



Yo
vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza
CAPS

Gireidi ya **R** **BUGU YA 2**

Dzina:

Kilasi:



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Rainbow
WORKBOOKS

TSHIVENDA
GRADE R – BOOK 2
TERM 2
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11th Edition



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BUGU YA TSHIVENDA

Bugu ya

2

Themo ya 2



Vho Angie Motshekga
Minista wa Mhasho
wa Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule.
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo.

Bugu idzi dza Rainbow Workbooks dza n̄waha wa Zwixele (Grade R) ndi tshipiḡa tsha tshitiṛathedzhi tsha Mhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo tsha u khwinisa kushumele kwa vhana vha tshikolo vha Afrika Tshipembe pfunzoni dzavho. Iḡodisiso (risetshe) i sumbedza uri arali vhana vha nga nyanyulwa siani Iḡa pfunzo n̄waha muṇwe na muṇwe musi vha sa athu u thoma Gireidi 1, hu swika hune vha shuma zwavhuḡi pfunzoni dzavho dza muṇwaha i no ḡo tevhela - pfunzoni ya phuraimari na ya sekondari. Ndi ngazwo ho sedzswa kufunzele kha Gireidi R.

KharikhuIḡamu ya Vhuimo ha Fhasi i na tḡodea yauri vhagudi vha Gireidi R vha tea u fhiwa tshikhala tsha u alusa zwikili zwa thangelauvhala, thangelauṇwala na thangelambalo, ya dovha hafhu ya bula zwikili zwine vhagudi avha vha tea u vha nazwo zwa u wana murango wo khwaṭhaho wa pfunzo u itela uri u guda hu vha lelutshela musi vha tshi swika kha Gireidi 1 na u fhirela phanḡa.

Zwenezwoha, ndivho ya bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R ndi ya u thusa vhana uri vha aluse zwikili izwi zwe zwa bulwa khathihi na u alusa kuhumbulele kuhulwane kune vha tea u ku ṭalukanya musi vha tshi ḡisimela murango wo khwaṭhaho wa pfunzo. Buguni idzi hu na zwikhala zwe vhana vha n̄ewa uri vha bveledze na u ḡidowedza zwikili zwine zwa ḡo vha pfundisela tshikolo tsha fomaIḡa.

Musi vhana vha sa athu u guda u vhalo vha tea u ranga nga u ṭalukanya kufarelwe kwa bugu, u fhenḡa masiaṭari na u ṭalukanya uri bugu i shuma nga nḡilaḡe. Vha tea u ṭalukanya vhusaka vhukati ha maipfi na zwifanyiso zwi re buguni khathihi na u ṭalukanya uri matsina maipfi a re kha siaṭari o vhumbea nga mibvumo nahone a na zwine a amba. Zwo ḡi ralovho na kha u n̄wala. Vhana vha tea u alusa u tḡaḡulana ha zwipfi zwavho (motor coordination), vha ita nḡowendḡowe dza kusikelwe kwa zwivhumbeo, vhee vho no ralo, vha ita nḡowendḡowe dza kusikelwe kwa maIḡedere. Ndi zwikili zwenezwi zwine idzi bugu dza u shumela dza lila u alusa kha vhana.

Ri a zwi ḡivha uri vhana a vha gudi mazha (khathihi) lune bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R dza vha na vhuṭanzi tshoṭhe uri vhadededzi (vhagudisi) vha shume vha tshi tevhela kugudele kwa n̄wana mugeḡe e eṭhe nahone, hune zwa konadzea, vha shumise bugu idzi vha tshi ya phanḡa na u humela murahu, zwi tshi edza nyaluwopfunzoni ya n̄wana uyu i re yawe e eṭhe.

Nyito (mishumo) dzi re buguni dzi ḡo thusa vhadededzi kha u topola zwikhukhulusi zwine vhana vha nga vha nazwo pfunzoni hu u itela uri zwi bviswe nḡilani ya n̄wana musi a sa athu thoma pfunzo ya fomaIḡa.

Bugu dza u shumela idzi dzi vanganya u funzwa luambo (ngudaluambo), mbalo na zwikili zwa vhutshilo kha thero dza 20, hu tshi shumiswa nḡila dzi no mvumvusa na u kunga vhagudi vane vha kha ḡi vha vhaṭuku. Ri na fulufhelo Iḡauri vhagudi vha ḡo ḡiphiṇa musi vha tshi khou ita nyito dzi re buguni idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, nauri na vhonevho sa mudededzi wavho, vho ḡo ḡiphiṇa navho.

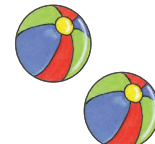


Nomboro

1



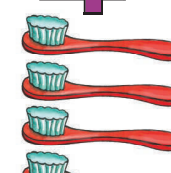
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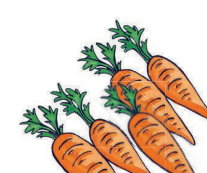
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4



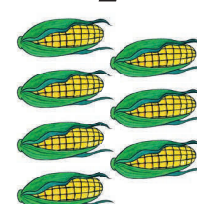
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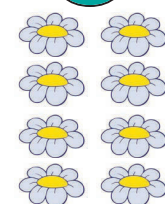
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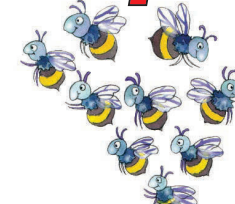
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8



9

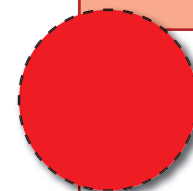


10



Zwivhumbeo na mivhala

tshitendeledzi



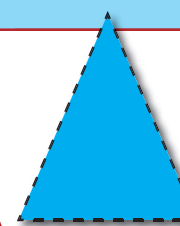
mutswuku

gumba



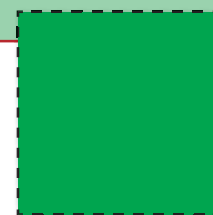
tḡada

thiraiengele



lutombo

tshikwea



mudala

rekhitiengele



tshitopana



Gireidi
ya **R** **HO VANGANYWA**
• Luambo
• Mbalo
• Zwikili zwa vhutshilo
nga Tshivenda

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Ndaela dza zwigeriwa dzi
wanala murahu ha bugu.



Kha Mudededzi/Mugudisi:

Vhagudi vha tea u ita ndowendowe ya mushumo wavho musi vha sa athu ita nyito dzi re buguni dza mishumo dzavho. Sa tsumbo:

- Musi vhagudi vha tshi tea u tangedzela phindulo yone, kha vha ri vha thome nga u ita luswayo kha phindulo iyi i re yone. Vhagudi vha tea u thoma vha pfa kha mudededzi uri phindulo ndi yone vha sa athu u i riwala buguni dzavho.
- Musi nyito i tshi lila uri vhagudi vha tevhedzele tshithu, kha vha ri vha thome nga u tevhedzela nga minwe vha sa athu zwi ita buguni dzavho.

Kha vha vhe na nzhele: Vhagudi vha vha vhe kha zwickhala zwo fhambanaho zwa nyaluwo. Arali vha tshi vhona uri vhañwe vha vhagudi vha kha ḡi lila nyalusos ya vhusimbizamiragḡo (fine motor skills), kha vha tende vha tshi ita ndowendowe dza mushumo wavho buguni ya ndowedzo i re na mitaladzi u swika u di fulufhela ha u riwala buguni dza mishumo ho no fhatela.



TSHIVENḌA

Bugu ya

2

Themo ya 2



Haya hanga

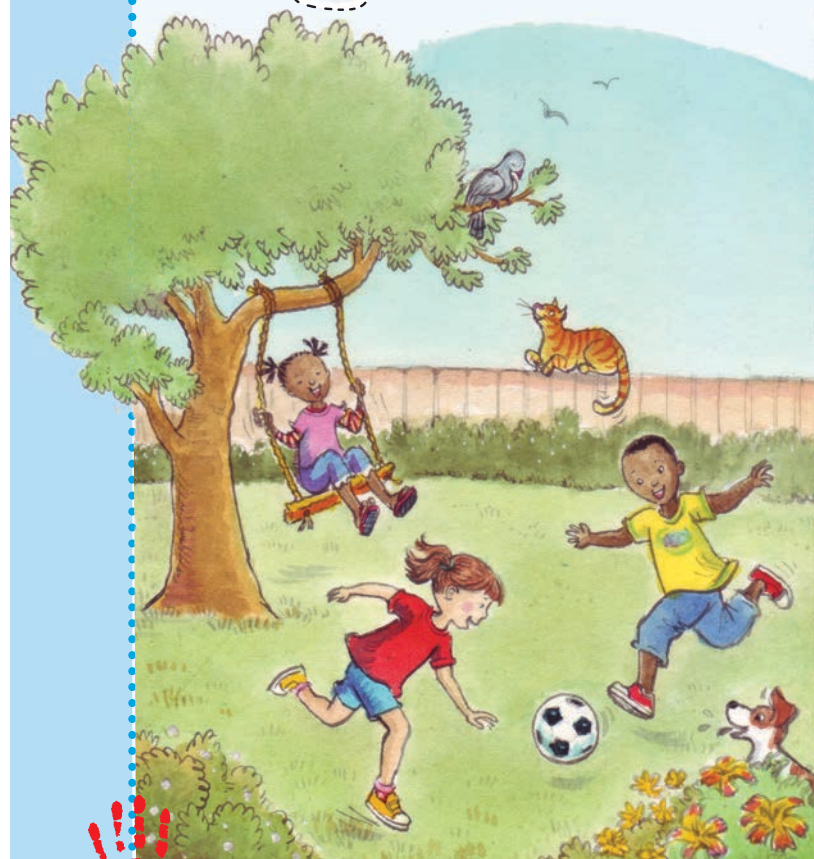


Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fheṭhu ho teaho.



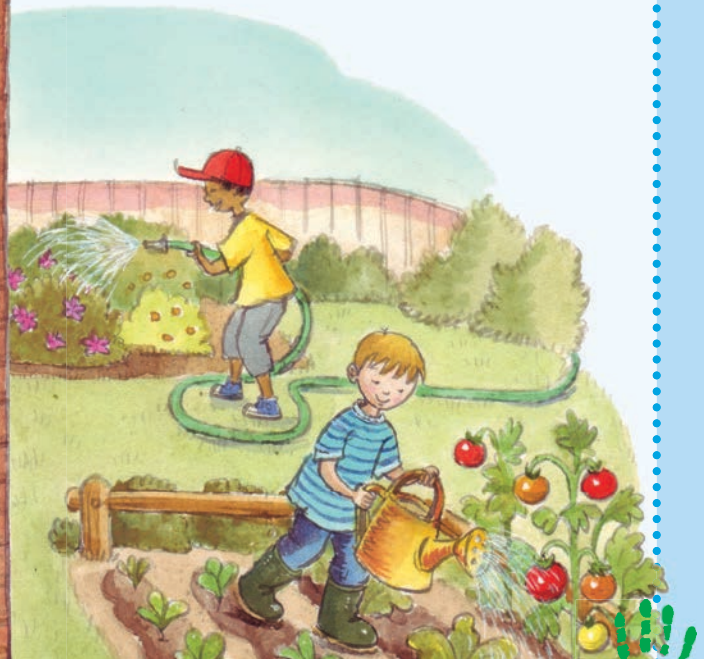
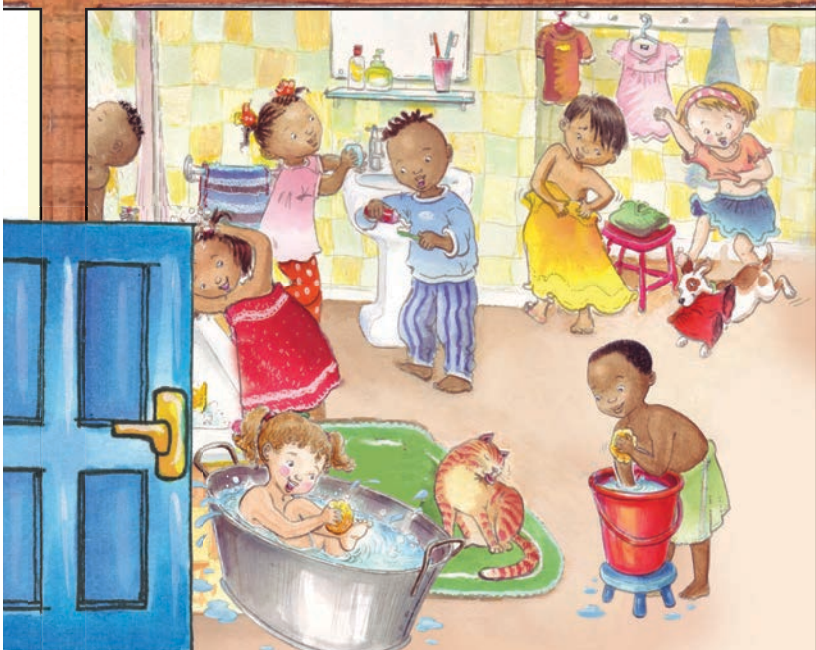
Kha ri ambe

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Ni ita mishumo if hio ni tshi thusa hayani? Ndi zwif hio zwi no takadza zwine na zwi ita musi ni hayani?





Dzina langa ndi:



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

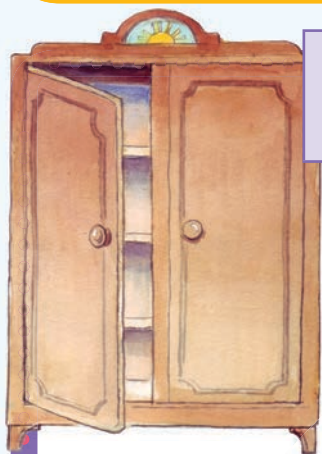


Kha ri n'wale

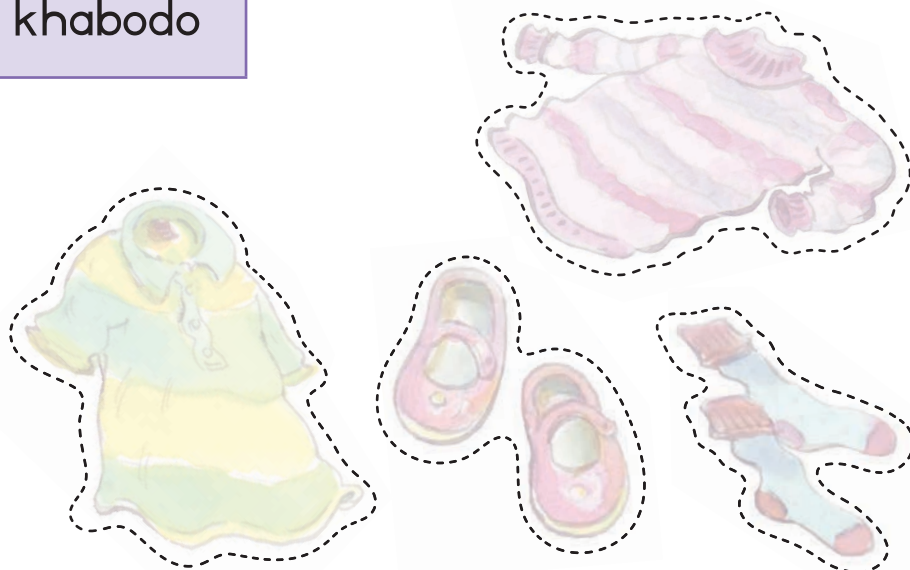
Kunakisani kamara iyi. Shumisani zwiṭikara ni pange thoyi bogisini, ni vhee zwiambaro khabodoni na zwiliwa firidzhini.



bogisi la thoyi



khabodo



1.2

Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



firidzhini



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



Kha ri vhale

Bulani uri tshifanyiso tshinwe na tshinwe ndi mini. Thetshelesani mibvumo ni bule uri ndi nga mini mubvumo wa u fhedza kha rou inwe na inwe u tshi pfala wo fhambana na minwe. Ni kone u gera zwifanyiso izwi kha siatari la zwigeriwa ni zwi livhanye (u metshisa) na hezwi.

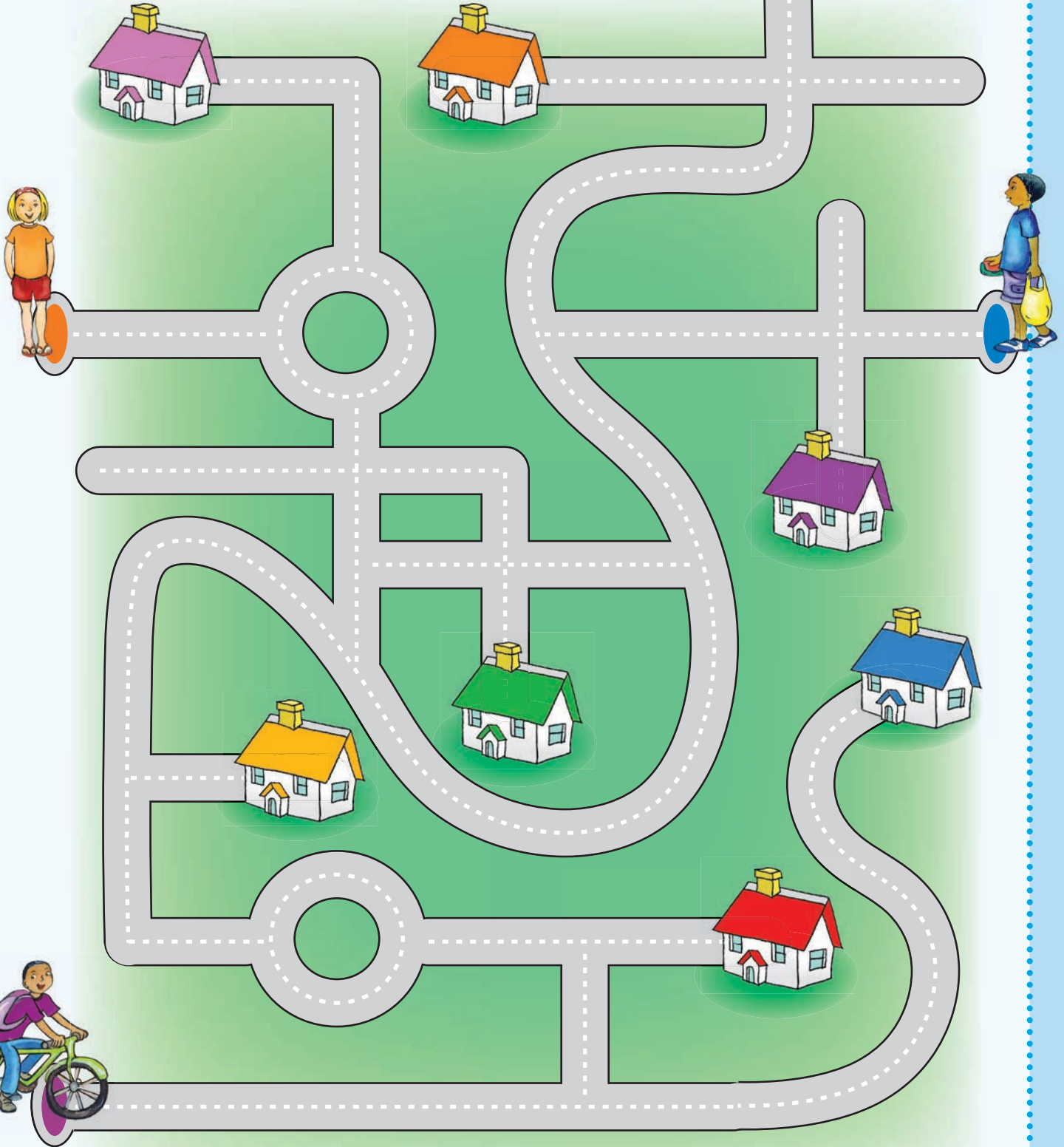


1.4



Khatri ite nyito

Shumisani mivhala miraru yo fhambananaho
ni tshi thusa muñwe na muñwe wa avha
vhana uri a swike hayani o tsireledzea.



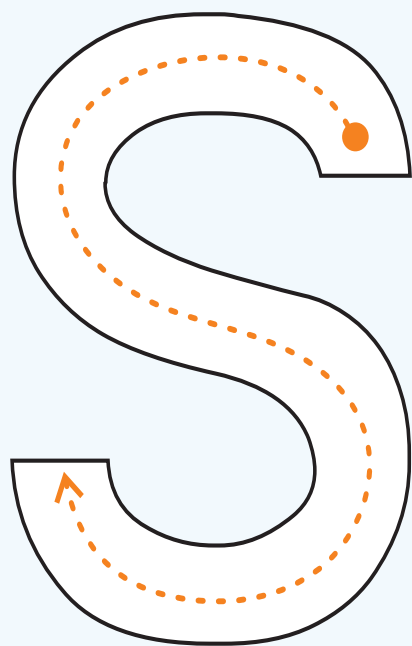
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:



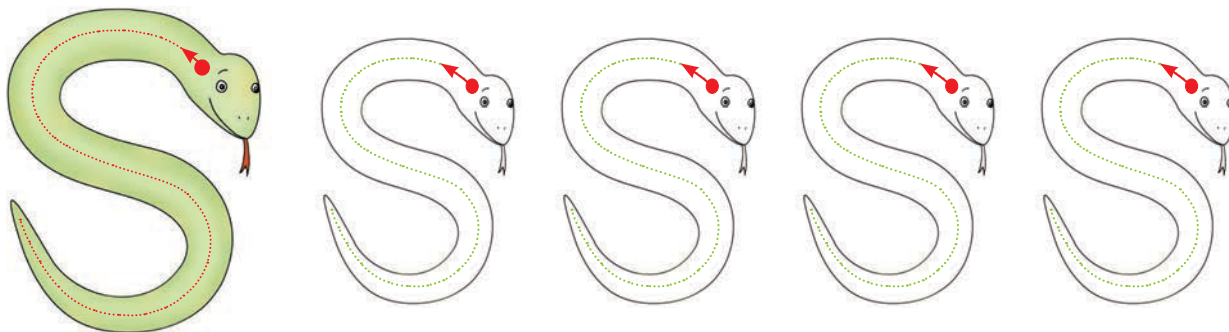
Kha ri n̄wale

Tevhedzelani
ḽedere nga munwe.
Thomani kha
tshithoma.

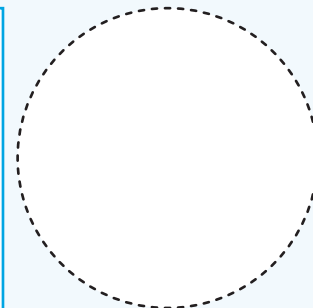
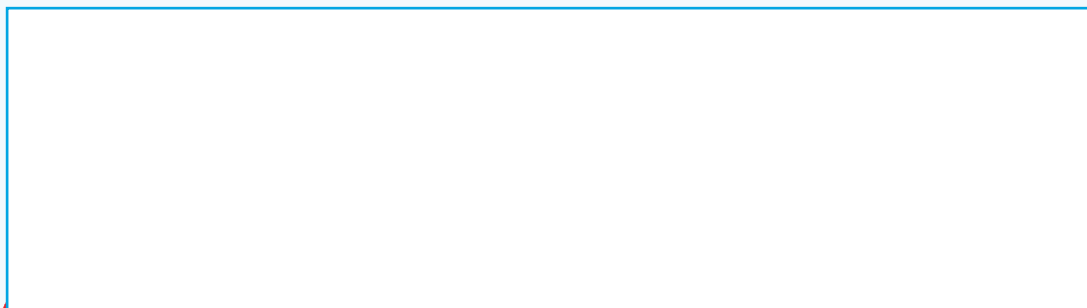


sogisi

Tevhedzelani sumbe ni tshi itela u vhumba ḽedere **S**.



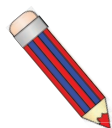
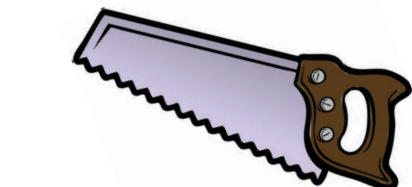
N̄walani dzina ḽanu ni kone u nambatedza tshit̄ikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.



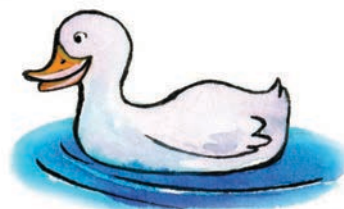


Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani leḡere **S** ni thetshesele mubvumo musi ni
tshi bulela maipfi n̄tha.



 S aha



 s ekwa



 s aga



 s ambelo



 s o s ara



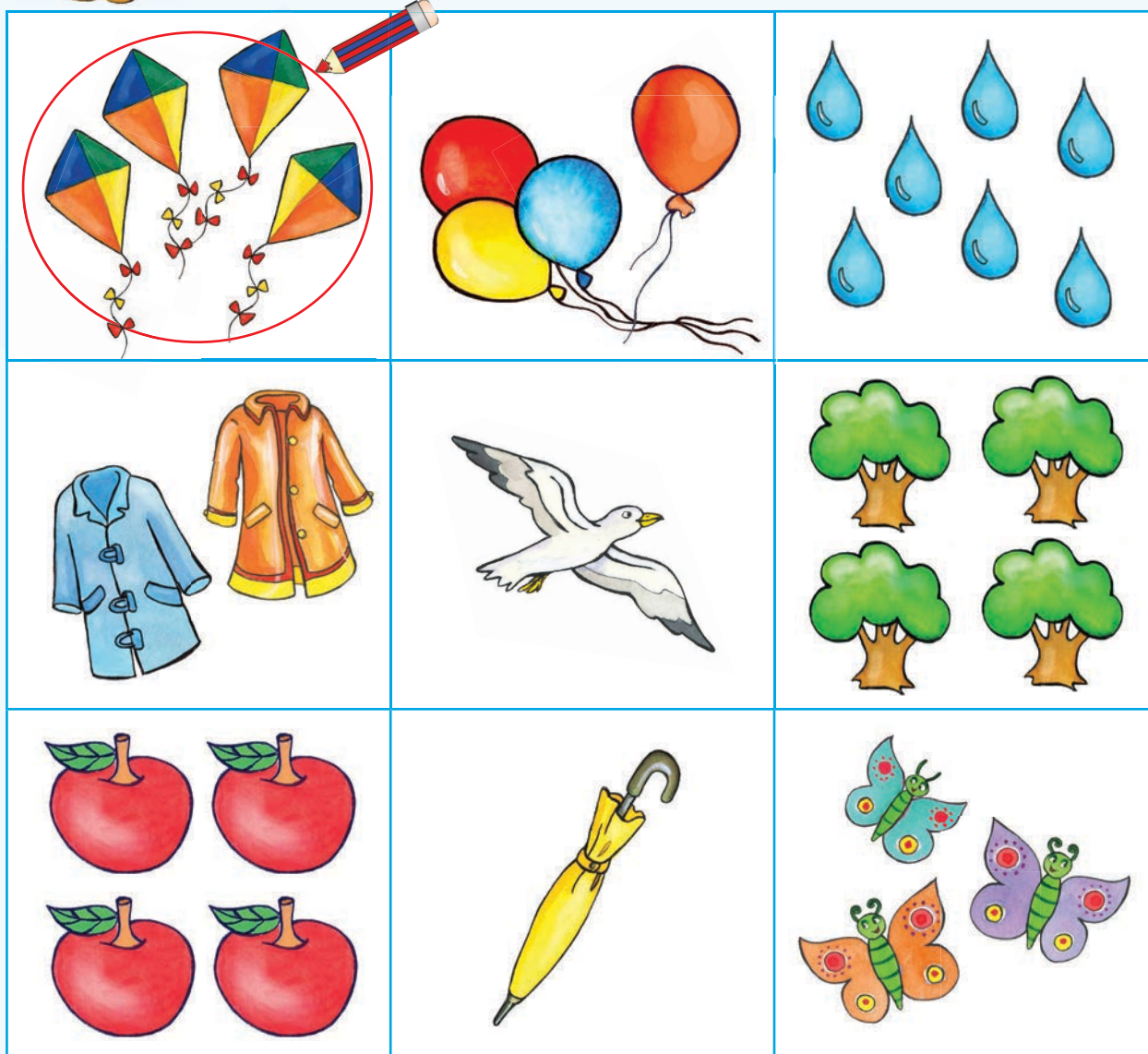
 s ale



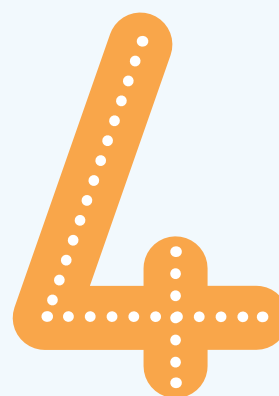
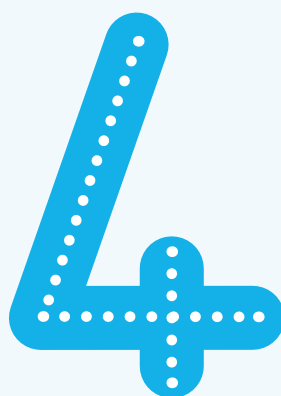
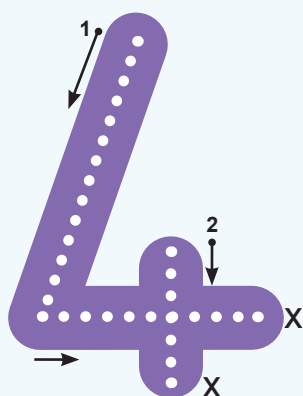


Kha ri vhalele

Swayani zwibuloko zwi re na zwithu zwa 4 nga ngomu.
Vhandani zwanda ka4, musi ni tshi vhona zwithu zwa 4.



Itani ndowendowe ya nomboro ya 4.



1.8

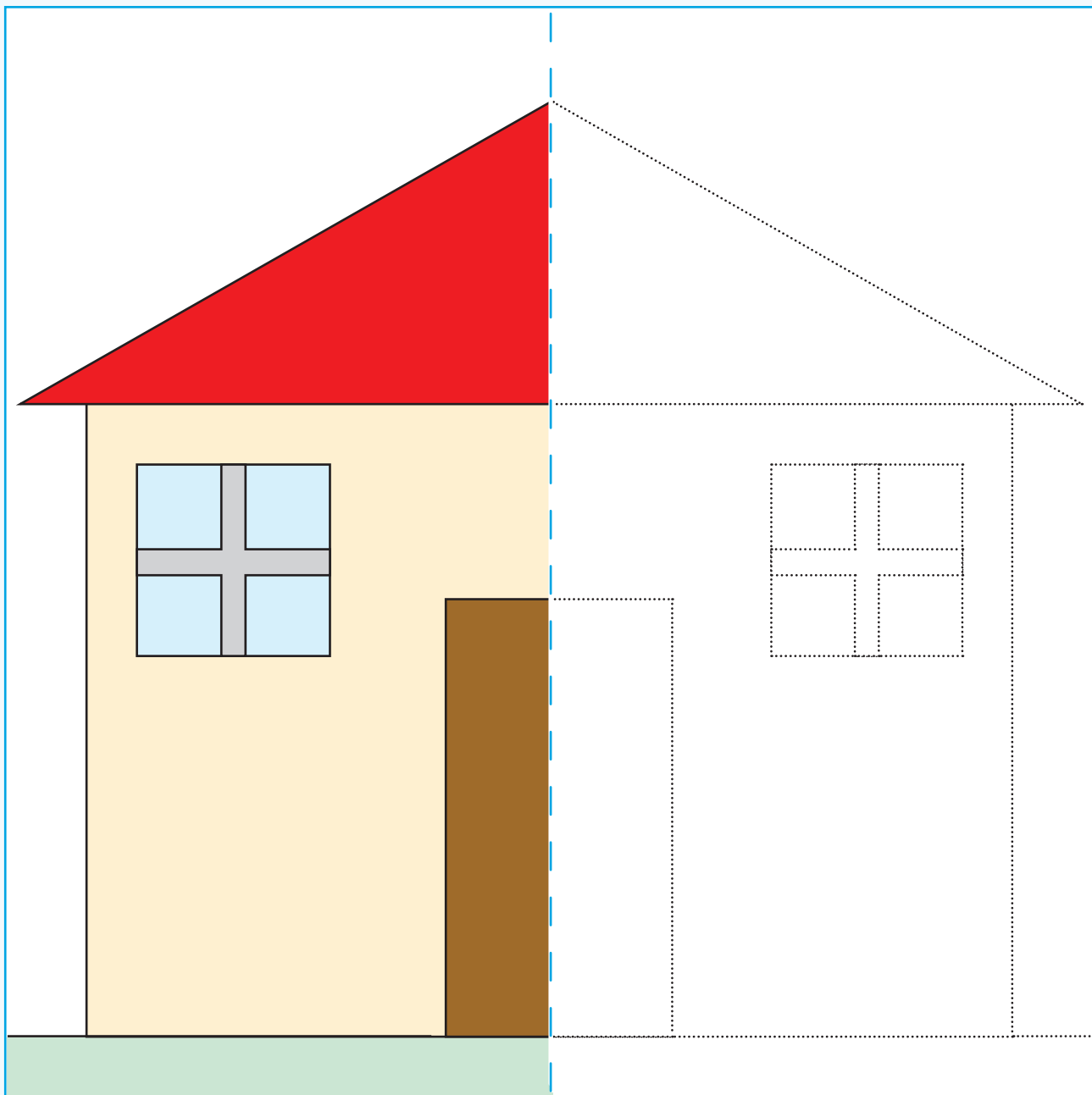


Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri nwale

Tevhedzelani ni khalare tshila tshinwe tshipida tsha tshifanyiso.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:





Kha ri imbe



Ri tou rali

Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi sukela zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kuvha zwiambaro,
 Nga **Musumbulo** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Ri tshi zwi onyolosa zwiambaro zwashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi aina zwiambaro,
 Nga **Lavhuvhili** nga matshelonitsheloni.

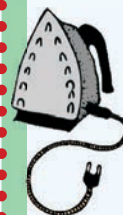
Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Ri tshi hu kunakisa fhasi,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi swiela fhasi,
 Nga **Lavhuraru** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Ri tshi dzi hwaya bado dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi tanzwa bodo,
 Nga **Lavhuna** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Ri tshi i penyisa nngu yashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi kunakisa nngu,
 Nga **Lavhutanu** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khekhe,
 Ri tshi dzi difhisa khekhe dzashu,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi baka khekhe,
 Nga **Mugivhela** nga matshelonitsheloni.

Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tshi hweya ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Ri tou rali ri tshi ya kerekeni,
 Nga **Sondaha** nga matshelonitsheloni.



Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga mishumo
 ine na ita mahayani



Kha ri ite nyito

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho tshibogisini.

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.

nṯha

ngomu

phanda ha

tsini na



Dzina ṽanga ndi:

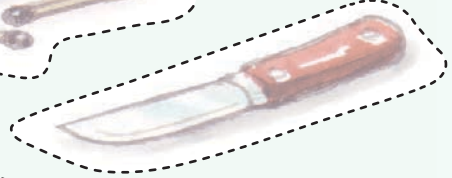
⚠ Utsireledzea mahayani





Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani
zwiṭikara izwi ni
ambe uri ni tea u ita
mini nga izwi zwithu
u itela uri ni dzule no
tsireledzea.



Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita zwithu
zwifhio zwi re na khombo ngomu.
Nambatedzani tshiṭikara tshitswuku ni tshi sumbedza uri zwine vha
khon ita zwi na khombo.
Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita hayani zwi re na khombo?
Ndi zwifhio zwine na ita musi ni siho hayani, ni tshi khon tamba, zwine
zwa vha na khombo?





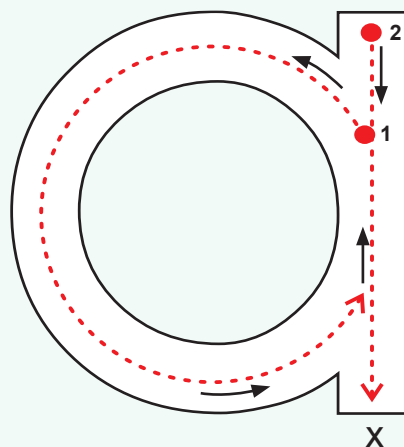
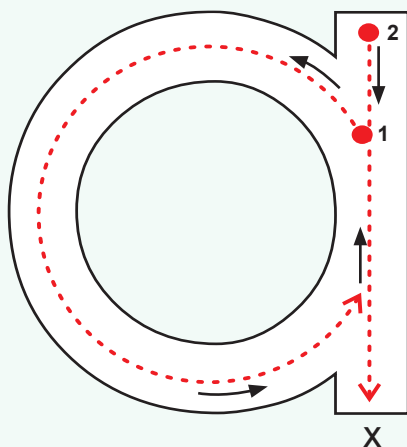
Kha ri n̄wale

a



apula

Tevhedzelani leḡere nga munwe na nga khirayoni.
Thomani kha tshithoma.



Tevhedzelani maḡere.

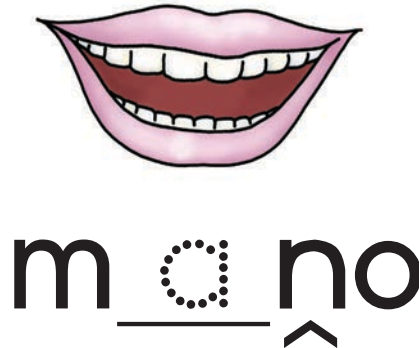
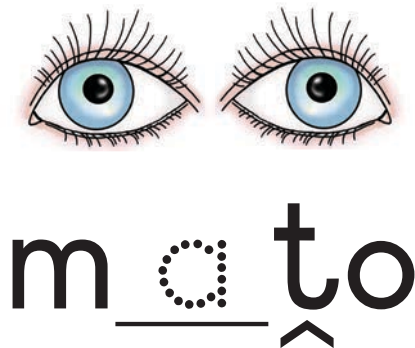
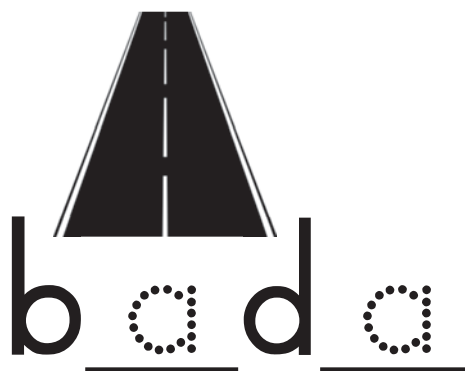
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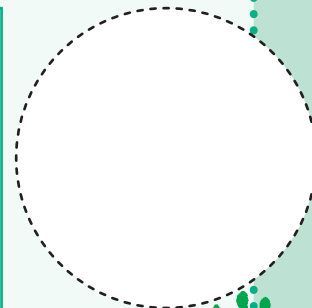


Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani leḡdere **a** ni thetsheselese mubvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi nt̄ha.



N̄walani dzina lanu ni kone u nambatedza tshiṭikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.





Kha ri ite nyito

Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara roboto nga mivhala yone.



Kha ri ambe

Talutshedzani khonani yaṅu uri tswayo idzi dzi amba mini.

mutswuku

tada

mudala

2.4



Kha ri ite nyito

Mudededzi waṅu vha ḑo ṅwala nomboro dza founu ya mubebi waṅu zwikhalani izwi. Zwino puṱedzani idzo nomboro kha founu.

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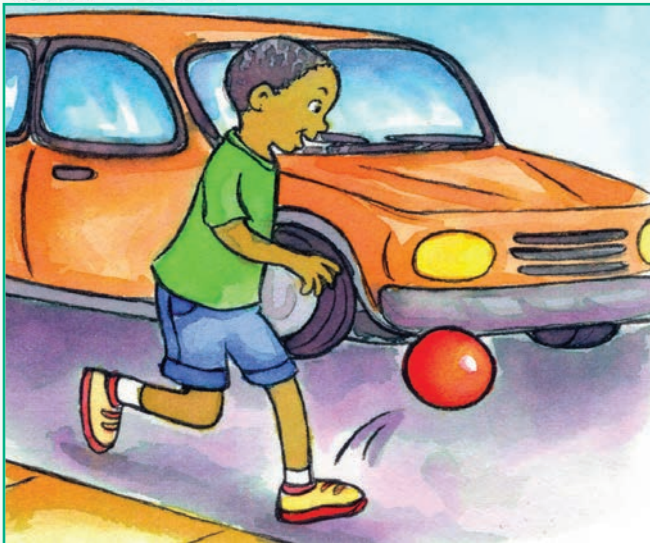


Tsireledzo nṅḑa



Kha ri ambe

Ambani ngauri ndi nga mini u tambela fhethu ho raliho hu na khombo ngomu.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

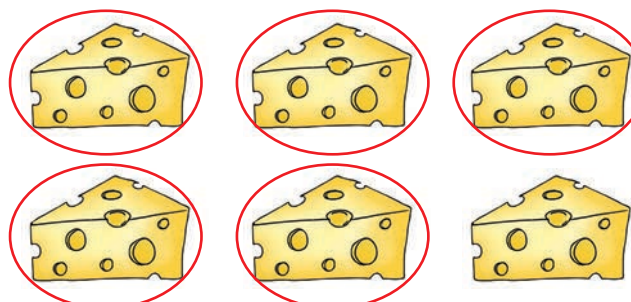
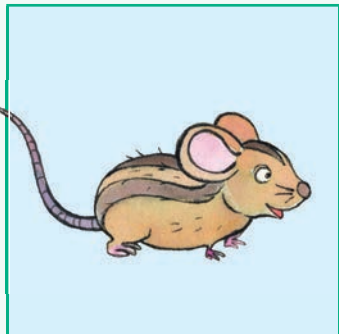
Deithi:

2.5



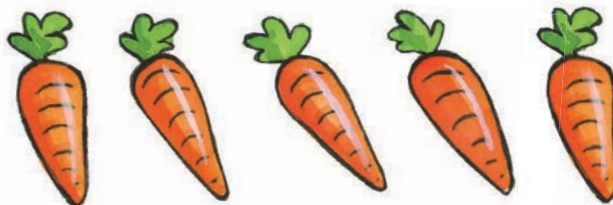
Kha ri vhalele

Mbevha i khou tōḡa zwipiḡa zwa 5 zwa tshisi. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



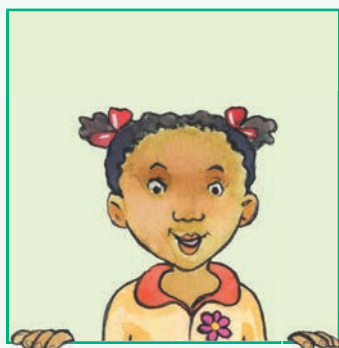
5

Muvhūḡa u khou tōḡa kherotsi dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



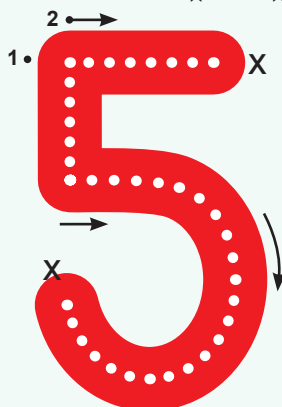
5

Musidzana u khou tōḡa khekhe dza khaphu dza 5. Tangedzelani nomboro i re yone ni i tevhedzele.



5

Itani ḡdowḡdowe ya nomboro.

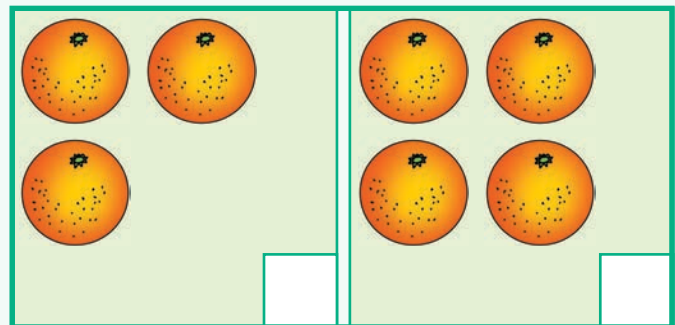
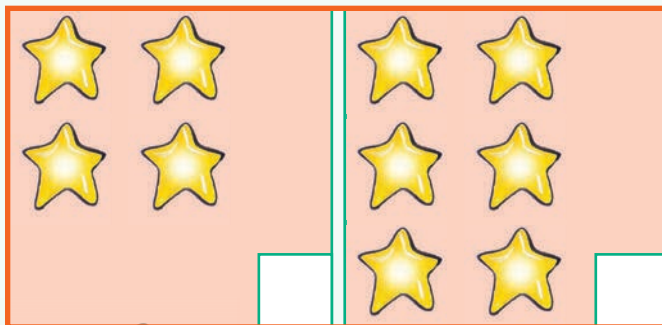
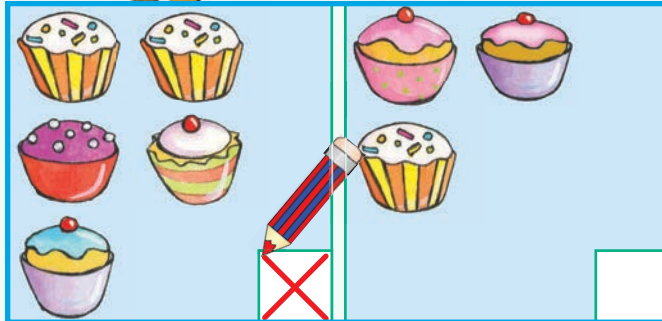


2.6



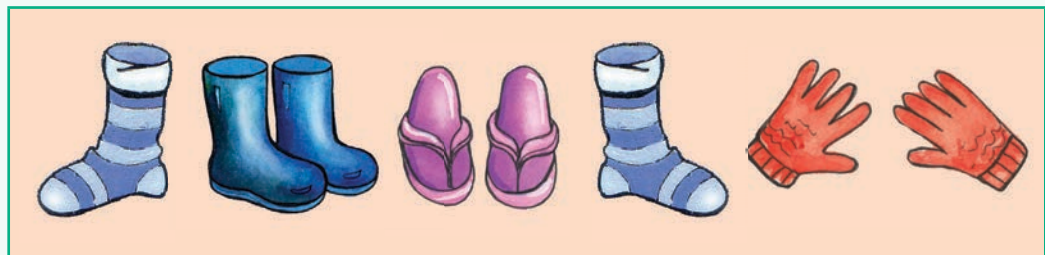
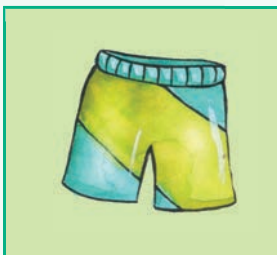
Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu zwi re tshibogisini tshinwe na tshinwe. Bulani uri ndi tshibogisi tshifhio tshi re na zwinzhi u fhira tshinwe.



Kha ri nwale

Wanani ni tangedzele zwifanyiso zwi no fana na zwi re tshibogisini tsha u thoma.





Kha ri riwale

Tevhedzelani **a** na **s**.

a a a a a

s s s s s s



Kha ri riwale

Maipfi aya a thoma nga **s** kana nga **a**. Tevhedzelani ledere li re lone.



a s



a s



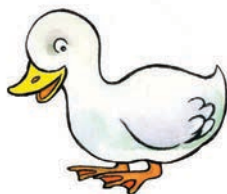
a s



a s



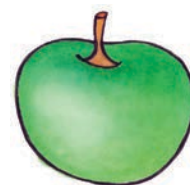
a s



a s



a s

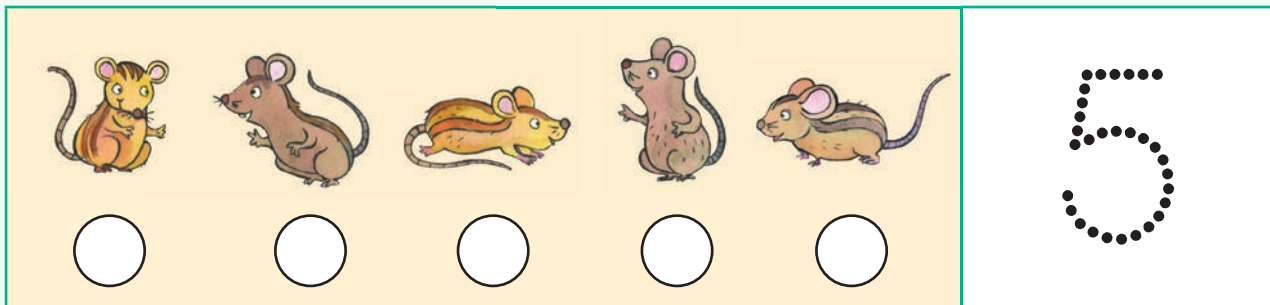
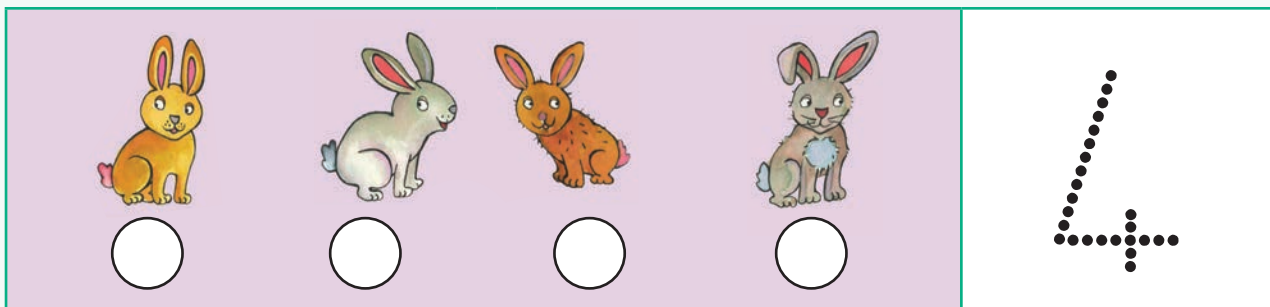
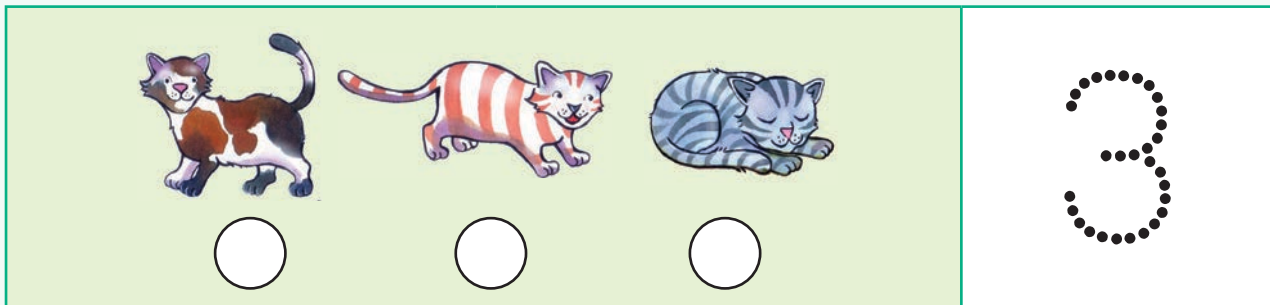
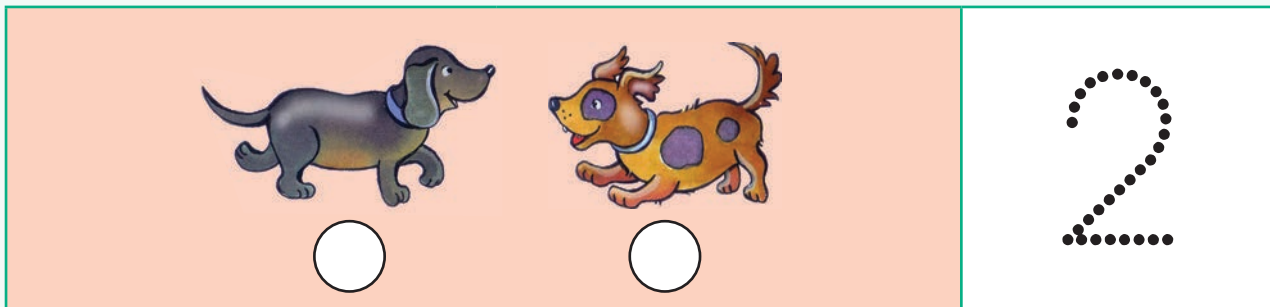
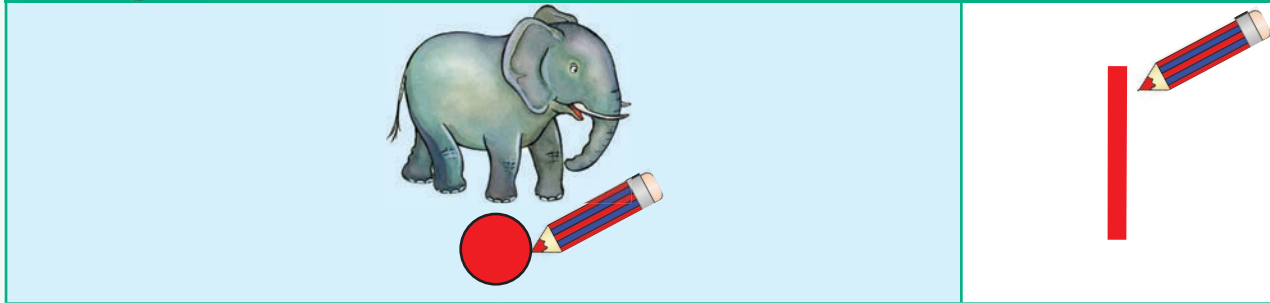


a s



Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani uri hu na zwipuka zwingana kha rou inwe na inwe.
Ni kone u khalara zwithoma ni tevhedzele nomboro.



Nambatedzani
zwit̃ikara
fhethu
ho teaho.





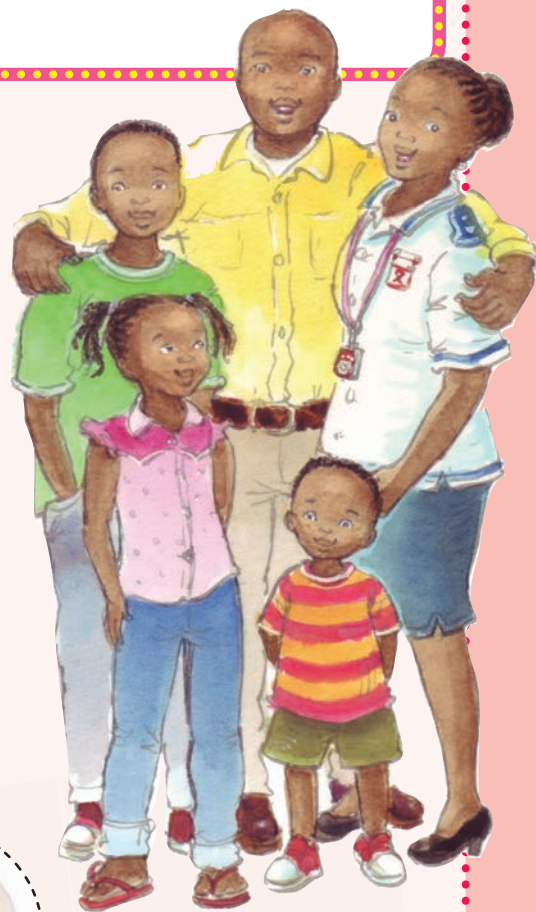
Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni bule uri
mutani uyu hu na vhathu vhafhio na
vhafhio?

Ambani nga vha muta wa hanu.
Ni na khaladzi kana vhakomana kana
vharathu vhangana?



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

25

3.I



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha muṭa wa haṇu.
Nwalani dzina ḽaṇu.



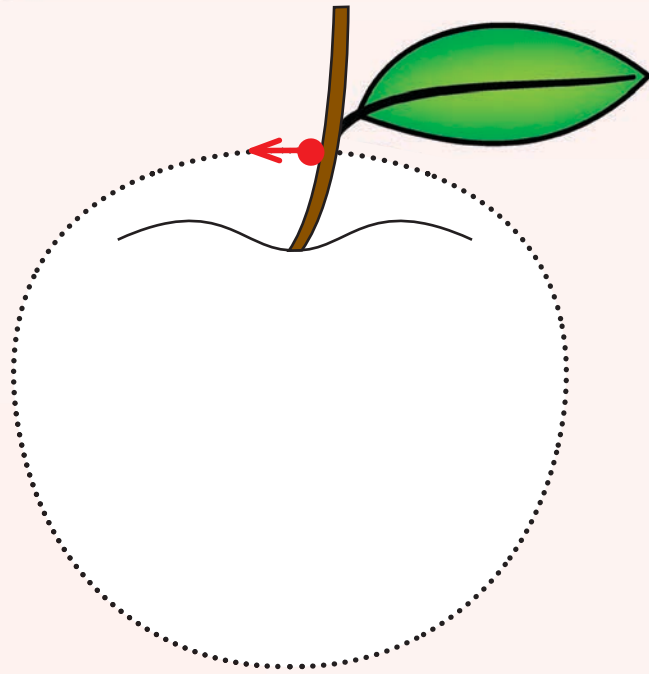
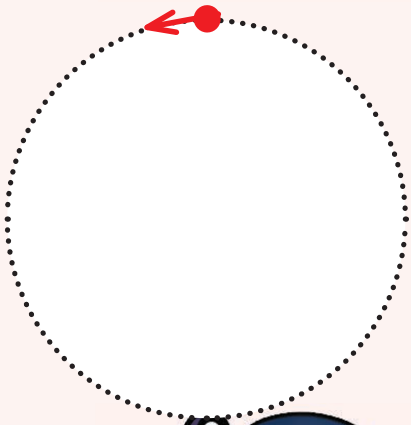
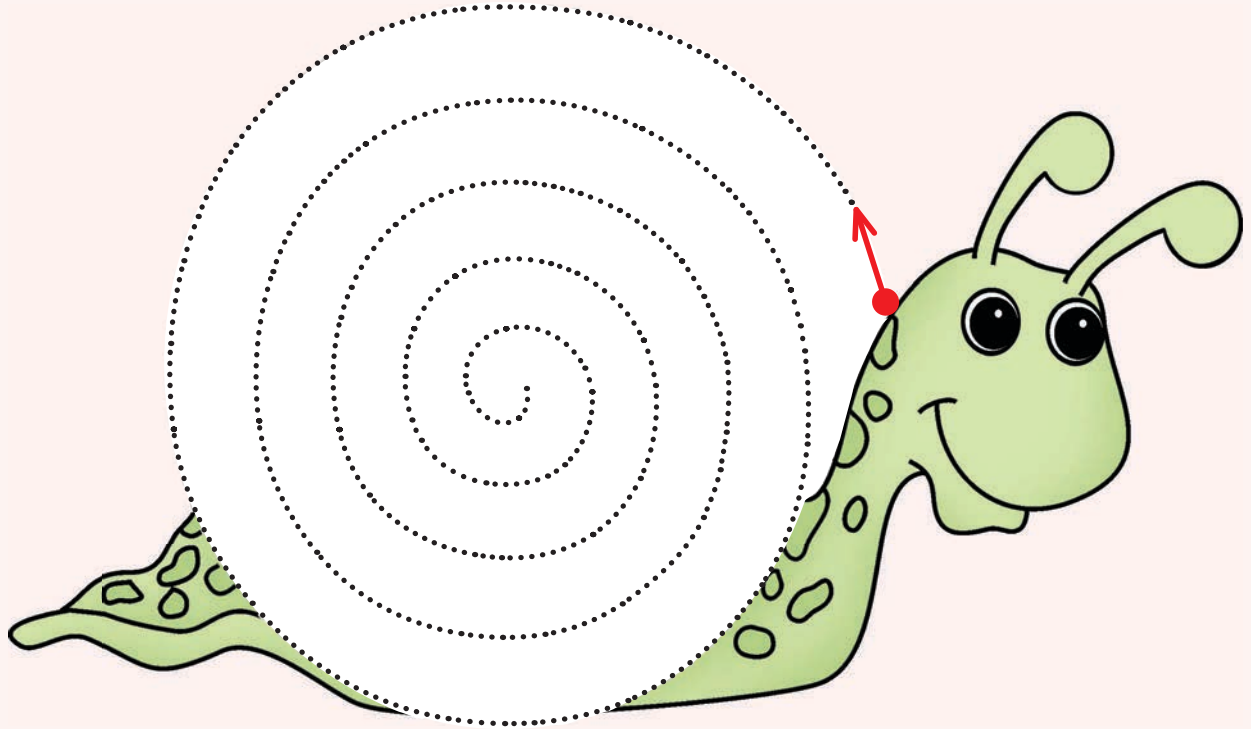
Dzina ḽanga ndi:

3.2



Kha ri n'wale

Tumani zwithoma. Khaḷarani zwifanyiso.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

27



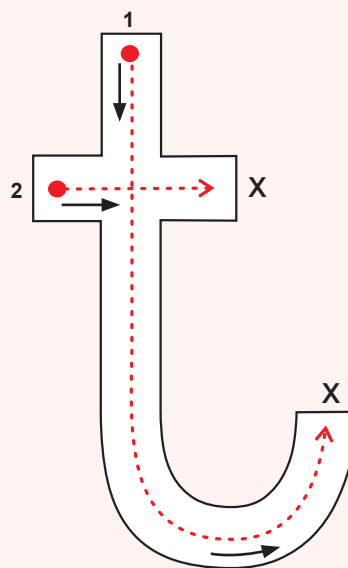
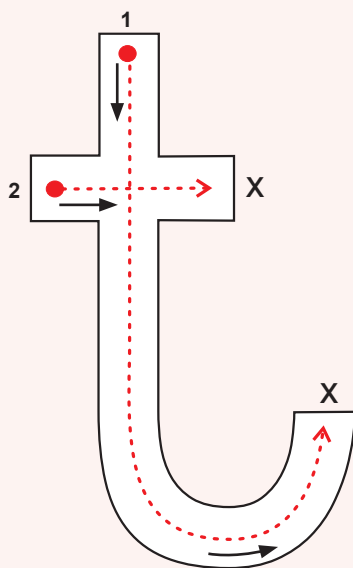
Kha ri ñwale

t



titia

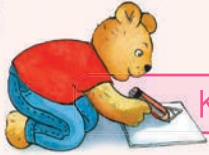
Tevhedzelani leðere nga munwe. Thomani kha kha zwithoma.



Tevhedzelani maðere.

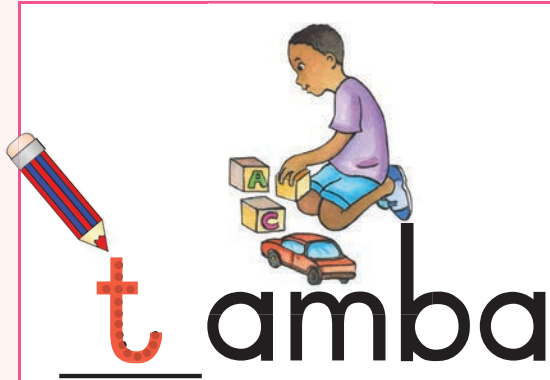
t





Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani leḡere **t** ni thetsheselele mubvumo musi
ni tshi bulela maipfi n̄ḡha.



tie



mu talo

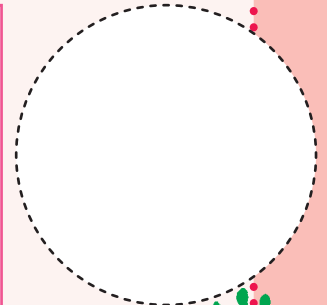


tala



ma tavhi

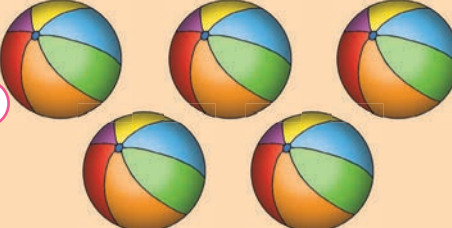
N̄walani dzina laḡu ni kone u nambatedza tshitikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo waḡu ndi wavhudi.

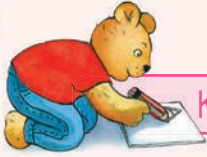




Kha ri vhalele

Talani mutalo ni tshi livhanya (u metshisa) zwifanyiso izwi na nomboro yone. Ni kone u tevhedzela nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu ni tshi sumbedza nomboro inwe na inwe.

1		
2		
3		
4		
5		



Kha ri n'wale

Gerani ni fhaṭe phazili.





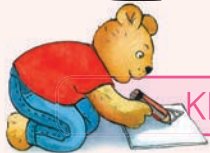
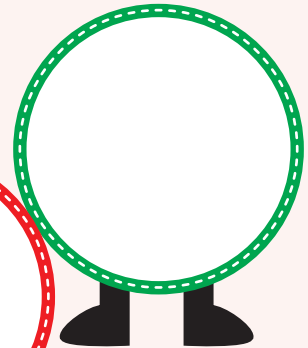
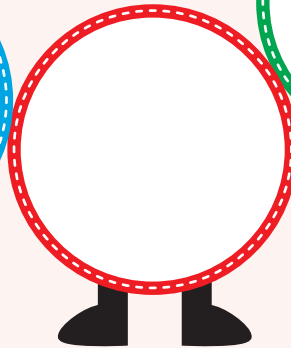
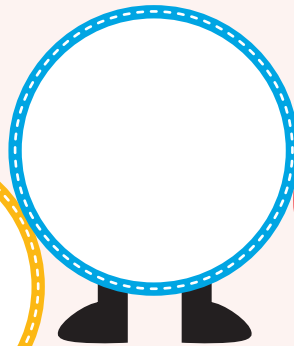
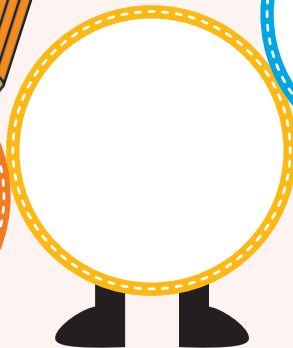
3.7



Kha ri vhalele

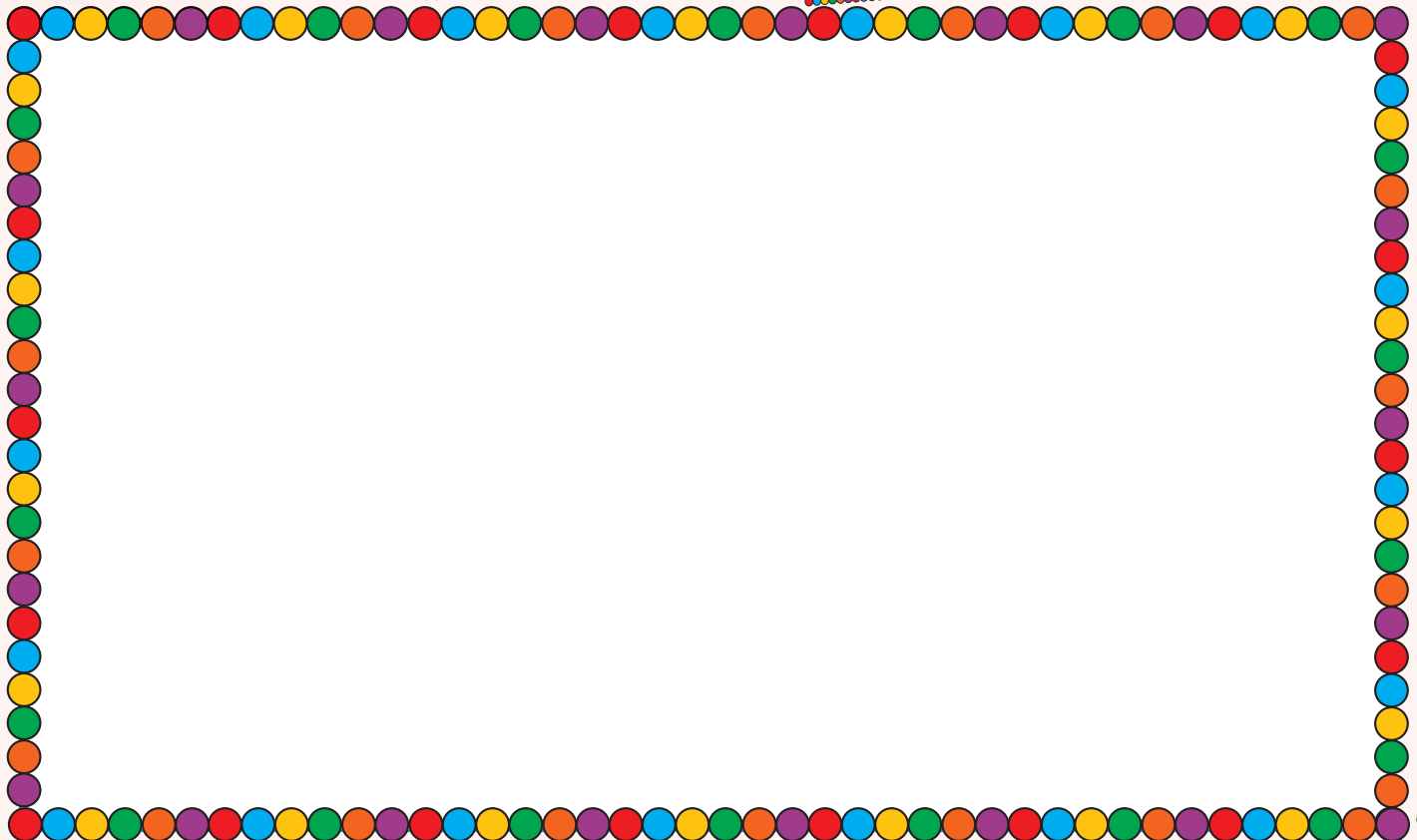
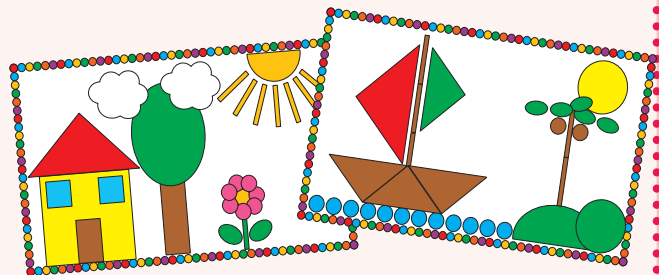
Tevhedzelani zwitendeledzi ni kone u khalara roboto nga mivhala yone.

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Kha ri vhale

Zwino shumisani zwitikara zwanu zwa zwivhumbeo kha u ita tshifanyiso tshanu inwi mune.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

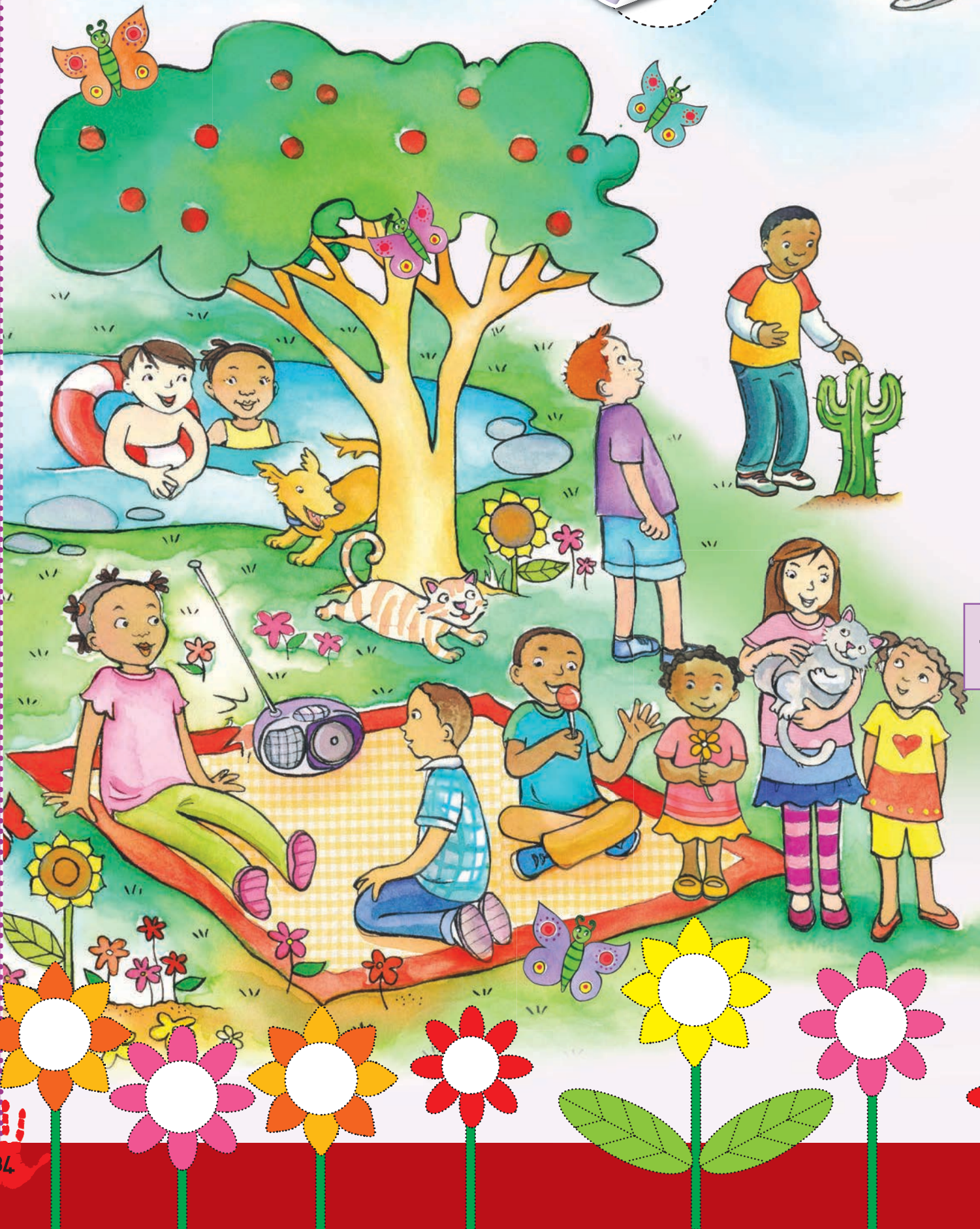
Deithi:

33

4

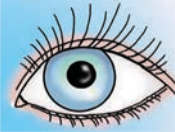
Zwipfi zwanga

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.





thetshelani



lavhelesani



nukhedzani



thetshelesani

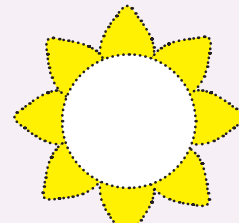
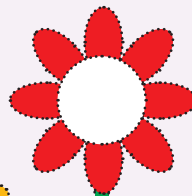
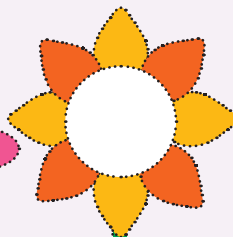
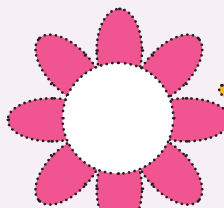
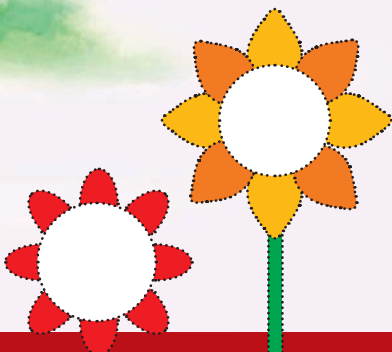


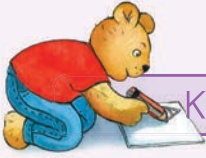
phuphuledzani



Kha ri ambe

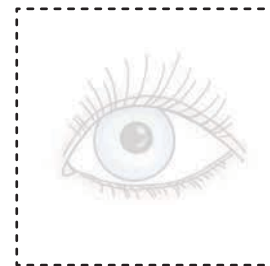
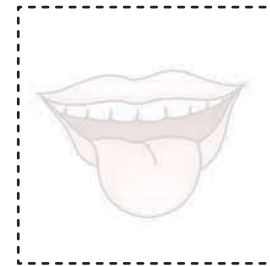
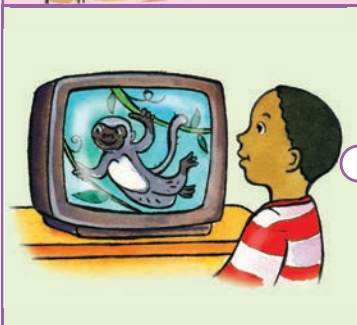
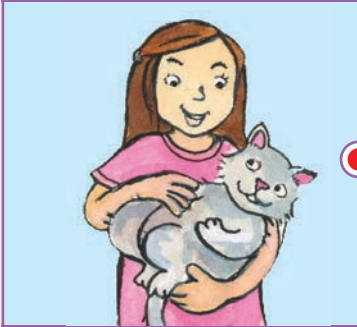
Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine avha vhana vha khou ita. Sumbani riwana a ne a khou nukhedza, u thetshesela, u lavhelesa na u thetshela.





Kha ri n'wale

Nambatedzani tshit'ikara tshone ni tale mutalo ni tshi livhanya nyito na zwipfi zwine na do zwi shumisa.



4.2



Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Tshi ita muungode? Itani muungo uyu ni tangedzele zwithu zwi no ita miungo i re na phosho.





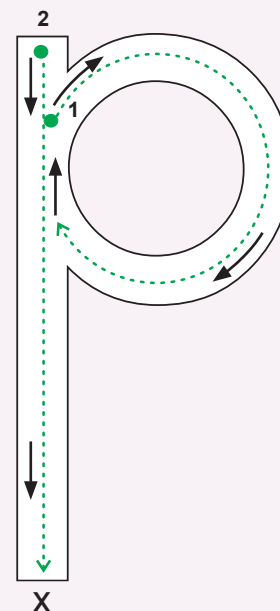
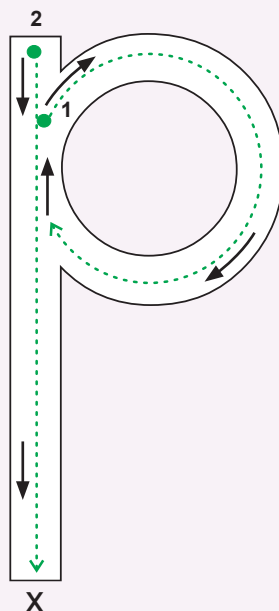
Kha ri n̄wale

p

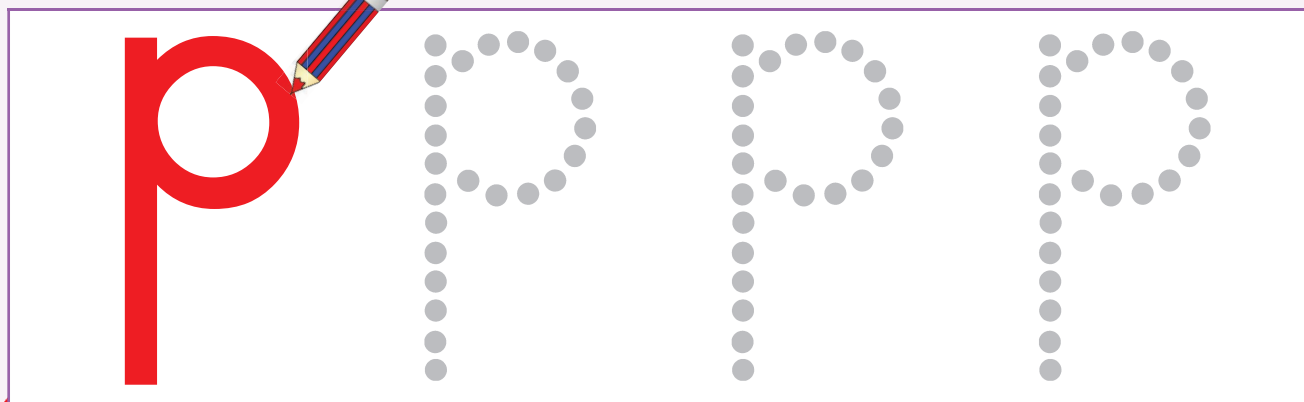


popi

Tevhedzelani maḽedere nga munwe waṅu.
Thomani kha zwithoma.



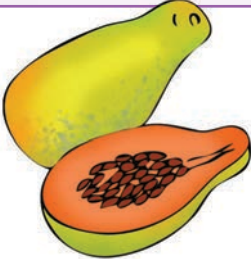
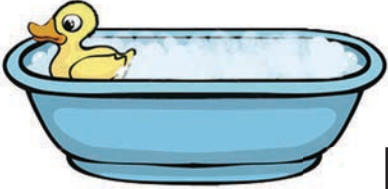
Tevhedzelani maḽedere.



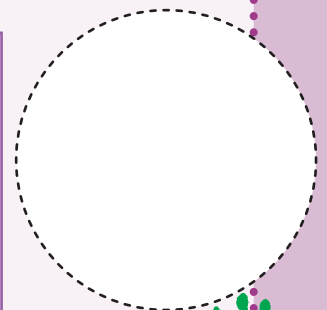


Kha ri n̄wale

Ŋwalani leḡere **p** ni kone u thetshelesa mibvumo musi ni tshi bula maipfi.

  p apawe	 ma p ulo
 p ani	 p ennde
 p eni	 me p e

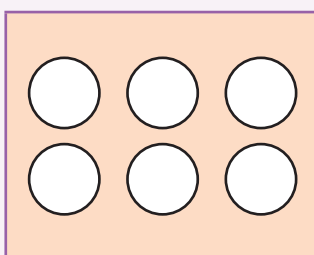
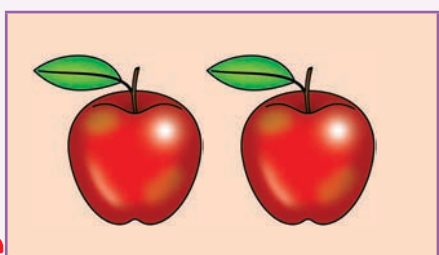
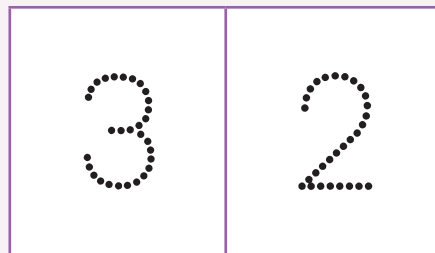
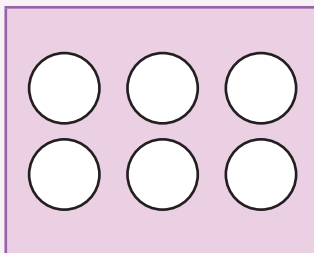
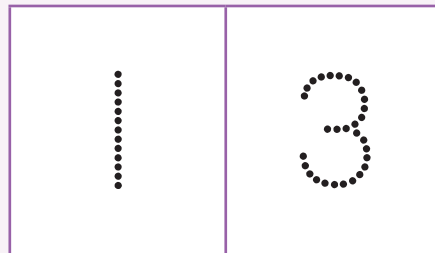
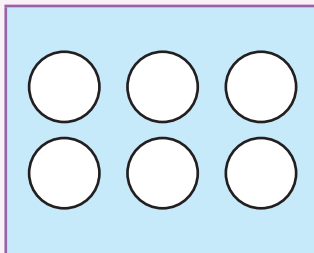
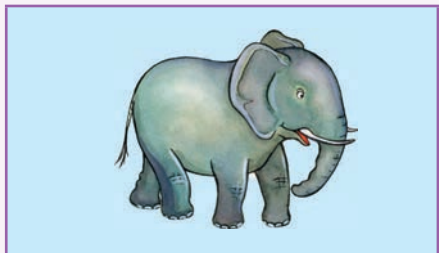
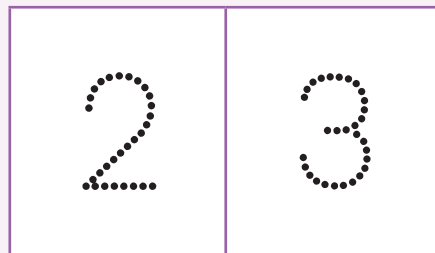
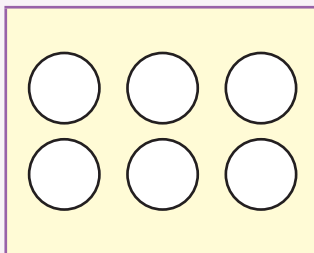
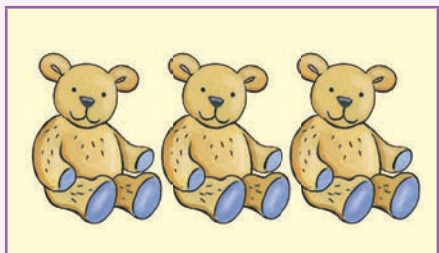
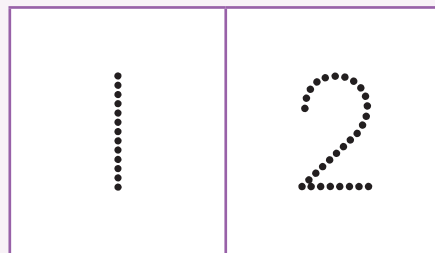
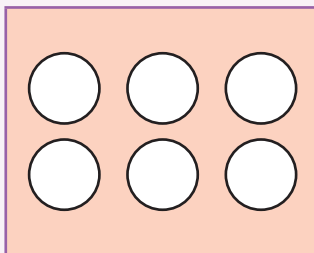
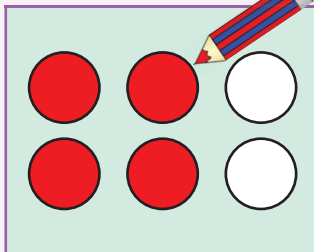
Ŋwalani dzina laḡu ni li vhandele zwaḡa u ya nga mudivhitho waḡo.
Zwino nambatedzani tshitikara tsha mushumo wo itwaho zwavhudi.





Kha ri vhalele

Vhalani zwithu izwi ni khalare tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithoma. Ni kone u tevhedzela nomboro yone.



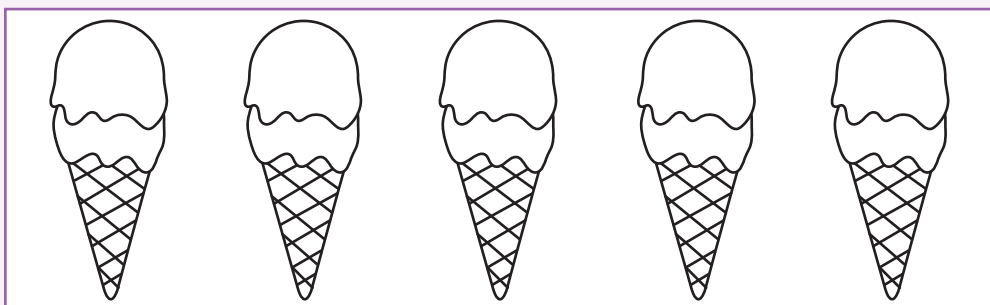
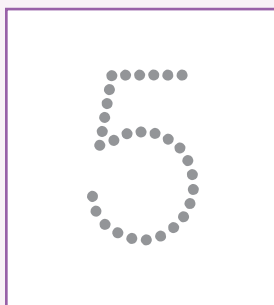
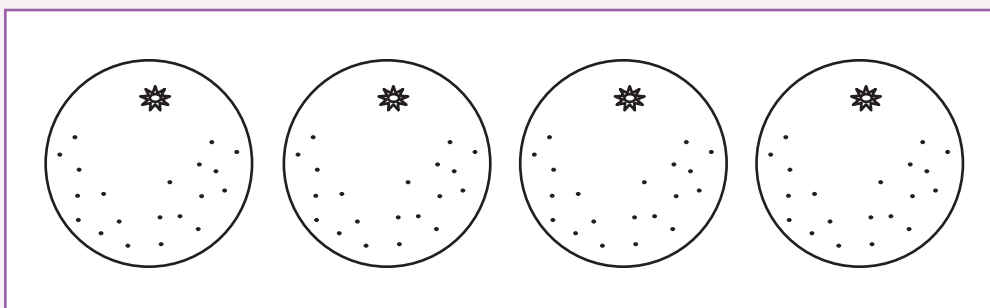
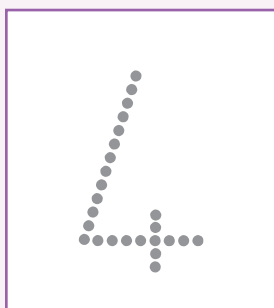
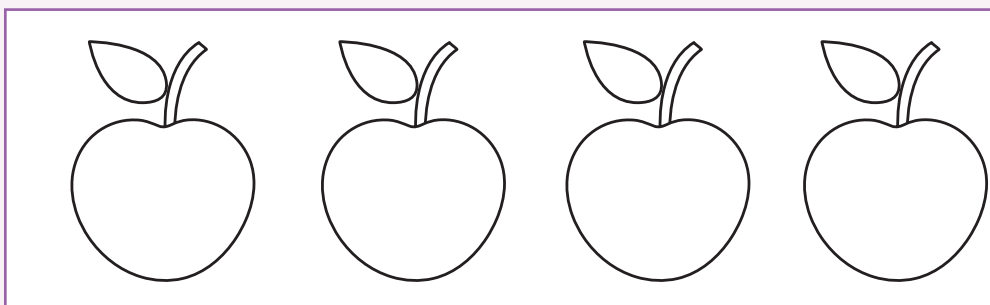
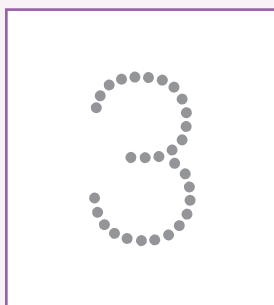
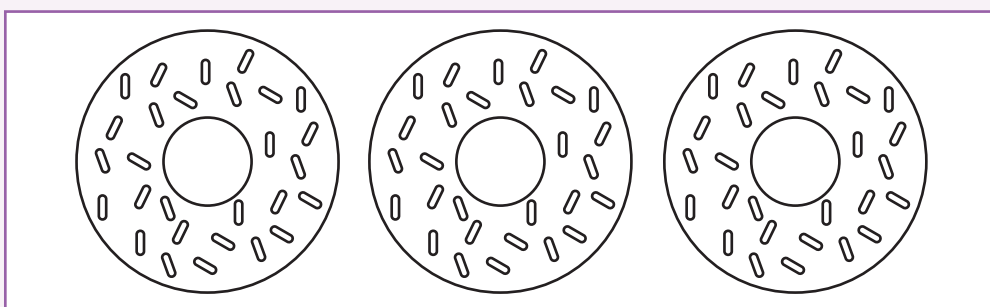
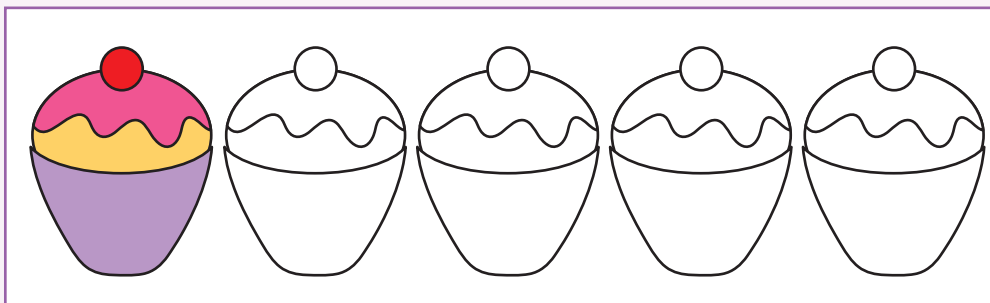
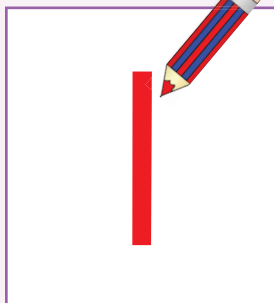
4.6



Kha ri vhalele

Tevhedzelani nomboro.

Ni kone u khalara tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu kha rou inwe na inwe.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

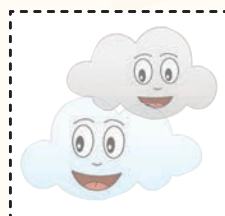
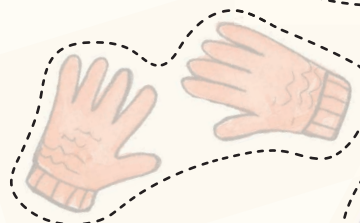
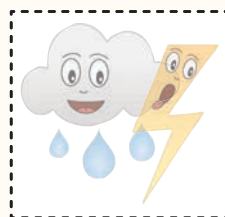
Deithi:



Mutsho



Lavhelesani mutsho u re tshifanyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe ni nange zwiṭṭikara zwone ni tshi sumbedza uri ni tea u ambara mini musi mutsho wo ima ngaurali.

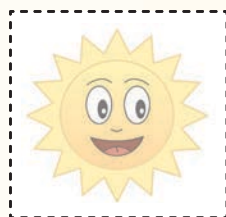




Kha ri ite nyito

Zwino nambatedzani zwiṭikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho wo ima nga ṅdilaḡe tshif anyisoni tshinwe na tshinwe.

Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshif anyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona. Ho sumbedzwa mutshoḡe kha tshif anyiso tshinwe na tshinwe? Mutsho wa ṅamusi ndi mutshoḡe? No ambara mini?



Kha ri n'wale



inkhi

Tevhedzelani ledere nga munwe.
Thomani kha tshithoma.



X

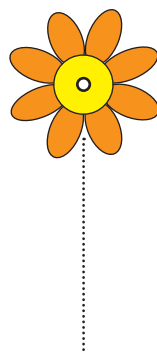
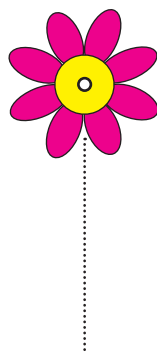
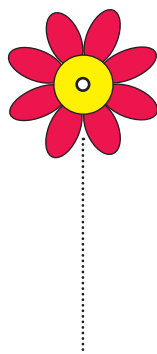
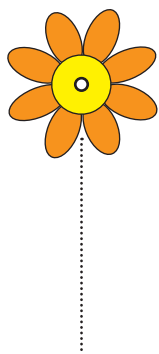
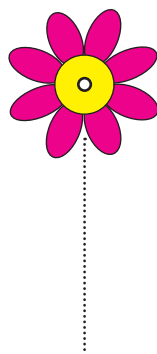
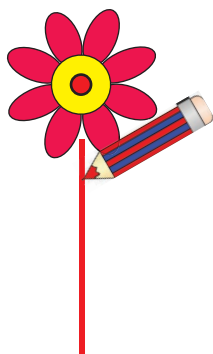


X



X

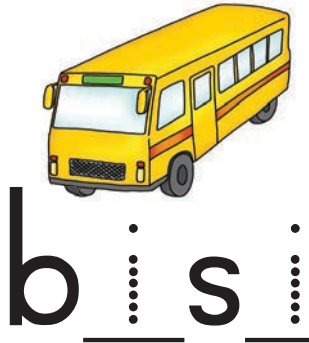
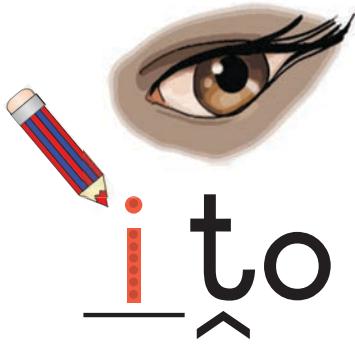
Olani mikonyi ya maluvha aya.



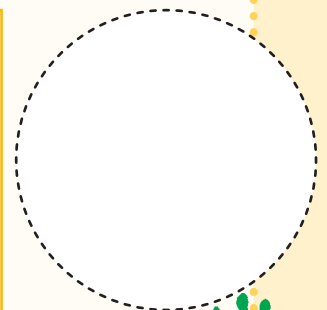


Kha ri n'wale

Nwalani leḡere **i** ni kone u thetshelesa mibvumo musi ni tshi bulela maipfi nṯha.



Nwalani dzina laṅu ni kone u nambatedza tshitikara ni tshi sumbedza uri mushumo ndi wavhudi.





Dzina langa ndi:



Kha ri imbe



Lu fana na lwa "Kolongonya"

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.



Luimbo lwa mutsho

I ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya;

Ndu khulu dzi na biko;
Kolongonya;

Vho mmane mmbebeni;
Kolongonya;

Ni nnyise lufherani;
Kolongonya;

Lo fhisa li na maanda;
Kolongonya;

Magumbu a mbo swika;
Kolongonya.

Ya vhuya mulobilo;
Kolongonya.



5.4



Kha ri n'wale

Mutsho wa ino vhege wo ima nga ndilade? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara fhethu ho teaho ni tshi sumbedza uri mutsho u do vha wo ima nga ndilade duvha liṅwe na liṅwe ino vhege. Ni kone u nambatedza tshifhatuwotshinwenweli na tshifhatuwotshisinyuwi ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi mutsho ufhio une na u takalela na une na si u takalele.

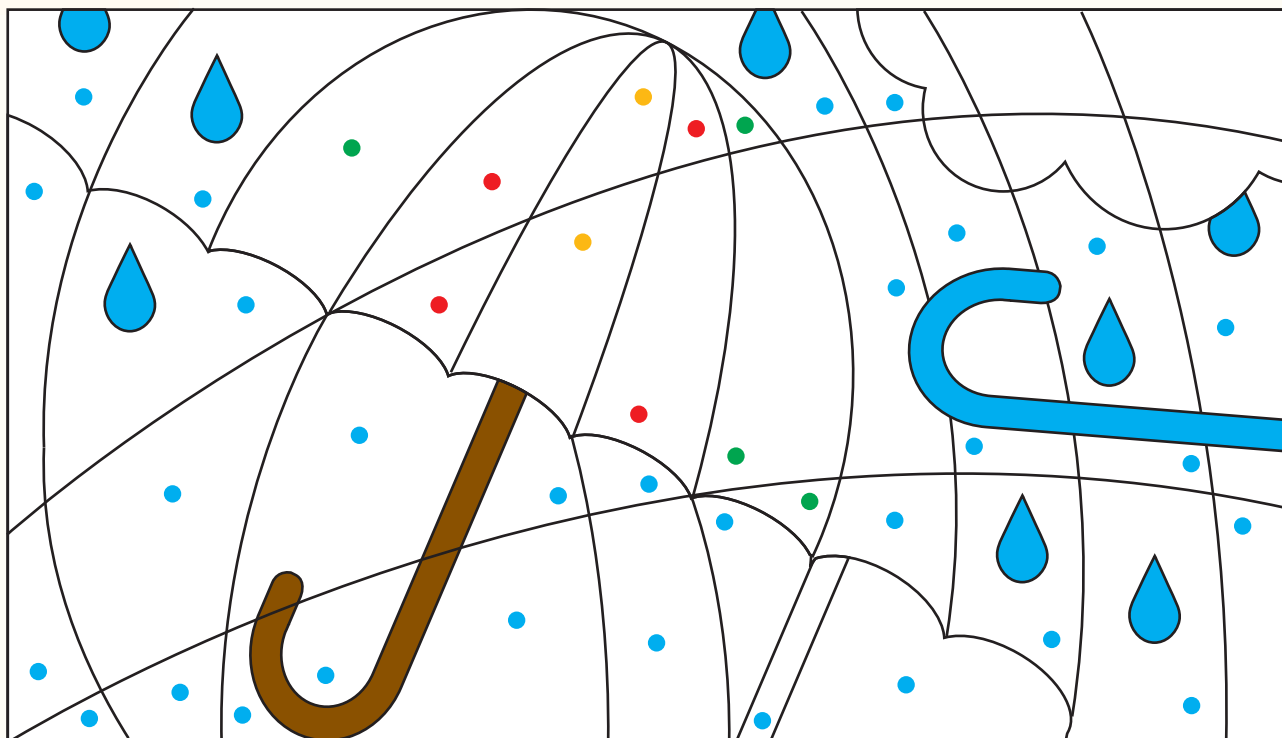
Nambatedzani
zwiṭikara
fhethu
ho teaho.

Musumbuluwo	Ḳavhuvhili	Ḳavhuraru	Ḳavhuna	Ḳavhutanu



Kha ri n'wale

Khalarani zwiwhumbeo nga muvhala u no fana na wa tshithoma tshi re khatsho uri ni vhone uri ndi tshifanyiso tsha mini.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

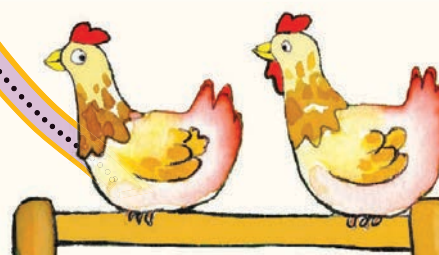
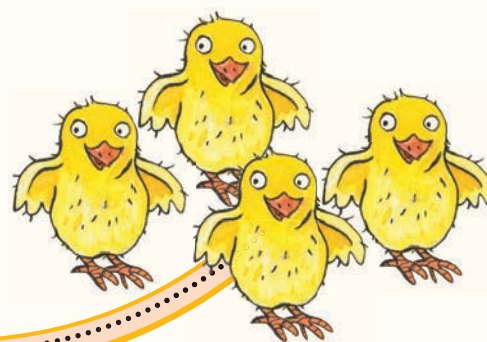
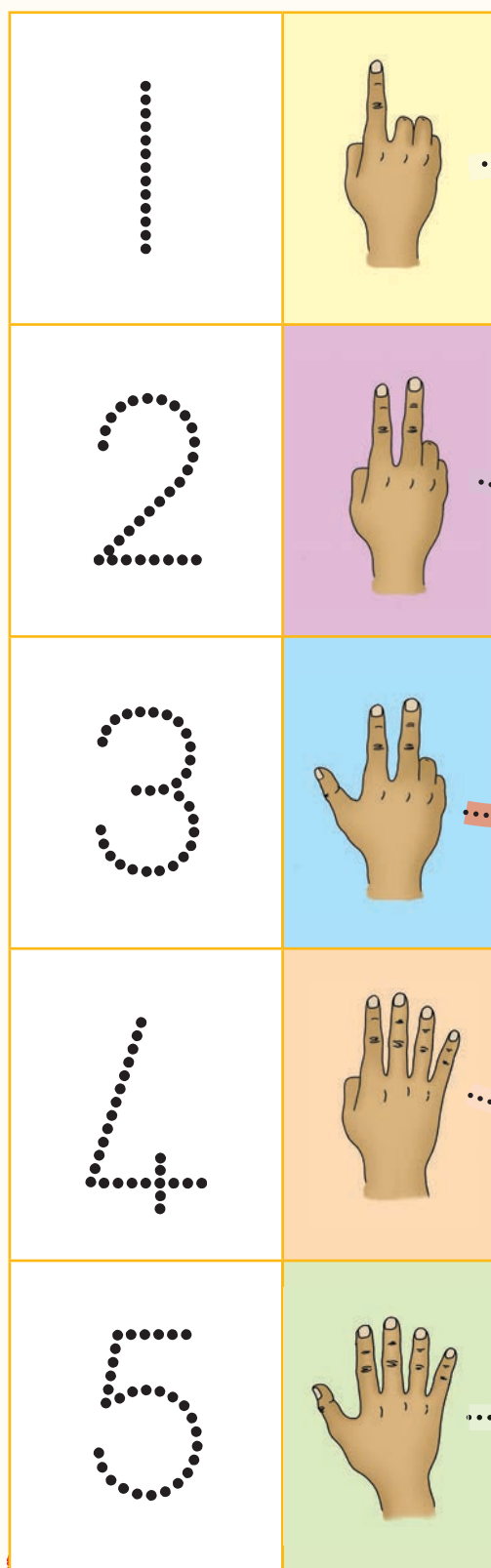
Deithi:

47



Kha ri vhalele

Tevhedzelani nomboro. Shumisani minwe yaṅu kha u sumbedza nomboro ni kone u tevhela mitaladzi ya zwithoma uri ni wane tshivhalo tshone tsha zwithu.



5.6



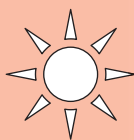
Kha ri vhale

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe uri avha vhana vha khou ita mini nauri zwine vha khou ita zwi itiwa nga masiari kana vhusiku. Zwino khalarani guvha arali zwi tshi itiwa nga masiari kana nwedzi arali zwi tshi itiwa vhusiku.

u edela



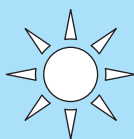
u namela bisi



Musidzana u khou bambela.



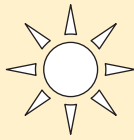
Mutukana u khou talela thelevishini.



Vhasidzana vha tshikoloni.



Vhatukana vha khou tamba bola ya milenzhe.



Bulani uri izwi zwithu ni zwi ita nga tshifhinga tshifhio.

matsheloni



masiari



vhusiku





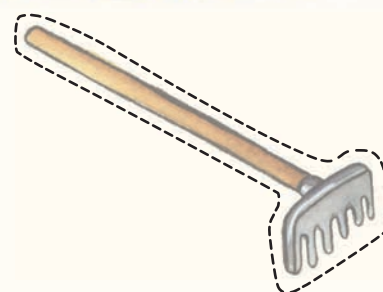
Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshif anyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona.

Ri zwi divha nga mini uri ndi Tshifhefho?

Nambatedzani
zwitikara
fhethu
ho teaho.

Ndi Tshifhefho





Kha ri n'wale

Gerani tshati ndi tume lunanga. Lu tshimbidzeni ni tshi sumbedza uri ndi khalaŋwaha if'hio. Vhudzani khonani yaŋu zwine na tama u ita nga khalaŋwaha inwe na inwe.

Tshimedzi/Luṭavula



Tshilimo



Vhuria



Tshifhefho



Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani tshati ni tume lunanga. Ni kone u lu tshimbidza ni tshi sumbedza zwifhinga zwo fhambananaho kha duvha. Vhudzani khonani yanu zwine na ita nga tshifhinga tshenetsho.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege dza 6–10



5.10



Kha ri n'wale

Khalarani tshifanyiso itshi ni ambe uri ndi tsha khalaŋwaha ifhio? Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṇu.



Nambatedzani zwiṭikara zwa maṭari ni tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso tshaṇu.



Dzina langa ndi:

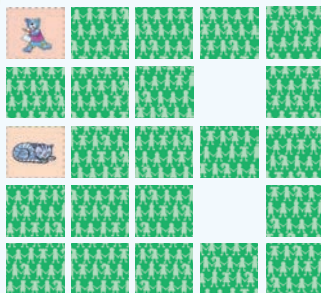
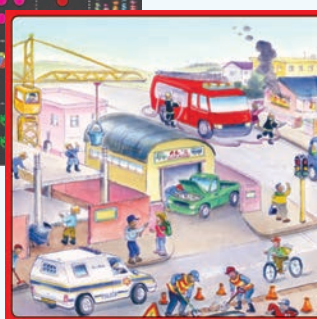
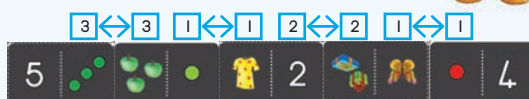
Mudededzi: Tsaino

Deithi:

53



Zwigeriwa



Domino dza zwifanyiso:

Gerani magarata kha mitalo yo tshukanyiwaho ngei murahu ni kone u livhanya (metshisa) nomboro na zwifanyiso zwone.

Phazili:

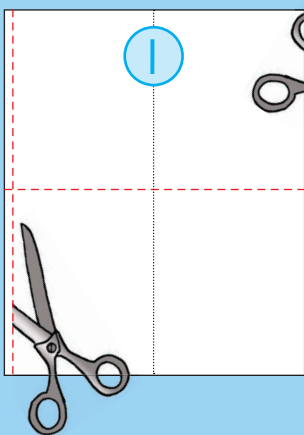
Shumisani nga murahu ha domino dza zwifanyiso kha u fhataphazili. Zwi nga ni thusa arali na nga thoma nga u fhatalumeme lwa phazili.

U livhanya (metshisa) magarata:

Gerani magarata kha mitaladzi mitswu yo tshukanyiwaho ni a livhanye na zwi buloko zwi re kha siatari 14.

Mutambo wa nyelelwa:

Tshovani magarata aya ni a pake ntha ha tafula o sedza fhasi. Zwino rembulusani magarata nga mavhili nga mavhili a tshi sielisana. Arali a tshi yelana (metsha) ni a vhetshela dubo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a do vha wa u thoma u vhetshela magarata othe dubo. Shumisani magarata anu a nyelelwa ni tambe mutambo wa zwinepe na khonani yanu.



PETANI HAFHA

GERANI HAFHA

2

4

5

PETANI HAFHA

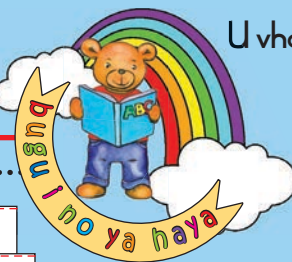
3

PERETEDZANI HAFHA

4

U vhala bugu:

Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa. Tuvani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.





Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani siatari kha mutalo wo tshukanyiwaho ni nambatedze siatari kha gwati la murahu uri ni ite tshikwama. Pangani zwigeriwa zwanu henefha uri zwi si xele.

ZWIGERIWA ZWANGA



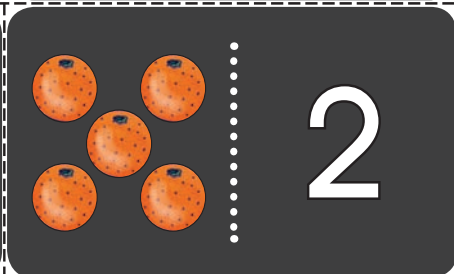
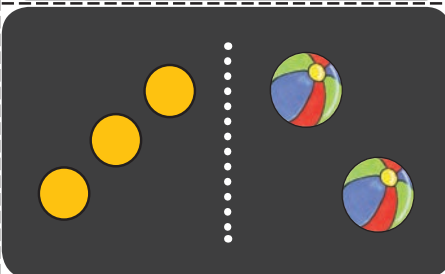
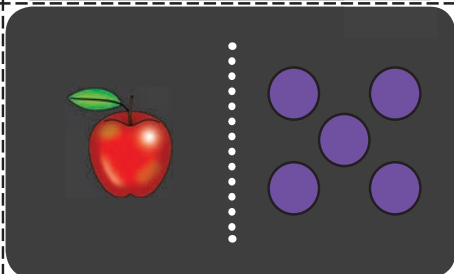
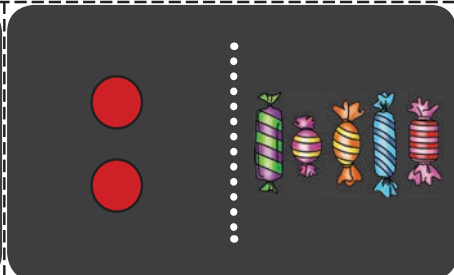
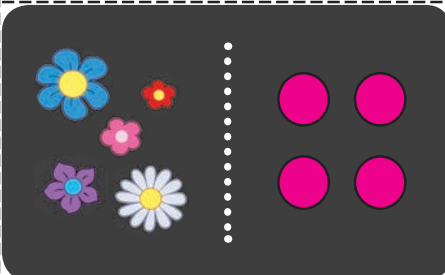
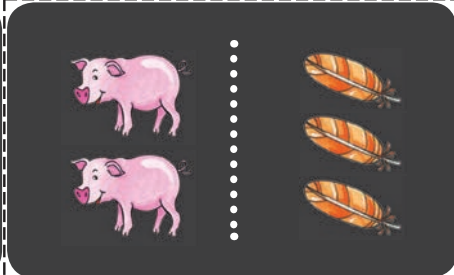
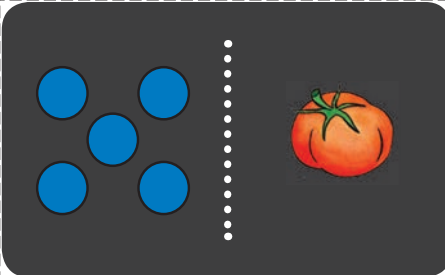
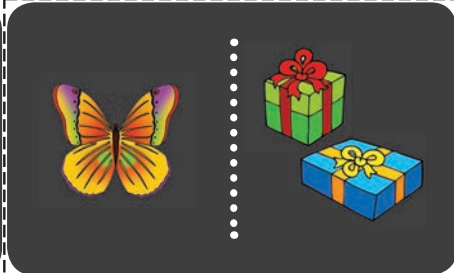
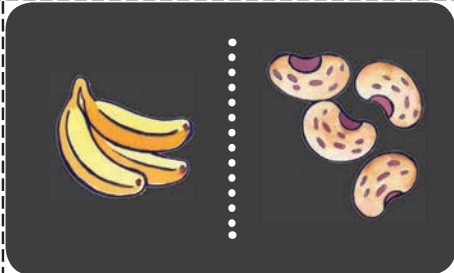
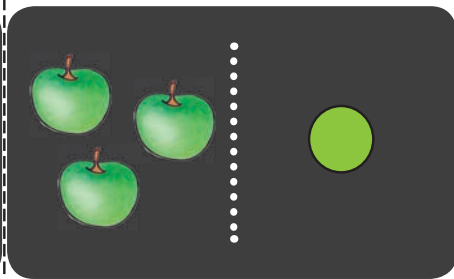
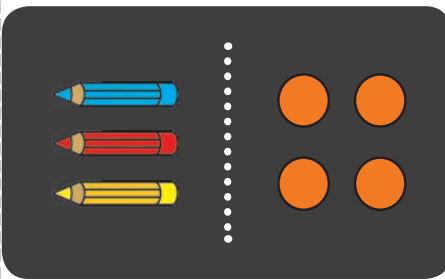
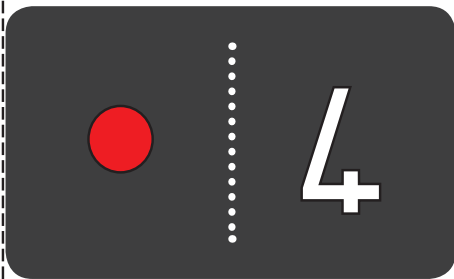
NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

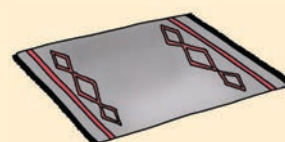
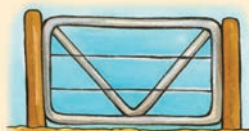
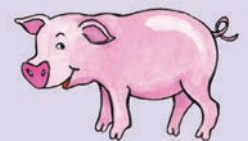
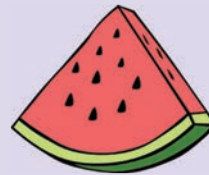
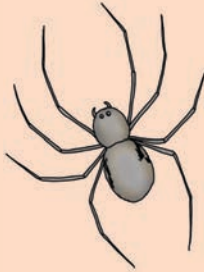






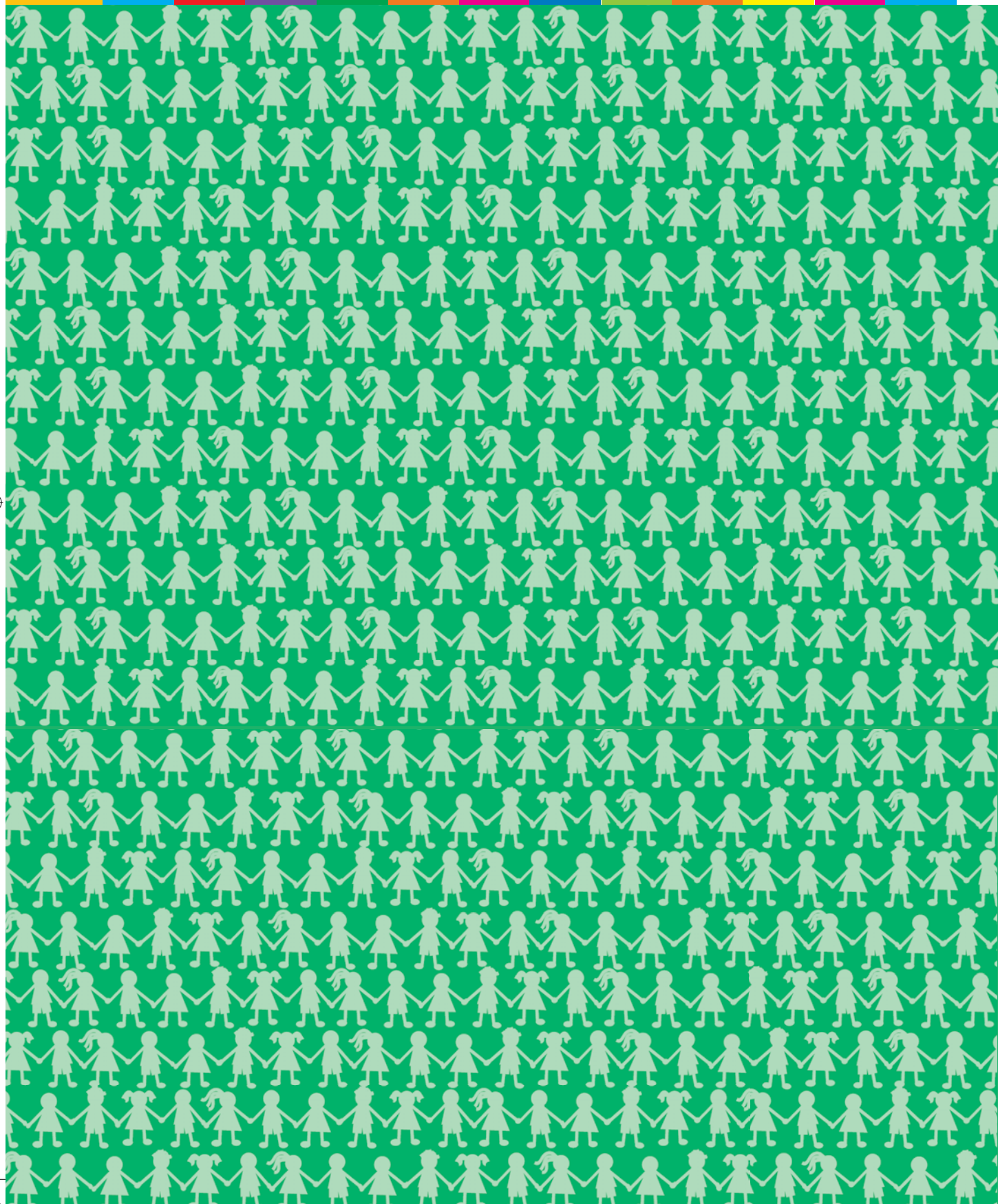
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TSHIVENĀ p 6, I.3



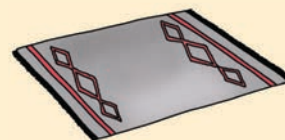
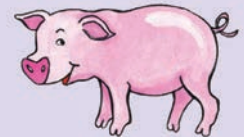
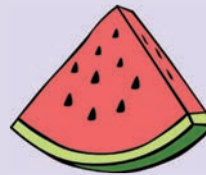


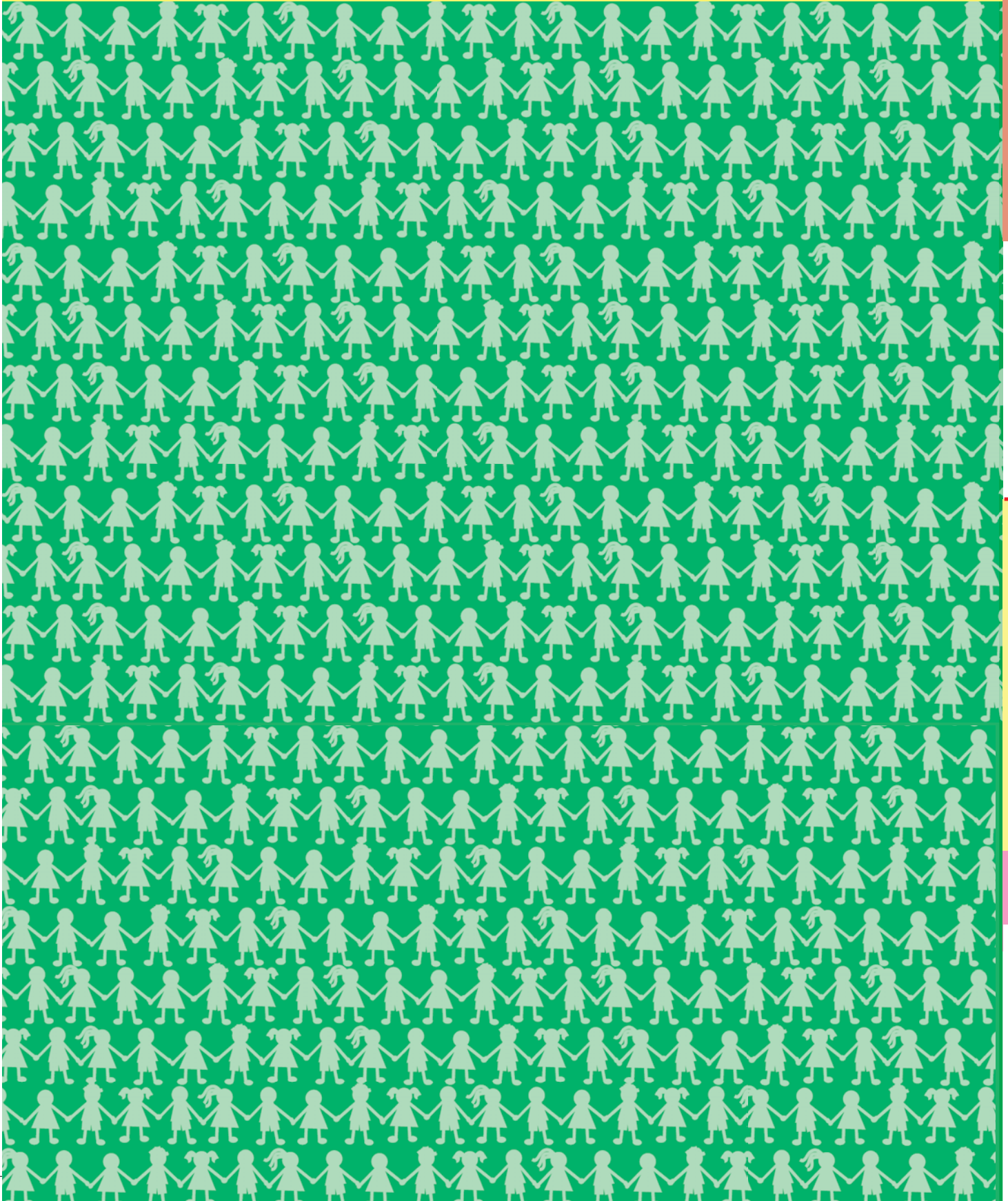
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n o p q r s t u v w x y z







Ri a la.

4



Ri la aisikhirimu.

5



Ana u na minwaha
ya b.

8



Nomsa na Ana.



1



Ri a namela.

6



Ri a tamba.

2



Ri a vhala.

3

Tshimange
tshanga.



7