education

Department:
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IZIQINISEKISO ZESIZWE (ZOMSEBENZI WOBIZO)

IZIKHOKELO ZESIFUNDO

ISIXHOSA

ULWIMI LOKUQALA OLONGEZELELWEYO

NQF level 2

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INTSHAYELELO

A. Yintoni ubuNzululwazi besiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo?

Ubunzululwazi besiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo bubunzululwazi bokwabelana nokufumana izimvo, ulwazi oluyinyaniso, iimvakalelo, nengqiqo ngempumelelo ngokusebenzisa amajelo ohlukileyo. Esi sifundo siza kuphuhlisa ezi zakhono ngenjongo yokunxibelelana ngokufanelekileyo kwimeko yentlalo yabantu ngokunjalo nakwimeko-bume yomsebenzi. Kuza kujonganwa nezi ndlela zilandelayo zokufunda nolwimi:

- Ukumamela nokuThetha
- Ukubhala nokwenza iNkcaza
- Ukufunda nokulolonga
- Ukusebenzisa ulwimi njengesixhobo sokunxibelelana nokufunda.

B. Kutheni isiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo sibalulekile njengesifundo esiyiNtsika?

Abafundi kufuneka bafunde isiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo nanjengoko :

- Simisela isiseko sokufunda yaye i/sisakhono sobomi.
- Siliqonga lezakhono zolwimi nobugcisa bolwimi obuza kuzuzwa.
- Siphucula ubuchule bokufunda nokubhala nokuqonda, ubuchule obuthethwayo nobungathethwa.
- Sinegalelo kwindlela egxilileyo yokufunda nokuphuhlisa ulwazi lobuqu.
- Siphuhlisa izakhono zokucinga ngokugwebayo yaye sibeka isiseko sezakhono zokuqonda okukwinqanaba eliphezulu eziza kuphuhliswa.
- Sixhobisa abafundi ngezakhono zokunxibelelana ngokuzithemba nangobuchule kwiimeko zentlalo nakwiindawo zokusebenzela.
- Sinegalelo lokwenza nokulondoloza intsebenziswano efanelekileyo neyamkelekileyo.

C. Unxulumano phakathi kweziphumo zesifundo kwisiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo neziPhumo ezinguNdoqo neziPhuhlisayo

- Ukuchonga nokusombulula iingxaki ngokusebenzisa umxholo wokuguqula ulwazi olufihlakeleyo nokufumana intsingiselo, uwedwa nakumaqela kwimisetyenzana ethethwayo, efundwayo, nebhaliweyo.
- Ukusebenzisana ngobuchule nabanye nakumaqela ngokusebenzisa intetho yentsebenziswano kwimisetyenzana, kwiingxoxo nakwiiprojekthi zophando.
- Ukuqulunqa nokulawula imisetyenzana yakho neyabanye ngokufanelekileyo nangobuchule ngokusebenzisa ulwimi.
- Ukuqokelela, ukuphicotha, ukuqulunqa, nokuphononongo ngokugwebayo ulwazi: oluyintsika kwinkqubo yokuphuhliswa kobuchule bolwimi kuyo yonke imisebenzi yolwimi nakwezinye iinkalo zezifundo.
- Ukunxibelelana ngobuchule kusetyenziswa izakhono zolwimi ezibonwayo, ngolwazi lokubala kunye/okanye kunxibelelwano olumiselekileyo nolungamiselekanga.
- Ukusebenzisa ubunzululwazi nobuchwepheshe ngokugwebayo ngenjongo yokufumana nokunika inkcaza ngezicatshulwa.
- Ukuqonda ihlabathi njengengqokelela yezinto ezinxulumanayo zenkqubo ethile, kusetyenziswa ulwimi ukukhangela nokuchaza unxibelelwano, kunye nokukhangela iintlobo zemixholo nezicatshulwa kwihlabathi liphela.
- Ukwenza igalelo kuphuhliso oluzeleyo lobuqu ngokuzinxulumanisa nezicatshulwa ezikhuthaza ukufumana ulwazi neziphuhlisa izakhono zobomi nenkqubo yokufunda.

D. Iimpawu ezinegalelo ekuphunyezweni kweZiphumo zesiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oLongezelelweyo

- Kubalulekile ukuba kumiselwe amagumbi asetyenziselwa ukwenza uphando lobunzululwazi ngoLwimi neKhompyutha namaziko akhuthaza unxibelelwano.
- Iintlobo ezohlukeneyo zamajelo eendaba aza kusetyenziselwa ukuncedisa inkqubo yokufunda.
- Indlela yokunxibelelana eyamkelelwe ukuncedisa inkqubo yokufunda ulwimi nemigaqo-ntetho/igrama.

- Izixhobo ezohlukeneyo zokuhlola eziza kusetyenziswa, ngaphandle kweemviwo ezibhaliweyo.
- Ukusetyenziswa emxholweni kolwazi oluluhlobo oluthile, izakhono, iinqobo ezixabisekileyo, nezimo nabaququzeleli ngenjongo yokukhokelela inkqubo yokufunda kwinkalo ethile yobizo lomsebenzi.

ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LOKUQALA OLONGEZELELWEYO – INQANABA LE-2

IZIQULATHO

1. UBUDE BEXESHA NEXESHA LOKUFUNDA

2. IZIPHUMO ZENQANABA LESIFUNDO

3. IINKCUKACHA EZIYIMFUNEKO KUHLOLO

3.1 Uhlolo lwangaphakathi

3.2 Uhlolo lwangaphandle

4. IINQOBO EZILINGANISIWEYO ZEZIHLOKO

5. UKUBALWA KWAMANQAKU OKUGQIBELA

6. IINKCUKACHA EZIYIMFUNEKO UKUZE UPHUMELELE

7. IZIHLOKO NEZIPHUMO ZOKUFUNDA

7.1 Ukumamela nokuThetha

7.2 Ukubhala nokwenza iNkcaza

7.3 Ukufunda nokulolonga

7.4 Ukusebenzisa ulwimi

8. IMFUNEKO YEZIBONELELO ZOKUFUNDISA ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LOKUQALA OLONGEZELELWEYO INQANABA LE-2

8.1 Uncedo lwabasebenzi

8.2 Izibonelelo eziphathelayo

8.3 Izixhobo

8.4 Izinto ezisebenzisekayo

8.5 Izixhobo zokufunda nokufundisa

ISONGEZELELO A: IITEKISI EZISETYENZISIWEYO NEZIPHUHLISIWEYO

ULUHLU LWENKCAZELO

1 UBUDE BEXESHA NEXESHA LOKUFUNDA

Le yinkqubo yokufundiswa ethatha isithuba sonyaka omnye nebandakanya iiyure ezingama-200 zokufunda nokufundisa. Isifundo kunokwenzeka ukuba sifundiswe ngamaxesha athile ukuba zonke iinkcukacha eziyimfuneko zohlolo ezichazwe ngezantsi apha ziyathotyelwa.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi abaneemfuno ezizodwa zokufundiswa (LSEN) babonelelwe ngendlela eya kuthintela imiqobo yokufunda.

2 IZIPHUMO ZENQANABA LESIFUNDO

- Mamela ze uthethe kwiindawo zokusebenzela ngeenjongo ezohlukeneyo nakwiimeko ezohlukeneyo.
- Funda ze uhlole iintlobo ezohlukeneyo ezithethwayo nezingathethwa zonxibelelwano ukuze ufumane intsingiselo ze wenze neempendulo ezifanelekileyo kumyalezo omiselweyo.
- Bhala ze wenze inkcaza yohlobo oluthile ngeenjongo ezithile nakwiimeko ezithile usebenzisa izimbo zolwimi neemeko ezilungele umxholo wendawo yokusebenzela.
- Sebenzisa izakhi zolwimi neendlela zokuthetha ngenjongo yokukhokela indlela yokufunda nangenjongo yokunxibelelana ngokufanelekileyo kwimixholo yeendawo zokusebenza.

3 IIMFUNO ZOHLOLO

3.1 Uhlolo lwangaphakathi (25 pesenti)

3.1.1 Umsebenzi ofundwayo

Umsebenzi ofundwayo uya kwenza i-75 pesenti yohlolo lwangaphakathi.

Kucetyiswa ukuba kwenziwe uvavanyo olubhalwayo phakathi enyakeni, olubandakanya amaphepha amabini. IPhepha lokuQala libandakanya ukuhlola ubuchule bokuMamela nokuThetha, ukuFunda nokuBukela noLwimi nemigaqo yokuThetha. IPhepha leSibini libandakanya ukuhlola ubuchule bokuBhala nokunika iNkcaza.

Kucetyiswa ukuba kubhalwe amaphepha amathathu ovavanyo kwisiqingatha ngasinye sonyaka.

3.1.2 Umsebenzi oweNziwayo

Umsebenzi owenziwayo uya kwenza i-25 pesenti yohlolo lwangaphakathi.

Yonke imisebenzi eyenziwayo kuyimfuneko ukuba ibonakaliswe kwiNgxowa yeNcwadi yobuNgqina (PoE).

Kuyimfuneko ukuba umsebenzi wokuhlola wenziwe rhoqo. Yonke imisetyenzana ebhalwayo, iiprojekthi nemisebenzi emiselweyo yazo zonke iinkalo ekhoyo kwizifundo eziqingqiweyo (imisetyenzana yokumamela nokuthetha; imisetyenzana yokufunda nokubhala izicatshulwa; imisetyenzana yokubhala, nemisetyenzana yokwakhiwa kolwimi nemigaqo yokuthetha) inokuthatyathwa njengomsebenzi “owenziwayo”.

- **Eminye imizekelo yohlolo olwenziwayo iquka, kodwa ayimiselwanga kule:**
  A. Unikezelo-nkcaza (izifundo, imiboniso, iingxoxo zamaqela nemisetyenzana, imisetyenzana eyenziwayo, ukugqala, ukudlala indima, ukuzisebenzela ngokwakho, ukugweba nokuphonononga)
  B. Ukusetyenziswa kwezincedisi
  C. Imiboniso
  D. Utyelelo
  E. Intetho yesithethi sembeko

- **Inkcazelo “ngemeko-bume ecwangcisiweyo”**

“Imeko-bume ecwangcisiweyo” ngeenjongo zohlolo ibhekiselele kweyona okanye kwindawo yokusebenza eyenziwa indawo yokusebenza, okanye ilebhu yeekhompyutha okanye yolwimi.

Ubungqina balo msebenzi wenziwayo kuyimfuneko ukuba bubonakaliswe kwiNcwadi ekuBhalwa kuyo imisebenzi eyenziweyo kuchazwa ngokucacileyo ubuchule obuza kuhlolwa. Olu lwazi lulandelayo kuyimfuneko ukuba lubandakanywe kwincwadi ekubhalwa kuyo imisebenzi eyenziweyo:

- Iqondo lobuchule kwimisebenzi eyenziweyo negqalwe kwindawo eyenziwa eyonxibelelwano kunye/okanye kwigumbi lekhompyutha.

- Iqondo lobuchule kubuchule bolwimi nokufunda obufunyenwe kwilebhu yolwimi.

Ukuze iNcwadi ekubhalwa kuyo imisebenzi eyenziweyo ithatyathwe njengobungqina obusemthethweni kuyimfuneko ukuba ityikitywe ngumhloli omiswe ngokusemthethweni.

Kucetyiswa ukuba abafundi kweli nqanaba bachithe ubuncinane iiyure ezingama-65 kwimeko-bume eyenziwa njengeyomsebenzi nakumagumbi eekhompyutha ukuze bajongane neemeko zobomi bafumane namava xa besebenzisa ulwimi njengesixhobo sokunxibelelana.

- **Ubungqina kuhlolo lwemisebenzi eyenziwayo**

Bonke ubungqina obuphathelele kuphononongo lomsebenzi owenziwayo kuyimfuneko ukuba bubonakaliswe kwiNgxowa yeNcwadi yobuNgqina yomfundi. Izixhobo ezenziweyo nezisetyenziselwa iinjongo zokwenza uhlolo olululu hlobo kuyimfuneko ukuba zibe nobungqina obuqulethwe kwiNgxowa yeNcwadi yobuNgqina.

3.1.3 Ukubalwa kwamanqaku ohlolo lwangaphakathi onyaka

Amanqaku onyaka abalwa ngokuthi kwi-100 kubalwe amanqaku omsebenzi ofundwayo nowenziwayo wovavanyo lwangaphakathi oluqhubekayo ze kukhutshwe amanqaku omfundi.

3.1.4 Ukumodareyithwa kwamanqaku ohlolo lwangaphakathi

Uhlolo lwangaphakathi kufuneka luthobele iinkqubo zomodareyitho lwangaphathi nolwangaphandle njengoko luchaziwe kuMgaqo-nkqubo weSizwe weeNkqubo zeMfundo eQhubekekayo noQeqesho eziKholejini.

3.2 Iimviwo zangaphandle (75 pesenti)

Qho ngonyaka kubhalwa iiMviwo zeSizwe ngoOktobha okanye ngoNovemba ngokuthi kusetyenziswe iphepha okanye amaphepha nathi aye kumodareyithwa ngaphandle.

Iinkcukacha zohlolo lwangaphandle zichaziwe kwi*Sikhokelo soHlolo: IsiXhosa uLwimi lokuQala oloNgezelelweyo* (Inqanaba 2).

4 IINQOBO EZILINGANISIWEYO ZEZIHLOKO

IZIHLOKO	INQOBO ELINGANISIWEYO
1. UkuMamela nokuThetha	20%
2. UkuFunda nokuBukela	30%
3. UkuBhala nokwenza iNkcaza	30%
4. Ukusetyenziswa koLwimi	20%
ZIZONKE	**100**

5 UKUBALWA KWAMANQAKU OKUGQIBELA

UHlolo oluQhubekayo: Amanqaku omfundi/100 x 25/1 = inqaku ku-25 (a)
Inqaku loVavanyo oluBhaliwey: Amanqaku omfundi /100 x 75/1= inqaku ku-75 (b)
Inqaku lokuGqibela: (a) + (b) = inqaku kwi-100

Onke amanqaku ayacokiswa ngendlela emisiweyo yaye abhalwe ngokuchanekileyo ukuze agcinwe njengobungqina obukwikopi ebonakalayo kulungiselelwa, phakathi kwezinye, iinjongo zokonganyelwa nokuqinisekiswa kweziphumo.

6 IMIGAQO EYIMFUNEKO UKUZE UPHUMELELE

Kuyimfuneko ukuba umfundi afumane u-40 pesenti ukuze aphumelele isifundo.

7 IZIHLOKO NEZIPHUMO ZESIFUNDO

Kusakugqitywa uLwimi iNqanaba le-2 kuyimfuneko ukuba umfundi abe wenze ezi Zihloko zilandelayo:

Isihloko soku-1: UkuMamela nokuThetha
Isihloko se-2: UkuFunda nokuBukela
Isihloko se-3: UkuBhala nokwenza iNkcaza

Isihloko se-4: Ukusetyenziswa koLwimi

7.1 Isihloko 1: UkuMamela nokuThetha

IsiPhumo sesiFundo 1: Sebenzisa ubuchule ukudlulisa imiyalezo nokuphendula ngokufanelekileyo ukuze kugcinwe ingxoxo iqhubeka.

IziPhumo zesiFundo: Kuqulunqwa imiyalezo neempendulo ezibonisa imvakalelo yenjongo, yenkcubeko neyemeko.

Uhlobo: Iimeko zentlalo neenjongo zibhekiselele kwiingxoxo zonikezelo-nkcazo, unxibelelwano lwamaqela, iincoko zasefowunini, iingxoxo, izicelo nokuphendula ngokufanelekileyo kwizicelo neengxoxo.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- Ukuxoxa nokuvakalisa iimbono zakho.
- Ukubulisa ngeendlela ezamkelekileyo kwiimeko zentlalo ezahlukileyo
- Ukunika iintetha ezahlukileyo ngokwemeko
- Ukunika izikhokelo nemiyalelo.
- Ukwenza izicelo.
- Ukumela uluvo lwakhe eze nalo.
- Ukugcina incoko iqhubeka.

IsiPhumo sokuFunda: Ukusetyenziswa kolwazi oluphathelele kwimeko nesihloko sengxoxo ukuze kuboniswe ngokucacileyo ezona zimvo ziphambili.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- Ukohlula phakathi kwezona zimvo ziphambili nezimvo ezixhasayo, iinkcukacha eziphambili nezingabalulekanga.
- Ukucwangcisa nokuphuhlisa intshayelelo enobuchule, iinkcaza okanye iingxoxo nolwazi olugqibelayo.

IsiPhumo sokuFunda: Ukuphonononga nokuchaza indlela imiyalezo engathethwayo exhasa ngayo nebonakalisa intsingiselo.

Uhlobo: Izenzo zokuqal'ugwebe zingqineka kwiimo zenkcubeko, zenkolo, zobuhlanga, zesini nezobudala.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

Ukuchonga imiqobo yokumamela nokuthetha enempembelelo kwintsingiselo.

Uhlobo: Ngemiqobo kubhekiselelwe kwimiqobo yangaphandle okanye ephathekayo, eyemvakalelo okanye echazayo nokuqal'ugwebe kwiimeko.
- Ukuchonga indlela isimbo sesithethi (iqondo lokumiseleka, ulwimi oluphambili) ucinezelo nendlela ulwimi oluphembelela ngayo ukuqonda komphulaphuli.
- Ukuconga indlela abaphulaphuli nenjongo eziphembelela ngayo imiyalezo nendlela eziqulunwqa ngayo iimpendulo.
- Ukusebenzisa isimbo esifanelekileyo, uxinezelo nendlela yokuthetha ukuqulunqa imiyalezo neempendulo kwiimeko zentlalo.
- Ukuchonga nokusebenzisa amagama amatsha nabolekiweyo, izaci nolwimi olungaphucukanga, izifanokuthi namagama obuchwepheshe (amagama antsonkothileyo) ngokufanelekileyo xa ethetha.

Uhlobo: Imiyalezo engathethwayo iquka ukuthetha ngomzimba, imbonakalo yobuso, izijekulo, imiqondiso, ucinezelo nobuchule bokuthetha intetho engafuni mpendulo efana nokutshintshela kulwimi lwabantu abathile, indlela yokubiza amagama, ukucinezela, isandi, ukuphakama kwelizwi, ukugxininisa, isantya, ukunqumama, izijekulo nokuthetha ngeempawu.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- Ukubona nokuchaza imiyalezo engathethwayo.
- Ukumisela nokuchaza impembelelo yemiyalezo engathethwayo.
- Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lwendlela imiyalezo engathethwayo ezixhasa ngayo nezibonisa ngayo intsingiselo kwintetho oyithetha ngokwakho.

IsiPhumo sokuFunda: Ukuthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo zamaqela kusetyenziswa inkuthazo neempendulo ezithethwayo, kusenziwa iintetho ezinobunyaniso yaye kufikelelwa kwimvumelwano.

Uhlobo: Intetho zamaqela ziquka iingxoxo zomsebenzi wamaqela, udliwano-ndlebe, iintlanganiso ezimiselekileyo, iingxoxo nokubonisana.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- Ukuchonga ulwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo, nolwimi olulolwakhe nolungaqhutywa yinto.
- Ukubonisa ukukhetha ulwimi olufanelekileyo.
- Ukusebenzisa izakhono zokuxoxa ukuze kufikelelwe kwimvumelwano.
- Ukunika ingxelo ebonisa imvakalelo yenkcubeko neyeemeko ezohlukeneyo.
- Ukuvakalisa izimvo ngengqiqo nangokunamathelanayo kusetyenziswa ulwazi olufanelekileyo kunxibelelwano.
- Ukubonisa ukuqonda iimvakalelo, izimo nembono zesithethi.
- Ukuxoxa ngenjongo yokufikelela kwimeko yokuzuza kwawo onke amaqela.
- Ukubonisa iindima ezohlukeneyo noxanduva emaqeleni ngokubolekisana ngokuthetha, ukuvala izikhewu, ngokuba negalelo kwiingxoxo zamaqela, ukukhuthazwa kwezinye izithethi nokukhokela kwiingxoxo.

IsiPhumo sesiFundo 2 :
Ukusetyenziswa kobuchule ngenjongo yokufunxa ulwazi nokufumana intsingiselo kwimeko yendawo yokusebenza.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukukhangela nokusebenzisa imibuzo ngokufanelekileyo ukuze ufumane ulwazi, uqonde iimfuno, nokuchaza intsingiselo
Uhlobo: Imibuzo iquka imibuzo exelwayo, imibuzo efuna u-ewe/hayi, imibuzo efuna ingcaciso, imibuzo efuna indlela eyenzeke ngayo into, izihlomelo zemibuzo, imibuzo engatsolanga (endelisiweyo.)
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuqulunqa imibuzo efanelekileyo kwiinjongo ezohlukeneyo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Bakhangele yaye baphendule ngokufanelekileyo kwimibuzo.
Bachonge yaye baphonononge ezona zimvo ziphambili nolwazi oluxhasayo ngokucacileyo ngokuthi bamamele ulwazi oluyelele kumxholo nakwisihloko ekuxoxwa ngaso.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuchonga ezona zimvo ziphambili kulwazi oluxhasayo.*
- *Ukuchonga nokuphengulula indlela isithethi esisebenzise ngayo ubuchule bentetho engafuni mpendulo obufana noburharha, imizekelo, ucaphulo, imibuzo buciko, ukunqumama nokuphinda-phinda ngenjongo yokuxhasa izimvo eziphambili.*
- *Ukubonisa ingqiqo ngokubhala izimvo eziphambili kusetyenziswa ubuchule obufana nokubhala amanqaku, uluhlu lwezinto ezenziweyo, izishwankathelo, ukuchaza intetho ngamanye amazwi, ukubalisa ngokutsha nokuchaza.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga ukuqonda ulwazi, izimvo neembono besebenzisa intetho eqhubekayo yomlomo nokulungela ukuthetha
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuqulunqa imibuzo efanelekileyo kwiinjongo ezohlukeneyo*
- *Ukuphendula ngokufanelekileyo kwimibuzo*
- *Ukuchonga nokusebenzisa izijekulo ezilungele intetha ezifana nokunqwala, izandi zokungqinisa, ukjongana xa kuvunyelwana, imbonakalo yobuso, imvakalelo nocinezelo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga nokwahlula impembelelo yolwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo, ulwimi oluphenjelelwa kokuthile nolungaphenjelelwa kwintsingiselo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukwahlula phakathi kolwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo.*
- *Ukukhangela impembelelo yendlela isithethi esisebenzisa ngayo ulwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo kumyalelo odluliswayo.*
- *Ukwahlula phakathi kolwimi olungaphenjelelwa nto noluphenjelelwa zizinto ezithile.*
- *Ukukhangela impembelelo yentsingiselo ekusetyenzisweni kolwimi olungaphenjelwa noluphenjelelwa zizinto ezithile.*

Ukuchonga nokukhangela ubuchule besithethi kwiintetho zamazwi ukukhangela nokuchaza impembelelo kwintsingiselo.
Uhlobo: Ubuchule buquka isakheko nobume bomxholo nembono; ukubona injongo, abaphula-phuli

nolwimi lwalo ndawo, ukusetyenziswa kolwimi olunemvakalelo nolwimi 'olwamkelekileyo eluntwini'; ukukhetha uhlobo olufanelekileyo nendlela yokuthetha; ukubandakanya ubuchule bentetho engafuni mpendulo nokubhala; ukusebenzisa uburharha noncedo olubonisayo; ukusebenzisa iinqubu ezingathethwayo nendlela yokwenza inkcaza ngokubanzi.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona ubuchule bokuthetha obuchazwe kwisihloko esithi: Uhlobo nokuphendula ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukuhlola impembelelo yobuchule bokuthetha, obuchazwe kwisihloko esithi: Uhlobo, kwintetho zomlomo.*
- *Ukubona ubuchule bokucenga nokuhlola impembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukuhlola iingxoxo nolwazi olucingelwayo nokuchaza impembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukwenza intelekelelo nezigwebo nokuxhasa ngobungqina.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukubona nokuhlola izenzo zokuqal'ugwebe, imiqobo neenqubu zemixholo kwimpembelelo yonxibelelwano.
Uhlobo: Iinqubu nemiqobo iquka imvakalelo nolwimi olunobuqhinga, ukuqal'ugwebe, ukucalu-calula, ukukhangela icala elinye, izimbo zokuthetha, kunye nolwimi 'olwamkelekileyo eluntwini'.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abantwana babe nakho:

- *Ukuchonga imiqobo yonxibelelwano nokukhangela impembelelo yayo kwintsingiselo*
  Uhlobo: Imiqobo ibhekiselele kwimiqobo ebonwayo (kwimvelaphi, kwimfundo, kubukrele-krele, kumsebenzi, kwiimfuno/kwimisebenzi yokuzonwabisa, kubuqu, kwisimo, kubudala, kwisini, kwinkolo, kubuhlanga),ezibonakalayo nezengqiqo neyenkcaza.
- *Ukwahlula phakathi kolwimi olunemvakalelo nolucengayo.*
  Uhlobo: Ulwimi olunemvakalelo nolucengayo luquka ukusetyenziswa kolwimi 'olwamkelekileyo eluntwini', ukusasazwa kolwimi, ubuchule bokubhengeza nobokuthengisa.
- *Ukubona nokuphonononga nabuphi na ubungqina bokuqal'ugwebe, ucalu-calulo nokukhangela icala elinye nempembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukubona izimbo zokuthetha ezifana nemiqondiso nezijekulo, iinqubi zomlomo nokunxibelelana ngamehlo nokuphengulula impembelelo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo 3:
Ukusebenzisa izakhi zolwimi neengxoxo ngenjongo yokuqulunqa imiyalezo eyamkelekileyo kwimigaqo yolwimi kwimeko yendawo yokusebenza emiselekileyo.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lwezakhi zolwimi ukuqulunqa imiyalezo neempendulo ezichanekileyo ngokwemigaqo yolwimi.
Uhlobo: Izakhi zolwimi zibandakanya

- *Ubumbo-zivakalisi –iimpawu zezivakalisi; izivakalisi eziqhelekileyo; izivakalisi ezimbaxa; ukwandiswa kwezivakalisi; iintlobo zezivakalisi; ukuncitshiswa kwezivakalisi, amabinzana*
- *Izigaba zeNtetho- izibizo, izenzi nentsizasenzi; iziphawuli, nezihlomelo, izihlanganisi, izimelabizo, izimaphambili, namanqaku*
- *Amaxesha- ixesha elidlulileyo, elangoku, nexesha elizayo.*
- *Imvumelwano*
- *Isixando sokwenzeka nesixando sokwenziwa*
- *Intetho ngqo neNgxelo-ntetho*
- *Ukulandelelana kwamagama*
- *Amagatya oxhomekeko.*

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuqulunqa izivakalisi ezinengqiqo nezinamathelanayo kunye nokulungisa izivakalisi namabinzana ezisetyenziswe ngokungafanelekanga.*
- *Ukusebenzisa izivakalisi namabinzana athethwayo ngendlela enemigaqo yolwimi efanelekileyo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuphucula nokwandisa isigama ngokuphengulula amagama neentetho ezingaqhelekanga nokwakha intsingiselo kwiinqubu ezikwimixholo.
Uhlobo: Isigama siquka ulwimi olunezafobe nezaci, intetho engaphucukanga namagama aqhelekileyo, amagama akhiwe ngoonobumba bokuqala bamanye amagama, amagama obugcisa nentetho exutywe namagama antsonkothileyo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukusebenzisa izakhono zokuhlasela amagama ezifana nolwazi lwemigaqo yolwimi neyobumbo-zivakalisi, iingcambu, izimaphambili nezimamva ukufumana intsingiselo.*

- *Ukubona nokuphicotha indlela ulwimi oluboleka ngayo amagama kwezinye iilwimi, indlela amagama aguqula ngayo intsingiselo ngokuhamba kwexesha, nendlela yokubunjwa kwamagama amatsha.*
- *Ukubona nokuchaza iimpawu zemixholo ezibonisa iimeko ezinengqiqo nonxulumano.*

Uhlobo: Iipatheni zezivakalisi nonxulumano olunengqiqo oluquka isizathu nempembelelo, ulwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo, ingxoxo nolwazi oluxhasayo, ukulandelelana, uthelekiso nomahluko, imibuzo neempendulo, izishwankathelo neziphelo, ugxininiso nokudwelisa.

- *Ukwahlula phakathi kwentsingiselo ecacisayo nentsingiselo equkayo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa isichazi-magama neminye imithombo yokwalatha ukuxhasa ukuqonda.*
- *Ukumamela kunxibelelwano olwahlukeneyo ukwandisa isigama nezakhono zokumamela.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo 4:
Ukucwangcisa nokunika ulwazi novimba weenkcukacha ngendlela egxilileyo nenamathelanayo kwimeko yendawo yokusebenza.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukucwangcisa unxibelelwano olumiselekileyo kuthathelwa ingqalelo ukwabiwa kwexesha nomxholo.
Uhlobo: Uhlobo lubhekiselele kwiqondo lokumiseleka, intetho, ucinezelo (uvakalelo) eboniswa, indlela yokwenza umzekelo ochazayo, ogwegwelezayo, ocengayo, ovula ingxoxo, obalisayo, onobunyaniso okanye ukunika intetho enobunyaniso obungqinekayo.
Intetho ibhekiselele kwingcaciso-mazwi nohlobo lokuthetha.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukugcina inkcaza yabo kumlinganiselo wexesha elabelweyo.*
- *Ukukhetha ulwazi olufanelekileyo nemizekelo elungele lo mxholo.*
- *Ukucwangcisa umxholo ngokuphathelele kwintshayelelo, isiqu nesiphelo.*
- *Ukwenza uphando ngesihloko ngokusebenzisa iintlobo ezohlukeneyo zemithombo.*
- *Ukubhala ulwazi ngokufanelekileyo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga, ukuphononongа nokusebenzisa uhlobo lwentetho olufanelekileyo nendlela elungele injongo nabaphula-phuli.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukukhetha nokusebenzisa isimbo esifanelekileyo sokubhala kulungiselelwa injongo nabaphula-phuli*
- *Ukukhetha nokusebenzisa intetho efanelekileyo kulungiselelwa injongo nabaphula-phuli.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukwenza uphando, ukucwangcisa nokunika inkcukacha nolwazi ngokunengqiqo nangokufanelekileyo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuphanda iinkcukacha nolwazi besebenzisa iintlobo ezohlukeneyo zemithombo.*
- *Ukucwangcisa ulwazi ngengqiqo nokulandelelanisa indlela yokunika ulwazi.*
- *Ukucwangcisa ulwazi lube nentshayelelo, isiqu/inkcaza nesiphelo.*

Ukukhetha izincedisi ezichazayo nezifanelekileyo kumxholo othile nenjongo ukuze kuphuculwe ulwazi.
Uhlobo: Izincedisi ezibonisayo ziquka iitshathi, iipowusta, amaphepha abonisa ngaphaya, izilayidi, imifanekiso, imizobo, impahla yeqonga okanye iimodeli, unikezelo-nkcaza lwekhompyutha, izandi zomculo izandi ezisetyenziswa kwirediyo okanye kwibhanyabhanya, iigrafu nezinye izixhobo zonikezelo-nkcaza.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafunde babe nakho:

- *Ukuchonga izincedisi ezohlukeneyo eziviwayo nezibonwayo nokuchaza impembelelo ezinayo*
- *Ukusebenzisa ngokufanelekileyo izincedisi ezikhoyo ngenjongo yokwenza intetho.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga nokusebenzisa iindlela ezingathethwayo zonxibelelwano ezifana nokubizwa kwamagama, isandi, imvakalo, ucinezelo, izijekulo nokuqhagamshelana ngamehlo xa kuthethwa.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- Ukuchaza impembelelo yeenqubu ezingathethwayo kwinkcaza enikwa ngomlomo
- Ukubonakalisa ukusetyenziswa ngobuchule kweenqubu ezingathethwayo xa kusenziwa intetho

IsiPhumo sesiFundo: Ukunika ingxelo ebuyayo nokuphononongа unxibelelwano ngomlomo.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- Ukunika ingxelo eyakhayo nenkuthazo kwezinye izithethi.
- Ukubonisa intlonipho kwizimvo neembono ezohlukileyo.

7.2 UkuFunda nokuBukela

IsiPhumo sesiFundo 1

Ukusebenzisa ubuchule bokufunda nokubukela ukuphonononga intsingiselo ebhaliweyo, ebonwayo, izicatshulwa ezintlobo-ntlobo neendlela zonxibelelwano olungathethwayo.

IziPhumo zesiFundo:

Ukubonisa ubuchule obahlukeneyo bokufunda nokubukela ukufumana intsingiselo nokuthakazelela.

Uhlobo: Ubuchule buquka ukufunda ngokukhawuleza, ukusingasinga, ukufunda kwangaphambili, ukufunda kwakhona, ubuchule bokuthekelela nokuhluza, ukufunda ngokugqalayo, ukusebenzisa izixhobo zokwalatha, nolwazi lwemigaqo yolwimi nobumbo-zivakalisi, ukuqulunqa nobuchule bokushicilela, nemizobo ebonisa izinto eziqhelekileyo, iintlobo zezicatshulwa neempawu zezicatshulwa.

Qaphela: Izicatshulwa eziziintlobo ezohlukeneyo ziquka izicatshulwa eziviwayo, eziviwa-zibonwa, nezicatshulwa ezibonwayo ezifana nemifanekiso ehlekisayo nolwazi olukwiwebhusayithi.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukufunda ngokukhawuleza izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokufumana amagqabantshintshi esicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusingasinga izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokubona ezona zimo ziphambili ngokufunda izihloko, iintshayelelo, imihlathi yokuqala nezivakalisi zokutshayelela.*
- *Ukusingasinga izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokufumana ulwazi oluthile neenkcukacha ezixhasayo.*
- *Ukufunda kwangaphambili izicatshulwa ukufumana ingqiqo ebanzi ngomxholo.*
- *Ukufunda kwakhona izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokuqinisekisa ulwazi, ubunyaniso nezimvo, imbono nenjongo.*
- *Ukuthekelela umxholo ngokubuza imibuzo.*
- *Ukuhluza izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokuziphononongа ngocoselelo ngenjongo nomsebenzi.*
- *Ukufunda izicatshulwa ngokugqalileyo ukuze kuphendulwe imibuzo yezicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusebenzisa imithombo yokwalatha nezakhono zokuhlasela amagama ezifana nolwazi lwemigaqo yolwimi nobumbo-zivakalisi, iingcambu, izimaphambili nezimamva ukufumana intsingiselo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lokuqulunqa intetho nobuchule bokushicilela, nemizobo ebonisa izinto eziphilileyo, iintlobo zezicatshulwa neempawu zezicatshulwa ukubonisa ingqiqo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa iintlobo zemibuzo ukufumana ulwazi nokucacisa intsingiselo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:

Ukukhangela iintlobo ezingathethwayo zokunxibelelana kwimpembelelo yentsingiselo yazo.

Uhlobo: Iintlobo ezingathethwayo zokunxibelelana ziquka ukuthetha ngomzimba, imbonakalo yobuso, izijekulo, imiqondiso nemizekeliso, imibala, imifanekiso nemiboniso, inkcaza yemiboniso nemizobo, iintlobo zenkcubeko, ukufunda imilebe nokuthetha ngezandla.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuchonga iintlobo ezingathethwayo zonxibelelwano.*
- *Ukubona nokuchaza imiyalezo ecacileyo nengacacanga eboniswa zinqubu ezingathethwayo.*
- *Ukuchonga iintlobo ezingathethwayo zonxibelelwano kusenzelwa iinqobo zentlalo, ezenkcubeko nezopolitiko, imo neenkolo*.

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:

Ukuchonga nokuchaza indlela ubuchule bezafobe nokubhala obunegalelo kwindlela ekucwangciswa ngayo intsingiselo.

Uhlobo: Ubuchule bubhekiselele kulwimi olucacileyo nolunezafobe; ukusetyenziswa kwezikweko nemizekeliso (isifaniso, isikweko, isimntwiso); izixhobo zezandi ezifana nokuphinda-phinda, isifanodumo, ukufana kwezikhamiso ezicinezelwayo, imvano-siphelo nesingqisho; ubuchule bokucenga (ukuzimisela ekuphumeleleni, isingqini, ubaxo nokuchaza into ngokuyinciphisa, imibuzo emifutshane egxininisayo, ukudlulisa ulwazi, ukuphinda-phinda namagama abonisa imvakalelo); kusebenzisa uburharha, isigqebelo, ukubhala ngendlela ekhwencayo nempoxo.

Ubuchule obubonakalayo nobufanekiswayo bubhekiselele kwiintlobo ezohlukeneyo zentetho, imvelaphi yentetho nendawo ekuthethwa kuyo, isakhiwo nemixholo, ukusetyenziswa kwesimo, nobuchule bekhamera.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona ubuchule obukwekwayo nobubonakalayo, njengoko bubonakalisiwe kuHlobo, yaye babonise impembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukubona imixholo nezimvo ukufumana intsingiselo.*
- *Ukubona nokukhangela ubuchule obuviwayo, obuviwa-bubonwa nobufanekiswayo nempembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*

Uhlobo: Ubuchule obufanekiswayo buquka iimbombo zekhamera, imifanekiso yekhamera, ukukhanya, izandi zomculo nezandi ezisetyenziswa kwirediyo nasekwenzeni ibhanyabhanya, nokuphicotha.

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga nokubona iimpawu zezicatshulwa ngenjongo yokuchaza umsebenzi wazo nempembelelo yazo kwintsingiselo.
Uhlobo: Iimpawu zezicatshulwa ziquka izihloko, iintshayelelo, imihlathi, iziphelo, iingxelo zeziphumo, izahluko, izishwankathelo, iziqulatho, imizobo, izihlomelo okanye izongezelelo, isingeniso, isalathisi, uluhlu lweziqulatho, uluhlu lwenkcazelo, unxulumano oluphezulu, isakheko/ubuchule bokushicilela, izintlu, imizobo, ubungakanani bamagama nohlobo lwamagama, imibala, imifanekiso neminye imifaneiso ebonwayo, iintloko, iimbombo zekhamera nobunye ubuchule beziviwa-zibonwa nobemifanekiso. Izicatshulwa ziquka izicatshulwa zobugcisa, izicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo (20%),ezibonwayo, izicatshulwa eziviwayo nezizintlobo-ntlobo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
<u>Ukubona iZicatshulwa zobuGcisa nezokusebenzisana:</u>
- *Ukuchaza injongo, isakheko nolwimi olusetyenziswe kwiintloo zezicatshulwa. Izicatshulwa ziquka iingxelo, iinkqubo, imiboniso nenkcazelo, nemisebenzi yophando.*
- *Ukubona nokuphonononga impembelelo yeempawu zezicatshulwa njengoko zichaziwe kusihloko soHlobo lwentetho.*

<u>Inoveli/ ibali elifutshane/ iintsomi/ nezicatshulwa ezimfutshane</u>
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- *Ukuphicotha ukuphuculwa koyilo lwebali, uyilo oluncinane, Impixano, umlinganiswa nendima kanobalisa xa kufanelekile.*
- *Ukuphicotha ukusetyenziswa kobuchule obungabonwa nobubonwayo (njengoko kuchaziwe kwisihloko esithi uhlobo) nokuchaza impembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukuchonga nokuchaza imixholo nezimvo.*
- *Ukuphengulula indlela imvelaphi nesakhiwo sebali esiyelele ngayo kumlinganiswa kunye/okanye kumxholo.*
- *Ukuguqula nokuchaza imeko, ixesha lokwenzeka, isigqebelo neziphelo.*

<u>Imibongo</u>
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- *Ukuphicotha indlela ekukhethwa ngayo amagama, imizekeliso nezixhobo zezandi eziphembelela ngayo imeko, intsingiselo nomxholo.*
- *Ukuphicotha indlela ivesi neentlobo zeziqendu zezibongo, imvano-siphelo, isingqisho nokufaka iziphumlisi eziguqula ngayo intsingiselo.*

<u>Izicatshulwa eziBonwayo neentlobo zentetho</u>
- *Ukuchonga ubuchule bokuqala bemifanekiso nokuchaza impembelelo yabo kwintsingiselo. Ubuchule bemifanekiso buquka ukusetyenziswa kwemibala, intetho, izandi zomculo nezixhobo zomculo werediyo okanye ekwenzeni ibhanyabhanya, iimbombo zekhamera, imifanekiso yekhamera, ukujika-jika kwekhamera, ukukhanyiswa, ukufaka kwisakheko, ukuqulunqa, ukubeka kwindawo ekufuphi kumboneli, ukubeka kwindawo ekufuphi nendawo engasemva, nokuphicotha.*
- *Ukubona nokuphicotha indlela umyalezo nomxholo eziphicwa ngayo kuzo zonke iimeko zezicatshulwa.*

Ingcebiso: Izicatshulwa ezinemifanekiso zinakho ukubandakanya izibhengezo-ntengiso zikamabonakude, imiboniso-bhanyabhanya ebonisa izinto zinjengoko zinjalo, ufundo ngemiboniso-bhanyabhanya, iingxoxo ezenziwa komabonakude neengxoxo zamaqela abantu.

Ukukhangela impembelelo yeenqobo zombhali zentlalo nezenkcubeko, izimvo nokuqal'ugwebe kwimpembelelo yazo kwingqiqo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- *Ukubona imvelaphi yentlalo nenkcubeko kwizicatshulwa.*
- *Ukubona nokuchaza iinqobo, izimvo nokuqal'ugwebe obubonakaliswa kwizicatshulwa.*

7.2.2. IsiPhumo sesiFundo 2:
Ukuchaza nokuphendula ngokwakhayo kwizicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo, ezibonwayo nezizintlobo ezohlukeneyo izicatshulwa ezingathethwayo zonxibelelwano kwiinjongo ezohlukeneyo ezimiselekileyo.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukubhala nokuthatha amanyathelo kulwazi olubhaliweyo, olubonwayo noluziintlobo ezohlukeneyo ngokuphathellee kwinjongo yomsebenzi nakubaphulaphuli.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukumisela injongo yezicatshulwa.*
- *Ukubona ulwazi neenkcukacha ezifanelekileyo kwizicatshulwa.*
- *Ukwahlula ulwazi oluyimfuneko kolo lungeyomfuneko.*
- *Ukwenza iimfuno zomsebenzi.*
- *Ukuphendula ngokufanelekileyo kwimibuzo yezicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lohlobo, ucinezelo nentetho ethile kulungiselelwa ukuphendula ngokufanelekileyo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukusetyenziswa kwezakhi ukunika ulwazi nentsingiselo ngendlela enengqiqo nenamathelanayo.
Uhlobo: Izakhi ziquka imizobo eyohlukeneyo ebonisa izinto eziqhelekileyo, izicatshulwa, izishwankathelo, amanqaku, ukumiselwa kwexesha, imizobo yemithi, ukushwankathela, iigrafu nenkcaza yemifanekiso, iimephu zengqondo, iindima zemidlalo, ukulinganisa imidlalo nentetho, ukubalisa kwakhona nemifanekiso, iingxelo, neempendulo zemibuzo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukufunda/ukubukela izicatshulwa ngenyameko ngokwenjongo yomsebenzi*
- *Ukuhlola nokubhala ulwazi ngokwenjongo yomsebenzi.*
- *Ukusebenzisa izakhi ezifunyenwe kuHlobo ngenjongo yokugcina ulwazi.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukukhangela nokuchaza imiyalezo ecacileyo nentsonkothileyo neembono ezohlukeneyo kukhangelwa kwizicatshulwa.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona umahluko phakathi kwemiyalez ecacileyo nentsonkothileyo*
- *Ukubona nokuchaza iimbono ezichazwe kwisicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusebenzisa ubungqina obuxhasayo obuthathwe kwisicatshulwa ukungqina uluvo oluthile.*
- *Ukubona nokuphicotha iintsingiselo ezikwekwayo nezicacileyo*
- *Ukubona nokuphicotha ulwimi olungathathi cala noluxhomekeke kwimeko ethile.*
- *Ukukhangela indlela ukufakelwa nokushiywa kolwazi kwisicatshulwa ekunokuphembelela ngayo intsingiselo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchonga, ukuphicotha nokwahlula izimvo eziphambili nezixhasayo ngenjongo yokuphucula ingqiqo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubhala izimvo eziphambili nezixhasayo njengoko kuyimfuneko, umzekelo kuluhlu, kwisishwankathelo, kumzobo, njalo, njalo.*
- *Ukwahlula phakathi kweenkcukacha ezibalulekileyo nezingabalulekanga.*
- *Ukwahlula ulwazi oluyinyaniso kwiimbono.*

IsiPhumo seseFundo:
Ukuphakamisa ukonwabela okanye ukungonwabeli isicatshulwa nokungqina uluvo oluthile kusalathwa kwisicatshulwa nakumxholo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuvakalisa imvakalelo yabo ngokuphathelele ekonwabeleni nokungonwabeli isicatshulwa.*
- *Ukungqinela imvakalelo yabo ngokwalatha kwisicatshulwa*.

7.2.3 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 3:
Ukukhangela nokuchaza indlela izakhi neempawu zolwimi eziphembelela ngayo intsingiselo nesicatshulwa.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukukhangela nokuchaza impembelelo yobuchule bokubhala ngokwembono yomfundi.
Uhlobo: Ubuchule bokubhala buquka ubude bezivakalisi, iziphumlisi, ingcaciso-mazwi, ukusetyenziswa kolwimi olubonakalayo nolukwekwayo, intetho nesimbo esithile.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona impembelelo yobuchule bokubhala, njengoko ibonisiwe kwisihloko esithi Uhlobo, kwintsingiselo*
- *Ukuchaza impembelelo yobuchule bokubhala, njengoko ibonisiwe kwisihloko esithi Uhlobo, kwintsingiselo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchaza nokukhangela iipatheni nonxulumano olufanelekileyo nokuguqula impembelelo yalo

kwintsingiselo.
Uhlobo: Iipathei nonxulumano olufanelekileyo luquka isizathu nempembelelo, ulwazi oluyinyaniso noluvo, ingxoxo nolwazi oluxhasayo, ukulandelelana, ukuthelekisa nokubona umahluko, imibuzo neempendulo, izishwankathelo neziphelo, ugxininiso nokubeka ngezintlu.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuchonga impembelelo yeepatheni zezivakalisi nonxulumano olufanelekileyo, njengoko kubonisiwe kwisihloko esithi Uhlobo, kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukubona nokuchaza iimpawu zezicatshulwa ukubonisa ububanzi bezicatshulwa.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukubona nokuphanda ukusebenza kobuchule obusetyenziselwe ukudala uburharha.
Uhlobo: Ubuchule buquka ukudlala ngamagama, ukusetyenziswa kwezikweko nokubhala ngendlela ekhwencayo, uvutho-ndaba, ukungafiki kuvutho-ndaba, isikweko, ubabazo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona ubuchule obusetyenziselwa ukwenza uburharha njengoko kubonisiwe kwisihloko esithi Uhlobo.*
- *Ukumisela impembelelo yobuchule obubonwe kwintsingiselo.*
- *Ukuphaamisa ukugweba kwindlela yokusebenza yobuchule bokwenziwa koburharha.*

7.3 Isihloko sesi-3: <u>UkuBhala nokwenza iNkcaza</u>
7.3.1 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 1:
Ukusebenzisa nokukhangela ubuchule bokubhala kwiimeko ezohlukeneyo, ngeenjongo zemixholo yendawo zokusebenza
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukphonononga nokucwangcisa imisebenzi ebhalwayo ngenjongo nemeko.
Uhlobo: Imisebenzi ebhalwayo iquka iingxelo ezimfutshane, amaxwebhu namaphepha emibuzo, iziphakamiso nezinye izicatshulwa ezicengayo neembalelwano zeendawo zokusebenza.
***Izicatshulwa** ziquka izibhengezo-ntengiso (izibhengezo ezihleliweyo neziboniswayo), izaziso neepowusta, iziphakamiso, iisetyhula, iileta eziya kumajelo eendaba, amanqaku ezigidimi okanye oshicilelo.*
Imbalelwano yendawo zokusebenza:
Iileta ziquka izikhalazo, iileta zemibuzo neempendulo; iileta zezimemo nokwamkelwa/ukungamkelwa kwesimemo, iileta zokugcina indawo, iileta zeminqweno emihle, iileta zemisebenzi.
Iingxelo ziquka ingxelo ebuyayo nengxelo yengozi.
Imbalelwano emfutshane iquka isaziso esibhaliweyo esigcinelwa ixesha elizayo, imiyalezo yefeksi, imiyalezo ye-imeyile, imiyalezo yemfonomfono, isimemo esimiselekileyo somntu wabucala nempendulo; izicelo zomlomo ezibhaliweyo.
Imbalelwano yentlanganiso iquka ukubhalwa kwamanqaku abalulekileyo, ukongezwa kwamanqaku abalulekileyo; izaziso, i-ajenda, nemizuzu yezehlo.
Ezinye iinjongo ziquka ukuguqulwa kohlobo olumbaxa lolwazi lususwa kwenye imo lusiwa kwenye, olufana neegrafu nemihlathi, inkcazo ngobimi bomntu, inkcazo emfutshane nemihlathi egwegwelezayo, namaxwebhu namaphepha emibuzo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuguqula iimfuno zemisebenzi ebhalwayo njengoko ibonisiwe kwisihloko esithi Uhlobo.*
- *Ukubona imeko ekujoliswe kuyo nenjongo eyodwae yomsebenzi.*
- *Ukukhetha isigama nentetho efanelekileyo yomsebenzi*
- *Ukubhala ngokungawangiswanga izimvo zakhe, ukwenza uphando nokulungiselela umsebenzi wokubhala.*

Uhlobo: Ukucwangcisa kuquka kodwa akumiselwanga kwiimephu zengqondo, kwimizobo, oonobumba abatsalekileyo, inkcaza, iitshathi, imizobo ebonisayo namanqaku.

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukuchaza ezona zimvo zibalulekileyo nezixhaswa ngokucacileyo lulwazi oluphathelele kwinjongo nomxholo wentetho.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukucwangcisa izimvo zabo yaye bazibhale kwisakheko.*
- *Ukumisela ezona zimvo zikhethekileyo eziza kusetyenziswa.*
- *Ukuqulunqa izivakalisi ezizizihloko ngoluvo oluphambili.*
- *Ukwandisa izimvo eziphambili zibe yimihlathi, besongeza izimvo ezixhasayo, iinkcukacha ezibalulekileyo nezingabalulekanga.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Khetha imbonakalo nobume obufanele injongo nomxholo weqela elisebenzayo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuqwalasela iimfuno zomsebenzi yaye bakhethe owona mxholo ufanelekileyo.*

Iingxoxo ezibhaliweyo nolwimi ziyachazwa yaye zisetyenziswa kwiqela lemisebenzi eyohlukeneyo ebhalwayo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukwakha izivakalisi ezinentsingiselo nezinamathelanayo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa ezona zimvo ziphambili nezixhasayo ngobuchule kwinkqubo yokucwangcisa.*
- *Ukwakha izivakalisi ezizizihloko nokuzandisa zibe yimihlathi.*
- *Ukufunisela ngesimbo sokubhala ngeenjongo zobugcisa nokusebenza ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukubona nokusebenzisa ubuchule bemibuzo engafuni mpendulo obuziintlobo ezohlukeneyo nesimbo sokubhala.*

Ubuchule bemibuzo engafuni mpendulo nesimbo sokubhala zibhekiselele kulwimi olucacileyo nolo lukwekwayo; ukusetyenziswa kwemifanekiso nokuzekelisa (isifaniso,isikweko, isimntwiso, ubuchule bezandi obufana imfano-zandi,isifanodumo, ukufana kwezikhamiso ezicinezelwayo, imvano-siphelo nesingqisho; ubuchule bokucenga (ukuzimisela ekuphumeleleni, isingqini, ubaxo nokuchaza into ngokuyinciphisa, imibuzo emifutshane egxininisayo, ukudlulisa ulwazi, ukuphinda-phinda namagama abonisa imvakalelo); kusebenzisa uburharha, isigqebelo, ukubhala ngendlela ekhwencayo nempoxo.

- *Ukusebenzisa ubuchule obufana nezihlanganisi, izimelabizo, izihlomelo, izimaphambili namagatya ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi nokuqinisekisa ukunamathelana kwentetho.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukubonisa uvakalelo lwenkcubeko nomxholo kwisimbo sokubhala nokukhethwa kwamagama.
Uhlobo :Uvakalelo lwenkcubeko nomxholo lubandakanya ulwazi locinezelo, isimbo, intetho yabantu abathile, ukubandakanywa nokushiywa kolwazi, ukuqal'ugwebe, ulwimi olunemvakalelo, olucengayo nolwimi "olwamkelekileyo eluntwini".
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuhlola iqondo lokumiseleka, ucinezelo (imvakalelo) nendlela eyimfuneko kumsebenzi obhalwayo.*
  Imisebenzi ebhalwayo inokubandakanya izicatshulwa zobunzululwazi, ezinobunyani, ezichazayo, ezibalisayo, eziphikisayo, ezicengayo okanye ezigwegwelezayo.
- *Ukumisela nokusebenzisa intetho ngenjongo yokubhala.*
- *Ukususa ulwimi lokuqal'ugwebe nolunye ulwimi olukhathazayo xa kubhalwa naxa kuphicothwa isiatshulwa.*
- *Ukuphonononga impembelelo yokubandakanywa okanye yokushiywa kolwazi.*
- *Ukuhluza amagama akhethiweyo nolwimi olusetyenzisiweyo ukuze kusetyenziswe isigama sobuchwepheshe esifana neso sisetyenziswa kwiintlanganiso, kulwimi olungaphucukanga, kwintetho eqhelekileyo, kwintetho exutywe namagama antsonkothileyo, kulwimi olufanelekileyo "nolwamkelekileyo eluntwini".*

7.3.2 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 2:
Ukukhangela nokusebenzisa izakhi zolwimi ukuvelisa intetho ebhaliweyo enemigaqo yolwimi efanelekileyo.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lwemigaqo yolwimi kumsebenzi obhalwayo.
Uhlobo: Izakhi zemigaqo yolwimi iquka

- *Ubumbo-zivakalisi –iimpawu zesivakalisi; izivakalisi ezicacileyo; izivakalisi ezimbaxa; ukwandiswa kwezivakalisi, iintlobo zezivakalisi; ukuncitshiswa kwezivakalisi, amabinzana*
- *Izigaba zeNtetho- izibizo, izenzi nentsizasenzi; iziphawuli, nezihlomelo, izihlanganisi, izimelabizo, izimaphambili, namanqaku*
- *Amaxesha- ixesha elidlulileyo, elangoku, nexesha elizayo.*
- *Imvumelwano*
- *Isixando sokwenzeka nesixando sokwenziwa*
- *Intetho ngqo neNgxelo-ntetho*
- *Ukulandelelana kwamagama*
- *Amagatya oxhomekeko.*

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuqulunqa izivakalisi ezinengqiqo nezinamathelanayo kunye nokulungisa izivakalisi namabinzana ezisetyenziswe ngokungafanelekanga.*

- *Ukusebenzisa izivakalisi namabinzana athethwayo ngendlela enemigaqo yolwimi efanelekileyo.*

7.3.3 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 3:
Ukuphengulula nokukhangela amadlala kwintetho oyibhale ngokwakho naleyo ibhalwe ngabanye ukuze kwamkelwe intetho eluyilo ze kuveliswe nezicatshulwa ezifanelekileyo ngokwemigaqo yolwimi, ezinengqiqo nezinamathelanayo.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Khangela ze uphengulule isicatshulwa esibhaliweyo uthelekisa kwinkqubo ekuluhlu lokuzikhangela nokwamkela uyilo olubhaliweyo ngokufanelekileyo.
Uluhlu lokuzikhangela luquka:

- *Ukukhangelwa kobume nembonakalo kujongwa ukufaneleka kumxholo nenjongo*
- *Kukhangelwa imbonakalo kujongwa ukufaneleka kumxholo neemfuno zonikezelo-nkcaza*
- *Kukhangelwa ulwimi olusetyenzisiweyo kujongwa uvakalelo lwenkcubeko nemeko nokufaneleka.*
- *Kukhangelwa okuqulethweyo kujongwa ukuchaneka kolwazi oluyinyaniso, ukufaneleka, ubuchule nokunamathelana ngengqiqo.*
- *Kukhangelwa ubuchule bokubhala kujongwa ukufaneleka komsebenzi nokuthobela iqondo lokumiseleka*
- *Kukhangelwa imithombo esetyenziswe ekubhalweni kwesicatshulwa kujongwa ukuba yalathiwe/ichaziwe yaye ibhalwe ngokuchanekileyo ngendlela elungele umseenzi lowo.*
- *Kukhangelwa imigaqo yolwimi nopelo kujongwa ukufaneleka nokusetyenziswa ngokuchanekileyo.*
- *Kuqwalaselwa ingxelo ebuyayo yenziwe kulungiselelwa ukulungelelanisa imisebenzi eluyilo xa kuyimfuneko.*

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuyila nokumisela uluhlu lokuzikhagela ukuze baphengulule izicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo*
- *Baphengulule izicatshulwa zabo nezabanye ezibhaliweyo, babonakalise uthakazelelo yaye benze izigwebo ezakhayo.*
- *Balungise intetho yabo ebhaliweyo ukuze ingeniswe njengenkcaza yokugqibela.*

7.3.4 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 4:
Kuqulunqwe ze kunikwe inkcaza yezicatshulwa ngendlela efanele umxholo nelungele injongo ethile yonxibelelwano.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
Kukhangelwe isicatshulwa sokugqibela ukuqinisekisa ukuba umyalezo ucacile, utsolile yaye uyalandelelana.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuvelisa izicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo ezivakalayo, ezibhalwe ngobuchule, eziphengululiweyo nezenziwe zalungela iimfuno zomsebenzi kusetyenziswa inkqubo yoluhlu lokuzikhangela.*

Kukhangelwe injongo yomsebenzi obhalwayo ukuqinisekisa ukuba eso sicatshulwa siyavumelana nabaphulaphuli nomxholo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Kukhangelwe ukuba uyilo lokugqibela lolufanele ubaphulaphuli nomxholo.*
- *Kukhangelwe ukuba imbonakalo ekhethiweyo, ucinezelo, isimbo sokubhala nentetho esetyenzisiweyo yabantu abathile ngokunjalo nomthamo ziyahlangabezana kusini na neemfuno zomsebenzi.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Kukhangelwe ze kusetyenziswe ubuchule bokwenza inkcaza ukuchaza isicatshulwa sokugqibela.
Uhlobo: Ubuchule bokwenza inkcaza buquka ubume nembonakalo, ukukhethwa kwentetho esetyenziswayo, ukubandakanywa kwezixhobo ezibonwayo nokuchazwa kwemifanekiso neenqubu ezingathethwayo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuphengulula iimfuno zomsebenzi obhaliweyo kunikezelo-kcaza.*
- *Ukukhangela ukuba yonke imiyalelo ithotyelwe.*
- *Ukukhetha uhlobo lokwenza inkcaza kuyilo lokugqibela*
- *Ukuchaza nokugweba/ukuphonononga izicatshulwa eziluyilo lokugqibela nenkcaza.*
- *Ukwenza nokudibanisa ingxelo ebuyayo kumsebenzi wonikezelo-nkcaza.*

7.4 Isihloko se-4: <u>Ukusetyenziswa koLwimi</u>

7.4.1 IsiPhumo sesiFundo:

Ukufikelela nokusebenzisa imithombo efanelekileyo ukuphucula ukufunda nokunxibelelana.

IziPhumo zesiFundo

Ukukhangela nokufumana imithombo eyohlukeneyo ngeenjongo zokunxibelelana nokufunda.

Uhlobo: Imithombo iquka imithombo ethethwayo, engathethwayo, yomlomo nemithombo eshicilelweyo.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukukhangela ubuchule bale mithombo nokumisela imithombo efanelekileyo ze bayisebenzise kwezabo izicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo*.
- *Ukufikelela kule mithombo nokuyisebenzisa ngobuchule ngenjongo yokufunda*.
- *Ukusebenzisa ubuchule bokuthetha nobokumamela, obokubhala nokufunda ukubonakalisa nokuchaza isifundo esifunyenweyo*.
- *Ukwalatha nokubhala imithombo nolwazi olufunyenweyo kuthotyelwa iimfuno ezisemthethweni.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:

Ukubhala nokwenza inkcaza ngolwazi nangeenkcukacha zolwazi ngenjongo yokufunda kusetyenziswa iintlobo zopapasho ngobuchule.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukucwangcisa nokuqulunqa ulwazi nokwenza uphando ngendlela eyimfuneko kumsebenzi nenjongo.*

  Uhlobo: Ukucwangcisa kuquka kodwa akumiselekanga kwiimephu zengqongo, imizobo, oonobumba abatsalekileyo, uyilo oluboniswe ngesazobe, iitshathi, imizobo nangamanqaku olwazi.
- *Ukunika ulwazi ngendlela elungele umxholo.*

  Uhlobo: Imbonakalo iquka kodwa ayimiselekanga kwiingxelo, kwimisebenzi yophengululo, kwimihlathi, kwizicatshulwa, kwiigrafu nezazobe, uyilo oluboniswe ngezazobe nezintlu, imisebenzi eyabiweyo, iiprojekthi nangeengxowa yencwadi enobungqina bomsebenzi owenziweyo.
- *Ukubonisa ulwazi lonxibelelwano olwahlukeneyo ze lusetyenziswe ngobuchule kwiindawo ezohlukeneyo zokusebenza nakwimeko zokufunda.*

  Uhlobo: Upapasho luquka ulwazi olushicilelweyo, oluviwayo, oluviwa-lubonwa nobushicilelwe ngobuchule bekhompyutha.

7.4.2 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 2:

Ukufumana nokusebenzisa imigaqo neenkqubo zonxibelelwano ukuphucula ukufunda nokunxibelelana.

IziPhumo zesiFundo:

Ukukhangela inkqubo yonxibelelwano ukubonakalisa ukuqonda imigaqo yokunxibelelana ngobuchule.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukuchaza nokucacisa izizathu zokubaluleka kokunxibelelana ngobuchule.*
- *Ukuchaza nokucacisa inkqubo yonxibelelwano.*
- *Ukuchaza nokucacisa iimpawu zonxibelelwano.*
- *Ukuchaza nokucacisa iindidi zokunxibelelana kusetyenziswa imizekelo yeendawo zokusebenza*
- *Ukuchaza nokucacica imigaqo yokunxibelelana ngobuchule*
- *Ukuchaza nokucacisa iindlela zokunxibelelana kwiindawo zokusebenza.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo: Ukubona imiqobo nokusebenzisa ubuchule bokuphelisa le miqobo okanye ukuthintela impembelelo yayo.

Uhlobo: Imiqobo iquka imiqobo ebonakalayo, eokosebenza komzimba, okusebenza kwengqondo, engcingane (imvelaphi, imfundo noqeqesho, ubukrelekrele, ukusebenza, iimfuno, ubuqu, ubudala, isini nenkolo), entsingiselo, eenkcubeko ezohlukeneyo (zobuhlanga, zocalucalulo, zokuqal'ugwebe).

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukubona nokuchaza imiqobo yokunxibelelana ngobuchule.*
- *Ukubona nokusebenzisa ubuchule bokuthintela imiqobo okanye ukunciphisa impembelelo yayo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:

Ukubona unxulumano phakathi kwabantu nonxulumano lwentlalo kwimixholo yendawo zokusebenza ukuphucula ukunxibelelana ngobuchule.

Uhlobo: Imixholo yeendawo zokusebenza iquka iintlanganiso, utyelelo kwiziza nakumabala emidlalo, ukuphuma, iingxoxo, iindibano zamaqela nemidlalo, iisemina neendibano zokubonisana.

Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:

- *Ukumamela ngobuchule kwingxelo ebuyayo nokunika ingxelo.*
- *Ukubona nokuphengulula iindima nemisebenzi eqeleni kunye nokubonisa uthatho-nxaxheba*

nokuthotyelwa kweenjongo neenqobo ezixabisekileyo zeqela.
- *Ukubonisa ubuchule kuvakalelo nentlonelo kwezinye iinkcubeko neembono.*
- *Ukwamkela nokuziqhelisa kubuchule bokulawula impixano nokubusebenzisa kakuhle ukusombulula impixano.*
- *Ukuziqhelisa ubuchule bokuxoxa neendlela zokubonisana kwiingxoxo zamqela.*
- *Ukukahngela kwintsebenziswano xa kuthathwa izigqibo nakwimisebenzi yamaqela.*

7.4.3 IsiPhumo sesiFundo 3:
Ukukhangela indlela yokusetyenziswa kolwimi ngenjongo yokunxibelelana ngokufanelekileyo ngomlomo nangokubhala.
IziPhumo zesiFundo:
IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukukhangela ulwimi oluntsonkothileyo nesinye isigama kwintsingiselo nokongeza isigama.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- *Ukubonisa ulwazi lwesigama namagama asetyenziswa kwimfundo nakuqeqesho ngoku.*
- *Ukusebenzisa izifinyezo negama elakhiwe ngoonobumba bokuqala bamanye amagama aqhelekileyo.*
- *Ukwahlula phakathi kwamagama amalungu maninzi adla ngokubhidaniswa, amagama anezandi ezifanayo nomabizwafane, nokuwasebenzisa ngookufanelekileyo kwizicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusebenzisa igama elinye kwibinzana elithile neentlobo ezininzi yezithethantonye, izichasi ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa iintlono ezininzi zokuthetha ngezaci nangamaqhalo ngokufanelekileyo.*

IsiPhumo sesiFundo:
Ukubonakalisa ulwazi lwezakhi zolwimi xa kusenziwa inkcaza nokufunda ngendlela enemigaqo yolwimi nengqiqo efanelekileyo.
Uhlobo: Izakhi zolwimi ziquka ubumbo-zivakalisi, izigaba zentetho, amaxesha, imvumelwano, isixando sokwenzeka nesokwenziwa, intetho ngqo nengxelo-ntetho, ukulandelelana kwamagama, amagatya oxhomekeko, iziphumlisi nopelo.
Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho:
- *Ukusebenzisa ulwazi lweentlobo zeendlela zokupela, imigaqo nentetho.*
- *Ukusebenzisa isini, izininzi, nezinciphiso ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa isichazi sothelekiso nesogqithiso/ubaxo ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Identify parts of speech and use them correctly and meaningfully in sentences.*
- *Ukusebenzisa injongosenzi, intloko nesivisa ngokufanelekileyo nokuphicotha imisebenzi yazo.*
- *Ukuvelisa iintlobo ezohlukeneyo zezivakalisi.*
- *Ukudala unamathelwano ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi, izimelabizo, amabinzana namagatya..*
- *Ukusebenzisa isixando sokwenzeka nesokwenziwa ngokufanelekileyo kwizicatshulwa nokuphicotha imisebenzi yayo kwizicatshulwa.*
- *Ukusebenzisa intetho ngqo nengxelo-ntetho ngokufanelekileyo nangenjongo eyimfuneko.*
- *Ukusebenzisa izilanduli ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa izivumelwano ezamkelekileyo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa ukulandelelaniswa kwamagama ngokufanelekileyo nokuxoxa ngendlela ukulandelelaniswa kwamagama okunokuphembelela ngayo intsingiselo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa amagatya oxhomekeko ngokufanelekileyo.*
- *Ukusebenzisa iziphumlisi ngokufanelekileyo nangenjongo ekhethekileyo efana nokucacisa intsingiselo, ukubonisa ulwalamano lwemigaqo yolwimi nokugxininisa.*

8 IIMFUNO ZEMITHOMBO KUMSEBENZI WOKUFUNDISA ULWIMI – INQANABA 2

8.1 Uncedo loMsebenzi

Inqanaba lesidanga okanye lediploma ngobuncutshe kwisifundo soLwini esilungiselelwe isifundo soLwimi oluyiNtsika (NQF inqanaba le-5 nele-6), umhloli oqinisekisiweyo, onobuchule bokuququzelela ukufundisa iMfundo esekelwe kwiziPhumo. Ubuchule bekhompyutha buya kuba luncedo.

8.2 Uncedo oluBonakalayo

Iiklasi zokufudela zixhotyiswe ngeebhodi zezaziso, iilebhu zelwimi nezokufundela (ezisekelwe kubuxhakaxhaka bezixhobo zombane nezinezixhobo zokubhala), amagumbi eekhompyutha, amaziko

okulinganisa (amagumbi okuziqhelisa, iindawo ezinee-ofisi kunye/okanye iindawo zolwamkelo) neziko lemithombo (yoshicilelo).

8.3 Izixhobo

Iiteyiphu ezishicilelayo ezinezandisi-sandi, isandisi-sandi nesixhobo se-PA, isixhobo esibonisa imifanekiso kumabonakude, umatshini wevidiyo/dvd, umatshini wefeksi, izixhobo ezisebenza ngekhompyutha umzekelo iikhompyutha nomatshini bokushicilela amaphepha, iibhodi ezimhlophe, iitshati ejikelezayo(ngokuzikhethela), umatshini webhanyabhanya nesakhelo esineglasi, nesixhobo sokuguqula iintlobo zemibhalo efihlakeleyo (ngokuzikhethela), ikhamera yevidiyo okanye esebenza ngamanani(ngokuzikhethela).

8.4 Izixhobo ezisetyenziswayo

Iifayile ezinezixhathiso zokunqika kulungiselelwa iPoE , incwadi yokubhala imisebenzi eyenziweyo, amaphepha ezilayidi (okubhala nokushicilela imifanekiso) amacwecwe ekhompyutha ne-cd, amaphepha okushicilela, iikhasethi zevidiyo ezingenanto, iikhasethi ezimanyelwayo, izixhobo zokumamela, amaphepha angqingqwa efeksi nawezixhobo zokushicilela, izinto zokubhala namaphepha, umzekelo: iintsiba zokubhala, ipensile, ikrayoni, iikoki, iPrestiki/ izicamathelisi, ikhadibhodi, amaphepha anemibala.

8.5 Izixhobo zokuFunda nokuFundisa

Izikhokelo zabafundi nabaququzeleli, izichazi-magama, amaphepha-ndaba, imagazini, iphowusta, iividiyo ne-dvd, uluhlu lweenkqubo ezifakwa kwikhopyutha ezilungiselelwe ukufunda ulwimi.

ISONGEZELELO A: IZICATSHULWA – EZISETYENZISIWEYO NEZIVELISIWEYO

1 UKUSETYENZISWA KWEZICATSHULWA KUMSEBENZI WOKUFUNDISWA KOLWIMI

Kwimeko apho kusetyenziswa igama elithi 'isicatshulwa' lisetyenziswa kwiZikhokelo zesiFundo seeLwimi, ineentsingiselo ezininzi, kuqukwa nazo zonke iindlela zentetho yomlomo, ebhaliweyo, ebonwayo, eviwayo, eviwa-ibonwa neyeentlobo ezohlukeneyo. Kuyo yonke imisebenzi yokufundiswa kolwimi, kuyimfuneko ukuba izicatshulwa zisetyenziswe njengendawo yokuqala, yaye ezinye iintlobo zezicatshulwa ziya kuveliswa njengemveIiso yale nkqubo. Kusetyenziswa inkqubo yokuveliswa kwezicatshulwa ezongeza ukuntsonkotha ukususela kwiNqanaba le-2 ukuya kwele-4, eyona miGangatho ifanelekileyo yoHlolo ibonisa inkqubela. Izicatshulwa, ezicacileyo nezintsonkothileyo, zisisiseko senkqubela kuzo zonke iilwimi. Kungoko ke, izicatshulwa, zingowona mthombo 'womthamo nomxholo' kwiilwimi kumsebenzi ohlanganisiweyo wokufunda nokufundisa.

Iintlobo ezohlukeneyo zezicatshulwa ezisetyenziswayo nezivelisiweyo kuyimfuneko ukuba zazise umfundi koku:

- *kulwazi olutyebileyo nolufanelekileyo lweemeko zentlalo, zenkcubeko nezembali eziphuhlisa ulwazi lwelifa lolwimi;*
- *kwimixholo ecela umngeni nekhuthazayo ephuhlisa ulwazi olubalulekileyo lweenqobo nokuthakazelela imibandela ebalulekileyo yentlalo neyenkcubeko ngokunjalo nemikhwa esesikweni ezifanelekileyo kubomi babafundi baseMzantsi Afrika;*
- *kwiintlobo ezohlukeneyo zezimvo zabantu;*
- *kwiindlela ezohlukeneyo zolwimi olubhaliweyo noluthethwayo kukho izicwangciso ezininzi ezinokuncedisa umfundi aphucule indlela efanelekileyo nechanekileyo yokusebenzisa ulwimi;*
- *kuphicotho lwolwazi olucalanye, ukuqal'ugwebe nokuqukanisa ukuphucula indlela yokucinga ngokuqiqayo;*
- *kulwimi olucengayo nolunobuchule;*
- *kwimicimbi yamagunya phakathi kweelwimi;*
- *kuphuhliso lokwazi abaphula-phuli, injongo nomxholo ngemo, ucinezelo nangentetha efanelekileyo;*
- *kwiimpawu neenkcukacha zeentlobo ezohlukeneyo zezicatshulwa, kuqukwa nezicatshulwa ezicacileyo;*
- *kwiimpawu ezibonwayo neziviwayo;*
- *kwiintlobo ezohlukeneyo zobuchule besimbo sokubhala, obufana neentlobo zolwimi olukwekwayo nolobugcisa.*

Indlela enxibelelanayo nendlela esekelwe kwisicatshulwa zombini zixhomekeke kwizicatshulwa ezisetyenziswa rhoqo neziveliswayo.

Indlela esekelwe kwisicatshulwa yokufunda ulwimi ijonga indlela izicatshulwa ezisebenza ngayo. Injongo yendlela esekelwe kwisicatshulwa kukunika abafundi ithuba lokufumana izakhono, bazithembe yaye babe ngabafundi abagwebayo, ababhali, ababukeli nabayili bezicatshulwa.

Oku kubandakanya ukumamela, ukufunda, ukubukela nokuphicotha izicatshulwa ngenjongo yokuqonda indlela eziveliswe ngayo yaye zinampembelelo ni na. Kusetyenziswa olu hlobo lonxulumano, abafundi baphucula izakhono zabo zokuphonononga izicatshulwa. Indlela esekelwe kwisicatshulwa nayo ikwabandakanya ukuveliswa kweentlobo ezohlukeneyo zezicatshulwa ngenjongo ethile kulungiselelwa abaphula-phuli abathile. Le ndlela ixhaswa lulwazi lwendlela ezakhiwa ngayo izicatshulwa.

Indlela yonxibelelwano kumsebenzi wokufundisa ulwimi ithetha ukuba xa kufundwa ulwimi, kuyimfuneko ukuba umfundi abe waziswe ngokwaneleyo kulwimi olo nakuninzi lwamathuba ukuze aziqhelise okanye avelise ulwimi ngokunxibelelana ngeenjongo zentlalo okanye zokuziqhelisa. Ukufunda ulwimi kumele ibe yinto ezenzeka ngendalo, inkqubo engamiselekanga nekuqhubekwa nayo eklasini apho kufundwa izakhono ezibonakalayo zokufunda nokubukela nokubhala/ ukwenza inkcaza ekwenzeka 'ngokwendalo' – abafundi bafunda ngokuziqhelisa kakhulu ukufunda yaye bafunda nokubhala ngokuziqhelisa ukubhala.

UKWAZI INDLELA IZICATSHULWA EZAKHIWA NGAYO

Izicatshulwa ziveliselwa iimeko ezizodwa neenjongo ezithile kuthathelwa ingqalelo abaphula-phuli. Ziindidi ezohlukeneyo zezicatshulwa ezinemisebenzi eyohlukeneyo yaye zilandela iingxoxo ezizodwa

ngokuphathelele kwisakheko, kwisimbo sokubhala, kwimigaqo yolwimi, kwisigama nakumthamo. Ezi zibizwa ngokuba **yimizobo ebonisa izinto eziqhelekileyo.** Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho ukwazi nokuvelisa iintlobo zemizobo eyohlukeneyo ebonisa izinto eziqhelekileyo.

Izicatshulwa zikwabonakalisa iimeko zezenkcubeko nezopolitiko ezakhelwe kuzo, Ulwimi olusetyenziswa kwizicatshulwa lulo oluqulethe imiyalezi ephathelele kwiinqobo ezixabisekileyo zenkcubeko nezimvo zabantu zopolitiko abazibhalileyo okanye abaziyilileyo. Kungoko ke, izicatshulwa zingenakho ukungathathi cala. Kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe nakho ukuguqula nokuphendula kwiinqobo nakwizimo ezikwizicatshulwa. Ngoko ke, kwindlela esekelwe kwisicatshulwa, ulwimi lusoloko luchazwa kwizicatshulwa, yaye nezicatshulwa ziyachazwa ngokunxulumene neemeko ezenziwe kuzo. Le ndlela iquka ukuthathelwa ingqalelo kweempawu ezimiselekileyo zolwimi (imigaqo yolwimi nesigama) kodwa ngokwezinto ezikhethwayo kwizicatshulwa nangokuphathelele kwiimpembelelo zazo, ingekuko ngendlela ebekwe bucala. Ukuze sibe nakho ukuthetha ngezicatshulwa, kuyimfuneko ukuba abafundi babe' nolwimi olukwekwayo' – kuyimfuneko ukuba bawazi amagama achaza izinto ezohlukeneyo kwimigaqo yolwimi, kwisigama nakwisimbo sokubhala, yaye kuyimfuneko ukuba bathethe ngeendlela ezohlukeneyo eziqhelekileyo.

Izicatshulwa zinokubekdwa ngokweendidi ezizezi: **izicatshulwa ezisetyenziswayo nezicatshulwa ezivelisiweyo**. Ezi zichazwe kwizintlu ezilandelayo. Ezi zintlu ziquka zonke iintlobo ezikhoyo zezicatshulwa – umfundisi-ntsapho wamkelekile ukuba ongeze izicatshulwa ezinokusetyenziswa kumsebenzi ohlanganisiweyo wokufundisa ulwimi. Injongo yezi zintlu kukunika umfundisi-ntsapho ithuba elaneleyo lokuzikhethela kwizinto ezinokusetyenziswa nezinokuveliswa. Iinkcukacha zezinto eziyimfuneko ngokubhekiselele ekuntsonkotheni kwezicatshulwa nokumiseleka kwentetho esetyensisiweyo zichazwe kwiZikhokelo zesiFundo.

IZICATSHULWA EZISETYENZISIWEYO:

Izicatshulwa ezisebenzayo	**Izicatshulwa ezizizalathisi**	**Izicatshulwa eziBonwayo, eziViwayo, eziViwa-zibonwa nezeNtlobo eziNinzi**	**Izicatshulwa zobuGcisa**	**Izicatshulwa zoNcwadi**
Izibhengezo-ntengiso Iincwadana Iingxoxo (ezibhaliweyo) Iincwadi zezihlo Amanqaku omhleli Imiyalezo ye-imeyile Iifeksi Amaphetshane anikezelwayo Izimemo Iileta Amanqaku emagazini Ingxelo yexesha elizayo Imizuzu nee-ajenda Amanqaku ephepha-ndaba Amanqaku olwazi Izaziso	Isichazi-magama Intyila-lwazi Iishedyuli Umnxeba Uluhlu lwabantu/lwamashishini Iincwadi zokubhala Incwadi eyingqokelela yamagama/izivakalisi izintlu Izalathisi ze-TV	Imifanekiso ehlekisayo Iitshati Iziqwenga zamabali ahlekisayo Imifanekiso ekroliweyo Imikrwelo eyenziwe eludongeni Iigrafu, imizobo, izintlu Imifanekiso Iziqhulo (imifanekiso ehlekisayo) Imifanekiso yomculo Iifoto Iinkqubo zerediyo Izifundo zamabali Izifundo zenoveli okanye amabali	Izicatshulwa zobugcisa ezenziwe ngabafundi Iingxoxo Incwadi yezihlo Ukuguqulwa kwenoveli ibe ngumdlalo Iingoma zeentsomi Iintsomi Iziqhulo Izicatshulwa zoncwadi Umculo Iintsomi namavo Iintsonkotha Iingoma Iintetho Ukubalisa iintsomi	Umdlalo Inoveli Imibongo Iintsomi Amabali amafutshane Ufundo lwemiboniso Izincoko Amabali ngobomi babantu Ubhalo lwabantu ngokwabo Kuyimfuneko ukuba kusetyenziswe iindidi ezohlukeneyo zezicatshulwa kumsebenzi ohlanganisiweyo wokufundisa kwisithuba seminyaka emithathu.

Iiphowusta Iingxelo Izigxeko-ncomo		amafutshane Iintetho ezishicilelweyo Imiqondiso Imiboniso yezilayidi Izilayidi Imiqondiso Izilayidi Iinkqubo nemiboniso- bhanyabhanya ye-TV		

IZICATSHULWA EZIVELISIWEYO

Ubhalo oluSebenzayo	**Iimpendulo zobuGcisa**	**Izicatshulwa eziziZalathis i nezoLwazi**	**Izicatshulwa zoMlomo, eziBonwayo nezeeNtlobo ezininzi**	**Izicatshulwa ezinganyanzelekanga zokuziphucula**
Izibhengezo-ntengiso Iincwadana Inkcaza ngobomi bomntu Iingxoxo Amanqaku omhleli Imiyalezo ye-imeyile Iifeksi Iileta zaseburhulumenteni nezingamiselekanga eziya kumajelo eendaba Iileta zaseburhulumenteni zezicelo zengqesho, zezicelo, zezikhalazo, zovelwano, zezimemo Iileta zobuhlobo neeleta zokwakha ubudlelwane Amakhadi ezimemo Amanqaku emagazini Ingxelo yexesha elizayo Imizuzu nee-ajenda Amanqaku ephepha-ndaba Icwecwe lomnqweno Iingxelo (ezisemthethweni nezingamiselekanga) Izigxeko-ncomo I-SMS	Izicatshulwa ezibalisayo, ezichazayo, ezalathayo, ezigwegwelezayo, ezityhila ulwazi neziphikisayo eziqulunqwe ngendlela efunwayo Iimpendulo zemibuzo yoncwadi neyezicatshulwa	Imiqondiso Imiyalelo Iimephu zengqondo Amanqaku abhaliweyo Iinkcazelo-ntetho Iiprojekthi zophando Izishwankathelo	Izibhengezo-ntengiso Iingxoxo Amaphetshana Iintetho ezimiselekileyo nezingamiselekanga Udliwano-ndlebe Iiphowusta Inkcaza ezinemifanekiso/izandi ezisetyenziswa kwirediyo okanye kwibhanyabhanya Iiprojekthi zophando	Ukuguqulwa kwenoveli ibe ngumdlalo Ukubaliswa kweentsomi Iindaba zerediyo nezikamabonakude Imidlalo yerediyo nekamabonakude Iingxoxo zamaqela Amabali amafutshane/imibongo/imidlalo, imifanekiso ehlekisayo, iziqwenga zokonwabisa, iziqhulo, imiqondiso, njalo, njalo zakho.

ULUHLU LWENKCAZELO

igama elakhiwe ngoonobumba bokuqala bamanye amagama – igama elibizekayo elakhiwe ngoonobumba bokuqala okanye onobumba abakwibinzana okanye begama (umz: FET = Imfundo noQeqesho oluQhubekayo)

ulwimi olongezelelweyo (ungajonga ulwimi lwenkobe) – ulwimi olufundwa ngaphezu kolwimi lwenkobe lalo mfundi

iilwimi ezininzi ezongeziweyo – xa umntu efunda ulwimi (okanye iilwimi) ngaphezu kolwimi lwakhe lwenkobe. Olu lwimi alusetyenziswa endaweni yolwimi lwenkobe kodwa lufundwa ngaxeshanye nalo. Kwinkqubo yeelwimi ezininzi ezongeziweyo, ulwimi lwenkobe luyaxhaswa yaye luyomelezwa ngeli xesha naluphi na olunye ulwimi luthatyathwa njengokuzongezela inqaku (umz: zonke iilwimi ezoNgezelelweyo, kuqukwa nokuba uLwimi lokuFunda nokuFundisa lufundiswa ngaxeshanye nolwimi lwenkobe kodwa azisetyenziswa endaweni yalo).

ukholo lobuhle – uvakalelo kubuhle nokubukeka kolwimi ngalo ndlela kuvakalelo nokuthakazelelwa kweenqobo zexesha elide zezicatshulwa

uphinda-phindo – ukuphinda-phinda izandi zamaqabane ezifanayo, ixesha elininzi iba zizandi zamaqabane okuqala

ukuntsonkotha – iintsingiselo ezimbini ezibangelwa yindlela ekusetyenziswa ngayo amagama. Xa la magama esetyenziswa ngaphandle kweenjongo, ukuntsonkotha kwawo kogquma intsingiselo (umz: 'Ibala lakhe likhulu' okanye 'Lo tatomkhulu uyahleka').

imfaniso – ukufumana iimfano kwizinto ezidla ngokubonwa zohlukile

amabali amafutshane anoburharha – amabali eziganeko ezincinane abaliswa ngenjongo yolwazi, ukonwabisa, ukuhlekisa, ulunya, okanye ukuveza isimo somlinganiswa

ukudlamkisa – ubuchule bokusebenzisa uluhlu lwemifanekiso engashukumiyo ukwenza imbonakalo yentshukumo okanye yokuphila

ukungafikeleli kuvutho-ndaba – xa kulindelwe iqondo lovutho-ndaba elibalulekileyo okanye udlamko oluthile lungafezekiswa okanye ukuxhalabiseka kwesakheko soncwadi bulahleka ngenxa yeziganeko zohlekiso, ukuphambuka okanye ukungabi nantsingiselo ilindelweyo

ukungabi nacala – ukuvakaliswa kwezimvo ezimbini ezohlukeneyo okanye ezichasanayo kwimeko yeyantlukwano (umz: 'ukungxama kakhulu, isantya esiphantsi')

isichasi – igama elichasa intsingiselo yelinye kulwimi olufanayo (umz: 'ukonwaba' 'ukuba lusizi')

ukufaneleka – ukuba ulwimi lufanelekile lulungele imeko leyo olusetyenziswa kuyo (umz: isibuliso esithi 'Molo, Mnu. Jones' sifanelekile kwimeko yasemsebenzini ngeli xesha isibuliso esithi 'Hi, Jo' sinokufaneleka xa kubulisana abahlobo)

uhlolo – inkqubo ecwangcisiweyo eqhubekayo yokuqokelelwa kolwazi ngobuchule baBafundi ngeendlela ezininzi ezohlukeneyo

ImiGangatho yoHlolo – inkqubo esetyenziswa ukuhlola isiphumo

ukufana kwezikhamiso ezicinezelweyo kumagama amabini – ukuphinda-phindwa (ubukhulu bexesha) bezandi zezikhamiso kumagama amabini okanye ngaphezulu (umz: 'ITshawe liyatshawuza'.)

abaphulaphuli – abafundi ekujoliswe kubo, abamameli okanye ababukeli besicatshulwa esithile. Xa kucwangciswa isijungqe esibhaliweyo, izithethi/ababhali kuyimfuneko ukuba bathathele ingqalelo injongo nabaphula-phuli xa bekhetha indlela efanelekileyo yokubhala.

Izicatshulwa ezinobunyaniso – izicatshulwa ezinomsebenzi obonakalayo ezingeloncwadi (umz: amanqaku emagazini nawamaphepha-ndaba, ushicilelo oluthathwe kwirediyo nakumabonakude, izibhengezo-ntengiso, iimpawu zemveliso, iincwadana zokundwendwela, amaxwebhu aseburhulumenteni, imizekelo yeeleta zenyani)

Ukuqal'ugwebe – isiqhelo sokuthanda into ethile, uluvo oluthile, isimo okanye umntu othile kunabanye nto leyo eyenza kube nzima ukwenza uhlolo olunobulungisa

intloko – isihloko okanye uluvo oluqhotyoshelwe ngasentla okanye ngasezantsi kwenqaku, komfanekiso, kwefoto njalo, njalo

umfanekiso wokuhlekisa – umfanekiso obaxiweyo (obhaliweyo okanye obonwayo) womlinganiswa nowenziwa ngokuphoxa iimpawu zobuqu okanye imbonakalo

isizathu (khangela nempembelelo) – isenzo esikhokelela kwintshukumo okanye kwimeko ethile

ubuchule bemifanekiso yebhanyabhanya – izixhobo ezisetyenziswa ekuqulunqeni umboniso (umz: ukuqamba, ukukhanyisa, uhlobo lomfanekiso)

intetho esebenzisa amagama angenasongo – intetho okanye uluvo olusoloko lusetyenziswa nesele iphulukene nesongo

uvutho-ndaba – eyona ndawo ivuselelayo, inodlamko okanye ibalulekileyo kwibali. Le ndawo ibalulekileyo akunyanzelekanga ukuba ibe sekugqibeleni.

unamathelwano – unxulumano olufihlakeleyo oludibanisa izimvo kumhlathi okanye kwisicatshulwa

ukudibana – ukudityaniswa kwezivakalisi okanye kwemihlathi kusetyenziswa izihlanganisi zengqiqo ezifana nezihlanganisi, izimelabizo okanye uphinda-phindo

igama okanye intetho eqhelekileyo (khangela nolwimi olungaphucukanga) – ulwimi olusetyenziswa kwiintetho eziqhelekileyo kodwa olungasetyenziswayo kulwimi olusemthethweni

uthelekiso (khangela ubaxo) – amaqondo othelekiso afumaneka kwizichazi nakwizihlomelo zezi: avumayo, athelekisayo okanye abaxayo (umz: ‘inde’ [luyavuma], ‘indana’ [luyathelekisa], ‘inde kakhulu’ [iyabaxa])

uthelekiso (khangela nochaso) – ukuhlola indlela ezifana ngayo izinto

impixano – imbambano edaleka phakathi kwabalinganiswa okanye phakathi kwabantu nolwazelelo neemeko ezikhoyo. Impixano kuluncwadi isenobangelwa yiminqweno okanye iinqobo ezichasanayo kwiingqondo zabalinganiswa.

isihlanganisi – igama elisetyenziselwa ukudibanisa amagatya, amagama, amabinzana amabini okanye izivakalisi

intsingiselo equkayo (khangela nentsingiselo elathayo) – zombini iintsingiselo ezivumayo nechasayo eziqokelelwa ligama ngokusetyenziswa kwalo ezingaphaya kwentsingiselo ecacileyo (yokuqala)

umxholo – isicatshulwa esisoloko sisetyenziswa yaye siveliswa emxholweni. Umxholo uquka imeko embaxa nekufuphi kuqukwa neempawu ezifana nemvelaphi yentlalo, yenkcubeko neyezopolitiko; eli gama lisenokuthetha lo nto ingaphambili okanye ilandela igama okanye isicatshulwa yaye ibalulekile kwintsingiselo yalo.

inkcaso (khangela uthelekiso) – ukuqwalasela indlela ezohluke ngayo izinto

iingxoxo – izenzo okanye imigaqo eyamkelekileyo kwindlela yokusetyenziswa kolwimi. Ezinye iingxoxo ziyanceda ekuvelisweni kwentsingiselo (umz: imigaqo yokusetyenziswa kolwimi, iziphumlisi, iintlobo zezihloko, oonobumba abakhulu); ezinye ziluncedo ekuchazweni kolwazi oluqulethweyo (umz: uluhlu lweziqulatho, isicwangciso, izihloko, iinkcukacha ezibhalwe emazantsi ephepha, iitshathi, iintloko, izintlu, imifanekiso, izalathisi); nolunye ulwazi olubonakalisa ipateni yolwimi nolusele lusetyenziswa rhoqo (umz: imibuliso, intetho emfutshane).

ukucinga ngobuchule – inkqubo yokucinga ngezimvo okanye ngeemeko ngeendlela zakutsha nje okanye ngeendlela ezingaqhelekanga ukuze ziqondwe nokuze ziphendulwe ngendlela entsha nangeyakhayo. Abafundi bacinga ngobuchule kuzo zonke iinkalo zezifundo xa beqiqa, beyila, okanye belungisa okanye bephucula amagama okanye imveliso ezintsha.

ulwazi olugwebayo – ukuphicotha indlela intsingiselo eyakhiwe ngayo ngolwazi lonxulumano lwamandla phakathi kweelwimi. Luxhobisa uMfundi ukuba axhathise kwiinzame zokucengwa nokusebenzisa ulwimi ngamava.

intsingiselo echazayo (khangela nentsingiselo embaxa) – intsingiselo ecacileyo okanye yokuqala yegama

ukuvela kwelinye igama – igama elivela kwelinye okanye kwingcambu yelinye; elidla ngokwakhiwa ngokongeza isimaphambili okanye isimamva (umz: ‘ngokukhawuleza’ elithathwe kwigama ‘ukukhawulezisa’)

ilwimi lwesizwana – ulwimi olwamkelwa loLuntu oluthile. Lwahlukile ngokubonakalayo kwezinye iindlela zokuthetha zolwimi olufanayo ngokuphathelele kumagama, kwisakheko kunye/okanye kwindlela yokubizwa kwamagama.

impoxo emdlalweni – yenzeka xa abaphula-phuli/umfundi/umbukeli esazi banzi ngemeko nangeempembelelo zayo kunabalinganiswa ababandakanyeka kulo mdlalo. Yonyusa .amaxhala, ukonwaba nokuthatha inxaxheba kwabaphula-phuli.

ukuhlela – inkqubo yokuyilwa nokuyilwa ngokutsha kwesiqendwana, kuqukwa nokulungiswa kwendlela ekusetyenziswa ngayo imigaqo yolwimi, ukusetyenziswa kweziphumlisi neempazamo zopelo nokukhangela ukuba ubhale ngokunamathelanisa izimvo nangokungqinelana kwesakheko. Kupapasho, ukuhlela kuquka ukwakhiwa, ukukhethwa nendlela yokubekwa kweziqendwana ezo.

impembelelo (khangela nonobangela) – isiphumo sesenzo okanye semeko ethile

ulwimi oluchukumisayo – ulwimi oluvuselela iimvakalelo ezibukhali

isihlonipho – intetho enobulali okanye engacacanga efakwa endaweni yengcingane ethatyathwa njengebukhali okanye ekrwada

ecacileyo (ngokuchasene nengacacanga) – intsingiselo echazwa ngokucacileyo okanye etsolileyo

isikweko (ngokuchasene negwegwelezayo) – amagama okanye amabinzana asetyenziswa ngendlela engacacanga ukwenza impembelelo enqwenelwayo. Izicatshulwa ezigwegwelezayo zisebenzisa intlaninge yolwimi olukwekwayo (umz: isifaniso, isimntwiso, isikweko).

ubuciko – eli gama livela kwindlela ampompoza ngayo amanzi emlanjeni yaye lithetha ukunamathelana nokungqinelana okuveliswa kukusetyenziswa kolwimi ngokomgangatho wendalo, wokuba lula nokuba lula ukuluguqula olo lwimi

uhlobo nobungakanani bamagama – uhlobo nobungakanani boonobumba abasetyenziswayo xa kubhalwa, kuchwethezwa okanye kushicilelwa umsebenzi obhalwayo (umz:. 12pt [ubungakanani] Times New Roman [uhlobo loonobumba])

ukubekwa ngaphambili (ngokuchasene kukubekwa ngasemva) – xa lisetyenziswa ngokucacileyo, lithetha ukubekwa kwesihloko kufutshane okanye ngaphambi kwesakheko; xa lisetyenziswa kwisaci, lithetha ekugxininisweni okanye ekugxileni kakhulu kwinqaku elinye kunelinye

uhlobo – iintlobo okanye iindidi ezohlulwa ngazo izicatshulwa

isijekulo – intshukumo yobuso okanye yomzimba ebonisa unxibelelwano lwentsingiselo (umz: ukunqwala intloko ukubonakalisa ukuvuma)

imizobo – iimveliso zobugcisa obubonwayo nobobuchwepheshes (umz: imizobo, ukuyila)

ulwimi lwenkobe (khangela nolwimi olongezelelweyo) – ulwimi lokuqala olufunyanwa ngabantwana ngenxa yokuba behlala ekhaya; ulwimi abafunda ukucinga ngalo

umabizwafane – igama elinesandi nelipelwa ngendlela efanayo nelinye kodwa elinentsingiselo eyohlukileyo (umz: izibizo ‘ibala’ ‘ibala’)

umabizwafane – igama elibizwa ngendlela efanayo nelinye elinentsingiselo eyahlukileyo kwelo (umz: ‘ithanga – ilungu lomzimba’ kunye ne ‘ithanga - umfuno’)

ubabazo – ubaxo olwenziwa ngabom (umz: ukuchaza into ngendlela eyenza ibe ngathi inkulu kakhulu kunokuba injalo: ‘Wandinika intaba yokutya.’)

umfanekiso – umfanekiso okanye inkcaza ebonakalayo yento ethile

ukuzekelisa – amagama, amabinzana nezivakalisi ezenza imifanekiso ezingqondweni zethu ezifana nezifaniso, izikweko, nezimntwiso

engacacanga (ngokuchasene necacileyo) – into echazwa kwisicatshulwa kodwa engachazwa ngokucacileyo

ukurhesha/ukuthetha (ngokuchasene nentsingiselo ecacileyo) – intsingiselo echazwa kwisicatshulwa kodwa engachazwa ngokutsolileyo

ukuquka – ulwazi lokuba imfundo kuyimfuneko ukuba ifumaneke kuBafundi nokuba zinjani iindlela zabo zokufunda, imvelaphi okanye ubuchule babo

ukuthekelela – ukubona intsingiselo engasemva kwale ichazwayo nokuqonda zonke iimpembelelo zentetho

ukuqala – ukuqala (umz: ukuqala intetha)

isikweko – nantoni engathandekiyo echatshazelwayo kunokuba ithethwe ngokucacileyo

ucinezelo – indlela yokuphakama kwelizwi okanye kwesandi samagama athethwayo nokuphawula izakhi zolwimi ezifana nezivakalisi namagatya

isigqebelo – intetho okanye imeko enentsingiselo efihlakeleyo eyohlukileyo kule icacileyo okanye intsingiselo ethethwayo

intetho exutywe namagama antsonkothileyo – amagama awodwa asetyenziswa kurhwebo okanye kwiinkalo ezithile zemisebenzi okanye liqela elithile (umz: abasebenzisi beekhompyutha banokukhetha ukusebenzisa igama elithi 'CPU', 'RAM' namanye). Xa kusetyenziswa intetho enamagama antsonkothileyo ngenjongo yokubeka ecaleni abamameli/abafundi kunxibelelwano oluthile, oku kudla ngokuba buhlungu okanye kuyakhathaza.

iintlobo-ntlobo zolwimi – iintlobo-ntlobo zolwimi ezifunyanwa ngenxa yokusebenzisana nezinye iilwimi ngokuphathelele kwisigama, kwizakhi zolwimi kunye/okanye kwindlela yokubizwa kwamagama okwenziwa ngayo; kunokutshintsha ngokwemimandla okanye ngokwamazwe

lindlela zokuthetha – iintetho ezohlukileyo (umz: egwebayo, ebonakalayo, ezotyiweyo, eyobuchule bekhompyutha, zopapasho, zentlalo nezenkcubeko)

ubuchule bokufunda nokubhala (khangela iindlela zokuthetha) – ubuchule bokujonga nokusebenzisa ulwazi kwiinjongo ezohlukeneyo nakwiimeko ezohlukeneyo nokubhalela iinjongo ezohlukeneyo; ubuchule bokuguqula izicatshulwa, uvumela ukuba esinye sibe nentsingiselo evakalayo emntwini

ecacileyo (ngokuchasene nekwekwayo) – intsingiselo ecacileyo, eyona itsolileyo enokuchazwa ngamagama

ukuchaza ngolunye uhlobo – intetho echazwa ngolunye uhlobo, isigaba sentetho apho ukugxininisa kulwazi oluchasayo kubonakaliswa ngokuvuma kulandelwa sisilanduli (umz: ukusetyenziswa kwegama elithi 'ayimbi' ukuchaza ukuba lo nto 'intle')

impazamo yokubetha kolwimi – ukusetyenziswa ngempazamo nangokudideka kwamagama amade ngenjongo yokuthabathekisa. Nangona la magama evakala ngathi achanekile, akachanekanga kwaphela ukuba ade ahlekise.

ulwimi olucengayo – ulwimi olujoliswe ekufumaneni uncedo olungenabulungisa okanye ukufumana impembelelo kunezinye

ulwimi olukwekwayo – ulwimi olusetyenziselwa ukuthetha ngolunye ulwimi. Lubandakanya amagama afana nala 'umxholo', 'isimbo sokubhala', 'isakhiwo sebali' 'nengxoxo'.

isikweko – ukusebenzisa enye into ukuchaza enye eneempawu ezifanayo (umz: 'Imfundo sisitshixo sempumelelo.')

imephu yengqondo – inkcazelo yomxholo okanye yesihloko nalapho amagama equlunqwa ngokwemifanekiso

uhlobo – indlela, okanye uhlobo okuchazwa ngalo into; indlela yokunxibelelana (umz: uhlobo olubhaliweyo, uhlobo oluthethwayo okanye lomlomo,uhlobo olubonwayo [oluquka iintlobo ezizotyiweyo ezifana neetshati]). Ulwazi lunokutshintshwa ukusuka kolunye uhlobo ukuya kolunye (umz: ukuguqula umzobo ube sisicatshulwa).

imo – imo okanye uvakalelo kwizicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo; ibonakalisa uvakalelo okanye isimo sengqondo sabalinganiswa; ikwabhekiselele kwisimo esiveliswa zizicatshulwa ezibonwayo, eziviwayo okanye eziziintlobo ngeentlobo

iintetho eziziintlobo ngeentlobo – iintlobo ezidityanisiweyo ezinokubandakanya izicatshulwa ezibhaliweyo, ezibonwayo, eziviwayo, iividiyo, njalo, njalo

ibali – ibali elithethwayo leziganeko ezinxulumanayo ngokulandelelana kwazo

ilizwi likanobalisa – ilizwi lomntu obalisa ibali (umz: umahluko unokubonakala phakathi kwelizwi likanobalisa wokuqala – 'Ndi' – nodla ngokuba ngumlinganiswa webali, okanye unobalisa wesithathu odala ngokuba ngunobalisa obiza abalinganiswa ngokuthi 'uthe', 'bathe')

ukudidekisa – ukusetyenziswa kolwimi ngenjongo yokufihla inyaniso kumfundi okanye kummameli

isifanodumo – ukusetyenziswa kwamagama ukwenza ngokutsha izandi eziwachazayo

ukudityaniswa kwamagama achasanayo – ukudityaniswa kwamagama anentsingiselo ezichasanayo, esetyensiswa ngenjongo yokuphembelela; adla ngokwenziwa kusetyenziswa isiphawuli endaweni yesibizo sinentsingiselo echasayo (umz: ihlebo elicacileyo)

intetho engathi ichasene nengqondo kanti iyinyaniso – intetho eyenziwe yachasa ngenjongo okanye ebonakala ingangqinelani nengqiqo. Ngaphaya kwempikiswano engenabunzulu, kukho ingqiqo, isizathu.

inkcazelo-ntetho – ukuchaza intetho ngamanye amazwi okanye isicatshulwa ngawakho amazwi

igama elithatyathwe kwelinye – igama elakhiwe ngegama lemboleko.

isimntwiso – ukuthatha iimpawu zomntu zisetyenziswe kwizinto ezingengobantu

izandi – izandi ezohlukileyo zolwimi

uyilo – ukunxulumana kweziganeko eziphambili kwisicatshulwa. Uyilo lubandakanya ngaphazu kokulandelelaniswa kweziganeko njengoko oku kuchaza iphatheni yonxulumano phakathi kweziganeko nonxulumano lwezizathu ezikhokelelwa kwezo ziganeko.

imbono – uluvo lomlinganiswa ngokuphathelele kwimibandela ethile

amagama aneentsingiselo ezininzi – ubuchule bokuba amagama abe neentsingiselo ezininzi (umz: ‘intloko’ ineentsingiselo ezininzi ezohlukeneyo – intloko (head), indoda yekhaya, ingxam yentetha)

ucalucalulo – ukunganyamezelani okanye ukuqal’ugwebe ngokuchasene nomntu, iqela, uluvo okanye isizathu esithile

ukudlala ngamagama – ukudlala ngamagama afanayo okanye avakala ngendlela enye ngenjongo yokuhlekisa (umz: ‘Ithanga lakho likhulu’)

ubuninzi – ukusetyenziswa kwamagama, amabinzana nezivakalisi ebezinokushiywa ngaphandle kokuphulukana nentsingiselo

uhlobo lwentetho – ukusetyenziswa kwamagama ohlukeneyo, isimbo sokubhala, imigaqo yolwimi, ucinezelo lwelizwi kwiimeko ezohlukeneyo (umz: amaxwebhu aseburhulumenteni abhalwa ngentetho emiselekileyo ngeli xesha iileta zobuhlobo zidla ngokubhalwa ngohlobo lwentetho olungamiselekanga)

ubuchule bentetho engafuni mpendulo – ubuchule obufana nokunqumama nokuphinda-phinda, obusetyenziswa sisithethi okanye ngumbhali ukucenga okanye ukuguqula imbono zalowo umameleyo

umbuzo-buciko – umbuzo obuzwayo kodwa ongafuni mpendulo kodwa ubuzelwa ukugxininisa okanye impembelelo yokudlala (umz: ‘Uyazi ukuba unethamsanqa kanjani?’)

imvano-siphelo – amagama okanye imiqolo yombongo ephela ngezandi ezifanayo kuqukwa nezikhamiso

isingqisho – ipatheni eqhelekileyo nephinda-phindwayo yezandi

impoxo – intetho ekwekwayo nesetyenziselwa ukuphoxa okanye ukukhathaza okanye ukuhlekisa ngomnye umntu

ukubhala ngokukhwencayo – ukusetyenziswa kwentetho egculelayo, enempoxo okanye ekwekwayo ngenjongo yokuhlaba amadlala uluntu

ukusinga-singa – ukukrwaqula nje isicatshulwa ngenjongo yokufumana ulwazi oluthile (umz: ukusinga-singa isalathisi seenombolo zeminxeba ukhangela igama nenombolo)

isifaniso – ukuthelekisa enye into nenye. Igama elifana neli ‘ifana’ okanye ‘njenge’ asetyenziselwa ukutsalela umdla kule nto ithelekiswayo.

ukufunda ngokukhawuleza – ukufunda isicatshulwa ngokukhawuleza ukufumana amagqabantshintshi (umz: ukufunda ngokukhawuleza iingongoma zephepha-ndaba zeendaba eziphambili)

ulwimi olungaphucukanga – ulwimi olungamiselekanga oludla ngokusetyenziswa liqela labantu, elifana nabantu abatsha, abasebenzisa amagama afana nala ‘kumoja’ ‘uyatshisa’. Umahluko phakathi kolwimi oluqhelekileyo nolungaphucukanga kukuba ulwimi olungaphucukanga alukamkelwa kwiingxoxo ezimiselekileyo nezindilisekileyo, ngeli xesha ukusetyenziswa kolwimi oluqhelekileyo kwamkelwe (umz: ‘Ngumsebenzi omhle!’).

ingcinga esoloko isetyenziswa njalo – ingcinga (edla ngokuqal’igwebe) ngendima yomntu othile ekulindeleke ukuba ayidlale

isicwangciso – inkqubo ethile esetyenzislwa ukulungisa ingxaki

ucinezelo (kwigama okanye kwisivakalisi) – ukuthetha ngokugxininisa okanye ngokucinezela ilungu elithile legama okanye igama elithile kwisivakalisi

isakhiwo esingabalulekanga – intshukumo encedisayo nehamba ngaxeshanye nesakhiwo esiphambili sebali okanye senoveli

umqondiso – into ema endaweni okanye emela enye into

isithethantonye (ngokuchasene nesichasi) – igama elinentsingiselo efanayo okanye ephantse ifane nelinye kulwimi olunye

ubumbo-zivakalisi – indlela amagama alungelelaniswe ngayo ukwenza izakhi ezingqinelanayo zolwimi

udibaniso – ukudityaniswa kwezimvo ezithathwe kwimithombo eyohlukileyo; isishwankathelo esicacileyo sezimvo ezidityanisiweyo

isicatshulwa – kubhekiselelwe kuyo nayiphi na indlela yonxibelelwano ebhaliweyo, ethethwayo okanye ebonwayo

umthamo – olona luvo okanye izimvo eziphambili kwizicatshulwa; isicatshulwa sinokuba nemithamo eliqela yaye ezi zisenokungacaci

ucinezelo – iqondo nobume besandi obubonisa umyalezo onemvakalelo wesicatshulwa. Kwisicatshulwa esibhaliweyo, oku kwenziwa ngamagama. Kwimiboniso, ucinezelo lwenziwa ngokusebenzisa umculo okanye indawo yebali.

ubhalo lwenjongo – ubhalo olunomsebenzi (umz: iileta, imizuzu yentlanganiso, iingxelo, iifeksi)

ukubolekisana kwintetho – iinqobo ezilawula ukuhamba kwentetho phakathi kwabantu ezifana nokunikana amathuba okuthetha, okuvakalisa izimvo, ukucacisa intsingiselo, ukungenelela ngenjongo yokukhokelela kwelinye icala intetho, ukucela ingcaciso

ingxelo efihlakeleyo – ukucacisa into ngamagama agwegwelezayo kunokunika ingcaciso eyinyaniso, ngenjongo zokugxininisa

ukwenza umlembelele – ulwimi olusebenzisa amagama amaninzi kunalawo ayimfuneko

izicatshulwa ezibonwayo – iinkcazelo ezibonwayo nezinokuvelisa imiyalezo (umz: imifanekiso yemiboniso, ifoto, imizobo yekhompyutha, imifanekiso ehlekisayo, iimodeli, imizobo)

ilizwi – ukwamkeleka kombhali: ngubani umbhali. Xa ufunda okanye ubukele ufumana impembelelo yombhali neenjongo zakhe.

ubukrelekrele – ukudityaniswa ngokungalindelekanga, ngokukhawuleza nangoburharha kwezimvo ezichasanayo

izakhono zokuhlasela amagama – izakhono ezisetyenziswayo xa ufunda igama ongalaziyo (umz: ukulohlula-hlula libe ngamalungu egama okanye ngokujonga intsingiselo yezimaphambili okanye yezimamva)