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**ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 5 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
ISBN 978-1-4315-0106-9
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
11th Edition**

Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)
Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.

Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.	Masingawaphindi amaphutha enzeka enkathini eyedlule.	Umthethosisekelo uyasisiza ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.
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Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –
Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzenka eminyakeni eyadlu; Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlaba wethu; Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu; Futhi sikholelw aekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani. Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhetha ngokukhululeka, samukela lo Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngaangi wezwe lethu, ukuze— Silungise ukwehlukana kwasikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelle yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu; Sibebe isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi; futhi ovulekile, lapho uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi lapho zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo; Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi— Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

Yazisa ilungelo lakho njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu Afrika uzmisele ukuvikela amalungelo abanye.	Yazi Umqulu wamalunge kanye Nomqulu wezinto ezidanga ukwenziwa.
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Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi. Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso. God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa. Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

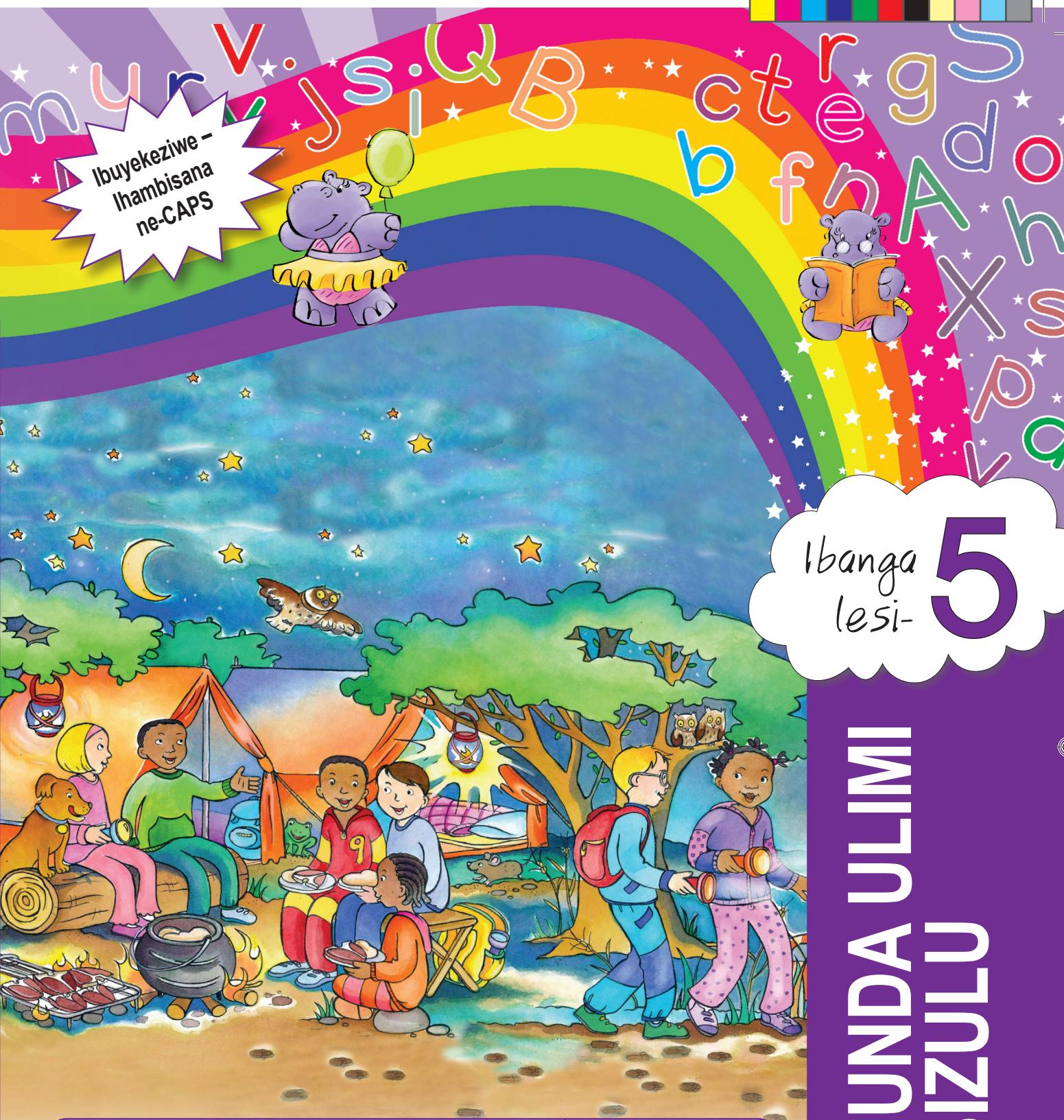
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UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi -5 Incwadi yesi-2

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Igama:

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lesi-**UKUFUNDA ULIMI
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yesi-2
Ithemu 3 & 4

Ukubhala



UNkk Angie Motshekga,
uNgqongqoshe weMfundu
Eyisisekelo



UDkt Reginah Mhaule,
iSekela loMnyango
weMfundu Eyisisekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uDkt Reginah Mhaule.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxene yoMnyango weMfundu Eyisisekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundu yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupa eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekale yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundu ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezipemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundi yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukheleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi eziluqukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.



Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho niqoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa kanye nangesizinda.

Ukuggakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula isakhiwo kanye nesigatshana ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela bese ucela imibono kubangane ofunda nabo kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.



Ibanga lesi-**5**



uiimi
iwasekhaya

ISIZULU



Le ncwadi ngeka-:

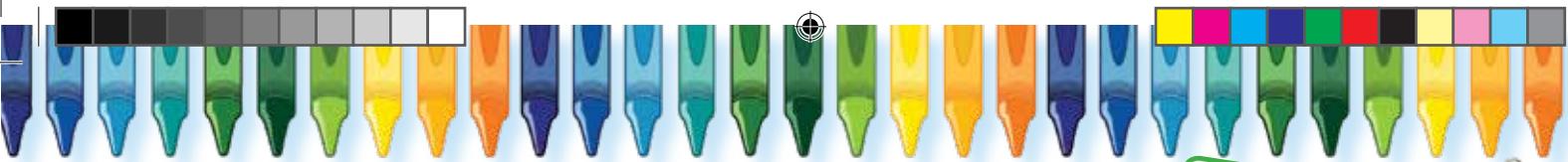


ISIZULU

Incwadi
yesi-

2





INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa kanye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlukmeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundu, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo Iwamasonto amabili ulubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, behiasi 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili iqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma – amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalonjalo lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkiinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokhukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona – amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwensiwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhula, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobonhlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelole ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula – amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

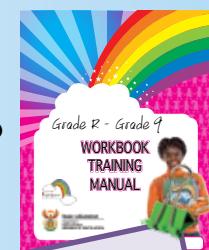
I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amanangi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelole ephelele 'yokubhala'.



ULIMI

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo – amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla Iwemininingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo (izinto) okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu ebekelwe iqoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile lemisebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelole imigomo yolimi.



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqequesha.





Indikimba 5: Izindaba ezahlukehlukene

Izindaba

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 1 - 2

65 Isikhathi sokufunda

Ukhulumula ngenoveli.
Ukhomba abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nomyalezo.
Ufundu isiqeshana esicashunwe enovelini.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile.
Ubeka imibono ngesihloko.
Ukhomba uhlobo lomlandi wendaba.

2

66 Ukuhlobana

Ubhala isigaba enesihloko kanye nemisho eyesekelayo.
Ukuhlobana indaba.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Usebenzisa isichasiso.
Ukhomba incazelo yesenzasamuntu.

4

67 Ukubukeza incwadi

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nesizinda sendaba.
Ufundu ukubukeza kwencwadi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngokubukeza kwencwadi.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.
Ubhala imisho esebebenzisa amagama asesiqeshini.

6

68 Ukubukeza incwadi efundiwe

Ubhala okubukeze ngencwadi esikhali asinikeziwe.
Ukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni.
Uguqula inkathi edlule ezenzweni iye enkathini yamanje.
Ubhala imisho esebebenzisa izivumelwano ezifanele.
Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

8

69 Ukubhala kudayari

Ukhulumula ngedayari.
Ufundu idayari.
Uphendula imibuzo ngedayari.
Uxoxa ahlonze umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi kanye nedayari.
Ukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

10

70 Ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi

Bhala ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi esikhali asinikeziwe.
Usebenzisa izichasiso, izandiso kanye nezihlanganiso ukwakha imisho.
Usebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo.

71 UNelson Mandela - umlando wempilo yakhe

Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kweothobhayografi nebhayografi.
Uxoxa ngomahluko phakathi kwenoveli, idayari kanye nebhayografi.
Ufundu okucashunwe kubhayografi.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebhayografi.
Ukhomba amagama anomqondo ofanayo.
Ukhomba umbono omkhulu kanye nemibono eyesekelayo esiqeshini.
Uthola izincazelozamagama kanye namabinzana.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

14

72 Ibhayografi

Ubhala ibhayografi yomngani wakhe Ulandelanisa imininingwane Usebenzisa izimpawu zokuloba.
Usebenzisa izaga nezisho.

16

Izindaba ezineminingwane

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 3 - 4

73 Ukuheha kwesikhangiso

Uxoxa ngezinto ezithinta ukukhangisa.
Uxoxa ngesikhangiso.
Ufundu isikhangiso esimayelana nomncintiswano wokwenza isikhangiso.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngesikhangiso.
Wedulisa amehlo esikhangisweni.

18

74 Yakha isikhangiso

Uhlela, enze umzamo wokuqala bese elungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni.
Ukhomba izifinyezo.
Ubhala amagama aqhathanisayo ngendlela efanele.
Usebenzisa izimpawu zokuloba emishweni njenekhefana kanye nabacaphuni.

20

75 Ukuhla, ukudla okubabazekayo!

Ukhulumula neqembu ngeresiphi ethandekayo.
Ufundu isikhangiso sesidlo sasemini yasekuseni.
Ubhala imisho enenkulumo-ngqo.

22

76 Isikhangiso soju lwezinyosi

Ulungiselela ukukhangisa ngoju.
Wakha isikhangiso esebebenzisa amagama athile namabinzana kanye namagama akhe.
Ubhala imisho esobala.

24

77 Ithiyetha yabantwana

Ukhulumula ngomahluko phakathi kwefilim uomdlalo weshashalazi.
Uxoxa ngomdlalo weshashalazi awubukile bese encenga iqembu liyowubuka.
Ufundu isikhangiso ngomdlalo weshashalazi ozoba sethiyetha.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso.
Uchaza amagama.

26

78 Ithiyetha yami encane

Ulungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso somdlalo weshashalazi wesikole.
Ubhala isikhangiso somdlalo weshashalazi wesikole.
Ulungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni.
Ukhomba izenzo nezandiso.

28

79 Umncintiswano wekhompiyutha

Uxoxa ngokungenela imncintiswano.
Ukhulumula ngokubaluleka kwamakhompiyutha.
Ufundu isikhangiso esimayelana nokwakha ikhompiyutha ehlukile.
Uphendula imibuzo ngesikhangiso.
Uqondanisa ibinzana kanye namagama.

30

80 Engikudizayinile

Ukhomba izincazelozamabinzana amagama.
Ubhala incazelo emfushane.
Uqedela imisho esebebenzisa isenzo esifanele.
Ulungiselela, akhe uhlaka, alungise amaphutha kumzamo wokuqala esikhangisweni somncintiswano.

32



Masikhulume

Chazela ikilasi ngenoveli oyifundile. Qiniseka ukuthi ulitshela isihloko senoveli, ukuthi ngobani abalingiswa, ukuthi kwenzekani enovelini, umyalezo wenoveli, kanye nokuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi abantwana basekilasini kufanele bayifundile.



Masifunde

Umkhoma ongenakufa

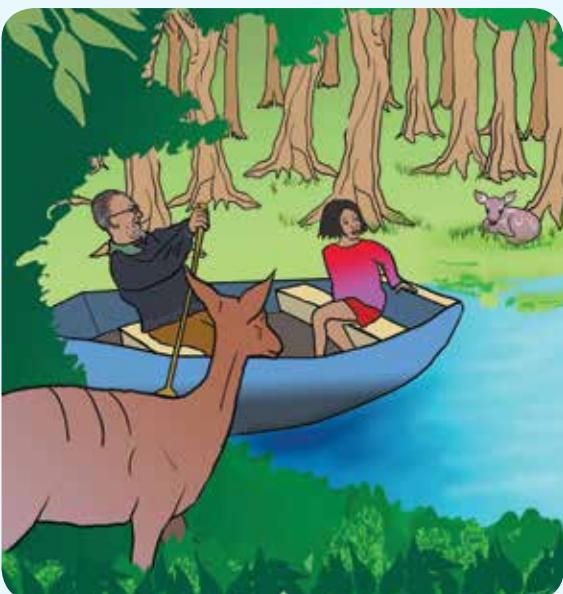
Sarah Lean

Umkhulu udonsa izigwedlo uzifaka esikebheni njengoba sesisemanzini acwebezelayo nje sibheke osebeni. Sonke sibambe imilomo, asifuni ukutshelana ukuthi kumele sithule sithi du, senze into efanayo. Angazi ukuthi umkhulu uboneni, ukuthi nje kuphela ngiyamethemba.

“Uyawubona, Hhana?” kusho umkhulu enyenyeza.

Amabalabala nemithende nakhuya ethunzini. Ingani sisenyangeni kaMandulo, kuntambama, ngakho angiboni lutho mina laphaya otshanini nasemhlangeni.

Nganikina ikhanda-ke.



“Phinda uqalaze,” kunyenyeza umkhulu.

Ngalandela amehlo akhe, kwangithatha isikhathi impela ukubona umntwana wenyamazane ezisongile engaziwa ukuthi ulaleleni laphaya. Isikhumba sifana ncimishi nendawo akuyo. Ngibona kancane ikhala elimnyama. Kuyabonakala ukuthi kumele athule anganyakazi ukuze aphephe.

Nganyenyeza, “Ngabe umntwana wenyamazane uphephile eyedwa kanje, mkhulu?”

Wanekuzisa ikhanda. Ugwedlela ngasosebeni lolwandle manje. Inyamazane iyasibuka, ikhathazekile ngoba ayifuni sibone umntwana wayo engale komfudlana omncane.

Umkhulu uyamamatheka.

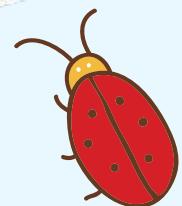
“Uzokwenzani? Uzowela noma uzoma khona lapho?”

Wabuza sengathi yena nale nyamazane bazana kudala.

Sathula nje isikhashana, kwaze kwaphinda kwakhuluma yena umkhulu. “Nguwe okufanele ugwedle isikebhe manje,” kusho yena. “Thina sesize kaningi lapha emtateni, kulokhu kuthula enikuzwayo. Umuntu ofana nathi lapha uyinto encane ngoba phela ulwandle lukhulu.”

Ngazibamba izigwedlo ngazidansa, ngazizungezisa ngizikhuphula njengoba umkhulu angifundisa. Zashaya amanzi zalingisa izinti zewashi ezihambayo.

“Hhana, ngicela ukhumbule into eyodwa nje ebalulekile, uma kwenze ka ngiyikohlwa.”





Usuku:

"Kulungile, mkhulu," ngiphendula.

Wayesebeka isandla sakhe esishwabene ebbentshini eliphakathi kwethu. Isandla sami sihle ungathi yibalazwe elingadwetshiwe lutho. Ngikubona lokho ngoba ngisibeka phezulu kwesakhe. Sazibeka zombili esinye phezulu kwesinye. "Ungikhumbuze ngohambo olufana nalolu. Ungikhumbuze ngalezo zinsuku ezimnandi njengalolu eziakhumbleka emiqondweni yethu, ezisenza sibe yilokhu esiyikho."



Kungani lencwadi yaphiwa isihloko esithi *Umkhoma Ongenakufa*? Uyavuma ukuthi lesi sihloko sihle? Usho ngani?

Bakuphi oHhana benomkhulu wakhe?

Kuthiwa babebeke iminwe emilonyeni yabo. Babekwenzelani lokho?

Umntwana wenyamazane wayehlukene nonina. Ubona ukuthi wayephatheke kanjani ngalokhu umntwana? Unina yena ubona ukuthi wayephatheke kanjani?

Umkhulu wayecabanga ukuthi ubona into ekhethekile ngempela. Ngokwakho yini eyayenza acabange ukuthi le nto ayeyibona yayikhethekile?

Umkhulu kaHhana usekhulile. Yini esendabeni esitshela ngalokhu?

Umkhulu kaHhana ukhuluma ngezinsuku ezibenza babe yilokhu abayikho empilweni. Ucabanga ukuthi kusho ukuthini lokhu?

Ngabe zikhona izinsuku ezibalulekile empilweni yakho obona ukuthi uyohlala uzikhumbula? Bhala isigaba uchaze lube lunye kulezo zinsuku.

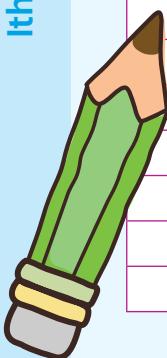
Ngubani oxoxa le ndaba ngokubona kwakho? Ukwazi kanjani lokho?



Masibhale

Abalingiswa bale ndaba bahlukene ngezizukulwane ezimbili ubudala – kodwa bahlobene kakhulu.

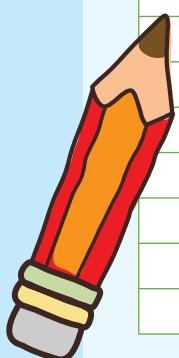
Bhala isigaba ngobuhlobo onabo nomkhulu wakho noma nogogo wakho, noma nje nomuntu omdala. Qiniseka ukuthi ubhala umusho oyisihloko kanye neminye ewesekelayo.



Masibhale

Phinda uxoje indaba yoMkhoma Ongenakufa kafushane. Yisho ukuthi kwenzekani, ngubani othinteka kuyo

nokuthi umphumela kwaba yini. Zibuze ukuthi ubale izinto ezibalulekile kuphela yini noma umuntu ofunda umbhalo wakho uzokuqonda konke okushoyo. Bhala imisho emi-5.



Masibhale

Achaza ukuthini amagama anombala omhlophe?

Khetha impendulo efanele emagameni angakwesokudla.

Bhala amagama anombala omhlophe esichazamazwini sakho.

Izinto

singathandi



acwebezelayo	khononda
singafuni	kusihlwa
ntambama	kuyafana
ncimishi	izimpahla
balisa	acwazimulayo



Masibhale Hlanganisa le misho usebenzise isabizwana soqobo.

Umkhulu unesikebhe. Sikhulu sithwala abantu ababili.

Lona ngumkhulu. Uhlakaniphile.

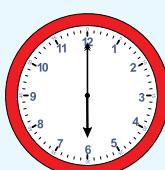
Besisesiqhingini. Sihle.

IZABIZWANA ZOQOBO

Sisebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo uma singafuni ukugagula ibizo.



UHanna uthi izigwedlo zishaya amanzi kube sengathi yizinti zewashi uma lihamba.



Uqhathanisa izigwedlo nezinti zewashi.

Isifaniso siqhathanisa into nenyе ngokusebenzisa izakhi njengokuthi njenga-, okwe-, bese kwakheka isithombe ngala magama.

Kukhona esinye isifaniso futhi endaben: *Isandla sami sibushelezi okwebalazwe elingenamigqa.*

Ngabe uqhathanisa isandla sakhe nani?

Lesi sifaniso sikhombisani?

Ucabanga ukuthi isandla sakhe asifani nesikamkhulu wakhe?



Ukubukeza incwadi



Masikhulume

Zihleleni nibe ngamaqembu.

Iyiphi incwadi enithanda kakhulu ukuyifunda? Wena-ke chazela ikilasi ngencwadi: isizinda sayo, abalingiswa, isakhiwo bese usho ukuthi kungani kufanele bayifunde incwadi.

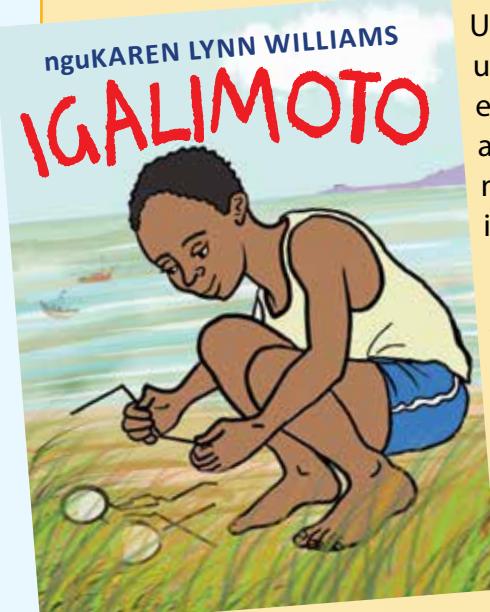


Masifunde

Make ufunde lemibono ngokubukeza incwadi.

Igalimoto

nguKaren Lynn Williams



Ikakhulukazi, ngihehekile lapho umfana ejatshulisa yinto encane – nebhokisi lakhe elincane limcabangisa kakhulu kuze kube sengathi usesitolo sezinto zokudlala esigcwele amathoyisi. Kubukeka sengathi umuntu nomuntu onezinto ezimbalwa, uyangifela ngezinto zakhe. Kuyiqniso futhi ukuthi ingane nengane iyalifuna elinye ithoyisi noma ngabe inamaningi kangakanani; wumkhuba wabantwana ukuhlala benento ekhetekile, kanti lo mbono uvela ngokucacile kule ncwadi.



Le ncwadi ngeyabantwana abaseminyakeni eyi-9 kuya kweli-11.

Isibeka sicace isithombe sabantu nempilo yabo. Kwezinye izindawo ulimi luthe ukuba lukhuni, kodwa futhi lowo oyifundayo unokukwazi ukuthola incazeloyamagama athile ngandllela thile.



Ukubukeza incwadi kusho ukuchazela abantu ukuthi incwadi imayelana nani. Obeka noma obhala imibono uvame ukusho ukuthi incwadi ibhalelw abafundi abakumiphi iminyaka yobudala. Angasho ukuthi incwadi ibhaleke kahle noma cha yini, imnandi na, ulimi lulula noma cha yini.

Umfana omncane waseMalawi uvula ibhokisi elinomcebo, uthatha ucingo wakha ngalo igalimoto (igama elisetshenziswa ngabaseMalawi elisho imoto). Inkinga ukuthi akanalo ucingo olwanele. Uzula lonke ilokishi efunana nocingo. Kazi uzoluthola yini ucingo olwanele ukuthi akhe imoto yakhe yokudlala, uma engaluthola, izoba njani yona leyo moto ngoba uzolugoba alugobe?

Abafundi bazojabula ngokujula komfana ngemicabango kanye nangokukhululeka anakho ngezimo azohlangabezana nazo, yize zingamduaza kwesinye isikhathi njengoba ezongena ephuma ezitolo nasemagcekeni eminye imizi. Engikucabangile ukuthi elokishini elincane njengaleli bamele ukumazi bonke abantu, ngakho ngeke bacabange ukuthi uzulazula nje yingoba enenhoso embi. Nokho, yindaba emnandi lena, ebalwe kahle futhi. Izithombe zayo zimibalabala, ziliveza kahle izwe laseMalawi kumfundu wencwadi.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo.

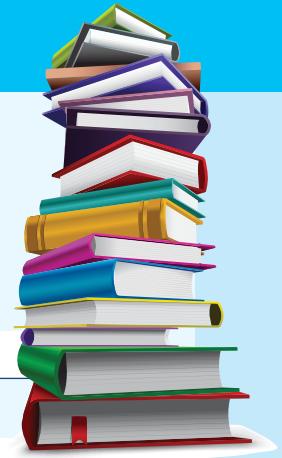
Sithini isihloko sencwadi?

Imayelana nani le ncwadi?

Uhlala kuliphi izwe umfana omncane?

Yini acabange ukuyenza umfana omncane?

Ungathanda ukufunda le ncwadi? Bhala isigaba uchaze kabanzana ngempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Asho ukuthini amagama amhlophe? Khetha incazelo efanele ohlwini ngakwesokudla. Bhala amagama amhlophe esichazamazwini sakho bese uwasebenzisa emishweni ozakhele yona.

umcebo	ukukhononda
injabulo	umnotho
ukusola	intokozo
insada	imifanekiso
izithombe	enginakho
jikelele	kuningi
okwami	yonke indawo



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukubukeza incwadi efundiwe



Masibhale

Bhala imibono ngendaba esihloko sithi *Umkhoma Ongenakufa* ebhalwe nguSarah Lean. Sebenzisa uhlaka olubhalwe ngezansi.

Isihloko

Umbhali

Abalingiswa: Ngobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waphatheka kanjani?

Isakhiwo: Kwenzekani? Yini ehllekisayo, esabekayo nefundeka kamnandi?



Imibono yakho: lyiphi ingxene oyithande kakhulu, ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi uyayithanda le ncwadi? Ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi sikhona isifundo kule ndaba? Kukhona okunye okufundile kule ndaba?

Ungamcebisa yini umngani ukuthi ayifunde le ncwadi? Ngani?

Fingqa umbono wakho uwubhale ube wumusho owodwa usho ukuthi uyilinganisa kanjani indaba ngoholelo lwezinganyezi.





Usuku:



Masibhale



Dwebela izenzo ezisenkathini edlule kule kulesi sigaba.

Uthisha kaJamel, uNkk. Sibisi, ucele abazali ukuthi beze emhlanganweni. "Mnu. NoNKK. Ngoma," kusho yena, "uJamel kumele athi ukuzama ukwenza ngcono esipelingini, ezibalweni kanye nakwezezwe. Uvama ukuthathwa ngezinye izinto kufundwa." Wayekhuluma iqiniso. UJamel wayekhathazwa yizibalo zokuhulkanisa ngendlela ende, izindaba zomhlaba kanye nesipelingi. Ingxene ayeyithanda uma esesikoleni yisikhathi sekhefu. Wayedlala ibhola lombhoxo ngalesi sikhathi. Abazali bakJamel bamtshela ukuthi ibhola lombhoxo kumele alishiye ekhaya. Kwamqeda amandla lokho. Wayengasemuntu ngaphandle kwebhola lakhe. Wayeka ukukhuluma ekilasini. Uma kuyisikhathi sekhefu wayebonakala emile nje enobuso obukhathazekile namahlombe angathi ayaxega. Abazali bakhe base bethi, "Kusho ukuthi kumele bayilungise ngenye indlela indaba yakhe." Bafikelwa yisu ababezolisebenzia ngaphandle kokukhuluma ngalo.



Masibhale

Guqla isenzo esisenkathini edlule kule misho sibe senkathini esisenkathini yamanje.

Ngelinye ilanga uNkk Sibisi wafika nesivakashi esisha ekilasini - uBrian Habana. UJamel wajabula kakhulu. UBrian Habana waxoxa naye wamtshela ukuthi uma efuna ukuba ngumdlali omuhle webhola lombhoxo, kwakuzofuneka asebenze kanzima ezibalweni, esipelingini kanye nakwezinye izifundo esikoleni.



Masibhale

Dwebela isenzo esifanele kulezi ezisemishweni.



- UBrian Habana ukhuluma/khulumela noJamel.
- Ngesikhathi sekhefu, uJamel wayema/ emela abukeke edangele.
- UNKK. Sibisi wabuza/wabuzela ukuthi uJamel ukuphi.
- UHabana wayecabanga/ wayecabangela ukuthi uzomsiza uJamel.
- Abazali bami bayazela/bayazi ukuthi UNKK. Sibisi uzizamele/ uzame kakhulu ukungisiza.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa amalunga kula magama. Funda uphimisele igama ngalinye, bese ushaya izandla ukukhombisa ukuthi ilunga ngalinye likuphi. Emva kwalokho ubhale igama ngalinye wehlukanise amalungu alo. (Isb. I/ga/ma).

ukudweba	umbhali	umlingiswa	isizinda	isakhiwo

Ukubhala kudayari



Masikhulume

Unayo idayari oyisebenzisayo?



Uma unayo, yiziphi izinto ozibhala kuyo? Uma ungenayo, yini ongayibhala uma ungaba nayo?



Masifunde

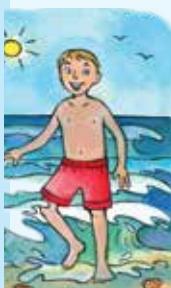
Funda lemibono ngencwadi efundiwe.

Ukubhala kudayari kusho ukuchaza izehlakalo empilweni yombhalo ngokulandelana kwazo. Umbhalo usebenzisa amabizo (aveze ngawo abantu, izinto kanye nezilwane), ukuhlanganisa amagama (kamuva, ngaphambili) asebenzise nenkatshi edlule. Izenzo ngamagama ashó okwenziwayo.



Sekungamasonto amahlanu ngagcina ukubhala utho lapha. Bengimatasatasa kakhulu kule nyanga. Umngani wami ungicelle ukuthi ngimsize alungiselele idili lakhe. Silunglse umculo nezinto zokukhanyisa, nokudla kanye neziphu zo kwabantu abangama-40. Lihambe kahe idili lakhe. Sidansille saxoxa sagxuma phezu kweshubhu elifuthwayo.

Kuthe singasanakile, kwafika amaholidi. Ngosuku lokugcina saqoqana salungiselela ukugijima ibanga elide. Emva kwalokho mina nabangani bami saya edamini. Kwafika nohafu weklasi lami rulabo abaseduze nedamu. Sadlala ibhola lezinyawo, salalela umculo, sazijabulisa impela nje ngosuku lokuqala iweholidi.



Ngosuku olulandelayo ngaya olwandle nomngani wami. Ngajabula ngalokhu ngoba ngangiya okokuqala olwandle. Zaba mnandi kakhulu izinsuku ezimbili zokuqala. Labalela ilanga namanzi afudumala kamnandi. Lavele laqala ukuna. Mina nomngani wami saqala ukudlala amaphazili ayi-1000. Sasiwaphiwe ngomunye umngani ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa. Ayebanda amanzi olwandle, kodwa ngazithola sengibhukuda kulo. Ngangingafuni ukukhala ngakusasa ngithi angizange ngibhukude olwandle.



Emuva esikoleni, sesisalelwé ngamasonto amane kuphela ukuthi sibhale ukuhlolwa konyaka. Pho, othishá bangayeka yini ukusinika umsebenzi wasekhaya? Basinika umsebenzi omushá sekusele amasonto ambalwa kangaka sihlolwe. Ngifisa sengathsi othishá bangasibuyekezisa esikhundleni somsebenzi omushá!

Mhlawumbe abasakhumbuli ukuthi kwakunjani besebashá nabo.



Masibhale

Ngabe lesi siqeshana siluhlobo luni lombhalo? Faka uphawu olufanele impendulo efanele.

ukubukeza
incwadi
efundiwe

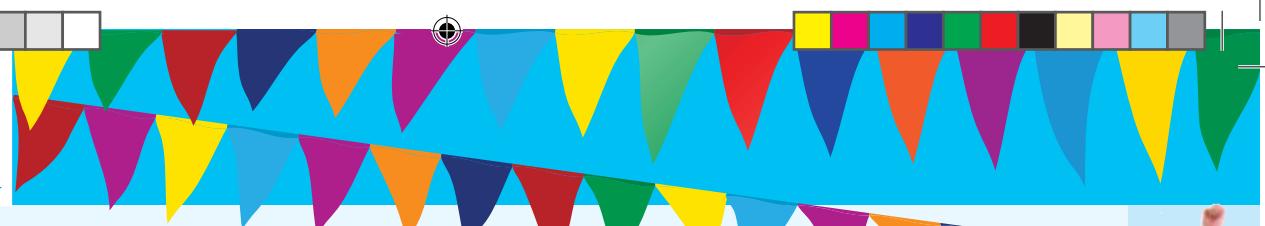
Inoveli

ibhayografi

ukubhala
kudayari



Usuku:



Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi umbhali uneminyaka emingaki ubudala? Kungani ucabanga kanjalo?



Yena nabangani bakhe benzeni ngosuku lokuqala lokuvulwa kwezikole?

Ngabe uyakuthanda ukubhukuda? Wazi kanjani?



Uphatheka kanjani uma ecabanga ngothisa bakhe? Nikeza isizathu esisodwa sempendulo yakho.

Uqala ngokubhala kudayari asho ukuthi usenesikhathi eside agcina ukubhala izinto kudayari. Ucabanga ukuthi ubangelwe yini ukulinda isikhathi eside kangaka?

Ngenkathi eseholidaynini nabangani bakhe badlale iphazili bebona lina izulu. Bhala imigqa emibili usho ukuthi bewuzokwenzani wena uma lina izulu useholidaynini.

Dwebela Izenzo ezisenkathini edlule ezsembhalweni okudayari. Emva kwalokho ukokelezele amagama ayizihlanganiso imisho.



Masibhale

Thola amagama Endabenzi anencazelo efanayo naleli binzana lamagama.



bengishabasheka

imvula

laphuma ilanga

ashisa

ngangingathandi

ukwenza into futhi

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

11

Make senze esikususela ekhanda



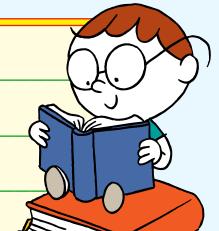
Masibhale

Buyekeza incwadi oyifundile. Sebenzisa loluhlaka olungezansi.

Isihloko _____

Umbhali _____

Abalingiswa: Ngobani? Ubathandile? Bakwenze waphatheka kanjani? _____



Isakhiwo: Kwenzekeni? Kuyahlekisa lokho, kuyethusa, noma kuyakitaza uma ufunda? _____



Imibono yakho: Iyiphi ingxene oyithandile encwadini, ngani? _____



Uyithandile incwadi? Ngabe zikhona izingxene ofuna ukuziguqula? Ngani? _____

Ngabe indaba iyonke inaso isifundo? Kukhona okunye okufundile kule ndaba? _____

Ungamkhuthaza yini umngani ukuthi ayifunde lencwadi? Ngani? Uma ungeke, kungani? _____

Finyeza umbono wakho uwubhale ube wumusho owodwa usho ukuthi uyibeka kuliphi izinga. _____





Usuku:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichasiso, izandiso kanye nezihlanganiso ezisemabhokisini,
bese ufaka amabizo nezenzo wenze imisho emihlanu.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo ezisebhokisini ukuqedela le misho.
Dwebela ibizo elimelwe yisabizwana emva kwalokho.

wena	thina	yena	yona
mina	lona		

Ngenze umsebenzi omayelana nomlando naye wenza owakhe

Umngani kamfowethu uzenzele amalungiselelo edili lakhe.

Uyathanda ukwakha iphazili? ?

Inyamazane yayingakolunye uhlangothi lwesiqhingi. .

Izabizwana zoqobo

ngamagama amelete ibizo
elithile noma inhloko
yomusho.



UNelson Mandela - umlando wempilo yakhe



Masikhulume

Ukhona umuntu oyisibonelo omaziyo?
Tshela ikilasi ukuthi ngubani.



Tshela ikilasi ukuthi kungani
umthanda lowo muntu. Yisho
ukuthi zimpawu zini ezimenza
athandeke.

Xoxani emaqenjini enu ngomahluko
okhona phakathi kwebhayografi
ne-othobhayografi.

Manje xoxa ngomahluko phakathi
kwenoveli kanye nedayari nebhayografi.



Masifunde

UNelson Rolihlahla Mandela wazalelwa eduze kwaseMthatha eTranskei.
Ngenkathi emcane wayenephupho lokuthi uyoba wummeli asize abantu
abalwela inkululeko.



Emva kokufunda esikoleni, Wayokwenza izifundo
zomthetho enyuvesi. Wavula ihhovisi eGoli,
wasebenza no-Oliver Tambo. Waba yilunga le-ANC,
wayesekhethwa njengomengameli wentsha yale
nhlangano. Waba ngumengameli weqembu uqobo
lwalo kamuva.

Ngonyaka we-1962
walahlwa yicala

elalibizwa ngeRivonia Trial, lapho kwakuthiwa uvukela umbuso
wezwe khona. Ngenkathi ethweswa leli cala wathi:

"Ngilwe nokukhonya kwabamhlophe, ngaphinda ngalwa
nokukhonya kwabamnyama. Ngithokozele umbuso wentando
yabantu kanye nomphakathi okhululekile lapho wonke umuntu
ehlalisana nabanye ngokuthula kanye nokulingana. Lokhu
yithuba engethemba ukuthi ngizoliphilela ngiphinde ngilizuze.
Kodwa uma kuvela isidindo, yithuba engidinga ukulifela."

Wahlala iminyaka eminingi ejele. Emva kwalokho wakhululwa,
waba ngumengameli wokuqala omnyama ezweni
laseNingizimu Afrika.

Wanikwa indondo ebizwa ngeNobel Peace Prize ngowe-1993.

Ibhayografi yindaba ellginiso
yempilo yomuntu otile, ebhalwe
ngomunye umuntu. Ibhayografi
icħażza izinto eżzungeze lowo
muntu; iħombisa lowo muntu
nendlela aphetħe ngayo abanye
abantu; inikeza imidati ngomuntu
lowo; iżvea ukutħi umbħall yena
upħażi kajjani ngalowo
muntu.



Inobel Peace Prize yindondo
ebaluleke kakhulu enikwa
abantu ababe yingxenye
yokwenza umhlaba uphephe,
ube nokuthula kubo bonke
abantu abawakhele.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Thola amagama anomqondo ofanayo kulesi siqeshana.

lawula

ukuphumelela

ukuhlonishwa

ukuzibusu

amathuba

ukuthula

ukwethembeka

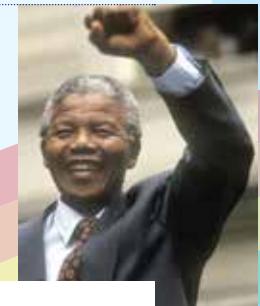
ukulingana



Masibhale

Funda imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo.

Wazalelwa kuphi uNelson Mandela?



Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ezaziliphupho lakhe?

Wayechaza ukuthini uMandela uma ethi walwa nokukhonya kwabamhlophe waphinda walwa nokukhonya kwabamnyama?

Wathi ngaphezu kwakho konke wayenesifiso sokuthi abantu bahlalisane ngokuthula. Ucabanga ukuthi leli phupho lakhe liyitholile impumelelo? Kungani ucabanga kanjalo?

UMandela wanikwa indondo iNobel Peace Prize. Ucabanga ukuthi waphatheka kanjani uma ethola le ndondo? Usho ngani?

Yini esiyithola ngoMandela uma sifunda umlando wempilo yakhe?



Masibhale

Cabanga umngani wakho okuthiwa ungumuntu odumile. Sebenzisana naye ubhale phansi izimpendulo zale mibuzo: Maphuzu mani abalulekile ngawe, ngomndeni wakho kanye nalapho uhlala khona? Yini ebalulekile oyikhumbulayo?

Manje, ake ucele umngani wakho ukuthi alethe izithombe zomndeni wakhe ezimkhumbuza izikhathi ezibalulekile empilweni yakhe. Mcele umngani ukuthi achaze ukuthi kungani ekhethe labo bantu alethe izithombe zabo.

Cela umngani ukuthi alethe esikoleni izinto ezinhlanu eziwuphawu lwezinto ezibalulekile ngaye. Cela umngani asho ukuthi kungani ekhethe lezo zinto.

Ekugcineni, cela umngani aqedele le misho:



Ngizolokhu ngasirkhumbula isirkhathi _____

Lapho kwaba mnandi kakhulu khona _____

Ngasebenza kanzima _____

Ngezwa ukudumala okukhulu _____

Ngethemba ukuthi abantu bayongirkhumbula _____

Sebenzisa imininingwane ukubhala indaba ngomlando wempilo yakhe.





Usuku:



Le misho esemabhokisini isitshela ngezinto esizozithola ngempilo kaNelson Mandela. Nikeza imisho izinombolo ngokulandelana kwamaphuzu ashiwo.

Umbhali ucaphune ingxenyana yamazwi asembhalweni wokuboshwa kukaMandela ngenxa yecala laseRivonia.

Umbhali ukhombisa thina ukuthi uMandela ungumuntu omuhle kangakanani.

Umbhali usinika igama lomuntu azobhala ngaye.

Umbhali usitshela ngoMandela nezinto azenza uma eqeda isikole.



UJamelia wayenamathela ekudlaleni ibhola aze akhohlwe ukubheka imisho acelwe nguNkk Sibisi ukuthi ayibhale. Mlungisele yona.

Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakhe Inezimpawu zokuloba ezifanele. ngithanda ukudlala ibhola lombhoxo nabangani bami ngiphinde ngiyobona ubrian habana edlala



awu bakithi ngikhohlwe ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya, ngakhohlwa wukushanelia ibala ukuhlanza ikamelo lokulala ngoba bengisemdlalweni



Qondanisa isaga noma isisho nencazelo yaso.

Akuvelwa kanyekanye kungemadlebe embongolo.		Sekuya ngakhona empumelelweni.
Elisuka muva likholwa yizagila.		Lo muntu ube nenkinga ngoba engenaye umuntu ozombonisa.
Thokolo themba amathunzi ayewukela.		Abantu abaphumeleli kanyekanye.
Kulele kunye ukube kubili ngabe kuyavusana.		Uma uthatha kancane uhlangabezana nezinkinga.

Isisho sifushane,
singamazwi aziwayo
ahlakaniphille. Isaga
siyivo futhi amazwi
ahlakaniphille, kodwa
sona asibeki inkulumo
ngamazwi anencazelo
yamazwi aso.



Ukuheha kwesikhangiso



Masikhulume

abantu bazenzelani
izikhangiso?

Uma ukhangisa ngento, kubaluleke ngani
ukwazi ukuthi ngobani abathengi bakho?

Luhlobo luni lolimi okumele ulusebenzise?

Ungayisebenzisa imibala eggamile
esikhangisweni? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Tshela iqembu lakho ngesikhangiso obona
ukuthi sihle usho ukuthi sihle ngani.



Masifunde

Izikhangiso zigcwele yonke indawo.
Inhiloso yazo ngukuhenda abantu
ukuthi bathenge okuthille noma
bakholwe ngokuthile. Ukuze
siheheke izikhangiso zisebenzisa
amagama anhllobonhlolo, anhlukene
ngobukhulu, ubugqatha, imibala;
zinezithombe ezingaiwayelekile
noma ezijwayeleke kakhulu;
zinamagama amnandi futhi.
Abakhangisi bavame ukubhekisa
izikhangiso zabo kubantu abathile;
kungaba ngabadala, abasebasha,
abafana noma amantombazana,
noma-ke abazali. La magembu
abantu abizwa ngabantu
okubhekiswe Kubo,



Abantwanyana-bakagogo

UMNCINTISWANO WOKWENZA ISIKHANGISO



Ngenela Umncintiswano Wokwenza
Isikhangiso uwine imiklomelo emangalisayo.

WUNGENELE MANJE!

Umkломело wokuqala: yiwas hi
elibiza i-R1 500 KANYE nenqwaba
yezincwadi ezibiza izi-R3 000.

Umkломело wesibili: yiwas hi
elibiza i-R1000.

Umkломело wesithathu:

uzozuza amakhophi
abantwanyana-
bakagogo onyaka
wonke.

Bonke abantwana kumele bamfundé u-Abantwanyana-bakagogo –
uphuphuma ulwazi, umnandi, yiphephabhuku labantwana abaminyaka
eli-10 kuya kweli-15. Ungasiza leli phephabhuku ukuthi lisatshalaliswe
ngokungenela umncintiswano wokwakha isikhangiso salo.

Lo mncintiswano uvuleleke kubo bonke abantwana beminyaka esukela
kweli-10 kuya kweli-15 ubudala. Kumele isikhangiso sibhalwe ngesiZulu,
sibe wumsebenzi wakho ozisungulele wona wedwa. Kumele siphelele
ephepheni eliodwa.

Thumela isikhangiso sakho kuleli kheli: Abantwanyana-bakagogo – sakha isikhangiso, PO Box 00000,
Johannesburg, 1000. **Qiniseka ukuthi ubhala igama lakho, iminyaka yobudala bakho, igama lesikole
kanye nocingo emngenelweni wakho.**



Usuku:



Masibhale

Isikhango sibhalelwa ukuthengisa okuthile noma ukuhehela abantu kokuthile.

Yedlulisa amehlo kulesi sikhango bese usho ukuthi sabhalelwani.

Yimaphi amagama owabona kuqala esikhangisweni?

Kungani uwabona kuqala?

Sibhekiswe kobani?

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala eggamile esikhangisweni?

Kungani okunye okushiwoyo kwensiwe kwahluka ngokuthi kusetshenziswe izimo ezahlukile kanye nebhokisi?

Ngabe lesi sikhango sikwenza ufunе ukungenela umncintiswano? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Cwaninga isikhango bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Yimiphi imiklomelo ezozuzwa kulo mncintiswano?

Mingaki imikhakha yobudala evulelwe abazongenela lo mncintiswano? Yimiphi leyo minyaka?

Ucabanga ukuthi kuzokwenzekani uma ungenele umncintiswano kodwa wathumela umsebenzi ongasungulwanga nguwe?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi inqwaba yezincwadi?

Ngabe le miso ikhulumo iqiniso noma iphutha na? Kokezelala impendulo yakho. Sekela impendulo yakho.

Lo mncintiswano ngowabantwana abathanda ukubhala.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Bonke abantwana bangawungenela lo mncintiswano.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Othisha kukhona abangakuza nabo.

Liqiniso

Liphutha

Wonke umuntu ongenelayo indaba yakhe izoshicilelwa ephephabhukwini.

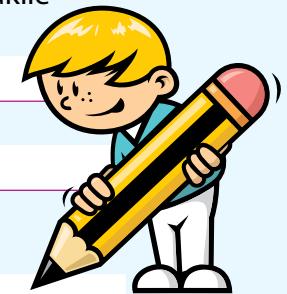
Liqiniso

Liphutha



Wedlulisa amehlo

embhalweni ukuze uthole ukuthi umayelana nani; kodwa **uyakucwaninga** okubhaliwe ukuthola imininingwane ethile.





Masibhale

Yakha uhlaka isikhangiso
Sabantwanyana-bakagogo.

Ngenkathi wakha isikhangiso cabanga ngabathengi, abakuthandayo noma abangakuthandi, ulimi ozolusebenzisa, kanye nemidwebo nezithombe ozokusebenzisa.

Isikhangiso sakho kumele siqondiswe kubantwana beminyaka esukela kweli-10 iya kweli-15 ubudala, kanti kumele sibe sihle, sibe neminingwane eyanele bese siba nokuhlekisa futhi.

Ungakholiwa wukwenza ibalazwe lemibono kwelinye iphepha ukuze likusize ekulungiseleleni isikhangiso sakho. Uma sewusibhalile, cela umngani akulungisele amaphutha.

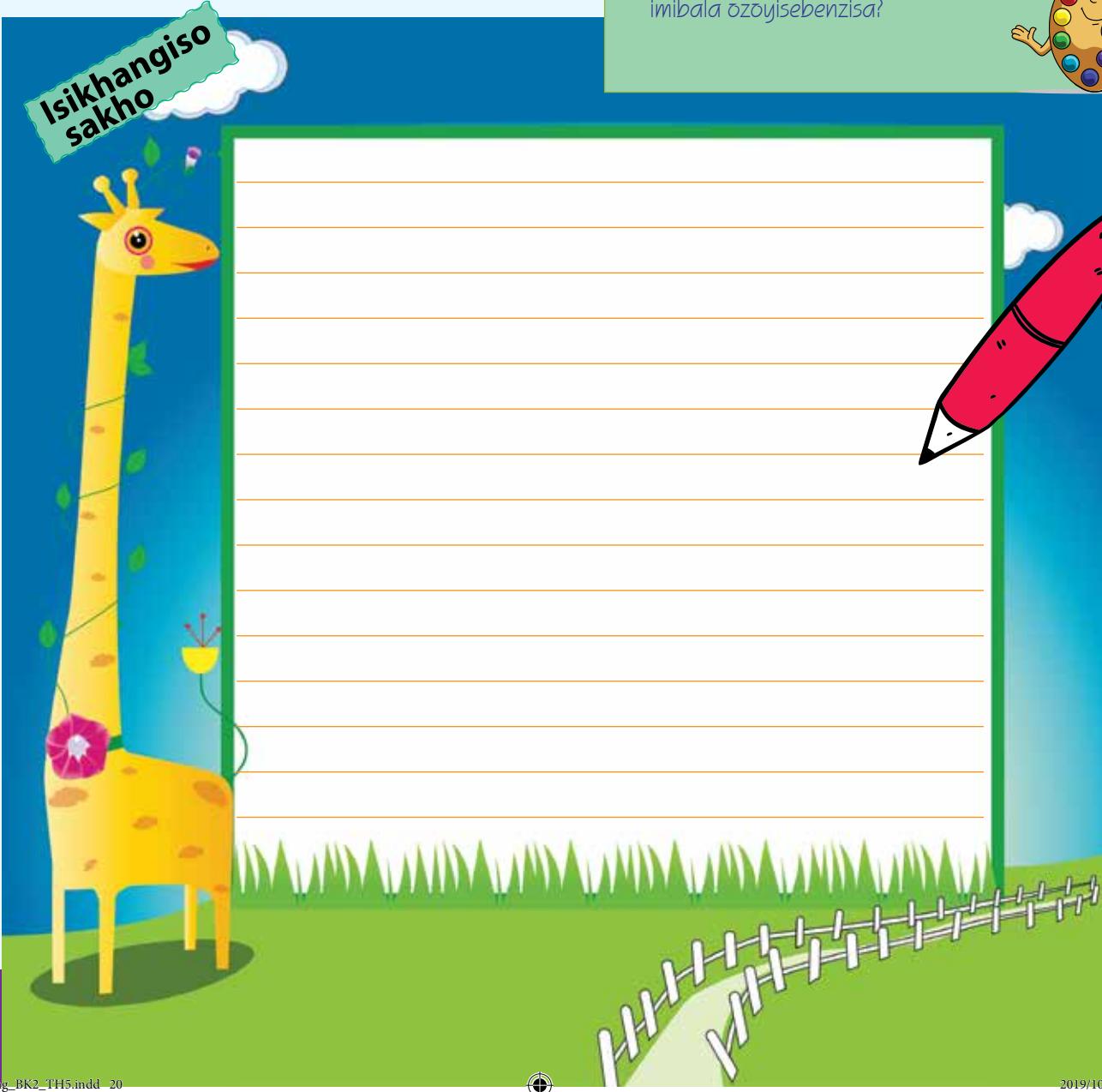
Sakhiwa kanjani isikhangiso?

Izikhangiso ezinengi zivame ukuheha abantu ukuthi bathenge umkholqizo othile. Uma wakha isikhangiso kumele wazi ukuthi usibhekise kubani. Kumele wazi ukuthi abathengi bakho bathandani, yini abangayithandi.

Sivame ukusebenzisa amagama, izithombe, imibala kanye nezimo ukudansa amehlo abantu. Uma sakhiwa isikhangiso nazi izinto esivame ukuzicabanga:

Abathengi: Sibhekiswe kubani isikhangiso? Badala kangakanani labo bantu?

- **Ukuncenga:** Yini ongayenza ukwenza ukuthi abathengi bakho basibheke bese besifunda isikhangiso sakho?
- **Ulimi:** Sebenzisa ulimi olulula oluzogondwa kalula ngabathengi. Ungalusebenzisa nolwasedolobheni.
- **Izithombe ezibonakalayo:** Uzoyenza imidwebo, izithombe nokunye? Yimiphi imibala ozoyisebenzisa?





Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala amagama aphelele alezi zifinyezo.

Nkk.

uMnu.

isb.

Njll.

Dkt.

Isifinyezo
yigama ellibhalwe
kafushane.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa isichasiso esikubakaki kumusho ngamunye.

1. Lezi zinhlamvu _____ (-khulu) kunaleziya.
2. Lo mdwebo _____ (-hle) kunalowaya.
3. Lesi sikhangiso _____ (-thandeka) kunazo zonke esengike ngazibona.
4. Kulo nyaka ukungenela imincintswano kube _____ (-bi) kunokwangonyaka odlule.
5. Lesi yisikhangiso _____ (-bukeka) kunalesiya.



Masibhale

Sebenzisa lezi zimpawu zokuloba
ezilandelayo: abacaphuni nawokhefana
ezindaweni ezifanele.

Ngifuna wonke umuntu eklasini lami angenele umncintswano
kusho uNkk Nkosi uthisha wethu.

Abacaphuni
basetshenziswa uma:

- Ubhala okushiwo ngumuntu
ngenkathil ekhulumu.
- Ukhulumu ngegama kodwa
ungabhekisi encazelweni yalo
yangempela.
- Usebenzisa igama lomuntu
lokudlala esikhundleni
segama lakhe lempela.



Isifinyezo uLwesit siyasetshenziswa lapho kufinyezwa igama uLwesithathu.

Ngizuze umklomelo wokwenza isikhangiso ngangokuthi sengibizwa
ngabantwana ngokuthi ngiyiNkosi Yezikhangiso.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

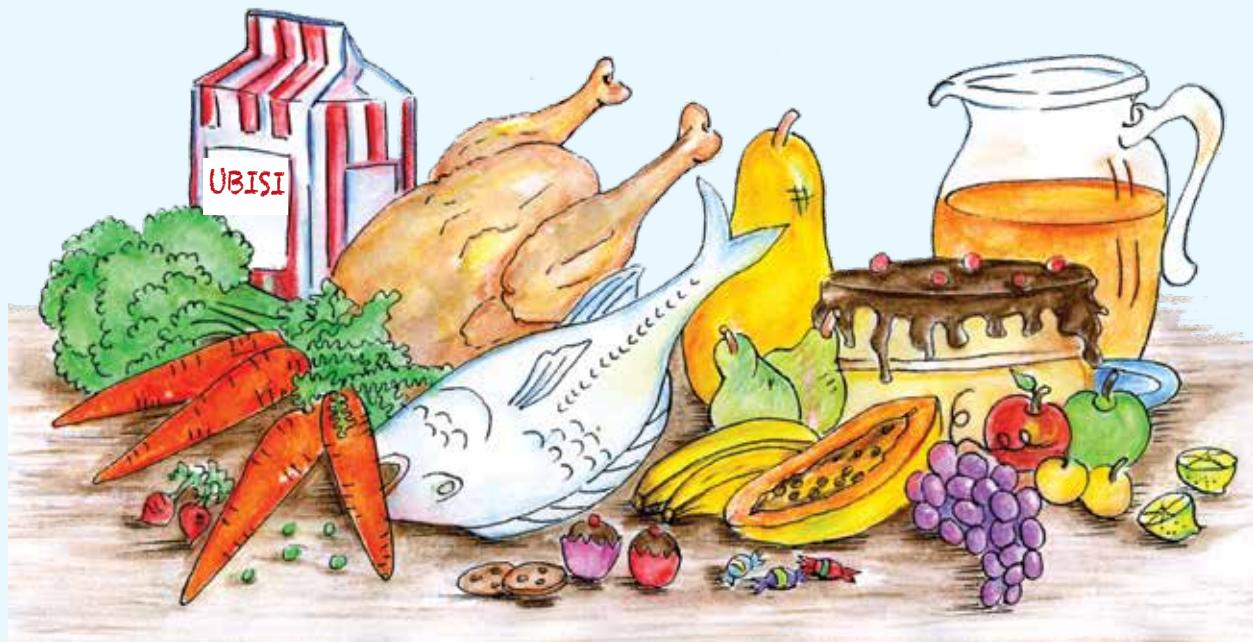
Ukudla, ukudla okubabazekayo!



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

Tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi yikuphi ukudla okuthanda kakhulu, izithako zakho kanye nokuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi kumnandi kangako.



Masifunde

Funda lesi sikhango esilandelayo.

**UKUDLA KWASEMINI YASEKUSENI
NGESONTO**

9 Pickle Road, Pickleville, 000 1111 222

BANTWANA!

**YIDLANI
NGOKUTHANDA!**

Ukudla okukhona:

- imusli, izithelo, iyogathi kanye noju
- amaqanda, amasosishi enyama yenkombo, amazambane athosiwe, amakhowe aqotshiwe kanye nopelepele obomvu omnandi.
- iyogathi, i-ayisikhilimu kanye nejusi yezithelo ezintsha Wo!

Isitolo
★ KWAPELEPELE OPAKISHWE ★
sikapawulu

R29.95

ENYANGENI KANCWABA! **11:00 – 14:00**



Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo elandelayo.



Sibhalelweni lesi sikhango? _____

Yimaphi amagama owabona kuqala esikhango? _____

Kungani uwabona kuqala? _____

Ngobani okubhekiswe kubo lesi sikhango? Bhala imininingwane echaza ngalokhu.

Ucabanga ukuthi kungani kusetshenziswe imibalabala kulesi sikhango?

Kungani ezinye zezinto zibhalwe zathi qekelele kwezinye ngokusebenzisa amabhokisi, izinkanyezi, izimo nemibala?

Ngabe lesi sikhango siyakwenza ufunе ukuya Kwapelepele Opakishiwe?

Lesi sikhango sisebenzisa ifanamsindo (kunezinhlamu eziphindaphindiwe ezindaweni ezithile). Bhala phansi isibonelo salokhu esisesikhango.

Ucabanga ukuthi abantwana bangawazi yini ukudla ngokuthanda kwabo ekudleni kwasemini yasekuseni? Kungani usho kanje?



Masibhale

Funda uzwe ukuthi uDora uthini kuXolani. Emva kwalokho bhala inkulomo yabo ibe yinkulomo-ngqo.



Singaya esitolo
sikaPawulu
Kwapelepele
Opakishiwe siyodla
isidlo sasemini
yasekuseni,
Xolani?

Yebo, uma
kuzokhokha
wena!

Kubuza uDora _____

Kwaphendula uXolani _____

Isikhangiso soju lwezinyosi



Masibhale

Uceliwe ukuthi wenze isikhangiso soju olusha lwaseCape. Sibhekiswe kubantwana abaneminyaka esukela e-10 kuya e-15.



Bheka le misho engezansi. Ungayisebenzisa eminye yemibono. Gqamisa imibono obona ukuthi uzoyisebenzisa ngokuphuzi. Akha amabinzana, imisho namagama kanye nemisho.

Emiggeni engenalutho, bhala awakho amagama amabili, amabinzana amagama noma imisho ozoyisebenzisa esikhangisweni.

Izinyosi eziyj-10 000 zañlangana zakha uju.
Uju luñle sagolide!

Izinyosi zaseNingizimu Afrika bezilokhu zimatasatasa lonke ihlobo leli.

Ukwenza uju oluyikhilogramu, izinyosi zisuka eGoli ziye eCape

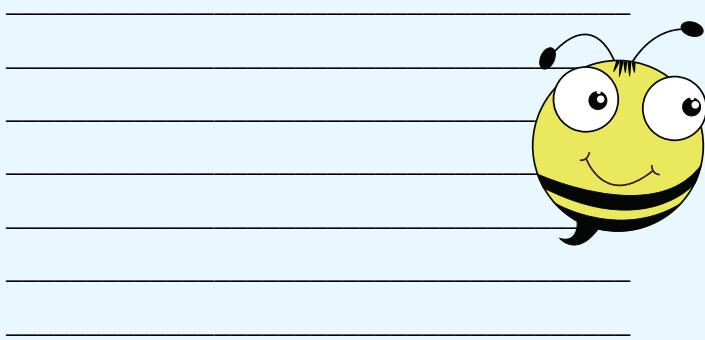
Town ziphilinde zibuyelete emuva izikhathni eziyisishiyagalombili.

Lumnandi esinkweni kanye nasetiyeni.

Lumnandi ngokwalo nie.

Ake uwwe ubumnandi obuwusukela.

Lwañhiwe yizinyosi eziphilile, ezilabulile.



Nikeza uju lwakho igama. Libhale phezu kwesikhangiso. Thola amagama anefanamsindo uma wenza igama loju ukuze abantu osibhekise kubo baheheke.

Sebenzisa imisho oyiggamisle ukubhala isikhangiso ekhasini elilandelayo.

Uma sewubhala isikhangiso khumbula lokhu okulandelayo:

Abathengi osibhekise kubo – sibhekiswe kubaphi abantu?

Ulimi olusebenzisayo – lulula kodwa luyaheha? Ngabe luyamheha yini umfundi wesikhangiso?

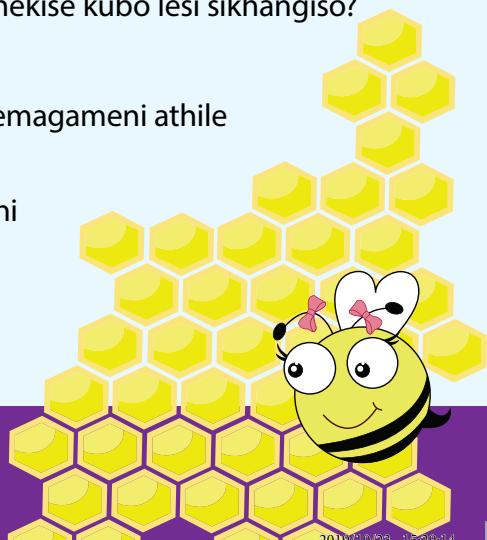
Ubungako bamagama ozowasebenzisa – ngabe awazulingana ngokuhlukana kwavo, emadlanzaneni kanye nasemishweni?

Imibala ozoyisebenzisa – yimiphi imibala ezoheha amehlo abantu obhekise kubo lesi sikhangiso?

Izithombe ozozisebenzisa noma ozozidweba – uzozifaka kuphi?

Izimo ezikhethekile ozozisebenzisa – uzozidweba kanjani uzibhekise emagameni athile namabinzana awo?

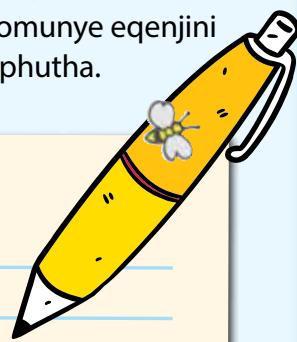
Imininingwane, isihloko kanye nezimo ezikhethekile – uzokufaka kuphi konke lokhu?





Usuku:

Ngaphambi kokubhala isikhango, zilungiselele ngokusibhala kwelinye iphepha. Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakho iyamheha ofundayo, ifundeka kalula futhi. Emva kokusibhala, cela omunye egenjini lakho akubhekele sona, abeke imibono uma kudingeka, noma akulungisele amaphutha.



Handwriting practice lines for the text above.



Masibhale

Yakha umusho oqondile ngala magama ngalinye.



ukujabulisa _____

Umusho oqondile
wumusho
onomqondo
owodwa, inhloko
eyodwa kanye
nesenzo esisodwa.

ukunambitheka _____

Isibonelo:

kuphilile _____

Uju
olubabazekayo
Luthengiswe
kahle.
inhloko
isenzeko

igolide _____



Ithiyetha yabantwana



Masikhulume

Ukuphi umahluko phakathi komdlalo okhonjiswa esinema kanye nosungulelwwe ethiyetha?

Wake waya ethiyetha?

Uma kunjalo, wabonani?

Tshela iqembu lakho noma ikilasi ngomdlalo weshashalazi owawubona bese uzama ukubancenga ukuthi bayowubona nabo.



Masifunde

Abantwana emhlabeni wonke jikelele bayawuthanda umdlalo osihloko sithi *Pippi Longstocking*. Eminyakeni embalwa edlule abantwana baseGoli bathola ithuba elingejwayelekile lokubuka lo mdlalo. Bheka lesi sikhangiso uthole ukuthi kungani uPippi Longstocking kuwumdlalo owawujabulisa kangaka.

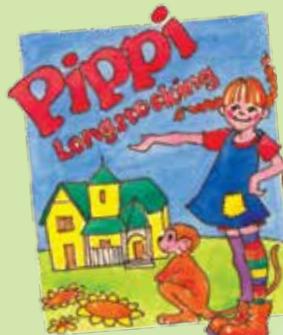


Hleka uze ukhale

IBUYE NGEZINKANI!!

Wumdlalo weThiyetha yaBantwana esijabulayo ukumemezela ukuthi ubuyile - **yiPippi Longstocking**, umdlalo wabantwana ogcwele amahlaya. Uzodlala ngamaholidi ePhasika uze uyofinyelela ekupheleni kwamaholidi ezikole, kusukela ziyi-7 kuNdasa.

UPippi yintombazana enhle ehlala yodwa endlini **exakile** nje. Inehhashi nenkawu. Imikhutshana yakhe uPippi iyahlekisa, kodwa akugcini lapho, ubuye angene enkingeni ngalokhu kuganga kwakhe! Abantwana bayawuthanda lo mdlalo **wentombazana enimikhuba**.



Ngumlingiswa othandekayo yena, bonke abantwana bazomthanda uma bembona uPippi. Emva komdlalo, bazogijima noma kanjani abantwana baphuthume ukuyothola incwadi esihloko sithi *Pippi Longstocking*. Ngokusobala nje, uPippi akubekezeleleki ukuhlala ungambuki. Umculo wakhona, umdanso wakhona, izinto ezenzekayo zonke ziwumlingo, zishiya abantwana bekhungathekile. Woza uzobona uPippi, inkawu yakhe eyaziwa NgelikaMnu. Nilisi, ihhashi lakhe... (Maye bakithi!) alixumi liyamangaza!

Kusukela ziyi-7 kuNdasa kuya ziyi-16 kuMbasa

Uzobe ekhonjiswa eThiyetha kaZwelonke yaBantwana

Ku-3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, eGoli. Ngethemu yesibili, umdlalo wethu uzodlala phakathi nezinsuku ngehora le-10 ekuseni nangokugamanxa kwele-10 ekuseni. Ngamaholidi ezikole, umdlalo ungeMisombuluko neMigqibelo kugamenxe lesi-9 ekuseni nangokugamanxa kwele kwelesi-2 ntambama.



Izikole zingafaka izicelo zokuzobona umdlalo ngamaqembu azo kanti nezinhlelo eziyisipesheli zezikole zikhona.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo bese ubhala phansi izimpendulo zakho.



Sibhalelweni lesi sikhango? _____

Yimaphi amagama owabona kuqala esikhangisweni? _____

Kwenziwa yini ukuthi uwabone kuqala? _____

Ngubani esibhekiswe kuye lesi sikhango? Bhala imininingwane yakhe phansi.

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala ekhanyayo
esikhangisweni? _____

Kungani okunye okushiwoyo kwenziwe kwahluka ngokuthi kusetshenziswe izinkanyezi kanye
namabhokisi? _____

Thola imisho emithathu ekhombisa ukukuncenga ukuthi uyobona umdlalo weshashalazi, yibhale
khona lapha: _____

Ngabe lo mdlalo uyahlekisa? Yiliphi ibinzana lamagama elikutshela lokhu? _____

Ngabe uke wadlala lo mdlalo othi *Pippi Longstocking* ethiyetha? Ukwazi kanjani lokhu?

Bhala imisho emibili usho ukuthi umdlalo uPippie Longstocking umayelana nani.



Nikeza incazelo yegama elithi "bekhungathekile".

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

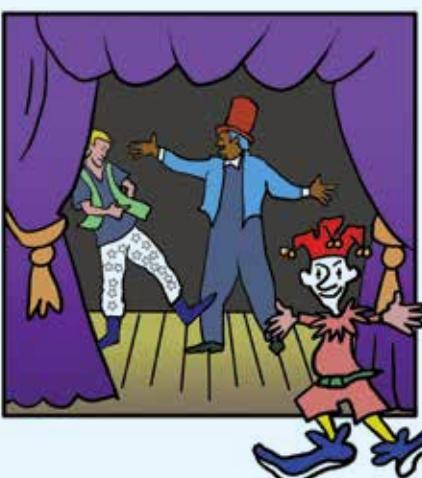
Usuku

Ithiyetha yami encane



Masibhale

Uzobhala isikhangiso ngomdlalo weshashalazi ozokwethulwa yisikole. Kubalulekile ukuthi isikhangiso sibahehe abantu ukuthi bazobona umdlalo ngoba kudingeka isikole siqoqe imali eningi ezonikelwa kubantwana abakhubazekile.



Sebenzisa amanye ala magama, amabinzana kanye nemisho esikhangisweni sakho. Bhala phansi imibono yakho ngezansi kohlu.

indaba ehehayo	abalingiswa
inkulumo-mpendulwano eshisayo	amahlaya
impicabadala	ubungani
isiphetho esijabulisayo	umdlalo kawonkewonke
umdlalo olungele umndeni	5-8 kuMandulo



Uma sewubhala isikhangiso sakho uqiniseke ukuthi uyakufaka lokhu:

- Isihloko somdlalo ngamagama amakhulu, agqamile, anemibala
- Obani abalingiswa
- Uzodlalelwaphi
- Izinsuku nezikhathi zomdlalo
- Umdlalo ngamafuphi nokuthi umayelana nani
- Imininingwane yokubhalisa



UKUCOBELELANA:

- Sebenzisa ulimi olulula nolunembayo.
- Sebenzisa izinhlamvu ezingalingani namagama angafani, amabinzana kanye nemisho.
- Khetha imibala egqamile.
- Izithombe ozisikayo uzinamathisele noma uzipwebe kumele zicacise

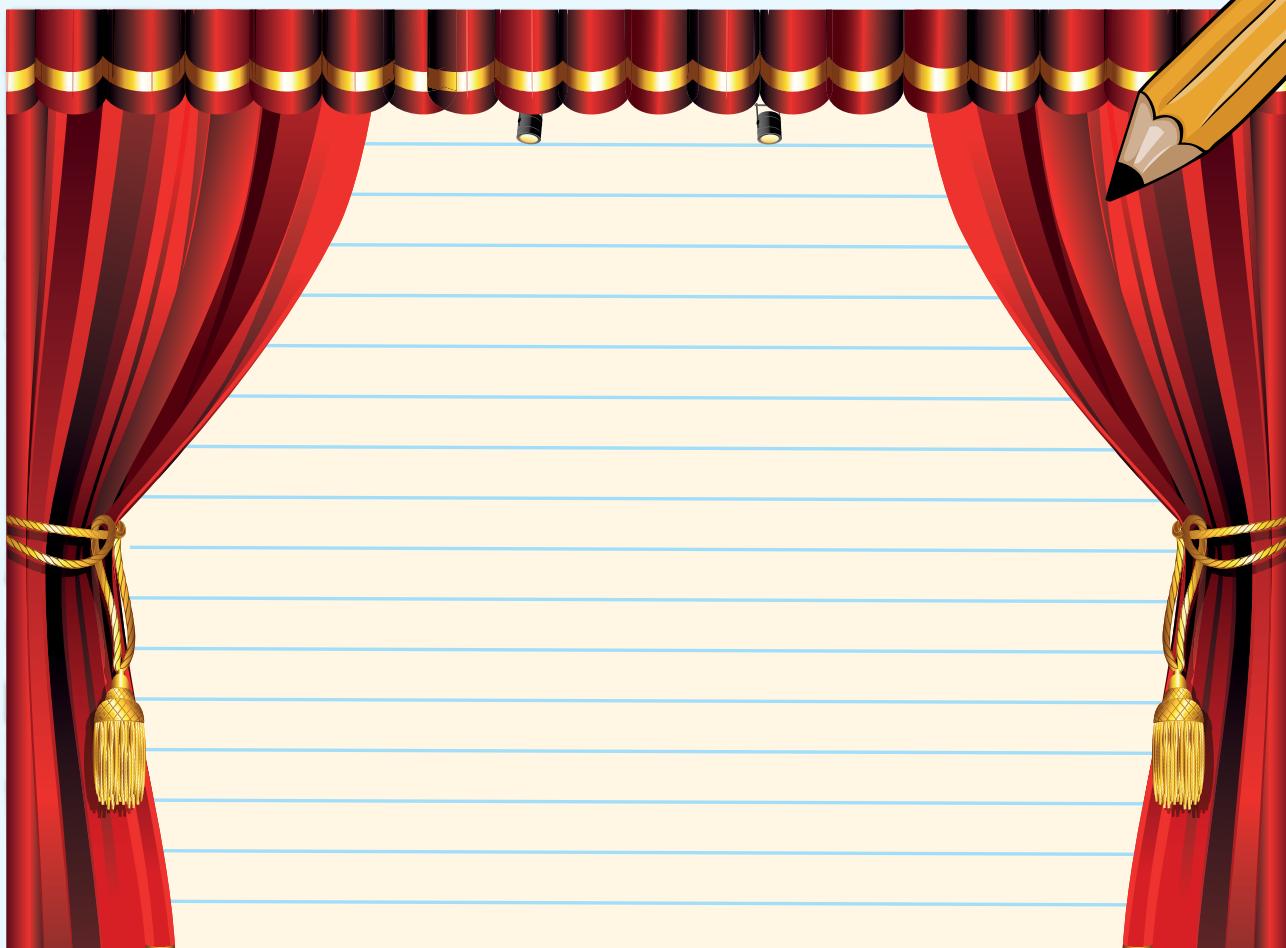
okuningi ngomdlalo.

- Sebenzisa izimo ezikhethekile ukugqamisa amagama athile kanye namabinzana.
- Ukuhleleka kwesikhangiso sakho kumele kubadonse abantu ngokunemba nokunamathela kahle kulokho okukhangisayo.



Usuku:

Ngaphambi kokubhala isikhangiso, qala ngokusibhala kwelinye iphepha. Qiniseka ukuthi imisho yakho iyamheha ofundayo, ifundeka kalula futhi. Emva kokusibhala, cela omunye egenjini lakho akubonele sona, abeke imibono, uma kudingeka noma akulungisele amaphutha.



Masibhale

Dwebela isenzo nesandiso kule misho elandelayo.

UMajuba usuke kusenesikhathi esanele sokuthi awufice umdlalo.

IPippi Longstocking idlale ebusuku.

Siwuthokozele umdlalo kakhulu kangangoba size sashaya izandla ekugcineni.

Sihambe ngebhasi ukuyobona umdlalo izolo.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Umncintiswano wekhompiyutha



Masikhulume

Uke wawungenela umncintiswano? Uma kunjalo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi wazuzani. Uma ungakaze, tshela iqembu ukuthi yini ongafisa ukuyizuza emncintiswaneni.

Ngabe isikole sakho sinawo amakhompiyutha? Uma sinawo, ukufundele yini ukusebenzisa ikhompiyutha? Uvame ukwenzani ekhompiyutheni? Tshela iqembu lakho.

Uma ngabe asinawo isikole amakhompiyutha, tshela iqembu ukuthi kungani ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukuthi abe khona amakhompiyutha esikoleni sakho.



Masifunde

Umncintiswano Wekhompiyutha iBrain Box

**Zuzela isikole sakho
ikhompiyutha!**



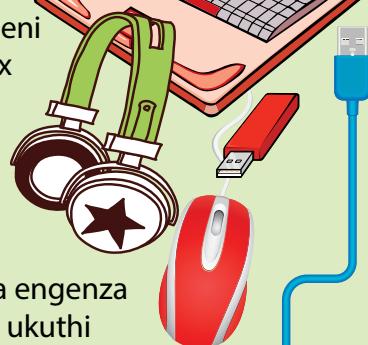
Isikole sakho singaba senhlanhleni yokuwina ikhompiyutha iBrain Box ebiza i-R10 000, ehambisana nokufundiswa mahhala ukusebenzisa ikhompiyutha kwaHANDS-ON Computers.

Sidinga wena noma ikilasi lakho lidwebe ikhompiyutha. Ungahle wenze into **engavamile**.

-Kulula kabi. Gijimisa **umqondo**. Dizayina ikhompiyutha engenza impilo yakho igcwale injabulo. Into okudingeka uyenze ukuthi udwebe ikhompiyutha. Esikhangisweni sakho bhala usho ukuthi ikhompiyutha yakho ikwazi ukwenzani. Ikhompiyutha ezonqoba ngekhombisa ukuzimela yodwa engafani nalutho olunye. Ungakhohlwa ukusebenzisa amasu okukhangisa owafundile!

Bothisha nabafundi, qalani nicabange. Amapeni namakhrayoni mawaqale ukusebenza. Abavunyelwe ukungenela ngumfundsi ngamunye noma kube ngamakilasi.

Isikole sakho singaba senhlanhleni yokuwina ikhompiyutha iBrain Box ebiza i-R10 000, ehambisana nokufundiswa mahhala ukusebenzisa ikhompiyutha kwaHANDS-ON Computers.



Thumelani imidwebo yenu
kuleli kheli:
Umncintiswano WeBrain Box,
PO Box 33446, Limpopo 0500

**Ungakhohlwa ukusinika igama nekheli
lesikole sakho.**

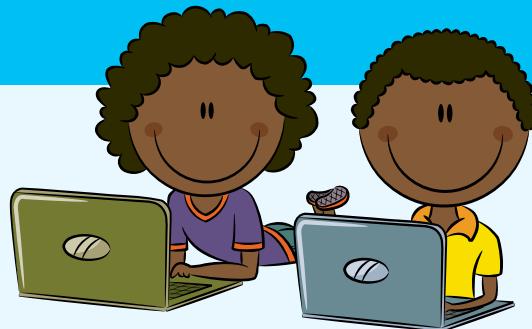


Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo.



Sebenzisa lolu phawu (✓) ebhokisini olikhethayo:

1 = kakhulu/kuvamile; 2 = kancane/ngezinye izikhathi; 3 = nakancane

1	2	3
---	---	---

Unalo yini uthando lwamakhompiyutha?

Unekhono elingakanani ekusetshenzisweni kwamakhompiyutha?

Ucabanga ukuthi amakhompiyutha abalulekile kubantwana besikole?

Buka umncintiswano – yimuphi umklomelo obekiwe?

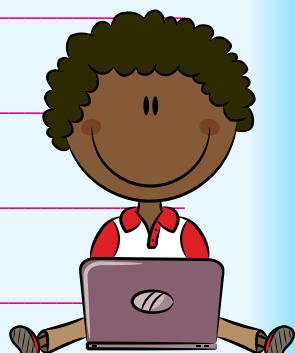
Yini okumele uyenze ukungenela lo mncintiswano?

Yini ekhangisiwe?

Ngubani okubhekiswe kuye isikhangiso?

Ungathanda ukuwungenela lo mncintiswano? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Ngubani oxhase lo mncintiswano?



Masibhale

Qedela le misho usebenzise amagama asebhokisini owanikeziwe.

ongakaze uycabange	entsha		endala	owake wayibona	engakaze ikopishwe
oyitholile	efana nenyе	enhle kakhulu	ukuzakhela into	oyicabangayo	esobala

Ukudizayina

Into engajwayelekile yinto

Into enjengoba yasungulwa yinto

Into encomekayo yinto



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

**Masibhale**

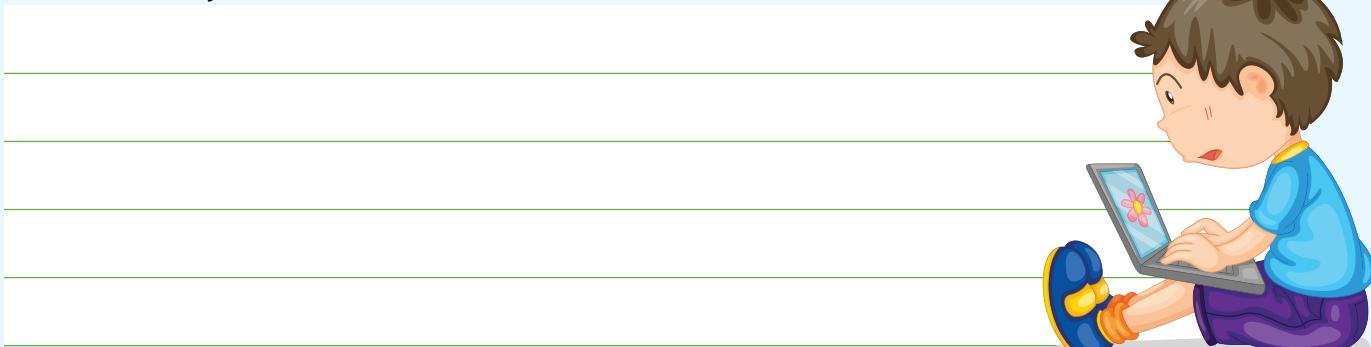
Chaza ukuthi zisho ukuthini lezi zisho ezilandelayo.

- Ukuhanjelwa umqondo
- Ukusebenzisa umqondo
- Ukungaqondi nqindi nasibhakela
- Ukuqidela amathambo
- Ukubamba ongezansi

**Masibhale**

Ukhetha ukuwungenela umncintiswano weBrain Box Khompiyutha.

Cabanga ukuthi ufunu ukudweba ikhompiyutha enjani. Kumele ikwazi ukwenzani ngokufisa kwakho? Izobukeka kanjani? Khumbula ukwenza ikhompiyutha yakho yehluke ilethe isasasa. Yichaze-ke manje.

**Masibhale**

Kokelezela isenzo esifanele kule misko.

(Uyafuna/uyafunisa) ukungenela umncintiswano?

Kuzodingeka (uthole/udizayne) ikhompiyutha engajwayelekile.

(Thenga/funda) isikhango wenze okushiwo kuso.

(Ngabe/ungaze) unalo ikhono lokusebenzisa amakhompiyutha?

Ikhompiyutha endala kunawo wonke esikoleni (isasebenza/isemsebenzini).



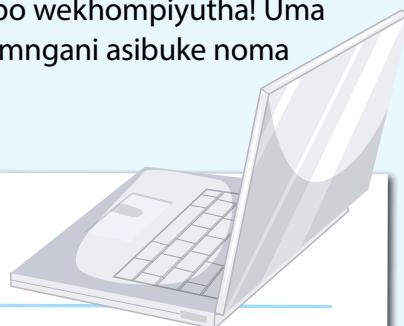


Usuku:



Masibhale

Lungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso sekhompiyutha yakho lapha ngezansi. Ungakhohlwa ukufaka umdwabo wekhompiyutha! Uma sewuqedile ukwenza isikhangiso, sinike umngani asibuke noma alungise amaphutha kuso.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Vkuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI MANJE		
ukukhuluma ngenoveli		
ukukhomba abalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nomyalezo		
ukufunda isiqeshana esicashunwe enovelini		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile		
ukubeka imibono ngesihloko		
ukukhomba uhlolo lomlandi wendaba		
ukubhala ipharagrafu enesihloko kanye nemisho eyesekelayo		
ukubhala isifinyezo		
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincavelo zavo		
ukusebenzisa isiphawulo		
ukukhomba incavelo yesenzasamuntu		
ukufunda okubuyekezwu ngencwadi		
ukuxoxa ngabalingiswa, isakhiwo kanye nesizinda sencwadi		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amagama asesiqeshini		
ukubhala okubuyekezwu ngencwadi esikhali engisinikeziwe		
ukukhomba inkathi edlule ezenzweni		
ukuguqula inkathi edlule ezenzweni jye enkathini yamanje		
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa izivumelwano ezifanele		
ukuhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga		
ukukhuluma ngedayari		
ukufunda idayari		
ukuxoxa ukukhomba umahluko phakathi kwenoveli, ibhayografi kanye nedayari		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo		
ukufunda ibhayografi		
ukukhomba amagama anomqondo ofanayo		
ukukhomba umbono omkhulu kanye nemibono ewesekelayo esiqeshini		
ukuthola izincavelo zamagama namabinzana		
ukwethula umbono		
ukubhala ibhayografi		
ukulandelanisa imininingwane		
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala		
ukusebenzisa izaga nezisho		
ukuxoxa ngezinto ezithinta ukukhangisa		
ukuxoxa ngesikhangiso		
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile mayelana nokukhangisa		
ukwedlulisa amehlo esikhangisweni		
ukuhlela, ngibumbe bese ngilungisa amaphutha esikhangisweni		
ukukhomba izifinyezo		
ukubhala amagama aqhathanisayo ngendlela efanele		
ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokubhala emishweni njengokhefana kanye nabacaphuni		
ukukhuluma neqembu ngeresiphi ethandekayo		
ukubhala imisho enenkulumo-ngqo		
ukwakha isikhangiso ngisebenzisa amagama athile namabinzana kanye namazwi ami		
ukubhala imisho esobala		
ukukhuluma ngomahluko phakathi kwefilimu nomdlalo weshashalazi		
ukuxoxa ngomdlalo weshashalazi engiwubukile bese ngincenga iqembu liyowubuka		
ukuchaza incavelo yamabinzana amagama		
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso		
ukukhuluma ngokubaluleka kwamakhompiyutha		
ukuqondanisa amabinzana amagama namagama		
ukukhomba izincavelo zamabinzana amagama		
ukubhala incavelo emfushane		
ukuqedela imisho ngisebenzisa isenzo esifanele		





Indikimba 6: Imibhalo eyehlukahlukene

Izindaba Ithemu 3: Amasonto 5 - 6

81 Inganekwane

36

Ulingisa inganekwane.
Ufunda inganekwane.
Uphendula imibuzo ngenganekwane.
Ukhomba ukuthi inganekwane imayelana nani ethathela esihlokweni.
Funda udlulise amehlo enganekwaneni.
Ifuzamsindo.
Uchaza ukuthi izithombe zisiza kanjani ukufunda uqondisise.
Ukhomba imisindo yezilwane.
Unikeza imibono.
Ukhomba ukusetshenziswa kwabacaphuni.
Qedela imisho ngmagama afanele.

82 Okunye ngezilwane nezinambuzane

38

Usebenzisa ishadi ukulungiselela isigaba echazayo.
Uphinda abhale imisho ibe yinkulumbo-imbiko.
Wenza imibuzo ngezitativende.

83 Inganeko yesizulu

40

Uxoxela iqembu lakhe inganeko.
Uthola ingqikithi, abalingiswa abaqaqavile, lapho indaba yenzeka khona kanye nesifundo enganekwaneni.
Ukhomba abalingiswa abaqaqavile enganekwaneni.
Uthola isifundo enganekwaneni.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.

84 Ukuchaza abantu nezilwane

42

Ubhala isigaba esichazayo ngonawabu nenyoka esebenzisa amabinzana amagama awanikiwe.
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.
Usebenzisa umzamo wokujala ukubhala isigaba echaza umngani wakhe.
Ubhala inkondlo yezilwane asebenzise isenzasamuntu.

85 Ezinye izindaba ezimnandi

44

Uxoxa indaba ngendlela yekhathuni.
Ulingisa indaba esebezsana neqembu.
Ufunda indaba yaseChina neyaseNdiya.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngezindaba.
Ukhomba abalingiswa bendaba.
Ukhomba ukuthi indaba yenzeka kuphi.
Uthola isifundo endabeni.
Unikeza imibono.
Ufingqa zindaba.

86 Inganekwane yami

46

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala inganeko.
Usebenzisa uhlaka ukubhala inganeko.
Uhlanganisa imisho esebenzisa izihlanganiso.
Ubhala izabizwana zoqobo esikhundleni samabizoqho.
Ukhomba amabizomvama.

87 Indaba enengwijkhwebu

48

Uxoxa neqembu ngokubaluleka kokuzinikela nokubeka emahlolome izenzo ezithile.
Ufunda indaba.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba.
Unikeza imibono.
Ukhomba abalingiswa bendaba.
Ukhomba isifundo endabeni.
Uchaza okushiwu ngamazwi athi "Nansi impisi".
Uqondanisa amabinzana namagama endabeni.

88 Sethula konke ngolimi

50

Uqondanisa amabinzana nezincazelo zawo ukwenza izaga.
Udwebela amagama anemisindo efanayo.
Usho ukuthi umusho uyababaza noma uwumyalelo yini.
Uphinda abhale isigaba esebenzisa izimpawu ezifanele.
Ubhala isigaba ezimbili esebenzisa izihlanganiso.

Izindaba ezinemininingwane yolwazi

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 7 - 10

89 Isimo sezulu

52

Ukhulumma ngomahluko phakathi kwesimo sezulu endaweni kanye nasezweni lonkana.
Ufunda indaba imayelana nesimo sezulu.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile mayelana netekisi.
Unikeza isiqeshana isihloko.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.

90 Isimo sezulu esifundazweni sakithi

54

Wenza uhlaka ngesimo sezulu.
Usebenzisa uhlaka ukubhala izigaba ezimbili ngesimo sezulu.
Ukhomba izenzo kanye namagama aphikisanayo emishweni.
Uhlanganisa imisho esebenzisa izihlanganiso.

91 Isimo esingabekezeleleki sezulu

56

Ukhulumma neqembu ngokuduma kwezulu okunombani.

Ufunda isiqeshana ngokuduma kwezulu nombani.

Uphendula imibuzo mayelana nesiqeshana.
Ufunda aqonde imidwebo ngesimo sezulu.
Usebenzisa imidwebo ukukhombisa imbangela nomphumela.
Uqondanisa uhlaka lwamagama namagama asesiqeshini anencazelos efanayo.

92 Isimo sezulu nemvula

58

Usebenzisa imidwebo ukulandelanisa imininingwane.
Ubhala izigaba ezimayelana nemidwebo.
Ubhala imisho asebenzise amagama anemisindo efanayo.
Ubhala imisho asebenzise amagama anencazelos efanayo.

93 Okunye ngesimo sezulu

60

Ukhulumma ngokuguguquka kwesimo sezulu onyakeni.
Uxoxa ngesimo sezulu asithandayo nangasithandi.
Ufunda isiqeshana ngesimo sezulu namanzi.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelos zavo.
Ufunda isiqeshana aphenhule imibuzo.
Wethula umbono.
Ubhala isigaba ethule umbono.
Ukhomba izakhi ezithile.

94 Ukubhala ngesimo sezulu

62

Uqondanisa izithombe nezikushoyo.
Ubhala isigaba ngesimo sezulu.
Ukhomba izabizwana zoqobo.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa isabizwana soqobo.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa ifuzamsindo.

95 Isibikezelos sezulu

64

Uxoxa ngesimo sezulu eqenjini lakhe.
Ulalela isibikezelos sezulu bese ethula esakhe.
Ufunda ibalazwe lesimo sezulu.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe lesimo sezulu.
Ubikezelos isimo sezulu.

96 Sibheka isimo sezulu okokugcina

66

Wenza uhlaka ngesimo sezulu.
Ubhala azokwethula ngesimo sezulu ekuthathele ohlakeni.
Ulungisa amaphutha embhalweni.
Ukhomba izenzo nezandiso emshweni.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa amabizosimo.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa amagama apelwa ngendlela efanayo kodwa anencazelos engafani.
Ubhala imisho esebenzisa amagama afanayo kodwa anencazelos engafani.



Masikhulume

Ngabe ikhona inganekwane oyikhumbulayo oyifunde encwadini noma oxoxelwe yona? Xoxela iqembu lakho leyo nganekwane. Emva kwalokho, wena neqembu lakho, lingisani inganekwane leyo phambi kweklasi.



Iyanyonyoba inyosi entinyelayo

Kwasukasukela! Cosu!

"Sondelani lapha kimi, masosha ami," kusho ibhubesi. "Kuzosuka impi phakathi kwethu nombuso wezinambuzane. Mina-ke njengomkhuzi wenu, ngizohamba phambili. Ngaphambi kokuthi siqale, kumele nonke nilazi isu esizolwa ngalo." Umgankla, imbabala nempungushe basondela bezolalela kahle. "Sibakhulu kunezitha," kusho ibhubesi. "Inkinga kuphela ukuthi izitha zethu zingaphezulu kwethu ngezigidi. Kumele singabi namusa. Kumele sihlasele sibulale yonke into." UMkhuzi wempi uBhubesi wathi ukukhulumela phansi sakunyenyeza, enzela ukuthi nawosigaxamabhande bakhe bangamuzwa.



"Lalelani kahle-ke, lokhu kuwukhiye wesu lethu. Tshelani amasosha ahlale engibhekile angibhekisise ize iphele impi. Njengoba ngizobe ngijamba phambili, ngizokwazi ukubona ukuthi siyanqoba yini. Uma sisangoba, ngizophakamisela umsila phezulu emoyeni. Uma amasosha ebona umsila uphakeme aqhubeke alwe. Nokho, uma

sinqotshwa, ngizowehlisa umsila. Kuzoba wuphawu lokho lokuthi masiyeke ukulwa masinyane, kunalokho sibaleke sishiye isithunzi."

Umgankla, imbabala nempungushe kwalalela kahle yonke imiyalelo. Ngaphandle komsindo, bonke baqala badlulisa leli zwi laya kulelo nalelo sosa. Ibhubesi lahleka kancane; lalazi ukuthi leli su lihle.



Elalingakwazi ukuthi ngale kwezimbali, ehlathini elincane, kwakucashe inyosi encane eyalizwa lonke isu lebhubesi namasosha. Yasuka inyosi yandiza yayobikela umkhuzi wempi yezinambuzane konke eyayikuzwile.

Ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza, kwasuka embi impi. Izinhlangothi zombili zazilingana ngamandla. UMkhuzi wamasosha uBhubesi wawuphakamisa umsila, eveza ukuthi unguholi ohlakaniphile, zayidudula izilwane impi.

Ekugcineni, kwabonakala ukuthi umkhuzi wempi yezinambuzane uyahluleka. Kwasala ithemba elilodwa nje vo ezinambuzaneni. Umkhuzi waphenduka wabheka inyosi encane, wayesethi, "Sekuyiso isikhathi."

Kwaba ukuphela kwento eyayilindelwe yinyosi encane. Yayazi ukuthi izokwenzani futhi izokwenza kuphi lokho! Ngesikhashana, yandiza yaya phakathi nempi. Yalithola ibhubesi, yamatheka ngenkathi indizela endaweni emi kahle. "Qaphelani inyosi emuva!" kumpongoloza inyosi, isho intinyela ibhubesi ngendlela elalingeke liyikohlwe. Akukho nesisodwa isilwane esayibona inyosi encane. Zabona nje umholi wazo ededela. umsila ubheka phansi. Zazazi ukuthi lokho kusho ukuthi: balekani nishiye isithunzi! Zayinqoba impi izinambuzane ngoba inyosi yanyonyoba njengenyoka yantinyela umkhuzi amasosha anyamalala.

Cosi! Cosi! Iyaphela.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Bheka isihloko sale nganekwane. Xoxa neqembu lakho nisho ukuthi inganekwane izoba mayelana nani, bese nibhala izimpendulo phansi.

Uyakhumbula ukuthi funda udlulise amehlo embhalweni ukuthola ukuthi umayelana nani? Funda udlulise amehlo kule nganekwane, bese ubhala ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi isifundo sendaba sithini.

Kungani ibhubesi lalicabanga ukuthi lizoyinqoba impi?



Kungani izinambuzane zacina ngokuyinqoba impi?

Lawehliselani umsila ibhubesi?

Yenza kanjani inyosi ukuthi ikwazi ukulalela amasu ebhubesi empi?



Yisiphi isifengqo esisetshenziswe wumbhali kulo musho kanye nasekugcineni kwenganekwane? "... ngoba inyosi yanyonyoba njengenyoka yantinyela umkhuzi amasosha anyamalala."

Chaza ukuthi izithombe zikusiza kanjani ukuthi uyiqonde inganekwane.



Itekisi lisitshela ukuthi ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza. Msindo muni owenziwa yinyosi? Impungushe yenza muphi umsindo?

Uyijabulele le nganekwane? Yisho ukuthi ngani.



Masibhale

Qedela imisho elandelayo ngamagama afanele njengoba esetshenziswe enganekwaneni.

sishiye isithunzi indlovu yampongoloza

nawosigaxamabhande ngezigidi

UMkhuzi wempi sihlasele



Okunye ngezilwane nezinambuzane

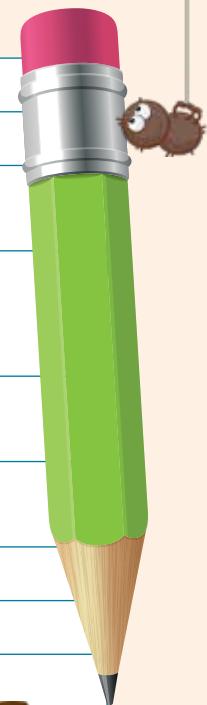


Masibhale

Uzobhala isigaba echaza umngani wakho omkhulu. Bhala umzamo wokuqala ulungise amaphutha.

Qedela leli shadi ikuchaza umngani wakho.

Igama lomngani	
Amehlo akhe nezinwele	
Mude kangakanani noma mfushane kangakanani	
Ngabe unalo uphawu olungakhohlakali kuye (yini eyenza agggame aphinde ehluke kwabanye abantu?)	
Into ajwayele ukuyenza eyenza abantu bamqaphele.	
Ukhulumu kanjani (uyasheshisa, ukhulumu kancane, ngokucacile, njll.)	
Amagama awasebenzisayo	
Izimpawu ezikhombisa ukuthi uqinile	
Izimpawu ezikhombisa ukuthi untekenteke.	



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe yinkulumo-mbiko.



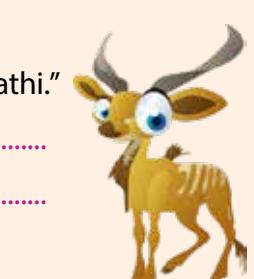
"Sondelani kimi, masosha ami," kuyala ibhubesi.

Ibhubesi lathi, "Uma amasosha ethu ebona umsila uphakeme kimi, kumele aqhubeke nokulwa."



Lawatshela lathi, "Uma ngasizathu sithile singotshwa, ngizowehlisa umsila."

Lase lithi, "Lokho kuzoba wuphawu olusho ukuthi masiyeke sibaleke sishiye isithunzi."



Umkhuzi wamasosha ezinambuzane wayibheka inyosi encane wayesethi, "Sekuyiso isikhathi."



Usuku:



Masibhale

Guqula le misho ibe yimbuzo.

Umgankla, imbabala kanye nempungushe zalalela ngokucophelela yonke imiyalelo.

Kuthe uma ibhubesi liqhubeke, yandiza inyosi yaphindela enqabeni iphethe izindaba.

Ibhubesi labhodla, indlovu yampongoloza.

Inyosi encane yantinyela ibhubesi ngendlela elalingeke liyikhohlwe.

Izilwane zabaleka zashiya isithunzi.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

39

Inganeko yesiZulu



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.



Masifunde

Kwathunywa unwabu

Kwasukasukela! Cosi!

Kwathi uma uMdali eseqede ukudala zonke izinto, wahlala phansi wawubuka umhlaba ayewudalile. Wamamatheka wayesethi kuhle. Wayejatshulisa ngabantu, indoda yokuqala nenkosikazi yokuqala. "Yebo," ecabanga, "kuhle!"

Kamuva uMdali wabona ukuthi indoda nenkosikazi babelokhu belimaza imizimba yabo. Isikhumba selapheka ngokuhamba kwesikhathi, kodwa saba nezibazi. Emva kweminyaka ethile, indoda yokuqala nenkosikazi yokuqala bagugelwa yimizimba.

UMdali wabiza unwabu. "Lalela, Lunwabu," kusho uMdali, "Ngifuna uhambise impahla endodeni kanye nasenkosikazini. Kuyaphuthuma."

Lwasuka unwabu ngejubane lwaya emhlabeni nempahla. Lwathi uma lufika eMfuleni Omkhulu lwama lwaphuza amanzi. Inyoka yayikhona emfuleni nayo. "Sawubona, Mzala uLunwabu," kubingeleta inyoka. "Uphuthuma kakhulu namhlanje! Kwenzenjani?"

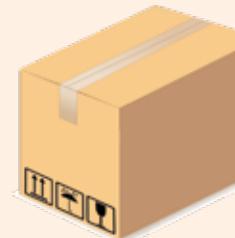
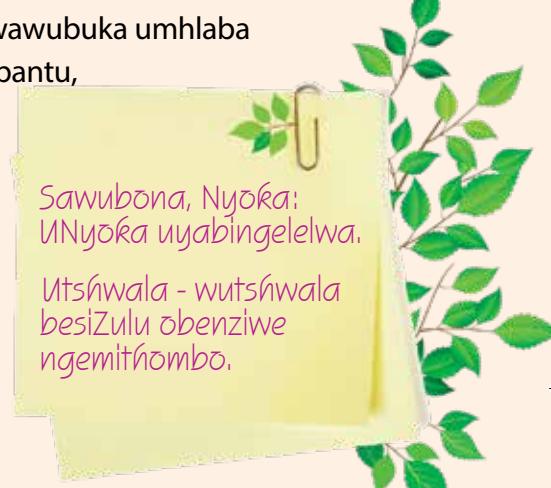
"A, yebo! Sawubona, Nyoka!" Kwaphendula uLunwabu ngokuzithoba. "Ngihambisa impahla endodeni kanye nasenkosikazini emhlabeni, ivela kuMdali." UNyoka wayebazonda abantu. Yayimnyathela nje indoda noma nini inganaki. UNyoka wazama ukuqiniseka ukuthi indoda nenkosikazi abayitholi le mpahla. "Awu, bakithi, Mzala uLunwabu, ngiyajabula ukukubona futhi! Umndeni wami sewukukhumbule kabi nje! Sekunesikhathi eside sagcina ukuhlala phansi nawe sidle isidlo. Awusasithandi, ngiyabona."

"Kanti cha, Mzala othandekayo uNyoka," kusho uLunwabu. "Ngikutshelile ukuthi nibalulekile kimi. Ngizojabula ukuza ngelinye ilanga ngizodla kanye nani!"

"O," kuphendula uNyoka masinya, "awuzi ngani manje? Inkosikazi yami izojabula kakhulu ukudla ndawonye nawe ukudla kwasemini!"

ULunwabu wabuka impahla eyayingaphansi kwekhwapha lakhe eyigodlile. "UMdali uthe mangihambise le mpahla masinyane. Mhlawumbe ngingakwenza ngesinye isikhathi?"

"Yebo, yebo," kuvuma uNyoka ephenduka ehamba. "Kwanjengoba bengicabangile. Kuhle lokhu phakathi kwethu." ULunwabu wabheka ilanga. Lalisephezulu esibhakabhakeni. Sasisekhona isikhathi sokuthi adle ukudla kwasemini nomndeni kaNyoka. Isikhathi sokuhambisa impahla sasisesiningi. "Ake ume, Mzala uNyoka," kusho yena. "angibanga namusa. Bengithanda ngempela ukudla isidlo sasemini nani namuhla!"





Wahleka unyoka. "Ngiyabonga, Mzala uLunwabu," kuphendula yena. "Woza, masiyodla."

Inkosikazi kaNyoka yayipheke ukudla okuningi ngalelo langa. Kwakumnandi, uLunwabu wadla, waphuza utshwala walala.

UNyoka wayidonsa kancane impahla esandleni sikaLunwabu. "Bona, nkosikazi yami enhle," ememeza. "UMdali usithumelele izikhumba ezintsha ukuze sigqoke ezintsha uma sekuguge ezindala!" Wahleka uNyoka. Wavuka uLunwabu, wabona ukuthi kwenzekeni.

"Cha, Mzala uNyoka, buyisa lokho! Buyisa," kucela uLunwabu. "Akuzona ezakho lezo zinto! Ngezabantu! Zibuyise!" UNyoka wazihlekela nje wayesenyalala. Kuthe uma kushona ilanga uLunwabu wayengajabule neze. UNyoka wayembambe ngengqondo futhi engasamhloniphanga uMdali. Wacasha ezihlahleni, wanamatela emagatsheni, wanyakaza kancane ukuze angabonakali.

Kwaba kanjalo ukuthi abantu bathathelwe izikhumba nguNyoka. Nanamuhla, uNyoka uhlubula isikhumba uma siguga, agqoke esisha.

Cosi! Cosi! lyaphela.



Masibhale Phendula imibuzo ngenganeko ethi: Kwathunywa Inyoka.

Ikhulumu ngani le nganeko?

Ngobani abalingiswa abaqavile kule nganeko?

UNyoka wambamba kanjani uLunwabu ngengqondo?

Wenzani uLunwabu ukukhombisa ukuthi wayengajabule?

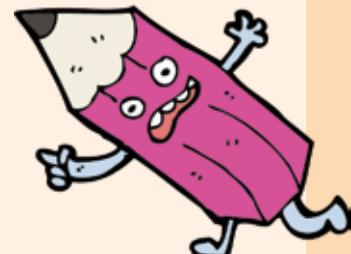
Sithini isifundo sale nganeko?

Kwakuzokwenzekani kubantu ukuba uLunwabu wayegcine eyihambisile impahla?



Masibhale Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile namagama angakwesokudla.

ugugile	ulahlekile
unejubane	akazithobile
uyathetha	mdala
akanamusa	uyashesha
unyamalele	unolaka



Ukuchaza abantu nezilwane



Masibhale

Bhala isigaba uchaze unwabu. Sebenzisa amanye ala mabinzana amagama. Zama futhi ukusebenzisa amazwi akho.



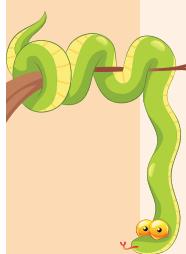
luguqula imibala	luba bomvana uma luthukuthele
lunolimi olude	ulimi lunyakaza masinya
luyavevezela uma luhulumu nezinye izinwabu	lunamehlo ajikayo abheke ezinhlangothini
lunezinyawo, nezinzwane kanye namazipho	
ULunwabu omibalabala ophethe impahla engalweni.	



Masibhale

Bhala iphara isigaba grafu uchaze inyoka. Sebenzisa amanye noma wonke lamabinzana amagama. Zama ukusebenzisa nawakho amazwi.

kude, kuthambile kwelulekile	izitho zomzimba
imibala ehlukahlukene, eggamile nengqamile	ukuba nemibala egqame kakhulu kusho ukuba noshevu
izinyoka ezinemibala engaggamile zisebenzisa ukungaggami kwemibala yazo ukucasha	
zidla amagundane nezinyoni	zigwinya isilwane ezisidlayo siphelele
zizingela ebusuku	zinolimi olumbaxa-mbili





Usuku:



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uqondanise izaga nezisho nezincazelo zazo.



Uyimpisi egqoke isikhumba semvu
Selidume ledlula
Libunjwa liseva
Isalakutshelwa sibona ngomopho.

Umuntu ongalaleli iziyalo ubona eselimala.

Umuntu ufundiswa kahle esemncane.

Sekuze kwenzeka.

Ukubukeka ulungile kanti ngaphakathi uyingozi



Masibhale

Chaza umngani wakho usebenzise ishadi.



Masibhale

Bhala inkondlo yakho usebenzise izifaniso.
Sebenzisa lolu hlaka.



Isilwane sami yi- _____

Umbala waso _____ sithanda _____

Isikhumba saso _____ sifana _____

Sihamba _____

Umsila waso _____

Amehlo aso _____ afana _____

Umzimba waso _____

Amadlebe aso _____ afana _____

Imilenze yaso _____ ifana _____

Sinomsindo ofana _____



Ezinye izindaba ezimnandi



Masikhulume

Xoxa neqembu lakho
ngokwenze ka kuyikhathuni.

Lingisani indaba exoxwa yikhathuni. Qinisekani ukuthi ngamunye ninikezana ithuba lokuba ngumninistolo noma ngumthengi.

Khulumani ngale mibuzo egenjini:

Ngubani umholi ekilasini lakho?

Kungani ubona kanjalo?

Ngubani ohlakaniphile, ngani?

Ngubani oyiqili, ophicayo, ngani?



Masifunde

Izicathulo ezintsha Indaba yaseShayina

Kwakukhona indoda eyayidinga ipheya lezicathulo. Lo muntu ngaphambi kokuthi aye emakethe wadweba ephepheni ngokujulile isithombe sezinyawo zakhe. Wazikala ngokucophelela wabhala zonke izinto ezazibonakala ezinyaweni zakhe. Emva kwalokho, wahamba waya esitolo sezicathulo emakethe. Wafika, wakhathazeka ukuthi wayengaliphethe iphepha ayebhale kulo imininingwane ngezinyawo zakhe. Wajika wabuyela ekhaya eseyolanda iphepha. Lalishona ilanga ngenkathi ebuyela emakethe, izitolo zonke sezivaliwe. Wasichaza isimo sakhe koyedwa umninistolo naye owayeseqoqe zonke izinto wazikhweza.

"Ndoda engahlakaniphile!" kusho umninistolo. "Ngabe usebenzise izinyawo zakho wazilinganisa izicathulo! "Kungani uye ekhaya wayolanda imidwebo?"

Yaba namahloni indoda. "Ngisuke ngethemba kakhulu imidwebo yami," kusho yena.



Masifunde

Ngubani iNkosi Yehlathi? Inganekwane yaseNdiya

Ngelinye ilanga, ehlathini, uNgwe wagxumela uMpungushe. UMpungushe wakhononda, "Uyihlaselelani iNkosi Yehlathi?"

UNgwe wambuka ngokumangala. "Umbhedo lowo! Awuyona iNkosi wena!"

"Ngiyiyona ngempela-ke," kusho impungushe. "Zonke izilwane ziyangibalekela ziyangesaba! Uma ufunza ukuzibonela, asihambe."





Usuku:

UMpungushe wangena ehlathini noNgwe emlandela eduze. Uma besondela emhlambini wezinyamazane, zabona uNgwe emva kukaMpungushe zabaleka zaya le nale.

Bafika emhlambini wezinkawu. Izinkawu zabona uNgwe emva kukaMpungushe, zabaleka nazo. Waphendukela kuNgwe uMpungushe wathi, "Usadinga ukuzibonela futhi? Uyabona ukuthi izilwane ziyangibalekela uma zingibona!"

"Ngiyamangala, kodwa ngizibonele mina ngamehlo ami. Ungixolele ngokukuhlasela, Nkosi Enkulu." UNgwe waguqa ngamadolo ngenhlonipho wadedela uMpungushe wahamba.



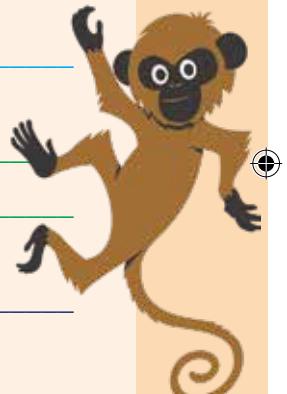
Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo ngendaba engenhla.

Funda indaba esihloko sithi *Izcathulo Ezintsha*.

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Ngokwakho ngabe le ndaba iyahlekisa? Chaza ukuthi ngani.



Ukhethani phakathi kwekhathuni nendaba ebhaliwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

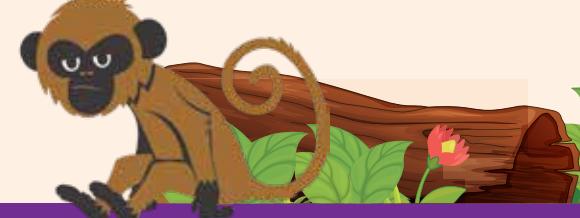
Manje funda indaba ethi *Ngubani iNkosi Yehlathi*? Ngobani abalingiswa bendaba?

Yenzeka kuyiphi indawo indaba?

Ngubani ohlakaniphe kakhulu kunomunye – nguMpungushe noma wuNgwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Kungani uMpungushe ezenza *iNkosi Yehlathi*?

Fingqa indaba yezikathulo ezintsha ngemisho emibili.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

45

Inganekwane yami



Masibhale



Abalingiswa

Sebenzisa leli balazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala inganekwane yakho.



ISINGENISO



INGQIKITHI



Isizinda

Isifundo



**ISIHLOKO
SENGANEKWANE**



Masibhale

Bhala-ke manje inganekwane yakho. Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono kanye nalezi zihloko.

Isifundo engifuna ukusidlulisa:

Abalingiswa benganekwane:

Isizinda:

Isihloko senganekwane:

Inganekwane:





Usuku:



Masibhale Hlanganisa imisho usebenzise izihlanganiso ezikubakaki.

Kwakushisa ngalelo langa. UNgwe wagxuma ethi ubamba uMpungushe. (ngenkathi)



UNgwe wayefuna ukudla uMpungushe. UMpungushe wamnqanda. (kodwa)

UMpungushe watshela uNgwe ukuthi uyiNkosi Yehlathi. UNgwe akazange amkholwe. (nakuba)

Izilwane zazizoguqa phambi kukaMpungushe. UNgwe wayazi ukuthi uMpungushe uyiNkosi Yehlathi. (ukuba)

Izilwane zaguqa. UNgwe akangambulali uMpungushe. (ukuze)

Emshweni engenhla dwebela amagama ayisichasiso.

Isibonelo: Impungushe eyiqili yehla ngomgwaqo yahlangana nengwe.



Masibhale

Bhala izabizwana esikhundleni sawo wonke amabizqho.
Dwebela amabizomvama.



UThandi ufuno ukufunda indaba yempungushe nengwe.

UBebe noMimi bafuna ukulingisa indaba yezicathulo.

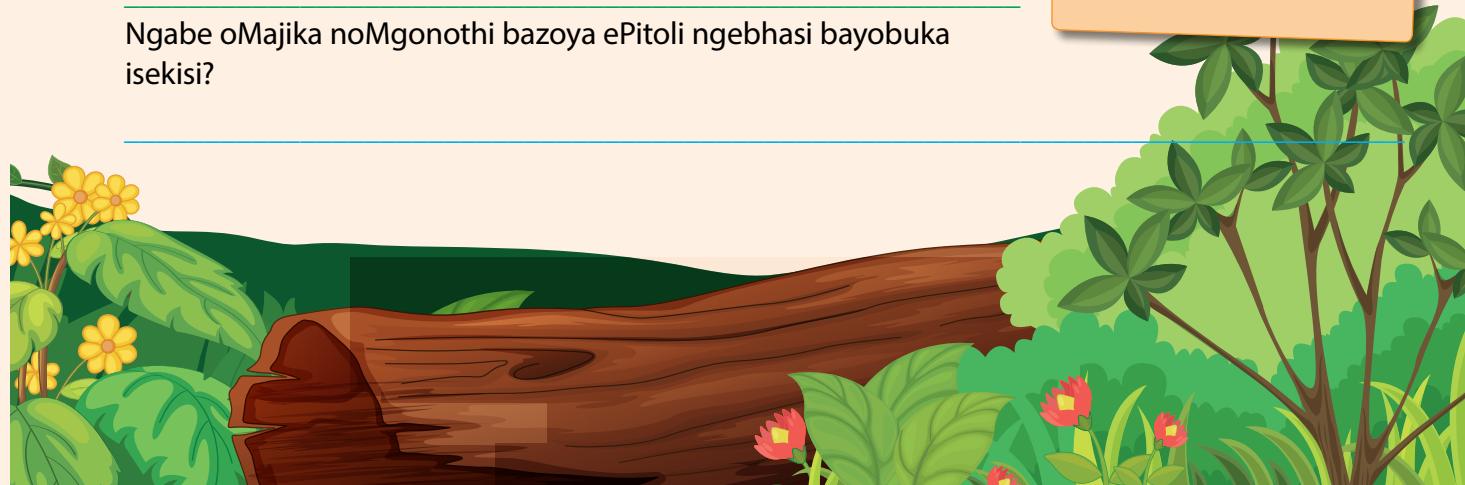
UNKK. Ngoma kudingeka anike uMemeza noZama ithuba lokufunda izinganekwane.

Ngabe oMajika noMgonothi bazoya ePitoli ngebhasi bayobuka isekisi?

Amabizomvama: ngamagama aiwayelekile

Amabizoqho ngamagama Abantu, emfula, ezindawo, izintaba nezibongo.

Amabizo-senzo ngamagama anesiphongozo uku- (isb., ukugijima).



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

47

Indaba enengwijikhwebu



Masikhulume

Lisho ukuthini igama elithi "isibophezelo"? Xoxa ngalo nabangani bakho.

Zibophezelo zini onazo ekhaya?

Kwenzekani uma ungazigcinanga izibophezelo zakho?

Ngabe kuke kwenzeka ukuthi ungethembeki ngokuthi awuzange uzigcine izibophezelo zakho?



Masifunde

UMFANA OWAYEMEZA ATHI 'NANSI IMPISI!'



Ngelinye ilanga kwakunomfana owayenikwe umsebenzi wokwelusa izimvu zendawo. Wakhuphuka nazo waya entaben iapho kwakunedlelo elihle khona. Ekugcineni wezwa engasaphathekile kahle. Wasuka wamemeza kakhulu wathi, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!"

Bezwa abantu, beza begijima entaben. Kodwa uma befika bathola ukuthi akukho mpisi esukela izimvu. Bathola umfana kuhela elusile, ebahleka ukuthi bathukuthelele ubala.

"Yekela ukumemeza uthi kunempisi ingekho!" basho bemthethisa umfana abantu. Baphindela emuva beyosebenza bekhononda.

Ngosuku olulandelayo, wamemeza futhi umfana, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!" Wabahleka futhi, ebabuka begijima begibela intaba bezosiza ukuxosha impisi.

Bathola kungekho mpisi, base bethi, "Yekela ukumemeza uthi kunempisi ingekho, wenzele ukuthi umemeze mhla kunento ekuhluphayo ngempela. Musa ukuthi kunempisi ingekho!"

Emva kwasikhashana umfana wabona impisi ihamba ihogela, ifuna izimvu. Wethuka wamemeza kakhulu, "Impisi! Impisi! Impisi isukela izimvu!" Abantu bavele bazithulela bebona ukuthi ubenza izilima. Akekho owakhuphuka weza kuye ukuzomsiza.

Ntambama bamangala ukubona umfana engabuyi nezimvu zabo. Bahamba baya entaben beyomfuna. Bamthola ehlezi phansi ekhala.

"Bekukhona impisi yangempela!" kusho yena ekhala. "Izimvu zihlakazekile! Ngimemezile ngathi, 'Impisi!' Nenziwe yini ukuthi ningizi?"

Indoda endala yazama ukumduduza umfana ngenkathi bebuya emuva emakhaya. "Sizokusiza ekuseni ukuthi weluse izimvu," kusho le ndoda. "Kodwa-ke sewuyazi ukuthi akekho umuntu othanda ukukholwa ngamanga – noma ngabe usukhulumu iqiniso."





Usuku:



Masibhale Phendula le mibuzo.

Kungani umfana amemeza wathi "Impisi!" okokuqala?



Baphatheka kanjani abantu ukukhuphuka intaba bafike impisi ingekho?

Bathini abantu kumfana ngenkathi esememeza okwesibili ethi, "Impisi"?

Kungani abantu bengazange beze uma umfana ememeza ethi "Impisi!" okwesithathu?

Kwenzekani sekushone ilanga?

Uma bewungomunye walaba bantu, ngabe wamkholwa umfana? Usho ngathi?

Ekugcineni, umfana abazange bamethembe bonke abantu? Lo mfana angayilungisa kanjani inkinga aze ethembeke kubantu?

Sithini isifundo sale ndaba?

Ngobani abalingiswa bale ndaba?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi "bathukuthelele ubala"?



Masibhale Thola amagama endaben i ashо okufanayo nalamagama noma amabinza.

bekhononda

wethuka kakhulu

ihogela

zihlakazekile



Sethula konke ngolimi



Masibhale

Hlanganisa la mabinzan amagama akwesokunxele namagama akwesokudla wakhe isaga.

Uchakide uhlolile	sibona ngomopho.
Kulele kanye ukube	kubili ngabe kuyavusana.
Isalakutshelwa	imamba yalukile.
Utshani obulele	bazokwengula.
Lala lulaza	buvuswa wumlilo.



Masibhale

Yisho ukuthi leli gama elikubakaki linayiphi enye incazelo.

Umfana uboleke (iphini) kwamakhelwane.
Susa (inja) leyo esivimbe ngayo amakhaza esivalweni.
(Unenyonzi) lo mfana, ukhala noma kudlalwa.
Akawutholi umsebenzi, bathi (unesisila).
Akakhali noma bemlimazile, (unesibindi).



Masibhale

Yisho ukuthi le misho iwumyalelo noma iyababaza yini.

Funda indaba esihloko sithi *Izicathulo ezintsha*.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Ngiyasithanda isipho ongiphe sona bo!

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Hamba uyolanda incwadi entsha ekhabetheni.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------

Halala! Unqobile waphiwa incwadi!

umyalelo	ukubabaza
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Yeka ukufunda manje, hamba uyolala.

umyalelo	ukubabaza
----------	-----------



Uma usebenzisa **isingathekiso**, usuke ubiza into ngenye into. isb- Umfowethu uyimvu nje.



Kunamagama avame ukubizwa ngokufanayo kodwa incazelo yawo ibe ingafani kanti isipelingi sawo siyafana.



Umyalelo wumusho oyalela umuntu ukuthi enze okuthile. Uqala ngosonhlamvukazi ugcine ngongqi.

Ukubabaza kusho ukukhulumza ukhombisa ukwethuka, ukumangala noma ukujabula kakhulu.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Umngani wakho ubhale indaba, kodwa wakhohlwa ukusebenzisa izimpawu zokuloba. Msiza umfakele lapho kufanele khona osonhlamvukazi, ongqi, okhefana, onobuza, izibabazo kanye nezicaphuni.

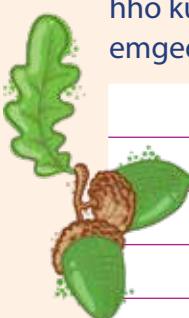


Ufakazi impisi wayehla egudla ihlathi elibizwa ngokuthi kukwanomandafu ngenkathi ebona ukukhanya okungaqondakali phambi kwakhe

yini le ezibuza ufakazi ezwa nokuthi useyesaba kodwa ezithola esondela kulokhu kukhanya ukuze akubone kahle

sawubona kusho yena akangathola mpendulo sawubona bo ephinda futhi akwanga
nampendulo futhi masinya kwaqhamuka isidalwa sama ngaphambili kokukhanya lokho

hho kubhodla isidalwa wethuka kakhulu ufakazi manje wasuka ngelikhulu ijubane ephikelele emgedeni wakhe



Masibhale

Bhala izigaba amabili akhulumu ngezingane ezimbili ezingafani ekilasini lakho.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Isimo sezulu



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.

- Sichaza ukuthini “ngesimo sezulu”?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kunamahluko muni phakathi kwesimo sezulu sezindawo kanye “nesimo sezulu” jikelele ezweni?
- Ngabe ugqoka izingubo ezihlukile ezimeni ezahlukahlukene zezulu? Tshela ikilasi ukuthi ugqokani.
- Ucabanga ukuthi isimo sezulu eNingizimu Afrika siyafana naleso samazwe aseduze nenkabazwe? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

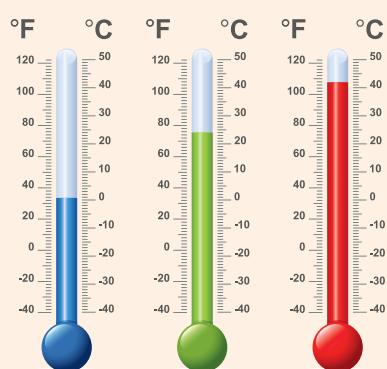


Masifunde

Ukuguquguquka kwamazinga okushisa emoyeni kwenza isimo sezulu siguquke. Uma amazinga okushisa ehla, izulu livame ukubanda. Uma amazinga okushisa ekhuphuka, izulu livame ukufudumala. Izulu liyaguquka futhi uma umswakama

uguquka emoyeni noma uma isisindo somoya siguquka. Uma amazinga okushisa komoya ekhuphuka, umswakama nesisindo somoya kuvame ukukhuphuka ngasikhathi sinye.

Izangoma zezulu ziyasazi isimo sezulu, zikala lezi zinguquko bese zikwazi ukubikezela ukuthi isimo sezulu sizoba njani. Njengoba sivame ukusebenzisa ithemometha ukuhlola ukushisa emzimbeni, nezangoma zezulu zisebenzisa yona ithemometha ukukala amazinga okushisa esimeni sezulu. Zikala isimo sezulu ngamadigri eCelsius noma ngeFahrenheit. Ngalokho ziyakwazi ukusitshela ukuthi kuzoshisa noma kubande kangakanani.



Umoya usizungezile yonke indawo, sihlala sicindezelwe yisisindo sawo. Lesi sisindo sisibiza ngesisindo somoya. Uma uphezulu entabenzi umthamo womoya okucindezele mncane kunomthamo womoya okucindezela uma uphansi ethafeni ngasolwandle. Kanti futhi, uma amazinga okushisa komoya osizungezile ephezulu, isisindo somoya asicindezeli kakhulu. Yikho lokhu okwenza ibhaluni elinomoya oshisayo lintante emoyeni. Sisebenzisa amathemometha ukukala amazinga okushisa, kanye namabharometha ukukala ukucindezela komoya.

Okokugcina, umswakama wakhiwa ngamanzi ahwamuka phansi emhlabeni. Ngakho-ke, uma izulu lishisa, izinga lokuhwamuka kwamanzi akhe umswakama liba phezulu. Ukuphakama komswakama kusenza sijuluke kakhulu, kanti uma kuwusuku olushisayo, umoya uba nomhwamuko omningi sibe nomjuluko onamathele kithi ongawkazi ukuhwamuka uhambe nomoya.

Isangoma sezulu
ngumuntu
omsebenzi wakhe
ngukucwaninga
isimo sezulu.





Usuku:



Phendula imibuzo elandelayo ngendaba engenhla.

Masibhale

Yiziphi izinto ezintathu ezingabangela ukuguquka kwesimo sezulu?



Uma isangoma sezulu sithi singumcwaningi wesimo sezulu, ubungoma busho ukuthini esimeni sezulu?

Ngabe ngokucabanga kwakho ukucindezela komoya kukhulu phezulu Entaben noma ethafeni? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Yini esiyisebenzisa ukukala amazinga okushisa kanye nokucindezela komoya?

Uma kunomswakama omningi, umjuluko wethu awuhwamuki kalula. Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Kungani kubalulekile ngokucabanga kwakho ukukala izinto ezithintana nesimo sezulu?

Bheka ithemometha. Inamagabelo ahlelwe ngamazinga eCelsius naweFahrenheit. Ngabe sikala isimo sezulu ngamazinga eCelsius noma eFahrenheit eNingizimu Afrika?

Nikeza isiqeshana isihloko.



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile nezincazelozawo.

ezahlukahlukene		ukuphakama
amazinga aphezulu		isisindo
amazinga aphansi		siyashintshashintsha
siyaguquguquka		kuyashisa
ukucindezela		ezingafani
ukukhuphuka		kuyabanda



Isimo sezulu esifundazweni sakithi



Masibhale

Dweba ibalazwe lomqondo ukukhombisa ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi siqondeni ngesimo sezulu.



Kuyabanda

ISIMO SEZULU

Kuponoya



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala izigaba ezimbili ngesimo sezulu.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Funda le misho elula. Kokelezela isenzo emshweni ngamunye.

Kuyashisa namuhla.

Liyashisa ilanga isibhakabhaka asinalutho.

Izulu elinomoya lenza kuphole.

Liyana namuhla.

Ingabe lihlomile namuhla?



Masibhale

Guqula imisho engenhla ibe senkathini ezayo. Khumbula ukusebenzisa isakhi-zo-ezenzweni.



Kuyashisa eGauteng. Kushisa kakhulu eLimpopo. (kodwa)



Kunokuduma kwezulu kanye nombani. Alikakaqali ukuna kakhulu. (kodwa)

Sifuna ukwazi ukuthi izulu lizoba njani. Sizokwazi ukuhlela izinto esizenza zonke izinsuku. (ukuze)

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Isimo esingabekezeleleki sezulu



Masikhulume

Sebenzani ngamaqembu.

- Uke waficwa ukuduma kwezulu noma isivunguvungu esinesichotheo.
- Tshela iqembu ukuthi kwenzekani, usho nokuthi waphatheka kanjani.
- Kuvamile ukuba khona ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani eGauteng. Kungani ucabanga ukuthi ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani?



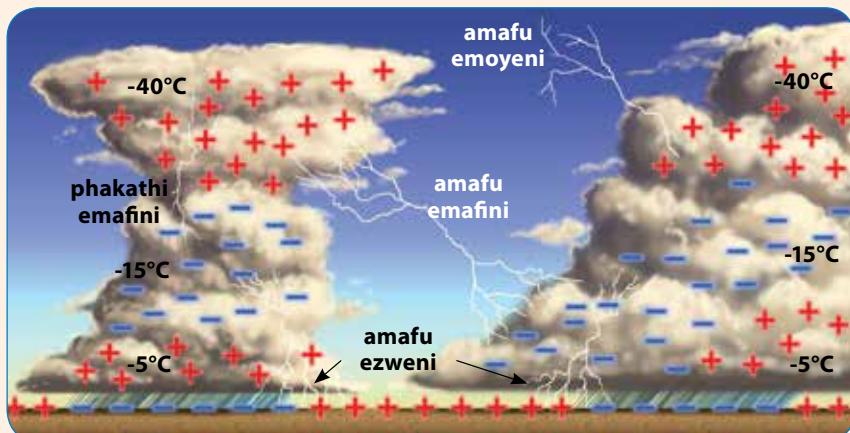
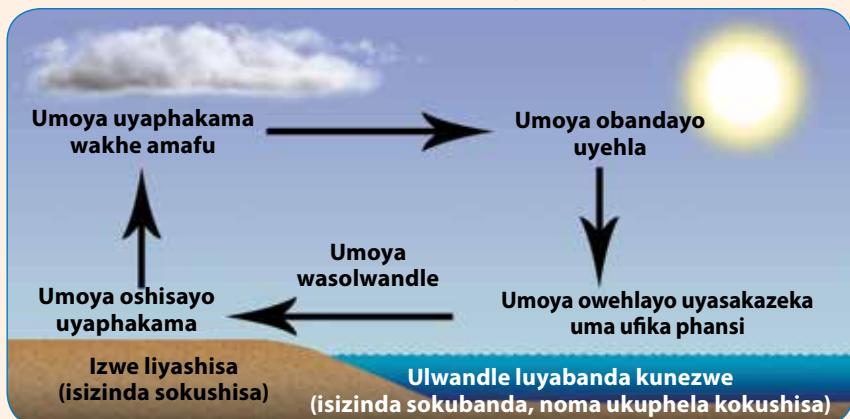
Masifunde

Kwenzeka isivunguvungu esinamandla uma umoya omningi onomswakama ofudumele unyakaza ngamandla. Umoya onomswakama ofudumele uyaphakama. Ngokuphakama kwawo kakhulu, uyaphola.

Umswakama osemoyeni uphenduka amaconsi, lokhu kubizwa ngokuhlangana kwamaconsi. Amaconsi ayahlangana akhe amafu, kulandele imvula, amatshe, iqhwa noma isichotheo esiwela emhlabeni. Ukuduma kwezulu kuvame ukuba yisimo esingabekezeleki. Ngaphambi kokuthi ukuduma kwezulu kufike, kumele kube nezinto ezintathu ezikhona: umoya kumele ube nomswakama; kumele kube nengxene emhlabeni eshisayo ukuze umoya ofudumele ukhuphuke masinya, noma kube nomsinga obandayo; umoya ophakamayo kumele ufudumale ngokwanele ukuze uhlale ufudumele noma udlula kobandayo uma uphakama.

Umsinga obandayo wakheka uma umoya obandayo udlula eduze kobuso bomhlaba, bese ududula umoya ofudumele uwukhuphulele phezulu. Kuqala lapha ukuduma kwezulu. Amafu ayahlangana, kufike imvula enkulu. Ugesi osemafini uyahlukana, wakhe umbani ovamise ukwehlela emhlabeni. Umbani unamandla okufudumeza umoya owuzungezile. Lokhu kunyakaza kokushisa okwenzeka masinyane yikho okudala umsindo esiyaye siwuzwe uma liduma. Ukuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani kuvame ukudala izinhlekellele: izikhukhula, imililo eyenziwa wumbani kanye nokulimala kwezinto ngenxa yesichotheo.

Uphakama kanjani umoya oshisayo





Usuku:



Phendula imibuzo elandelyo ngendaba oyifunde ngenhla

Masibhale

Kwenzeka nini ukuduma
kwezulu okwesabekayo?



Yiluphi uhlolo lwasimo sezulu oluvame ukungabekezeleleki?

Yiziphi izimo ezintathu okumele zibe khona ukuze kwenzeke ukuduma kwezulu?

Wenzeka nini umsinga obandayo?

Yini ukuduma kwezulu?

Bheka umdwebo okhombisa ukuthi umoya oshisayo uphakama kanjani. Sebenzisa umdwebo ukuchaza ukuthi imvula enkulu yenzeka kanjani.



Masibhale

Thola amagama esiqeshini analo ncazelo elandelayo.

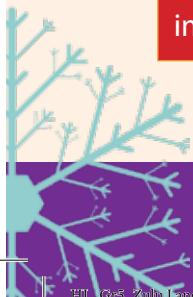
umsindo wezulu

kuyakhanya kucishe masinya

umoya onamandla nemvula

umkhizo obandayo

imvula engamatshe abandayo



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

57

Isimo sezulu nemvula



Masibhale

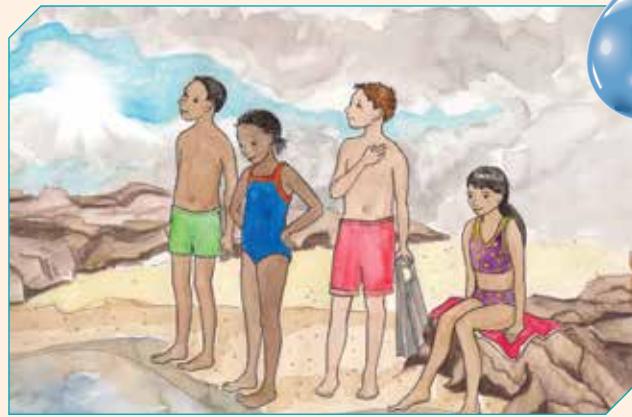
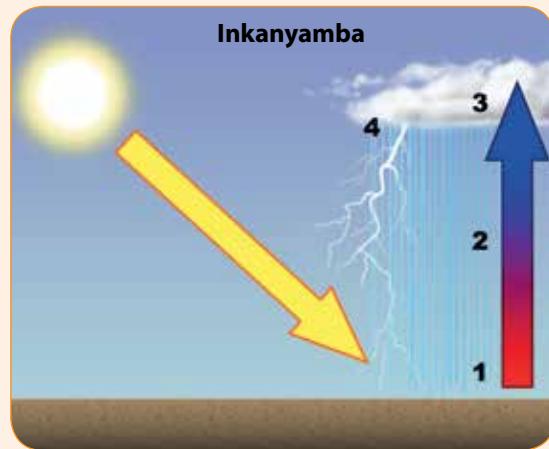
Buka isithombe bese uhlela imininingwane ngokulandelana.

- Uma kunezimvula ezinkulu, kuvame ukuthi kube nokuduma kwezulu okuhambisana nombani.
- Ilanga livame ukufudumeza umhlaba bese kuphakama umoya ofudumele.
- Amagesi aguquka abe wuketshezi kwakheke amafu amakhulu.
- Ngenkathi umoya uphakama, uyaphola bese kubumbana umhwamuko kwakheke amafu.



Masibhale

Buka izithombe zesimo sezulu bese ubhala isigaba emfushane ngesithombe ngasinye.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise amagama abizwa
ngendlela efanayo kodwa anencazelo
engafani.

umuthi

umuthi

inhloko

inhloko

incwadi

incwadi



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise la magama abizeka ngokufanayo
kodwa anencazelo ehlukile.

thetha

thetha

fuzza

fuzza

biza

biza

phisa

phisa

xoshisa

xoshisa

Kunamagama
avame ukubizwa
ngokufanayo kodwa
incazelō yawo ibe
ingafani. Isipelingi
sawo siyafana. Abizwa
ngokuthi omabizwafane.



Okunye ngesimo sezulu



Masikhulume

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi amazwe ahlukahlukene anesimo esingafani sezulu ngezikathathi ezingafani zonyaka? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Ngabe izifundazwe ezahlukahlukene eNingizimu Afrika zinesimo esifanayo sezulu ngesikhathi esifanayo onyakeni? Yichaze impendulo yakho.
Yisiphi isimo sezulu osithanda kakhulu? Nikeza izizathu zalokho.
Yisiphi isimo sezulu ongasithandi kakhulu? Nikeza izizathu zalokho.



Masifunde

ISIMO SEZULU NAMANZI



Siyazi ukuthi isimo sezulu senziwa yizinto ezahlukahlukene. Sakhwa yilapho kuya ngakhona umoya, ukucindezela komoya, imvula, isichothono, iqhwa, amazinga okushisa, ukukhanya kwelanga, ukukhanya kanye namafu.

Siyazi futhi ukuthi yizinto ezintathu ezenza izingxenye ezintathu zesimo sezulu. Yilanga, umoya namanzi. Ilanga lisipha ukukhanya kanye nokufudumala.

Ngesinye isikhathi lishisa kakhulu;
kwesinye libukeke
lingenamandla
lisinika ukukhanya
nokushisa okuphansi;
kanti kwesinye



isikhathi lembozwangamafu singaliboni nakancane.

Umoya usizungezile kanti umhlaba uwemboze njengengubo yokulala. Uma unyakaza uzwakala esikhumbeni. Uma ukunyakaza kwawo kunamandla nejubane singaphephuka.

Amanzi atholakala emifuleni, emadanyini kanye nasolwandle, atholakale nasemafini esibhakabhakeni. Ngenkathi amaconsi amancane ebambeke emoyeni osizungezile, aze enze ukuthi singaboni kahle, lokho sikubiza ngomlalamvubu noma izinkungu. Imvula ifika uma amanzi ewa esuka emafini engamaconsi amakhulu. Uma lawo manzi ebanda kakhulu sithola isichothono noma iqhwa.

Isimo sezulu sibalulekile empilweni yawo wonke umuntu.

Siyayithinta imidlalo, izingubo esiziggokayo, indlela esizwa ngayo, esikwenzayo, indlela esiziphilisa ngayo, nokunye okuningi. Isimo sezulu singakwenza ujabule – kodwa kukhona esingabekezeleki esingayenza impilo ibe lukhuni. Umoya omkhulu, njengenkanyamba nesivunguvungu, noma isichothono esinamandla kwakha izikhukhula nokusuka kwenhlabathi eningi, kubulale abantu namakhaya.

ISIMO SEZULU





Usuku:



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze angakwesokunxele nezincazelo zaho ezingakwesokudla.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde isiqeshana esingenhla bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Yiziphi izinto ezintathu ezakha isimo sezulu?

Ilanga yini elisipha yona?

Amanzi atholakala kuphi?

Kungani amanzi ebalulekile?

Ngawakho amazwi, bhala isigaba usho ukuthi kungani sibalulekile isimo sezulu ezimpilweni zabantu?



Masibhale

Dwebela amabizosenzo kule misho.

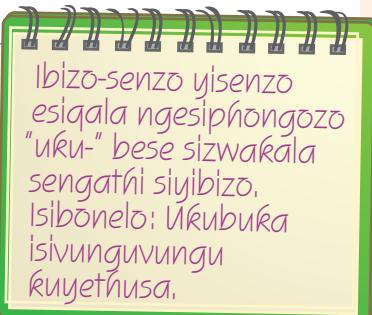
Ukubuka imvula ena ngesineke kumnandi.

Kuyavuselela ukuhamba esivandeni emva kwemvula enkulu.

UDudu uthanda ukubuka ividiyo ekhulumu ngesimo sezulu.

Akunamqondo ukuphikisana ngesimo sezulu.

Ikomkhulu lesimo sezulu lithi kuzoba nesivunguvungu. Ukugibela ibhayiskili esikoleni akuphephile.

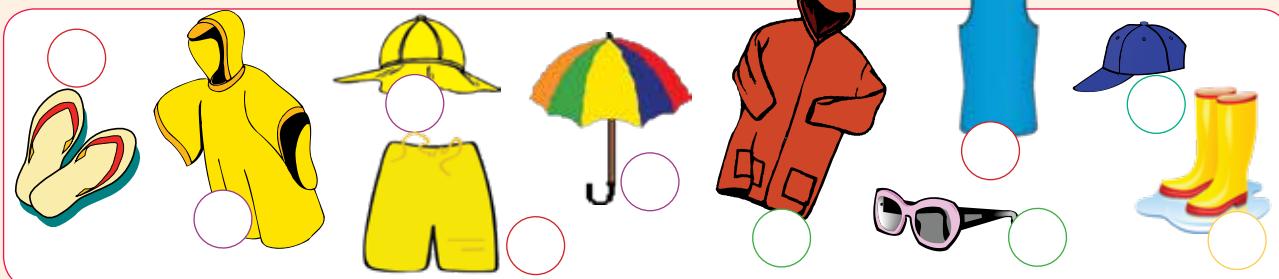


Ukubhala okuthile ngesimo sezulu



Masibhale

Izithombe ezilandelayo zihambisana nasiphi isimo sezulu ku-1 naku-2.



1



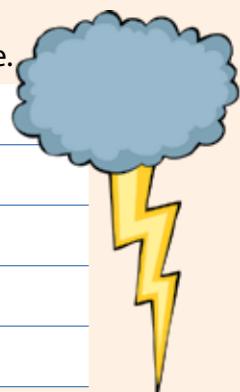
2



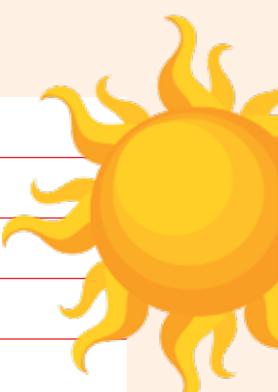
Masibhale

Bhala isigaba ngesithombe ozochaza kuso uhlubo lwasimo sezulu. Ungasebenzisa amanye alamagama angezansi encazelweni yakho. Uma sewuzibhalile izigaba zakho zinike umngani azifunde alungise amaphutha.

Amafu amnyama, umbani, ukuduma kwezulu okudonsa isikhathi eside, ukuguqubala kwesibhakabhaka, amaconsi amakhulu emvula, isivunguvungu, ukuduma okuvala izindlebe.



Izwe liphenduka liba nsundu ligcwala uthuli, akusekho tshani, imifula yomile, ukushisa okukhulu kwelanga, kunuka uthuli, isibhakabhaka sicwebile, utshani bomile, ilanga liyibhola elibomvu lomlilo, umphimbo owomile.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Dwebela izabizwana zoqobo kulesi siqeph
esikhulumu ngesimo sezulu.

"Ngiyisangoma sezulu. Ngidinga ukubona amafu nesivunguvungu
esivela phezulu. Ngifuna ukuthumela emkhathini ikhamera yona ezongisiza
ukwenza isibikezelu sezulu."

"Kulungile. Nginawo umbono wokuthi kungenzeka kanjani lokho!"

"Ngempela? Ungayithumela kanjani ikhamera emkhathini, bese uzithola kanjani zona izithombe
zayo lapha emhlabeni?"

"Empeleni masiqale ngokukhuluma ngokuthi izinto zithunyelwa kanjani emkhathini zihlale khona
zingaweli emuva emhlabeni. Ake ucabange ibhola legalofu. Ubaba ungumdlali omuhle wegalofo. Uma eshaya ibhola ngenduku yalo lihamba ibanga elide. Kodwa uma elishaya ephezulu entaben, lihamba ibanga elide kakhulu impela. Ukuba ubaba ubeqatha njengo Superman, ubezolishaya
kakhulu lintweze lijikeleze umhlaba."



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise lezi zabizwana.

yona

yena

thina

nina

mina



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise amagama anefuzamsindo.

ubudukluduklu

ubutsegetsege

isivunguvungu

ubuphaxaphaxa

ubuswebeswebe

Ifuzamsindo igama
elliphindaphinda
umsindo wonkamisa
noma wongwaqa.
Isibonelo: "Insimbi
ithi nkentenkente."

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Isibikezelo sezulu



Masikhulume

Chazela iqembu lakho ukuthi izulu linjani namuhla. Ngabe liyashisa, liyabanda noma linemvula? Ngabe izulu liyafana ebusika nasehlolo? Ukuphi umahluko?



Masifunde

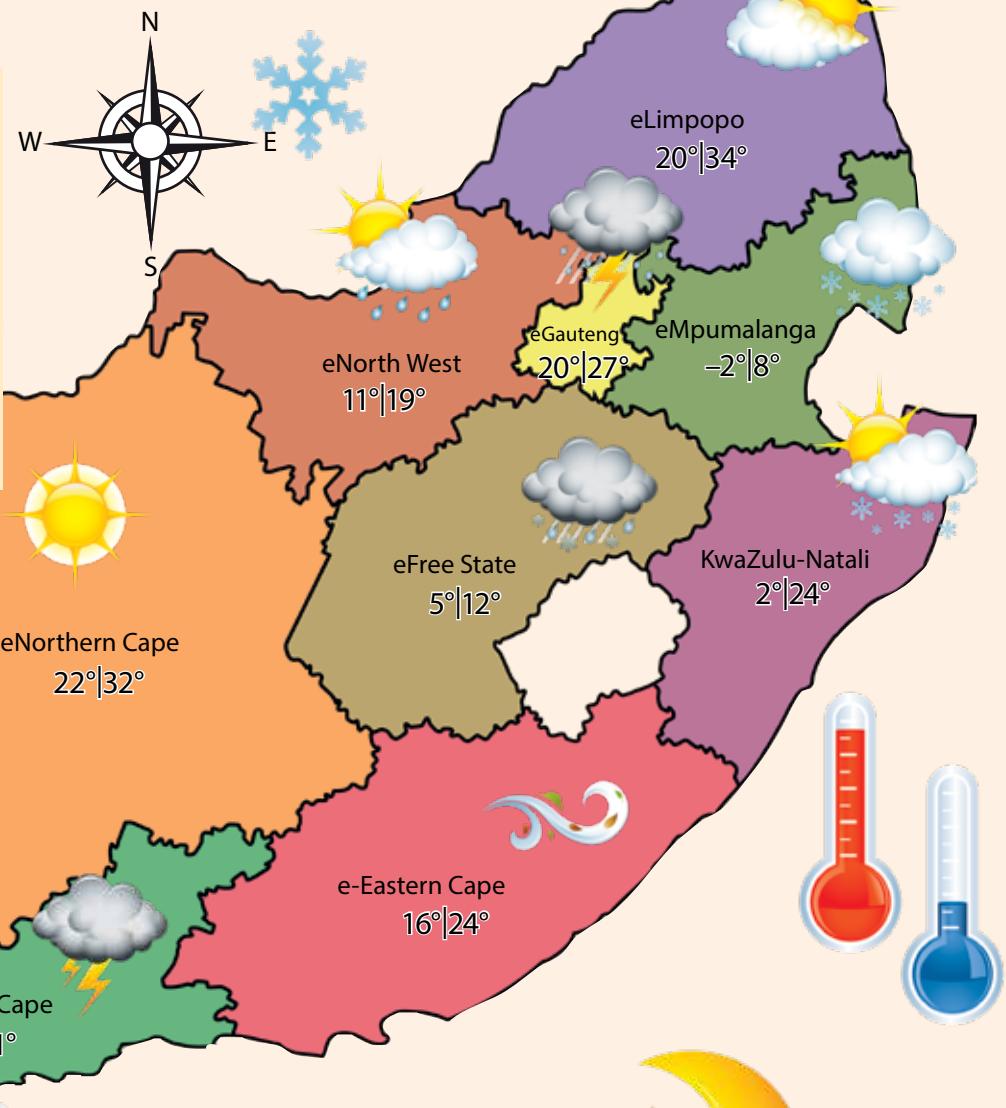
Inkomba

- libalele
- lithe gqabagqaba ngamafu, linemvula
- lithe gqabagqaba ngamafu
- linamafu nemvula
- lithe gqabagqaba ngamafu, liyakhithika
- liyakhithika
- liyaduma
- liyana liyaduma
- linomoya

Uma lishisa kakhulu, yiziphi izinto esizenza esikoleni? Uma libanda kakhulu, yiziphi izinto esizenza esikoleni? Lalela isibikezelo sezulu emsakazweni noma usibuke kumabonakude, bese wenza isibikezelo sezulu usethule eklassini.



Namuha sizofunda ibalazwe lesimo sezulu.



IBALAZWE LESIMO SEZULU



Usuku:



Masibhale

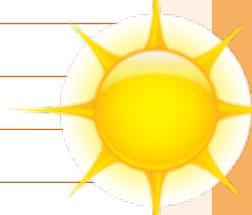
Buka ibalazwe lesimo sezulu bese uphendula le mibuzo.



Ngabe izulu linjena ngempela esifundazweni sakini?

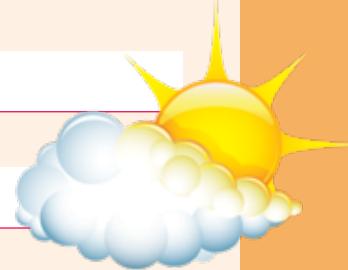
Sinjani isimo sezulu ezifundazweni ezahlukene.

iGauteng	
iLimpopo	
iMpumalanga	
KwaZulu-Natali	
iFree State	
i-Eastern Cape	
iWestern Cape	
iNorthern Cape	
iNorth West	



Yiziphi izingubo abazozigqoka abantu base-Eastern Cape uma izulu linje?

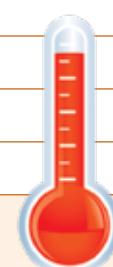
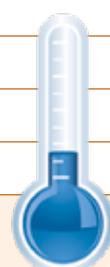
Yikuphi lapho izulu lilihle khona? Kungani usho kanjalo?



Yikuphi lapho izulu libili khona? Kungani usho kanjalo?

Bhala amazing okushisa aphansi naphezulu esifundazweni ngasinye?

Isifundazwe	Amazinga aphansi	Amazinga aphezulu
eGauteng		
eLimpopo		
eMpumalanga		
KwaZulu-Natali		
eFree State		
e-Eastern Cape		
eWestern Cape		
eNorthern Cape		
eNorth West		



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Sibheka isimo sezulu okokugcina



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi uzokwethula isimo sezulu kumabonakude usebenzisa ibalazwe elisekhasini lama-64.



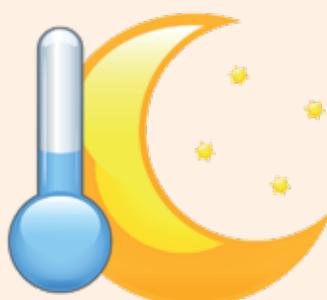
Bhala usho ukuthi uzothini ngesifundazwe ngasinye. Khetha ukuthi uzoqala kuphi nebalazwe – uzoqala phezulu noma phansi? Uzowabhala uwalandelanise kanjani amagama ezifundazwe? Uzowabhala uwalandelanise kanjani amaphuzu athinta isimo sezulu?

Okokuqala, yenza ibalazwe lemibono ngezinto ozozisho.



Masibhale

Bhala manje isibikezelo sakho sezulu. Cela umngani wakho ukuthi akufundele akulungisele namaphutha uma kudingeka.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Kokelezela isenzo bese udwebela isandiso emshweni ngamunye. Yisho ukuthi isandiso sichaza ukuthi isenzo senzeka kuphi, noma nini, noma kanjani.



U-Andile uhambe kusenesikhathi ngoba bekubukeka sengathi lizonia.

Liqale ebusuku ukuduma izulu.

Lidume kakhulu izolo.

Line usuku lonke izolo.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho usebenzise lamabizosimo.

uthando

inzondo

ukuba nesibindi

inhlupheko

impumelelo

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Masibhale

Bhala imisho emibili usebenzise igama ngalinye.

isibindi (ukungesabi)

isibindi (esisemzimbeni)

inkomo (isilwane)

inkomo (ongakwazi ukndlala ibhola)

indlela (okuhanjwa kuyo)

indlela (yokwenza into)

Uma igama elilodwa
linezincazelo eziningi
sithi yigama
elimqondomningi.

Nasi isibonelo:

Ngabe ungumntwana
esikoleni iMpumelelo?

UTHembi ngumntwana
wasebukhosini.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Ukuzihlola



NGIYAKWAZI MANJE				
ukunikeza isiqeshana isihloko				
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo				
ukwenza ibalazwe lemibono ngesimo sezulu				
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala amapharagrafu ngesimo sezulu				
ukukhomba izenzo kanye namagama aphikisanayo emishweni				
ukuguqula imisho iye enkathini ezayo				
ukuhlanganisa imisho ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso				
ukufunda ngiqonde imidwebo yesimo sezulu				
ukusebenzisa imidwebo ukukhombisa imbangela nomphumela				
ukusebenzisa imidwebo ukulandelanisa imininingwane				
ukubhala amapharagrafu amayelana nemidwebo				
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzise amagama anemisindo efanayo nencazelo efanayo				
ukwethula umbono				
ukubhala ipharagrafu ngethule umbono				
ukukhomba izakhi ezithile				
ukuqondanisa izithombe nezinto				
ukukhomba ngibhale imisho ngisebenzisa izabizwana zoqobo				
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa ifuzamsindo				
ukulalela isibikezelo sezulu bese ngethula esami				
ukufunda ibalazwe lesimo sezulu				
ukuphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe lesimo sezulu				
ukubikezelu isimo sezulu				
ukulungisa amaphutha embhalweni				
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso emshweni				
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amabizosimo				
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa amagama afanayo kodwa anencazelo engafani				
ukukhuluma nokulingisa inganekwane				
ukudlulisa amehlo nokufunda inganekwane				
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe enganekwani				
ukukhomba ifuzamsindo nokusebenzisa amagama anemisindo efanayo				



O
k
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Indikimba 7: Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zezindaba

izindaba Ithemu 4: Amasonto 1 - 2

97	Ubungani obungalungile	70
Ukhulumula ngokugcina idayari. Ufundu indaba ekudayari. Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe endaben.		
Uyasho ukuthi luhlobo luni lombhalo. Ubikezelwa ngolwazi oluthile. Uhlanganisa indaba nempilo yakhe.		
98	Engingakubhala kudayari yami	72
Uqondanisa amagama nezaga kanye nezincazelo zazo. Wakha uhlaka ukuze alungisele ukubhala idayari. Ubhala idayari. Ukhomba amabizo, izichasiso kanye nezandiso emishweni.		
99	Ukuntanta egagasi eliphakeme	74
Ukhulumula neqembu ngemidlalo yangaphakathi neyangaphandle. Ufundu incwadi ngokuhamba ngesikebe esuka eCape eya eCairo. Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe esiqeshini. Ubikezelwa ngemininingwane yowlazi. Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo. Ukhomba umahluko phakathi kwencwadi enezimiso nengenazo. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.		
100	Sixhumana noCelani	76
Uhlela ukubhala incwadi elandela uhlaka. Ubhala incwadi. Ubhala izabizwana esikhundleni samabizo.		
101	Indaba emfushane	78
Ukhulumula neqembu lakhe ngomculo. Ulingisa indaba. Ufundu indaba. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo. Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe endaben. Uphendula imibuzo ngabalingiswa, ngendikimba nangesakhiko. Wethula imibono. Unikeza indaba isihloko.		
102	Ukubhala kungumlalo omnandi	80
Ubhala incwadi. Ulungisa amaphutha encwadini. Usebenzisa isenzeko emishweni. Uphinda abhale isigaba esebezisa izimpawu zokuloba ngokuyikho. Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.		

103 Ithemu entsha esikoleni 82

Uxoxa ngokubuyela esikoleni neqembu lakhe.
Ufundu indaba ngokubuyela esikoleni.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ngendaba.
Ufingqa indaba.
Wethula imibono.
Wenza isibikezelo.

104 Ukubhala imibono ngenowadi efundiwe 84

Ubhala ngencwadi efundiwe abhale ngendlela enikeziwe.
Ukhomba inhloko kanye nomenziwa emishweni.
Ubhala imisho ngokwemiyalelo.
Ubhala esebezisa indlela yesimo.
Ukhetha igama elingena kahle ebinzeni.
Ulandelanisa amagama ngokwealfabhethi.

Izindaba ezineminingwane Ithemu 4: Amasonto 3 - 4

105 Izingwe 86

Ukhulumula ngesiqiwu sezilwane kanye nezu.
Ufundu indaba ngamaqiniso athinta izingwe.
Uphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe endaben.
Wedlulisa amehlo emininingwane yowlazi.
Unikeza izizathu zezipendulo.
Ukhomba iphuza elisemqoka kanye nenhoso yombhalo.
Ukhomba amaquiniso nemibono.
Uphendula imibuzo ngezinto azinikiwe.
Wethula incazelo yezaga.

106 Okunye ngokubhala ngezinto ezingamaqiniso 88

Ukhomba umahluko phakathi kwamaqiniso nemibono.
Ukhomba amaquiniso nemibono ohlwini lokuqukethwe.
Ubhala ngezilwane zasendle esebezisa indlela ayinikiwe.
Usebenzisa ulimi olunembayo.
Uguqula amagama aphikisanayo afanayo.

107 Ukufunda izindaba 90

Ufingqa aphinde afunde indaba esepephandaben.
Uqedela ikhadi lemiphumela.
Ufundu udaba olusephephandaben.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe odaben iwegphephandaba.

Uxoxa ngesihloko sephephandaba.
Ufundu adlulise amehlo odabeni iwegphephandaba ukuthola ulwazi ngayo.
Uthola ukuthi Isiphi isigaba esifinyeza efinyeza udaba iwegphephandaba kahle.
Uthola ukhlobana phakathi kodaba nesithombe ephephandaben.
Ukhomba iphuza elisemqoka odabeni iwegphephandaba.
Uqondanisa amabinzana namagama.

108 Ukuzijwayeza ukubhalela iphephandaba 92

Ubhala umbiko ngephephandaba ngendlela ayinikiwe.
Uhlanganisa imisho eqondile ukwakha imisho emagatshagatsha esebezisa izihlanganiso.

109 Sigibela Intaba Yetafula 94

Ukhulumula ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Ufundu ibhrosha ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zavo.
Ufundu isiqeshana aphendule imibuzo.
Wethula umbono.

110 Okunye ngentaba 99

Ulungiselele ukubhala umbiko ngeNtaba Yetafula.
Ubhala umbiko ngeNtaba Yetafula esebezisa indlela ayinikiwe.
Udweba ibalazwe. Ukhomba ibizo, isichasiso kanye nesandiso.
Uphinda abhale afake osonhlamvukazi.
Uhlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

111 Siya endaweni enezilwane 98

Uxoxa ngeKruger National Park.
Ufundu indaba ekhulumula ngeKruger National Park ephephahukwini.
Uphendula imibuzo ngendaba esepephahukwini.
Ukhomba amaquiniso nemibono.
Uphendula imibuzo ngebalazwe.
Ukhomba incazelo yezaga.

112 Mayelana nokuhamba ngezinyawo 100

Ubhala umbiko ngendlela ayinikiwe.
Ukhomba isenzezo.
Usebenzisa amagama amiqondominingi.
Ukhomba indlela yesenzo emishweni.
Ubhala imisho esebezisa amagama anemisindo efanayo nezincazelo ezingafani.



Masikhulume

Xoxani ngalokhu emaqenjini enu.

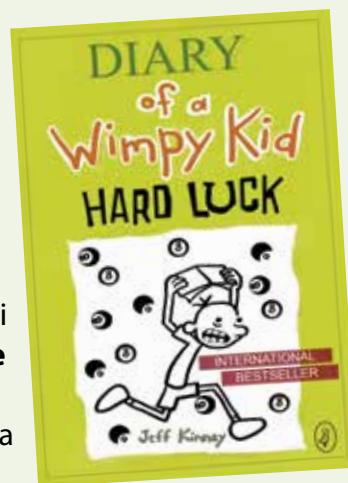


Masifunde

Ngabe unayo idayari? Uma unayo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kungani unedayari. Uma ungenayo, tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kungani ungenayo.



Funda le ndaba ecahunwe encwadini ethi *Diary of a Wimpy Kid – Hard Luck*, ebhalwe ngu Jeff Kinney.



NgoLwesine

Sekudlule amasonto amabili mina nomngani wami wakudala omkhulu, uRowley Jefferson, saba nengxabano enkulu. Empeleni, bengcabanga ukuthi uzobuya **egaqa ngamadolo** kumanjena nje, kodwa-ke akusenzekanga.

Sengqala ukuphatheka kabi khona ngoba izikole ziyavulwa ezinsukwini ezimbawla ezizayo, kanti uma sehluleka ukuqala phansi sibe **ngamathe nolimi**, kumele kube khona esikulungisayo masinya. Uma kungathiwa mina noRowley sesixabene okokugcina, kungaba nzima, ngoba besifana **nezithupha ziya ogwayini phela**.

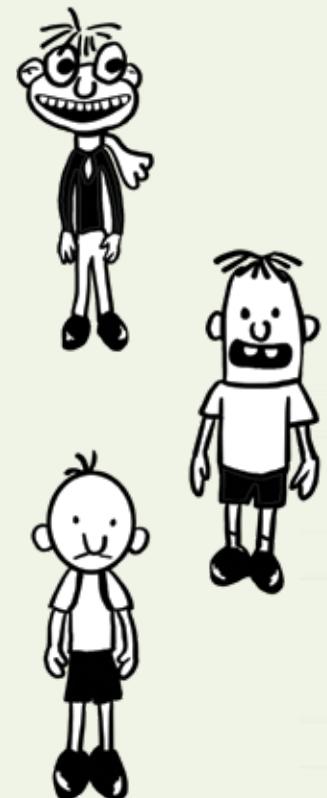
Manje njengoba ubungani bethu **sebufana nephupho**, ngisemkhankasweni wokuzingela umngani omusha. Inkinga enginayo ukuthi sengisuke ngazinikela kakhulu kuRowley, ngalokho anginaye umuntu engingathi angathatha isikhala sakhe.

abantu ababili engingathi ngisabathandile ngu Christopher Brownfield noTyson Saunders. Ukuthi nje bona ngamunye baneszindaba zabo. Ngike ngasondelana noChristopher emasontweni ambalwa adlule, ngokuthile ungumuntu okuvumayo ukuthi umuntu amjwayele. Ukuthi umuntu onjengo Christopher kulungile ukuthi abe ngumngani ehlobo kuhela, hhayi umngani wasesikoleni ongathatha unyaka wonke usondelene naye. UTyson ukahle yena ngoba sobabili siyayithanda imidlalo yevidiyo, kodwa akajwayeleki ngezindlela eziningi. Angiboni ukuthi angaba ngumngani isikhathi eside.

Omunye umntwana ongenamngani futhi ngu Fregley, ukuthi yena ngamkhapha kudala nje enhliziyweni.

Khona-ke **amasango ngisawavulile**, ikakhulu kuRowley, uma inhlanhla ingahle ibe khona. Kodwa uma esafuna ukuthi sibe ngabangani, kumele asheshe asukume.

Uma ngibheka nje akasenakuvela njengomuntu ongaconsi phansi empilweni yami.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Lombhalo ucashunwe emazwini abhalwe kudayari. Bhala izinto ezimbili ezikhombisa ukuthi uthathwe kudayari ngempela.

Yini emkhathazile umbhali waledayari?

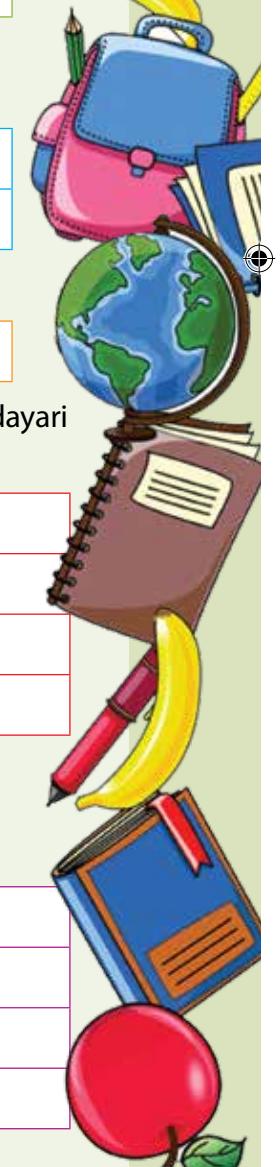
UGreg, ongumbhali wale dayari, ucabanga ukuthi uRowley bekumele abuye azoxolisa, kodwa akakwenzile lokho. Kungani engezanga ukuzoxolisa kuGreg ngokubona kwakho?

UGreg kunabanye abantu akhulumu ngabo abangaba ngabangani kuye, kodwa akaboni ukuthi bafanelekile. Kungani ecabanga ukuthi ngeke kuvume abe ngumngani nabo?

Ngabe umbhalo onje unezimiso noma cha? Yisho ukuthi kungani ucabanga kanjalo.

Usola ukuthi yini ezokwenzeka kuGreg nalobu bungani? Bhala isigaba engaba yingxene ye dayari emelwe wukubhalwa nguGreg.

Wake waxabana nomngani wakho omkhulu wena? Bhala isigaba usho ukuthi kwenzekani.



Engingakubhala kudayari yami



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uqondanise amabinza athathwe
esiqeshini nezincazelo zavo.

eze egaqa ngamadolo
Izithupha ziya ogwayini
amasango ngisawavulile
angamela osehambile
sekukhohlakele
banezinginka ezibahluphayo

banezindaba zabo
sebufana nephupho
angathatha isikhala
ngilindile ukuthi kube khona ozayo
abangani abafanelene
ebuye azoncenga



Uzobhala okuthile kudayari, kodwa qala ngokukulungiselela.

Uzobhala udaba oluthathe izinsuku ezintathu. Okokuqala bhala
ngobungani obungahambanga kahle; okwesibili ubhale ngokuthi
uphatheke kanjani emva kwalokho; okwesithathu usho ukuthi
zinyathelo zini ozozithatha ngalokhu. Ungakhohlwa ukunika
isehlakalo ngasinye usuku.

Yenza uhlaka lemibono ukulungiselela idayari yakho.

Masibhale



Ukubhala idayari





Usuku:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa uhlaka ukubhala okuthile kudayari. Uma uqeda, cela umngani akuhlolele akulungisele namaphutha uma kudingeka. Emva kwalokho phinda ubhale umbhalo wakho ngobunono ekhasini elihle.

Handwriting practice lines for the sentence above.



Masibhale

Funda le misho. Emshweni ngamunye kokelezela ibizo, udwebele isichasiso bese ugqamisa isandiso ngombala ophuzi.

Izikole zizovulwa masinya.

Umngani wami omkhulu ubengivakashele ekhaya.



UFregley uhamba kancane.

URowley kumele kube khona akwenzayo masinya.

Ingxabano kaGreg nomngani wakhe yathatha isikhathi eside.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukuntanta egagasini eliphakeme



Masikhulume

Xoxa nomngani wakho ngemidlalo yasendlini neyangaphandle. Xoxani ngemidlalo esiyidlalela ezweni kanye naleyo esiyidlalela emanzini. Ungathanda yini ukugibela isikebhe soseyili? Yisho ukuthi ngani. Kumele ube ngumuntu onjani uma ufisa ukuntanta ngesikebhe soseyili?



P.O. Box 1540
Durban
4000

Andile othandekayo

Njalo emva kweminyaka emithathu, kuba nomjaho obizwa ngeCape to Cairo. Kulo nyaka ngiwungenele ngesikebhe soseyili! Angazi ukuthi ngakuxoxela yini ukuthi umkhulu wayengumdobi, ubaba engumakhi wezikebhe. Izikebhe ngiphile nazo isikhathi eside empilweni yami. Ngenkathi ngisemncane sasinesikebhe esincanyana, ubaba wayevame ukusithatha ngaso aye nathi eZeekoevlei. Ngelinye ilanga ngabona izingane ezincane zihamba ngesikebhe zodwa, kwasuka lapho ukuthi ngizibone nami sengihamba ngesikebhe ngedwa.

Sengimdal-a-ke manje, ngikhulile, sengenenele nemiqhudelwano, eminingi ngayinqoba. Nokho, kuthe uma ukaputeni wesikebhe soseyili engishayela ucingo ekhulumu ngeCape to Cairo, ebuza ukuthi ngingathanda yini ukuhamba naye, angangakholwa yinhlanhla engaka! Kwaba yinto enkulu kabi lena empilweni yami!

Lwaba mnandi uhambo! Usuku nosuku belunento engijabulisayo. Sabona amahlenthethwa kanye nezinhlanzi eziningi kulezi ezivame ukugxuma emanzini. Ngelinye ilanga lezi zinhlanzi zaba ningi ngangokuthi zacina sezizishayisa kithina!

Ingcindezi yasemanzini yangiphatha kanye – ngosuku lokuqala – kanti ngisethuke kanyeohanjeni lulonke, kwakungenkathi kunesichotho ulwandle lukhukhumele kakhulu – lwaluphakeme ngangezindlu ezinezitezi ezimbili.

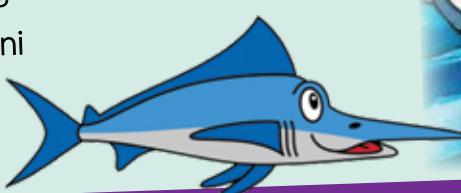
Kwaba yithi abesibili ukufika eRio de Janeiro, ulwandlekazi saluwela ngezinsuku eziyishumi nanhlanu kuphela.

Ngaphatheka kabi uma sifika ekhaya ngoba kwakusemndani khona nje ukuhamba olwandle. Kodwa kwaba khona nokujabulela ukubona izwe.

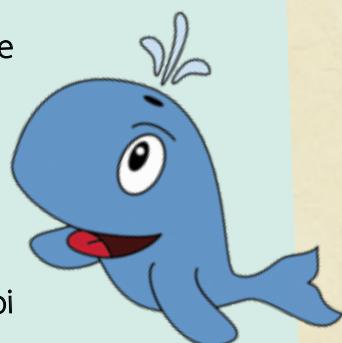
Nakuba ngizilungiselela uMjaho Womhlaba, ngethemba ukuthi sizoshesha sibonane futhi.

Ngiyabonga

Yimi uCelani



Masifunde





Usuku:



Masibhale



I Cape to Rio yenzeka nini?



Ngabe udumile lomjaho? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Yini eyabangela uCelani ukuthi abe yingxene yalo mjaho?

UCelani akasho ukuthi mdala kangakanani njengoba ekulomjaho nje. Wena ucabanga ukuthi mdala kangakanani?

Ngabe uCelani unekhono lokuhamba emanzini? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.



Yimuphi umjaho wezikebhe obulokhu uhlezi enhliziweni yakhe?

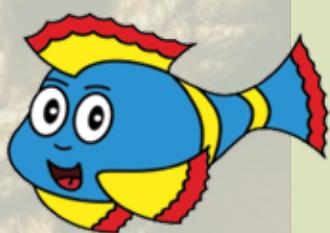
Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ezenzeka ehamba ngesikebhe?

Ngabe le ncwadi ngenemigomo noma cha? Nikeza izizathu ezintathu zempendulo yakho.



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze nezincazelo eziisetshenziswe wuCelani encwadini. Bhala amagama anohlonze esichazamazwini sakho.



gqamisa	dwebela	heha amehlo	ingxene enhle	gcizelela
khuphuka	vuvuka	qumba	futheka	phakama
ingcindezi yolwandle	ukuguliswa wulwandle	ukuntanta olwandle	ixhala	ukuphatheka kabi
ukuqhudelana	ukubhekana	ukucelana inselelo	ukudlala	ukuncintisana

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masibhale

Yenza sengathi ungu-Andile. Bhala incwadi uphendule uCelani. Encwadini yakho tshela uCelani ukuthi awuve sewufisa ukumbona nioxo, uzwe kabanzi ngohambo lwakhe lwasikebhe. Mtshele ukuthi wena bewenzani ngenkathi esolwandle yena. Ekugcineni, mtshele ukuthi umhlelele inkulomo nabomsakazo kanye nabawkwamabonakude uma ebuyela ekhaya, nokuthi yini okumele ayisho ngesikhathi sengxoxo.

Ungakhohlwa wukuthi yincwadi yobungane lena, ngakho kumele izwakale ukungabi nazimiso. Qala ngokuyilungiselela incwadi yakho. Emva kokuyilungiselela, cela umngani wakho akubhekele yona, akusize ngokulungisa amaphutha uma ekhona. Emva kwalokho bhala incwadi yakho ngobunono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela.





Usuku:



Phinda ubhale le misho. Esikhundleni samagama adwetshelwe sebenzisa izabizwana ezifanele. Sebenzisa lezi zabizwana ezingezansi.



yona

yena

thina

bona

zona

UKapteni uPita wayocabanga ukuthi uKapteni uPita uzowunqoba umqhudelwano iCape to Rio.

Ngapholisha izibambo zebhodlela ukuze izibambo zebhodlela zicwebezele.

Ngahlangana nawoSamsoni noJoni okokuqala, ngabona ukuthi oSamsoni noJoni ngiyabathanda.

Mina noSamsoni sasigeza izitsha, kodwa uSamsoni abuye azesule.

Ngikhulumile nenduna ukuthi induna akufanele iphatheke kabi.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Indaba emfushane



Masikhulumene Jyawuthanda umculo? Luhlobo luni lomculo othanda ukululalela?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukuthi uqhubeke nokufunda uma sewuqede isikole? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Ufuna ukufundelani uma sewuqede isikole? Yisho ukuthi ngani. Uma sewuyifundile indaba, yilingise kanye nabangani abaseqenjini lakho. Khethani izindawo endabeni enithanda ukuzilingisa. Uma nilingisa, khumbulani ukusebenzisa amehlo ukuxhumana nezethameli ngenkathi nenza izinto ezsimeiqondweni yenu. Ningakhohlwa ukulingisa izinto ezenzeka endabeni ngokulandelana kwazo.

UMnu Bhengu wayemude, emncane ngomzimba, ethe ukuba mnyama ngebala, izinwele zimhlophe wu. Igama lakhe kwakunguMaguduza Bhengu. Uyise noyisemkhulu babengamatilos, kanti unina wayezalwa kwelaseMalawi.

UMaguduza Bhengu wayehlala endlini enamakamelo amathathu eMgwaqweni uChiapinni eBo-Kaap. Ngenkathi uMaguduza esowlandle, unina wayebheka indlu ukuthi ihlale ikahle ihlanzekile, ukuze uMaguduza aphile kahle aye nasesikoleni ejabulile.

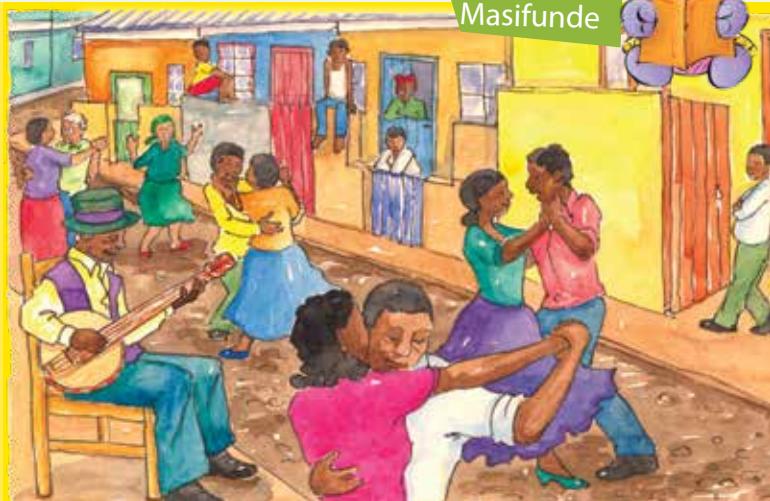
Ngenkathi emncane uyise wamthengela isicingci okuthiwa yibhanjo. Sasinenhloko eyindilinga, sinomqala omude kanye nezintambo ezine. Uma uyise efikile ephuma olwandle wayemfundisa ukudlala lesi sigingci.

Ngezimpelasonto lo mndeni waseMalawi bewuhlangana uhlale ndawonye. Bekuba nomculo kudanswe kuculwe, noMaguduza adlale ibhanjo yakhe. Wagcina esengumculi ovelele. Uma eseqlalile ukudlala isicingci sakhe wonke umuntu ubekhamisa, kuthi uma eqeda kushaywe ihlombe kuhalaliswa kube sengathi yingelosi ebidlala lo mculo.

Uthe uma eniminyaka eyi-12, abantu bamupha igama likaBhanjo, wagcina ebizwa ngoBhanjo impilo yakhe yonke. "Uma ngijeda laphaya esikoleni semfundo ephakeme, ngizoya enyuvesi," etshela unina. "Ngifuna iziqu zomculo."

Labehlela ibhadi nokho. UBhanjo washiywa nguyise, kwadingeka ukuthi ayofuna umsebenzi ukuze ondle unina. Emva kwalokho unina washona naye. UBhanjo wakhetha ukuyosebenza olwandle. Waqongelela imali wadlala nebhanjo yakhe njalo. Emva kweminyaka emihlanu wabuya weza ekhaya, waqedela Ibanga le-12 esikoleni sabadala, wasuka lapho waya enyuvesi wayofunda umculo.

Ngenkathi efunda, wayefundisa abanye abafundi izifundo zomculo bese efundisa nabantu abadala ukufunda nokubhala. Udumo lwakhe lwasakazeka yonke indawo, abantu abavela ezindaweni eziningi beza kuye bezothola izifundo zomculo.



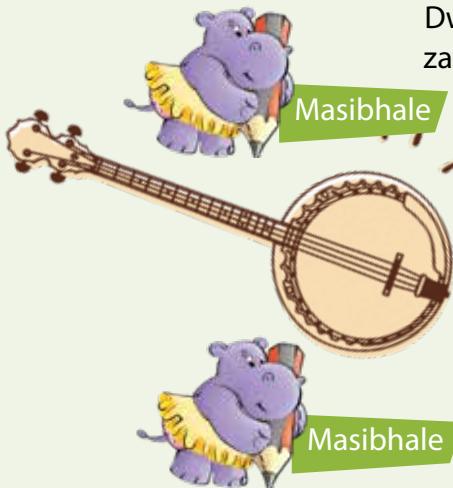
Masifunde





Usuku:

UBhanjo wathola iziqu zomculo eseneminyaka engamashumi amathathu ubudala. Waqondana ngqo nezifundo zesikingci esijwayelekile, kodwa ibhanjo yahlala njalo isenhliziyweni yakhe. Wayekhuphuka ayohlala phezulu entaben iSigqini, adlale ibhanjo yakhe ehlezi otshanini obuluhlaza. Kuthe noma eseneminyaka engamashumi ayisishiyagalolunye nambili, wayikhehla elijabulile, eligculisekile.



Dweba imigqa uqondanise amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile nezincazelo zavo. Bhala amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile esichazamazwini sakho.

ibala lesikhumba
kuvamile
ukumangala
inhlekelele
imbangalusisi

ubuhlungu obukhulu
ukukhexa
kwenzeka njalo
udlame
uyakhanya noma umnyama

Masibhale Funda isiqephu futhi uphendule le mibuzo.

Ngubani iqhawe lalendaba emfushane?

Ngubani oxoxa indaba? Kokelezela impendulo yakho kulezi ezingezansi.

uBhanjo Unina Umuntu wesithathu – owazana noBhanjo

Yisho ukuthi kungani ucabanga kanjalo.

Yenzeka kuphi indaba? Ngabe umbhali uyenze indawo kwangathi ngeyangempela?

Ukwenze kanjani lokho?

Sinjani isakhiwo sale ndaba? Kwenzekani?

Yiluphi udweshu olukhona endaben? Sigmene sikhona isixazululo?

Liphuma kanjani iqhawe ebunzimeni.

Uyijabulele le ndaba? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Nikeza indaba isihloko.

Ukubhala kungumdlalo omnandi



Masibhale

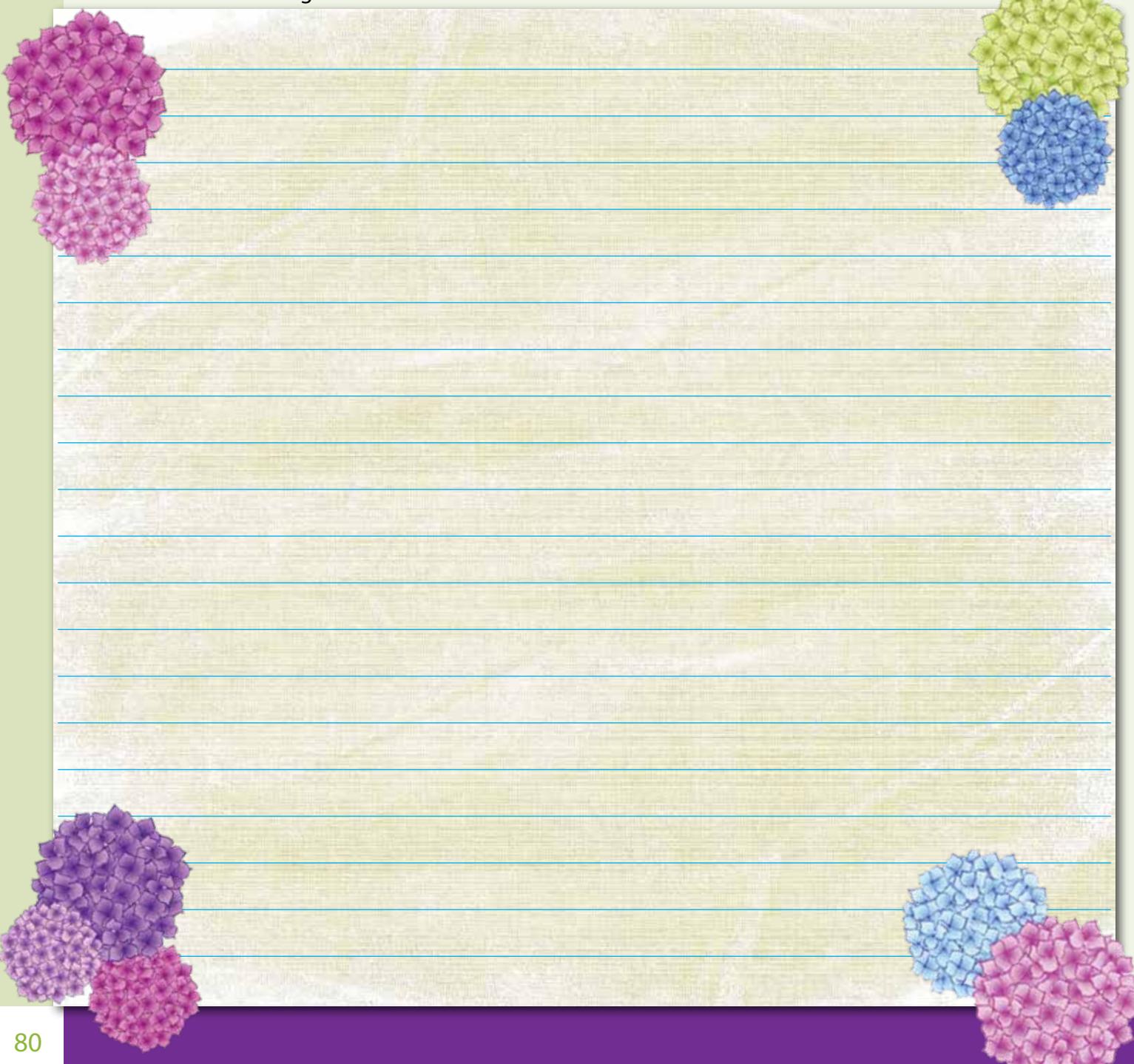
Yenza sengathi uBhanjo wakufundisa okuthile eminyakeni eminingi edlule, ngalokho naba ngabangani. Uthe uma eshona, wakhetha ukubhala incwadi uyise emndenini ubatshela ukuthi kungakanani owakwenzelwa nguBhanjo empilweni yakho.

Bhala incwadi. Uma sewuyibhalile, cela umngani akufundele yona alungise amaphutha uma kudingeka.

Kwisigaba sokuqala, gcizelela ukudumala kwakho ngokushona kwakhe.

Kwisigaba sesibili neyesithathu, cacisa ukuthi uMnu uBhanjo wenzani ebaluleke kangaka kuwe nakwabanye.

Kupharagrafu yokugcina, khuluma ngezinto azizuzile empilweni yakhe nokuthi umphakathi uzomkhumbula kangakanani.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Sebenzisa la magama nezakhi ukuqedela le pharagrafu engezansi.

e-

phezulu

ngaphansi

no-

yakhe

ukwenza

bevela

UMnu Bhanjo wayehlala

Bo-Kaap. Wayehlala

ndlini

Wayethanda ukuhlangana

mphakathi adlale ibhanjo

elangeni

kwesihlahla. Wayekholwa ngukuthi ukufunda kubalulekile, wayesekhetha

ukuyokwenza umatikuletsheni. Wayethanda ukuya maklasini. Waqala wafundisa

abafundi abanye umsebenzi wabo ukuze bangasaleli emuva. Wafundisa kahle,

abantu beza kuye kulo lonke elaseCape bezofunda.



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le lesi sigaba usebenzise Izimpawu zokuloba lapho kudingeka khona.

umnu ubhanjo wayehlala ewestern cape emgwaqweni uchiapinni endaweni okwakuthiwa yibo-kaap. igama lakhe langempela kwakungumaguduza bhengu ehlala nonina owayezalwa kwelasemalawi. umnu bhanjo wayesekhulile ngenkathi efundela umculo enyuvesi. nokho, wayethanda ukudlala ibhanjo yakhe entaben.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa la magama ngamalunga bese ushaya izandla elungeni ngalinye. **Isibonelo:** i/si/khu/mba: amalunga mane.

impelasonto	imvamisa
inyuvesi	imbangalusizi
wanelisiwe	uzimisele



Masikhulume

Uphatheka kanjani uma kuvulwa izikole? Uyadumala noma ujabula kakhulu?

Uphatheka kanjani uma usekilasini elisha elinothisha omusha? Yini ovama ukuba nesifiso sokuyibona yenzeka eklasini elisha?

Masifunde



Kwakuwusuku lokuqala kubuyelwe esikoleni emva kwamaholidi. Kwakungemva kwamaholidi enyanga yonke, kade kumnandi.

Kodwa oLili uZakhe noKhetha babengaphathekile kabi ukuthi sezivuliwe izikole. Babejabule kakhulu.

Bobathathu bazithola sebesenkundleni yesikole yokudlala beqalaqalaza. Akukho lutho olwaluguqukile. Isikole sabo iNjabulo sasisenjalo nje njengakuqala.

Isakhiwo sesikole sasisidala sesize saba nsundu. Indawo yokupaka izimoto yayigcwele izimoto zothisha. Amapulangwe enkundleni yokudlala ayemadala eseze amnyama. Inkundla lena yayinezimpawu zebhola lezinyawo, izindawo zabalandeli zilindile vele ukuthi kuzoqala kudlalwe.

“Uyaqala umdlalo ekuseni?” kubuza uLili.

OZakhe noKhetha bankekuzisa amakhanda.

UZakhe wayemfushane esiqqiqqana, enezinwele ezimnyama ezelukiwe.

UKhetha emude enobuso obuncane obude.

“Niyazi, angisakwazi ukulinda,” kusho uZakhe.

“Nami,” kuvuma uKhetha.

ULili washo elokhu ephulula izinwele zakhe ezimhlophe wathi, “Kade sagcina ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.”

Kwase kuyisikhathi eside impela begcinile ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.

Isikole sabo sasiphakathi nedolobha. Unxantathu esasakhiwe kuwo wawuseduze komgwaqo ophithizelayo kanti kwakunojantshi wesitimela ezinhlangothini.

Izitimela zaziduma kube nomsindo esikoleni usuku lonke.

Lapho kwakuhlala khona uLili nabanye edolobheni kwakunezindlu eziningi ngangokuthi kwakungenasikhala sezinkundla namapaki, kungekho sikhala senkundla yebhola lezinyawo. Indawo okungukuphela kwayo abantwana ababedlalela kuyo ibhola lezinyawo kwakuyisesikoleni.

UZakhe wahlikihla izandla wayesebuza, “Niyibonile leya 4x4?” OMadel, noLili bamemeza bethi, “Ngekathisha wethu omusha! Ubani oseke wambona?”

Bonke banikina amakhanda.





Usuku:



"Kusho ukuthi ukahle uma uthenge i-4x4," kusho uZakhe ezwa kakhala insimbi yesikole.

"Sizololithola iqiniso uma sesisemthandazweni," kusho uLili. "Siya khona emizuzwini embalwa nje." Baya esikoleni benethemba kakhulu ngesikole sabo kanye nothisha omusha.

(nguTom Palmer)

Funda indaba ebhalwe nguTom Palmer futhi. Yinikeze isihloko lendaba.

Masibhale



Yini abajabulela kakhulu ukuyenza laba bantwana abane?

Balitholile na ithuba lokudlala ibhola lezinyawo ngesikhathi samaholidi? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Abantwana babehlala eduze kojantshi wesitimela. Kungani ucabanga ukuthi kwakunezinkinga lokhu?

Ucabanga ukuthi kwakulula ukuthi bafunde kahle esikoleni? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Babehlukene ngani omunye komunye oZakhe, uLili noKhetha?

Fingqa le ndaba ngemisho emithathu.



Abantwana babezimisele ukuhlangana nothisha wabo omusha. Ucabanga ukuthi wayengumuntu onjani lo thisha?

Ukubhala imibono ngencwadi efundiwe



Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubukeze indaba ebhalwe ngu Tom Palmer. Yibukeze ngaphansi kwalezi zihlokwana. Uma sewubhalile, cela umngani akulungisele amaphutha.

IMIBONO NGENCWADI EFUNDIWE

Indaba imayelana ...

Abantwana abane bathanda ...

Engikuthandile/engingakuthandanga ncwadi ...

Kufanele/akufanele uyifunde le ncwadi ngoba ...



Dwebela inhloko yomusho kanye nomenziwa emshweni ngamunye kulena.

Masibhale

Abantwana abane bathanda ibhola lezinyawo.



Othisha bapaka izimoto zabo endaweni encane yokupaka.

Uthisha omusha uthenge i-4x4."



Abantwana bahlangana emthandazweni masinya emva kokufika esikoleni.

Bonke abantwana bahlala eduze nojantshi wesitimela.

Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama.

efile

leyo

lesi

lezo





Usuku:



Masibhale

Qedela le misha ngokusebenzisa
izenzo ezikubakaki.

Isibonelo:

Izitshalo zizofa (ukunisela)

Izitshalo zizofa **ngaphandle uma uzinisela.**

Umusho onesimo esithile ubizwa
ngomusho owethula isimo.

Ibinza elikhulumu ngesimo
lingaqala ngegama elithi **uma**
noma **ngaphandle kokuthi.**

Izibonelo: Inyoka izongiluma **uma**
ngisondela kakhulu kuyo.

Inyoka izongiluma **ngaphandle**
kokuba ngingasondeli kuyo.

Abantwana abakwazi ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo (zivaliwe)

UZakhe akakwazi ukulungisa inkinga (usizo)

Abantwana ngeke baphumelele ekuhlolweni (ukufunda)

Ngeke baze baphumelele kulo mdlalo (ukudlala)

Inkundla yokudlala inodaka (izimvula)



Masibhale

Khetha igama elivumelana kahle nala mabinza.

manje

ngoba

isidingo

masinya

kafushane

Ukulanda
ukusebenzisa
amagama amaningi
libe likhona eliodwa
elanelle.

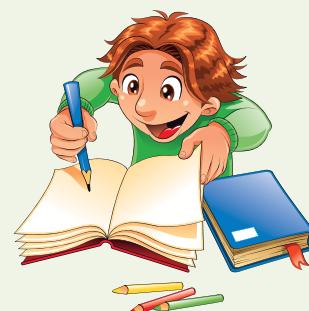
into edingeka kakhulu

hhayi ngesinye isikhathi

kungadluli isikhathi eside

ngaphandle kokwelula

ngesizathu esithile



Masibhale

Landelanisa la magama ngokwe-alfabhethi.

sondela	sawubona	shesha	sukuma	sinda	songa
siphi	shibilika	sebenza	sisize	sindisa	sabela

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masikhulume

Uke waya endaweni yezilwane noma ezu? Xoxela iqembu ngepaki noma ngezu. Xoxa ngesilwane sasendle noma yisiphi.

Yini engehlulwa phakathi kwengwe nehubesi? Uma kungukuthi ubukhulu obubalulekile, ingwe inganqoba. Izingwe yizilwane ezinkulu kakhulu ohlotsheni lwalezi zilwane. Zikhula zifinyelele emamitheni a-3.5 ubude, kanti zinesisindo sama-304 kg. Izingwe azinkulu nje kuphela, zinejubane futhi. Zinejubane elifinyelela ema-64 km ngehora uma zigijima ibanga elifushane. Zigxuma ibanga elingamamitha ayi-9 ukuya phambili. Kusho ukuthi ukugxuma kwazo kuzenza zibe yingozi. Akulula ukukholwa ukuthi isilwane esikhulu kangaka, esigijimayo, esinolaka, sidinga ukusizwa ukuze sikhazi ukuqhubeka nokuphila. Siyadinga kodwa ukusizwa. Ingwe yisilwane esisengcupheni yokushabalala.

Izingwe zizingelwa ngabantu abafuna izikhumba zazo kanye nezitho zomzimba. Abanye babantu baseChina nabakwamanye amazwe ase-Asia bakholelwa ekuthini izitho zomzimba wengwe zinamandla okwelapha izifo ezithile. Izingwe ziyazingelwa futhi ngabantu abangabazingeli nje. Ngamanye amazwi abantu bayazizingela izingwe ngoba bethanda ukuzingela nokubulala izilwane.

abantu banomkhuba futhi wokulimaza izindawo zemvelo ezihlala kuzo lezi

zilwane. Kudalo lezi zilwane bezitholakala endaweni esuka eTurkey ize iyofika ogwini oluseningizimu neRussia. Manje izingwe sezitholakala ziymihlanjana emincane laphaya nalaphaya eningizimu-mpumalanga kanye naseningizimu nezwekazi lase-Asia. Lokhu kwenziwa ukuthi abantu sebakhe amadolobha nemigwaqo ezindaweni obekutholakala kuzo izingwe. Namahlathi kanye nezinye izindawo sekulimele ngenxa yamapulazi kanye nezindawo eseziphenduke izimayini.

Izingwe zidinga izwe ezizohlala kulo. Ingwe yenduna idinga indawo engaba yi-100 yamakhilomitha ayizikwele ngoba lezi zilwane zihamba ngazodwana kanti zidinga indawo yazo nje ebanzi. Lokhu kusho ukuthi azifuni ukuhlanganyela indawo yazo nezinye izilwane noma ngabe lezo zilwane ziyizingwe nazo. Ngokuthi zidinga indawo enku, kulukhuni ukuzigcina endaweni ehleliwe kanye nokuziphakela uma zizoba ningi. Ukuzama ukuzivikela, kunalezo ezibanjiwe zathunyelwa eNingizimu Afrika ukuba zizophila khona njengezilwane zasendle. Leli su lisabonakala lisebenza kahle.

Masifunde

INQOLOBANE YAMAQINISO

- Uñíhafu wabantwana bengwe awuphilli kweqe eminyakeni embilli yobudala.
- Abantwana bengwe bañlukana nawonina beseneminyaka embilli ubudala.
- Izingwe eziningi ndawonye zibizwa ngokuthi "umhlambi".
- Izingwe zinekhono lokubhukuda, zingabhukuda ibanga elingamakhilomitha ayi-6.
- Kunezimhlóphe ngombala ezingeningi neze. Ullobfuzzo ellsemzimbeni wazo lizenza singaba sengweni eyodwa kweziyi-10 000.
- Izingwe zivame ukuzingela zihamba ngayinye.
- Zingaphansi kwe-10% izihlandla zokuzingela eziba yimpumelelo.
- Izingwe zigxuma ngaphezu kwebanga ellde ngama-9 m.
- Eziningi izingwe zisezandleni zabantu, zingaphezu kwezingwe eziziphilela endle emhlabeni wonke.



Masibhale

Yedlulisa amehlo kulesi siqeshana nakulokhu okubhalwe ngaphansi kwesihlokwana esithi inqolobane yamaqiniso bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Zikhula zibe ngakanani izingwe? _____

Zisinda kangakanani? _____

Zigijima ngejubane elingakanani? _____



Usuku:

Idinga indawo elingakanani ingwe yenduna ukuze iphile kahle? _____

Abantwana bamshiya unina uma beneminyaka emingaki ubudala? _____



Manje funda lesi siqeshana bese uphendula ngokucophelela imibuzo elandelayo.

Bhala izizathu ezimbili unikeze imbangela yokuzingelwa kwezingwe.

Yini inhloso enkulu yokubhalwa kwale ndaba? Yenza uphawu empendulweni yakho.

- Ukunikeza abafundi ulwazi ngezingwe
- Ukuncenga abafundi ukuthi basize umhlaba ngokugcinwa kwezingwe
- Ukuchazela abafundi ngezizathu ezenza ingwe ibe sengcupheni yokushabalala

Kungani izingwe zilahlekelwe yizindawo eziphila kuzo?

--

Kungani izingwe zizingelwa kangaka?

--

Kungani kulukhuni ukuvikela izingwe?



Yikuphi kokulandelayo okuwumbo no je?

- Izingwe zikhula zifinyelele emanyathelweni ayishumi nanye.
- Kubalulekile ukuvikela izingwe zingashabalali.
- Abantu emhlabeni wonke yibo ababeke izingwe engcupheni yokushabalala.

Yikuphi kokulandelayo okuchaza kangcono igama "ukuphila njengezilwane zasendle" njengoba livela Kwisigaba sokugcina kule ndaba?

- Ukuvikela izilwane ngokuzigcina emazu
- Ukuphindisela endle izilwane ezizalelwu ezu
- Nikeza incazelo yalesi saga "utshani obulele buvuswa wumlilo".



Yikuphi kokulandelayo okukhombisa ngokucacile ukuthi kucashunwe kule ndaba?

- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe ifinyelele empumelelweni, kodwa zisekhona izinkinga.
- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe ihlulekile ngaphambilini, kodwa sisekhona isizathu sokuthi kuqhutshewu nalo mkhankaso.
- Imizamo yokuvikela izingwe iphumelele ngangokuthi azisekho engcupheni yokushabalala.

Okunye ngokubhala ngezinto ezingamaqiniso



Masibhale

Okuningi ngalo mbhalo omayelana nezingwe kuliqiniso.

Uma ubhala ngamaqiniso athile kumele wazi ukuthi obhala ngakho kuliqiniso yini noma wumbono nje.

Buka loluhlu lokuqukethwe usho ukuthi yiziphi izinto ezingamaqiniso neziyimibono. Emva kwalokho Faka uphawu kwikholamu efanele.

	Amaqiniso	Imibono
Isakhiwo sezingwe		
Lapho zihlala khona		
Ezikudlayo		
Amazinyo azo		
Izingwe yizilwane ezesabekayo		
Izinhlobo ezahlukahlukene zezingwe		
Ngiyazithanda izingwe ezingamathoyisi		



Masibhale

Funda lesi siqeshana.



Ukungazivocavoci kanye nokudla kakhulu akukuhle kithina. Kumele uhambe nje kuphele uhhu fu wehora nsuku zonke. Ukungazivocavoci kubangela izinkinga zamaphaphu, zenhliziyo kanye nokuba mkhulu kakhulu. Uma udla ukudla okungakhethekile bese ungazivocavoci ungagula nokugula. Kubalulekile ukudla amaphrotheni, amakhabhohayidrethi, izithelo kanye nemifino nsuku zonke. Ushokoledi awukhona ukudla okuhle, amaswidi neziphuzo ezibandayo akuwalungele amazinyo.

Dwebela konke okungamaqiniso. Ebese okokelezela okuyimbono Kungani umbhali ekufakile konke lokho?



Ucabanga ukuthi wonke umuntu uyavumelana nombhali? Bhala imisho emibili usho ukuthi ucabangani.



Masibhale

Khetha izilwane zasendle ozithandayo. Thola amaqiniso ngazo bese uwabhala usebenzise lezi zihlokwana:

Imibono ejwayelekile (isb. "Izindlovu yizilwane zasendle.")

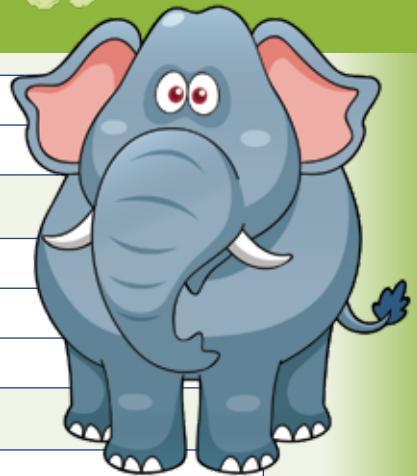
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Usuku:



Izimpawu (isb. "Zinemiboko emide.")



Imikhuba nokuziphatha (isb. "Izindlovu ziphila emihlambini.")

Ezikudlayo (isb. "Zidla amakhasi ezitshalo.")



Masibhale

Bhala imisho emihlanu usebenzise igama ngalinye kulawa asemabhokisini.

izingwe

izinyathi

izinyamazane

ukuzulazula

ingulube yentaba



Masibhale

Kula magama angezansi, khetha igama eliwumqondofana naleli elisethebuleni. Wabhale ethebhuleni elinesihlokwana esithi "Umqondofana". Phinda ukhethe amagama awomqondophika uwabhale ethebhuleni ngaphansi kwesihlokwana esithi "Umqondophika".

kuswakeme

kumhlophe

komile

kuningi

kunejubane

kuyabukeka

kubi

kumpisholo

kusebuthongweni

kuyatotoba

kuvukile

kumbalwa

Igama	Umqondofana	Umqondophika
kuyagijima		
kumnyama		
kulele		
kumanzi		
kumbalwa		
kuhle		



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

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Masibhale

Thola iphephandaba noma iphephabhuku uthole kukho umbiko owuthandayo uze nawo esikoleni. Tshela ikilasi ukuthi umbiko wephephandaba owuphethe umayelana nani bese ufundela ikilasi. Emva kwalokho cela iqembu lakho likuphe imibono ngokufinyeza kwakho umbiko kanye nokuwufunda.

Gcwalisa ikhadi lamaphuzu labanye abafundi abaseqenjini lakho.

UkuFingqa		Kuhle kakhulu	Kuhle	Kudinga ukubhekwa
Isingeniso	Siveza ukuthi umbiko umayelana nani.			
Ingqikithi	Uqobo lwawo ufanelekile. Uyanamathela esihlokweni.			
	Umethuli uyazibheka izethameli.			
Ukwethula	Kucace akhulume nangokuzethemba.			
	Ufunda kahle acacise.			
Ukubheka izethameli	Amehlo ngenkathi efunda.			



Masifunde

Inja ilinda umniniyo

Amir Plume

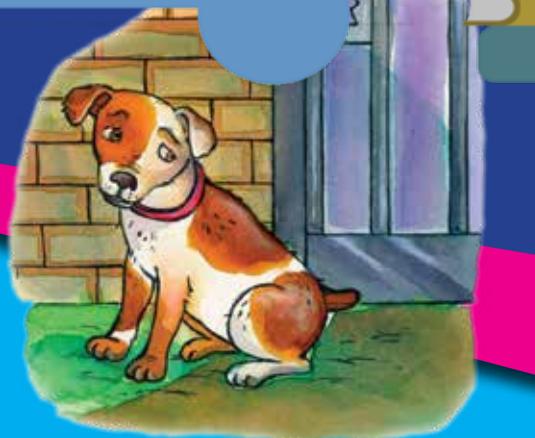
uMsombuluko Ziyi-3 kuNcwaba

KwelaseNdiya, eDhaka– Inja yabhukuda emifuleni emithathu, yahamba amakhilomitha ayi-13, yaba semlindelweni wesonto lonke owawungaphandle ejele lapho kwakuboshwe khona umniniyo, kusho iphepha layizolo.

Ngenkathi eboshwa uSohrab Ali, injayakhe yabhukuda yalandela isikebhe esasimthwele yawela umfula wokuqala ibheke ejele lapho ayeyoboshwa khona, kusho iphepha i-Independent Sungbad.

Abanini-sikebhe bazama ukuyixosha ngokuyethusa beyithethisa, kodwa yaqhube ka yabhukuda yalandela. Sebesejele, yahlala ngaphandle yalinda umniniyo waze waphuma emva kwsonto, mhla zingama-21 kuNcwaba, kubika iphephandaba.

“Yayilokhu ikhala injayaphandle kwesango, kodwa itholakale itshikizisa umsila uma ibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ngale kwamasango ejele,” kubika iphephandaba.



U-Ali wayeyipha uhafu wokudla kwakhe njalo uma bevumile. U-Ali wayeboshwe ngephutha ekude endaweni ethiwa yiNakia, esifundazweni esaziwa ngokuthi yiSherpur, esisema-130 km eNyakatho-Ntshonalanga neDhaka, kusho iphephandaba. Wajabula ngendlela emangazayo ngenkathi ededelwa ejele. Inja yakhe, egama layo kalishiwongo, yanswininiza ngenjabulo, ikhatha izinyawo zika-Ali ngenkathi esuka ejele ehamba esekhululekile.



Usuku:



Masibhale



Phendula imibuzo elandelayo

Ngabe isihloko salo mbiko sihle? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Funda lo mbiko ngokugijimisa amehlo uthole lokhu okulandelayo:

Yabhukuda yeqa imifula emingaki injá ilandela umniniyo?

Mangaki amakhilomitha eyawahamba injá?

Yalinda isikhathi esingakanani ejele ngaphambi kokuthi akhululwe umniniyo?

Lo mbiko wabhalwa ngaluphi usuku?

Ngubani owawubhala?

Ucabanga ukuthi bekuyise Ningizimu Afrika lapha noma yikwelinye izwe? Nikeza izizathu zempendulo yakho.

Isiphi isigaba esifingqa lo mbiko ngokunembayo – Isigaba sokuqala noma ngeyokugcina? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

Isithombe sivumelana kanjani nengqikithi yombiko?

Yiliphi igama ngezansi elichaza isihloko esikhulu sendaba? Usho ngani?

ukwethembeka

ukubekezelá

ukuba wusizo

ukuba nomusa



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama navumelana nawo.

emlindelweni

ukuweliswa

ukukhishwa

ukunyakazisa

inja yabonakala

ejele

itshikizisa umsila

ngesikebhe

umsila

wesiboshwa



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

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Ukuzijwayeza ukubhalela iphephandaba



Masibhale

Umugqa olandelayo.

Isikhala senyanga nosuku.

Isiqeshana
Esihehayo senzelwe ukudonsa amehlo omthengi wephephandaba. Sinikeza ulwazi olubalulekile. Sethula isihloko esiphambili.

Izimpendulo zemibuzo: kuphi, nini, ini, ngani, ngubani.

Ikholumu uMsombuluko 2 Ncwaba

KwelaseNdiya, eDhaka – Inja yabhukuda emifuleni emithathu, yahamba amakhilomitha ayi-13, yaba semlindelweni wesonto lonke owawungaphandle ejele lapho kwakuboshwe khona umniniyo, kusho iphepha layizolo.

Ngenkathi ebosha uSohrab Ali, inja yakhe yabhukuda yalandela isikebhe esasimthwele yawela umfula wokuqala ibheke ejele lapho ayeyoboshwa khona, kusho iphepha i-Independent Sungbad.

Abanini-sikebhe bazama ukuyixosha ngokuyethusa beyithethisa, kodwa yaqhubeke yabhukuda yalandela. Sebesejele, yahlala ngaphandle yalinda umniniyo waze waphuma emva

Isicaphuno
sengeza ukuheheka kwabantu embikweni.

Umzimba wombiko.

kwesonto, mhla zingama-21 kuNcwaba, kubika iphephandaba.

“Yayilokhu ikhala inji ngaphandle kwesango, kodwa itholakale itszikizisa umsila uma ibona u-Ali, umniniyo, ngale kwamasango ejele,” kubika iphephandaba. U-Ali wayeyipha uhafu wokudla kwakhe njalo uma bevumile.

U-Ali wayeboshwe ngephutha ekude endaweni ethiwa yiNakia, esifundazweni esaziwa ngokuthi yiSherpur, esisema-130 km eNyakatho-Ntshonalanga eDhaka, kusho iphephandaba. Wajabula ngendlela emangazayo ngenkathi ededelwa ejele.

Inja yakhe, egama layo kalishiwongo, yanswininiza ngenjabulo, ikhatha izinyawo zika-Ali ngenkathi esuka ejele ehamba esekhululekile.



Masibhale

Bhala umbiko wephephandaba. Umbiko umayelana nabafundi abakha imali ngenhoso enhle.

Bheka amanothi ethulwe ngenhla embikweni mayelana nenza, qiniseka ukuthi umbiko ufaka izinto ezifanayo. Qedela Le ndaba efingqiwe elandelayo.

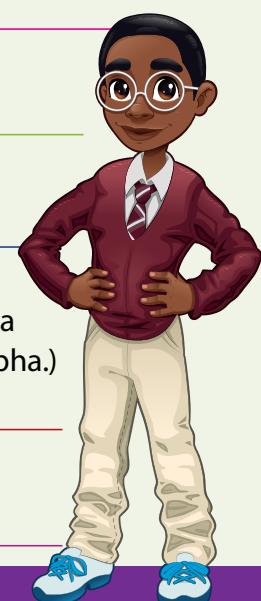
Isihloko esiheha umfundi sibeke indaba ngamafushane

Umugqa olandelayo ohlelelwwe ukufaka igama lombhalu

Isikhala sendawo esisho ukuthi into yenzeke kuphi

Umbiko (obuye ubizwe ngomzimba wombiko) ubhalwa ngomuntu wesithathu, unikeza imininingwane (okubaluleke kakhulu kuqala), kanti amanye amaquiniso abhalwa ngokucacile, ngokufundeka kalula (uzobhala amagama asemqoka wombiko wakho lapha.)

Isigaba esiqukethe **amagama** acashunwe esenza umbiko uveze umbhalu





Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala umbiko wephephandaba lapha. Qala ngesihloko.

A cartoon illustration of a young boy with brown hair, wearing a maroon cardigan over a white shirt and a striped tie, and light-colored pants. He is standing on a background of horizontal blue-lined paper. He has his left hand on his hip and is looking towards the right.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa imisho elula usebenzise isihlanganiso osinikiwe. Sebenzisa amazwi akubakaki.

Inja yabhukuda yawela imifula emithathu. Yayilandela umniniyo. (njengoba)

Umninistiklebhe wazama ukuyixosha. Wayengafuni ukuthi ibalandele. (ngoba)

Indoda yayisejele. Yakwazi ukupha injayayo ukudla. (kodwa)

Inja yanswininiza ngejabulo. Indoda yayikhululiwe ejele. (ngenkathi)





Masikhulume



Masikhulume

Uke waya eNtabeni Yetafula noma wafunda ngayo? Uke wayigibela ikhebuli ehamba ngentambo? Uma kunjalo tshela iqembu lakho ukuthi kunjani. Noma ngabe awukaze uye eNtabeni Yetafula, ungasho yini ukuthi kungabukeka kanjani ukuyibona umi phezu kwayo le ntaba?



Funda lokhu okubhalwe ngeNtaba Yetafula.

Kunekhebuli ehamba ngentambo enithatha iyonibeka phezulu kweNtaba Yetafula esikhathini esingangemizuzu emi-5. Nisakhuphuka nje nivele **nizibonele** ukuthi injani indawo enisaya kuyo. Le ikhebuli inephansi **eliphenduphendukayo** elenza ukuthi nikwazi ukubona nxa zonke kusukela nisasuka nje nisephansi. Uma nifika phezulu entaben, nibona idolobha lithe cababa laphayan phansi.

Izitshalo nezilwane

INtaba Yetafula inezihlahla eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene eziyi-1 460. Lokhu kuyenza ibe **Yisizinda Somhlaba Jikelele Sezitshalo**. Ezinye zalezi zitshalo nezihlahla yiCape Fynbos, okuyizitshalo ezitholakala kule ndawo kuphela. Kunezilwane eziningi kule ntaba. Kukhona izimbila, izingungumbane, izinkwe, izinyoka ezinhlobonhlobo kanye nezimvemvane. Izinyoni ongazibona ngezifana nezinkozi kanye nezincwincwi.

Izindlela ezivikelwe

Kunohlelo lokuhamba olivikelekile Iwezikhathi ezimbili nsuku zonke. Kuhlanganwa endaweni ethiwa yi-Upper Cable Station nge-10:00 nange-12:00. Lolu hambo lungama-2 km ukuya phezulu entaben. Kunezindawana ezikuvumela ukuthi ulunguze ubone izindawo ezinhle kakhulu ikakhulu engxenyeni eyaziwa ngeCape Peninsula, iDevil's Peak, iTable Bay, iSea Point kanye neClifton. Ukwazi nokubona lezi ezibizwa ngeLion's Head neRobben Island.

Okutholakalayo

Phezulu esicongweni sayo iNtaba Yetafula kunezitolo zokudla lapho umuntu ezithathela khona akuthandayo okufana neziphuzo kanye nokunye ukudla okuhle.

Izindawo ezihanjwa ngemoto yentambo

Kunendawo ebizwa ngeShop at the top okuyindawo eyakhiwa etsheni esazindlu zokuhlala. Kukuyona

kuphela lapho uthola khona izinto eziningi ongazithenga eziqoshwe amagama athi iNtaba Yetafula.

- Kunemininingwane ebhalelwe abavakashi
- Kunezingubo nezipho **ezehlukile**
- Kunendawo ethengisa izithombe nezitembu

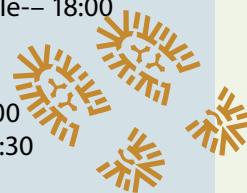
Izhkhathi zemoto ehamba ngentambo

Ebusika

Ikhebuli yokuqala ekhuphukayo ngehora le-- 08:30
Ikhebuli yokugcina ekhuphukayo ngehora le-- 17:00
Ikhebuli yokugcina eyehlayo ngehora le-- 18:00

Ehlobo

Ikhebuli yokuqala ekhuphukayo – 08:00
Ikhebuli yokugcina ekhuphukayo – 20:30
Ikhebuli yokugcina eyehlayo – 21:30



**Ayihambi imoto yentambo ezinsukwini
ezinomoya ukuvikela izingozi.**

Amanani

Uhlobo	Ukuya ubuye	Ukukhuphuka kuphela
Abadala	R205	R105
Abantwana (ngaphansi kweminyaka eyi-18)	R100	R53
Abantwana (ngaphansi kweminyaka e-4)	Mahhala	Mahhala
Kwabadala baseNingizimu Afrika kumahhala (Abaneminyaka engama-60 nangaphezulu) – veza umazisi (NgoLwezihlanu kuphela)	R95	R50
Abafundi – veza ikhadi labafundi (NgoLwezihlanu kuphela)	R130	R68





Usuku:



Masibhale

Dweba imigqa ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zaho. Bhala amagama esichazamazwini sakho.

zungelezela
jikelezisa
ihlathi
kuningi
kuqashelwe

kokelezela
ifokozi
insada
kuvikelwe
zungelezisa



Masibhale

Funda isiqephu futhi uphendule le mibuzo.

Dwebela wonke amagama obona ukuthi ayimibono nje. Yini oyiqaphela ngemininingwane enikezwe kwibhrosha?

Uma ungena kwikhebuli yentambo, kuyadingeka yini ukuthi ulokhu uya le nale ukuze ubone nxazonke? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Nikeza izinto ezintathu ezingaheha abavakashi ngokuvakashela iNtaba Yetafula.

Ngabe iNtaba Yetafula ithe qekelele yodwa? Yisho ukuthi ngani.

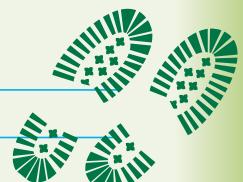
Kungani iNtaba Yetafula ivuleleke isikhathi eside ehlobo kunasebusika?

Izikhathi eziphezulu ukuya entabenizikhombisa ukuthi ungehla noma ukhuphuke kwikhebuli yentambo, noma ukhuphuke kuphela. Uma ukhuphuka kuphela, ucabanga ukuthi ubuya kanjani wehle?

Kusuke kunjani lapho ungakwazi ukukhuphukela eNtabeni Yetafula? Chaza ukuthi kungani.

Uyakwazi ukuthenga izingubo ezitolo eziphezulu entabeni. Ucabanga ukuthi lezi zingubo ungazithenga nakwenye indawo? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Enye yezindawo ezithandekayo ongayibona uma uphezulu entabeni yiRobben Island. Bhala imigqa emibili usho ukuthi wazini ngalesi siqhingi.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Okunye ngentaba



Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubhale umbiko ngokuvakashela kwakho iNtaba Yetafula. Sebenzisa ulwazi olukwibhrosha ukubhala umbiko wakho.

Faka nokunyeocabanga ukuthi kubalulekile. Qala ngokuzilungiselela ukubhala lo mbiko bese uwubhala ulandela izihloko ezingezansi. Cela umngani akufundele wona awulungise namaphutha ngaphambili kokuwubhala kahle esikhali esingezansi.

Nikeza umbiko wakho isihloko. Khetha okukodwa kwalokhu, noma wakhe isihloko sakho.



Okunye ngentaba





Ekugcineni, dweba ebhokisini elingenalutho, ibalazwe laseNingizimu Afrika, ukhombise ukuthi iNtaba Yetafula ikuphi.



Masibhale

Hlukanisa amalunga kula magama bese ushaya izandla ngelunga ngalinye.

Isibonelo: i/si/khu/mba: amalunga mane

yentambo _____

yetafula _____

kutholakalaphi _____

ezithandekayo _____

namanani _____

laseningizimu _____





Usuku:



Masibhale

Dwebela ibizo, amabinza ameleso isichasiso namabinza ameleso isandiso kule misho. Bhala usho ukuthi limeleni ibinza (ibinza elimele ibizo, ibinza elimele isichasiso noma ibinza elimele isandiso). Khumbula, ibinza ngamagama ambalwa angase angabi naso isenzo.

Izimbali ezinhle eziningi zitholakala eNtabeni Yetafula.

Indwangu yetafula phezulu entabenzi imangaza umhlaba wonke.

INTABA Yetafula itholakala eWestern Cape.

IWestern Cape yisifundazwe esinezindawo eziningi ezihehayo.

Umbonile umfana esehamba esuka eNtabeni?



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale le lesi sigaba ufa osonhlamvukazi lapho kudingeka khona.

intaba yetafula isewestern cape. nazi izinyoni ongazibona kule ntaba: izinkozi kanye nezincwincwi. izindawo ongazibona futhi yilezi: yicape peninsula, idevil's peak, itable bay, isea point neclifton.

Ibinza elimele ibizo yidlanzana lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwebizo**.

Isibonelo: **UJosefa**, umfowethu, usebenza edolobheni. (**UJosefa** yibizo.)

Umfowethu omdala uye edolobheni. (**Umfowethu omdala** yibinza elimele ibizo.)

Ibinza elimele isichasiso yidlanzana lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwesichasiso**.

Isibonelo: UNino nguthisha **osemnkantshubomvu**. (**osemnkantshubomvu** yisichasiso.)

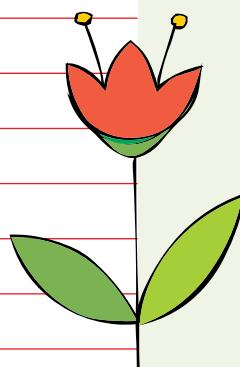
UNino nguthisha **osekhule kakhulu ngolwazi**. (**osekhule kakhulu ngolwazi** yibinza elimele isichasiso.)

Ibinza elimele isandiso yidlanzana lamagama emshweni aziphathisa **okwesandiso**.

Isibonelo: ngihlala **lapha**. (**lapha** yisandiso.) Ngihlala kulo leli lokishi. (**kulo leli lokishi** yibinza elimele isandiso.)

Ngihlala **ezansi nomgwaqo**. (**ezansi nomgwaqo** yibinza elimele isandiso.)

Handwriting practice lines for the word 'ezansi nomgwaqo'.



Siya endaweni enezilwane



Uyazi ukuthi ikuphi indawo yezilwane ebizwa ngokuthi yiKruger National Park?



Masikhulume Uke waya eKruger National Park? Uma uke waya, xoxela iqembu lakho ukuthi uhamblo lwakhona lwaba njani: yisho ukuthi nahlala kuyiphi indawo yokukhempa nabona ziphi izilwane. Uma ungakaze uye, yisho ukuthi kungani ufunu ukuya khona, futhi ufunu ukubona ziphi izilwane.

Masifunde

Ukuhambahamba endaweni yezilwane

Ukuhambahamba ngezinyawo eKruger National Park kwehluke kakhulu ekuhambeni ngemoto! UNompumelelo Mkhize wahamba izinsuku ezintathu elandela umkhondo kabhejane nemithini efuna ukukubonela eduze.

“Niyalibona leliya hlashana? Uma besihlasela, sizocasha kulona,” kunyenyeza uNompumelelo. Ayisishiyagalombili amehlo ayesevuleke kakhulu ngaleso sikhathi ebuka okuthile. Kunobhejane owawetshisa. Wonke umuntu wama akanganyakaza.

Kwehlukile ukudlula kukabhejane eduze kwemoto kunokuwubuka wetshisa emamitheni amahlanu kusuka kuwe kuya kuwona ungekho emotweni. Nasegazini uzwa eminye imizwa engajwayeleki. Ukucabanga-ke ukuthi le nqwaba yesilwane esingama-2 500 kg uma kungathiwa siyakugijimisa, kwethusa kakhulu-ke lokho!

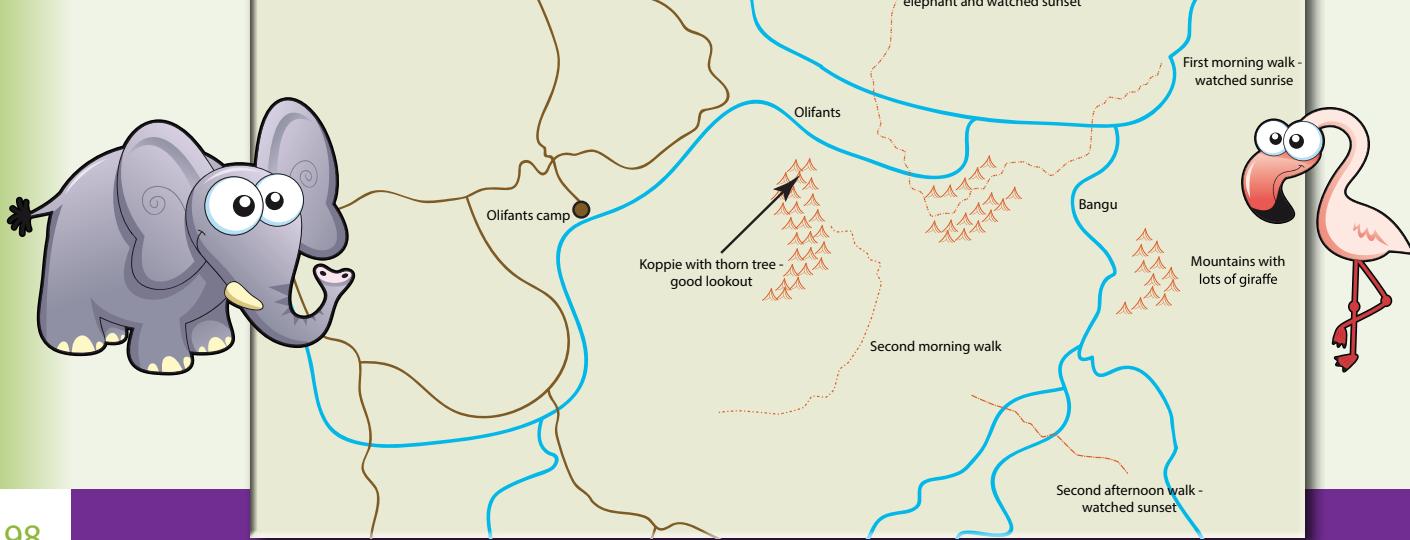
Kwazamazama inhlabathi kwasuka uthuli emva kukabhejane. Ibanga phakathi kwethu nobhejane labonakala lifinyela, wonke umuntu wabamba umoya sama sathula sengathi sifile.

ONini benoMvubu – abaqaphi basesiqiwini – baphakamisa izandla baziyaluzisa emoyeni, ubhejane waze wabona ukuthi singabantu, wabaleka.

Wonke umuntu uhlale ephupha ngokuhlangabezana nesimo esinje – kuyethusa kodwa – uma ehamba endleleni ikakhulu esiqiwini.

Izindlela ezihanjiwa ngezinyawo eKruger National Park zinezindawo ezintathu okuhlalwa kuzona ubusuku obuthathu. Kunezindawo ezinjena eziyisikhombisa sezizonke, zihlelelwé abafuna ukuhamba ngezinyawo. Lezi zindawo azithintwa ngabantu. Kunekhempu endaweni ngayinye. Yindlu encane ekahle ejwayelekile, yimigwaqo emincane esetshenziswa ngabantu abasebenza khona uma behamba beyidlanzana.

Indawo ebizwa nge-Olfants Trail Camp yona iseduzane nomfula i-Olfants River. Njalo ekuseni, ngaphambi kokuphuma kwelanga, umuntu uvuswa yimisindo yabo obhejane. Emini, kuzwakala ukucula kwezinyoni kanye nawomaqhantshela, kanti ebusuku kuvungama amabhubesi.





Usuku:



Masibhale



Funda udaba olucashunwe ephephabhukwini futhi. Dwebela okuyindaba ngokubomvu. Emva kwalokho dwebela amaquiniso ngokusasibhakabhaka.

Ucabanga ukuthi ukuhamba izinsuku ezintathu endleleni esesiqwini yinto elula? Yichaze impendulo yakho.

Buka ibalazwe. Uwubone nini uNompumelelo ubhejane?

Ngawakho amagama yisho ukuthi kwenzekeni ngenkathi bethuka bebona ubhejane.



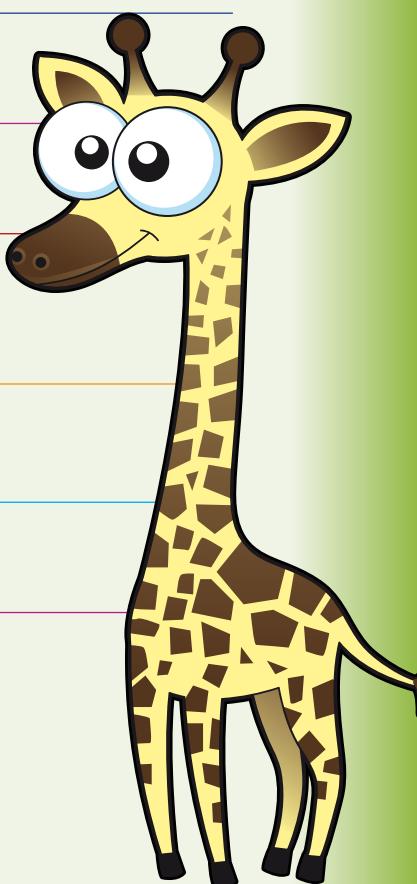
Ucabanga ukuthi kungani bantu bejabulile kodwa bethukile futhi ngenkathi bebona ubhejane uqala ukubahlasela? Wena bewungaphatheka kanjani?

Abaqaphi besiqiwu benzani ukuxosha ubhejane?

Ucabanga ukuthi babezokwenzani enye ukuba ubhejane akabalekanga?

Buka ibalazwe.

Ikhempu iseduze kwamiphi imifula emithathu?



Ikuphi indawo enhle yokubuka izilwane?

Bayakha kuphi ikhempu?





Masibhale

Ucelwe ukuthi ubhale umbiko ngohambo lwakho lwezinyawo esiqiwini. Bhala umbiko wakho usebenzise lezi zihloko:

UMBIKO

Ukuchazwa kwendawo eyikhempu



Isehlakalo ngenkathi kuhanjwa ngezinyawo

Incazeloyezilwane ezabonakala

Okokugcina



Masibhale

Dwebela inhloko, isenzo nomenziwa.

Bahlala ngaphansi kwesihlahla babukela izinyamazane.

Abaqaphi besiqiwu yibo abafaka izimpawu ezindleleni eKruger National Park.

Ubhejane ubona kuyisekhaya ehlathini.

Ikhaya lethu laliphansi kwezinkanyezi ubusuku obuthathu.

Bahamba bayolala emva kokudla kwakusihlwa.

Umusho ophelele uvame ukutholwa unenhloko, isenzo kanye nomenziwa. Isibonelo esilandelayo siveza loku okuthathu okushilo ngenhla ngokucacile.

Isibonelo: Yena uthathha induku, 'Yena' yinhloko, 'uthathha' yisenzo, 'induku' ngumenziwa.



Masibhale

Bhala imisho yakho usebenzise la magama elimqondomningi

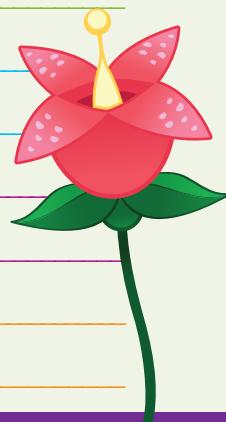
Igama elimqondomningi yigama elisho izinto eziningi lilinye.

ibele

ibele

abaphansi

abaphansi





Usuku:



Masibhale

Yisho ukuthi le misho elandelayo ikuyiphi
indlela yesenzo.

Umkhulu ulele ekamelweni.

Ikati lingalibamba igundane.

Umama ucula epheka ekhishini namuhla.



Masibhale

Ngabe usawakhumbula amagama abizwa
ngokufanayo anencazelengafani? Bhala
imisho usebenzise la magama alandelayo.

uyabona

uyabona

induna

induna

abafana

abafana

Yini indlela yesenzo?

Yindlela umuntu ethula ngayo
into ayishoyo. Kunezindlela
ezimbawala olimini.

Lapha sizobhekisa endleleni
eqondile, yesimo kanye
neyamandla.

Sisebenzisa eqondisayo uma
sikhuluma nje ngokuqondile.
Isibonelo: Umfana **welusa**
izinkomo.

Sisebenzisa eqondisayo yesimo
uma sichaza ukuthi umuntu
ubenzani ngenkathi kwenza
okunye. Isibonelo: UJuba
uhamba edla. Isenzo 'edla' yiso
esisendleleni yesimo, ngoba
kungaguquka kuye ngezigaba
zamabizo.

Sisebenzisa eyamandla uma
sisho ukuthi umuntu uyakwazi
ukwenza okuthile. Isibonelo:
Mina ngingamcela ukuthi
ahambe. Isenzo '**ngingamcela**'
sisho ukuthi ngiyakwazi
ukucela umuntu ahambe.
Sisheshe sibonakale ngesakhi
-nga- esisho amandla.



Masibhale

Uyingxene yethimba elingenele inkulumo-mpikiswano esikoleni. Ucelwe
ukuthi ungenele inkulumo-mpikiswano ngalesi sihloko: "Kubalulekile
ukuvakashela imvelo". Uceliwe futhi ukuthi uvumelane naso lesi sihloko.
Wena-ke sewukhethe ukusebenzisa umbhalo othile ukuzesekela ngawo
kule nkulumo-mpikiswano. Manje yethula imibono yakho, kodwa qala
ngokuyihlela imibono leyo. Sebenzisa isikhala esilandelayo.





Vukuzihlola

NGIYAKWAZI MANJE				
ukukhulumna ngesihloko				
ukufunda itekisi				
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe etekisini				
ukwedlulisa amehlo emidatini yolwazi				
ukwethula umbono ngnikeze izizathu zazo				
ukukhomba iphuza eliphambili kanye nenhlosa yombhalo				
ukukhomba amaquiniso nemibono				
ukuphendula imibuzo ngezinto engizinikiwe				
ukunikeza incazelo yesaga				
ukubhala umbiko ngisebenzisa indlela engiyinikiwe				
ukusebenzisa ulimi olunembayo				
ukuguqula amabizo aphikisanayo avumelane				
ukufinyeza ngiphinde ngifunde udaba olusephephandabeni				
ukuqedela ikhadi lempiphumela				
ukuxoxa ngesihloko sendaba				
ukwedlulisa amehlo endabenai enemidati eliqiniso				
ukubona ukuthi ipharagrafu iyayifinyeza yini indaba				
ukuqondanisa amabinzana namagama nezincazel				
ukuhlanganisa imisho eqondile ukwakha emagatshagatsha ngisebenzisa izihlanganiso				
ukudweba ibalazwe				
ukukhomba ibizo, isichasiso kanye nesandiso				
ukuphinda ngibhale ipharagrafu ngifake osonhlamvukazi				
ukuhluhanisa amagama ngamalunga				
ukukhulumna neqembu lami				
ukufunda indaba				
ukuphendula imibuzo ethile ebhekiswe encwadini				
ukubona ukuthi indaba iluhlobo luni lombhalo				
ukubikezelia imidati yolwazi				
kuhlanganisa impilo yami nolwazi oluthile				
ukuqondanisa amagama nezaga kanye nezincazel zazo				
ukwakha ibalazwe lemibono ukuze ngilungiselele ukubhala idayari				
ukukhomba amabizo, izichasiso kanye nezandiso emishweni				
ukufunda incwadi				
ukunikeza izizathu zezipendulo zemibuzo ethile				
ukukhomba umahluko phakathi kwencwadi enezimiso nengenazo				
ukuqondanisa amagama nezincazel zazo				
ukuhlela incwadi bese ngiyibhala				
ukubhala izabizwana esikhundleni samabizo				
ukusika indaba				
ukuphendula imibuzo ngabalingiswa, ngendikimba nangesakhiwo				
ukubeka umbono				
ukunika indaba isihloko				
ukubhala nokulungisa amaphutha encwadini				
ukusebenzisa isenzeko emishweni				
ukusebenzisa osonhlamvukazi				
ukuhluhanisa amagama ngamalunga				
ukubhala ngifingqe indaba				
ukwenza isibikezel				
ukubuyekeza incwadi efundiwe ngibhale ngendlela enikeziwe				
ukukhomba inhloko nomenziwa emishweni				
ukubhala imisho ngokwemiyalelo				
ukubhala imisho ngisebenzisa indlela yesimo				
ukukhetha igama elingenka kahle ebinzeni				
ukulandelanisa amagama ngokwe-alfabhethi				





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Indikimba 8: Ukubhala okunhllobonhlobo

Ukuzicabangela imihlaba Ithemu 4: Amasonto 5 - 6

113 Amabhayisikili 104

Ukhuluma ngezinhlobo ezechlukene zezithuthi.
Ufaka amalebulu esithombeni sebhayisikili.
Uyalubona ulwazi olubalulekile.
Ufundu umbhalo wephephandaba.
Ubeka umbono wakhe nezizathu.
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa amagama akhe.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.

114 Ukubhala ngokugibela ibhayisikili 106

Ubhala isigaba echazayo esebeenzisa izichasiso.
Uguqula izitativende zibe yimbizo.

115 Ukfunda ibalazwe 108

Ufundu ibalazwe laseNingizimu Afrika axoxe okuthile ngezifundazwe.
Ufundu ibalazwe lomhlaba kanye Nekhasi lamaqiniso athile ngamazwe ehlukene.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngebalazwe.
Uqondanisa izaga nezincazelo zazo.

116 Umbhalo ochazayo 110

Ulungiselela abhale Izigaba ezichazayo ngehlobo nobusika.
Uqondanisa izisho nezincazelo zazo.
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa inkulumo enezisho.
Uyayikhomba imishwana yebizo.
Uhlela amagama ngokwe-alfabhethi.
Ubhala imisho.

117 Ibhayisikili elehlukile 112

Ukhuluma ngemisebenzana yokuzilibazisa nezinto umuntu azithandayo.
Ufundu isigaba sokubhaliwe ngebhayisikili aphendule imibuzzo.
Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngaleso sigaba esibhaliwe.
Ubeka umbono wakhe.
Ubhala isigaba sokugcina sendaba.

118 Ibhayisikili lami 114

Udweba isithombe sebhayisikili.
Ubhala izigaba ezimbili ezichazayo ngebhayisikili.
Ubhala inkondlo esebeenzisa izifaniso nezingathekiso.
Wehlukanisa amagama ngamalunga.

119 Ikhehla elingcolile 116

Uxoxa ngesithombe.
Ufundu indaba aphendule imibuzzo.
Ubeka umbono wakhe.
Unikeza isigaba sombhalo isihloko.
Ubhala isigaba eyisiphetho.

120 Umlingiswa wami 118

Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelo zawo.
Ulungiselela ukubhala indaba, bese eyibhala.

Imiyalelo

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 7 - 8

121 Ukwakha ibhena yokwamukela umuntu 120

Ukhuluma ngokufunda okubhaliwe umuntu angayilandeli imiyalelo.
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza ibhena yokwamukela ofikayo.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngemiyalelo.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uqedela imisho.

122 Ukubhala imiyalelo 122

Ukhomba amagama angumqondophika.
Ubhala imiyalelo ibe wuhlu.
Usebenzisa amazwi okuphoqa.
Uyazikhomba iziqalo nezijobelelo.
Usebenzisa inhlanekeloz (metonymy).
Ubuye abhale imisho esebeenzisa izenzo ezifanele.

123 Ukulandela imiyalelo 124

Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.
Ufundu imiyalelo ngokwenza amazambane acubuzwe.
Ukhomba umahluko phakathi wezinhlobo zezindaba.
Uyasho ukuthi yiliphi itekisi elicacile kunelinye, anikeze izizathu.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Uyasho ukuthi yini inhoso yendaba enemiyalelo.

124 Ukubhala kabusha imiyalelo 126

Ubhala kabusha imiyalelo esebeenzisa amagama anjengokuthi: ekuqaleni, emva kwalokho, okwalandela lokho.
Unikeza imiyalelo izinombolo asebeenzise izenzo eziphoqayo.
Ukhomba umshwana osemqoka nokhonzile.

125 Umzimba wakho omuhle 128

Unikeza imiyalelo ecacile.
Ubhala amanthi ngokuhlela imiyalelo.
Ufundu indaba ngokusebenza komzimba.
Uphendula imibuzzo ngendlela.
Ubhala isifaniso.
Wethula umbono wakhe.
Ubhala kabusha ulwazi oluthile njengohlu lwemiyalelo enikwe izinombolo izinombolo.

126 no - 127 Ukulungiselela ukubhala indaba 130

Uxoxa ngezindaba ezahlukene athanda ukuzifundu.
Wakha ibalazwe lemibono.
Uyayihlelela indaba.
Ubhala indaba.





Masikhulume

Unalo ibhayisikili?

Ucabanga ukuthi kubalulekile ukugibela ibhayisikili kunokusebenzisa imoto noma ithekisi noma ibhasi?

Ucabanga ukuthi omasipala kumele bakwenze kube lula kubantu ukugibela amabhayisikili? Ucabanga ukuthi bangakwenza kanjani lokhu?



Masifunde

Faka amalebula kulesi sithombe ngokusebenzisa la magama.

imigodla	ijakhethi enokukhanyisayo
Ihlemethi	izibani
Insimbi	iphevumente



Singakwenza kanjani kuphephe ukuhamba ngamabhayisikili? Faka uphawu kwisittimende obona ukuthi sibalulekile.

Yilovo nalowo ohamba ngebhayisikili kumele _____ abe nensimbi ekhalayo _____ ahambe kuphevumenti _____ afake ihelmethi _____ ahambe ezindleleni ezikhethekile zamabhayisikili _____ angawanaki amarobhothi _____ afakele izibani ebhayisikilini _____ afake izingubo ezikhanyisayo _____ afake izinto emigodleni.

Manje funda lo mbhalo wephephandaba.

Faka ihelmethi emgwaqweni

Ngu-Roy Mann

Ucwaningo luyakhombisa ukuthi abashayeli basondela ngapezu kwama-6cm kumgibeli webhayisikili ofake ihelmethi kunakongayifikile ngoba bathatha ngokuthi oyifakile usevuthwe kakhudlwana. Abagibeli besifazane kuqhelwa kakhulu kubo.

Lolu cwaningo lwalwenziwa nguchwepeshe wokusebenza komqondo (isayikholojisti) wakwa-MMR eCape Town, othi lolu cwaningo walwenza esebezisa okobuciko okulinganisa ukuqhela kwento kwenye. Wabuye wathola ukuthi uma efake ihelmethi abashayeli bezimoto babesondela kakhudlwana kuye kunalapho engayifikile.

Abashayeli bezimoto baye bathi: "Lo uyakwazi akwenzayo, ngeke akwenze okuxakile." Kodwa

lokhu kuyingozi ngoba noma ngubani ogibela ibhayisikili kumele afake ihelmethi.

Noma abashayeli bezimoto babebabi, babedlulele abamabhasi. Babevele bammaintsbe ogibebe ibhayisikili.

Lapho isayikholojisti ifake iwigi, abashayeli becabanga ukuthi ngowesifazane, babeqhela ngamanye ama-12cm ebhayisikilini.

Isayikholojisti ifuna ukuba lolu cwaningo lubaqwashise abantu ngezingozi ababhekene nazo abashayeli bamabhayisikili. Baningi abashayeli bamabhayisikili abalimalayo emigwaqweni. Ochwepeshe bathi ukukhula kokulimala kudalwa ukwanda kwabagibeli abangomafundana ekugibeleni, kodwa abagibebelela ukuzivocavoca nje.





Usuku:

Ukuzama ukwedlula ezinye izimoto yikho okuyingozi enku lu kubagibeli bamabhaisikili ngoba kuyenzeka abashayeli bangababoni.

Isayikholojisti yathi kungabongeka uma ucwaningo lwayo luzokwenza abashayeli banakekele, bangasondeli kakhulu

kwabagibebe amabhaisikili emgwaqweni. Nangaphandle nje kokutholwe ucwaningo, abagibeli abafake amahelmethi banamathuba amakhudlwana okusinda uma beshayisene nemoto, kanti *ukusinda* kanje kubalulekile kunokuba nengozi.



Masibhale

Bheka isihloko sodaba lwephaphandaba. Ngabe siyakumangalisa? Usho ngani?

Ngubani owenza ucwaningo? _____ .

Walwenzelaphi ucwaningo lolu? _____ .

Walwenza kanjani lolu cwaningo? _____ .

Wayelwenzelani lolu cwaningo? _____ .

Qedela imisho usebenzisa amazwi akho.

Abashayeli abedlula omunye umgwaqweni basondela kakhulu kubagibeli aba- _____ .

Lokho bakwenza ngoba bacabanga ukuthi laba bagibeli ba- _____ .

Abashayeli babanika isikhala esikhudlwana abagibeli aba- _____ .

_____ yibo abasondela kakhudlwana kubagibeli kunezimoto.

abantu abanangi sebeqala ukugibela amabhaisiki ukuze ba- _____ .

Abagibebe amabhaisikili abafake amahelmethi banamathuba amanangi oku- _____ .

Ucabanga ukuthi abagibeli bamabhaisikili kumela beyeke ukufaka amahelmethi? Usho ngani?



Masibhale

Khetha igama elisho okufananyo nalelo elibhalwe ngokugqamile.

ucwaningo	ukufunda	ukuhlolola	ukuphenyisisa
okuxakile	okudidayo	okubabazekayo	okuyisimanga
kuyingozi	kuyethusa	kungalimaza	akwethembekile
lubaqwashise	lubajezise	lubabize	lubaxwayise
abangomafundana	abangazi	abangejwayele	abedelelayo



Ukubhala ngokugibela ibhayisikili



Masibhale

Bhala Isigaba esichaza ibhayisikili ongathanda ukulithenga.
Qala ngokuyihlelela kahle.

Uma uthanda ungasebenzisa la mabinzana achazayo.

kubomvu kunemithende ephinki izipoki ezisasiliva ezicwebezelayo izibambo
ezibukhwebezana

izigwedlo ezisasiliva

insimbi eluhlaza ngokugqamile

izibani ezibomvu
ngokucwebezelayo



Masibhale

Funda lesi siqephu bese udwebela zonke izichasiso.



Intombazana encane yashova yehla egqumeni igibebe ibhayisikili
layo elicwebezelayo. Yayilithole njengesipho sosuku lokuzalwa iqede iminyaka eyishumi nanye.
Yayinezinwele ezinde ezigoqene ezazipheshethwa kamnandi ngumoya. Yaqale yabona inkomazi
yesiNguni yase ibona imvu emhlophe enoboya obude. Isiganga sasicwele izimbali eziyiphuzi.
Kwase kugcina njalo ukugibela kwayo. Lwaze lwamnandi usuku!

Manje-ke sebenzisa izichasiso ezinhlanu kulezi ezisemishweni ozakhele yona.





Usuku:

Sebenzisa amagama owanikiwe ukugcwalisa izikhala:ezilandelayo



Iona leli elami amanye elihle

Ngangifuna ibhayisikili _____ ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. Ngangifuna _____ elibizwa ngeRaleigh.
_____ lalizokwehluka kwawabanye. Ngasale sengibonga _____ abangipha ngoba kuyisiph.
Akhona phela _____ amabhayisikili abiza kakhulu.



Masibhale Guqula izitativende zibe yimibuzo usebenzisa amagama akubakaki.

Ibhayisikili eliluhlaza kwakungelentombazana encane enezinwele ezinsundu ezigoqene. (ubani)

Yayifuna ezinye izinkanyezi ezozifaka ebhayisikilini layo. (ngani)



Angingabazi ukuthi ngizothola ibhayisikili. (ini)

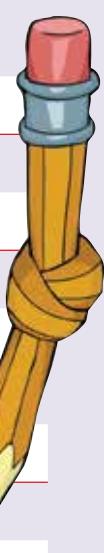
Ngizothola ibhayisikili lami elisasiliva ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa. (nini)

Ngizogibela ngehle equmeni nebhayisikili lami elisha. (ephi)



Masibhale Guqula amagama adwetshelwe abe sesimeni esiphikayo.

Ujika masinyane, uzokuwa ebhayisikilini lapho.



Uyokhala uma enikwa ibhayisikili eliluhlaza ngosuku lwakhe lokuzalwa.

Liyana, kumele sihlale endlini.

Yilowo nalowo kumele aphume kuyogitshelwa laphaya okhalweni.

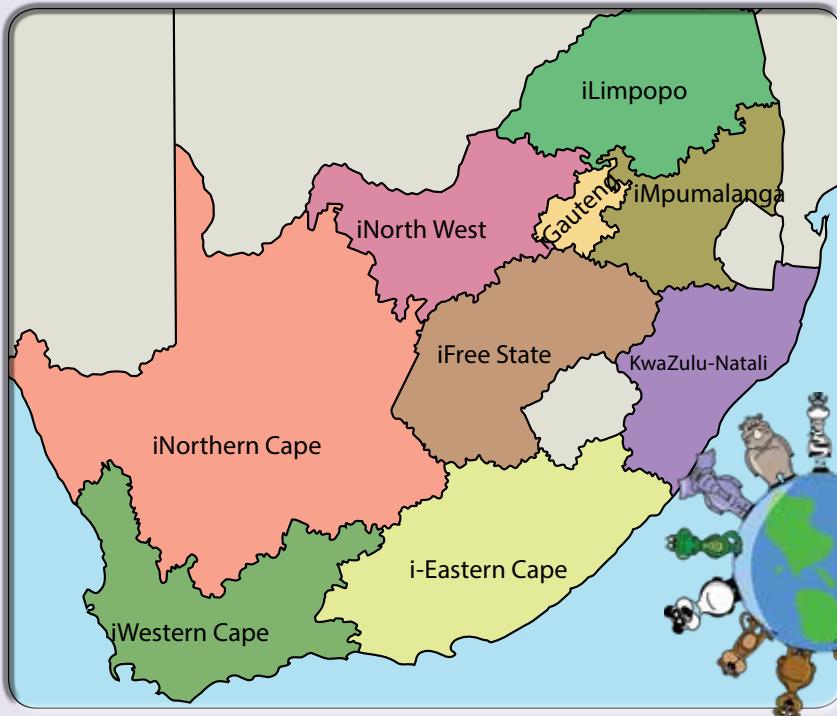
Unayo insimbi angayishaya ukuxwayisa ngokuthi uyeza.



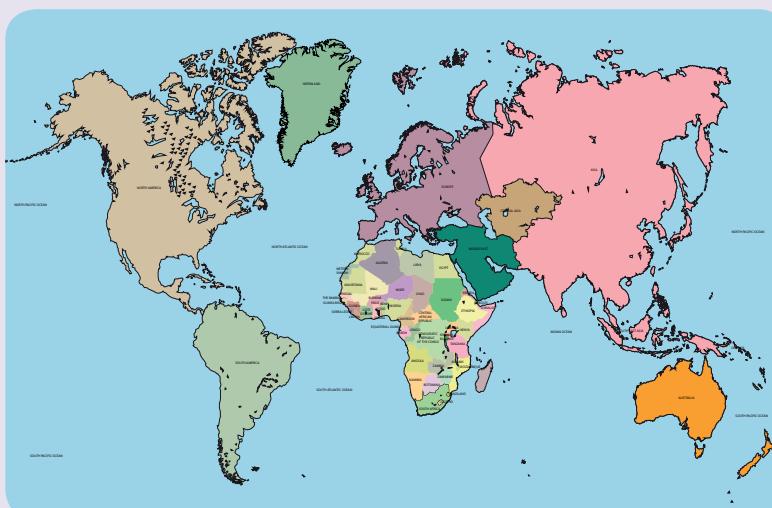
Masikhulume

Bheka ibalazwe laseNingizimu Afrika. Xoxa ngesifundazwe sakho neqembu lakho.

Xoxa ngamagama amadolobha asesifundazweni sakho, isimo sezulu sesifundazwe kanye nokuheha abantu kuso.



Masifunde Manje-ke bheka ibalazwe lomhlaba.



Igama lezwe	Ubuningi babantu	Ubukhulu ngama-km ngezigidi
iNingizimu Afrika	50,59	1 221 037
Zimbabwe	12,97	390 757
Malawi	14,39	118 484
Mozambique	23,70	801 590
Algeria	37,90	2 381 741
Egypt	83,67	1 002 000
Nigeria	162,5	923768
Uganda	34,13	241550
Argentina	40,12	2 780 400
China	1 344 wezigidi	9 706 961
Hong Kong	7,18	1 104
Brazil	201,03	8 514 877
United States	313,9	9 629 091
Australia	22,32	7 692 024
New Zealand	4,48	270 467
United Kingdom	62,74	242 900



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bheka ibalazwe laseNingizimu Afrika.



Kukhona izifundazwe ezingaki? _____

Yini igama lesifundazwe sakho? _____

Yini igama lenhlokodolobha yesifundazwe sakho? _____

Yiziphi izifundazwe eziseduze kolwandle? _____

Ngabe ikhona imifula esifundazweni sakho? Shono amagama ayo. _____

Yiziphi izinto eziheha izivakashi kakhulu?

Manje-ke bheka ibalazwe nezibalo nemidanti yamanye amazwe omhlaba.

Yiliphi izwe elinabantu abanangi kakhulu? _____

Ngabe i-Egypt inabantu abanangi noma abancane kuneHong Kong? _____

Banigi kangakanani abantu base-United States kunabaseNingizimu Afrika? _____



Yiliphi izwe elincane kunawo onke? _____

Ngabe iMalawi inkulu noma incane kune-United Kindom? _____

Yiliphi izwe eliseduze kakhulu neNingizimu Afrika? _____

Yiliphi izwe elikude kakhulu neNingizimu Afrika? _____

Yiliphi izwe eliseduze kakhulu ne-United States? _____

Yimaphi amazwe ocabanga ukuthi abanda kakhulu kunawo onke? _____

Yimaphi amazwe ocabanga ukuthi ashisa kakhulu kunawo onke? _____



Masibhale

Qondanisa lezi zaga zase-Afrika nezincazelozazo.

Kudinga umzi wonke ukukhulisa ingane

Imvula ayinethi uphahla olulodwa nje.

Umoba umnandi kakhulu elungeni.

Yisilima kuphela esizwa ukujula kwamanzi ngezinyawo zombili.

Ulwazi lunjengensimu: uma ingalinywa akuvunwa.

Izingxaki noma ngubani zize zimehlele.

Okulukhuni ukukuzuza impiweni yikho ngokuphambili.

Sebenzisa isiphiwo onaso.

Kumele umuntu aqaphele angazifaki engozini ngokwethembela kwangakwazi.

Bonke emphakathini kumele babambisane ekufundiseni izingane.

Umbhalo ochazayo



Masibhale

Uzobhala Izigaba ezichazayo ngenkathi yasehlobo neyasebusika. Ngaphambi kokubhala kumele ulungiselele kahle. Kuleso naleso sigaba kumele ubhale amazwi achazayo amagama ngongase ukucabange.

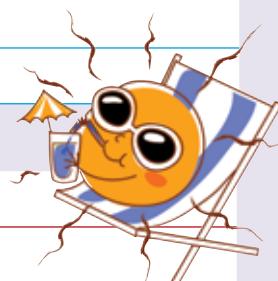
Zama futhi ukusebenzisa okungenani isingathekiso noma isifaniso ekuchazeni kwakho.



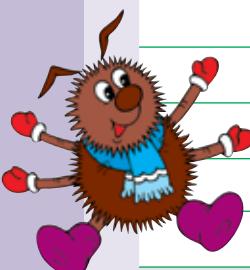
Masibhale

Ukulungiselela

Ihlolo



Ubusika





Masibhale

Qondanisa lezi zisho nezincazelo zazo.

Ukudla indaba		Ukuhambahamba
Izilo zokwelamana		Ukudla okuningi kakhulu
Ukungaconsi phansi		Ukuxoxa
Ukwelula imilenze		Banonina munye
Iziduli zabasali		Ukuthandwa





Usuku:



Khetha izisho ezintathu kulezi ezingenhla ubhale imisho ngesisho ngasinye.



Masibhale

Dwebela umshwana webizo emshweni
ngamunye, usho ukuthi uyinhloko yini noma
ungumenziwa.

Ukuthi uzohamba yini kwamkhathaza uXola.

UMary wethemba ukuthi uzogqoka ijezi.

Umshwana webizo
yiqoqo lamagama
anenhlóko nesenzó. Lo
mshwana awukwazi
ukuzimela, kodwa
ungasebenza
njengenhlóko noma
umenziwa emshweni.



Ngiyazi ukuthi yini impendulo.

Umuntu okhuluma ngezwe laseShayina uyakwazi lokhu akushoyo!



Masibhale

Hlela la magama ngokulandelana kwe-alfabhethi bese ubhala imisho.

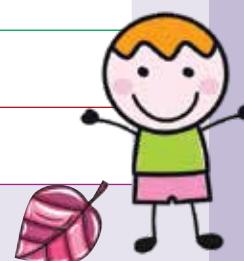
isiyaklebhuka

isizohleka

isikhulile

isixuku

isehlakalo



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Ibhayisikili elehlukile



Masikhulume

Uke uzipwe usunesithukuthezi?
Uye wenzeni uma uzwa lokhu?
Uye wenzeni ukuvimba isithukuthezi?
Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi yini
ochitha ngayo isizungu, nokuthi yini
othanda ukuyenza.

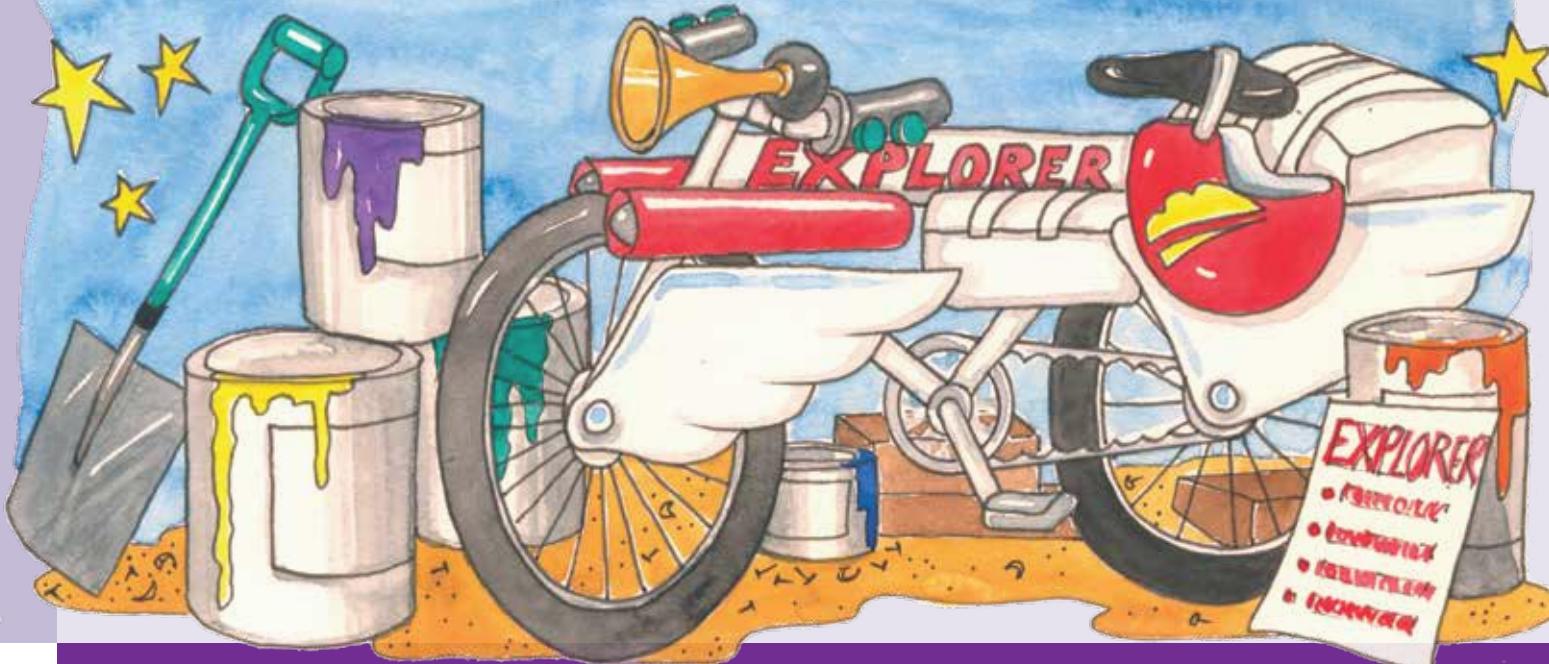


Masifunde

Manje ake ubheke ebalazweni lomhlaba.

Ngangineminyaka eyishumi nanye ngenkathi ngiqala ukubona igaraji elidala, elinothuli elingasasebenzi. Ngangingazi ukuthi lokhu kuzogcina sekuguqule impilo yami enesithukuthezi. Umama wayengitshela zonke izinsuku ukuthi ngeke ngibe nalesi sithukuthezi uma ngizama ukuba nothando lokwenza okuthile. Kwenye inkathi bengiye ngiphenye izincwadi uthisha wami **osesempelathemba** ayenginike zona ecabanga ukuthi **zizokokhela** inhlansi yomdlandla kimi. Nokho ngangiye ngicabange ukuthi lesi sithukuthezi akuyona into **yaphakade**.

Ngemva kwegalaji kwakukhona ibhayisikili. kwakunamagama abomvu ngokugqamile ayengaphansi kwesihlalo ayethi: THE EXPLORER okungukuthi **umsingamazwe**. Leli bhayisikili lalinombala omhlophe qwa linezinkinobho ezincane eziningi esibambeni. Uphawu olugqamile **Iwathi bha** noma kwakukhona upende osuthombile ngemuva, Iwawakhanga amehlo ami.





Usuku:



THE EXPLORER

Leli bhayisikili lehlukile kwamanye. Linezinto ezingi amabhayisikili ejwayelekile angenazo.

Linokuningi nje bo, kubandakanya:

- Amaphiko avulekayo (amabili ngemuva namabili ngaphambili)
- Amamisayili (izicibo) (lezi azibulali, zinezinhlamvu ezikhapha iphunga nje.)
- Isibambo (esisiza uma kuhanjwa endaweni exukuzayo noma ecwila masinyane)
- Ihuthi yemoto nokokufakwa ezindlebeni (kufake – umsindo ungaba ngamadesibheli afinyelela kuma-300)
- Izikhwama zomoya nehelmethi.
- Ingubo yokulala nomqamelو (uma umuntu ezohamba ebusuku)
- Iziphuzo ezizoyizayo nokhokho oshisayo (okusezitsheni ezinamathele efulemini)
- Umshini wokubala, idayari nebhuku lokubhalela.
- Ipharashuthi
- Isixubho nomuthi wokuxubha

QAPHELA: Ungazisebenzisi zonke lezi zinto eziyikhethelo ngaphandle kwalapho wazi ukuthi ngezokwenzani.

Ngu-Emily Labran (oneminyaka eyi-10) iguquliwe yahunyushwa



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa ukux huma amagama abhalwe kwesokudla nezincazelo zawo. Bhala amagama amasha esichazamazwini sakho.

osesempelathemba	kukhuthazwe
zizokokhela	akasenasibindi
yaphakade	okukala umsindo
umsingamazwe	lwakhanya
lwathi bha	izikhali zempi ezidutshulwayo
amamisayili	into engapheli
amadesibheli	abahlola amazwe amasha



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

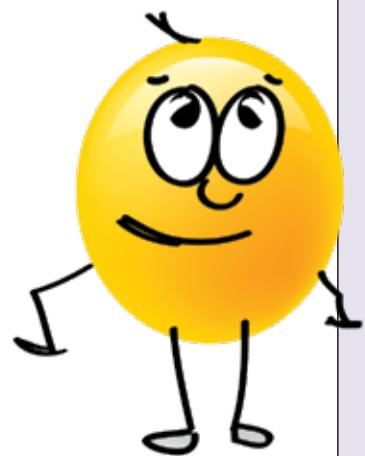
Usuku

Ibhayisikili lami



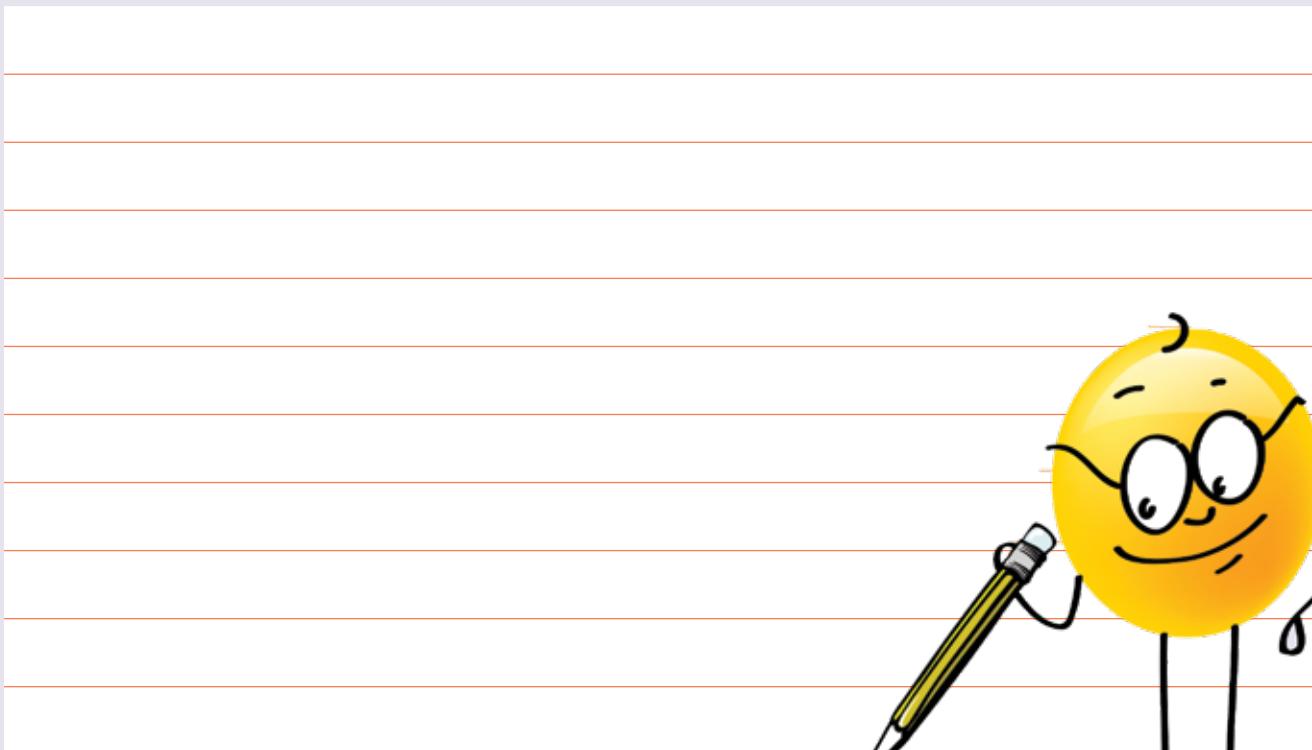
Masidwebe

Esikhaleni esingezansi dweba ibhayisikili olifisayo.



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala izigaba ezimbili achazayo ngebhayisikili lakho.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala eyakho inkondlo ngebhayisikili
lakho usebenzisa izifaniso
nezingathekiso.

Qala ngokucabanga ngezifaniso nezingathekiso ozozisebenzisa
ngebhayisikili lakho. Sebenzisa amazwi alandelwe ngu-njenga-.
Khetha amagama ohlwini olungezansi uwabhale kukholomu
engakwesokunxele ethebhuleni.

kubanda njenga-
kulinga njenga-
kushisa njenga-
libalele njenga-
kuhlaba njenga-



Kukholomu emaphakathi yengeza amanye
amabizo. Khetha ohlwini noma usebenzise
okucatshangwe nguwe.

umoya wasehlobo
iphupho
iqhwa
ifu
impungushe
isihlalo esinyakazayo
iphilo



Kukholomu engakwesokudla bhala indawo.
Khetha ohlwini noma usebenzise
ozicabangela khona.

Ehlathini lezimvula
Ehlobo
Embhedeni
Emibaleni ebomvu
Kunesiphepho sesihlabathi
Lapho liduma



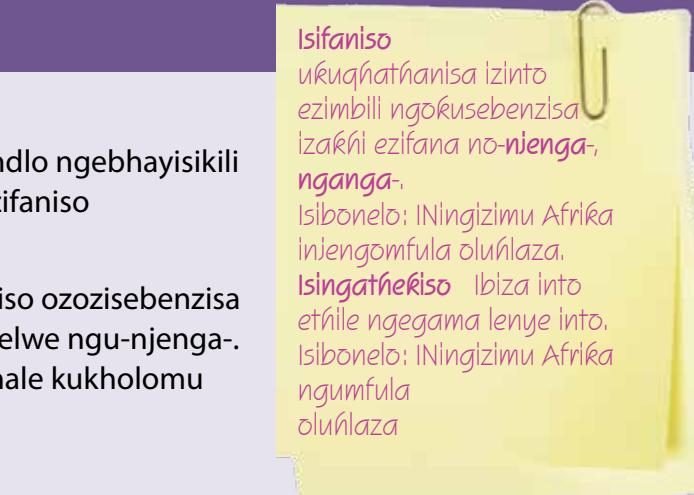
Yehlukanisa la magama ngamalunga.

Isibonelo: si/ye/za: amalunga amathathu

Izwekazi _____

Mpumalanga _____

Gauteng _____



Isifaniso

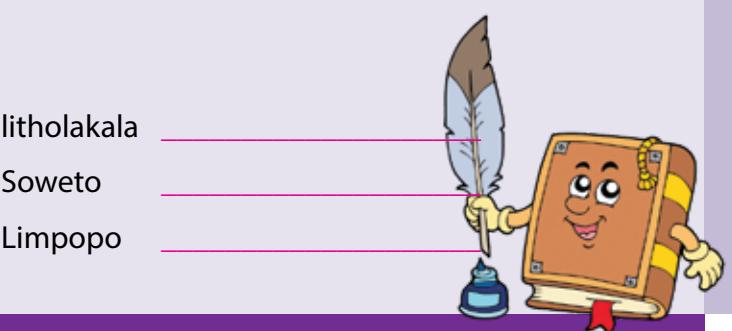
ukugħathhanisa izinto
ezimbilli ngokusebenzisa
izakħi eżifana no-njenga-,
nganga-.

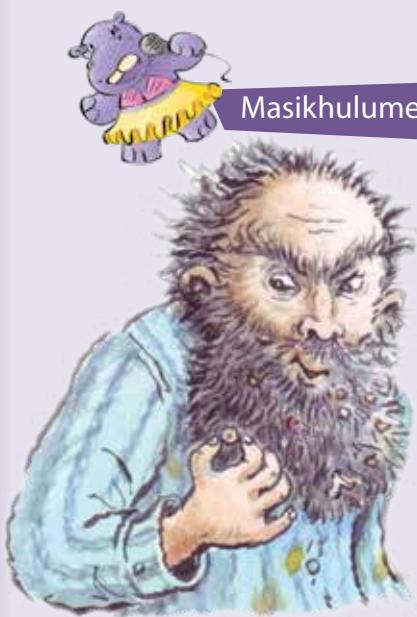
Isibonelo: INingizimu Afrika
injengomfula oluħlaza.

Isingathekiso ibiza into
etħile ngegħama lenye into.
Isibonelo: INingizimu Afrika
ngumfula
oluħlaza

Ibhayisikili lami

ligijima njenga-	linesihlalo senjoloba	linezimpondo ezigobile

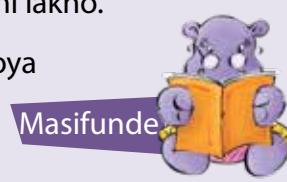




Masikhulume

Bheka lesi sithombe ukhulume ngaso egenjini lakho.

UMnu. Twit lo wayeyindoda enobuso obunoboya kakhulu. Bonke ubuso babugcwele uboya ngaphandle kwesiphongo, amehlo nekhala. Uboa ebusweni bukaMnu Twit babungakhuli nje bulingane kahle njengoba kwenzeka kwamanye amadoda. Babukhula bucije sameva, bufane nobebhulashi elilukhuni. Wayebugeza kangaki-ke uMnu. Twit lobu buso obunesikhotha soboya? Impendulo ithi NAKANYE, ngisho nangamaSonto imbala.



Masifunde

Izilevu ezingcolile

Njengoba nazi, ubuso obejwayelekile obungenaboya buba nezihlisa nje uma bungagezwa njalo; ayikho-ke into ebukeka kabi njengaleyo.



Kodwa ngokunye nje ngobuso obunoboya. Kukhona izinto ezinamathela kubo, ikakhulu ukudla. Isobho nje livele linamathele oboyeni.

Wena nami uma sinakekela nje siyakwazi ukudla kodwa singakugcini ukudla ebusweni. Kodwa uboqaphelisa, uma uphinde ubona indoda enoboya ebusweni idla, noma ingakhamisa kangakanani akukwazi ukuba ukudla kunganamatheli oboyeni.

UMnu. Twit-ke wayengazihluphi nakuzihlupha ngokuwukhamisa kakhulu umlomo wakhe uma edla. Yikho nje-ke (nangenxa yokuthi wayengagezi) kwakuhlale kunamathele izicucwana zokudla okudala nezinto eziningi oboyeni obusebusweni bakhe. Kwakungeyizo izicucu ezinkulu nokho ngoba wayede ezesula ngembebe yesandla sakhe noma umkhono weyembe uma edla. Uma wawungabhekisa wawungazibona izicucwana ezenyanyisayo zazo zonke izinhlobo zokudla ayekudla uMnu. Twit.

Wayekuthanda ukudla uTwit. Uma wawuphinda ubhekisa wawungase uzibone izinsalela ezinkudlwana zalokho ayengakwazanga ukukwesula izinyanga eziningi, njengezicucu **ezisazimpethu** zikashizi oluhalazana, noma amakhonifleksi **akhuthile**, noma umsidlana **omincimincana** kasadini obusethinini.

Engizama ukukusho ukuthi uTwit lo kwakuyikhehla elenyanyisayo, elinukayo.

Kanti futhi wayeyikhehla elibi kakhulu, njengoba uzozwa nje.

Ngu-Roald Dahl (kulungiswe kabusha)





Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo elandelayo ngendaba oyifundile.

Ungamnika liphi igama lesiZulu uMnu. Twit lo ochazwe ngenhla? Ngasiphi isizathu?

Uma ucabanga uMnu. Twit ngabe yindoda ehlanzekile ehambisa konke ngokwemithetho yempilo? Usho ngani?

Kwenzekani uma edla umuntu onentshebe?

Ucabanga ukuthi kwenzekani kulezi zicucu zokudla ezinamathela esilevini sikaMnu. Twit?

UMnuTwit wayengabesuli ubuso ngeseviyethi emva kokudla. Wayesebenzisani esikhundleni seseviyethi?

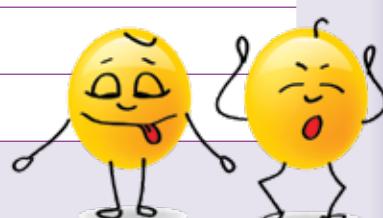
Ucabanga ukuthi umbhali uyamthanda uMnu. Twit? Usho ngani?

Ungathanda wena ukuhlala endlini kaMnu. Twit? Usho ngani?

Nikeza lesi siqephu isihloko.



Umbhali uthi uMnu. Twit wenza into embi kakhulu. Bhala isigaba uchaze le nto embi kangaka okungenzeka ukuba wayenza uMnu. Twit.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Umlingiswa wami



Masibhale

Qondanisa amagama angakwesobunxele namagama angakwesokudla.
Bhala amagama ngokuggamile esichazamazwini sakho.

nezisihla		kunezibungu zokonakala
izicucu		kukhona osekumila kukho
sazimpethu		kunamanzana ashelelayo
akhuthile		kunamabala
mincimincana		kunezintwana ezihlephukile



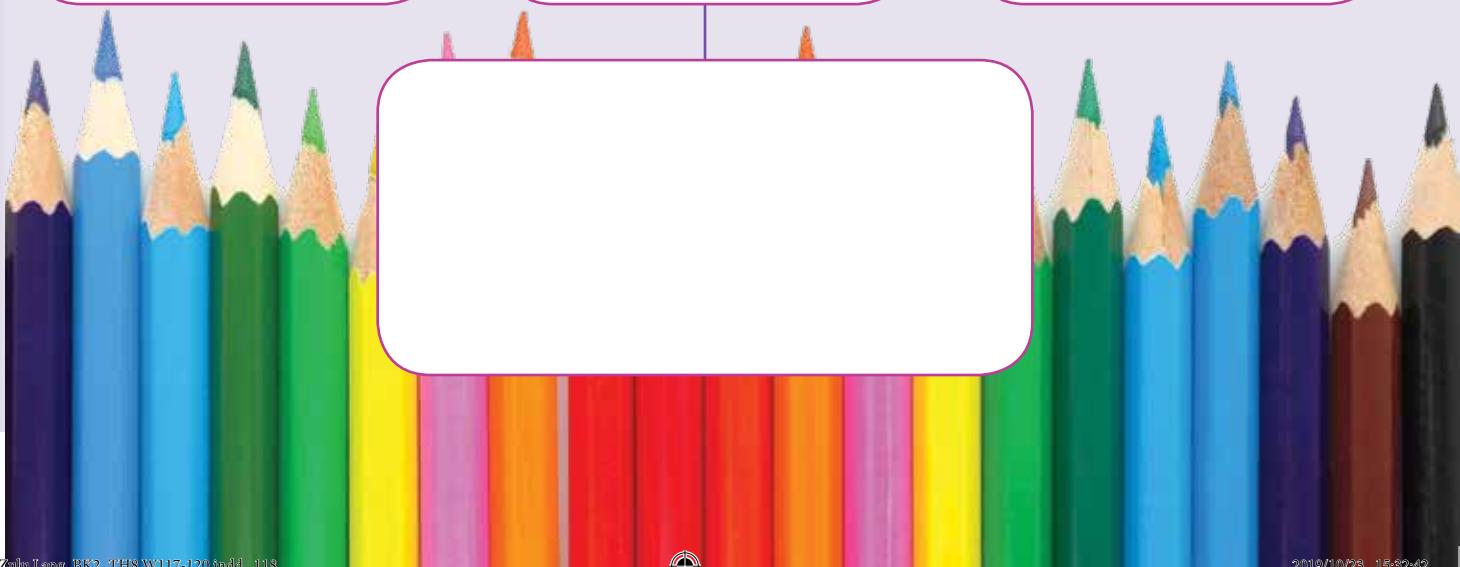
Masibhale

Uzobhala indaba yakho ngomuntu omaziyo noma ozakhele yena nje.
Indaba yakho kumele ibe Nezigaba ezine.

Qale uylungiselele le ndaba usebenzisa uhlaka.



Umlingiswa wami





Usuku:



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala indaba yakho. Uma usuyibhalile, cela umngani wakho ukuba ake ayifunde akusize ekususeni amaphutha.

This image shows a blank, lined page from a spiral-bound notebook. The page has horizontal ruling lines and a vertical margin line on the left side. At the top right corner, there is a cartoon illustration of a girl with orange hair tied in a ponytail, green eyes, and a small blue bow. At the bottom left corner, there is another cartoon illustration of a girl with brown hair tied in a ponytail, brown eyes, and a pink bow. The rest of the page is empty.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina |

Usuku



Masikhulume

Sewake wakuthenga yini okuthile ufunu ukwakha into ethile ngakho, wase unquma ukuba ungalandeli imiyalelo? Tshela ikilasi ukuthi kwakuyini nokuthi kwenzenjani. Ngabe owagcina ukwenzile kwaba yikhona owawukuhlosile?

Usuzwe ukuthi kukhona intombazana ezoba nani ekilasini lenu. Nonke senifuna ukuba izizwe yemukelekile. Landelani le miyalelo.



Masifunde

Okokuqala nje yenzani okokudaya enikudingayo:

- imibala eyahlukene yokudaya izindwangu
(udayi wamanzi)
- amabhanjana erabha
- amaglavu erabha
- izimabuli
- amanzi kampompi
- isiqephu sendwangu emhlophe eyisikwemitha
esi-1
- intambo
- okokumakha kwemibala engasuki eminingi
- isitephula nezinsinjana zakhona



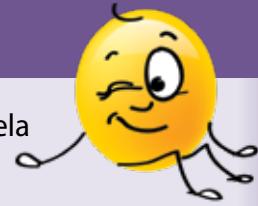
Okwenzayo:

Bopha indwangu yakho kuhambisane nedizayini oyifunayo. Bheka amadizayini emgqeni wokuqala ezithombeni. Umugqa wokuqala ukhombisa ukuthi enziwa kanjani amadizayini.

okusakukhanya lwelanga	imigqa	iziyingi
izimabuli nezintanjana zerabha	izintanjana zerabha kuphela	izimabuli nentanjana yerabha



Usuku:



Lungisa udayi ngokushiwo ezindleleni zokuwulungisa. Faka amagilavu erabha ukuvikela isikhumba sakho. Landela izixwayiso zokuphepha.

Beka isiqephu sendwangu kudayi okungenani isikhathi esiyimizuzu engama-20. Uma siqhubeka isikhathi sokuhlala kwendwangu kudayi kuyaqhube ka nokuzotha kombala waso. Ikhiphe indwangu kudayi uiyakaze amanzini abandayo amanzi aze **acwebe**.

Ngokunakekela susa izintanjana zerabha nezimabuli, bese ubona idizayini yakho entsha. Awekho amadizayini amabili ayoke afane, kanti ungathola ukwehlukana kwemibala ngoku**didiyela** izindlela ezalhukene.

Manje-ke bhala umyalezo

Phela nifuna ukubhala umyalezo othi: "**Siyakwemukela** eklasini lethu". Sebenzisani okunemibala engasuki ukubhala izinhlamvu.

Yenzani umphetho oyi-1 cm phezulu nesikwele senu. Kubambeni kungagudluku ngezitephula. Zonke izikwele zimiseni ngendlela yokuba zenze umyalezo othi "Siyakwemukela eklasini lethu". Xhumani izikwele ngokuchushisa intambo emphethweni. Lo myalezo usungalengiswa njalo.



Masibhale Bheka imiyalelo.



Ufuna ukwenza iziyungi. Uzosebenzisani?

Kwenzekani embaleni uma ushiya indwangu kudayi isikhathi eside?

Ungawuthola kanjani umbala othi ukukhanya?

Uma kuba khona omusha ofika ekilasini lenu, nenzani ukumenza azizwe emukelekile?

Qedela le misho usebenzisa amagama akho nje.

Abadaya ngokubopha badaya indwangu ngemizuzu engama-20 _____

Bakwenza lokhu ngoba befuna _____

Uma befuna umbala othi ukukhanya banga- _____

Ukudaya ngokubopha ku- _____





Masibhale

Khetha amagama amqondophika nalawo abhalwe ngokumhlophe.

bopha	bamba	qaqa	nqamula	yeka
ngayinye	kuphela	kanyekanye	ziziningi	ngambili
cweba	hlanzeka	gobhoza	dungeka	yima
didiyela	xova	hlanganisa	yehlukanisa	faka
ukwemukeleka	ukungafunwa	ukuzondwa	ukuhletshwa	ukuthukwa



Masibhale

Bhala uhl ulemiyalelo ngokwenza ibhena lokwamukela umuntu. Sebenzisa izenzo ezizwakalisa ukuphoqa.

1. Bopha isiqephu sendwangu ngezintanjana zerabha nezimabuli.
- 2.



Masibhale

Kokelezela iziqalo nezijobelelo kulelo nalelo gama kulawa bese wenza imisho usebenzisa amagama lawo.

kancane

odumile

umbiko

thwaleka



Usuku:



Masibhale

Dweba umugqa uxhume igama ngalinye kwesobunxele nalelo elisondelene nalo ngandlela thize.

Imethonimi ibhekisa
ekusebenziseni igama
elithile ukumela okuthile
okuhlobene nalo.
Isibonelo: "Yana ehhovisi"
lapho "ihhovisi" liqonde
"uthishomkhulu"



imbokode	izisebenzi
izandla	uhulumeni
impunga	amaphoyisa
iPitoli	abesifazane
ingalo yomthetho	abadala



Masibhale

Phinda ubhale elandelayo ukhethe isenzo esifanele kozinikiwe ukuze uzwakale kahle.



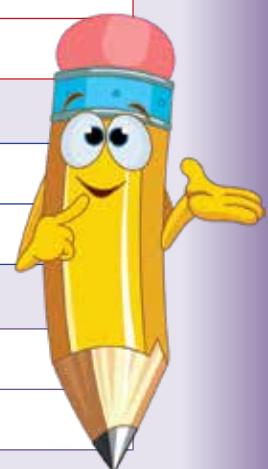
Okuningi kokudlala ibhola lezinyawo (kuthengwa/uthengwa) ngabaphathi.

Iphephandaba (ifika/lifika) ekuseni.

Amasameshi kajamu (uthengwa/athengwa) lapha.

Ubisi (linempilo/lunempilo) kakhulu.

Utshani (budliwa/udliwa) yizinkomo.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

123



Masikhulume

Ikhona yini into osewake wayakha? Tshela ikilasi ukuthi yini nokuthi wayenza kanjani.



Masifunde



UMGEXO WAMI WASEGIBHITHE

Ozokudinga

- amashubhu ephasta
- intambo
- inalithi enembobo enkulu
- upende wemibala eyahlukene

Qala ngokunqamula intambo ongase ufake ikhanda kuyo, ende ngokwanele ukuba ukwazi ukuyibopha ekugcineni kwayo.

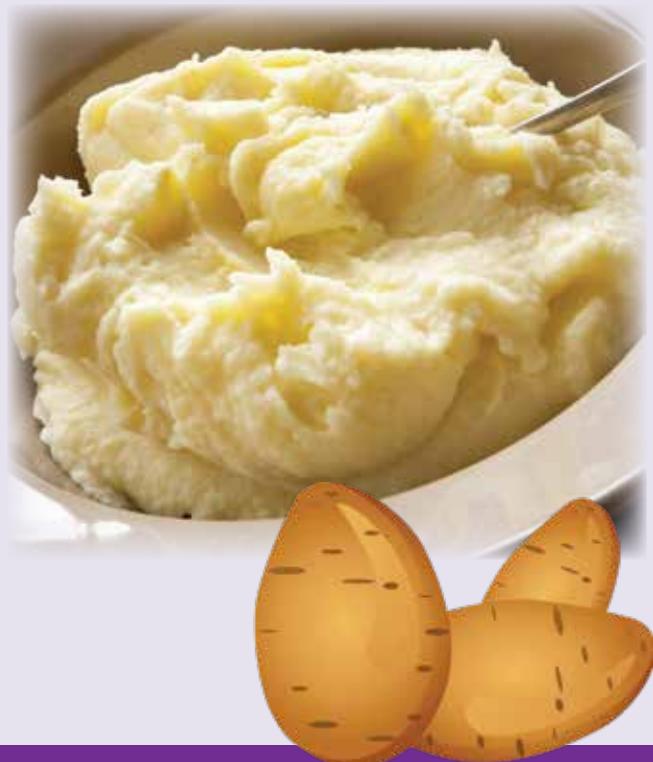
Manje-ke penda amashubhu ephasta ukuze abukeke njengobuhlalu. AmaGibhithe asendulo ayeyithanda imibala eluhlazana. Thola izithombe zemigexo namabhanga abaseGibhithe ubone eminye imibala ababeyisebenzisa.

Faka intambo enalithini enembobo enkulu.

Ngemva kokoma kukapende ebuhlalwini bephasta, ngokunakekela okukhulu faka iphasta eyanele entanjeni uze uyigcwali. Khumbula ukushiya intambo eyanele ekugcineni. Abophe amachopho entambo ukuze uphelele umgexo.

Ukwenza amazambane acubuziwe

- 1 Cwecwa amazambane amabili uwaqobe abe yizingcezwana.
- 2 Amazambane avale ngamanzi uwabilise imizuzu eyi-15 noma aze athambe.
- 3 Faka amazambane abilisiwe esitsheni nesigaxana sebhotela, ikwata lenkomishi yobisi kanye nemvushwana kasawoti.
- 4 Cubuza amazambane ngokokuwatubuza aze athambe abe sakhlimu.





Usuku:



Masibhale

Yiziphi izinto ezimbili ozozenza?



Le miyalelo emibili ifana ngani?

Le miyalelo emibili yehluke ngani?

Yimuphi umyalelo otholakala ucacile kunomunye? Usho ngani?

Ucabanga ukuthi uyoke uwufake umgexo owenziwe ngobuhlalu bephasta? Usho ngani?

Ubuhlalu bephasta ungabupenda bube mbala muni? Shono ukuthi yini ukhethe lowo mbala.

Yini eyenza ukuba kushiyewe intambo eyanele ekugcineni kwentambo uma kwensiwa umgexo?

Uma ucabanga yini inhoso yomuyalelo emiyalelo? Faka uphawu eduze kolwazi obona ukuthi luyadingeka.

- Imiyalelo nenqubo yokwenza izinto kukunika izinyathelo ezilandelanayo zokwenza into.
- Imiyalelo ibhalelwa ukusisiza ukuba senze into ngendlela efanele.
- Imiyalelo nemithetho ingabhalwa ngezindlela ezahlukene.
- Ingafakwa nemidwebo nezithombe.
- Imiyalelo ixoxa indaba.
- Imiyalelo ikutshela nangomuntu oyibhalile imiyalelo leyo.

Manje-ke yisho ukuthi imisho ongayifikanga uphawu ayidingeki ngani.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Ukubhala kabusha imiyalelo



Masibhale

Bheka imiyalelo yokwenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.
Ibhale futhi imiyalelo usebenzisa la magama:

Okokuqala

Okulandelayo

Okubuye kulandele

Ekugcineni

Buye ulubhale futhi ulwazi olutholakalayo, manje izinto zilandelane ngendlela yakhona.
Sebenzisa isimo sesenzo esiphoqayo.

1. Nqamula





Usuku:



Dwebela umshwana osemqoka bese uzungelezela okhonzile kulowo nalowo musho kulena.

Angifuni ukuhamba uma ungahambi wena.

Wagijima waya eklasini edonsa isikhwama sakhe.

Ngaphandle komngani wami ophambili, bengingeke ngawenza umgexo wamaGibhithe.

Esethemba ukuthi uzothola usizo ekulungiseni amazambane atubuziwe, walindela unina.



Lowo nalawo musho kulena unebinzama elencikile eliveza ulwazi oluthile: faka ikhoma ngapha nangapha kwebinzana elencikile.

Intombazana yesikole ibambe isikhwama sayo yagijima ephasiji.

Izigidi zabantu ngisho abaseyizingane sebefuna ukusebenzi omakhalekhukhwini abasha.

Umuthi ubulokhu untengantenga waze wawela phansi.

Umcabango wami ngaphambi kokuba ngilale bekuwumbuzo wokuthi ngizowufaka muphi umbala umgexo wami.

Amaholidi esikole ngezinyanga zasehlobo aletha intokozo enkulu.

Umshwana yiqoqo lamagama elinehloko nesenzzo.

Umshwana ozimele ungama wodwa njengomusho ophelele ngoba unomqondo ophelele.

Isibonelo: Ngihlabelela ngisebhavini.

Umshwana okhonzile noma **owencikile** unenhloko nesenzzo kodwa awunawo umqondo ophelele. Isibonelo: Imuvi **engiyibone** ngempelasonto eyedlule yayingemnandi.

Ibinzana yiqoqo lamagama asebenza njengocezu lwenkulomo olulodwa.

Linenhloko noma isenzo, kodwa hhayi kokubili.

Isibonelo: **Ukuya** **esikoleni** **esisha** kungadala ubunzima.



Faka uphawu kulokho okufanele kokubili lapha ngezansi. Emva kwalokho bhala imisho yakho ngamagama amathathu.

lento/le nto

lesitsha/lesi sitsha

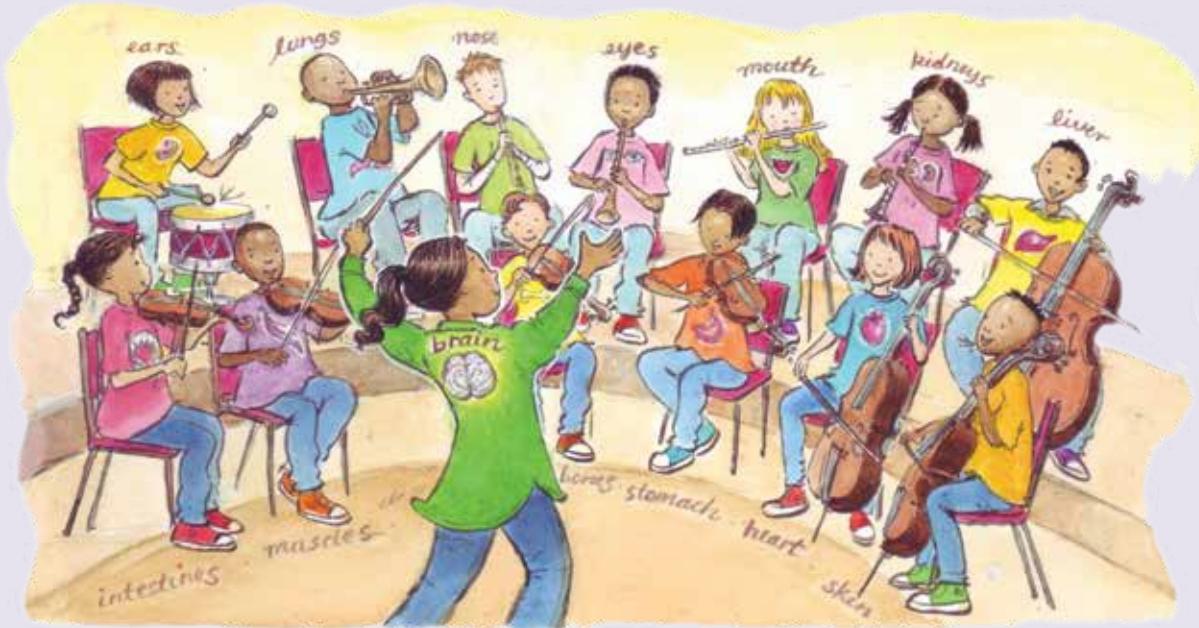
lobu tshani/lo butshani

ummbila/umbila

imbhali/imbali

abammeli/abameli

Umzimba wakho omuhle



Masikhulume

Yikuphi ukudla othokozela ukukudla?
Tshela abeqembu lakho ukuthi ukwenza kanjani ukudla
okuthandayo.
Nikeza imiyalelo ecacile.
Ngabe bonke egenjini lakho bayizwe kahle imiyalelo yakho?

Isisu sakho asisenakudla, ngakho sithumela umyalezo emqondweni othi, "Akusekho lutho kimi, ngilambil!" **Ngesidumo** umqondo uthumela umyalezo emzimbeni wonke uthi, "Sekuyisikhathi sokudla kwasemini, hamba uyokudla ukuze isisu sakho singalambi." Imilenze yakho ikuyisa ebhavini ukuba uyogeza izandla zakho, bese uya ekhishini uyodla. Imilenze iyagoba emadolweni ukuze uhlale eduze netafula. Amehlo akho ayakubona ukudla etafuleni, amakhala akho akuhogele, umqondo bese uthi esiswini, "Ake ulinde, ukudla kuyeza." Isisu sisuke sjabule kakhulu size sizikhame **ngokulangaza**. Uyakuzwa nawe lokhu kukhameka kwesisu uzwe ukuthi usulambe kangakanani.

Umqondo uyakubona ukudla epuletini bese uthumela umyalezo esiswini sakho. Umlomo ugale ukukhipha **amathe**, bese uwinya, isisu sibuye sjabule kakhulu. Umqondo wakho manje usutshela zonke izitho zomzimba ukuthi yini okumele ziyanze kanyekanye. Izingalo zakho ziyanyakaza ukuze ucoshe umese nemfologo. Izandla ziyanyakaza ukuze ziqobe inyama. Izingalo zakho zithatha ukudla zikuyise emlonyeni. Ukuhlafuna ngamazinyo ngenkathi ulimi lona lunambitha okwehlukene: okusashukela, okumuncu, okunosawoti, bese lukulungisa ukuba kube kuncane ngokwanele ukuba ungakugwinya kuye emathunjini, bese kusabalalela ezithweni ezahlukene zomzimba.

Ngenkathi wenza lokhu njalo, uyakwazi ukukhuluma, ulalele, ubuke, uzwe. Amaphaphu akho aphefumula umoya, inhliziyo iyashaya, igazi ligijima zonke izindawo emzimbeni. Umqondo wakho ufana nombhidisi we-okhestra enkulu eyenziwe yizingxene ezahlukene zomzimba wakho, zona zibambisane ngendlela efanele.

Masifunde





Usuku:



Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo ngesigaba osifundile.

Chaza ukuthi kwenzekani esiswini sakho lapho usulambile.

Kushiwo ngani ukuthi umqondo ufana nombhidisi we-okhestra enkulu?

Bhala izinto ezehlukene okwazi ukuzenza ngenkathi udlala.

Ukuthi "Umzimba wakho uyi-okhestra" yisingathekiso. Umzimba ufaniswa ne-okhestra ngaphandle kokusebenzisa ukuthi -"fana" noma ukuthi "njenga-". Ake usiguqule lesi singathekiso sibe yisifaniso usisebenzise emshweni wakho.

Ucabanga ukuthi kwenzekani uma ezinye izitho zomzimba zingasasebenzi kahle ngoba wena ungazinakekeli?

Sifunde futhi isigaba esingenhla ubhale ulwazi olutholakala kuso, kusukela ngesikhathi ugeza izandla zakho, lokhu ukubale njengemiyalelo. Ungakhohlwa ukunikeza le miyalelo izinombolo, usebenzise Indlela ephoqayo. Sesikwenzele imiyalelo emibili.

1.	Geza izandla zakho.
2.	Hlala etafuleni.
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Vkuzihlola

Wena ubalulekile.

NGIYAKWAZI		
ukukhuluma ngokungayilandeli imiyalelo		
ukufunda imiyalelo		
ukuphendula imibuzo		
ukubeka umbono		
ukuqedela imisho		
ukukhomba omqondophika		
ukubhala imiyalelo yezinhlolo		
ukusebenzisa isenzo sisho ukuphoqa		
ukukhomba iziphongozo nezijobelelo		
ukwakha umusho		
ukusebenzisa inhlanekezelo		
ukubhala imisho kabusha		
ukukhomba umehluko kumatekisi		
ukusho ukuthi yiliphi itekisi elicacile		
ukusho ukuthi yini injongo yetekisi		
ukukhomba umshwana osemqoka		
ukukhomba amabinzana		
ukupela amagama ngokufanele		
ukunikeza imiyalo ecacile		
ukubhala amanothi ngokuhlela imiyalelo		
ukuxoxa izindaba ezahlukene		
ukwakha ibalazwe lemibono		

Umzimba wakho wonke ubalulekile.

Umzimba wakho ungowakho!



AKEKHO
UMUNTU
okufanele athinte
izitho zakho
zangasese.

Kufanele kubekhona umuntu omtshelayo
uma kukhona umuntu othinta izitho
zakho zangasese.

Kufanele kubekhona umuntu
omtshelayo uma kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongazifuni.



Lapho ungashayela khona
ucingo uma udinga usizo:

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

SAPS Emergency Number: 10111

Life Line: 0861 322 322

Child Protection Unit: 012 393 2359/2362/2363