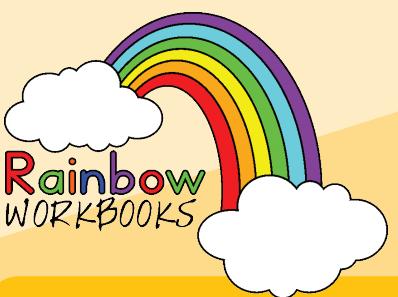


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ISIXHOSA HOME LANGUAGE

GRADE 6 – BOOK 1

TERMS 1 & 2

ISBN 978-1-920458-73-7

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ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWASEKHAYA – Ibanga lesi-b Incwadi yoku-l



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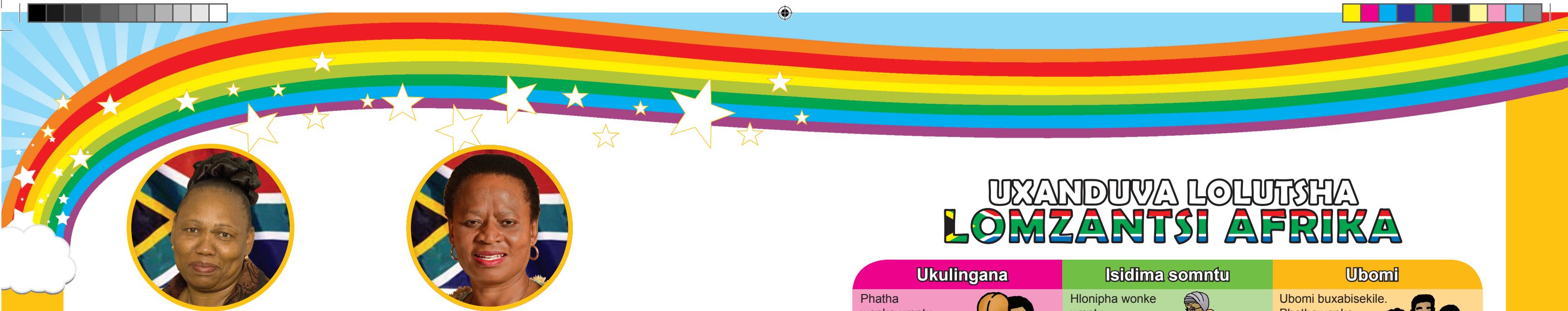
Igama:

Iklesi:



ISIXHOSA ULWIMI  
LWASEKHAYA

Incwadi yoku-l  
Ikota 1 & 2



UNksz Angie  
Motshekga  
uMphathiswa  
weMfundu esisiSeko



UGqir Reginah  
Mhaule uSekela  
Mphathiswa  
weMfundu esisiSeko

Ezi ncwadi zilungiselelwe abantwana boMzantsi Afrika phantsi kwephiko loMphathiswa weMfundu esisiSeko uNksz Angie Motshekga kanye noSekela Mphathiswa weMfundu uGqir Reginah Mhaule.

Ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela, iRainbow Workbooks, lelinye lamalinge ongenelelo eSebe leMfundu esisiSeko ajolise ekuphuculeni umgangatho wabafundi beloMzantsi Afrika abakumabanga amathandathu okuqala. Njengomnye wemiba ephambili yoMkhombandlela kaRhulumente, eli phulo libe nempumelelo ngenxa yenkxasomali evela kuVimba weSizwe. Oku kuye kwenza ukuba iSebe likwazi ukuvelisa ezi ncwadi, zifumanekе ngazo zonke iilwimi ezisemthethweni ngexabiso eliphantsi.

Sinethemba lokuba ootitshala bay a kuzifumana ezi ncwadi zokusebenzela ziluncedo kakhlul kwimfundu yemihla ngemihla, nasekuqinisekiseni ukuba abafundi bayifikelela yonke ikharityhulam. Ukuqinisekisa ukuba utitshala uyakhokelwa kuyo yonke imisetyenzana, sisebenzise izalathisi ezibonisa oko kufanele ukwenziwa ngumfundu.

Sinethemba lokwenene lokuba abantwana bay a kukonwabelu ukusebenza kwezi ncwadi ekukhulen nasekufundeni kwabo, kwanokuba nawe titshala uya kwabelana nabo kolu yolo.

Sinqwenela ukuba nibe nempumelelo ekusebenziseni ezi ncwadi.

## UXANDUVA LOLUTSHA LOMZANTSİ AFRIKA

### Ukulingana

Phatha wonke umntu ngokulinganayo nangendlela elungileyo. Musa ukucalucalula.



### Isidima somntu

Hlonipha wonke umntu. Yiba nenceba nenkathalo.



### Ubomi

Ubomi buxabisikile. Phatha yonke into ephilayo ngentilonipho.



### Usapho

Bahlonele abazali bakho. Yiba nobubele nentembeko kusapho lwakowenu.



### Imfundo

Yiya esikolweni, ufunde kwaye usebenze ngokuzimisela. Thobela imithetho yesikolo.



### Umsebenzi

Ncedisa kwimisebenzi yasekhaya. Abantwana mabanganyanzelwa ukuba bafune umsebenzi.



### Inkululeko nokhuseleko

Musa ukubavisa ubuhlungu okanye ubavuyelele abanye, kwaye sukubavumela nabanye ukuba benze njalo. Lingxwabangxwaba mazisonjululwe ngoxolo.



### Ipropati

Zihlonele izinto zabanye abantu. Musa ukonakalisa ipropati kwaye musa ukuba.



### Inkolo, inkolelo kanye noluvo

Zihlonele iinkolelo nezimvo zabanye abantu.



### Ukhuseleko

Wukhathalele umhlaba. Musa ukuwamosha amanzi nombane. Zikhathalele izilwanyana nezityalo. Gcina ikhaya lakho kanye nendawo ohlala kuyo icoekile kwaye ikhuselekile.



### Ubummi

Yiba ngummi woMzantsi Afrika olungileyo nothembekileyo. Yithobele imithetho kwaye uqinisekise ukuba benjenjalo nabanye abantu.



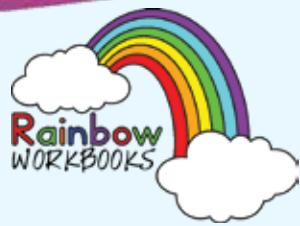
### Inkululeko yokuvakalisa izimvo

Musa ukusasaza ubuxoki nentiyo. Qinisekisa ukuba abanyhukulwa okanye baviswe ubuhlungu abanye abantu.





# Ibanga lesi-**6**



u i w i m i  
L w a s e k h a y a

## NGESIXHOSA



Le ncwadi yeka-:



# ISIXHOSA

Incwadi  
yoku-

I



# IZIKHOKELO ZOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA

Le ncwadi yisebenzise kanye namanye amancedo/nabanye oovimba. Funda uxwebhu lweCAPS Iwesigaba sabaphakathi solwimi lwasekhaya.

Siyanamkela kule Ncwadi yokusebenzela yoLwimi Lwasekhaya yesigaba esiphakathi. Umgangatho woLwimi Lwasekhaya wesigaba esiphakathi ujolise ekuphuhliseni izakhono zolwimi zabafundi ukuze bakwazi ukunxibelelana kwiimeko zentlalo, kananjalo nasekuphuhliseni izakhono zengqiqo zokufunda ezingundoqo ekufundeni kwikharthyulam yonke. Sinethemba lokuba uyakuyifumana iluncedo le ncwadi ekuncedeni abafundi baphucule izakhono zabo.

Le Ncwadi yokusebenzela ilungelelaniswe nemijikelo yeeveki ezimbini zikaCAPS. Isishwankathelo sokuya kufundiswa kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezimbini ufumaneka kumaphepha 1, 35, 69 nakwele-103 kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. Umjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2 uqulethe izakhono ezine zolwimi:



Masithethe

## 1 Ukuphulaphula nokuthetha (Ezomlomo) – liyure ezimbini kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

Kufuneka abafundi bafumane rhoqo amathuba okuphuhlisa izakhono zabo zokuphulaphula nokuthetha ukuze bakwazi ukuqokelela ulwazi, ukusombulula iingxaki nokuvakalisa izimvo zabo. Ezi ncwadi zinemisebenzi eliqela yokuthetha nokuphulaphula onokuyongeza ukuze uqinisekise ukuba banamathuba okuziqhelisa ukuthetha.



Masifunde

## 2 Ukufunda nokubukela – liyure ezi-5 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS igunyazisa ukuba abafundi bafunde kwaye babone icicatshulwa nokunye okubhaliwego kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Oku kuquka ukufunda: amabali amafutshane, iintsomi, amabali angamava abantu, iileta, ii-imeyle, ukubhala kwiidayari, amanqaku eemagazini, udliwano-ndlebe lukanomathotholo/lwederiyo, imibongo, icicatshulwa ezithundezayo, izibhengezo/iintengiso, imiyalelo, iinkqubo neendlela zokwenza. Ukongeza, iCAPS ikwafuna ukuba abafundi bafunde icicatshulwa zolwazi ezinemifanekiso: iimephu, iitshathi, iitheyibhile, imizobo, izazobe zokucinga, iitshathi zemozulu, iipowusta, izaziso, imifanekiso kanye neografu. Uyakuzifumana iqela lezi ntloba zezicatshulwa kule ncwadi yokusebenzela. iCAPS ikwachaza nenqubo yokufunda ebandakanya amanqanaba phambi kokufunda, ukufunda yasemva kokufunda. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyemifanekiso eluncedo yenqubo yokufunda kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi lwale ncwadi.



Masibhale

## 3 Ukubhala nokunikezela – liyure ezi-4 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS ifuna abafundi banikwe rhoqo amathuba okuziqhelisa ukubhala kwiimeko ezahlukeneyo. Ezi Ncwadi zokusebenzela zinika izakhelo eziliqela zokubhala eziza kuba luncedo kubafundi ekucwangciseni nasekuboniseni icicatshulwa zabo ezibhalwayo, ezibonwayo nezinye iindlela zosasazo. Uya kufumana inkcazeloyografu yenqubo yokubhala kuqweqwe lwangaphakathi olungasemva lwale ncwadi.

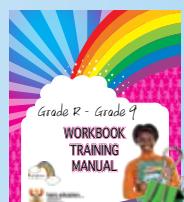


Masibhale

ULWIMI

## 4 Izakhiwo nemigagaqo yokusetyenziswa kolwimi – liyure e-1 kumjikelo weeveki ezi-2

iCAPS inika uluhlu lwezakhiwo zolwimi nemisebenzi ekufanelwe ukuba yensiwe kwibanga ngalinye. Le Ncwadi iquka imisebenzi ethile kumjikelo ngamnye weeveki ezi-2. Le misebenzi idla ngokuba nenqaku elichaza umsebenzi wolwimi.



Ukuze ufumane isikhokelo ngokubanzi, funda incwadana yoqequesho yale Ncwadi yokusebenzela.



# Umxholo 1: Inyaniso neentsomi

## lingxelo zeendaba

**Ikota yoku-1: liveki 1 - 2**

### 1 Zithini iindaba? 2

Umfundi ufunda aze athlelekise amanqaku amane ephephandaba.  
Uqwelasela iingongoma, umgca wegama lombhalı, umhlathi osisikhokelo nezihloko.

### 2 Ukufunda iindaba 4

Uphawula iingongoma, umgca wegama lombhalı, umhlathi oyintshayelelo nokusetyenziswa kwemifanekiso nezihloko.  
Uphendula imibuzo kumanqaku ephephandaba aze aphawule iimpawu eziqhelekileyo.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kumanqaku aphawula iingongoma, umgca wegama lombhalı nokuphendula imibuzo emalunga nokuba ngubani, owenzeni, phi, nini, kutheni kanjani.  
Umsetyenzana ongesigama kumagama neentsingiselo osekellew kumanqaku ephephandaba.  
lingxelo ngeengongoma njengoko zitsala umdla kumnta ozifundayo.  
Intshayelelo yezikjekulo kusetyenziswa imifanekiso, izihloko neefoto.

### 3 Ukubhala inqaku lephephandaba 6

Ucwangcisa aze ayile inqaku lephephandaba esebeenzisa imibuzo emalunga nokuba ngubani, owenzeni, phi, nini, kutheni okanye kanjani.  
Uxoxa jikelele ngezimvo kunye neqela.  
Usebeenzisa iinkqubo zokubhala: ukuxoxa jikelele, ukucwangcisa, ukuyila, ukuhlela nokunkika ingxelo.  
Ubhala inqaku lephephandaba esebeenzisa ingongoma, umgca wegama lombhalı kunye nezinye iimpawu.  
Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho esekellew kwinqaku lephephandaba.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

### 4 Ukubhala kakuhle 8

Intshayelelo yohlobo lokuba za.  
Imisetyenzana esekellew kuhlobo lokuba za.  
Intshayelelo yesivumelanisi sentloko.  
Imisetyenzana esekellew kwisivumelwano phakathi kwentloko nesenzi.  
Intshayelelo yezimelabizo zoqobo nezochazo (izimnini).  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

### 5 Intombazana yesikolo isindisa ubomi benkwenkwe 10

Umfundi ufunda inqaku lephephandaba.  
Uqwelasela iingongoma, umgca wegama lombhalı, umhlathi osisikhokelo, umhlathi nezihloko.

Ubalisa ngokutsha ibali ngokulandelelana kwalo.

Intshayelelo yezibizo ezingamagama.  
Umsebenzi wokwahlula izibizo ezingamagama nezibizo eziqhelekileyo.

### 6 Imiba yowlimi 12

Usebeenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo.  
Ubhala izivakalisi zibe kwinqxelo-ntetho.  
Ubhala isivakalisi esisisihloko aze aquke nolwazi olufanelekileyo lokupuhhlisa umhlathi. Ucima izivakalisi ezingahambeliyo nesihloko.

### 7 Ukukhathalela izigu zethu 14

Ufundu amanqaku amabini ephephandaba.  
Uqwelasela iimpawu: ingongoma, umhlathi osisikhokelo, ukusetyenziswa kwezinto ezibonakalayo nesihloko esiphambili.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kwinqaku lephephandaba, kuthelekiswa amanqaku amabini eendaba.  
Utolika ikhathuni enxulumene nesihloko.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

### 8 Ukuthetha malunga ngeendaba 16

Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho.  
Uyila ipowusta ehambelana nentetho.  
Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze intetho.  
Uyila ipowusta ehambelana nentetho.  
Ulwahlulo Iwamagama nokubala amalungu egameni.  
Umsebenzi weziphumlisi ongekoma, isingxi, uphawu Iwesikhuzo, njl-njl.

### 9 lintsomi

**Ikota yoku-1: liveki 3 - 4**

### 9 Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo uNdlovu noMnenga 18

Intshayelelo yeentsomi.  
Wenza imisebenzi yaphambi kokufunda aze aqikelele esebeenzisa itayitile nemifanekiso.  
Ufundu intsoi equalasale abalinganiswa, isimo sentlalo nesakhiwo sebali.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe

### 10 Ukucinga ngoMvundla, uMnenga neNdlovu 20

Uqwelasela iingcinga ezondeleyo, isifundo esinentsingiselo efanelekileyo, ukumntwiwa kwezilwanyana.  
Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kumxholo nakwiintelekelelo.



Ukhetha izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli) ezechaza umvundla.

Usebeenzisa izichazi ukuze azobe isimo somlinganiswa ongumvundla.  
Ubhala inkcazo yesimo somntu othile.

### 11 Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo iNgonyama neNgwenya 22

Ukuqikelelwka kwebali elisekelwe kwimifanekiso.  
Ubhala ibali esebeenzisa isikhokelo esinamagama aphambili nemifanekiso.  
Onke amanqanaba okubhala kokuqala ayalandelwa: ukuxoxa jikelele, ukucwangcisa, ukuyila, ukuhlela nokubalisa ibali eklassini. Ukufundela iklassi okanye iqela ibali.

### 12 lindidi ezahlukenenyo zezibizo 24

Ukwazisa izibizo eziqhelekileyo nezibizo ezingaphatheiyo.  
Umsetyenzana kwizibizo eziqhelekileyo nezingaphatheiyo.  
Ubethelela izibizo ezingamagama.  
Uhlela izibizo ngokwezibizo eziqhelekileyo, ezingaphatheiyo nezibizo ezingamagama.  
Uxoxa ngamaqhalo nezaci.  
Ubhala iinkcazelao zavo futhi uyawazoba.

### 13 Indoda eyathenga umthunzi 26

Ukuqikelelwka kwebali okusekelwe kwimifanekiso nezihloko.  
Uxoxa ngebal: abalinganiswa, isimo sentlalo nesakhiwo sebali.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

### 14 Emthunzini womthi 28

Wenza umdlalo osekellew kwibali ukubonisa abalinganiswa nesakhiwo sebali.  
Unxulumanisa izibizo neziphawuli.  
Umsebenzi kwizichasi.  
Intshayelelo yezikweko.  
Ubonisa esinye sazo.  
Ixesa langoku, elidlulileyo nelizayo.

### 15 Okunye malunga nolwimi 30

Umsebenzi wexesha langoku nelidlulileyo kusetyenziswa isivumelanisi sentloko.  
Utshatista amaqhalo kunye neentsingiselo zavo.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

### 16 Umndlalo wexesha 32

Ukuhlaziya ixesa elidlulileyo, elangoku nelizayo kusetyenziswa ibhodi yomdlalo.  
Umfundi uyazihlola.  
Ukuhlola ngokweziphumo zamapheda emisebenzi ali-16 angaphambili.  
Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zavo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.



# 1 Zithini iindaba?



Masithethe

Jonga iingongoma nemifanekiso yamanqaku amane ephephandaba uze uxelele umhlobo wakho ukuba ucinga ukuba inqaku ngalinye limalunga nantoni na. Funda umhlathi osisikhokelo kwinqaku ngalinye uze ubone ukuba ungakwazi ukuthelekelela ukuba inqaku lilonke limalunga nantoni na.



## Phambi kokufunda

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukube ubone oza kufunda ngako.



## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



Masifunde

## Isikolo esitsha eNew Town

UJan Roux uNondaba wezeMfundu

### Umhlathi osisikhokelo

**O**hloniphekileyo uMphathiswa wezeMfundu ubambe itheko lokuvula isikolo samabanga aphantsi eNew Town ngoMvulo.

UMphathiswa wazise abazimasileyo ukuba kwakhiwe isikolo esitsha kwiphondo ngenjongo yokuhlangabezana nenani elikhulayo labantwana. Uthe

“**i**nani labemi kulo mmandla likhule **kakhulu** oko kwavulwa imayini eNew Town zaze iiantsapho **zafudukela** kulo mmandla zifuna umsebenzi.” Ngenxa yokuba abantu befudukele kulo mmandla bephuma kwiinkalo zonke zelizwe, isikolo siya kufundisa ngesiNgesi.

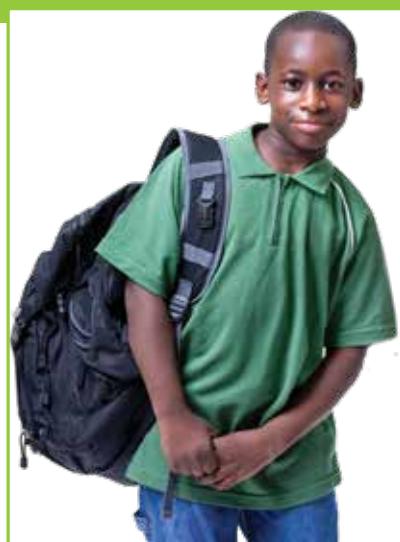
Iinzame ezizodwa ziya kuthi

zenziwe ukuqinisekisa ukuba abafundi bayaqhubeka nokufunda ukuthetha, ukufunda nokubhalha ngeelwimi zabo zeenkobe (Sepedi, isiXhosa, isiZulu nesiBhulu).

Abahlali baluvuyele kakhulu olu phuhliso lwesikolo baze abazali bazibandakanya nomphathiswa kwitheko lokutyala imithi. Banetzicwangciso zokupuhhlisa ithala leencwadi neegadi zesikolo. Obencume kakhulu noneminyaka eli-12 uThandi Khosa utho, “Ndivuya kakhulu ngokuqala iBanga lesi-6 kwisikolo esitsha. Ndiza kuzimisela ngakumbi emsebenzini wam.”



## Ukuthaphuka komsi



UJabu Dube uNondaba

### Umhlathi osisikhokelo

*Ibhasi yesiXeko ibisisisi nje emva kokutsha okubangelwe kukuphazamiseka kweentambo zombane.*

**K**wiintsku ezine ezidlulileyo, abahambi ebebekhwele kwibhasi yaseSunhill kufuneke ukuba **baphume** kuyo ngomnyango ongasemva nangokophula ifesitile yexesha likaxakeka engasemva ebhasini.

“Sibenethamsanqa lokufumana iibhegi zethu zeencwadi zesikolo ebhasini,” utshilo uSbu Ndidi exolile. Abakhweli bashiyeke **besengxakini** njengoko inkampani yebhasi yayingakwazi ukuthumela ibhasi **engenye**. Inkampani yesixeko yebhasi iza kuhlola zonke iibhasi zayo ukuqinisekisa ukuba le ngxaki **ayiphindi** yenzeke.



Umhla:

# Ukubethwa kangaka!

Ingongoma



Ann MacDonald

UNondaba wezeMidlalo

Umgca wegama  
lombhalo

Kweli xesha lidlulileyo lebhola ekhatywayo iqela leWestern Warriors lalipheth' imbengwane iqela lesoka iSuper Girls..

NgoLwesibini uMary Sithole weqela leSuper Girls wafaka amanqaku amabini ngeli xa uAnna Smith noLouise Parker bongeza inqaku elinye emnye, nto leyo eyenza ukuba iqela leSuper Girls lilitywatushe kanobom iqela leWestern Warriors ngamanqaku amane kwimband' esikhova (4-0) eNew Town Stadium.

"Bekubalulekile kakhulu oku kuthi," utshilo umqequeshi. "Kule minyaka mibini idlulileyo sidlala neli qela belisoloko lisitya, ngoko ke bekumnandi kakhulu ukufumana le mpumelelo ekugqibeleni." Ke ngoku kwenzeka kanjani ukuba iqela ebelisoyiswa lutshaba oludala lisuke litsho **ukubabhulel**" **amasaka** ngama-4 kwimband' esikhova? Ngokomqequeshi weSuper Girls, kufuneka uqine apha kubakhuseli – ngabo abenze udonga lwaluqilima zaze iiWarriors zaneebhola ezintathu kuphela ezizikhabele ngasezipalini. "Nangona ukapteyini wethu waye wonzakala, sidlalise abalaleli ebebesezitulweni kunjalonje benza umsebenzi oncomeka kakhulu", utshilo umqequeshi. "Le mpumelelo **isikhuthaze** ngenene!" utshilo uMary Sithole. "Nanini na xa sidlala kakuhle sonke, kuvakala ngathi singabetha naliphi na iqela."

## Inkwenkwe isindise umntwana omncinane osabhadazayo

Intombazanana eminyaka mithathu ikuhutshwe emlanjeni yinkwenkwe yesikolo, uDumisani Mkize, weSikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iNew Town KwaZulu-Natal.

Kwiintsuku ezimbini ezidlulileyo, lo mntwana omncinane osafunda ukuhamba ebegcinwe ngudade wabo oneminyaka esibhozo nothe waphazamiseka ngexa umntwana eye wabhadulela ngasemlanjeni. UNksk. Dlamini weSebe loPhuhliso lweNtlalo utha abantwana kufuneka bahlale bephantsi kweliso lomntu omdala.



Inkcazelو

UDumisani Mkize ominyaka ilishumi elinesibini usindise umntwana omncinane osabhadazayo.

## 2 Ukufunda iindaba



Masibhale

Jonga kwinqaku ngalinye kwakhona.  
Faka iimpendulo kwimibuzo ekuluhlu.



Inombolo	Yintoni ingongoma?	Ngubani umbali weli nqaku?	Senzeke nini isiganeko? Fumana umhla.
1			
2			
3			
4			



Masibhale

Krwela umgca  
ukuze utshatise  
amagama  
angasekhohlo  
neentsingiselo  
zawo ekunene.



Masithethe

abemi
ukukhuthaza
ufudukile
ukubhadaza
imband' esikhova
ukuhlangabezana
uqilima

ukomelela
abahlali
ukukhawulelana
ukuphembelela
ukushiya indawo
iqanda okanye unothi
ukuhamba nzima

Jonga ezi ngongoma uze utsho ukuba  
ucinga ukuba amanqaku amalunga  
nantoni na. Ingaba iingongoma ziwutsala  
njani umdla wethu?

**KuxhELW EXhukwane**  
KOPHUMELELEYO

**IinGongoma**

**IMVULA ibangela**  
**IMBUQE**



UPHAHLA <sup>luse</sup> MLANJENI



INJA  
ihambisa indoda



Umhla:



Masithethe

Khetha amanqaku amabini  
ephephandaba uze  
uthethe ngawo kwiindaba  
zikamabonakude.

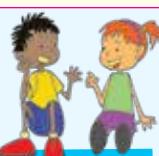
Molweni ngolu rhatya.  
Ndingu

ndiniphathelile iindaba  
zanamhlante.



Kwenzeke ntoni?

Ngubani obekhona?



Masithethe

Amaphephandaba ikakhulu asebenzisa iifoto. Funda izijekulo zaba bantu uze  
utshatise isihloko nomfanekiso. Fakela inombolo echanekileyo.



1 Laduma! Singa-  
baphumeleleyo!

2 Andifuni kuya esikolweni!

3 Kutheni kufuneka ndenze  
umsebenzi wasekhaya rhoqo?

4 Udinga ukutya iziqhamo nemifuno  
ehlaziyekileyo uze unciphise  
okunamafutha.

5 Kubalulekile ukuba abantwana  
bafunde yonke imihla.

6 Ndiyavuya!



# Ukubhala inqaku lephephandaba



Masenze

Cwangcisa inqaku elilelakho lephephandaba. Xoxa ngemibuzo ekwisazobe sokucinga nomhlobo wakho.



**3** Ngubani othathe inxaxheba?

**1** Kwenzeke ntoni?

**2** Senzeke nini isiganeko?

**4** Senzeke phi?

**5** Kutheni?



● Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala kuqala uyilo lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana ● Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

## BHALA INQAKU LEENDABA

- Yila ingongoma edala umdla.
- Umhlathi wokuqala: Kwisivakalisi sakho sokuqala okanye sesibini, kufuneka uxelele umfundi ofunda inqaku lakho ukuba ngubani, yintoni, nini, phi kwaye kutheni. Zama ukutsala umdla wabafundi ngokuqala ngengxelo ehlekisayo, ekrelekrele okanye ingxelo eyothusayo.
- Imihlathi ephakathi: Nika umfundi iinkcukacha ezipheleleyo. Caphula neentetho zabantu obabuze imibuzo. Sebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo ubonise ukuba batheni na.
- Umhlathi wokuggibela: Gqibevela ngesicatshulwa okanye ngebinzana elidala umdla.



Masibhale

Bhala inqaku lephephandaba elilelakho. Lithiye igama iphephandaba lakho. Yila isihloko esidala umdla uze ubhale iindaba zakho usebenzise amanqaku owenze kwisazobe sokucinga. Xa sele ukwenzile oku, tshintshiselana nabanye eklasini uze uchaze ukuba ngubani na onezona ndaba zinika umdla.



Umhla:

Intshayelelo

Sesiphi esi isiganeko kwaye senzeka phi?

Zoba umfanekiso uze ubhale isihloko sawo.

Igama lephephandaba  
nomhla

Ingongoma

Umgca wegama lombhalı

Ngubani  
obekhona  
kwaye  
sathini  
isiphumo?



# Ukubhala kakuhle



Masibhale

Tshintsha ezi zivakalisi zibe yimibuzo.  
Sikuqalele ezinye.

Izolo ebegula.

Ingaba ebegula

Baya eThekwini ngeyoMnga.

Ingaba ba-

Ufunde amaphephandaba izolo ebusuku.

Ingaba u-

Babaleke kumdyarho izolo.

Ingaba ba-

Baphumelele umdlalo wabo izolo.

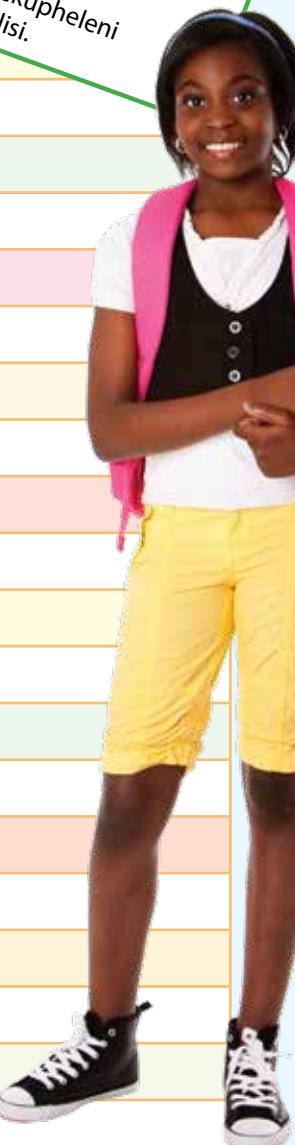
Uthenge ilokhwe entsha.

Bebedlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngexesha iqala ukuna.

Ebenentloko.

Kunile izolo.

Inja ikhonkothe ikati.



Intloko nezenzi ziyasebenzisana. Kwisivakalisi esichanekileyo, intloko nesenzi zisoloko zivumelana. Oku kuthetha ukuba ukuba unentloko ekwisisinye isenzi siya kuba nesivumelanisi sentloko esikwisisinye, ngokunjalo ukuba intloko ikwisininzi isenzi siya kuba nesivumelanisi sentloko esikwisininzi. Jonga le mizekelo.

1. Inkwenkwe yomba umngxuma. (Inkwenkwe enye)
2. Amakhwenkwe omba umngxuma.(amakhwenkwe amaninzi)



Masibhale

Yenza intloko nganye ivumelane nesenzi. Krwela umgca phantsi kwentloko uze ukhethe isenzi esihambelana nentloko.

- 1 Ujabu **bahlala/uhlala** ePolokwane.
- 2 Intombazana **badlala/idlala** ibhola kwiqela lokuqala.
- 3 Amakhwenkwe amabini **aqhuba/ihuba** iimoto zaho zokudlala.
- 4 **Uya/baya** kwisikolo i-New Town.
- 5 **Sidlala/udlala** kwiqela lebhola ekhatywayo labangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-12.
- 6 Iqela **lidlale/badlale** ngcono kakhulu izolo.



Umhla:

# Izimelabizo zoqobo

Ngoku siza kujonga izimelabizo.

Krwelela isimelabizo soqobo kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi.

Ezi zizimelabizo zoqobo:  
Mna yena lona  
yona thina wena bona

Mna ndisesikolweni	Thina singabantwana
Yena uyintombazana.	Wena unguhlobo wam wenene.
Lona luyatsha.	Bona badlala isoka.
Yona yinyibiba.	Thina sitya isidlo sethu sasemini.



Masibhale

Ngoku jonga kolu ludwe lude  
lwezemelabizo zoqobo uze  
uzikrwelele kwizivakalisi ezingezantsi.



## IZIMELABIZO ZOQODO

mna	yena	wena	yonia	lona	kona
thina	bona	nina	zona	wona	

Yena uthatha incwadi.	Yena ufaka incwadi yakhe ebhegini.
Mna ndiyinike yena incwadi.	Bona bahamba ngebhasi emthubi.
Thina sifuna ukubukela ibhola ekhatywayo.	Ndizinike bona iilekese.

Siyazi ukuba zeziphi izimelabizo zoqobo.  
Kukho nezinye iindidi zezemelabizo,  
**ezinjengezemelabizo zochazo** ezakhiwa  
**kwizimnini**. Jonga kuluhlu olungezantsi ubone ukuba zeziphi na.

Jonga ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo uze ukrwelele izimelabizo zoqobo kunye nezemelabizo zochazo.

Wena kufuneka ufunde iincwadi zakho.	Yena uthanda ukunxiba ijezi yakhe ebomvu xa ehamba.
Itakane lona lifuna unina walo.	Nceda thina usibonise izitulo zethu.
Yona ayisindwa ngumboko wayo.	

IZIMELABIZO ZOQODO		IZIMELABIZO ZOCHAZO (IZIMNINI)
mna	thina	Yam
wena	nina	yakho
yena	bona	yakhe
wona	yonia	yawo, yayo
yonia	zona	zazo
lona	wona	lazo
sona	zona	sazo

**Izimelabizo zochazo (izimnini)** zakhiwa ngokudibanisa iceba lesibizo nesakhi simnini kunye nesimelabizo soqobo. umz. inja yam:  
 $i + a + mna = yam$ ,  
 $i + a + bona = yabo$ . U-na wesimelabizo soqobo uyalahlwa.



## Masifunde

E Smith. UNondaba

NgoMvulo 27 EyomDumba 2015

- Phambi kokuba uqale ukufunda eli nqaku lephephandaba, jonga ingongoma kunye nomfanekiso. Zama ukucinga ukuba limalunga nantoni eli nqaku.

## Indadi eselula iyahlangula

**U**Bongi Shabalala, ongumfundu oneminyaka eli-12 weBanga lesi-5 kwiSikolo samaBanga aPhantsi iFundani, uhlangule inkwenkwe yesikolo ebirhaxwa edamini. UMichael Naidoo oneminyaka esibhozo ebedada eRough Dam kufutshane nesikolo emva kwemini ngoLwesihielanu.

Iingxelo zithi inkwenkwe yeBanga lesi-3 yayizama ukuntywila ukusuka emthini kodwa yabetheka ngentloko esebe ni lomthi phambi kokuwela emanzini.

UBongi, obesendleleni egodukayo evela esikolweni ubone inkwenkwe idada ngaphezulu edamini. Ukhawuleze wantywila ukuze ayihlangule.

Ungukapteyini wezokudada esikolweni sakhe kwaye unaso nesatifikethi soNcedo lokuQala.

UBongi uyizise elunxwemeni inkwenkwe waza wayivusa. Ebekwazi ukunika uncedo lokuqala lokuvuthela umoya emlonyeni ukuncedisa ukuphefumla. I-Red Cross ithi iindlela zobuchule bokusindisa ezifana

nezi azinzimanga kodwa xa umntu eyeka ukuphefumla kufuneka akhawulezelwe ngoncedo. Ukuba omnye umntu uyeke ukuphefumla, kufuneka uthathe inyathelo ngokukhawuleza.



Ngethamsanqa, umhlobo kaBongi uAnn Brown uthe xa egqitha kwindawo yesehlo sengozi yakhonkotha injia yakhe. Uqaphele ukuba kukho ingozi eyenzekileyo waza wakhawuleza ukuya apho uBongi ebeyinceda khona le nkwenkwana. Wazise inqununu yesikolo nethe yabiza iinkonzo zohlangulo.

UBongi uza kufumana ibhaso ngokukhalipha kwakhe kokusindisa ubomi bukaMichael Naidoo.

Inqununu, uNksk Makhanya, uyale bonke abantwana ukuba baziphathe kakuhle, bangayi bodwa edamini.

Inqununu iclele bonke abantwana ukuba benze izifundo zoNcedo lokuQala nezokudada.



## Masithethe

Xelela umhlobo wakho, ngokulandelelana okuchanekileyo, okuxelwe kwinqaku lephephandaba.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda inqaku lephephandaba uze uphendule le mibuzo ilandelayo.



Zithini iingongoma zephephandaba?

Kubhalwe ntoni kumgca wegama lombali?

Le ngozi yenzeke ngowuphi umhla? (Icebiso: jonga kumhla wephephandaba)

Kwenzeka ntoni ku Michael Naidoo? Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu uchaze okwenzeka kuye. Qala izivakalisi zakho ngolu hlobo kuboniswe ngalo ngezantsi.

### 1) Okokuqala u


### 2) Waze wa


### 3) Ekugqibeleni u


Zeziphi izakhono ezbini awayenazo uBongi nezasindisa ubomi buka-Michael?


Jonga kwakhona kwinqaku lephephandaba. Krwelela izibizo **ezingamagama abantu naweendawo** ngomgca **obomvu** nezibizo **eziqhelekileyo** (amagama ezinto) **ngozuba**. Ngoku faka izibizo phantsi kwezihlоко ezifanelekileyo.

Xa sithetha ngezibizo ezingamagama sithetha ngamagama abantu okanye amagama eendawo. Ezi zibizo siziqala ngoonobumba abakhulu xa sizibhala.

UMNTU	INDAWO	INTO
Bongi	Isikolo iFundani	umthi

## Ingxelo-ntetho

Sisebenzisa iisethi ezimbini zeempawu zocaphulo ukuba igama lesithethi lixelwe embindini woko kuthethwayo, njengolu hlobo:



- “Ndikucele kabini ukuba uhlambe ipleyiti yakho,” utshilo umama.
- “Nceda uchole inkunkuma, ibala lebhola limdaka kakhulu,” utshilo uitshala.



Masibhale

Fakela iimpawu zocaphulo kwezi zivakalisi.

Xa sibhala ngefilimu, idividu, ividiyo okanye incwadi, sifaka igama layo kwiimpawu zocaphulo, njengolu hlobo:

- Ndiwubonile umboniso bhanyabhanya othi “Mad Buddies”.
- Ndiyifundile incwadi ethi “Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire”.

- Ungaya edolphini ngebhayisekile? ubuzile uBongi.
- Uza kube uphi umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo ngoMgqibelo? ubuzile u-Ann.
- Ukhe wayibukela ibhanyabhanya ethi Shrek?
- Uza kuyifunda incwadi ethi Indlela umvundla owayiqhatha ngayo ingonyama nengwenya?
- Kufuneka ndifunde incwadi ethi Umdlalo weqonga waBantwana.
- Gqiba umsebenzi wasekhaya, okanye awuzukumbukela umabonakude, umemezile umama.
- Usengxakini, umama wakho ukubonile usenza lonto, ukhwaze njalo uThami.
- Ndidiniwe, ndiza kulala ngeyesi-7 ngokuhlanjwe, utshilo uMandu.
- La keyiki inuka kamnandi, utshilo uMakhulu kuMandu xa eyikhupha eontini.
- Akwaba bendazile ukuba uitshala wam uyahamba kulo nyaka, utshilo uThandile.



**Bhala ngokutsha ezi zivakalisi kwixesha langoku, ngokungathi zonke izinto zenzeke ngoku.**

UBongi usindise inkwenkwe yesikolo ebirhaxwa edamini.



Inkwenkwe ibizama ukuntywila isuka kwisebe lomthi.



UBongi untywilele edamini wabuya nayo inkwenkwe elunxwemeni.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga izivakalisi ezingezantsi uze ususe ezo ezingabhekisi kwisihloko. Uze ubhale umhlathi kwisithuba esingezantsi. Kuya kufuneka ukuba izivakalisi uzimise ngokulandelelana kwazo.

UBongi usindise inkwenkwe. (isivakalisi esiyintloko)

Inkwenkwe intywilile ukungena edamini.

UBongi ubone inkwenkwe emanzini.

Amaggabi aluhlaza.

Ubetheke ngentloko kwisebe lomthi waze wawela emanzini.

Umhlathi olungileyo kufuneka ube noluvo olunye oluphambili okanye isivakalisi. Eyona ndawo ilungileyo yokukhankanya isihloko kukwisivakalisi sokuqala. Xa uthetha ngesihloko esahlukileyo kufuneka uqale umhlathi omtsha.

Idama lihle.

Ngethamsanqa UBongi wagqitha ngasedamini.



Masibhale

Krwela umgca phantsi koluvo olungundoqo okanye kwesihloko, kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Umhlobo wam ushiywa yibhasi phantse zonke iintsasa.

Ndiya kuziqhelisa nekwayala rhoqo ngosuku lwesibini.

Iselula yam iwile yaze yacima.

Ndiyilahlile incwadi kuba ibimanzi.

# Ukukhathalela iziqu zethu



Masifunde

- Kukho amanqaku amabini eendaba kweli phepha.
- Jonga iingongoma uze ujunge imifanekiso.
- Ucinga ukuba amanqaku amalunga nantoni na?
- Ingaba ucinga ukuba zinayo into efanayo?



Iindaba zethu

13 EyoKwindla 2015

## Imithetho emitsha yokutshaya ikuhusela abantwana

**B**angaphezu kwesiqingatha abantwana kweli hlabathi abaphefumla umoya onongcoliseko womsi wecuba, kanti malunga nesi-5 seepesenti yayo yonke imililo eyenzeka eMzantsi Afrika ibangelwa ziisigarethi.

Imithetho emitsha echasene nokutshaya inika ukhuselo lwabantwana olongezelelweyo. UMbutho wezeMpilo weHlabathi uyasilumkisa ngokutshaya ungtshayi (ukuphefumla umsi womnye umtu otshaya isigarethi) nokuyingozi empilweni yethu, ngakumbi ebantwaneni. Imithetho emitsha engokutshaya yaseMzantsi Afrika ijoliswe ekunqandeni abantu ekutshayeni kufutshane nabantwana. Oku kuya kubakhusela emsini abawuphefumlayo obangela umbefu, ukutswina kwesifuba, ukukrala kwemibhojana yemiphunga okanye kwizifo zemiphunga. Imithetho emitsha yenza kube lulwaphulo-mthetho ukutshaya emotweni xa kuhanjwa nabantwana abangaphantsi kweminyaka eli-12 ubudala, kanti ongaphantsi kweminyaka eli-18 akavumelekanga kwiindawo zabantu abatshayayo. Ngaphezu koko,

amaqumrhu eesigarethi ngoku kufuneka abeke imifanekiso kwiipakethi zeesigarethi ukubonisa abatshayayo indlela eliyingozi ngayo icuba empilweni yabo, kwaye abanakuwasebenzia amagama afana nala “intshongo incinci”, “iphantsi kakhulu” okanye “ayikho kangako” kwiisigarethi zabo. Amanye amaqumrhu eesigarethi azishicilela ezi zilumkiso kwiipakethi zabo kuba zenza abantu bacinge ukuba “intshongo encinci” ayinabungozi kakhulu kuneesigarethi zesiqhelo. Kodwa oku kuyakhohlisa. Iisigarethi ezinentshongo encinci aziwunciphisi umngcipheko wesifo. INATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST SMOKING(NCAS)-ibhunga elichasene nokutshaya liphawula lenjenje: “Umthetho omtsha uza kuba neempembelelo ezinefuthe kwimpilo kawonke-wonke. Ama-22% abantu baseMzantsi Afrika ayatshaya kanti ama-78% awathandi ukuphefumla umoya oxutywe ngumsi womntu otshayayo. Ukuhshaya ngunobangela ophambili wokufa kwaphambi kwexesa, okuthintelekayo. Icuba libulala abantu abangama-44 000 baseMzantsi Afrika ngonyaka ngamnye, kanti elo nani liphinda-phindwe kathathu ngaphezulu kwenani labantu ababulawa ziingozi zeemoto.”



I-National Geographic Kids

EyeThupha 2015

## Phezulu emsini

Umgcini-bantwana uMaria Howard uve uWillie isikhwenene esithi “Mama, uSana!” waqonda ukuba ikhona into eyonakeleyo. Wabaleka waya kubona okwenzekileyo wafumanisa ukuba uHanna Desai oneminyaka emibini utsarhwa kukutya sekujike nebala lobuso laba zuba kuba imiphunga yakhe ibingakwazi kufumana umoya. UMaria wakwazi ukukhupha ukutya obekumvalile (esebenzisa indlela yobuchule

awayeyifunde kwizifundo zoNcedo lokuQala) waza wasinda uHanna. UWillie isikhwenene sabona ukuba uHanna usengxakini kwaye wayefuna ukuba uMaria amncede. Ingcaphephe yezikhwene eNational Geographic ithi izikhwenene ziintaka ezikrelekrele kakhulu. “Ziyakwazi ukuziva iimeko ezothusayo. Zakha imvisiswano eyomeleleyo nabantu kwaye ziyayibona ingozi.” Namhlanje uHanna usempilweni entle kwaye wonwabile kunjalone uWillie, isikhwenene akafuni kungamboni phambi kwakhe. Umlandela nokuba uyaphi aze akhale athi, “Ndiyakuthanda.”

(Ithathwe yaza yalungiswa kwiNational Geographic Kids yeyeThupha 2010)





Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda amanqaku omabini  
eendaba uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Afana ngantoni la maqaku eendaba mabini?

Ingaba imithetho echasene nokutshaya iya kubakhusela njani abantwana?

Kutheni kukhohlisa ukuthi "intshongo encinci" kwipakethi yesigarethi?

Zeziphi iingcaphephe ezicatshulwe kwinqaku elichasene nokutshaya?

Yeyiphi ingcaphephe ecatshulwe kwinqaku lezikhwenene?

Kuthetha ukuthini ukutshaya ungatshayi?

(Icebiso: Jonga kwinkcazelo phakathi kwezibiyeli kwinqaku lephephandaba.)

Ingaba le khathuni icebisa ntoni malunga nokutshaya?



# Ukuthetha malunga neendaba

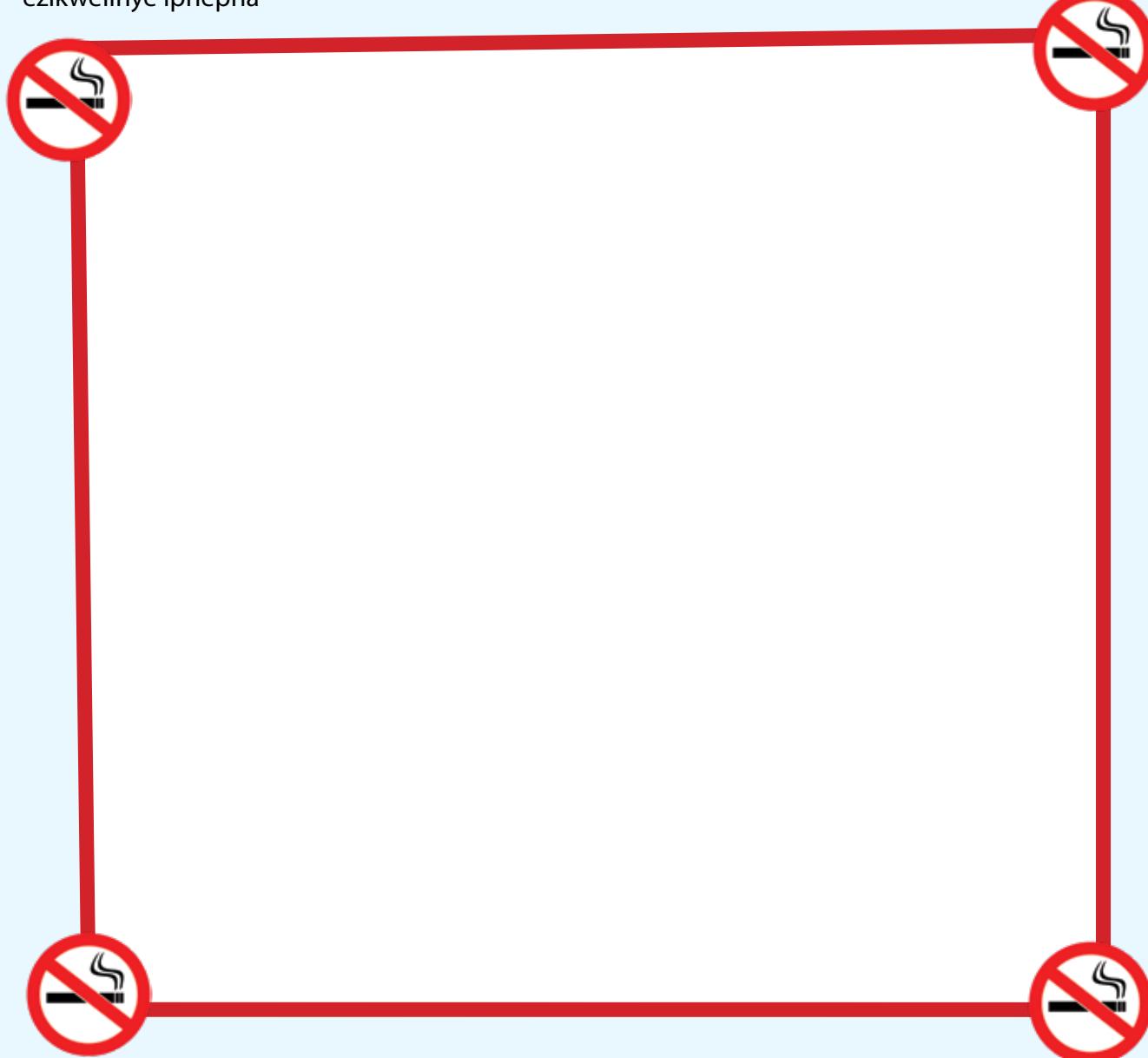


Masithethe

Yenza amalungiselelo entetho uxelela abafundi beBanga lesi-6 malunga neengozi "zokutshaya ungaTshayi" nokuba kutheni kungenampilo. Bhala phantsi amanqaku amane abalulekileyo oya kuwaquka kwintetho yakho.



Yenza ipowusta ebonisa ukuba ukutshaya kufutshane nabantwana akubalungelanga. Wakugqiba ukwenza ipowusta yakho yihlole usebenzise izikhokelo zovavanyo ezikwelinye iphepha





Umhla:

## I G A M A

**G** Ulwahlulo lwamagama  
**A** Yahlula la magama abe ngamalungu uze uchaze inani lamalungu owafumeneyo. Khetha amagama asi-8 uwasebenzise ekwenzeni isivakalisi kwincwadi yakho yomsebenzi.



khapha	<input type="text"/>	ngengozi	<input type="text"/>	ukutshaya	<input type="text"/>
ufunyenwe	<input type="text"/>	ilungu	<input type="text"/>	uphindile	<input type="text"/>
kwenzeka	<input type="text"/>	abahambi	<input type="text"/>	ukunika	<input type="text"/>
i/si/ca/tshu/lwa	5	umbuzo	<input type="text"/>	uyilo	<input type="text"/>



Masibhale Ingaba oku yimbuzo, ziingxelo okanye yimiylelo?

Fakela  ? okanye  ! okanye  .

Ihamba ngabani ixesha ibhasi

Akufunekanga uwele xa irobhotti ibomvu

Uza kndlala itshesi ngomso

Xuba ibhotolo neswekile

Kushushu namhlanje

Ucinga ukuba kuza kuna ngomso



Masibhale Sebenzisa olu luhlu lokukhangela ukuze uhlole ingxelo yakho nepowusta.

## Uluhlu lokukhangela ipowusta

ipowusta			
Ingaba isihloko sitsala umdla?			
Ingaba ipowusta inomfanekiso oxhasa umyalezo?			
Ingaba ucinga ukuba umyalezo uya kukhuthaza abantu bangatshayi?			
Ingaba ulwazi kwipowusta luchanekile?			
Ingaphuculwa njani ipowusta?			

## Uluhlu lokukhangela ingxelo

ingxelo			
Ingaba intetho yam ibilandelana ngokufanelekileyo?			
Ingaba ndinikezele ulwazi olwaneleyo malunga nesihloko?			
Ingaba ndisebenzise ulwimi olufanelekileyo kubantu bam abazimasileyo?			
Ingaba ndibaqwalasele abantu bam abazimasileyo ngexesa ndigqithisa ingxelo?			



# Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo uNdlovu noMnenga



Masithethe

- Jonga kwimifanekiso uze uchaze ukuba ucinga ukuba eli bali limalunga nantoni.
- Jonga abalinganiswa abahlukeneyo nendawo apho ibali lenzeka khona.
- Funda umhlathi wokuqala nowokugqibela wesicatshulwa. Qikelela ukuba kuza kwenzeka ntoni na. Emva koko thelekisa okufundileyo kanye nengqikelelo yakho.

● Onke amaqela anamabali  
 awo awathandayo  
 abaliswa ngabantu  
 bawaphinda-phinde.  
 ● La mabali aziwa  
 njengeentsomi.  
 ● Eli bali yintsomi emalunga  
 nomvundla onamaqhinga  
 kakhulu.



Masifunde

Ngenye imini uMvundla wawuhamba elunxwemeni lwaselwandle waza wabona iNdlovu noMnenga bethetha. Wawufuna ukuva ukuba bathini, wacambalala esantini wamamelisiza.

UMnenga wawusithi:  
"Ndlovu, usesona

silwanyana sinamandla eMhlabeni  
 mna ndisesona silwanyana  
 sinamandla elwandle. Xa  
 sinokusebenzisana sinokwenza  
 zonke ezinye izilwanyana zenze  
 esikufunayo."

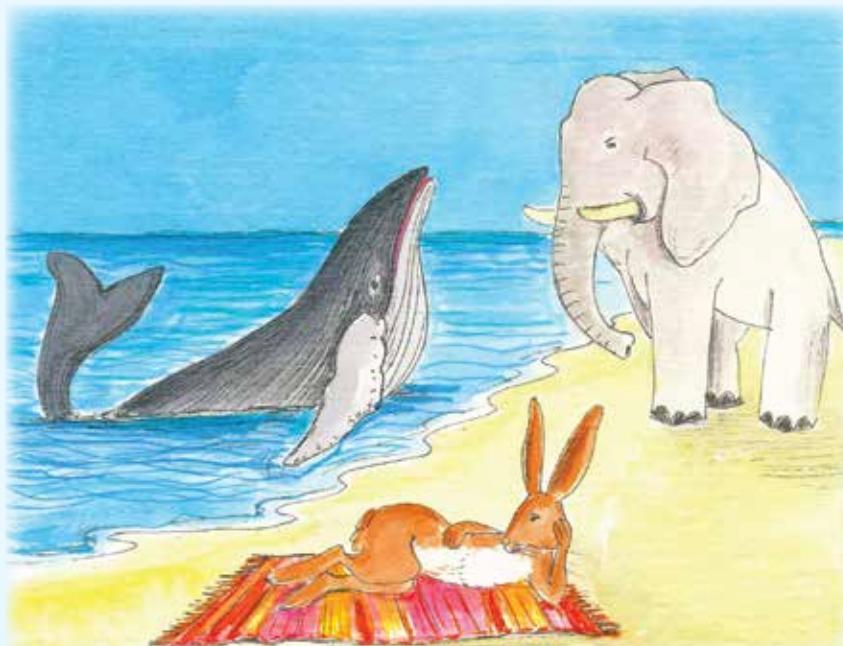
"Ewe," watsho uNdlovu,  
 "unyanisile! Licebo elilungileyo elo.  
 Masisebenzisane."

Kodwa uMvundla watetha yedwa  
 wathi, "Andisayi kukuvumela  
 oko. Abazi kundiphatha.  
 Ndiza kubaqhatha." Nanko  
 uhamba, thwaba, thwaba  
 wehla ngonxweme wangena  
 ehlathini. Apho ufumene intambo  
 ende, eyomeleleyo. Wabuyela elunxwemeni esiya kuthetha noMnenga. "Mnenga" wambiza,  
 "usisilwanyana esinamandla kakhulu. Ndingakucela ukuba undincede?" "Ewe, kulungile" watsho  
 uMnenga, uvuya xa ucelwa ukuba uncede kuba wawunamandla. "Ndingakunceda ngantoni?"

"Mh--," wathi uMvundla, "Inkomo yam ixinge eludakeni, phakathi ehlathini. Ungandineda  
 ngokuyikhupha?"

"Ewe," waphendula uMnenga. "Ndingakuvuyela ukukunceda."

UMvundla ke wabhijela intambo eyomeleleyo emsileni woMnenga.  
 Wathi "Ndiza kuhamba ndiyi kubophelela elinye icala layo enkomeni  
 yam. Linda ndide ndibethe igubu uze uqalise ukutsala" Wahamba  
 uMvundla washiya uMnenga elunxwemeni waya kufuna uNdlovu.  
 "Ndlovu," watsho, "usisilwanyana esinamandla kakhulu. Ndingakucela  
 ukuba undincede?"

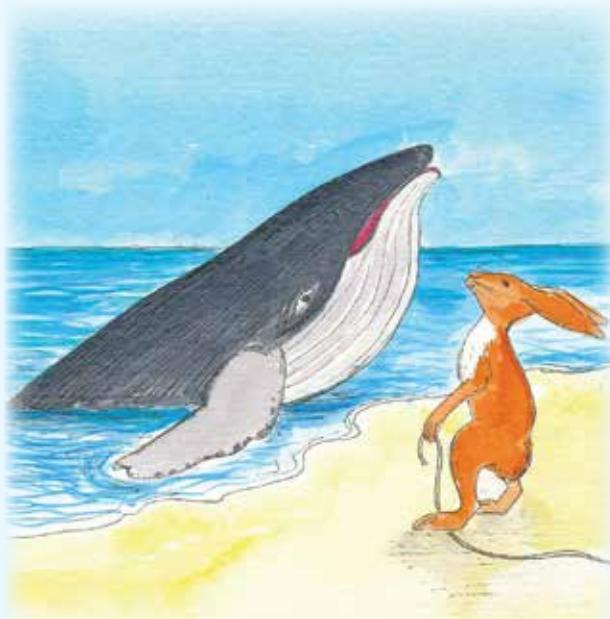


**Phambi kokufunda**

● Jonga imifanekiso kanye nezihloko  
 uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga  
 nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa  
 ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

● Thelekisa ingqikelelo  
 nokufundileyo ● Ukuba kukho umqolo  
 ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona  
 ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



"Ewe, kulungile," watsho uNdlovu, evuya xa ecelwa ukuba ancede kuba wayenamandla. "Ndingakunceda ngantoni?"

"Mh--," watsho uMvundla, "Inkomo yam ixinge eludakeni, phakathi ehlathini. Ungandinceda ngokuyikhupha?"

"Ewe" watsho uNdlovu, "Ndingavuya xa ndinokukunceda. Ndinamandla kangangokuba ndingakhupha iinkomo ezingamashumi amabini!"

"Ndiyabulela," watsho uMvundla, waza wabhijela elinye icala lentambo eyomeleleyo esiqwini sikaNdlovu. "Ndiza kuhamba ndiyekubophelela elinye icala enkomani yam. Linda ndide ndibethe igubu lam ehlathini uze uqalise ukutsala," watsho, wabe sowubaleka.

Phakathi ehlathini, uMvundla wahlala phantsi wabetha igubu elikhulu.

UMnenga waqalisa ukutsala yaza intambo yatwezeka yaqina kakhulu.

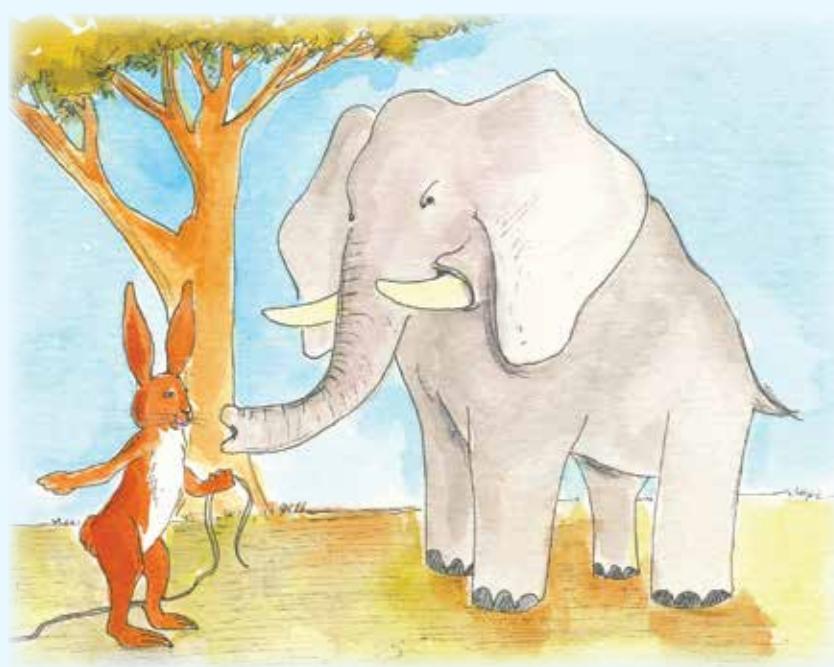
UNDlovu wabhijelisa intambo ngokuyiphinda-phinda embokweni wakhe waza uMnenga wazibona utsaleka usiya ngaselunxwemeni. Oku kwawucaphukisa kakhulu, waza wantywilela nzulu emanzini. Hayi ilinge elingako lokutsala!

Oko kwenza ukuba uNdlovu atyibili like ukuya ezantsi elunxwemeni lolwandle.

UNDlovu waba nomsindo kakhulu, watsala kangangoko anako. Yathi xa ixhuzula intambo, waphumela ngaphandle kwamanzi uMnenga.

"Ngubani lo unditsalayo?" watsho utshiza uMnenga. "Ngubani lo unditsalayo?" wahlokoma uNdlovu. Baqala babona ukuba ingulowo kubo unecala lentambo. "Undiqhathile!" wagquma uNdlovu. "Ndiza kukufundisa isifundo sokuba ungaze udlale ngam kwakhona!" watsho uMnenga.

Baqalisa ukutsalatsalana ngentambo. Kodwa ngoku intambo yaqhawuka, waza uMnenga noNdlovu bawa ngemiqolo bobabini. Oku kwabacaphukisa kangangokuba zange baphinde bathethe bobabini kwakhona. Ngoko ke bobabini zange babe nako ukuphatha zonke izilwanyana emhlabeni kunye nazo zonke izilwanyana elwandle. UMvundla wayebukele ehlathini, engasayihleki ngako intsini!



# Ukusinga ngoMvundla, uMnenga neNdlovu



Masithethe

Ukusinga malunga nebali.

- Sithini isakhiwo seli bali?
- Kutheni uNdlovu noMnenga becinga ukuba bangasebenzisana kanye nje?
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba uMvundla wawufuna ukukuthintela oko?
- Ucinga ukuba uNdlovu noMnenga bayathethisana kule mihla yangoku?
- Kutheni ucinga ukuba uMvundla wafumanisa oku kuhlekisa?
- Balisela umhlobo wakho ibali ngendlela echanekileyo elandeletanayo.



Masibhale

Xa uMvundla wawufuna ukuphulaphula okuthethwa nguMnenga neNdlovu, wenza ntoni?

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UMvundla wacela ukuba uMnenga noNdlovu bamncede ngantoni?

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UMvundla wayisongela entweni intambo?

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Kwenzeka ntoni kuMnenga noNdlovu?

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Kwakutheni uMvundla uze ubalekele ehlathini?

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Ungathanda ukuba nomhlobo onjengoMvundla? Kutheni?

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Intsomi edumileyo libali elimalunga nezidalwa ezingumlingo, izilwanyana, izityalo neendawo. Libalisa ibali ngomyalezo olungileyo. Uninzi Iweentsomi ezidumileyo zinezilwanyana ezithethayo, uninzi luneembila, imivundla neempungutye nezaziwa ngamaqhinga okanye eziqhatha ezinye izilwanyana. Yeyiphi ingcina eyondeleyo malunga nezi zilwanyana?





## Umhla:



Fakela iziphawuli okanye izibaluli ezi-6 ezichaza umvundla.

Masibhale

*Siyazi ukuba abalinganiswa ebalini  
banjani na ngokwazi abakuthethayo  
okane abakwenzayo.*



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale umhlathi ochaza umvundla.



Chaza iimpawu zomhlobo wakho wenene. Chaza ukuba kutheni engumhlobo wakho osenyonqweni kwakunye nokuthandayo ngaye.

A photograph showing a person's lower leg and foot from the side. The person is wearing yellow shorts and black high-top sneakers with white laces. They are standing on a surface with several horizontal blue lines, similar to those found on a basketball court or a tennis court. The background is plain white.

# Indlela uMvundla owaqhatha ngayo iNgonyama neNgwenya



Jonga ngononophelo kule mifanekiso esibhozo ukuze ubone ukuba ibali limalunga nantoni. Sebenza nomhlobo.

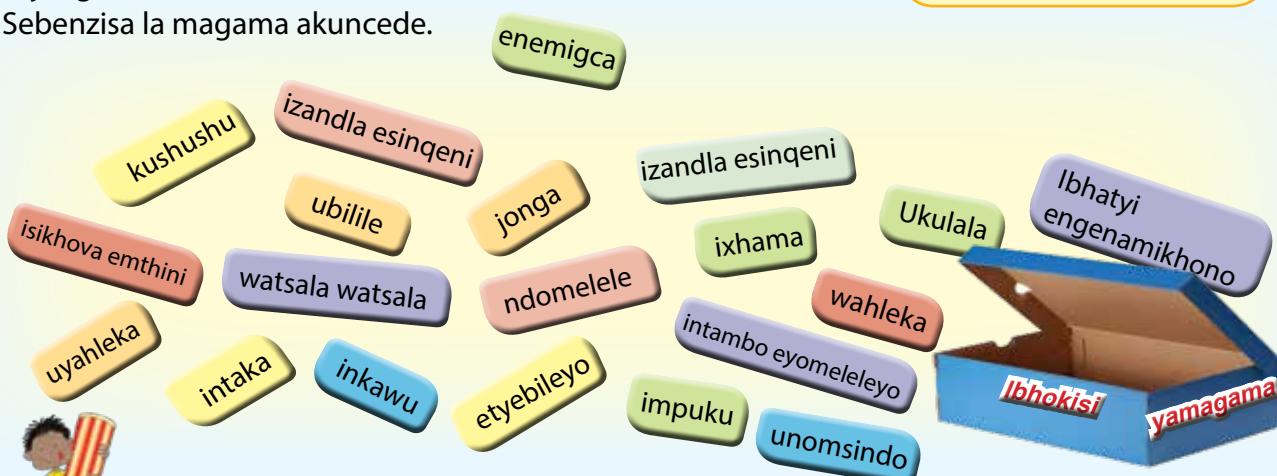
- Chaza okwenzeka kumfanekiso ngamnye. Eli bali liphantse lafana nelokuqala.
- Ngoku balisa ibali ngamagama ezilwanyana. Oku kuthetha ukuba ibali liya kuquka izinto ezithethwa zizilwanyana.

Bhala ilinge lakho ephepheni uze ucele umhlobo wakho ukuba alijonge.

Sebenzisa la magama akuncede.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho
- Bhala uyilo lokuqala
- Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo
- Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.



Masibhale Bhala ibali lakho kakuhle ecaleni kwemifanekiso echanekileyo.



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3

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Umhla:



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.



Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Umhla'.

# lindidi ezahlukeneyo zezibizo

Sele usazi ngezibizo eziqhelekileyo nezibizo ezingamagama. Masicinge malunga nezibizo zoquko nezibizo ezingaphathekiyo.

## Izibizo eziqhelekileyo

La ngamagama ezinto ozibonayo nonokuziphatha.



isitulo



incwadi



inkwenkwe

isikolo



Isikolo iJabulani

Ngoku bhala izibizo eziqhelekileyo ezizezakho.

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## Izibizo ezingamagama

La ngamagama abantu, eendawo, iincwadi, iifilim njl. njl. Olu hlobo lwezibizo lusoloko luqala nqonobumba omkhulu Fakela amagama abantu naweendawo kuluhlu olungezantsi.



Jabu



Rebecca Msimang

Abantu lindawo

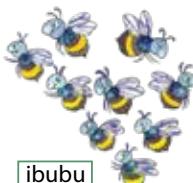
Abantu	lindawo

## Izibizo zoquko



La ngamagama amaqela abantu okanye izinto.

umhlambi



ibubu

Bhala phantsi izibizo ezimbalwa zoquko.

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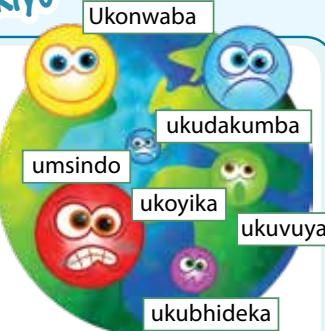
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## Izibizo ezingaphathekiyo

La ngamagama ezinto esingakwaziyo ukuzibona, ukuziphatha, ukuzinukisa, ukuziva okanye ukuzibona.



Bhala phantsi izibizo ezimbalwa ezingaphathekiyo.

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Hlela ezi zibizo uzifake kwiikhola mu ezechane kileyo. Sebenzisa oonobumba abakhulu kuzo zonke izibizo ezingamagama.

ikhalenda	uvuyo	isitulo	uthando	anna	ibhaso	ibubu
ingubo	jacob	ithembu	umsindo	ulwazi	izinyo	umhlambi
smith	ukholo	umnqwazi	iqhayiya	ikhompiyutha	incwadi	isipha
zuma	inyaniso	inzolo	isibindi	polokwane	julayi	iqela

### IZIBIZO EZIQHELEKILEYO

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### IZIBIZO EZINGAMAGAMA

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### IZIBIZO EGINGAPHATHEKIYO

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### IZIBIZO ZOQUKO

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Umhla:

# Izaci



Masibhale

Thetha neqela lakho malunga nentsingiselo yenene yezi zaci ziphawuliweyo. Bhala phantsi ocinga ukuba yintsingiselo yezaci.

Utata wam unesandla esihle, litumato azilimileyo zichumile.

## Siqwaliasela izaci

Zonke iilwimi zineentetho ezinentsingiselo efihlakeleyo, engeyiyo le ithethwa yiyo. Umz. xa sisithi "Uyibekile inqawa" sithetha ukuba uswelekile okanye ubhubhile.



Ungaze ubadibanise. Kaloku UVuvu noSibu bayinyoka nesele.

Laa mfo unenzondo yemfene.

Ndandinamanwele ndaza ndakhwaza ubhuti.

Zoba imifanekiso ebonisa *izaci* ezibini kwezi.

*Izichasi ngamagama  
anentsingiselo  
echaseneyo.*

Tshatisa la magama nezichasi zawo. Xa sele ugqibile, yahlula igama ngalinye ngokwamalungu alo.

irhabaxa	incinci	lisibekele	ilula	isichasi
li/zo/li/le	impuluswa	isithethantonye	inkulu	inzima

# Indoda eyathenga umthunzi



Masithetho

- Ucinga ntoni ngetayitile yeli phepha lokusebenzela?
- Ucinga ukuba eli bali liya kuba malunga nento ethile eyakhe yenzeka?

Ngoku jonga emifanekisweni uze ucinge ngokuba ivela kweliphi ilizwe le ntsomi.



Kudala-dala kwakukho indoda eyayisisityebi esikhulu. Ngelishwa, yayingenabuntu, iyindoda enolunya. Yayingenabuntu inolunya kangangokuba bonke abantu elalini babeyoyika. Akukho mntu wayesondela ngasendlwini yayo kungekho nomntu owayenokuzama ukuthetha nayo. Ngenye imini yelanga elalishushu likhuph' iintlanzi emanzini yabiwa bubuthongo emthunzini phantsi komthi ngaphandle kwendlu yayo. Ekuvukeni kwayo yabona umfana owavezonwabele emthunzini ecaleni kwayo.

**Isityebi:** Ufuna ntoni apha? Suka apha, ngumthunzi wam lo!

**Umfana:** Asingowakho lo mthunzi. Lo mthi ngowale lali.

**Isityebi:** Tyhini! Lo mthi nalo mthunzi ngowam!

**Umfana:** Nceda ke Mnumzana, ndicela ukuthenga umthunzi womthi wakho.

**Isityebi:** Ungawuthenga lo mthunzi wam ngamaqhekeza amahlanu egolide.

**Umfana:** Nanga, mnumzana, thatha igolide yakho. Ndiyabulela, Mnumzana. Ngoku ndim umnini mthunzi.



## Phambi kokufunda

● Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

● Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo ● Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.





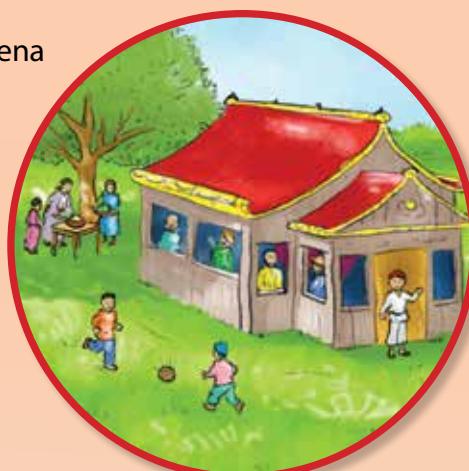
## Umhla:

Indoda engenabuntu iyifake epokothweni yayo igolide, yangena endlwini yayo ikrukrutheka yintsini.

Ehubeni, latshona ilanga saza isithunzi somthi saya ngokuba side sada sagquma indlu yendoda engenabuntu.  
Umfana wangena endlwini ngokuzithemba.

**Isityebi:** Ufuna ntoni endlwini yam kwedini? Phuma apha, sidengendini.

**Umfana:** Mnumzana, umthunzi womthi uphezu kwale ndlu, khumbula ukuba ngowam lo mthunzi.  
Ngoko ke nale ndlu yeyam.



Ngomsindo, indoda engenabuntu yayishiya loo ndlu unaphakade baza bonke abantu beza kubona indlu yayo enkulu bonwabela nomthunzi womthi.  
Bamncomaa umfana ngokubanceda.

*Intsomi yaseJapan*



## Masithethe

Ucinga ukuba eli bali liyinyani?  
Kutheni ucinga njalo nje?

Lisifundisa ntoni ibali elifana neli?

Ucinga ukuba kutheni le nto abantu bamazwe ngamazwe bekuthanda ukubalisela abantwana babo amabali afana nala.



**Masibhale** Funda ibali uze uphendule imibuzo.



Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba indoda "ikrukruthike" yintsini xa ifaka igolide epokothweni yayo?

# Emthunzini womthi



Masenze

Kumaqela enu, yenzani umdlalo ngeli bali. Niya kufumanisa ukuba kuba lula ukulenza umdlalo kuba libhalwe njengomdlalo. Nangona kunjalo, nikani isiphele esitsha sebali. Yenzani umdlalo wenu eklasini. Thathani isigqiblo ngokuba leliphi iqela elinesiphelo esigqwesileyo.



Masibhale

Biyela ngesangqa izichazi kwisivakalisi ngasinye. Krwela umgca phantsi kwezibizo ezizichazayo.



Indoda esisityebi yayihlala endlwini enkulu.

Umthi oluahlaza wawunomthunzi omde.

Umfana wenzela abantu belali itheko elikhulu.

Umfana okrelekrele wahlala emthunzini opholileyo.

Indoda enolunya esisityebi yayingafuni ukuba umfana ahlale phantsi komthi.

Siyazi ukuba isibizo ligama lomntu, lendawo okanye lento. **Isichazi** sisixeleta banzi ngesibizo. Nanku umzekelo osebalini: lyindoda **enolunya**.

Krwelela **isichazi** kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi zilandelayo.

Bhala **isichasi** okanye igama elichasene nesichazi kwisithuba esingasekunene. Sesikwenzele esokuqala.

Umculo <u>omnandi</u> wawungxola kunomathotholo	ombi
Abantu belali bavuya xa indoda enolunya ibalekela kude.	
Abantu abonwabileyo elalini babedanisa.	
Ulishmael ukhe ama-apile omthi ongowona mde.	
Umfana omncinci wathenga iphepha-ndaba.	
UNadia usele ubisi olufudumeleyo ngeglasi.	
Le yimini eshushu.	
Iincwadi ezininzi zazikwishelufa ephezulu.	
UMnumzana uShabalala uqhuba imoto entsha.	
UMbali yeyona ndadi ikhawulezayo kwiqela lethu.	





Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ngokutsha izivakalisi **ezikwixesha langoku** zibe kwixesha  
**elizayo** nakwixesha **elidlulileyo**.

Kushushu.	Ngomso kuza kuba Izolo beru
Imvula ina kakhulu!	Ngomso Izolo
Ndicoca umgangatho.	Ngomso Izolo
Sitya intlanzi neetshiphusi.	Ngomso Izolo



### Yintoni isikweko?

"Unentliziyu engumkhenkce" nokuthi "Ubuso bakhe bebuyincwadi" zizikweko. Into enye (intliziyu) ichazwe ngokuthi yenze into (umkhenkce). Awusebenzisi "njenge" okanye "njengo" kwisikweko. izikweko zisetyenziswa kakhulu kwimibongo nakuncwadi.



Masithethe

Chaza intsingiselo  
yesikweko  
ngasinye. Zoba  
umfanekiso  
obonisa oko.

Uyigusha uNomsa.

Uyinkwenkwezi eqaqambileyo  
yesikolo sethu.

Yingcuka uZola.

Andimthandi kuba yinyoka.

UTITSHALA: Sayina

Umhla

# Okunye malunga nolwimi



Masibhale

Khumbula ukuba **isimaphambili** sesibizo siyasidelela ukuba isibizo sikhimo **yesinye** okanye **yesinizi**; kwaye oku sikubona kwisenzi.

Krwelela intloko kwisivakalisi ngasinye kwezi. Yenza ukuba intloko ivumelane nesenzi.

1. Le nja <b>i/zi</b> khohlakele	Le nja <b>i</b> khohlakele.
2. Ezi tumato <b>i/zivuthiwe</b> .	
3. UJabu noPeter <b>u/badlala</b> isoka.	
4. Iklasi yeBanga lesi-2 <b>i/bangxola</b> kakhulu.	
5. Ezi keyiki <b>i/zimnandi</b>	
6. Abantwana <b>u/bafike</b> kade esikolweni.	
7. Izinyo lam <b>li/abuhlungu</b> .	
8. Umama wam <b>u/basevenkileni</b> .	
9. Iqela lesoka <b>li/balungile</b> .	
10. Inqanawa <b>i/zihamba</b> emazeni.	

Zama oku usebenzisa ixesha elidlulileyo.  
Khetha isivumelanisi esichanekileyo kwezi  
uzinikiweyo.



1. Amakhwenkwe <b>ifike/afike</b> kade esikolweni	Amakhwenkwe <b>afike</b> kade esikolweni.
2. Iqela lesoka <b>ebe/beli</b> sebhaisini.	
3. Umongikazi <b>ebe/bebe</b> nceda isigulane.	
4. Ikeyiki <b>ibi/bezimnandi</b> .	
5. Umfama <b>ebe/babetyala</b> egadini kule mvula.	
6. Ihashe <b>beli/ebes</b> eatalini sitalini.	
7. linyawo zam <b>bezi/beli</b> buhlungu.	
8. Abazali bam <b>ebe/bebe</b> secaweni.	
9. Ikati <b>ibi/bezi</b> lele eziko.	
10. Umhlambi weegusha <b>ubuse/ibise</b> masimini.	



## Umhla:

Tshatisa la maqhalo neentsingiselo zawo. Bhala inombolo ecaleni kwempendulo echanekileyo.

**Siqwalasela amaqhalo**  
Amaqhalo ziintetho  
ezinemfundiso.

Ubambise ithole lempundulu

3

Amaxoxo akasoze avume unonkala adude

Intaka yakha ngoboya benye.

Uphakathi komhlana nembeleko

Unyawo lwambeth' indlela

Akahlalwa mpukane

Gcina iintakumba zakho

Uzicandel' umgalagala

Izulu limathumb'antaka



Kumhla amahashe  
aphuma iimpondo.



Ukubabeleka  
abasicatyanan



Abohlukani abo  
kangangokuba sekusithiya  
ngamathe nolwimi.



Intaka evuka mva  
ikholwa zizagweba.

Izulu lisibekeli

1

Yeka izinto zabanye abantu jonga ezakho.

2

Ube nethamsanqa

3

Ngumntu ococekileyo, ihomba, inono

4

Uziqalele inkathazo

5

Uthanda ukuhamba, soloko esendleleni

6

Kusisiphithiphithi into engenasidima

7

Kutshiwo kumntu owonwabileyo, ongenazingxaki ofumileyo.

8

Kuyancedwana

9

## Umdlalo wexesha – ngubani oza kophumelela?



- Phosa idayisi lakho.
- Qhuba imakha.
- Sebenzisa intetho yexesha uze wenze isivakalisi.
- Ofike kuqala esiphelweni ngophumeleleyo.





Umhla:

**Izimelabizo zokwalatha  
(izikhombisi)**

Isimelabizo sokwalatha sisetyenziswa xa sisalatha isibizo, maxa wambi siyakwazi ukumela isibizo esiyintloko okanye injongosenzi. Umzekelo: Ndifuna **le** gusha.

**Aba** bafuna **le**.

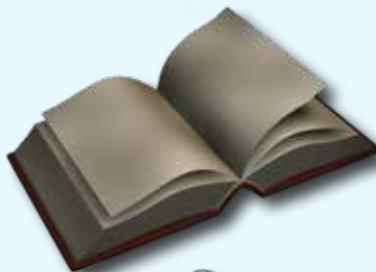
**Sineendidi zintathu zezikhombisi**

Sisebenzisa udidi lokuqala xa sikhomba into ekufuphi nalo uthethayo, umz. **Le** gusha ibhityile. Udidi lwesibini silusebenzisa xa sisalatha into ekufuphi nalo kuthethwa naye, umz. Yiza **naloo** gusha. Olwesithathu silusebenzisa xa loo nto kuthethwa ngayo ikude kumntu wonke, umz. Ndiya **kulaa** mzi unetheko.



Khetha isikhombisi esichanekileyo uze ugqibezele ezi zivakalisi. Sikwenzele esokuqala. Le, ezi, aba, leyo, abaya, loo, eziya.

Alwa kakubi **loo** mini **loo** madoda.



Andizifuni  tapile kuba zibolile.



Nceda ubize  bantu bayalahlekha.

ngabam, baphi abakho?

Khawundiphe  izitya andizifuni .

Ndiyaqala ukuyibona ke .

Sifuna  kanye.





Masihole		
Ndiyazazi izibizo eziqhelekileyo, ezingamagama abantu naweendawo, ezoquko kwakunye nezingaphathekiyo.		
Ndiyakwazi ukufunda intsomi.		
Ndiyakwazi ukubhala intsomi.		
Ndiyakwazi ukutshatisa intloko nesenzi.		
Ndiyakwazi ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba.		
Ndiyakwazi ukuphawula ingongoma nomgca ekubhalwa kuwo igama lombhali.		
Ndiyazazi izaci ezithile.		
Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa izichasi zamagama.		
Ndiyakwazi ukutshintsha izivakalisi ezikwixesha langoku zibe kwixesha elidlulileyo nakwixesha elizayo.		
Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo.		
Ndiyakwazi ukuphendula imibuzo yesicatshulwa esekelwe kwinto endiyifundileyo.		
Ndiyakwazi ukuyila ipowusta.		
Ndiyakwazi ukusebenzisa izichazi.		
Ndiyakwazi ukubhala ndichaze isimo somlinganiswa.		





## Umxholo 2 Uthundezo nesihobe



I  
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### Isicatshulwa esicengayo

#### Ikota yoku-1: liveki 5 - 6

##### 17) Ukufunda isibhengezo 36

Ugqalisela kwitekisi ecengayo, kwimizobo, nakwizixhobo ezifana nezithembiso neendlela zokuvuselela iimvakalelo. Uchonga abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo neendlela zokucenga. Unxulumanisa iqela ekujoliswe kulo nesimbo nendlela yokuthetha. Uphendula imibuzo ngesaziso aze achonge imiqondiso nezixhobo.

##### 18) Ukuyila isibhengezo sam 38

Ingxoxo ngezixhobo zokwenza izaziso. Ingxoxo ngamacebiso okwenza isaziso. Uqibezela itsathili yolandelelwano ukuyila isaziso. Ingxoxo ngeendlela zokuthundeza abafundi. Wenza isibhengezo ngokulandela onke amabakala aphambi kokubhala: ingxoxo, esenza izicwangciso, elinga uyilo, ehlela ngokunjalo acacise isaziso.

##### 19) Yila incwadana ebhengeza ukhenketho 40

Wenza izicwangciso nemizamo yoyilo lwencwadana yesaziso ngokhenketho oluya eMzantsi Afrika. Uyaxoxa neqela. Usebenzisa inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, esenza izicwangciso, amalinge oyilo, ehlela kwaye esenza imiboniso-ngcaciiso. Usebenzisa isikhokelo asinikiweyo esimncedisa ngokulandeelanisa kakuhle. Uyila incwadana yesaziso enika iinkcukacha ezifunekayo zoqhagamshelwano kune neendleko. Wenza amalungiselelo aze enze incwadana yesaziso ayisike ayikhupha ngobunono. Ugcina amagama amatsha neentsingiselokwischazi-magama sakhe.

##### 20) Isicwangciso sencwadana yesibhengezo 43

Umfundi uyila eyakhe incwadana

##### 21) Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi 44

Intshayelelo yezivakalisi ezifutshane nezixandileyo. Intshayelelo yezihlanganisi. Isibizo esiyintloko nesenzi. Uchonga isibizo esiyintloko nesenzi kwizivakalisi ezifutshane nezixandileyo. Wenza izivakalisi ezixandileyo ngokusebenzisa izihlanganisi (kwaye, kodwa, kuba/ngokuba, ngenxa yoko/ngoko ke, nangona).



##### 22) Ukucenga 46

Ingxoxo ngamaxa athile xa kusetyenziswa iingxoxo ezicengayo. Ufunda iingxoxo zokuthundeza ngokugqalisela kwiqela ekujoliswe kulo, umboniso-ngcaciso nokuyila iingxoxo.

##### 23) Ukubhala ingxoxo ecengayo 48

Wenza isicwangciso sengcaciso ngokusebenzisa isazobe sokucinga. Ulandela inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, enze isicwangciso, uyilo, ahlele aze anike ingcaciiso. Uvavanya iingxoxo ngokusebenzisa ingxoxo-mpikiswano okanye intetho. Ubhala ingxoxo ngononophelo ngokusebenzisa isikhokelo.

##### 24) Izagnelo zesihibe nezinye 50

Intshayelelo kwizixhobo zesihibe kuqukwa isikweko, izifaniso, izichasi, izifanadumo, uphindaphindo lwamaqabane, uphindaphindo lwezikhamiso, ubaxo. Zonke ziqukalo apha kungabi kwiveki ye-9 okanye ye-10 ngenxa yokunyineka kwezithuba. Ootitshala bangabuyela kweli phepha lokusebenza xa bekwiveki ye-9 neye-10.

### Incoko ezithethayo

#### Ikota yoku-1: liveki 7 - 8

##### 25) Incoko yababini ezinzulwini zobusu 52

Imisebenzi eyintshayelelo kuqukwa ingqikelelo, ukusetyenziswa kwemifanekiso ukucingela isicatshulwa. Ukgqalisela kulwimi lwezijekulo lwezithethi, isiqualatho solwimi nohloblo lolwimi. Uxoxa ngolungiselelo lwesicatshulwa. Unxulumanisa isicatshulwa nezithethi.

##### 26) Owu hayi Mnumzana Ngonyama! 54

Ufunda ibali. Ugqalisela kwizithethi nawkinto eziyithethayo. Uqibezela umsebenzi wovavanyo lokuqonda osekelwe kwintsingiselokwiesicatshulwa. Ulinganisa ibali ngokulidlla kubekho umbalisi nezithethi ezahluka-hlukileyo.

##### 27) Ukwenza isicwangciso somdlalo 56

Usebenzisa isicwangciso sokuyila umdlalo. Uchonga isihloko, abalinganiswa, umboniso okanye isimo sentlalo, ukubaliswa kwebali nomyalezo.

Ubhala umdlalo ngokusebenzisa isikhokelo sokwaziswa kwabalinganiswa.

Wenza ingcaciso ngokudalawa kwebali enxulumanisa iindima nabafundi abahluka-hlukileyo eqeleni. Uhlola umgangatho wemidlalo.

##### 28) Ukwenza ingxelo ngabakuthethayo 58

Usebenzisa iimpawu zocaphulo kwingxelotetho. Wakha izivakalisi ezixandileyo. Usebenzisa izichasi nezifanokuthi.

### Amaphepha esihobe

#### Ikota yoku-1: liveki 9 - 10

##### 29) Ulonwabo lwersihobe 60

Ufunda umbongo othi, "Ukuthimla okungayekiyo", ngokukhwaza. Uva isingqisho, aze aqhawabe ngokwexesa. Ugqalisela emagameni emvano-siphelo. Ubhala umbongo onemvano-siphelo. Ulandela inkqubo yokubhala: uyaxoxa eqeleni, isicwangciso, uyilo, ukuhlela nokunika ingcaciiso. Umsebenzi obonwayo ngezakhi-zihlomelo Umsebenzi obonwayo ongezifaniso.

##### 30) Isibongo ngoMzantsi Afrika 62

Uthetha ngeengoma zokubonga njengohollo loncwadi. Unxulumanisa isibongo nobomi bemihla ngemihla. Uqibezela imephu yengqondo ngoMzantsi Afrika. Ubhala isibongo ngoMzantsi Afrika. Umbongo wokuzonwabiswa ngenyanga onokusetyenziswa ngoitshala xa benqwenela ngolo hlopo.

##### 31) Imibongo ngelanga 64

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda ukuze kunxulunyaniswe umbongo; Ufunda umbongo xohobisa ngolwazi; Uvavanya lokujonda olusekelwe kumxholo wombongo – ubhalwe kwitshathi yendawo; Intshayelelo ngesimntwiso.

##### 32) Bhala umbongo 66

Ubhala umbongo elandela inkqubo yokubhala: ingxoxo eqeleni, ukwenza isicwangciso, uyilo, ukuhlela nengcaciiso. Utolika izikweko, uyazichaza azizobe. Ootitshala bangabuyela kwiphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ngenkazo epheleleyo yezagwelo zesihibe.



**Abantwana abahlakaniphileyo bathenga kwaThandabantu**

**UYAKUFUNA  
UKUTHANDWA  
NGABANTU?**

Bayathandeka, Bayabukeka,  
Bayamkeleka?

**Thandeka!  
Hakanipha!**

**Wonke umntu omtsha ufunu uku-  
khangeleka kakuhle esikolweni.**

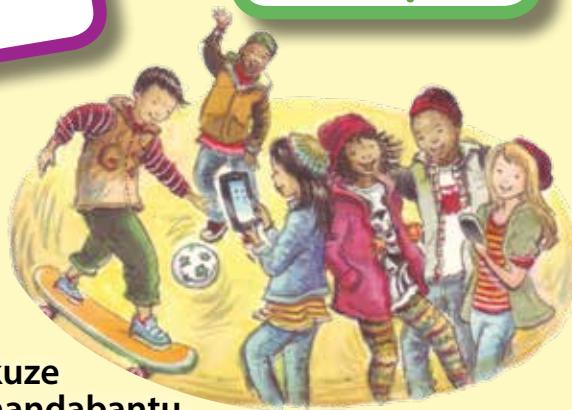
Uvile?

Hamba yiya evenkileni yakwaThandabantu ukuze  
uthenge isinxibo sabahlakaniphileyo sakwaThandabantu.

**Amaxabiso alungiselelwé abantwana beBanga lesi-6.**

**Thenga sibesinye ufumane esinye simahla!**

Ziya kufumaneka kude kuphele ezikhoyo.



**Masibhale**

Jonga isibhengezo ngokupaphela.

Xoxa ngeempendulo zemibuzo elandelayo nabahlobo bakho. Emva  
koko bhala iimpendulo zemibuzo efanelekileyo.

Esi sibhengezo sijoliswe kubantwana abangakanani ngobudala?

abaneminyaka emi-5 – 7

abaneminyaka eli-11 – 13

abaneminyaka eli-14 – 16

abaneminyaka  
engama-21 – 25

Kutheni usitsho nje?


Kutheni isihloko sesibhengezo sinomtsalane nje?




Umhla:

Jonga ezi zivakalisi zibini zesibhengezo.  
Krwela umgca kwizandi eziphinda-phindiwego.

Wonke umntu osemtsha ufunu ukukhangeleka emhle esikolweni.

Uvile? Yiya kwa**Thandabantu** ufumane impahla eqhakazileyo uqhakaze.

Bangaphi oo'hl' ku "**Hlala uhlakaniphile nabahlobo bakho kweli hlobo**"?

Bangaphi oo 'Ba' ku "**Bayabukeka, Bayanqweneleka, Bayamkeleka**"?

Ucinga ukuba kungoba kutheni isibhengezo sinentetho ethi "**Thandeka! Hlakani-phä!**!"?

*Uphinda-phindo lwezandi  
zokuqala zamagama sithi  
"yimvano-siqalo". Nanku  
umzekelo: Khula Kholeka  
ungakhokhobi elukhukweni.*

Sibathundeza njani abafundi?

Zithembiso zini ezinikwa sisibhengezo xa unokuthenga impahla  
yakwa**Thandabantu**?

Umbhalo omncinci ezantsi kwesibhengezo ukuxelela ntoni?

Isibhengezo sicenga abafundi ukuba benze ntoni?

INTSAYINO: Gama

Umhla



Masithethe

Linganisa isibhengezo semveliso okanye senkonzo ethile esikumabonakude.



Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso sesibhengezo sakho ngokufakela iimpendulo ngombuzo ngamnye kwesi sazobe sokucinga. Xa usigqibile isicwangciso sakho, bhala uze uzobe isibhengezo ngobunono kwelinye iphepha.



**lingcebiso** ngokubhalwa kwetekisi ecengayo:

- Bazi abaphulaphuli bakho ojolise kubo.
- Sebenzisa iintetho namabinzana avus'umxhelo ukutsala umdla – umz. "Ziphumze – yitya iKIT KAT!"
- Sebenzisa imifanekiso ukuze wenze isibhengezo sibe nomtsalane elisweni kwaye sikhumbuleke.
- Sebenzisa izafobe, imvano-siqalo, uphinda-phindo lwezandi nemvano-siphelo. (Jonga iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 xa ufuno olunye uncedo ngazo.)
- Bonisa umsebenzi wakho ococekileyonofundeka lula.

## Isibhengezo sam

1 Leliphi iqela ojolise kulo?	
2 Yintoni imveliso yakho?	
3 Uza kusebenzisa esiphi isilogeni?	

4 Sesiphi isixhobo oza kusisebenzisela ukutsala umdla novakalelo lweqela ojolise kulo?	
5 Ungawutsala njani umdla womfundi?	
6 Isibhengezo sithembisa ngantoni?	

7 Ingaba isibhengezo sibonisa inyaniso?	
8 Ingaba kukho izagwelo zolwimi ozisebenzisileyo ezifana nemvano-siqalo? Jonga iphepha lokusebenzela lama-24 ngoncedo oluthe vetshe.)	

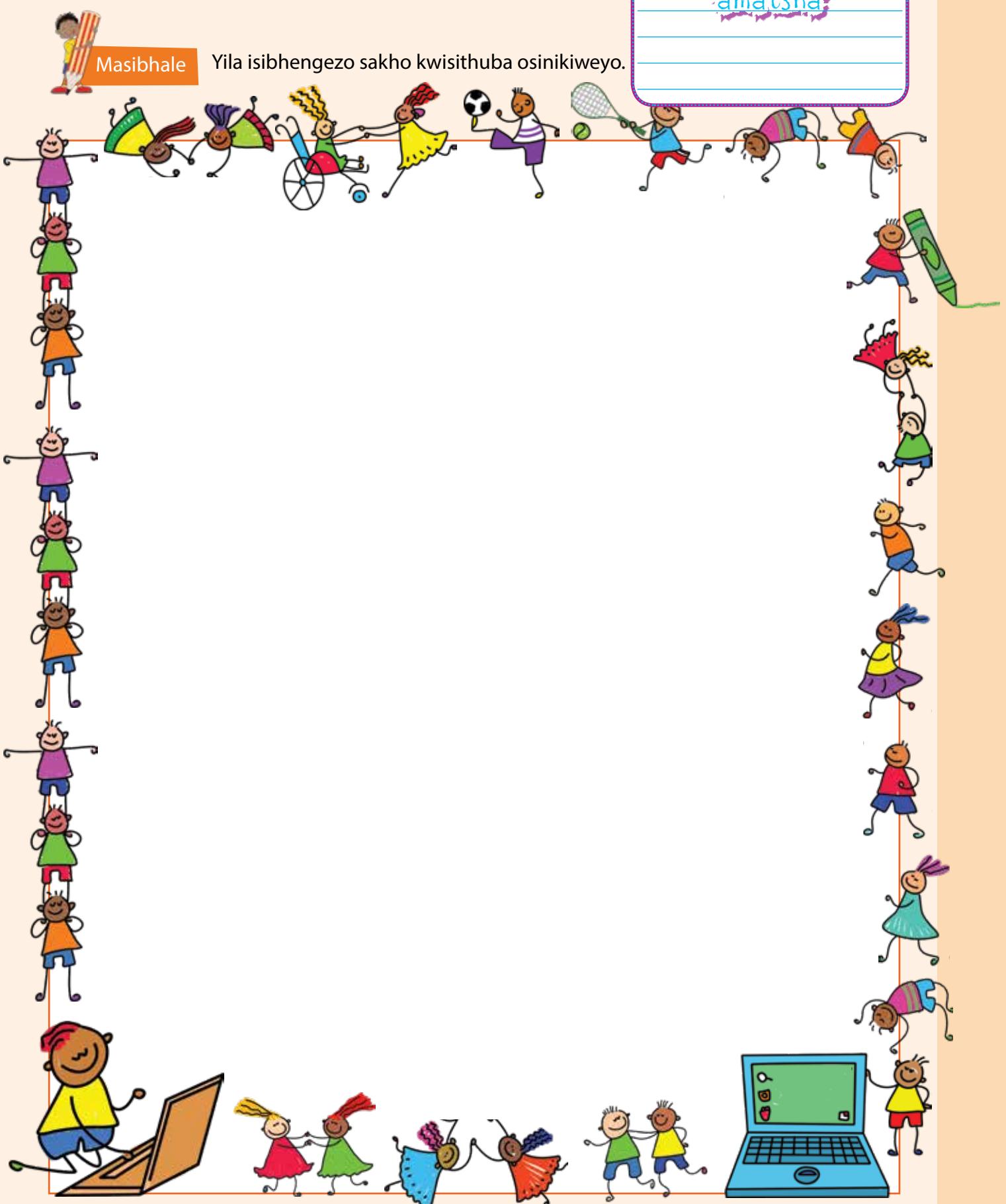


Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha

Masibhale

Yila isibhengezo sakho kwisithuba osinikiweyo.



INTSAYINO: Gama

Umhla

39



Masithethe

Jonga imifanekiso uxele iindawo eziphawulekayo zaseMzantsi Afrika okhe wazibona okanye weva ngazo?

Zeziphi ezinye iindawo ezibalulekileyo ozaziyo?

Ngaba zikhona ezinye iindawo apho uhlala khona ezibalulekileyo nezitsala umdla, ezifana nekhaya lakudala lomntu obalulekileyo, isitediyam, ipaka yezilwanyana okanye indawo entle ngendalo?

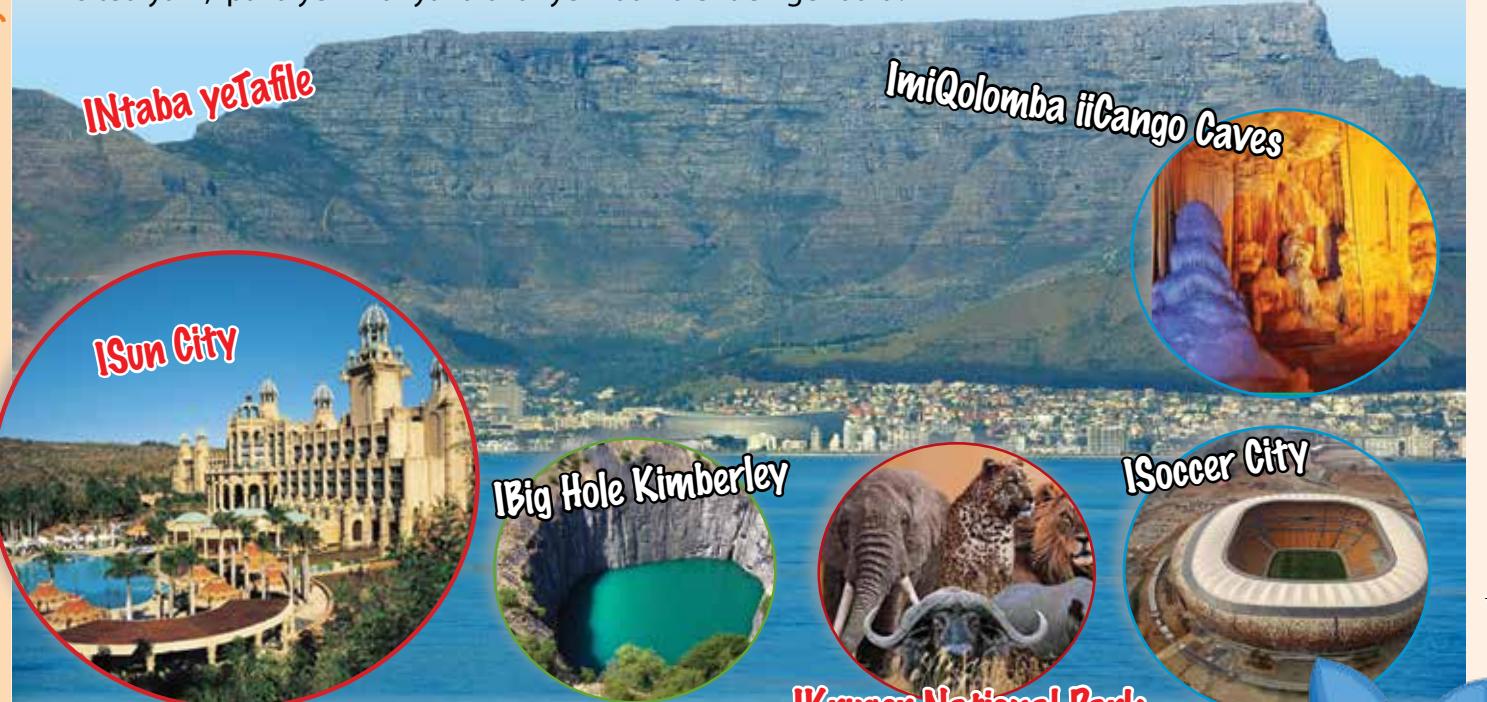
Umhla:

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezhloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



Masenze

Krazula ukhuphe iphepha elilandelayo ulisonge wenze incwadana yesibhengezo yekhadi elimile oku kuka-Z. Yila incwadana yesibhengezo ngendawo enomdla eMzantsi Afrika abanokunwenela ukuyibona abakhenkethi. Inokuba yindawo yelifa lenkubeko, efana nekhaya langaphambili lomntu obalulekileyo, isitediyam, isakhiwo esidala okanye esinomdla, miyuziyamu, umzi wezilwanyana wesizwe okanye isitiya, ihlathi elishinyeneyo okanye iNtaba yeTafile.

Kuza kufuneka usebenzise ulwimi lokuthundeza ukuze ukhuthaze abantu ukuba batyelele le ndawo.

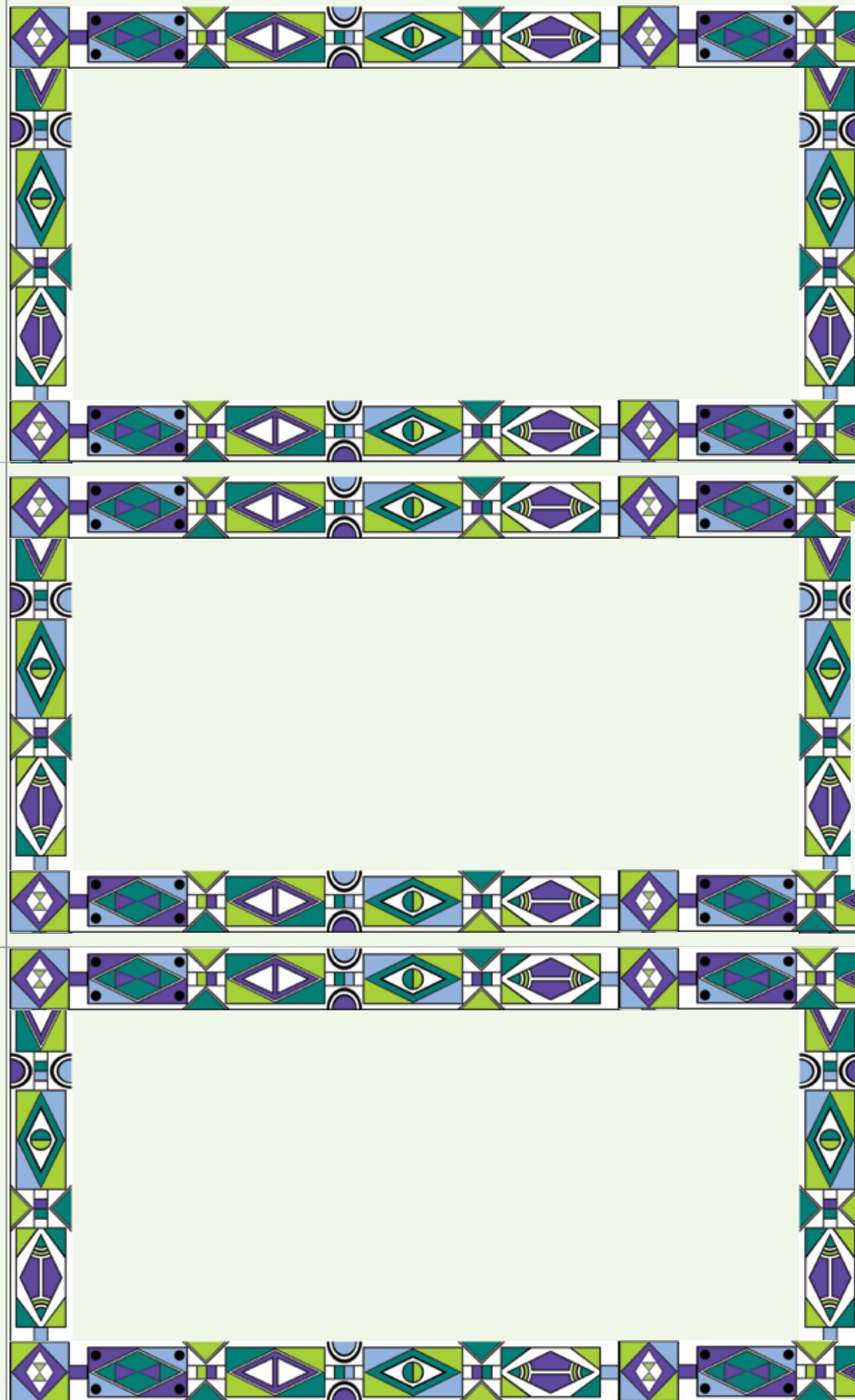
Iphepha eliphambili lakho malibe nemephu yaseMzantsi Afrika namazwi okanye intetho enomtsalane, umzekelo, "indawo yodumo nenomtsalane!"

Kwphepha ngalinye emaphepheni alandelayo zoba umfanekiso uze ubhale inkcazo ngento abaza kuyibona. Khumbula ukuquka

- iidilesi zendawo nganye,
- imali yokungena, kwakunye
- namaxesha okuvula.



Yenza  
isicwangciso  
sencwadana  
yesaziso  
kwiphepha  
lama-43



1

6

5

IPHEPHA ELINGAPHAMBILI: ligobele phambili

IPHEPHA EUSEMVA: leleenkuachangokubanz ezifana  
nenombolo yakhoyommxeba, jidlesiyakhon nedlesi ye-imayili



2



3



4





## Masibhale

Yenza incwadana yakho. Zalisa isazobe sokusinga. Inombolo yebloko nganye ibhekiselele kwinombolo yephepha lencwadana. Wakugqiba ukwenza uyilo lokuqala lwencwadana yakho abahlolo bakho mabalifunde.

1

Yila uqweqwe lwangaphambili.

2

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

3

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

4

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

5

Bhala iinkukacha ezisemxholweni.

6

Nika iinkukacha zakho zoqhagamshelwano nedilesi.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala uyilo lokuqala ● Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana ● Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

# Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi

## Izivakalisi ezilula nezimbaxa

Izivakalisi ezilula:

- Zinentloko, isenzi kanye nenjongosenzi zisenokuba nentloko kanye nesenzi kuphela.
- Izivakalisi ezimbaxa zizivakalisi ezilula ezidityaniswe ngesihlanganisi.



UJim	uwile
Intloko	isenzi



Masibhale

Kwizivakalisi ezibhalwe ngasezantsi xela ukuba amagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi ingaba yintloko, isenzi okanye injongosenzi.

*Izivakalisi esinentloko enye nesenzi esinye sisivakalisi esilula.*

Umpheki	ubhaka <u>ikeyiki</u> .

Inqwelomoya	iyabhabha.

Umpheki	uqhotsa <u>inkuku</u> .

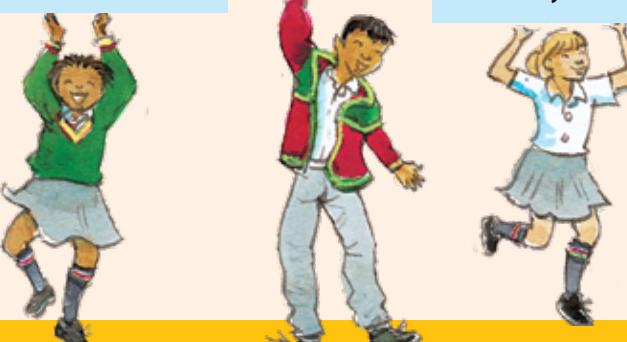
Abafundi	bayadlala.

## Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi

Siye esikolweni

saze

emva koko sadlala  
ibhola yomnyazi.



## Ukuhlanganisa izivakalisi

Ukuba sinokusebenzisa izivakalisi ezilula zodwa xa sibhala naxa sithetha, intetho yethu nesikubhalayo kungabonakala kungavuthwanga. Kanti xa sihlanganisa izivakalisi zethu ngezihlanganisi ukuze senze izivakalisi ezimbaxa, intetho yethu iya kuvakala phucukileyo.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa esinye sezi zihlanganisi uhlanganise ezi zivakalisi. Emva koko krwela umgca phantsi kwezenzi.

ngoko ke

kwaye

nangona

kodwa

kuba

Amagama esiwasebenzisela ukuhlanganisa amabinzana, amagatya nezivakalisi, abizwa ngokuba **zizihlanganisi**. Abalulekile kuba ahlanganisa izivakalisi.



1. UAnn ufunda ngokuzimisela		ufumana amanqaku aphantsi ngamanye amaxesha.
2. UAnn ufumana amanqaku aphantsi ngamanye amaxesha		ufunda ngokuzimisela.
3. Walahleka		wayenemephu.
4. Babeswele		babenokutya okwaneleyo.
5. UNomsa uthanda ama-apile		uthanda amapere.
6. UNomsa uthanda ama-apile		akawathandi amapere.
7. Ushiye incwadi yakhe ekhaya		unokubonisana nomhlobo wakhe.
8. Utitshala wayelungile		wayengumluleki wenene.
9. Imifuno ikhule kakuhle		incinane imvula enileyo.
10. Ibimbi imozulu		senze isigqibo sokuhamba.
11. Ebenomsindo		ndifike emva kwexesha.
12. Uye evenkileni		Uthenge iitshokolethi.
13. USam udlala ibhola yeqakamba		udlala ibhola ekhatywayo.
14. Bekushushu		senze isigqibo sokuqubha.
15. Akaboni xa kumnyama		akaqhubi ebusuku.
16. Senze isigqibo sokungahambi		uvuke emva kwexesha.

# Ukucenga

Kukhe kufuneke ukuba uthundeze abanye ukuba bavumelane nolovo lwakho ukuze wenze okanye ufumane okuthile? Ukuba kunjalo, kufuneka ufunde ukusebenzisa ulwimi oluthundezayo. Sonke siyazisebenzisa iingxoxo ezithundezayo, ngakumbi xa sizama ukujika ulovo lwabazali okanye ootitshala bethu ngento ethile.



Mama, ndicela ukutyelela kuloSam ngempelaveki. Abazali bakhe baza kubabekhona....

Titshala, unganceda ungasiniki umsebenzi wasekhaya namhlanje? Sisebenza nzima eklasini...



Tata, ndicela ukuba noxam njengesiloqabane, nceda torho. Ndiyathembisa ukuba ndiya kumelusa....

**Masifunde** Jonga imizekelo elandelayo yokubhala ngothundezo.

**Isihloko**

**Wonke umntu esikolweni makalondoloze umbane**

**Injongo**

Ukuthundeza wonke ubani esikolweni ukuba alondoloze umbane

**Abaphulaphuli ekujoliswe kubo**

Inqununu yesikolo nootitshala

Kulo mzekelo, umbhali unika izizathu kwaye emva koko uyazichaza ukuze axhase ingxoxo.

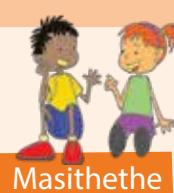
**Isizathu sokuqala**

Okokuqala, izixhobo ezisebenza ngombane zisebenzisa amandla amaninzi. Ngoko ke izikrini zeekhompiyutha, iiprojektha ezibonisa okubhaliwego edongeni neerediyo mazicinywe xa zingasetyenziswa. Kwiveki ephelileyo, zonke izixhobo zombane zishiywe zitsala umbane ngamathuba okuphumla nasemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.

**Isizathu sesibini**

Okwesibini, ezinye izixhobo ezifana nezibane nezifudumezi nazo zisebenzisa umbane omninzi. Wonke umntu makacime izibane xa elishiya igumbi. Izifudumezi neefeni mazisetyenziswe kuphela xa imozulu imbi kakhulu. Kwiveki ephelileyo, izifudumezi zishiywe zingacinywanga ubusuku bonke.

**Shwankathela ingxoxo. Nika icebiso lokushwankathela.**



Elokuggibela, ukuba sonke sinokucinga ngokulondoloza umbane sinokukuphungula ukusetyenziswa kwamandla. Kufuneka siqale ngoku ukunciphisa ukusetyenziswa kwamandla.

Xoxa ngeependulo zale mibuzo nomhlobo wakho. Mangaphi amanqaku okanye izimvo ezinikwa ngumbhali ibobuphi ubungqina axhasa ngabo ingxoxo yakhe?

**Masithethe**



Umhla:

Ngaba umabonakude akabalungelanga abantwana?

Isihloko

Kulo mzekelo  
umbhali uxhasa  
aphinde achase  
ingxoxo. Umbhali  
uthi" kweli cala  
..." aphinde athi  
"kwelinye icala ..."

Ukuqinisekisa abantu ukuba umabonakude ubalungele abantwana,  
kwaye, nangona enako ukukhuthaza imikhwa emibi, ukwabonelela  
ngezifundo zesikolo nangemizekelo emihle yokuziphatha kakuhle

Injongo

Abazali nootitshala

Abaphula-phuli

Kwelinye icala, izibhengezo zikamabonakude zikhuthaza abantwana  
babe ngabathengi abanyolukileyo. Ngaphaya koko, akubancedi  
abantwana ukuhlala babukele imidlalo kumabonakude. Kufuneka babe  
nenxaxheba kwezemidlalo.

Kweli icala

Kanti ke kwelinye icala, umabonakude unika abantwana ulwazi  
abalufunayo. Iinkubo ezininzi, ezifana noMjelo weziFundu, zifundisa  
ababukeli imixholo ebalulekileyo. Ngaphezu koko, umabonakude  
ukwabonisa imikhwa elungileyo nendlela yokuhlala usempilweni.

Kwelinye icala

Elokugoshelisa, nangona ukubukela umabonakude kunokukhokelela  
kwimikhwa emibi, kunako ukufundisa nokukhuthaza ukugcinwa  
kwempilo entle.

Shwankathela  
impikiswano.  
Nika icebiso  
Iokuqoshelisa.



Masithethe

Mangaphi amanqaku empikiswano anikwa ngumbhali kwingga xoxo yakhe?  
Athini amanqaku amabini awanika kwicala lokukhuthaza umabonakude?  
Athini amanqaku amabini awanika kwicala lokugxeka umabonakude?  
Yeyiphi ingxoxo malunga nomabonakude elungele ootitshala?  
Yeyiphi ingxoxo ayinikayo egxeka umabonakude elungele abazali?



amadama  
amatsha

# Ukubhala ingxoxo ecengayo



Masenze

Xoxa ngezihloko ezilandelayo nomhlobo uze ukhethe sibe sinye ubhale ngaso.

Emva koko sebenzisa iphepha lokusebenzela elilandelayo ukuze wenze isicwangciso sengxoxo yakho.



*liholide zesikolo mazibe  
nde ngakumbi.*



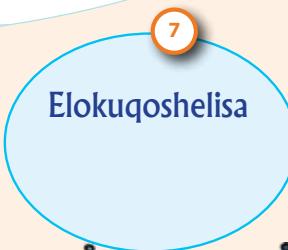
*Mawuncitshiswe  
umsebenzi  
wasekhaya onikwa  
abantwana.*



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho • Bhala uyilo lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana • Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokococekkileyo encwadini yakho.



*Bhala isihloko sakho apha*



Masithethe

Vavanya ingxoxo yakho njengengxoxo-mpikiswano phambi kokuyibhala kwiphepha elilandela elo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukuze uyile  
ingxoxo evakalayo.

amadama  
amatsha

Isihloko	
Injongo	
Iqela ekujoliswe kulo	
Ingxoxo yokuqala yokuxhasa isihloko sakho	
Ingxoxo yesibini yokuxhasa isihloko sakho	
Shwankathela ingxoxo yakho. Nika icebiso lukuqoshelisa.	 

INTSAYINO: Gama

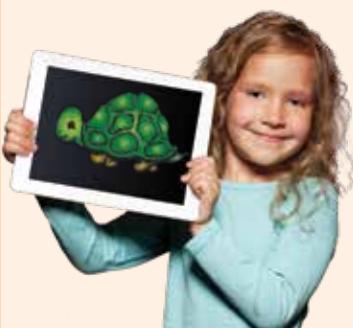
Umhla



**Isifaniso**  
Isifaniso sithelekisa izinto ezimbini ukuze sityhile uphawu ezifana ngalo. Sisebenzisa maxa wambi **u-ifana ne-** okanye **ngathi.**

**Mékulu ngathi yindlovu.**

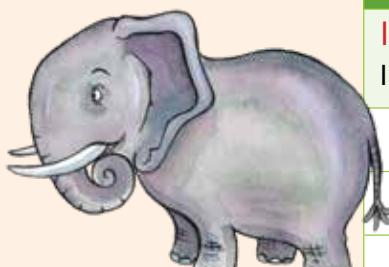
Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



**Isikweko**  
Isikweko sisafobe apho ukufana kwento nenyenye kuxelwa ngokucacileyo. Into ethile ibekwa endaweni yenye okanye kuthiwa yenye into. Amagama okufanisa afana no- ngathi, okwe, njenge, awasetyenziswa.

**Lufudo ukucotha.**

Ungakwazi ukucinga eminye imizekelo?



**Imfano-zandi**  
Amagama anezandi ezifanayo asetyenziswa ngokulandelelana ukuze atsale umdla.

**lindlovu zidla edlelweni!**

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



**Imfano-sikhhamiso**  
Amagama anezikhhamiso ezifanayo asetyenziselwa ukulinganisa isandi esiqaqanjiswayo ukubonisa umoya okanye uvakalelo lwembongi.

**Amanzi engxangxasi abanda ngathi yiqabaka.**

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



Umhla:

## Izifanokuthi

La ngamagama aneentsingiselo ezifanayo. Izifanokuthi sizisebenzisa xa sifuna ukunonga ulwimi ukuze kubonakale ukutyeba kwalo.

Ubusi bumandi/buluncuthu/busimuncumuncu.  
Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



La ngamagama aneentsingiselo ezichaseneyo.  
Ukuba akakhawulezi uyacotha.

## Izichasi

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



La ngamagama akhiwe ngokulinganisa isandi.  
Wothuswe kukugramma kwenja.

## Isifanadumo

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



Olu lumphinda-phindo lwesandi esinye kabini  
nangapezulu kulandelelwano olufutshanisayo.

## Imfano-zandi

UBheki ubhengeze isibhadlalala sombhoyozo.  
Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga? Jonga indlela aphinda-phindwe  
ngayo u-bh.



Ubaxo lugabadelo lwentetho olunjongo ikukugxinisa **Ubaxo**  
into ethethwayo sisithethi.  
(Ukubaxa kuchaza into encinane ngokungathi inkulu.)

Ndfile yndlala.

Ikhona eminye imizekelo onokuyicinga?



# Incoko yababini ezinzulwini zobusuku



Masibhale

Ezinye izivakalisi eziphakathi zichaza umlinganiswa ongasekunene, ukuze ezinye zichaze umlinganiswa ongasekhohlo. Krwela umgca osuka kwisivakalisi ngasinye esiya kumlinganiswa ochanekileyo.



Wenza ntoni  
ebusuku  
kangaka?

Imoto yakhe inesibane  
esizuba esidanyazayo.  
Unxibe iyunifomu ebukekayo ezuba.  
Inwele zakhe azibukeki  
kuba zimi nkqo.  
Ukhangeleka ngathi ufanele ukuhlamba.  
Unelizwi elikhulu.  
Ukhangeleka esoyika kwaye enesazela.  
Ukhangeleka ejamile.  
NguZakes  
Oneminyaka eli-11.

Andenzi nto.  
Ndibukelé inyanga  
neenkwenkwezi.



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala phantsi okuthethwa ngabalinganiswa ababini omnye komnye. Oku kubizwa ngokuba yincoko yababini. Incoko yababini ikuxelela okuthethwa ngabantu. Imidlalo yeqonga ibhalwa ngolu hlobo. Wakuba ugqibile ukubhala incoko yakho yibonise njengomdlalo eklasini.

Ipolisa: Wenza ntoni esitalatweni ebusuku kangaka?

UZakes:

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Ipolisa:

---

UZakes:

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Ipolisa:

---

UZakes:

---

Ipolisa:

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Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha

**Masithethe**

Zingaphi izithethi ezikule ncoko?  
Ngoobani?  
Yahluke njani intetho yepolisa kwelenkwenkwe esileyo?

**Masibhale**

Bhala umhlathi uchaze omnye wabalinganiswa.

**Utitshala:** Kokwesithathu kule verki ungawenzanga umsebenzi wakho wasekhaya.  
(Wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitshala:** \_\_\_\_\_  
(Wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitshala:** \_\_\_\_\_  
(Wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitshala:** \_\_\_\_\_  
(Wena): \_\_\_\_\_

**Utitshala:** \_\_\_\_\_

# Owu hayi Mnumzana Ngonyama!



**Masifunde**

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?  
Lichazwa njani? Ngaba unako ukuchaza iimpawu  
zencoko yababini? Ngoobani izithethi?



**Masithethe**

Funda lo mdlalo ngokuvakalayo nabahlobo bakho abasi-7,  
ukuze elowo nalowo afunde indawo yesilwanyana aze  
omnye wenu abe ngunobalisa ofunda iintwana eziphakathi.

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kunge nezhiloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotta. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



**Inkawu:** Bhota, Mnumzana Ngonyama.... gxebe ... besicela ukuthetha nawe ngomcimbi obalulekileyo. Xa usitya sonke, akusayi kukwazi ukuba ngukumkani.

(Emva koko zonke izilwanyana zaqala zathetha ngaxeshanye.)

**Iqwarha:** Ewe, akukho mntu oza kumphatha.

**Ingwenya:** Uya kuba wedwa ebukumkanini bakho.

**Imvubu:** Kwaye uya kulamba ungasenaye nabani onokumtya!!

**Indlovu:** Uya kulamba ude ufe!

**Umvundla:** Ngoko ke sifuna ukukucebisa: Ukuba uyayeka ukusibulala, sikuthembisa ngokukuthumela onokumtya yonke imihla.  
Akusayi kubakho mfuneko yakuzingela. Uza kuhlala ubukele umabonakude yonke imihla.  
(Ingonyama yabamamela bethetha.)

**Ingonyama:** Niza kundiphathela ukutya? Sisisombululo esihle eso! Kodwa mandinilumkise: Ukuba niphose nokuba lusuku olunye, ndiya kunitya nonke kwisidlo esinye!

(Kwavunyelwana ke. Ukusukela ngoko kwathunyelwa isilwanyana esinye ngexesha emngxunyeni wengonyama yonke imihla. Ingonyama yakuvuyela kakhulu oku. Ngenye imini yayilithuba lomvundla lokunikela ngobomi bakhe njengokutya kwengonyama. Umvundla wawungafuni kufa, waza wacinga icebo.



## Umhla:

Wathi chu umvundla ukuya emhadini wengonyama. Akufika kuwo, wabona ingonyama isihla inyuka. Yayilambe kakhulu. Yacaphuka kakhulu kukubona umvundla omncinane.)

**Ingonyama:** Ucinga ukuba umvundla omncinane njengawe ungandinika inyama eyaneleyo yosku? Ndilambe kangaka, ndingahluthiswa yinto encinane engangawe!

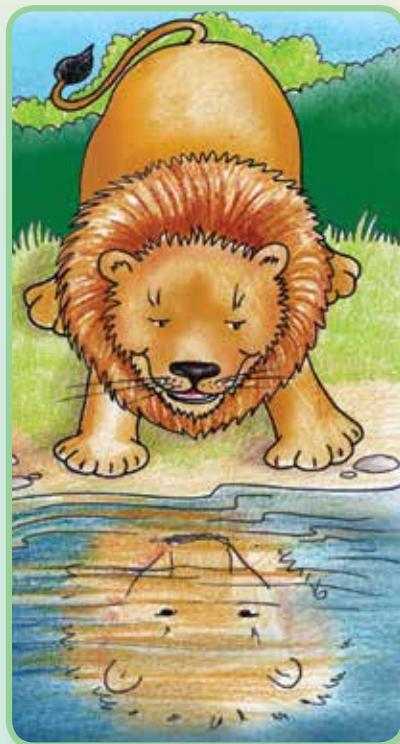
**Umvundla:** Mnumzana Ngonyama, izilwanyana bezikuthumele imivundla emithandathu, kodwa emihlanu ibulewe yatiwiya yene ingonyama.

**Ingonyama:** Uthetha ngeyiphi ingonyama ngoku? Ndim ikumkani yale ndawo.

**Umvundla:** Ibi ... si ... ikhona e... enye enkulu kakhulu. Enye ingonyama ithe ingoyena kumkani wenene kweli khaya lezilwanyana.

**Ingonyama:** Hamba nam siye kuloo ngonyama, ukuze ndiyifundise isifundo– bubukumkani BAM obu!

(Umvundla omncinane wakhokelela ingonyama emlanjeni onzulu kakhulu. Waxelela ingonyama ukuba enye ingonyama isemlanjeni. Ingonyama yakroba emlanjeni yaza yabona umfanekiso wayo. Yacinga ukuba yene ingonyama. Yagquma ngamandlakazi yatsibela kwangoko emanzini ukuze ihlasele isithunzi sayo eyayicinga ukuba yene ingonyama. Ingonyama yabetheka ngentloko emaweni yarhaxwa. Umvundla omncinane, ngokuchwayita okukhulu wabuyela kwezinye izilwanyana wazixeleta iindaba ezilungileyo. Zonke izilwanyana zaphinda zahlala ngokonwaba kwilali yakwaNongoma.)



### Masibhale

Funda imibuzo elandelayo uze uyiphendule kwizithuba ozinikiweyo.

Kwakutheni ukuze ezinye izilwanyana ziyoyike kangaka ingonyama?

Lalisithini icebo lomvundlana?

Sithini isihloko esilungele eli bali?

Yintoni eyayisenza ukuba ezinye izilwanyana zithintithe njengokuthi (.... ibi ... si... ikhona...) xa zithetha nengonyama?

# Ukwenza isicwangciso somdlalo



Masithethe

Kumaphepha okusebenzela amabini angaphambili ufunde iincoko ezimbini. Ngoku yenza isicwangciso sokubhala incoko eyiyeyakho. Sebenza nomhlobo wakho niggibezele isazobe sokucinga.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho • Bhala uyilo lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana • Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokococekileyo encwadini yakho.

## Isihloko somdlalo

1 Ngoobani abalinganiswa?


2 Sithini isakhiwo sebali?


4 Uza kuthini umbalisi?


3 Sinjani isimo sentlalo?


5 Myalezo mni endizama ukuwuthumela?




Masibhale

Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ubhale uyilo lokuqala uze, emva kokuluhlela, ubhale umdlalo wakho ngobunono kwisithuba esinikiwego.

Unako ukubumba abalinganiswa ngokusebenzisa abakuthethayo. Bhala awona magama athethwa ngabalinganiswa bakho. Bhala amagama abalinganiswa bakho kuluhlu olusekunene uze ubhale abakuthethayo kwixesha langoku.

Chaza isimo sentlalo

Amagama abalinganiswa

Abakuthethayo kwixesha langoku



Umhla:



Abafundi beqela lakho mabafunde umdlalo owubhalileyo. Basiqondile isakhiwo sebali. Babachongile abalinganiswa bebali lakho?



## Masithethe

INTSAYINO: Gama

Umhla

# Ukwenza ingxelo ngabakuthethayo



Masibhale

Fakela jiimpawu zocaphulo  
ekuqaleni  
nasekupheleni  
kokuthethwa  
sisithethi  
ngasinye.

Inkawu ibuzile Mnumzana Ngonyama, ndingathetha nawe.

Umvundla wathi ukuba uyasitya uya kuba wedwa ebukumkanini bakho.

Ingonyama yabuza niza kukuzisa kum ukutya kwam?

Ukwenzele ntoni oku? wabuza uBongi

UAnna uthe akukho nto sinokuyenza ngaloo nto.

Ngoku bhala abakuthethayo njengengxelo-ntetho.

UAnna

Ucinga ukuba liza kuna imvula ngoMgqabelo?



uBongi

Itshathhi yemozulu ibonisa imvula yasebusuku kuphela.



UJabu

Kuhle oko kuba ayadlala amakhosi!





Hlanganisa izivakalisi ezilula zenze izivakalisi ezimbaxa.  
Sebenzisa u-**kwaye**, **kunye**, **yaze**, **waze** okanye **kuba**.

Ikati itye impuku. Ikati itye isonka samasi.

Sive ingxolo engaqhelekanga. Besisoyika.

Inja iye yakhonkotha. Bekukho umntu esangweni.

Sibalekele ekuhusini. Imvula ibisina.

Uthenge ilokhwe. Uthenge izihlangu.

Izifanokuthi  
ngamagama  
anentsingiselo  
efanayo. Umzekelo,  
uk-**onwaba**  
sisifanokuthi  
sika-**vuya**.



Masibhale

Funa **izifanokuthi** (amagama anentsingiselo efanayo)  
zamagama akwitheyibhile. Sebenzisa la magama ukuze akuncede.

ingcolile    ilahlekile    incinane    indala    udiniwe    unesibindi    icocekile  
ukrele-krele    ibanzi    iyakhazimla    ukuhlaziyeka    umangalisiwe    yonakala

ukothuka		igabalala	
iyamenyezela		idukile	
uhlakaniphile		igugile	
ukhaliphile		imdaka	

Ngoku cinga **ngezichasi** zamagama akrwelwe umgca ngaphantsi. Wabhale ebhokisini  
esekupheleni kwesivakalisi.

Yayitshisa kakhulu loo mini.

Ndiyiqondile ukuba iyagula injam.

Ndipase uvavanyo lwam lwezibalo kodwa ndaqhuba kakubi esiNgesini.

Le ncwadi iyadika.

Le mazi ayityebanga nje inkulu.

Indlela ibimxinwa kwaye inezikingqi.



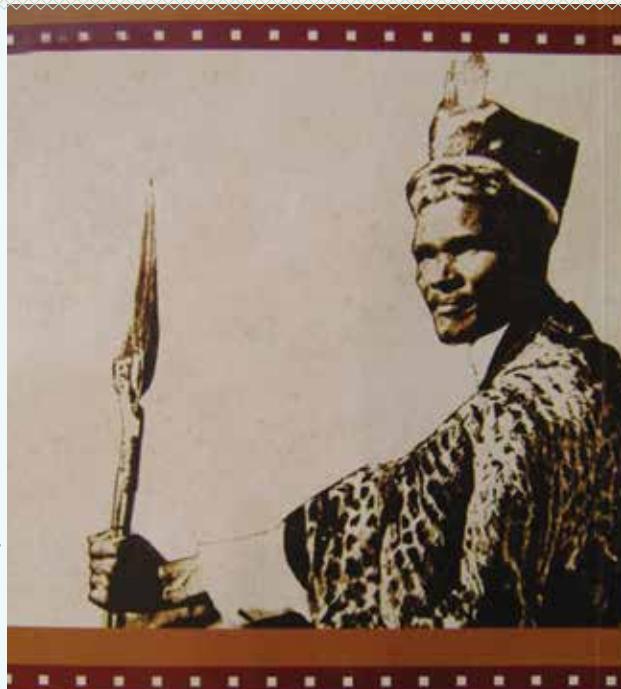
## Masifunde

**IIMBONGI**

Nkedama ezaziwa **ngokubonga**,  
Mithombo ehlupha **ngokubhangha**.  
Nzala yamagqirha **ngokunuka**,  
Luhlobo lwamanxila **ngokuthuka**.  
Ziphoxo zenkundla **ukubhoxa**,  
Xholovane benkundla **ukuxoxa**.  
Zazi zeembalo **ukuprofitheshha**,  
Makholwa endalo **ukubhedesha**.  
Manyange anyanga **izizwe**,  
Bavuseli abatyala **ubuzwe**.  
Zingxangxasi iingcamango **zenu**,  
Yingxubevange ukugxagxaza **kwenu**.  
Ndiphuma nani **ngokutola**,  
Ndivuma nani **ngokuhlola**.



Ngu Z. S. Qangule



## Masithethe

- Zama ukuva isinqisho okanye ukubetha kombongo.
- Wufunde ngokukhwaza uqhabe izandla zakho ngokwesinqisho.
- Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngomxholo wombongo.



## Masibhale

Bhala owakho umbongo. Zama ukuqoshelisa umgca ngamnye okanye  
owesibini ngegama elinemvano-siphelo. Bhala uyilo lombongo wakho.  
Fundela umhlobo wakho ukhwaze uze uwubhale kwisithuba esinezantsi.




Umhla:



Masibhale

Vala izikhewu ngokufakela isalathandawo esichanekileyo. Khetha kula magama angezantsi.

emva

phezu

phantsi

ngaphaya

phakathi

ecaleni

Izalathandawo ngamagama asixeleta ukuba into ethile indawoni na. Zakhiwa ngokufakela isakhi salathandawo u-e kunye nesimamva u-ni. Umzekelo ibala - ebaleni, imoto - emotweni. Uyakuqaphela ukuba kubakho utshintsho lvezandi ezithile olubangelwa lifuthe lesikhamsi sesimamva. Ezinye izalathandawo zakhiwa kwizimnini nakwizimelabizo. Umzekelo entla komzi, ngaphaya kwetafile.



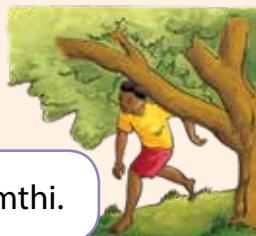
U Jim ukhwele \_\_\_\_\_ kwesitulo.



Ungene wonke \_\_\_\_\_ ebhafini.



Utsibe \_\_\_\_\_ kocingo.



Uhamba \_\_\_\_\_ komthi.

UBongi uzimele \_\_\_\_\_ kwendlu.



Ugqithe \_\_\_\_\_ kwebhokisi yeposi.

Khumbula ukuba maxa wambi into siyichaza ngokuyifanisa nenyi into. Umzekelo, xa umntu ekhutheli sithi "ukhutheli njengembowane." Oku kubizwa ngokuba sisifaniso. Sikholisa ukusebenzisa izilwanyana kwizifaniso.

Masibhale  
Fakela igama lesilwanyana ugqibezele izifaniso.



1 Unamandla okwe

ndlovu

2 Ukhaliphe njenge...



3 unenkani ngathi...

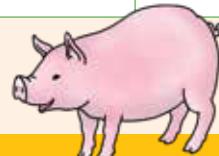
4 Ucotha oko...

5 Uqhwayela emva okwe...

6 Ululame njenge...

7 Utyebe ngathi yi...

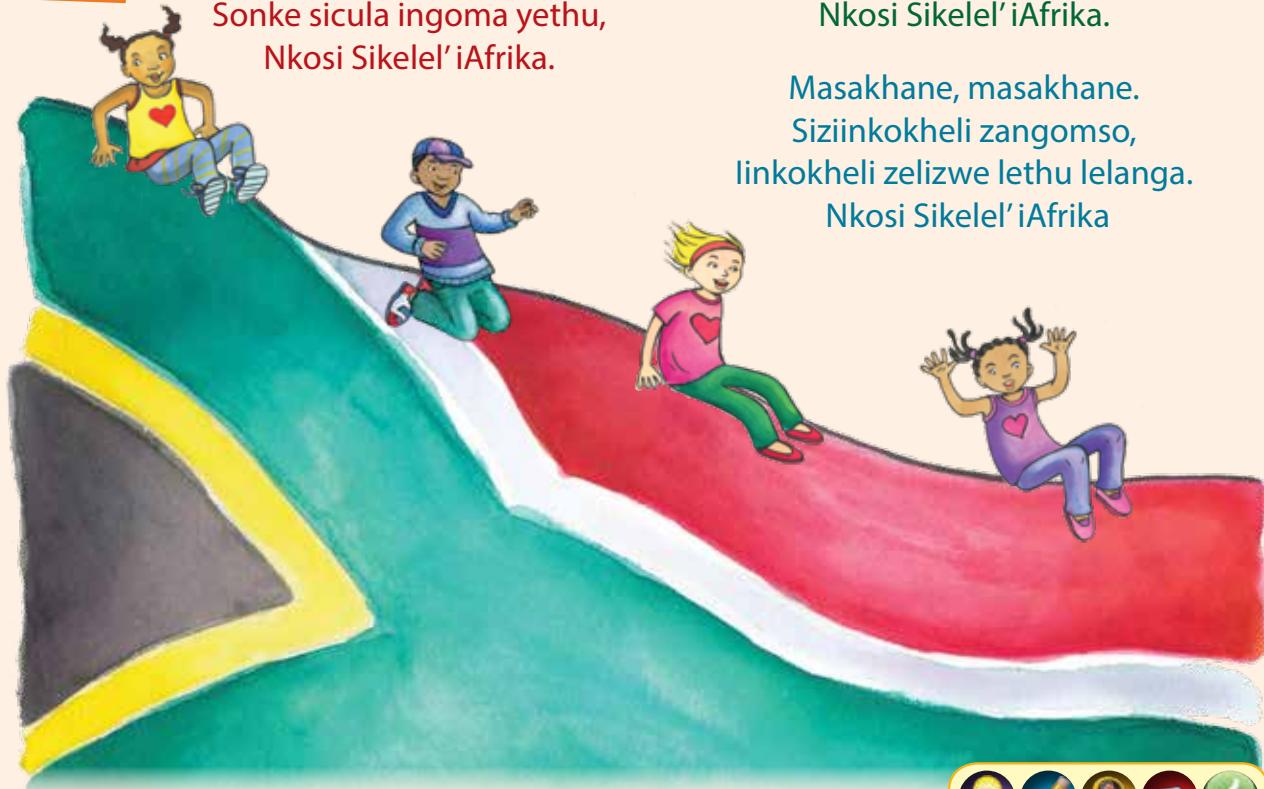
8 Unenzondo oku kwe...





Masifunde

Masibambaneni ngezandla  
Mzantsi Afrika  
Sinebhongo ngesizwe sethu.  
Sonke sicula ingoma yethu,  
Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.



Masithethe

- Singantoni esi sihobe?
- Kutheni lo ungentla sisithi sisibongo?
- Ngaba esi sibongo sinaso isingqisho?
- Ingaba abantu bazenza xa kutheni izibongo?

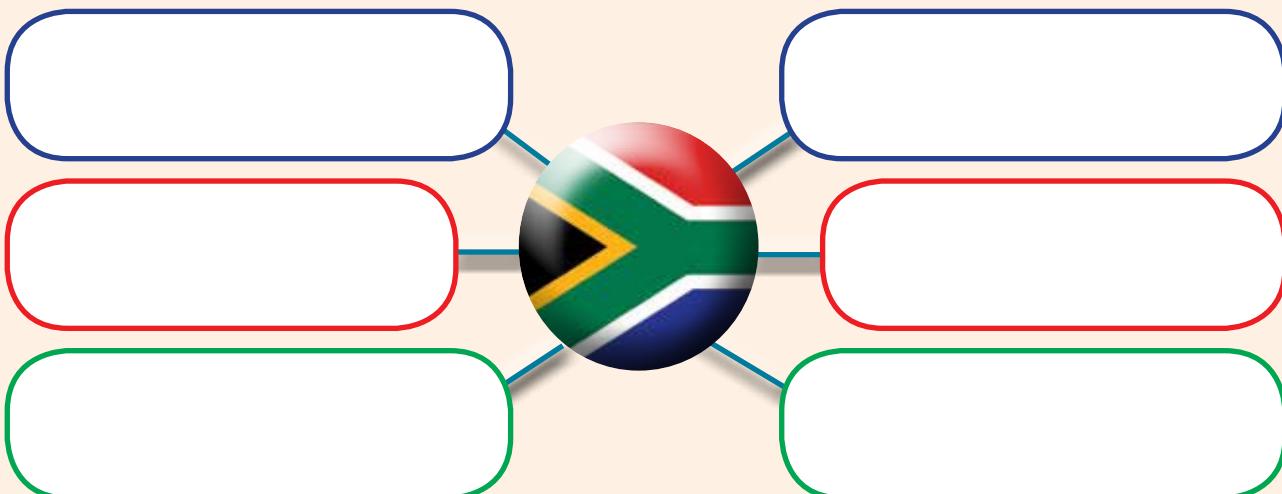


Masibhale

Nicinga ukuba nina njengabafundi, ningenza ntoni  
ukuphucula ilizwe lethu? Fakelani izimvo zenu kwesi  
sazobe sokucinga.



● Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga  
ukukunceda ekucwangciseni  
ukubhala kwakho ● Bhala uyilo  
lokuqala ● Cela umhloblo wakho  
alungise okanye ahlele esi  
siqendwana ● Qwalasela kwakhona  
oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze  
izilungiso ezifanelekileyo ● Bhala  
ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.





Umhla:

Bhala ke ngoku umhlathi uchaze indlela onokwenza ngayo  
uMzantsi Afrika ube yindawo ephucukileyo yokuhlala.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izimvo ezikwizazobe sakho sokusinga.  
Sikunike isivakalisi esiyingxam yesihloko ukuze uqalise  
umhlathi wakho.

amadama  
amatsha

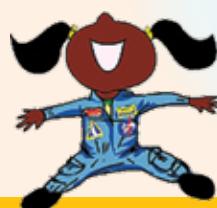
UMzantsi Afrika lilizwe elihle kwaye sonke sinokuncedisana ngokuwenza indawo  
ephucukileyo yokuhlala.

Bhala owakho umbongo ngobomi baseMzantsi Afrika.



Ulonwabo

Owu! Khawujonge inyanga,  
Ikhazimla emajukujukwini;  
Owu! Mama ifana  
Nesibane emoyeni.  
Kwiveki ephelileyo ibiliceba  
Imile okwenqanawa;  
Kodwa ngoku ikhule yankulu  
Yangqukuva njengesangqa uO.  
nguE Follen



INTSAYINO: Gama

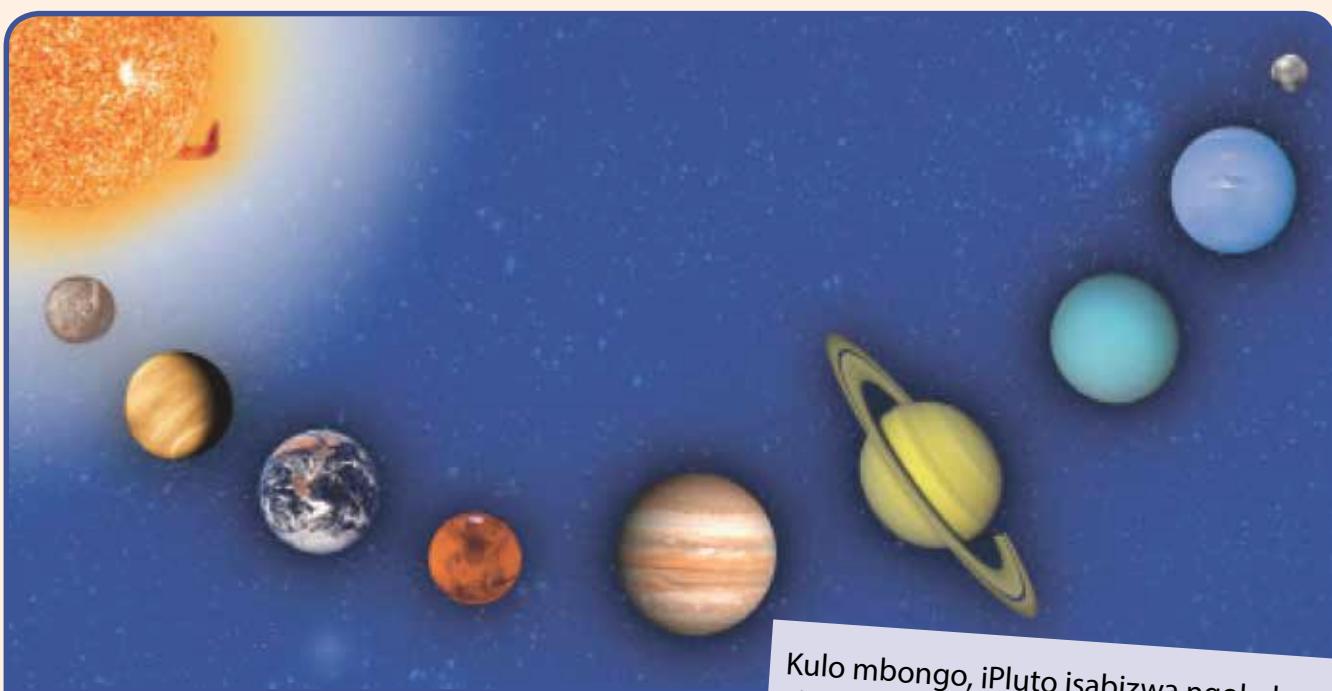
Umhla

63



Masithethe

- Uyawazi amagama ezijikelezi-langa (iiplanethi)?
- Uyazibuza mhlawumbi ukuba zinjani iiplanethi?
- Ngaba ziyafana neyethu iplanethi, uMhlaba?
- Zikhona kuzo okhe wazibona ebusuku, esibhakabhakeni?
- Ngaba uyazi ukuba sikude kangakanani elangeni?



Kulo mbongo, iPluto isabizwa ngokuba yiplanethi. Ngowama-2006, iingcali zenzululwazi zavumelana ngenkazo entsha yento eyiyo iiplanethi zafikelela ekubeni, enyanisweni, iPluto asiyiyo iplanethi.

Zilithoba iiplanethi ezingqonge ilanga,  
Mamela xa ndizibiza ngamagama azo.

Metyhuri? Ndilapha! Yeyokuqala. Isondele  
kakhulu elangeni.

Vinasi? Ndilapha! Yeyesibini,  
Ikhazimla kangako, ngathi kusemini.

Mhlaba? Ndilapha! Yeyesithathu  
UMhlaba wona likhaya lethu.

Mazi? Ndilapha! Yeyesine  
Ilungele uphando, kwaye ibomvu krwe.

Jupita? Ndilapha! Yeyesihlanu  
Yeyona inkulu, ayilosuntswana.

Satheni? Ndilapha! Yeyesithandathu  
Izazinge zothuli nomkhence zihlangene.

Yuranas? Ndilapha! Yeyesixhenxe  
Ijinga ezulwini ngathi ikekele.

Neptuni? Ndilapha! Yeyesibhozo  
Inechokozakazi ngathi lelomya ukhozo.

Pluto? Ndilapha! Yeyethoba  
Eyona incinane neyokugqibela!

M. Goldish (Ilungisiwe)



Umhla:



Masithethe

- Uthetha ngantoni lo mbongo?
- Ucinga ukuba imbongi iwubhalele ntoni lo mbongo?
- Ukuxelela ntoni lo mbongo ngeendawo ezikuzo iiplanethi?
- Iplanethi yethu, uMhlaba ikufutshane kangakanani elangeni?
- Funda lo mbongo ngokukhwaza ungqishe nangonyawo ukuze wenze isingqisho.

amadama  
amatsha



Masibhale

Khangela izibini ezithandathu zamagama embongweni ezinemvano-siphelo uzibhale kwitheyibhile.

yeyesibini					
Ruseminl					



Masenze

Ngoku jonga umbongo  
nakumzobo ongezantsi.  
Khangela ukuba  
unganako na ukubhala  
phantsi  
amagama  
eeplanethi  
kunye  
neendawo  
ezikuzo  
okunxulumene  
nelanga.  
Umbongo  
ukuxelela  
indawo ekuyo  
iplanethi  
nganye. Kulo  
mbongo,  
imbongi ibiza iiplanethi  
ize iyileyo isabele. Ithetha  
neplanethi nganye  
ngokungathi ngumntu.  
Oku sikubiza ngokuba  
**sisimntwiso.**

1. iMetyhuri

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.



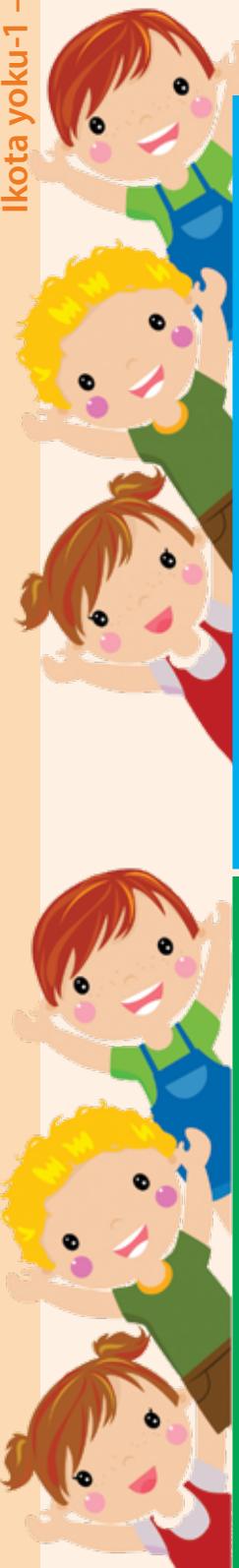
# Bhala umbongo



Masibhale

Yenza isicwangciso sokubhala umbongo. Bhala izivakalisi ezibini ezinemvano-siphelo kwibhokisi nganye. Sebenza nomhlobo. Xoxani kuqala uze ubhale izimvo zakho njengevesi yombongo wakho ezibhokisini. Ngoku bhala izivakalisi ezibini ezinemvano-siphelo kwibhokisi nganye.

- Sebenzisa isazobe sokucinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho • Bhala uyilo lokugala • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana • Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezipanelekileyo • Bhala ngukocekileyo encwadini yakho.





Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha

### Yintoni isikweko?

Sisebenzisa izikweko kakhulu kwisihobe. Isikweko sisafobe apho kuthi kusetyenziswe enye into xa kuchazwa enye, oko kusenziwa kuba ezo zinto zineempawu ezifanayo. Imizekelo: Indoda yingonyama. Ubuso bakhe buyincwadi. Xa usebenzisa isikweko, wenza uthelekiso, kodwa akusebenzisi u "njenge" okanye u "okwe".



Masibhale

Bhala umbongo wakho ngobunono uze uwufundele iqela lakho.



Masithetho

Xela ukuba isikweko ngasinye sithetha ntoni. Yenza umfanekiso obonisa omnye wazo.

Utitshala wethu ebengekho isikolo  
sasuka sangumdudo wamasele.

Waba ngumkhenkce luloyiko.

Lo mfo utilitye, akakazifumanu  
nangoku iimpepha zokuqhuba!



Umhla:



## ZIHLOLE

### Ndiyakwazi



- ukufunda intsumi
- ukufunda isicatshulwa esicengayo
- ukuhlalutya isicatshulwa esicengayo
- ukufunda inqaku lephephandaba
- ukuchonga isihloko, umgca wegama lombhalu, intshayelelo
- ukufunda incoko
- ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala ibali
- ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala inqaku lephephandaba
- ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala incoko
- ukuqikelela isiphelo sebali
- ukulinganisa ibali njengomdlalo
- ukuchaza abalinganiswa, isakhiwo sebali, isimo sentlalo nabalinganiswa
- ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva
- ukunika izichasi nezifanokuthi
- ukuchonga isibizo esiyintloko nesiyinjongozenzi
- ukuchaza nokusebenzisa iintlobo ezahluka-hlukileyo zezibizo
- ukuhlalutya isibhengezo
- ukuchonga iqela ekujoliswe kulo nabaphulaphuli
- ukuchonga ixihobo ezisetyenziswe kwisibhengezo
- ukubhala isibhengezo ngokusebenzisa izafobe
- ukuyila incwadana isibhengezo
- ukuchaza isivakalisi esilula nesimbaxa
- ukuchonga intloko nesenzi kwisivakalisi
- ukusebenzisa izimaphambili nezimamva
- ukuchonga iingxoxo nokuzixhasa ngolwimi olucengayo
- uyakwazi ukwenza isicwangciso aze abhale ingxoxo ecengayo
- ukuchonga izagwelo zokubonga ezifana nezikweko nezifaniso
- ukusebenzisa ulwimi olucengayo
- ukuchonga iingxelo, imibuzo nemiyalelo
- ukuqinisekisa ukuvumelana kwentloko nesenzi
- ukusebenzisa izaci namaqhalo
- ukusebenzisa iziphawuli nezibaluli
- ukusebenzisa amaxesha ezenzi



## Umxholo 3: Yenziwa njani?

**Isicatshulwa semiyalelo**

**Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2**

### 33 Sibhaka amaqbengwana

70

Xela iimpawu zescatshulwa semiyalelo. Sika imiyalelo uyilandelelanise kakuhle. Cinga ngezixhobo zokusebenza ezipunekayo.

Phendula imibuzo esekelwe kwireshipi. Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 34 Bhala iresiphi

72

Bhala iresiphi yesidlo osithandayo.

Bhala imiyalelo yokwenza iti ngokulandelelana kwayo.

Zalisa/Gqibezela itshathi yemisebenzi yemihla ngemihla.

### 35 Iziqalo ezitsha neziphelo ezitsha

74

Intshayelelo yezemaphambili, izimamva neengcambu.

Iintsingiselo zezemaphambili nezimamva.

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 36 Yenza unopopi odanisayo

76

Funda imiyalelo.

Gqibezela imiyalelo ngokwemifanekiso.

Gqibezela itshathi usebenzise izihlanganisi.

### 37 Ndiyichitha njani imini yam

77

Uzoba amaxesha ahlukeneyo eziwotshini aze abonise nemisebenzi.

### 38 Bhala ileta echaza indlela

78

Zoba imephu ekhapha izalathisi zendlela. Bhala izalathisi zendlela.

### 39 Intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi

80

Xela intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi kwizivakalisi.

Xela isenzi esingathathi njongosenzi.

Bhala izivakalisi ezinentloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi.

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 40 Sisixela ntoni isichazi-magama?

82

Xela izinto ezifumaneka kwisichazi-magama.

Amagama azizikhokelo, amagama achazwayo, iinkcazelozamagama ezahlukeneyo kunye nezigaba zentetho.



**Balisa ibali**

**Ikota yesi-2: liveki 1 - 2**

### 41 Ubusuku obungakholekiyo

Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kwisicatshulwa.

### 42 Okunye ngeengwenya

Uvavanyo lokuqonda olucacisiwego lohlobo lweemviwo olusebenzisa imibuzo eneependulo ezikhethisayo nezicingisayo.

Intshayelelo yezenzi zohlobo lokuqondisa. Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 43 Ngemini elandelayo

88

Linganisa ibali.

Gxila kwiimpawu zabantu.

Khetha izichazi ezichaza umlinganiswa oyintloko.

Sebenza izichazi uchaze umlinganiswa oyintloko.

Isicwangciso sesincoko.

### 44 Ndibhala ibali lam

90

Phezolo ndiphuphe ...

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 45 Uphengululo lwencwadi

92

Bhala uphengululo lwencwadi usebenzise ibali njengesiseko.

Ibali eliyinyani nelingeyonyani. Ingxoxo ngeziqulatho.

Umsebenzi wezenzi ezinenjongosenzi nezingenayo.

### 46 UNelson Mandela omncinci

94

Intshayelelo yencwandi engembali yobomi bakho, iothobhayografi.

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.



### 47 Uphengululo lwencwadi

96

Bhala isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi ushwankathele isakhwi sebal, isimosentlalo, abalinganiswa kunye nomxholo.

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### 48 Isaqhubeka

98

Uhlalutyo lweendidi zeziyatshulwa neempawu zazo.

Uhlaziyo lwamaxhesha ezenzi: elangoku eladlulayo nelizayo. Imisebenzi esekelwe kwivesha ngalimye.

Uhlaziyo lwamaxhesha ezenzi: eladlulayo, elangoku nelizayo njengomdlalo webhodi.

Bhala phantsi amagama amatsha neentsingiselo zaho kwisichazi-magama sakho.

### Zihole!

100

Zihole ujunge iziphumo zeziundo kumaphepha emisebenzi eli-16 yangaphambili.



# Sibhaka amaqebengwana



Masifunde



## Iresiphi yamaqebengwana apinki

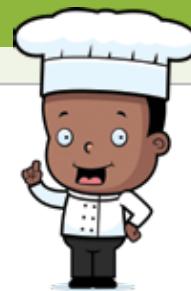
Izithako

### Umxube wekeyiki

125 g imajarini ethambilleyo  
1 ikomityi yeswekile  
3 amaqanda  
1 itlisipuni yevanila  
1½ ikomityi yomgubo  
ozinyukelayo  
¾ zekomityi yobisi

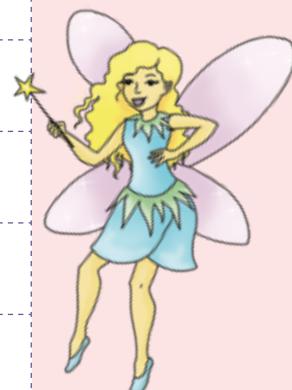
### Umhombiso

50 g ibhotolo engenatyuwa  
2 iikomityi zeswekile  
yokuhombisa ikeyiki  
2 amacephe obisi  
Izinto zokufafaza  
ngaphezulu



### Indlela yokwenza

Umpheki uyixubanisile imiyalelo yokwenza Amaqebengwana. Khawulinge ubone ukuba ungakwazi na ukwenza la maqebengwana. Sika imiyalelo ekwiphepha elilandelayo uze uyincamatelise ngokulandelelana kwayo kwesi sithuba usinikiweyo.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Kufuneka ube nobisi olungakanani?

amaqama  
amatsha

Kufuneka ube nomgubo ongakanani?

Kwenzeka ntoni wakube uwakhophile amaqbengwana eontini?


Funda iresiphi ngononophelo uze ubhale izixhobo zokusebenza ezifunekayo xa usenza la maqbengwana.




Masenze

Sika imiyalelo uze uyincamathelise kwisithuba osinikiweyo.

Wakhuphe uze uwayeke aphole.

Dibanisa imajarini neswekile uze ugalele amaqanda nevanila uzamise ngamandla zide zidibane kakuhle.

Basa ionti ibe kwiqondo lobushushu elili-180°C. Faka amaphepha okubhaka amaqebengwana kwipani yokubhaka iimafini.

Galela umxube wentlama yekeyiki emapheneni okubhaka amaqebengwana.

Hluzela umgubo kumxube wemajarini uze ugalele ubisi.

Bhaka amaqebengwana kangangemizuzu engama-20 ukuya kuma-25.

Qhuqha ibhotolo ide ibesabumhlophe ingabinazigaqa uze udibanise neswekile yokuhombisa ikeyiki.

Qaba iswekile yokuhombisa kumaqbengwana

Sasaza izinto zokuhombisa ngaphezulu.



# Bhala iresiphi



Masibhale

Bhala iresiphi yokutya okuthandayo. Qala ngokubhala ilinge lokuqala. Wakugq-iba linike umhlobo wakho ajonge iimpazamo. Emva koko yibhale ngononophelo kwesi sithuba singezantsi.

## Iresiphi ye-

Izithako



Indlela yokwenza





Umhla:



Masibhale

Le miyalelo  
ingasezantsi  
yeyokwenza  
ikomityi yeti.  
Ayilandevelani  
kakuhle.  
Yibhale  
kule tshathi  
ilandelane  
kakuhle.



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9



Faka izingxobo zeti ezintathu  
eketileni yeti.

Zamisa iti esekomityini ngetisipuni.

Yiyeke itsale imizuzu emihlanu.

Galela ubisi olwaneleyo ekomityini.

Fudumeza ikomityi ngamanzi  
ashushu.

Galela amanzi abilayo kwizingxobo  
zeti.

Zalisa iketile ngamanzi amatsha.

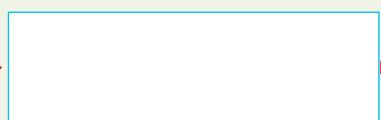
Galela iti eseketileni yeti ekomityini.

Bilisa amanzi aseketileni.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ezi bloko wenze umzobo obonisa ukuba uluchitha njani usuku lwakho.



# Iziqalo ezitsha neziphelo ezitsha

## Yintoni isimaphambili?

Isimaphambili asilogama elipheleleyo. Sisakhi esihlonyelwa phambi kwesiqu sesibizo. Isimaphambili senziwa liceba nesisekelo, Umz. abantu : a + ba. Isimaphambili sihamba nehlelo laso lesibizo.

Biyela isimaphambili uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwengcambu. Bhala ke ngoku isimaphambili nehlelo lesibizo ngasinye.

Umgca

Isikolo

Isihlangu

Izindlu

Izitya

abantu

abelungu

Imithi

Umntu

Umvundla

uNogayoyo

Ilizwe

Inkwenkwe

Ubisi

ulusu

linkomo



Masenze

Jonga umzekelo. Qaphela izimaphambili zala mahlelo ezibizo:

Ihlelo

1  
6  
7  
11

isimaphambili

um(n)-  
ama-  
isi-  
ulu-

Hlahlela izimaphambili zibe ngamaceba nezisekelo

ismp.	iceba + iskl.	ismp.	iceba + iskl.
aba	a + ba	in	i + n (i)
ama	a + ma	ili	i + li
ulu	u + lu	um	u + m(u)

Krwela umgca phantsi kwesimaphambili kwisibizo ngasinye kwezi zivakalisi zilandelayo uze uxele iceba nesisekelo saso.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Iziphathamandla zazisivalela imini yonke. | 2. Amajoni abetha abantwana besikolo.    |
| 3. Iqela lombhoxo liza kufika ngomso         | 4. Abafundi kufuneka bafunde bazimisele. |
| 5. Isimaphambili sikwaxela ihlelo lesibizo.  | 6. Umsebenzi wakhe uyabukeka.            |
| 7. Ndizihlambe ndedwa izitya phezolo.        | 8. Amakhzikazi aliqengqile ilitye.       |
| 9. Ndiyabuthanda ubisi.                      | 10. linkomo zasekhaya zaphusile.         |
| 11. Abelusi balusa iigusha endle.            | 12. Uzale waphula uluthi.                |

!!(i+i+u), 11 abe (a+bé), 12 ulu (u+u)

1 izi- (i+zi), 2 ama (a+má), aba (a+bá), 3 i(i) [i+(i)], 4 abe (a+bé), 5 isi (i + si), 6 um (u+m(u)), 7 izi (i + li), 8ama (a+má), illi (i+llí), 9 qnu (u+nú), 10

Bhala izivakalisi ezithathu uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwesimaphambili sesibizo.




Umhla:

## Vintoni isimamva

Isimva naso sisakhi kodwa sona  
sihlonyelwa emva kwesiqu, kwaye  
siyatshintsha intsingiselo yegama.  
Umzekelo: isimamva u-**ana** sithetha  
ukuba into incinci, igama injana lithetha  
inja encinci.



Masenze

Jonga le mizekelo. Ithini intsingiselo  
yegama elitsha xa ufaakele isimamva?

Igama	+	Isimamva
Indoda		Kazi



Simele ntoni isimamva? Biyela isimamva uze ukrwele  
umgca kwisiqu segama

indodakazi	ithokazi	ixhegokazi	yaqondeka
intokazi	indlukazi	isilokazi	
isityakazi	injana	lsilwana	
Intwana	amanzana	Idolophana	
Ibhekilana	umalumekazi	Ubawokazi	
Uyisekazi	uhambile	utyile	lcetshana
uyafundisa	isikhukukazi	Umakazi	

### Zimele ntoni ezi zimamva

Isimamva	Intsingiselo	Isimamva	Intsingiselo
kazi	isikhomokazi	ana	isinciphiso
kazi	isikhomokazi	ile	ixesha elidlulileyo
kazi	isandiso	isa	isixando sokwenzisa
kazi	ukuzalana	eka	isixando sokwenzeka



Masibhale Fakela izimamva kumagama abiyelwego ukuze utshintshe intsingiselo yesivakalisi.

1. Umama (ufika) izolo.	2. Amagqabi (emithi) ayawa kaloku kusebusika.
3. Ndifuna (into) nje wethu.	4. Ubawo uthenge (ithole) elehlisayo.
5. UZimi uhlala kwi(poma) lendlu ePirrie.	6. Kufike (indoda) yakhe izolo elinye.
7. Kutheni usuke wali(xhego) nje ntombi?	8. (Umalume) ufundisa ibanga lematriki.
9. Usisi (ubona) uMandoza iifoto.	10. Sifunde (ngolwandle) lweIndiya.
11. Ndimbone ephethe (inja) ebhityileyo.	12. Ndi(thenga) ama-apile nge-10c lilinye.

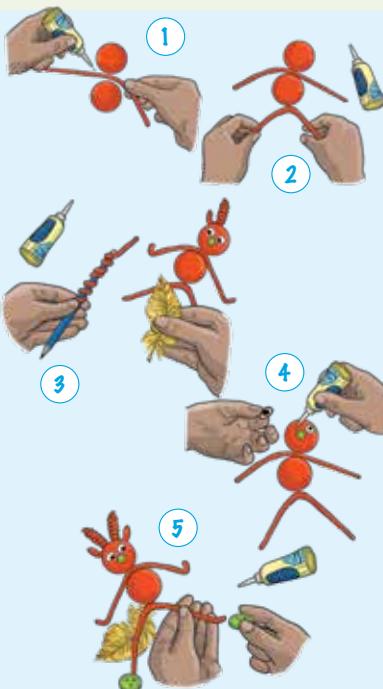
1. ufhile, 2. awile, 3. intwana, 4. ithokazi, 5. pomakazi, 6. ndodakazi, 7. xhegokazi, 8. malumekazi, 9. ubonisa, 10. lwandilekazi, 11. injana, 12. thengisa.

Bhala ezakho izivakalisi ezithathu usebenzise ezinye zezi zimamva uze uzikrewelele umgca ngaphantsi.


# Yenza unopopi odanisayo



Jonga imifanekiso ebonisa indlela yokwenza ezi zidalwa. Xoxa neqela lakho malunga nokuba kufuneka nenze ntoni ukuze nenze lo mdanisi. Bhala imiyalelo kwezi zikhewu zishiyiwego.



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku uchaze ukuba uza kwenza ntoni ngezi zinto kunye neempompom.

## Kufuneka ntoni

- ✓ Isinamathelisi seBostik
- ✓ izinto zokucoca imibhojana zibe- 3
- ✓ iipompom zibe- 2  
(idayamitha ye-4 cm)
- ✓ impompom encinci
- ✓ amehlo ama-2
- ✓ usiba lwentaka lokwenza umsila
- ✓ amaqhosha ama-2 okwenza iinyawo



## Yenziwa njani impompom

- 1 Zoba izangqa ezibini ezinkulu, ezilinganayo kwikhadibhodi. Zisike.
- 2 Zoba izangqa ezincinci ngaphakathi kwezi zangqa zikhulu. Zisike ukuze izangqa zekhadibhodi ezinkulu zibe nomngxuma embindini.
- 3 Dibanisa izangqa uze uzisongele ngewulu emthubi emngxunyeni osembindini nangaphandle de izangqa zigqumeke. Ungasebenzisa imitya yewulu emibini okanye emithathu ukuze ugqume izangqa ngokukhawuleza.
- 4 Sebenzisa isikere esibukhali usike iwulu ekupheleni kwezangqa ezibini.
- 5 Faka umsontwana wewulu phakathi kwezi zangqa zibini uze ubophe uqinise. Emva koko zisuse izangqa.




Umhla:

# Ndiyichitha njani imini yam

37



Masenze

Faka amaxesha kwezi wotshi uze uzobe umfanekiso obonisa ukuba wenza ntoni na.

Ndiqala ngoku



Ndize ndi



Emva koko ndi



Ndandule uku



Phambi kokuba ndi



Ndigqibela ngoku



Masibhale

Tshintsha ke ngoku itshathi yakho ibe zizivakalisi ezichaza  
indlela oyichitha ngayo imini yakho.


## Bhala ileta echaza indlela



Masibhale

Bhala ileta eya kumhlobo wakho okwenye idolophu ummemele kwikonisathi yesikolo sakho. Mchazele ukuba le konisathi yeyantoni, iza kuqala ngabani ixesa nokuba iza kuba ngowuphi umhla. Kuza kufuneka umchazele nokuba siphni na isikolo sakho uchaze nendlela eya kuso. Le nkcazo uza kuyibhala kwiphepha elilandelayo.



Bhado idlesai yatho sphra

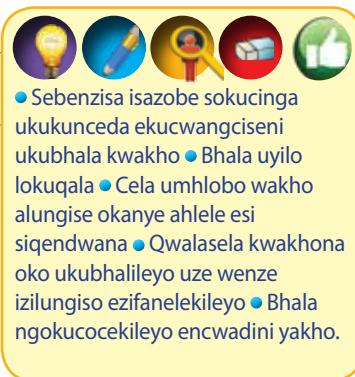
Bhala umhla apha

Bhala isibuliso apha



**Qukumbela ileta yakho apha.**

Bhala iqama lakho apha.





Umhla:



Masenze

Zoba imephu esuka kwindawo ethile (kokwenu, esitophini sebhasi, okanye evenkileni) iye esikolweni sakho.



Masibhale

Bhala inkazo yendlela eya apho.



←		
↑		
↓		
→		
↑		
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←		
↑		
↓		
→		

# Intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi



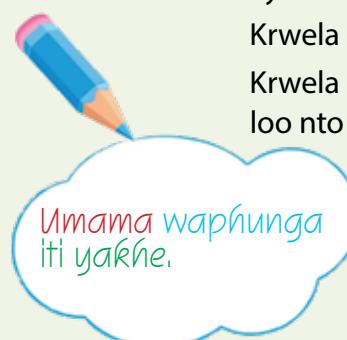
Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi kune nomhlobo wakho.

Krwela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**. Intloko ngumntu okanye into eyenza isenzo esithile.

Krwela umgca **ozuba** phantsi **kwesenzi**. Isenzi ligama elenzayo.

Krwela umgca **oluhlaza** phantsi **kwenjongosenzi**. Injongosenzi isixeleta ukuba loo nto yenziwayo yenziwa entwenini.



Funa izenzi kwezi zivakalisi uze uzikrwelele umgca ngaphantsi. Wakugqiba biyela ngesangqa injongosenzi.

likati zileqa iimpuku.

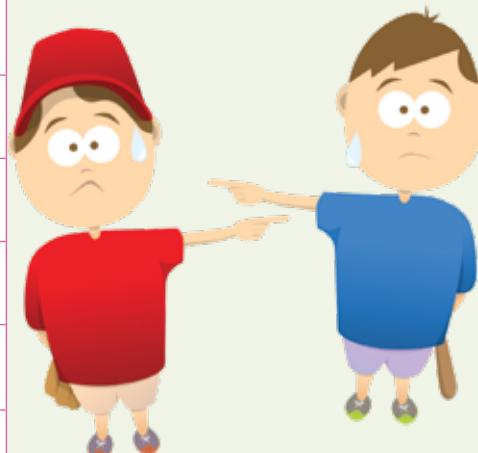
UAnn uyamthanda uJabu.

Umpheki uyitshisile inyama.

Inkwenkwe yaphule ifesitile.

Intombazana ibhabhisa ikhayithi.

Thina sibhake ikeyiki izolo.



Intombazana ihlamba **izitya**.

UBongi ugalela amanzi eglasini.

Inkwenkwe inkcenkceshela isitiya.

Ibhasi yesikolo ifike emva kwexesha.

Abantwana beBanga lesi-6 batyale umthi.

UAnn ubhale i-imeyile.

Khawujonge ezi zivakalisi. Krwela umgca phantsi **kwentloko nesenzi**. Ezi zivakalisi azinanjongosenzi.

Ezinye izenzi azyithathi injongosenzi.



Umfundi uyafunda.

Inja iyalala.



Thina siyatya.

Bona bayasebenza.

Usana luyalila.

Amakhwenkwe ayabaleka.

Ikati iyangxola.

Inqanawa yazika.





Umhla:



Masibhale

Funda ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo. Krwela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**, **ozuba** phantsi **kwesenzi** noluhlaza phantsi **kwenjongosenzi**.

UAnna uphendule imibuzo emininzi namhlanje.



UMandu uboleke ipenisile yam.

UJabu ugibisele inqwelomoya yephepha yaphuma ngefesitile.

Udade wethu ufunda incwadi yaselayibrari.

Umama upheka isophu.

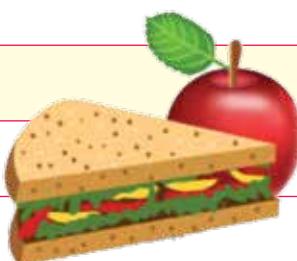


Mna ndimamele unomathotholo.

Hayi bo! UZozo ube iselula yam!

Isichotho siyibethe yaziingceba ifesitile.

Ndibhale uviwo izolo ndaluphumelela.

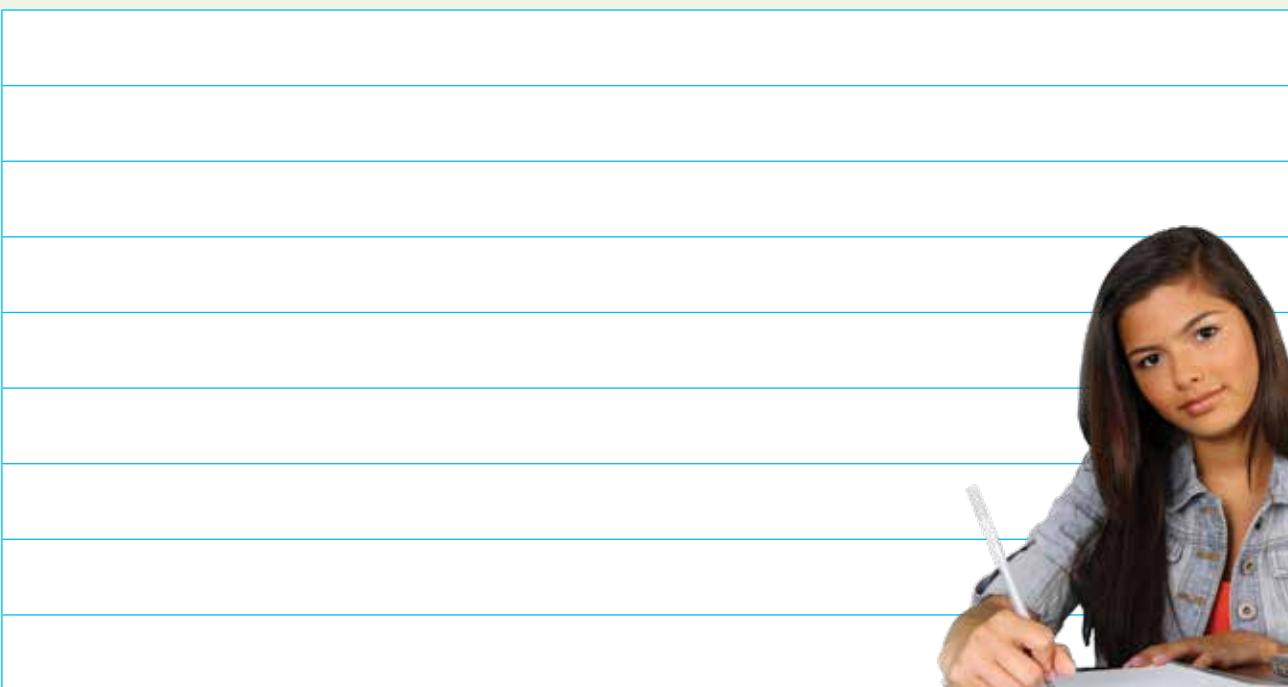


Nditye isonka esinetshizi namhlanje.



Masibhale

Bhala ke ngoku ezakho izivakalisi. Kwisivakalisi ngasinye krwela umgca **obomvu** phantsi **kwentloko**, **ozuba** phantsi **kwesenzi** noluhlaza phantsi **kwenjongosenzi**.



# Sisixeleta ntoni isichazi-magama?



Masifunde

Isichazi-magama sisichazela ngeentsingiselo zamagama nendlela esiwabiza ngayo. Amagama akwisichazi-magama abhalwe alandelana ngokwealfabhethi.

**Amagama azizikhokelo**

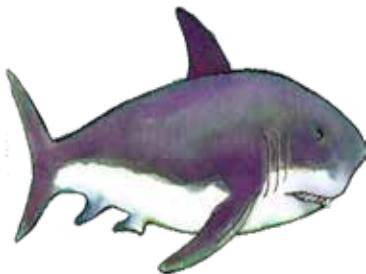
okanye aziintloko  
abhalwa phezulu  
ephepheni, asixeleta  
ukuba ngubani  
igama elisekuqaleni  
nelisekugqibeleni  
kwelo phepha.

Igama elibhalwe  
ngqindilili  
elisekuqaleni  
kuthiwa  
**ngumchazwa.**  
Umchazwa  
ubhalwa ngqindilili  
ngoonobumba  
abamnyama

Ecaleni komchazwa  
iba lubhalo  
lwefonetiki olubonisa  
indlela esibizwa  
ngalo isandi esithile  
kwelo gama  
umz. (**[kx']**). Olu  
bhalo lwefonetiki  
alubikho kuwo onke  
amagama, lubakho  
kuphela kumagama  
anobunzima.  
Ecaleni komchazwa  
sikwafumana  
isifinyezo esixela  
isigaba sentetho:  
isibiso b, isenzi  
nz, isibaluli bl njl.  
Ukuba sisibizo  
kubakho amanani  
axela **ihelelo lesibizo**  
**(7/8)** akwachaza  
nokuba isibizo eso  
sifumaneka kwisinye  
okanye kwisininzi.

**u·krebe**

- a      **u·krebe (kx) b 1a/2a**
- b      1. Uhlobo lwentlanzi enkulu  
yaselwandle esisidla-bantu:
- c      2. Umntu ongathi akanabungozi  
kanti uqulathe ububi, inkohlakalo.



- e
- f
- g
- h
- i
- j
- k      **uku·krekretsha (kx) nz (dlul**  
krekretile, -krekrethe;  
nzs ukukrekrethana; nzk  
ukukrekretheka; nzl ukukrekrethela;  
nzs ukukrekrethisa; nwz  
ukukrekrethwa):
- l      1. Ukuluma-luma okanye  
ukusikasika kuvakale isandi esithi  
kre kre kre, njengaxa impuku isitya  
intambo de iqhwuke, isikere sisika  
ilaphu okanye xa kulinywa entsinde-  
ni ikhuba lisithi kre kre; ukuntsents-  
etha: impuku ikrekretsha intambo.
- m      2. Ukuluma, ukukrazula umntu  
ngamazinyo xa nilwayo:
- n      3. Ukumana utyela, ukhunyula,  
uginyela, ukhuthuza umntu okanye  
abantu ngamaqhinga; ukumana  
uzithela, uzikhelela kwinto eng-  
eyoyakho, njengomntu omana esika  
kumlimandlela esandisa le yakhe  
intsimi; ukunyunya.
- o
- p
- q
- r
- s
- t
- u
- v
- w
- x
- y
- z

**i·krele (kx) ib 5/6:**

- 1. Isikhali esenziwe ngentsimbi  
esifikwa esingxobeni, isabile:
- 2. Umkhonto onesiphatho  
esifitshane.

**-krele-krele (kx') bl, -krele-krele bj:**

isibaluli esichaza:

- 1. ukuba  
ntsanyu-ntsanyu,  
sefe-sefe,  
kranyu-kranyu,  
ukubonakala  
ngaphaya,  
ukukhanya  
ilanga: abantu  
bamazwe  
ashushu kakhulu  
banxiba impahla  
ekrele-krele:
- 2. ukuthi sa, gqa-  
gqa: izithombo  
zikrele-krele kule  
ntsimi:
- 3. ukuba  
kho komtyhi/  
kwethuba  
ukungaxinaniseki  
kakhulu  
ziingxaki,  
ngumsebenzi, njl:
- 4. ukuba bukhali  
ngengqondo:  
ukrele-krele  
kakhulu/  
ingqondo yakhe  
ikrele-krele.





**ubu-krele-krele** (kx) b 14/-:

1. Imo yokuggana kwezinto okanye kwabantu yokuthi saa, gqa-gqa; ubugqagqa, imo yokuqevelana: yokuqaqelana:

1. Ubuyacu-yacu, ubukranyu-kranyu, ubuyasu-yasu:

2. Imo yokuba nengqondo ekhawulezayo ukuqonda; ubukhali bengqondo:

3. Inkanyiso, imo yokuba nokuqonda: inkazo yakho izise ubukrele-krele

**isi-krelemnqa** (kx) b 7/8: umntu okhuthuza abantu iimali zabo, iimpahla, iimoto, njl, isigebenga, isigwinta, umphangi, isihange.



**uku-kreqa** (kx') nz (dlul – kreqilè, krèqè; nzl ukukreqela; nzs ukukreqisa; nwz ukukreqwa):

## uku-krakra

1. Urukrekretha, ukunqala, ukutya into ngamazinyo, umz impuku inqenqetha, inqeza into ngamazinyo: **impuku**

**iyalukreqa olu cango:**

2. Ukuthi shunqu, ukushunqula, ukuthi gece, ukugeca, umz intambo, umthi: wayikreqa intambo ngesinkempe:

3. Ukhubhetya, ukulahlala, ukuphuma ecaleni, ukuphuma kwicawa obukade ukhonza kuyo: **ela bhetye-bhetye, uSangqu, likreqile embuthweni:**

4. Ukuphuncula, ukuqhawula umke, umz isilwanyana okanye umntu: **ihashe lam likreqile.**

**u-krakrayo** [kx] nz

krakra lyeza elenziwa ngonomaweni okanye ikhala elithi esilumayo okanye esingaphathekanga kakuhle.

1. mandulo: amaxesha amanizni abantu abadala bakudala babezenzela amachiza, inqabile into yokundwendwela uggira wesilungu. Babesebenzisa amayeza abathe bawomba bazenzela wona ngokwabo. Xa kusenziwa ukrakrayo ke, kuthathwa unomawenu okanye ikhala, zigximfizwe zixutywe namanzi, zifakwe ebhotileni. Lowo ke ofuna ukuzinyanga, ubesela ngokomlinganiselo wecephe okanye ngaphezulu. Umyinge ubuxhomekeka kwisigulo eso umntu simphetheyo.

a  
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x

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z

Inkcazelo isinika intsingiselo yagama.

Xa igama lineentsingiselo ezininzi, iinkcazelo ziphawulwa ngamanani. (Jonga intsingiselo yegama ubukrele-krele)

Ezinye iinkcazelo ziba nomzekelo wesivakalisi obonisa indlela elisetyenziswa ngayo elo gama. Impuku iyalukreqa olu cango: (jonga ukukreqa)

# Ubusuku obungakholelekiyo



Masithethe

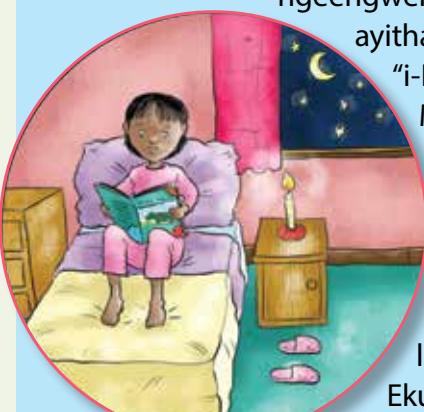
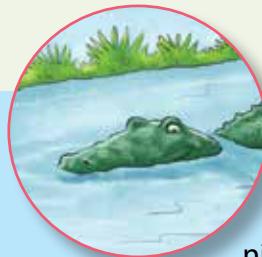
- Wakhe waphupha kakubi?
- Waphupha ntoni?
- Wakhe waphupha ngencwadi obuyifunda?



Masifunde

Ngobusuku obuthile uLindiwe wayengqengqe ebhedini efunda ngeengwenya kwimagazini ayithanda kunene, "i-National Animal Magazine". Phambi kokuba alale uyibeke kwithala leencwadi, nje ecaleni komnyango wegumbi lokuhlambela. Ekuhambeni kobo busuku wathi xa evela kwigumbi lokuhlambela, weva isandi sihlangabezana naye siphuma ngakwithala leencwadi. Wayesebuthongweni ngoko ke zange ayizinzise kuloo nto ingqondo

yakhe. Kodwa ke imfumba yamaphephandaba neemagazini ezazikwithala leencwadi yasuka yashukuma. Yatyibilika ngephanyazo loo mfumba yathi saa kuyo yonke indawo emgangathweni, saya ngokukhula isandi esasivakala njengokufutha. ULindiwe zange awakholelw amehlo akhe: Tyhini! Nantso ingwenya ibhavuma, ibeth' ithatha iphuma phantsi kwethala leencwadi. Wasuka wangumkhence kukubanda. Wayibukela ingwenya irhubuluza ilaqa za endlwini ingangxamanga. Yayingathi isandul'

**Phambi kokufunda**

• Jonga imfanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

• Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo • Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.

ukuphuma emanzini. Wonke umzimba wayo wawumanzi njengoko yayishiya ichibi lamanzi

emgangathweni. Ingwenya yenza loo ngxolo yayo yokufutha ijiwuzisa umsila wayo emva naphambili. Yathi xa ivula umlomo wayo, seyiveze loo mkrozo wamazinyo amade, woma uLindiwe kukothuka. "INational Animal Magazine" icambalele emgangathweni ecaleni kwengwenya. Ikhona into eyayingaqondakali kakuhle. ULindiwe wayiqwalasela waza wabona ukuba umfanekiso oseqweqweni wawahlkile. Endaweni yengwenya enkulu edongeni lomlambo, ngoku kwakukho udonga lomlambo kuphela! Uphakamise imagazini. Ngelo xesha ingwenya yajiwuzisa umsila wayo kakhulu kangangokuba kwada kwaphuka ivazi eyiyona ithandwa ngumama wakhe zatsho zathi saa kuyo yonke indawo iingceba. ULindiwe wabaleka wangena egumbini lakhe lokulala wambakraza ucango. Wahlala ebhedini noko kwathi xibilili.

"Mhlawumbi ilambile, xa inokufumana into etyiwayo ingahamba," wacinga. Wajonga "iNational Animal Magazine" wacinga, "Xa ingwenya inako ukurhubuluza iphume emfanekisweni mhlawumbi nezinje izilwanyana zingakwazi ukwenza njalo." Watyhila waza wafumana umfanekiso wamakholwane. "Angasisidlo esimnandi kwingwenya," wacinga ngolo hlolo. Wax huma xa esiva uswalakahla omkhulu watsho wabona nesiqwentshana somsila



Umhla:

wengwenya sikrobe phantsi kocango olucebukileyo. Watyhalela umfanekiso wekholwane emngxunyeni wocango ukuze abonise ingwenya ukutya kwayo. Ngephanyazo kwaba sekukho amashumi amakholwane akhala ngamazwi ahlabayo ebhekuza ngamandla ngamaphiko ebaleka ejikeleza ngezo ngcondo zinde ngaphaya kocango lwakhe. Nalo ikholwane liphelela emlonyeni wengwenya kwallandela elinye, kwaba lelinye nelinye. Seyidiniwe, yalala, yavala amehlo ayo ayaphinda ishukume. ULindiwe wavula ucango ezolile wabeka ulind' ixesha phambi kwempumlo yengwenya. "Nceda," wasebeza, "nceda goduka." Wachwechwa wabuyela egumbini lokulala waza wakroba ngomngxuma wocango. Ingwenya namakholwane zaziphelela emoyeni zibuyela kuloo magazini. Kusasa abazali bakhe bafuna ukuqonda

ukuba yintoni emanzise umgangatho, nokuba lwaphulwe yintoni ucango lwakhe, yona ivazi ethandwa ngumama kakhulu kutheni seyiziingceba ezincinci emgangathweni kuyo yonke indawo nje. Wayengazi nokuba makaqale ngaphi uLindiwe ukuchaza.

kaFranz Hohler

kwiPIRLS (ilungisiwe)



Masenze

Ezi zivakalisi zimalunga nokwenzeka ebalini likaLindiwe. Azilandelani kakuhle. Ziphawule ngamanani ukuze zilandelelane kakuhle. Sikwenzele ezimbalwa ukuze ubone.



	Emva kwethuba uye egumbini lokuhlambela.
	Wabona ingwenya ifutha ijiwuzisa intloko nomsila.
2	Waya kulala.
	Wazitshixela kwigumbi lakhe lokulala.
	Wafumana umfanekiso wamakholwane.
	Ingwenya yatya amakholwane.
9	Ingwenya yahamba yaya kulala.
	Amakholwane atsibela ngaphaya komfanekiso.
1	ULindiwe wayefunde "iNational Animal Magazine" waza wayibeka kwithala leencwadi.

# Okunye ngeengwenya



Masibale

Phinda ufunde ibali elithi, "Ubusuku obungakholelekiyo", wandule ukuphendula le mibuzo.



Waba yintoni umqondiso wokuqala owabonisa ukuba kukho into engaqhelekanga eyenzekayo?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Imfumba yamaphepha yaqala ukushukuma.                                    |
| b | ULindiwe wafumanisa ukuba umfanekiso oseqweqwani lwemagazini awusenanto. |
| c | Ucango Iwegumbi Iwakhe Iwalaphukile.                                     |
| d | ULindiwe weva isandi somfutho.   |

Yayivela phi ingwenya?

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| a | Kwigumbi lokuhlambela |
| b | Kuqweqwe lwemagazini  |
| c | Phantsi kwebhedi      |
| d | Kumlumbo okufuphi     |

Yintoni eyenza ukuba uLindiwe acinge ukuba ingwenya yayiza kumhlasela?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | Yaveza amazinyo ayo.                         |
| b | Yayifutha kakhulu.                           |
| c | Yaqalisa ukubhavuma nokubeth' ithatha.       |
| d | Yajiwuzisa umsila wayo ngemva nangaphambili. |



Kwakutheni ukuze uLindiwe abize amakholwane akwimagazini?


Xela iindlela ezimbini ulind'ixesha awanceda ngazo uLindiwe.






Umhla:



amagama  
amatsha

Ucinga ukuba ibali lengwenya laliyinxaleny yephupha likaLindiwe?  
Nika ubungqina bube bunye obubonisa ukuba yayiliphupha.


Nika ubungqina obubonisa ukuba yayingelophupha.


## Izenzi

Izenzi eziggibeleleyo zezo ziye zivumelane nentloko yesivakalisi. Ezi zenzi zikholsa ukuba zizenzi zegatya eliyintloko okanye isivakalisi kwaye zingatshintshwa zihambelane nesibizo. Zisetyenziswa kwixesha langoku, elidlulileyo neladlulayo.

Yena **uya** kowabo. Isenzi kwesi sivakalisi ngu-ya, isimelabizo esiyintloko ngu-yena, ze isivumelanisi sentloko ibe ngu u- ka **uya**.

Yena **waya** kowabo. Isenzi kwesi sivakalisi ngu-ya, isimelabizo esiyintloko ngu-yena, ze isivumelanisi sentloko ibe ngu w (kuguquke u-u wangu-w ngenxa yefuthe lika- a osisakhi sexesha eladlulayo)- **waya**



Masibhale

Funda izivakalisi uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwezenzi.  
Wakugqiba biyela umntu okanye into eyenza eso senzo.  
La magama aza kuba zizibizo okanye izimelabizo.

Mna ndiya evenkileni ngoku.	Wena wasela iti kamakhulu.
USindi uhamba nodade wabo.	Yona itya amathambo enku.
Bona bahambe ngeveni yakuloSipho.	Ikati yatsibela impuku ingalindelanga.
UZizi udlala ibhola ekhatywayo.	Utitshala ufundisa abantwana.
UThembu ufunda incwadi yeentsomi.	Thina sibukela intenetya ngeCawa.

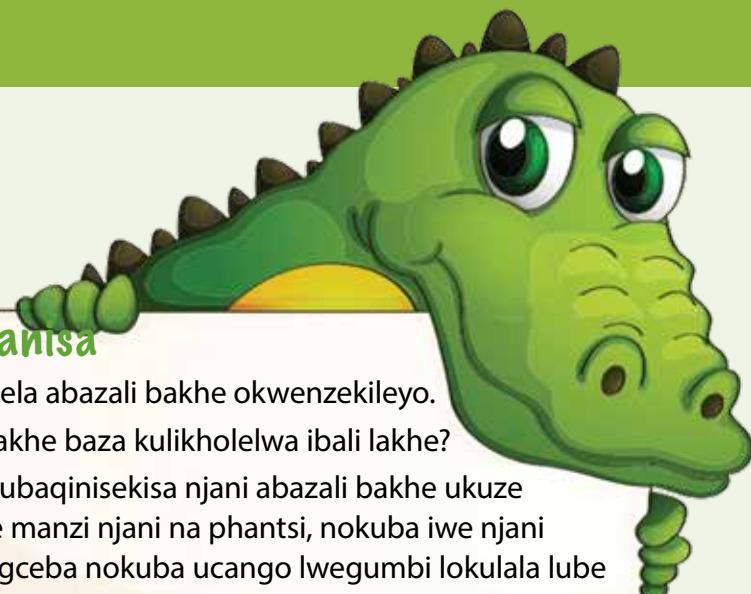




# Ngemini elandelayo



# Masithethe



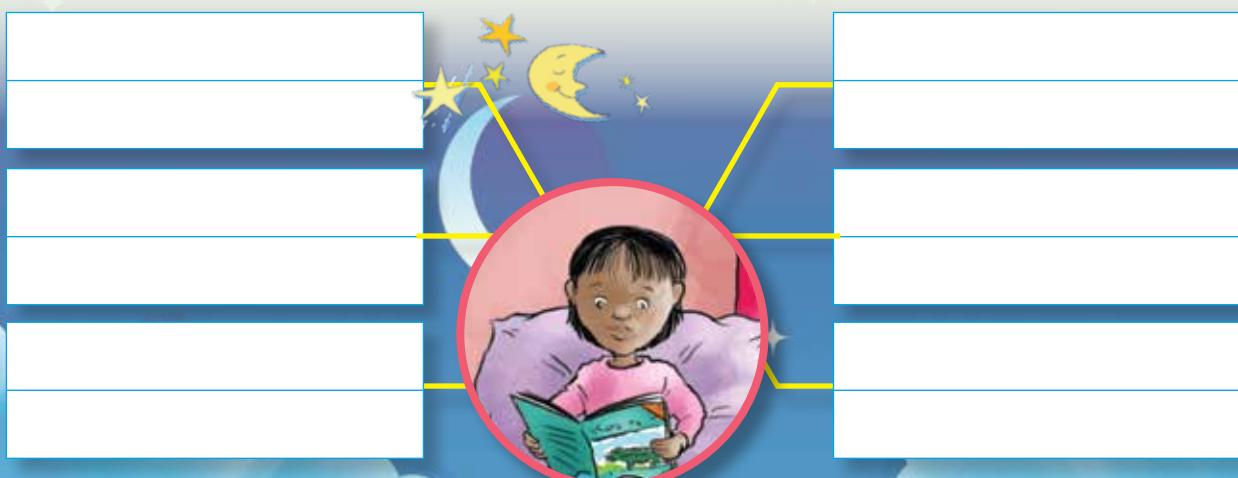
## Umdlalo wokulinganisa

- Linganisa uLindiwe exelela abazali bakhe okwenzekileyo.
  - Ucinga ukuba abazali bakhe baza kulikholelwa ibali lakhe?
  - Bonisa ukuba uLindiwe ubaqinisekisa njani abazali bakhe ukuze bakholelwe ukuba kube manzi njani na phantsi, nokuba iwe njani ivazi kamamakhe yaziingceba nokuba ucango lwegumbi lokulala lube nomngxuma njani.
  - Qamba isiphelo somdlalo wakho wegongqa.



Masibhale

Funda ibali kwakhona. Qwalasela isimo sikaLindiwe. Cinga ngazo zonke izinto awazenzayo zokuzisindisa kwingwenya. Sebenzisa izichazi ukuze uchaze isimo sakhe.



Sebenzisa iziphawuli okanye izibaluli uchaze isimo sikaLindiwe.



Umhla:



Masibhale

Lungiselela ukubhala inkcazelo yephupha  
elimnandi okanye elibi owakhe wanalo.  
Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga kwisicwangciso  
sakho.

Isihloko sakho sithi: “**Phezolo ndiphuphe...**” Bhala izimvo zakho  
eziphambili kwesi sazobe. Xela ukuba wenze ntoni phambi kokuba  
uyokulala, kwenzeke ntoni ephupheni lakho kwaye liphele njani. Chaza  
ukuba ubuziva njani ephupheni. Ubusoyika? Wakuggiba oku bhala imihlathi  
emithathu okanye emine ngephupha lakho. Qala ngokubhala ilinge  
lokuqala lenkazo yakho ephepheni uze unike umhlobo wakho ayijonge.  
Uya kuyikhuphela kakuhle kwiphepha lomsebenzi elilandelayo ngomso.



Ukuvuuka kwam.

5

Endikwenze phambi kokuba ndilale.

1

Indlela eliphelle  
ngayo iphupha.

4

Phezolo  
ndiphuphe ...

Indlela eligale  
ngayo iphupha.

2



Indlela endizive ngayo ephupheni.

3





Masibhale

Bhala isincoko sakho kwakhona kakuhle kwisikhewu osinikiweyo.

Phezolo ndiphuphe ...



Umhla:



# Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi

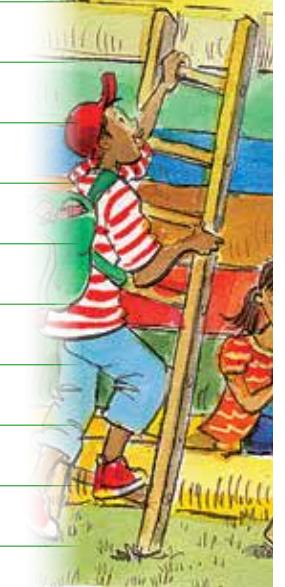
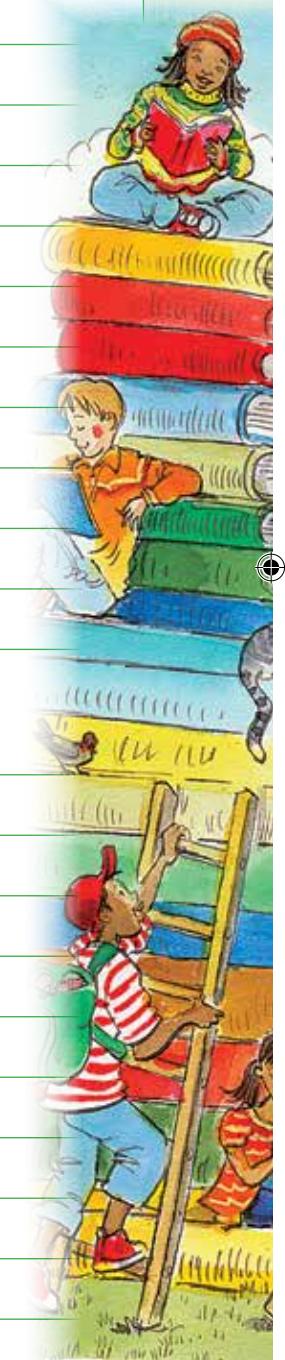


Masibhale

Bhala isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi ethi "Ubusku obungakholelekiyo."



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo sebali Kwenzeka ntoni ebalini?	
Isimo sentlalo Lenzeka phi ibali?	
Abalinganiswa Ngoobani abantu abakweli bali?	
Ingaba le ncwadi ingebali eliyinyani okanye elingeyonyani?	
Umxholo Lingantoni eli bali? Lifundisa ntoni eli bali?	
Endikuthandileyo Yeyiphi indawo oyithandileyo ebalini?	
Ingcebiso Yintoni isizathu esinokubangela ukuba ukhuthaze umhlobo wakho afunde eli bali?	





Umhla:

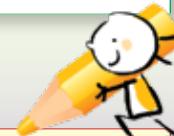
## Iziqulatho

limpawu

- 2 Inqaku lomhleli
- 4 Siphumile isikolo!
- 8 Zigcine usempilweni
- 10 Izibhengezo – umyalezo ofihliweyo
- 12 Umqhubi wetekisi – isiqendu sesi-4
- 14 Ukukhathalela okusingqongileyo
- 16 lileta – thetha okucingayo
- 18 Abancinci – Ibalu laseMzantsi Afrika
- 22 Ukusela utywala makungavunyelwa
- 24 Eyona ndawo intle yokundwendwelwa



Zeziphi izenzi ezithatha iinjongosenzi nezingazithathiyo?



## Yinyani okanye asiyonyani



Masibhale

Jonga uluhlu lwamanqaku akule magazini. Bhala uchaze ukuba la manqaku ayinyani okanye akayonyani okanye luluvo nje.

2
4
8
10
12
14
16
18
22
24

Kukho izenzi ezithi zilandelwe yinjongosenzi ngokudalwa kwazo.

Ezinye izenzi azikwazi ukuthatha injongosenzi.

Biyela isenzi uze ukrwele umgca phantsi kwenjongosenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Biyela isenzi kwisivakalisi ngasinye.

Ndibhake iikeyiki izolo.

Bona bayavuka.

Besikhwele iibhayisekile zethu.

Ndahleka.

UThemba wayisusa itafile.

Usana luyalila.

UZozo upeyinte umfanekiso omhle.

Incwadi iyawa.

Inkwenkwe ikhaba ibhola.

Ilanga litshonile.





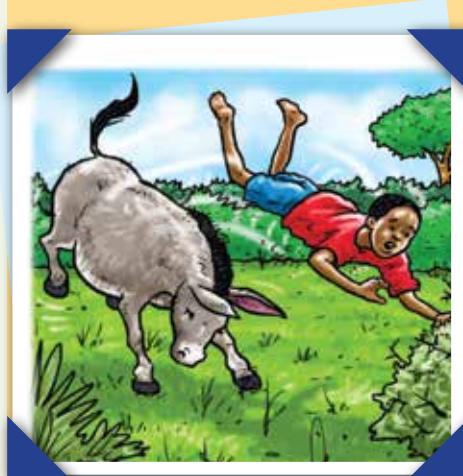
## Masithethe

- Wakhe weva ngoNelson Mandela?
- Ngoobani abanye abantu abadumileyo obaziyo



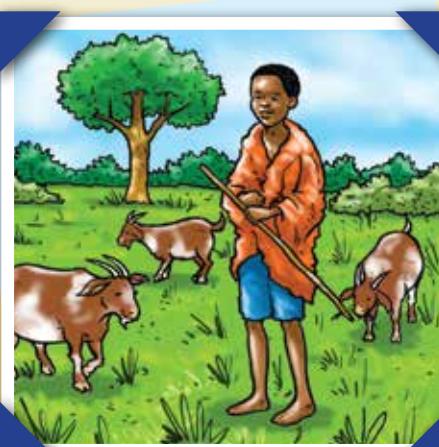
## Masitunde

Ndingu Nelson Mandela igama lam. Ndihlala eMzantsi Afrika, ilizwe elihle kakhulu elisencamini yelizwekazi iAfrika. Mna nave sihlala eMzantsi Afrika. Ndazalelwu kwilali encinci yaseMvezo eMpuma Koloni ngomhla we-18 kuJulayi 1918. Sendilixhego ke ngoku ndimdala. Utata wam wayeyinkosi. Wandithiya igama elithi Rolihlahla elithetha 'umenzi wenkathazo' ngesiXhosa. Azi ukuba ebeya kuthini na utata ukuba ebenokwazi ukuba ubomi bam buphelele phi. Ndandisemncinci kakhulu ukuya kuhlala kwethu eQunu, ndimalunga nonyaka okanye emibini ubudala. Imihla yam yaseQunu yayimnandi kakhulu. Ekukhuleni kwam ndandisalusa iigusha neebhokhwe zasekhaya. Ndandidlala nabahlobo bam edlelweni. Sasiqubha emilanjeni sisitya obona busi bumnandi esasibufumana kwizindlu zeenyosi. Ndandisoloko ndikulumkele ukulunywa ziinyosi. Sasiye sihlale phezu kwamatye amcaba sitshitsilize ematyeni amakhulu kude kuqaqambe iimpundu singakwazi ukuhlala. Ngenye imini ndazama ukukhwela idonki kunjalonje ndiyikhwela kakuhle de loo donki yandiphosa esihlahleni esinameva! Ndathi ndakuba neminyaka esixhenxe utata wandithumela esikolweni sasemishini.



## Yintoni iothobhayografi (autobiography)?

I-othobhayografi libali elibhalwa ngumntu obalisa ngesiqu sakhe. Igama lesiNgesi u'auto' lithetha 'ubuqu', aze ubio athethe ubomi aze ugraphy athethe 'ukubhala'. Umbhali usoloko engumlinganiswa ophambili kolu hlobo Iwencwadi iothobhayografi. Iothobhayografi ibalisa ngembali yombhali. Kweli phepha lomsebenzi uza kufunda inxalenye yale mbali ethathwe kwincwadi edume kakhulu ebhalwe nguNelson Mandela ethi *Long Walk to Freedom (Indlela ende eya enkululekweni)*. Siye saliungisa ke eli bali ukuze kube lula kuwe ukulifunda.



Ndaba ngowokuqala ekhaya ukuya esikolweni. Utata wayengafundanga. Kwakufuneka sinxibe iimpahla ezintle, kodwa ekhaya sasihlupheka kungekho mali yakuthenga impahla yesikolo. Utata wathatha kwiibhulukhwe zakhe wazisika emadolweni.

Ndandingenayo nebhanti yokubhinqa waze utata wathatha umtya wandibhinqisa ngawo. Ndandidizidla kakhulu, ndizingca kakhulu ngokunxiba loo bhulukhwe.

## Phambi kokufunda

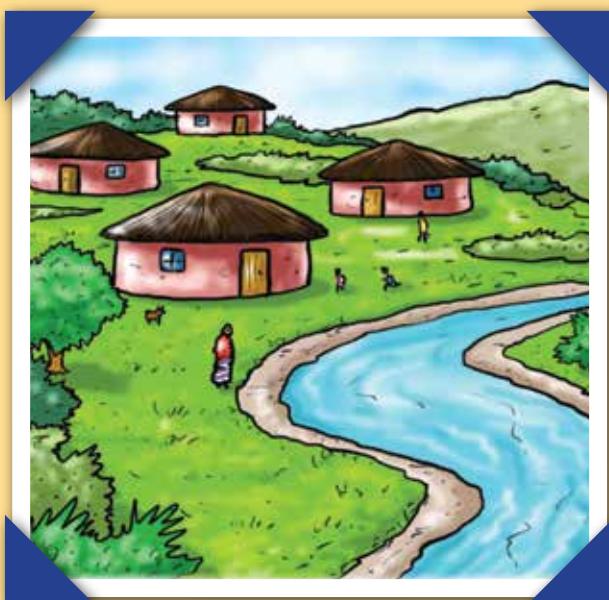
● Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. ● Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

## Ngeli xesha ufundayo

● Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo ● Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotta. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



## Umhla:



Esikolweni sam ndathiywa igama elithi Nelson ngutitshala wam. Khawufan'ucingé ukuthiywa igama elitsha uneminyaka esixhenxe? Ndandonwabile esikolweni nasekhaya. Umama wayedla ngokundibalisa amabali amaninzi akudala. Ndafunda lukhulu kumabali akhe. Wandifundisa ukuba ndibe nobuntu ebantwini. Utata yena wandifundisa ukukhalipha. Ndandifuna ukukhalipha njengaye. Ndandifuna ukuba njengaye kanye. Ndandidla ngokuqaba uthuthu ezinweleni zam ukuze zifane nezakhe. Ndandimthanda utata.

Ndathi xa ndigqiba iminyaka elithoba, ubomi bam batshintsha kuba utata wam waye wasweleka. Kwafuneka ndipakishe izinto ezimbalwa ndihambe nomama siye kwikhaya lam elitsha. Kwakubuhlungu ukushiya iQunu. Ndabheka ndajonga ngemva ndikhangela elo khaya lam nolo lonwabo ndilushiya ngasemva. Ndajonga ooronta kune nabantu bezisebenzela ngokwesiqhelo. Ndajonga umlambo apho ndandihlamba ndikwadlala khona namanye amakhwenkwe. Ndandicinga ukuba andisokuze ndiphinde ndidlale nabahlobo bam. Amehlo am azinza kwizindlu ezintathu ekhaya. Ndalishiya ikhaya lam – kodwa ndandingenakho nokulicingela ikamva lam. Ndaya kuhlala kwabawokazi uJongi eMqhekezweni, ilali eyayikufuphi. Wayengumhlobo omkhulu katata. Ndandikhumbula kakhulu eQunu ngexa ndilapho, kodwa noko kunjalo ubawokazi uJongi wayendiphethe kakuhle.

Ndandidlala nonyana wakhe uJustice kwaye sasizonwabisakakhulu. Sasidla ngokukhwela amahashe, sisebenze egadini, sidlale ethafen siqubhe nasemlanjeni. Ubawokazi wayendiphethe okomntwana wakhe.

Ndafunda kwisikolo esikufuphi. Ndathi xa ndineminyaka eli-16 ubawokazi uJongi wandithumela kwisikolo esiphakamileyo iClarkebury School. Njengotata, ubawokazi uJongi wayekholelwa kwinto yokuba imfundu ibalulekile kakhulu. Emva kweminyaka emithathu ndaya eHealdtown High School isikolo esaziwa njengeNxukhwebe. Ndazimisela kakhulu apho, ndaze ndathi ndakugqiba izifundo zam ndadlulela kwiYunivesithi yaseFort Hare. Ndandisendineminyaka engama-21 ngoko.



# Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi



Masibhale

Bhala isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi ngebali  
lobuntwana buka Nelson Mandela  
elikwincwadi ethi *Indlela ende eya  
enkululekweni.*



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo sebali Kwenzeka ntoni ebalini?	
Isimo-sentlalo Lenzeka phi nini ibali?	
Abalinganiswa Ngoobani abalinganiswa abakweli bali?	
Ingaba ibali elikule ncwadi liyinyani okanye aliyonyani?	
Umxholo Lingantoni eli bali? Lisifundisa ntoni eli bali?	
Endikuthandileyo Yeyiphi indawo oyithandileyo kweli bali	
Ingcebiso Ungamcebisela ngaziphi izizathu umhlobo wakho ukuba afunde eli bali.	



Umhla:

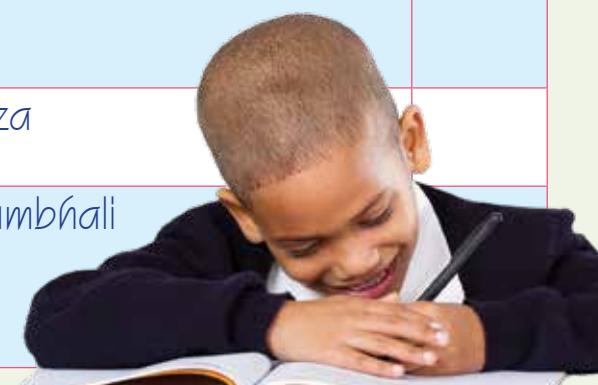
# Uthanda ukufunda ntoni?



Masithethe

Ukuza kuthi ga kule ndawo kule ncwadi yokusebenzela ufundu ngeendidi ezahlukeneyo zeetekisi ekufuneka uzifunde njengomfundi webanga lesi-6. Zeziphi iiimpawu zohlobo ngalunye lwetekisi kwaye loluphi uhlobo lwetekisi othanda ukulufunda. Xoxa ngeempawu zeetekisi neqela lakho. Nakuggiba dwelisa iintlobo zeetekisi ngokulandelelana ukusukela ku-1 uye kwi-12 uqale ngeyona uyithanda kakhulu. Sikuqalele sakubhalela ezinye iiimpendulo.

Iitekisi ezibhalwayo	Zeziphi iiimpawu zolu didi lwetekisi?	Indawo
Amanqaku ephephandaba <i>Iphephpha</i> lomsebenzi 1 nelesi-3	lingongoma eziphambilli, umgca wombhalu, ixesha eladlulayo	
Intsomi	Imiyalezo/limfundiso nabalinganiswa abazizilwanyana abaneempawu zabantu	
Iincwadana		
Izibhengezo	Ulwimi olucengayo	
Itekisi ecengayo		
Imidlalo yeqonga okanye iingxoxo		
Imibongo	Ulwimi loncwadi, intsingiselo entsokothileyo, izagwelozembongi	
Itekisi enika imiyalelo	Sisebenzisa iziyaleli, imifanekiso	
Iidayari	Ixesha ellidlulileyo/eladlulayo	
Isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi		
Isicatshulwa solwazi	Izithako nendlela yokwenza	
Amabali angobomi (ibhayografi) <i>Amaphephpha</i> omsebenzi 4, 6	Ibali lobomi elibaliswa ngumbhalu	



Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku imo yokuqhubeka  
xa sibonisa ukuba isenzo senzeka ngoku

Ubukela umabona kude ngoku.

*ixesha langoku  
imo yokuqhubeka*



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi usebenzise **imo yokusaqhubekayo yesenzi esibiyelwego**.



UZozo

(bhala) uviwo ngoku.

Bona

(dlala) ibhola ekhatywayo ngawo lo mzuzu.

Intombazana

(funda) incwadi yeresiphi.

*ixesha eladlulayo imo  
eqhubekayo*

Sisebenzisa imo eqhubekayo yexesha eladlulayo xa  
sibonisa isenzo esasisenzeka kwixesha eladlulayo.

Abantwana babelele ngelixa kusitsha endlwini.



Masibhale

Gqibeza ezi zivakalisi zilandelayo usebenzise **imo yokuqhubeka yexesha  
eladlulayo** yesenzi esibiyelwego.



Ilanga

(phuma) ukuvuka kwam.

Imvula

(ukuna) ukufika kwam esitophini sebhasi.

Umama

(tya) isidlo sakhe sakusasa ukufika kwam.

Sisebenzisa ixesha elizayo xa sibonisa into eza kuqhubeka  
isenzeka kwixesha elizayo

*ixesha elizayo*

Ndiseza kusebenza yonke le veki izayo.



Masibhale

Bhala isenzi esibiyelwego sibe **kuhlobo lokuqhubeka kwixesha elizayo**.



Thina

(hamba) nesikolo kule veki izayo.

Kule veki izayo uSiziwe

(bhala) iimviwo zokugqibela.

UBongi

(thetha) nabafundi bebanga lesi-2 ngomso.



Umhla:

# Dlala umdlalo wezenzi ezikuhlubo lokuqhube ka

- Phosa imali phezulu.
- Ukuba ufumana intloko uya phambili iibloko ezimbini.
- Ukuba ufumana umsila uya phambili ibloko enye.
- Yakha izivakalisi uze ubhale isenzi sibe kwixesha elichanekileyo usebenzise amagama akwibhokisi nganye.
- Qala izivakalisi zakho ngala magama  
Yena ... UBongi ...  
Thina ... Inja ... Umhlobo wam ... Bona...





# Zihlole!

## Zihlole

### Ndiyakwazi



ukufunda iresiphi		
ukuchaza iimpawu zetekisi yemiyalelo		
ukulandeelanisa imiyalelo		
ukuphendula imibuzo yokuqonda esekelwe kwiresiphi		
ukubhala iresiphi		
ukuggibezela itshathi		
ukubhala imiyalelo ehamba nemephu /imifanekiso		
ukusebenzisa izimamva nezimaphambili		
ukuzoba imephu		
ukuchaza intloko, isenzi nenjongosenzi kwizivakalisi		
ukubhala ileta		
ukusebenzisa isichazi-magama		
ukuqonda iimpawu zesichazi-magama		
ukufunda ibali ndize ndiphendule imibuzo yokuqonda		
ukuchonga nokusebenzisa izenzi eziggibeleyo		
ukuchonga nokusebenzisa izenzi ezithatha injongosenzi nezingayithathyo		
ukusebenzisa ixesha langoku, eladlulayo nelizayo kwimo yokuqhube		
ukubhala ndichaze isimo somlinganiswa		
ukusebenzisa iziphawuli nezibaluli ukuchaza umlinganiswa		
ukwenza isicwangciso nokubhala isincoko		
ukubhala isigxeko-ncomo sencwadi		
ukuchaza iindidi ezahlukenyoye neempawu zeziyatshulwa		
ukufunda ibali eliyi-othobhayografi		



## Umxholo 4 : Ukufunda amabali angeyonyani



### Ukufunda ibali

**Ikota yesi-2: liveki 5 - 6**

#### 49) Ukufunda ibali

102

Ufundu ibali egxininisa kwisimo somlinganiswa oyintloko. Uphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwibali. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 50) Ukucinge ngabalinganiswa

104

Ukhetha izichazi ukuchaza umlinganiswa oyintloko. Ugxininisa kwiimpawu zokuba ngumntu. Ubhala inkazo yomlinganiswa. Uggibezelu uluhlu lweempawu zomntuwokwenyani. Ubhala inkazo yomntu wokwenyani.

#### 51) Ukubhala ibali elinabalinganiswa abakholelekayo

106

Ucwangcisa ibali: ibali linesiqalo, isiqu nesipheho. Ubhala ibali esebebenzisa abalinganiswa abaphambili. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 52) UJacob uyanikezela

108

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda. Ukufunda ibali lala maxeshu. Uphendula imibuzo yovavanyo lokuqonda esekelwe kwisicatshulwa. Ubhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 53) Yintoni enye esiyixeletwa libali?

110

Ukjonga izaci nezafobe eziqulethwe kwebali. Ukhala kwidayari ushwankathela ibali. Ukhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa oyintloko. Ukhusebenzia izenzi ezizizincedisi.

#### 54) Isicwangciso sebali

112

Ukusebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukuqweibaibi ugxininisa. Kubalinganiswa, isimonsentlalo, isakhilo sebali nesipheho. Ukulungisa ibali lakho nelomhlobo wakho. Ukhala ibali ngononophelo kwisithuba osinikiwego.

Ukhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 55) Lenzeka kwixesha elidlulileyo

114

Ukusebenzisa ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo. Ukhaza izakhi zamaxesha ezenzi kwizivakalisi. Ukwakha izivakalisi ezikwixesha langoku nelidlulileyo.

#### 56) Udliwano-ndlebe nomndlali wesolea oyintshatsheli

116

Ukulufunda kwakhona udliwano-ndlebe usebebenzisa imifanekiso. Uvavanyo lokuqonda olusekelwe kwisicatshulwa. Ukuqhube udliwano-ndlebe nomntu onempumelelo ebomini.

#### Ukufundela ukufumana ulwazi Ikota yesi-2 liveki 7 - 8

#### 57) Yibhola ekhatywayo kuyo yonke indawo

118

Imisebenzi yaphambi kokufunda esekelwe kwimifanekiso engesicatshulwa. Ukufunda itheyibhile zeenkukacha-manani zesoka. Ukufunda itheyibhile yemibutho yemidlalo. Ukhendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa semifanekiso neetheyibhile.

#### 58) Imbali yebhola ekhatywayo

120

Ukufunda iphepha leziko lewebhu ngembali yesoka. Ukhendula imibuzo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa ngomlomo.

#### 59) Bhala itekisi enika ulwazi

122

Ingxoxo ngezemidlalo okanye into othanda ukuyenza.

Ukucwangcisa ukubhala itekisi esinika ulwazi usebebenzisa amanyathelo ama-6.

Ukhala itekisi esinika ulwazi ngokolandelelwano olumentsingiselo. Ukhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 60) Ulwimi oluchazayo

124

Okunye ngezichazi.

Ukkhetha izichazi.

Ukusebenzisa izichazi ukwakha izivakalisi Ukhlela izichazi zibe ziindidi (iziphawuli, izibaluli njl.njl.)

#### 61) Konke kuxhomekeke kwimozulu

126

Umsebenzi waphambi kokufunda nengxoxo ngemozulu.

Ukufunda iitshathi zemozulu ezintsonkothileyo nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuyo.

Ukhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 62) Umjikelo wamanzi

128

Ukufunda umzobo onenkazel.

Ukucacisa umhlobo umzobo

Ukhala izigaba ezaahlukileyo ezbizoniswa kumzobo.

Ukhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.

#### 63) Bhala isicatshulwa solwazi

130

Ukucwangcisa nokwenza izigqibo ngesihloko.

Ukugxininisa kwintshayelelo, uphando, iimbono zeengcali, imizobo nezihloko emazisetyenziswe.

Ukhala itekisi enika ulwazi ngononophelo.

#### 64) Yintoni esebhokisini?

132

Ukufunda isikhokelo sikamabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuso.

Ukuzihlola ngokwezipumo zamaphepha emisebenzi angaphambili ali-16.

Ukhala amagama amatsha neentsingiselozawo kwisichazi-magama sakhe.



# Ukufunda ibali



Masifunde

Namhlanje siza kufunda ibali eliyintsomi lesigcawu sase Afrika esibizwa ngokuba nguAnansi. Xa ufunda ibali gxininisa kwisimo sakhe. Ngumkhohlisi omdala kule ntsomi.

## Sayifumana njani isigcawu imilenze yaso ebhitye ngolu hlobo

Kwathi ke kaloku ngantsomi, kudala-dala, kwakukho isigcawu esasibizwa ngokuba nguAnansi. Nangona uAnansi wayengumpheki oyincutshe wayesonqena noko, ngoko ke wayethanda ukutya okuphekwe ngabanye abantu belali behekela iintsapho zabo.

Ngenye imini, wangena endlwini kaMvundla. UMvundla wayengumhlobo wakhe omkhulu. "Upheke okuluhlaza embizeni yakho," wakhwaza uAnansi yimincili.

UAAnansi wayeyithanda imifuno. "Ayikavuthwa kakuhle," watsho uMvundla.

"Kodwa iza kuvuthwa msinyane. Linda ukuze sitye kunye." "Bekungaba kuhle oko, Mvundla, kodwa kukho ezinye izinto ekufuneka ndizenzile," watsho engxamile. Wayecinga ukuba xa enokulinda endlwini kaMvundla, uMvundla angamnika imisebenzi amakayenze. Wayengafuni kuzibona ehlamba izitya.

"Uyazi ndikuxelele," watsho uAnansi. "Ndiza kusonta uphinye-phinye. Ndiza kubophelela icala emlenzeni wam elinye libe sembizeni yakho. Xa ivuthiwe imifuno, tsala uphinye-phinye, mna ndiya kuza ndibaleka!" UMvundla wacinga ukuba yimbono elungileyo le. Kwaza kwabanjalo.



"Ndiba ivumba leembotyi," uAnansi wajoja ngovuyo wathi chu wahamba "Kuphekwe imbotyi ezimnandi, embizeni." "Yiza uze kutya ibotyi zethu ezimnandi nathi," zakhwaza iinkawu. "Sele ziza kuvuthwa." "Ndingavuya, Tata Nkawu," watsho uAnansi. Waphinda wacebisa ukuba uza kusonta uphinye-phinye, aze abophelele icala emlenzeni wakhe elinye alibophelele embizeni enkulu yembotyi. UTata uNkawu wacinga ukuba lilungile elo cebo. Bonke abantwana bakhe bacinga njalo nabo. Kwaza kwabanjalo. "Ndiba ivumba lebhata," uAnansi wajoja ngovuyo ethe chu ehamba



"Ibhata nobusi. Ubumnandi obunjalo. Alimnandi yeha! "Anansi," wakhwaza umhlobo wakhe uHagu. Imbiza yam izele ziibhatata nobusi! Yiza uzokutya nam." "Ndingavuya," watsho uAnansi. Waphinda wacebisa ukuba uza kusonta uphinye-phinye aze abophelele icala lwalo emlenzeni wakhe, elinye icala libotshelelwemba embizeni yebhatata. Umhlobo wakhe uHagu wabona ilicebo elihle elo. Kwaza kwabanjalo. Utu efika uAnansi emlanjeni, wabe selenecala lophinye-phinye olubotshelelwemba kumlenze ngamnye kwesibhozo

**Phambi kokufunda**

- Jonga imifanekiso kune nezihloko uze uqiukelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na.
- Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.

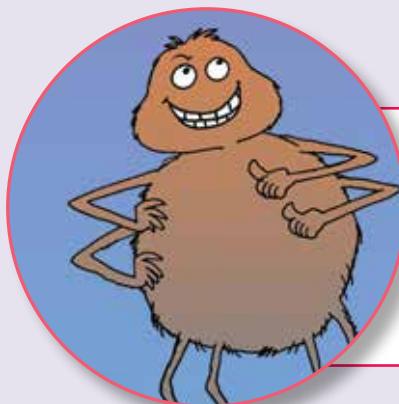
**Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

- Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo
- Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotta. Funda ngokuvakalayo.



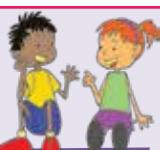
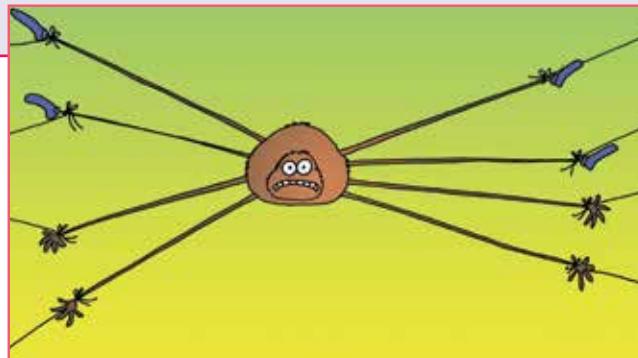
Umhla:

amadama  
amatsha



"Licebo elingummangaliso eli." wazixeleta ngebhongo uAnansi.  
"Ingaba yekabani imbiza eya kuvuthwa kuqala? Ndiya kuba nako  
ukutya izidlo ezsibhozo namhla. Hayi ithamsanqa lam!"  
Kanye ngelo xesha, uAnansi weva etsalwa emlenzeni. "Yho," watsho  
uAnansi. "Leyo yinwebu yophinye-phinye obotshelelwe  
kwimifuno kaMvundla". Weva okunye ukutsalwa kwakhona nokunye

nokunye. UAnansi watsalelwa kwiindlela  
ezintathu ngexesha elinye. "Owu Nkosi yam,"  
watsho uAnansi, esiva ukutsalwa kwenwebu  
yesine yophinye-phinye.  
Kuthe kusenjalo, weva ukutsalwa kwenwebu  
yesihlanu yophinye-phinye  
neyesithandathu ngokunjalo. Kwalandela  
eyesixhenxe. Yhoo! Nakowesibhozo! UAnansi  
wayetsalwa-tsالwa ngapha nangapha njengoko  
bonke babsala iinwebu zophinye-phinye macala ngaxeshanye. Imilenze yakhe yaya ibhitya  
ngokubhitya. UAnansi waqengqekekela waya kutshona emlanjeni msinyane. Ekugqibeleni,  
xa lonke uphinye-phinye, seluhambe namanzi, uAnansi wazitsala kabuhlungu, waphuma  
emanzini "Nantso ke into yakho," wakhefuzela watsho uAnansi. "Mhlawumbi ibingelocebo  
lihle eli kwaphela." Kude kube namhla, uAnansi isigcawu unemilenze esibhozo ebhitye  
ngokugqithisileyo. Eyona nto yabambi ngakumbi kukuba akazange afumane kutya ngaloo  
mini.



Masithethe



Kwakutheni ukuze uAnansi enze isigqibo sokungalindi endlwini kaMvundla ide ivuthwe imifuno  
eluhlaza?

Kwathini ukuze agqibebe ngokuba nemilenze esibhozo ebhityileyo?

UAnansi wazisindisa njani ekubenit angatsalwa ad' aqhawuke abe ziziqwenga?

Yintoni imfundiso yeli bali? Sazi njani ukuba eli bali aliyonyaniso?

Jonga kule mifanekiso uze ubalisele umhlobo wakho ibali ngokolandelelwano lweziganeko  
oluchanekileyo.

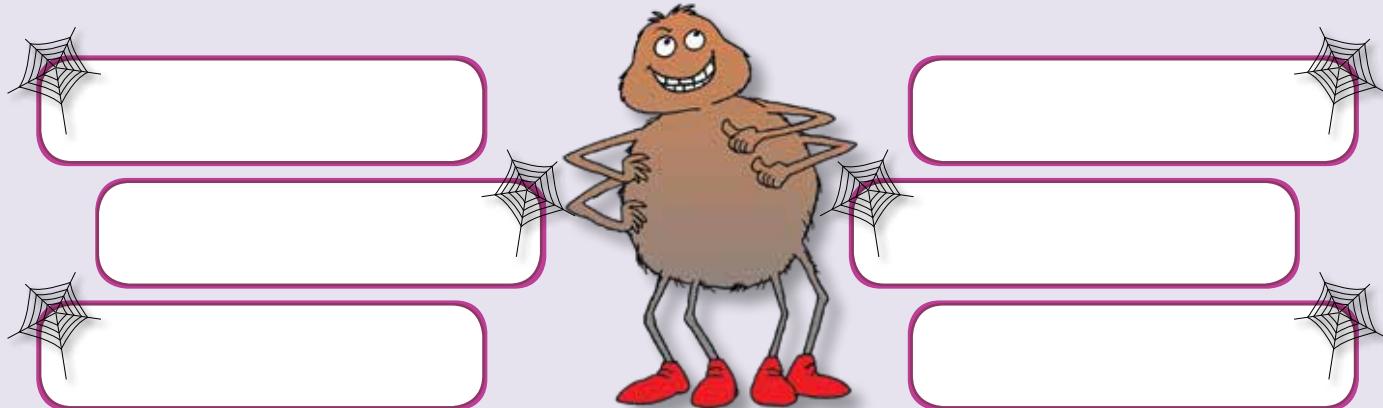
# Ukucinga ngabalinganiswa

Ikota yesi-2 – liveki 7–8



Masibhale

Qwalasela okuthethwa nguAnansi kwakunye nento ayenzayo ebalini.  
Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo yakhe.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale inkcazo yalo mlinganiswa.




Masibhale

Ngoku chaza umlinganiswa ongumntu wokwenyani.

- Khetha umntu omawubhale ngaye. Umntu angaba liqhawe, umntu osaphilayo okanye owaswelekayo.

Igama lomlinganiswa elipheleleyo.	
Isini	
Ubudala	
Inkangeleko yomzimba wakhe.	
Umsebenzi	
Izakhono	
Kutheni ukhethe yena	

- Yenza uluhlu lweempawu zalo mlinganiswa (isimo). Yenza isazobe sokusinga nomhlobo wakho. Sebenzisa izichazi kangangoko unako.
- Kuphawu ngalunye lomlinganiswa, bhala malunga nezinto azenzileyo okanye azithethileyo ezingumzekelo wophawu lomlinganiswa.



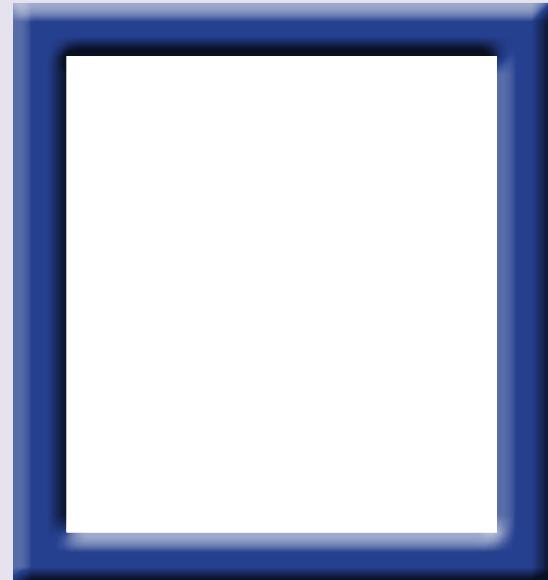


Umhla:



Masisebenze

Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo sakho. Zoba okanye uncamatelise umfanekiso wakho kwesi sithuba singezantsi.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale. Xoxa ngomlinganiswa nomhlobo wakho. Nakuggiba bhala ilinge lokuqala uchaze isimo somlinganiswa. Cela umhlobo wakho alihlele. Nawe ungahlela elakhe. Lungisa iimpazamo zakho uze ubhale inkcazo yakho ngononophelo apha ngezantsi.

# Ukubhala ibali ngabalinganiswa abakholelekayo



Masisebenze

Cwangcisa ibali lakho.

Cinga ngesakhwi sebali nomlinganiswa. Emva koko bonisa ukuba isakhwi siqhubela phambili njani na nabalinganiswa ngokunjalo kwizigaba zebali. Fakela izichazi ezithile zikuncede ekuchazeni ngakumbi umlinganiswa wakho.



- Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho
- Bhala uyilo lokuqala
- Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana
- Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo
- Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

Isiqalo

**Umlinganiswa****Isakhwi/iplothi yebali**

Isiqu

**Umlinganiswa****Isakhwi/iplothi yebali**

Isiphelo

**Umlinganiswa****Isakhwi/iplothi yebali**



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ibali lam elingo \_\_\_\_\_

Isiqalo



Isiqu



Isiphelo



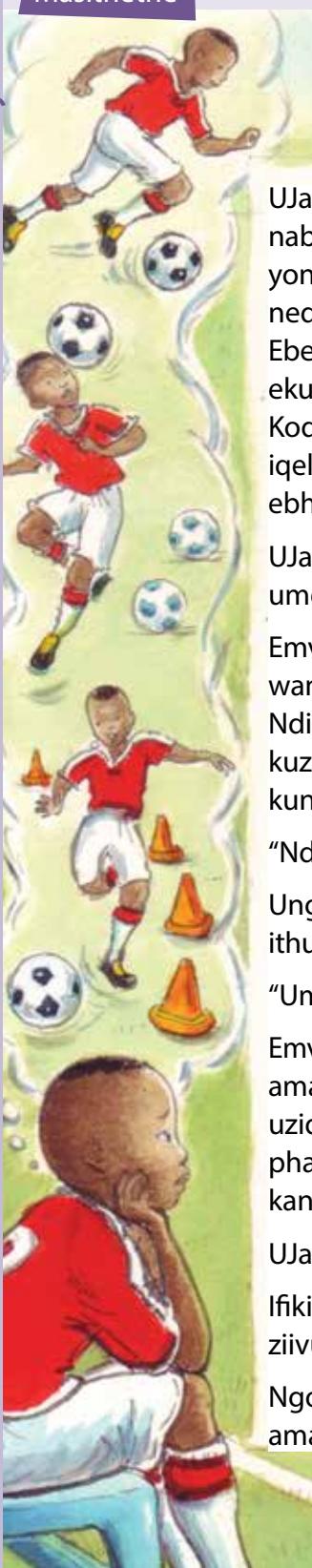
# UJacob uyanikezela



Masithethe

Jonga kule mifanekiso nakwisihihloko sebali uze ubone ukuba unako na ukuqashisela ukuba ibali lingantoni na.

Ucinga ukuba liza kuba ngeziphi iindidi zabalinganiswa? Funda ngokukhawuleza ibali kwaye jonga ukuba unako na ukuqashela ukuba liya kuba ngantoni na.



Masifunde

UJacob wayelilungu leqela lebhola ekhatywayo iNewville. Yena nabahlobo bakhe babesiya kuziqhelisa ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo yonke imihla emva kokuphuma kwesikolo. UJacob ebedla ngokubaleka neqela yaye aziqheliše ukudlala ibhola ngokungathi uphelele aphi. Ebesenza imithambo de izihlunu zakhe ziqaqambe. Ubeziqequesha ekulawuleni ibhola nasekukhabeleni ibhola ezipalini evale amehlo. Kodwa ngandlela ithile umqequeshi akazange amkhethé ukuba adlalele iqela. Nangona wayezilungiselele kangangoko, uJacob uphelele ebhentshini njengelalela yaye kwakunqabile ukuba adlale.

UJacob waphupha edlala. Waphupha efaka inqaku lokuwuphumelala umdlalo.

Emva koko ngenye imini phambi komdlalo wokuggibela uJacob wanikezela. Kunceda ntoni? Akukho mfuneko. Watsho kumama wakhe. Ndiziqhelia nzima kakhulu yaye andikhe ndiphose thuba lokuya kuziqhelisa. Kodwa umqequeshi akakhe andifake eqeleni. Mna ndiza kunikezela ngoku,” watsho. “Ndiphelelwé ngamacebo.”

“Ndicinga ukuba **ndiyaniKEZELA**” watsho, “**Ndiphelelwé ngamacebo.**”

Ungakhe ulinge wenze loo nto,” watsho umama wakhe. “Uya kulifumana ithuba lakho ngenye imini.”

“Umqequeshi akakhe andikhethé,” watsho, kalusizi.

Emva koko, ngoMgqibelo phambi komdlalo omkhulu, umqequeshi wabiza amagama eqela. UJacob wakroba walibona igama lakhe kuluuhlu. “Jacob, uziqequeshe ngokuzimisela. Uya kudlala kwindawo yomdlali odlala phambili ukusa ibhola ezipalini. Khumbula, lo ngumdlalo wamaggibela kankqoyi,” wamlumkisa.

**UJacob wabamba ongezantsi.**

Ifikile imini enkulu yaye izihlwele zazikhwaza yimivuyo ingunkxwee ziuvuvuzela kwilali yonke.

Ngomzuzu omnye phambi kokuba kukhale impempe yokuggibela, amanqaku ayengu-0-0 iqela iNewville kwakunyanzelekile lifake inqaku!





Umhla:



"Thatha ibhola Jacob," uJabu wakhwaza esitsho, emgqithisela ibhola. UJacob kwakunyanzelekile afake inqaku. Ngesantya esikhulu wagqotsa wagqitha kubadlali abakhuselayo ababini. Wabheka ngasekhhohlo, nangasekunene, eshiya abachasi bakhe bebhidekile. Wayezibona kakuhle ngqo iipali. "Jacob! Jacob!"

Zamqhwabela izihlweli. Wayengathi usephupheni. Ngokukhawuleza, kungacingelwanga wakhatywa eqatheni wetuya phantsi. "Udlala kakubi! Udlala kakubi!" wakhwaza umqequeshi.

**Priiiiiiiiiii! Priiiiiiiii!** Usompempe wakhalisa impempe yakhe "Yi-free kick-yeNewville (oko kukuthi ibhola ekhatyelwa ezipalini ingathintelwa)," wakhwaza. "Jacob, mayithathwe nguwe." UJacob wabeka ibhola ebeleni. Waphefumlela phezulu, wathatha amanyathelo amabini amakhulu njengoko oko ebekwenze amaxesha angamawaka-waka ngethuba lokuzilolonga. Wagqala kwikona engasekunene ephezulu yepali waza wakhaba ngawo onke amandla akhe. Ibhola yabhabha ngaphezu kukanozinti, yagoba yangena emnatheni. Isihlweli satsho ngentlokoma enku. I-Newville yaluphumelela ukhuphiswano lweentshatsheli. "Benditshilo," watsho umama wakhe emwola.

"Ukuziqequesha rhoqo kokona kulungileyo."

### Masibhale

Ngoobani abalinganiswa kweli bali?

Umlinganiswa/Abalinganiswa abaziintloko	Abanye abalinganiswa



Kwakutheni ukuze uJacob anikezele? Caphula isivakalisi esinye esikuxelela ukuba wayelahlekelwe lithembba.



Caphula isivakalisi ebalini ubonise ukuba uJacob wanyamezela.



# Yintoni enye esiyixelewa libali?



Masibhale

Zithetha ukuthini ezi zaci?

UJacob wabamba ongezantsi.

*Izaci*

UJacob wayesephelelwe ngamacebo.

"Ukuziqeqesha rhoqo kokona kulungileyo."

*Izafobe*

Zeziphi ezi izafobe?

iivuvuzela zathi nkxwee

priiiiiiiii, priiiiiiiiiiiii " \_\_\_\_\_ "

ibhola yabhabha

Khangela elinye igama ebalini endaweni yala magama. Wabhale kwisichazi-magama sakho.

wamlumkisa

wakroba



Masibhale

Yiba nomfanekiso wokuba ungu Jacob. Bhala kwidayari ushwankathelle oko kwenzekayo nokuba waziva njani na. Sebenzisa amagama, **kuqala, emva koko, ndaza nda, no-ekugqibeleni nda.**

*Dayari endluyithandayo*



Umhla:



Masibhale

Ngoku bhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa ongu Jacob. Xoxa nabahlobo bakho ukuze nifumane amagama achazayo. Emva koko fakela izichazi ezichaza isimo sakhe.



Sebenzisa izichazi ubhale iingongoma ezichaza isimo somlinganiswa. Bhala uyilo lokuqala ephepheni. Wakuggiba cela umhlobo wakho alihlele. Nawe ungahlela elakhe uyilo lokuqala. Emva koko bhala inkcazo yesimo somlinganiswa ngononophelo kwisithuba osinikiweyo.



Krwela umgca phantsi kwesenzi **uze ubiyele** isincedisi/intsiza-senzi. Emva koko bhala izivakalisi ezikwimo elandulayo.

Ndiya esikolweni.

**Khangelia izenzi ezizizincedisi ezinceda isenzi.**

UJacob ufile emva kwexesha kwindawo yokuziqhelisa ibhola ekhatywayo.

Besibaleka kwibala lebhola ekhatywayo.

UJacob wakhethwa kwiqela.

# Isicwangciso sebali



Masibhale

Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngebali ofuna ukulibhala.  
Emva koko fakela izimvo zakho kweli phepha.

lkota yesi-2 - liveki 7-8

## Ngoobani abalinganiswa?

## Lighubeka phi ibali?

- Sebenzisa ísazobe sokucínga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhalha kwakho • Bhala uyilo lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alungíse okanye ahlele esi siqendwana • Qwalaselasa kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izungiliziso fanelekeleyo • Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.

## Kwenze ka ntoni ebalini?

## Liphela njani ibali?

## Isihloko sebali

1

Masibhale

Xoxa ngesicwangciso sakho nomhlobo wakho. Emva koko bhala uyilo lokuqala kwiphetshana. Cela umhlobo wakho ahlele uyilo lwakho. Nawe unokulungisa olwakhe uyilo. Bhala ibali lakho ngobunono kwelinye iphepha.



## Umhla:

# Ndibhala ibali lam



Isiphelo

# Lenzeka kwixesha elidlulileyo

*Ixesha langoku  
nelidlulileyo  
lesenzi*

Lenzeka ngexesha elingachazwanga ngaphambi kwangoku



Sisebenzisa ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi ukubonisa isenzo esenzeke ngoku nesenzo esidlulileyo.umz.umama uhamba nosisi,umama uyahamba. Ezi zenzi uhamba no-uyahamba zibonisa ukuba isenzo senzeka ngoku. Xa sibhala ezi zenzi kwixesha elidlulileyo sifakela isimva u-e obonisa imo emfutshane okanye u-ile obonisa imo ende kwisenzi. Umz. Umama uhambe izolo. Umama uhambile izolo



Masibhale

Biyela izenzi kwezi zivakalisi zilandelayo

1. Uyibukele loo bhayaskophu amaxesha amaninzi.
2. Ndicinga ukuba ndadibana naye kwakanye ngaphambili.
3. Bekukho izikhukula ezininzi kwaZulu-Natal.
4. Abantu bahambe bayu enyangeni.
5. UNomsa ufunda incwadi emnandi.
6. Ndiyibonile la bhayaskophu.
7. Ndithethu naye amaxesha amaninzi ngokuziphatha kakubi ngolu hlobo.
8. Linkuku ziyawathanda amantshontsho azo.
9. Ndinoloyiko lokuba ndiyilahlile incwadi yakho.
10. ULunga usindwendwela amaxesha amaninzi



Sebenzisa ezi ziqu zezenzi ukwakha izivakalisi ezikwixesha langoku nelidlulileyo

Goduka

Baleka

Lahla

Bhala



Umhla:



Masibhale

Fakela isivumelanisi sentloko nexesha elidlulileyo -ile/e ukulungisa isenzi

## Ixesha langoku nelidlulileyo lesenzi



Yena **usindwendwele** thina (**ndwendwela**) amaxesha amaninzi.

Mna **(bona)** iindondo zam.

Yena **(bona)** la bhayasikophu amaxesha amathathu.

Yena **(buyisa)** incwadi yam ekuggibeleni.

Bona **(enza)** kwaloo mpazamo ifanayo amaxesha amaninzi.

Bona **(hlamba)** izitya.

Thina **(funda)** amabali amaninzi kakhulu encwadini.

Thina **(gqiba)** wonke umsebenzi wesikolo wasekhaya.

Thina **(siva)** ibali kwangaphambili.

Wena **(ya)** ePolokwane.

Ngoku gqibezela ezi zivakalisi.



Uyibuyisile \_\_\_\_\_ yam.

Bona babone

Thina besise

Mna sendifunde

# Udliwano-ndlebe nomdlali webhola ekhatywayo oyintshatsheli



Ngabaphi abadlali abaziintshatsheli kwezemidlalo eMzantsi Afrika ocinga ukuba bagqibelele ngokwenene? Ucinga ukuba kutheni begqibelele? Yintoni ebenza babenempumelelo? Wazi ntoni ngezimo zabo?



## Masifumane inkazo ngomdlali wesoka oyintshatsheli ophumeleleyo.

### **Noko Alice Matlou**

Xa abantu bethetha ngebhola ekhatywayo, abadlali abaziintshatsheli ababakhankanyayo basoloko bengamadoda. Kodwa omnye wabadlali abagqwesileyo eMzantsi Afrika ngumntu wasetyhini: uNoko Alice Matlou. UMatlou wawongwa ngobuntshatsheli njengoyena mdlali uNtsundu ugqwesileyo wonyaka ngo-2009 lumanyano lwebhola ekhatywayo i-Confederation of African Football. Ngumntu wokuqala eMzantsi Afrika owakha waphumelela eli bhaso.

**Funda olu dliwano-ndlebe noMatlou ukuze wazi banzi ngaye.**

**Wazalelwphi, yaye uhlala phi ngoku?**

*Ndazalelwphi e-Molegie, eGaphaudi eLimpopo. Kulapho ndihlala khona ke.*

**Waqala nini ukuba nomdlala kwezemidlalo?**

*Ndaqala ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo kwisikolo samabanga aphantsi. Ndandisele ndiyithanda kakhulu imidlalo yaye ndandiyimbaleki ephambili ndiyintshatsheli nakwibhola ekhatywayo. Ndandidla ngokubaleka, ndiqhwitha kunjalonje, ingakumbi i-100 m ne-200 m.*



### **Phambi kokufunda**

• Jonga imifanekiso kune nezhloko uze uqikelele ukuba inqaku limalunga nantoni na. • Funda ukhawulezisa ukuze ubone oza kufunda ngako.



### **Ngeli xesha ufundayo**

• Thelekisa ingqikelelo nokufundileyo • Ukuba kukho umqolo ongawuvisisiyo, wufunde kwakhona ngokucotha. Funda ngokuvakalayo.

*Ngethuba ndisesesikolweni ndandigqotsa yaye ndandigqwesa ndinamarekhodi okuphumelela ugqatso.*

### **Uzigcina njani womelele usempilweni?**

*Ndibaleka kabini ngemini. Ndivuka kwangonyezi ndithi chu ukubaleka kangangemizuzu engama-30. Ngentsimbi yesi-3 emva kwemini ndiyaziqeqesha kwakhona ithuba elingangeeyure ezintathu. Ndiziqhelia ngelo xesha ke ukudlala ibhola.*

### **Ungalucebisa uthini ulutsha oluthanda imidlalo?**

*Ziqeqeshe ngokuzimisela, ngokwenza njalo kuya kuba lula ukudlala.*





Umhla:



### Masibhale

Emva kokuba ulifundile eli nqaku lingoMatlou nodliwano-ndlebe kunye naye, phendula le mibuzo ilandelayo.

Ziintoni uMatlou aziphumeleleyo?



Sazi njani ukuba uMatlou uzinikele kwibhola ekhatywayo? Caphula izizathu enqakwini.

Ikhondo lakhe lokudlala ibhola ekhatywayo laqala njani?



### Masisebenze

Iqabane lakho malibe ngumdlali wesoka oyintshatsheli. Yiba nodliwano-ndlebe neqabane lakho ufumanise ngakumbi ngempumelelo yakhe. Kuza kufuneka ufumane ezi nkukachaka:

- Waqala nini futhi njani ukuba nomdla kulo mdlalo?
- Impumelelo yakhe kwezemidlalo.
- Umyalezo anawo kulutsha.



### Masibhale

Ngoku khetha umntu othile esikolweni sakho okanye kubahlali ocinga ukuba unetalente kwezemidlalo. Cela loo mntu akuvumele nibe nodliwano-ndlebe. Kudliwano-ndlebe, zama ukufumana iimpendulo kwimibuzo engasezantsi. Emva koko bhala iingongoma ezichaza isimo salo mntu.

- Kwakunjani ngexesha lokukhula kwakho? Waqala nini ukuba nomdla kwezemidlalo?
- Zeziphi izinto oye waphumelela kuzo?
- Uthini umyalezo wakho onawo kwabanye abantu abatsha apha eMzantsi Afrika?



# Yibhola ekhatywayo, kuyo yonke indawo



Masithethe

- Yeyiphi imidlalo othanda ukuyidlala okanye ukuyibukela?
- Ngubani umntu ongumdlali ongoyena umthandayo? Ngoba kutheni?
- Ucinga ukuba umntu angenza ntoni ukuze abe yintshatsheli yezemidlalo?
- Ngoobani abaziintshatsheli kwisoka, kwezembaileki, ekuqubheni, nakweminye imidlalo?



Masifunde



Ngo-2010 uMzantsi Afrika wasindleka imidlalo yetumente yesoka yeNdebe yeHlabathi yeFIFA. Amawaka-waka ababukeli bandwendwela amabala ezemidlalo alishumi ukuya kubukela le midlalo. Amaqela esoka avela kulo lonke ihlabathi eza kukhuphisana ngale Ndebe.

Zeziphi izinto ozaziyo ngale tumente yebhola ekhatywayo yango-2010?  
Funda ingcaciso kwezi theyibhile zingezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

Itheyibhile 1: Amabala ezemidlalo eSoka yeNdebe yeHlabathi ngo-2010

Idolophu	Ibala lezemidlalo	Inani lezitulo zababukeli
eKapa	eGreen Point	40 000
eBloemfontein	Free State	70 000
eThekmini	e Mabhida	60 000
eRhawutini	e-Ellis Park	95 000
eRhwatini	eSoccer City	40 000
eNelspruit	eMbombela	40 000
ePolokwane	ePeter Mokaba	40 000
eRustenburg	eRoyal Bafokeng	45 000
ePitoli	eLoftus Versveld	45 000
eBhayi	eNelson Mandela Bay	50 000





Umhla:

Itheyibile 2: Iziphumo zetumente yeBhola ekhatywayo eyiNdebe yeHlabathi yeFIFA ka-2010				
Imidlalo eyandulela owamaggibela kankqoyi				
Umhla	Ibala lezemidlalo	Ilizwe 1	Ilizwe 2	Amanqaku
02 EyeKhala 2010	Nelson Mandela Bay/ eBhayi	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1
02 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1
03 EyeKhala 2010	eKapa	Argentina	Germany	0:4
03 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini	Paraguay	Spain	0:1
Imidlalo elandela nqo owamaggibela kankqoyi				
06 EyeKhala 2010	eKapa	Uruguay	Netherlands	2:3
07 EyeKhala 2010	eThekwini	Germany	Spain	0:1
Imidlalo yamaggibela kankqoyi				
11 EyeKhala 2010	eRhawutini eSoccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1



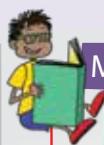
Masibhale

Sebenzisa iinkukacha ezikwitheyibile yoku-1 neyesi-2 uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo. Bhala iimpendulo zakho kwesi sithuba sishiyiwego.

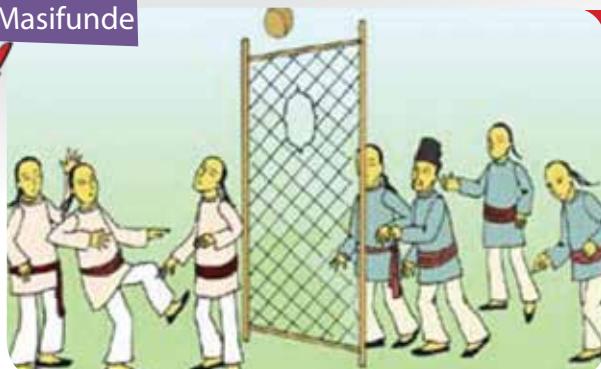
Leliphi elona bala lezemidlalo likhulu kakhulu?				
Bangaphi abantu abanokungena kulo?				
Wadlalwa nini umdlalo wokuggibela?				
Wadlalelwa kweyiphi idolphu?				
Wadlalelwa kweliphi ibala lezemidlalo?				
Ngawaphi amazwe adlala kwimidlalo eyandulela owamaggibela kankqoyi?				
Yadlala nini iGhana?				
Yayidlala neliphi ilizwe?				
Ayesithini amanqaku xa kwakudlala iGhana?				
Yadlalela phi iGhana?				
Leliphi iqela elaphumelelayo ekuggibeleni?				
Ayesithini amanqaku?				



# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo



Masifunde



## AmaTshayina

Kwikhulu leminyaka eyadlulayo eTshayina, malunga no-400 BC, amajoni ayedlala umdlalo obizwa ngokuba yi- "Tsu'Chu", owawungumdlalo owandulela umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo. Abadlali babekhaba ibhola eyayihlohlwe iintsiba ingene kwinethi encinci emalunga nama-40 cm ububanzi, ebanjwe ziingcongolo.

## AmaJapani

Kamva, malunga nowama-600 AD, iJapan yaba neyayo inguqulelo yebhola ekhatywayo, ebizwa ngokuba yi- "Kemari". Abadlali babesenza isangqa baze bakhabe ibhola iye komnye nomnye kodwa kufuneka ingaweli emhlabeni. Oku kuqhelekile, akunjalo?



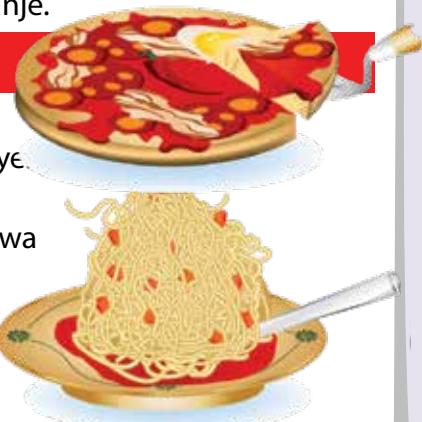
## AmaGrike



AmaGrike nawo ayenolwazo uhlobo lwebhola ekhatywayo, olwalusaziwa ngokuba yi- "Episkyros", olwalubandakanya ukukhaba nokuyithwala ibhola. Yayidlalwa ngamaqela amabini ayenokuba nabadlali abangama-27 iqela ngalinye! Lo mdlalo wawufana nomdlalo obizwa ngokuba ngumbhoxo namhlanje.

## AmaRoma

Ibhola ekhatywayo yamaRoma yayibizwa ngokuba yi- "Harpastum". Nayo yayinamaqela amabini anabadlali abangama-27 kwicala ngalinye. Abantu babekonwabela ukuyidlala nokuyibukela. Izihlweli ezikhulu zabantu zazisiya kubukela imidlalo yeHarpastum, eyayisoloko ibanjelwa kwizakhiwo ezifana namabala ezemidlalo esiwaziyo namhlanje. Yayikwayindawo yokushishina kwabathengisi basesitratweni abathengisa iipitsa nesipagethi kwizihlweli zababukeli abathanda ulonwabo!



Masithethe

- Umdlalo webhola ekhatywayo waqala kwawaphi amazwe?
- Sazi njani kumaziko ewebhu ukuba abantu babeyithanda?
- Kwakutheni ukuze lo mdlalo uyekiswe?



Umhla:

## ENgilane

ENgilane abantu abaqhelekileyo abavela ezilalini babehangana ukuze bakhabe ibhola ezitalatweni nasemabaleni. Umdlalo wawunobungonyama. Abantu babetyhalana basunduzane yaye babesonzakala kakhulu. Umdlalo wawungenamigaqo yaye kwakuyingozi kakhulu ukuwudlala. Babesithi lo mdlalo yi-“Shrovetide football” xa bewubiza. Kwakukhuphisana iidolphu neelali, kuthathe inxaxheba abantu abaninzi kuhuphiswano olwaluqhuba imini yonke. Ibholu yayinokukhatya iye ezitalatweni, emanzini, kwiindawo ezithengisayo nakumaphahla ezindlu – naphi na. Babengekho oosompempe, kungekho zibhola ziphumileyo, kungekho zifikwa ngokugityiselwa ngaphakathi ebaleni, kungekho zikhatelywa ukuqala umdlalo, ezikhatya iye ezikoneni, ezikhatya iye ngunozinti, ebekwa ize ihatywe ngunozinti, neendawo abadlali abadlala kuzo. Ayimangalisi into yokuba abantu abaninzi baphela benemilenze, iingalo neentloko ezingxwelerhekileyo.



## Isoka, umdlalo ongekho mthethweni

Ngo-1314, uKumkani uEdward II wayalela uSodolophu waseLondon ukuba akwenze kungavunyelwa ngumthetho ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo edolphini. Oku kwakungenxa yengxolo eyayibasedolphini nokwenzakala kwabdlali. Emva koko, uKumkanikazi uElizabeth I wayebavalela entolongweni abadlali bebhola ekhatywayo kangangeveki enye. Kodwa kwakungekho nto inokuwumisa umdlalo. Abantu bazifaka emngcipheweni wokuvalerwa entolongweni ngenxa yomdlalo abawuthandayo.

## Imigaqo yokuqala

Imigaqo yesoka yokuqala yaqaliswa ngo-1815. Isikolo samaNgesi, i-Eton College, yaseka uluhlu lwemigaqo ngeenzame zokunciphisa ukungabikho kwesimilo emdlalweni. Oku yaba kukuqala kwebhola ekhatywayo njengoko siyazi namhlanje.



## Ukuthandwa kwawo kwihlabathi lonke

Ukuqaliswa kwemigaqo esemthethweni kwanceda ekwandiseni ukuduma kwebhola ekhatywayo. Umdlalo wanwenwa ngokukhawuleza kwiBhilitane yonke waza ngokukhawuleza wafika eYurophu nakwihiabathi jikelele. UKhuphiswano lweNdebe yeHlabathi yokuqala ngqa lwabakho ngo-1930. Olu khuphiswano luqhubeqa qho kwiminyaka emine ukususela ngoko yaye luluphawu lokuduma kwalo mdlalo kwihlabathi lonke. Phofu, ibhola ekhatywayo namhlanje ngowona mdlalo udumileyo kwihlabathi lonke.



Masithethe

- Yeyiphi imigaqo esinayo kwibhola ekhatywayo yanamhlanje ukuqinisekisa ukhuseleko lwabdlali ebaleni?
- Thetha nomhlobo wakho ngezigaba ezahlukileyo kwimbali yomdalo webhola ekhatywayo.  
Xoxa ngokuba ibhola ekhatywayo ithetha ntoni na esikolweni sakho, kusapho lwakho, kubantu basekuhlaleni nakwinkcubeko yakho.

# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo



Masibhale

Bhala ngomdlalo (okanye nantoni na othanda ukuyenza) owuthanda kakhulu.

- Yenza isicwangciso sento oza kuyibhala. Yenza isazobe sokucinga ngesi sihloko nabahlobo bakho nize nibhale kwesi sazobe sokucinga.
- Emva koko bhala uyilo lwakho lokuqala kwiphepha nje uze ucele umhlobo wakho alifunde alihlele.
- Bhala isincoko sakho kakuhle kwisithuba esikwelinye iphepha.



1 Ngowuphi umdlalo okanye into othanda ukuyenza?

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2 Ngoobani abaziinkokheli kulo mdlalo?

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3 Ithini imbalu yomdlalo wakho/wento yakho othanda ukuyenza?

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4 Ithini imigaqo yalo mdlalo?

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5 Udume kangakanani?

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6 Udlalelwaphi?

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Umhla:

Ngowuphi umdlalo/yintoni othanda ukuyenza \_\_\_\_\_

Ngowuphi  
umdlalo okanye  
into othanda  
ukuyenza?

Ngoobani  
abaziinkokheli  
kulo mdlalo?

Ithini imbalí  
yomdlalo  
wakho/wento  
yakho othanda  
ukuyenza?

Ithini imigaqo  
yalo mdlalo?

Udume  
kangakanani?

Udlalelwaphi?



**Okunye ngezichazi**

Isichazi ligama elichaza isibizo okanye isimelabizo. Izichazi zikuxelela ukuba umntu okanye into injani na. Umzekelo, "inja" sisibizo, kodwa yinja eluhlobo luni? Inja "enkulu, enombala omdaka enoboya" isixeleta ngakumbi ngenja enoboya.

**Izichazi zinokusixeleta ngakumbi  
ngenani "Kukho abafundi  
abathandathu eklasini."**

**Uthandathu sisichazi esisiphawuli.**

Zikwaphendula umbuzo othi: Esiphi/  
Eziphi?" Umzekelo:

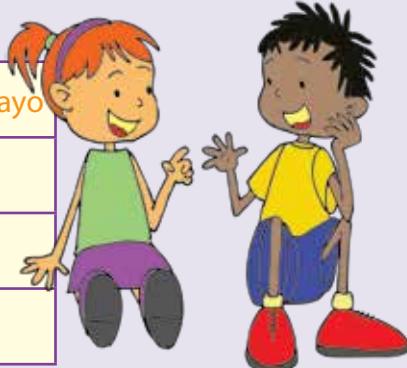
- **Ufuna esiphi isitya?**
- **Ubone injia engakanani?**
- **Uthengelwe eziphi izihlangu?**



Masibhale

Hlaba amagama angezizo izichazi.

khulu	ngephanyazo	iphepha	enqunquthekayo
nciphileyo	cotha	ekhazimlayo	emnandi
bomvu	baleka	ethambileyo	icephe
ngokukhawuleza	tsha	eshushu	luhlaza



Wakuggiba sebenzisa izichazi ezi-5 wakhe izivakalisi.




Umhla:



Masibhale

Krwela umgca kwisichazi (kwizichazi) kwisivakalisi ngasinye.



Kuza kubakho izitulo ezizuba nezibomvu kwibala lezemidlalo elitsha.

Bekukho imiqamelo ethambileyo neengubo ezishushu kwibhedi endala.

Umzobi odumileyo wapeyinta loo mifanekiso miidle encwadini yakho.

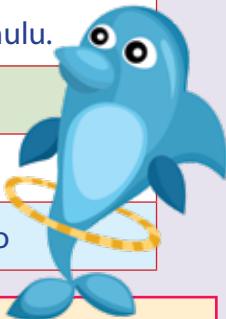
Ndiza kuya kwindlu kaDudu ukuze ndibone ibhayisekile yakhe entsha ebomvu.

UJabu ohlakaniphileyo wabhaka ikeyiki yetshokolethi emnandi kakhulu.

Yintaka encinci, enombala omdaka engxolayo.

Amahlengesi mancinane kakhulu kuneminenga.

Ikati encinci, ethuleyo, engwevu ikrwela itafile yeplanga ekhazimlayo



Hlela izichazi osele uzikrwelele umgca kula makhadi.

Inani

Umbala

Incasa okanye  
ivumba

Udidi

Ubukhulu

Isandi

# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo

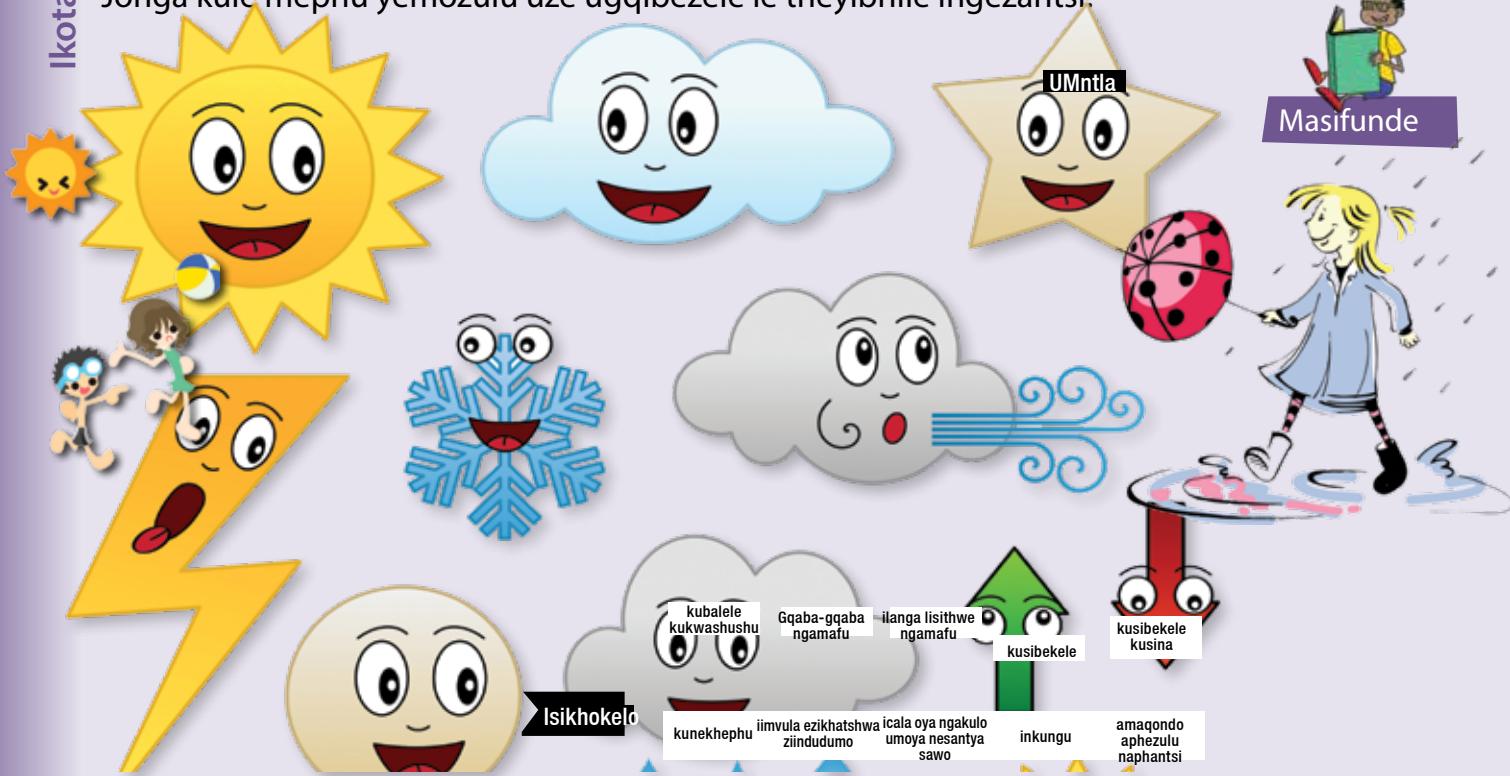


Masithethe

- Yeyiphi imozulu oyithanda kakhulu?
- Kutheni kubalulekile kuthi ukuba sazi ukuba imozulu iza kuba njani na ngomso okanye kule veki izayo?
- Ukhe ulumamele uqikelelo lwemozulu?
- Ngoba kutheni?

- Injani imozulu yanamhlanje?
- Chaza ukuba injani na imozulu ngamaxesha onyaka awahlukileyo apha uhlala khona.
- Ubungafudukela kwindawo eshushu kakhulu okanye ebanda kakhulu?
- Ngoba kutheni?

Jonga kule mephu yemozulu uze ugqibezele le theyibhile ingezantsi.



Bhala iimeko zemozulu namaqondo obushushu kwezi dolophu zilandelayo.

Bhala iimpendulo zale mibuzo.

Zeziphi iindawo ezizezona zishushu eMzantsi Afrika?  
Nika amagama namaqondo obushushu.

Kuna kweyiphi idolophu?

Yeyiphi idolophu enomsinga womoya obandayo?

Xela idolophu okanye isixeko sibe sinye esisibekeleyo.

Kuphi apha kukho amaqondo angawona aphantsi kwaye athini?

Sithini isantya somoya necala obheka ngakulo?

Uzilindele phi iindudumo?

Sesiphi isixeko esithe gqaba-gqaba ngamafu?



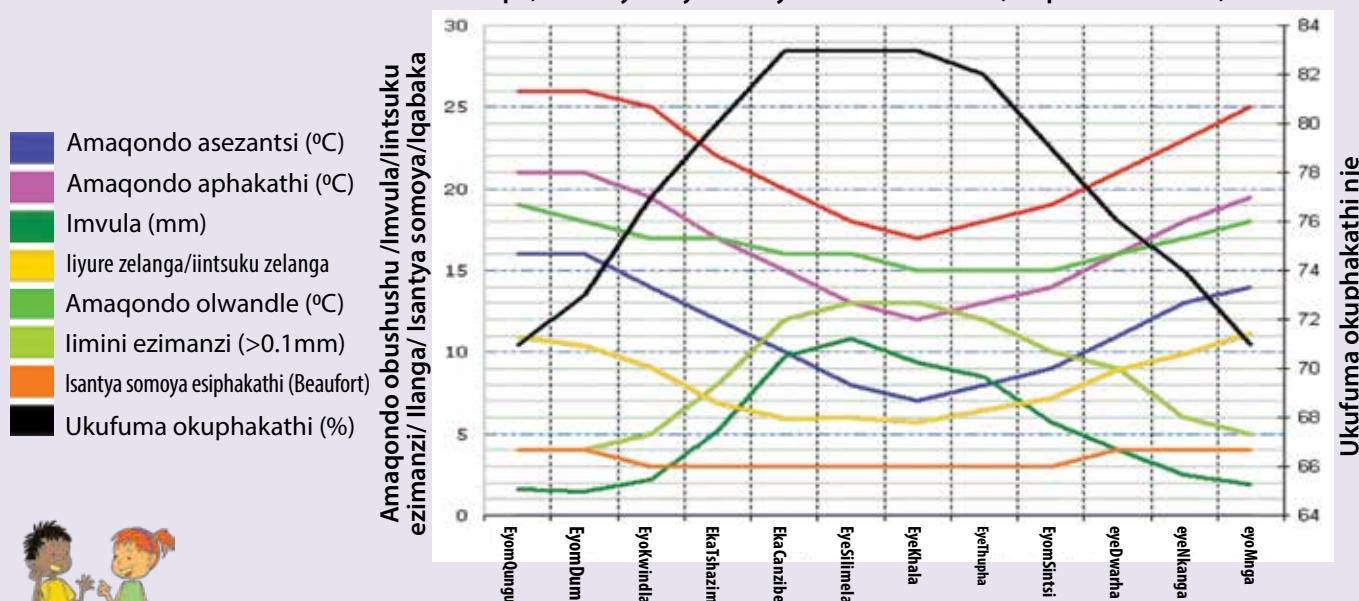
Umhla:



Masibhale

Jonga kulo mfanekiso ungezantsi. Olu didi lomfanekiso lubizwa ngokuba yigrafu yemigca. Qwalasela ukuba umgca ngamnye unombala owahlukileyo. Le migca isixeleta ntoni? Uya kufumana impendulo kwicala langasekhohlo legrafo.

EKapa, iGrafu yeKlayimethi yaseMzantsi Afrika (Umphakamo: 42m)



Masithethe

Kule theyibhile bhala phantsi imibala yemigca ebonisa oku kulandelayo:

Amaqondo aphakathi		Amaqondo olwandle	
Inani eliphakathi leeyure zelanga ngosuku ngalunye		Ukufuma	
Inani leentsuku ezineqabaka		Isantya somoya	

Sebenza kunye nomhlobo wakho. Jonga le tshathi kwakhona uze uphendule le mibuzo ilandelayo.

Ayesithini amaqondo asezantsi ekupheleni kweyomSintsi?

Lalisithini inani eliphakathi leeyure zelanga ekupheleni kweyomDumba?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho ukufuma bekukwelona qondo liphezulu?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho amaqondo olwandle ebengawona abandayo?

Kukweyiphi inyanga apho amaqondo obushushu ebengawona aphezulu?

Zeziphi iinyanga ezibe neyona mvula eninzi?

# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo



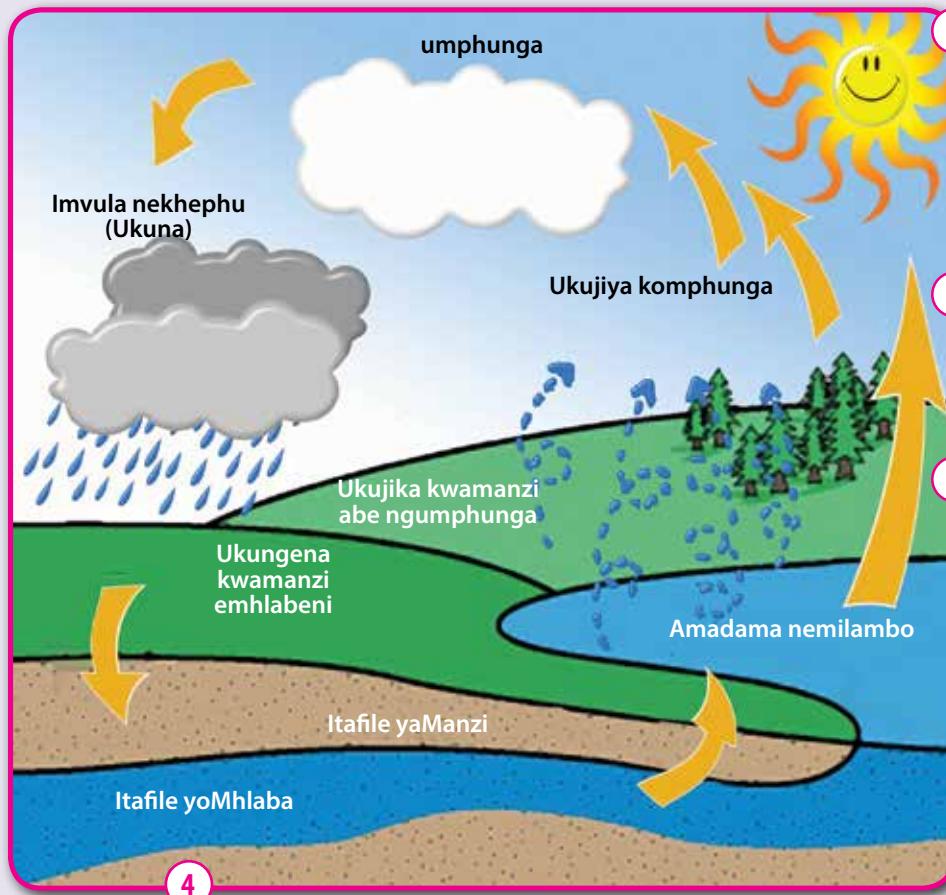
## Masifunde

Yonke into ephilayo emhlabeni ixhomekeke emanzini. Ngaphandle komoya esiwuphefumlayo, amanzi yeyona nto ibalulekileyo kuzo zonke izinto eziphilayo. Ngaphandle kwavo, izinto eziphilayo azinakuhlala ziphilile. Ukuba asinamanzi aneleyo kwimizimba yethu, izinto ezingafunwayo ngumzimba azinakukhutshelwa ngaphandle. Oku kungachaphazela amalungu omzimba amaninzi yaye kungabangela izifo.



Kufuneka siqonde umjikelo wamanzi ukuze siqonde apho amanzi aphuma khona. Umjikelo wamanzi kukuhamba kwamanzi okungapheliyo phakathi kolwandle, umhlaba nomoya.

Umfanekiso ongezantsi ucacisa yaye ubonisa oko kwenzekayo kumjikelo wamanzi.



## Ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga

Ilanga lenza shushu amanzi emilanjeni okanye elwandle lize liwajike amanzi abe ngumphunga.

## Ukujika komphunga

Xa umphunga wamanzi usemoyeni uye ubande ujiye uze uijke ube ngamafu.

## Imvula

Xa amanzi amaninzi ethe ajiya, umoya awunako ukuwagcina onke. Amafu aba nzima aze amanzi awe ebuyela emhlabeni ekwimo yesichothe, yekhephu, yeliqhwa, yemvula,

Xa amanzi ephelela emhlabeni aya kuhamba abe ngamanzi omhlaba asetyenziswa zizityalo nazizilwanyana. Anako nokuba yimilambo, amachibi namalwandle uze umjikelo uqale kwakhona.



Umhla:



Masithethe

Jonga kulo mzobo womjikelo wamanzi kwakhona. Caciselanani ukuba usebenza njani na umjikelo wamanzi. Kwingcaciso yakho sebenzisa la magama alandelayo: **ukujika kwamanzi abe ngumphunga, ukujya komphunga, ukuna.**



• Sebenzisa isazobe sokusinga ukukunceda ekucwangciseni ukubhala kwakho • Bhala uyilo lokuqala • Cela umhlobo wakho alungise okanye ahlele esi siqendwana • Qwalasela kwakhona oko ukubhalileyo uze wenze izilungiso ezifanelekileyo • Bhala ngokucocekileyo encwadini yakho.



Umzobo ubonisa umjikelo (izinto ezenzeka ngendlela ecwangcisekileyo).

Ngoku bhala isivakalisi uchaze oko kwenzekayo kwisigaba ngasinye somjikelo.

● Isigaba 1:

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● Isigaba 2:

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● Isigaba 3:

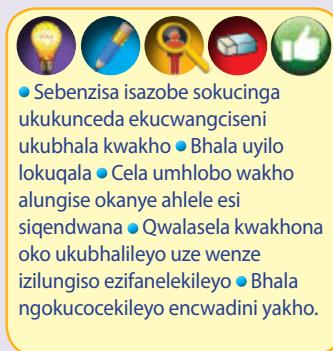
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# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo

Kwezi veki zimbini zidlulileyo ukhe wafunda iindidi ezahlukileyo zezicatshulwa zolwazi. Cwangcisel a ukubhala isicatshulwa esinika ulwazi. Kuya kufuneka ukhethe isihloko uze emva koko wenze uphando usebenzisa iincwadi ezinokunika ulwazi okanye i-intanethi. Gqibeza esi sazobe sokucinga sikuncede ekucwangciseni kwakho.



## Isihloko sam



3 Zithini iingcali ngesi sihloko


1 Intshayeelo yowlazi lwam


2 Yintoni endlyifundileyo kuphando lwam


4 Yeyiphi imizobo okanye imifanekiso endinokuyisebenzisa


5 Zeziphi izihlokwana zemihlathi endiya kuzisebenzisa






Umhla:



Masibhale

Bhala ilinge lesihloko sakho. Cela umhlobo wakho ahlele umsebenzi wakho. Kufuneka ajonge upelo, iziphumlisi, ukunxibelelana kwentsingiselo nolandelelwano lwezimvo. Qinisekisa ukuba unazo izihlokwana nokuba imizobo yakho okanye itshathi yakho icacisa loo nto uyithethayo.

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3

4

# Ukuyila esakho isibhengezo



Masithethe

Ukhe usisebenzise isikhokelo sikamabonakude? Qwalasela esi sikhokelo sikaMabonakude.

Xelela umhlobo wakho ukuba zeziphi na iinkqubo ongathanda ukuzibukela. Xela ukuba zikweyiphi na itshaneli kwaye zingabani ixesha.



Itshaneli kaSABC 1		Itshaneli kaSABC 2		Itshaneli kaSABC 3		Itshaneli kaMagic World	
17:00	Captain Planet (eyabantwana)	17:00	Dragon Ball (eyabantwana)	17:30	Oprah Winfrey	06:00	Channel O
17:28	Khawumamele umzuzwana nje	17:30	lindaba	18:30	Isidingo	12:00	iintengiso
17:30	lingongoma zeendaba	18:00	Takalani Sesame (eyabantwana)	19:00	News@7 (lindaba ngesiNgesi)	13:00	Koowee (eyabantwana)
18:00	The Bold and the Beautiful	18:30	7de Laan	19:30	Itshaneli yezikolo	18:00	Channel O
10:30	Amagqabantshintshi ngezemidlalo	19:00	lindaba ngesiBhulu	20:29	lindaba kwimizuzwana engama-60	19:00	Studio Music
19:00	lindaba eziphambili	10:30	Pasella	20:30	Prison Break	20:00	A Brother with Perfect Timing
20:00	Imozulu ngokufutshane	20:30	Sport upUmhla	21:15	Weather for the week	20:30	Will it rain or shine?



Masibhale

Ngoku funda isikhokelo sikaMabonakude ngocoselelo uze uphendule le mibuzo.



Umbukela nini uTakalani Sesame?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo ezizezemidlalo?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo ezikunika iindaba ngomzuzu?	
Kufuneka unike isishwankathelo seendaba eklasini. Yeyiphi inkqubo eya kukunika ingcaciso oyifunayo ukuze wenze oku?	
Zeziphi iinkqubo eziya kukunika ingcaciso ngemozulu?	



Umhla:

# Zihlole!

## Ndiyakwazi



- ukufunda ibali
- ukuqikelela ibali ngokujonga imifanekiso nezihloko
- ukuphendula imibuzo yokuqonda ngomlomo
- ukuchaza abalinganiswa abaphambili ebalini
- ukuchaza abalinganiswa ndisebenzisa izichazi
- ukubhala inkazo yomntu ophilayo ebomini
- ukucwangcisa ibali elinabalinganiswa abakholelekayo ndize ndilibhale
- ukunika iintsingiselo zezimaphambili nezimamva
- ukuchaza amaqhalo nezafobe ebalini
- ukushwankathela ibali kwidayari
- ukwenza isazobe sokucinga xa ndisenza isicwangciso sebali
- ndijolise kubalinganiswa, imontlalo nakwisakhiwo sebali
- ukuhlela ibali lam nelomhlobo wam
- ukubhala kakuhle ibali elihleliwyo
- ukusebenzisa ixesha elidlulileyo
- ukuchaza izenzi ezikwisivakalisi
- ukwakha izivakalisi ezikwixesha elidlulileyo
- ukuchaza nokusebenzisa iintsiza-senzi
- ukuchaza izichazi (iziphawuli nezibaluli)
- ukusebenzisa izichazi kwizivakalisi
- ukufunda itekisi ndifuna ulwazi
- ukubhala itekisi esinika ulwazi
- ukuqikelela ibali ngokusebenzisa izikhokelo ezibhaliwyo nezibonwayo
- ukufunda itheyibhile yemidlalo yesoka
- ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kwigrafu nakwiitheyibhile
- ukwenza isicwangciso setekisi esinika ulwazi
- ukubhala itekisi esinika ulwazi ngokulandeleana kwezimvo
- ukusebenzisa ulwimi oluchazayo
- ukutolika imizobo nokubhala ngayo
- ukufunda isikhokelo sikamabonakude nokuphendula imibuzo esekelwe kuso



