



Ukubuyekeza
kuhlisiwe
somTheto-kambiso
weKharkhyulamu
nokuHola

iGreyidi

2



AmaKghono wePilo
ngesiNdebele
Incwadi 2
Ithemu 3 & 4

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nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundu-Sisekelo



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weFundu-Sisekelo

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Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzia iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundu amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzia iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

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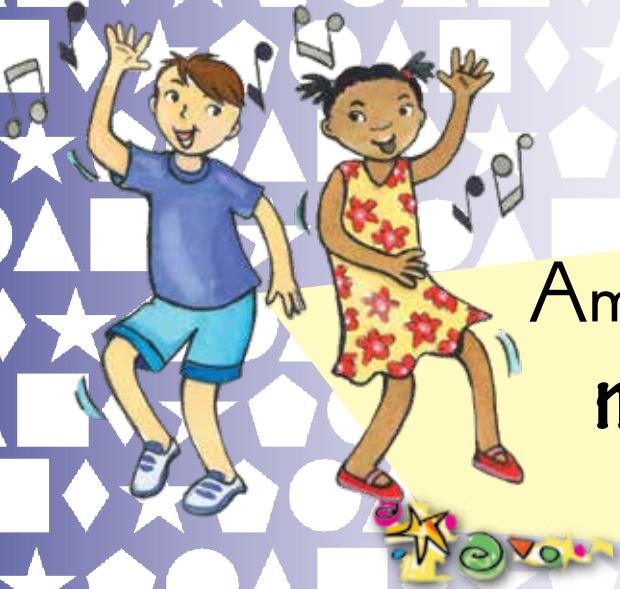
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IGreyidi

2



AmaKghono WePilo
ngesiNdebele
Incwadi 2



Incwadi le ngeyaka:-





33

Ithemu 3 – Iimveke /



Asifunde

Kungani ihlabathi iqakathekile kithi?

abantu batlhoga ihlabathi ukuze baphile. Iphasi esihlala kilo lenziwe ngehlabathi. Sakha izindlu zethu ehlabathini begodu sitjala iintjalo kiyo ukuze sibe nokudla. Iinyamazana nazo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi. Iimbuzi nezimvu zidla utjani nezinye iintjalo ezimila ehlabathini. Ezinye iinyamazana ezincani ezifana nemicasa namakhondlo, iinunwana ezifana neembungu, zihlala ehlabathini. Begodu pheze zoke iintjalo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi ukuze zikhule. Kunemihlolo emithathu ehlukenenko yehlabathi.

Ihlabathi eyisanda

Nawuthinta umhlobo lo wehlabathi ngesandla sakho, uyezwa kobana uqinile, womile begodu iyirhwatjharhwatjha. Kulula kobana umhlobo lo wehlabathi uphenjethwe mummoya. Nawuthela amanzi ehlabathini eyisanda, uzokubona kobana amanzi atjhingga phasi masinya begodu akhamba nenyen isanda. Iintjalo azikhuli kuhle esanden.



Ihlabathi eyisanda

Umdaka

Omunye umhlobo wehlabathi waziwa ngomdaka. Nawuthambisa umhlobo lo wehlabathi uyahlangana. Ungabumba izinto ezhlukeneko ngomdaka omanzi, njengeenkomitji, amabhawuli neenyamazana zomdaka. Kodwana kulikhuni ukutjala iintjalo ehlabathini emdaka. Lokha nalinako, umdaka umumatha amanzi isikhathhi eside khulu kanti neentjalo ezitjalwe lapho ziba manzi khulu.



Umdaka



Ilanga:

Isibovu

Isibovu yihlabathi engcono khulu ekukhuliseni iintjalo. Ayithambi khulu begodu ayomi khulu. Ifanele imbewu neentjalo ezitja begodu inokudla okwaneleko ukukhulisa iintjalo. Isibovu siyihlanganisela yesanda nomdaka.



Isibovu



Asenzeni lokhu

Zitholele kobana mhlobo onjani otholakala ngaphandle etatawini lesikolo.

- Khambakhamba etatawini lesikolo nomngani wakho bese niyabona kobana ningafunyana isanda, umdaka nesibovu.
- Lethani ihlabathi ngetlasini evela endaweni ezintathu ezihlukeneko ngamabhlege,nofana ngamakopi.
- Nombora uthi amabhlegenofana amakopi 1, 2, 3.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlabathi oze nayo oyithathe ngaphandle esikolweni. Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngomhlobo munye wehlabathi.

- Ibonakala injani ihlabathi?
- Nawuyiphathako ihlabathi injani?
- Zikhona iintjalo ezimilako ehlabathini leyo?



Asitlole

Zalisa ngeenkhaleni lapha uthola khona ihlabathi ngekholomini yokuthoma bese upenda ipendulo enembako.

Uyithole kuphi ihlabathi?	Izwakala bunjani?			Ingabe zikhona iintjalo ezikhula kiyo?	
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:

Ilanga:

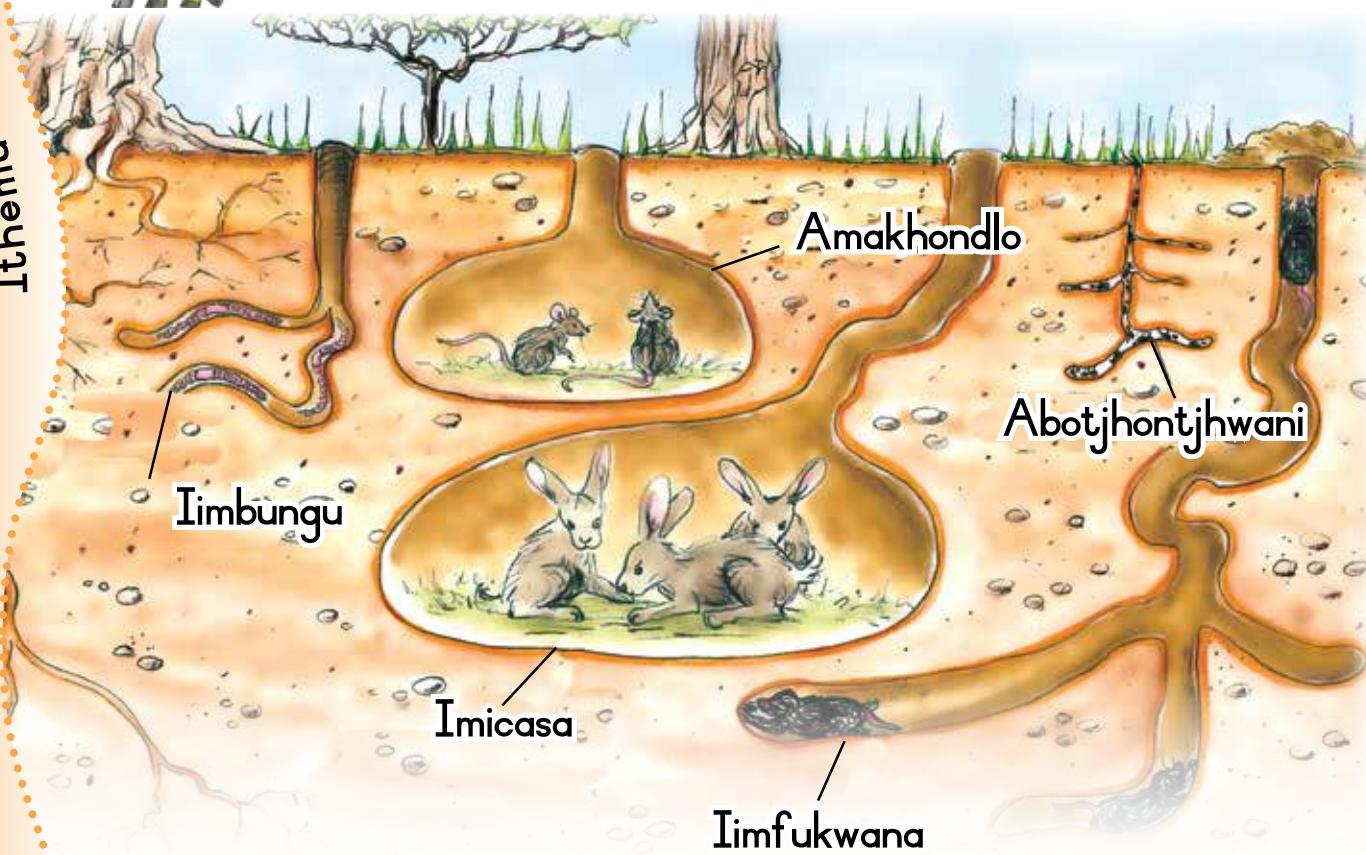
Ukuqakatheka kwehlabathi

Ithemu 3 – Limveke I



Asikhulume

Qalani iinthombe bese nikhuluma ngeenlwana/ngeenunwana ezihlala ehlabathini.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho ngeenlwana ozibona esithombeni.
Ungacabanga ngezinye iinlwana ezihlala ehlabathini? Tlola phasi amabizo wazo.



Asenzeni lokhu

- Gwalanofana upende isithombe senyoni, sehlambi sobutjhontjhwani. Khulumani ngemibala namajamo.
- Buthelelani izinto eningazithola lula, njengeengojwana, amakari, ikoteni, isanda neentjhutjhuru zokuthileko. Khulumani ngemibala, amajamo nokuthi isithombe sakho sizwakala bunjani nawusithintako.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thala umuda ukumadanisa izinto ezilandelako ngendlela ezizwakala ngayo.

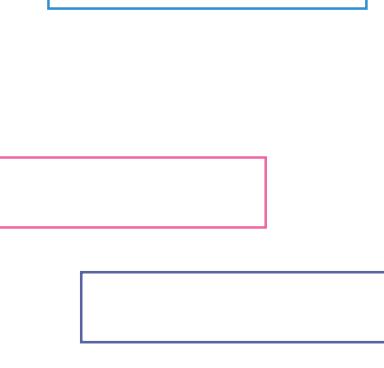
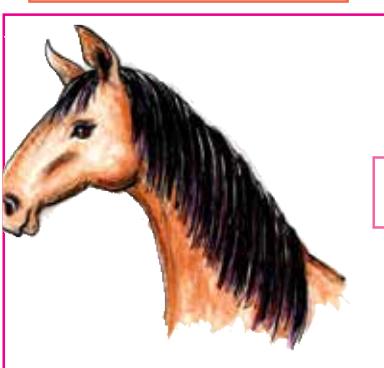
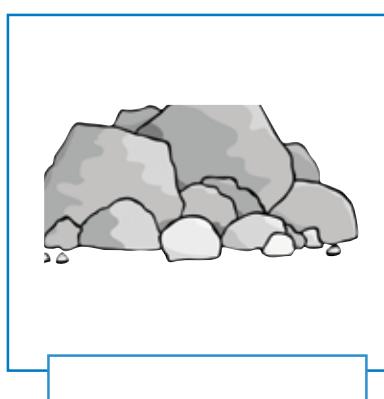
iliju
ilitje
umsamelo
siyanamathela
iliva
libutjhelelezi
iphasi

liqinile
ubuthakathaka
irhalasi
siyatjhelela
isibha
liyahlabo
liyanamathela



Asitlole

Izinto lezi zizizwa bunjani? Qedelela ngependulo yakho.



Asikhambahambe

Jamani nenze indulungu bese nigijime nilandelane ukusuka ngesandleni sesinceleni niye ngesandleni sesidleni begodu njike nigijime ukusuka ngesandleni sesidleni. Kwanjesi phosani ibholo ikhambe ukusuka ngesandleni sesidleni sesincele iye ngesandleni sokudla begodu njike niyiphose ukusuka ngesandleni sokudla iye ngesandleni sesincele.

Utitjhore:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:

Okunengi ngehlabathi



Asifunde

Kufanele siyitlhogomele ihlabathi.

Ihlabathi engaphezulu iqakatheke khulu ebantwini neenyamazaneni. Kulapho iintjalo zimila khona. Imirabhu yeentjalo ikhandela ummoya nezulu kobana lingarhurhuli ihlabathi engaphezulu. Iintjalo ziya fa lokha nakunganazulu nanyana lokha nakunomlilo. Ziya fa godu iintjalo lokha nakuna izulu elinengi. Lokha nakunganantjalo, ihlabathi yangaphezulu iyarhurhuleka nakuna izulu nanyana lokha ummoya nawuvunguzako. Abantu godu ngibo ababangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Nangabe asiyitlhogomeli ihlabathi, angekhe ikwazi ukondla iintjalo ezikhula kiyo begodu zingafa.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeendlela abantu abangabangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Linga ukuphendula imibuzo elandelako:

Kungenzeka ini nasingagawula imithi eminengi?

Kungenzeka ini nangabe sifuya iimbuzi, izimvu neenkomu ezinengi ephasini?



Asitlole

Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Khuluma nomngani wakho ngalokho okwenzekako ehlabathini. Tshwaya (✓) pendulweni okungiyo embuzweni ngamunye.

Kungabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

mummoya	
mlilo	
lizulu elina kancani	

Kungabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

lilanga	
babantu	
lizulu elina kancani	





Ilanga:



Asifunde

Tintjalo zitlhoga ihlabathi ehle nenothileko ukuze zikhule.

Imithi neentjalo zithola ukudla kwazo ehlabathini. Lokha imihlobo ehlukeneko yemithi neentjalo zikhula ndawonye, zithatha imihlobo ehlukeneko yokudla ehlabathini bese ihlabathi ihlala iphilile. Lokha nangabe umlimi utjala umhlobo owodwa weentjalo, njengesiphila, umhlobo owodwa wokudla okusetjenziswa ziintjalo. Ihlabathi angekhe ihlale inepilo. Abalimi bangabulunga ihlabathi yabo ihlale inomsoqo ngokutjala iintjalo ezisebenzisa imihlobo ehlukeneko yokudla okuvela ehlabathini. Singabulunga ihlabathi yethu kuhle nange singathela umsuqwa ehlabathini. Singagcina ihlabathi yethu iphilile eemvandeni zethu ngokuthela ivundela. Ivundela inikela iintjalo amanyutriyensi. Ungazenzela ivundela yakho.

Nasiiresiphi yokwenza ivundela.



Asenzeni lokhu

Iresibhu yesivundisi



Utlhoga lokhu:

- amakelo weenthelo nanyana wemirorho
- imigodlana yetiye eselete setjenzisiwe
- amakari notjani obomileko
- amaphepha namakhabhoksi adatjuliweko
- amaqphe wamaqanda
- amabhoksi

Okumele ukwenze:

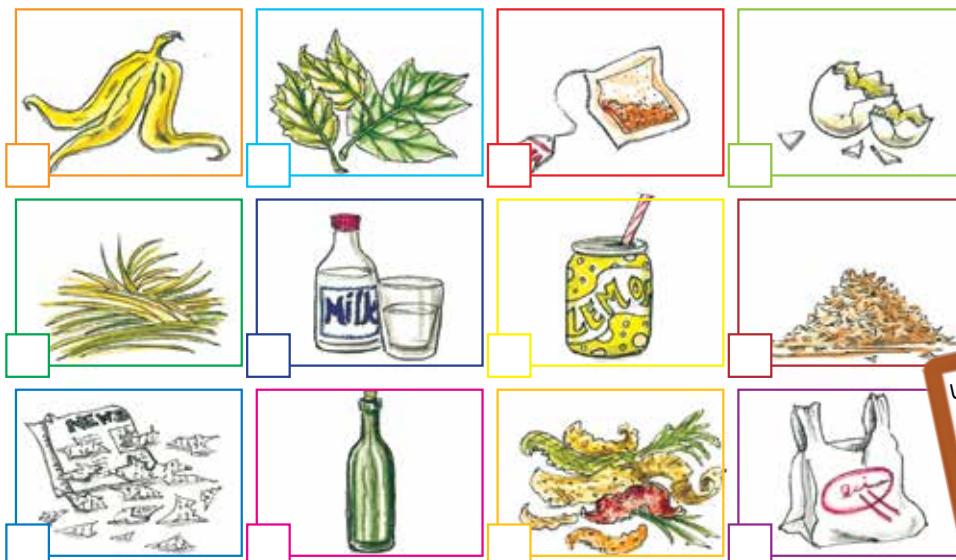
- Beka izinto lezo zibe liwobhi ewugwini yejarida.
- Zithele ngehlabathi kancani.
- Thela amanzi aneleko ukugcina iwobhi limanzana (ungatheli amanzi amanengi).
- Phendula iwobhi lelo ngeforoko ngemuva kwamalanga amabili nanyana amathathu.
- Nasele izinto lezo zithoma ukuvithika nokuba nzima, zembele ngaphasi kwehlabathi esivandeni sakho.
- Tintjalo zakho zizokukhula zizihle bezibenepilo.

Ungasebenzisa lokhu:
Amathini, amarhalasi,
iimplastiki, inyama, ibisi
nanyana itjhizi



Asitlole

Qala iirthombe bese utshwaya izinto ongazisebenzisa ewobhini lesivundisi sakho. Gwala isiphambano esikhulu phezulu kwezinto ongakafaneli ukuzisebenzisa.



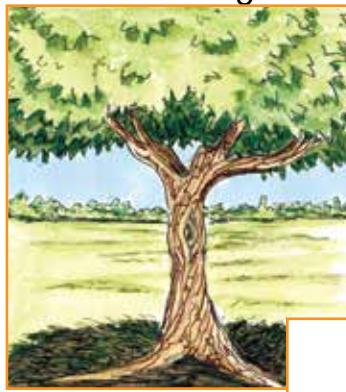
Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:

Ukusebenza ngehlabathi

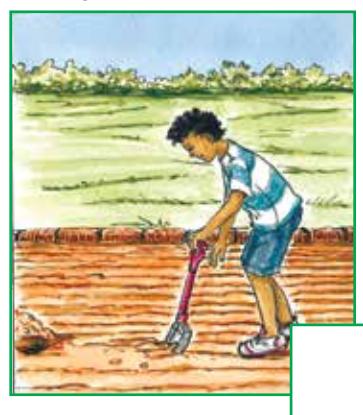
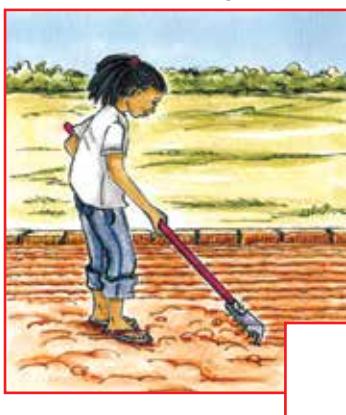
Ithemu 3 – Timveke 2



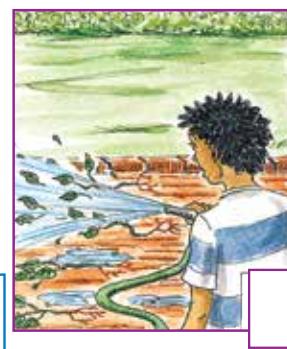
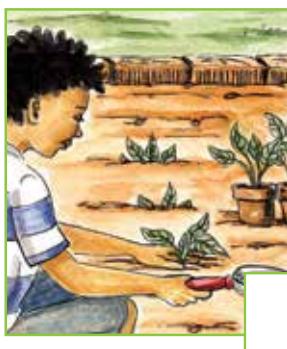
uDumisani nodadwabo uNtombi bafuna ukutjala esivandeni. UNtombi ufunu ukutjala imirorho kanti uDumisani ufunu ukutjala amathuthumbo. Kokuthoma kufanele baqalisise bebaqunte kobana ngiyiphi indawo lapha bangalima isivande sabo khona. Ungabasiza? Qala iinthombe bese utshwaya (✓) ebhoksini okungilo.



Ngikuphi okulandelako okufanele bakwenze? Nombora iinthombe ezintathu ezilandelako ngelendelano okungilo.



Kungabe benza izinto ezifaneleko? Tshwaya (✓) izinto ezifaneleko bese ubeka itshwayo lesiphambano phezulu kwezinto ekungasingizo. (✗)



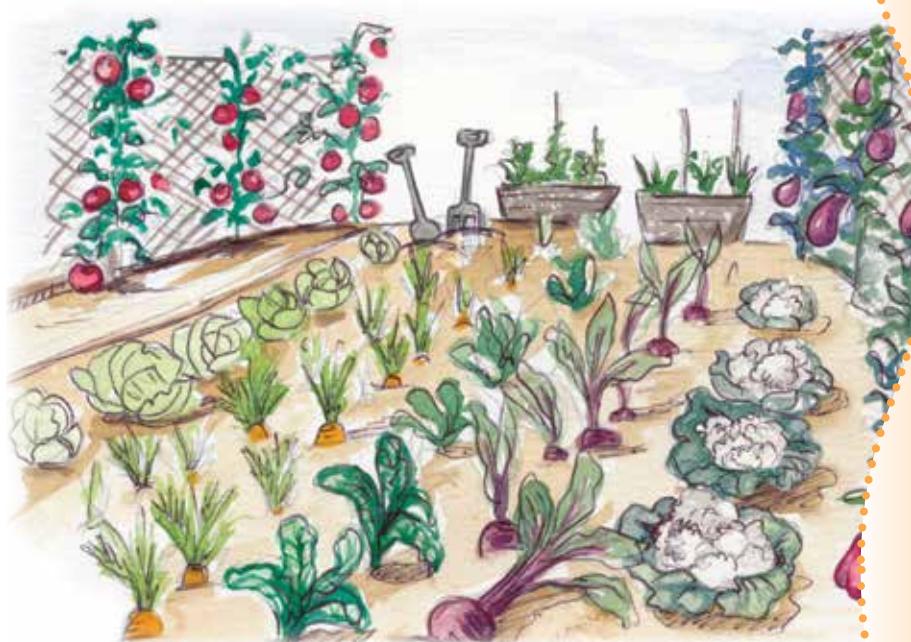


Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

Cocisana nomngani
wakho ngokuba nesivande
semirorho ekhaya. Kungabe
lokhu kuyayibulunga imali?
Kungabe imirorho neenthelo
zinambitheka ngcono?
Kubayini?
Ngiziphi iinthelo nemirorho
ongazitjala ekhaya? Yini
emila kuhle emphakathini
wangekhenu? Qala kezinye
iimvandenofana amapla.



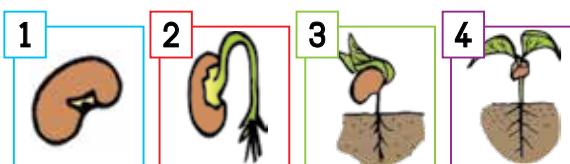
Asitlole

Tlola irhelo lemihlolo yemirorho ongathanda ukuyitjala. Eduze komrorho
ngamunye yitjho kobana kungani ungathanda ukuwutjala.



Asenzeni lokhu

Wena nomngani wakho qalisanani iinthombe bese niyatjho kobana kwenzeka
ini ngesitjalo sebhontjisi esithombeni ngasinye. bese niyatjho kobana
kwenzeka ini ngesitjalo sebhontjisi esithombeni ngasinye.



Asikhambahambe

- Lalela utitjhere wakho lokha nakathi yeqa, gjima, lala phasi,
yeqayeqa kwenze njengombana asitjho.
- Jama rwe ngenyawo linye. Kwanjesi jama ngelinye inyawo.

Thala umuda ehlabathini nanyana beka intambo phasi ehlabathini.

- Khamba phezu kwentambo.
- Phakamisela izandla zakho ngemaqadi.
- Linga ukwenza lokhu okungehla uvale amehlo!



Zokuthutha phezulu kwehlabathi: neendleleni



Asifunde

Sisebenzisa iinthuthi ukusuka kenyi indawo siye kenyi. Neenthuthi iinthuthi zimayelana nokuthutha ipahla isuswe kenyi indawo isiwe kenyi. Zinengi iindlela zokwenza lokhu. Abanengi bethu sisebenzisa iinthuthi ezikhamba phasi. Sisebenzisa iindlela neentimela ukuthutha izinto ezikhamba phasi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Zoke zisitjela ngokusetjenziswa kwendlela. Madanisa isithombe ngasinye negama okungilo.



isithuthuthu

ikoloyi



ibhesi



ikoloyana yeendonki

itraga



iteksi

itsikiri/umlelenjana



isikutere



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ukhamba ngani nawuya etlinigi?
Ukhamba ngani nawuvakatshela
iinhlobo nabangani?

Ukhamba ngani nawuya edorobheni?
Ngamalanga nawuya esikolweni
ukhamba ngani?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Tlola imitjho emibili ngesithuthi okhamba ngaso lokha nawuya esikolweni.

Kwanjesi qedelela imitjho elandelako.

Nangiya edorobheni ngikhamba nge _____.

Utitjhore nakeza esikolweni ukhamba nge _____.

Nangiya etlinigi ngikhamba nge _____.

Nangiyokuvakatjha ekhabo lomngani wami ngikhamba nge _____.



Asikhulume

Kungabe usebenzisa umhlobo wesithuthi ongaphezulu owodwa nawuya esikolweni?

Kungabe abanye abantwana ofunda nabo ngetlasini basebenzisa miph i imihlobo yeenthuthi nabeza esikolweni?

Qala igrafu elandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

Inengi labantwana likhamba ngani naliza esikolweni?

Bangaki abentwana abeza esikolweni ngeenkoloyi?



Asifunde

Kwanjesi uyazi kobana kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenthuthi ezisebenzisa indlela. Kungemihlobo kunemihlobo eyehlukeneko yeindlela.

- Ezinye iindlela zilibhudu, kanti ezinye iindlela zakhiwe ngeentina.
- Kunezinye iindlela ezakhiwe ngesikontiri esigangadelweko besaqina.

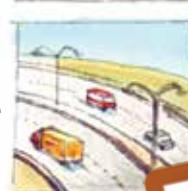
Ezinye iindlela ezhlanganisa amadorobhokazi amabili zikulu ngokubuyeletweko kunezinye iindlela. Indlela ethabaleleko ifana nendlela evulekileko kodwana amahlangothi amabili wendlela ahlukene. Indlela le inqophe ngehlangothini linye, okutjho kobana iinkoloyi aziphambani. Zoke iinkoloyi ziya ngehlangothini elilodwa endleleni ethabaleleko.



Asikhulume

Wakhe waya endleleni ekulu? Kungabe ikhona indlela ethabaleleko eduze kwalapha uhlala khona? Kungabe iindlela ezinengi zalapha uhlala khona zilibhudunofana zenziwe ngesikontiri? Ngijiphi indlela ephephileko, yindlela ekulu nanyana yindlela ethabaleleko? Yitjho kobana kungani utjho njalo.

Inani labafundi	5	4	3	2	1	Abangakhweliko	Ngeenteksi	Ngeembhesi	Ngeenkoloy



linthuthi ezikhamba phasi: iintimela



Asifundeni

Iinthuthi ezikhamba eendleleni akusizo ezikhamba phasi kwaphela. Zingasebenzisa nesiporo. Isiporo sifana neendlela ezenziwe ngeentokana zeensimbi. Iindlela lezi zibizwa ngemizila. Iintimela zikhamba phezulu kwemizila leyo. Iintimela zithwala abantu nepahla ukusuka edorobheni elilodwa ziye kelinye idorobha. Isitimela sithwala abantu abanengi khulu kune koloji nanyana ibhesi. Isitimela singathwala

izinto ezibudisi
khulu nezinto
ezinengi
kunethraga.



Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlobo
yeentimela ekhamba emizileni yesitimela.

Ngiziphi iintimela kilezi ezithwala abantu?

Ngiziphi iintimela ezithutha ipahla?

Isitimela singathwala ziphi izinto?

Isitimela esithwala abantu
kwaphela sibizwa kobana sitimela
sabantu. Isitimela esithwala
izinto kodwana hayi abantu
sibizwa **ngesitimela sephala**.

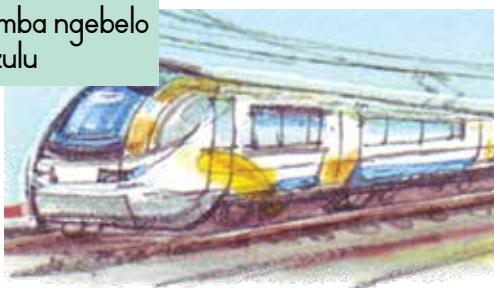


Isitimela samalahle

Isitimela segezi

Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo
eliphezulu

Isitimela sedizela





Ilanga:



Asimadanise

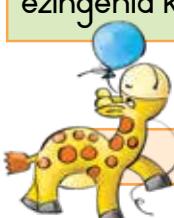
Thala umuda ukumadanisa umhlobo wesitimela nelwazi okungilo ngesandleni sesincele.

Sisebenzisa idizela ukwakha amandla.

Sisebenzisa isitimu ukwakha amandla.

Lesi sitimela esinebelo eliphezulu khulu esisebenzisa igezi begodu esingakhamba pheze bekufike kuma-200 km nge-iri. Isitimela seSewula Afrika sokuthoma esinebelo eliphezulu khulu saziwa ngeleGautrain esikhamba esifundeni seGauteng.

Sisebenzisa igezi ukwakha amandla. Igezi ibuya eentanjeni zegezi ezingehla kwesiporo sesitimela.



Asenzeni lokhu

Tlama sakho isitimela bewusigwale esikhali
onikelwe sona ngenzasi.
Tjengisa umngani wakho isithombe sakho. Cocani ngamajamo nemibala.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kungabe mhlobo bani isitimela sakho?

Kungabe amathikithi abiza malini ukukhwela isitimela sakho?

Isitimela sakho sikhamba sifike kude kangangani?



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Yeqayeqa, yeqela phezulu, yeqa uye phasi naphezulu, yeqela phambili bese ujama ngeenyawo zombili.
- Kwanjesi yenzani lokho okusiqabo utijhere anenzele khona. Ukhwele phezulu, wakhaza ngamadolo, wagedeka nanyana weqa ukusuka entweni eyodwa uya kenyi. Linga ukwenza lokhu uthwele umgodlana oneembontjisi ehloko.



Utitjhere:
Tlikitla:

Ilanga:



Iinthuthi ezikhamba emmoyeni

Ukufikela lapha ufunde nje nangemihlobo yeenthuthi ezikhamba phasi. Singakwazi ukukhamba. Kunemihlobo ehlukeneko yeenthuthi.

1. Sisebenzisa iimphaphamtjhini ukuya eendaweni ezikude khulu nathi.
2. Ikoloyi ingakhamba ibelo makhilomitha ama-120 nge-iri. 3. Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu khulu sikhamba ama-200 km nge-iri. 4. Isiphaphamtjhini sona sikhamba ama-955 km nge-iri. 5. Amabhaloni mommoya otjhisako namagliders azinayo i-enjini. Amabhaloni wommoya otjhisako aphakamiswa womoya otjhisako, Amagliders anamaphiko wokupaphiswa wommoya. Zona-ke zenzelwe nje ukudlala kanye nemidlalo. 6. Ama-Astronauts aya emkayini ngeenkepe zeemkayini. Abantu abanengi basebenzisa amabhaloni mommoya.



Asenzeni lokhu

unophahlwana

isiphaphamtjhini

ibhaloni yommoya otjhisako

isiphaphamtjhini semkayini

iimphaphamtjhini ezinganayo i-enjini

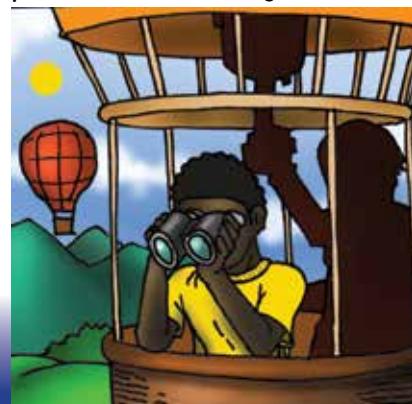
isiphaphamtjhini esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu esikhupha nerhasi

Thala umuda
osuka
esithombeni
ngasinye uye
egameni okungilo.



Asitlole

Yenza kwangathi bewukhamba ukhuphukela phezulu ngebaloni yommoya otjhisako.
Ngikuphi ongakubona lokha nawulapho phezulu? Tlola phasi izinto ezintathu ongazibona.



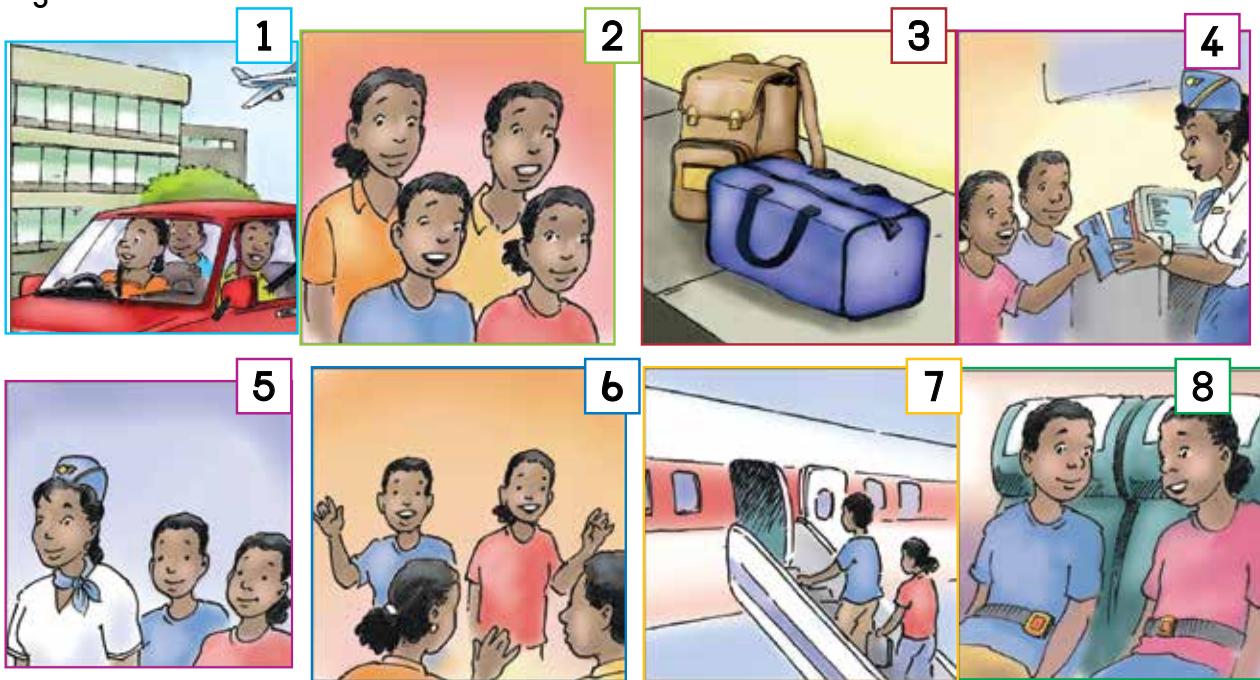


Ilanga:



Asikhulume

ULinda nomnakwabo uBuyaphi bayokuvakatjhela abomzala babo eJwanisbhege. Bayokukhwela isiphaphamtjhini esisuka eKapa. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako.



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Kwanjesi buyelela uqale iinthombe bese unombora imitjho ngelandelano okungilo ukusuka ku-1 ukuya ku-8.

	Iinsutkeyisi zabo Linda noBuyaphi zikalwa ubudisi bazo.
	Ababelethi babo basa uLinda noBuyaphi edoyelweni leemphaphamtjhini ngekologyi.
	Banikelwa iincwajana zokukhamba lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Udade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemmoyeni uthatha uLinda noBuyaphi ubasa lapha kusetjhwu khona.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi nodade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemmoyeni bakhwela iintepisi eziya ngesiphaphamtjhini.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi nababelethi babo baya lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Bahlala phasi bese babopha amabhande wabo wokuphepha.
	Balayelisa ababelethi babo ngokuphakamisa izandla.



Utijhere:

Tlikitla:

Ilanga:



40

linthuthi zangemanzini

Ithemu 3 – Timveke 4



Asifunde

Umhlobo wokugcina weenthuthi ngokhamba ngemanzini. Abantu sebakhe bawusebenzisa umhlobo lo weenthuthi ukuthutha ipahla eminyakeni emakhulu eyadlulako. Sikhamba ngemanzini wemalwandlekazi siye kezinye iinarha begodu sisebenzisa imilambo namachibi amakhulu ukukhamba siye eendaweni ezihlukene ko eenarheni zekhethu.



Asitlole

Sikhamba burjani ngemanzini? Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlobo ezihlukene ko yeenkepe esizisebenzisela ukukhamba ngemanzini.



Isikepe sokuthiya iinhambi



Umkhumbi othaya ngemanzini



Ikoloyana esasikepe

Umkhumbi
othwala abantu

Isiphaphamali

Ucabanga kobana ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esisetjenziswa ukukhamba ngemanzini?

Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esiwusebenzisako ukukhamba ngaphezulu kwamalwandle ukuya kezinye iinarha?

Ucabanga kobana singasebenzisa ikoloyana esasikepe ukukhamba siye kude khulu nanyana ukuya eduze?



Asitlole

Kwanjesi tlola umutjho owodwa ngomhlobo omunye nomunye wesithuthi esingehla bewutjho nokobana ungasetjenziselwa ukwenza ini?



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

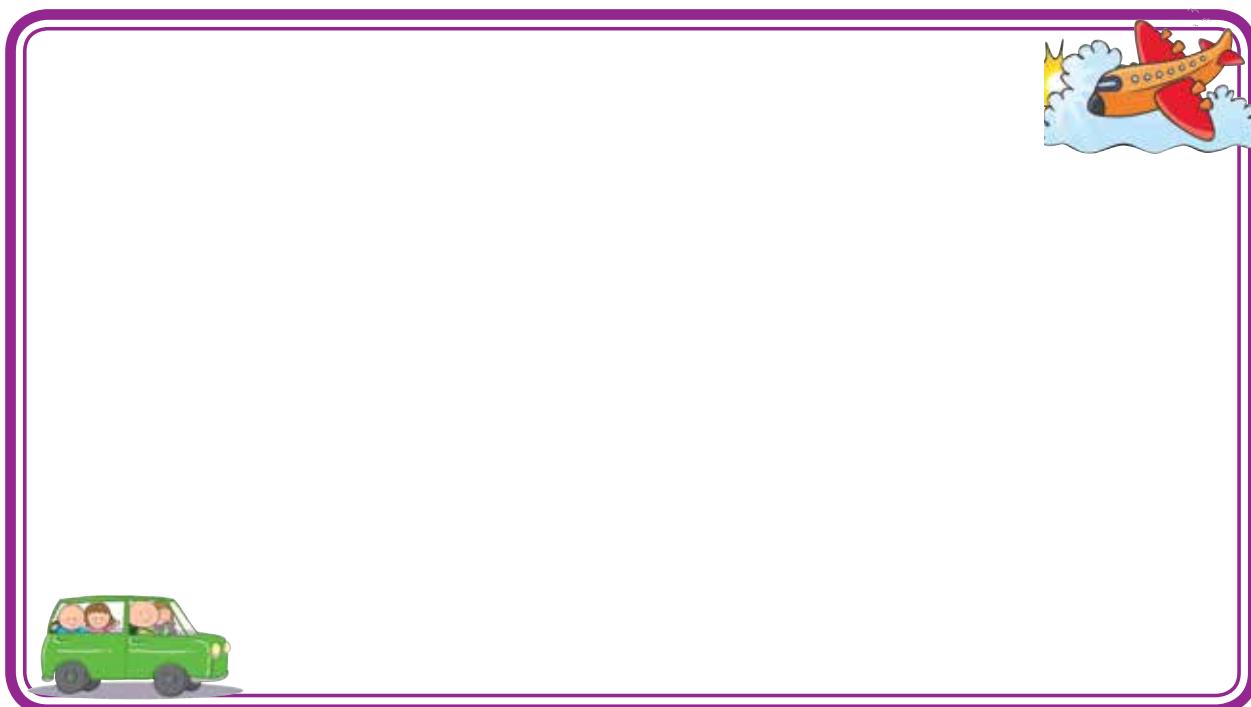
Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngalokhu.

- Ngijiphi imihlobo yeenthuthi obona kwangathi ingcono kuwe?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi obuthaka khulu?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi omasinya khulu?
- Kungabe utijhere wakho usebenzisa muphi umhlobo wesithuthi nakeza esikolweni?
- ESewula Afrika kukuphi lapho ungasebenzisa isitimela esinebelo eliphezulu khulu?



Asenzeni lokhu

Dweba umhlobo wesithuthi osithanda khulu. Kungaba yikoloyi, isikepe, isiphaphamtjhini nanyana umlelenjani/itsikiri. Ungabuya uwale nepera egijimako.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Dlalani imvu nepisi:

Hlukanisa abafundi ngeenqhemu ezimbili: isiqhemu esisodwa ngeseempisi, esinye sibe ngesezimvu. Cwala phasi "isibaya" lapha izimvu uzozivalela ngakhona nange kwenzeka zibanjwe. Akuthi lokha utijhere nakanikela itshwayo elithileko, iimpisi zilinge ukubamba izimvu. Izimvu ezizokubanjiwa zizokuvalelwa "ngesibayeni". Izimvu eziseleko zizokulinga ukugiriza isibaya ukuze zibaleke. Akuthi ngemuva kobana izimvu ebezivalelwu ngesibayeni ziphunyurhe, zibuye zihlangane nezinye izimvu.



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:



Okhunye okunengi ngeenthuthi zangemanzini



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana
nomngani wakho ngazo.

Wakhe wawubona umhlobo onje weenkepe?

Ngisiphi isikepe esingakhamba
ngaphasi kwamanzi?

Kungabe uyawazi amagama weenkepe lezi?



Asifundeni

Funda imitjho bese uqala iinthombe. Madanisa umutjho ngamunye
nesithombe. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze komutjho.

1. Iphondi ithwala abantu, iinkoloyi nezinye izinto izeqise
umlambo. Kunesikepe esifana nalesi kwaMalgas
eTjingalanga Kapa. Isikepe lesi siweza iinkoloyi
emlanjeni iBreede River.



2. Isabhumarini sikepe esikhamba ngaphasi kwamanzi.
Amasabhumarini amanengi makhulu khulu begodu
angathwala abantu abanengi khulu. Isabhumarini
ekulu khulu ingahlala ngaphasi kwamanzi iinyanga
ezisithandathu.



3. Abantu abanengi basebenzisa izindlwana ezisankepe.
Izindlwana ezisankepe ezikulu zisetjenziswa ziimvakatjhi,
ezithatha amakhambo ngamalanga wokuphumula
eendaweni ezifana neKariba, eseZimbabwe. Iimvakatjhi
lezi zikhamba njalo ngechibikazi ngeendlwana
ezisankepe.





Ilanga:



Asifunde

Ufundile kobana iintimela zisebenzisa umhlobo othileko wamandla. Tinkepe nazo ngokunjalo zisebenzisa amandla ahlukeneko. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wabantu. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wedizela nanyana amandla abuya esitimini. Tinkepe ezinengi zisebenzisa amandla wommoya.



Asitlole

Tshwaya iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Mhlobo bani wamandla osetjenziswa sikepe esibanga itjhada?

yidizela	
amandla wabantu	
wommoya	



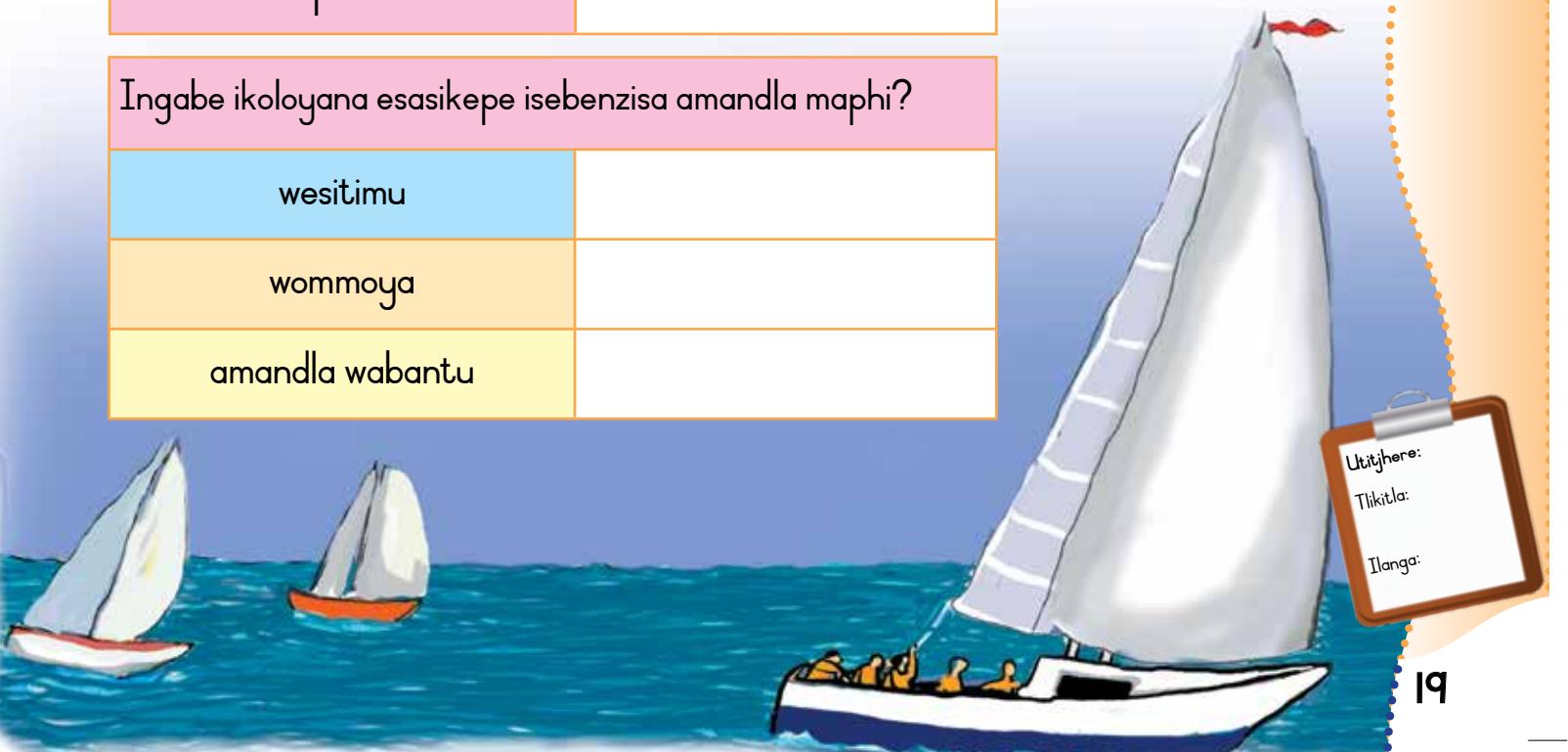
Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebeenzisa amandla maphi?

wommoya	
wesitimu	
wepetroli	



Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebeenzisa amandla maphi?

wesitimu	
wommoya	
amandla wabantu	



Iinthuthi zomphakathi



Asikhulume

Ngokucabanga kwakho, ziyni iinthuthi zomphakathi?

Kungabe ikoloyi yaka yakahlokokulu isithuthi somphakathi?



Asifunde

Isithuthi somphakathi sithuthi osabelana nabanye abantu.

Nangabe usebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi, kufanele uthenge ithikithi. Intimela, iimbhesi, iimphaphamtjhini, amateksi

neenkepe eziweza abantu ngezinye zeenthuthi zomphakathi.



Asitlole

Kungabe wena ngiziphi iinthuthi zomphakathi okhe wazisebenzisa?

Ngikuphi kanengi ekumele ukwenze ngaphambi kokusebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi?

abantu basisebenzisa nini isithuthi somphakathi?



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza irhubbululo langetlasini yakho ngemihlolo ehlukeneko yeenthuthi abafundi betlasi yenu abakhe bayisebenzisa. Penda ibhlogo ngaphakathi kwethebula elingenzasi ukuze utjengise isithuthi somphakathi umuntu asisebenzisileko.

11				
10				
9				
8				
7				
6				
5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
	Itexsi	Isitimela	Ibhesi	Isiphaphamtjhini





Ilanga:



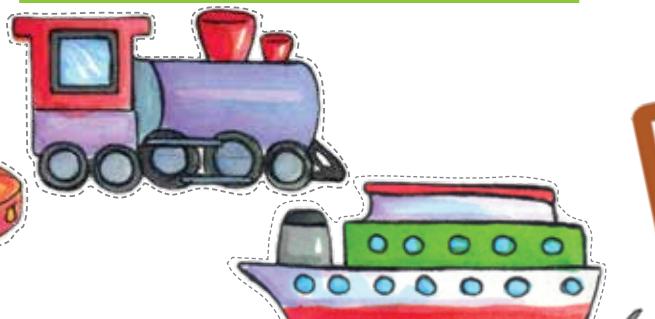
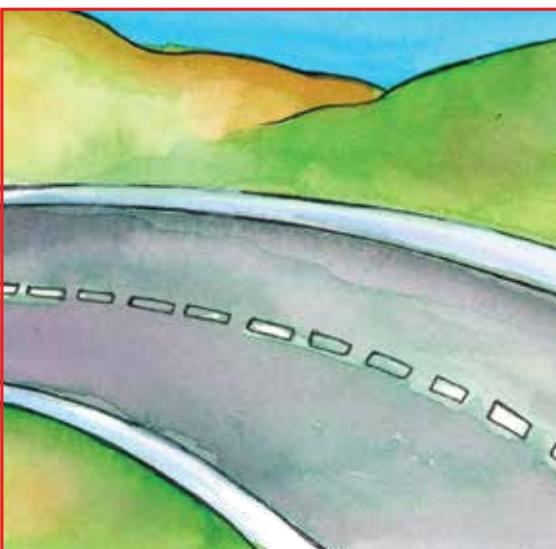
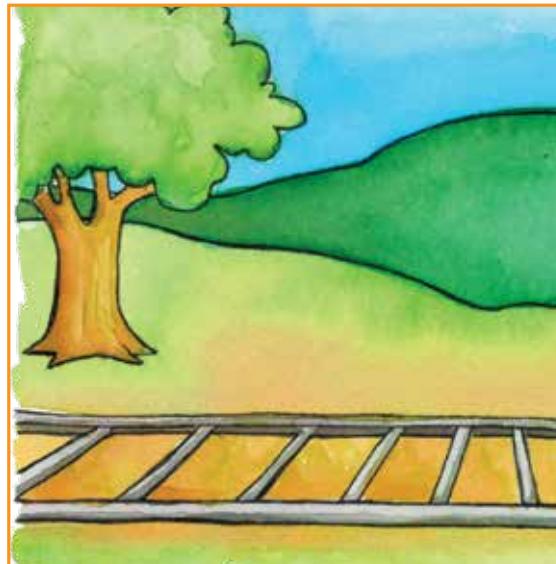
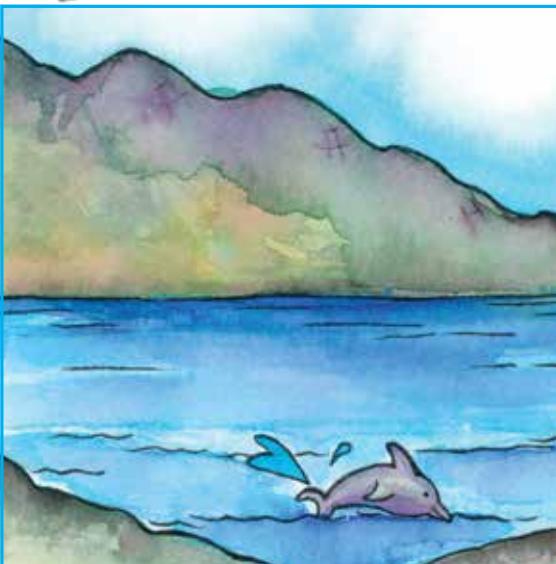
Asenzeni lokhu

- Sebenzisa ezinye zezinto ongazisebenzisa kabutjha ukwenza isithuthi ongasisebenzisa njengesimumathi esingagcina iimpensa.
- Sipende nanyana usikghabise isithuthi sakho.



Asenzeni lokhu

Sika iinthombe ezihlukeneko zemihlubo yeenthuthi ekhasini labosika ngemuva kwencwadi le. Zinamathisele eendaweni ezifaneleko. Ngemuva kwalapho penda iinthombe lezo. Qinisekisa kobana lokho nawukwenzako kuyahlwenga begodu usebenzise imibala ehlukeneko.



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:





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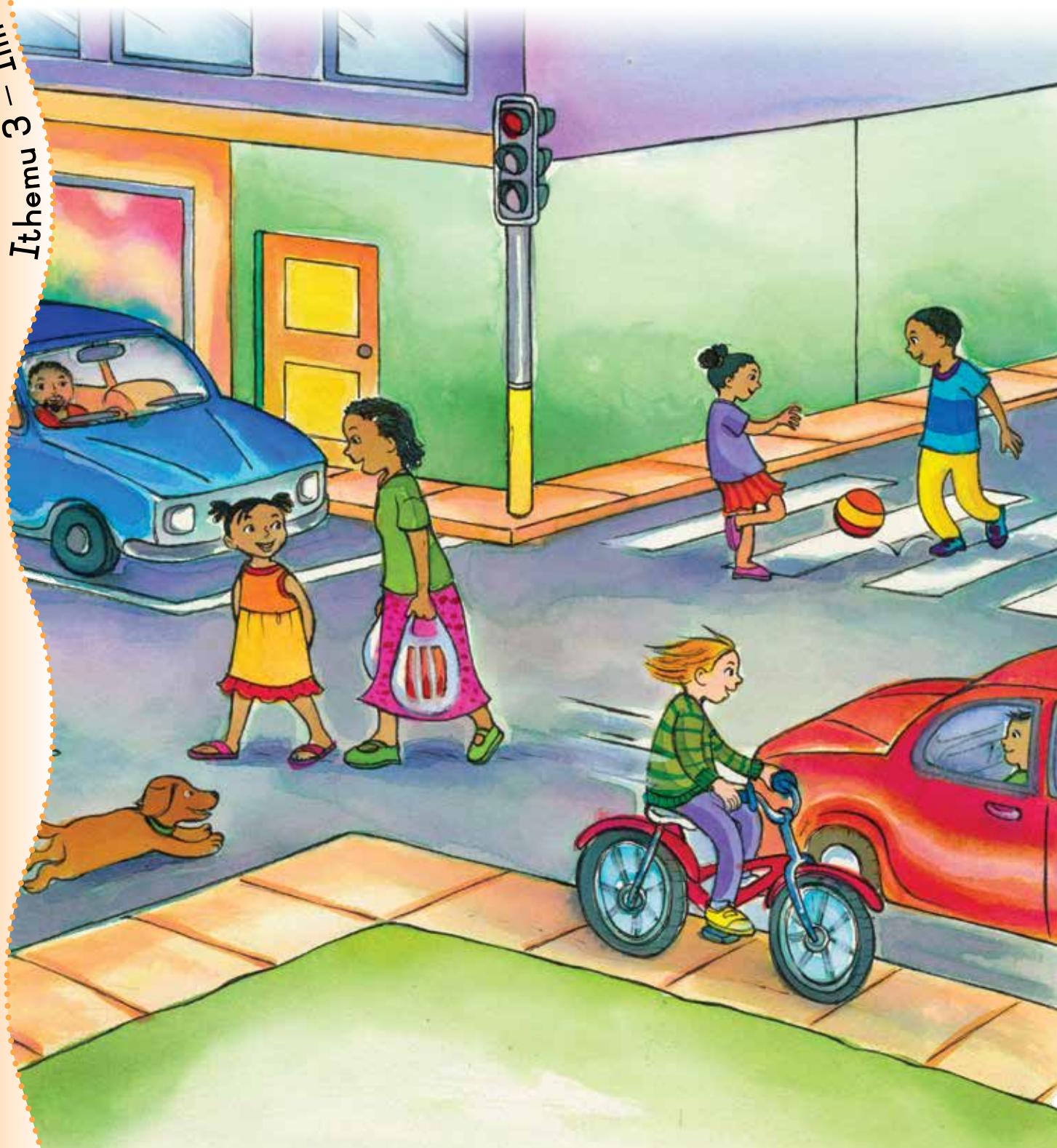
Ukuphepha eindleleni

Ithemu 3 – Limveke 1–8



Asikhulume

Eenthombeni ezilandelako abantu bephula imithetho yendlela. Cocihana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako, okungakalungi. Kungani kufanele silandele imithetho yendlela.





Ilanga:



Asifunde

Njalo ngenyanga sifunda nanyana sizwa ngabantwana abatjhayiwsa ziinkoloyi lokha nabeqa indlela bayo esikolweni bakhamba ngeenyawonofana ngemilelenjana. Qinisekisa kobana uhlala uphephile eendleleni nangabe uyayihlonipha imithetho yendlela.



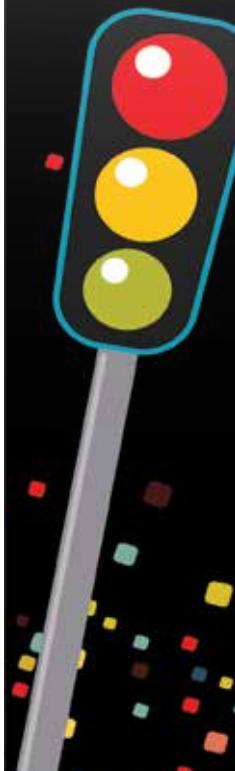
Imithetho ebekelwe abakhamba ngeenyawo (abantu abakhamba bangakakhweli litho)

- Ngaphambili kokweqa indlela, vama ukuqala ngesandleni sokudla nesangakwesokuncele bese uyabuyeleta uqala ngesandleni sokudla : nangesandleni sesincele ukuqinisekisa kobana akunakoloyi ezako.
- Nangabe indlela inesiphithiphithi seenkoloyi, fumana lapha kunendlela enesitoponofana enamarobodinofana lapha kunemida yedube lapha kweqiwa khona bese neqa indlela lapho – ingasi nanyana kukukuphi.
- Nangabe kusalapho kunemida efana neyedube lapha kweqiwa khona abakhamba ngenyawonofana kunabantwana besikolo abasiza ukweqisa abantwana, yeqa lapho. Lapha kuphephe khulu kobana ungeqa khona.
- Ungakhambi endleleni. Khamba eqadi kwendlela. Nangabe ayikho epheyivimenteni, khambela kude neenkoloyi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo. Vama ukukhambela ngesandleni sokudla endleleni ukuze ukwazi ukubona iinkoloyi ezizako.
- Ningadlali umagijjimisananofana nirarhe ibholo eduze kwendlela.
- Yelela khulu ngaphambi kokweqa endaweni lapha iinkoloyi zingenanofana ziphuma endleleni.



Imithetho yabantu abakhamba ngeentsikiri:

- Qinisekisa kobana umlelenjani wakho uylungele indlela. Hlola amatayere wakho, amabhrigi, amatrabhu, iketani yomlelenjana, iiimbambo zomlelenjana, ibhele namalamba womlelenjana ngaphambi kobana uwukhwele.
- Ebusukunofana lokha nakungakhanyi kuhle, utlhoga ilampa elikhanya kuhle nalokho okuphazimako ozokunamathisela evilini langemuva.
- Vama ukwembatha ikoporo ukuvikela ihloko. Sizokuvikela ihloko yakho ekukhubalenilokha nawungawanofana utjhayiswe yikoloyi. Ikoporo singajiphephisa ipilo yakho.
- Nangabe kukhona indlela ekhethekileko yabakhamba ngemilelenjani, yisebenzise kunokusebenzisa indlela ekhamba iinkoloyi.
- Hlola kobana uzokukhamba bunjani nawuya esikolweni. Sebenzisa indlela ephephileko, ingasi indlela erabhulelako.
- Sebenzisa itshwayo lesandla okungilo nelibonakalako lokha nawujikako.
- Ungareyi umlelenjani wakho bese ureya eqadi komngani wakho, vamani ukukhambanilandelane.
- Ungathomi wenze amariyadlhana lokha nawukhamba endleleni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni
ngaphandle kwetlasi

Buza utijhere wakho kobana ngiyiphi indlela ephephileko yokugedeka uye phambili bewubuye ugedekele emuva.



Utijhere:	Tlikitla:
Ilanga:	



44

Imithetho yendlela

Buyelela uqale isithombe esisekhasini lama-22. Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Asitlole

Ithemu 3 – Limveke 1–8

Bangaki abantu abephula imithetho yendlela?

Umma ophethe isikhwama wephula muphi umthetho?

Umntazana okhwele umlelenjani wephula imithetho emingaki?

Ngimuphi umthetho wendlela awephulako?

Kungenzeka ini ngeqhegu?

Kumele wenze ini ngaphambi kokweqa indlela?



Asikhulume

Amarobodi anemibala emithathu.

Ngijiphi imibala yerobodi?

Imibala yerobodi itjho ukuthini?

Ujama lokha nakumbala onjani?

Unjani umbala ophakathi werobodi?



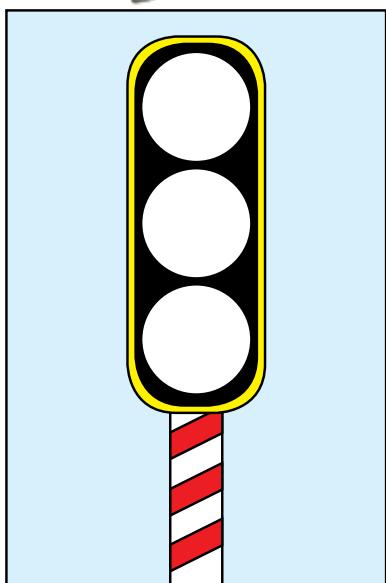


Ilanga:

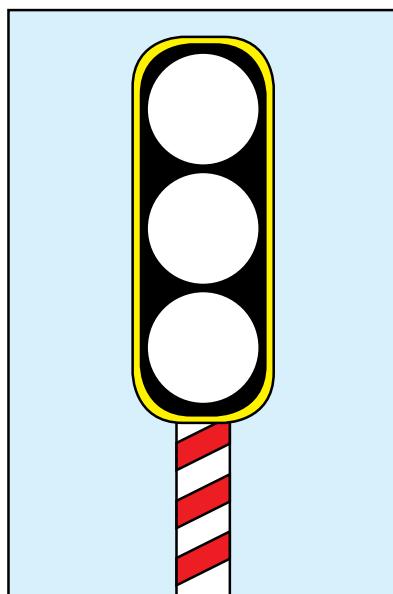


Asenzeni lokhu

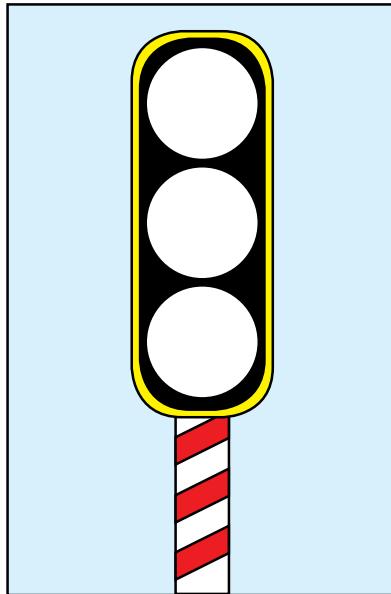
Penda ilampa eenthombeni ezilandelako ukuze limadane negama elingenzasi. Yitjho uyatjho kobana umbala ngamunye utjho ukuthini.



JAMA

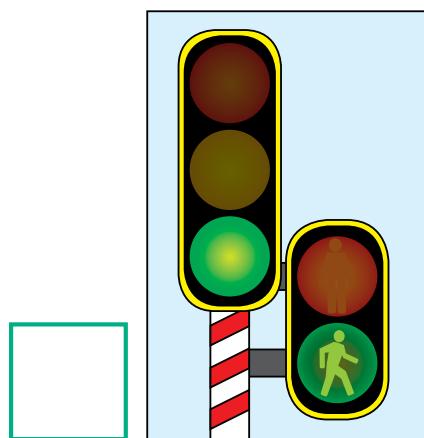
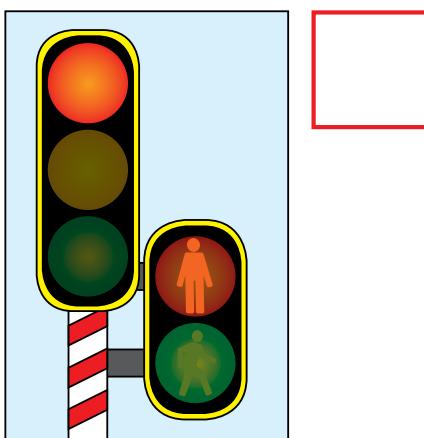


ZILUNGISELELE



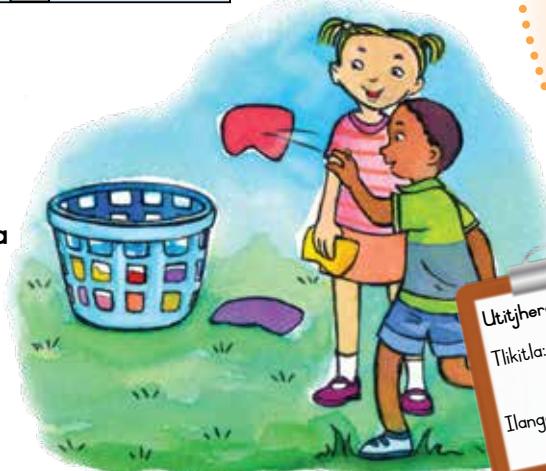
KHAMBA

Tlola itshwayo (✓) ngebhoksini elitjengisa kobana kuphephile ukweqa indlela lapha kunerobodi khona.



Asikhambakhambé

- Hlala phasi. Gedeka phasi uye phambili ubuye uye emuva sengathi uyibholo. Buyelela ulale uthabalale phasi.
- Phosela umgodlana wakho oneembhontjisi bese uyawubamba godu. Kwanjesi uphosele phambili ufike kude khulu.
- Sebenzani ngababili. Dlheganani ngokuphoselana nokubamba umgodlana oneembhontjisi.
- Sebenzani ngeenqhemha. Akhe nibale kobana migodlana emingaki oneembhontjisi isiqhema ngasinye esingayiphosa ingene ngemantjini ngemizuwana ema-60.



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:



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Ithemu 3 – Timveke 7

Abantwana besikolo abapatrolako



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.

- Uyini umsebenzi wabantwana abapatrolako?
- Lokhu kubasiza bunjani abafundi?
- Kungabe lokhu kuqakathike bunjani kuwe?



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kuphephile kobana abafundi bazeqele indlela ngokwabo?

Kungani ucabanga bunjalo?

Kunini lapha kumele kube nabafundi abapatrolako?

Wazi bunjani kobana abafundi bamalunga walabo abapatrolako?

Abafundi abapatrolisako bazijamisa bunjani iinkoloyi?

Abafundi abapatrolisako babajamisa bunjani abanye abafundi kobana bangadluleli phambili?



Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu



Abakhamba ngeenyawo abakavunyelwa.



Abakhamba ngeenyawo bangeqa lapha.

Ibulungelo leencwadi



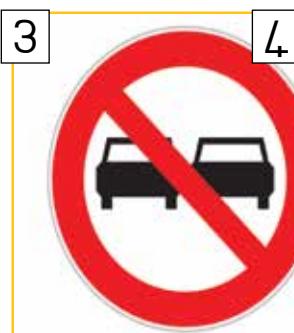
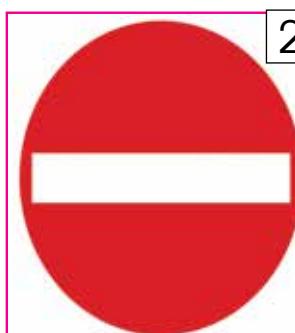
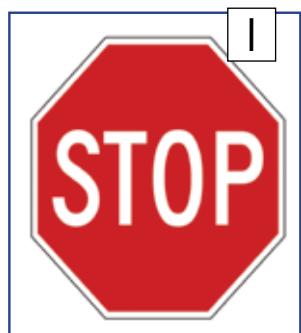
Kunalapha kuphambana khona iindlela ngaphambili.

Kuvunyelwe kwaphela abakhamba ngeenyawo



Asitbole

UNtombi noyise bakhamba ngekologyi bay a edorobheni ukuyokuthenga okuthileko. Babona amatshwayo wendlela. UNtombi ubuza uyise kobana atjho ukuthini. Uyazi kobana atjho ukuthini? Sebenza nomngani wakho bese nitlola phasi lokho uyise lakaNtombi afanele akwenze lokha nakabona amatshwayo lawo. Ukubona kobana iimpendulo zakho ngezingizo, phendula incwadi yakho uyiqalise phasi.



4. Awukavunyelwa ukudlula enye ikologyi engaphambili kwakho.
1. jama phambi kwetshwayo. 2. Lungangeni lapha. 3. Lungakhambi lapha.

Impendulo:

Utitjhore: Tlikitla: Ilanga:



46

Kungabe iinkhulu zamapholisa wendlela zisiza bunjani

Ithemu 3 – Limveke 1–8



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Mhlobo bani weenkhulu zamapholisa lezi?

Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkhulu zamapholisa wendlela?



Asitbole

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Yini umsebenzi wesikhulu samapholisa wendlela?

Isikhulu samapholisa wendlela singakusiza bunjani?

Kubayini ucabanga kobana yikoloyi yamapholisa wendlela ejame ngendlela le.



Ilanga:



Asikhulumo

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngiliphi iphutha elenziwe mtjhayeli wekolo le?

Ucabanga kobana isikhulu samapholisa wendlela sizokwenza ini?



Asenzeni lokhu

Sebenzisa ikowusu lakade ukwenza amaphaphethi wezandla. Wena nomngani wakho ningasebenzisa amaphaphethi la ukutjengisa umkhweli womlelenjana odlula irobodi livalile. Omunye wenu uzokuba mkhweli womlelenjana bese omunye abe sikhulu sendlela.



Asikhambakhambé

- Gijigijima ngetlasini lokha nawuzizwa ufunu ukwenza njalo.
- Lokha utitjhere wakho athi jama, jama tsi lapha ukhona.
- Utitjhere wenu uzonihlukanisa ngeenqhemba.
- Niyokugijima umgijimo werileyi.
- Isiqhema esizokuthumba imigijimo eminengi ngiso esithumbleko.





Abanye abantu abanengi abasisizako



Asikhulumo

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabo boke abantu : abasisizako obafumana emphakathini.



Asimadanise

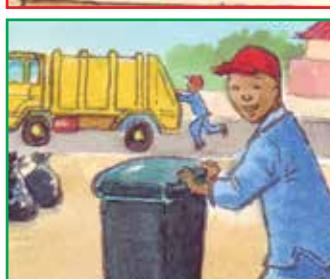
Thala umuda umadanise umutjho ongesinceleni nesithombe esingesidleni.



Ngisiza abantu ebulungelweni leencwadi ukukhupha iincwadi nanyana ukuthola ilwazi. Ngesinye isikhathi ngicocela abantwana iindatjana.



Ngiyazithanda iinyamazana. Ngisiza iinyamazana ezigulako nanyana ezilimeleko.



Ngikulethela iincwadi zibuya eposweni begodu ngikufakele zona emzini wakho ngendlwaneni yakwakho yeposo.



Ngiyakusiza lokha nawuqaqanjelwa lizinyo. Ngiyakusiza kobana uhlale utlhogomela amazinyo wakho ukuze ahlale aphilile.



Ngisiza abentwana kanye nabantu abadala abagulako. Ngibanikela iinhlahla kanye nokubahlaba umjovu ukuze bahlale baphilile.



Ngiyaqinisekisa kobana iindlela zihlala zihlanzekile. Qobe yiveke, ngiyeza ngikhwele phezu kwetraga ethutha icucu ngizokuthwala icucu emzini wakho.



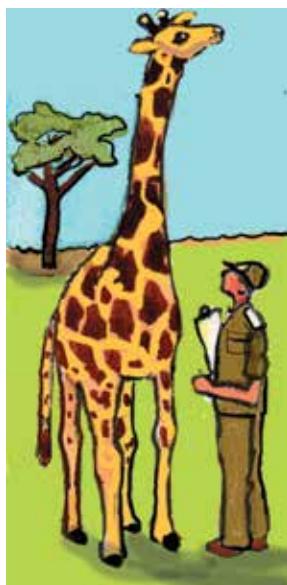
Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Gwala isithombe lapho
wenza umsebenzi wena
othanda ukwenza.

Mhlobo bani womsebenzi wena ofisa ukuwenza ngemuva
kokuba uqede ukufunda isikolo? Yitjho kobana kubayini
uthanda ukwenza lowo mhlobo womsebenzi.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Wena nomngani wakho yenzani ingolovana.
- Ningakhamba kangangani.
- Utitjhere wenu uzokulilisa umvumo othileko.
Uzizwa bunjani nakudlalwa umvumo lowo?
Uthabile, udanile nanyana uphakathi naphaki.



Umsebenzi omuhle emphakathini



Asimadanise

Thala umuda ukusuka emhlobeni womsebenzi ongesandleni sesincele uye egameni okungilo ngesandleni sesidla.

umthengisi-mathuthumbo
umcimi-mlilo
udorhodera
umpheki
utheyilara/umthungi
utitjhhere
umsebenzi ngeenhluthu
umtloli

incwadi
isikere
ukudla
amathuthumbo
isihlahla
isicimamlilo
abafundi
izembatho



Asifunde

Namhlanje uNorman ube nelanga eliphithizelako. Uthome ngokuya ebulungelweni leencwadi wayokufuna incwadi etlolwe ngomdlalo wekhrikhethe. Wabawa isisebenzi sebulungelweni leencwadi kobana simszie. Ngemva kwalapho, waya eposweni wayokuthenga iintembu. Endleleni ebuyela ekhabo, wadlula etlinigi wayokuthatha iinhlahla zakagogo wakhe. Wadlula ekundleni yebholo erarhwako wayokubuza umphathi kobana uzokuba nini umdlalo olandelako. Umphathi wamlayela kobana aqale ebhodini lezaziso. Ekugcineni, uNorman nakafika ekhabo, wafumana kobana indlu yekhabo izele ithe swi ngamanzi. Kwafuneka adose umrhala abize abasebenza ngamaphayiphi ukuze bazolungisa iphayiphi elidabuke ngekamareni lokuhlambela.



Asitlole

Fundisa imibuzo elandelako bese uyafunisela kobana uNorman uzokuthini komunye nomunye umbuzo bewutlole phasi iimpendulo.

Bobaniabantu abathathu abasize uNorman Mhlanokho?

UNorman utheni esisebenzini sebulungelweni leencwadi?



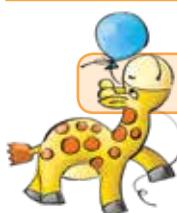
Ilanga:

UNorman utheni esisebenzini sekhemisi?

UNorman utheni kumphathi wesiqhema sebholo erarhwako ekundleni yezemidlalo?

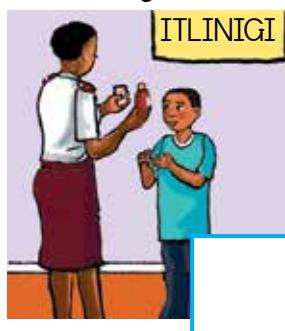
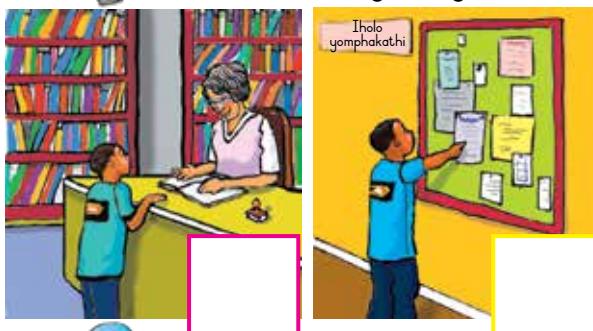
UNorman utheni kilabo abasebenza ngamaphayiphi?

UNorman utheni eposini?



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe. Zitjengisa yoke imisebenzi uBuyaphi ayoyenza kodwana ihlangahlangene. Inombore kuhle beyilandelane ngelandelano okungilo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanjesi lidlhego lakho, utitjhore wakho uzokuvumela kobana uthathe iphetjhana ngebhoksini. Qala igama elitolwe ephetjhaneni lelo kodwana ungtjengisi nanyana ngubani. Uzokufumana phezulu kwalo kutlolwe umhlobo womsebenzi. Kwanjesi tjengisa abafundi ngetlasini lakho okutlolwe ephetjhaneni ngaphandle kokutjho litho. Abanye abafundi kufanele basebenze lokho okutjhoko.

- Phosela ibholo eyitenisi phezulu bese uayigama.

Yiphosele phezulu godu bese uayigama.

Yiphosele phezulwana bese uayigama.

Utitjhore wakho uzokunikela iwulawubhu.

- Beka iwulawubhu phasi ehlabathini. Bhambhisa ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ngesandla sokudla bese uyibamba ngesandla sangesinceleni. Kwanjesi bhambhisela ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ngesandla sesinceleni bese uyibamba ngesandla sokudla. Khamba uzombe iwulawubhu begodu ulokhu ubhambhisela ibholo ngaphakathi kwayo. Kokuthoma, yenza lokhu ngesandla esinye bese ulandelanisa ngesinye isandla. Jama ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu, ngaphandle kwewulawubhu uyizombeleze ulokhu ubhambhisela bunjalo.
- Khamba mazombezombe ungena uphuma ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ulokhu ubhambhisa ibholo bunjalo.

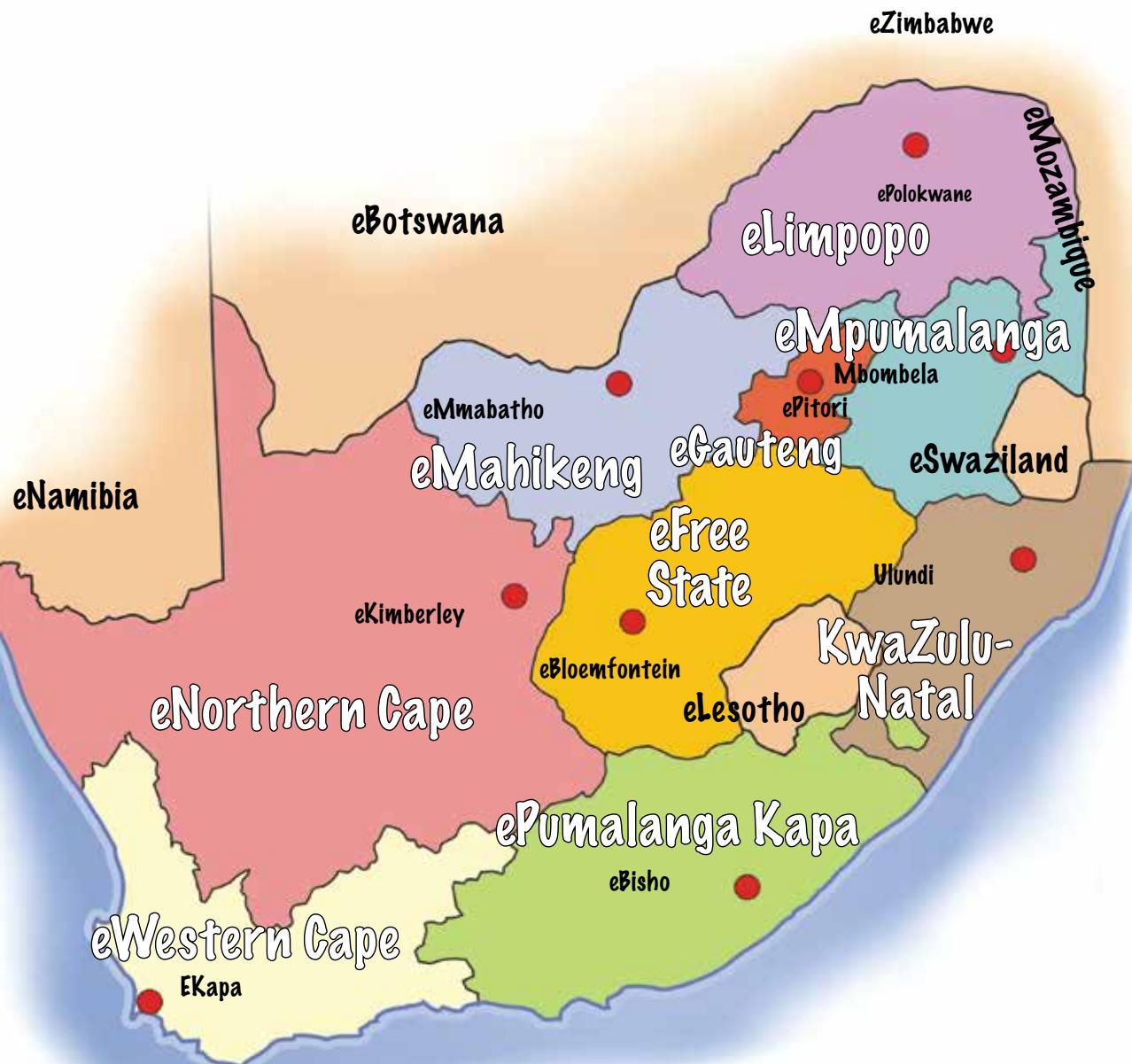




Asenzeni lokhu

Inarha yekhethu, iSewula Afrika

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika. Beka isiphambano phezulu kwesifunda/kwephrovinci ohlala kiyo. Kwanjesi zitholele idorobha nanyana idorobhakazi bese uyalizungelezela.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale umebhe godu ngaphambili kobana uphendule imibuzo.

Ngisiphi isifunda ohlala kiso?

Yini ibizo ledorobha nanyana idorobhakazi ohlala kilo?

Ngiziphi iimfundu eziseduze nesifunda ohlala kiso?

Abantu abanye ababuya kezinye iimfundu nabazokuvakatjhela isifunda sekhenu, ngikuphi abathanda ukukubona?



Asitlole

Cabanga ngokuyokuvakatjhela ezinye iimfundu ezimbili. Ngiziphi iimfundu ofisa ukuzivakatjhela? Tlola phasi into eyodwa nanyana ezimbili ofisa ukuzibona esifundeni ngasinye.

Ibizo lesifunda	Izinto ofisa ukuzibona

ESewula Afrika kunamalimi alitjhumi nanye asemthethweni. Tlola amalimi amane kwaphela kilawo ali-II. Ingabe unabo abangani abakhulumma amalimi owatlolileko la? Tlola amabizo wabo eduze kwelimi abalikhulumako.

	Ilimi	Abangani engibaziko abalikhulumako
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:

Iflarha yenarha yekhetha



Asenzeni lokhu

Inarha yeSewula Afrika yathola iflarha etja mhla ama-**27 ngo-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994**. Nasi isithombe seflarha yethu. Yiflarha lesitjhaba sekhenu ngombana, lingelesizwe. Faka imibala eflarheni le. Sebenzisa imibala elandelako eenomborweni ezisesithombeni:

1 = bovu

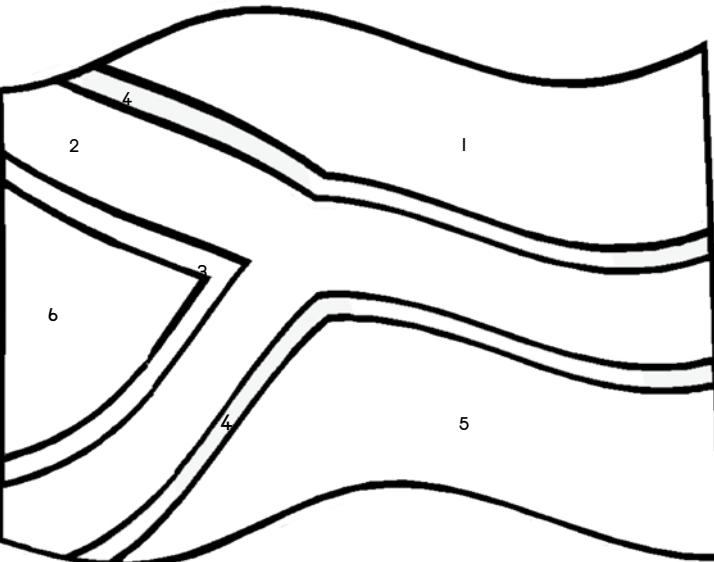
2 = hlaza satjani

3 = sarulani

4 = mhlophe

5 = hlaza sasibhakabhaka

6 = nzima



Asikhulume

Coca nomngani wakho utjho kobana ungayibona kuphi iflarha yeSewula Afrika?

Kungabe ikhona iflarha yeSewula Afrika esikolweni senu?

Kungabe zikhona ezinye iindawo emphakathini wangekhenu lapha ungarbona khona iflarha yeSewula Afrika? Kungabe esipholiseni ikhona iflarha le?



Asitlole

Kungabe iflarha yesitjhaba le ungayibona lokha nakwenzeka ziphi izehlakalo? Tlola phasi izehlakalo ezi-3 nanyana ezi-4 lapha uzakubona kuphatjhiswa iflarha le.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe umutjho uliqiniso nanyana (✗) nangabe umutjho awusilo iqiniso.



Iflarha yaphatjhiswa kokuthoma mhla ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994.		
Kunemibala emibili eflarheni.		
Inarha ye Sewula Afrika ukusukela kwamhlana amalanga ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994, isebezisa iflarha efanako.		
Iflarha le ungayibona iphatjhiswa esitetjhini esipholiseni.		



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe esilandelako. Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabadalli bebhoho erarhwako kobana benza ini esithombeni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Jamani nenze indulungu nibambane ngezandla.

- Rholobani ndawonye.
- Khambani niye phambili ngamagadango asithandathu.
- Yeqani nibuyele emuva imeqo elitjhumi.
- Yeqayeqani ngenyawo elilodwa amahlandla asithandathu.
- Thathani amagadango asithandathu niye ngesinceleni bese namagadango amathathu niye ngesidleni.
- Phambanisani imilenze nikhambe niye ngehlangothini elizokutjhiwo ngutitjhere.
- Jamani!

Amanowuthi wakatitjhere:
Tjengisa imiyalo emakaradeni
phakanyiswako.



Utitjhere:
Tlikitla:

Ilanga:



Ingoma yethu namatshwayo wesitjhaba



Asifundeni

Sinengoma yesitjhaba emnandi kwamambala. Yaziwa ngokuthi yi-“Nkosi Sikelel’ i-Afrika”, begodu itjho kobana uSomnini akabusise i-Afrika. Amavesi amabili atlolwe ngesiZulu, isiXhosa nesiSotho. Amavesi amabili wokugcina ange-Afrikaans ne-English.



Asikhulumene

Naka amagama asengomeni ethi Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika.
Ungayivuma ingoma le? Akhe silinge ukuyivuma.

	Amagam wengoma yesitjhaba	Ingoma yesitjhaba nge-English
ngeXiHosa	Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika Maluphakanyisw’ uphondo lwayo,	Lord, bless Africa May her spirit rise,
ngeZulu	Yizwa imithandazo yethu, Nkosi sikelela, thina lusapho lwayo.	Hear our prayers, Lord bless us, her children.
ngeSotho	Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso, O fedise dintwa le matshwenyeho, O se boloke, O se boloke setjhaba sa heso, Setjhaba sa South Afrika, South Afrika.	Lord, we ask that our nation be protected, That all conflicts are ended. Protect us, protect our nation, our nation, South Africa, South Africa.
nge-Afrikaans	Uit die blou van onse hemel, uit die diepte van ons see, Oor ons ewige gebergtes waar die kranse antwoord gee,	Ringing out from our blue heavens, From our deep seas breaking round, Over ever-lasting mountains, Where the echoing crags resound.
nge-English	Sounds the call to come together, And united we shall stand, Let us live and strive for freedom In South Africa our land.	



Ilanga:



Asitlole

abantu bayivuma nini iNgoma yesiTjhaba? Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe kuliqiniso begodu utlole (✗) nangabe akusilo iqiniso.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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iNgoma yesiTjhaba iyavunywa esondweni.

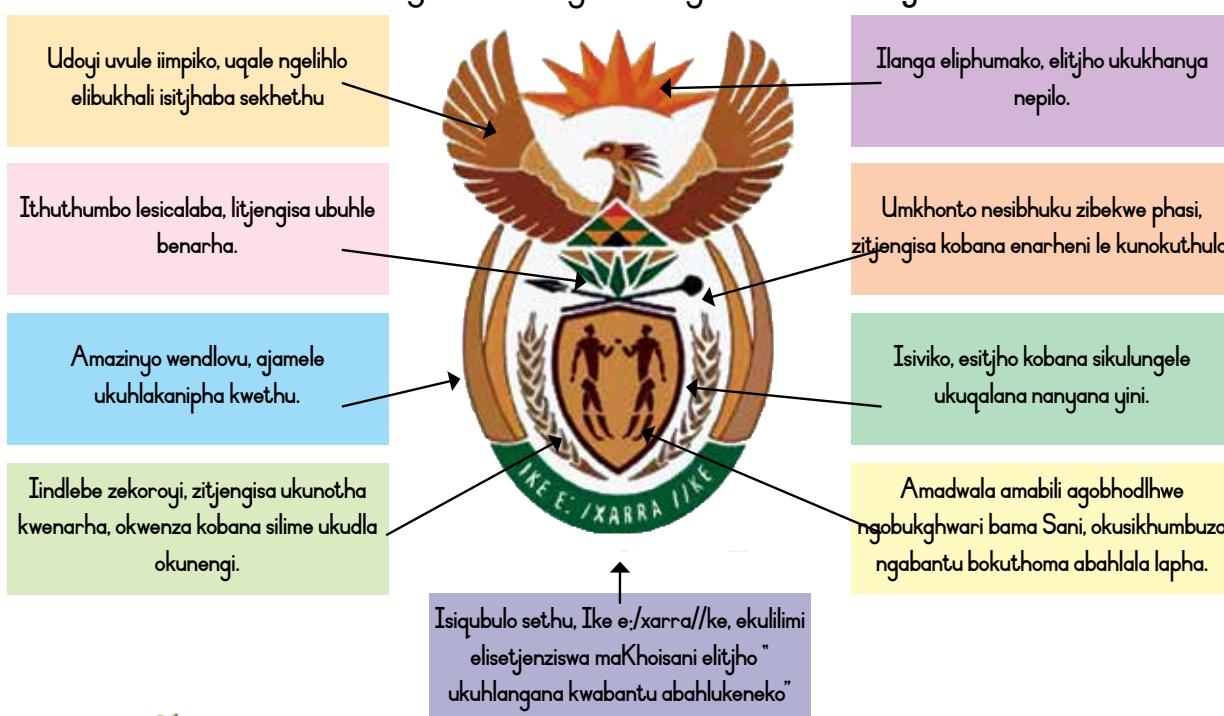
Isiqhema seBafana Bafana sivuma ingoma iNkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika ngaphambi kokuthoma ukudlala umdlalo waso.

Siyayivuma iNgoma yesiTjhaba esikolweni.



Asifunde

Lokha umuntu nakabona ukutlikitla okusencwadini oyitlolileko, uyazi kobana ibuya kuwe. Isiphandla siyafana nomtlikitlo wenarha. Lokha nasibona isiphandla encwadini nanyana embikweni, sesiyazi kobana ibuya embusweni weSewula Afrika. Isiphandla sethu sineenthombe ezinengi kiso. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjho okukhethekileko.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngokuthi wakhe wasibona kuphi isiphandla. Ungamtjengisa umngani wakho isiphandla?



Asitlole

Tlola phasi iindawo ezimbili nanyana ezintathu lapha wakhe wabona khona isiphandla.

--	--





Amatshwayo wenarha yekhethu



Asifunde

Qalani iinthombe. La matshwayo wesitjhaba asetjenziswa eSewula Afrika. Ishwayo lijamele into ethileko. Woke amatshwayo alandelako ajamele iSewula Afrika



Asitlole

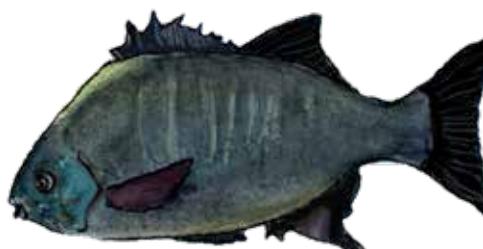
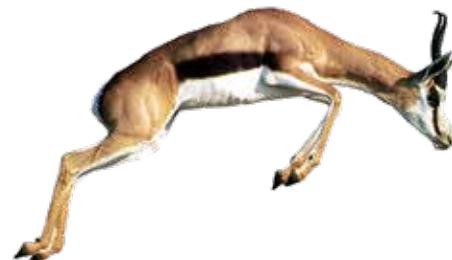
Tlola isihlokwana ngetshwayo elinye nelinye lesitjhaba. Sebenzisa okulandelako.

Iqina

Igaljuni
yamambalaIkhuni lamambala
elisarulani

Isicalaba esikhulu

Ibhlukhreyini



Asenzeni lokhu

Penda itshwayo elilodwa ematshwayeni alandelako. Khulumani ngemibala, ijamo nendlela elizwakala ngalo esandleni itshwayo.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho elandelako. Sebenzisa amagama onikelwe wona.



Ikhuni lamambala elisarulani



Isicalaba esikhulu



Ihlambi



Iragbhi



Iinsende ezihlanu

5

Okuhlanu



Iqina

Ithuthumbo lethu lesitjhaba _____.

Umuthi wethu wesitjhaba _____.

Iqina li _____ lethu lesitjhaba.

Inyoni yethu yesitjhaba ibonakala ehlavini yemali _____.

Inyamazana yesitjhaba isejezini yesiqhema _____.

Kunamalimi _____ engomeni yethu yesitjhaba.

Igaljuni _____ lesitjhaba.

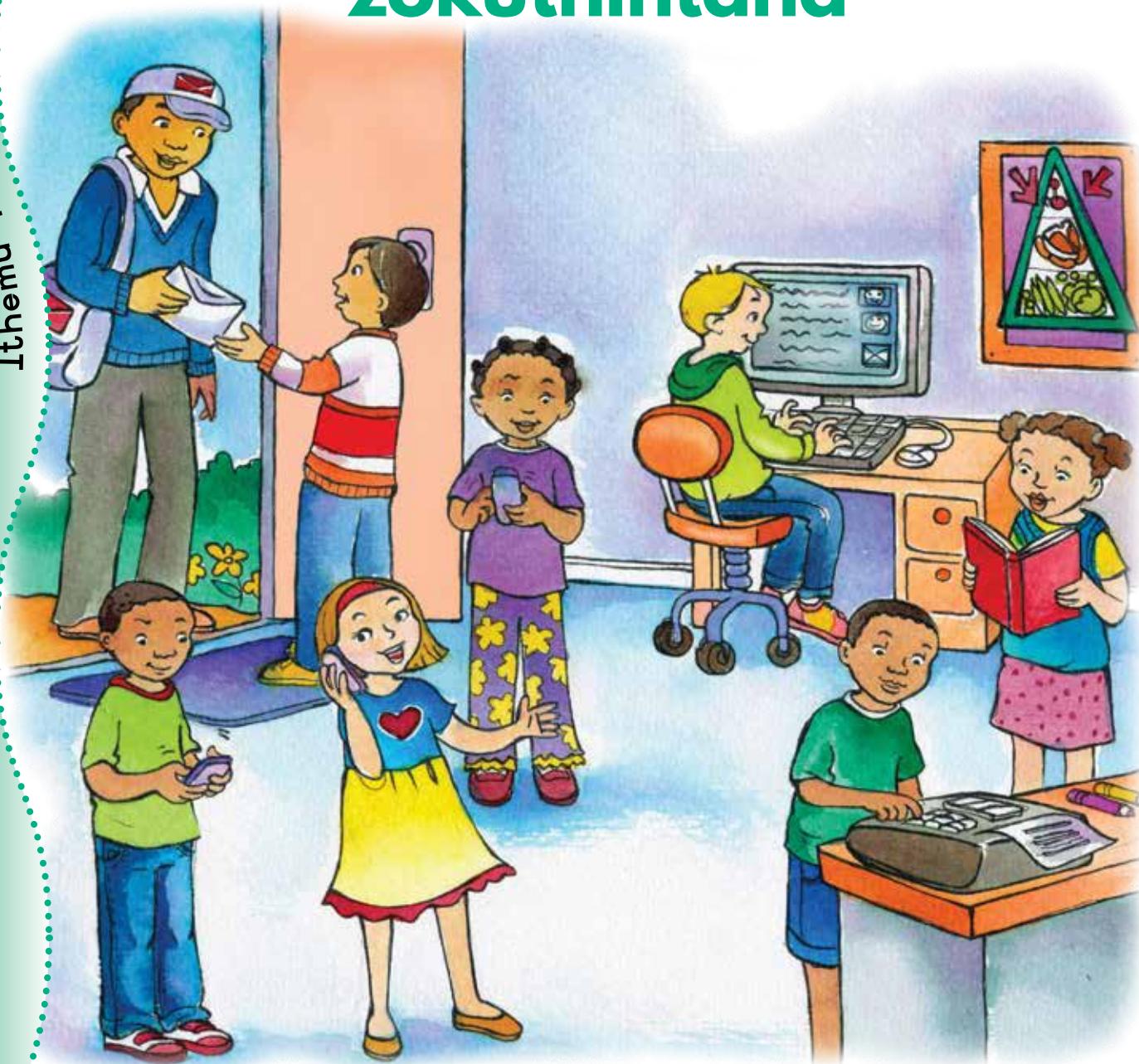




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Ithemu 4 - Iimveke 3

lindlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana



Asifunde

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho
ngeendlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana.



Asikhulume

Ukukhuluma kungenye yeendlela zokuthintana esiyaziko. Siyakwazi ukuthintana ngokuthi sitlole phasi. Ngesinye isikhathi siyakhuluma singalisebenzisi ilimi. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjho okuthileko ngaphandle kokusebenzisa ilimi.

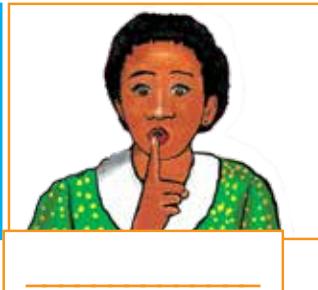


Ilanga:



Asitlole

Esikhalieni esingaphasi kweenthombe, tlola phasi utjho kobana isithombe ngasinye sidlulisa muphi umlayezo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala amagama nemitjho elandelako.

Ungakwazi ukutjela omunye umuntu koke lokhu ngaphandle kokukhuluma igama elilodwa.

Angazi

Yiza lapha!

Ngithukuthele

Hlala eduze kwami.

Awa.

Thulani!

Iye.



Asifunde

Lokha nawukhuluma nomuntu emtatweni. Khumbula kobana awukwazi ukumbona. Lokha nawusebenzisa izandla nanyana ubuso bakho, angekhe akwazi ukukubona kobana wenza ini. Kodwana ungasebenzisa iphimbo lakho ngombana uyakwazi ukulizwa. Ungalenza ilizwi lakho kobana litjengise ukuthaba nanyana litjengise ukudana begodu uzokuzwa kobana udlulisa umlayezo onjani.



Asenzeni lokhu

Dlhengana nomngani wakho ukutjho imitjho elandelako.
Tjengisa imizwa ngobuso bakho.

Yitjho umutjho



Ubaba ungiphekelele ebulungelweni leencwadi



Siye edorobheni ngeteksi.



Ngisala ekhaya ngoMqgibelo



Ugogo ubuyela kwakhe

Imizwa

uthabile

uthabile

uthukuthele

udanile

uthukiwe

uthabile



Kwanjesi buyelela uphimise imitjho. Kwanjesi sebenzisa **kwaphela** iphimbo lakho ukudlulisa imizwa.



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Ithemu 4 – Iimveke 3

Ukuthintana ngokutlola nangamaphimbo wethu



Asitlole

Sisebenzisa iindlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana. Qala iinthombe bese utlola ileyibuli ngenzasi esithombeni ngasinye. Sebenzisa igama elilodwa kalandelako.

I-SMS

i-imeyili

Incwadi

Ifeksi

Iposikarada



Asitlole

Yenza kwangathi usemalangeni wokuphumula endaweni ongakhange ukhe uye kiyo ngaphambilini. Tlolela umngani wakho iposikarada umtjele ngakho koke okubonileko nalokho okwenzileko.



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Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanjesi sebenza nomngani wakho.

- Hlalani nifulathelane nilingise lokha nanikhulumu nefowunu.
- Dlheganani nikhulume ngamalanga wokuphumula.
- Sebenzisani iphimbo ukuzwakalisa imizwa yenu.



Asikhulume

Abantwana laba bawasebenzisa bunjani amaphimbo wabo? Coca ngezinye iindlela lapho usebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukuze uthintane nabanye.



Asikhambakhambeni

Asidlale umdlalo wekhrikhethe.

- Hlukanani ngeenqhemu ezimbili.
- Quntani kobana ngisiphi isiqhemu esizokubhetha naleso esizokubhowula.
- Ngimiphi imithetho yekhrikhethe?
- Nangabe awazi, utitjhere uzokusiza.



Utitjhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:



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Ezinye iindlela zokuthintana

Ithemu 4 – Timveke 4



Asenzeni lokhu

Uyayazi iindlela ekhanjwa liposikarada lakho ngaphambili kobana liyokufika kumngani wakho? Funda ihlathululo elandelako yamagadango akhanjwa liposikarada lakho. Ngemva kwalapho sika iinthombe okungizo ezikusika ekhasini elingemuva encwadini yakho bese uzinamathisela eduze kwehlathululo okungiyo.



- 1 Uthenga isitembu bese usinamathisela phezulu kweposikarada lakho.



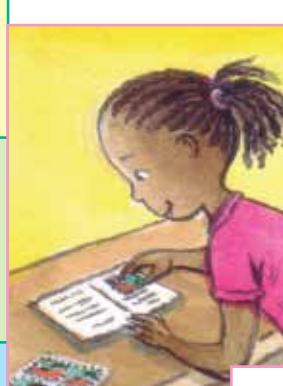
- 2 Uthenga isitembu, usinamathisela phezulu kweposikarada.



- 3 Uposa iposikarada lakho ngokulifaka ngebhoksini leposi.



- 4 Ivenyana ethutha iposi izokuthwala iposikarada ilise eposweni.



- 5 Eposweni, iposikarada lakho lizokukhethwa bese libekwa nezinye iincwadi eziya edorobheni elifanako.



- 6 Kwanjesi iposikarada lakho lithuthwa ngesitimela nanyana ngesiphaphamtjhini.

- 7 Indoda ethutha iposi iletha iposikarada lakho ekhabo lomngani wakho.



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Zingaki iindlela zokuthintana ozaziko?



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Bangaki abantu abafunda okuthileko?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda lokha nasizithabisako?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda ngamalanga ukusinikela ilwazi ngalokho ekwenzeka enarheni yekhethu.

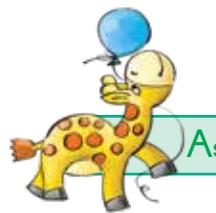


Utitjhere:

Tlikitla:

Ilanga:

Ukuthintana ngokukhangisa nangomvumo



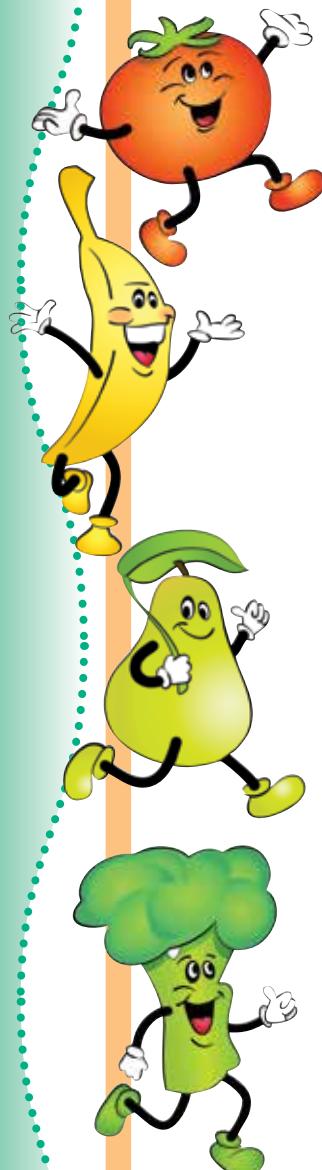
Asenzeni lokhu

- Ibizo lejuzi yesithelo
- Ibiza malini ijuzi yesithelo leso
- Isithombe sesithelo

Ukukhangisa kungenye yeendlela zokuthintana. Tlama iphosta ukukhangisa ijuzi etja yesithelo esithileko. Faka okulandelako okuphostara yakho:

- Ihlathululo yejuzi yesithelo
- Ihlathululo yabantu abangathanda ijuzi leyo
- Abantu bangayithenga kuphi ijuzi leyo

Tjengisa umngani wakho itshwayo lakho bese nikhulumu ngemibala namajamo.





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendawo lapha ungabeka khona iphostara yakho.

Ufuna ukuqinisekisa kobana ibonwa babantu abanengi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Umvumo ngenye yeendlela zokuthintana.

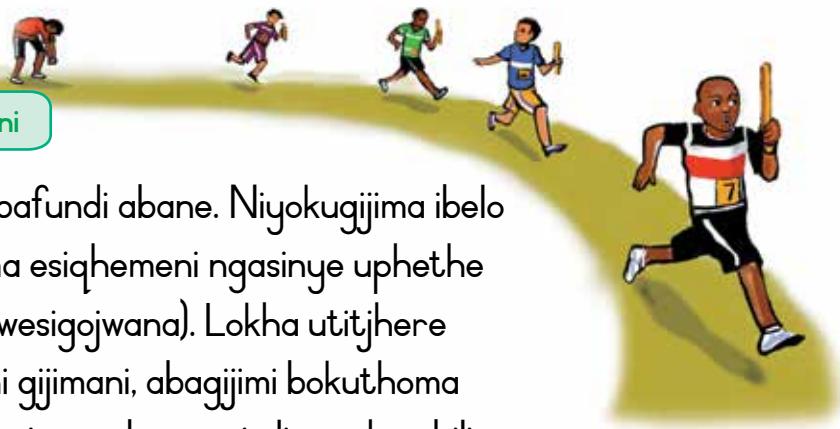
Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengoma ezihlukeneko ozaziko.

- 🎵 Dlheganani ngokuvuma iingoma ezinithabisako.
- 🎵 Kwanjesi vuma ingoma ozokulandela igido layo nawukhambako.
- 🎵 Kungani kuyingoma enegido elifaneleko ongakhamba ngalo?
- 🎵 Nivuma ziphi iingoma esikolweni?
- 🎵 Vuma ingoma yesondweni oyithandako.
- 🎵 Tjela umngani wakho kobana kungani uyithanda.



Asikhambakhambeni

Hlukanani ngeenqhema zabafundi abane. Niyokugijima ibelo lerileyi. Umgijimi wokuthoma esiqhemeni ngasinye uphethe ibheyitheni (okumhlotjana wesigojwana). Lokha utijhere nakanikela itshwayo lokuthi gijimani, abagijimi bokuthoma bayagijima bayokunikela abajame ebangeni elingaphambili amabheyitheni. Abagijimi labo nabo bayagijima bayokunikela abagijimi abajame ngaphambili kwabo amabheyitheni. Lokha abagijimi besithathu baqeda ukunikela abagijimi besine, nabo bemukela amabheyitheni lawo bagijime ngebelo elikhulu bayokuqedelela umgijimo wabo.



Utijhere:	Tlikitla:	Ilanga:
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57

Ithemu 4 – Timveke 5

Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingezwako?



Lokha nasikhulumako sisebenzisa iindlebe ukulalela. Gwala isithombe utjengise umuntu alalele omunye. Tjengisa kobana ulalele ini.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Uyathanda ukulalela umrhatjho? Kubayini utjho njalo?

Ngiliphi ilwazi ongalifumana emrhatjhweni?

Wenza ini umrhatjhi womrhatjho?



Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza kwangathi ufunda iindaba emrhatjhweni. Sebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukwenza abalaleli kobana babe nekareko. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako:

isiwuruwuru neenkhukhula

amalanga wokuphumula wesikolo

iindlela eziphithizelako

abafundi beGreyidi 2

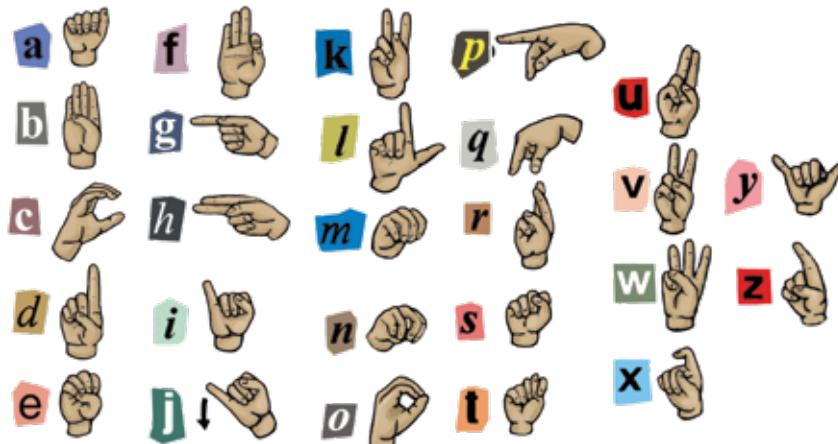
unongorwana weembalo

isiqhemha seBafana Bafana



Asifundeni

abantu abakhubazekileko kanengi bavame ukufuna iindlela ezihlukene
zokukhulumisana nabanye. Ngokwesibonelo, abantu abangezwako kanengi bavame
nokungakhumi. Basebenzisa izandla nanyana iLimi lamaTshwayo wokukhulumisana
nabanye abantu. Ukkhulumisana lokho sikubiza ngeLimi lamaTshwayo. Amatshwayo
ahlukeneko anehlathululo ehlukeneko. Qala amatshwayo wama-alfabhethi
wamatshwayo angenzasi. Kwanjesi linga ukutjho ibizo lakho ngeLimi lamaTshwayo.
Kwanjesi sebenzisa ilimi lamatshwayo ulotjhise umngani wakho.



Asitlole

Zihlole ngomsebenzi osele udlule kiwo. Funda imibuzo bese utlola itshwayo (✓)
nanyana isiphambano (✗) ngeebhoksini okungilo.

Ukuzihlola

Bekulula ukutlikitla ibizo lami ngeLimi lamaTshwayo.

✓	✗

Ngiyalizwisisa iLimi LamaTshwayo lomngani wami.

Ngiyakuthabela ukukhuluma ngeLimi lamaTshwayo.





58

Ithemu 4 – Timveke 5

Sikhulumisana/ Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingaboniko?



Sikhulumisana/Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingaboniko?
 Vala amehlo wakho bese ucabange ngezinto ongazenza
 lokha amehlo wakho nakavalekileko.
 Ungayifunda incwadi?
 Ungakwazi ukutlola?
 Ungambona umngani wakho kobana uyanomotheka?
 Kungabe umngani wakho wembethe ini namhlanjesi?
 Vula amehlo wakho bese uyaqalisisa. Kungabe iimpendulo
 zakho ngizo namkha akusizo?



abantu abangaboniko basebenzisa ama-
 alfabbeti weBraille lokha nabafundako
 nalokha batlolako.

Ama-alfabbethi weBraille
 asebenzisa kwamathosi ongawezwa
 ngemino yakho ephepheni. Lokha
 abantu abazi iBraille bakhambisa
 imino yabo phezulu kwamathosi,
 bafunda amagama ngemino yabo.
 Ama-alfabbethi asungulwa yindoda
 eyaziwa ngoLouis Braille, ebegade
 ingaboni.





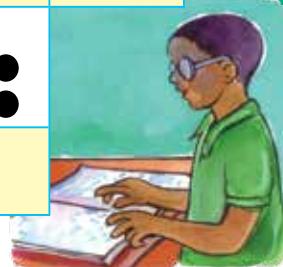
Ilanga:



Asifunde

Qala ama-alfabhethi weBraille.

•	••	•••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••	•••••••••
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
•••	••	••	•••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
•••	••••	••	•••	••••	•••••	••••••	•••••••	••••••••
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	



Asenzeni lokhu

Tlola ibizo lakho ngeBraille.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

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Asitlolole

Zihlole ngokwakho ngomsebenzi odlulileko. Funda imibuzo bese utlola itshwayo (✓) nanyana isiphambano (✗) ngebhoksini okungilo

Ukuzihlole

✓	✗
---	---

Bekulula ukutlola ibizo lami ngeBraille.

Nangivale amehlo, ngiyakhumbula kobana umngani wami bekambethe ini.





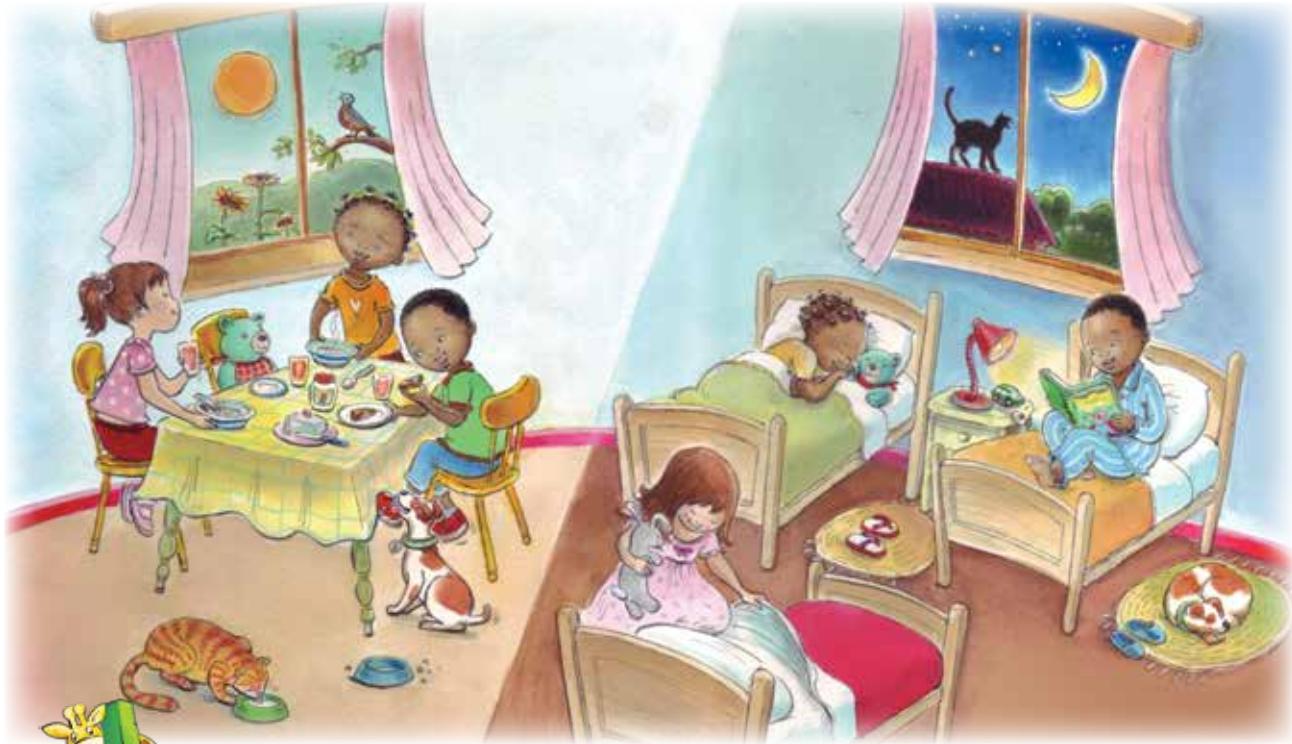
Ithemu 4 – Timveke 6



Asikhulume

Imini nobusuku

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.



Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendule imibuzo.

Ngisiphi isithombe lapha kusebusuku khona?

Yitjho kobana kungani ucabange bunjalo?

Ngisiphi isithombe osithanda khulu – semini nanyana sebusuku? Kungani utjho bunjalo?

Singenza ini ukuze kukhanye emnyameni?



Ilanga:



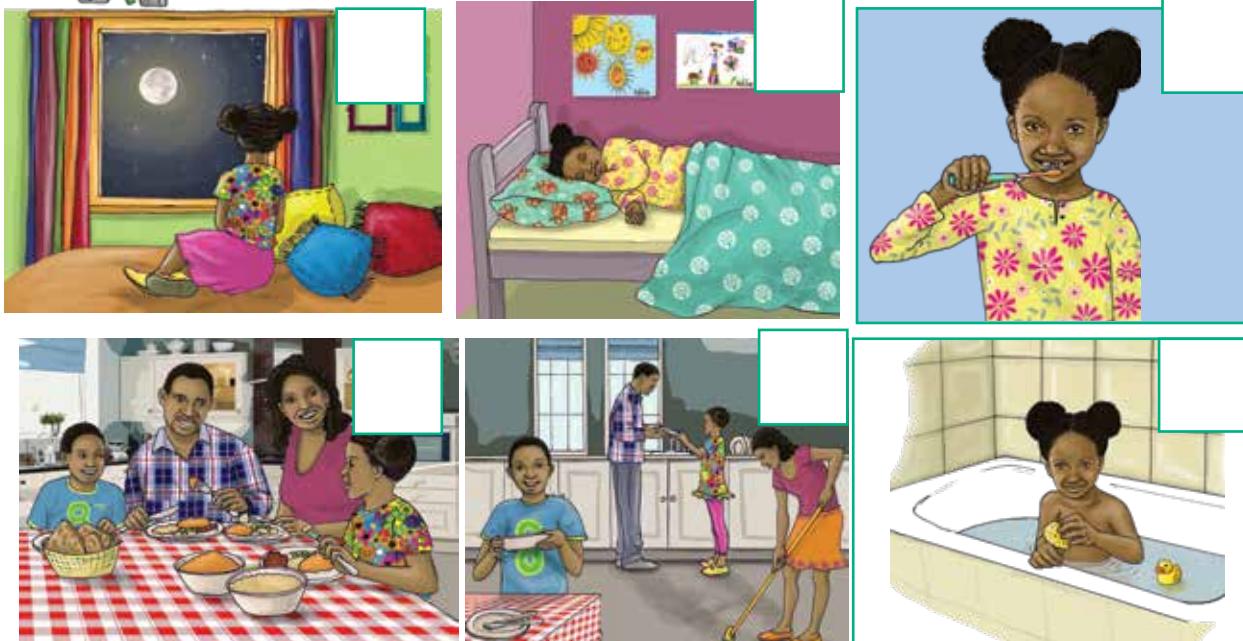
Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Kufanele uyenze ini itotjhi ukuze isebenze? Ufanele wenze ini ukuze itotjhi ikhanye?



Asitlole

Nombora iinthombe ezilandelako ngokulandelana kwazo, ukuze utjengise kobana uRefilwe wenza ini ukusukela entambama ukufikela nakaya esikolweni.



Kwanjesi khetha isihloko okungiso kesinye nesinye isithombe kilezi ezsithebuleni.

Tlola inomboro yesithombe okungiso eduze kwesithombe.

Udiniwe begodu ukhambe wayokulala khona lokho.	
Uyahlamba.	
URefilwe nomndeni wekhabo bathanda ukucoca begodu badla nesidlo santambama ndawonye.	
Kwanjesi sekusikhathi sokobana uRefilwe ayokulala.	
Uhlamba amazinyo.	
Ngemva kwesidlo santambama, bayasizana ukuhlanza izitja nokuhlwengisa ngekhwitjhini.	





Ithemu 4 - Timveke 6

Amabhudango neemfiso ebusuku



Yenza kwangathi bewunebhudango elimbi. Gwala isithombe ngebhudango lakho.



Asitlole

Kwanjesi tlola imitjho embalwa ngebhudango lakho .

Kwenzeka ini?

Wabona ini?

Wazizwa bunjani?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Abanye abantu bathi lokha nawubona ikwekwezi eyaziwa ngomthala, ungenza isifiso. Yenza kwangathi ubone ikwekwezi umthala bese utlola phasi isifiso sakho.

Ngifisa

Ngingathanda ukubhudanga nge-

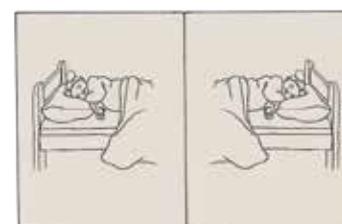


Penda isithombe sakho ulele embhedeni.

Asenzeni lokhu

Utlhoga:

- nanyana ngiyiphi ipende
- ikwasi/ibhratjhi
- iphepha elimhlophe elikhulu
- amanzi ngaphakathi kwejege nanyana ikopi ukuze uhlwengise ibhratjhi yakho yokupenda



Okumele ukwenze:

Bhinca iphepha libe siquntu bese uyalivula godu. Ngehlangothini elilodwa gwala isithombe sakho wembhethe iimpahla zokulala. Bese uyabuyelela ulibhince iphepha bese urhuhla ngesandla sakho phezulu kwephepha. Kuzokuthi lokha nawuvula iphepha lakho godu, uzakubona iwele lakho ngehlangothini elinye lephepha.



Asikhambahambeni

Ukuziphala: guga amahlombe, ledlhisa imikhono yakho, thintitha izandla zakho. Jikisela umkhono wakho ngesandleni sesidleni uye phambili bewenze indulungu. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesandleni sesincele. Jikisa umkhono wakho wangesandleni sesidleni uye emuva kasithandathu. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesandleni sesicele.

Jikisa imikhono yomibili iye phambili kasithandathu. Kwanjesi jikisa umkhono owodwa uye emuva kuthi omuye uye ngaphambili ngesikhathi ezifanako. Yenza lokho kasithanfathu bese wenza ngomunye umkhono. Ukuzipholisa: beka izandla zakho emathunjini. Dosa umoya, awukhambe njalo uye ngemathunjini, bekufike lapha ubona khona izandla zakho zehlukana. Kwenze ukubuyelete kuze kube kane.



Utijhere:
Tlikila:
Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese
ucocisana ngazo
nomngani wakho.
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza ebusuku?
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza emini?



Asitlole

Ngibaphi abantu kilaba abenza umsebenzi wabo emini bebabuye godu
bawenze nebusuku! Tlola itshwayo (✓) eduze kwesthombe okungiso.

Sisebenza
ebusuku
nemini.



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Esiqhemeni senu cocani ngabantu abasebenza ebusuku kwaphela.

Kungabe abotitjhere basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

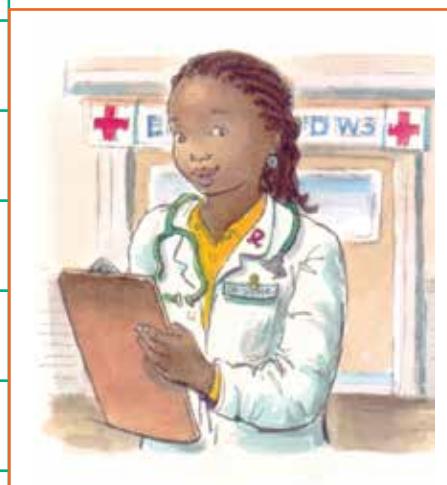
Kungabe abonogada basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

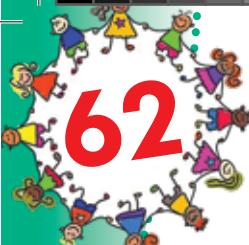
Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku kwaphela? Wenza ini?



Asitlole

Tlola kobana mhlobo bani womsebenzi owenziwa mumuntu ngamunye ebusuku.





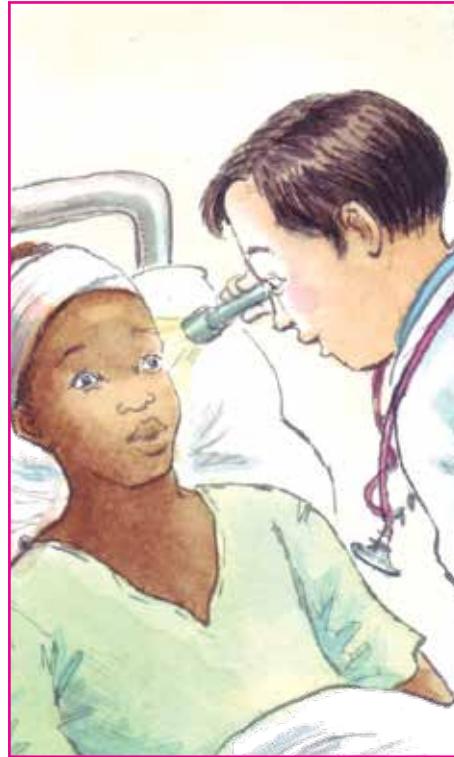
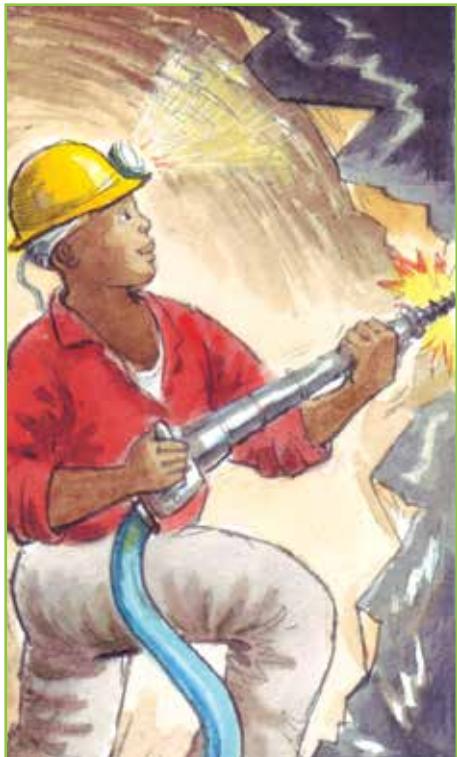
Ithemu 4 – Iimveke 7



Asikhulume

Ukwenza umsebenzi omuhle ebusuku

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.
Iinthombe lezi zicoca yiphi indaba?





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana udorhodera wasitjela ini isisebenzi semayini?

Isisebenzi semayini sisebenzisa ini ukubond kude emathunjini wephasi?

Kungani emasangweni wesibhellela kubenabogada?

Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku? Wenza muphi umsebenzi?

Kuyenzeka kobana umuntu asebenze ebusuku nemini? Yitjho kobana kungani?



Asikhambahambeni

- Khwela isitepisi uye phezulu bewehle kalitjhumi. Jama bese uphefumula masinya.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezuluu kalitjhumi. Vala bewuvule izandla zakho.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezuluu kalitjhumi. Sikinya izandla zakho.
- Kwanjesi yenza kalitjhumi kokugcina. Wahla izandla zakho.



Utitjhore:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:

linlwana ezikhamba ebusuku

Ithemu 4 - Timveke 8



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo. Akhe utjho kobana ungapala iinlwana ezingaki ngamabizo wazo. Wakhe wazibona ezinye zeenlwana lezi wena ngokwakho?



Asifunde

Iinlwana ezinengi ziyabhaca zilale emini bese zikhambakhamba kwaphela ebusuku. Ezinye zeenlwana lezi zihlala lapha kutjhisa khona khulu begodu komile emini. Ziyalinda bekutjhinge ilanga bese kuthi nasekupholile, ziphume. Ezinye iinlwana zizifihlela ezinye iinlwana ezizumako emini. Zikhona neenlwana ezinye ezizuma ebusuku.



Asitlole

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kungani ezinye iinlwana zizuma ebusuku?

Ngiziphi iinlwana ongazizwa ebusuku?



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) ngebhoksini nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho okungiwo. Tlola isiphambano (✗) nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho akusingiwo.

Ukuzihlola	✓	✗
Ngesikhathi sebusuku ezinye iinlwana zikwazi ukuzwa kuhle.		
Ezinye iinlwana zilala emini bese ziyaphola.		
Ezinye ezinengi iinlwana zinukelela kuhle khulu.		
Iinyoni zipapha emini.		



Asifunde

Isirhulurhulu silala emini bese kuthi ebusuku siphume siyokuzuma. Iinrhulurhulu zinamehlo amakhulu aphumele ngaphandle njengawabantu. Iinrhulurhulu zibona kuhle lokha nakukhanyise inyezi. Aziboni lokha nakunzima khulu. Iinrhulurhulu zineendladla eziqine khulu begodu ezisikako. Zibamba ngazo iinunwana ezincani ezizizumako. Umzimba weenrhulurhulu wembeswe masiba abuthakathaka. Amasiba lawo asiza iinrhulurhulu kobana zipapha sidu zingazwakali.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde ngesirhulurhulu godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

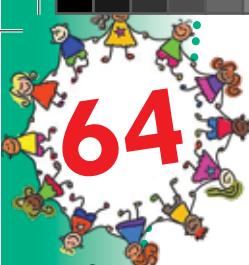


Utijhere:
Tlikila:
Ilanga:

Isirhulurhulu sisibamba bunjani isilwana esisizumako?

Kungabe iinrhulurhulu zizuma iinlwana ezikulu nanyana ezincani?

Kungabe isirhulurhulu sineendladla ezinjani?



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Uyalazi ibizo lesilwana lesi? Wakhe wasibona ngaphambilini?



Inungu ilala emini. Ebusuku iinungu ziyakhamba zifuna ukudla. Zisebenzisa indladla zazo ukwemba imirabhu neenkhwende ezizozidla. Tinungu ziyathanda ukuzifihla ngaphasi kwamadwala. Zinameva abizwa ngamasasa umzimba woke. Amasasa la ayahlaba afana nenalidi. Lokha isilwana esizumako siza eduze kwayo, inungu ibuyela emuva kancani bese ikhupha ameva wayo ukuze ahlabe umzumi. Nakaphumako amasasa wenungu emzimbeni, inungu iba lula ukuze ikwazi ukubaleka. Ngaleylo indlela, umzumi uzabe asezwa ubuhlungu ukuze angayiqijimisi inungu.



Asitlole

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako:

Yini ibizo lesilwana lesi?

Senza ini lokha esinye isilwana esisizumako sitjhidela khulu kwaso?

Sihlala kuphi?

Sidla ini?

Inungu isilwana esijayelekileko?