhayisekile isemgangathweni ngokwenene. Ingaba unazo iinkwenkwezi ngaphandle _____ zokuncamatheisa kwibhayisekile? Ezam ziwile.



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi ngxelo zibe yimibuzo usebenzise amagama akwizibiyeli.

Ibhayisekile ezuba yeyentombazana eneenwele ezijiko-jiko ezibrawuni. (ngubani)

Wayefuna iinkwenkwezi ezisilverve ezongelelwego anokuzifaka kwibhayisekile yakhe. (kutheni)

Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile esilverve ngosuku lwam lokuzalwa. (yintoni)

Ndiza kufumana ibhayisekile xa ndiggiba iminyaka elishumi elinanye. (nini)

Ndiza kukhwela ndihle endulini ngebhayisekile yam entsha. (phi)

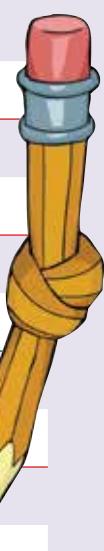


Masibhale

Tshintsha amagama anomgca ngaphantsi abe kwimo elandulayo.



Ukuba ujika ekoneni ngokukhawuleza, uya kuwa kwibhayisekile yakho!



Uya kulila ukuba ufumana ibhayisekile emthubi ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa.

Kuyanetha phandle yaye kufuneka sihlale ngaphakathi endlwini.

Wonke umntu apha kuni kufuneka akhwele ibhayisekile apha elizweni.

Unentsimbi yokuba akwazi ukulumkisa abantu xa esiza.



Masithethe

Xoxa ngephondo lakho kwiqela lakho. Thetha ngamagama eedolophu ezikwiphondo lakho, imeko yemozulu yephondo nezinto ezinomtsalane.



Masifunde

Ngoku jonga kule mephu yehlabathi.

Igama lelizwe	Amanani abemi ngezigidi	Ubukhulu nge-km
South Africa	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923 768
Uganda	34,13	24 1550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1,344 billion	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga kule mephu yoMzantsi Afrika.



Mangaphi amaphondo akhoyo eMzantsi Afrika? _____

Lithini igama lephondo lakho? _____

Lithini igama ledolophu eyintloko yephondo lakho? _____

Ngawaphi amaphondo akufutshane nolwandle?

Ingaba ikhona imilambo kwiphondo lakho? Yixelete. _____

Zeziphi izinto ezibalulekileyo nezitsala umdla wabakhenkethi?

Ngoku jonga kwimephu nakwiinkukacha-manani zamazwe ehlabathi.

Leliphi ilizwe elinabemi abaninzi? _____

Ingaba iYiphutha inabemi abaninzi okanye abambalwa kuneHong Kong? _____

Baninzi kangakanani abemi baseMelika kunabaseMzantsi Afrika?



Leliphi ilizwe elilelona lincinci? _____

Ingaba iMalawi inkulu okanye incinci kuneNgilane? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane noMzantsi Afrika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elilelona likude eMzantsi Afrika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe elikufutshane neMelika? _____

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona libandayo? _____

Leliphi ilizwe ocinga ukuba lelona lishushu? _____



Masibhale

Tshatisa amaqhalo aseAfrika neentsingiselo zavo.

Alitshoni lingenandaba
Isitya esihle asidleli.
Isiziba siviwa ngodondolo.
Akukho mlanjana ungagqumiyo.
Imizi ayifani ifana ngeentlanti zodwa.

Noyena udelekileyo unesiphiwo esisesakhe
Ulowo umhla uneento zavo ezintle nezimbi.
Ngulowo umzi unamasiko awo.
Kubhekiswa kumntu obalulekileyo nobethandwa oswelekileyo.
Ungabokuncama ungazamanga.



Masibhale

Uza kubhala imihlathi echazayo ngamaxesha onyaka amabini: ihlobo nobusika. Phambi kokuba ubhale, kufuneka ucwangcise oko uza kukubhala. Kwinto nganye, bhala amagama amaninzi achazayo abe maninzi kangangoko unokuwacinga.



Kwakhona zama ukusebenzisa isafobe sibe sinye okanye isifaniso kwiinkcazo zakho.

Isicwangciso

Masibhale



Ihlobo



Ubusika



Masibhale

Tshatisa izaci neentsingiselo zazo.

Umntu lulwandle
Akusentsuku zatywala
Ukubetha ngemfe iphindwiwe
Ukudla amazimba
Inkungu nelanga

Kungekudala, loo mhla umisiweyo sowukufuphi.

Umntu unzulu akanakugqitywa ukwaziwa

Inyambalala, into eninzi

Ukukhohlisa

Kubhekiswa kumntu osaphilayo





Umhla:



Khetha izaci zibe zithathu uze ubhale izivakalisi ubonise ukuba zithetha ntoni na.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi zihlanganisi zikwizibiyeli ukwakha
izivakalisi ezimbaxa

Le bhayisekile indala.lyabaleka (kodwa).

Izivakalisi ezimbaxa
zinezivakallsi ezi-
2 nangaphezulu
ezidityaniswe
ngesiñlanganisi



Imbi imozulu.Masinxibe shushu (ngoko ke).

Ugilwe yibhasekile.Akaboni ebusuku (kuba).

UNomsa akasihambi isikolo.Utitshala umtyityimbisela umnwe.(kwaye)



Masibhale

Beka la magama ngokolandelewano lwealfabhethi uze ubhale
izivakalisi usebenzise amagama amabini.

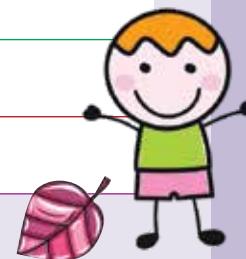
vuya

umboniso

umsebenzi

vavanya

umhloli



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

Udidi olwahlukileyo lwebhayisekile



Masithethe

Ingaba ukhe ube nesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni xa unesithukuthezi?

Wenza ntoni ukuze uyeke ukuba
nesithukuthezi?

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba zeziphi na izinto othanda ukuzenza
yaye ziintoni onomdla zizo.

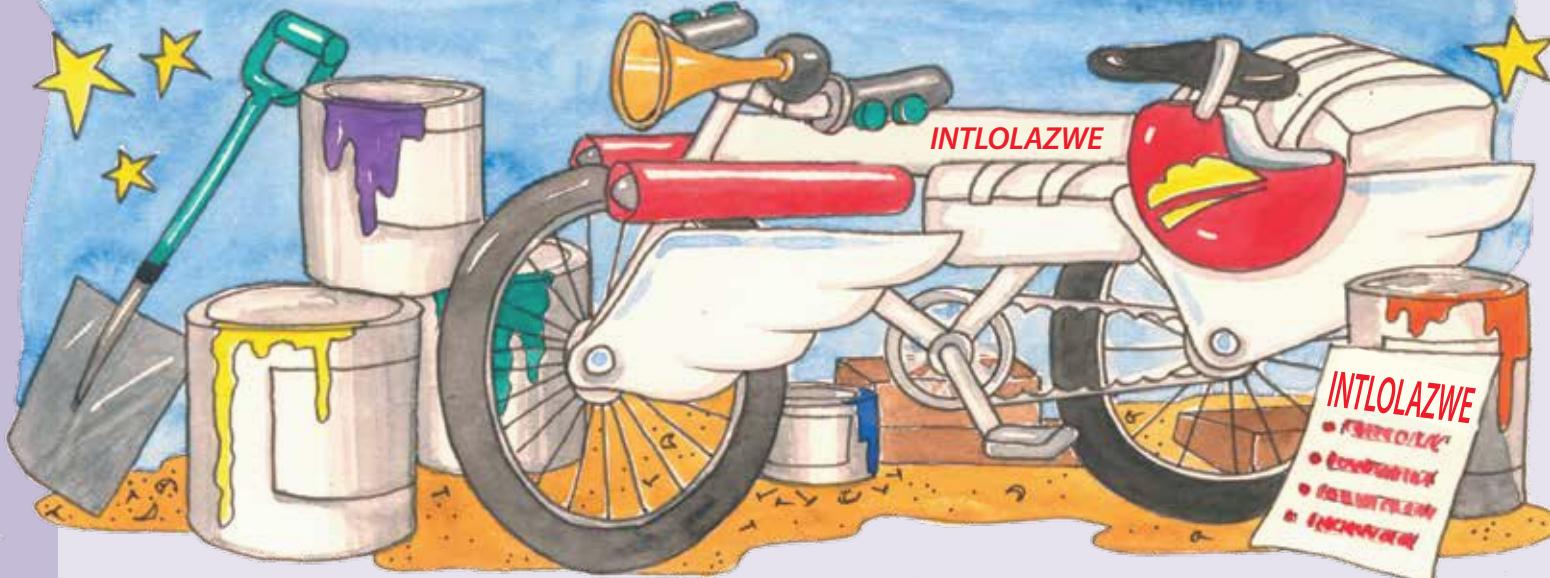


Masifunde

Ngoku jonga kule mephу yehlabathi.

Ndandineminyaka elishumi elinanye mhla ndaqala ukuyibona kwigaraji endala enothuli **nengasetyenziswayo**. Yayiyinto eyayiza kutshintsha ubomi obunesithukuthezi. Umama wam wayendixeleta yonke le mihla ukuba andiyi kuba nesithukuthezi ukuba ndinokuzimisela ukuba nomdla kwinto ethile. Ngamanye amaxesha, xa ndityhila incwadi endayinikwa ngutitshala wam **ongenathemba** ngethemba lokuntumeka intlantsana yomdla, ndandicinga ukuba esi sithukuthezi siya kuze siphele ngenye imini.

Ngemva kwegianraji bekukho ibhayisekile. Kwakukho amagama abomvu aqaqambileyo apha ngezantsi kwesitulo sayo afundeka ngolu hlobo: **INTLOLAZWE**. Yayiyibhayisekile emhlophe qhwa yaye inamaqhoshha amancinci angahelekanga kwimpondo zayo. Kwakukho nophawu olwayame ngetoti enomhlwa yepeyinti olwatsala iliso lam.





Umhla:



INTLOLAZWE

Le bhayisekile ikhethekile inesiqhoboshi, into yokuqala oyikhangelayo kwimeko yongxamiseko: umzekelo, kwiimpondo zayo, phantsi kwesitulo sayo, kwipavumente, emthini ...

Zininzi iimpawu ezibandakanya:

- Amaphiko angasongekiyo (amabini ngemva namabini ngaphambili)
- Iintolo-mlilo (ezi azibulali, zineepelethi ezinukayo kuzo kuperha)
- Isibambo (ukwenzela iindawo ezinezigingqi okanye ezihlayo)
- Uphondo (izimameli- ingxolo ingafikelela kuma-300 eedesibheli)
- Izingxobo ezifakwa umoya nehelmethi xa usengozini
- Lingubo nemiqamelo (ukwenzela iihambo zasebusuku)
- Iziselo ezihlwahlwazayo nekoko eshushu (ezigcinwe kwizikhongozelo ezikwisakhelo)
- Ikhaltyhuleyitha ehlala epokothweni, idayari nencwadi yokuzoba
- Iparashuthi
- Ibrashi yamazinyo nentlama yamazinyo.

QAPHELA: Ungasebenzisi naziphi na iimpawu ezikhethekileyo ngaphandle kokuba uayazi ukuba zezokwenza ntoni na.

nguEmily Labran (onemimyaka eli-10) iguqulwe



Masibhale

Zoba imigca utshatise amagama angqindilili neentsingiselo zaho. Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

isiqhoboshi	umlinganiselo wengxolo
ongenathemba	izixhobo
ukuntumeka	exhaswe
emiswe	ukuvuthisa, ukulayita
ekhethekileyo	oncamileyo
iintolomlilo	ibriki
idesibheli	eyahlukileyo



TITSHALA: Sayina

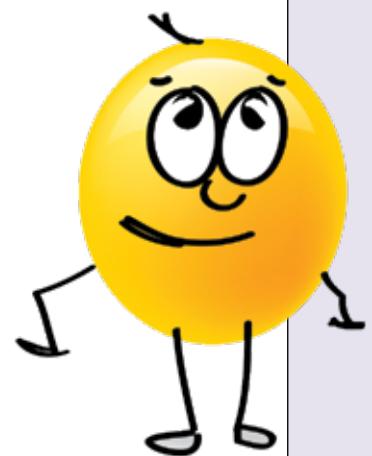
Umhla

Ibhayisekile yam



Masizobe

Kwisithuba esingezantsi zoba umfanekiso webhayisekile onqwenela ukuba nayo.



Masibhale

Bhala imihlathi emibini echa zayo ngebhayisekile yakho.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho ngoMzantsi Afrika,
usebenzise izifaniso nesikweko.

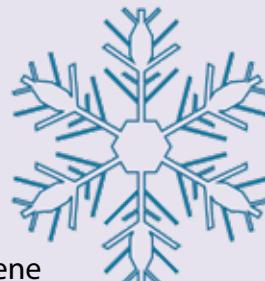
Qala ngokucinga ngezifaniso nezafobe onokuzisebenzisa
malunga noMzantsi Afrika. Sebenzisa amagama afana nala: okwe,
ngathi, njenge, okanye aqala ngo- yi/ngu. Khetha amagama kolu
luhlu lungenzantsi uze uwabhale ngasekhohlo.

ibanda oko-
lixelegu okwe-
kushushu ngathi-
ligqatse okwe-
ihlaba njenge



Kwikholam ephakathi fakela izibizo. Khetha
kuluhlu okanye usebenzise izimvo zakho.

impepho yasehlotyeni
iphupha
igaqa lomkhenkce
ilifu
impungutye
isitulo esijikelezayo
umqamelو



Kwikhoklam engasekunene
bhala indawo.

Khetha kuluhlu okanye usebenzise
izimvo zakho.

kumahlathi emvula
ehlotyeni
ebhedini
ngemibala ngemibala ebomvu
kwisaqhwithi sesanti
kwiindudumo



Masibhale

Yahlula amagama abe ngamalungu uze uqhwabe kwilungu ngalinye .

Umzekelo: ba/le/ka: amalungu amathathu

limi _____

ilizwekazi _____

Mpumalanga _____

Soweto _____

Gauteng _____

Limpopo _____



Isifaniso luthelekiso oluthe ngqo
lwezinto ezimbini, usebenzisa u-
njenge okanye oku kwe-
Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika ufana
nomlambo omde oblowu.
Isikweko sithelekisa izinto ezimbini
ngaphandle kokusebenzisa
unjenge- okanye oku kwe-
kodwa ngokuthi enye into yiloo
nto yesibini.
Umzekelo: UMzantsi Afrika
ngumlambo.

UMzantsi Afrika u

ushushu oku
kwe-

ibhola yelanga

itolofiya
kwintlango
egquuthayo.



Masithethe

Jonga kulo mfanekiso uze uthethe ngawo kwiqela lakho.



Masifunde

uMnu. Twit wayeyindoda enobuso obuxhonti.
Bonke ubuso bakhe ngaphandle kwebunzi, amehlo,
nempumlo babugqunywe ziinwele ezishinyeneyo.
linwele kubuso bukaMnu.Twit zazingakhuli ngokundindeneyo
njengoko oko kusenzeka kabantu abaxhonti. Zazikhula nkqo yaye
zithe nta, zingqangqasholo, zithe xhonkxosholo oku kweenwele
zebrashi yeenzipho.

Kanti wayebuhlamba kangaphi uMnu Twit obo buso buneenwele
ezingathi zezebrashi yeenzipho bakhe?

Impendulo nguAzange, nkqu nangeeCawa ezi.

Iindevu ezimdaka

Njengoko usazi, ubuso obuqhelekileyo obungenaboya obufana nobam nobakho busuke nje bube rhonorhono ukuba abuhlanjwa qho ngokwaneleyo, yaye akukho nto imbi ngaloo nto.

Kodwa ubuso obuxhonti ngumba owahlukileyo kakhulu. Izinto ziyancamathele ezinwelene
ingakumbi ukutya. Izinto ezifana nomhluzi ziya kanye phakathi kwendevu yaye zihlale apho.

Mna nawe ukuba silumkile, singatya izidlo zethu ngaphandle kokuziqaba ebusweni ngokutya.
Kodwa jonga kakuhle, kwixesha elilandelayo ubona indoda exhonti isitya isidlo sasemini sayo
yaye uya kuqaphela ukuba nokuba ivula umlomo kakhulu, akunakwenzeka ukuba ifumane icephe
elizeleyo kukutya kungakhange kuchitheke okunye kwezo ndevu.

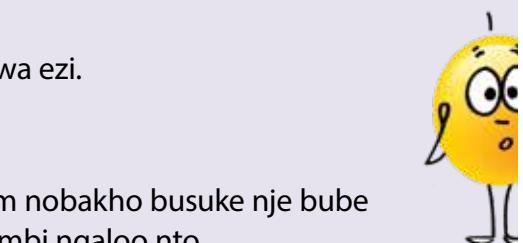
uMnu.Twit akazikhathazi nokuzikhathaza ngokuvula umlomo wakhe kakhulu xa esitya. Ngenxa
yoko (nangenxa yokuba engazange wahlamba) bekukho amakhulu-khulu eentwana-ntwana
zokutya okudala okuncamathele kwezo ndevu zijkeleze ubuso bakhe. Yayingezo ntwana-ntwana
zinkulu, kuba ebesseloko ezsula ngomva wesandla sakhe okanye ngomkhono lo
gama atyayo. Kodwa ukuba uyajongisia ungabona
amasuntswana amancinane azo zonke izinto ezingathandekiyo
uMnu.Twit ebethanda ukuzitya.

Ukuba uqwalasela ngakumbi, uykubona izinto
ezinkudlwana angakhange akwazi ukuzisula zisuke ebezilapho
kangangeenyanga ezininzi ezifana neqhekeza letshizi eluhlaza
eneempethu, ukhoso lombona olungundileyo okanye nkqu
nomsilana ompunyu-mpunyu wesadini esetotini.

Intu endizama ukukuxelela yona kukuba uMnu.Twit wayeyindoda
endala enefuqasi levumba elirhaxayo.

Wayeyindoda endala eyoyikeka ngokugqithisileyo, njengoko uza
kuzibonela kwakamsinya nje.

NguRoald Dahl (itshintshwe apha naphaya)





Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda ibali uze uphendule imibuzo.

Umbhali webali, uRoald Dahl, umthiye igama elinguMnu.Twit umlinganiswa wakhe. Ngamazwi akho chaza into oyicingayo ngoMnu.Twit.

Ucinga ukuba uMnu.Twit yindoda ecocekileyo nenempilo? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

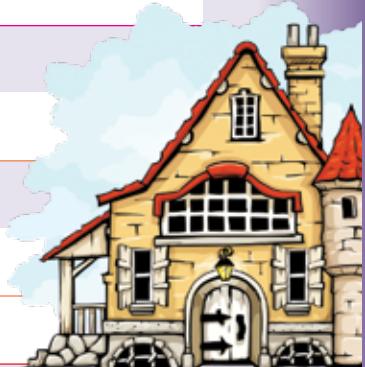


Kwenzeka ntoni xa abantu abaneendevu besitya?

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni kumasuntswana okuya athi nca kwiintshebe zikaMnu.Twit?

uMnu.Twit akazange asule ubuso bakhe ngeseviyethi emva kokuba etye ukuya kwakhe. Wayesebenzisa ntoni endaweni yeseviyethi?

Ucinga ukuba umbhali uyamthanda uMnu.Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

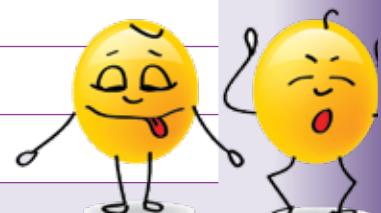


Ungathanda ukuhlala kwindlu kaMnu.Twit? Chaza ukuba ngoba kutheni.

Nika umhlathi isihloko.

TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Umlinganiswa wam

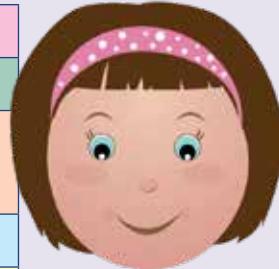


Masibhale

Tshatisa amagama angasekhohlo namagama/namabinzana angasekunene.

Bhala amagama angqindilili kwisichazi-magama sakho.

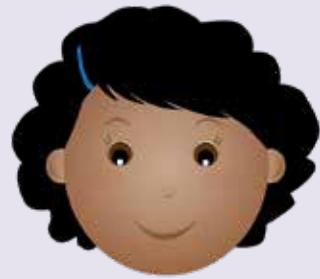
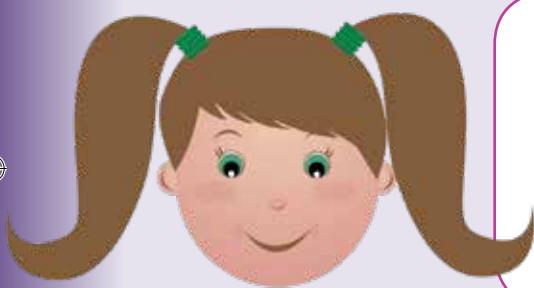
rhono-rhono	uneenwele neendevu ezininzi
exhonti	endala, embi, ezele kukunguda
engundileyo ethambileyo nencangathi,	engaphatheki kamnandi
empunyu-mpunyu	iqhekezana elincinci lokutya
isuntsu	izele bubumdaka indawo yonke



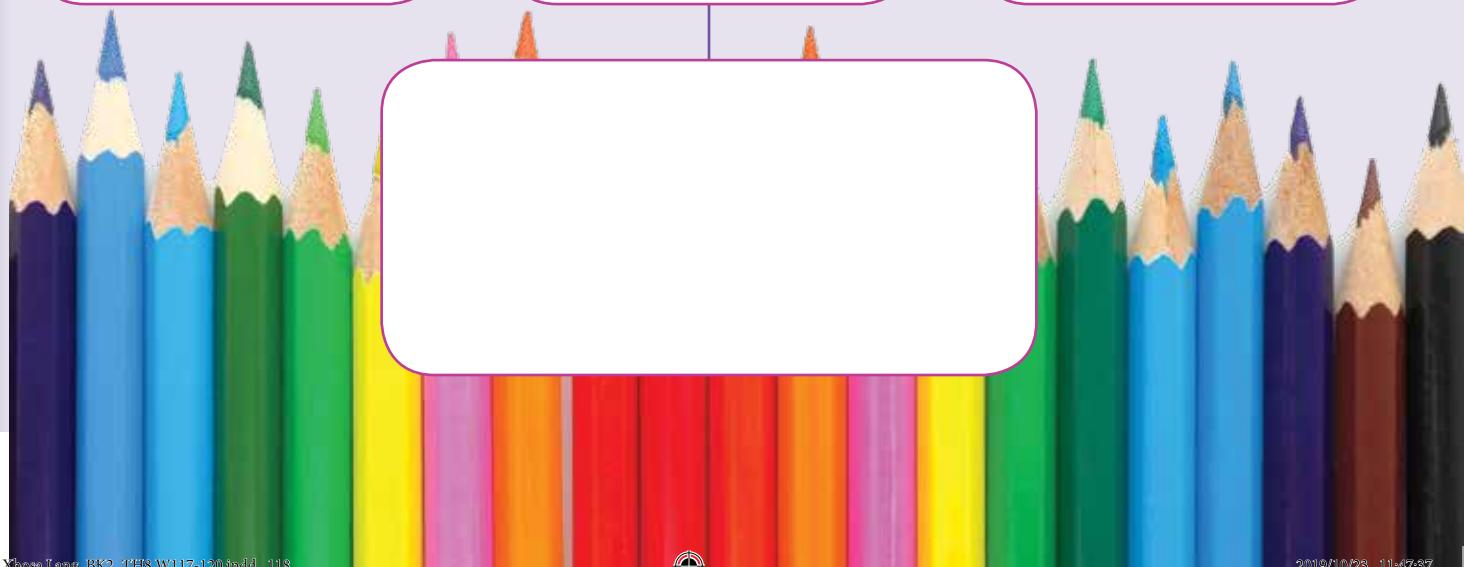
Masibhale

Uza kubhala ibali lakho ngokwakho ngomntu omaziyo okanye ozenzele yena. Ibalu lakho malibe nemihlathi emine ubuncinane.

Kuqala licwangcise usebenzise isazobe sokusinga.



Umlinganiswa wam





Umhla:



Ngoku bhala ibali lakho. Xa ulibhalile, cela umhlobo wakho alifunde aze akuncede nililungise kakuhe.



TITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla



Masithethe

Ukhe wathenga into obufuna ukuyenza waza wagqiba kwelokuba ungayilandeli imiyalelo? Xelela iklasi ukuba ibiyintoni na leyo yaye kwenzeka ntoni na. Ingaba loo nto yakho ayikhange iphume kanye ngolu hlobo ubulindele ngalo?

Uve ukuba kukho intombi entsha efikileyo eklasini yakho. Nonke nigqibe kwelokuba nenze ibhanile yokuyamkela. Landela le miyalelo.



Masifunde

Okokuqala yenza ilaphu elisikwere elibotshwayo elifakwa idayi

Izinto ozifunayo:

- idayi yelaphu yemibala ngemibala (idayi yamanzi abandayo)
- iirabha zokubamba
- iiglavu zerabha
- amapetyu
- amanzi etephu
- ilatshana elimhlophe elisikwere eliyi-1m
- umtya
- iimakha eziyimibala ngemibala ezingacimiyo
- iziteyipla namacingo okuqhobosha.



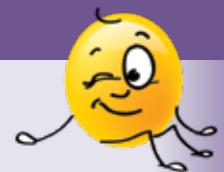
Into oyenzayo:

Bopha isiqwenga selaphu ngokomyilo owuthandayo. Jonga umyilo okumqolo wokuqala wemifanekiso. Umqolo wesibini ubonisa ukuba ungayenza njani na le miyilo.

owemitha yelanga	owemigca	owezangqa
owamapetyu neerabha zokubophya ezininzi	owerabha yokubophya kuphela	owamapetyu anerabha yokubophya ipetyu ngalinye



Umhla:



Lungisa idayi ngokwemiyalelo oyinikiwego. Nxiba iiglavu zerabha ukhusele izandla zakho, njengoko idayi inokonakalisa ulusu lwakho. Landela imiyalelo ezizilumkiso zokhuseleko.

Faka isiqwenga selaphu edayini kangangemizuzu engama-20 ubuncinane. Ukuhlala kwelaphu kwidayi ixesha elide kwenza umbala uqaqambe ngakumbi.

Likhuphe ilaphu kwidayi uze ulipule emanzini abandayo abalekayo de amanzi acocke angabi nadayi. Ngononophelo, susa iirabha zokubopha namapetyu ukuze ubone umyilo wakho omtsha! Akukho miyilo ifanayo yaye uya kufumana iipatheni ezahlukileyo ngokudibanisa iindlela ezahlukileyo.

Bhala ke ngoku umyalezo

Ufuna ukubhala umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Bhala unobumba abe mnye womyalezo kwisikwere sakho. Sebenzisa iimakha ezingacimiyo eziyimbala ngemibala xa ubhala onoobumba.

Yisonge kangange-1cm kumphezulu wesikwere sakho. Yiqhoboshe ngezipeliti okanye ngeziteyipla. Beka zonke izikwere ukuze zenze umyalezo othi "Wamkelekile kwiklasi yethu". Faka umtya kwimisongo udibanise izikwere. Wuxhome umyalezo.



Masibhale Jonga kwimiialelo.



Ufuna ukwenza izangqa. Uza kuzenza ngantoni?

Kwenzeka ntoni kumbala xa ushiya ilaphu kwidayi ixesha elide?

Uwufumana njani umbala obumbatsha?

Gqibezela ezi zivakalisi usebenzise amazwi akho.



Ilaphu elifakwa umbala lihlaliswa edayini imizuzu engama-20 _____

Benza oku kuba befuna _____

Ukuba bafuna umbala obukhanya banga _____

Ukudaya ilaphu elibotshwayo kuku _____



Masibhale

Tshatisa igama ngalinye elinombala nesichasi salo.
Krwela umgca kwisichasi.

ezahlukeneyo	ezininzi	eziliqela	enye kuphela	ntlobo ngeentloba
esigxina	yanaphakade	ezinzileyo	yexeshana	enyamezelayo
inye	kuphela	umnqongo	zininzi	umvo
amanyathelo	izibonelelo	ukungakhathali	ukhuseleko	amacebo
ukudibanisa	nxulumanisa	manyanisa	yahlula	xuba



Masibhale

Bhala uluhlu lwemiyalelo yokwenza iflegi yokwamkela umfundi weklesi yakho. Sebenzisa isiyaleli. Qinisekisa ukuba imiyalelo yakho ilandeletana kakuhle.

1. Bopha ilaphu lakho ngerabha nangamapetyu.
- 2.



Masibhale

Biyela izimaphambili nezimamva kwigama ngalinye kula uze wenze izivakalisi usebenzise kwa la magama.

kakuhle ngokucothayo

ayiqhelekanga

ufikile

ilaphukazi



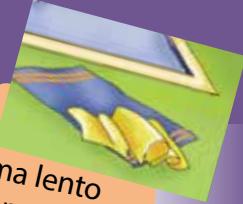
Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca utshatise igama elingasekhohlo negama elinxulumene nalo. Emva koko bhala izivakalisi usebenzise amagama amathathu kwikholam engasekhohlo.

*unxulumaniso
kukusebenzia igama lento
ethile ubhekisa kwenye
enxulumene nayo.
Umzekelo : "Yiya e-ofisini "
apho u- "ofisi " athetha
"inqununu yesikolo".*



igqirha lendlela nguqongqothwane	Urhulumente
Intolongo	iANC
Amalungelo oluntu	Robben Island
Union Buildings	UMgaqo-siseko
Luthuli House	Miriam Makeba



Zibhale kwakhona ezi zivakalisi usebenzise izenzi ezichanekileyo.



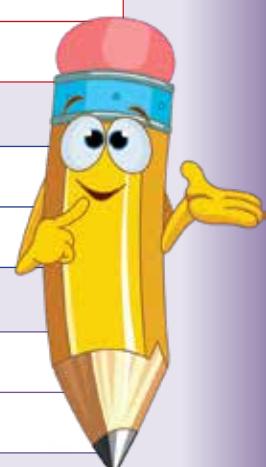
Izixhobo zeqela lesoka ezininzi (sesalapha/zezalapha) elokishini.

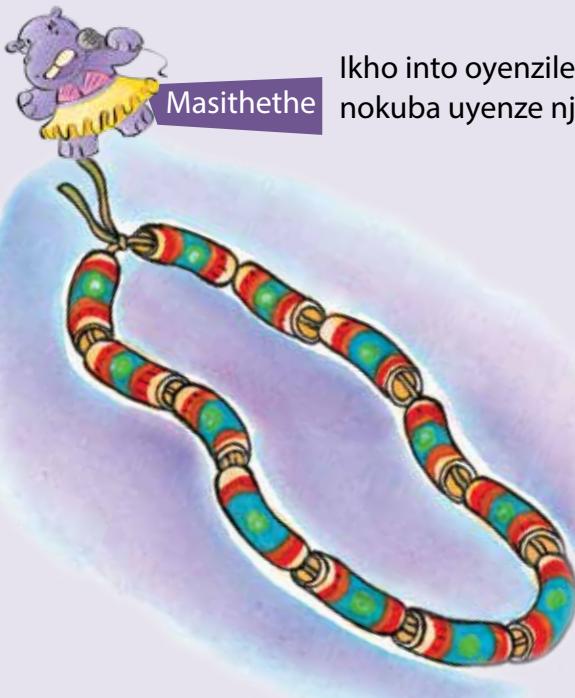
Iphephandaba (lifika/ifika) ngentsasa nganye ngentsimbi yesithandathu.

Yena (uthanda/bathanda) isonka esinejem yefiya.

Abafundi (uhamba/bahamba) ngokukhawuleza ukuze bafike ngexesha eklassini.

Ayikho into (engathi/ezingathi) iyandikruqula.





Masithethe

Ikho into oyenzileyo? Xeleta iklasi loo nto uyenzileyo nokuba uyenze njani na.

Masifunde



AMASO AM ASEYIPHUTHA

Izinto ozifunayo

- lityhubhu zepasta
- umtya
- inaliti enomngxuma omkhulu
- iipeyinti ezahlukileyo zemibala ngemibala.
Qala ngokusika isijungqe somtya oza kuhamba ngaphezu kwentloko yakho nomde ngokwaneleyo ukwenzela ukuba uze uwubophe ekuggibeleni.

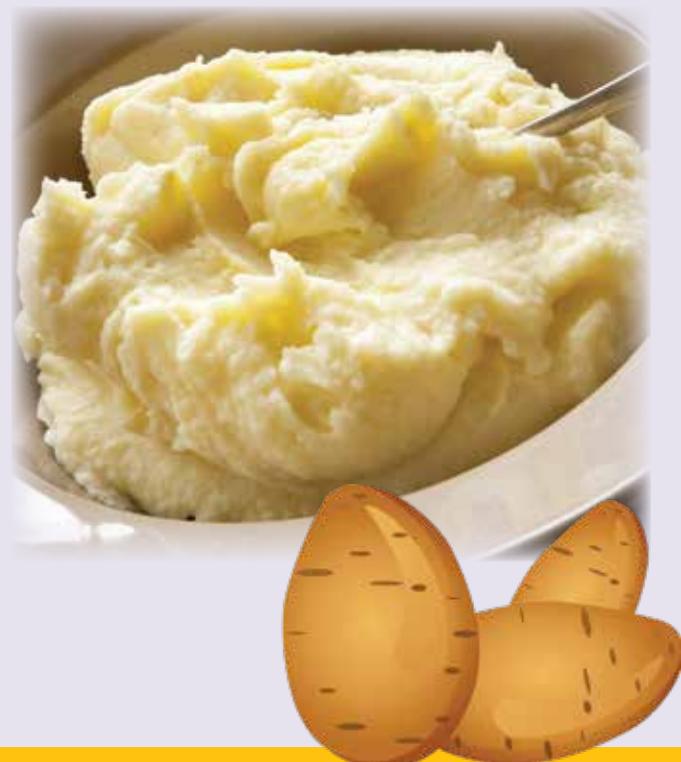
Ngoku peyinta iityhubhu zepasta ukuze zijongeke oku kwamaso. AmaYiphutha akudala ayewuthanda umbala obuluhlazarha-buzuba. Fumana umfanekiso wamaso amaYiphutha nezacholo ubone ukuba yeyiphi na imibala eyayisetyenziswa.

Faka umtya kwinaliti enomngxuma omkhulu.

Emva kokuba yomile ipeyinti kumaso epasta, faka umtya ngobunono kwipasta uwuzalise ngokwaneleyo. Khumbula ukushiya umtya ongenanto ekuggibeleni macala omabini. Bopha umtya wamaso akho.

Indlela yokwenza iitapile ezicujiwneyo

1. Chuba iitapile ezimbini uze uzisike zibe ngamagaqa amancinci.
2. Ziggume iitapile ngamanzi uze uzibilise kangangemizuzu eli-15 okanye de zithambe.
3. Faka iitapile ezibiliyiweyo esityeni nentwana yebhotolo, ikota yekomityi yobisi nentwana yetyiwa.
4. Cubha iitapile ngento yokucubha iitapile de zithambe yaye zibe bucwamburha.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Zeziphi izinto ezimbini oza kuzenza?



Zifana njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Zahluka njani iiseti ezimbini zemiyalelo?

Yeyiphi iseti yemyalelo oyifumana icace gca? Chaza isizathu.

Ungawanxiba amaso enziwe ngemibhobho yepasta? Chaza ngoba kutheni.

Ungawapeyinta ngombala onjani amaso epasta? Chaza ukuba ukhetha owuphi na umbala.

Kutheni kufuneka ushiye umtya owaneleyo ekuggibeleni macala omabini xa usenza amaso?

Ucinga ukuba yintoni injongo yesicatshulwa semiyalelo? Phawula ingcaciso ocinga ukuba yechanekileyo.

- Imiyalelo neenkubo zinika isikhokelo samanyathelo owalandelayo xa usenza okuthile.
- Zibhalelwa ukuba sibe nako ukwenza okuthile kakuhle.
- Imiyalelo nemigaqo ingabhalwa ngeendlela ezahlukileyo.
- Kungasetyenziswa imizobo nemifanekiso.
- Imiyalelo ibalisa ibali.
- Imiyalelo ikuxelela ngomntu obhala imiyalelo.

Chaza ukuba kutheni ucinga ukuba ingcaciso ongayiphawulanga ayifanelekanga.





Masibhale

Jonga kule miyalelo yokwenza amaso aseYiphutha.

Bhala kwakhona imiyalelo usebenzise la magama alandelayo:

Okokuqala

Emva koko

Okulandelayo

Okokugqibela

Bhala kwakhona le ngcaciso, ilandelelane kakuhle, njengemiyalelo eneenombolo. Sebenzisa iziyaleli.

1. Sika



Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwigatya eliyintloko uze ubiyele igatya elayamileyo kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Andifuni kuhamba, ukuba akuhambi.

Wabaleka waya eklasini, erhuqa ibhegi yakhe ngemva.

Ngaphandle koncedo lomhlobo wam omkhulu, ngendingakhange ndikwazi ukwenza amaso aseYiphutha.

Enethemba lokuncedwa ngeetapile ezicujiwego, walinda umama wakhe.

Ngaphandle koncedo Iwakhe, wazenzela amaso.



Masibhale

Isivakalisi ngasinye kwezi sinebinzana elayamileyo elinika ulwazi oluthe chatha. Beka ikoma kwicala ngalinye legatya elayamileyo

Intombazana yesikolo yathi hlesi ubhaka wayo yabaleka yehla ngepaseji.

Izigidi zabantu nkqu nabancinane kakhulu bafunda ukusebenzisa ismart phone.

Umthi wahexa ngamandla kweso sitshingitshane waza wawela phantsi.

Ingcinga zam kanye phambi kokuba ndilale ibikukuba ngowuphi umbala endinokuwapeyinta ngawo amaso am.

liholide zesikolo ngeenyanga zasehlotyeni zilulonwabo ngeyona ndlela.



Masibhale

Phawula igama elichanekileyo kwizibini zamagama angezantsi. Uze ubhale izivakalisi ezizezakho usebenzise amagama amathathu.

impumelelo/imphumelelo

ingcongconi/inchonchoni

inkqayi/inqhayi

igqabi/ihabi

ingqondo/inqhondo

umngxuma/umxhuma



Masithethe

Kokuphi ukutya othanda ukukutya?

Xeleta iqela lakho ukuba ukwenza njani na ukutya kwakho okuthandayo.
Unika imiyalelo ecacileyo.

Ingaba wonke umntu kwiqela lakho uyayiqonda imiyalelo?



Masifunde

Isisu asinanto, ngoko ke sithumela umyalezo engqondweni yakho othi,

“Andinanto yaye ndilambile!” **Kwangoko** ingqondo yakho ithumela

umyalezo kumzimba wakho uwonke othi, “Lixesha lesidlo sasemini. Hamba uye kutya isidlo sasemini ukuze isisu sakho singalambi.” Imilenze yakho ikusa kwigumbi lokuhlambela ukuze uhlambe izandla zakho uze uye kutya ekhitshini. Iyagoba ukuze uhlale etafileni. Amehlo akho abona ukutya etafileni, impumlo yakho inukisa ukutya yaye ingqondo yakho ithi kwisisu, “ Linda, ukutya kuyeza.” Isisu siyavuya yaye siyashukuma **kuba silinde** ukutya. Uya kuva ukushukuma kwaso utsho uqonde ukuba ulambe kangakanani.

Ingqondo ibona ukutya epleyitini ithumele umyalezo kwisisu sakho. Umlomo wakho uqala ukuvelisa **amathe**, ngoko ke uyawagini nto leyo eyenza isisu sakho sivuye ngakumbi. Ingqondo yakho ngoku ixakeka kakhulu ixelela iindawo ezininzi emzimbeni wakho ukuba zenze ntoni na ngaxeshanye. lingalo zakho ziyashukuma uthathe imela nefolokhwe yakho. Izandla zakho ziyashukuma ukuze usike ukutya kube zintwana-ntwana. lingalo zakho zithatha ukutya kuye emlonyeni. Uyahlafuna ukutya ngamazinyo akho lo gama usiva incasa ezahlukileyo: eswiti, emuncu, enetyiwa, nekrakrayo.

Ulwimi lwakho lujikelezisa ukutya emlonyeni wakho ukuqinisekisa ukuba kuthambile yaye kuncinci ngokwaneleyo phambi kokuba ukuginye. Umbizo uthwala ukutya kuye esiswini, sona sikucubha kube kuncinane ukuze kukwazi ukungena emathunjini akho kuze emva koko kuye kwiindawo ezahlukileyo emzimbeni wakho.

Lonke eli xesha wenza ezi zinto, unokuthetha, umamela yaye ujunge uve nokuva. Imiphunga yakho iphefumla umoya ungene uphinde uphume, intliziyo yakho impompa igazi lakho elihamba umzimba wonke. Ingqondo yakho ifana nombhexeshi weyona okhestra inkulu nentle yamalungu omzimba ahlukaneyo nathi ewonke aqinisekise ukuba yonke into isebenza kakuhle.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo ngomhlathi.

Cacisa oko kwenzekayo kwisisu sakho xa ulambile.

Ingqondo yakho ungayifanisa njani nombhexeshi weokhestra?

Bhala phantsi izinto ezahlukileyo onako ukuzenza xa usitya.

“Umzimba wakho yi-okhestra” sisikweko. Umzimba uthelkiswa ne-okhestra, kungasetyenziswa u-“njenge” okanye “oku kwe”. Guqla isikweko sibe sisifaniso uze usibenzise kwisivakalisi esisesakho.

Ucinga ukuba kwenzeka ntoni xa amanye amalungu omzimba engakwazi ukusebenza kakuhle kuba ungawakhathalelanga?

Funda kwakhona isicatshulwa uze ubhale ingcaciso eqala xa uhlamba izandla zakho, njengoluhlu lwemiyalelo. Ungalibali ukufaka inombolo kwimiyalelo yakho uze usebenzise isiyaleli. Sikwenzele imiyalelo emibini.

1.	Hlamba izandla zakho.
2.	Hlala etafileni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Masizihlole

NDIYAKWAZI



ukuthetha ngokungayilandeli imiyalelo	
ukufunda imiyalelo	
ukuphendula imibuzo	
ukunika olwam ulovo	
ukugqibezela izivakalisi	
ukuchaza izichasi	
ukubhala imiyalelo ngeendlela ezahlukeneyo	
ukusebenzisa uhlobo lokuyalela	
ukuchaza izimaphambili nezimamva	
ukwakha izivakalisi	
ukusebenzisa imethonimi	
ukubhala izivakalisi ngokusebenzisa izenzi ezichanekileyo	
ukuchaza umahluko phakathi kwezicatshulwa	
ukuchaza nokwahlula ukuba sesiphi isicatshulwa esicacileyo kwezibini ze ndichaze isizathu	
ukuchaza injongo yezicatshulwa zemiyalelo	
ukuchaza amagatya aziintloko nayamileyo	
ukuchonga amabinzana	
ukupela amagama kakuhle	
ukunika imiyalelo ecacileyo	
ukubhala amanqaku okwenza isicwangciso semiyalelo	
ukuxoxa ngamabali endithanda ukuwafunda	
ukwenza isazobe sokusinga, isicwangciso nokubhala ibali.	

**Ukhethekile. Umzimba wakho wonke
ingokhethekileyo. Nguwe kuphela
onelungelo emzimbeni wakho!**



**AKUKHO
namnye umntu
onelungelo
lokuphatha
amalungu akho
angasese.**

Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kuye kwakho umntu okubamba amalungu akho angasese.

Kufuneka uxelele umntu ukuba kukho nabani na okwenzisa izinto ongathandiyo ukuzenza.



**Tsalela kule minxeba xa ufunu uncedo:
Umnxeba olungiselelwe ukunceda
abantwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Umnxeba wokulwa nolwaphulo
mthetho wamapolisa aseMzantsi Afrika: 086 00 10111**

**Umnxeba wongxamiseko wamapolisa
aseMzantsi Afrika: 10111**

Umnxeba woncedo: 0861 322 322

Iqela elikhulselo abantwana: 012 393 2359/2362/2363