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**ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
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11th Edition**

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Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)
Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.
Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.

Masingawaphindi amaphutha enzeka enkathini eyedlule.

Umthethosisekelo uyasisiza ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.

Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –
Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzenka eminyakeni eyadluu;
Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlaba wethu;
Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu;
Futhi sikholelwu ekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani.
Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhethu ngokukhululeka, samukela lo Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngaangi wezwe lethu, ukuze—
Silungise ukwehlukana kwasikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelle yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu;
Sibeke isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi; futhi ovulekile, lapho uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi lapho zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo;
Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi—
Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

Yazisa ilungelo lakho njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu Afrika uzmisele ukuvikela amalungelo abanye.

Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi. Nkosi Sikele' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso. God seen Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa. Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

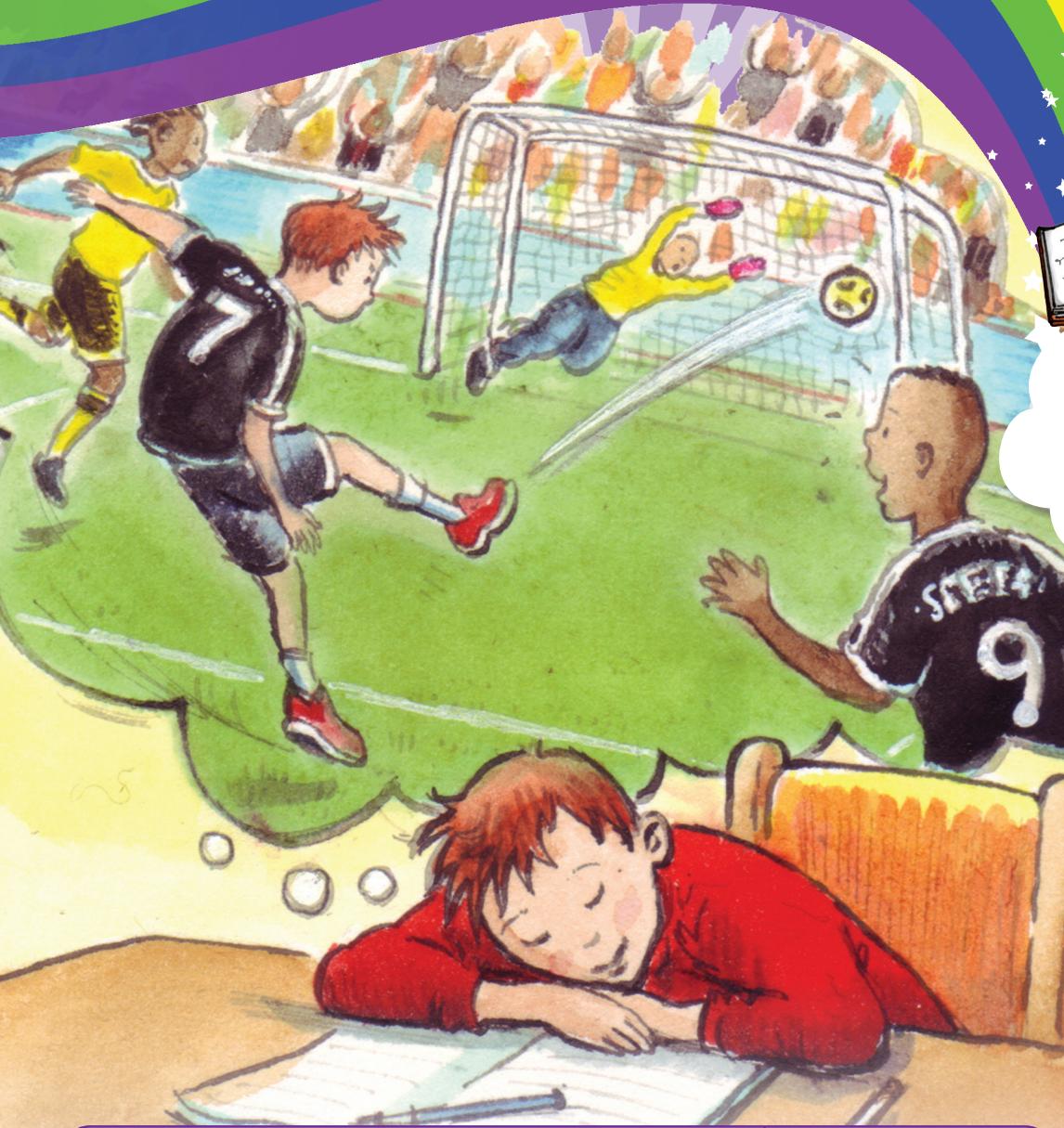
UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi-6 Incwadi yesi-2

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Igama:

Iklasi:

UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU

Incwadi yesi-2
Ithemu 3 & 4

Ukubhala



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uNgqongqoshe weMfundu
Eyisisekelo



UDkt Reginah Mhaule,
iSekela loMnyango
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Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundu Eyisisekelo, uDkt Reginah Mhaule.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxene ye yoMnyango weMfundu Eyisisekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundu yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekale yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundu ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezipemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundi yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenza lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi eziluqukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.



Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho niqoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa
okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa
kanye nangesizinda.

Ukugqakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula isakhiwo kanye nesigatshana
ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela
bese ucela imibono kubangane ofunda nabo
kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu
zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle
lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.

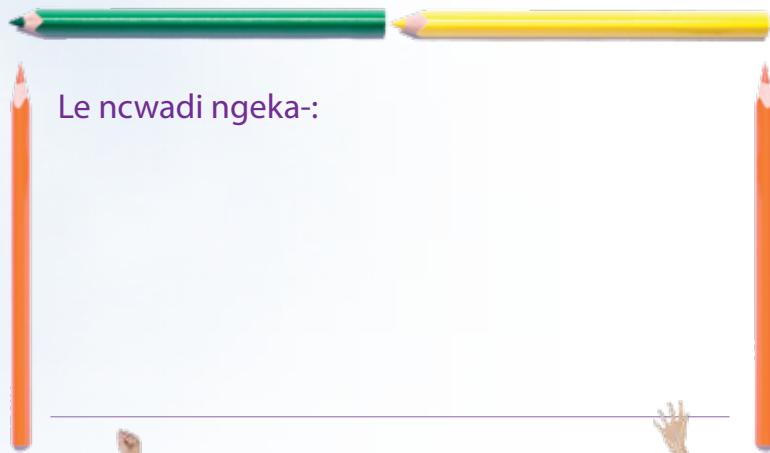


Ibanga lesi- **6**



U I i m i
I w a s e k h a y a

IsiZulu



Le ncwadi ngeka:-



ISIZULU

Incwadi
yesi-

2



INDELELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlumeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundu, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa kanye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo Iwamasonto amabili olubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, esigaba 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili liqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalo nje lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuquoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwensiwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwensiwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhula, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobonhlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo epehele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

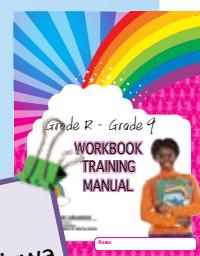
I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amanangi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo epehele 'yokubhala'.



Masibhale

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla Iwemininingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo izinto okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwensiwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu okubekelwe iqoqo lamasono amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwensiwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathisew' okunencazelo ngemigomo yolimi.



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqeqesha.



Indikimba 5: Amaqiniso nokusuka ekhanda

Amasonto 1 - 2: Ukuxoxa izindaba

65 Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe 2

Ufundla Indaba elandisayo elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

66 UCharlie ulokhu ethungatha 4

Ufundla indaba elandisayo elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Uthola amagama endabeni asho okufanayo nokunikiwe okusemabinzaneni noma amanye amagama.

Uchaza lokho ayekuzwa uCharlie. Ubhala kudayari iqoqa lendaba.

67 Ngibhala indaba yami 6

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nezigameko endabeni kaCharlie. Wakha uhlaka ekulungiseleleni indaba nokugxila kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo.

Ubhala ngobunono indaba eyisusela ohlakeni.

68 Izabizwana ezahlukene 8

Uqedela imisho ngokufaka izabizwanaa zokukhomba nezokububa.

Uyazibona nezinye izinhlobo zezabizwana njengesesichasiso.

Ubuye axoxe indaba kaCharlie ngokulandelana kwezigameko.

69 Masibukeze incwadi 10

Ufundla ukubukezwa kwencwadi. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubukezweni kwencwadi.

Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

Ubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi ayifunde wayithanda.

70 Umdlalo ngezinkathi eziobala 12

Udlala umdlalo osebhodini wenkathi yamanje eqondile.



Ithemu 3: Amasonto 1 - 4

71 UNelson Mandela uya esikoleni esiphakeme 14

Ufundla Indaba esuselwe ku-kwi othobhayografi kaNelson Mandela. Uxoxa ngamagama namabinzana athile asendabeni nezincazelozawo.

Ubheka izincazelozamagama athile esichazamazwini abhale imisho ngalinye lawo.

Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Uphendula imibuzo ngamazinga ehlukene empilweni kaNelson Mandela.

72 Masibhale indaba 16

Usebenzisa uhlaka ukulungiselela indaba, agxile kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo.

Ubhala Umzamo wokuqala kwendaba, alungise amaphutha abuye akubhale okokugcina.

Amasonto 3 - 4: Izinganekwane

73 UJabu nehubesi 18

Ufundla inganekwane.

Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Wenza umdlalo ethule isiphetho sendaba.

Uhlola izinga labanye ababambe iqhaza emidlalweni eyethuliwe.

74 UJabu uzwa ukubhonga kwebhubesi 20

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Ulandelanisa indaba ngokufakela izithombe izinombolo.

Uxoxa kabusha indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko.

Ukhomba izenzo endabeni azisebenzise ekwenzeni imisho.

Ukhomba omqondofana bezenzo azinikiwe.

Ukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni.

75 Kwenzekani ebhubesini? 22

Ufundla inganekwane.

Uxoxa ngendaba Abeke imibono yakhe.

76 Ukucabanga ngendaba 24

Ufingqa indaba achaze ngokukhula kwesakhwi nezigigaba esigabeni ngasinye sendaba.

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa abasendabeni. Usebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa. Ubhala umusho ngesizinda ngasinye esikhonjiswa ezithombeni.

Ulandelanisa izigigaba zendaba ngokunika imisho izinombolo.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa 26

Ubhala izichasiso ukuchaza eliyiko ibhubesi.

Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo ngehubesi.

Ufuna izichasiso ezingachaza isimilo sikaJabu.

Uchaza ngokubukeka nesimilo. Ubhala achaze umuntu.

78 Sibheka ulimi 28

Ubikezela okuzokwenzeka endabeni ngokuxoxa ngezithombe.

Usebenzisa ithebulu lezenzo ukuchaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye.

Ubhala imisho ngokwenzeka ezithombeni.

Ubuye abhale imisho enkathini ezayo.

Uqedela imisho ngokusebenzisa isimo esifanele sesenzo.

79 Ukwakha amabizo asuselwe ezenzweni 30

Ubhala imisho esusela eshadini. Ukhomba amagama aqala ngo-ukuemishweni.

Uxoxa Ngokusetshenziswa kuka khefana nokuthi ungawuguqula kanjani umqondo emshweni.

Ukusetshenziswa kukakhefane.

80 Izihlanganiso 32

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza imisho emagatshagatsha.

Uyazikhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni.



Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe



Masifunde

Uzofunda le ndaba esemakhasini
lesibili nelesine.



Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde

- Bheka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufunisela ukuthi Indaba ingani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Ngenkathi ufunda

- Qhathanisa obukubikezela nalokho okufundile.
- Uma ingxene oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futh. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.

Kwakusekuqaleni kwamaholidi esikole. UCharlie owayehlala eLimpopo wayetshala imifino engadini yomphakathi engaphambi kwendlu yakhe. Kwathi uma ephakamisa amehlo wabona umngani wakhe uDingani egijima edlula.

"Sawubona, Dingani. Wenzani kodwa ngamaholidi ezikole?" kubuza uCharlie.

"Ngingukaputeni wethimu yesikole yebhola lezinyawo, kanti kumele sibe silokhu sizilolonga nsuku zonke silungiselele umdlalo omkhulu," kuphendula uDingani. "Nonyaka ngicabanga ukuthi sizonqoba!"

"Wo, kwamnandi lokho!" kuphendula uCharlie.

Ngenkathi uDingani egijima edlula, uCharlie wakhulumha yedwa ethi, "Sengathi nami ngabe ngisethimini yebhola lezinyawo. Sengizoqala ukuezjwayeza ukudlala."

Ngesonto elilandelayo uCharlie wayozilungisela ukudlala noDingani. Wadlala nethimu, kodwa izinto azihambanga kahle. Wazikhuba yena waze wafakela ababebhekene nabo igoli.

Emva kwalowo mdlalo, uCharlie wazibonela ukuthi wayengeke alunge ebholeni lezinyawo. Wahudula izinyawo waya ekhaya engadini yakhe.

Emva kwalokho nje, wabona uJan ehamba edlula. "Kunjani, Jan!" kumemeza yena. "Wenzani ngalezi zinsuku?" UJan athi, "Ngihlabelela ekhwayeni yesonto, ngiya nsuku zonke ukuyozilolonga. Silungiselela ikhonsathi elikhulu."

Waphefumula kakhulu uCharlie. "Sengathi nami ngabe ngiyahlabelela," evungama yedwa. Bonke abantu kukhona okumnandi ababekwenza, kanti yena lonke ihlobo leli wayezobe eseenza engadini.





Usuku:



Phendula le mibuzo ngokufaka uphawu ebhokisini elifanele.

Ekuqaleni kwendaba wayekuphi uCharlie?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Engadini yomphakathi |
| B | Esikoleni |
| C | Enkundleni yebhola |
| D | Emgwaqweni |



Amagama amasha

Bhala imisho emibili esho ukuthi uCharlie wayefisa sengathi ngabe unamathalente afana nawabangani bakhe.



Bhala izinto ezingasile uCharlie azenza lapho eqala ukuyozama ukudlala ibhola.



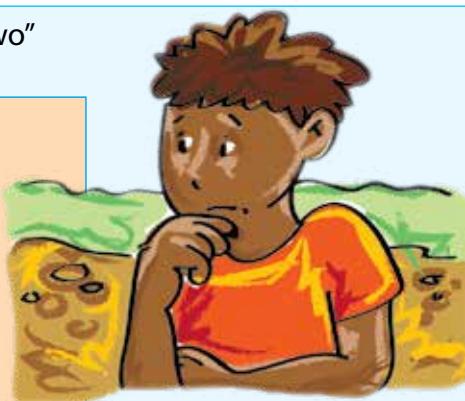
Kwakuyini izinhlelo zikaJan zezinto ayezozenza ngamaholidi ezikole?

Yini uCharlie ayicabanga ngokusebenza engadini ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indaba ithi ngemva kokuyozilolongela uCharlie "wahudula izinyawo" eseya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutshelani ngokuthi wazizwa enjani uCharlie? Khetha impendulo eyodwa eshaya emhloleni.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| A | Wezwa kuthi akadanse. |
| B | Wadabuka. |
| C | Waba novalo. |
| D | Wafuna ukuyosebenza engadini. |



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

3

UCharlie ulokhu ethungatha



Masifunde

Emva kwamasontshwana nje uCharlie wabona iphamflethi emema abasha abafuna ukuzihlanganisa neqembu elisha labahlabeleli. Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani? Wahamba ukuyohlola ukuthi yena uzolunga yini. Kwathi esehlabelela izwi lakhe lonakala wezwakala esenswininiza nje. Omunye wabehluleli wakhombisa ngobuso nje ukuthi konakele, wavele wazibonela uCharlie ukuthi ngeke athathwe.

UCharlie wahudula izinyawo wabuyela ekhaya waya engadini. "Bonke abangani bami kukhona amathalente athile abanawo," esho ecabanga. "Nami ngifisa sengathi ngabe kukhona into engikwazi ukuyenza kahle."

Ngezinsuku ezisele zamaholdi uCharlie wayelokhu ezama ukuthola ithalente lakhe, njalo nje abuyele ekhaya edumele bese eyozisebenzela engadini yakhe.

Lapho eseyophela amaholidi uCharlie wabuye wabona abangani bakhe uDingani noJan futhi. "Ubunjani umdlalo omkhulu webhola?" ebuza kuDingani.

"Sinqobile!" kuperendula uDingani. "Belinjani ikhonsathi?" UCharlie ebuza uJan.

"Likusasa. Kodwa ikhwaya yethu seyisebenze kakhulu, kanti mina ngizohlabelela isolo!"

"Halala," kusho uCharlie kubo. "Ngifisa sengathi nami ngabe nginokuthile engingaqhosha ngakho."

"Uyancokola yini?" kubuza uJan. "Imifino engadini yakho ikhule kahle kakhulu. Futhi ibukeka iphile kahle imnandi! Njalo nje mina uma ngitshala okuthile kuvele kuge nsunjwana, kufe. Sengathi ngabe nginethalente lakho ekutshaleni."

"Ngempela?" kubuza uCharlie. "Ngisola ukuthi angizange ngicabange ukuthi ukusebenza engadini kuyinto yekhethelo." Wamamatheka. "Yini pho ningezi kimi kusasa nobabili sizogubha ukunqoba kukaDingani ebholeni? Ningeza nizodla ukudla kwakusihlwa. Siyodla imifino emisha ephuma engadini yami, emva kwalokho bese siya ekhonsathini likaJan!"

(Umthombo: Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides)



Masibhale

Ubona ngani ukuthi ithimu kaDingani idlala kahle?

Phendula Ngokufaka uphawu kwimpendulo okuyiyona.

Yini uJan asiza ngayo uCharlie ukuba ayifunde ekupheleni kwendaba?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Kukhona ayekwazi ukukwenza kahle. |
| B | Wayedlala kahle ibhola. |
| C | Ukusebenza engadini kunzima. |
| D | Abangani bakhe yibo ababenamathalente ukwedlula yena. |

UCharlie wayebamemelani abangani bakhe?

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| A | Ukugubha ukuphela kwehlobo. |
| B | Ukugubha ithalente lakhe nawabo. |
| C | Ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo. |
| D | Ukubafundisa ukusebenza engadini. |



Usuku:



Bheka indaba ethi *Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe bese*
uthola amagama achaza lokhu:

Ukuhudula izinyawo (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)
wayevungama (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)
ehlabeledela yedwa (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)
ikhono lekhethelo (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)
impumelelo enkulu (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)



Yimiphi imisebenzi azama ukuyenza uCharlie?



Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho engaphumeleli ekwenzeni izinto ezahlukene?
Ngabe nawe wake wazizwa kanjalo?



Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho esethola ukuthi unethalente ekusebenzeni engadini?



Bhala kudayari uqoqe lokho akuzwa lapho eseze wathola ukuthi
naye likhona ithalente analo.



Dayari ethandekayo

Usuku

Ngibhala indaba yami



Ake uphinde ubheke indaba ka *Charlie namathalente bese uxoxa* ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka?
- ❖ Yini inkinga ekhona?
- ❖ Indaba yenzeka kuphi? Chaza isizinda.
- ❖ Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?



Manje-ke lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho.



Ngobani abalingiswa?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Indaba ikhulumana ngani? (Yini inkinga?)

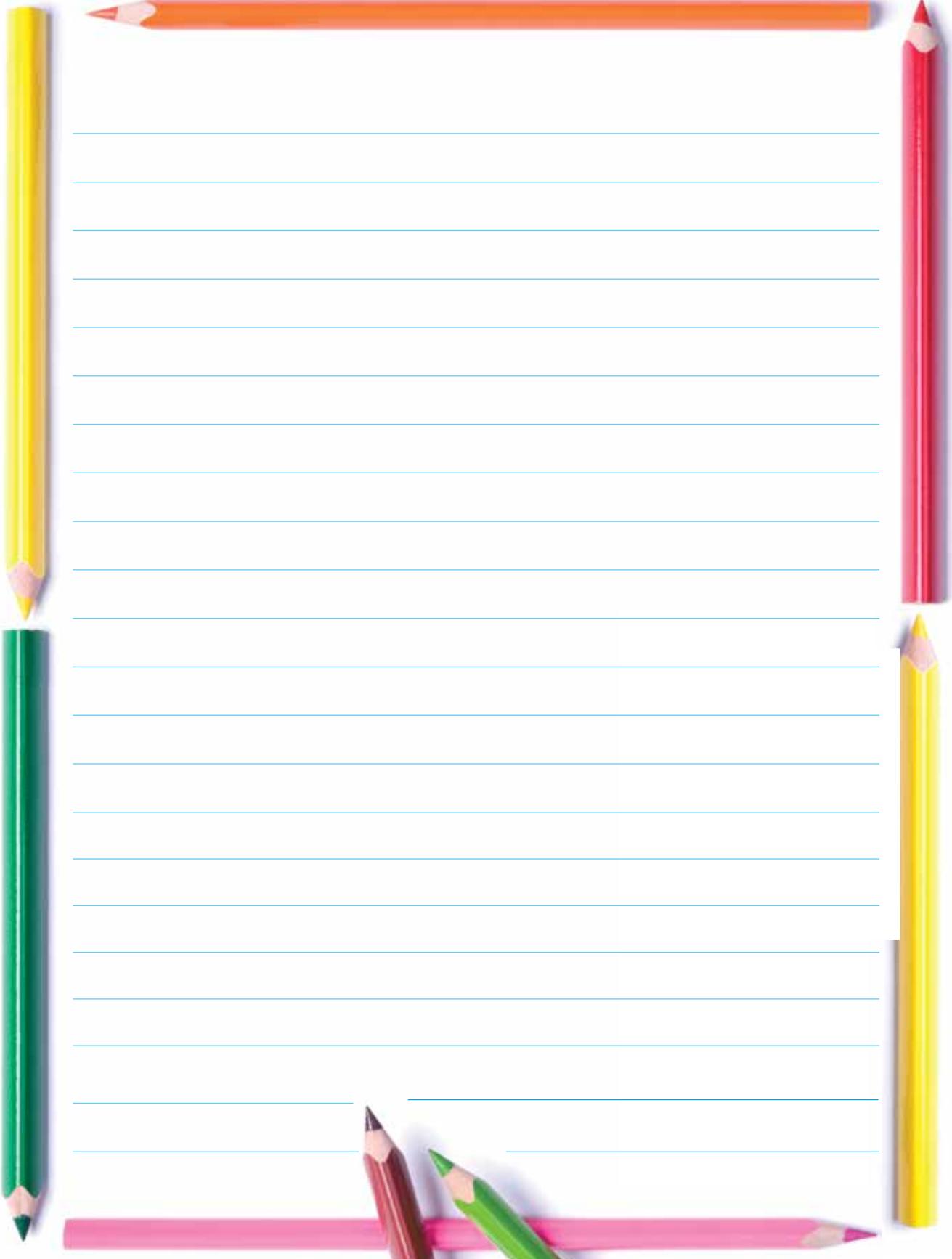
Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?

Iphela kanjani? Saba khona isisombululo enkingeni eyayikhona?



Usuku:

Manje-ke bhala indaba yakho. Sebenzisa uhlaka.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

7



Sebenzisa isabizwana sokukhomba esifanele.

la	le	leya	lezi	lo
----	----	------	------	----

nkanyezi kuthiwa yiNdonsakusa.

yincwadi yami.

mikhumbi ekude ithwele impahla eningi.

UCharlie watshala _____ zimbali esivandeni ngonyaka odlule.

ngumakhalekhukhwini wami.

makhrayoni engiwasebenzisayo ngakadadewethu.

Ukubheka izabizwana zokukhomba
Uzokhumbula ukuthi amagama anjengokuthi **lesi** nokuthi **lezi** abhekisa ezintweni eizedeze. Kanti la: **leso**, **lezo** abhekisa kwezibuqama: **lesiya**, **leziya** abhekisa kwezikude kakhlulu.

Izabizwana namagama okubuza



Ukubheka izabizwana namagama okubuza Lapha sizothinta emagameni emukelwa njengezabizwana uma kubuzwa okuthile; njengalana: ubani, ini, (mu)phi.

Faka isabizwana noma igama lokubuza elifanele.

..... othathe ipeni lami?

Luhlobo Iwesitshalo lolo?

..... wena? (ukubuza igama)

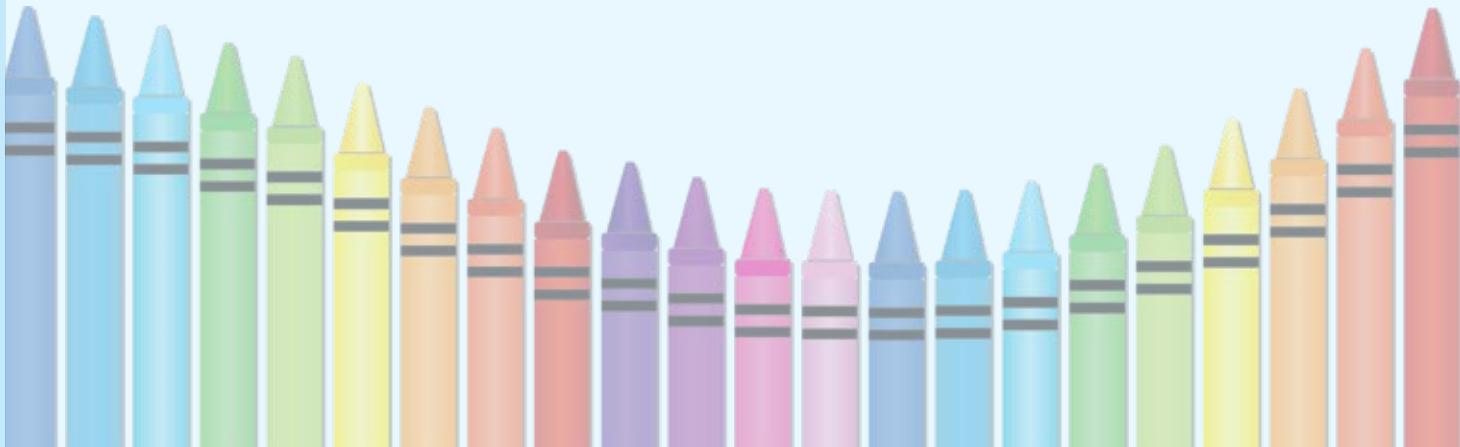
..... usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?

Uya ngeholidi?

..... inyanga usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?

..... igama lakho nesibongo?

Uyinike incwadi yani?





Usuku:

Isabizwana sokuchasisa

Ukubheka izabizwana zokuchasisa

Isabizwana sokuchasisa sakhiwa ngesichasiso. Ngokwejwayelekile isichasiso silandela ibizo esilichazayo. Lesi sichasiso siba yisabizwana uma sesiza ngaphambi kwebizo. Isabizwana sokuchasisa sisengasebenza nebizo noma silimele lona lingaveli emshweni lowo.

Kule misho elandelayo kukhona enezabizwana zokuchasisa. Zidwebele usho ukuthi yizabizwana zokuchasisa ngani.

Isizathu

Ingane enhle ngeyakithi.

Omdala uzofika kusasa.

Abazali bami bayangisiza.

Ende insizwa ithanda ibhola.

Kungene abakhulu kuphela.

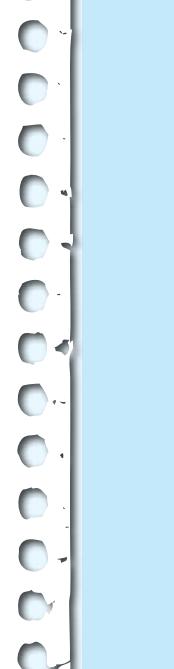
Ziyamfanelia izicathulo ezibomvu.

Bazoletha ukudla okumnandi sidle.



Masibhale

Ixoxe futhi indaba ka Charlie llandelane ngokwezigameko. Sebenzisa amagama: **ekuqaleni, kwase, emva kwalokho, kamuva, ekugcineni.**



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Isihloko: Matilda

Umbhalo: Roald Dahl

Ishicilelwe ngoMandulo 2004

Umshicileli: Puffin

Amakhasi ahlanganise nekhava, amakhasi angama-240

Abalingiswa: Matilda Wormwood, Nkz Honey
noNKK. Trunchbull

Isizinda: Esikoleni emndenini waseNgiland



Isakhiwo

UMatilda uyintombazane ehlakaniphe ngokwedlulele, **enothando** lezincwadi nokuzifunda. Abazali bakhe, uMnu noNkk Wormwood, bacabanga ukuthi **uyisicefe** nje. UMatilda ucabanga ukuthi into abayithandayo nje **ukugqolozela** umabonakude nokwenza imali. Useethatha isinqumo sokuthi uzobajezisa. Usethora ukuthi unamandla angaphezu kwawemvelo nje angase awasebenzise ekhaya, nasesikoleni sakhe iCrunchem Hall lapho uMatilda nafunda nabo ekilasini benothishomkhulu **olungafakwa** kuye – uNkz Trunchbull.

Funda ukubukezwa kwencwadi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

Ngobani ebhalelwona le ncwadi? ungasebenzisa uphawu kokungaphezu kokukodwa.

abafana	amantombazana	amabhungu namatshitshi	abadala	izingane zeminyaka eyi-9 – 13	
---------	---------------	---------------------------	---------	----------------------------------	--

Susela olwazini olutholakala ekubukezweni kwencwadi, ubhale imisho emithathu ukuchaza uMatilda.

Ucabanga ukuthi incwadi ixoxa ngani?

Dweba umugqa uqondanise amagama nezincazelo ezifanele.

enephango		ukubheka njalo
uyisicefe		unolaka kakhulu
ukugqolozela		ubhale
olungafakwa		uyacasula



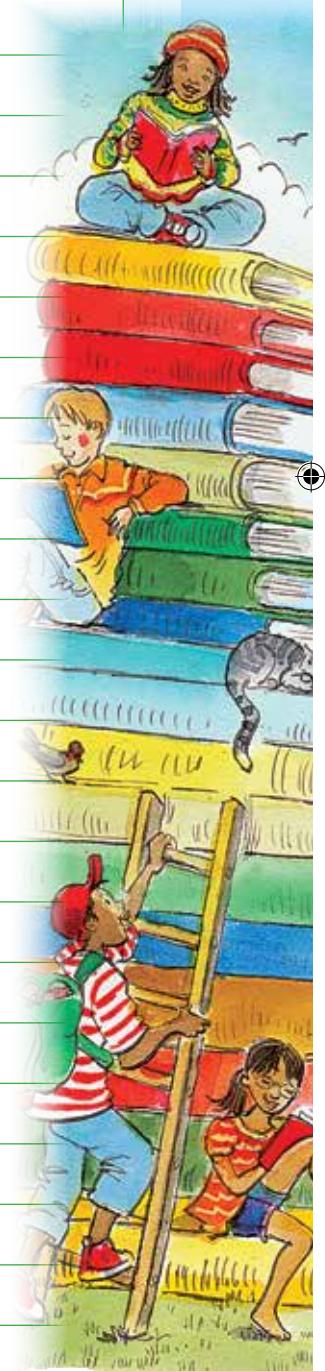
Usuku:



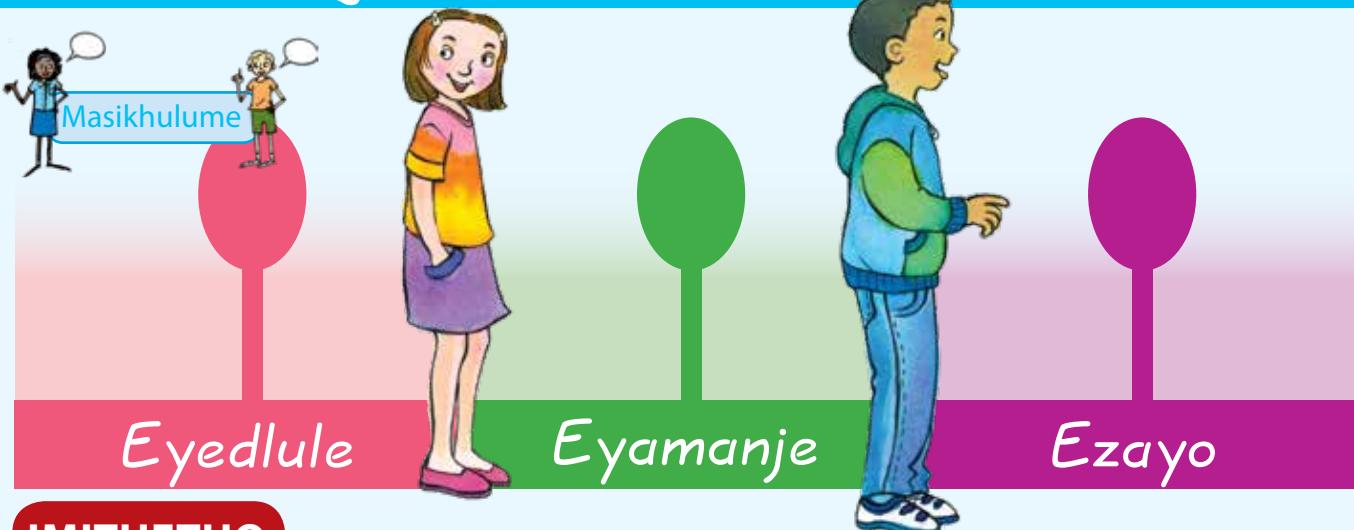
Bhala amagama akhuluma ngokubukezwa kwencwadi ethile noma indaba oyifunde wayithanda. Uma usuqedile ukubhala, khuthaza umngani wakho ukuba ayifunde.



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endaben?	
Isizinda Indaba yenzeka kuphi, nini?	
Abalingiswa Ngobani abantu abasendaben?	
Ngabe incwadi ikhuluma ngamaqiniso noma okusuka ekhanda?	
Indikimba Indaba ibhalwe ngani? Yini umyalezo osendaben?	
Engikuthandile Yiyiphi ingxenye enhle kakhulu kule ndaba?	
Ukuncoma Ungayincoma ngani le ndaba kumngani wakho ukuba ayifunde?	



Umdlalo ngezinkathi ezisobala



IMITHETHO

Dlala umdlalo wezinkathi ezisobala. (Imisho eminingi izosibukezisa nokusetshenziswa kwezivumelwano zenhloko ezifanele.) Phonsa idayisi ufile ebhokisini. Kokelezela impendulo efanele. Uma ukokelezela impendulo okungeyona, yeqa emjikelezweni olandelayo. Uma ufinyelela enombolweni yama-35 ungakawakokelezeli onke amabhulokhi, kumele uqhubeke ngokuqala ekuqaleni komdlalo uze uphumelele ekukokelezeni zonke izimpendulo ezilungileyo. Umuntu obe ngowokuqala ukukokelezela zonke izimpendulo ezilungile nguye ophumelele kulo mdlalo.

QALA

- 1 Ngo-2010 **badlala/bayodlala.**
- 2 Manje **ngidla/ngadla** inyama.
- 3 Izolo **bayofika/bafike** ekhaya.
- 4 Siyozama/**sazama** ngo-2020.
- 5 Yeqa ukujika.
- 6 Ehlobo **lana/liyona** siyabonga.
- 7 Kusihlwa **wangena/ungena** singazi.
- 8 Ubaba **uza/weza** kusasa.
- 9 Imvu **ikhala/likhala** kuphi?
- 10 Hlehra izikhundla ezi-2.
- 11 UJohn **uqhuba/siqhuba** imoto.



Usuku:

32

Uyama/niyama
wena.

31

Uthatha/wathatha
ibhola namuhla.

30

Jika ubuyele
emuva.

14

UJoe noSam
uthatha/
bathatha le.

13

UCharlie
balima/walima
ingadi.

12

Wena
nizobona/
uzobona
bani?

18

UMama
noBaba wabusa/
babusa.

19

Othisha
wayekhona/
babekhona?

20

Yeqa ukujika.

33

Ugogo
uyophuza/
wayephuza
ubisi esemncane.

34

Nizohlangana/
nihlangene
kuthangi?

35

Ngabe
nguwe
onqobile?



15

Jika futhi.

16

Noma lingana
ngafunda/
ngiyafunda.

17

Inqe nentshe
kwalwa/balwa.

23

Ukhozi nejuba
luyandiza/
kuyandiza.

22

Nxa ethanda
wageza/
uyogeza.

21

Kusihlwa nje
uzongena/
uyongena.

28

Amanzi namafutha
azizwani/akuzwani.

27

Wena nami
ngizofika/
sizofika.

26

Mina ngihlala/
sihlala eKimberly.

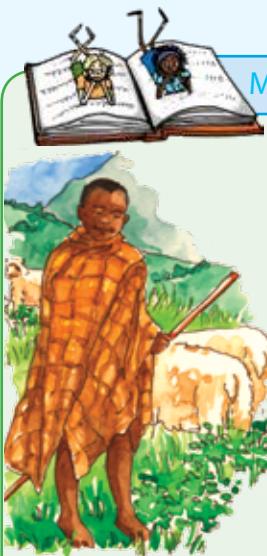
25

Jika futhi.

24

Ekuseni
ngibona/ngabona
esuka?





Masifunde

Ngobunye ubusuku ngineminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye ngezwa **isidididi** lapha ekhaya. Ngathola ubaba esendlini kamama elele phansi ngomhlane ehlaselwe ukukhwehlela okungapheli. Kwase **kwembulwa kwembeswa**. Wayephethwe yisifo esithile samaphaphu. Ngemvana nje kwalokho ubaba washona, impilo yami yaguquka kakhulu. Kwadingeka ukuba ngiyohlala nomalume owayezonginakekela angiyise esikoleni. Ngaqoqa izintwana zami ngahamba nomama sengibheke ekhaya lami elisha.

Kwakubuhlungu ukushiya iQunu. Ngake ngaphenduka ngabheka ekhaya nakukho konke ukujabula engabe sengikufulathela. Ngabheka amaqhugwane akithi nabantu **bematasatasa** ngemisebenzi yabo yansuku zonke. Ngabheka umfudlana lapho engangike ngibhukude khona ngidlale nabanye abafana. Amehlo ami anamathela emaqhugwaneni asekhaya amathathu. Ngase ngihamba – kodwa ngingazi ukuthi ikusasa lingiphathele.

Ngahamba ngayohlala kwaMalume uJongintaba eMqhekezweni, umuzi owawungekude kangako nakithi. Wayengumngani omkhulu kababa. Ngangiyikhumbula iQunu nabomndeni wakithi lapho, kodwa yayimnandi impilo yami kwaMalume uJongintaba. Ngangidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, kukuningi okusithokozisayo. UMalume wayengiphethe njengendodana yakhe ngempela. Ngayongena esikoleni esiseduze esasinegumbi elilodwa, ngafunda isiNgisi, isiXhosa, ezoMlando neZezwe (Jografi). Ngangisebenza kahle esikoleni ngoba ngangizama ngamandla ami onke, kanti nomamekazi wayede ewubheka ebusuku umsebenzi wesikole engangiwenzela ekhaya.

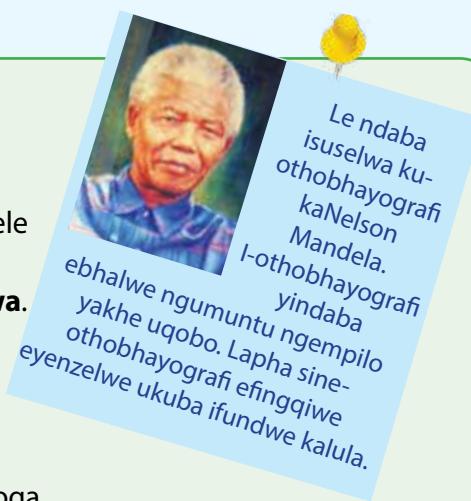


Lapho sengineminyaka eyi-16, uMalume uJongintaba wangiyisa esikoleni saseClarkebury. Njengobaba, nomalume wayekholelwa ekuthini imfundu ibaluleke kakhulu.

IClarkebury yayiyindawo ephakeme kuneyaseMqhekezweni. Nesikole nje sasinamaqoqo ezindlu ezssemashumini amabili nane zohlobo **Iwezindlu zamakoloni**.

Ngosuku lokuqala lokufunda ngangifake amabhuzu ami amasha. Ngenkathi **ngiqhokoza** eklasini amabhuzi eshaya amapulangwe acwazimulayo phansi, ngabona amantombazana ayelezi emgqeni ophambili kungathi kuyawahlekisa ukuhamba kwami. Ngaze ngayazi enye yabo ngumngani wami omkhulu eClarkebury.

Ngasheshe ngayejwayela nje impilo yaseClarkebury. Ngangibamba iqhaza emidlalweni lapho ngithola ithuba kodwa impumelelo yami yayiphakathi nendawo nje. Abanigi engangifunda nabo babengishiya uma kugijinywa, bengedlula nasemsebenzini waseklasini. Kwakukuningi okwakumele ngikwenze ukuze ngifike ezingeni labanye.





Usuku:



Noma ngangiqale kancane, ngaze ngawuthola umkhondo ezifundweni, ibanga lika-JC (iBanga 10) ngaliqeda eminyakeni emibili esikhundleni seyejwayelekile emithathu. Ngaduma ngokuba ngumuntu ozikhumbulayo izinto, kanti iqiniso kwakungukuthi ngisebenza kakhulu.

Kwathi sengineminyaka engama-21 ngayofunda eFort Hare University College.



Nikeza izincazelozamagama Kanye namabinzana atholwe ngokugqamile endabenibese wenza umusho ngakho ngakunye ukukhombisa ukuthi kusho ukuthini. Bhala leyo misho lapha.



- ❖ Chaza impilo kaNelson Mandela eseyingane ngemva kokushona kukayise.
- ❖ Yaguquka kanjani impilo yakhe ngemva kokushona kukayise?
- ❖ Wazini manje ngezikole ezimbili ezelhlukene eziphawulwa kule ndaba?



Gcwalisa ithebhula elilapha ngezansi ubeke uhlu lwezigameko ezisemqoka empilwewni kaNelson Mandela emazingeni ehlukene okuphila kwakhe.

Ibanga noma iminyaka yempilo yakhe	Yisiphi isigameko esisemqoka esiphawulwayo

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Masibhale indaba



Lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho. Khetha ukuthi uzobhala indaba mayelana nani. Gcwalisa uhlaka ngezansi ukuze indaba yakho uyinike isingeniso, nesiphetho.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala Umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha Kumzamo wokuqala • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Isingeniso

Qala ngokusho ukuthi kwenzekani ekuqaleni.

Umzimba

Shono ukuthi kwenzekani phakathi nendaba.

Indaba yami

Ukuqhutshwa komzimba

Shono ukuthi kwalandelani.

Isiphetho

Indaba yaphela kanjani?

Gcwalisa lokhu ebalazweni lemibono.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isizinda?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Uzobhala ngani?

Kwenzekani?

Yagcina kanjani?

Yini oyithole imnandi kule ndaba?

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala umzamo wokuqala 16 nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele lo mzamo wokuqala. Lungisa amaphutha bese ubhala indaba yakho ekhasini elilandelayo.

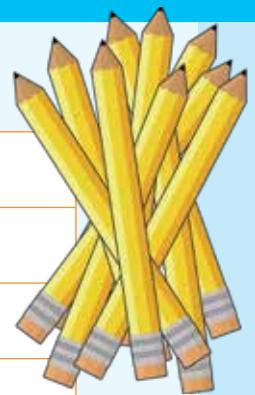




Usuku:

Sebenzisa uhlaka ukubhala indaba yakho.

QALA



QEDELA

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

17





Masifunde

Kuleli sonto uzofunda inganekwane yesiZulu. Izinganekwane zedluliselwa ngomlomo kusuka esizukulwaneni esinye kuya kwesinye. Abantu baxoxela izingane zabo nabazukulu – kungabhalive phansi. Izinganekwane zivame ukufundisa isifundo esithile noma kube yindaba yokuthokozisa nje nokuchitha isizungu. Zibuye zibahlanganise abantu. Izingane zosikompilo oluthile zilalela izinganekwane ezifanayo zizizwe ukuthi ngezandawonye.

Ezinganekwaneni eziningi sithola izilwane ezikhulumayo.



- Sebenzisa ibalawze lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Kwasukasukela! Cosi! UJabu kwakungumelusi oneminyaka eyi-14. Kwakumqhoshisa ukwelusa umhlambi ongaka wezinkomo zikayise. Ngelinye ilanga kusekwindla kufudumele, uJabu wayehlezi egqumeni eluse izinkomo, kwase kufika umngani wakhe uSipho egijima.

“Uzizwile lezi zindaba, Jabu?” kubuza uSipho, esephelela ngumoya. “Kubonakale ibhubesи kule ndawo ebusuku. Selibulele inkomo. Asequalile amadoda ukucupha. Nawe-ke buyisela izinkomo zakho esibayeni sizobona ukuthi amadoda alicupha kanjani!”

Wethuka kakhulu uJabu. “Angikwazi ukubuyisela izinkomo esibayeni, Sipho,” kusho yena. “Kusesekuseni manje. Kumele ziqale zidle bese ngiziyisa emfuleni ziyophuza ngaphambi kokuzibuyisela ekhaya.”

Wadumala uSipho kodwa akathandanga ukuphikisana noJabu.

“Kulungile-ke, kusho yena.” Sizobuye sibonane, mhlawumbe lapho sizokotha khona umlilo kusihlwa.” Wayesesuka njalo ngejubane.

UJabu wagijima wayoqoqa izinkomo, waziqhuba waziyisa emfuleni ukuyophuza. Ngenkathi zisaphuza yena wayehlezi ecwilise izinyawo zakhe emanzini.

UJabu wase ezwa izwi elamnyakazisa. “Hho-o-o!” Zonke izinkomo zavele zoma nje. KwakunguBhubesi, eselapha eduze nje. Kwaxega amadolo, kodwa waziqoqa izinkomo ukuba zime isiyingi esiqinile. “Kodwa lokho kubhodla akusho ukuthi ‘Ngizonidla,’” ecabanga.

“UBhubesi uzwakala sengathi usenkingeni. Sengathi lokho bekungukubhonga kokucela usizo.” UJabu waqala ukuya ebhubesini.

UBhubesi wayebhajwe kwesinye isicupho esasibekwe ngabantu. Ikhanda lakhe lalibambeke kuso, kuthi uma ezama ukuzikhulula sivele siqine. UJabu wavele wama wabukela. Wayengakaze ayibukele eduze kangaka inkosi yezilwane.

Kwakuyisilwane esihle, esihlonipheke ngempela. Kwathi lapho uJabu embuka uBhubesi ezama ukuzikhulula, wezwa esemdabukela. Ibhubesi lambona umfana lakhuluma naye.



Usuku:

Bhubesi: Hhawu, mfana! Ngicela ungsize. Angikwazi ukuzikhulula la. Ngiyakucela bandla, woza uphakamise lolu godo olungibambe ekhanda. Ngiyakucela.

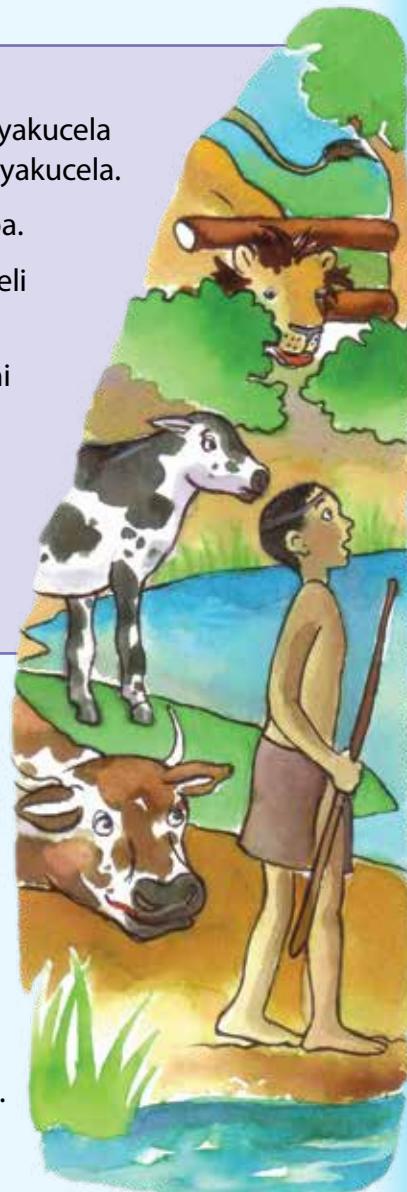
UJabu wabuka amehlo kaBhubesi. Walizwa izwi elinokuphelelwa yithemba.

Bhubesi: Ngiyakucela, mfana! Ngiyakunxusa. Ngisize bengakafiki abazingeli ukuzongibulala. Ngicela ungikhulule!

Jabu: Ngiyathanda nami ukukukhulula, Bhubesi. Kodwa ngesaba ukuthi ngizonele ngikukhulule nje, ungidle.

Bhubesi: Cha, mfana, ngeke ngimudle umuntu ongikhululile. Ngiyakwethembisa, ngeke ngithinte ngisho olulodwa unwele lwakho. Ngiyakwethembisa!

Cosi! Cosi! lyaphela



Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka endaben?
- ❖ Yini eyayethuse uSipho ngenkathi eza egijima kuJabu?
- ❖ Wayekuphi uJabu ngenkathi efika kuye uSipho?
- ❖ Buka izithombe bese uchaza isizinda (indawo) okwenzeka kuso indaba.
- ❖ Ngabe le ndawo yehlukile kohlala kuyo? Yehluke kanjani?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile? Usho ngani?



Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?
Ucabanga ukuthi uJabu uzolikhulula ibhubesi?

- ❖ Egenjini lenu cabangani ngendlela engaphela ngayo le ndaba. Emva kwalokho yenzani umdlalo enizowethula ekilasini. Nizodinga abantu abazodlala lezi zindawo: uJabu noBhubesi. Nizodinga nezinkomo.
- ❖ Nqumani ukuthi yiliphi iqembu elinesiphetho esihle kakhulu.

UJabu uzwa ukubhonga kwebhubesi



Phinda ufund indaba ebese uphendula imibuzo ngokufaka uphawu esikweleni sempendulo elungile.

1. UJabu wayengafuni ukuyobona izicupho ngoba

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Kwakukude kakhulu ukufika khona. |
| B | Wayekhathele kakhulu. |
| C | Kwakumele ayophuzisa izinkomo. |
| D | Wayazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani izicupho. |

2. Usho ukuthini umxoxi uma ethi izinkomo zavele "zoma"?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| A | Zaphelelwa ngamanzi emizimbeni. |
| B | Zazesaba, zingasakwazi ukunyakaza. |
| C | Zazingasafuni ukuya emfuleni. |
| D | Zaphenduka izingodo. |

3. Amadolo kaJabu ayexegiswa yini?

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| A | Wayegodola. |
| B | Wayesaba ibhubesi. |
| C | Wayeselambile. |
| D | Wayezilimazile. |

4. Siyazi ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile ngoba

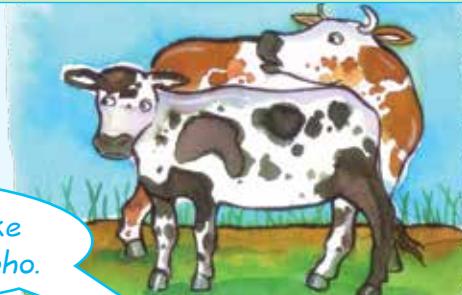
- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Wayelusa izinkomo. |
| B | Wayengeke azishiye izinkomo zingabhekwe mutu. |
| C | Wayehleli egqumeni. |
| D | Wakhulumma nebhubes. |



Nikeza izithombe izinombolo ngokulandelana kwendaba.



Ngiyadabuka ngeke ngihambe nawe Sipho.





Usuku:



Manje-ke bhala umusho ochaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye ekhasini elingaphambi kwaleli.



1	
2	
3	
4	

Phinde ufunde indaba futhi udwebele izenzo ozitholayo. Khetha eziyisihlanu wenze ngazo imisho eyisihlanu.

Nikeza omqondofana bamagama angezansi ukhethe kulawa owanikeziwe.

langazelela ncenga fumana
xoxa susa goduka landela thukulula

Bhala omqondofana balezi zenso ezikhali ozinikiwe.

khulula	nxusa	hamba	funa
khuluma	gudluza	thola	zingela
xoxa			

Manje kokelezela isimo esifanele sesenzo kule misho.

UJabu **wacabanga/ucabanga** ngesu lokubhekana nehubesi.

Ihubesi **lasenza/liyasenza** isethembiso.

Ihubesi **lenza/liyasenza** isethembiso labe **liyasephula/selisephula** futhi.

Umama kaJabu **upheka/wapheka** ukudla kwantambama **abakudlayo/abakudla** bonke.

Ngalobo busuku amadoda **ahlezi/ahlala** ngasemlilweni **akhuluma/akhulume** izindaba.

Kwenzekani ebhubesini?



Masifunde

Ake sibone ukuthi uJabu wanquma ukwenzani ngebhusesi.

UBhubesi wanxusa ngendlela edabukisayo uJabu wagcina esemethembba, wamkhulula. Waphakamisa ugodo kulesi sicupho esasibambe ikhanda lebhusesi. Ibhubesi lagxuma lakhululeka, lanikina umhlwenga walo.

Bhubesi: Hawu, ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikukhombise ukubonga kwami. Intamo yami bese ikhathelle nje kulesiya sicupho, sengesaba ukuthi abazingeli bazongifica bangibulale. Sengiyakucela-ke mfana, sengome kakhulu – ungangikhombisa ukuthi ungaphi umfula?

Jabu: Ulaphaya ezansi. Woza siye khona.

Bhubesi: Kuhle kakhulu kodwa lokhu kudla engikuyekayo!

Jabu: Kahle phela! Mina ngikusindisile kubazingeli, wangethembisa ukuthi ngeke ungidle.

Bhubesi: Yebo, uqinisile. Ngikwethembisile. Kodwa manje njengoba sengikhululekile nje sengathi akusabalulekile ukugcina leso sethembiso. Ngilambe kabi!

Jabu: Wenza iphutha elikhulu. Akufanele ukuba wephule isethembiso.

Bhubesi: Ha-ha! Ngumbhedo lowo! Ngizokudla manje, mfana! Nalokhu kuxoxa nje kuyangilambisa.

Jabu: Kodwa wethembisile, uma wephula isethembiso, kukhona isijeziso oyosithola. Impungushe eyisazi eyayikade ilalele yasondela ukuzwa ngalesi sethembiso.

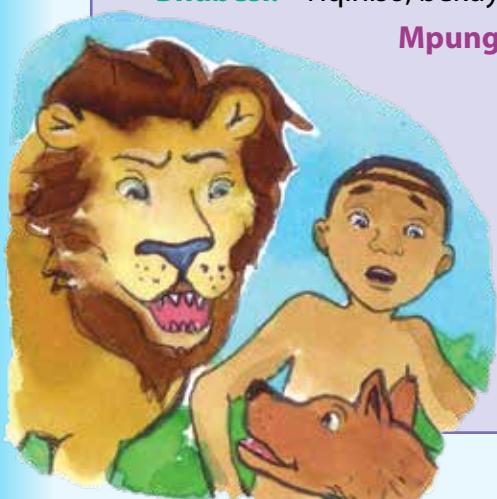
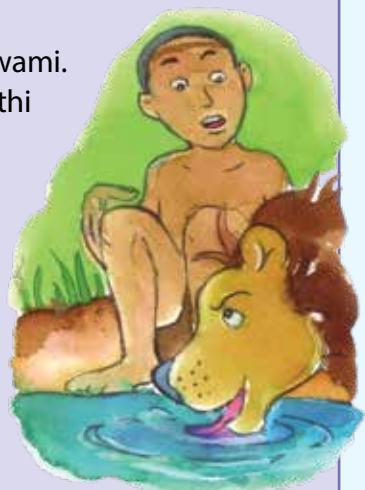
Mpungushe: Yisethembiso sani leso? Usenzeleni isethembiso, Nkosi?

Jabu: Ngilikhulule esicupheni ibhubesi langethembisa ukuthi ngeke lingidle.

Mpungushe: Ayikho-ke leyo nto. Usho ukuthi iNkosi yami, inkosi yezilwane zonke ibibhajwe esicupheni esincane esenziwe ngumuntu nje? Akunakwenzeka lokho! Angiyikholwa leyo nto.

Bhubesi: Yiqiniso, bekuyisicupho esinamandla, esibi kabi!

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi kukhona into enamandla ukwedlula inkosi yami. Ngifuna ukuzibonela leso sicupho. Ngiyacela-ke, ngaphambi kokuba udle ukudla kwakho okumnandi, ngikhombise leso sicupho enikhuluma ngaso. Emva kwalokho-ke usungakuthokozela ukudla kwakho.





Usuku:

Ibhubesi, impungushe noJabu baphikelela kuleso sicupho-ke.

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi into encane kanje ibingabamba ikhanda lakho! Lutho!
Angiyicabangi nje yenzeka leyo nto. Nkosi, bengicela ukuba kewufake ikhanda
lakho lapha ukuze ngibone ukuthi umfana ukufice ubambeke kanjani?

Bhubesi: Ingicasula kabi le nto oyishoyo. Kuzoba yinto yokugcina engikwenzela yona bese
usuka uya lapho obuya khona, ngisale ngizitika ngokudla kwami.

Nangempela uBhubesi walifaka ikhanda phakathi kwezigodo ngendlela atholwe nguJabu
ebambeke ngayo. Ngokushesha njengonyazi impungushe yaphonsa isigodo sangaphezulu.
UBhubesi wayesebhajiwe futhi!

Mpungushe: Sengiyabona-ke manje ukuthi ububhajwe kanjani. Kuyadabukisa ukuthi
usubuye wabhajwa futhi. Kodwa uqinisile lo mfana Nkosi. Ukwephula
izethembiso kubuye kushaye wena!

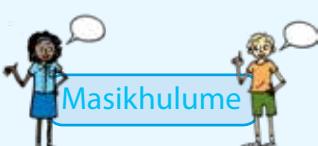
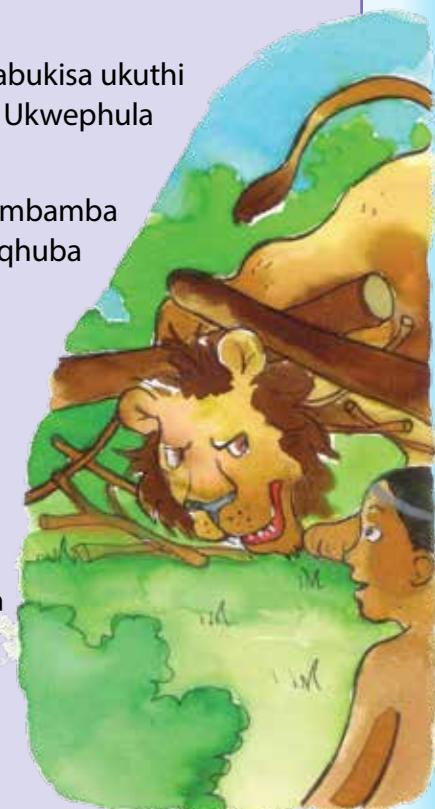
UBhubesi wabhonga ngolaka olukhulu, kodwa isicupho esinamandla sambamba
ngqi. UJabu wayibonga impungushe. Wabuyela ezinkomeni zakhe waziqhuba
waziyisa esibayeni. Wayebe nosuku angasoze walukhohlwa.

USipho wambona wamemeza wathi, "We Jabu! Ibhubesi libanjwe
yisicupho laphaya ngasemfuleni. Uphuthelwe wena ukubona isehlakalo
esimangalisayo." UJabu wavele wamatheka wathi, "Sanele isehlakalo
engedlule kuso namhlanje mina."

USipho wabuyela kubazingeli ukuyokuzwa indaba yokuthi ibhubesi
elinamandla belibanjwe kanjani esicupheni, uJabu yena wabuyela
ekhaya. Wafike wabingeleta unina, wahlala phansi kwayima ephefumula
ngokuhulu ukukhululeka.

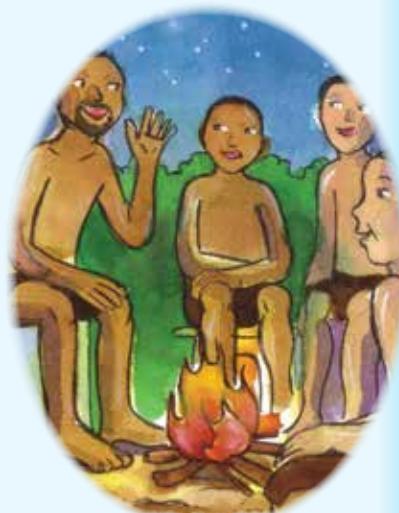
Ngalobo busuku uJabu wezwa amadoda ayotha umlilo exoxa indaba
yokucushwa kwebhubesi nokuthi kube yimpi engakanani ukuba lize
libanjwe.

Cosi! cosi ! lyaphela



Masikhulume
Manje-ke usuyazi ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani.
Ake ucabange ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngabe indaba iphele ngendlela obuyilindele nawe?
- ❖ Uzwe kanjani wena lapho ibhubesi selephula isethembiso?
- ❖ Yini isifundo kule ndaba?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi impungushe ihlakaniphile? Usho ngani?
- ❖ USipho watshela uJabu ukuthi kukhona isehlakalo angasibonanga.
Uyamvumela uSipho? Usho ngani?



Ukucabanga ngendaba



Ake ucabange ngendaba yonke bese ubhala iquoq a lezehlakalo. Xoxa ngokuthuthuka kwesakhiwo. Kumele ucabange ngokwenzeka kuleso naleso sigaba endaben.

Bhala ngokuthi indaba iqale kanjani.	
Kwenzekani phakathi nendawo endaben?	
Chaza ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani.	



Khuluma ngomlingiswa ngamunye. Shono ukuthi yimaphi amagama kula angezansi amchaza kahle umlingiswa.

unobuqili wethembekile akethembeki unolwazi akesabi useyingane
 uyisilima uqotho unamandla uhlakaniphile uyigovu ulungile

UJabu	Ibhubesi	Impungushe

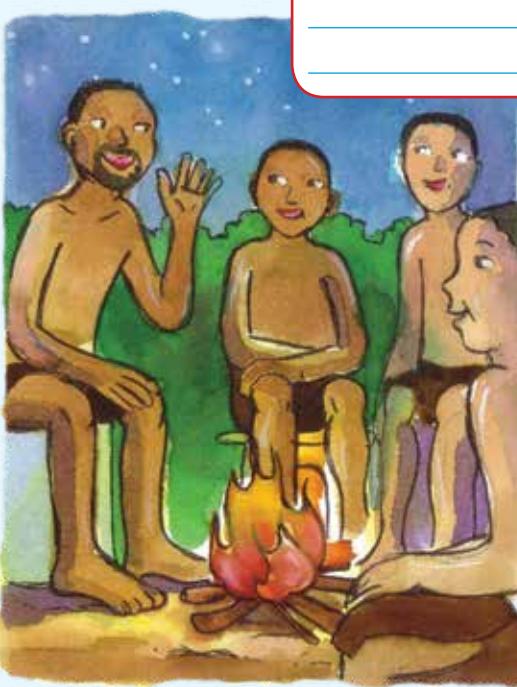
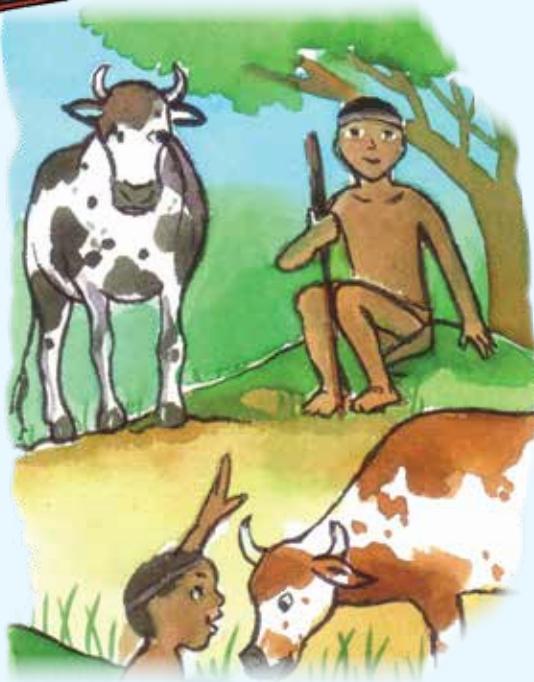


Usuku:



Masibhale

Ake ubhekisise lezi zithombe.



Amagama amasha

Manje-ke bhala umusho ngesizinda kuleso naleso sithombe.

1

2



Masibhale

Bheka imisho engezansi uyicishe leyo engaphathelene nesihloko.
Faka izinombolo emishweni esele ukukhombisa ukulandelana okuyikho
kwezehlakalo.

	UJabu kwakungumuntu owethembekile.
	Wayeluse izinkomo zikayise lapho uSipho emtshela ngokuhlasela kwebhubesi.
	Imithi yayinamagatsha amade.
	UJabu akahambanga noSipho ngoba kwakumele ayise izinkomo emfuleni.
	Izinkomo zazikhathеле.
	UJabu wayazi ukuthi kumele azinakekele kakhulu izinkomo.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichasiso eziyisithupha ukuchaza ibhubesi.



Abalingiswa
abasendabeni siye sibazi
ngalokho abakushoyo
noma abakwenzayo
noma lokho abanye
abasitshela ngabo.

Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala isigaba ochaza kuyo ibhubesi. Qale ubhale umzamo wokuqala. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele okubhalile bese ubhala ukuchaza osekubukeziwe esikhali osinikiwe.



Masibhale

Cabanga ngesimilo sikaJabu. Cabanga amagama achaza ukubukeka kwakhe nalokho akwenzayo. Hlolani imibono ninabangani ukuthola amagama achazayo amanangi ngokungenzeka. Emva kwalokho fakani amagama achaza ukuthi unjani ezikhali osinikiwe.

- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukulela ozokubhala
- Bhala umggakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abhēke amaphutha Emzamweni wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobuno no encwadini yakho.

Sebenzisa izichasiso zakho ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa. Bhala umzamo wokuqala ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele lowo umzamo wokuqala. Emva kwalokho bhala ngokuthi unjani umlingiswa ngobunono esikhali osinikiwe.

Igama:	Ubudala:
Ukubukeka:	



Usuku:



Manje-ke chaza umuntu omaziyo. Khetha umuntu ozobhala ngaye. Lo
muntu kungaba yiqhawe olaziyo, noma lisaphila noma selashona.

Igama eliphelele lomuntu lowo	
Ubulili Ubudala Umsebenzi wakhe	
Ukubukeka kwakhe	
Amathalente noma amakhono	
Yini ukhethe yena?	

Manje-ke gcwalisa izichasiso ezichaza lo mlingiswa.

Igama lomlingiswa

Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala ngokuthi unjani umuntu lowo. Qale ubhale
umzamo wokuqala nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele osukubhalile. Nawe umhlelela
okwakhe. Emva kwalokho bhala okuchaza umuntu lowo ngobunono lapha ngezansi.

Sibheka ulimi



Masikhulume

Bheka izithombe. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi kwenzekani kuleso naleso sithombe.

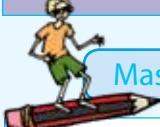
Inkathi yamanje – eqhubekayo

Le nkathi isetshenziswa lapho kubhekiswa kokuqhubekeyo nokwenzeka manje. Ezenzweni ezilula nje sifaka u-ya- ngemva kwesivumelwano senhloko.



Sebenzisa ithebhula ukusho ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye

Umuntu	u- + -ya- si- + -ya-	dansa	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka
Isilwane		mba	funda	hamba
Inyoni		hlanza	bhukuda	pheka
Izingane	i- + -ya- zi- + -ya njl	gxuma gibela lala	vakasha khuluma gona siza	dla dlala



Masibhale

Bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka ezithombeni ezintathu ezingenhla.

Sebenziza leli thebhula ukusho le misho usubhekisa entweni ezokwenzeka noma eyokwenzeka.

Umama	li- + -zo- si- + -yo- njl	dansa	mba	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka
Isisebenzi		hlanza	bhukuda	funda	hamba
Ibhungu		gxuma	vakasha	khuluma	pheka
Amakhehla		gibela	lala	gona	dla



Usuku:

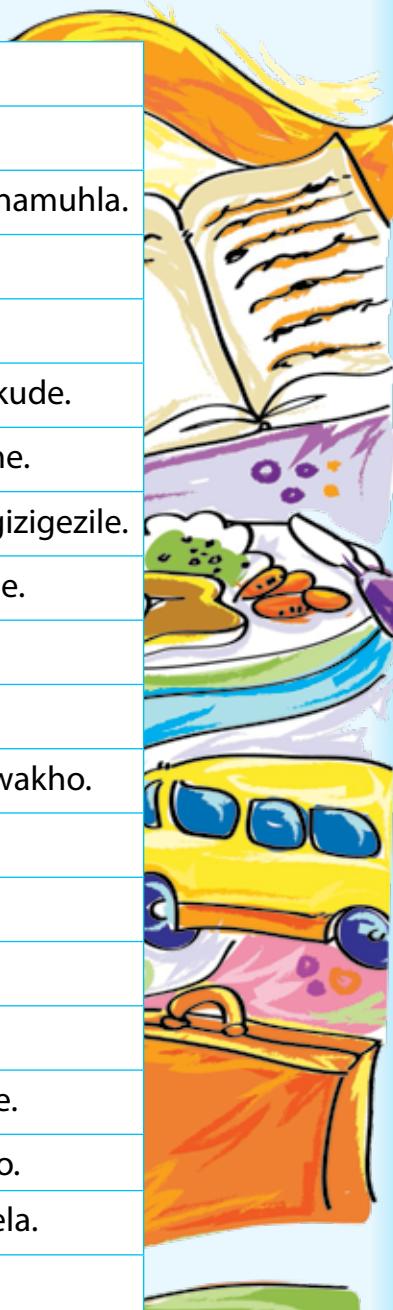


Masibhale

Ukusebenza ngezenzo

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo lapho lingena kahle khona kule misho.
Kokelezela lawo aqala ngesiphongozo uku-.

ukusiza	1. Uzokwazi ukungisiza ?
ukusiza	2. Ngicela ungisize uma uthola isikhathi.
siza	3. Khumbula ukuthi uvumile _____ ngezibalo namuhla.
hamba	4. Bafuna _____ ngehora lesithathu.
dlala	5. Wozani sizo-_____ uma senidlile.
bona	6. _____ uMengameli wezwe uvele kumabonakude.
thula	7. Uvamile _____ noma ecelwa ukuthi akhulumo.
sula	8. Umsebenzi wakho kuzoba _____ izitsha uma sengizigezile.
thola	9. Okokuqala _____ zonke izimabule ezilahlekile.
phuza	10. Womile, kodwa akafuni _____ amanzi.
thunga	11. UMimi ufundela _____ izingubo zomshado.
bhala	12. Manje _____ incwadi uyibhekise kumngani wakho.
bika	13. Musa _____ njalo uma kwenzeke into.
buya	14. Liphelile ikhefu _____ uze eklassini.
thenga	15. Kusele amaswidi amabili, _____ elilodwa.
khomba	16. Isiguli siyehluleka _____ izinyo elibuhlungu.
thela	17. Uma esebila amanzi, _____ usawoti, ugoqoze.
khuza	18. _____ abantwana bayeke ukubanga umsindo.
sho	19. Ngicela _____ ukuthi sikuphi isiteshi sesitimela.
bonga	20. _____ phela isipho esivela kumkhulu.



Ukwakha amabizo asuselwe ezenweni



Bhekisisa kuleli shadi. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi yini ethandwa yingane ngayinye.

	Ukuhlabelela	Ukupenda	Ukugijima	Ukubheka izinyoni	Ukundizisa ikhayithi	Ukupheka	ukufunda
u-Ann	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
uJabu	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
uPeter	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
uNomsa	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
u-Enver	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

u-Ann	U-Ann uthanda ukuhlabelela, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubheka izinyoni nokundizisa ikhayithi.
uJabu
uPeter
uNomsa
u-Enver

Sisebenisa okhefana (amakhoma) phakathi kwezinto ezisohlwini. Siye slphongoze ngesakhi na- egameni lokugcina - amagama amabili okugcina oohlwini aweihlukaniswa ngukhefana.

Funda le misho ngokucophelela. Emva kwalokho dwebela amagama aqala ngo-uku-. Shono ukuthi sisho ngani ukuthi la magama angamabizo, hhayi izenzo.

1. Angikuthandi ukuzingela izilwane.
2. Asikufuni ukudutshulwa kobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
3. Ukubulawa ngesihluku kobhejane kwethusa wonke umuntu.
4. Ukugigitheka kwamantombazana kwacasula uthisha.
5. Ukwenza umkhulungwane kwenja kwaqhube ka ubusuku bonke.

Siyabona kulezi zibonelo ukuthi leli blzo lingasebenza niengenhlöko noma umenziwa.



Usuku:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 6. | Ukushayela kabi ku-M1 kwadala izingozi. |
| 7. | Ngemva kokugijma mina ngifuna ukungena eshaweni. |
| 8. | Uthanda ukuphuza itiye engakalali. |
| 9. | Ukuvulela umpompi kuzowuvula umsele. |
| 10. | Ngiyakuthanda khona ukujoga kodwa umhlane ubuhlungu. |



Ukusebenzisa okhefana

Ukubheka kokhefana

Uma kunohlu lwamagama okuthile emshweni la magama ehlukaniswa ngokhefana. Isikhundla sikakhefana emshweni singawuguqula umqondo wokushowo uma engasetshenziswanga ngokufanele.



Sebenzisa ikhoma emishweni elandelayo.

- I. Sizodinga isando izipikili Kanye nesaha
- II. Sithenge ama-aphula,ama-olintshi kanya neganandoda
- III. Wama waqalaza wagijima
- IV. Isalokazana sasisikhulu siside sinameva ahlabayo



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Sisebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imisho. Uma zingekho okukhulunywayo nokubhaliwe akuzwakali kahle.

Ake sibheke lezi zibonelo.

UJim waphenduka. UJim washayisa ikhabethé.

UJim waphenduka **wase** eshayisa ikhabethé.

“UJim” nguyena kuphela okukhulunywa ngaye, ngakho akudingi ukuba liphindwe igama lakhe uma isixhunywa imisho.

Ungayihlanganisa imisho ngokusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso ezifana nesithi “nokho”. Umqondo wezinye uyasondelana, njengoba esithi **nokho** sithi asifane nje nesithi **kodwa**. Zombili zigqamisa ukuthi kukhona okungumehluko ezingxenyeni ezimbili zomusho. Khumbula: Umusho osobala unenhloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa. Umusho omagatshagatsha unezenzo ezingaphezu kwestisodwa, kanti futhi ungaba nezhinhloko ezingaphezu kweyodwa.



Hlanganisa le misho esobala ukwenza emagatshagatsha ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ezisezikweleni.

Emva kwalokho dwebela izenzo kuleyo naleyo misho esihlanganisiwe.

futhi

nokho

kodwa

ngoba

ngakho

Sasifuna ukudlala ibhola. Imvula yazona izinhlelo zethu.

U-Ann wangicela ukuba ngimsize ngomsebenzi wasekhaya. Ngamsiza.

Ngephuzile ukufika esikoleni. Ngishiywe yibhasi.

Bathi ibhuloho sebelilungisile. Lalisephukile.

Uzazi kabi izibalo. Akamuhle kwezezwe.

Ngiyazithanda izithelo. Ngiyayithanda imifino.

Sasebenzisa izambulela. Lalina.



Usuku:

Uthishomkhulu wayenesandla esiqinile. Uthishomkhulu wayenomusa.

Wayegula. Udukotela wamnika umuthi.

USam uthanda ikhofi. U-Ann uthanda itiye.

Waya esitolo. Wathenga isinkwa.

Wayethukuthele. Angisigcinanga isikhathi.

Abafana badlala ibhola. Badlala ikhilikithi.

Ngithanda amaswidi. Angiwathandi amakhekhe.

Ngifunda ngokuzimisela. Ngifuna ukuphasa.

Ngithanda imvula. Angisithandi isichotho.

Ngangijabule kwamalume. Ngangikhumbula umama.

Ngangisithanda isikole sami esisha. Kwadingeka ukuba ngisebenze kakhulu.

Kulowo nalowo musho dwebela amabizo uphinde ukokelezele izenzo.

UJohn uyazithanda izinja zohlobo.

UMary uya eGood Hill Primary School.

USipho udlalela iLittle Chiefs ibhola.





Ngiyakwazi			
ukuphendula imibuzo ngetekisi			
ukuthola amagama achaza amabinzana etekisini			
ukuchaza akuzwayo ngaphakathi umlingiswa			
ukubhala okuthile kudayari			
ukuxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nesigameko endabeni			
ukugcwalsa ibalazwe lomqondo			
ukulungiselela indaba			
ukubhala indaba ngobunono isuselwa ebalazweni lomqondo			
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba			
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokubuza			
ukuxoxa indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko			
ukufunda ukubukezwa kwencwadi			
ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubukezwa kwencwadi			
ukubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi			
ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje esobala			
ukufunda i-othobhayografi			
ukubheka amagama alukhuni esichazamazwini			
ukufunda inganekwane			
ukudlala okususelwa endabeni			
ukubhala iziphetho zendaba			
ukuphendula imibuzo empendulo ziningi esuselwa endabeni			
ukulandelanisa izigameko endabeni			
ukukhomba izenzo ezisetshenziswe ekwakheni imisho			
ukukhomba omqondofana bezenzo			
ukukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni			
ukusho okuzwa ngaphakathi nokubeka imibono ngendaba			
ukubhala iqoqa lendaba			
ukuchaza isizinda endabeni			
ukubhala amapharagrafu achazayo ngomlingiswa			
ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa			
ukubhala kabusha imisho enkathini ezayo			
ukuhumusha ishadi			
ukukhomba amagama aqala ngo-uku-			
ukusebenzisa ukhefana emshweni			
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukux huma imisho			
ukukhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni			



Indikimba 6: Izindlela zokwethula itekisi

**Amasonto 5 – 6:
Izindaba nezinewadi
zokubhalelana**

81 Unogwaja wexwayisa ngokuzamazama komhlaba

Indaba elandisayo.

36

82 Sicabanga indaba

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekise
endabenai kaNogwaja.
Usebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza
abalingiswa abaqvale endabenai.

38

83 Ukubhala indaba

Uqedela uhlaka ukuze aphinde
ayixoxe indaba kaNogwaja.
Ubhala indaba kaNogwaja
ngobunono.

40

84 Incwadi ekhulumu ngeholidi

Ufundu incwadi.
Wenza uhla lwezinto ezizodingwa
wuJohn encwadini.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe
endabenai.
Ubheka amagama esichazamazwini
abhale izincazole zavo.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe
ebhekiswe endabenai.

42

85 Ukubhala incwadi

Usebenzisa uhlaka ukulungiselela
ukubhala incwadi.
Ubhala incwadi eya kumngani
ekhulumu ngezindaba zasekhaya
nezasesikoleni.

44

86 I-imeyili eya kumngani

Ufundu i-imeyili.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe ku
imeyili.
Ukhiphia imininingwane yowlazi
encwadini ukuqedela ikhadi
elikhulumu ngokuziphatha.
Ubhala incwadi asebenzise imigomo
ayinikeziwe.

46



87 Okunye ngolimi

Ukhomba amabizo nezichasiso
emishweni.
Ubhala imisho afake izichasiso
emabizweni.
Uqondanisa amagama naphikisana
nawo kanye nanomqondo ofanayo.
Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza
imisho emagatshagatsha.

48

88 Inkathi edlule nezayo

Usebenzisa inkathi edlule.
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa inkathi
edlule ezenzweni.
Ubhala imisho esebeenzisa inkathi
ezayo.

50

Amasonto 7 – 8: Amakhathuni ayahlekisa

89 ISupa Strika

Ufundu ikhasi lamakhathuni.
Uxoxa ngokuchazwa kwesigcawu
nolimi olusetshenziswa ngabadlali
ekhathunini.

52

90 Ukucabanga ngekhathuni futhi

Uxoxa ngekhathuni ebhulokhini
ngalinye.
Ubhala imisho achaze indaba
njengoba ivela ebhulokhini.
Uphinda abhale imisho ibe
senkulumeni-nqqa.
Uxoxa ngezikhangiso
zikamabonakude bese ethula
umbono.

54

91 Ukubhala isikhangiso

Ulungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso
zikamabonakude esibhaliwe.
Uchaza isizinda, abadlali kanye
nendikimba yesikhangiso.
Uhlaka ukubhala isikhangiso.
Wethula isikhangiso njengomdlalo
olingiswayo.

56

92 Hlanganisa lokhu

Uhlanganisa iziphongozo
nezijobelelo zamagama neziqu.
Ukhomba iziphongozo, izijobelelo
kanye neziqu.
Uqedela imisho esebeenzisa
impambosi yokwensiwi.

58

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 5 – 10

**Amasonto 9 – 10:
Isikhathi sokudlala**

93 UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo!

Ulingisa umdlalo omayelana
noDeda esebeenzisa abdlali kanye
nomlandi.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe
emdlalweni weshashalazi.

60

94 Iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi

Ufundu iphosta ekhangisa
ngomdlalo weshashalazi.
Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe
kuphosta.
Wakha iphosta yomdlalo
weshashalazi.

62

95 Bhala umdlalo wakho

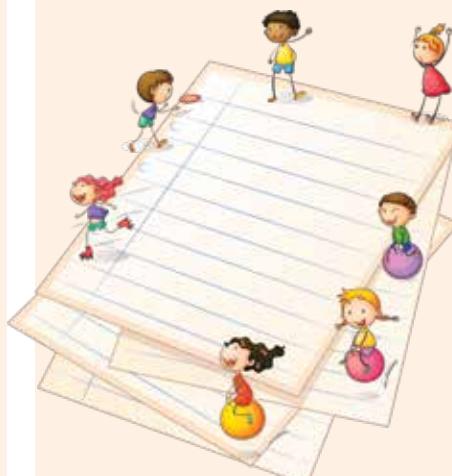
Usebenzisa uhlaka ukulungiselela
umdlalo weshashalazi.
Ubhala umzamo wokuqala womdlalo
weshashalazi, ulungisa amaphutha
bese ewubhala okokugcina.

64

96 Okunye ngesandiso nesichasiso

Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo.
Ukhombisa uhlobo lwezandiso:
esesimo, esenkathi
hathi nesendawo.
Ukhomba ahlele izichasiso.
Ukhomba amabizo kanye
nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso
azinikeziwe.
Ukhomba uhlobo lwezichasiso:
esobumnini, esenani, esokukhomba
kanye nesiphawulo.

66



UNogwaja wexwayisa ngokuzamazama komhlaba



Masifunde

Kwasukasukela! Cosi! Kwakukhona unogwaja owayevame ukuhlala ekhathazekile. "Madoda," ehhomuzela usuku lonke, "madoda, bakithi!" Wayekhathazeke kakhulu ngokuthi kungahle kube nokuzamazama komhlaba "Uma kufika," ekhuluma yedwa, "ngiyoba yini kodwa mina?"

Wayezwa ekhathazeka kakhulu ngalolu suku, ikakhulu ngenkathi kuvele kuwa isithelo esikhulu nje engalindele eduze kwesihlahla – SATHANQAZEKA – kwanyakaza umhlaba wonke.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama!"

Wasuka ngelikhulu ijubane wagijima ehamba exwayisa omzala bakhe.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama! Balekani!"

Ngokuphazima kweso wayeselandelwa onogwaja abanangi nje, bonke begijima sengathi bayizinhlanya. Banqamula izinkalo namathafa, badlula emahlathini, beqa imifula

nezintaba, baxwayisa bonke omzala ababehlangana nabo kulelo jubane.

Wadlula indlovu izimele. "Umhlaba uyazamazama! Baleka!" ememeza.

Yasuka indlovu yabalandela onogwaja, ithi uma inyathela uzamazame ngempela umhlaba.

Bayo badlula isigejana sezindlulamithi. "Umhlaba uyazamazama!

Balekani!" kumemeza unogwaja.

Zasuka nazo izindlulamithi zalandela emva kwendlovu, eyayilandela onogwaja.

Bathi beqamba befika ezintabeni eziphakeme, kwasekunawonogwaja abayishumi lezinkulungwane,

nendlovu eyodwa kanye nedlanzana lezindlulamithi, bonke begijima kungathi kuduma izulu.

Unogwaja wokuqala waqalaza emuva ukubona ukuthi kukhona yini ukuzamazama komhlaba okubalandayo, nokho wazibonela umhlambi nje wezilwane ezigijima zilandelana.

Zathi uma sezimile zikhefuzela, kwaqhamuka ibhubesi.

"Kwenzekani bakithi?" kubuza ibhubesi.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama! Umhlaba uyazamazama!" kushwashwatha unogwaja.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama?" kubuza ibhubesi. "Ubani owubonile uzamazama?"

"Mina angiwubonanga," kusho indlovu.

"Nami angiwubonanga," kusho indlulamithi.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lémibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhalo
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha umzamo wokuqala • Buyekeza umhlabo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Umhlaba uyazamazama!
Kumele ngiyoxwayisa
abanye onogwaja!



Masibalekeni
kwenzekani?



Kwenzekani?



Usuku:

"Ake ubuze lona, buza yena," kumemeza bonke onogwaja, bekhomba lona omi laphaya ekuqaleni.

Ibhubesi laphendukela kunogwaja.

"Ngicela ungilalele, Mnumzane omuhle othandekayo," kusho unogwaja ngamahlonyana, "Mina nje bengizihlalele nje ekhaya nje ngezwa nje into ithi gqi, kwanyakaza umhlabathi, ngabona ukuthi ukuzamazama komhlaba, Mnumzane. Ngagijima ngathi ntinini ngayoxwayisa bonke abanye ukuthi basindise impilo yabo."

"Mfowethu, ungakwazi kodwa ukungikhombisa lapho le nto ethe gqi yenzeke khona?" kucela ibhubesi.

"Cha, ngeke ngiphinnde nje lapho impela!" kusho unogwaja.

"Gibela kimi emhlane ngiye nawe khona. Ngizokuphephisa mina," kusho ibhubesi.

Wagibela unogwaja ngamahlonyana lawo. Bahamba. Bahamba. Badlula izintaba nezintatshana. Bawela imifula nemifudlana. Banqamula amathafa, badlula amahlathi, baze bafika ekhaya likanogwaja.

"Bengilapha-ke ngesikhathi ngizwa into ithi gqi, Mnumzane. Ngiwuzwile ngempela umhlabathi unyakaza."

Ibhubesi laqalaza ngapha nangapha – lawubona ukhukhunathi owe ngomsindo omkhulu usuka esihlahleni okade ulenga kuso. Laphinda labona inkawu ihlezi phezulu esihlahleni. Ibhubesi lacosha ukhukhunathi, lagibela etsheni lawuwisa futhi. THANQA!

Unogwaja wethuka wagxuma waya phezulu. "Umhlaba uyazamazama! Sheshani – balekani – sewuzamazama okwesibili!"

Wabona ukuthi ibhubesi liyamhleka. Wabona nokhukhunathi oqhekezekile useduze kwezinyawo zakhe.

"O," enyenyeza. "Bekungekhona ukuzamazama komhlaba, madoda?"

"Cha," kusho ibhubesi, "bekungekhona nje nakancane. Wethuswe wubala."

"Ngiwunogwaja ongahlakaniphile!"

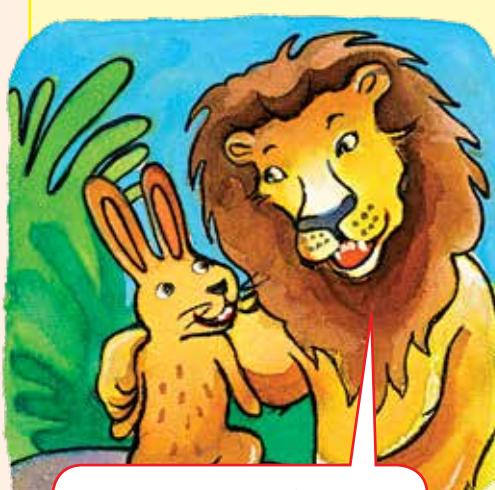
Ibhubesi lazimamathekela. "Ungakhali. Siyafana sonke. Nami ngike ngethuswe yinto encane noma engekho."

Wasuka lapho waphindela konogwaja abayizinkulungwane ezilishumi, indlovu eyodwa kanye nezindlulamithi eziyidlanzana, bonke babesalinde phezulu esiqongweni sentaba. Wafika wabatshela ukuthi sekuphephile sebengaphindela ekhaya.

Ithathwe: *kuRabbit heralds the earth quake* nguRosalind Kerven in PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.

Cosi Cosi lyaphela !

Akunandaba, mfowethu.
Sivame ukwethuswa
yizinto esingaziqondi.



Sicabanga indaba



Phendula imibuzo mayelana nonogwaja kanye nokuzamazama komhlaba. Uma ungenalo iqiniso ngezimpendulo zakho, phindela endabeni uyifunde futhi.

Yenza uphawu empendulweni eshaya emhlolweni

Unogwaja wayekhathazeke ngani kangaka?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Ibhubesi |
| B | Umsindo wento ethile |
| C | Ukuzamazama komhlaba |
| D | Ukuwa kwesihlahla |

Yini eyayizamazamisa umhlaba wonke?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| A | Ukuzamazama komhlaba |
| B | Ukhukhunathi omkhulu |
| C | Ukubaleka konogwaja |
| D | Ukuwa kwesihlahla |

Yikuphi lapho ibhubesi lacela ukuthi unogwaja aye nalo khona?

Kungani ibhubesi lawisa ukhukhunathi?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Ukwethusa unogwaja ukuze abaleke |
| B | Ukusiza unogwaja ukuthi athole isithelo |
| C | Ukukhombisa unogwaja ukuthi bekwenzenkeni empeleni |
| D | Ukuhlekisa unogwaja |

Waphatheka kanjani unogwaja emva kokuthi ibhubesi liwise ukhukhunathi?

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| A | Wathukuthela |
| B | Wadumala |
| C | Wazizwa eyisilima. |
| D | Wakhathazeka |

Uthini umyalezo wale ndaba?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ubolubalekela uthuthuva |
| B | Thola iqiniso ngaphambi kokuthi wethuke |
| C | Onogwaja banejubane elikhulu |

Izinto zenzeka masinya kakhulu emva kokuthi unogwaja ememeze okokuqala wathi, "Umhlaba uyzamazama!" Kopisha amagama amabili endabeni achaza ngalokhu.

Lenzani ibhubesi ukududuza unogwaja ekupheleni kwendaba? Bhala phansi izinto ezimbili elazenxa.

1

2



Usuku:

Kwaguquka kanjani ukuziphatha kukanogwaja ngokuqhubeka kwendaba?

Ngasekuqaleni kwendaba unogwaja ...

ngoba ...

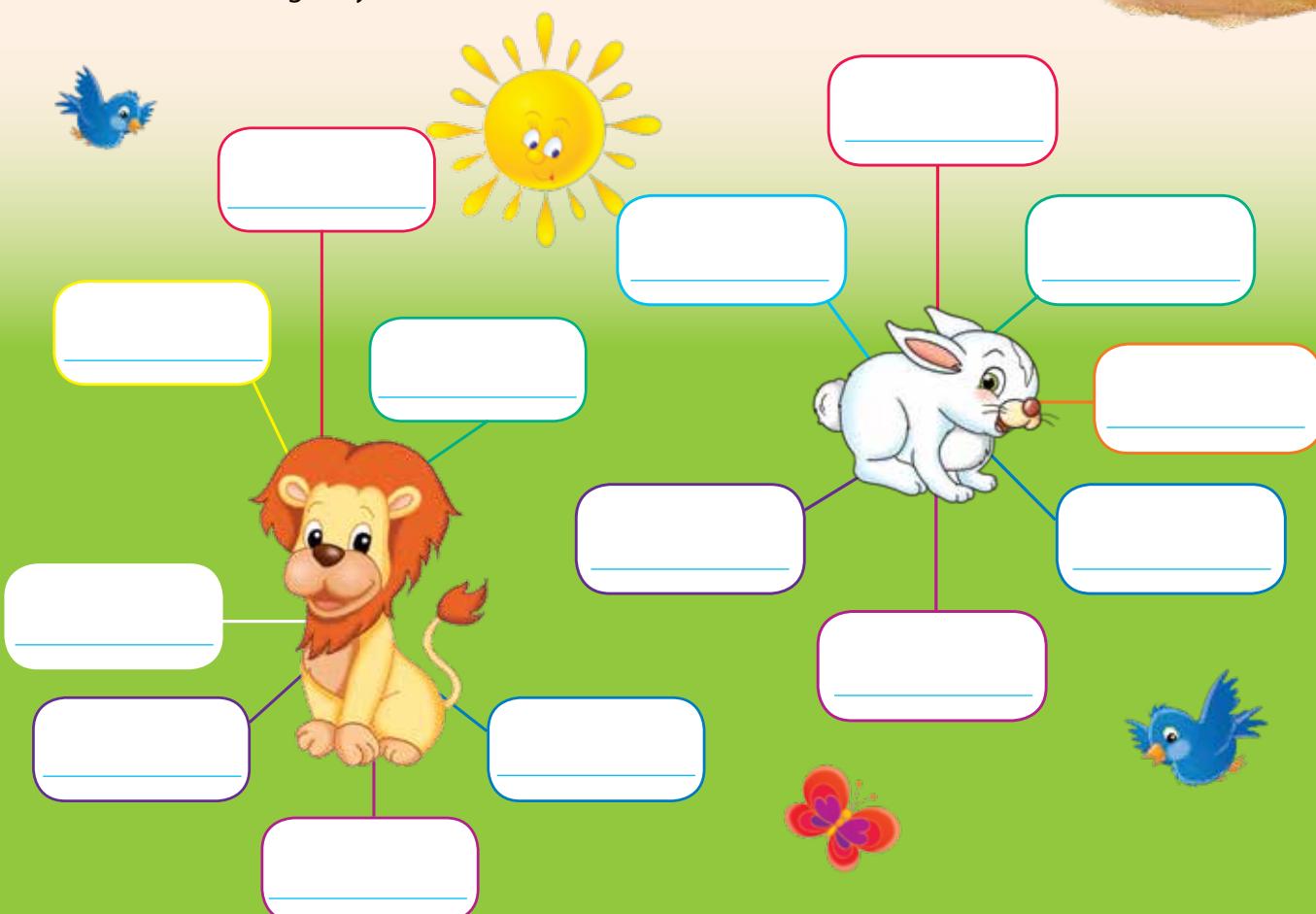
Ekugcineni unogwaja wa-...

ngoba ...

Ekugcineni kwendaba ibhubesi lakhombisa ukumthanda unogwaja ngoba ...



Kule ndaba kuyabonakala ukuthi ibhubesi nonogwaja yizilwane ezimbili ezingafani kakhulu. Ebalazweni lemibono ngezansi, gcwalisa **izichasiso** ezichaza isilwane ngasinye.



Ukubhala indaba

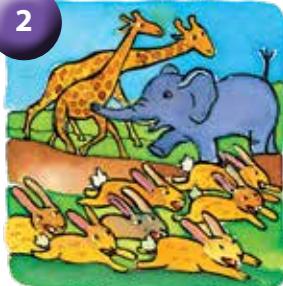


Sebenzisa uhlaka ukuphinda uxoxe indaba kaNogwaja nokuzamazama komhlaba ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.

1



2



3



4



5



6



**UNogwaja
wexwayisa
ngokuzamazama
komhlaba**



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala indaba ezwakalayo esikhalieni osinikeziwe.

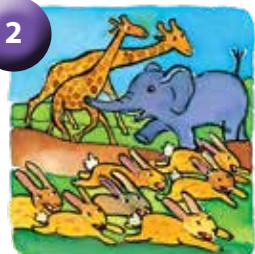


- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhalha
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobuno encwadini yakho.

1



2



3



4



5



6



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Incwadi ekhulumma ngeholidi



Masifunde



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 Mandulo 2015

Deda othandekayo

Yeyi! Ngibe nenhlanhla ngahamba nabazala bami ngaya eCape Town ngamaholidi kaNtulikazi. Sihambe mhla ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi safika ngosuku olulandelayo. Bekumnandi ukugibela isitimela. Silale enqoleni kanti mina ngilale embhedeni ophezulu!

Uma sifika eCape Town into yokuqala engayibona yiNtaba Yetafula ehlala yembozekile inamafu axakile nje. Yinhle ngendlela engingakaze ngiyicabange le ntaba.

Buka izithombe engizinamathisele.

Ngosuku Iwesibili, saya eRobben Island. Saya ngesikebhe khona. Sabona ijele okwakuboshwe khona uNelson Mandela – leli ahlala kulo iminyaka eyi-18! Sabona amahlengetha amanangi kanye namaphengwini ehlez emadwaleni esiqhingi.

Ngosuku Iwesithathu saphinda sayobona amahlengetha futhi, kulokhu saya ebhishi elibizwa ngeBoulder's Beach. Sabona khona izimvu zamanzi ezitholakala eCape. Kunomkhankaso eCape Town obhekela ukuvikeleka kwezimvu zamanzi ngoba kuseduze ukuthi zishabalale. Lo mkhankaso uvikela namaphengwini futhi.

Ngosuku Iwesine, saya endaweni ebizwa ngesihloko se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapho kuhlangana khona izilwandlekazi ezimbili. Lapha yilapho amanzi abandayo oLwandlekazi i-Atlantic ehlangana khona nomsinga oshisayo woLwandlelakazi i-Indian.

Ngosuku Iwesihlanu, okwakuwusuku lokugcina, sayobona izidalwa zolwandle endaweni ebizwa ngokuthi yiTwo Oceans Aquarium. Kwaba mnandi! Angikaze ngibe seduzane kangaka noshaka empilweni yami! Mina noshaka sasihlukaniswe yingilazi phakathi kwethu, kodwa oshaka babengenamahloni okusivezelamazinyo abo acijile amanangi. Sabona nezinhlobo eziningi zezinhlanzi zasolwandle – ezinye zazo zinezingalo ezifinyelela emashumini amahlanu! Uma eyodwa ilahlekelwa yingalo, kumila enye masinya.

Kusasa sizobuyela ekhaya. Ngianikhumbula, sengijahe ukunibona nonke bese sibuyela esikoleni.

Yimina umngani wakho.

uJozি





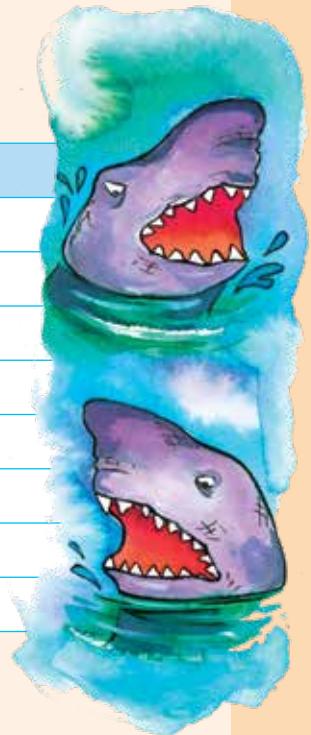
Usuku:



Masenze

Incwadi kaJozи ichaza izinsuku eziyisikhombisa. Thola izinsuku azokwenza ngazo izinto ezithile uJozи ugcwalise izinto azenzile ngalezo zinsuku.

Usuku	Izinto azenzile
Ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi	Uyasuka eCape Town
Ziyi-13 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-14 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-15 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-16 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-17 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-18 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-19 kuNtulikazi	



Masibhale

Manje bhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo.

Kopisha umusho encwadini ositshela ukuthi oJozи benoDeda bangabangani abakhulu.

Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozи ubhalela umuntu olingana naye ngobudala.



Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozи akakaze aye eCape Town.



Thola la magama esichazamazwini uwasebenzise emishweni ukukhombisa ukuthi uyayazi incazelо yawo.

namagwebu

ukushabalala



Uyibaleleni uJozи le ncwadi eya kuDeda? Khetha impendulo eshaya emhlolweni.

Uchaza ukuthini uJozи uma ethi oshaka abazange babe namahloni ukuveza amazinyo abo?

A	Ukumxoxela ngawoshaka	A	Oshaka banobungani.
B	Ukumxoxela ngeholidi lakhe elibe mnandi	B	Oshaka babezidlalela.
C	Ukumxoxela ukuthi uzobuyela esikoleni masinyane	C	Oshaka babelokhu bevula imilomo.
D	Ukumxoxela ngesitimela	D	Oshaka babedla ezinye izinhlanzi.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukubhala incwadi



Bhala incwadi eya kumngani wakho. Mxoxele ukuthi bewenzani ekhaya nasesikoleni, noma umxoxele.

Sikwenzele isiphakamiso kwisigaba ngayinye. Bhala incwadi ibe umzamo wokuqala, unikeze umngani akubhekele yona. Emva kwalokho yibhale ekhasini elisha elisekhasini elilandelayo.





Usuku:



Gcwalisa ikheli lakho
Usuku

othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Bhala ngento yokuqala ezindabeni ozozethula.

Bhala ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

yimi umngani wakho

Gcwalisa igama lakho.



I-imayili eya kumngani



Masifunde

I-imayili yindlela yokuxhumana nabangani kusetshenziswa ubuxhakaxhaka bamakhompiyutha. Sisebenzisa ama-imayili ukubhala izincwadi sixoxe izindaba nabangani. Uma ufisa ukuthumelela umngani wakho i-imayili, nobabili nomngani kumele nibe nawo amakheli e-imayili kanye namakhompiyutha.

Iya ku-: mimi@school.co; deda@school.com

Ivela ku-: kinina@library.com

13 kuNdasa 2011 11:56

Mimi noDeda abathandekayo

Ngethemba ukuthi senifundile ngokuzamazama komhlaba okwenzeke eJaphani. Ngifikele eNingizimu Japhani nami ukuzohlala nabazala bami. Ngizohlala khona isimo size sibe ngcono emuva eTokyo. Nakuba kube mnandi ukuthi ngisuke endaweni enokuzamazama komhlaba, kodwa ngiyawukhumbula umndeni wami nabangani engifunda nabo esikoleni samabanga aphansi i-International.

Nokho, kumnandi futhi ukuhlala nomzala. Siyalingana naye ngeminyaka. Uneminyaka eyishumi nanye, sobabili senza ibanga lesi-6. Ngenhlanhla umzala uhlala eduze nepaki lapho sikhumbula ukudlala khona ujika namaswingi.

Ngenkathi sidlala, ngiyaye ngithole isikhathi sokwenza ezinte engizithandayo – ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ekhompiyutheni. Ngifunda incwadi esihloko sithi *Impilo yasehlathini* eyenza ngithande ukuhlala e-Afrika. Sengiphakathi nayo le ncwadi.

Yimi umngani wakho

uKinina

Thumela



Uvakashele bani uKinina?

Uvakashe ngasizathu sini?

Wayibhala nini le imayili?



Funda incwadi kaKinina ngokwedlulisa amehlo uthole izimpendulo ozozigwalisa kuleli khadi ngaye.

Igama	
Ubudala	
Ibanga	
Isikole	
Akuthandayo	





Usuku:



Bhala incwadi manje uyibuyisele kuKinina. Sikunikezile isibonelo esifushane esigatshaneni ngasinye. Bhala incwadi ephepheni kuqala. Bese uyibhala ngobunono kuleli khasi.



Gcwalisa ikheli lakho

Usuku

Kinina othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Yisho ukuthi uzwelana kangakanani nabo ngokuzamazama komhlaba.

Yisho ukuthi kuhle ukuzwa ukuthi usazoqhubeka nokwenza izinto azithandayo.

Mtshele umngani wakho ngezindaba zesikole, ezemidlalo kanye nezinto othanda ukuzenza nawe.

Yimi umngani wakho

Gcwalisa igama lakho.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

47

Okunye ngolimi



Bukisisa la mabinza anamagama ahamba ngamabili. Dwebela ibizo ukokelezele isichasiso esichaza ibizo lelo.

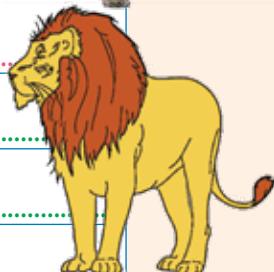
Inja encane.	
Imoto egijimayo.	
Incwadi enkulu.	
Ikhrayoni eliluhlaza.	
Imbali enhle.	
Ipigogo elimibalabala.	

Okunye ngezichasiso

Siyazi ukuthi izichasiso zisitshela kabanzi ngamabizo (ngabantu, ngezindawo kanye nangezinto). Imvama isichasiso silandela ibizo.

Bhala manje imisho usebenzise la mabizo nezichasiso. Bhala umusho onesichasiso esilandela ibizo.

umfana umfana omude.	Umfana omude udlala ibhola.
-gangile Ikati
-lambile ibhubesi
-hlakaniphile Intombazana
-nolaka Uthisha
-hle Isithombe





Usuku:



Qondanisa la magama namagama anomqondofana ezikweleni ezingezansi.

umkhulu

hleka

luyashesha

kubi

kuyabanda

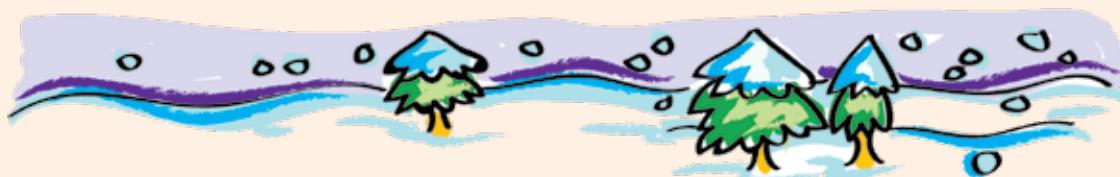
gigitheka

ikhehla

konakele

kumakhaza

luyaphuthuma



Qondanisa la magama nalawo aphikisana nasezikweleni ezingezansi.

umsindo

likhulu

luyashesha

kuyabanda

kubi

lincane

ukuthula

kuhle

luyatotoba

kuyashisa



Hlanganisa le misho usebenzisa izihlanganiso ezifanele.
Izihlanganiso zikubakaki.



Ngizohlala khona lapha. Izinto azikakalungi ekhaya. (ngoba)

Ngiyajabula. Ngiyasikhumbula isikole ekade ngifunda kuso. (nakuba)

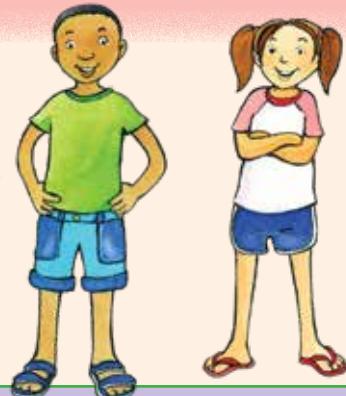
Ngimtshelile ukuthi akangasuki. Umfula bewuqala ukugcwala. (ngoba)

Ngifike ngaqalaza nhlangothi zonke. Ngawela umgwaqo. (ngaphambili)

Uzogodola. Ungaligqoki ijezi. (uma)

Bengimyalile ukuthi angashiywa yisikhathi. Simshiyile futhi. (nokho)

Inkathi edlule



Bazobuya ngokushona kwelanga.

Umoya uvunguza kakhulu ntambama.

Inja ikhonkotha bonke abantu abadlulayo.

Ibhasi ifika ngesikhathi esifanayo njalo.

Ake sibheke inkathi edlule

Inkathi edlule siyakwazi ukuyisebenzisa lapho siguqula khona isenzo esisenkathini yamanje noma esisenkathini ezayo sibe senkathini edlule.

Bheka lezi zibonelo: Thina sifike isitimela sesihambile.

Izolo ngifike ekhaya ubaba esedlile.

Guqula le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umfana ukhahlela ibhola enkundleni.

Inkunzi izobhonga uma iphakathi kwezinye.

Sizokwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya ntambama.



Bhala le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umngani wami ungipha i-aphula. Ngizwa ngilambil.

Ngifika emva kwesikhathi.

Abangani bami bonke bakhathele.

Uyasho ukuthi uyafika nje esikoleni.

Insimbi iyakhala.

Ngibona uthisha ephumela emnyango.

Uphethe insimbi yesikole.

Ngiyakhumbula ukuthi uthe masifike namaphepha angabhalive lutho.

Ngibuyela ekhaya uma kuphuma isikole.

Abafana engidlala nabo ibhola bangilindile.



Usuku:

Inkathi ezayo



Inkathi ezayo

Sisebenzisa isakhi -zo- kanye
nesakhi -yo- ukuguqula isenzo sibe
senkathini ezayo.

Ngizo yisebenzisa yonke imali
enginayo ngonyaka ozayo.

Siyobuya nayo indebe emdlalweni
wamanqamu webhola lezinyawo.

Cabanga ngalokho ozokwenza singakaphumi isikole.
Bhala imisho emihlanu enezakhi ezithi: ngizo-, ngiyo-

Ngizo...singakaphumi isikole.

Ngizofunda izincwadi ezingama-50 singakaphumi isikole.



Qedela le misho usebenzise igama elithi **ngizo-** ukuze ibe
senkathini ezayo.



Ngesonto elizayo _____ (hamba) nogogo ngiye edolobheni.

Ngonyaka ozayo _____ (qala) esikoleni esisha.

Kusasa _____ (landa) imithi yami ekhemisi.

Ngenyanga ezayo _____ (hola) okokuqala kulo msebenzi omusha.

NgoKhisimusi _____ (vakashela) eKruger National Park.



ISupa Strika



Masifunde

Funda la makhasi amabili alandelayo acashunwe kwikhathuni yamaSupa Strika engunombolo 100. (Bhekisia okwenzeka ebhlokhini ngayinye.)





Usuku:

8



9



10



11



12



13



14



Ukucabanga ngekhathuni futhi



Xoxa nomngani wakho ngekhathuni yeSupa Strika. Manje bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka esikhali sekhathuni ngasinye.

Masikhulume

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Phinda ufunde ikhathuni futhi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo:

1. Yini ethanda ukwenziwa yiSupa Strika elingana nokuthanda kwabo ukudlala ibhola?
2. Idlala naliphi iqembu iSupa Strika?
3. Impempe ikhala kanjani? Uyishayelani impempe unompempe esikhali sesine?
4. Sekungene amagoli amangaki kulo mdlalo? (Impendulo ungayithola: esikhali sesi-4 nesesi-8.)
5. Yenza uhla lwemisindo eyenzeka kulo mdlalo webhola.
6. Yiziphi izikhangiso ozibona kule khathuni?
7. Ngabe zibhekiswe kubani lezi zikhangiso?



Usuku:

Amakhathuni ezikhangisweni



Masikhulumu

- ❖ Yisiphi isikhangiso osithanda kakhulu kumabonakude noma emsakazweni?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Umkhiqizo othengiswa yilesi sikhangiso ungawuthenga?

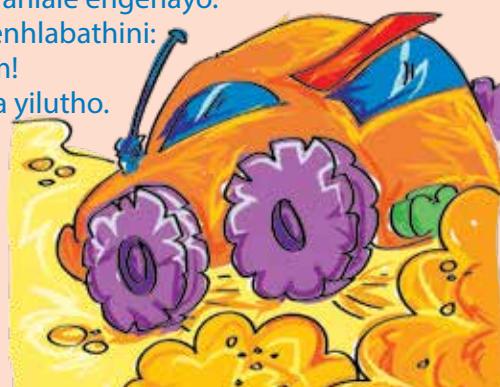
- ❖ Ngobani obona ukuthi isikhangiso sibhekiswe kubona?
- ❖ Ngabe leso sikhangiso sinaso isiqubulo kuso?

Thenga imoto ehamba ngamabhethri ebizwa ngePerky Parky Remote. Iyagijima. Akekho umuntu okumele ahlale engenayo.

Ihamba enhlabathini:

vum, vum!

Ayivinjwa yilutho.



1



Ihamba emanzini odakeni, iyabaleka – vuuum!

2

Le moto ebizwa ngePerky Parky uyozithola uwumntwana odumile kubangani bakho, Nasemhlabeni wonke! Wo!

Ngiyachazeka

Wo!

3

Udumo, udumo, udumo! Kuzoba nguwe-ke lowo!

Yelele...e!
NginePerky Parker imoto yejubane!

4



Masibhale

Buka isikhangiso bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Sizama ukukuncenga ukuthi wenzeni lesi sikhangiso?

Ngabe sinehaba noma sethula isethembiso esikhulu kakhulu lesi sikhangiso? Chaza ukuthi ukusho ngani lokhu.

Ngamagama anamiphi imisindo assetshenziswe esikhangisweni?

Sibhekiswe kubani lesi sikhangiso? Sibhekiswe kubantu abadala, abancane, abafana noma emantombazaneni?

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukubhala isikhangiso



Lungiselela ukubhala isikhangiso sikamabonakude. Yakha isikhangisi sifane nekhathuni.

- Qala ngokuhlela ukuthi uzofaka muphi umnyakazo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzosebenzisa abantu abangaki, oyedwa noma abaningi?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho sibe yizingxene ezine.
- Dweba isithombe noma usisike usinamathisele uchaze ngaso ingxene ngayinye.
- Bhala isikhangiso esiveza kahle ukuthi umuntu ngamunye uzothini.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

1	2
3	4

Siyini isizinda?	Ngobani abalingiswa?	Uthini umlayezo? Simi kanjani isakhiwo?



Usuku:

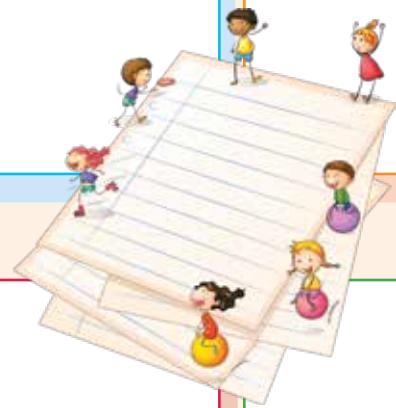
Manje sebenzisa uhlaka lwakho ubhale isikhango sakho. Funda izikhango zabangani bakho ofunda nabo. Khetha esisodwa nisilingisele iklesi.

1

2

3

4



Uma sewusibhalile isikhango sikamabonakude, khetha abanye egenjini lakho enizolingisa nabo isikhango ukukhombisa ukuthi simele sibe njani kumabonakude.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

57

Hlanganisa lokhu

Yini isiphongozo sebizo?

Isiphongozo akulona igama eliphelele. Yingxenye yegama esekualeni kwegama eliphelele.

Isiphongozo ngasinye sinomsebenzi esiwenzayo egameni. Uma isiphongozo siphongozwe egameni, kuba khona ukuguquka kwencazelo yegama.



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma uhlanganisa isiphongozo nesiqu sebizo? Igama elisha lichaza ukuthini?

isiphongozo	+	isiqu sebizo
-UM		lomo



Kokelezela iziphongozo Emagameni alandelayo uma enazo: Emva kwalokho dwebela isiqu segama (ingxenye yegama engaguquki).

unxantathu	gcwalisa	akazi	ihlazo
asizwanga	ngiyavuma	ukuziphatha	
ukhokhile	bhalani	ukhubazekile	
usazofunda	uyangiphikisa	ngizenzile	
amasondo	udumele	kulahlekile	

Zisho ukuthini lezi ziphongozo?

Iziqalo	Incazelo	Iziqalo	Incazelo
ama-	kuningi	aba-	kuningi
ubu-	kunye	ili-	kunye
izi-	kuningi	imi-	kuningi

Yini isijobelelo?

Izijobelelo yizakhi ezifakwa ngasekugcineni komiska wegama ukuze kwakheke incazelo ethile. Isibonelo: isijobelelo -isa sichaza ukuthi umuntu wenziwe ukuthi enze okuthile. Lapha sizophelela ezijobelelwani zesenko.



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma ujobelela isijobelelo esiqwini segama? Igama elisha liba nayiphi incazelo?

Isiqu segama	+	Isijobelelo
hlukana		-isa

Kokelezela isijobelelo egameni ngalinye. Emva lwalokho dwebela umsuka wegama.

uhambile	omkhulukazi	wethembekile	akahambi	abamlandanga	mbusiseni
bazobonana	lincanyana				
ubhekile	thembeka				
sikelela	uwile	dumisa			
		bahlangana			
utholakele	uzumekile				
wambhekisisa	ubuyile				
		akadlalanga			

Zisho ukuthini lezi zijobelelo?

isijobelelo	Incazelo	isijobelelo	Incazelo
-ile	kwenzekile	-anga	okungenzekanga
-isa	ukwenzisa	-i	ukuphika
-ana	ukwenzana	-isisa	ukwenzisisa
-eka	ukwenzeka	-ela	ukwenzela



Usuku:

Imisho enempambosi yokwenziwa



Bhala le misho ibe nesenzo
esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa.
Siwenzile owodwa.



Ifasitela libulawe yingane

Isenzo **siyimpambosi**
yokwenziwa uma umenziwa
kunguye okwenziwa kuye isenzo
leso. Isibonelo: **Ithambo licatshwa**
yinja.



Ibhele la-_____



Intombazana _____



Ibhola _____



Umfana _____



Umuntu weposi _____

UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo!



Masifunde

Dlalani lo mdlalo weshashalazi. Kudingeka umama, ubaba, indodana kanye nomlandi ozofunda izindawo ezihlukanisa inkulumo-mpendulwano (amazwi ashiwo ngabadlali omunye komunye).

Isigcawu: Kusekamelweni likaDeda lokuphumula. UDeda ulele kusofa ubuka umdlalo webhola lezinyawo kumabonakude. Unina noyise babukeka bekhathazekile ukuthi uDeda akenzi umsebenzi wesikole.

UMAMA: Deda, uwenzile umsebenzi wesikole?

UDEDA: Um ... a ... uyazi mama, ukuthi.... Um ... awumningi kangako wona, Mama. Uthe uthisha ngibhale nje amagama angama-300 endabeni asinike isihloko sayo. Bengithi ngizobuka nje lo mdlalo kumabonakude, bese...

UMAMA: Deda, mfana kaShabalala, kungcono ukuthi uwenze manje umsebenzi wesikole!

[Ucosha isikhwama sezincwadi phansi usibeka etafuleni.]

UDEDA: A...a, Mama! Uthisha yena wenzelani ukuthi athi asibhale indaba enamagama angama-300? Angiyena uBW Vilakazi! Amagama angamakhulu amathathu! Kuzophela unyaka ngingaqedile! Ngizobhala ngani nje? Kunjani ukuthi ngibuke ezikaMagebhula kanye naBafana Bokuthula Noxolo kuqala? Ngizoyibhala le ndaba uma kuperha umdlalo. Ngiyakwethembisa, Mama!

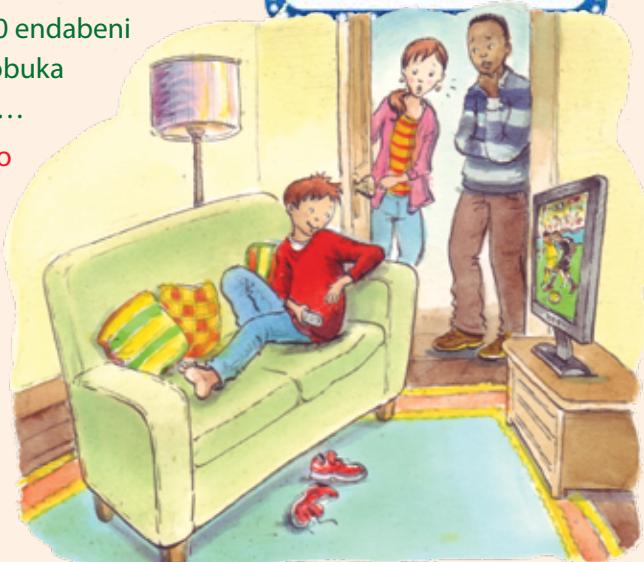
UBABA: [Uthatha incwadi uayivula.] Mhlawumbe lokhu kuzongisiza. Buka leli balazwe lemibono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela. Lithi ubhala isihloko phakathi nendawo, bese kuba yimibono emine emabhokisini owanikeziwe. Kulula kabi ukubhala le ndaba, ngiqinisisile, mfana wami.

UDEDA: Baba, yini nje engingabhalo ngayo? Ngizoqala ngegama nesibongo sami. Ngizoba namagama amabili ... kusale angama-298! Ngizwa sengifisa ukubona isigcino salo mdlalo. Yima-ke. Ake ngicabange, ngizobhala ngani? Mmm.

[UDeda uyazumeka ikhanda ulibeke phezu kwezincwadi.]

UMLANDI: Uthi uzama ukuthola into azobhala ngayo, kodwa uzithola ezumeka njalo nje. Uyazamula. Nokho, nango esephindele ezincwadini futhi. Uselele futhi. Uphupha umdlalo ebuka umdlalo abefisa ukuwubona. Usesenkundleni yebhola iFNB, uhlezi ngaphambili le, usondele ezintini zaBafana Bokuthula Noxolo. Unovadlwana ngalo mdlalo. Kusele imizuzu emihlanu, iqemba lakhe lisalandela ngemuva.

Isigcawu kanye namazwi kamqondisi kufakwe kubakaki.



Amagama abadlali abhalwa ngawosonhlamvukazi. Kusetshenziswa iholoni () emva kwamagama abadlali. Abasetshenziswa abacaphuni emazwini ashiwo ngabadlali.

UDEDA: [Uthatha incwadi uayivula.] Mhlawumbe lokhu kuzongisiza. Buka leli balazwe lemibono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela. Lithi ubhala isihloko phakathi nendawo, bese kuba yimibono emine emabhokisini owanikeziwe. Kulula kabi ukubhala le ndaba, ngiqinisisile, mfana wami.

UBABA: Baba, yini nje engingabhalo ngayo? Ngizoqala ngegama nesibongo sami. Ngizoba namagama amabili ... kusale angama-298! Ngizwa sengifisa ukubona isigcino salo mdlalo. Yima-ke. Ake ngicabange, ngizobhala ngani? Mmm.

[UDeda uyazumeka ikhanda ulibeke phezu kwezincwadi.]

UMLANDI: Uthi uzama ukuthola into azobhala ngayo, kodwa uzithola ezumeka njalo nje. Uyazamula. Nokho, nango esephindele ezincwadini futhi. Uselele futhi. Uphupha umdlalo ebuka umdlalo abefisa ukuwubona. Usesenkundleni yebhola iFNB, uhlezi ngaphambili le, usondele ezintini zaBafana Bokuthula Noxolo. Unovadlwana ngalo mdlalo. Kusele imizuzu emihlanu, iqemba lakhe lisalandela ngemuva.

Umlandi uxoxa ngohlangothi lomdlalo olungaveli uma abadlali bedlala.



Usuku:

Umgadli amethembile uyaxhuga. Omunye umdlali wasesiswini ukhishiwe enkundleni elimele. Liyaphela ithemba kuDeda. Nango egxuma engena enkundleni. Ulithatha ubaleka nalo ibhola. UDeda unqamula nalo ngale kwenkundla. Uyagijima. Udlula izimbangi zakhe. Nango-ke echusha kubo bonke. Usebenzisa amandla onke anawo. Wagadla. Liphakathi! Yakhala impempe unompempe uyawuqeda umdlalo.

UDeda ubonwa yizwe lonke kumabonakude ejabule. Abasakazi bebhola bayamemeza, "UDeda Shabalala ufake igoli elenze leli qembu lanqoba!" Baphinde futhi, "Ungushampeni omusha, igama nguDeda Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika yonkana, sinoshampeni omusha!"

[Umama uyamvusa uDeda.]

UMAMA: Deda, vuka ... vuka! Kumele wenze umsebenzi wesikole!

UDEDA: Hmmm? Mama, kumele ngenzeni?

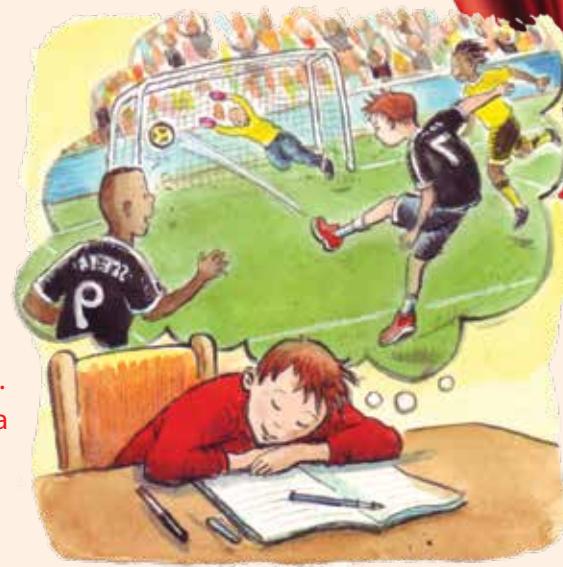
UBABA: Deda! Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani nje nempela? Kumele uqedele umsebenzi wakho wesikole!

UMAMA: Mhlawumbe lokho kulala kuzokusiza ube namandla okuqedela indaba yakho. Ufuna ngikusize uthole isihloko sendaba yakho?

UDEDA: [Uhleka inhlinini.] O, ngiyewa, mama. Sengibonile ukuthi ngizobhala ngani!



Masibhale



Wena ucabanga ukuthi uzobhala ngasiphi isihloko uDeda?

Ubechaza ukuthini uDeda uma ethi "Angiyena uBW Vilakazi"?

Yisiphi isizinda salo mdlalo (wenzeka kuphi)?

Yiziphi izehlakalo ezintathu okubhekiswe kuzo emdlalweni?

1

2

3

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi

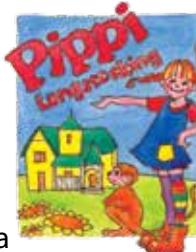


UseNingizimu Afrika manje ...

Hleka uze ukhale

Ibuye ngezinkani!

Wumdlalo weThiyetha yaBantwana esijabulayo ukumemezelu ukuthi ubuyile - yi*Pippi Longstocking*, umdlalo wabantwana ogcwele amahlaya. Uzodlala ngamaholidi ePhasika uze uyofinyelela ekupheleni kwamaholidi ezikole, kusukela ziyisi-7 kuMashi 2015.



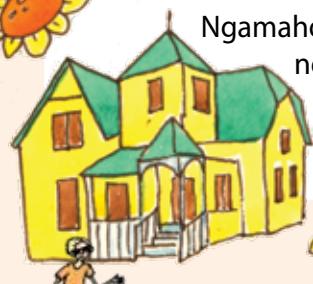
UPippi yintombazana enhle ehlala yodwa endlini **exakile** nje. Inehhashi nenkawu. Imikhutshana yakhe uPipi iyahlekisa, kodwa akugcini lapho, ubuye angene enkingeni ngalokhu kuganga kwakhe! Abantwana bayawuthanda lo mdlalo **wentombazana enemikhuba**.



Ngumlingiswa othandekayo yena, bonke abantwana bazomthanda uma bembona uPippi. Emva komdlalo, bazogijima noma kanjani abantwana baphuthume ukuyothola incwadi esihloko sithi *uPippi Longstocking*.

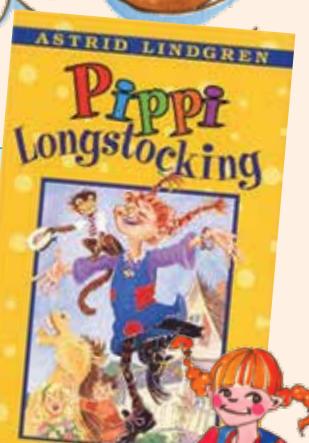


Ngokusobala nje, uPippi akubekezeleki ukuhlala ungambuki. **UPippi Longstocking** uzokhonjisa eThiyetha iNational Children's, Kusukela mhla ziyi-7 kuNdasa kuya kumhla ziyi-16 kuMboso kowe-2015 Ku-3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, eGoli. Ngethemu yesibili, umdlalo wethu uzodlala phakathi nezinsuku nge-09:00 – 10:30.



Ngamaholidi ezikole, umdlalo ungeMisombuluko neMigqibelo, nge-10:30 – 14:30.

Izikole zingafaka izicelo zokuzobona umdlalo **ngamaqembu azo** kanti nezinhlelo eziyisipesheli zezikole zikhona.



Masibhale Funda imibuzo bese ubhala izimpendulo.

Yini igama lomdlalo weshashalazi?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi ngumdlalo onamahlaya?

Ngobani abadlali? Dwebela umdlali ongummeleli.

Ubhekiswe kobani lo mdlalo? Bhala izinto ezikutshela kabanzi ngalokhu.

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala eggamile kule phosta?





Usuku:

Yenza iphosta yomdlalo



Yenza iphosta ukhangise ngomdlalo. Ungakhangisa ngomdlalo othi "UJabu nehubesi" noma "UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo". Wucabangisise kahle umdlalo ozowukhangisa ngoba eshithini elilandelayo uzowubhala phansi lowo mdlalo. Kumele uwethule kanje:

- Isihloko somdlalo masibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu, abhalwe ngokunohlonze (nikeza umdlalo wakho isihloko)
- Ngobani abadlala umdlalo wakho
- Uzodlalelwu kuphi
- Izinsuku nezikathu ozodlalwa ngazo
- Incazeloyanele nje ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwane yokubhukha

Imibono ngokudizayina iphosta
- Sebenzisa ulimi olucacile,
- Sebenzisa ubukhulu obungafani bezinhlamvu,
amagama, amabinza kanye nemisho.
- Sebenzisa imibala egqamile ehehayo.
- Dweba izithombe noma unamathisele ozisikile ezinabantu abakhona emdlalweni.



Buka iphosta edizayinwe ngabangani bakho ukhethe eyodwa oyithanda kakhulu. Kuleli khasi lokusebenzela elilandelayo bhala umdlalo wakho.

Bhala umdlalo wakho



Sebenzisana nabangani bakho ofunda nabo ukwenza umdlalo weshashalazi.
Qedela ishadi elizokusiza uma sewenza uhlelo lomdlalo.

Abadlali Gcwalisa amagama abangani bakho baseklasini abazodlala lo mdlalo.	Bachaze abadlali bakho.	Okuzogqokwa ngumdlali ngamunye?	Bazothini abadlali bakho?

Ngobani abadlali?

Egenjini lenu dingidani imibono yalokhu okulandelayo bese usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela imibono yakho.

Wenzeka kusiphi isizinda umdlalo wakho?
Chaza inkundla ibe yinye.

Isihloko

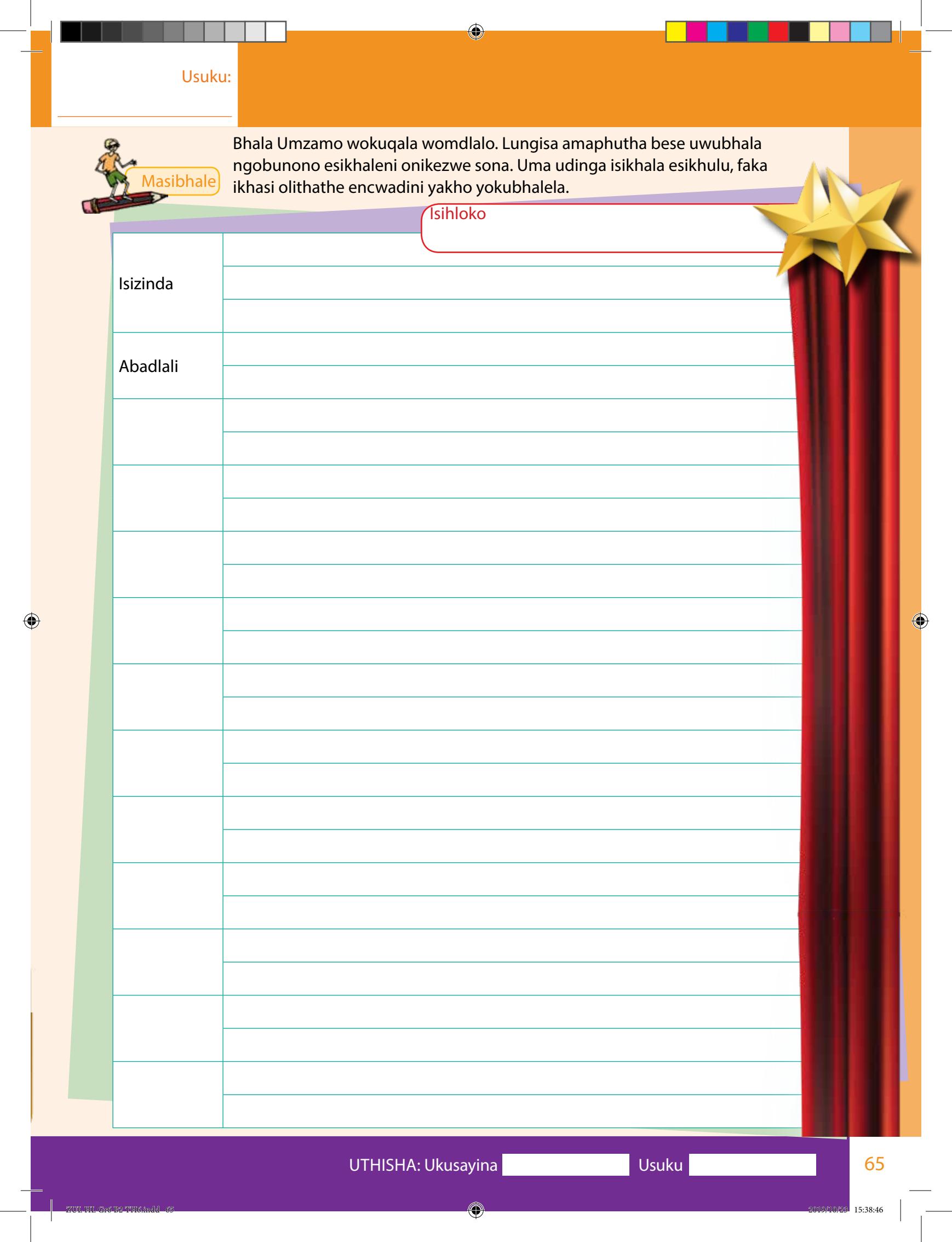
Simi kanjani isakhiwo somdlalo?

Okokuqala

Okulandelayo

Emva kwalokho

Ekugcineni



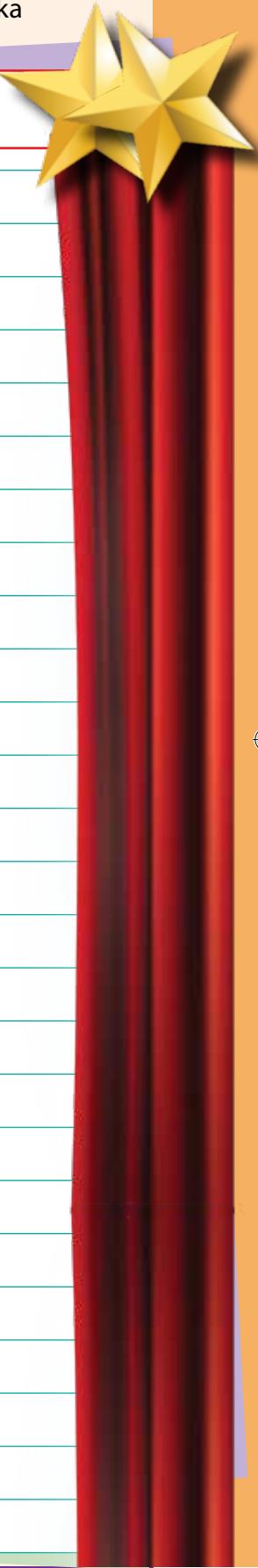
Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala Umzamo wokuqala womdlalo. Lungisa amaphutha bese uwubhala ngobunono esikhaleni onikezwe sona. Uma udinga isikhala esikhulu, faka ikhasi olithathe encwadini yakho yokubhalela.

Isihloko



UTHISHA: Ukusayina |

Usuku

Okunye ngesandiso nesichasiso

Isandiso sivame ukuchaza isenzo. Sivame ukuphendula le mibuzo: **Kanjani? Kuphi? Nini?** noma **Kungani?** Kuba nesehlakalo esenzekayo. Sichazwa kanje:

- **Indlela okwenzeke ngayo** noma **kanjani** – into yenzeka kanjani: ngokwamukelekayo, kahle, kancane, masinya, kakhulu.
- **Indawo** noma **kuphi** – into yenzeka kuphi: lapha, kude, ngaphakathi, ngemuva, ngaphambili.
- **Isikhathi** noma **nini** – into yenzeka: ngaphambili kwenye, emva kwenye, kusasa, namuhla.
- **Kangaki** noma **kangaki** – into yenzeka: njalo, ngesinye izikhathi, njalo, ayivamile.
- **Umfutho** noma **kangakanani** – into yenzeka: ngokuvamile, hhayi njalo.
- **Isiqiniseko** noma **kungenzeka yini** ukuthi into yenzeke: ngeqiniso, noma kanjani, ibukeke ingenzeka.



Dwebela izandiso kule misho bese ukokelezela izenzo. Yisho ukuthi yisandiso sesimo, senkathi, senkathi, njll.



Uhlobo lwesandiso

Ikhonsathi liqale **emva kwesikhathi**.

esekathi

Umfana wadla masinya.

Ingulule igijima kakhulu.

Umquhadelwano wawunqoba ngenhlanhla nje.

Inyoni ikhuphukele phezulu.

Lizona nakanjani.

Ibhubesि labhodla kakhulu.

Uvame ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya njalo ntambama.

Umalume ufile namuhla.

UJabu uzifundisa njalo.

UMimi ubuyele **khaya** (_____) **masinya** (_____) **izolo**

(_____) eyobuka umdlalo webhola.



Usuku:

Okunye ngezichasiso



Sewuzisebenzisile izichasiso ngenkathi uchaza abalingiswa endaben i yakho. Izichasiso ziphendula umbuzo othi "into injani?"

Funda le miso ugcwalise amagama asetshenziselwa ukuchaza izinto.

Umuntu othile wayegqoke ijakhethi esindayo, isigqoko sewuli kanye nemaski emnyama.

Umdlali webhola lezinyawo wayegqoke ijezi elibomvu, amasokisi amhlophe kanye nezicathulo zebhola eziphuzi.

ijakhethi	isigqoko	imaski	ijezi	amasokisi	izicathulo zebhola

Ezinye izabizwana ezisebenza njengesichasiso

Izabizwana zobumnini:

kwami	kwakhe	kwabo	kwakho	kwenu
-------	--------	-------	--------	-------

Izabizwana zenani:

muni	mumbe	muphi	munye
------	-------	-------	-------

Izabizwana zokukhomba:

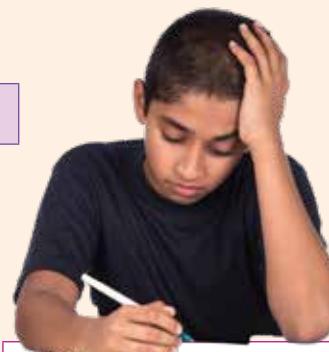
lokhu	lokho	lesi	lezi
-------	-------	------	------

Isiphawulo:

-ncane	-khulu	-hle	-de
--------	--------	------	-----



Bheka **izichasiso** ezidwetshelwe kule miso bese ukokelezela **ibizo** noma **isabizwana** ezisichazayo. Kukholamu lokugcina yisho ukuthi luhlobo luni Iwesichasiso kwezibizwa ngezabizwana: esokubuza, esenani, esobumnini, esokukhomba noma esichazayo nje.



Uhlobo Iwesichasiso

UBebe obethukile akazange akhulume.

Iyiphi incwadi oyithandayo?

Umeme abangani abahlanu emcimbini wakhe.

Leya ntombazana inqobe umquhadelwano.

Uzikamile izinwele zakhe.

Sithathe izikhwama zethu sahamba.

Inja enolaka ayikhonkothi.



Ngiyakwazi



- | | |
|--|--|
| ukufunda itekisi elioxayo | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini | |
| ukusebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa abaqavile endaben | |
| ukuqedela ibalazwe lemibono ukuze ngiphinde ngioxhe indaba | |
| ukubhala indaba ngiyisusela ebalazweni lemibono | |
| ukufunda incwadi yobungani | |
| ukwenza uhla lwezinto ezidingeckayo encwadini | |
| ukubheka amagama esichazamazwini bese ngiqopha izincazelo zawo | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ekhethisayo ebhekiswe etekisini | |
| ukubhala incwadi yobungani | |
| ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala incwadi | |
| ukufunda i-imeyili | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo nge-imeyili | |
| ukukhomba amabizo nezichasiso emishweni | |
| ukusebenzisa izichasiso emabizweni | |
| ukuqondanisa amagama namanye amqondo ofanayo | |
| ukuqondanisa namagama aphikisana nawo | |
| ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso | |
| ukusebenzisa inkathi edlule | |
| ukusebenzisa inkathi ezayo | |
| ukufunda ikhasi lekhathuni | |
| ukuxoxa ngebhulokhi lekhathuni | |
| ukuchaza ikhathuni esebhulokhini | |
| ukuphinda ngibhale imisho ibe yinkulumo-ngqo | |
| ukwethula imibono ngezikhangiso | |
| ukulungiselela isikhangiso sikamabonakude bese ngisibhala | |
| ukuchaza isizinda, abalingiswa nendikimba yesikhangiso | |
| ukubhala indaba eyikhathuni | |
| ukuhlanganisa iziqu neziphongozo kanye nezijobelelo | |
| ukwakha umusho onesenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa | |
| ukufunda umdlalo weshashalazi | |
| ukulingisa umdlalo weshashalazi | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe emdlalweni weshashalazi | |
| ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo weshashalazi | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe esikhangisweni | |
| ukudizayina iphosta ngomdlalo weshashalazi | |
| ukubhala umdlalo weshashalazi | |
| ukukhomba izandiso zesimo, zesikhathi, kanye nezendawo | |
| ukukhomba amabizo nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso | |
| ukukhomba izinhlobo zezichasiso: esobumnini, esenani, esokukhomba
kanye nesiphawulo | |



Indikimba 7: Izolo, namuhla nakusasa

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 1 - 4

**Amasonto 1 - 2:
Landela imithetho**

97) Ukudlala u-SPUD 70

Ufunda itekisi lemiyalo ngokudlala umdlalo i-Spud.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endaben.

98) Ukwenza uthosi (i-French toast) 72

Ufundairesiphi ngokwenza i-French toast.
Ulandela ukulandelana kwezithombe imiyalelo ayinike izinombolo ngokulandelana.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuresiphi.
Uqhathanisa imiyalelo yeresiphi neyomdlalo i-Spud.
Uxoxa nomngani ngamabinzana amagama asetshenziswa kwezikamakhalekhukhwini.
Ubhala umyalelo.

99) Ukubhala imiyalelo nemithetho 74

Ubhala imiyalelo noma imithetho yokusebenzisa okuthile (okusamshini) noma imithetho yomdlalo othile.
Ukhomba izenzo emishweni.
Wehlukanisa umusho omagatshagatsha ngezingxenye ezikuwo.

100) Izandiso zesikhathi, isimo nendawo 76

Ukhomba izandiso asho ukuthi ngezaluhlobo luni.
Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo ezipizazayo.
Ubhala isigaba esisahazayo.

101) Yini oyikhumbulayo? 77

102) Ukuhamba emkhathini 78

Ingxoxo nokubikezela okususelwa ezithombeni.
Ufunda umyalelo.

103) Masiqonde

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kwimiyalelo lemiyalelo.
Ubhala isigaba ngokuba usonkanyezi.
Ubhala iposikhadi elichaza uhambo lwasemkhathini.

104) Ukusebenzisa imibuzo yokuphendulana ku-intavyu 82

Wenza inhlolovo ngokusebenzisa uhla lwemibuzo.
Abakutholile ukuhlela ethebhuleni.
Ubhala umbiko ngabakutholile.

**Amasonto 3 - 4:
Ukufundela ukuthola ulwazi**

105) Sonke siphila kule planethi, umhlaba 84

Ufunda umbhalo oqukethe ulwazi eliquethe ulwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuleli tekisi.
Ukhipha ulwazi kuleli tekisi.

106) Amazwekazi aysisikhombisa 86

Ufaka amagama amazwekazi aysisikhombisa nawezilwandle ezinkulu.
Ufaka amalebulu ebala zweni esebezisa ulwazi alunikiwe.

107) Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba 88

Udlala umdlalo wokuphicana ngebalazwe lomhlaba.

108) Usikompilo 90

Ubuza abantu aqophe izimpendulo.
Ufunda ngelineye izwe athole izimpendulo zemibuzo.
Ukwazi ukusho imibala ehlukahlukene.

109) Ukuthola uSediba 92

Ufunda umbhalo osephephandabeni.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa embhalweni osephephandabeni.
Ubhala kudayari ngakususela odabeni olusephephandabeni.

110) UNkk Ples nolittle Foot 94

Ufunda iwebhusayithi ngamasiko.

111) Ifa lethu 96

Uphendula imibuzo ngolwazi olutholakala kuwebhusayithi.
Udizayina iphosta ukukhangisa ngendawo eyigugu emhlabeni eyiSizinda Sesintu.
Wenza imisho esebezisa izandiso zokuthi into yenzeka kangaki.
Udweba isithombe ukukhombisa ukuba nemiqondo emibili komusho.

112) Ukuhlelela iphamflethi 98

Udizayina ibhrosha ukukhangisa ngeSizinda Sesintu.



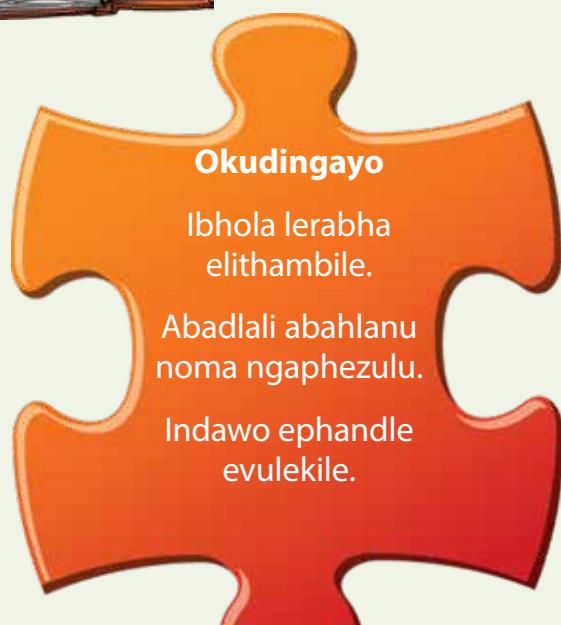
Yini umbhalo wemiyalelo

Emasontweni amabili ezayo zofunda ngemiyalelo. Inhoso yalolu hlobo lwetekisi ukutshela umfundi ukuthi uyenza kanjani into ethile. Isibonelo esejwayeleke kakhulu setekisi lemiyalelo yiresiphi echaza ukulungiswa kokudla. Esinye isibonelo esejwayelekile yimiylelo yokusebenzisa umakhalekhukhwini noma ikhompiyutha noma imithetho yemidlalo.



Masifunde

Leli tekisi lemiyalelo limayelana nomdlalo okuthiwa yi-Spud.
Ake ugxile emiyalelweni yokudlala lo mdlalo.

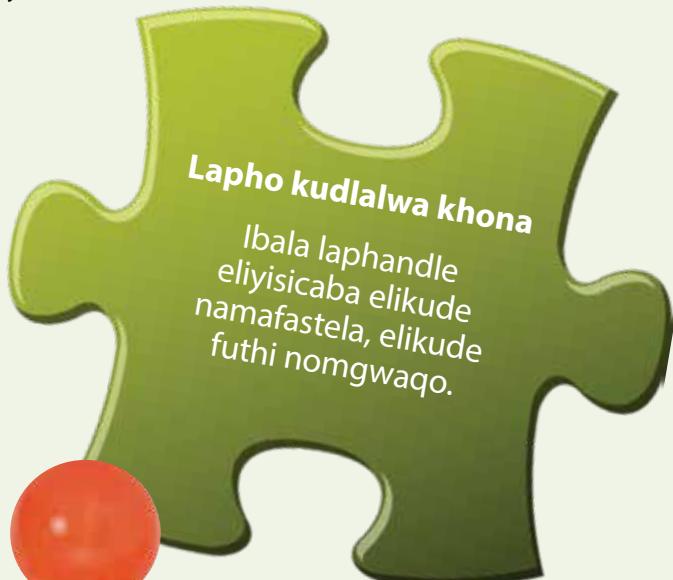


Okudingayo

Ibhola lerabha elithambile.

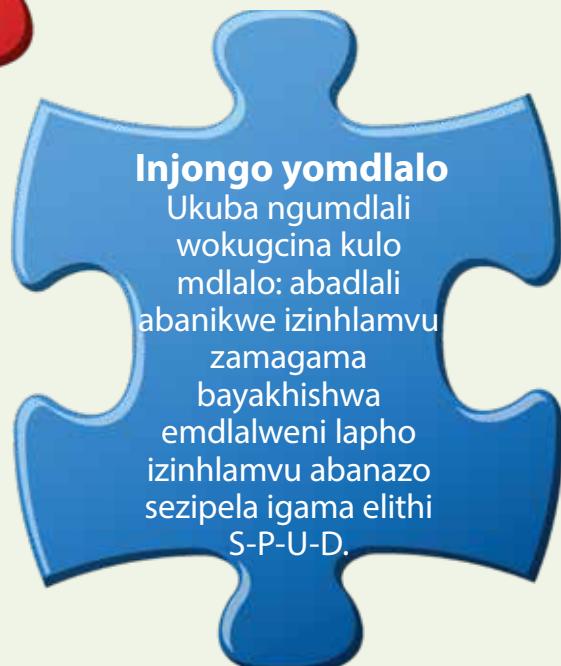
Abadlali abahlanu noma ngaphezulu.

Indawo ephandle evulekile.



Lapho kudlalwa khona

Ibala laphandle eliyisicaba elikude namafastela, elikude futhi nomgwaqo.



Injongo yomdlalo

Ukuba ngumdlali wokugcina kulo mdlalo: abadlali abanikwe izinhlamvu zamagama bayakhishwa emdlalweni lapho izinhlamvu abanazo sezipela igama elithi S-P-U-D.

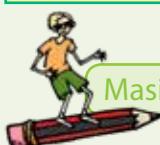




Usuku:

Imithetho yomdlalo

- 1 Umdlali ngamunye uthatha inombolo eyimfhlo ebhokisini. Uma kungenjalo kungase kushiwo ukuthi ngubani ozonikeza inombolo, isib. "Uthisha wenu uzonikeza umdlali ngamunye inombolo eyimfhlo."
- 2 Makukhethwe umdlali ozoqala umdlalo. Uthatha ibhola. Umdlali osethathe ibhola ubizwa ngokuthi **othile**.
- 3 **Othile** uphonsa ibhola emoyeni bese ebiza inombolo. Umdlali osenale nombolo nguye manje osebizwa ngokuthi **othile**, osekumele enqake ibhola. Bonke abanye abadlali kumele benqake ibhola.
- 4 **Othile** umemeza athi: SPUD. Bonke abanye abadlali mabame banganyakazi.
- 5 **Othile** ugxala kathathu aye komunye umdlali bese ephonsa ibhola ezinyaweni zomdlali lowo. Umdlali lowo kumele anganyakazi.
- 6 Uma **othile** eshaya umdlali noma uma umdlali lowo enyakaza, lowo mdlali usezoba **othile** athole uhlamu **S** (egameni SPUD). Ngokulandelayo lapho eshaywa umdlali, usezothola uhlamu **P**; uma eshaywa futhi athole u-**U**, kulandele u-**D**.
- 7 Uma umdlali ethola izinhlamvu ezine zokuhlawuliswa (S P U D) uyaphuma emdlalweni, umdlalo uqhubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.



Masibhale

Manje-ke phendula le mibuzo ngemithetho ye-Spud.

Zamani ukudlala
lo mdlalo nihole
ukusebenza
kwemithetho
yakhona.

Yisiphi isibalo esincane kunazo zonke sabatlali abadingekayo ekudlaleni lo mdlalo?

Kumele benzeni abadlali uma "othile" ememeza ethi: "SPUD"?

Yiziphi izindawo okungafanele ukuba udlalwe kuzo lo mdlalo?

Yisiphi isithombe esihambelana kahle noMthetho Wesi-5?



Ukwenza uθosi (i-French toast)



Masifunde

Bheka izithombe bese ufunda imiyalelo. Emva kwalokho landela ukulandelana kwezithombe bese imiyalelo uynika izinombolo ngokulandelana okufanele.



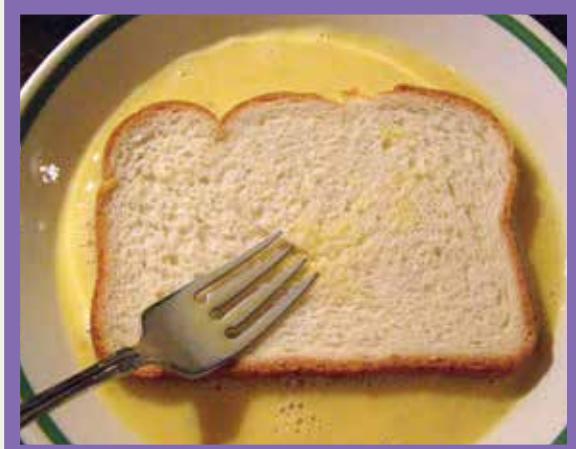
Iresiphi kathosi

Izithako

- 2 amaqanda
- 4 izingcezu ezinkulu zesinkwa
- amathisipunu amabili kajamu
- 1/4 lenkomishi yobisi
- Usawotshana

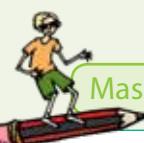
Indlela

- Pheka izingcezu zesinkwa, ude uziplhendula uma sezinsundu.
- Phaka sekunojamu.
- Faka amafushana ekudleni kwepani lokufraya elinganamathelisi.
- Phehla amaqanda nobisi.
- Cwillisa izinhlangothi zombili zocezu ngalunye kule ngxube enobisi.





Usuku:



Thola ukuthi zinto zini ozozidinga ukwenza uthosi. Yenza uhlu lwazo.

Manje-ke qhathanisa imiyalelo ekuresiphi kanye nemiyalelo (noma imithetho) yokudlala i-SPUD.

Ifana ngayiphi indlela le miyalelo?

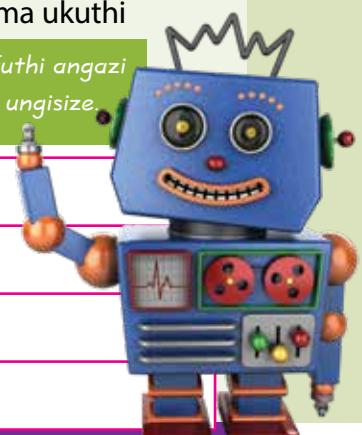
Ihluke ngaziphi izindlela le miyalelo?

Uma sikhapha imiyalelo sivame ukusebenzisa amatemu ezobuchwepheshe. Bheka la magama namabinzana okupathelene nomakhalekhukhwini, bese uchazela umngani wakho ukuthi asho ukuthini.

iwashi elicushwa likhale		imenu	
ibhethri (ilahle) liphansi		kushaywe akwaphendulwa	
ikhalenda		okuxhunyanwa nabo	
ubude bocingo olushayiwe		i-SMS	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula isikhiye	
isithwebulilizwi		bhala umyalezo	

Bhala imiyalelo ufundise uRobbie ukuthi uthunyelwa kanjani umlayezo we-SMS, noma ukuthi ulalelwana kanjani umlayezo oqopheke kumakhalekhukhwini.

Ngingu Robbie Robot, futhi angazi lutho! Ngicela ukuba ungisize.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

73

Ukubhala imiyalelo nemithetho

Ukhona umdlalo owudlalayo?

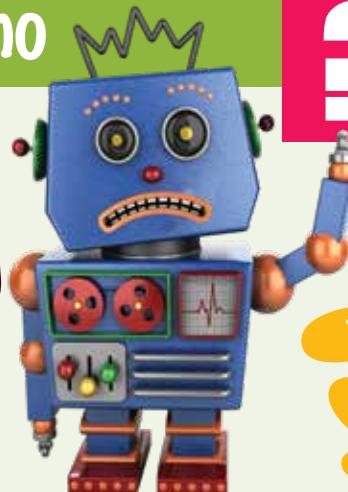


Uyamusebenzisa
umakhalekhukhwini?

Ngabe uyalisebenzisa
i-ayina noma iketela likagesi?



Bhala imiyalelo noma imithetho ukusiza uRobbie Robot ukusebenzisa igajethi noma aqonde imithetho yomdlalo owudlalayo.



Likhona igemu olidlalayo?



Imithetho nemiyalelo

Yalokhu: _____

Yalokhu: _____



Usuku:

Imisho emagatshagatsha



Imisho emagatshagatsha inezenzo ezingaphezu kwesisodwa.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho. Emva kwalokho yehlukanisa umusho omagatshagatsha ube ngemibili.



Umfana wayeqhuga ngoba wayelimele emlenzeni.

Umfana wayeqhuga.

Umfana wayelimele emlenzeni.

URose wadla amakhekhe ayisihlanu ngoba wayethanda ukudla.



Uthisha wasiza ingane futhi wayichazela kahle.



Inja yakhonkotha ngoba yayizwa umsindo.

Ngisiza umama lapho epheka bese ngilungisa itafula.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Izandiso zenkathi, isimo nendawo

Yiziphi izinhlobo ezahlukene zesandiso?

Njengoba nibonile emashithini omsebenzi edlule, izandiso eziningi zisitshela ukuthi into ethile yenziwa kanjani, nini, kuphi. Ngamanye amazwi zichaza indlela into eyenzeka ngayo nokuthi yenzeka kuphi, noma ngasiphi isikhathi.

ka- + Isichasiso

Isichasiso

Isandiso

-khulu

kakhulu

-hle

kahle

Isichasiso

Isandiso

-lula

kalula

-mnandi

kamnandi

Ukulandelana kwezandiso

Njengoba sesishilo, isandiso siphendula umbuzo wokuthi into yenziwa/ yenzeka kanjani, kuphi nini, ngani.

Isenso	Kwenzeka kanjani	Indawo	Kangaki	Isikhathi	Isizathu
(uNomsa) ubhukuda	kamnandi	esizibeni	kabili	ekuseni	ukuze aphile kahle
(ugogo) uhamba	kancane	endleleni	njalo	ngaphambi kokudla	ayothenga iphepha
(ubaba) ushayela (imoto)	kahle	edolobheni	kathathu	ngemva komsebenzi	ukuze aphephe

Dwebela isandiso emshweni ngamunye usho ukuthi sichaza **indlela** (okwenzeka ngayo), **indawo** noma **isikhathi** yini.



Masibhale

Uhlobo lwasandiso

Ukhulumu kakhulu.	
Thina sihlala lapha.	
Sizoya eThekwini kusasa.	
Njalo nje wenza umsebenzi wesikole wasekhaya.	
Uhamba kalukhuni ngoba ulimele emlenzeni.	
Ikhwaya lethu selihlabela kahle.	
Ngiyokweza uthosi kusasa ekuseni.	
Abanye abayidli inyama emakhaya.	
Izingane zidlala kamnandi epaki.	
Bafika ngebhasi ekhaya.	
Mina sengiyadla manje.	
Izolo bengiye edolobheni.	
Wayethukile, esekhulumu ngokusheshisa.	



Yini oyikhumbulayo?

101



Dwebela zonke izandiso ezisetshenziswa nguJohn enkulumeni yakhe.

Ngidlale ibhola eliminandi lezinyawo izolo. Bengijima kakhulu, ngihlasela ngokuzimisela, ngabe sengishaya amagoli amathathu kalula nje. Ngicishe ngafaka elesine. Ngidlale kahle ngendlela yokuthi umqequeshi ugcine esethe uma ngiqhubeka kanje ngingangena egenjini lesizwe iBafana Bafana ngelinye ilanga. Abalandeli bebememeza kakhulu uma ngifake igoli. Ngelinye ilanga ngiyoba ngumdlali webhola elikhokhelwayo, mhlawumbe ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana futhi.



Manje dwebela zonke izichasiso ezisetshenziswa ngu-Ann enkulumeni yakhe.



Uyazi yini ukuthi yini isilwane engisifuye njengomngani wami? Wulwembu oluyisimanga. Luyisilwane esihle. Sinobungani ngempela. Umfowethu wayefuna izinyane lekati elimnyama. Mahle namazinyane amakati, kodwa ulwembu luletha enkulu intokozo. Akubizi kakhulu ukulondla kanti futhi njengoba luluncane nje, kulula ukuba ngiluphathe ngihambe nalo usuku lonke! Abanye babangani bami bayalwesaba ulwembu, kodwa alunangozi. Olwami ulwembu luhle lwedlula ezinye izilwane ezingabangani zabanye ezinesicefe. Lapho sengikhulile ngifuna ukwenza isifundo ngezilwane (iZuwolaji). Ngibona ukuthi izilwanyana ezinemilenze eyisithupha ziyisimanga nje.



Manje-ke ake ubhale uchaze umdlalo oke wawudlala noma isilwane osifuye njengomngani. Sebenzisa izichasiso ezichaza kahle kanye nezinhlobo ezahlukene zezandiso.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

77

Ukuhamba emkhathini



Masikhulumo

Bheka isithombe kuleli khasi bese uxoxa ukuthi le ndaba ingani. Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Abantu bafinyelela kanjani emkhathini?
- ❖ Babizwa ngaliphi igama laba bantu?

- ❖ Bagqokani osonkanyezi uma behamba emkhathini?
- ❖ Uyazi ukuthi yini eyenza kudingeke ukuba bagqoke izembatho eziyikhethelo?



Masifunde

Manje-ke ake ufunde le miyalelo ngokuggoka isudu yasemkhathini.



I

Okokuqala nje abahamba emkhathini bagqoka okufana nebhulukwe langaphansi elide. Lenziwe ngamashubhu enjoloba (irabha) enwebekayo athungelwe kuyo. Amanzi azogobhoza kula mashubhu agcine umzimba kasonkanyezi upholile ngoba ukushisa komzimba akukwazi ukubuye kuphumele ngaphandle uma umzimba usuvaleleke ngaphakathi.

3

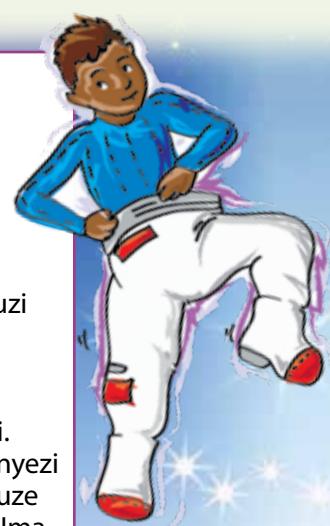
Abahambimkhathini bayantweza bangene egwebini lomoya bese beshibilika bengena ezingxenye ezingenhla zamasudu. Ingxenye engenhla le isagabolondo elilukhuni elinezingalo ezikwazi ukunyakaza. Ikhanda likasonkanyezi liphumela phezu kokuyisiyingi sensimbi okusentanyeni okuzoxhunywa kukho isiggoko (ihelmethi) kanti izandla ziphumela ngaphandle kweziyingelezi zensimbi ezimbili okuzoxhunywa kuzo amagilavu. Le ngxenye yesudu isinda kakhulu lapho umuntu esesemhlaben. Yiyo umuntu angathola ngayo i-oksijini, amanzi, futhi kuxhunywa kuyo iziphephethi kanye namabhethri.



2

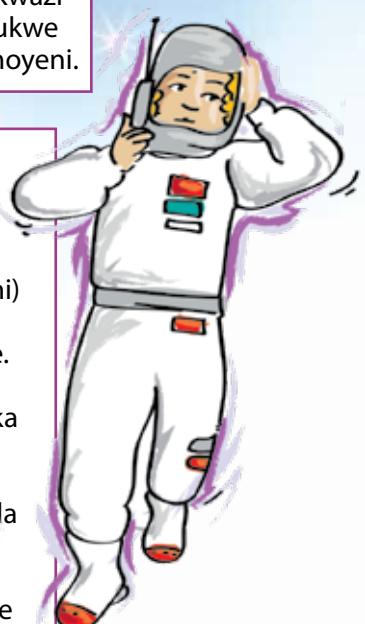
**Ngemva
kwalokho-ke**

umhambimkhathini ufaka ingxenye yangezansi yale sudu eyenziwe ngokukodwa okuhlangene – amabhuzi amakhulu anganyakazi ananyathisewa ebhulukweni elikhulu elithambile elinezivikeli. Esesemhlaben usonkanyezi kumele alale phansi ukuze angene ebhulukweni. Uma esesemkhathini angakwazi ukungena kuleli bhulukwe ngenkathi entanta emoyeni.



4

Uma ophathina babahambimkhathini sebengene emasudwini abo, omunye usonkanyezi (ozobe elokhu engaphakathi) uyasiza ekuxhumeni izingxenye zesudu ngayinye. Ngaphambi kokufaka iziggoko, osonkanyezi bafaka amakapisi anezipikha eziba ngasezindlebeni, kanye nemibhobho yokukhulumela eqhubukusha ngaphambi kwemilomo ukuze bakwazi ukukhulumisana bona kanye nabanye ozakwabo.



**5**

Onke la malungiselo athatha isikhathi. Kodwa ekugcineni basuke sebekulungele ukufaka izigqoko zabo namagilavu amakhulu abonakala exakile nje. Bawahlela kahle amakapisi abo bathi ukwenwaya amakhala abo okokugcina ngci. Phela ngeke baphinde bakwazi ukwenza lokhu futhi base baqede umsebenzi abayowenza emkhathini.

6

Usonkanyezi okade esiza uyalishiya igwebu lomoya, avale ihantshisi. Njengoba abahambimkhathini ababili sebefake la mabhuzu amakhulu nje, bacishe basigcwalise ngci isikhala abakuso. Balinda bodwa kulelo gwebu lomoya kwedlule imizuzu ethile ngenkathi kumuncwa umoya obungaphakathi. Bayakuzwa ukuqhuma ezindlebeni zabo ngenkathi belinnde ukuba isikali sobungako bomoya sikhombise ukuthi wonke umoya usuphumile.

**7**

Ekugcineni sebengalivula ihantshisi baphumele emkhathini. Ngaphambi kokuntanta baphume kuleli gwebu lomoya, kumele borrhuke izingcingo ezincane phakathi kwamasudu abo nomkhumbimkhathini. Lezi zingcingo zenzelwe ukuba osonkanyezi bangehlukani unomphela nomkhumbimkhathi wabo.

**8**

Uma sebentantela esikhaleni abahambimkhathini bafana namasathelayithi abantu. Sebezungenza umhlaba! Okwesikhashana nje abasawudingi umkhumbimkhathi ngoba abakuggokile kunomoya owanele namandla enele amabhethri ukuba bangaphila amahora acishe abe yisikhombisa. Kukhona nabangakudla nesikhwama samanzi kuhelmethi ngayinye. Baya lapho okugcinwa khona izimpahla kulo mkhumbimkhathini wabo. Kunebhokisi elikhulu lapho okuhlala khona amathuluzi abawadingela imisebenzi yasemkhathini. Bakhipha amathuluzi abawadingayo borrhuke ezihlakaleni noma ezinkalweni zabo. Akulula ukusebenza ufake isudu yasemkhathini. Iminwe, izandla nezingalo kuyakhathala ngoba noma yikuphi ukunyakaza abakwenzayo kufuna ukuba bade bedudula izindawo ezithile ngaphakathi kulokhu abakuggokile. Uma sekufike isikhathi sokuba babuye kozakwabo kumkhumbimkhathini wabo kade bengaphandle amahora amanangi, abahambimkhathini kumele bantante emoyeni futhi babuye egwebini labo lomoya. Kodwa noma sebekhathele, bake bame kancane bawubuke okokugcina umhlaba nezulu bengakawuvali umnyango obubangenise emkhathini.



(Umthombo: PIRLS 2006 Assessment framework and Specifications – umbhalo uthathwe ku-Risem, S & Okie, S. 1991)

Faka uphawu impendulo efanele.

1. Ngabe lo mbhalo ugxile kukuphi?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Ukuthi yini abahambimkhathini besebenza ngababili. |
| B | Ukuthi unjani umkhumbimkhathi. |
| C | Ukuthi bayelani emkhathini osonkanyezi. |
| D | Ukuthi kunjani nje ukusebenza emkhathini. |

2. Yisiphi isizathu esisodwa esenza ukuba osonkanyezi baphume kumkhumbimkhathi wabo?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A | Ukukhanda osekonakele. |
| B | Ukuba bawubuke kangcono uMhlaba. |
| C | Ukuze bahlale bephophile. |
| D | Ukuba kebezwe abangakwejwayele. |

3. Abahambimkhathini yini njalo nje baphume ngababili kumkhumbimkhathi?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Ukuze basizane. |
| B | Ukuze bahlale ngaphandle isikhathi esijana. |
| C | Ukuze bangalahlekeli kude. |
| D | Ukuze bazithokozise kakhudlwana. |

4. Abasiza kanjani amashubhu erabha angaphansi kwezembaTHO zabo?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | Abasiza ukuba bakhulume nabanye ozakwabo. |
| B | Abaphakela nge-oksijini. |
| C | Enza ukuba babe lokhu beboselwe kumkhumbimkhathi. |
| D | Abasiza ukuba babe lokhu bephophile. |

5. Yini eyenza ukuba abahambimkhathini bangabonakali sebelahleka kude nomkhumbimkhathi?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| A | Ngamabhethri |
| B | Ngamabhuzi asemkhathini |
| C | Yizingcingo ezincane |
| D | Ukubambana ngezandla |

6. Faka izinombolo ezingxenyeni zezambatho zasemkhathini ngokulandelana kokugqokwa kwazo ngumhambimkhathini. Faka izinombolo kusuka kweyoku-1 kuya kweye-4.

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| | Uhhafu ongasenhla wesudu |
| | Isiggoko (ihelmethi) |
| | Yingxene engezansi |
| | Okwangaphansi okunwebekayo |

Ngokusho kwalo mbhalo, yini umehluko omkhulu phakathi kokuba phakathi kumkhumbimkhathi nokuba semhlaben?

Osonkanyezi yini bagqoke amasudu asemkhathini uma sebengaphandle komkhumbimkhathi? Nikeza izizathu ezimbili ozithola kulo mbhalo.

Yini kuthathe osonkanyezi amahora amanangi ukulungisela ukuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?



Usuku:

Yini ingxenye engenhla yesudi yasemkhathini elikhuni ibe ingxenyeebaluleke kuzona zonke?

Yini umbhali aphawule ukuthi osonkanyezi "benwaya amakhala abo okokugcina" ngaphambi kokuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?

Awuzicabange nje usufisa ukuba ngusonkanyezi, Shono into eyodwa ongase uyithande neyodwa ongase ungayithandi ngokuba ngusonkanyezi. Chaza izizathu zalokhu.

Eningakuthanda nezizathu:

Engingekuthande nezizathu:



Thumela abomndeni wakho noma abangani iposikhadi olibhale usemkhathini ubatshela ukuthi kunjani laphaya.

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Sikuthola kanjani ukuthi abantu bayamthanda noma abamthandi umuntu othile noma into ethile? Enye indlela ukuxoxa nabo, ubabuze ukuthi bacabangani ngomuntu noma ngento. Leyo ngxoxo kumele ilungiselelwwe, ngoba kungenzeka sikhohlwe yimibuzo ezobuzwa noma sibuze imibuzo engafanele. Yikho-ke siye senze imibuzo esizoyisebenzisa uma sekuxoxwa. Ake usebenzise lolu luhla lwemibuzo olungezansi ukuthola ukuthi abangani bakho bacabangani ngesikole senu nokuthi yini abangathanda ukuyiguqula. Umbuzo osekugcineni uthi "Okunye". Lapha-ke ungafaka noma yimuphi omunye umbuzo owuthandayo uma nje nawo uhambisana nenibhekene nakho. Cela abangani abayi-10 ukuphendula le mibuzo ngokuthi yebo noma cha.

Inholomibono ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.

Faka inombolo eyisamba salokho ngakunye.

Faka uphawu ukumela u-" yebo " noma isiphambano (x) ukumela u-" cha " kumakholomu aseduze nemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Isamba sabo-" yebo "	Isamba sabo-" cha "
1. Kumele sivunyelwe sigqoke noma yini esiyithandayo esikoleni, hhayi imifaniswano nje.												
2. Kumele senze imidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda ngenkathi kusapholile, kunokuba sidlale ntambama.												
3. Isikhathi sokuba sesikoleni kumele selulwe ukuze singabi bikho isidingo sokwenza umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya.												
4. Izikole zabobulili obahlukene zingcono kunezihlanganisa abafana namantombazana.												
5. Izingane zesikole kumele kubonisanwe nazo mayelana nemithetho yesikole.												
6. Okunye												

Gcwalisa kuleli thebhula lokho enikutholile ezingxoxweni enibe nazo:

Ithebhula loku-1 Okutholiwe kuhle nhlolovo ngokuqula ukuhambisa izintho esikoleni

Gcwalisa ukuthi bangaki abangani abavumelana nesitatinende.						
	Ukuyeka imifaniswano	Imidlalo yasekuseni	Ukwelula isikhathi sesikole	Izikole zabulili bunye	Ukubonisana nezingane ngemithetho	Okunye





Usuku:



Manje-ke bhala umbiko ngalokho okutholile. Bhala okungenani imisho emibili ngombuzo ngamunye.



Umbuzo 1: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi kumele bagqoke noma yini abayithandayo esikoleni?



Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho bacabangeni ngokuba nemidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda?



Umbuzo 3: Ngabe abangani bakho bavumile ukuthi isikhathi sesikole aselulwe ukuze bangawenzi umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya?



Umbuzo 4: Ngabe abangani bakho bathanda izikole ezixube ubulili noma ezibehlukanisayo?



Umbuzo 5: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi abafundi kumele kubonisanwe nabo ngemithetho yesikole?

Umbuzo 6: Yikuphi "okunye" okuyimibuzo okubuzile?

Ubacabangiseni abangani bakho lo mbuzo owubuze ngenhla?

Njengoba usutholile ukuthi abantu bacabangani ngalezi zinto, iyiphi inguquko okumele yensiwe ekuhambiseni izinto esikoleni?



Ioku-1: Okutholiwe kule nhlolovo ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina Usuku

Sonke siphila kule planethi, umhlaba



Masifunde



Sonke singabantu bomhlaba. Sihlala yonke indawo, emadolobheni amakhulu aminyene, nakwamancane. Sihlala emathafeni aneqhwa, nasemahlathini aluhlaza afudumele. Sihlala ezingwadule, emaqeleni ezintaba, naseziqhingini zasolwandle. Simibalabala.

Abanye bethu banezikhumba esinsunjwana wena owabona ukukhanya kwelanga esihlabathini. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezinsundu ngokuzothile njengoshokoledi ocebile. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezithanda ukuba phinki njengokuntwela kwelanga. Kanti abanye bethu banezikhumba ezibomvana. Namehlo ethu nezinwele kunemibala eyahlukene. Sinamehlo aluhlaza sasibhakabhaka, namehlo ampunga, ngisho namehlo aluhlaza satshani. Izinwele zethu zingaba mhlophe noma zibe nsundu, zingaba bomvu noma zibe mnyama. Zingathwishiha noma zisongane. Sinezimo nobukhulu obeahlukene. Abanye bethu bade, abanye bafushane. Abanye bondile, abanye bakhuluphele. Sinezindlela zokuphila ezahlukene. Sinezinkolo namasiko okwehlukene. Sithanda izinhlobo zokudla ezahlukene. Sakha izindlu zethu ngezindlela ezahlukene. Sehlukene ngeminden, amaqembu, izinhlanga nezizwe.

Kodwa futhi sifana ngezindlela eziningi ezibalulekile. Sonke sidinga ukudla esingakudla. Sonke sifuna ukuphepha, siphatheke kahle, sijabule. Sonke sidinga uthando nobungani. Sonke sithanda izinto ezinhle.

Kanti sonke singabomndeni owodwa omkhulu – umndeni wesintu onabantu abangamabhiliyoni ayisikhombisa. Sonke sivela kokhokho abafanayo. Yebo, sonke singabantu bale planethi: uMhlaba, kanti sonke singabalapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Kuhunyushiwe - Umthombo: *World book: Childcraft, vol 8:7*)



Masibhale

Umbhali uthinta izindawo ezahlukene eziyisikhombisa abantu abahlala kuzo. Yiziphi?

Phawula izindlela ezine umbhali athi abantu behlukene ngazo.

Yiziphi izindlela okungathiwa sonke sifana ngazo?



Usuku:



Masifunde

Bonke abantu badinga ukudla, okokwembatha nokokukhosela ukuze baphile. Kodwa asidli zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zokudla. Asigqoki zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zezingubo. Kanti njalo nezindlu esihlala kuzo azifani. Neminden yethu yehlukene.

UChloe ungu-Eskimo. Uneminyaka eyi-12. Uhlala enyakatho Canada. Yena nomndeni wakhe bahlala endaweni emakhaza kunazo zonke emhlabeni, kanti bagqoka izingubo ezenziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane ukuze bafudumale. Badla amafutha omkhomo kanye nenyama yebhele neyemu yamanzi. A mafutha amanangi akulokhu kudla asiza ukuba imizimba yabo ithole ukufudumala. Kudala ama-Eskimo ayehlala ezindlini zeqhwa okuthiwa ngama-igloo, noma emathendeni enziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane. Namuhla asehlala ezindlini ezifudunyezwayo.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eyi-13. Ubeya esikoleni kusukela eneminyama emi-3. Uyathanda ukudla inyama yenhanzi namashipsi. Ugqoka umfaniswano wesikole bese eya esikoleni ngebhayisikili ehlobo. Ulithanda kakhulu ibhola lezinyawo.



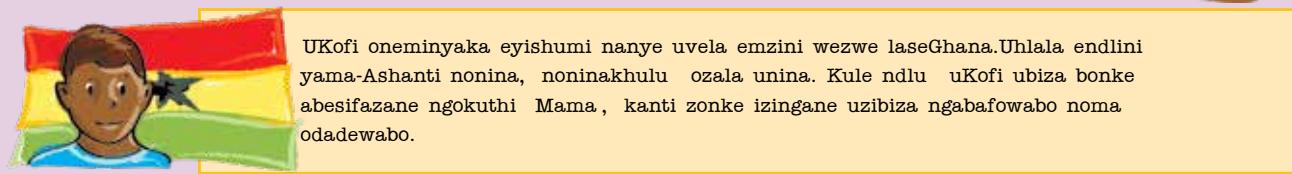
URuth uhlala kwa-Israyeli ku-kibbutz, okuwuhlobo lwepulazi. URuth uneminyaka eyi-11. Kuleli kibbutz abazali abahlali ndawonye nezingane zabo. Abazali bahlala endlini yabantu abadala, kanti izingane zihlala endlini yezingane. URuth uya esikoleni khona lapho epulazini, nokudla kwasemini ukudla esikoleni.



U-Adil oneminyaka eyishumi nantathu uhlala emzini eMalaysia. Lo muzi unendlu eyodwa kuphela. Kuthiwa yindlu ende okungahlala kuyo iminden engama-50. Le minden ikhetha ozoba yinhloko yale ndlu enkulu.

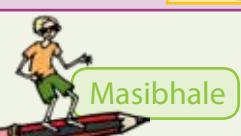


UKwi uneminyaka eyi-7. Uhlala ogwadule eBotswana. Ungowesizwe samaSan. Uyise uzingela izilwane zasendle ukuze kutholakale ukudla. UKwi uyoya esikoleni okuhlalwa kuso uma esekhulile. Kumanje nje ufunda ngomlando wabantu bakubo ngamaculo ezindaba azixoxelwa ngabomndeni wakubo.



Gcwalisa leli thebhula usebenzisa ulwazi oluthole kulokhu kuchaza okade ufunda ngakho.

Igama neminyaka yobudala	Izwe	Okuthile ngamasiko akhe



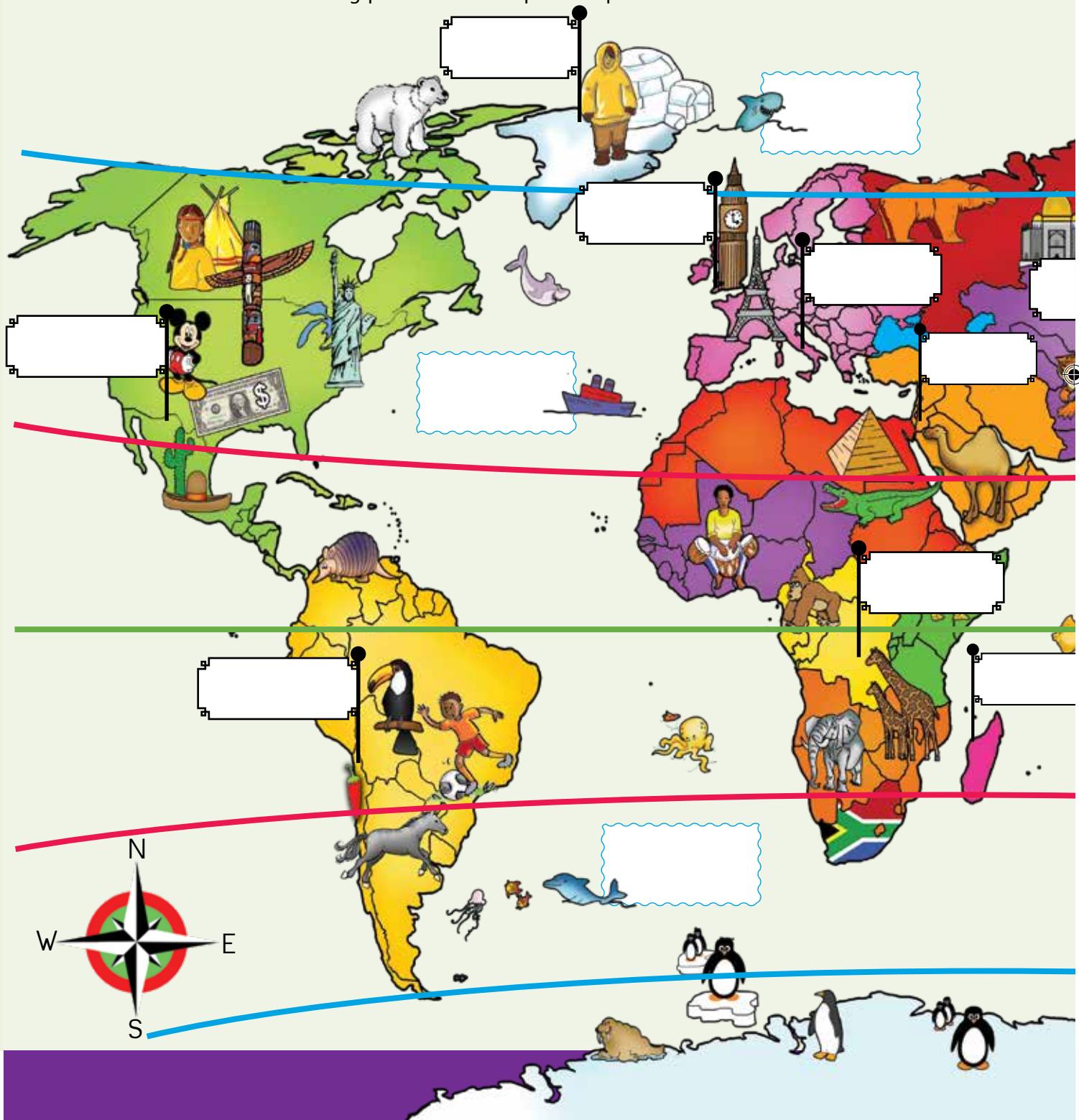
Amazwekazi ayisikhombisa



Bheka ibalazwe emuva kwale ncwadi yokusebenzela bese ugcwalisa amagama amazwekazi ayisikhombisa kanye nezilwandle ezinkulu.



Imigqa yelathithudi nelongithudi ekhonjisa ebalazweni yimigqa ecatshangwayo nje esiyisebenzisela ukuthola izindawo emhlabeni. Imigqa yelathithudi isuka empumalanga iye entshonalanga (noma isuke kwesokudla iye kwesokunxele) kanti imigqa yelongithudi isuka kupholi yasenyakatho kuye kweyaseningizimu (kusuka phezulu kuya phansi). Le migqa kunezindawo lapho ede iphambana khona.





Usuku:



Faka amalebula ebalazweni usebenzise lolu lwazi:

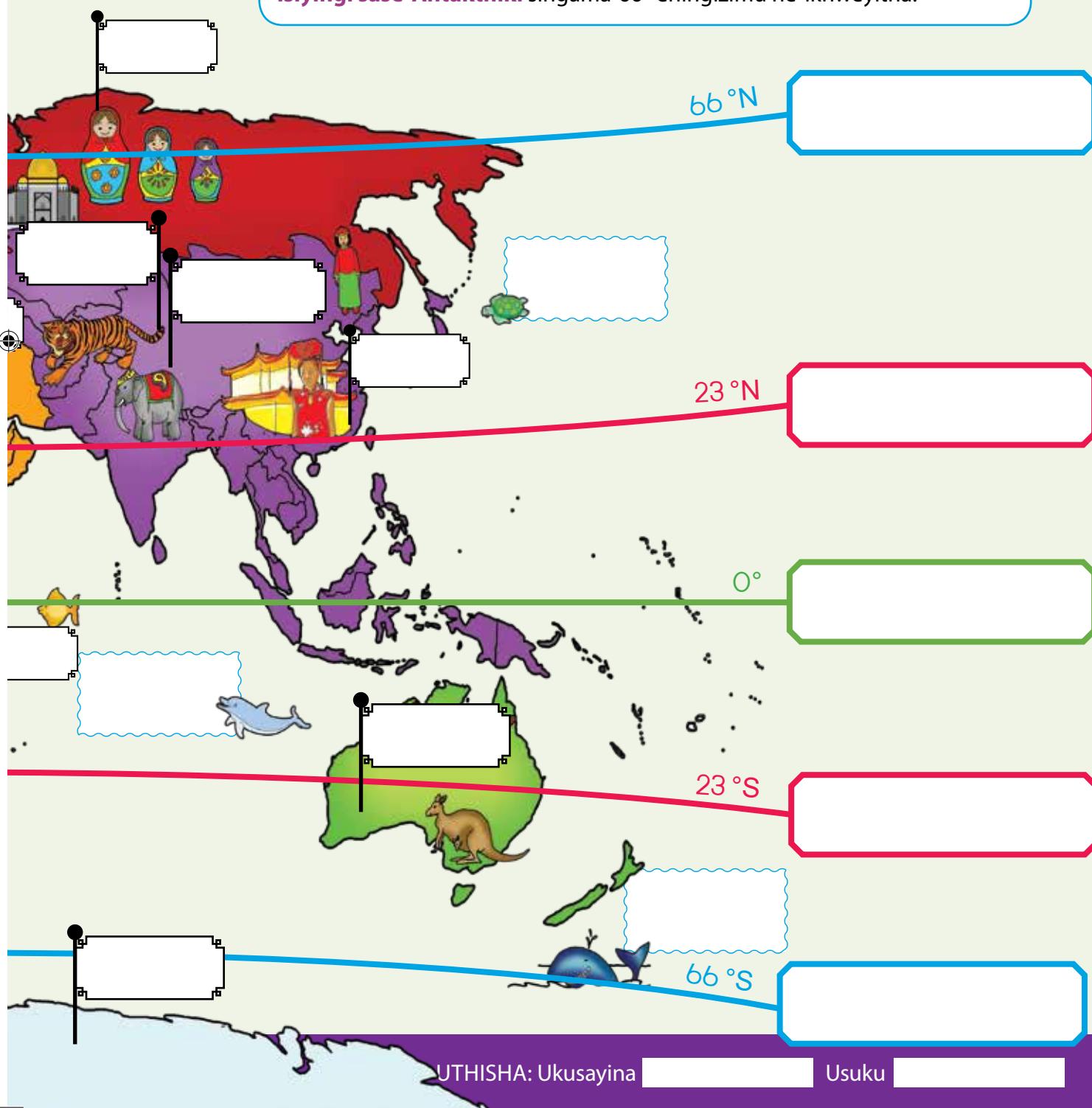
I-ikhweyitha (inkabazwe) Ngumugqa ocatshangwayo nje ozungeza imaphakathi lomhlaba.

Ithrophikhi yeKhensa ingama- 23° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Ithrophiki yeKheprikhoni ingama- 23° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyungi sase-Akthiki singama- 66° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyungi sase-Antakthiki singama- 66° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.



Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba

QEDA

29 Shono igama lezwe elisengxenyeni eseningizimu ne-Afrika.

30 Iyiphi indlovu enamadlebe amancane: eyase-India noma eyase-Afrika?

31 Yiluphi ulwandle okumele uluweli ngomkhumbi uma usuka eNingizimu Afrika uya e-Australia?

32 Yini eyenza ukuba elase Somalia kuthiwe yi-“Horn of Africa” - uPhondo lwe-Afrika?

28 Likuphi ikhaya lika-“Mickey Mouse”?

27 Ucabangani wena? Ngabe amaphengwini atholakala e-Antarctica kuphela?

26 Kukhona amazwe amangaki eSouth America?

25 Kukhona amazwe amangaki eAfrika?

24 Zihlanganaphi eningizimu izilwandle i-Atlantic ne-Indian Ocean?

23 Yini igama lemali esemqoka esetshenziswa e-Europe?

22 Yini eyenza ukuba ibhele lasePholi lingangenwa yiqhwa? Yini amaphengwini angangenwa yiqhwa?

21 Bheka i-igloo yaseGreenland. Yakhwe ngani?

20 Ungakhomba yini ukuthi iphi iMpumalaga?

19 Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNyakatho ebalaZweni?

18 Yiluphi ulwandle oluwela ngomkhumbi uma uya eSouth America?

17 Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNingizimu?



Usuku:

Dlala lo mdlalo nomngani wakho. Qhwabaza uhlamu lwemali. Uma kuvela "ikhanda" (ingaphambili) unyakaza izikhundla ezimbili. Uma kuvela "umsila" (ingemuva) unyakazela phambili isikhundla esisodwa. Bheka ebalazweni ukuthola izimpendulo.

1

Wena uhlala kuliphi izwe?

2

Shono izwe elilodwa e-Afrika

3

Bakhuluma luphi ulimi eChina?

4

Shono amagama ezilwane ezimbili zase-Australia.

5

Bakhuluma luphi ulimi e-Australia?

6

Ungawutholaphi umbhoshongo okuthiwa yi-Eiffel Tower?

7

Awusho isilwane sase-Afrika kulezi ezaziwa ngokuthi "Yisihlanu esikhulu" (Big Five).

8

Ungawatholaphi amaphiramidi?

9

Yini igama lemali esetshenziswa e-USA?

10

Yini igama le- "nyoni yesizwe" yaseNingizomu Afrika?

11

Yini inhlokodolobha ye-United States of America?

12

Yini inhlokodolobha yaseBrazil?

13

Yini inhlokodolobha yaseNamibia?

14

Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke emhlabeni ngobuningi babantu?

15

Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke ngobubanzi emhlabeni?

16

Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNtshonalanga?



Manje usuzozenzela olunye futhi ucwaningo uwedwa.



ENingizimu Afrika sinabantu bamasiko nezinkolo ekunigi. Yenza ingxoxo nomuntu onenkolo eyehlukile kweyakho. Buza lo muntu imibuzo esethebhuleni elingezi, bese ugcwalisa izimpendulo kukholamu engakwesokudla.



Kule nkolo kukhonzwa bani?	
Kukhonzelwa kuphi?	
Kukhonzwa kangaki?	
Banamiphi imikhosi, imicimbi noma izinkonzo eziphathelene nenkolo yabo?	
Laba bantu bagqoka kanjani kule mikhos?	
Ngabe abesilisa nabesifazane bakhonza ndawonye?	

Khetha izwe eliodwa ufunde kabanzana ngalo ngokuthola lezi zimpendulo.



Likuphi leli zwe - kuliphi izwekazi? Phawula leli zwe ebalazweni lakho.	
Yimaphi amanye amasiko aziswayo khona?	
Yiluphi olunye ulwazi olubalulekile olutholile?	



Usuku:

Sifunda imibala



Qedela le misho ngokufaka amagama afanele emibala.

U-Ajay unezicathulo **ezibukhwebezana**. UJabu unebhulukwe eli-_____.

UJabu unezimbali ezi-_____. UJim unesikibha esi-_____.

UJim unezicathulo ezi-_____. UJabu unesikibha esi-_____.

UJabu unezicathulo ezi-_____. U-Ajay unesikibha esi-_____.



UBongi unencwadi **esawolintshi**. UBongi unezicathulo ezi-_____.

UPam unencwadi e-_____. Izcathulo zikaPam zi-_____.

UDevi unencwadi e-_____. Ingubo kaDevi yona i-_____.

UBongi unesiketi esi-_____. Ingubo kaPam i-_____.

Yisho ukuthi wena nezihlolo zakho ninezinto ezinayiphi imibala.

Mina nginebhulukwe **elimhlophé**. Umkhulu unebhulukwe eli-_____.

Umfowethu unebhulukwe eli-_____. Umkhulu futhi unezicathulo ezi-_____.

Udadewethu unesiketi esi-_____. Ugogo unezicathulo ezi-_____.



Masifunde

EZEZINGANE

Umfana wesikole (9) uzithela kumuntu wokuqala

15 Ncwaba 2015

ISIZINDA SOKUDABUKA KWESINTU, ENingizimu Afrika – UMathew Berger oneminyaka eyi-9 wayegijima elandela injá yakhe uTau, bayongena esikhetheni esikhulu eMaropeng ekuseni ngelinye ilanga libalele. Wakhutshwa ugodo kanti usezozithela kokubaluleke kakhulu kwabacwaninga ngolwazi lokwasendulo. “Baba, ngithole ithambo eselaba yitshe!” UMathew wayememeza uyise, uDkt Lee Berger, okwase kuphele iminyaka ecishe ibe ngama-20 efunana namathambo okhokho bethu basendulo.

Lo mfana uMathew wayephetha izinsalela zomfana wasendulo owayeyi-1,27 m ukuphakama, owayefe esemdadlana kunoMathew ngeminyakana embalwa nje. Lapho uDkt Berger eseyobheka ukuthi uMathew umemezelani kangaka, naye uqobo wamangala ukubona ukuthi indodana yakhe yayiphethe ingqwababa, ithambo lomuntu wasendulo owayechazwa ngokuthi uyi-*hominid*.

Sisebenzisa abakaki abayizikwele [kanje] uma sengeza amazwi okuqedela lokho okwakushiwo ngumuntu.

“Angikukholwanga lokhu! Ngaba nesiyazi,” kusho uDkt Berger kamuva. “Ngacishe ngafa [ukumangala].”

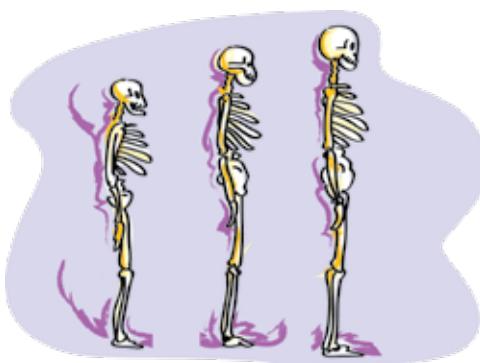
UDkt Berger nalabo ayecwaninga nabo ababephuma eNyuvesi

yaseWitwatersrand eGoli emva kwalokho sebathola okungaphezulu kakhulu kwamathambo lawo, sekuhlangana nethambo lekhanda. Bacabanga ukuthi lo mfana okwatholwa amathambo akhe mhlawumbe wayehamba nabomndeni wakhe befuna amanzi bahlaselwa yizilwane ezazibazingela base bephonseka emgodini ojule ngamamitha angama-30 kuya kuma-45, bafela lapho.



UDkt Berger nethimba lososayensi ayelebenza nabo bathi la mathambo akudala, amafosili phela, akhombisa ukuthi lowo mfana wayewuhlobo lomuntu obizwa ngokuthi yihominidi. Amahomidi angokhokho balaba bantu esesibazi manje, noma olunye uhlolo lwabantu olusondelene nabo.

Ososayensi lolu hlobo lomuntu balunika igama elithi yiSediba (igama lesiSotho lomthombo wamanzi). Lolu hlobo lomuntu lwaluhamba luqonde ngemilenze kodwa lubuye lukwazi ukukhwela emthini. Amazinyo nokuma kobuso kwakufana nokomuntu otholakala manje, kodwa izinyawo zakhona kwakusengathi ngezesilwane nje nobuchopho babubuncane kakhulu. Ososayensi bathi iSediba lesi sasiphila eminyakeni eyisigidi esi-1,78, kuya kwesi-1,95 kudaladala.





Usuku:



Watholani umfana nenja yakhe?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi uyise wamangala? Wayemangaliswa yini?

Yini amafosili?

Lisho ukuthini igama elithi "Sediba"? Uma ucabanga yini eyenza ukuba amafosili abizwe ngele Sediba?

abantu ababeyi Sediba babefana kanjani nabantu esibejwayele?

Babehluke kanjani kubantu banamuhla?

Awuzicabange nje ungu Mathew Berger oneminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye. Bhala kudayari ukuthi kwenzekani ngalolo suku.

Dayari othandekayo

Usuku:

Namuňla bengihamba nenja yami utau



Sihlala kuplanethi elokhu iguquka. Kwesinye isikhathi lezi zinguquko zidalwa ngamandla emvelo nje, njengokuzamazama komhlaba nokunyakaza kwezilwandle. Kodwa omunye umonakalo udalwa ngabantu ngokunukubeza imifula nezilwandle nokushabalala amahlathi ezimvula. Zonke lezi zinguquko zenza ukuba silahlekelwe yilokho izingane zenu ezingenakuphinde zikubone, njengamahlathi asezimvulen, nezilwane ezinjengethayiga yaseBengal okumanje nje isicishe ukushabalala. Kumele siwavikele amagugu ethu emvelo ukuze athokozelwe nayizizukulwane ezizayo – izingane zakho nabazukulu.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://en.workbookpedia.org.work.sterkfontein>. Below the address bar, there is a message from i-Yahoo! Amabalazwe eGoogle i-YouTube i-Wikipedia Izindaba (585) Okuthandwa kakhulu. A phone number Ucingo: +1-615-668-5422 and an 'Email us' button are also visible. The main content area features the 'workbookpedia' logo and several navigation tabs: Oxhuma masinyane, Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu? (highlighted in orange), Ezinye izindawo ezingamafa amagugu, Isintu sadabuka eNingizimu Afrika, and I-Robben Island indawo eyifa lamagugu.



Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Inhlangano ebhekene nezemfundo nesayensi, i-United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) iye icele amazwe ukuba ashо ukuthi yiziphi izindawo zavo ezibalulekile ukuze zivikelwe. Emva kwalokhoke i-UNESCO iye izihlole lezi zindawo, kuthi uma zibonakala zibalulekile nangempela igcwaliise ukuthi yizindawo ezingamagugu emhlabeni. INingizimu Afrika inezindawo ezinje eziyisishiyagalombili.

I Robben Island ingenye yazo. Enye futhi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwsintu, ososayensi abathi kulapho abantu bokuqala bavela khona.



Indawo enje ibaluleke ngani?

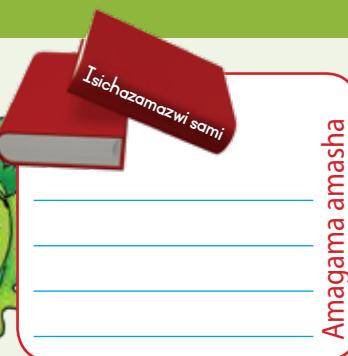
Amafosili atholakala emgedeni endaweni esemnceleni wezifundazwe iGauteng nesaseNyakatho Ntshonalanga, eduze kwedolobha laseKrugersdorp. Kunokukholwa ukuthi lana ngamathambo ezidalwa zokuqala ezazicishe zibe ngabantu ezaba semhlabeni.

Atholakala kanjani amafosili lana?

Ososayensi baqala ngabo-1890 ukumba izinsalela zemizimba yabantu ababephila kudaladala ngenkathi abavukuzi befuna igolide, base bede bethola amafosili amaningi ngaphansi komhlaba. Ososayensi bathola amafosili amathambo ezidalwa ezicishe zifane nabantu, ezaziphila esikhathini esiyizigidi



Usuku:



Amagama amasha

i-google

Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Funa

zeminyaka ezedlula.



Ngo-1947 uDkt Robert Broom wathola ithambo lekhanda lowesifazana omdala owayephila kudaladala, owayesecishe afane nomuntu ososayeni abambiza bathi yi- Plesianthropustransvaalensis, laphaya emigedeni yaseSterkfontein. Abantu leli gama bathola kulukhuni ukulikhumbula, leli thambo lekhanda balinika elinye igama bathi nguNkk Ples.

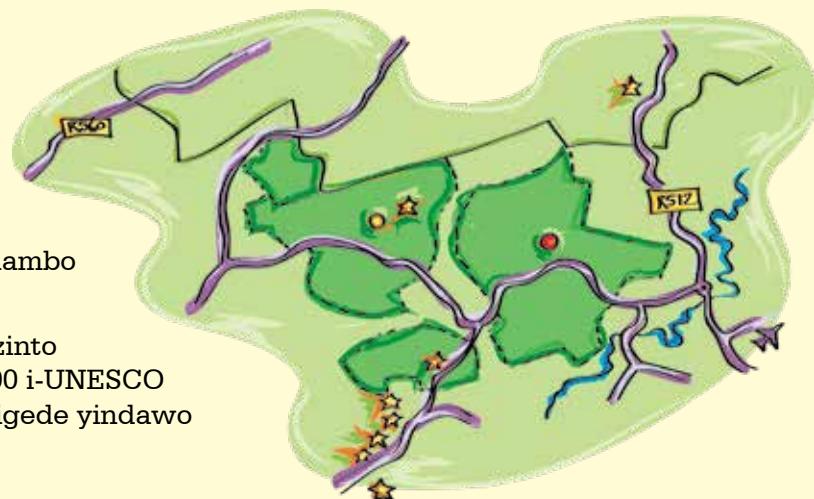
Wayephila nini?

UNkk Ples wayephila ezigidini zeminyaka eyedlule ngaphambi kokuba abantu bakwazi ukwenza umlilo noma ngaphambi kokwensiwa kwezinto ezakhiwa ngensimbi. Ososayensi bakhholwa ukuthi lawo mahominidi kwakungokhokho babantu abakhona namuhla, nokuthi isintu sadabuka kulezi zindawo. Yikho le ndawo yanikwa igama lokuthi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kxesintu.

Sinabuphi obunye ubufakazi bokuthi abantu bokuqala badabuka e-Afrika?

Ngo-1995 omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke wafumana izinsalela zenye ihominidi kuyo le ndawo. La mathambo anikwa igama elithi ngu-Little Foot ngoba kwakuthe lapho ososayensi bemba amathambo kwatholakala unyawo kuqala.

Ngenxa yokubaluleka kwalezi zinto ezazivunjululwa lapha, ngo-2000 i-UNESCO yathi le ndawo eseduze nale migede yindawo eyifa lamagugu.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

95



Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho, bese ubhala izimpendulo ezikhalieni ozinikiwe.

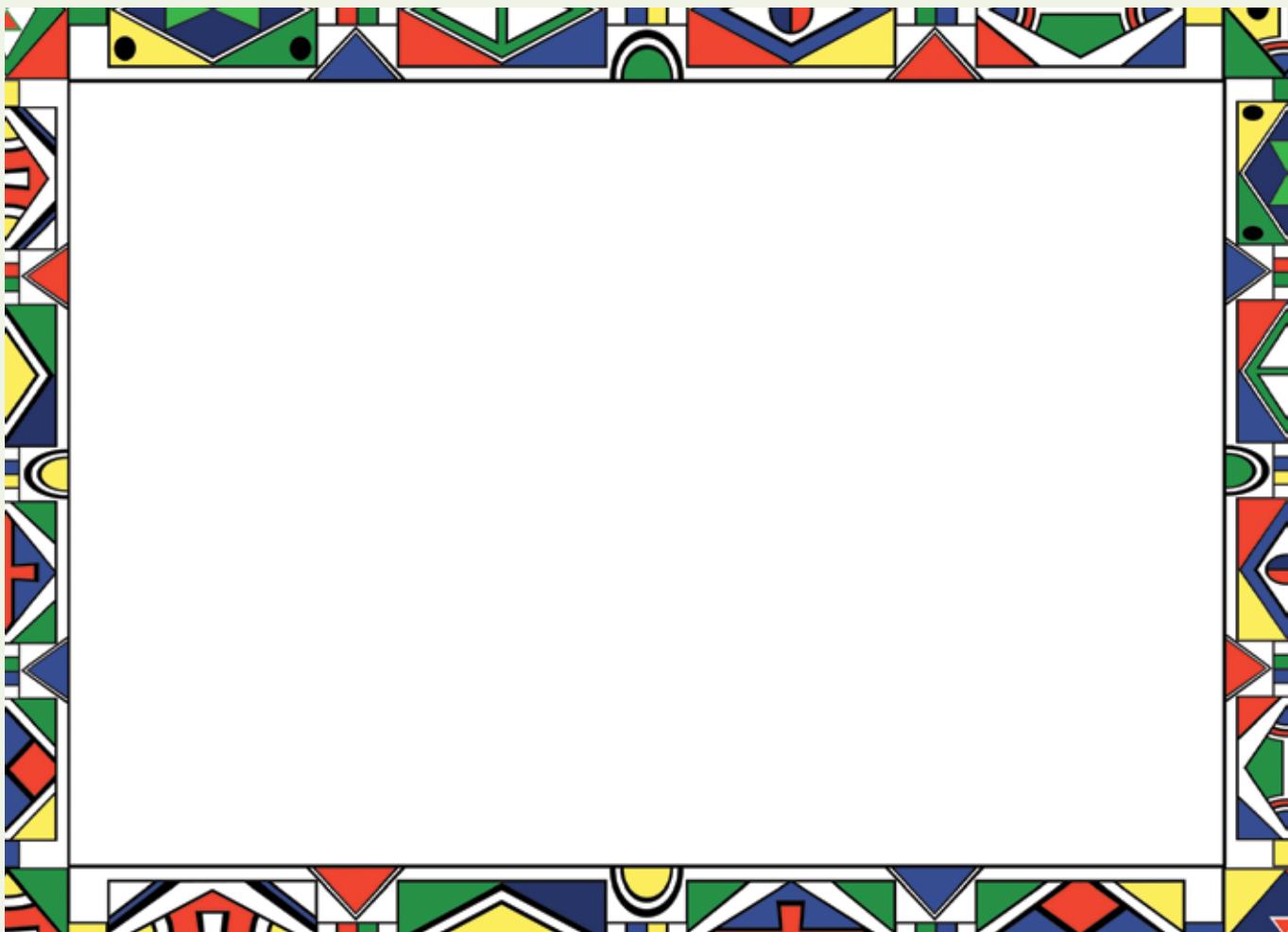
Yin indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Yini ibaluleke kangaka kithina baseNingizimu Afrika indawo
eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu?



Ufunde futhi umbhalo ephephandaben ngoMathew Berger nombiko oku-inthanethi ngendawo eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu bese wenza iphosta ukhangisa **iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu**.

Dweba iphosta. Iphosta yakho kumele yenze abantu balangazelele ukuya eSizinden Sokudabuka Kwesintu.





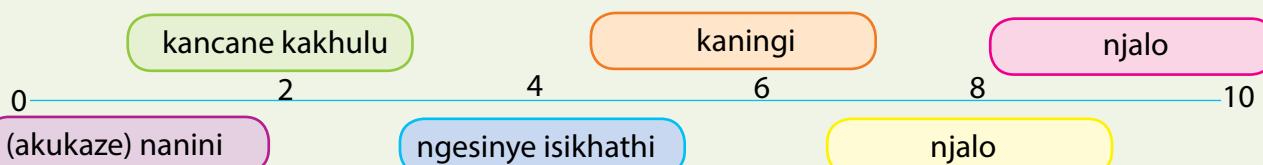
Usuku:

Okunye ngolimi



Masikhulume

Xoxa nomngani wakho ngalezi zandiso ezibhekise ekuthini into yenzeka kaningi kangakanani. Yenza imisho ukukhombisa kahle okushiwo yisandiso. Ngemva kwalokho bhala imisho yakho ethebhuleni elingeza.



Kangaki	Engikwenzayo
njalo (nje)	
ngokuvamile	
kaningi	
ngesinye isikhathi	
(angikaze) nanini	
kancane kakhulu	



Bhala imisho uchaze okwenzayo ngezandiso ezisho ukuthi kwenziwa kaningi kangakanani.

Ekuseni njalo nje ngi-
Lapho sekuntambama ngi-
Ngezimpelasonto njalo ngi-
Ebusuku njalo ngi-
Ngamaholidi esikole njalo nje ngi-
Ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa ngokuvamile ngi-
NgeMigqibelo ebusuku kaningi ngi-
Ebusika angikaze nanini ngi-

Ukuhlela iphamfulethi



Klebhula ikhasi elibhekene naleli, uligoqe ukwenza ibhrosha yekhadi elingu-Z. Yenza ibhrosha ukukhangisa iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu.

Kumele ufunde ikhasi lewebhu ukuthola ulwazi. Ikhasi elingaphambili lizokhombisa ukuthi iphi le ndawo, uthole nesiqubulo sakhona. Ekhansi ngalinye kulana amanye dweba isithombe bese ubhala uchaze lokho abazokubona.

Khumbula ukufaka.

- ikheli lale ndawo,
- imali yokungena,
- nokuthi kuvulwa nini.

Dweba ikhava yangaphambili.

1

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

2

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

3

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

4

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

5

Nikeza imininingwane yokuxhumana nawe nekheli.

6



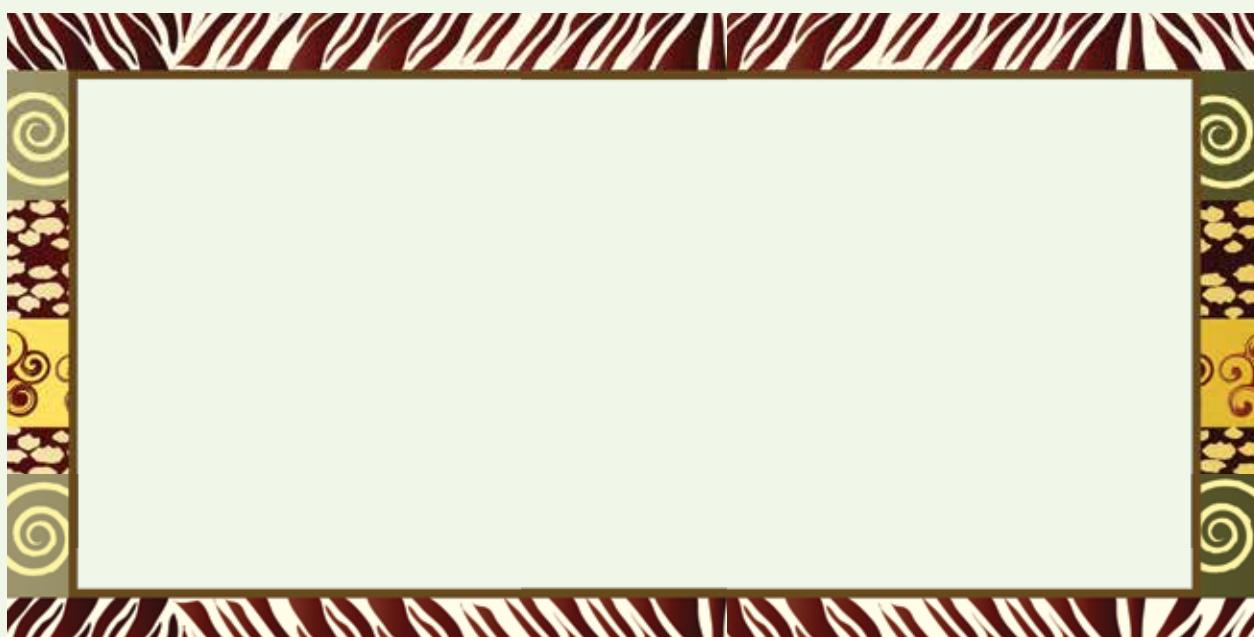
1

|KHASI LANGAPHAMBILL: goqela phambili



6

|KHASI LANGEMUVA: ulwazi olwejwayelekile,
njengenombolo yocingo, ikheli ne-imeyili.



5



2



3



4





Indikimba 8: Abantu, izindawo nobunkondlo

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 5 - 8

Amasonto 5 - 6: Umgudu wendaba

- 113 Inunu emtasheni wezincwadi** 102

Ufunda indaba elandisayo.
Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

- 114 Ngubani odla izincwadi zethu?** 104

Ufunda indaba elandisayo.
Uxoxa ngeziphetho ezahlukene zendaba.
Wenza okusamdlalo ngesiphetho sendaba, awethule.
Ubhala okuyisona siphetho sendaba esizedlula zonke.

- 115 Isonto Lezincwadi** 106

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa
Endabeni yesonto Lezincwadi.
Ubhala kudayari echaza indaba.
Ubhala imisho ngezenzo eziphikayo.

- 116 Bhala indaba yakho** 108

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lembono ukulungiselela ukubhala into azogxila kuyo kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko.

- 117 Izingane ziya ekhempini** 110

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Ukhomba omqondofana kuleli tekisi.

- 118 Izimanga zasendle** 112

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa
endabeni eseshithini lokusebenzela esesedlule kulo.
Uqondanisa imisho ukuze kuvele imbangela yokuthile nomphumela.
Uxhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso.
Ubhala Isigaba esichazayo ngokwenzeka kuye esehlanzeni.

- 119 Ukuba yimpumputhe akungivimbanga** 114

Ufunda ibhayografi.
Ulandelanisa izehlakalo ezitholakala kubhayografi.
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- 120 Ukbheka ulimi** 116

Uqondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele.
Ukhomba izenzo, nezandiso nokunye okungabuzwa emishweni.
Uxoxa ngemiqondo emibili etholakala emagameni afanayo.

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- 121 UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo** 118

Ufunda inkondlo.
Ulingisa inkondlo.
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- 122 Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo** 120

Ufunda inkondlo aphimisele kuzwakale.
Uchaza ikati.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe ngesilwane esihlakaniphile.

- 123 UNanana neNdlovu** 122

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Ulingisa inkondlo.

- 124 Amalimerikhi** 124

Ufunda amalimerikhi.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kumalimerikhi.
Ubhala amalimerikhi akhe.

- 125 UkuZithokozisa ngezinkondlo** 126

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngenkondlo.

- 126 NguNcibijane** 128

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Uchaza izinto azifunda waphumelela kuzo kulo nyaka.
Uchaza afuna ukukwenza ngonyaka ozayo.



Inunu emtasheni wezincwadi



Masifunde

"Kuza iSonto Lezincwadi masinyane!" kusho uNkk Maharaj. UTumi nabo bonke ekilasini bahlala baqonda, bejabule. ISonto Lezincwadi lalisho ukuthi kuzoba nemincintiswano kubuye kuphunywe kuyiwe emtatsheni wezincwadi edolobheni, kutholakale nezindaba eziningi.

"Nonyaka indikimba yeSonto Lezincwadi iphathele nemvelo endle," kusho uNkk Maharaj. "Abanye benu bazodweba amaphosta babbale izindaba ngezilwane **ezisengozini yokushabalala** nezingase **zishabalale**.

Niyakhumbula ukuthi sake sakhuluma ngalezo zilwane ngesonto eledlule." Wakhomba ezinye zezithombe ezilenga odongeni.

"Ezinye izilwane zisengozini yokushabalala ngoba abantu bazizingelela uboya bazo," kusho uTumi owayehlale azi konke. "Ngesinye isikhathi zize zishabalale ngoba zingakutholi okufanele ezingakudla."

"Uqinisile, Tumi," kusho uNkk Maharaj. "Ngakho-ke, bantwana," eseqhubeka, "qalani ukucabanga ngamaphosta enu nezindaba ngalezi zilwane."

Abanye ekilasini badweba amaphanda namabhele. Abanye badweba obhejane nezingulule, abanye badweba amadodo namakwahahhashi (quagga). Kodwa abaningu - noTumi imbalala – babbala ngedayinaso. Hhayi noma yiyiphi nje, kodwa eyohlobo oluthile nje. Babhala ngokuthiwa yi-igwanodonni abasebeke bafunda ngayo ngesonto elandulela lelo.

UTumi wayesikhumbula kahle isithombe saleso silwane. Sasinemilenze emibili emifushane yangaphambili, kanye nomsila omfushane owugqinsi. Ezinyaweni kwakukhona izinzwani eziyisihlanu **eziyizinqinjana**. Sasineminwe emihlanu esandleni ngasinye, nesithupha esicijile esisaluphondo. I-igwanodonni yayidla utshani – noma yini nje emilayo.

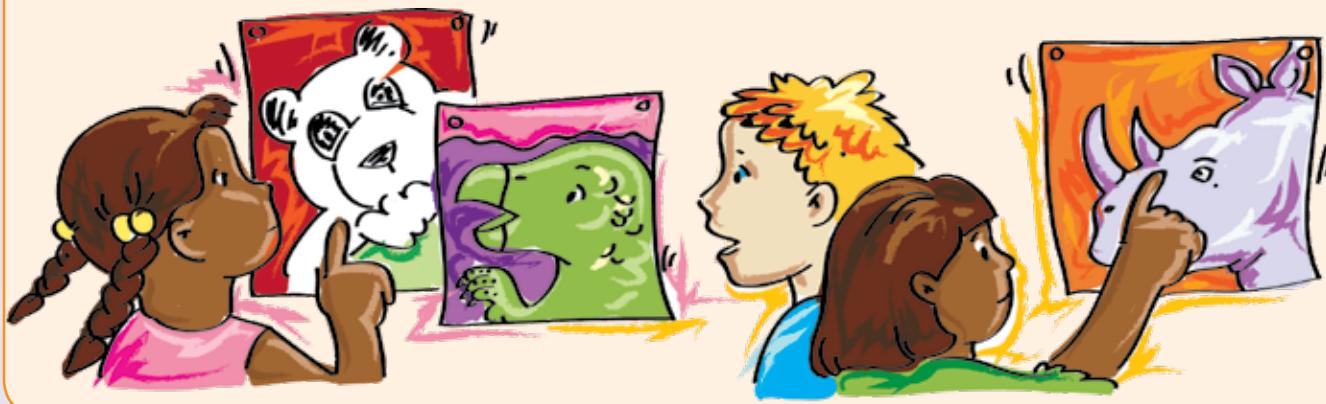
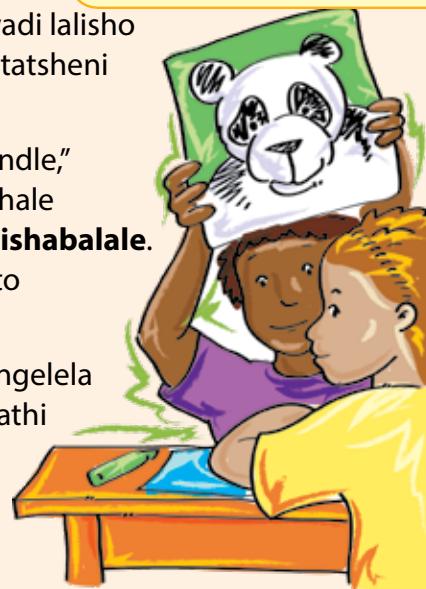
Zonke izikole kulo mphakathi zazibamba iqhaza kokwakwenziwa ngeSonto Lezincwadi Lomta po Wezincwadi. Emasontweni ambalwa edlule, izingane zazimatasatasa zidweba, zipenda amaphosta ayezothunyelwa emtasheni wezincwadi.

Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde

- Bheka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufunisela ukuthi Indaba ingani.
- Funda wedulilise amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

Ngenkathi ufunda

- Qhathanisa obukubikezelala nalokho okufundile.
- Uma ingxene oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futhi. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.





Usuku:



Lapho sekufika usuku lokuba amaphosta nezindaba kubukiswe emtatsheni wezincwadi, abeklasi likaTumi bangena ebasini bahamba, Kwakuwusuku lwasebusika olubandayo, nomoya uvunguza ngamandla.

Lapho izingane sezifika, into yokuqala ezayenza kwaba ukufuna amaphosta azo.

"Nansi eyami!" kusho uTumi. Yayikhombisa idayinaso emamathekayo, kulenga imbali emlonyeni wayo, ukukhombisa ukuthi kwakuyidayinaso edla utshani.

"Nansi indaba yami ngebhele lasepholi!" kusho u-Anna.

"Kanti nakhu engikubhale ngobhejane!" kusho uThami ngokuhosha.

Lapho sezifike zonke izingane, uNkk Motha osebenza emtatsheni wezincwadi, wathi, "Kukhona okuzonimangaza enginiphathelle khona."

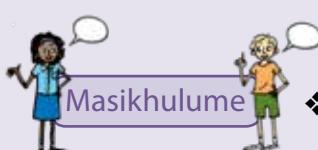
Izingane zase zihlala phansi zimangele nje ukuthi leso simanga kuzoba yini.

Wase uvuleka umnyango, langena lishesha ibhele lasepholi ligqoke intolibhantshi enhle eyenziwe ngeziziba zendwangu, lilandelwa yibhubesi nephanda. "Kuphila ngempela!" kumemeza enye yezingane.

"Chabo bo," kusho enye.

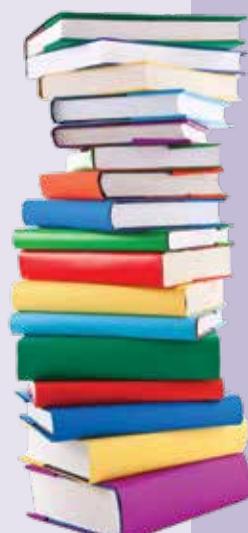
"Kugqokisiwe nje. Ngabantu abagqokisiwe."

Ibhele lasepholi lathi ukudansa ligijima liya ngapha nangapha. Lase lijikeleza lihambe lixhawula zonke izingane.



Masikhulume

- ❖ Ngabe ninalo yini iSonto Lezincwadi esikoleni senu noma edolobheni? Kuba yinto enjani?
- ❖ UTumi unikeza izizathu ezimbili zokushabalala kwezilwane. Yiziphi?
- ❖ Ngabe amadodo kanye namakwahahhashi sekwashabalala noma kusengozini yokushabalala? Uyazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani lezi zilwane?
- ❖ UTumi yini ayithanda ngeSonto Lezincwadi?
- ❖ Yini igama ledayinaso ezabe zazi ngayo izingane?
- ❖ Ngabe ibhubesi lisengozini yokushabalala? Usho ngani?
- ❖ Asho ukuthini amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile? Xoxa ngalokhu nomngani wakho.



Ngubani odla izincwadi zethu?



Masifunde

UNkk Motha wayelungisela ukufunda indaba nje lapho sekuvuleka umnyango, sekungena okunye futhi, konyakazisa ikhanda elinamazekece, kuliysa ngapha nangapha.

“Kwakuhle-ke lokhu!” kusho omunye wothisha.

“Yiyona kostshumu ewedlula wonke le!”

“Hawu ake nibheke!” kusho izingane. “Yi-igwanodon.”

“Cha!” kusho uNkk Motha. “Yidayinaso!” Wayemangele kancane ngoba wayengasakhumbuli ecela ukuba alethelwe ikhostshumu yedayinaso.

Idayinaso yagxumela ezinganeni sengathi kukhona emfunayo. Yase ibona uTumi laphaya emuva. Yagxumela kuye yamxhawula. “Halo!” kusho uTumi.

Zonke izingane zaya koxhawula idayinaso, nayo yazungeza ilokhu ibakhiphele isidladla sayo esinamazekece. Idayinaso yase ihlala eduze kukaTumi. Yazamula yase ibeka ikhanda layo phezu kwezidladla zayo, isilala. UTumi wazama ukutshela uNkk Motha ngedayinaso, kodwa yena wayefuna ukuba uTumi ake ame uthisha aze aqede ukufunda indaba yebhele lepholi.

UTumi akasakwazanga ukulalela indaba ngoba kwasuke kwezwakala umsindo oxakile ovela kwesinye isilwane esiseduze kwakhe. Idayinaso yabe ihonqa. Umsindo walokho walokhu ukhula. Bonke baphenduka ukubheka ukuthi kwenzenjani.

“Ningamnaki,” kusho uNkk Motha.

Yaphela-ke indaba kodwa idayinaso yalokhu ilele. Zonke izingane

zasukuma zaqala ukubheka izincwadi. UNkk Motha wayekhombisa ezinye izingane incwadi ekhulumo ngezinyoni lapho eseza izwi ngemva kwakhe. Kwakunguthishomkhulu.

“Uxolo,” kusho yena. “Bengifisa ukusheshe ngifike. Ngabe konke kuhambe kahle? Ngiyabona ukuthi amakhostshumu afikile.”

“Kodwa-ke,” kusho uNkk Motha ebukeka edidekile, “uma kungewena ofake ikhostshumu, ngubani kanti?”



I-igwanodon yayiphila
emyakene ecishe ibe
yizigidi eziyi-130 eyedlule, idla
utshani, isinda okucishe kube
ngamakhilogramu ayizi-2 000,
uma imi ibe ngamamitha ama-3
lapha ezingulwini, iphakame ibe
ngamamitha ayi-6 kuya kwayi-10.
Igama layo leli ilithola ngokuba
ibe namazinyo afana nakaxamu.





Usuku:

"Ngizamile kodwa ukukutshela," kusho uTumi. "Bengazi ukuthi bekungeyena umuntu ogqokiswe."

"Ehhene!" kusho omunye ekhomba egxenyeni yamashalofu ezincwadi. Idayinaso yayidla incwadi esihloko sithi *Great Oceans and Rivers of the World*.

UTumi wazama ukuchaza. "Yi-igwanodoni," esho etshela uNkk Motha. "Lezi zilwane zidla izitshalo, vele-ke iphepha livela okhunini, kanti ukhuni luvela emthini kanti umuthi uysitshalo. Yikho lesi silwane sidla iphepha nje."

Izingane zayibheka idayinaso isidla isahluko sesithupha sencwadi ekhulumu ngezilwandle. "Wo, Nkosi yami," kusho uNkk Motha, "akulungile neze lokhu." Idayinaso yabona inqwaba yezincwadi ezintsha zezindaba. Amakhava anemibala egqamile ayelukhuni ecwebezela. "Hlephu!" isidla idayinaso. "Hlephu!" Incwadi yokuqala yezindaba yanyamalala phakathi kwemihlathi emikhulu.

Bonke bazama ukucabanga indlela yokususa idayinaso.



Akekho ofuna ukuba idayinaso idle umtapo wezincwadi. Pho zazingenzani izingane ukususa idayinaso emtatsheni wezincwadi? Xoxani ngalokhu bese nenzela ekilasini umdlalo ngenikucabangayo.



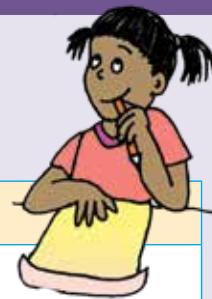
Manje senibone imidlalo embalwa lapho kukhona abalingiswa, khethani ukuthi yimuphi ophuma phambili, nisibhale phansi isisombululo. Manje-ke seninaso isiphetho sendaba ethi *Inunu emtatsheni wezincwadi*.

Isonto Lezincwadi



Masibhale

Ake ubheke kule ndaba futhi. Phendula le mibuzo.



Yiziphi izinto ebezhlelelwwe Isonto Lezincwadi?



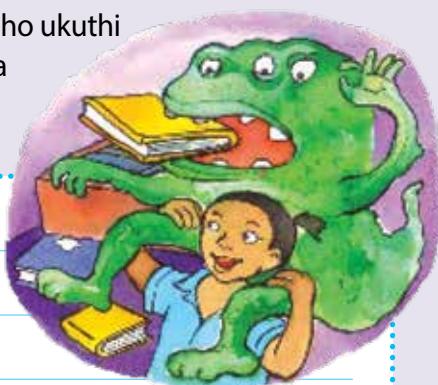
Masenze

Ibukeka kanjani i-igwanodon? Funda ukuchazwa kwayo bese uyidweba.



Masibhale

Bhala iquoq a lendaba njengento ozoyifaka kudarayi usho ukuthi kwenzekeni emtatsheni wezincwadi namhlanje. Bhala njengomuntu "wokuqala" okhulumayo, usebenzise u-“ngi-” kodwa kube senkathi eyedlule.



Dayari othandekayo

Namhlanje inunu ifike emtatsheni wezincwadi

yaqala ukudla izincwadi.



Usuku:



Khuluma nomngani wakho ngethebhula, ulisebenzise ukuzejwayeza ukwenza imisho esho **ukuphika** kusetshenziswa isakhi **a**, kulandele isivumelwano senhloko, isenzo sigcine ngo-**i**.

Mina	a-	ngithanda ibhola.
Wena		ngiwela umgwaqo.
Thina		ngidla manje.
Bona		ngidlala ithenisi.
Lona		lifuna ukuhamba.
UDudu		likhotta uswidi.
Khona		lizwakala kahle.
Zona		lisinda kakhulu.
Iqhwa		lifika ngakithi.



Manje bhala ukuphika enkathini edlule.

Lona a-lifuna. Lona alifunanga.

UDudu _____ kotha.

Khona _____ zwakala.

Zona _____ sinda.



Manje-ke sebenzisa ithebhula nezibonelo ozakhela zona zisho ukuphika enkathini edlule. Sikunikile isibonelo sokuqala.

Ujabulani akavumanga ukuhamba nathi.

Ukubheka
ukuphika
enkathini edllule
Uma sikhombisa
ukuphika enkathini
edlule sisebenzisa
isijobelelo: -anga.



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

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Lungiselela ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane. Qala ngokugcwalisa imibono onayo ohlakeni. Emva kwalokho sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ekubhaleni indaba yakho ekhasin elilandelayo.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isakhiwo?



Yini isihloko sendaba yakho?



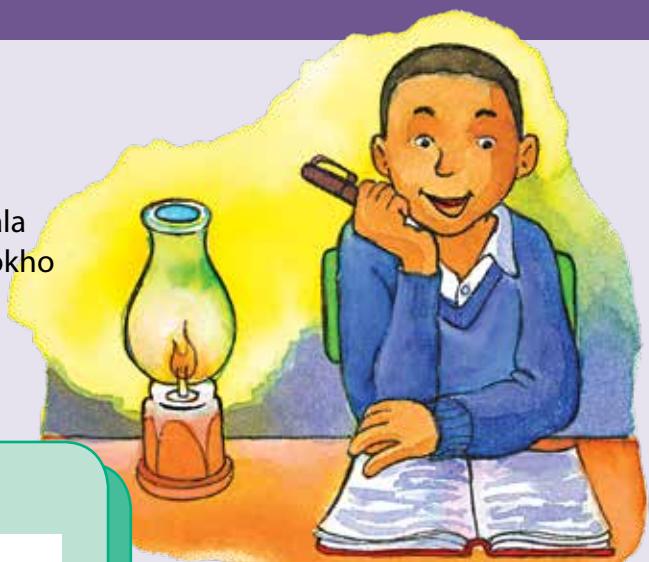
- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Yini isizinda sayo?

Yini eyenzeka ngasekuqaleni?

Yini elandelayo?

Igcina kanjani?





Usuku:



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Izingane ziya ekhempini



- ❖ Yini umahluko omkhulu phakathi kwesilwane esincelisayo nesihuquzelayo?
- ❖ Zingaki izilwane ezihuquzelayo ongazisho?
- ❖ Ake uxoxele iklasi ukuthi wake watholana (wabhekana) kanjani nesilwane esihuquzelayo.



UVusi ungemvana njekomngani wakhe uMike ovula uziphu wethende. UVusi wethuka agxume lapho umngani wakhe esekhala ngokwethusayo, aze ayowela kuBongi ongemva kwakhe.

"Yi-i-nyoka!" kusho uMike ehlehlela kuVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uMnu Mosoma, uza esejijima esuka emlilweni osenkanjini. "Uneqiniso kangakanani ukuthi yinyoka?" ebuza engafuni kubonakale ukumonyozela kwakhe ngenkathi ebuka izingane ezintathu eziqhaqhazelayo.

"Ulimi lwaso lulokhu luthi nyali-nyali emlonyeni, Baba, futhi sibukeka njengentulo enkulu!" esho ephelelwa ngumoya uVusi.

"Ake nilinde lapha nonke kengiyothatha ithoshi kujipha. Mhlawumbe njalo akuyona inyoka."

UBongi uthinta ihlombe likaMike. "Kungenzeka kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Sikhona esinye islwane esinolimi olude lumphuma lungena emlonyeni waso?" kubuza yena.

UBongi noVusi banikina amakhanda. Abakwazi ukuchaza.

UMnu Mosoma ubuye esepethe ithoshi ngesandla nefosholo ngesinye. Ubizela uVusi ngakuye.

"Yini libanjwe yimi, Baba?" kubuza uVusi ngezwi elincane.

"Ungakhathazeki; ngizongena kuqala ngiyobheka lesi silwane esihuquzelayo."



Usuku:

UMnu Mosoma usephakamisa umnyango wethende ngesandla esinye, akhanyise ngethoshi ethendeni. Izingane zontathu zithi ukusondela, zisazama ukushiya isikhala esiphephile phakathi kwazo nethende.



"Yebo, yilokhu ebengikucabanga," kuvungazela uMnu Mosoma. "Wuxamu. Kodwa urike kanjani lapha? Bengithi nginitshelile ukuba nibophele imaphansi lethende emacaleni alo."

UVusi ubheka amateki akhe, laba abanye ababili bayabhekana baqhikize amahlombe. Babephuthuma ekuseni, njengasemihleni. UVusi wanquma ukuba kukhulunywe ngokunye. "Ngolunjani lolu hlolo lukaxamu, Baba? Luyaluma noma lukhwife?"

UBongi uthathekile ngokubukeka kwentulo enkulu. Uma ikhanyiswa ngethoshi ayaggama amabhulokhi amhlophe enza iphethini elicwebezelayo emhlane omnyama onamazekece. Inamaziphlo amnyama amade ezidladleni ezine ezishwabeneyo. Wethuka agxume lapho isilwane sesikhisila ngelikhulu.

"Qaphelani phela zingane, ngumsebenzi onengozi lo. Uma sikulumu lesi silwane, kuzodingeka umgxala ukwehlukanisa leyo mihlathi," kusho uMnu Mosoma.

"Kuyethusa lokhu!" kuvungama uMike esuka kule ndawo ekhanyisiwe.



Phinda ufunde indaba futhi uthole omqondofana bala magama asendabeni. (Khumbula: omqondofana ngamazwi ehlukene kodwa asho okufanayo.)

thuthumela	
mamatheka	
finyelela	
phimisa	
khulumela phansi	



Funda indaba ngoxamu futhi bese uxoxa nomngani wakho ngezimpendulo zale mibuzo. Emva kwalokho gcwalisa izimpendulo ezikhali ezingezansi.

Zilandelana kanjani izingane lapho ziya ethendeni?

Eyokuqala

Eyesibili

Eyesithathu

Ucabanga ukuthi uVusi akaze awubone uxamu phambilini? Usho ngani?

Yini eyenza uVusi agxumele kuBongi?

Ngabe uMnu. Masoma uyazesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo? Usho ngani?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi izingane ziyanesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo?

Ungene kanjani uxamu ethendeni?



Sivamile ukukhulumha ngembangela nomphumela. Sikubeka kahle lokhu ngokusebenzisa amagama anjengokuthi **ngoba** noma **ngakho**. Qondanisa amagama kukholomu eluhlaza satshani kwesokunxele nokushiwu kwesasibhakabhaka kwesokudla.

Uxamu wangena ethendeni.

Uxamu wezwa esevinjezelwe yizingane.

UMnu Mosoma waya kujiphu.

UMike wagxuma kakhulu wabuyela emuva.

UVusi akakaze awubone uxamu.

Wayefuna ukulanda ithoshi.

Washayisana noVusi.

Ucabanga ukuthi ubhekene nenyoka.

Izingane zazingabophanga kwaqina phansi ethendeni.

Wenza umsindo wanyaliza ulimi.

Manje sebenzisa amagama **ngoba** noma **ngakho** ukux huma imisho, bese ubhala umusho omusha ekhasini elilandelayo.



Usuku:



Bhala Izigaba ezimbili amabili ngesikhathi osichithe enkanjini ehlazeni.
(Uma ungakaze ukwenze lokhu, chaza ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi kunjani.)
Sebenzisa la magama azokusiza. Chaza ukuthi wazizwa unjani, kwakunuka
kanjani, wezwani, bezwakala kanjani utshani nemithi uma ukuthinta.

Ukuhambela kwami ehlazeni

ithende ibhakede amanzi izinkuni umlilo ibhodwe elimasondo-mathathu
omiyane umuthi impala thambile isilwane esihaqazelayo impisi ngedwa
ngesaba inyendle kumahhadlahhadla imigwaqo eyibhuqu isiqiwana
sezinyamazane ipulazi okunameva ithaya okusha izinyoni zitshiloza



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Ukuba yimpumputhe akungivimbanga



Masikhulume

Lake lakuphelela ithemba kwathi vele uyeke? Wezwa ukuthi kulukhuni kakhulu?

Unazo yini izinkinga ezisusa umqondo wakho emsebenzini wesikole?



Masifunde

Funda ngengane engazange ilahle ithemba.

Igama lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngazalwa ngo-1967 emzini wasemakhaya eVenda esifundazweni saseLimpopo. Lapho sengineminyaka eyisithupha ngaba nesimungumungwane, isifo esejwayelekile ezinganeni. Ngaba neshwa – kwaba nezingxaki ngase ngiba yimpumputhe. Ngaphelelwa yithemba, ngayinto engenamandla, elahlekile nje. Ngangizoqhubeka kanjani nje nempilo?

Ngayofunda esikoleni sabangaboni eBosele no-1973, lapho engafunda khona iBhrayili. Ngalisebenzisa ngokugcweli ithuba lemfundo ephambili eyayitholakala lapho. Ngangazi ukuthi kufanele ngithole umatikuletsheni omuhle. Izingane zike zingazi ukuthi kubaluleke kanjani ukusebenza ngokuzikhandla, bese zizisola kamuva empilweni yazo.



Ngemva kokufunda lapho ngo-1987, ngayofunda eNyuesi yaseNyakatho, kwathi ngo-1991. Ngaqala ukufundela iziqu zangemva kwezokuqala eNyuesi yaseWitwatersrand eGoli. Ngangifuna ukufundela ukuba ngummeli. Ngase ngazi abamelia banangi abangaboni. Kodwa ugogo wathi kumele ngibe nguthisha. Wayeqinisile – iyiona nto engangiyithanda nami.

Ngo-1997 ngathola umfundaze wakwaFullbright. Lokhu kwase kusho ukuthi ngingaya eMelika ngiyofundela iziqu zika-MA eBoston College. Ngajabula kabi! Mina lo, u-Obert Maguvhe ngangizohamba ngendiza ngiye endaweni ekude nasemzini wasemakhaya eVenda! Ngase ngizothi cababa eMelika! Nganginingayicabangi nakuyicabanga le nto. Kodwa ngaze ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngaluthatha uhumbo. Ngangihlala ngedwa eMelika, ngenza uhlelo lweminyaka emibili ngezinyanga eziyishumi nambili nje. Osolwazi ababengifundisa babecabanga ukuthi ngingumfundi owehlukile kwabanye ngoba ngabuyela ekhaya masinyane kusasele unyaka kulokho sonke esasikulindele.

Emva kweminyaka eysikhombisa ngibuye eMelika ngaqeda iziqu zobudokotela eNyuesi yasePretoria. Konke kungenzeka uma ukholelwakulokho oyikho, futhi uzimisele ukusebenza kanzima. Akukho okungakuvimba. Into eyangisiza ukuthi ngikholelwemandleni enginawo ukuthi ubaba wayehlale elindele ukuba ngenze yonke imisebenzi eyenziwa yizingane ezingenakukhubazeka, njengokwelusa izinkomo nezimbuzi kanye nokuhlakula emasimini. Isimanga esikhulu ukuthi umngani wami omkhulu emakhaya kwakungumfana ongezwa. Noma sasingasebenzisi lona ulimi lwezimpawu ekuxhumaneni, sasizwana, futhi sasidlala ndawonye njengazo zonke izingane.

Sasibumba izilwane nezinyoni ngebumba, sibhukuda, sisenga izimbuzi, sikhwela nasemithini. Ngikho-ke noma ngangingaboni, umngani wami yena engezwa, kwakungeze kwangifikela mina ukuthi lokhu kwakusenza sibe ngabantu abangaphelele kahle njengabanye.

Ngo-2008 ngaqashwa nguMnyango Wemfundo Eyisisekelo ukuba ngumqondisi womkhankaso wokugqugquzelaukufunda nokubhala obizwa ngele-KhaRiGude. Lo mkhankaso uhlose ukufundisa ukufunda nokubhala kubantu abadala abayizigidi ezi-3.5, kanti olwami uphiko lubhekene nokufundisa abadala abangaboni ukuba bakwazi ukufunda ibhrayili. Asikwazi ukusebenzisa amehlo ethu ukufunda, ngakho-ke sisebenzisa iminwe yethu.

Kwaba mnandi kakhulu ngo-2013 lapho senginikwa isikhundla sokuba nguSolwazi, i-Associate Professor, eNyuesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kulo msebenzi wami omusha kumele ngiqeqeshe othisha ukufundisa izingane ezinokukhubazeka. Kumnandi kakhulu ukuba sesikhundleni sokwazi ukusiza abanye.

Umyalezo wami kwabasha ukuba bafunde ngamandla onke ngenkathi besesekoleni. Akumele ukuba izikhathi ezinzima nokudabuka kukudangalise. Sonke kumele sibe namaphupho, kanti ukuwabona ephumelela kweyeme ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhandla.



Usuku:



Gcwalisa lokho okwenzeka empilweni kaDkt Obert Maguvhe kule minyaka. Phinda emuva ufunde indaba yempilo yakhe futhi uma ungasayikhumbuli yonke imininingwane. Ungafanele uyibale nje iminyaka uma ungayinikiwe endaben.

Unyaka	Okwenzeka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	

Uthini umyalezo u-Obert awedlulisela kubo bonke abasha?



I-othobhayografi yindaba
umuntu ayibhala ngempilo yakhe
uqobo. Ibhayografi yindaba yomuntu
ebhalwe ngomunye oseceleni.
Le othobhayografi niyibhalelw
ngu-Obert.



Yini iBhrayili?

iBhrayili yindlela esetshenziswa ngabantu abangaboni ukufunda nokubhala besebenzisa iminwe yabo. Lolo nalolo hlamvu lwe-alfabhethi lumelwe yiphethini lamachashazi aqumbile abakwazi ukuwezwa ngezihloko zeminwe bawahumushe. Leli thebhula elingezi likhombisa ukuthi ibukeka kanjani i-alfabhethi yeBhrayili.



•	• :	• •	• • :	• .	• •	• • •	• •	• .
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
• :	•	• :	• •	• :	• :	• :	• :	• :
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
• :	• :	• :	• :	• :	• :	• :	• :	• :
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bhala igama lakho ngeBhrayili. Faka izinhlamvu zegama lakho emgqeni ongezansi bese ukopishela emgqeni ongaphezulu amachashaza ohlamvu ngalunye.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Izenzo



Qondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele. Gcwalisa inamba yesithombe eduze nesenzo esifanele. Ungasisebenzisi isenzo ngaphezu kokukodwa.

- pheka
- yenza
- phuza
- shayela
- yidla
- hamba
- yiba na-
- thanda
- lalela
- philia
- dlala
- funda
- khulumfa
- bhaka
- bheka
- gqoka
- gibela
- cisha

1 ifulethi	2 ibhayisikili	3 isilwane esingumngani
4 ikhekhe	5 isiJalimane Mein Name ist Heidi	6 i-VW
7 iphephandaba	8 umsakazo	9 amamuvi
10 umabonakude	11 amakhandlela	12 ithenisi
13 isameshi	14 ikhofi	15 ukudla okungenampilo
16 idina	17 umsebenzi wasekhaya	18 izibuko

Amabinzana ezenzo

Amabinzana ezenzo yizenzo
ezihambisana namanye amazwi
okuvame ukuba yizingasenso.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho bese ukokelezela
amagama "asiza" izenzo.

U-Anne ubekade elinde uJabu.

Udokotela uqale akuhlole bese ekujova.

Uma bejabule bavele bacule.

Lezi zingane kuze kufike unina zisebenza.

Uthi ehamba abe equalaza.

Uwe ebhayisikilini wacishe walimala.

Phela kufanele umtshele ukuthi usufikile.

Ibinzana lebizo

Ibinzana lebizo yiqoqwana lamagama
emshweni elisebenzisana nebizo.

UJabulani waya edolobheni. (Igama
"uJabulani" yibizo.)

UJabulani omkhulu waya edolobheni.
("UJabulani omkhulu" yibinzana lebizo.)

Dwebela amabinzana ebizo kule misho.

Udadewethu omncane uneminyaka
eyisithupha.

Umfana ongelamayo wayenomcimbi.

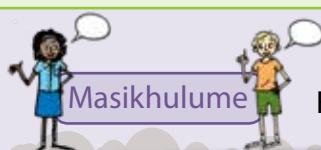
Indlu enkulu iyasha.

Umama omdala walungisa indlu.

Izimbali ezinhle zabuniswa yilanga.

Ibhayisikili lami elidala balebile.

Intaba ephakeme imbozwe ngamafu.



Asithokozele omabizwafane

Fundani laba omabizwafane bese nioxoa ngemiqondo emibiil abanayo.

UZinhle wakwaGumede unebala elihle.



Ngibona ukuthi yimbiza ezomsiza.



Nglzoya kuye ngoba unesifuba njengamil!

UMA INGEKHO INHLOKO NGEKE SIYE LAPHO.

Emva kokubeletha umntwana waya emsebenzini.



Uphawu
esangweni lepulazini
lezingulube.



Isingathekiso

Isibonelo: Unenhliziyo yegolide.

Isingathekiso siqhathanisa izinto ezimbili
ngokuthi enye, ingenye.

Lapha sithola amagama
okuphindwa kuwo
unkamisa othile.

Ufanankamisa

Isibonelo: Hamba mfana kababa.



UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo



Masifunde

Funda inkondlo ethi *UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo*.
Zilingise izindlela eziyisimanga zaleli kati.

- Kokelezela amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni.
- Thola amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze enkondlweni. Bhala izincazelo zawo ebhokisini eliseduze kwenkondlo.



UNonkavithi, ikati lezimanga

UNonkavithi yinqaba yekati, ubizwa
ngomaziph' angabonabonakali – Yinkosi yezigilamkhuba
Ingalo yomthetho iyinde nje
Kuye imfushane wumsila wembila,
Bangayibiza ngeMPD neKMPD
Kodwa uma betheleka enkundleni
Itshe lom'inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Wephule yonke imithetho nemitheshwana yomuntu,
Wephule nowemvelo wokudonswa wumhlaba,
Ikhono lakho lokuntanta likhexisa imilomo, Kuthi noma betheleka emabaleni alapho
ugcweleze khona - *Itshe lom'inhlama ngoNonkavithi*.
Ungamthungatha emakhosombeni nasemakhoneni,
umfune nasemoyeni, thula ngikutshele,
Itshe lom'inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, kati lamakhambi, umude **ungumndondoshiya**;
Ubonakala ungavele, uzwakala unqakhulumanga, amehlo akho asithele.
Ishiya lilinye liphuphuma imiqond' ejulile,
Ikhanda yimbumbulu yembulunga,
Usikhumba silele uthuli,





Usuku:



Umadevu afana nekamu lezinwele zamakhosikazi,
Uthwala ikhanda **utshikize**, ugobagobe,
Ufuz'inyok' umanyamalala kubhekiwe,
Kuthi sonke sesithe ulele obenyonzi,
Sithole ukuthi uphapheme okwenhlanzi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Uhlonishwa yizwe lonke, (Bath' uqola ngephepha kuphela.)
Iminwe yakho ayikho kodw' emaphepheni,
Nasemabhukwin' amakhulu, Kulahlek' inyama nobisi,
Kuduk' impande yesono nezikhwama,
Kufunwa lokhu ngapha, Kufunwa lokhuya ngale,
Kuphenywa kuphakanyiswa,
Kuphataphathwa, Kodwa nakhu okukodwa ngawe,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
alikho ikati elake laba khona **elinguphunyukabemphethe**
okukaNonkavithi wamavithivithi, Konke onakho yinsada,
Kungaphezu kotshani bungaka, Okwenzayo sewukwenzile,
AKEKHO OBONA KUNGUWE!

Bathi wonke Amakati
Aziphethe **budlakadlaka** njengawe
Aziwa enhla nasezansi, (Ngibala oNyawu ikati elidala,
Ngibala oSusumsila **imbodla** yakwabo,
Ngibala oBoyabekati abaziwayo) Bebeyini kuNonkavithi
Inkunzimalanga yezinkunzi,
Nabasemalandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi –
Noma **betheleka** enkundleni yobugebengu
UNonkavith' akabonwa!
Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo.

Ngu-TS Elliot (kunokwengeziwe)



UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo



Masifunde

Phinda ufunde inkondlo nkondlo kakhulu bese ukhuluma ngendlela elichazwe ngayo ikati.

Yikuphi kulokhu okuyimifanekisomqondo okuchaza kahle uNonkavithi?



Masibhale

Yimiphi imigqa enkondlwani eveza ukuthi uNonkavithi ubukeka kanjani?

Yini encazelweni eyethulwe ngoNonkavithi, eveza ukuthi uhlakaniphe kakhulu?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi "Nabasemlandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye"?

Kungani leli kati libizwa "ngomaziph' angabonabonakali"?

Imbongi isebezisa isenzasamuntu uma ichaza uNonkavithi njengekati elinezimpawu zabantu. Yiziphi lezi zimpawu ethi imbongi leli kati linazo?



Usuku:



Manje-ke bhala inkondlo yakho ngesilwane esihlakaniphile. Bhala ukuthi sibukeka sinjani. Yini esiyenzayo ukuze kuthiwe sihlakaniphile? Xoxa ngesilwane neqembu lakho. Bhala amagama achaza lesi silwane. Emva kwalokho sebenzisa amagama anemvumelwano emazwini osuvele unawo. Qale ubhale umzamo wokuqala nje ephepheni bese ubuye ubhala inkondlo leyo encwadini yakho.



Handwriting practice lines for the text above.

Idwebele umfanekiso inkondlo yakho.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

UNanana neNdlovu

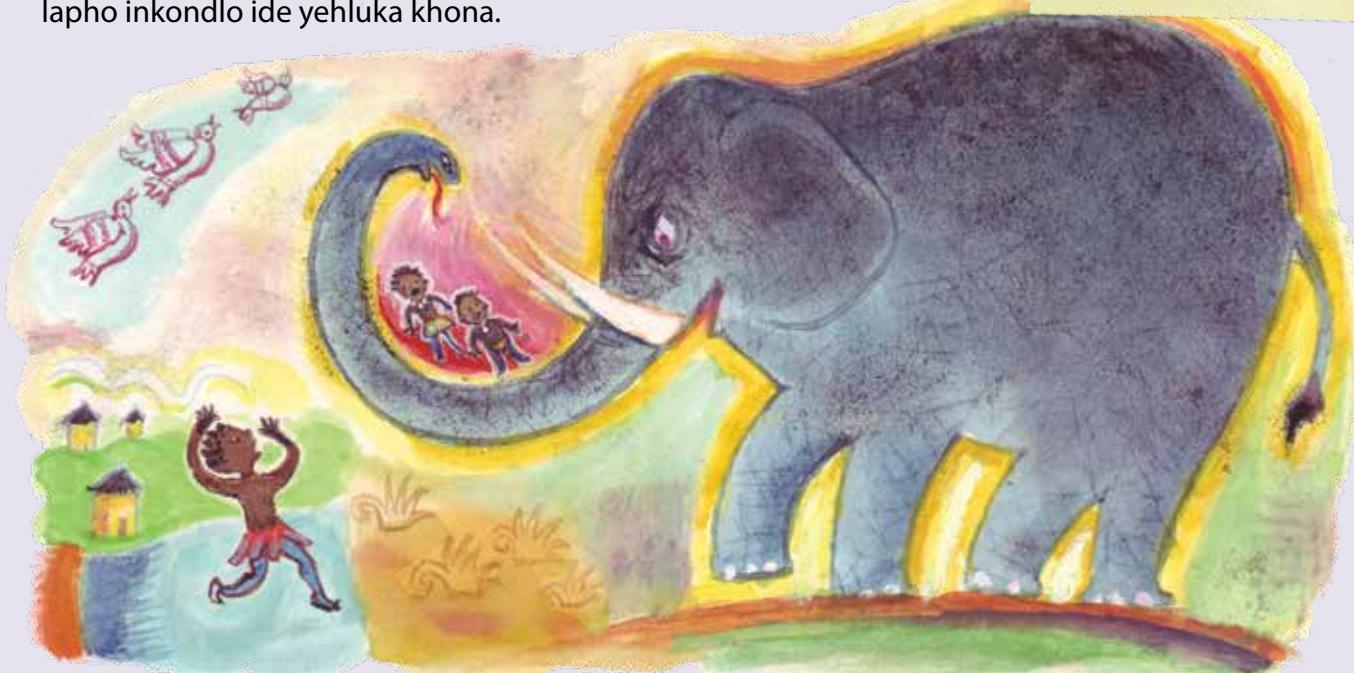


Masifunde

Iyaziwa indaba kaNanana "owakha endleni ngabomu". Lapha sizwa ngesigameko lapho ebhekana khona nendlovu.

Fundani le nkondlo kakhulu njengeqembu. Abayaziyo inganekwane bazoyilandela kalula inkondlo. Bazobona nokho ukuthi kunezindawana lapho inkondlo ide yehluka khona.

Indimana
yenkondlo yiqoqo
lemigqa enkondlweni.
Ezinye izinkondlo ziba
nendimana eyodwa
nje, kanti ezinye ziba
nezindimana eziningi.
Zingaki izindimana kule?



Uwashiylani wodwa amawel' amahle?
Ungamethemba uphelele kuphi konje
Umzala wabo uthi angabavikela,
Eb' engawiswa nangamaphik' ephela?
Wethembelephi wakhe endleleni
Ngoba ibele lendlela alivuthwa?
"Kodwa shono," kusho uMfene
"Ngabakabani abantwana abanje,
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?"

"NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma,"
Kush' umzanyana umzali wabantwana.
"Ubuhle obunje abungaphazanyiswa."
Wafika wedlula uNsephe kaMagijima;
Wafika wedlula uNgwe kaMadlinyama.
Bevumelana ngobuhle obungephazanyiswe.
Sekuzwakala umsindo wobufohlofohlo,
Kufihlik'utshani nezihlahla – nguNdlovu!

"Ngabakabani abantwana abanje
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?"
"NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma."
"Nabahle bo, bantwana, nabahle,
Nifanele mina, ngihamba nani."
Yasho yabagwinya, mimiliti!

"Baph' abantabam' abahle?"
Umama ebuza kuphel' ithemba.
"Bathathwe yindlovu bobabili,
Yabagwinya mimiliti."

Ekhihl'isililo wagaya umphako,
Washuthek' imbazo emqulwini wakhe
Wayofun' indlovu umamimilita.

Wabuza kuMfene wakhomba phambili
Wabuza kuNsephe wakwaMagijima,
Wabuza nakuNgwe wakwaMadlinyama:



Usuku:

"Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin' emide ematshen' amhlophe,
Uyomthol' uNdlovu uMamimilita."
Yayind' indlela Iwalud'ukhalo,
Izinyawo zinegazi, ayaxeg' amadolo:
"Ngizophikelela njalo, angibhek' emuva!"

Nansiy' imith' emide, namatsh' amhlophe!
Aqin' amadolo, lavuk' ijubane.
"Ndlovu, Mamimilita, ngifun' abantabami!"
"Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin' emide ematshen' amhlophe.
Uyomthol' uNdlovu uMamimilita."
Yasho yambamba, yammimilita.

Esiswini sendlovu ngabantu nezilwane!
Wo, inhlokomo nezinyembezi zenjabulo
Etholana uNanana nabantabakhe!"

Wasik'inyama yendlovu bonke wabosela,
Yagula indlovu, yavuma phansi.
Wavula isango ngembaz' ebukhali,
Bonke baphuma begijima behalalisa,
Izilwane nabantu bavumelana;
"Usemunye manje umbusi wethu,
Osikhipe ebugqilini bombuso weNdlovu
NguNanana wethu, iNdlovukazi yethu!"
Inganekwane yamaZulu ihlewe kabusha



Masibhale

Bhala izindawo ezimbili ezinemigqa emibili enemvumelwano.

Uyasithanda isiphetho sendaba kaNanana? Usho ngani?

Yisho okubili okukhombisa ukuthi yinganekwane le, akuyona indaba eyenzeka ngempela.



Ake nikulingise okwenzeka kule nkondlo. Kungasetshenziswa laba
balingiswa: uNanana, indlovu, umzanyana, imfene noma insephe.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku



Masifunde

Nanka amalimerikhi. Yinkondlo edle ngobufuphi noteku.
Lana awanazo zonke izimpawu zaweseNgisi. Afunde
bese uphendula imibuzo.



**UMzo lokh' ebhek' amanzi,
Ethi kuzophum' inhlanzi,
Ubuthongo beza,
Bafike bammboza;
Waphum' esecons' amanzi.**

**Umpendi waqed' umsebenzi,
Wabon'izithandwa sezihlezi,
Zihleka uhleko,
Usizi lungekho.
"Lelo bhentshi sengilipendile."**



**Bengifunel' indlu isicabha,
Ngasithola, siside kakhulu;
Ngasinguma ngapha,
Ngasisaha lapha,
Manje sengisondise kakhulu.**



Usuku:



Ilimerikhi inemigqa emingaki?

Yimiphi imigqa enemvumelwano?

Mangaki amalunga emgqeni ngamunye?

Umugqa 1	Umugqa 2	Umugqa 3	Umugqa 4	Umugqa 5



Manje-ke bhala eyakho ilimerikhi eqala ngokuthi:

Kwakukhon' intombi uZanele.

Ake ubhale amagama avumelana nelokugcina emgqeni wokuqala, elithi uZanele.

Ungasebenzisa amagama anjengalana: Cele, phelele, -sele, -dlile, gcwele, fundile, thole, le.



Bhala enye futhi uthole amagama angavumelana negama: uSazi.

Ungasebenzisa amagama afana nathi: ulwazi, akusizi, nazi, ingilazi, umuzi, ufakazi imbuzi.



Kwakukhon' umfana onguSazi

Ukuzithokozisa ngezinkondlo



Sewake wambona uxamu?

Uma umthinta uzwakala enjani??

Ungamchaza uthini?



Ngiyeke ngihambe noxamu wami Lapho ukushisa kuphakama, kushaya ama-85° kwedlule, uxamu wami ugala phansi akhombis' impilo engaziwa Siye selukela ebhishi mina lo noxamu wami.

Ngiyeke ngihambe noxamu wami

Lapho ukushisa kuphakama, kushaya ama-85° kwedlule, uxamu wami ugala phansi akhombis' impilo engaziwa.

Siye selukela ebhishi, mina lo noxamu wami, ahlah' ehломбе lami, sishaywa umoya wolwandle ...

Lowo owethuka esibona uyethuka akhex' umlomo, engibona noxamu wami imizimba siyinyakazisa, uze aphuthum' ucingo, ukubikela amaphoyisa athi ngihamba nengwenya ngiyidonsa ngomchilo.

Ngamev' agcwel' umgogodla ethus' abangamagwala; phel' uthanda ngimkitize la ngaphansi kwesilevu.

Sengiyamaz' uxamu wami esefis' ukuyolala esefak' amaphijama aphumuz' ikhanda lakhe.

Sengihamba ndawo zonke negugu loxamu wami

Angesabi lutho ngineqhimilili lami ...

nginengungumbane yami, nginesicabucabu sami, nginengududu yami, nginenhlwathi yami, nembuزمawa yami.

Ngakho wena ngiyeke mina Kengizihamble noxamu wami.

(Isuselwa kweka-Brian Moses)



Usuku:



Qondanisa la magama nezincazelo ezifanele.
Shono igama lesilwane ulalele nomsindo walo.

iqhimilili lami
ingungumbane
isicabucabu
ingududu
inhlwathi
imbuzimawa

inyoni enkulu emnyama
imfene
inyoka enkulu
uhlobo lwentulo
isilwane esinameva emzimbeni
isilwanyana esinezinyawo eziningi



INhlangano Yezizwe
ifake noxamu
njengesinye sezilwane
eziengozini
yokunyamalala.

22 Ndasa 2010 –

I-UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) ebhekene nobunjalo bezindawo, seyengeze izilwane ezihuquzelayo ezimbala ohlwini lwezilwane okuhweitselwana ngakho. Okuhlosiwe ngalolu luulu ukuvimba abantu bomphlaba wonke ukuhwebelana ngokwedulele ngezilwane ezingase zishabalale. Izinhlobo ezine zikaxamu sezengeziwe kulolu luulu. Oxamu abavikelwe bayabanjwa badayiselwe abanye abantu ikakhulu abaseYurophu naseMelika abafuna ukubaufya njengezilwane ezingabangani ezingejwayelekile ezipela kwamanye amazwe. Ukuufaka lezi zilwane kulolu luulu kusho ukuthi uhulumeni angakulawula ukuhwebelana ngazo.



Phinda ufunde inkondlo ngokucophelela bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi umbhali wayehamba ngempela noxamu wakhe noma le nkondlo iyihlaya nje? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Umbhali ukhuluma ngezinga lokushisa elingama-85°F. Yini izinga lokushisa ngesikali sokushisa i-Celsius?

Ucabanga ukuthi bakhona abangacabanga ukuthi uxamu yingwenya (yaseMelika)?

Ungamangala yini uma uthola umuntu ehamba evakasha noxamu njengesilwane esingumngani wakhe? Usho ngani?

Ungawashayela amaphoyisa uma ubona into enje? Usho ngani?

Akhona amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni? Yisho amagama ambalwa anemvumelwano.



Masifunde

Funda le inkondlo.

Hhule! Hhule!

Lusuku lukaNcibijane

Hhule Hhule! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

Usuku lokuqala kabusha.

Ngakho nonyaka nginqume

ukuba yikhangaru!

Noma mhlawumbe ngifunde ukundiza,
ukuhamba ngibhodloze izindonga,
noma ukuguquka ngingabonakali noma
ngibhukude ezimpophomeni.

Ngizozenza ngikwazi ukunwebeka,
ngizifundise ukubuye ngishwabane.

Ngizophenduka uketshezi
ngizithele kusinki.



Ngizovakashela amanye amaplanethi
ngihlangane nabangaziwa bakhona.

Ngiyoya esikhathini sasendulo
ngigibele idayinaso.

Nginezinhlelo ezinhle ezimnandi.

Sengiqlala manje nje.

Yebo kuzoba ngunyaka oyedlula yonke.

Hhu! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

(Iguqliwe isuselwa kwekaKenn Nesbitt)



Usuku:

Ngiyakwazi



- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ukufunda itekisi elilandayo | | |
| ukuxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa etekisini elilandayo | | |
| ukuxoxa ngesiphetho sendaba esifanele | | |
| ukwenza umdlalo nesiphetho sendaba wethulwe eklasini | | |
| ukubhala okungaba nezinye iziphetho | | |
| ukubhala kudayari ngisebenzisa "umuntu wokuqala" | | |
| ukusebenzisa inkulumo ephikayo | | |
| ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane ukugcizelela
kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko | | |
| ukuqondanisa imbangela nomphumela emshweni | | |
| ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso | | |
| ukubhala ipharagrafu echazayo | | |
| ukufunda ibhayografi | | |
| ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso | | |
| ukuxoxa ngamagama angasho okubili | | |
| ukufunda inkondlo | | |
| ukudlala nokulingisa inkondlo | | |
| ukukhomba amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni | | |
| ukufunda inkondlo kakhulu | | |
| ukuxoxa ngokuchazwa kwesimilo somlingiswa | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni | | |
| ukubhala inkondlo | | |
| ukwenza umdlalo ngenkondlo | | |
| ukufunda amalimerikhi | | |
| ukuphendula imibuzo ngelimerikhi | | |
| ukunika izibonelo zesifaniso | | |
| ukunikeza izibonelo zezinongo ezahlukene zezinkondlo (isib.
isingathekiso) | | |
| ukubhala incwadi elandela imithetho ethile | | |

Wena ubalulekile, Umzimba wakho wonke ubalulekile.

Umzimba wakho ungowakho!



**AKEKHO
UMUNTU
okufanele athinte
izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu omtshelayo
uma kukhona umuntu othinta izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu
omtshelayo uma kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongazifuni.**

**Lapho ungashayela khona
ucingo uma udinga usizo:**

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

SAPS Emergency Number: 10111

Life Line: 0861 322 322

Child Protection Unit: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

